

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS: 1939

General Explanations

Introduction.—This report presenting critical data on service establishments, which were collected as a part of the Census of Business for 1939, is divided into the following sections: (1) United States Summaries and (2) States, Counties, and Cities. The statistical material covers number of establishments, receipts, number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees for the year (full-time and part-time), and annual pay roll. For detailed description of presentation, see "Description of tables," pages 12 and 127. Certain of these data have previously been published as United States summaries and State reports.

Scope of the census.—The Service phase of the Business Census covers establishments engaged in a variety of kinds of business whose primary activity is the sale of service, as distinguished from establishments dealing in merchandise, which are covered by the censuses of Retail and Wholesale trade. However, not all establishments which would qualify as service businesses, in a broad interpretation of the term, are included in the census. As was the case in previous censuses of service establishments, the present census does not include the business activities of doctors, lawyers, dentists, and others performing a professional or scientific service; nor does it include the fields of finance, education, real estate, insurance, or transportation. Religious and charitable institutions, hospitals and sanitariums, public utilities and Government-operated enterprises are also excluded from this census. Restaurants are included in the Census of Retail Trade.

For the purpose of the 1939 census, service establishments are classified into seven major groups: (1) Personal Service establishments, such as barber shops, beauty parlors, power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, photographic studios, etc.; (2) Business Service establishments, such as adjustment and credit bureaus and collection agencies, advertising agencies, billboard advertising service, dental laboratories, sign painting shops, and other establishments rendering a service to business; (3) Services Allied to Transportation, such as stevedoring, stock-yard service, and warehousing; (4) Automotive Repairs and Services, which include automobile repair shops, automobile paint shops, automobile top and body repair shops, battery and ignition repair shops, tire repair shops, and automobile laundries; (5) Other Repair Services (except Automobile, Apparel, and Shoes), which include blacksmith shops, piano and organ tuning and repair service, radio repair shops,

refrigerator service and repair shops, and watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops; (6) Custom Industries, which include cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking), printing and publishing shops, and other custom and manufacturing establishments not covered by the Census of Manufactures, since the value of products of each is less than the required minimum necessary for classification as a manufacturing plant; and (7) Miscellaneous Services, which include circulating libraries, landscape gardening and tree surgery, livery stables, and other services which could not logically be classified in any of the other six groups. Detailed descriptions of the kinds of business included in each of these groups are presented on pages 5 to 11.

Area and period covered.—The canvass, covering the 48 States and the District of Columbia, was taken by enumerators who visited each business establishment during the first 8 months of 1940. A separate report was secured for each place of business, even though two or more establishments were under the same ownership. The census includes only businesses which could be readily identified by the enumerator, and does not include businesses conducted from the residence of the proprietor without a sign or other means of identification. The activities of establishments reporting usually covered the calendar year 1939, although in some cases establishments reported on a fiscal-year basis. Seasonal establishments and new enterprises reported for that part of the year during which they were in active operation.

Comparison of 1939 and 1935 statistics.—Because of important differences in the scope of the 1935 and the 1939 Censuses of Service Establishments, comparisons of aggregates are not recommended. Additional kinds of business are embraced by the current census which were not included in the 1935 census, and a number of classifications that were included in the scope of the 1935 census have been dropped. Classifications which were included in other phases of the Business Census for 1935 are advertising agencies, warehousing, automobile repair shops, and circulating libraries. Power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, and rug cleaning establishments reporting receipts of \$5,000 or more were canvassed in connection with the 1935 Census of Manufactures, although not classified as manufacturing industries. Following are classifications which are not included in the scope of the 1939 Census of Service Establishments, but which were covered by the Census of Service Establishments for 1935: Freight forwarders and customhouse brokers; insurance claim adjustment

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offices; molasses, sorghum, and sirup mills; threshing, corn shelling, hay baling, and other agricultural services; title and abstract companies; toll bridges (privately operated); and transportation terminals.

The following table presents number of establishments and receipts for such kind-of-business classifica-

tions as were included in both the 1939 and 1935 Censuses of Service Establishments, as well as data for classifications included in the scope of the 1939 Census of Service Establishments which were covered by other phases of the Census of Business for 1935, and in connection with the Census of Manufactures for that year.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND RECEIPTS OF SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS: 1939 AND 1935

[In order to present comparable data in this table, it has been necessary to combine the 1939 statistics for certain kinds of business which are shown separately in other tables. Statistics for 1935 have been revised to include certain kinds of business that were not included in the Service Census but were published in other census reports, and to exclude certain kinds of business which were within the scope of the 1935 census, but were omitted from the 1939 census]

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		RECEIPTS (ADD 000)		PERCENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (-)	
	1939	1935	1939	1935	Number of establishments	Receipts
All kinds of business, total.....	646,028	681,309	\$3,420,417	\$3,000,699	2.3	14.0
SERVICES (EXCEPT CUSTOM INDUSTRIES)						
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	2,576	2,873	48,135	43,663	-10.3	10.2
Advertising agencies.....	1,628	1,212	97,372	70,840	34.3	37.5
Armature rewinding shops.....	978	788	12,873	7,637	24.1	68.6
Auctioneers' establishments (service only).....	970	725	5,213	3,150	33.8	65.5
Automobile laundries.....	960	907	2,041	2,087	5.8	-1.5
Automobile paint shops.....	1,300	1,534	6,220	5,525	-15.3	12.0
Automobile radiator shops.....	1,089	1,109	4,631	3,850	-18.8	20.3
Automobile rental service.....	648	765	20,251	15,532	-15.3	30.4
Automobile repair shops (general).....	61,827	66,243	228,214	370,064	-21.8	-38.3
Automobile storage garages.....	4,821	6,905	70,316	68,040	-30.2	3.3
Automobile top and body repair shops.....	6,232	5,501	44,678	32,611	13.3	37.0
Barber shops.....	117,998	121,153	230,983	209,337	-2.6	10.3
Barber and beauty shops.....	4,199	4,302	18,618	20,297	-2.4	-8.3
Baths and masseurs' establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	1,600	1,126	5,079	4,094	42.1	46.0
Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,073	2,377	10,228	8,487	-12.8	20.5
Beauty parlors.....	83,071	61,355	231,670	171,943	35.4	34.7
Bicycle repair shops.....	1,601	1,313	3,435	2,462	21.0	30.5
Billboard advertising service.....	679	491	46,844	26,897	38.3	74.2
Blacksmith shops.....	16,797	20,325	22,567	23,454	-17.4	-3.8
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.....	500	371	12,961	6,216	34.8	108.5
Circulating libraries.....	783	932	3,067	3,039	-10.0	9
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	52,516	62,907	140,578	261,648	1.9	23.6
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	11,604	723	182,608	11,541	114.9	104.9
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	1,554	1,193	30,576	3,606	11.4	32.2
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.....	1,329	1,800	4,767	17,090	15.6	48.7
Dental laboratories.....	2,080	596	26,750	6,407	59.7	73.9
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	952	1,257	11,143	9,813	14.0	70.2
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,433	1,388	17,582	5,005	100.4	238.2
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	3,615	1,334	16,926	6,477	6.7	21.4
Employment agencies.....	1,424	17,144	7,561	230,014	6.1	13.7
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	18,196	2,113	261,617	11,035	3.2	14.9
Fur repair and storage shops.....	2,180	2,603	12,676	3,837	-16.7	-7
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,168	881	3,800	9,165	30.3	48.1
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,148	45,783	13,574	411,525	-5.5	21.3
Laundries, hand.....	15,245	23,206	45,783	18,129	16.0	56.6
Laundries, power.....	6,773	610	453,579	1,372	-19.0	-12.2
Men supply service without laundry facilities.....	718	248	28,391	4,160	3.6	26.5
Livery stables.....	201	248	1,204	784	4	31.8
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,252	2,173	5,281	18,751	44.5	69.4
Musical instrument repair shops.....	461	459	1,033	8,388	10.9	92.1
Parking lots.....	6,274	4,341	31,755	48,405	5.3	32.6
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,201	1,002	16,111	6,52	17.6	40.0
Photographic studios.....	10,957	10,402	64,185	14,348	30.0	51.1
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	521	443	913	3,290	168.3	180.3
Radio repair shops.....	10,732	8,256	21,687	10,748	-27.7	-1.2
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,297	487	9,222	1,501	103.2	158.2
Rug cleaning establishments.....	1,012	1,400	10,618	106,787	-2.7	8.8
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,451	714	3,875	8,210	7.1	19.6
Shoe repair shops.....	50,115	61,046	106,787	6,490	7.3	26.7
Shoe shine parlors.....	7,668	5,035	16,803	14,048	-21.1	-26.6
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	1,288	2,065	8,222	2,090	23.6	11.1
Sign painting shops.....	5,391	500	9,173	22,124	23.3	58.6
Tire repair shops.....	2,215	7,856	2,322	97,871	12.9	-5.6
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).....	741	3,014	9,346	28,450	-8.7	5.1
Typewriter repair shops.....	618	749	11,781	9,688	9.9	21.6
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	9,685	13,669	29,902	340,280	-4.1	9.6
Warehousing.....	3,404	24,839	92,346			
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,485		29,902			
Window cleaning service.....	823		11,781			
Other services.....	23,818		372,934			

¹ Revised because of change in classifications.

² Advertising agencies were treated as a separate phase of the 1935 Census of Business and were not included in the Service statistics for 1935.

³ Not strictly comparable, since the 1935 retail classification "Garages" included establishments engaged in automobile repairs, whose primary receipts were from the sale of merchandise. Such establishments are included under various classifications in the automotive group of the Retail Census for 1939.

⁴ Published as a part of the Places of Amusement phase of the 1935 Census of Business, and not included in the Service statistics for 1935.

⁵ Includes 5,610 cleaning and dyeing establishments with receipts of \$5,000 or more which were canvassed in connection with the 1935 Census of Manufactures. Such establishments reported receipts of \$130,667,236.

⁶ Includes 6,470 power laundries with receipts of \$5,000 or more which were canvassed in connection with the 1935 Census of Manufactures. Such establishments reported receipts of \$369,452,459.

⁷ Not strictly comparable, since 1939 statistics for rug repairing are included in "Other services."

⁸ Includes 506 rug cleaning establishments with receipts of \$5,000 or more which were canvassed in connection with the 1935 Census of Manufactures. Such establishments reported receipts of \$3,000,616.

⁹ Includes statistics for cold storage, cotton, farm products, and other warehousing.

¹⁰ Published as a part of the Transportation and Warehousing phase of the 1935 Census of Business, and not included in the Service statistics for 1935.

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NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND RECEIPTS OF SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS:
1939 AND 1935—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		RECEIPTS (ADD 000)		PERCENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE (—)	
	1939	1935	1939	1935	Number of establishments	Receipts
CUSTOM INDUSTRIES ¹¹						
Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).....	2,882	2,245	\$6,430	\$3,050	28.4	62.8
Cider mills and presses.....	241	404	177	264	-40.3	-33.0
Grist mills.....	9,217	9,318	9,872	8,556	-1.1	15.4
Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.....	808	1,035	1,846	2,110	-21.0	-12.5
Machine shops.....	3,117	2,083	9,056	7,251	4.5	24.9
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,386	920	5,524	3,171	50.7	74.2
Printing and publishing shops.....	13,570	12,640	35,351	31,891	7.4	10.8
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	¹² 12,775	9,129	¹² 19,605	14,183	39.0	38.4
Tinsmith shops.....	1,483	2,318	3,990	5,826	-36.0	-31.4
Welding shops.....	4,118	3,448	16,102	13,007	19.4	23.8
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	16,256	17,071	63,178	48,603	-4.8	30.0

¹¹ Includes custom industries and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

¹² Data incomplete. See "Description of kind-of-business classifications," p. 10.

Footnotes for this table show the source of figures for 1935 as originally published in reports of censuses other than the 1935 Census of Service Establishments. In order to present comparable data it has been necessary, in some cases, to make certain combinations of kind-of-business classifications for both years. Because of such combinations and the omission of 1935 data for kinds of business not within the scope of the 1939 census, 1935 figures in some cases (including United States totals) are not the same as originally published. It will be noted that the arrangement of this table is alphabetical rather than by major kind-of-business groups, due to the fact that the 1939 kind-of-business groupings differ from those presented for 1935.

Explanation of Terms

Establishments.—Only recognizable places of business are considered establishments. A place of business to be classified as a service establishment must have been primarily engaged in providing service—that is, 50 percent or more of the revenue of the establishment must have been derived from the sale of service. If more than 50 percent of the total operating revenue of the establishment represented receipts from the sale of merchandise, such establishment was included in either the Census of Retail or Wholesale Trade. Each unit of a chain is considered a separate establishment. Service concessions, operated independently in connection with other businesses, are classified as separate establishments. An individual's residence was considered a place of business if a sign indicated that the occupant was engaged in a service business. Businesses reporting total receipts of less than \$100 for the year are not considered establishments for the purpose of the Service Census, and are, therefore, not included.

The number of establishments in any one classification does not necessarily equal the total number of establishments engaged in the activity specified by such classification, since each establishment is classified on the basis of its major activity. For this reason, the number of establishments as published does not repre-

sent all establishments engaged in a specified activity.

Kinds of business.—Ordinarily, the classification of an establishment was determined by the kind-of-business designation as reported. If, however, the report for an establishment disclosed that the preponderance of receipts was from an activity other than that designated, the place of business was classified according to the kind of business from which the major portion of the receipts was derived. For example, an establishment reported as an undertaker and furniture dealer, but showing receipts from the sale of furniture in excess of receipts from undertaking, was classified as a furniture dealer and included in the Census of Retail Trade, regardless of its designation as a service establishment.

Receipts.—Figures listed under the caption "Receipts" in all tables of this report represent total operating receipts and include (1) receipts for service; (2) receipts from sale of merchandise (after deduction of returned goods and allowances) and receipts from the sale of meals and from fountain; and (3) receipts from other sources. Sales taxes, either local, State, or Federal, if collected from the individual customers and paid directly by the establishment to the taxing agency, are included in the "Receipts" item.

Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses.—The number of active proprietors includes owners or partners of unincorporated businesses devoting the major portion of their time to the operation of the business. They are not included in the count of employees nor is their compensation included in pay roll. Salaried officers of corporations and executives are classified as employees, not as proprietors or firm members, and their compensation is therefore included in pay roll.

Employees.—This term represents the number of full-time and part-time paid employees, including salaried officers of corporations and executives. The number of employees shown is an average for the year; this average was obtained by totaling the number reported monthly (full-time and part-time separately)

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for the period ended nearest the 15th of each month, and dividing the sum by 12.

Full-time and part-time employees.—Full-time employees are those who work or are paid for the full number of hours of the workweek. Also reported as full-time employees are extras and contingents who worked the full number of hours during the particular week for which employment data were requested. All other employees were reported as part-time employees.

Pay roll.—This includes all compensation (salaries, wages, commissions, and bonuses) paid during the year to all employees. This item does not include compensation for proprietors or firm members of unincorporated businesses. The questionnaire specified that pay-roll figures should not include payments in kind, such as free meals and lodging. Pay roll is reported before deductions for Social Security, insurance, dues, etc.

In comparing the number of employees per establishment, or pay roll per employee, or pay roll per dollar

sales by kinds of business, interpretation of such comparisons is qualified by the fact that the number of unpaid family members and proprietors whose compensation is not given in this report varies from one kind of business to another.

Sex of employees.—The distribution of employees according to sex is based on the number of males and the number of females reported for only one pay-roll period, usually in October (see schedule in Appendixes), and not for each month of 1939. Consequently the data on number of men and number of women presented in this report do not represent actual averages for the year. While the sex ratio of employees for any one pay-roll period may be assumed to be generally representative of the entire year, it should be borne in mind that seasonal and other influences which may affect the personnel structure of establishments during the year have not been taken into account in determining the sex distribution of employees for census purposes.

DESCRIPTION OF KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Personal Services

Barber shops.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in providing barbering services, with the exception of those shops operated as a part of another business, such as a retail store or hotel. However, barber-shop concessions (operated independently) in other establishments are included in this classification. Barber colleges, and barber-shop concessions on trains and steamships, are not included in the census. The receipts reported include revenue from other services rendered in barber shops, such as shoe shining and manicuring, as well as receipts from the sale of small quantities of merchandise. Employees in these establishments include those working on a percentage or commission basis as well as those engaged on a straight salary.

Barber and beauty shops.—Places of business providing beauty parlor as well as barber shop services are included in this classification. As in the case of both the barber shop and the beauty parlor, receipts in some cases include revenue from other sources, mainly from the sale of small quantities of merchandise, principally cosmetics.

Baths and masseurs' establishments (Turkish, etc.).—Turkish and other health baths operated as distinct establishments are included in this classification. Many establishments of this kind operated by other establishments, such as sanitariums and hotels, are not included in this classification.

Beauty parlors.—Beauty parlors operated as separate businesses are included, but the classification does not include beauty parlors operated by department stores, women's ready-to-wear stores, or other businesses. Beauty parlors operated as concessions in retail stores are included. Schools for the instruction of beauty parlor operators are included, providing a charge is made for the services performed by the students. Revenues from the incidental sale of cosmetics and hair goods are included in total receipts. Establishments engaged essentially in retailing cosmetics, though rendering beauty parlor service as well, are included in the Census of Retail Trade.

Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.—This classification covers establishments engaged in pressing, repairing, and altering clothing for the individual. The majority of the establishments included, press and repair clothing on their own premises, but do not do their own dry cleaning or dyeing. Cleaning and dyeing and laundry agencies (establishments doing no dry cleaning or laundry work, but operated solely as points for the collection and distribution of clothing), if independently operated—that is, if not owned by a cleaning and dyeing plant or power laundry—are also included in this classification. (Cleaning and dyeing and laundry agencies owned and operated by cleaning and dyeing plants and laundries are included in the reports submitted for the plants.) Valet shops (the term designating establishments which, in addition to the cleaning, pressing, and repairing of clothing, render a hat cleaning, shoe shining, and shoe repairing service) are included in this classification. Establishments generally known as "tailor shops" are included, unless engaged primarily in making clothes to order and reporting 50 percent or more of their total receipts from the sale of such clothing—in which case they are included in the Census of Retail Trade.

Cleaning and dyeing plants.—In past censuses, statistics for cleaning and dyeing plants reporting annual receipts of \$5,000 or

more were collected in connection with the Census of Manufactures, and establishments reporting receipts of less than \$5,000 were included in the Service phase of the Business Census under the classification "Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops." The classification "Cleaning and dyeing plants" now includes all establishments with annual receipts of \$500 or more primarily engaged in cleaning and/or redyeing garments, draperies, etc. The reports of plants include the activities of collecting and distributing agencies owned and operated by such plants. (Cleaning and dyeing collection and distribution agencies independently operated are included in the classification "Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.") Dry-cleaning departments of laundries are not included in this classification unless organized as separate establishments. Statistics for the laundry departments of cleaning and dyeing plants are included in the data presented for this classification. Conversely, the cleaning and dyeing activities of laundries are included in the data presented in this report for power laundries. Analyses of receipts of cleaning and dyeing plants and of power laundries, showing the volume of laundry business done by cleaning and dyeing plants, and the volume of cleaning business done by laundries, are presented on pages 485 and 459.

Cleaning and renovating hats.—Only those establishments primarily engaged in hat cleaning and renovating are included in this classification. Hat cleaning departments of valet shops, shoe shine parlors, cleaning and dyeing plants, and laundries are not included.

Costume and dress-suit rental agencies.—Establishments engaged principally in the rental of costumes and accessories for theatricals, costume balls, etc., and/or in the rental of tuxedos and formal attire for men, are included in this classification.

Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in embalming, undertaking, cremating, and conducting funerals. Undertaking, particularly in rural areas, is frequently reported in connection with retail furniture establishments. Every attempt was made to accurately classify those establishments which reported both undertaking and the sale of furniture, and to include as service establishments only those places of business essentially engaged in undertaking and embalming. This classification also includes crematories independently operated or operated in connection with undertaking establishments. It does not include crematories operated by cemeteries. All revenue from the sale of caskets, burial clothing, etc., are included in service receipts.

Fur repair and storage shops.—This classification includes only those establishments engaged essentially in fur repairing and fur storage. The services of fur repairing and storage are performed, for the most part, by retail furriers. For the purpose of the census, "Furriers" are included in the Census of Retail Trade, if more than 50 percent of their total receipts are from the sale of merchandise from stock, or from the sale of fur goods made to order.

Laundries, hand.—The establishments covered by this classification are the so-called French hand laundries, Chinese laundries, and other establishments engaged for the most part in hand laundry work. (Many of these use some power-driven equipment.)

Laundries, power.—In past censuses, statistics for power laundries reporting annual receipts of \$5,000 or more were collected in connection with the Census of Manufactures, and

establishments reporting receipts of less than \$5,000 were included in the Service phase of the Business Census under the classification "Hand laundries." Power laundries now include all commercial establishments with annual receipts of \$500 or more engaged in laundering garments, linens, etc., primarily with the use of power-driven equipment. This classification also includes linen supply establishments which operate their own power laundries. Reports of power laundries include the activities of collecting and distributing agencies owned and operated by such laundries. (Collecting and distributing agencies independently operated are included in the classification "Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.") Statistics for the dry-cleaning departments of power laundries are included in the data presented for this classification. Conversely, the laundry activities of cleaning and dyeing plants are included in the data presented for such plants. Analyses of receipts of power laundries, showing the volume of dry-cleaning business done by laundries and the volume of laundry business done by cleaning and dyeing plants, are presented on pages 459 and 485. For purposes of determining the number of power laundries engaged in supplying linen supply service, and the extent to which they are engaged in this service, power laundries are subclassified in the United States Summary table by kinds of business as follows:

- Power laundries doing linen supply service only.
- Power laundries doing 50 percent or more linen supply service.
- Power laundries doing less than 50 percent linen supply service.
- Power laundries doing no linen supply service.

Linen supply service without laundry facilities.—Establishments included in this classification supply uniforms, aprons, table covers, towels, etc., to hotels, restaurants, barber shops, beauty parlors, offices, and other establishments. They collect the soiled supplies and deliver the laundered and repaired replacements as required. The establishments rendering these services usually contract with a commercial laundry for the laundering of the articles which they supply. Establishments which launder linen and apparel, in addition to performing a supply service, are not included in this classification but are classified as power laundries. In a few cases, receipts from the sale of merchandise are reported, which represent supplies sold to customers.

Photographic studios.—This classification includes establishments engaged in portrait and/or commercial photography. Those establishments primarily engaged in film developing, and in the printing and finishing of photographs are not included, nor are street photographers who have no established places of business. Revenue from photography is considered to be from the sale of service and not from the sale of pictures. However, some studios—mostly the smaller establishments—report receipts from the sale of merchandise, consisting principally of picture frames.

Rug cleaning establishments.—In past censuses, statistics for rug cleaning plants reporting annual receipts of \$5,000 or more were collected in connection with the Census of Manufactures, and establishments reporting receipts of less than \$5,000 were included in the Service phase of the Business Census under the classification "Rug cleaning and repairing shops." The classification "Rug cleaning establishments" now includes establishments with annual receipts of \$500 or more engaged primarily in the cleaning of rugs. Many of these establishments are also engaged in the repair of rugs, although establishments solely or primarily engaged in rug repairing are classified in "Other repair services."

Shoe repair shops.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged principally in the repair of footwear. Shoe

repair departments conducted in connection with retail businesses (shoe stores, department stores, etc.), or with other service businesses (valet shops, laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, etc.), are not included. Receipts for this classification include revenue from the sale of merchandise such as shoe laces, shoe polish, and similar articles.

Shoe shine parlors.—Establishments solely or primarily engaged in shoe shining are included in this classification. It does not, however, include shoe shining departments of shoe repair shops, valet shops, shoe stores, and other retail establishments. Receipts of these establishments frequently include revenues from hat cleaning, an activity often associated with shoe shine parlors.

Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).—Only establishments operating independently of transportation companies are included in this classification. Theater ticket agents and brokers are included in "Other business services." Receipts for this kind of business represent the agents' or brokers' fees and commissions, but not the cost of transportation purchased for clients.

Other personal services.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification are classified as "Other personal services." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the personal service group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Ambulance service.	Manicuring concessions.
Check-cashing service.	Millinery repair shops.
Corset repair shops.	Reducing salons.
Curtain cleaning and repair shops.	Rug cleaning agencies.
Garment mending service.	Scalp-treatment establishments.
Glove repair shops.	Self-service laundries.
Handbag repair shops.	Shirt repair shops.
Hosiery repair shops.	Shopping service.
Knitting shops.	Umbrella repair shops.
Locker clubs.	

Business Services

Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.—Mercantile and consumer credit reporting bureaus and privately operated collection agencies are included in this classification. Receipts, as a rule, represent only charges for services. Co-operatively organized bureaus and agencies and the adjustment, credit, and collection departments of trade associations are not ordinarily included.

Advertising agencies.—Establishments covered in this classification are limited to those that contract for space or other advertising media and place the advertising for the client on a commission or fee basis. Establishments which write advertising copy, do commercial art work, etc., but do not place the advertising with media, are excluded from this classification. Receipts include commissions resulting from space and radio time transactions, and from fees for services rendered, but do not include reimbursements by clients for the cost of space or radio time.

Auctioneers' establishments (service only).—Only those auctioneering establishments engaged primarily in rendering service are included in this classification. If 50 percent or more of the receipts of an establishment were derived from the sale of its own merchandise, the establishment was included in either the Census of Retail or Wholesale Trade. Receipts represent

charges for services rendered plus the sale of incidental merchandise. Real estate auctioneers are included in this classification.

Billboard advertising service.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged chiefly in the preparation and presentation of poster displays (principally outdoor) on their own or rented signboards. The revenue of these establishments is derived from rentals of space on display boards and from the preparation of display advertisements.

Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.—Commercial laboratories engaged principally in the reproduction of drawings, plans, maps, and other copy, by blueprinting or photostating, are included in this classification.

Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.).—This classification includes establishments engaged in booking theatrical productions, vaudeville acts, concerts, lectures, etc. It does not include agents of individual artists. Receipts of these establishments consist of commissions and fees for services.

Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.—This classification includes establishments engaged in the operation or rental and repair of coin-operated amusement or vending machines. Such machines are placed in retail stores or other establishments frequented by the public, the stores participating in the revenues of the machines, usually on a percentage basis. In some cases the machines are leased, and the entire revenues accruing as a result of their public use, revert to the lessee. Establishments which are primarily engaged in the sale of merchandise through vending machines are included in the Census of Retail Trade. Establishments which are operated solely as places of amusement, maintaining a number of coin-operated machines for the use of the public, are not covered by this classification but are included in the Amusement phase of the Census of Business. Individual machines operated in retail establishments are not included in the census, since they are not regarded either as establishments or concessions.

Cotton compresses.—Establishments engaged in the compressing of cotton bales to facilitate shipping and storage are included in this classification. Many of these establishments are also engaged in cotton storage. Some compresses primarily engaged in the purchase and sale of cotton may be included in the Census of Wholesale Trade.

Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.—This classification includes establishments providing court reporting service and general public stenographic service. Public stenographers who maintain no separate places of business but are engaged as part-time employees of business offices are not included in the census.

Dental laboratories.—This classification includes laboratories making plates, bridges, inlays, porcelain work, etc., for the dental profession. The private laboratories of dentists are not included. Establishments which are engaged in the sale of dental equipment and/or supplies for the dental profession are included in the Census of Retail Trade. Receipts of dental laboratories are considered as being from the sale of service, rather than from the sale of merchandise.

Detective agencies.—Establishments engaged in providing the services of detectives for investigative purposes, either for individuals or businesses, are included in this classification. Some detective agencies also provide a night protective service for business establishments.

Disinfecting and exterminating service.—Establishments primarily engaged in the extermination of insects, rodents, germs, and parasites, from buildings, bedding, furniture, and clothing are covered by this classification.

Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.—Establishments engaged principally in providing mimeographing, multigraphing, rotaprinting, multilithing, planographing, addressographing, and mailing services are included in this classification. Establishments engaged in the compilation and sale of mailing lists are also included.

Employment agencies.—This classification includes only those employment agencies that are privately owned and operated. Government-operated agencies and those operated in connection with schools, welfare institutions, professional associations, or trade unions are not included.

Photo finishing laboratories.—Commercial laboratories engaged primarily in the developing of films and in photoprinting and enlarging for amateur photographers are included in this classification. Agencies for photo finishing laboratories located in retail stores or other service establishments are not included.

Sign painting shops.—This classification includes shops engaged primarily in sign painting, office-door and window lettering, commercial poster work, and canvas lettering. Establishments engaged primarily in the sale of signs, paints, painters' supplies, etc., but which also do sign painting, are included in the Retail Census.

Window cleaning service.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged in cleaning windows in office buildings, apartment houses, stores, homes, and other types of buildings. Maintenance personnel of office buildings, and individuals engaged in window cleaning, who have no established places of business, are not included.

Window display service.—This classification includes establishments engaged in decorating shop windows, usually of retail establishments, with display merchandise and advertising matter.

Other business services.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other business services." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the business service group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Advertising representatives,	Distributing service.
publishers and radio.	Drafting service.
Advertising service, general	Machinery rigging service.
(not including agencies).	Market research.
Advertising service, bus,	Messenger service.
street-car, and train (car	Press clipping service.
cards).	Printing brokers.
Advisory and consultant serv-	Protective agencies.
ices (business).	Public address system service.
Appraising service.	Publicity service.
Armored car service.	Sales promotion service.
Artists' representatives.	Seed and grain cleaning serv-
Assaying service.	ice.
Bottle exchanges.	Statistical service.
Building cleaning service.	Telephone answering service.
Burglar alarm rental service.	Ticker service.
Business research service.	Ticket agents and brokers
Construction equipment leas-	(theater, etc.).
ing service.	Traffic service.
Copywriters.	Writers' agents and represent-
Designing service (textiles,	atives.
clothing).	

Services Allied to Transportation

This classification group, as the title implies, includes certain kinds of business closely related to transportation, although establishments actually engaged in transportation operations are generally excluded from the Service Census. Exceptions to this rule are ambulance service (classified as "Other personal services"); armored car and messenger service (classified as "Other business services"); and towing service (classified as

"Other automotive repairs and services"). These kinds of business are not classified in this group since the transportation involved is only secondary to the service rendered.

Packing and crating service.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in packing and crating commodities (fruits and vegetables, household goods, and other merchandise) for shipping; the commodities are, however, neither produced, owned, nor sold by the establishments so classified. Establishments selling, as well as crating and packing the merchandise for the owner, are included in the Census of Wholesale Trade.

Stevedoring service.—Establishments primarily engaged in the loading and unloading of ships are included in this classification. The business is usually operated on a contract basis, the establishment furnishing the necessary labor for such operations.

Stock-yard service.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in providing facilities (pens, feed, etc.) for livestock, either in transit to or from the market or being temporarily held pending sale. Stock-yards operated by transportation companies or packing houses are not included in this classification, nor are stock-yards operated exclusively for fattening livestock.

Warehousing.—The four classifications covered by this general designation include establishments whose primary activity consists of serving the public with storage facilities. They do not include the storage warehousing activities of establishments deriving the major portion of their revenue from moving, transfer, or trucking operations, or open-yard and wharf storage. Following are descriptions of the warehousing classifications employed for purposes of this census:

Cold storage warehousing.—Includes establishments primarily engaged in the storage of perishable goods which are preserved by means of low temperatures produced with ice or mechanical refrigeration.

Cotton warehousing.—Covers establishments primarily engaged in the storage of cotton, exclusive of cotton yards.

Farm products warehousing.—Covers establishments primarily engaged in the storage of grain (but not including grain elevators which are included in the Census of Wholesale Trade), tobacco, or other unprocessed farm products (other than cotton), not in cold storage.

Other warehousing.—Includes establishments primarily engaged in the storage of commodities other than those specified above. Such commodities are, in the main, general merchandise and household goods.

Weighing service.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in furnishing weighing services, in connection with transportation of merchandise, to manufacturers, merchants, truckers, etc.

Other services allied to transportation.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other services allied to transportation." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the services allied to transportation group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

- Cargo surveying and inspecting.
- Icing and precooling of merchandise for shipment.
- Perishable freight inspection.

Automotive Repairs and Services

The establishments classified in this group are primarily engaged in repairing and servicing automobiles, trucks, tractors,

etc., and in the rental and live-storage of automobiles. They are classified on the basis of the service in which they specialize. Establishments classified in one kind of business are frequently also engaged to some extent in rendering services covered by other classifications in this group.

Services rendered by establishments classified in this group are also performed to a great extent by establishments classified in the Automotive group in the Census of Retail Trade (new and used car dealers, filling stations, accessory, tire and battery dealers, etc.) due to the fact that the majority of receipts of such places of business are from the sale of merchandise rather than from services. In order to be classified in this Service group, 50 percent or more of the receipts of the establishment must have been derived from automotive repairs and services.

Automobile brake repair shops.—Establishments whose primary activity consists of the relining, repairing, and adjusting of automobile brakes are included in this classification.

Automobile laundries.—Establishments engaged primarily in the washing and polishing of automobiles are included in this classification. Automobile laundries operated in connection with automobile storage and repair garages are not included.

Automobile paint shops.—This classification includes establishments engaged essentially in automobile painting and refinishing. Many automobile top and body repair shops maintain their own paint departments. Such departments are not included in this classification but are considered as part of the top and body repair shops, which are covered by a separate classification.

Automobile radiator shops.—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of automobile radiators are included in this classification. Some of these shops also do specialized welding and minor automobile top and body repair work. In addition, many are engaged in battery charging and ignition repairing.

Automobile rental service.—This classification covers establishments engaged in the rental of automobiles and trucks, including those renting automobiles on a "drive-it-yourself" basis.

Automobile repair shops (general).—Establishments included in this classification are primarily engaged in the general repair of automobiles. The classification does not include establishments primarily engaged in a specialized service. Such businesses are classified under the several specialized repair classifications in this group, or in "Other automotive repairs."

Data for 1939 are not strictly comparable with 1935. In the absence of sufficient commodity data in the reports submitted on retail questionnaires for 1935, some establishments were classified as automobile repair shops (termed "garages" for the purpose of the 1935 Retail Census), whose primary source of revenue may have been derived from the sale of merchandise such as gasoline, oil, tires, batteries, accessories, etc., rather than from automotive repairs and services.

Automobile storage garages.—The establishments covered by this classification are those primarily engaged in the live-storage of automobiles. Warehouses engaged in the dead-storage of automobiles are not covered by this classification but are included in "Other warehousing."

Automobile top and body repair shops.—Many establishments included in this classification also render other specialized automotive repair service such as upholstery repair, glass installation, and radiator repair. Ordinarily, these establishments also maintain their own automobile paint departments.

Battery and ignition repair shops.—This classification includes establishments engaged in the rental, charging, and repair of batteries, as well as those engaged in ignition repair. Many of these establishments also repair automobile radios as a minor phase of their business.

Parking lots.—Establishments included in this classification are primarily engaged in the temporary, open storage of automobiles. Parking lots are frequently engaged in rendering such additional services as washing, polishing, and waxing automobiles.

Tire repair shops.—Many establishments engaged in tire repairing do other specialized automotive repair work, such as brake relining and battery and radiator repairing.

Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and alignment of wheels and the repair and installation of springs and axles are included in this classification.

Other automotive repairs.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other automotive repairs." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the automotive repairs and service group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Automobile radio repair shops.	Piston ring service and repair shops.
Automobile trailer repair shops.	Speedometer repair shops.
Carburetor repair shops.	Towing service.
Lubricating service.	Tractor repair shops.
Motorcycle repair shops.	

Other Repair Services (Except Automobile, Apparel, and Shoes)

Armature rewinding shops.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged primarily in rewinding armatures and in repairing motors. Wholesalers and retailers of electrical goods are frequently engaged in armature rewinding, but they are not included in this classification unless more than 50 percent of their total revenue is derived from this activity; otherwise, they are included in the Retail or the Wholesale phase of the Business Census.

Bicycle repair shops.—A number of the establishments primarily engaged in bicycle repairing which are included in this classification are also engaged in repairing motorcycles, in the rental of bicycles and motorcycles, and in repairing baby carriages, electrical appliances, etc.

Blacksmith shops.—While this classification includes establishments reporting blacksmithing (working with wrought iron and shoeing horses) as their principal kind of business, many of the establishments included are also engaged in the repair of farm implements, automobiles, and machinery.

Boat repair shops.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in the repair of small boats (rowboats and small power and sail craft usually used for pleasure purposes and commercial fishing and oystering). Statistics on the repairing activities of shipyards and of other establishments repairing ships or vessels are included in the reports of the Census of Manufactures. (For the purpose of the census, the terms "ship" and "vessel" refer to craft of 5 gross tons or over, while craft under 5 tons are designated as "boats.")

Electrical appliance repair shops.—This classification includes, in the main, small shops engaged in repairing electrical appliances (washing machines, vacuum cleaners, irons, etc.). Electrical contractors and electrical shops engaged primarily in house wiring are not included in this classification but are covered by the Construction phase of the Business Census. Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of neon signs are not included in this classification, but are covered in this report under a separate classification.

Harness and leather goods repair shops.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged primarily in the repair of harness, saddlery, luggage, and other leather goods. Some of these establishments also repair boots and shoes.

Locksmith and gunsmith shops.—The majority of the establishments included in this classification are engaged primarily in cutting keys and repairing locks. Gun repairing, in most cases, constitutes a minor activity although some establishments engaged exclusively in the repair of firearms are included. In addition to repairing locks and guns, many of the establishments included are engaged, to some extent, in repairing electrical appliances, bicycles, radios, etc.

Musical instrument repair shops.—Included in this classification are those establishments engaged primarily in the repair of musical instruments other than pianos and organs.

Piano and organ tuning and repair service.—Only establishments primarily engaged in the tuning and repairing of pianos and organs are included in this classification.

Radio repair shops.—This classification includes those establishments engaged primarily in the repair of radios. Radio dealers and radio repair departments of retail establishments are not included. Some radio repairing is also reported by establishments classified as "Electrical appliance repair shops."

Refrigerator service and repair shops.—This classification covers, for the most part, small shops engaged almost exclusively in the servicing and repairing of domestic and commercial electric refrigerators. Much of the repair work on refrigerators and commercial refrigeration units is done by repair departments of dealers or manufacturers. Such departments are not included in this classification, except in some few instances where operated as separate establishments.

Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.—Included in this classification are establishments engaged primarily in sharpening and repairing saws and tools—many of which render, in addition, a general repair service.

Sewing machine repair shops.—Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of sewing machines are included in this classification. Receipts of some establishments may include incidental revenue from the sale and rental of used machines and from repairs to other household mechanical equipment.

Stove repair shops.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in repairing stoves, ranges, and heaters (gas, coal, wood, oil, and electric). It does not include establishments whose principal activity consists of the repair of furnaces, and steam and hot-water heating plants. Repairs to such plants are as a rule made by heating and plumbing contractors who are included in the Construction phase of the Business Census.

Typewriter repair shops.—This classification includes establishments engaged primarily in the repair of typewriters. The repair of adding machines and various other business machines frequently constitutes an important additional activity. Establishments deriving the major portion of their revenue from the rental of typewriters are included in "Other miscellaneous services." Receipts of some establishments include revenues derived from the sale of reconditioned typewriters, typewriter ribbons, and other typewriter supplies.

Upholstery and furniture repair shops.—Establishments included in this classification are engaged primarily in furniture upholstering and/or furniture repairing. Repair departments of retail establishments are not included. Many of the shops included in this classification manufacture some furniture.

Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.—This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in the repair of watches, clocks, and jewelry. Repair departments of retail jewelers are not included.

Other repair services.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other repair services." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the other repair service group which were not shown separately.

because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Airplane repair service.	Office machine and cash register repair service.
Beer pump coil cleaning and repair service.	Optical equipment repair shops.
Boiler repair shops.	Pressing machinery repair service.
Camera repair shops.	Printing machinery repair service.
Cylinder grinding shops.	Pump, well, and windmill repair service.
Doll repair shops.	Rug repair shops.
Farm equipment repair shops.	Scales repair shops.
Fountain pen repair shops.	Soda fountain repair service.
General repair shops.	Sporting goods repair shops.
Glass and chinaware repair shops.	Surgical and medical instrument repair shops.
Lawnmower repair shops.	Wagon repair shops.
Marine engine repair service.	
Mirror repair and resilvering shops.	

Custom Industries

This group of classifications includes custom industries and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant. This minimum is, as a rule, \$5,000. However, there are a few industries in which the minimum is either \$20,000 or \$100,000, as noted in the following detailed descriptions.

Some establishments which would appear to qualify for inclusion in this group are included in the Census of Retail Trade due to the fact that their main source of receipts was from the sale of purchased merchandise.

Awning and tent manufacturing establishments (including repairs).—This classification includes establishments (reporting value of products for the year of less than \$20,000) primarily engaged in the manufacturing and repair of window, store, and veranda awnings, tents, sails, and canvas covers (including tarpaulins). Establishments having a value of products of \$20,000 or more are included in the Census of Manufactures if they operate on a factory basis, even though most of their products are made to individual order.

Bookbinding establishments.—Establishments covered by this classification include those primarily engaged in the binding of books and pamphlets (chiefly on a custom or contract basis); in the manufacture of blank books, such as ledgers, account books, receipts, checks, loose-leaf devices, inventory and similar blanks, and indexes; and in related work such as paper ruling and cutting, embossing, paper and card etching, map and sample mounting, etc. Establishments having a value of products of \$5,000 or more are included in the Census of Manufactures if they operate on a factory basis, even though most of their products are made to individual order. The work done in binderies operated by publishers for their own publications is not included.

Bottling works.*—Included in this classification are establishments bottling carbonated and other beverages (including carbonated mineral waters, but excluding fruit and vegetable juices, vinegar, cider, sirups, and flavoring extracts) which they manufacture. Establishments bottling natural waters or other liquids purchased in bulk without making any change in them (charging, blending, etc.) are included in the Census of Retail or Wholesale Trade, depending upon whether sales are predominantly retail or wholesale.

Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).*—This classification covers those establishments primarily engaged in the construction (usually to individual order) and the repair of cabi-

nets, bookcases, chests, and similar articles of wooden household furniture, requiring highly skilled carpentry.

Cider mills and presses.*—Included in this classification are the small custom mills and presses whose primary activity consists of pressing fruits for others, although many such establishments are also engaged in the sale of cider and vinegar. Mills and presses operated in connection with farms are not included.

Custom slaughtering establishments.*—This classification includes only those establishments engaged in slaughtering for retailers or consumers. Slaughterhouses operated in connection with farms are not included.

Grist mills.*—This classification includes grist mills engaged primarily in custom grinding. Custom grinding is also done by retail feed stores, and in connection with blacksmith shops or farm-implement repair shops, the establishment being classified according to the service from which the major portion of receipts is derived.

Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.*—Included in this classification are shops engaged in hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing, to individual order. Departments of retail stores doing such work are not included, nor are contract buttonholing shops. The latter are included in the classification "Other custom and manufacturing industries."

Machine shops.*—This classification covers small manufacturing machine shops (shops whose activities consist of gear cutting, machining castings, and the making of parts for repair or replacement, usually to individual order); also machine shops that are engaged primarily in repair services. The machine shop departments of manufacturing plants and other establishments are not included in this classification.

Mattress renovating and repair shops.*—This classification includes establishments which are primarily engaged in renovating and repairing mattresses, and in the manufacture (usually to individual order) of mattresses, bedsprings, pads, cushions, etc.

Metal plating shops.*—Included in this classification are establishments primarily engaged in the plating, usually by electrolysis, of various metal articles, such as motor-vehicle accessories, lighting fixtures, musical instruments, and jewelry, with gold, silver, chromium, copper, nickel, and zinc. The work of these establishments consists largely of electroplating articles owned by others.

Neon sign manufacturing establishments (including repairs).*—Establishments primarily engaged in the manufacture or assembly, and in the repair of neon tube and other electric signs are included in this classification.

Printing and publishing shops.*—This classification includes small printing and publishing establishments of all kinds. Many of these establishments are engaged in the printing and publishing of rural newspapers. The receipts for this classification include revenue from the sale of advertising, subscriptions, job printing, as well as some merchandise.

Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).*—Included in this classification are saw mills and planing mills engaged primarily in custom work as well as small contract logging establishments. Products of saw mills are rough lumber, shingles, lath, sawed railway ties, stock (including cooperage, spool, pencil, and penholder), veneers, etc. Products of planing mills are dressed lumber, sash, doors, frames, interior woodwork, molding, etc. The coverage of establishments in this classification is incomplete in the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming, due to a general misinterpretation of special instructions relative to the canvass of saw mills, planing mills, and contract logging establishments applying only to these States.

Tinsmith shops.*—This classification includes small shops primarily engaged in sheet metal repair work and in the manufacture of tinware, gutters, ventilators, etc. Establishments en-

* Limited to establishments reporting value of products of less than \$5,000, or receipts of less than \$5,000 for work performed on materials owned by others.

gaged primarily in construction work, such as the erection of gutters, ventilators, etc., are included in the Construction phase of the Business Census.

Tire retreading shops.—Establishments, reporting value of products for the year of less than \$100,000, engaged primarily in tire retreading and rebuilding are included in this classification.

Wearing apparel contract work shops.—These shops are primarily engaged in the manufacture of men's, women's, and children's wearing apparel (except shoes) from materials owned by others. Establishments included in this classification are limited to those reporting receipts for work done for the year of less than \$5,000.

Welding shops.—Establishments engaged in welding repair work and in contract welding (manufacturing by welding from materials owned by others) are included in this classification providing their receipts for work done for the year were less than \$20,000.

Other custom and manufacturing industries.*—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other custom and manufacturing industries." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the custom and manufacturing industry group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Artificial limbs.	Lime crushing.
Bakery products.	Linotyping and typesetting.
Barrels.	Monuments and tombstones.
Baskets.	Novelties.
Boat building.	Ornamental plaster products.
Boxes, wooden.	Paints and varnishes.
Brick and tile.	Patterns, metal and wood.
Brooms and mops.	Photoengraving.
Buttons.	Polishes.
Canned foods.	Potato chips.
Carpets and rugs.	Precious stone cutting.
Chemicals.	Signs (other than neon and electric).
Concrete products.	Slip covers.
Cosmetics.	Soaps and soap powders.
Diamond setting.	Stamps, rubber and steel.
Draperies.	Store and commercial fixtures.
Drugs and medicines.	Tobacco products.
Engraving.	Toilet articles.
Flavoring extracts.	Tools.
Foundry products.	Turpentine.
Furniture.	Venetian blinds.
Hats.	Wearing apparel (other than contract work shops).
Ice.	Window shades.
Jewelry.	Wines.
Jewelry engraving.	
Leather goods.	

Miscellaneous Services

This group of classifications includes those kinds of business that could not logically be classified in any of the other six major kind-of-business groups.

Circulating libraries.—This classification includes commercially operated establishments primarily engaged in the rental of books on a fee basis. Establishments which furnish books to library departments of retail stores and to independent circulating libraries for public rentals are included. The classification does not, however, include library departments of retail stores or service establishments unless such departments were operated as concessions and were, therefore, canvassed as separate businesses. Previously, circulating libraries were classified in the Amusement phase of the Business Census.

Interior decorating service.—Included in this classification are establishments primarily engaged in consulting or advising on interior decorations, or the selection and purchase for the client of furniture, draperies, rugs, and other interior decorations. Receipts represent, in most cases, fees and commissions for services rendered. Painting and papering contractors who frequently term themselves "interior decorators" are included in the Construction phase of the Business Census. Many interior decorators are primarily engaged in the sale of interior decorations and are consequently included in the Census of Retail Trade.

Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.—Although some establishments included in this classification show incidental receipts from the sale of trees, shrubbery, and plants; nurseries which are also engaged in landscape gardening and tree surgery as a secondary activity are not included.

Livery stables.—This classification includes establishments engaged in the rental of horse-drawn livery and saddle horses. Some stables are likewise engaged in the boarding and care of privately owned saddle horses. Establishments engaged primarily in riding instruction and in the rental of saddle horses are classified as "Riding academies" and included in the Amusement phase of the Business Census.

Taxidermists.—Included in this classification are establishments primarily engaged in stuffing, preserving, and mounting the skins and heads of dead animals.

Other miscellaneous services.—A number of kinds of business for which separate data are not presented, due to the relative unimportance of the number of establishments and total receipts represented in each classification, are classified as "Other miscellaneous services." This classification was amplified in the individual State and city tables to include other kinds of business of the miscellaneous service group which were not shown separately because of their comparative unimportance in the State or city in question, or in order to avoid the disclosure of operations of individual establishments. The following are some of the more important kinds of business covered by this classification:

Automobile tag service.	House cleaning service, general.
Boat storage service.	Picture framing and gilding service establishments.
Carpet and linoleum laying service.	Push cart rental service.
Cesspool cleaning service.	Scavenger service.
Checkrooms.	Sewer cleaning service.
Chimney cleaning service.	Textile weaving shops.
Designers' establishments (furniture, jewelry, etc.).	Window shade cleaning and repairing establishments.
Furniture rental establishments.	

*Limited to establishments reporting value of products of less than \$5,000, or receipts of less than \$5,000 for work performed on materials owned by others.

UNITED STATES SUMMARIES

Description of Tables

The statistical material for service establishments presented in this section of the report is organized into nine series of tables, each summarizing a particular phase of service businesses. There are 25 tables in all, each of which is described under the heading of the series into which it is integrated.

While no attempt has been made to present any detailed analyses of the data given in these tables, brief analytical comments have been introduced, as well as tables showing the percent distribution of the various critical data.

Table 1 series.—Table 1A of this series presents basic statistics (number of establishments, receipts, number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees for the year, and annual pay roll) by kinds of business, while table 1B presents similar data by geographic divisions and States. Statistics for 14 of the more important kinds of business (based on volume of receipts) are presented in table 1C by geographic divisions and States.

While no summarization data are presented for the seven major subclassification groups, the following table presents the percent distribution of these seven groups as itemized in the stub of the table. For detailed description of the kinds of business comprising the various groups, see "Description of kind-of-business classifications," pages 5 to 11.

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Number of establishments	Re-ceipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal services.....	60.3	53.5	61.1	58.0	53.6
Business services.....	4.4	10.1	3.9	14.6	20.7
Services allied to transportation.....	.6	5.0	.3	8.7	8.1
Automotive repairs and services.....	12.2	12.9	12.4	8.4	9.1
Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes).....	11.2	5.8	11.4	3.0	3.2
Custom industries ¹	10.2	5.0	10.0	5.7	3.3
Miscellaneous services.....	1.0	1.7	.9	1.6	2.0

*Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

¹ Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

Establishments classified as "Personal services" accounted for 60.3 percent of the total number of service establishments reporting and 53.5 percent of the total receipts. Power laundries are most important in the Service field from the standpoint of volume of business done, accounting for 13.3 percent of the total

receipts reported by service establishments. The 393,728 establishments classified in nine kinds of business (power laundries; funeral directors and crematories; beauty parlors; barber shops; general automobile repair shops; cleaning and dyeing plants; cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops; shoe repair shops; and advertising agencies) reported receipts of \$1,933,448,000, representing over half of the total receipts reported by all service establishments in the United States; 640,154 employees (average for the year) whose compensation amounted to \$616,183,000, representing 58.1 percent of the average employment and 57.6 percent of the pay roll of all service establishments in the United States which come within the scope of the Service Census; and 403,825, or over three-fifths of the active proprietors.

Table 2 series.—This series presents basic data (number of establishments, total receipts, number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees for the year, and annual pay roll) for all service establishments classified by size of establishment based on volume of receipts, as reported to the Bureau in the Service phase of the Business Census.

For purposes of this census, size groups based on the volume of receipts of each reporting establishment consist of two major groups, the first, establishments with annual receipts of \$3,000 or more, and the second establishments with annual receipts of less than \$3,000. These two groups are further divided into the 11 subclassifications appearing in the following table, which presents percent distribution of summary statistics for the United States by size groups based on volume of receipts:

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Number of establishments	Re-ceipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with annual receipts of \$3,000 or more, total.....	32.3	83.8	32.2	89.1	94.7
\$50,000 or more.....	1.3	34.5	.5	41.4	50.8
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	1.1	8.1	.8	8.4	9.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	.6	2.9	.4	2.9	3.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	.9	3.7	.8	3.5	3.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1.6	5.0	1.5	4.7	4.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3.1	7.1	3.1	6.7	6.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9.1	11.8	9.5	11.4	9.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	14.6	10.6	15.6	10.0	7.0
Establishments with annual receipts of less than \$3,000, total.....	67.7	16.2	67.8	10.9	5.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	13.9	6.3	14.5	5.0	3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	26.3	7.0	26.5	4.2	1.9
Less than \$1,000.....	27.5	2.9	26.9	1.8	.5

*Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

Of the 646,028 service establishments reporting, 437,257 or 67.7 percent reported annual receipts of less than \$3,000; while establishments reporting annual receipts of less than \$1,000 represented 27.5 percent of all service establishments. Establishments with annual receipts of \$3,000 or more reported 208,771 or only 32.3 percent of the total number of service establishments, but these establishments accounted for 83.8 percent of the total receipts, 89.1 percent of the employment (average for year), and 94.7 percent of the annual pay roll of all service establishments reporting. The "\$50,000 or more" group (consisting largely of power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, funeral directors and crematories, advertising agencies, and warehousing and stevedoring establishments) accounted for 34.5 percent of the total receipts, 41.4 percent of the average employment, and 50.8 percent of the annual pay roll of all service establishments.

Basic data for the two major groups "Establishments with annual receipts of \$3,000 or more" and "Establishments with annual receipts of less than \$3,000," are presented by kinds of business in table 2A, while table 2D presents corresponding data by geographic divisions and States. Basic data for establishments having annual receipts of \$3,000 or more, by size based on volume of receipts, are presented in table 2B by kinds of business, and in table 2E by geographic divisions and States. Statistics for establishments with receipts of less than \$3,000 are presented in table 2C by kinds of business and in table 2F by geographic divisions and States. Table 2G presents basic data for seven of the more important kinds of business, by size based on volume of receipts, by geographic divisions and States. It will be noted that no data are presented for power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, and hand laundries, since these data appear in the report entitled "Power laundries, Cleaning and dyeing plants, Hand laundries, and Rug cleaning establishments."

Table 3 series.—Table 3A of this series presents statistics on full-time and part-time monthly employment and sex of employees, by kinds of business, while table 3B gives similar data for geographic divisions and States. Monthly employment data for 12 of the more important kinds of business based on number of employees and volume of receipts, are presented by geographic divisions and States in table 3C. Statistics for power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, and hand laundries are omitted, since the report entitled "Power laundries, Cleaning and dyeing plants, Hand laundries, and Rug cleaning establishments" includes data for these three kinds of business.

The statistics presented in this series were compiled from the responses to item 5-d of the schedule which called for the number of full-time and the number of part-time employees on the pay roll for the period ended nearest the 15th of each month for 1939, and

item 5-e which called for the total number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) for one pay-roll period in October, classified according to sex. (See schedule in Appendixes.)

United States totals of average number of employees, as presented in tables 3A, 3B, and 3C, for individual kind-of-business classifications as well as aggregates, were arrived at by addition of average employment data and not computed from monthly employment. Because of fractional employee gains and losses resulting in the computation of averages for such detail, the average number of employees as presented in these three tables does not necessarily represent the sum of the reported employment for the 12 months divided by 12. However, the difference which is occasioned by this method of compilation is negligible.

Some consideration should be given to the following factors which unquestionably have a bearing on the monthly employment data, and consequently on the average number of employee data presented: (1) That the pay period nearest the 15th of each month for some establishments may not have been representative of the average employment situation for the month; (2) possible misunderstanding by some respondents of the terms "full-time employees" and "part-time employees" as defined for the purpose of the census; (3) the inability of some respondents to make the necessary segregation of part-time and full-time employees, in which case all employees would probably have been reported as either "full-time" or "part-time"; (4) possibility of erroneous inclusion by some respondents of proprietors or unpaid members of their families in the reported monthly employment data.

Inasmuch as the division of employees according to sex is based on the number of males and the number of females reported for only one pay-roll period and not for each month of 1939, the data on number of men and number of women presented in this report do not represent actual averages for the year. While the sex ratio of employees for any one pay-roll period in October may be assumed to be generally representative of sex distribution throughout the entire year, it should be borne in mind that seasonal and other influences, which may affect the personnel structure of establishments during the year, have not been taken into account in determining the sex distribution of employees for the purpose of the Business Census.

Table 4 series.—Table 4A presents basic data (number of establishments, receipts, active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees, and annual pay roll), by kinds of business for size groups based on average employment. Table 4B presents similar data by geographic divisions and States. The statistics presented in this series were developed from the total number of employee-months (full-time and part-time) converted by dividing the

sum by 12. In this connection, the following conversion formula was used:

EMPLOYEE-MONTHS	Average number of employees
None.....	None.
1-17.....	1 or less.
18-29.....	2.
30-41.....	3.
42-65.....	4 or 5.
66-89.....	6 or 7.
90-233.....	8-19.
234 or more.....	20 or more.

The following table gives percent distribution of all service establishments by size groups based on average employment:

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments reporting average employment of—					
20 employees or more.....	1.2	30.5	.5	44.5	49.1
8 to 19 employees.....	1.9	11.4	1.2	12.7	14.6
6 or 7 employees.....	1.5	5.3	1.3	5.7	6.0
4 or 5 employees.....	3.5	7.9	3.0	8.8	8.3
3 employees.....	4.2	6.5	3.8	7.2	6.3
2 employees.....	8.4	8.9	7.8	9.6	7.7
1 employee or less.....	22.9	13.1	22.4	11.5	7.9
No employees.....	58.5	16.3	60.0		

*Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

Table 5 series.—This series presents basic data (number of establishments, total receipts, number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees for the year, and annual pay roll) for all service establishments, classified by legal forms of organization, as reported to the Bureau in the Service phase of the Business Census.

For purposes of this census, legal forms of organization comprise the following groups: (1) Individual proprietorships; (2) partnerships; (3) corporations; and (4) other forms of organization (receiverships, trusteeships, and similar forms).

Statistical material for this series was developed from inquiry 1-e of the schedule, which called for the legal form of organization of the establishment reporting. In cases where companies submitted reports for more than one establishment, each report was counted separately, so for this reason the number of establishments given for any one of the groups doubtless is in excess of the actual number of corporations, individual proprietorships, or partnerships.

Relatively few service establishments are operated by incorporated concerns, as evidenced by the fact that 616,777 or 95.5 percent of the 646,028 service establishments which reported for 1939, were operated as unincorporated concerns. The receipts of these establishments amounted to \$2,125,278,000 or 62.1 percent of the

total receipts. The following table gives the percent distribution by legal forms of organization for the United States as a whole:

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual proprietorships.....	86.1	49.2	82.6	43.2	34.0
Partnerships.....	9.4	13.0	17.4	10.6	9.4
Corporations.....	4.4	37.5		45.8	56.2
Other forms of organization.....	.1	.3		.4	.4

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

There were 556,020 establishments reporting receipts of \$1,681,657,000 which were operated by individual proprietors, representing 86.1 percent of the total number of establishments and 49.2 percent of the total receipts. While establishments reporting as partnerships represented only 9.4 percent of the total number of establishments reporting, their receipts amounted to 13 percent of the total receipts. The 28,461 corporations operating service establishments represented only 4.4 percent of the total number of establishments; however, they accounted for 37.5 percent of the total receipts, 45.8 percent of the average employment for the year, and 56.2 percent of the annual pay roll.

Table 5A presents basic data by legal forms of organization, by kinds of business. Establishments operated by individual proprietors dominate the "Personal services" group, since in all kinds of business classified as personal services, with the exception of power laundries, the number of establishments and the receipts exceeded similar data reported by concerns classified as corporations. In the other groups, it is noted, particularly in the "Business services" group, that while the number of establishments in most kinds of business operated by individual proprietors exceeded the number of establishments classified as corporations, in numerous cases the receipts reported by corporations exceeded the receipts reported by individual proprietorships.

Table 5B presents basic data by legal forms of organization by geographic divisions and States. The Middle Atlantic Division (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania) ranked first in the number of establishments reported and in the amount of receipts for both the individual proprietorship and the corporation groups. In practically all States, the combined total receipts reported by establishments operated by individual proprietors exceeded similar totals of those reported by corporations. The following exceptions are noted: Total receipts for New York and Illinois, as reported by corporations, represented 51.5 percent and 46 percent of their respective State total, as compared with 37.6 percent and 42 percent for establishments

operated as individual proprietorships. The combined total receipts for the District of Columbia as reported by corporations also exceeded total receipts as reported by individual proprietors.

Table 6 series.—This series presents an analysis of receipts based on source, table 6A presenting data by kinds of business, while table 6B gives similar statistics by geographic divisions and States. Of the total receipts (\$3,420,417,000), 94.7 percent was obtained from service receipts, 4.8 percent from sales of merchandise, and less than 1 percent from other sources. It is noted from the following table, which gives percent distribution of receipts by source for the seven major classification groups, that 55.7 percent of receipts from services was reported by establishments classified under the "Personal services" group, while 46.4 percent of the total receipts from merchandise sales were reported by establishments classified in the "Automotive repair and services" group. (For description of kinds of business comprising the seven major groups listed in the stub of table, see "Description of kind-of-business classifications" on pages 5 to 11.)

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	Total receipts	Receipts from service	Receipts from sale of merchandise	Receipts from other sources
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal services.....	53.5	55.7	13.0	23.3
Business services.....	16.1	10.6	5.7	3.9
Services allied to transportation.....	5.0	5.1	2.3	15.9
Automotive repairs and services.....	12.9	11.1	46.4	20.7
Other repair services.....	5.8	5.2	10.6	6.4
Custom industries ¹	5.0	4.5	13.4	22.5
Miscellaneous services.....	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.2

¹ Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

Table 6C gives an analysis of receipts by geographic divisions and States for automobile repair shops (general) and automobile storage garages. These two kinds of business are the only two which reported sufficient sales of merchandise to warrant an analysis of receipts by source.

Table 7 series.—Table 7A of this series presents statistics by kinds of business for paid proprietors and firm members, that is, those paid a regular salary or drawing account; in addition, data are also given on the number of family members (both full-time and part-time) employed by service establishments, but receiving

no stipulated wage. Table 7B gives similar data by geographic divisions and States. Attention is called to the fact that in this series data on paid proprietors and firm members differ from data presented in other tables under the caption "Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses" in that in this series all proprietors (whether active or inactive in the business) are included provided they were paid a regular salary or drawing account. In other tables, only data on active proprietors (regardless of salary allowances) are included.

Table 8 series.—Table 8A of this series presents basic statistics (number of establishments, receipts, personnel, and pay roll) by kinds of business, for establishments having Negro proprietorship, while table 8B gives similar data for geographic divisions and States. Of the 27,368 service establishments reporting Negro proprietorship, 21,822, or 79.7 percent were reported by establishments engaged in six kinds of personal service (barber shops; beauty parlors; cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops; funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories; shoe repair shops; and shoe shine parlors). The receipts, average number of employees, and annual pay roll of these 21,822 establishments amounted to 78.3, 80.3, and 79 percent, respectively, of the totals reported by establishments having Negro proprietors.

It is noted that 77.6 percent of the total number of establishments reported by Negro proprietors were located in 17 States (principally States having large cities), while their receipts accounted for 81.1 percent of the total receipts.

Establishments operated by Negro proprietors represented 4.2 percent of the total number of all service establishments reported, and 1.1 percent of the total receipts. No statistics are available for Negro corporate activities in the Service phase of the Census of Business.

Table 9.—This table presents comparative data on number of establishments, receipts, active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, average number of employees, and annual pay roll, by geographic divisions and States, for certain of the more important kind-of-business classifications that were included in both the 1939 and 1935 Censuses of Service Establishments. Due to important differences in the scope of the two census periods (see "Comparison of 1939 and 1935 statistics," page 1), the table is limited to 11 kind-of-business classifications.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
All kinds of business, total.....	846,028	\$3,420,417	652,491	1,102,047	873,320	228,727	\$1,089,887	\$861,487	\$108,420
Personal services:									
Barber shops.....	117,998	230,983	124,598	68,786	57,133	11,653	55,557	51,406	4,151
Barber and beauty shops.....	4,199	18,628	4,821	9,289	8,391	898	7,321	6,972	349
Baths and massours' establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	1,800	5,979	1,557	2,106	1,854	252	1,648	1,541	107
Beauty parlors.....	83,071	251,870	85,419	99,298	84,844	14,452	74,498	69,286	5,210
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	52,516	140,578	52,398	29,662	21,425	8,237	21,478	17,977	3,501
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	11,604	182,898	11,845	82,810	75,978	6,832	80,014	76,038	3,976
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	1,298	4,374	1,366	1,531	1,277	254	1,015	911	104
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies.....	417	4,070	587	1,003	750	253	1,321	1,107	214
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	18,198	261,617	18,239	32,843	23,688	9,175	40,878	37,483	3,193
Fur repair and storage shops.....	2,180	12,878	2,166	2,270	1,656	654	2,294	1,868	488
Laundries, hand.....	15,245	45,783	17,498	11,667	8,741	2,926	7,515	6,408	1,107
Laundries, power, total.....	6,773	453,579	5,174	249,008	237,098	11,912	235,806	227,592	6,214
Doing linen supply service only.....	552	37,141	193	15,342	13,206	136	14,970	14,908	61
Doing 50 percent or more linen supply service.....	92	16,891	61	6,401	6,211	190	7,904	7,709	195
Doing less than 50 percent linen supply service.....	855	92,983	559	52,127	50,235	1,894	48,944	47,852	1,092
Doing no linen supply service.....	5,474	306,784	4,377	177,138	167,445	9,692	161,798	156,922	4,866
Linen supply service without laundry facilities.....	718	28,391	346	5,287	5,181	106	7,941	7,877	64
Photographic studios.....	10,957	84,185	10,417	14,579	11,659	2,920	15,660	14,617	1,073
Rug cleaning establishments.....	1,012	10,618	949	3,429	2,825	604	3,988	3,601	387
Shoe repair shops.....	50,115	108,737	49,895	18,194	14,356	3,858	13,349	12,112	1,237
Shoe shine parlors.....	7,988	8,210	8,064	2,896	1,948	948	1,133	952	181
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).....	741	9,175	624	1,656	1,498	160	2,753	2,650	103
Other personal services.....	3,081	8,972	2,942	2,525	2,051	474	2,184	2,022	182
Business services:									
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	2,578	48,155	1,732	18,548	17,467	1,081	23,238	22,754	484
Advertising agencies.....	1,828	97,372	1,070	16,638	15,609	1,027	53,548	52,892	654
Auctioneers' establishments (service only).....	970	5,213	998	3,201	859	2,342	1,659	1,073	588
Billboard advertising service.....	879	46,844	388	8,868	7,888	800	14,836	14,313	523
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.....	500	12,961	387	3,093	2,992	101	3,978	3,917	61
Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.).....	520	10,545	461	1,588	1,244	294	3,863	3,715	148
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	1,554	30,578	1,608	4,177	3,952	225	5,852	5,729	123
Cotton compresses.....	315	29,183	4	15,591	7,146	8,445	9,677	6,558	3,119
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.....	1,329	4,787	1,341	780	510	270	891	701	190
Dental laboratories.....	2,080	26,759	2,208	6,626	6,561	285	9,108	8,967	159
Detective agencies.....	290	4,128	184	2,559	1,388	1,175	2,677	1,851	826
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	952	11,143	748	5,640	2,922	718	4,808	4,149	457
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,433	17,582	1,404	8,324	5,577	2,747	7,050	6,005	1,045
Employment agencies.....	1,424	7,861	1,419	1,990	1,721	269	2,777	2,664	113
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,201	16,111	1,180	4,661	3,892	769	4,581	4,110	451
Sign painting shops.....	5,591	16,803	5,741	5,311	2,150	1,161	5,488	2,713	775
Window cleaning service.....	823	11,781	899	6,316	5,507	809	6,895	6,328	567
Window display service.....	215	3,059	192	884	651	233	1,199	955	244
Other business services.....	4,772	148,211	5,472	52,165	51,642	20,523	61,428	52,247	9,181
Services allied to transportation:									
Packing and crating service.....	110	3,146	79	1,671	905	766	1,213	825	388
Stevedoring service.....	198	55,701	34	54,796	6,065	48,735	38,612	6,152	30,460
Stock-yard service.....	95	15,874	59	3,586	3,150	436	4,922	4,618	308
Warehousing, cold storage.....	908	29,870	539	7,149	6,147	1,002	9,923	9,544	579
Warehousing, cotton.....	453	4,953	261	1,892	962	930	1,337	987	350
Warehousing, farm products.....	291	6,810	99	2,441	1,578	865	2,670	2,287	383
Warehousing, other.....	1,752	50,713	738	20,341	14,440	5,901	23,930	20,728	3,202
Weighing service.....	140	2,138	122	1,328	288	1,040	1,103	569	534
Other services allied to transportation.....	119	5,134	21	2,421	1,995	426	2,598	2,358	240
Automotive repairs and services:									
Automobile brake repair shops.....	487	4,878	500	896	837	59	1,162	1,125	37
Automobile laundries.....	980	2,941	987	1,490	967	523	889	693	196
Automobile paint shops.....	1,300	6,220	1,466	1,705	1,295	410	1,731	1,480	251
Automobile radiator shops.....	1,089	4,651	1,135	895	784	111	982	922	60
Automobile rental service.....	648	20,251	380	3,913	3,291	622	5,395	4,909	484
Automobile repair shops (general).....	51,827	228,214	55,399	42,919	36,638	6,281	43,461	40,470	2,991
Automobile storage garages.....	4,821	70,315	3,844	15,990	14,583	1,407	18,193	17,541	652
Automobile top and body repair shops.....	6,232	44,878	7,067	11,905	10,329	1,576	13,683	12,693	990
Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,073	10,228	2,201	1,643	1,434	209	1,597	1,502	95
Parking lots.....	6,274	31,755	4,292	8,470	6,864	1,606	6,961	6,375	586
Tire repair shops.....	2,215	8,222	2,363	1,178	1,000	178	1,064	974	90
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	413	5,040	424	1,092	1,028	64	1,572	1,523	49
Other automotive repairs.....	542	3,621	548	723	654	69	826	787	39

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):									
Armature rewinding shops.....	978	\$12,875	1,033	5,090	2,782	528	\$5,793	\$5,597	\$186
Bicycle repair shops.....	1,801	3,455	1,321	479	389	111	507	269	58
Blacksmith shops.....	18,797	22,587	17,266	3,632	2,865	967	2,827	2,282	345
Boat repair shops.....	484	3,418	451	1,045	801	242	1,227	997	230
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	5,615	18,926	3,752	5,149	2,578	571	5,498	3,166	550
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,188	3,808	2,178	549	264	85	249	218	31
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,252	5,281	2,248	756	644	92	722	686	36
Musical instrument repair shops.....	481	1,033	476	100	83	17	109	101	8
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	521	913	536	116	82	34	122	108	14
Radio repair shops.....	10,732	21,687	11,000	2,561	1,911	680	2,004	1,758	246
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,297	9,222	1,410	1,846	1,628	218	2,538	2,211	127
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,451	3,875	1,501	679	580	99	882	824	58
Stove repair shops.....	385	977	580	200	154	46	173	152	21
Typewriter repair shops.....	618	2,522	643	433	376	55	423	398	25
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	9,695	35,095	10,261	7,202	5,254	1,958	9,915	5,755	1,162
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,485	29,802	12,550	2,803	2,379	424	2,946	2,755	193
Sewing machine repair shops.....	555	1,058	361	118	107	11	158	132	4
Other repair services.....	6,749	24,079	6,695	4,994	3,872	1,122	5,847	4,958	689
Custom industries: 1									
Awning and tent manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	942	6,872	905	1,687	1,513	354	1,628	1,425	201
Bookbinding establishments.....	314	1,018	340	310	255	75	246	211	55
Bottling works.....	705	2,051	722	499	314	185	328	260	68
Cabinetmaking shops (including wood-working).....	2,882	6,430	3,049	1,201	768	433	976	768	208
Cider mills and presses.....	241	177	244	50	21	29	23	13	10
Custom slaughtering establishments.....	288	358	285	151	90	61	83	66	17
Grist mills.....	9,217	9,872	7,777	3,512	1,766	1,746	1,099	819	280
Hemstitching, embroidering, and button-holing shops.....	808	1,846	842	677	402	275	404	296	108
Machine shops.....	3,117	9,056	3,354	2,100	1,588	512	1,855	1,800	255
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,386	5,524	1,473	1,550	1,007	343	967	859	128
Metal plating shops.....	379	1,469	412	597	507	90	589	535	54
Neon sign manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	359	3,156	360	670	550	120	901	842	59
Printing and publishing shops.....	13,670	35,351	13,835	9,046	5,564	3,482	5,441	4,441	1,000
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	12,775	19,805	13,097	21,516	9,007	12,509	6,320	3,452	2,868
Tinsmith shops.....	1,483	3,999	1,547	827	423	404	806	595	211
Tire retreading shops.....	863	11,821	880	1,957	1,802	155	2,142	2,073	69
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	518	1,501	604	455	320	135	558	295	241
Welding shops.....	4,118	16,102	4,357	3,203	2,545	658	3,457	3,065	372
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,908	55,154	11,356	12,183	7,801	4,882	7,964	6,544	1,620
Miscellaneous services:									
Circulating libraries.....	783	3,087	709	505	389	116	435	402	33
Interior decorating service.....	461	4,365	454	663	504	159	793	671	112
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,146	15,574	1,194	5,369	4,201	1,168	5,789	5,007	782
Livery stables.....	201	1,204	195	360	278	82	275	258	19
Taxidermists.....	365	653	364	171	134	37	197	170	27
Other miscellaneous services.....	3,377	36,788	3,197	10,935	8,683	2,252	15,653	12,328	1,525

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
1 Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincor- porated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES	848,028	\$3,420,417	652,481	1,102,047	875,520	228,727	\$1,069,887	\$981,467	\$108,420
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England:									
Maine	45,365	235,821	44,593	88,991	58,285	12,726	89,513	82,707	6,806
Middle Atlantic	160,913	1,003,170	165,218	277,283	223,850	53,433	323,727	294,758	31,969
East North Central	129,815	729,873	180,902	211,989	177,480	34,509	226,253	210,617	15,436
West North Central	71,447	282,243	73,073	89,705	72,524	17,181	77,205	71,141	6,064
South Atlantic	62,332	307,972	60,199	137,394	110,318	27,076	102,504	91,775	10,529
East South Central	34,169	130,325	32,955	63,390	47,147	16,243	59,614	54,684	4,580
West South Central	55,884	232,255	56,830	102,248	77,068	25,180	89,854	82,520	7,614
Mountain	18,588	82,924	19,035	25,738	20,981	4,777	25,005	21,167	1,838
Pacific	87,735	415,954	89,608	125,328	87,727	37,602	135,832	112,088	25,234
New England:									
Maine	4,303	14,701	4,239	4,642	3,332	1,310	5,814	5,138	676
New Hampshire	2,204	9,429	2,268	2,974	2,339	635	2,418	2,210	208
Vermont	1,785	5,982	1,797	1,544	1,181	363	1,239	1,104	135
Massachusetts	24,783	138,433	24,211	41,030	33,138	7,892	42,566	37,989	4,597
Rhode Island	3,938	21,245	3,888	5,200	4,123	1,077	5,088	4,554	444
Connecticut	8,352	46,035	8,192	12,678	11,081	1,597	13,878	12,632	746
Middle Atlantic:									
New York	92,900	665,540	96,540	177,285	142,294	34,991	225,816	205,413	22,403
New Jersey	22,864	124,550	22,180	38,019	31,605	6,414	40,081	36,399	3,682
Pennsylvania	45,142	213,100	46,496	61,959	49,951	12,008	60,850	54,946	5,884
East North Central:									
Ohio	34,174	175,094	34,483	50,574	41,555	9,019	52,174	48,080	4,094
Indiana	16,682	64,131	17,164	20,434	16,995	3,439	17,479	16,313	1,166
Illinois	42,697	294,958	43,140	84,810	72,277	12,533	98,074	91,932	6,142
Michigan	22,624	135,271	22,533	38,153	32,427	5,726	41,725	39,147	2,578
Wisconsin	15,458	62,421	15,602	18,018	14,206	3,812	16,801	15,345	1,456
West North Central:									
Minnesota	14,063	65,963	14,588	18,806	15,055	3,751	18,111	16,607	1,504
Iowa	13,758	47,727	14,185	15,412	10,593	4,819	10,854	9,680	984
Missouri	20,498	98,956	20,608	34,665	28,710	5,955	31,378	29,234	2,144
North Dakota	2,500	8,843	2,553	1,780	1,450	330	1,407	1,298	109
South Dakota	2,984	8,205	2,990	2,560	1,881	679	1,750	1,593	157
Nebraska	7,619	28,372	7,820	8,511	6,581	1,930	6,715	6,144	571
Kansas	10,047	30,397	10,333	10,191	8,254	1,937	6,990	6,405	585
South Atlantic:									
Delaware	1,444	8,758	1,388	1,977	1,675	302	1,799	1,664	135
Maryland	8,497	45,218	8,415	17,461	14,110	3,351	15,498	13,203	2,295
District of Columbia	5,830	39,491	5,723	13,610	12,498	1,112	14,858	14,287	571
Virginia	9,183	44,250	9,840	20,622	16,156	4,466	15,189	12,813	2,376
West Virginia	5,192	19,862	5,116	6,788	5,767	1,021	5,713	5,359	354
North Carolina	10,502	42,121	10,259	21,761	17,244	4,517	13,770	12,460	1,310
South Carolina	5,351	18,877	5,055	10,750	8,070	2,680	5,982	5,562	620
Georgia	10,098	45,057	9,465	25,440	18,658	6,782	14,382	12,942	1,440
Florida	8,235	46,558	7,940	20,785	16,150	4,635	15,113	13,685	1,428
East South Central:									
Kentucky	9,264	34,095	9,205	13,385	10,486	2,899	9,760	8,893	867
Tennessee	9,415	44,037	9,372	20,037	16,584	3,453	13,632	12,549	1,083
Alabama	9,001	31,361	8,282	17,977	12,292	5,685	9,961	8,178	1,783
Mississippi	6,389	20,854	6,076	11,981	7,815	4,176	6,261	5,064	1,197
West South Central:									
Arkansas	6,696	22,672	6,829	8,782	7,180	2,582	5,933	5,049	884
Louisiana	8,887	35,402	8,766	18,552	14,217	4,335	12,786	11,039	1,747
Oklahoma	10,728	35,983	10,989	13,321	10,960	2,361	9,742	8,960	782
Texas	31,575	137,199	32,546	60,613	44,751	15,862	41,473	37,242	4,231
Mountain:									
Montana	2,632	10,358	2,754	2,522	1,889	633	2,413	2,121	292
Idaho	2,140	8,680	2,227	2,397	1,988	411	2,038	1,889	149
Wyoming	1,199	4,467	1,263	1,329	1,020	309	1,073	974	99
Colorado	6,186	27,475	6,333	9,422	7,675	1,747	8,221	7,648	573
New Mexico	1,612	6,552	1,575	2,202	1,827	375	1,714	1,584	130
Arizona	1,819	10,880	1,967	3,283	2,785	500	3,185	2,945	242
Utah	2,387	11,416	2,599	3,755	3,122	633	3,392	3,151	241
Nevada	593	5,548	617	850	659	191	969	857	112
Pacific:									
Washington	10,256	55,510	10,284	19,351	10,468	8,883	17,175	13,218	3,957
Oregon	6,256	34,805	6,423	11,378	7,578	3,800	10,810	8,788	2,122
California	51,223	328,141	52,916	94,602	69,683	24,919	107,247	90,062	17,155

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS (GENERAL)

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	51,827	\$228,214	55,389	42,919	36,638	6,281	\$45,481	\$40,470	\$2,991
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	3,508	20,548	3,615	3,526	3,040	488	5,782	3,519	263
Middle Atlantic.....	9,718	53,710	10,352	8,951	7,989	962	10,371	9,825	546
East North Central.....	9,662	41,681	10,354	7,827	6,394	1,233	7,816	7,334	582
West North Central.....	7,145	22,752	7,728	4,040	3,246	794	3,587	3,247	320
South Atlantic.....	5,494	21,796	5,792	5,989	5,282	707	5,175	4,910	265
East South Central.....	2,741	9,144	2,931	2,458	2,125	333	1,908	1,789	119
West South Central.....	5,977	17,921	6,408	4,170	3,588	602	3,451	3,215	216
Mountain.....	1,735	6,890	1,851	1,123	907	216	1,124	1,012	112
Pacific.....	5,850	33,794	6,858	5,035	4,087	948	6,187	5,619	568
New England:									
Maine.....	400	1,610	409	289	252	37	286	287	19
New Hampshire.....	192	1,058	209	184	144	20	155	146	9
Vermont.....	190	927	203	130	104	26	103	93	10
Massachusetts.....	1,820	11,557	1,852	2,080	1,788	292	2,319	2,152	187
Rhode Island.....	236	1,471	234	284	245	39	275	258	17
Connecticut.....	668	3,923	708	579	507	72	644	605	41
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	4,554	28,515	4,848	4,564	4,151	413	5,779	5,514	265
New Jersey.....	1,599	8,669	1,612	1,589	1,371	198	1,731	1,630	101
Pennsylvania.....	3,585	16,526	3,894	2,618	2,467	351	2,861	2,681	180
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	2,955	11,289	3,135	2,008	1,680	348	2,033	1,870	163
Indiana.....	1,436	4,118	1,535	788	643	145	704	647	57
Illinois.....	2,777	15,418	2,989	3,035	2,642	393	3,353	3,140	193
Michigan.....	1,460	6,442	1,550	1,163	945	218	1,258	1,141	117
Wisconsin.....	1,044	4,394	1,135	635	504	131	688	538	52
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	1,387	5,016	1,565	875	537	138	887	617	70
Iowa.....	1,405	4,235	1,489	783	612	161	649	585	64
Missouri.....	1,743	6,355	1,887	1,373	1,125	250	1,222	1,115	107
North Dakota.....	237	525	248	75	60	15	57	51	6
South Dakota.....	308	775	327	122	98	26	85	76	7
Nebraska.....	854	2,445	925	452	370	82	418	391	27
Kansas.....	1,209	3,371	1,287	580	448	132	451	412	39
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	119	445	125	89	76	13	84	79	5
Maryland.....	727	3,706	792	808	719	89	744	703	41
District of Columbia.....	185	2,240	177	554	529	25	715	705	12
Virginia.....	856	3,032	885	795	687	108	854	614	40
West Virginia.....	458	1,442	483	323	272	51	288	286	22
North Carolina.....	862	2,886	924	902	782	120	740	698	42
South Carolina.....	598	1,973	612	702	592	110	555	502	35
Georgia.....	979	3,898	1,007	1,160	1,034	126	857	832	25
Florida.....	754	2,874	774	658	571	85	558	515	45
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	804	2,789	870	676	566	110	504	482	42
Tennessee.....	780	3,300	857	871	774	97	740	698	42
Alabama.....	723	1,968	740	596	509	77	424	414	20
Mississippi.....	434	1,107	484	325	276	49	220	215	15
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	620	1,414	667	335	287	48	247	231	16
Louisiana.....	499	1,898	517	542	487	45	442	420	22
Oklahoma.....	1,258	3,174	1,317	739	592	147	587	514	55
Texas.....	3,680	11,435	3,907	2,554	2,192	362	2,175	2,050	125
Mountain:									
Montana.....	287	1,061	280	142	91	51	160	127	33
Idaho.....	171	544	180	58	41	17	55	44	9
Wyoming.....	101	355	112	41	33	8	42	36	6
Colorado.....	544	2,179	552	405	338	67	361	351	30
New Mexico.....	197	565	200	97	78	19	85	78	7
Arizona.....	180	1,067	209	201	160	21	240	229	11
Utah.....	210	876	221	149	127	22	151	139	12
Nevada.....	58	243	57	30	21	9	32	28	4
Pacific:									
Washington.....	981	3,741	932	531	393	138	606	529	77
Oregon.....	559	3,630	605	573	455	118	870	599	71
California.....	4,450	26,425	4,820	3,931	3,239	692	4,811	4,461	420

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

AUTOMOBILE STORAGE GARAGES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES	4,821	\$70,315	3,344	15,980	14,585	1,427	\$18,195	\$17,541	\$652
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	552	3,209	274	791	732	59	885	859	24
Middle Atlantic	2,228	34,757	1,690	6,701	6,145	558	9,758	8,482	286
East North Central	688	14,788	732	3,858	3,530	328	4,010	3,847	163
West North Central	285	2,960	251	898	787	129	811	778	35
South Atlantic	245	3,290	198	987	897	70	850	818	32
East South Central	77	1,218	55	386	352	34	355	334	19
West South Central	220	3,055	168	926	881	65	801	780	21
Mountain	59	724	51	180	161	19	173	167	6
Pacific	487	6,518	447	1,287	1,118	169	1,554	1,488	66
New England:									
Maine	14	173	10	46	42	4	54	53	1
New Hampshire	8	8	5	3	2	1	2	2	(1)
Vermont	4	53	4	5	5	—	5	5	—
Massachusetts	239	2,531	194	577	546	31	650	633	17
Rhode Island	15	224	9	55	49	6	89	87	2
Connecticut	54	520	52	105	88	17	103	99	4
Middle Atlantic:									
New York	1,518	27,885	1,024	5,075	4,894	581	7,067	6,891	196
New Jersey	175	1,492	155	350	322	28	358	323	13
Pennsylvania	538	5,582	511	1,278	1,129	147	1,335	1,278	57
East North Central:									
Ohio	220	3,773	191	1,055	963	92	1,088	1,047	59
Indiana	89	1,501	47	483	405	58	455	415	20
Illinois	417	6,856	364	1,849	1,519	180	1,704	1,628	76
Michigan	109	2,255	85	585	555	32	678	655	23
Wisconsin	51	403	45	104	90	14	107	102	5
West North Central:									
Minnesota	68	683	63	155	138	17	189	180	9
Iowa	42	403	38	101	86	15	96	90	6
Missouri	115	1,529	85	531	452	79	449	434	15
North Dakota	5	13	8	6	5	1	3	2	1
South Dakota	2	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	—
Nebraska	28	278	13	81	71	10	64	61	3
Kansas	25	54	24	22	15	7	10	9	1
South Atlantic:									
Delaware	19	164	20	34	34	(3)	33	33	(1)
Maryland	72	665	57	229	204	25	198	188	10
District of Columbia	14	559	8	142	132	10	165	161	2
Virginia	18	315	12	99	88	11	91	79	12
West Virginia	16	129	15	45	35	10	36	34	2
North Carolina	13	50	14	17	14	3	11	10	1
South Carolina	7	48	3	17	17	—	10	10	—
Georgia	41	845	32	262	256	6	200	198	2
Florida	48	515	37	122	117	5	108	105	3
East South Central:									
Kentucky	30	550	18	165	140	25	165	148	17
Tennessee	31	555	19	179	177	2	152	151	1
Alabama	15	84	13	36	29	7	24	23	1
Mississippi	3	27	3	6	6	—	12	12	—
West South Central:									
Arkansas	7	47	8	14	14	—	9	9	—
Louisiana	41	537	28	157	154	3	144	143	1
Oklahoma	40	608	29	157	143	14	152	125	7
Texas	132	1,865	103	598	550	48	516	505	13
Mountain:									
Montana	9	156	10	28	26	2	34	33	1
Idaho	4	21	2	4	3	1	4	4	(1)
Wyoming	2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(1)
Colorado	25	305	17	99	87	12	91	87	4
New Mexico	1	57	5	11	11	(3)	11	11	(1,5)
Arizona	5	51	5	11	11	—	11	11	(1)
Utah	10	156	11	30	27	3	28	25	1
Nevada	3	28	3	6	6	—	6	6	—
Pacific:									
Washington	60	792	54	202	175	29	265	251	12
Oregon	32	474	31	80	72	8	98	93	5
California	395	5,050	362	1,005	873	132	1,195	1,124	71

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Combined to avoid disclosure.

3 Average less than one.

4 Included in statistics for New Mexico to avoid disclosure.

5 Includes statistics for Wyoming, combined to avoid disclosure.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

AUTOMOBILE TOP AND
BODY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	6,232	\$44,878	7,067	11,905	10,329	1,576	\$13,683	\$12,695	\$960
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	515	4,305	562	1,165	1,051	114	1,381	1,315	68
Middle Atlantic.....	1,457	10,002	1,706	2,528	2,255	273	3,080	2,855	197
East North Central.....	1,393	10,579	1,569	2,741	2,398	343	3,397	3,151	236
West North Central.....	692	4,154	782	1,185	979	206	1,244	1,128	118
South Atlantic.....	478	3,784	531	1,186	1,078	110	1,195	1,151	84
East South Central.....	116	724	127	251	211	40	213	189	24
West South Central.....	468	2,797	517	917	786	131	822	774	48
Mountain.....	214	1,514	249	406	316	92	433	369	64
Pacific.....	899	6,819	1,024	1,522	1,285	237	1,678	1,507	171
New England:									
Maine.....	46	255	44	87	54	13	68	62	6
New Hampshire.....	26	184	29	61	52	9	70	67	3
Vermont.....	15	78	19	16	16	(1)	18	18	(a)
Massachusetts.....	253	2,354	280	635	563	70	750	708	42
Rhode Island.....	44	413	47	129	122	7	150	143	7
Connecticut.....	131	1,045	143	259	244	15	325	315	10
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	728	4,704	876	1,020	903	117	1,509	1,210	99
New Jersey.....	290	2,338	301	708	631	77	849	794	55
Pennsylvania.....	459	2,962	527	800	721	79	872	829	43
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	451	3,165	520	806	694	112	945	884	79
Indiana.....	172	1,295	189	378	333	45	450	425	27
Illinois.....	317	2,801	350	722	648	74	983	922	61
Michigan.....	273	2,007	301	491	418	73	594	548	46
Wisconsin.....	180	1,311	209	344	295	49	417	394	23
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	156	914	177	207	169	38	234	207	27
Iowa.....	126	901	157	269	218	51	282	248	34
Missouri.....	161	1,009	185	354	267	67	345	310	35
North Dakota.....	23	151	23	41	39	2	45	44	1
South Dakota.....	31	222	36	64	59	5	68	67	1
Nebraska.....	78	473	89	134	114	20	152	145	7
Kansas.....	117	484	135	186	113	23	118	105	13
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	14	118	15	34	30	4	37	34	3
Maryland.....	61	464	61	134	126	8	166	163	3
District of Columbia.....	30	481	33	135	130	5	173	170	3
Virginia.....	60	441	72	122	108	16	120	109	11
West Virginia.....	32	275	33	80	66	14	89	78	10
North Carolina.....	60	574	74	171	163	8	159	157	2
South Carolina.....	55	181	38	83	75	8	62	59	3
Georgia.....	61	523	70	191	172	19	164	150	14
Florida.....	125	727	135	258	210	28	226	211	15
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	30	182	36	44	27	17	37	24	13
Tennessee.....	58	504	42	108	98	11	92	86	6
Alabama.....	34	194	35	67	57	10	58	54	4
Mississippi.....	14	64	14	31	29	2	26	25	1
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	20	147	25	46	45	5	42	40	2
Louisiana.....	54	570	63	176	167	9	191	187	4
Oklahoma.....	117	527	128	190	148	42	162	146	16
Texas.....	277	1,555	305	503	428	75	427	401	26
Mountain:									
Montana.....	27	202	54	40	32	8	50	44	6
Idaho.....	19	117	25	26	23	3	27	26	1
Wyoming.....	10	68	13	13	11	2	14	13	1
Colorado.....	78	472	85	147	116	31	157	139	18
New Mexico.....	17	157	20	42	40	2	43	42	1
Arizona.....	25	205	29	66	47	19	59	46	12
Utah.....	29	165	34	45	34	11	43	37	6
Nevada.....	11	106	11	29	13	16	41	22	19
Pacific:									
Washington.....	127	929	143	223	174	49	299	283	36
Oregon.....	87	277	79	57	36	21	54	39	15
California.....	705	5,613	802	1,242	1,055	187	1,625	1,505	120

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

† Average less than one.

* Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

BARBER SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	117,998	\$230,983	124,598	68,788	57,133	11,655	\$55,557	\$51,408	\$4,151
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	9,245	17,955	9,486	4,481	3,278	1,203	5,598	3,181	455
Middle Atlantic.....	30,030	58,870	32,795	14,105	11,447	2,658	11,057	10,002	1,055
East North Central.....	25,762	50,208	28,988	13,082	10,380	2,702	11,398	10,354	1,044
West North Central.....	13,565	22,697	14,006	6,650	5,579	1,071	5,062	4,740	322
South Atlantic.....	10,657	22,934	10,815	10,581	9,158	1,423	8,035	7,619	416
East South Central.....	5,348	9,684	5,584	4,562	4,002	560	3,209	3,068	145
West South Central.....	9,944	18,218	10,547	7,582	6,841	741	5,597	5,411	186
Mountain.....	3,346	7,108	3,559	1,965	1,691	272	1,841	1,742	89
Pacific.....	10,303	25,311	10,858	5,780	4,757	1,023	5,782	5,351	431
New England:									
Maine.....	960	1,514	980	271	227	44	230	216	14
New Hampshire.....	502	946	522	232	169	64	182	159	23
Vermont.....	372	640	372	133	118	17	123	118	5
Massachusetts.....	4,672	8,371	4,800	2,494	1,806	688	2,009	1,752	257
Rhode Island.....	956	1,700	969	370	242	128	252	211	41
Connecticut.....	1,781	5,784	1,843	981	719	262	800	705	95
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	18,137	33,553	17,154	8,656	7,217	1,439	8,866	8,288	580
New Jersey.....	4,845	8,787	5,013	2,109	1,588	525	1,578	1,388	208
Pennsylvania.....	10,048	16,550	10,848	5,340	2,844	696	2,615	2,348	267
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	7,145	12,450	7,416	3,091	2,458	635	2,603	2,359	244
Indiana.....	5,517	5,627	3,737	1,606	1,304	302	1,325	1,225	102
Illinois.....	7,991	16,817	8,415	4,455	3,633	820	4,055	3,679	356
Michigan.....	4,328	9,424	4,472	2,583	2,006	577	2,266	2,040	226
Wisconsin.....	2,783	5,690	2,948	1,549	1,001	548	1,169	1,033	136
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	2,463	5,104	2,657	1,154	889	245	1,045	955	90
Iowa.....	2,843	4,620	2,816	1,198	1,019	179	960	909	51
Missouri.....	5,794	8,288	3,944	2,169	1,856	333	1,556	1,459	98
North Dakota.....	555	859	577	202	184	18	184	157	7
South Dakota.....	568	896	574	245	206	39	197	186	11
Nebraska.....	1,399	2,274	1,449	729	630	99	527	503	24
Kansas.....	1,923	2,678	1,968	973	815	158	613	572	41
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	274	540	287	142	111	31	109	100	9
Maryland.....	1,627	2,965	1,680	950	809	141	754	681	55
District of Columbia.....	574	1,969	588	983	872	111	818	777	41
Virginia.....	1,531	5,223	1,562	1,657	1,501	156	1,128	1,061	67
West Virginia.....	1,149	1,965	1,188	545	489	56	487	468	21
North Carolina.....	1,646	4,074	1,878	2,129	1,793	336	1,675	1,580	95
South Carolina.....	940	1,783	969	994	804	190	861	718	43
Georgia.....	1,513	3,247	1,488	2,010	1,786	224	1,308	1,257	49
Florida.....	1,403	3,188	1,599	1,291	1,193	98	1,117	1,079	38
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	1,596	2,825	1,644	959	818	141	701	655	46
Tennessee.....	1,525	3,115	1,641	1,566	1,593	173	1,115	1,075	40
Alabama.....	1,292	2,326	1,518	1,191	1,058	133	828	795	33
Mississippi.....	935	1,618	981	846	735	113	565	541	24
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	1,124	1,661	1,193	721	618	105	463	441	22
Louisiana.....	1,599	2,800	1,681	991	937	54	808	793	15
Oklahoma.....	1,880	3,306	1,978	1,478	1,356	142	1,065	1,029	36
Texas.....	5,341	10,451	5,715	4,592	3,952	440	3,261	3,148	113
Mountain:									
Montana.....	531	1,102	575	216	167	49	219	205	16
Idaho.....	413	879	447	228	197	31	212	203	9
Wyoming.....	230	555	253	146	127	19	140	132	8
Colorado.....	1,029	1,937	1,076	658	565	93	545	513	30
New Mexico.....	267	608	265	211	193	18	212	205	7
Arizona.....	500	812	514	258	214	24	244	230	14
Utah.....	457	842	481	194	168	28	178	168	10
Nevada.....	119	371	152	72	62	10	93	88	5
Pacific:									
Washington.....	1,903	3,611	2,007	987	700	287	789	707	82
Oregon.....	1,111	2,167	1,168	499	402	97	459	423	36
California.....	7,289	17,533	7,865	4,294	3,655	639	4,514	4,201	313

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	4,199	\$18,618	4,821	9,289	8,381	898	\$7,321	\$6,972	\$349
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	181	887	190	412	368	44	375	357	18
Middle Atlantic.....	898	3,215	839	1,445	1,292	153	1,187	1,102	85
East North Central.....	900	4,253	1,038	1,890	1,861	289	1,853	1,552	101
West North Central.....	792	2,987	995	1,580	1,407	153	1,102	1,052	50
South Atlantic.....	281	1,525	271	832	782	50	810	587	15
East South Central.....	196	734	210	550	503	27	355	325	10
West South Central.....	438	1,858	489	1,213	1,154	59	920	806	14
Mountain.....	281	1,081	525	487	439	48	388	368	18
Pacific.....	484	2,342	571	920	795	125	873	813	80
New England:									
Maine.....	22	94	24	39	36	3	31	30	1
New Hampshire.....	15	78	17	32	29	3	36	35	1
Vermont.....	13	51	12	24	21	3	20	19	1
Massachusetts.....	111	534	114	284	258	26	243	251	12
Rhode Island.....	14	58	18	25	22	1	18	18	(1)
Connecticut.....	6	54	7	30	24	6	27	24	3
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	405	1,962	517	878	777	101	714	671	43
New Jersey.....	115	473	118	208	182	26	187	158	11
Pennsylvania.....	188	780	204	359	333	26	286	275	11
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	182	721	210	263	258	27	246	234	12
Indiana.....	100	587	124	199	187	32	148	137	11
Illinois.....	256	1,444	288	556	558	78	600	585	37
Michigan.....	552	1,634	597	746	647	99	651	584	37
Wisconsin.....	10	87	14	26	25	3	28	24	4
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	177	782	201	569	514	55	302	281	21
Iowa.....	146	521	175	214	195	19	165	157	8
Missouri.....	117	461	121	253	234	19	181	175	6
North Dakota.....	28	118	32	88	86	2	42	42	(1)
South Dakota.....	32	158	43	88	84	4	51	50	1
Nebraska.....	93	254	111	110	94	16	70	66	4
Kansas.....	199	715	212	478	440	38	291	281	10
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	13	52	15	22	18	4	16	15	1
Maryland.....	11	69	13	27	25	2	27	26	1
District of Columbia.....	13	151	10	82	78	4	84	83	1
Virginia.....	26	115	28	71	64	7	52	51	1
West Virginia.....	36	118	43	86	53	3	42	41	1
North Carolina.....	26	118	23	94	84	10	59	57	2
South Carolina.....	18	103	20	76	73	3	54	53	1
Georgia.....	77	369	77	287	272	15	180	178	4
Florida.....	41	229	42	117	115	2	98	95	1
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	43	178	45	107	102	5	81	79	2
Tennessee.....	42	168	44	115	110	5	75	75	2
Alabama.....	66	229	74	189	175	14	102	97	5
Mississippi.....	45	158	47	119	116	3	77	76	1
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	38	119	44	82	78	4	50	49	1
Louisiana.....	34	160	36	98	94	4	81	80	1
Oklahoma.....	90	358	103	225	207	18	147	144	3
Texas.....	276	1,239	306	808	775	33	542	535	9
Mountain:									
Montana.....	48	247	64	109	101	8	100	98	2
Idaho.....	28	103	33	49	45	4	35	31	2
Wyoming.....	15	82	17	21	19	2	20	19	1
Colorado.....	80	271	98	150	115	15	96	89	7
New Mexico.....	8	59	15	14	13	1	13	12	1
Arizona.....	58	185	44	84	78	6	74	72	2
Utah.....	44	154	52	80	70	10	50	47	3
Nevada.....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	120	479	182	179	151	28	156	144	12
Oregon.....	64	283	77	112	88	24	94	80	14
California.....	300	1,597	362	829	556	75	623	589	34

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Includes statistics for Nevada, combined to avoid disclosure.

3 Included in statistics for New Mexico to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1 C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

BEAUTY PARLORS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES	83,071	\$231,870	85,419	99,298	84,844	14,452	\$74,498	\$89,286	\$5,210
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England	5,577	18,085	5,573	6,812	5,908	1,008	5,748	5,588	580
Middle Atlantic	18,557	80,231	19,962	22,680	20,022	2,658	19,512	18,449	1,063
East North Central	19,051	52,432	18,398	22,205	18,044	4,169	16,710	15,188	1,544
West North Central	10,024	21,795	10,203	9,758	8,258	1,480	8,271	5,834	437
South Atlantic	7,806	21,581	7,663	11,455	10,174	1,281	7,898	7,298	592
East South Central	3,517	7,314	3,373	4,314	3,758	556	2,453	2,308	145
West South Central	7,030	14,728	7,153	8,510	7,729	781	4,814	4,829	185
Mountain	2,715	6,069	2,771	2,429	2,066	343	1,871	1,562	109
Pacific	8,994	29,459	9,323	11,155	8,967	2,188	8,829	8,674	955
New England:									
Maine	612	1,475	602	529	468	61	377	559	18
New Hampshire	385	844	406	236	191	45	169	157	12
Vermont	285	525	271	137	112	25	95	85	10
Massachusetts	3,038	9,959	3,020	3,921	3,252	669	3,299	3,040	259
Rhode Island	455	1,319	456	450	385	65	360	338	22
Connecticut	824	3,981	816	1,559	1,418	141	1,448	1,569	59
Middle Atlantic:									
New York	9,501	36,599	10,625	13,331	12,073	1,258	12,907	12,850	557
New Jersey	2,600	8,225	2,576	3,478	2,954	522	2,577	2,582	195
Pennsylvania	6,456	15,407	6,761	5,873	4,995	878	4,028	3,717	311
East North Central:									
Ohio	4,828	15,359	4,982	5,955	4,882	1,073	4,180	3,908	372
Indiana	2,819	5,340	2,910	2,210	1,887	323	1,428	1,522	106
Illinois	6,387	18,340	6,633	7,283	5,955	1,328	6,119	5,540	579
Michigan	3,440	9,036	3,391	3,827	3,155	672	2,797	2,589	228
Wisconsin	1,577	6,377	1,502	2,928	2,186	742	2,186	1,927	259
West North Central:									
Minnesota	1,785	5,079	1,851	2,182	1,770	412	1,580	1,441	139
Iowa	1,996	4,240	2,032	1,615	1,414	199	1,056	981	55
Missouri	2,933	6,829	2,974	3,406	2,878	528	2,132	2,036	158
North Dakota	413	735	456	333	275	58	188	171	17
South Dakota	390	720	383	327	279	48	174	162	12
Nebraska	1,176	1,925	1,205	780	659	121	494	470	24
Kansas	1,331	2,267	1,344	1,117	985	132	807	873	54
South Atlantic:									
Delaware	233	532	230	220	195	25	148	143	5
Maryland	1,373	3,356	1,378	1,545	1,291	252	1,058	975	83
District of Columbia	690	3,380	723	1,481	1,289	192	1,380	1,294	86
Virginia	1,141	2,957	1,095	1,783	1,521	262	1,080	999	61
West Virginia	730	1,486	741	593	513	80	380	354	26
North Carolina	1,142	2,680	1,094	1,846	1,653	193	1,063	1,030	53
South Carolina	468	1,006	450	683	614	69	353	347	16
Georgia	1,050	2,641	991	1,708	1,574	134	997	987	50
Florida	979	3,545	985	1,656	1,524	114	1,239	1,187	52
East South Central:									
Kentucky	950	2,090	971	959	792	167	641	590	51
Tennessee	1,023	2,553	1,062	1,580	1,359	221	899	837	62
Alabama	716	1,580	701	1,101	1,016	85	568	550	18
Mississippi	628	1,091	639	674	591	83	545	531	14
West South Central:									
Arkansas	765	1,594	762	850	787	63	456	419	17
Louisiana	913	1,905	919	1,061	996	65	805	591	14
Oklahoma	1,450	2,570	1,480	1,587	1,234	353	787	729	58
Texas	3,902	8,857	3,992	5,232	4,732	500	3,006	2,890	116
Mountain:									
Montana	425	825	435	263	206	55	187	169	18
Idaho	308	651	312	295	265	30	180	172	8
Wyoming	196	372	202	122	109	13	79	74	5
Colorado	911	2,009	938	847	712	135	584	545	39
New Mexico	210	542	200	268	244	24	171	165	6
Arizona	225	739	231	268	236	32	219	204	15
Utah	356	655	341	288	250	38	190	178	12
Nevada	104	278	112	76	62	18	61	55	6
Pacific:									
Washington	1,251	3,491	1,272	1,278	980	348	1,037	897	140
Oregon	828	2,288	837	864	681	183	662	614	68
California	6,915	25,680	7,214	9,013	7,556	1,657	7,910	7,165	747

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1 C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

CLEANING, DYEING, PRESSING,
ALTERATION, AND REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prieters of unincorpor- ated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	52,616	\$140,578	52,398	29,882	21,425	8,257	\$21,478	\$17,977	\$3,501
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	4,207	10,790	4,118	1,999	1,582	617	1,592	1,298	284
Middle Atlantic.....	20,404	52,605	20,025	9,207	6,128	3,081	7,258	5,818	1,440
East North Central.....	10,193	26,942	10,242	4,987	3,540	1,827	3,637	2,959	698
West North Central.....	2,989	7,886	3,049	1,750	1,525	427	1,258	1,074	184
South Atlantic.....	3,859	10,219	3,596	3,654	2,942	712	2,225	2,002	223
East South Central.....	1,589	3,827	1,414	1,661	1,585	298	881	791	90
West South Central.....	2,989	8,975	3,109	3,285	2,841	444	1,989	1,872	117
Mountain.....	813	2,405	845	525	389	136	410	363	47
Pacific.....	5,693	16,959	6,000	2,614	1,719	895	2,248	1,820	428
New England:									
Maine.....	148	351	148	80	55	25	51	41	10
New Hampshire.....	89	194	91	28	21	7	20	17	3
Vermont.....	55	95	58	20	7	13	8	5	3
Massachusetts.....	2,320	8,848	2,555	1,275	861	412	1,010	809	201
Rhode Island.....	598	979	580	159	107	52	118	95	23
Connecticut.....	909	2,547	886	439	351	108	385	331	54
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	12,487	33,774	12,589	5,693	3,688	2,005	4,787	3,783	984
New Jersey.....	5,108	7,811	2,882	1,496	1,057	439	1,129	956	193
Pennsylvania.....	4,829	11,020	4,754	2,018	1,581	687	1,582	1,099	283
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	2,816	7,095	2,858	1,198	828	372	915	757	158
Indiana.....	751	2,062	785	497	377	120	518	375	43
Illinois.....	4,256	11,222	4,141	2,057	1,557	700	1,497	1,195	302
Michigan.....	1,721	4,869	1,771	947	618	329	690	542	148
Wisconsin.....	869	1,894	687	288	162	108	217	170	47
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	687	1,562	699	284	174	90	192	156	36
Iowa.....	394	987	415	219	165	56	149	128	23
Missouri.....	1,243	5,412	1,241	808	651	157	599	555	64
North Dakota.....	85	248	87	72	59	13	48	43	5
South Dakota.....	88	195	80	49	39	10	57	54	3
Nebraska.....	241	625	254	127	96	31	81	80	11
Kansas.....	301	827	315	211	141	70	122	100	22
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	118	315	112	87	72	15	61	56	5
Maryland.....	910	2,225	898	332	475	159	417	363	54
District of Columbia.....	526	2,000	512	332	410	122	568	520	48
Virginia.....	324	1,070	315	432	374	58	292	275	17
West Virginia.....	252	590	240	175	159	34	115	103	12
North Carolina.....	355	1,220	351	625	511	112	353	322	31
South Carolina.....	159	358	146	222	180	42	101	85	8
Georgia.....	458	1,154	454	575	485	90	296	272	24
Florida.....	577	1,309	588	378	298	80	222	198	24
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	470	1,416	461	428	308	120	259	213	46
Tennessee.....	325	827	332	357	296	61	179	183	16
Alabama.....	343	942	348	502	438	64	251	235	16
Mississippi.....	251	642	245	374	321	53	192	180	12
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	242	746	256	310	280	30	180	182	8
Louisiana.....	552	1,370	558	706	638	68	390	369	21
Oklahoma.....	521	1,696	548	501	428	73	335	312	23
Texas.....	1,674	5,175	1,747	1,788	1,495	275	1,078	1,009	67
Mountain:									
Montana.....	73	186	79	27	14	13	20	15	5
Idaho.....	39	119	40	18	13	5	13	11	2
Wyoming.....	40	208	45	49	40	9	45	41	4
Colorado.....	561	878	372	214	152	62	158	139	19
New Mexico.....	55	174	51	53	46	7	45	41	2
Arizona.....	85	523	87	77	64	13	62	58	4
Utah.....	135	405	141	75	49	26	55	42	11
Nevada.....	31	109	32	12	11	1	16	16	(1)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	564	1,581	569	326	181	145	257	200	57
Oregon.....	294	789	310	147	92	55	104	85	21
California.....	5,035	14,599	5,121	2,141	1,446	695	1,887	1,537	350

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
1 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATESFUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	18,196	\$261,617	18,259	52,843	25,668	9,175	\$40,876	\$37,485	\$5,195
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	1,431	21,509	1,425	2,401	1,588	815	3,286	2,980	326
Middle Atlantic.....	4,375	68,477	4,366	7,444	4,792	2,652	9,957	8,919	1,038
East North Central.....	4,461	64,798	4,750	6,766	4,775	1,995	8,582	7,845	719
West North Central.....	2,114	25,508	2,171	5,054	2,180	884	5,830	5,562	268
South Atlantic.....	2,145	25,182	2,012	4,244	5,198	1,048	4,437	4,145	292
East South Central.....	1,062	12,505	1,077	2,449	1,980	489	2,287	2,162	125
West South Central.....	1,258	15,959	1,168	2,908	2,405	505	2,974	2,652	122
Mountain.....	468	7,052	482	958	862	276	1,227	1,124	105
Pacific.....	859	20,929	858	2,659	2,102	557	4,316	4,118	200
New England:									
Maine.....	158	1,724	155	198	132	66	218	198	20
New Hampshire.....	105	1,086	110	111	81	30	153	119	14
Vermont.....	82	860	77	114	70	44	134	118	16
Massachusetts.....	728	11,109	722	1,265	795	468	1,778	1,572	206
Rhode Island.....	118	1,965	125	212	162	50	284	245	21
Connecticut.....	240	4,785	236	508	348	155	759	710	49
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	2,308	54,749	2,230	5,735	2,367	1,368	5,229	4,685	546
New Jersey.....	521	9,789	489	1,080	890	400	1,484	1,325	161
Pennsylvania.....	1,546	25,929	1,647	2,821	1,785	886	3,244	2,915	331
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	1,202	18,628	1,267	2,058	1,495	565	2,731	2,541	190
Indiana.....	670	9,624	797	988	880	308	1,061	980	101
Illinois.....	1,411	21,768	1,495	2,115	1,525	592	2,852	2,591	261
Michigan.....	783	9,940	742	1,058	707	351	1,198	1,084	114
Wisconsin.....	445	5,856	451	547	368	179	720	667	55
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	358	4,522	351	450	289	161	602	557	65
Iowa.....	450	4,652	485	552	349	205	471	417	54
Missouri.....	595	8,886	580	1,180	989	191	1,715	1,647	68
North Dakota.....	68	588	66	61	38	23	61	55	6
South Dakota.....	93	693	90	74	39	35	70	60	10
Nebraska.....	248	2,598	287	327	202	125	309	275	34
Kansas.....	306	3,569	352	450	304	126	404	371	35
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	65	875	57	91	48	45	107	95	14
Maryland.....	242	5,155	255	404	274	130	468	434	34
District of Columbia.....	75	1,978	72	287	229	58	416	395	25
Virginia.....	395	4,240	365	695	518	175	750	674	56
West Virginia.....	221	5,005	207	386	301	85	437	416	21
North Carolina.....	350	5,754	315	725	547	178	691	640	51
South Carolina.....	241	1,998	247	457	322	135	405	377	28
Georgia.....	375	5,609	344	759	582	177	555	519	34
Florida.....	188	2,712	155	464	395	69	632	599	33
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	383	4,627	457	619	450	169	635	585	50
Tennessee.....	501	5,858	287	760	624	136	746	714	32
Alabama.....	219	1,975	169	487	419	68	458	444	14
Mississippi.....	179	1,845	164	585	467	118	450	421	29
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	166	2,007	155	354	309	45	316	307	9
Louisiana.....	175	2,504	119	595	542	55	689	675	14
Oklahoma.....	288	5,285	266	556	451	85	559	518	25
Texas.....	649	8,165	628	1,425	1,105	320	1,450	1,354	78
Mountain:									
Montana.....	70	1,135	67	124	89	35	172	159	13
Idaho.....	59	741	61	81	52	29	81	71	10
Wyoming.....	31	359	30	48	28	20	41	35	8
Colorado.....	145	2,497	142	366	257	109	517	477	40
New Mexico.....	45	528	39	79	56	25	75	66	7
Arizona.....	47	755	38	94	75	19	147	137	10
Utah.....	56	841	45	114	79	35	149	135	14
Nevada.....	15	218	12	32	26	6	47	44	5
Pacific:									
Washington.....	177	5,175	150	447	346	101	747	717	50
Oregon.....	111	1,971	106	250	166	64	325	305	20
California.....	571	15,683	582	1,962	1,590	372	3,246	3,096	150

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE IC.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

PARKING LOTS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	6,274	\$51,755	4,282	8,470	6,864	1,606	\$8,961	\$6,375	\$258
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	361	1,866	225	505	389	116	421	375	46
Middle Atlantic.....	1,595	7,656	1,255	1,914	1,610	304	1,709	1,579	130
East North Central.....	1,492	8,579	888	2,569	1,905	664	1,955	1,772	183
West North Central.....	537	1,891	585	544	413	131	582	542	40
South Atlantic.....	484	2,567	289	727	641	86	555	529	26
East South Central.....	179	598	135	259	210	49	143	135	8
West South Central.....	446	2,152	530	757	680	77	502	488	14
Mountain.....	128	429	103	124	98	26	87	81	6
Pacific.....	1,052	6,037	694	1,292	918	374	1,207	1,075	132
New England:									
Maine.....	16	54	10	9	8	1	7	6	1
New Hampshire.....	4	15	3	4	3	1	5	5	(1)
Vermont.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts.....	154	905	64	233	169	64	196	187	9
Rhode Island.....	65	452	59	134	110	24	111	104	7
Connecticut.....	142	460	109	125	99	26	104	95	9
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	951	5,633	841	871	718	153	746	679	67
New Jersey.....	244	1,254	155	351	311	40	323	300	23
Pennsylvania.....	400	2,769	289	692	563	129	640	600	40
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	518	2,748	362	855	633	222	723	642	81
Indiana.....	118	415	64	181	133	48	103	98	5
Illinois.....	210	2,929	95	593	524	69	569	541	28
Michigan.....	570	2,151	303	689	548	140	488	428	60
Wisconsin.....	76	385	64	94	67	27	72	55	17
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	127	585	79	152	101	51	124	107	17
Iowa.....	50	97	22	27	23	4	20	19	1
Missouri.....	327	1,122	234	336	276	60	227	208	19
North Dakota.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota.....	22	47	20	16	5	11	5	3	2
Nebraska.....	30	40	26	13	8	5	6	5	1
Kansas.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	11	98	8	13	10	3	10	9	1
Maryland.....	107	487	78	158	129	29	100	99	1
District of Columbia.....	119	1,109	39	281	228	53	240	226	14
Virginia.....	56	117	25	49	45	4	27	26	1
West Virginia.....	32	142	25	42	35	7	28	26	2
North Carolina.....	18	42	17	17	13	4	8	7	1
South Carolina.....	12	24	7	13	10	3	6	5	1
Georgia.....	56	163	32	59	49	10	33	31	2
Florida.....	93	386	60	135	128	7	103	100	3
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	50	186	37	73	64	9	47	44	3
Tennessee.....	107	372	79	150	133	17	90	86	4
Alabama.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi.....	2	58	19	15	13	2	6	6	(1)
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana.....	69	489	59	212	170	42	123	118	5
Oklahoma.....	67	258	80	80	75	5	55	53	2
Texas.....	303	1,425	231	465	435	30	324	317	7
Mountain:									
Montana.....	5	6	5	3	2	1	2	2	(1)
Idaho.....	1	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
Wyoming.....	1	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
Colorado.....	85	295	69	78	64	14	57	54	3
New Mexico.....	1	14	3	4	4	—	4	4	—
Arizona.....	17	85	12	31	22	9	20	17	3
Utah.....	19	29	14	8	6	2	4	4	(1)
Nevada.....	1	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	84	576	66	127	80	47	127	111	16
Oregon.....	32	206	22	44	32	12	38	34	4
California.....	958	5,255	606	1,121	806	315	1,042	928	114

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Combined to avoid disclosure.

3 Included in statistics for New Mexico to avoid disclosure.

4 Includes statistics for Idaho, Wyoming, and Nevada, combined to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	10,957	\$64,185	10,417	14,579	11,659	2,920	\$15,890	\$14,617	\$1,075
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	758	4,248	655	1,009	806	203	972	905	87
Middle Atlantic.....	2,588	18,683	2,333	4,159	3,289	890	5,812	5,021	291
East North Central.....	2,289	15,255	2,215	5,448	2,832	616	4,077	3,550	247
West North Central.....	1,367	8,472	1,542	1,618	1,272	346	1,565	1,220	145
South Atlantic.....	925	4,854	858	1,234	1,022	212	1,142	1,089	75
East South Central.....	465	2,350	439	583	444	119	497	448	49
West South Central.....	897	5,850	877	863	718	145	705	687	58
Mountain.....	448	1,773	459	540	242	98	281	228	55
Pacific.....	1,240	6,740	1,245	1,345	1,054	291	1,581	1,231	180
New England:									
Maine.....	95	534	88	69	46	23	51	45	6
New Hampshire.....	42	187	40	26	23	5	22	20	2
Vermont.....	44	131	45	22	17	5	15	14	1
Massachusetts.....	358	2,449	292	683	540	123	665	619	44
Rhode Island.....	57	340	52	67	50	17	80	55	5
Connecticut.....	162	807	136	160	130	30	161	152	9
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	1,601	15,511	1,450	3,049	2,596	663	4,218	4,029	189
New Jersey.....	293	1,479	243	278	217	61	304	277	27
Pennsylvania.....	694	3,693	680	632	686	166	790	715	75
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	579	3,215	545	740	600	140	703	647	56
Indiana.....	325	1,261	315	292	209	63	232	210	22
Illinois.....	728	6,566	729	1,445	1,251	194	2,185	2,080	85
Michigan.....	361	2,822	361	399	359	140	705	644	61
Wisconsin.....	266	1,591	265	272	213	59	272	249	25
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	274	1,731	272	425	353	72	411	374	37
Iowa.....	260	1,265	248	362	286	96	295	242	53
Missouri.....	352	1,784	329	480	392	88	411	390	21
North Dakota.....	58	209	57	56	27	9	28	25	3
South Dakota.....	75	248	78	58	58	19	54	29	5
Nebraska.....	155	666	151	168	117	51	121	106	15
Kansas.....	213	569	209	109	78	31	65	54	9
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	30	115	28	50	20	10	24	21	3
Maryland.....	95	522	90	117	95	22	109	102	7
District of Columbia.....	56	850	45	251	254	17	323	317	6
Virginia.....	111	651	89	163	144	39	150	140	10
West Virginia.....	85	372	81	94	79	15	84	77	7
North Carolina.....	154	608	133	154	111	43	141	122	19
South Carolina.....	76	242	72	73	54	19	41	37	4
Georgia.....	151	758	159	195	173	22	155	148	7
Florida.....	187	716	182	187	112	25	115	105	10
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	150	488	129	119	82	37	100	90	10
Tennessee.....	148	662	138	179	143	36	136	127	9
Alabama.....	116	1,002	101	220	186	34	231	205	26
Mississippi.....	71	178	71	45	33	12	30	28	4
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	101	303	100	70	58	12	52	48	4
Louisiana.....	88	397	78	92	80	12	73	70	3
Oklahoma.....	209	724	205	153	126	27	127	121	6
Texas.....	498	2,426	496	548	454	94	453	428	26
Mountain:									
Montana.....	68	242	71	36	27	9	24	21	3
Idaho.....	60	205	65	22	15	7	17	15	2
Wyoming.....	50	118	51	19	16	3	14	11	3
Colorado.....	139	555	143	116	84	32	88	74	12
New Mexico.....	59	180	56	41	22	19	34	28	6
Arizona.....	49	199	52	44	32	12	34	30	4
Utah.....	48	252	42	55	41	14	46	42	4
Nevada.....	15	62	19	7	5	2	6	5	1
Pacific:									
Washington.....	209	1,211	205	280	194	86	235	207	28
Oregon.....	121	694	129	171	134	37	158	142	16
California.....	910	4,855	909	914	726	188	968	892	86

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE IC.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

RADIO REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	10,732	\$21,697	11,000	2,591	1,911	680	\$2,004	\$1,758	\$246
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	800	1,600	815	183	107	56	124	99	25
Middle Atlantic.....	2,650	5,784	2,782	542	413	129	468	418	50
East North Central.....	2,293	4,188	2,330	479	340	139	389	337	52
West North Central.....	1,155	2,043	1,174	287	181	58	189	163	26
South Atlantic.....	1,043	2,300	1,080	410	327	83	280	253	27
East South Central.....	584	974	589	125	94	31	85	75	12
West South Central.....	677	1,897	1,003	270	215	57	172	157	15
Mountain.....	229	439	235	62	42	20	48	36	8
Pacific.....	1,021	2,464	1,052	275	194	79	251	220	31
New England:									
Maine.....	100	124	100	7	5	2	4	3	1
New Hampshire.....	37	54	38	3	2	1	2	2	(1)
Vermont.....	35	49	34	2	—	2	1	—	1
Massachusetts.....	446	933	450	105	69	36	79	65	16
Rhode Island.....	71	150	78	12	7	5	8	6	2
Connecticut.....	111	280	119	34	24	10	30	25	5
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	1,556	3,722	1,640	338	269	69	321	290	31
New Jersey.....	405	889	411	86	64	22	88	80	8
Pennsylvania.....	689	1,173	711	118	80	38	79	69	11
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	628	1,050	638	129	98	33	117	102	15
Indiana.....	316	414	325	41	27	14	52	28	4
Illinois.....	685	1,463	680	171	128	43	144	127	17
Michigan.....	423	723	418	90	56	24	62	54	8
Wisconsin.....	283	558	271	38	33	25	34	26	8
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	246	537	254	67	48	19	55	47	8
Iowa.....	251	412	258	50	38	12	38	33	5
Missouri.....	322	556	319	90	54	36	63	53	10
North Dakota.....	32	41	34	2	2	—	1	1	(1)
South Dakota.....	41	69	44	8	6	2	6	6	—
Nebraska.....	117	205	118	24	16	8	15	13	2
Kansas.....	146	223	149	28	17	9	13	10	3
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	19	34	17	4	3	1	1	1	(1)
Maryland.....	176	383	178	61	47	14	45	40	5
District of Columbia.....	51	218	53	33	30	3	33	32	1
Virginia.....	142	320	151	61	50	11	57	54	3
West Virginia.....	99	148	104	28	21	5	17	15	2
North Carolina.....	157	358	161	67	55	12	44	40	4
South Carolina.....	85	201	88	48	38	10	31	28	3
Georgia.....	153	332	154	63	50	13	40	37	3
Florida.....	161	380	166	47	33	14	32	26	6
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	199	311	200	51	24	7	22	18	4
Tennessee.....	144	297	149	47	34	13	31	26	5
Alabama.....	130	233	127	53	25	8	25	23	2
Mississippi.....	61	133	93	14	11	3	7	6	1
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	108	150	108	11	5	6	6	5	1
Louisiana.....	132	308	138	52	45	7	39	37	2
Oklahoma.....	180	330	194	38	31	7	21	19	2
Texas.....	557	1,109	575	169	132	37	106	96	10
Mountain:									
Montana.....	26	49	29	5	3	2	3	2	1
Idaho.....	35	58	39	7	3	4	4	3	1
Wyoming.....	16	15	18	1	—	1	—	—	(1)
Colorado.....	84	180	87	26	20	6	19	17	2
New Mexico.....	20	50	16	9	7	2	7	6	1
Arizona.....	23	42	21	3	1	2	3	1	2
Utah.....	20	55	20	3	7	2	9	8	1
Nevada.....	3	12	3	2	1	1	1	1	(1)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	146	233	150	15	7	8	11	8	3
Oregon.....	110	269	118	29	18	11	26	23	3
California.....	785	1,975	798	229	169	30	214	189	25

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
1 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

SHOE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	50,115	\$108,737	49,695	18,184	14,338	3,858	\$13,348	\$12,112	\$1,237
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	4,504	9,397	4,448	1,267	925	344	997	878	121
Middle Atlantic.....	16,021	32,686	18,280	4,099	3,287	812	3,511	3,184	327
East North Central.....	9,935	20,331	9,793	3,392	2,514	878	2,522	2,248	274
West North Central.....	4,682	9,284	4,658	1,510	1,180	350	1,033	938	97
South Atlantic.....	4,319	10,544	4,085	3,053	2,519	534	1,849	1,722	127
East South Central.....	2,111	4,512	2,058	1,220	1,000	220	699	650	49
West South Central.....	3,325	8,984	3,254	1,746	1,512	234	1,007	958	51
Mountain.....	1,250	2,989	1,227	473	383	90	377	346	31
Pacific.....	3,968	10,210	3,954	1,434	1,038	398	1,354	1,194	160
New England:									
Maine.....	232	478	229	62	48	14	48	43	5
New Hampshire.....	178	471	177	60	51	9	44	41	3
Vermont.....	96	202	97	38	26	12	27	23	4
Massachusetts.....	2,501	5,161	2,460	772	548	224	604	523	81
Rhode Island.....	445	969	448	107	89	38	79	65	14
Connecticut.....	1,054	2,118	1,037	228	181	47	197	181	16
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	8,556	19,077	8,825	2,322	1,903	419	2,122	1,940	182
New Jersey.....	2,720	4,927	2,889	639	488	153	550	485	65
Pennsylvania.....	4,785	8,682	4,746	1,158	898	240	859	779	80
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	2,588	5,437	2,559	1,075	788	285	789	708	85
Indiana.....	1,041	2,343	1,011	587	447	120	567	537	50
Illinois.....	3,429	6,646	3,399	998	764	232	811	729	82
Michigan.....	1,900	3,798	1,864	520	357	163	360	323	57
Wisconsin.....	977	2,107	980	236	158	78	175	153	22
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	831	1,870	832	268	191	77	208	182	26
Iowa.....	758	1,712	746	290	210	80	202	182	20
Missouri.....	1,570	2,980	1,548	507	411	96	332	305	27
North Dakota.....	148	259	149	40	32	8	30	28	4
South Dakota.....	197	380	194	45	33	12	31	29	2
Nebraska.....	511	898	507	148	106	42	91	81	10
Kansas.....	689	1,207	684	212	177	35	139	131	8
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	105	238	102	62	51	11	41	38	3
Maryland.....	787	1,607	722	347	281	66	228	208	20
District of Columbia.....	292	684	294	182	164	18	174	167	7
Virginia.....	805	1,514	548	453	366	87	270	247	23
West Virginia.....	423	880	392	212	162	50	184	122	12
North Carolina.....	704	1,769	680	628	494	135	354	328	26
South Carolina.....	322	722	304	295	236	59	155	145	10
Georgia.....	611	1,518	576	517	442	75	259	245	14
Florida.....	490	1,252	487	358	323	35	234	222	12
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	592	1,277	587	277	212	65	173	153	20
Tennessee.....	618	1,456	592	379	315	64	227	215	12
Alabama.....	535	1,164	507	418	349	69	228	214	12
Mississippi.....	386	855	350	146	124	22	73	68	5
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	388	879	381	146	121	25	74	69	5
Louisiana.....	531	988	523	243	209	34	124	114	10
Oklahoma.....	695	1,458	674	341	281	50	207	196	11
Texas.....	1,711	3,881	1,876	1,018	891	125	602	577	25
Mountain:									
Montana.....	171	484	170	44	32	12	44	39	5
Idaho.....	138	357	135	54	39	15	41	35	6
Wyoming.....	87	229	85	37	30	7	28	26	2
Colorado.....	445	908	442	151	130	21	113	105	8
New Mexico.....	109	229	102	50	39	11	34	31	3
Arizona.....	123	293	118	54	44	10	42	40	2
Utah.....	170	411	167	71	58	13	61	56	5
Nevada.....	27	96	28	12	11	1	14	14	(1)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	753	1,806	729	283	204	59	278	245	31
Oregon.....	429	1,003	454	118	88	30	111	98	13
California.....	2,808	7,301	2,771	1,053	746	307	987	851	116

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Less than \$500.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 1 C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

UPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	9,685	\$35,095	10,261	7,202	5,264	1,938	\$6,915	\$5,753	\$1,162
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	843	3,490	878	730	544	186	672	572	100
Middle Atlantic.....	3,007	12,192	3,143	2,070	1,514	556	2,203	1,809	394
East North Central.....	2,039	7,168	2,190	1,482	1,037	445	1,438	1,182	256
West North Central.....	762	2,254	920	484	355	129	480	392	88
South Atlantic.....	908	2,691	934	855	633	202	697	604	93
East South Central.....	371	857	392	271	221	50	195	179	16
West South Central.....	587	1,481	858	400	315	85	288	247	21
Mountain.....	184	475	174	118	94	24	110	97	13
Pacific.....	1,004	4,529	1,092	812	551	261	669	701	168
New England:									
Maine.....	53	119	51	23	19	4	19	18	1
New Hampshire.....	29	101	32	18	15	3	14	13	1
Vermont.....	31	54	31	7	5	2	4	3	1
Massachusetts.....	501	2,107	530	456	332	124	421	349	72
Rhode Island.....	59	322	62	70	50	20	62	54	8
Connecticut.....	171	787	172	156	123	33	152	135	17
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	1,910	8,231	1,997	1,332	992	340	1,495	1,243	252
New Jersey.....	456	1,848	481	342	245	97	381	282	79
Pennsylvania.....	841	2,113	685	396	277	119	350	264	66
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	557	1,964	608	415	289	126	576	298	78
Indiana.....	237	491	248	140	95	45	101	83	18
Illinois.....	656	2,555	721	492	352	140	535	456	99
Michigan.....	369	1,438	387	302	225	77	305	260	45
Wisconsin.....	221	718	228	133	76	57	121	85	36
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	168	528	187	100	67	33	98	79	19
Iowa.....	146	327	155	58	38	18	44	36	8
Missouri.....	255	958	274	228	176	52	239	196	42
North Dakota.....	15	49	16	9	7	2	6	5	1
South Dakota.....	16	25	16	2	2	(1)	2	2	(2)
Nebraska.....	50	128	50	30	19	11	22	17	5
Kansas.....	112	221	122	59	46	13	50	47	3
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	23	101	22	22	20	2	25	24	1
Maryland.....	145	503	151	128	95	33	113	93	20
District of Columbia.....	69	416	71	110	92	18	127	116	11
Virginia.....	159	430	160	168	137	29	120	112	8
West Virginia.....	55	89	51	24	18	6	16	14	2
North Carolina.....	165	421	179	130	86	44	93	77	16
South Carolina.....	65	107	61	42	35	7	29	27	2
Georgia.....	122	328	125	134	92	42	104	84	20
Florida.....	109	298	114	79	58	21	70	57	13
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	129	225	132	59	41	17	48	45	5
Tennessee.....	120	409	139	129	113	16	96	92	4
Alabama.....	78	171	75	71	58	13	45	40	5
Mississippi.....	48	51	48	13	9	4	6	4	2
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	65	89	69	34	21	13	16	15	1
Louisiana.....	75	135	84	55	49	6	42	41	1
Oklahoma.....	127	268	142	57	30	27	32	24	8
Texas.....	322	921	343	254	215	39	178	167	11
Mountain:									
Montana.....	17	42	16	7	6	1	7	6	1
Idaho.....	19	55	19	7	5	2	7	6	1
Wyoming.....	9	12	9	1	1	—	1	1	—
Colorado.....	67	155	72	33	27	6	33	30	3
New Mexico.....	13	28	15	9	5	4	8	4	4
Arizona.....	18	75	20	22	19	3	18	16	2
Utah.....	18	99	20	38	30	8	37	33	4
Nevada.....	3	9	3	1	1	(1)	1	1	(2)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	98	400	106	80	55	25	79	66	13
Oregon.....	78	217	84	38	18	18	28	18	8
California.....	828	3,812	902	696	478	218	764	617	147

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
1 Average less than one.
2 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 1C.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATESWATCH, CLOCK, AND
JEWELRY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	12,485	\$29,902	12,530	2,805	2,379	424	\$2,946	\$2,753	\$193
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	893	2,549	882	286	235	51	308	288	20
Middle Atlantic.....	3,426	9,683	3,432	881	752	129	998	925	73
East North Central.....	2,300	5,889	2,304	640	541	99	684	654	50
West North Central.....	1,303	2,467	1,318	196	166	30	187	176	11
South Atlantic.....	1,227	2,505	1,238	255	216	39	251	218	13
East South Central.....	635	1,040	655	111	89	22	88	83	5
West South Central.....	976	1,724	989	158	145	13	151	128	3
Mountain.....	291	564	293	41	36	5	50	49	1
Pacific.....	1,444	3,501	1,461	255	197	58	271	254	17
New England:									
Maine.....	118	200	115	22	11	11	14	11	3
New Hampshire.....	29	48	29	2	1	1	1	1	(1)
Vermont.....	25	37	25	2	(*)	2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Massachusetts.....	501	1,583	492	180	155	25	204	195	11
Rhode Island.....	83	270	81	42	38	4	45	44	1
Connecticut.....	127	411	120	58	50	8	44	39	5
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	2,215	6,810	2,220	555	498	69	687	651	58
New Jersey.....	358	822	350	82	46	16	52	43	9
Pennsylvania.....	655	2,251	662	264	220	44	277	249	26
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	640	1,535	647	157	133	24	158	149	9
Indiana.....	258	464	259	41	33	8	36	33	3
Illinois.....	820	2,345	815	257	215	42	282	256	26
Michigan.....	388	1,159	390	160	142	18	181	175	6
Wisconsin.....	194	586	193	25	18	7	27	21	6
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	279	559	285	27	24	3	34	32	2
Iowa.....	223	361	224	21	16	5	17	15	2
Missouri.....	412	937	421	102	90	12	102	98	4
North Dakota.....	49	55	48	3	2	1	1	1	(1)
South Dakota.....	55	94	52	5	5	2	5	4	1
Nebraska.....	113	184	115	16	15	1	14	14	(1)
Kansas.....	174	279	175	22	18	6	14	12	2
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	22	70	23	5	5	—	7	7	—
Maryland.....	140	305	140	32	26	6	31	29	2
District of Columbia.....	81	262	95	18	15	1	15	14	1
Virginia.....	167	532	169	42	37	5	36	34	2
West Virginia.....	117	189	118	18	15	3	15	12	1
North Carolina.....	221	598	218	37	30	7	29	27	2
South Carolina.....	82	128	84	9	4	5	5	2	1
Georgia.....	177	387	183	54	47	7	59	56	3
Florida.....	210	458	210	42	38	5	38	37	1
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	192	339	192	45	37	8	32	30	2
Tennessee.....	208	367	215	51	42	9	43	46	2
Alabama.....	137	187	133	13	10	3	7	6	1
Mississippi.....	98	127	95	2	(*)	2	1	1	(1)
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	128	187	124	9	9	—	7	7	—
Louisiana.....	123	285	130	53	31	2	28	27	1
Oklahoma.....	186	291	191	20	19	1	17	17	(1)
Texas.....	539	1,003	544	96	86	10	79	77	2
Mountain:									
Montana.....	45	74	43	2	2	(*)	5	5	(1)
Idaho.....	33	59	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming.....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado.....	87	171	88	18	17	1	22	21	1
New Mexico.....	28	43	25	3	1	2	1	1	(1)
Arizona.....	37	85	39	5	5	—	5	5	—
Utah.....	42	102	46	11	11	(*)	16	16	(1)
Nevada.....	3	14	3	2	2	—	3	3	—
Pacific:									
Washington.....	221	505	221	43	37	6	55	51	2
Oregon.....	129	242	127	16	14	4	17	15	2
California.....	1,094	2,754	1,113	174	146	28	201	188	13

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

* Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 2A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$3,000 or more					Less than \$3,000				
						Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):															
Armature rewinding shops.....	978	\$12,875	1,055	3,090	\$5,785	642	\$12,352	675	5,016	\$5,755	356	\$521	360	74	\$48
Bicycle repair shops.....	1,801	3,435	1,621	479	307	365	2,037	565	334	240	1,259	1,398	1,258	145	87
Blacksmith shops.....	16,797	22,567	17,268	3,632	2,627	1,612	9,043	1,897	1,859	1,820	15,185	15,584	15,589	1,778	807
Boat repair shops.....	464	3,418	451	1,043	1,227	220	5,119	200	985	1,184	244	299	251	60	45
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	3,615	16,928	3,782	5,149	3,496	1,324	14,007	1,578	2,872	3,558	2,291	2,919	2,558	277	140
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,168	3,809	2,178	849	249	358	1,793	378	252	204	1,810	2,018	1,800	97	45
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,252	5,261	2,248	738	722	510	5,229	528	601	640	1,742	2,052	1,722	135	82
Musical instrument repair shops.....	461	1,033	476	100	109	93	618	99	89	102	368	415	377	11	7
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	521	913	536	118	122	80	408	75	105	117	481	505	483	11	5
Radio repair shops.....	10,732	21,687	11,000	2,591	2,004	2,082	12,235	2,250	1,940	1,701	8,670	9,452	8,780	651	303
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,297	9,222	1,410	1,848	2,358	651	8,246	694	1,749	2,280	686	976	716	97	58
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,451	3,875	1,501	679	882	287	2,674	352	615	846	1,184	1,001	1,189	64	38
Stove repair shops.....	355	977	380	200	173	80	702	100	170	158	275	275	280	30	15
Typewriter repair shops.....	618	2,322	843	433	423	229	1,763	260	355	379	589	559	393	78	44
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	9,685	55,095	10,261	7,202	6,915	3,439	27,477	3,805	6,434	6,525	6,246	7,618	6,458	768	387
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,485	29,902	12,530	2,803	2,946	2,912	17,793	2,977	2,408	2,739	9,573	12,109	9,553	397	207
Sewing machine repair shops.....	1,455	1,058	861	118	156	77	744	87	99	126	278	314	274	19	10
Other repair services.....	6,749	24,079	6,895	4,984	5,847	1,754	18,851	1,787	4,293	5,300	5,015	5,228	5,128	701	347
Custom industries: 2															
Awning and tent manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	942	6,872	903	1,687	1,626	705	6,511	668	1,614	1,800	287	361	235	53	28
Bookbinding establishments.....	314	1,018	340	310	246	155	766	174	254	216	159	252	166	58	30
Bottling works.....	705	2,051	722	499	328	350	1,468	360	339	241	555	563	562	160	87
Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).....	2,682	6,430	3,049	1,201	978	698	3,924	789	905	851	2,184	2,508	2,260	296	145
Cider mills and presses.....	241	177	244	50	23	10	37	8	8	7	231	140	236	42	16
Custom slaughtering establishments.....	268	356	285	151	83	53	188	34	59	50	235	168	251	92	33
Crust mills.....	9,217	9,872	7,777	3,512	1,099	687	4,466	559	924	498	8,350	5,406	6,918	2,588	601
Hamstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.....	808	1,848	842	677	404	247	1,168	267	528	330	561	678	575	149	74
Machine shops.....	5,117	9,056	3,354	2,100	1,855	1,160	6,231	1,290	1,664	1,800	1,957	2,825	2,064	456	255
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,386	5,524	1,473	1,350	987	611	4,496	683	1,112	875	775	1,028	790	238	94
Metal plating shops.....	379	1,469	412	397	589	181	1,154	205	333	344	198	315	207	64	45
Neon sign manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	559	3,156	360	670	901	220	2,937	218	623	875	139	219	142	47	26
Printing and publishing shops.....	13,570	55,351	13,835	9,048	5,441	5,663	22,990	5,885	6,287	4,151	7,907	12,361	7,970	2,759	1,280
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	12,775	19,605	13,097	21,518	6,320	2,357	9,811	2,554	9,432	3,589	10,418	9,794	10,543	12,084	2,751
Tinsmith shops.....	1,483	3,999	1,547	827	606	511	2,683	549	597	495	972	1,336	998	230	111
Tire retreading shops.....	885	11,621	880	1,957	2,142	655	11,319	823	1,897	2,099	208	302	237	60	43
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	518	1,501	604	953	536	238	1,039	300	710	439	280	462	304	245	97
Welding shops.....	4,118	16,102	4,557	3,203	3,437	1,658	12,760	1,811	2,862	3,240	2,480	3,542	2,546	341	197
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,908	55,154	11,556	12,183	7,984	5,129	24,913	4,825	8,587	6,218	6,779	10,241	6,531	3,618	1,746
Miscellaneous services:															
Circulating libraries.....	783	3,087	709	505	435	208	2,414	150	398	390	575	653	559	107	45
Interior decorating service.....	461	4,365	454	663	783	286	4,142	273	637	769	175	223	181	26	14
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,148	13,574	1,194	5,389	5,789	518	12,761	531	5,164	5,668	630	813	663	205	105
Livery stables.....	201	1,204	195	360	275	93	1,052	82	296	247	108	152	113	62	28
Taxidermists.....	595	855	384	171	197	48	590	49	148	183	317	263	315	23	14
Other miscellaneous services.....	3,377	36,788	3,197	10,935	13,853	1,647	34,508	1,503	10,337	13,558	1,730	2,280	1,694	598	295

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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RECEIPTS OF \$3,000 OR MORE
ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
OF BUSINESS

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																							Line No.		
\$20,000 to \$24,999					\$15,000 to \$19,999					\$10,000 to \$14,999					\$5,000 to \$9,999					\$3,000 to \$4,999					
Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses		Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)		(add 000)	
5,729	\$127,512	5,024	38,920	\$39,705	10,065	\$172,500	8,491	52,282	\$51,027	20,124	\$242,309	20,011	73,331	\$68,423	58,688	\$405,211	62,249	125,194	\$103,663	94,559	\$362,015	101,551	110,809	\$75,293	
86	1,448	44	780	826	132	2,228	149	1,072	1,177	544	6,356	632	2,890	3,241	5,298	54,104	6,230	14,805	14,954	14,591	54,308	17,154	20,055	17,709	
18	402	16	236	236	80	1,011	71	536	529	199	2,331	228	1,159	1,107	996	8,800	1,169	3,502	2,936	1,098	4,242	1,264	2,154	1,503	
11	251	9	115	97	16	277	9	101	82	53	631	30	302	205	132	927	115	381	278	222	834	243	212	147	
299	6,558	205	3,178	3,194	617	10,485	533	5,131	4,801	1,709	20,404	1,627	9,809	8,685	7,621	51,539	7,985	24,465	19,125	11,505	43,894	12,446	19,938	13,586	
102	2,233	89	747	737	291	4,955	298	1,454	1,405	1,018	11,931	1,023	5,598	3,209	5,082	33,889	5,037	8,987	7,111	8,418	31,941	6,526	6,999	4,487	
450	9,925	477	4,349	4,134	826	14,261	852	8,480	5,814	1,542	18,662	1,693	8,045	6,751	2,777	19,825	3,061	8,380	6,065	1,893	7,414	2,019	2,832	1,988	
7	181	8	42	41	22	392	25	188	139	36	435	49	162	127	164	1,133	191	400	288	222	849	252	262	151	
10	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	23	388	19	109	106	29	350	27	84	83	74	505	73	123	101	70	265	70	53	55	
1,061	23,525	1,077	2,780	3,183	1,648	28,317	1,686	3,500	3,557	2,659	32,308	2,758	4,337	5,617	4,318	31,577	4,531	4,495	2,800	2,459	9,787	2,486	1,548	709	
43	948	42	162	184	69	1,169	63	180	226	169	2,049	175	359	399	439	3,051	439	537	470	387	1,609	385	338	181	
43	948	54	395	333	141	2,385	207	945	815	372	4,451	440	1,439	1,178	1,653	11,309	2,023	3,041	2,119	2,298	8,691	5,107	1,999	1,047	
393	8,805	388	5,858	3,950	480	6,272	488	5,455	3,488	578	7,095	678	4,661	2,766	887	5,108	753	3,470	1,845	288	1,119	324	796	533	
14	301	11	129	119	23	396	18	154	146	19	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	20	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
5	65	3	40	29	4	71	3	50	34	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
46	1,019	41	736	483	44	758	45	514	330	51	635	61	456	250	52	400	57	299	156	28	112	31	63	29	
330	7,420	333	4,951	3,319	409	7,047	420	4,747	2,978	505	8,219	599	4,119	2,442	614	4,581	680	3,103	1,639	243	947	280	686	286	
48	1,066	20	202	275	70	1,210	29	211	250	94	1,155	60	242	266	113	851	73	171	180	58	230	40	51	47	
154	3,397	117	829	976	309	5,299	257	1,295	1,599	630	7,577	525	1,748	1,800	1,748	12,231	1,620	2,876	2,271	1,945	7,484	1,877	1,478	869	
34	768	28	227	288	54	922	36	319	370	106	1,291	91	409	423	216	1,494	214	478	433	203	795	233	206	152	
89	1,983	69	702	687	209	3,588	176	1,154	1,125	552	6,528	492	2,238	1,882	2,643	17,572	2,661	4,930	3,601	5,651	21,108	5,802	5,856	2,441	
3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	121	8	52	36	29	335	34	159	93	143	928	178	440	215	319	1,187	387	559	255	
20	438	8	94	162	28	474	17	114	168	56	668	42	141	193	130	911	124	196	255	109	415	95	103	96	
19	426	14	108	118	37	633	18	171	209	70	827	56	261	263	209	1,410	179	472	375	277	1,058	261	396	252	
94	2,080	61	722	911	135	2,333	73	906	1,075	229	2,781	121	1,055	1,218	473	5,307	297	1,572	1,399	352	1,390	258	665	564	
102	2,299	74	517	1,042	129	2,254	80	527	993	172	2,095	126	590	947	280	1,881	226	509	671	186	714	166	179	208	
18	406	22	197	108	27	442	24	318	136	48	582	46	480	205	78	566	83	520	170	93	351	94	355	100	
27	603	12	145	180	55	928	31	206	282	72	880	46	226	278	88	628	80	187	156	72	271	74	111	84	
30	681	19	187	228	42	719	39	181	211	68	862	63	228	246	96	720	84	177	165	45	178	35	66	60	
13	286	8	53	128	21	364	18	51	102	47	588	33	195	168	81	565	66	105	97	89	343	93	43	43	
104	2,310	104	356	447	125	2,175	136	553	433	175	2,154	174	336	381	257	1,857	278	289	261	161	628	163	99	82	
10	225	---	139	70	15	256	2	217	126	19	243	---	205	102	11	85	---	204	47	5	18	---	28	12	
5	116	5	16	24	14	239	16	81	84	25	308	33	77	81	103	699	103	127	132	171	643	178	158	95	
84	1,877	92	500	597	130	2,245	145	554	650	250	2,857	271	709	809	493	5,351	536	701	670	415	1,624	447	246	183	
8	183	4	127	154	16	269	6	150	146	41	508	15	293	295	57	401	35	251	194	33	128	30	69	47	
39	873	24	285	362	59	1,013	33	344	393	95	1,170	64	389	427	175	1,205	139	413	397	144	569	136	187	140	
33	729	23	363	302	55	936	56	444	347	111	1,359	94	775	517	264	1,832	277	957	543	282	1,020	279	508	224	
21	459	17	128	168	42	707	37	217	243	66	795	55	213	255	209	1,436	249	422	397	210	812	206	270	167	
37	821	37	284	234	43	739	40	215	221	90	1,103	92	323	305	178	1,274	187	318	242	147	573	154	121	80	
30	871	29	183	241	60	1,038	68	280	378	140	1,622	171	454	506	468	3,180	551	897	810	802	3,012	953	559	428	
30	861	34	378	377	48	808	51	398	432	58	729	75	401	362	143	1,010	170	524	492	110	434	138	177	142	
9	202	7	56	81	20	348	17	118	132	11	132	8	53	65	46	318	45	121	119	41	150	41	58	31	
192	4,282	104	2,257	1,940	290	4,949	171	2,250	2,012	477	5,828	316	2,486	2,402	792	5,702	623	2,680	2,051	613	2,408	547	1,042	731	
8	135	4	73	51	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	8	97	5	64	46	19	132	14	80	47	6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
5	113	---	271	49	7	120	2	758	95	8	95	---	241	67	5	31	1	178	30	4	15	---	98	10	
---	---	---	---	---	8	141	3	64	50	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	40	6	26	11	8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
23	515	5	177	197	26	449	20	146	134	40	494	21	156	142	140	961	96	270	244	109	417	92	114	82	
13	855	5	129	98	27	459	12	186	111	48	550	14	237	177	81	596	42	229	131	59	218	38	131	57	
4	82	2	28	18	10	168	7	64	53	21	248	6	109	93	54	397	18	256	129	47	189	19	133	58	
91	2,027	15	856	889	115	1,956	57	857	776	176	2,138	71	785	804	244	1,763	143	730	645	159	626	91	327	219	
5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	9	151	9	198	77	8	97	9	53	49	11	75	11	81	32	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
7	160	---	44	68	8	136	2	42	51	11	150	2	46	66	16	109	2	49	61	14	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
15	339	6	64	97	28	489	28	96	128	61	717	57	141	172	121	849	134	155	171	88	339	99	51	42	
7	156	5	122	72	21	358	17	162	124	27	358	25	196	111	61	410	65	235	139	85	333	88	200	106	
21	460	23	132	159	47	792	54	249	300	73	863	91	264	293	207	1,455	259	435	407	221	856	280	185	161	
7	158	7	55	51	25	430	35	81	104	43	511	46	113	137	139	960	148	213	233	190	782	202	147	133	

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2B.—ESTABLISHMENTS WITH
ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY
BY KINDS OF BUS-

Line No.	KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS \$3,000 OR MORE					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—														
		Number of estab- lish- ments					\$50,000 or more					\$30,000 to \$49,999					\$25,000 to \$24,999				
			Receipts (add 000)	Ac- tive prop- ri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac- tive prop- ri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac- tive prop- ri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac- tive prop- ri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
57	Automotive repairs and services—Con.																				
	Automobile rental service.....	484	\$20,045	229	3,868	\$5,567	98	\$13,279	10	2,303	\$3,523	77	\$3,070	16	689	\$927	32	\$872	6	172	\$250
58	Automobile repair shops (general).....	19,502	185,307	21,765	37,424	40,540	271	23,355	167	5,275	7,587	512	19,105	490	4,187	5,354	332	9,019	300	1,990	2,422
59	Automobile storage garages.....	3,576	68,682	2,666	15,562	17,952	246	19,796	47	4,587	5,847	345	13,089	147	2,758	3,500	194	5,289	109	1,056	1,341
60	Automobile top and body repair shops.....	3,546	40,627	4,188	11,302	13,329	73	6,380	61	1,684	2,472	152	5,656	158	1,646	2,237	72	1,961	85	553	725
	Battery and ignition repair shops.....	991	8,667	1,092	1,501	1,519	8	632	5	141	145	28	1,060	27	164	206	8	212	8	35	40
61	Parking lots.....	2,595	27,224	1,529	6,858	6,129	41	3,343	7	625	685	80	3,030	17	655	872	59	1,592	18	390	414
62	Tire repair shops.....	788	6,338	870	1,006	978	4	284	4	38	63	16	588	19	116	164	6	219	9	39	40
63	Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	316	4,864	317	1,075	1,580	19	1,452	5	324	556	19	686	14	149	226	12	329	5	74	115
64	Other automotive repairs.....	251	3,129	249	680	793	9	743	4	185	194	9	349	7	96	148	7	180	4	43	54
	Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):																				
65	Armature rewinding shops.....	642	12,352	673	3,016	3,735	53	5,178	31	1,127	1,717	44	1,707	36	508	560	22	599	18	189	201
66	Bicycle repair shops.....	385	2,037	385	334	240											1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
67	Blacksmith shops.....	1,612	9,043	1,897	1,859	1,820	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	471	16	122	157	8	221	11	47	83
68	Boat repair shops.....	220	3,119	200	983	1,184	9	650	7	173	283	20	759	11	237	328	6	156	2	53	76
	Electrical appliance repair shops.....	1,324	14,007	1,378	2,872	3,358	28	3,177	10	687	1,024	32	1,198	25	258	340	23	633	12	138	189
69	Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	358	1,793	378	252	204											1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
70	Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	510	3,229	528	901	640						4	140	5	42	50	4	109	4	22	34
71	Musical instrument repair shops.....	93	618	99	89	102						1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
72	Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	80	408	73	105	117						1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)					
73	Radio repair shops.....	2,062	12,235	2,250	1,940	1,701	3	166	2	34	45	8	283	4	75	97	6	184	5	41	47
74	Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	631	8,246	694	1,749	2,280	19	2,274	6	585	943	24	871	24	189	280	17	465	17	89	132
75	Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	287	2,874	332	615	848	5	397	2	93	188	8	343	6	63	143	6	163	6	28	50
76	Stove repair shops.....	90	702	100	170	158						3	102	4	22	29	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
77	Typewriter repair shops.....	229	1,763	250	355	379	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	3	117	6	12	22	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
78	Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	3,439	27,477	3,805	6,434	6,528	14	839	9	264	295	43	1,582	44	414	490	46	1,243	49	309	398
79	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	2,912	17,793	2,977	2,406	2,739	6	409	3	112	185	22	607	15	213	285	7	191	4	41	60
80	Sewing machine repair shops.....	77	744	87	99	126						5	204	5	30	47					
81	Other repair services.....	1,734	18,851	1,787	4,293	5,300	35	3,114	21	743	1,114	69	2,626	45	614	945	38	1,039	31	238	325
82	Custom industries ¹	21,448	118,841	22,082	38,715	27,678	76	6,215	58	1,275	1,832	131	4,962	103	950	1,221	65	1,783	58	469	498
	Miscellaneous services:																				
83	Circulating libraries.....	208	2,414	150	398	390	8	849	3	117	134	6	217	2	39	52	3	87	2	11	10
84	Interior decorating service.....	286	4,142	273	637	769	7	529	7	73	110	24	601	17	38	252	10	279	10	50	61
85	Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	518	12,761	531	5,164	5,666	46	7,424	25	3,007	3,721	30	1,130	24	440	447	19	515	16	216	205
86	Livery stables.....	93	1,052	82	298	247	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	238	6	34	38	3	78	1	19	29
87	Taxidermists.....	46	590	49	148	163	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
88	Other miscellaneous services.....	1,647	34,508	1,503	10,337	13,558	99	17,120	78	4,920	7,819	109	4,381	86	1,156	1,590	80	1,625	53	481	604

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

¹ Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant. In order to avoid disclosures in certain size groups, it has been necessary to combine statistics for all kinds of business comprising the group.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

39

RECEIPTS OF \$3,000 OR MORE

ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS

INESS—Continued

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																									
\$20,000 to \$24,999					\$15,000 to \$19,999					\$10,000 to \$14,999					\$5,000 to \$9,999					\$3,000 to \$4,999					
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Line No.
29	\$628	15	131	\$137	30	\$510	13	133	\$154	59	\$728	36	197	\$169	99	\$721	82	179	\$158	60	\$239	51	64	\$49	57
534	11,832	549	2,501	2,972	1,077	18,350	1,172	3,739	4,239	2,327	27,991	2,615	5,664	5,964	8,514	45,141	7,518	8,785	7,979	7,955	30,514	8,952	5,305	4,023	58
287	6,487	166	1,462	1,736	413	7,228	288	1,565	1,752	653	8,030	575	1,761	1,754	814	6,720	847	1,748	1,534	524	2,035	487	647	488	59
180	3,575	198	1,088	1,300	255	4,378	288	1,314	1,584	497	6,005	594	1,797	1,992	1,180	6,137	1,419	2,180	2,155	1,177	4,555	1,365	1,060	884	60
21	471	23	84	99	46	776	56	150	149	130	1,546	133	297	327	347	2,418	393	407	379	403	1,650	447	223	173	61
107	2,392	44	564	527	174	2,977	75	636	620	358	4,314	139	1,103	1,000	865	6,033	421	1,739	1,420	913	5,543	608	1,146	811	62
16	352	17	58	54	40	676	50	95	101	69	1,066	97	160	163	284	1,796	298	304	260	351	1,567	378	198	153	63
17	369	16	79	122	28	477	18	114	158	43	520	49	128	183	98	710	117	153	167	80	311	93	56	55	64
9	207	7	50	57	19	326	20	66	75	38	451	38	101	119	78	543	80	109	102	82	320	91	50	44	65
42	941	49	231	268	52	694	63	233	265	87	1,064	87	274	313	190	1,345	215	344	299	182	624	174	130	92	66
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	27	311	29	61	51	118	781	125	136	91	212	795	224	103	61	67
10	2,392	44	564	527	22	362	26	93	114	74	889	100	186	209	444	2,882	527	655	655	1,040	3,853	1,199	710	558	68
11	233	9	81	81	21	370	15	118	135	22	263	17	93	79	60	414	62	144	129	71	274	77	64	73	69
26	583	22	98	139	71	1,203	73	253	302	174	2,082	175	450	513	443	3,118	495	632	580	521	2,013	564	368	269	70
2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	67	5	24	23	10	116	10	25	19	83	550	95	89	77	258	983	265	93	85	71
8	178	9	36	41	19	312	18	68	91	28	306	29	60	68	160	1,089	169	207	221	229	1,095	292	166	135	72
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	64	4	10	13	7	87	9	19	19	30	206	34	24	24	49	184	50	20	17	73
13	285	10	67	73	52	681	58	136	148	141	1,654	170	295	281	643	4,285	701	713	624	1,196	4,517	1,300	581	385	74
27	609	25	123	175	49	833	56	156	181	87	1,052	100	222	237	192	1,332	225	263	259	216	810	241	122	85	76
10	218	13	35	51	15	256	16	63	84	29	355	38	74	87	99	700	111	157	167	115	444	140	82	78	77
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	14	164	10	49	45	22	147	25	46	41	45	171	54	26	20	78
2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	14	251	13	60	74	33	374	35	82	99	75	501	65	100	95	100	389	105	85	66	79
79	1,740	74	476	562	180	3,068	212	753	673	433	5,128	507	1,259	1,359	1,186	8,286	1,322	1,881	1,775	1,458	5,611	1,588	1,078	786	80
27	595	33	129	175	57	957	55	203	254	194	2,311	189	375	490	932	6,254	967	825	891	1,667	6,289	1,711	506	399	81
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	9	137	9	18	28	7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	25	168	29	20	19	31	125	35	13	8	82
76	1,703	83	405	533	95	1,823	89	347	431	200	2,397	205	543	633	511	3,625	530	848	886	710	2,724	763	555	433	83
131	2,930	111	652	781	427	7,340	411	1,943	2,057	824	9,960	851	2,580	2,748	2,879	18,221	2,853	4,836	4,097	17,115	67,450	17,637	25,960	14,442	84
3	62	3	13	11	6	101	3	16	21	23	279	13	51	49	71	484	45	86	76	88	335	79	65	37	85
23	527	16	65	92	27	469	25	62	67	52	610	51	76	66	86	599	88	109	90	57	228	59	42	31	86
26	575	32	195	207	39	849	44	283	241	78	933	86	376	344	155	1,049	172	441	358	125	486	132	226	163	87
2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	102	5	34	29	10	121	5	32	32	34	231	33	66	51	30	115	28	39	27	88
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5	58	6	18	17	15	110	18	32	34	18	65	18	9	9	89
69	1,518	59	514	524	107	1,845	89	576	589	229	2,759	192	969	961	486	3,390	457	1,105	968	488	1,870	492	616	405	90

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2C.—ESTABLISHMENTS WITH RECEIPTS OF LESS THAN \$3,000
ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS LESS THAN \$3,000										\$3,000 TO \$2,999					\$2,000 TO \$1,999					\$1,000 TO \$1,999					Less than \$1,000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average 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(add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of est

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-

AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS (GENERAL)

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—														
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$20,000 or more					\$15,000 to \$19,999					\$10,000 to \$14,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES	51,827	\$228,214	55,589	42,919	\$43,461	1,849	\$65,511	1,506	13,933	\$18,335	1,077	\$18,360	1,172	3,739	\$4,239	2,327	\$27,991	2,615	5,664	\$5,964
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
2	New England	3,508	20,546	3,615	3,526	3,782	183	6,819	147	1,387	1,686	112	1,904	123	324	345	257	3,046	274	511	565
3	Middle Atlantic	9,718	53,710	10,352	8,951	10,371	442	17,294	328	3,627	5,089	291	4,950	292	867	1,016	592	7,201	641	1,500	1,454
4	East North Central	9,662	41,681	10,354	7,827	7,918	281	10,958	289	2,420	3,183	184	3,112	198	710	851	411	4,921	481	1,028	1,099
5	West North Central	7,143	22,752	7,728	4,040	3,587	108	3,881	112	924	1,164	84	1,422	94	307	334	197	2,372	228	508	505
6	South Atlantic	5,494	21,798	5,792	5,989	5,175	187	6,060	165	1,610	1,904	108	1,782	114	479	471	221	2,612	246	713	671
7	East South Central	2,741	9,144	2,851	2,458	1,908	56	2,030	59	572	801	41	714	51	168	181	93	1,120	101	288	251
8	West South Central	5,977	17,921	6,406	4,170	3,431	95	3,748	92	909	1,116	50	862	54	240	259	161	1,835	177	502	458
9	Mountain	1,736	6,890	1,851	1,123	1,124	42	1,604	36	304	397	35	599	39	99	118	85	787	73	159	173
10	Pacific	5,850	33,794	6,358	5,035	6,187	285	10,919	278	2,200	3,193	174	3,005	207	545	684	330	3,997	396	655	790
New England:																					
11	Maine	400	1,610	409	289	288	11	371	7	99	125	7	122	7	20	19	24	289	27	52	52
12	New Hampshire	192	1,058	209	154	155	8	253	9	56	57	8	139	9	19	21	17	194	19	25	27
13	Vermont	190	927	203	130	103	9	284	9	41	36	6	131	9	15	13	12	139	12	17	15
14	Massachusetts	1,820	11,557	1,852	2,060	2,319	113	4,405	85	887	1,126	56	951	59	184	196	142	1,889	149	295	333
15	Rhode Island	236	1,471	254	284	275	9	502	6	106	103	9	154	11	30	50	17	205	17	59	45
16	Connecticut	668	3,923	708	579	644	33	1,024	31	178	239	24	407	28	56	66	45	550	50	65	93
Middle Atlantic:																					
17	New York	4,554	28,515	4,846	4,564	5,779	280	10,828	187	2,238	3,283	167	2,855	152	469	572	286	3,503	297	598	699
18	New Jersey	1,599	8,669	1,612	1,569	1,731	63	2,372	41	506	692	42	703	41	116	133	122	1,427	119	274	308
19	Pennsylvania	3,565	16,526	3,894	2,818	2,861	119	4,096	120	883	1,114	82	1,392	99	282	311	184	2,271	225	428	447
East North Central:																					
20	Ohio	2,955	11,289	3,165	2,006	2,033	73	2,584	70	585	754	35	584	41	135	164	117	1,392	143	289	305
21	Indiana	1,436	4,118	1,535	788	704	18	682	19	165	208	16	266	13	67	83	28	321	30	81	76
22	Illinois	2,777	15,418	2,989	3,035	3,533	134	5,345	125	1,154	1,547	91	1,546	95	353	413	148	1,770	163	399	438
23	Michigan	1,450	6,442	1,550	1,163	1,258	47	1,754	54	403	525	22	380	25	87	117	61	729	76	152	165
24	Wisconsin	1,044	4,394	1,135	635	588	19	631	21	113	151	20	336	24	68	74	59	709	69	107	115
West North Central:																					
25	Minnesota	1,387	5,016	1,565	675	687	25	855	32	172	240	18	297	19	53	62	50	595	63	101	112
26	Iowa	1,405	4,285	1,489	763	849	16	498	18	132	153	17	288	18	63	63	32	380	38	79	85
27	Missouri	1,743	6,355	1,887	1,373	1,222	45	1,609	30	390	462	35	587	39	137	150	55	666	58	166	160
28	North Dakota	237	725	248	75	57	—	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	50	5	9	10
29	South Dakota	308	775	327	122	83	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	—	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5	64	6	12	10
30	Nebraska	854	2,445	925	452	418	7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	8	142	11	34	41	28	352	33	71	70
31	Kansas	1,209	3,871	1,287	580	451	14	523	17	113	148	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	23	285	25	70	60
South Atlantic:																					
32	Delaware	119	445	125	89	84	4	112	2	28	31	3	54	3	12	14	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
33	Maryland	727	3,708	792	808	744	25	877	27	254	282	30	491	34	103	111	50	602	55	128	119
34	District of Columbia	165	2,240	177	554	715	28	1,594	23	411	578	5	84	4	29	27	13	152	16	35	35
35	Virginia	856	3,032	893	795	854	20	603	25	131	157	14	240	14	59	59	32	374	33	131	126
36	West Virginia	456	1,442	468	323	288	8	219	5	59	70	12	207	15	59	64	17	200	25	48	47
37	North Carolina	682	2,886	924	902	740	17	613	19	187	207	14	244	17	79	79	28	323	33	86	83
38	South Carolina	596	1,975	612	702	535	18	542	19	165	175	11	175	9	65	54	13	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
39	Georgia	979	3,398	1,007	1,160	857	30	1,018	52	289	280	9	148	5	45	45	31	385	30	157	158
40	Florida	734	2,674	774	658	558	17	484	13	128	144	8	139	13	28	18	36	417	34	91	91
East South Central:																					
41	Kentucky	804	2,769	870	678	504	16	534	17	131	151	14	251	19	57	61	31	378	34	75	75
42	Tennessee	780	3,300	857	871	740	28	1,141	28	347	361	15	258	15	55	66	32	394	37	101	85
43	Alabama	723	1,968	740	586	434	7	207	7	54	61	7	116	8	35	37	20	238	18	87	74
44	Mississippi	434	1,107	464	325	230	5	148	7	40	48	5	89	9	21	17	10	110	12	25	19
West South Central:																					
45	Arkansas	620	1,414	687	335	247	5	140	5	45	46	3	50	4	10	10	13	151	13	35	36
46	Louisiana	499	1,898	517	542	442	12	430	9	150	143	7	122	6	35	39	27	317	26	98	84
47	Oklahoma	1,238	3,174	1,317	739	587	16	602	14	157	171	6	110	6	39	55	20	239	19	88	84
48	Texas	3,620	11,435	3,907	2,554	2,175	62	2,576	64	557	758	34	580	58	156	155	101	1,228	119	301	272
Mountain:																					
49	Montana	287	1,061	290	142	160	8	252	9	41	86	5	80	6	9	13	12	148	12	23	26
50	Idaho	171	544	180	58	53	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	72	4	11	12	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
51	Wyoming	101	355	112	41	42	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
52	Colorado	544	2,179	582	405	361	17	558	15	98	105	11	187	14	31	35	18	211	18	60	61
53	New Mexico	197	585	200	97	85	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	9	67	7	15	15
54	Arizona	190	1,087	209	201	240	7	430	5	98	144	6	100	8	21	24	10	108	14	16	20
55	Utah	210	876	221	149	151	6	246	3	48	59	—	—	—	—	—	10	120	12	25	25
56	Nevada	58	245	57	30	32	—	—	—	—	—	3	55	2	10	15	4	45	3	4	5
Pacific:																					
57	Washington	881	3,741	932	531	606	24	724	23	157	198	18	310	16	70	38	38	452	44	84	104
58	Oregon	559	3,630	608	573	870	33	1,513	28	277	388	19	332	25	58	70	23	278	34	54	55
59	California	4,450	26,423	4,820	3,531	4,911	208	8,682	227	1,766	2,609	137	2,363	166	417	522	269	3,267	318	637	651
* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of unpaid executives of corporations.																					
x Withheld to avoid disclosure.																					

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

45

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS (GENERAL)

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																									
\$5,000 to \$9,999					\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000					
Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Line No.
(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	
6,514	\$45,141	7,518	8,785	\$7,979	7,955	\$50,514	8,952	5,505	\$4,025	7,230	\$17,486	7,696	2,554	\$1,658	12,018	\$18,547	15,551	2,256	\$1,054	12,077	\$8,874	12,599	685	\$229	1
542	3,771	575	657	674	623	2,431	678	412	344	473	1,127	489	155	118	793	1,129	806	82	46	523	319	525	20	9	2
1,475	10,287	1,682	1,754	1,889	1,638	6,565	1,865	854	742	1,894	3,350	1,472	326	241	2,385	3,395	2,504	193	120	1,513	888	1,570	50	20	3
1,259	8,655	1,458	1,649	1,550	1,521	5,794	1,708	958	756	1,445	3,493	1,538	459	303	2,435	3,472	2,511	525	161	2,116	1,260	2,171	78	33	4
717	4,882	881	921	772	897	5,742	1,151	644	435	1,016	2,458	1,089	322	178	2,056	2,891	2,125	340	156	1,968	1,126	2,050	74	23	5
609	4,151	675	1,185	952	741	2,809	836	850	598	684	1,821	715	488	295	1,340	1,870	1,401	504	227	1,626	891	1,640	180	57	6
266	1,811	316	521	401	356	1,260	384	557	240	302	740	346	178	107	720	979	739	285	103	927	490	955	69	24	7
498	3,492	577	874	695	701	2,711	805	687	470	677	1,622	756	388	224	1,669	2,374	1,758	405	178	2,126	1,177	2,208	165	51	8
205	1,428	241	259	259	246	943	272	155	112	260	678	299	88	57	480	601	430	41	21	443	252	461	20	7	9
945	6,708	1,113	983	1,007	1,132	4,459	1,266	410	346	989	2,599	1,012	152	120	1,220	1,856	1,257	81	42	815	471	659	9	5	10
39	256	42	44	40	64	255	65	41	31	59	135	59	18	12	119	161	125	11	5	77	41	77	4	2	11
28	187	30	28	25	41	153	50	27	20	24	56	25	3	2	44	52	45	6	3	22	14	22	---	12	12
19	125	21	15	15	32	123	37	19	14	20	50	24	7	3	52	75	54	13	7	38	22	37	3	(1)	13
289	2,046	300	393	408	285	1,113	309	194	169	235	571	245	85	60	411	593	417	34	21	291	189	290	10	6	14
33	230	34	56	55	47	196	47	47	45	42	97	42	18	15	51	72	48	8	4	23	15	29	---	15	15
134	927	148	141	151	156	611	168	84	67	95	216	96	24	21	116	168	117	10	6	67	58	70	3	1	16
687	4,946	801	742	779	750	2,967	868	331	319	658	1,581	707	111	84	1,090	1,555	1,161	57	35	656	362	693	18	8	17
281	1,890	288	358	352	283	1,067	305	174	148	212	540	214	78	60	373	534	379	52	55	223	136	227	11	3	18
505	5,551	593	654	558	605	2,331	692	349	275	514	1,229	551	137	97	922	1,306	964	84	50	654	370	650	21	9	19
365	2,447	424	462	439	431	1,646	485	286	214	443	1,089	467	149	100	823	1,172	851	104	52	670	375	684	16	5	20
118	627	140	161	144	192	738	225	146	104	192	459	207	84	54	374	553	392	62	29	498	312	509	22	8	21
421	2,908	470	606	589	440	1,670	488	294	227	417	998	451	127	85	610	866	627	78	41	518	315	540	24	13	22
194	1,542	221	247	253	251	954	275	144	118	251	802	266	70	49	588	559	394	48	25	236	142	259	12	6	23
163	1,129	205	173	145	207	786	225	108	73	142	345	147	29	15	240	342	247	53	14	194	116	199	4	1	24
189	1,175	231	187	149	240	907	269	97	75	192	462	201	41	26	398	572	416	38	20	295	173	314	6	3	25
150	1,020	172	220	183	192	724	207	151	100	219	541	234	59	39	416	611	436	51	28	362	203	368	8	2	26
175	1,154	207	262	228	224	851	265	179	117	235	573	268	94	48	470	657	500	110	50	505	278	524	35	9	27
26	177	30	32	29	20	79	23	10	6	26	59	28	6	3	61	84	63	12	5	99	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	28
27	190	56	30	25	44	162	49	29	19	38	93	39	12	6	88	128	89	18	8	104	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	29
62	414	72	65	57	127	464	140	83	58	114	269	122	41	22	254	348	266	49	21	254	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	30
108	732	135	145	105	150	575	178	95	60	191	459	199	69	34	547	491	355	62	26	371	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	31
13	84	17	16	17	21	76	24	18	15	23	53	22	8	6	28	40	28	6	3	26	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	32
120	901	138	158	128	105	593	119	92	71	96	285	105	48	32	165	234	172	37	19	138	83	144	8	4	33
28	209	29	46	53	24	94	31	14	14	25	60	28	10	5	25	37	27	6	3	17	10	19	1	(1)	34
101	704	118	198	160	111	413	119	123	82	105	247	107	68	59	207	300	214	69	51	266	161	265	29	10	35
32	217	37	53	47	59	217	69	41	28	54	155	58	20	15	111	161	118	29	14	163	88	161	8	3	36
89	580	99	195	151	116	432	138	160	115	103	244	106	85	52	231	307	241	97	42	264	143	271	33	11	37
54	361	51	146	119	65	260	87	113	80	66	166	67	63	34	148	199	154	87	33	223	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	38
91	605	103	220	148	122	466	135	165	110	111	262	116	113	69	238	328	245	115	61	347	188	341	56	15	39
81	570	87	163	141	120	458	134	104	85	101	239	108	67	43	189	254	202	59	31	182	103	185	16	5	40
69	605	102	149	108	106	398	125	100	68	80	189	92	44	29	208	281	214	105	27	261	133	287	15	5	41
77	525	100	145	113	91	358	108	77	54	95	245	114	52	28	198	266	205	63	28	244	134	250	31	7	42
73	508	79	160	181	83	312	91	104	65	76	153	82	42	27	193	267	193	77	32	264	139	262	27	7	43
28	175	55	67	49	56	214	60	76	53	51	122	58	40	23	121	165	127	40	16	158	84	156	16	5	44
57	321	41	90	66	69	251	83	67	46	58	135	60	29	17	163	228	175	41	21	274	138	286	18	5	45
58	400	59	117	93	67	248	73	65	45	48	112	52	33	19	133	184	141	30	14	147	85	151	14	5	46
59	591	110	131	113	139	552	159	137	90	140	328	149	81	46	358	510	376	85	33	470	262	464	43	15	47
314	2,180	387	558	423	426	1,680	491	418	289																

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-

BARBER SHOPS

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$10,000 or more					\$5,000 to \$9,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES.....	117,998	\$230,983	124,596	68,788	\$55,557	805	\$12,717	851	6,251	\$6,788	5,296	\$34,104	6,230	14,605	\$14,954
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2	New England.....	9,243	17,955	9,488	4,481	3,566	29	401	34	175	219	316	1,970	398	735	789
3	Middle Atlantic.....	30,030	58,870	32,795	14,105	11,057	221	4,105	203	2,175	2,149	1,001	6,558	1,282	2,576	2,370
4	East North Central.....	25,762	50,208	26,988	15,082	11,398	155	2,602	160	1,254	1,372	1,108	7,113	1,501	2,755	3,028
5	West North Central.....	13,385	22,697	14,006	6,850	5,082	40	570	59	255	305	395	2,490	448	1,156	1,149
6	South Atlantic.....	10,657	22,934	10,815	10,581	8,035	120	1,634	127	812	954	822	5,325	876	2,687	2,640
7	East South Central.....	5,548	9,884	5,584	4,562	3,209	38	492	45	254	284	307	1,978	364	1,072	990
8	West South Central.....	9,944	18,218	10,547	7,582	5,597	71	955	90	421	504	478	3,128	565	1,505	1,479
9	Mountain.....	3,546	7,108	3,539	1,985	1,841	25	329	27	124	176	212	1,425	251	550	618
10	Pacific.....	10,503	25,311	10,838	5,780	5,782	108	1,828	128	781	885	657	4,319	757	1,569	1,692
	New England:															
11	Maine.....	960	1,514	980	271	230	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	118	21	42	43
12	New Hampshire.....	502	946	522	232	182	---	---	---	---	---	18	94	16	36	39
13	Vermont.....	372	640	372	133	123	---	---	---	---	---	14	88	15	37	39
14	Massachusetts.....	4,672	9,371	4,800	2,494	2,009	18	245	21	111	142	189	1,178	238	446	477
15	Rhode Island.....	958	1,700	969	370	252	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	14	75	15	24	21
16	Connecticut.....	1,781	3,784	1,843	981	800	5	72	7	27	37	65	419	81	148	170
	Middle Atlantic:															
17	New York.....	15,157	33,555	17,134	8,658	6,866	170	3,395	145	1,829	1,781	658	4,207	858	1,743	1,551
18	New Jersey.....	4,845	8,767	5,013	2,109	1,576	15	195	16	85	100	117	731	142	274	274
19	Pennsylvania.....	10,048	18,560	10,648	3,340	2,615	36	515	42	281	268	228	1,420	284	559	545
	East North Central:															
20	Ohio.....	7,145	12,450	7,418	3,091	2,603	29	485	28	280	275	226	1,448	257	599	649
21	Indiana.....	5,517	5,827	5,737	1,806	1,525	18	257	29	84	114	111	756	161	302	321
22	Illinois.....	7,991	16,817	8,413	4,453	4,035	76	1,345	72	677	717	458	2,608	511	1,082	1,150
23	Michigan.....	4,326	9,424	4,472	2,585	2,286	26	445	27	200	227	227	1,457	248	587	617
24	Wisconsin.....	2,783	5,860	2,948	1,349	1,169	6	80	6	33	39	108	688	128	255	292
	West North Central:															
25	Minnesota.....	2,483	5,104	2,657	1,134	1,045	12	181	13	73	100	88	567	102	217	247
26	Iowa.....	2,643	4,620	2,816	1,198	960	5	83	7	24	28	99	807	116	276	275
27	Missouri.....	3,794	6,268	5,944	2,169	1,556	18	287	15	135	150	111	728	120	378	357
28	North Dakota.....	555	859	577	202	184	---	---	---	---	---	17	97	22	44	41
29	South Dakota.....	568	896	574	245	197	---	---	---	---	---	15	91	16	40	47
30	Nebraska.....	1,399	2,274	1,449	729	527	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	45	277	47	180	121
31	Kansas.....	1,923	2,876	1,989	975	813	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	22	125	25	71	65
	South Atlantic:															
32	Delaware.....	274	540	287	142	109	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5	28	5	11	11
33	Maryland.....	1,627	2,965	1,660	950	754	8	153	5	90	84	48	298	52	124	127
34	District of Columbia.....	574	1,969	586	983	618	20	314	20	155	185	100	859	105	317	312
35	Virginia.....	1,551	5,223	1,562	1,557	1,128	11	152	14	74	89	121	777	140	372	371
36	West Virginia.....	1,149	1,965	1,188	545	487	10	127	12	49	71	58	247	45	97	114
37	North Carolina.....	1,646	4,074	1,678	2,129	1,675	30	375	42	159	198	198	1,279	205	679	686
38	South Carolina.....	940	1,763	969	994	661	8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	65	427	74	283	225
39	Georgia.....	1,613	3,247	1,486	2,010	1,508	18	239	14	143	182	122	792	121	494	410
40	Florida.....	1,403	3,188	1,599	1,281	1,117	16	209	11	100	127	125	818	131	360	384
	East South Central:															
41	Kentucky.....	1,596	2,825	1,644	959	701	3	52	3	33	32	56	354	60	180	167
42	Tennessee.....	1,525	3,115	1,641	1,568	1,115	16	238	25	115	120	111	701	141	394	347
43	Alabama.....	1,292	2,326	1,318	1,191	828	9	112	7	58	66	88	564	98	332	296
44	Mississippi.....	935	1,618	981	846	565	6	90	10	48	46	54	359	65	186	180
	West South Central:															
45	Arkansas.....	1,124	1,661	1,195	721	463	4	46	5	18	24	27	174	29	95	81
46	Louisiana.....	1,599	2,800	1,681	991	808	18	270	22	133	151	77	513	80	246	242
47	Oklahoma.....	1,880	3,306	1,978	1,478	1,065	12	145	11	77	84	78	491	90	254	248
48	Texas.....	5,341	10,461	5,715	4,392	3,261	37	494	52	195	245	298	1,948	388	912	908
	Mountain:															
49	Montana.....	551	1,102	573	216	219	3	39	4	12	21	32	212	39	76	84
50	Idaho.....	413	879	447	228	212	---	---	---	---	---	21	143	24	55	63
51	Wyoming.....	260	555	253	146	140	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	17	110	24	42	45
52	Colorado.....	1,029	1,937	1,076	658	543	6	79	8	32	45	47	315	57	144	147
53	New Mexico.....	287	808	283	211	212	5	64	3	25	35	22	157	24	57	74
54	Arizona.....	800	812	514	238	244	5	72	5	29	29	29	193	33	74	79
55	Utah.....	457	842	481	194	178	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	28	164	30	64	72
56	Nevada.....	119	371	132	72	95	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	131	20	58	52
	Pacific:															
57	Washington.....	1,903	5,611	2,007	987	789	12	214	5	186	130	80	553	97	259	256
58	Oregon.....	1,111	2,167	1,168	499	459	6	86	6	29	38	49	315	57	117	140
59	California.....	7,289	17,555	7,855	4,294	4,514	90	1,329	115	586	697	528	3,471	605	1,213	1,516

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

47

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

BARBER SHOPS

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																				Line No.
\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000					
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	
14,581	\$54,308	17,154	20,055	\$17,709	19,033	\$45,499	21,555	14,122	\$9,913	45,241	\$63,577	46,284	10,926	\$5,350	33,042	\$20,778	32,722	2,827	\$845	1
1,164	4,272	1,299	1,442	1,334	1,805	4,275	1,907	1,224	855	4,108	5,818	4,064	820	370	1,821	1,219	1,796	85	29	2
5,466	12,685	4,471	3,804	3,210	5,500	13,131	6,508	3,194	2,219	12,688	17,611	13,156	2,066	1,008	7,154	4,682	7,177	290	103	3
3,179	11,859	3,885	4,021	3,816	4,045	9,853	4,415	2,739	2,042	10,225	14,564	10,424	1,971	1,019	7,050	4,637	7,001	345	120	4
1,359	4,986	1,555	1,990	1,715	1,906	4,585	2,162	1,584	1,136	5,280	7,235	5,409	1,354	651	4,425	2,851	4,393	351	106	5
1,529	5,800	1,828	2,927	2,372	1,584	3,797	1,694	1,806	1,166	3,218	4,463	5,239	1,650	745	3,584	1,915	3,253	699	178	6
649	2,452	747	1,279	1,018	621	1,482	686	760	479	1,559	2,125	1,620	810	366	2,176	1,155	2,112	397	94	7
1,197	4,471	1,592	2,154	1,744	1,383	3,318	1,571	1,527	1,008	2,975	4,129	3,109	1,437	709	3,840	2,221	3,820	558	153	8
487	1,855	555	658	632	514	1,238	577	524	251	1,140	1,645	1,184	252	144	968	616	962	55	22	9
1,571	5,970	1,821	1,780	1,870	1,875	4,024	1,827	865	757	4,088	5,887	4,069	588	340	2,224	1,482	2,208	99	40	10
64	241	68	83	83	141	327	151	86	68	480	627	461	48	28	275	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11
56	204	64	87	84	108	258	115	72	54	241	336	245	53	24	81	54	80	4	1	12
37	139	38	48	51	44	105	47	24	19	174	241	171	20	12	103	67	101	4	2	13
635	2,619	706	824	752	886	2,095	938	612	425	2,044	2,927	2,012	452	199	902	607	897	47	16	14
91	329	101	95	84	182	437	194	119	74	472	686	489	89	35	193	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	15
285	1,040	322	325	300	444	1,053	462	311	217	717	1,021	706	158	72	287	179	285	12	4	16
2,110	7,774	2,832	2,305	1,844	3,132	7,520	3,852	1,673	1,189	8,082	6,700	6,418	987	478	2,987	1,957	3,031	119	45	17
518	1,857	587	561	520	965	2,285	1,055	701	455	2,158	3,025	2,165	424	205	1,074	694	1,072	64	22	18
840	3,072	1,052	958	846	1,405	3,526	1,621	620	595	4,448	6,186	4,575	655	325	3,093	2,031	3,074	107	36	19
690	2,534	820	865	619	1,016	2,414	1,118	710	556	3,054	4,214	3,092	566	290	2,130	1,357	2,105	91	34	20
302	1,123	351	492	439	412	994	465	544	254	1,227	1,717	1,286	318	177	1,447	1,020	1,445	68	21	21
1,114	4,207	1,286	1,353	1,292	1,214	2,992	1,339	755	564	3,010	4,215	3,075	521	273	2,141	1,352	2,130	115	39	22
659	2,439	741	852	805	861	2,056	906	558	415	1,751	2,509	1,759	351	181	803	538	793	55	21	23
415	1,536	487	459	462	542	1,297	589	571	275	1,163	1,709	1,212	217	98	529	370	528	14	5	24
371	1,392	439	428	422	457	1,110	552	251	195	1,048	1,514	1,071	142	72	507	340	500	23	9	25
255	928	315	343	298	395	947	485	298	224	1,161	1,578	1,185	241	127	728	497	728	26	10	26
344	1,290	396	582	468	498	1,194	559	498	324	1,581	1,698	1,437	428	195	1,442	893	1,429	150	42	27
49	161	63	58	55	67	161	71	53	42	219	293	222	39	22	203	127	199	8	4	28
45	172	49	67	60	78	187	80	72	56	240	324	244	58	31	180	122	185	6	3	29
130	474	139	227	185	199	472	224	176	127	516	701	527	153	73	509	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	30
145	529	164	285	207	212	514	231	246	166	695	927	723	275	131	846	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	31
45	161	49	55	45	55	132	62	36	24	108	158	111	24	11	62	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	32
195	736	203	309	270	283	619	283	207	150	653	898	657	183	92	460	281	480	37	11	33
124	478	134	216	177	94	228	101	111	65	164	248	162	152	71	72	46	64	32	10	34
237	864	256	429	350	232	559	239	294	185	408	587	410	258	107	522	264	503	110	28	35
112	405	132	178	149	146	354	163	119	94	432	587	441	80	50	411	245	395	22	9	36
258	998	279	570	450	228	543	247	297	187	441	609	443	310	126	491	272	464	114	28	37
113	454	120	244	197	132	315	147	170	99	248	332	258	198	83	378	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	38
227	859	235	560	402	227	553	231	385	218	382	495	351	268	107	557	309	554	182	37	39
220	845	218	368	332	207	498	221	189	144	404	571	408	179	96	451	248	410	97	32	40
185	667	214	504	257	185	428	204	176	121	568	761	577	224	107	601	343	588	62	17	41
199	758	228	424	334	210	507	235	284	172	443	607	467	255	116	548	304	545	94	26	42
154	585	172	327	248	127	304	141	182	99	338	465	352	196	87	580	296	548	116	32	43
111	422	133	224	177	101	243	118	138	67	212	292	224	135	56	449	212	433	115	19	44
107	405	133	190	153	141	339	189	158	101	290	398	307	158	80	555	299	550	104	24	45
140	580	155	241	204	151	380	185	184	113	550	713	552	155	83	683	414	687	52	15	46
213	781	243	394	320	278	664	313	330	224	582	782	597	315	155	789	443	734	108	34	47
737	2,755	861	1,329	1,067	613	1,953	924	875	570	1,593	2,236	1,663	809	391	1,685	1,065	1,849	274	80	48
70	262	84	71	77	82	195	96	28	22	215	314	223	26	14	129	80	127	3	1	49
71	264	86	81	85	75	185	93	51	40	182	236	161	33	21	94	51	83	8	3	50
45	178	53	59	59	38	92	41	21	15	79	119	83	15	9	49	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	51
131	490	141	213	184	155	371	170	150	108	310	437	322	99	54	380	245	378	20	7	52
40	154	39	66	61	33	80	30	24	22	68	100	66	28	16	99	53	101	11	4	53
62	245	67	85	91	49	118	54	20	16	99	145	100	25	15	58	39	55	5	2	54
41	158	51	61	51	63	148	72	28	24	175	248	178	24	14	150	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	55
27	108	37	22	24	19	47	21	2	2	32	46	31	2	1	21	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	56
188	708	224	238	218	264	628	301	170	126	807	1,164	828	130	70	552	363	552	24	9	57
142	642	186	173	148	155	374	177	104	74	464	657	468	67	37	295	193	292	9	4	58
1,241	4,719	1,431	1,369	1,484	1,256	3,022	1,349	691	557	2,797	4,068	2,803	389	233	1,377	928	1,384	68	27	59

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI—

BEAUTY PARLORS

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$10,000 or more					\$5,000 to \$9,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES.....	85,071	\$231,670	85,419	99,296	\$74,496	3,115	\$80,655	2,587	28,547	\$28,553	7,621	\$51,539	7,985	24,465	\$19,125
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3	New England.....	5,577	18,063	5,573	8,812	5,749	267	5,155	179	2,597	2,479	631	4,291	609	1,928	1,587
4	Middle Atlantic.....	18,557	60,231	19,962	22,680	19,512	944	18,778	719	8,180	8,853	2,147	14,848	2,555	6,278	5,177
5	East North Central.....	19,061	52,432	19,398	22,203	18,710	835	12,824	557	6,060	6,003	1,752	11,768	1,788	5,563	4,375
6	West North Central.....	10,024	21,795	10,203	9,758	6,271	189	4,100	152	2,195	1,946	541	5,615	577	1,855	1,351
7	South Atlantic.....	7,906	21,581	7,683	11,455	7,688	269	5,420	248	2,559	2,502	760	5,109	768	2,721	2,007
8	East South Central.....	3,317	7,314	3,373	4,314	2,455	87	1,413	65	725	655	210	1,427	216	898	800
9	West South Central.....	7,050	14,726	7,153	8,510	4,814	185	3,132	183	1,772	1,468	372	2,499	391	1,592	1,008
10	Mountain.....	2,715	8,069	2,771	2,429	1,671	75	1,185	71	641	541	200	1,333	208	646	488
11	Pacific.....	8,994	29,459	9,523	11,155	9,629	432	8,648	375	3,838	4,126	1,006	6,851	1,075	2,964	2,532
12	New England:															
13	Maine.....	612	1,475	602	529	377	21	309	15	148	133	43	285	54	141	101
14	New Hampshire.....	385	844	408	236	169	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	30	194	30	82	87
15	Vermont.....	285	525	271	137	95	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	16	105	15	43	32
16	Massachusetts.....	5,036	9,959	5,020	5,921	3,299	146	2,956	90	1,403	1,453	337	2,296	320	1,103	896
17	Rhode Island.....	453	1,319	456	430	360	17	294	11	129	144	39	270	51	119	99
18	Connecticut.....	824	3,961	818	1,559	1,448	76	1,498	56	674	717	166	1,141	179	440	392
19	Middle Atlantic:															
20	New York.....	9,501	36,599	10,625	13,351	12,907	646	13,391	461	5,534	6,479	1,374	9,441	1,567	3,888	3,429
21	New Jersey.....	2,600	8,225	2,576	3,476	2,577	115	1,844	68	819	792	334	2,252	325	1,005	789
22	Pennsylvania.....	6,458	15,407	6,761	5,673	4,028	183	3,543	152	1,807	1,582	439	2,955	463	1,595	979
23	East North Central:															
24	Ohio.....	4,828	15,339	4,962	5,955	4,180	185	3,450	179	1,685	1,525	412	2,767	433	1,378	1,027
25	Indiana.....	2,619	5,340	2,610	2,210	1,423	44	885	29	479	447	134	867	156	452	326
26	Illinois.....	8,387	18,340	6,633	7,283	6,119	252	5,041	215	2,302	2,437	616	4,149	618	1,905	1,581
27	Michigan.....	3,440	9,036	3,381	3,827	2,797	101	2,170	79	1,033	1,034	275	1,639	267	844	674
28	Wisconsin.....	1,577	6,377	1,502	2,928	2,186	73	1,278	55	581	560	317	2,114	316	904	787
29	West North Central:															
30	Minnesota.....	1,785	5,079	1,831	2,182	1,580	45	1,115	32	617	554	141	957	182	436	330
31	Iowa.....	1,998	4,240	2,032	1,813	1,036	39	859	33	549	289	113	759	114	366	271
32	Missouri.....	2,953	6,829	2,974	3,408	2,192	62	1,585	48	810	735	171	1,131	180	809	456
33	North Dakota.....	413	735	436	333	188	8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	122	17	78	46
34	South Dakota.....	590	720	383	327	174	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	24	160	24	94	59
35	Nebraska.....	1,178	1,925	1,203	760	494	14	387	11	186	193	29	169	32	112	80
36	Kansas.....	1,531	2,267	1,344	1,117	607	19	257	20	146	115	45	288	48	162	109
37	South Atlantic:															
38	Delaware.....	233	532	230	220	148	11	159	11	82	63	15	101	11	45	35
39	Maryland.....	1,873	3,556	1,378	1,643	1,058	49	923	45	442	408	101	635	105	311	232
40	District of Columbia.....	690	3,380	723	1,461	1,360	51	1,690	38	755	792	123	839	142	384	281
41	Virginia.....	1,141	2,957	1,095	1,763	1,060	36	648	22	561	515	101	695	91	418	325
42	West Virginia.....	730	1,488	741	593	380	12	159	10	66	61	42	293	44	138	105
43	North Carolina.....	1,142	2,860	1,094	1,846	1,083	25	404	19	209	193	111	742	107	457	307
44	South Carolina.....	468	1,006	450	683	363	5	39	2	21	17	41	286	40	173	117
45	Georgia.....	1,050	2,841	991	1,708	997	31	523	25	263	261	87	588	89	349	235
46	Florida.....	979	3,343	983	1,636	1,239	51	876	44	372	394	139	932	139	468	372
47	East South Central:															
48	Kentucky.....	950	2,090	971	959	641	22	394	17	160	190	51	343	55	169	133
49	Tennessee.....	1,023	2,533	1,062	1,580	898	38	611	39	310	289	68	471	70	304	195
50	Alabama.....	716	1,580	701	1,101	588	22	353	20	210	157	44	292	44	213	129
51	Mississippi.....	628	1,091	639	674	345	5	55	9	25	19	47	321	49	212	143
52	West South Central:															
53	Arkansas.....	785	1,394	762	850	456	14	192	11	117	96	31	208	34	129	79
54	Louisiana.....	913	1,905	919	1,061	605	28	541	22	280	236	58	252	87	187	101
55	Oklahoma.....	1,450	2,570	1,480	1,367	767	27	421	28	248	219	60	397	84	237	158
56	Texas.....	5,902	8,857	3,992	5,232	3,006	116	1,978	122	1,127	817	245	1,842	256	1,059	870
57	Mountain:															
58	Montana.....	425	825	435	283	187	8	114	9	47	46	23	147	25	59	48
59	Idaho.....	308	651	312	295	180	7	89	4	60	41	23	152	22	87	62
60	Wyoming.....	196	372	202	122	79	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12	75	16	35	23
61	Colorado.....	911	2,009	938	847	584	28	452	22	248	219	58	396	63	213	155
62	New Mexico.....	210	542	200	268	171	7	86	7	48	41	25	182	28	83	57
63	Arizona.....	225	739	231	288	219	10	175	10	75	74	32	222	30	90	78
64	Utah.....	336	653	341	288	190	12	218	11	144	103	14	89	12	43	34
65	Nevada.....	104	278	112	78	61	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	90	14	38	31
66	Pacific:															
67	Washington.....	1,251	3,491	1,272	1,278	1,037	51	1,045	42	509	498	90	607	97	299	226
68	Oregon.....	828	2,288	857	864	682	29	658	22	293	303	55	382	60	179	142
69	California.....	6,915	25,660	7,214	9,013	7,310	352	8,945	311	3,038	3,325	863	5,882	918	2,506	2,164

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

49

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

BEAUTY PARLORS

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																			
\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000				
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
11,505	\$45,694	12,446	19,966	\$15,588	11,785	\$28,481	12,669	12,055	\$7,005	22,925	\$52,272	23,627	10,802	\$4,991	26,122	\$15,049	26,126	3,663	\$1,234
874	3,298	947	1,215	921	937	2,280	988	724	457	1,620	2,305	1,634	442	253	1,248	774	1,216	106	51
2,885	10,923	3,309	4,385	5,234	2,574	6,254	2,992	2,034	1,333	4,655	6,523	5,059	1,454	780	5,372	5,102	5,528	371	155
2,758	10,458	2,847	4,728	5,234	2,682	6,489	2,803	2,789	1,680	5,277	7,475	5,409	2,386	1,163	5,969	5,444	5,994	677	255
1,129	4,218	1,212	2,038	1,285	1,562	5,545	1,450	1,550	840	3,103	4,380	3,168	1,553	684	3,670	2,157	5,644	547	185
1,101	4,160	1,116	2,328	1,470	1,169	2,790	1,173	1,619	852	1,988	2,749	1,980	1,580	668	2,489	1,353	2,400	647	191
383	1,418	401	899	527	445	1,053	483	683	300	973	1,347	994	798	294	1,221	658	1,194	371	97
875	2,585	715	1,841	922	880	2,112	927	1,303	627	1,990	2,771	2,018	1,546	605	2,928	1,827	2,919	658	184
284	1,082	307	483	513	325	787	342	288	168	784	1,072	787	276	128	1,067	610	1,058	95	35
1,458	5,571	1,592	2,250	1,702	1,383	5,571	1,510	1,123	748	2,555	3,672	2,598	787	438	2,158	1,528	2,173	193	83
67	249	67	98	69	105	254	107	81	43	185	266	190	52	27	191	112	189	9	4
45	186	46	59	44	59	144	72	28	15	154	197	144	27	15	112	(x)	(x)	(x)	12
35	131	37	42	32	37	85	42	19	12	89	128	90	17	9	86	(x)	(x)	(x)	13
478	1,803	515	704	580	510	1,231	546	404	256	986	1,247	890	245	138	683	426	659	62	26
70	257	85	78	53	85	204	89	62	41	170	242	171	38	19	72	52	89	6	4
181	692	197	236	193	141	342	132	130	90	156	227	149	63	45	104	61	103	16	11
1,617	6,209	1,976	2,577	1,917	1,302	3,204	1,633	905	686	2,072	2,933	2,368	508	329	2,490	1,421	2,800	121	67
484	1,823	483	825	579	407	960	409	417	251	713	1,002	736	327	155	547	324	537	83	51
764	2,894	850	1,181	738	865	2,070	950	714	396	1,870	2,598	1,955	619	276	2,335	1,357	2,591	167	57
688	2,597	723	1,232	797	715	1,714	750	751	429	1,419	2,003	1,450	756	334	1,431	808	1,427	193	68
238	927	235	469	282	308	744	342	350	168	771	1,084	814	542	151	1,324	803	1,334	118	36
928	5,525	1,017	1,481	1,130	844	2,048	922	784	528	1,717	2,432	1,792	635	363	2,032	1,147	2,071	178	80
440	1,680	448	758	490	512	1,227	502	555	322	1,085	1,526	1,076	496	227	1,029	594	1,019	143	50
444	1,707	424	790	555	305	758	287	349	215	285	428	277	179	68	153	82	143	46	21
287	1,095	513	464	516	342	632	359	359	209	550	619	545	260	142	420	261	420	66	29
219	808	235	356	215	277	665	287	254	139	689	955	703	225	101	659	365	660	63	21
352	1,813	581	682	419	420	1,001	458	518	271	867	1,205	875	551	236	1,071	614	1,052	235	75
28	99	26	52	50	51	124	55	52	27	118	162	130	62	26	192	(x)	(x)	(x)	28
40	152	59	73	45	51	122	53	57	29	123	172	120	66	26	150	(x)	(x)	(x)	29
81	295	93	142	88	101	239	107	121	62	367	496	378	142	53	584	329	582	57	18
124	456	125	269	152	150	362	161	206	103	399	551	417	247	100	594	353	583	85	28
27	94	31	35	23	26	59	24	25	13	56	75	58	20	9	98	45	95	13	5
154	567	156	282	192	192	453	202	214	120	575	499	375	214	95	502	279	493	80	21
105	401	108	176	147	65	165	80	71	50	123	171	126	67	34	195	114	199	50	12
187	638	185	379	216	180	377	148	246	125	281	595	272	270	100	596	204	397	99	23
84	321	92	141	94	118	282	123	121	65	200	279	208	93	43	278	152	264	34	12
170	647	175	255	196	189	459	189	322	155	325	454	321	325	137	315	174	283	151	36
59	214	53	168	93	85	196	78	138	87	137	189	129	127	52	146	82	128	56	17
141	524	168	359	201	185	443	174	307	154	286	390	268	290	109	320	175	301	140	39
197	754	200	367	257	146	556	155	175	103	205	297	205	174	87	241	128	240	84	26
114	422	114	202	129	141	337	151	168	89	300	418	313	174	79	522	178	323	66	21
142	535	152	376	225	141	335	163	212	91	299	414	308	257	91	335	187	330	121	28
76	284	73	210	110	83	199	85	139	66	214	303	214	230	79	277	149	265	99	27
51	177	62	111	63	78	182	84	104	54	160	214	159	137	45	287	142	278	85	21
74	288	74	185	97	101	241	107	152	69	221	300	215	186	72	324	187	321	81	23
70	266	73	162	96	103	246	112	150	68	271	373	271	195	79	405	227	404	87	25
111	420	122	247	141	145	359	147	211	101	450	598	448	297	110	679	397	673	127	38
420	1,818	446	1,027	586	535	1,286	561	790	389	1,068	1,502	1,086	888	344	1,520	858	1,521	361	100
42	160	45	62	42	47	114	50	46	28	133	187	137	55	17	172	103	171	14	6
32	127	34	68	42	34	82	38	27	15	90	126	91	43	17	122	75	125	10	3
17	66	19	28	19	29	70	31	22	15	56	82	54	17	8	79	(x)	(x)	(x)	51
95	560	100	175	108	100	242	112	88	50	248	353	255	91	41	388	206	388	32	11
24	95	21	50	31	36	95	33	50	26	47	66	50	23	12	69	40	63	14	4
39	142	44	57	39	39	91	41	19	13	62	83	61	24	13	44	28	45	5	2
16	65	21	18	14	18	45	19	10	6	24	35	26	5	3	29	(x)	(x)	(x)	56
164	624	168	288	173	189	408	184	124	80	408	588	414	97	52	569	219	587	21	8
117	452	122	184	134	115	274	118	97	57	265	375	267	82	38	251	147	248	19	8
1,177	4,495	1,302	1,828	1,395	1,101	2,889	1,208	902	611	1,884	2,709	1,917	588	348	1,538	960	1,558	153	67

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

CLEANING, DYEING, PRESSING,
ALTERATION, AND REPAIR SHOPSTABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI—

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$10,000 or more					\$5,000 to \$9,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES	52,516	\$140,578	52,398	29,662	\$21,478	1,538	\$23,804	1,528	7,277	\$8,896	5,082	\$33,869	5,037	8,987	\$7,111
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3	New England	4,207	10,790	4,118	1,999	1,592	108	1,712	99	468	513	377	2,568	347	674	568
4	Middle Atlantic	20,404	52,605	20,025	9,207	7,268	500	7,718	452	2,120	2,203	1,798	11,972	1,611	2,818	2,435
5	East North Central	10,193	26,942	10,242	4,967	3,637	309	4,490	336	1,222	1,205	1,038	6,871	1,060	1,642	1,290
6	West North Central	2,989	7,856	3,049	1,750	1,238	90	1,371	91	447	430	279	1,851	298	506	429
7	South Atlantic	3,639	10,219	3,598	3,654	2,225	153	2,486	154	985	789	390	2,565	388	920	607
8	East South Central	1,389	3,827	1,414	1,881	881	58	902	52	412	275	141	944	162	399	248
9	West South Central	2,989	8,975	3,109	3,285	1,969	106	1,821	121	652	494	394	2,622	446	1,043	692
10	Mountain	813	2,405	845	525	410	30	503	35	156	155	93	648	99	170	142
11	Pacific	5,693	16,959	6,000	2,614	2,248	184	2,801	188	817	832	574	3,848	630	755	702
12	New England:															
13	Maine	148	351	148	80	51	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	14	92	13	27	23
14	New Hampshire	89	104	91	28	20	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	42	9	8	8
15	Vermont	55	93	58	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	4	6	4
16	Massachusetts	2,620	6,646	2,555	1,273	1,010	69	1,122	67	338	343	229	1,572	200	440	387
17	Rhode Island	368	979	380	159	118	5	78	8	20	18	34	229	31	53	47
18	Connecticut	909	2,547	886	459	385	31	478	21	115	141	90	616	90	140	119
19	Middle Atlantic:															
20	New York	12,467	33,774	12,389	5,693	4,767	320	5,100	291	1,351	1,508	1,161	7,788	1,088	1,787	1,620
21	New Jersey	3,106	7,811	2,882	1,498	1,129	68	1,028	43	281	290	287	1,747	198	430	345
22	Pennsylvania	4,829	11,020	4,754	2,018	1,362	112	1,592	118	498	407	368	2,437	325	601	470
23	East North Central:															
24	Ohio	2,816	7,095	2,858	1,198	915	83	1,187	85	299	311	253	1,689	277	381	303
25	Indiana	751	2,062	785	497	318	29	433	36	147	116	77	506	81	133	102
26	Illinois	4,236	11,222	4,141	2,057	1,497	132	1,893	151	493	487	439	2,911	414	718	648
27	Michigan	1,721	4,869	1,771	947	690	51	710	69	191	183	218	1,433	227	353	289
28	Wisconsin	669	1,694	687	268	217	14	287	15	92	108	51	332	61	59	48
29	West North Central:															
30	Minnesota	657	1,562	699	264	192	15	188	17	54	57	55	355	66	96	77
31	Iowa	394	987	413	219	149	12	151	11	57	50	37	237	42	74	53
32	Missouri	1,243	3,412	1,241	808	599	39	658	37	214	222	117	788	114	245	195
33	North Dakota	85	248	87	72	48	5	71	5	26	20	8	55	9	23	17
34	South Dakota	58	195	60	49	37	5	69	6	25	23	6	44	7	12	8
35	Nebraska	241	625	234	127	91	5	111	4	33	32	29	182	28	44	32
36	Kansas	301	827	315	211	122	9	123	11	38	26	27	190	30	72	49
37	South Atlantic:															
38	Delaware	118	315	112	87	61	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	116	16	25	19
39	Maryland	910	2,223	898	632	417	54	469	36	156	145	71	464	73	145	108
40	District of Columbia	526	2,000	512	532	368	27	520	23	175	149	87	591	79	148	104
41	Virginia	324	1,070	315	432	292	21	335	22	130	119	40	285	36	123	83
42	West Virginia	252	590	240	173	115	6	109	5	39	37	18	116	17	38	27
43	North Carolina	335	1,220	351	625	353	24	454	34	209	148	48	321	53	174	99
44	South Carolina	159	338	146	222	101	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	14	94	13	50	30
45	Georgia	438	1,154	454	575	296	18	283	14	138	98	44	279	45	128	74
46	Florida	577	1,309	588	378	222	19	249	18	74	59	50	319	54	93	63
47	East South Central:															
48	Kentucky	470	1,416	491	428	259	15	330	12	126	87	54	354	64	115	78
49	Tennessee	325	827	332	357	179	15	198	15	104	62	29	193	32	77	44
50	Alabama	343	942	348	502	251	18	255	16	128	84	31	204	38	108	65
51	Mississippi	251	642	245	374	192	8	121	9	56	42	27	193	30	99	65
52	West South Central:															
53	Arkansas	242	746	258	310	190	11	149	12	62	52	34	230	45	107	87
54	Louisiana	552	1,370	558	706	390	20	283	22	152	107	49	337	49	178	111
55	Oklahoma	521	1,886	548	501	333	14	292	14	96	80	79	518	93	172	125
56	Texas	1,874	5,173	1,747	1,768	1,076	61	897	73	342	255	232	1,537	259	566	399
57	Mountain:															
58	Montana	73	188	79	27	20	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	8	57	11	10	11
59	Idaho	39	119	40	18	13	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	39	8	10	9
60	Wyoming	40	208	43	49	45	6	97	6	24	26	8	57	9	18	15
61	Colorado	361	876	372	214	158	9	172	11	85	65	22	159	24	58	44
62	New Mexico	53	174	51	53	43	3	59	3	11	10	11	75	11	25	21
63	Arizona	83	328	87	77	62	4	75	6	24	23	18	111	18	28	20
64	Utah	133	405	141	75	53	5	80	6	22	22	15	99	13	16	13
65	Nevada	31	109	32	12	16	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	51	9	7	9
66	Pacific:															
67	Washington	584	1,591	589	328	257	23	412	20	182	138	42	295	45	75	66
68	Oregon	294	789	310	147	104	5	86	4	35	30	31	206	35	60	45
69	California	5,035	14,599	5,121	2,141	1,887	156	2,305	164	622	664	501	3,547	550	820	591

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.
 † Less than \$500.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

51

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATESCLEANING, DYEING, PRESSING,
ALTERATION, AND REPAIR SHOPS

\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000					Line No
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	
8,416	\$51,941	8,526	6,899	\$4,487	8,816	\$21,110	8,824	3,258	\$1,692	15,845	\$22,512	15,781	2,485	\$1,049	12,821	\$7,522	12,702	756	\$243	1
587	2,137	558	417	280	727	1,721	732	234	137	1,455	2,043	1,436	145	67	973	609	948	43	19	2
3,075	11,605	3,031	2,299	1,636	3,893	8,833	3,653	1,143	625	6,884	9,761	6,863	678	302	4,456	2,716	4,415	149	57	3
1,598	6,072	1,629	1,078	671	1,581	3,801	1,589	526	266	2,918	4,123	2,908	401	175	2,749	1,585	2,780	98	30	4
496	1,883	525	394	228	467	1,113	478	179	85	806	1,149	814	123	51	851	489	845	41	15	5
550	2,078	546	761	441	530	1,248	516	409	184	900	1,247	893	416	152	1,118	597	1,101	183	52	6
220	838	255	378	189	177	418	187	167	70	349	487	342	213	74	446	238	438	92	25	7
603	2,500	658	859	498	411	997	416	330	155	672	985	680	307	124	803	452	808	94	26	8
140	543	143	112	75	109	268	121	39	17	220	322	222	37	18	221	123	225	11	3	9
1,187	4,487	1,223	601	459	1,121	2,713	1,132	231	153	1,641	2,597	1,523	165	86	1,206	713	1,204	45	18	10
19	68	19	22	13	24	55	25	7	4	49	72	50	13	5	38	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11
10	37	10	8	4	17	59	17	6	4	37	54	37	2	1	17	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12
5	17	5	1	(1)	7	17	8	2	1	21	30	21	7	2	19	12	20	4	1	13
317	1,195	308	255	162	453	1,070	460	157	89	937	1,298	923	78	37	615	389	597	25	12	14
57	216	51	43	29	77	185	75	28	16	156	231	157	13	7	59	40	58	2	1	15
159	604	163	108	82	149	355	147	34	23	255	358	248	32	15	225	136	217	10	5	16
2,018	7,822	2,029	1,416	1,088	2,418	5,810	2,419	707	393	4,189	5,987	4,198	376	160	2,363	1,467	2,364	56	20	17
461	1,820	433	416	291	569	1,346	540	189	106	1,044	1,466	1,016	138	75	679	406	652	42	22	18
576	2,183	569	487	277	708	1,677	694	247	126	1,651	2,308	1,649	164	67	1,414	843	1,399	51	15	19
417	1,584	441	259	173	420	1,000	426	130	71	882	1,226	878	105	49	761	429	751	24	8	20
113	439	124	106	51	108	267	115	47	23	188	280	190	49	22	238	137	239	15	4	21
635	2,445	612	440	272	853	1,565	632	211	108	1,245	1,756	1,238	183	71	1,132	652	1,114	34	10	22
312	1,187	325	202	132	285	692	296	107	51	437	622	434	72	28	418	244	420	22	7	23
121	457	127	71	43	115	276	120	31	12	168	239	168	12	5	200	123	196	3	1	24
100	378	113	62	33	100	239	101	26	15	200	286	205	19	8	197	116	197	7	2	25
80	225	85	58	25	69	158	69	28	14	102	147	105	20	8	114	89	117	4	1	26
218	826	222	167	112	197	473	203	89	40	340	483	339	53	24	332	184	326	20	8	27
15	53	15	16	8	14	34	15	3	1	15	22	15	4	2	28	13	28	---	---	28
8	31	8	5	3	10	23	10	4	2	14	19	14	3	1	15	9	15	---	---	29
36	138	29	24	19	25	60	28	8	5	62	85	61	11	4	84	49	84	7	2	30
59	232	70	82	33	52	126	52	23	8	75	107	74	13	4	81	49	78	3	2	31
22	80	21	25	14	12	29	11	5	3	26	34	26	3	1	38	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	32
112	411	112	120	76	157	368	157	95	48	278	373	271	85	32	257	140	249	31	10	33
113	450	105	116	71	87	212	97	48	23	120	177	122	34	17	92	50	95	11	4	34
57	219	53	93	55	33	77	32	27	12	82	118	80	43	18	91	56	87	16	5	35
36	133	32	46	31	46	108	42	28	12	55	78	56	11	4	91	48	88	13	4	36
56	205	53	113	61	42	93	41	48	20	62	87	61	54	18	103	80	104	27	7	37
20	73	19	54	27	25	58	23	45	18	36	51	32	38	11	62	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	38
62	236	84	116	57	80	116	49	84	27	118	163	121	94	31	146	77	141	37	9	39
72	269	76	78	49	78	188	74	51	23	122	166	124	56	20	236	118	242	26	8	40
90	338	99	108	58	74	175	80	38	21	105	147	105	30	12	132	72	131	11	3	41
45	177	49	75	39	30	89	31	25	10	97	133	95	62	20	109	57	110	14	4	42
54	204	56	118	56	38	91	42	40	17	91	131	93	69	22	111	59	103	41	9	43
31	119	31	77	36	35	85	34	64	22	56	76	49	52	20	94	50	92	26	9	44
54	208	54	85	50	24	59	29	23	10	48	63	43	24	8	73	39	73	9	3	45
77	291	78	175	95	67	163	84	81	37	123	174	129	84	32	216	122	218	36	8	46
119	454	128	140	86	76	183	70	47	23	121	176	125	38	16	112	63	118	8	3	47
353	1,349	380	459	267	244	592	253	179	85	382	570	383	161	68	402	228	399	41	12	48
14	55	14	4	1	7	17	8	4	2	19	28	19	3	2	24	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	49
8	33	7	3	1	9	22	11	2	1	8	12	8	1	1	7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	50
8	30	6	6	3	4	9	4	1	1	7	11	7	---	---	7	4	9	---	---	51
55	212	54	50	33	44	110	51	17	7	108	153	106	17	7	125	70	128	7	2	52
5	20	6	7	6	7	17	6	6	3	8	13	8	4	2	19	10	17	2	1	53
19	81	20	22	16	8	19	9	---	---	19	30	19	3	1	17	12	17	---	---	54
24	85	28	18	10	27	65	29	9	3	47	67	49	9	5	15	9	16	1	(1)	55
7	27	6	2	3	3	7	3	---	---	6	8	6	---	---	7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	56
79	296	83	46	32	105	246	107	21	13	176	259	174	15	7	139	83	140	7	1	57
55	210	61	27	16	40	100	42	17	9	83	122	86	7	3	80	45	82	3	1	58
1,033	3,981	1,079	528	411	976	2,567	983	193	131	1,382	2,016	1,363	143	76	987	585	982	35	14	59

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-FUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIES

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$25,000 or more					\$15,000 to \$24,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES.....	18,196	\$261,617	18,239	52,843	\$40,676	2,669	\$130,379	2,351	14,852	\$26,375	2,709	\$51,842	2,783	6,280	\$8,740
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3	New England.....	1,431	21,509	1,425	2,401	3,288	220	10,553	196	1,083	2,109	256	4,896	259	500	809
4	Middle Atlantic.....	4,375	68,477	4,366	7,444	9,957	696	35,131	618	3,496	6,783	731	14,127	737	1,484	1,624
5	East North Central.....	4,461	64,795	4,750	8,766	8,582	887	51,057	670	2,971	5,404	700	13,324	781	1,593	1,509
6	West North Central.....	2,114	25,506	2,171	3,054	3,630	236	11,549	199	1,346	2,328	244	4,831	265	529	565
7	South Atlantic.....	2,148	25,182	2,012	4,244	4,437	239	11,865	181	1,618	2,585	249	4,770	205	785	768
8	East South Central.....	1,082	12,305	1,077	2,449	2,287	126	5,504	97	877	1,194	134	2,478	140	455	426
9	West South Central.....	1,258	15,959	1,188	2,908	2,974	155	7,824	117	1,191	1,674	159	3,048	151	580	539
10	Mountain.....	468	7,052	432	939	1,227	73	3,539	57	457	803	68	1,300	62	169	180
11	Pacific.....	859	20,829	838	2,639	4,316	237	14,157	216	1,813	3,455	168	3,270	163	405	504
12	New England:															
13	Maine.....	158	1,724	155	198	218	11	447	9	40	77	28	540	24	68	76
14	New Hampshire.....	105	1,096	110	111	133	9	313	13	29	49	18	345	18	32	45
15	Vermont.....	82	860	77	114	134	8	242	2	32	63	13	248	11	30	37
16	Massachusetts.....	728	11,109	722	1,883	1,778	115	5,520	92	575	1,222	124	2,556	127	222	270
17	Rhode Island.....	116	1,985	125	212	284	24	1,125	24	117	170	21	387	28	52	52
18	Connecticut.....	240	4,735	236	503	759	53	2,706	56	280	528	52	1,022	51	98	129
19	Middle Atlantic:															
20	New York.....	2,308	54,749	2,230	3,733	5,229	336	17,450	281	1,678	3,510	372	7,187	353	755	881
21	New Jersey.....	521	9,799	489	1,090	1,484	126	5,821	115	564	1,048	97	1,870	91	194	222
22	Pennsylvania.....	1,546	23,929	1,647	2,621	3,244	254	11,860	242	1,234	2,205	262	5,070	293	517	521
23	East North Central:															
24	Ohio.....	1,202	18,628	1,287	2,058	2,731	205	8,985	192	936	1,739	208	4,016	221	427	503
25	Indiana.....	670	8,624	797	988	1,061	75	3,519	90	351	575	122	2,302	166	261	236
26	Illinois.....	1,411	21,768	1,493	2,115	2,852	244	11,588	242	1,051	1,955	212	4,041	237	381	432
27	Michigan.....	733	9,940	742	1,058	1,198	100	4,505	92	409	717	104	1,929	99	221	227
28	Wisconsin.....	445	5,856	451	547	720	63	2,860	54	222	478	54	1,038	58	103	100
29	West North Central:															
30	Minnesota.....	358	4,522	351	450	602	42	2,084	38	194	381	45	845	45	85	99
31	Iowa.....	450	4,652	485	552	471	37	1,494	47	171	225	54	1,038	65	112	108
32	Missouri.....	595	8,898	580	1,180	1,713	90	5,111	45	667	1,298	64	1,212	61	152	181
33	North Dakota.....	68	588	66	61	61	4	114	3	12	24	8	153	7	16	13
34	South Dakota.....	93	683	90	74	70	3	143	1	16	30	7	126	8	10	8
35	Nebraska.....	248	2,598	287	327	309	26	1,106	23	138	193	21	390	26	42	37
36	Kansas.....	306	3,569	332	430	404	34	1,517	42	148	177	45	869	53	114	117
37	South Atlantic:															
38	Delaware.....	65	873	57	91	107	8	399	6	24	63	7	127	5	14	11
39	Maryland.....	242	3,135	255	404	468	32	1,496	31	168	284	35	673	39	78	77
40	District of Columbia.....	75	1,978	72	287	416	20	1,522	14	201	352	15	292	13	58	46
41	Virginia.....	395	4,240	395	693	730	33	1,829	21	288	422	42	815	36	122	120
42	West Virginia.....	221	3,003	207	386	437	34	1,445	33	165	247	32	610	24	77	88
43	North Carolina.....	350	3,734	315	723	891	32	1,291	12	193	306	41	808	29	170	172
44	South Carolina.....	241	1,998	242	457	403	18	889	13	157	253	18	335	10	68	82
45	Georgia.....	373	3,509	344	739	553	32	1,512	31	248	268	31	598	29	111	95
46	Florida.....	186	2,712	155	464	632	30	1,512	20	204	390	28	524	20	86	115
47	East South Central:															
48	Kentucky.....	363	4,827	457	619	833	45	1,912	48	209	336	57	1,044	71	139	120
49	Tennessee.....	301	3,858	287	780	746	44	1,855	30	328	438	34	663	33	127	123
50	Alabama.....	219	1,975	169	487	458	19	817	5	176	243	18	323	16	71	84
51	Mississippi.....	179	1,845	184	583	490	18	710	16	184	175	25	446	20	119	119
52	West South Central:															
53	Arkansas.....	168	2,007	155	354	316	17	790	22	107	131	28	539	23	98	90
54	Louisiana.....	175	2,504	119	595	699	21	1,253	6	259	395	22	432	14	113	124
55	Oklahoma.....	268	3,283	266	538	539	33	1,279	24	207	287	41	791	44	116	117
56	Texas.....	649	8,185	628	1,423	1,430	84	4,302	95	618	861	68	1,286	70	256	208
57	Mountain:															
58	Montana.....	70	1,133	67	124	172	17	703	18	71	130	7	128	5	13	20
59	Idaho.....	59	741	61	81	81	7	223	6	22	30	14	268	14	35	33
60	Wyoming.....	31	339	30	48	41	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
61	Colorado.....	145	2,497	142	368	517	21	1,400	16	203	378	22	416	24	59	62
62	New Mexico.....	45	528	39	79	73	5	187	5	26	29	6	121	6	14	13
63	Arizona.....	47	755	38	94	147	9	377	8	49	98	9	188	6	22	24
64	Utah.....	58	841	43	114	149	9	437	6	57	92	8	128	3	16	22
65	Nevada.....	15	218	12	32	47	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
66	Pacific:															
67	Washington.....	177	3,175	150	447	747	39	1,942	22	287	546	26	481	20	83	96
68	Oregon.....	111	1,971	106	230	323	22	1,141	21	131	229	19	361	18	39	57
69	California.....	571	15,683	582	1,982	3,246	176	11,074	173	1,415	2,680	123	2,428	127	283	349

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.
 1 Less than \$500.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

53

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

FUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIES

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																			
\$10,000 to \$14,999					\$5,000 to \$9,999					\$3,000 to \$4,999					Less than \$3,000				
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
2,659	\$32,308	2,756	4,357	\$5,617	4,518	\$31,577	4,531	4,495	\$2,800	2,459	\$9,787	2,485	1,548	\$709	5,382	\$5,744	3,355	1,351	\$455
219	2,659	218	332	277	543	2,519	369	328	226	182	734	177	101	48	211	348	206	57	17
665	8,159	674	923	768	1,010	7,457	1,050	984	579	564	2,303	577	315	127	709	1,520	710	252	76
684	8,310	763	969	767	1,178	8,655	1,297	989	643	580	2,294	584	281	112	632	1,158	645	183	67
279	3,402	296	424	551	553	3,965	595	485	287	554	1,353	368	185	68	445	798	448	125	53
265	5,171	252	586	486	459	3,302	463	665	375	502	1,151	309	276	117	654	923	602	514	68
162	1,955	167	366	302	205	1,443	219	359	209	179	713	184	186	87	275	414	270	186	59
166	1,988	155	400	319	279	2,051	282	401	288	175	718	157	176	102	324	552	326	180	52
85	1,057	86	122	133	108	793	98	117	78	58	240	52	42	25	76	123	77	31	10
134	1,627	143	195	192	183	1,392	178	177	137	65	253	67	26	13	72	150	71	23	15
23	281	21	43	41	48	534	52	37	21	20	79	21	6	1	28	43	28	6	2
16	180	19	15	12	22	157	23	19	18	15	58	15	8	6	25	43	22	8	3
14	170	14	19	20	16	105	20	14	4	20	77	19	13	9	11	20	11	6	1
113	1,582	114	182	130	172	1,264	187	190	121	91	392	60	60	25	113	185	112	34	10
15	180	17	16	17	29	210	29	19	21	16	59	14	8	4	13	24	13	—	15
38	466	33	57	57	56	429	59	49	41	20	79	18	6	3	21	33	20	3	1
317	3,906	306	429	406	579	4,211	594	553	317	302	1,257	312	187	74	403	738	404	153	41
84	1,020	93	139	118	101	775	93	112	77	46	179	44	41	13	67	134	63	20	8
264	3,213	295	355	266	331	2,471	363	329	185	216	887	221	107	40	239	448	243	79	27
217	2,634	257	299	249	304	2,231	349	270	187	129	504	121	77	38	139	258	147	47	15
90	1,086	102	150	129	189	1,349	234	144	86	103	402	109	42	18	92	166	96	40	15
199	2,410	225	279	206	343	2,580	355	283	212	187	743	203	65	25	228	396	231	56	20
112	1,365	130	150	115	219	1,568	228	207	110	93	387	92	49	19	105	205	101	22	10
66	815	69	91	66	124	918	131	95	46	66	276	69	28	12	70	131	70	18	7
44	551	37	56	59	102	713	106	77	48	61	234	65	22	10	62	115	58	18	5
82	752	68	114	69	121	876	127	96	44	85	331	88	38	15	91	161	90	21	10
76	935	65	121	106	141	1,048	156	134	84	92	352	95	47	23	132	238	138	39	21
9	110	11	8	9	19	131	17	13	8	15	59	14	10	5	14	21	14	2	2
6	102	9	14	14	26	181	28	18	13	21	76	19	10	3	28	53	25	6	2
31	376	33	45	37	68	482	80	59	28	58	137	40	20	7	64	107	65	23	7
49	576	55	66	57	77	532	79	66	42	44	172	47	18	5	57	103	56	16	6
14	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	122	14	17	9	8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	10	19	8	6	2
28	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	53	58	419	67	38	34	131	37	15	10	55	82	53	24	6
1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	95	13	12	8	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	21	35	27	5	1
55	658	43	115	105	75	528	74	89	51	59	223	63	39	14	133	207	128	60	18
29	348	24	51	47	58	429	62	65	40	32	121	31	18	11	36	50	33	10	4
60	701	66	129	88	617	92	139	79	79	48	186	45	50	21	83	131	71	42	11
21	258	26	45	29	40	276	39	79	28	41	150	43	56	19	103	115	112	52	12
37	431	29	101	69	77	584	74	126	71	52	200	55	61	26	144	216	128	92	24
22	268	20	55	57	34	252	29	71	51	23	88	22	22	11	49	68	44	23	8
60	715	75	94	77	81	555	103	97	61	70	289	33	53	30	70	112	79	28	7
54	651	52	130	100	53	420	58	83	54	40	158	37	44	20	71	101	77	43	11
23	232	16	74	58	35	249	28	69	43	51	197	48	44	27	73	108	55	53	23
25	307	24	88	87	31	220	30	110	51	18	69	15	45	20	62	93	59	57	18
22	268	23	57	41	38	266	33	55	36	23	90	19	21	14	36	54	35	18	4
25	512	14	84	78	43	351	28	82	66	22	92	19	25	15	42	64	38	32	11
43	506	48	89	79	63	472	74	86	44	37	144	30	31	22	51	91	48	25	10
76	902	72	170	121	135	982	127	166	142	93	390	89	99	51	193	323	205	105	27
8	95	9	9	6	20	154	20	24	12	8	32	7	4	4	10	21	10	3	(1)
12	146	15	11	7	10	87	8	9	9	4	17	4	4	2	12	22	14	—	50
7	89	10	11	11	7	55	6	7	4	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	10	6	4	2
22	275	22	30	38	37	277	35	50	26	24	100	24	15	7	19	29	21	9	6
9	115	9	18	19	10	74	6	11	11	5	20	5	1	1	10	11	8	9	1
10	128	9	13	20	9	59	9	3	2	3	12	3	4	3	7	13	7	3	(1)
12	146	9	19	23	12	83	12	8	6	9	37	6	11	5	8	12	7	3	5
5	63	5	11	10	5	24	2	5	6	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5	5	4	—	56
26	310	21	43	58	48	326	45	38	39	21	82	23	10	3	19	34	19	6	5
15	181	11	21	17	27	210	31	26	13	14	53	14	7	3	14	25	13	8	4
98	1,136	111	131	119	110	856	102	113	95	30	118	30	9	7	39	71	39	11	6

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$10,000 or more					\$5,000 to \$9,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES.....	10,957	\$84,185	10,417	14,579	\$15,690	1,456	\$38,708	1,140	9,286	\$12,115	1,748	\$12,231	1,620	2,876	\$2,271
2	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
3	New England.....	738	4,248	653	1,009	972	101	2,280	65	620	702	128	892	97	202	172
4	Middle Atlantic.....	2,588	18,883	2,333	4,159	5,312	419	12,085	274	2,973	4,410	428	3,000	374	650	584
5	East North Central.....	2,289	15,255	2,213	3,448	4,077	352	9,298	305	2,335	3,329	395	2,789	372	553	508
6	West North Central.....	1,387	6,472	1,342	1,818	1,333	150	3,168	158	938	971	211	1,508	205	403	282
7	South Atlantic.....	925	4,834	888	1,234	1,142	102	2,481	77	685	788	148	1,049	123	291	217
8	East South Central.....	465	2,330	439	563	497	44	1,297	29	310	343	81	414	55	125	93
9	West South Central.....	897	3,850	877	863	705	94	1,906	74	442	448	105	718	108	202	149
10	Mountain.....	448	1,773	459	340	281	33	543	35	188	130	81	560	82	106	84
11	Pacific.....	1,240	6,740	1,243	1,845	1,381	183	3,652	145	871	996	193	1,305	204	244	222
12	New England:															
13	Maine.....	95	334	88	69	51	8	119	8	28	28	10	85	6	15	12
14	New Hampshire.....	42	187	40	28	22	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	9	62	8	9	7
15	Vermont.....	44	131	45	22	15	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	52	8	11	9
16	Massachusetts.....	338	2,449	292	663	683	59	1,594	39	476	536	59	398	41	99	80
17	Rhode Island.....	57	340	52	87	80	9	179	5	40	43	12	79	12	14	11
18	Connecticut.....	162	807	156	180	161	19	319	9	66	85	32	236	22	54	53
19	Middle Atlantic:															
20	New York.....	1,601	13,511	1,430	3,049	4,218	298	9,423	185	2,317	3,627	262	1,846	227	391	365
21	New Jersey.....	293	1,479	243	278	304	45	814	14	173	254	37	252	29	52	41
22	Pennsylvania.....	694	3,893	680	832	790	88	1,848	75	483	549	129	902	118	207	158
23	East North Central:															
24	Ohio.....	579	3,215	545	740	703	87	1,787	68	458	497	92	633	84	159	132
25	Indiana.....	325	1,261	313	292	232	29	490	20	118	187	44	307	41	87	58
26	Illinois.....	728	6,568	729	1,445	2,165	131	4,873	131	1,138	1,956	126	859	125	176	139
27	Michigan.....	361	2,822	361	699	705	72	1,785	57	473	557	78	884	86	149	113
28	Wisconsin.....	266	1,391	265	272	272	34	592	29	148	182	57	408	58	82	67
29	West North Central:															
30	Minnesota.....	274	1,731	272	425	411	43	1,012	45	305	334	48	327	49	63	50
31	Iowa.....	260	1,265	249	362	295	22	614	24	215	217	42	312	37	92	52
32	Missouri.....	352	1,784	329	490	411	48	1,085	35	293	308	49	369	52	109	75
33	North Dakota.....	59	209	57	36	28	5	62	5	11	13	10	72	9	20	14
34	South Dakota.....	75	243	78	58	54	7	88	7	19	17	12	74	12	25	12
35	Nebraska.....	155	686	151	168	121	20	292	19	79	74	24	168	22	45	26
36	Kansas.....	213	669	209	109	65	5	65	3	14	10	28	184	24	49	33
37	South Atlantic:															
38	Delaware.....	30	115	28	30	24	3	37	3	9	11	6	40	5	11	8
39	Maryland.....	95	522	90	117	109	18	316	14	78	81	15	100	15	25	19
40	District of Columbia.....	56	850	45	251	325	19	724	11	215	293	10	71	9	21	18
41	Virginia.....	111	651	89	183	150	13	271	11	66	79	28	198	18	65	47
42	West Virginia.....	85	372	81	94	84	5	151	4	49	54	14	97	10	23	18
43	North Carolina.....	134	606	133	154	141	10	267	8	68	92	22	158	20	50	32
44	South Carolina.....	72	242	72	73	41	4	57	3	20	15	9	55	9	18	11
45	Georgia.....	151	758	139	195	155	17	428	15	112	110	20	137	20	32	22
46	Florida.....	187	716	182	137	115	13	232	10	48	51	24	195	17	46	42
47	East South Central:															
48	Kentucky.....	130	488	129	119	100	12	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	16	104	14	27	24
49	Tennessee.....	148	682	158	179	156	21	319	12	88	81	27	184	26	59	41
50	Alabama.....	116	1,002	101	220	231	9	747	4	150	162	12	86	10	25	19
51	Mississippi.....	71	178	71	45	30	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6	40	5	14	9
52	West South Central:															
53	Arkansas.....	101	303	100	70	52	5	107	4	22	19	11	72	11	29	21
54	Louisiana.....	88	397	78	92	73	12	218	8	52	48	10	70	10	16	13
55	Oklahoma.....	209	724	203	153	127	18	323	7	79	68	19	152	24	38	28
56	Texas.....	499	2,428	498	548	453	61	1,258	55	289	295	65	442	63	119	90
57	Mountain:															
58	Montana.....	68	242	71	36	24	3	31	3	8	5	15	108	17	17	13
59	Idaho.....	60	205	65	22	17	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12	79	13	8	8
60	Wyoming.....	30	118	31	19	14	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	8	59	5	8	8
61	Colorado.....	129	535	143	118	86	11	187	10	44	43	22	142	23	35	28
62	New Mexico.....	39	180	36	41	34	3	77	2	28	25	6	37	6	8	4
63	Arizona.....	49	199	52	44	34	5	68	8	19	17	9	70	8	17	14
64	Utah.....	48	232	42	55	46	8	133	7	53	33	8	45	3	12	11
65	Nevada.....	15	62	19	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	40	7	5	5
66	Pacific:															
67	Washington.....	208	1,211	205	280	235	28	591	25	144	155	42	300	45	60	49
68	Oregon.....	121	694	129	171	158	16	407	19	129	131	20	139	22	23	17
69	California.....	910	4,835	909	914	988	119	2,654	101	598	710	131	866	137	161	156

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Average less than one.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

55

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—																					Line No.
\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000						
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)		
1,943	\$7,464	1,877	1,478	\$889	1,436	\$3,468	1,444	491	\$245	2,123	\$3,069	2,107	354	\$157	2,249	\$1,245	2,229	94	\$33	1	
160	580	140	131	70	91	214	90	30	15	140	209	135	23	12	130	73	128	3	1	2	
490	1,822	428	371	239	333	879	365	102	65	454	848	454	45	24	444	249	439	18	12	3	
422	1,618	418	278	162	299	723	303	98	44	409	595	410	68	28	412	234	407	18	8	4	
211	799	209	169	84	188	404	188	54	25	298	420	298	43	18	331	177	328	15	5	5	
169	598	148	143	79	120	288	119	55	28	205	305	196	37	21	191	115	195	13	5	6	
72	289	67	80	43	58	136	80	22	9	107	160	108	22	8	123	64	120	4	1	7	
145	560	144	117	64	109	263	111	57	27	193	272	194	30	12	251	133	248	15	5	8	
86	325	93	54	34	75	183	77	23	9	75	108	72	18	4	101	54	100	3	(1)	9	
221	895	232	135	94	153	380	161	50	27	244	362	240	38	20	286	146	271	7	2	10	
20	80	20	19	8	10	24	10	3	1	18	28	17	5	2	29	18	27	1	(1)	11	
9	35	10	8	5	6	15	6	---	---	8	13	8	1	1	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12	
10	38	10	6	3	4	9	4	2	(1)	11	16	11	1	(1)	11	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	
58	219	53	57	29	47	111	45	15	10	66	100	84	14	7	52	27	50	2	1	14	
11	45	10	9	5	7	18	7	4	1	10	15	10	---	---	8	8	---	---	---	15	
42	183	37	32	20	17	39	18	8	3	27	37	25	2	2	25	13	25	---	---	16	
516	1,197	277	253	168	210	516	214	53	37	260	375	265	20	10	285	154	262	15	(1)	17	
54	198	51	29	15	41	97	37	17	10	66	92	64	7	4	50	28	48	(x)	(1)	18	
110	429	100	89	56	112	266	114	32	16	128	181	125	18	10	129	67	128	3	1	19	
108	404	108	72	50	75	160	79	50	14	105	149	101	20	9	112	82	107	3	1	20	
52	199	50	48	25	51	122	50	19	8	66	93	70	18	3	84	50	82	4	1	21	
149	568	145	90	52	90	217	95	19	8	125	191	123	15	9	107	58	110	7	2	22	
60	238	59	45	21	40	99	38	17	8	68	100	70	11	4	75	45	73	4	2	23	
53	207	56	25	14	43	105	43	13	6	45	62	46	4	5	34	19	35	---	---	24	
58	223	55	47	23	28	64	25	6	3	55	85	54	3	1	44	22	44	1	(1)	25	
38	137	35	29	14	29	73	26	12	6	62	91	82	12	5	87	38	64	2	1	26	
41	155	44	32	18	33	77	38	7	4	72	101	74	14	7	89	47	90	5	1	27	
7	28	8	3	1	9	21	9	1	(1)	13	18	13	---	---	14	8	13	1	(1)	28	
8	30	7	7	3	11	27	13	6	2	13	18	13	---	---	24	13	24	1	(1)	29	
25	95	25	32	16	25	59	24	9	4	24	33	25	2	1	37	19	56	1	(1)	30	
34	131	35	19	9	35	83	35	13	8	57	78	57	12	4	56	30	55	2	1	31	
5	17	5	3	3	6	14	6	1	1	3	4	2	6	1	7	3	7	---	---	32	
10	38	10	7	5	9	22	8	3	2	27	38	26	4	2	16	8	17	---	---	33	
7	25	5	5	4	3	7	3	---	---	14	21	14	10	8	3	2	3	---	---	34	
26	103	16	32	16	15	34	16	7	2	21	41	20	11	6	8	4	8	2	(1)	35	
14	52	14	11	8	17	42	18	6	2	11	17	11	5	2	24	13	24	---	---	36	
19	74	20	10	15	36	17	7	4	4	30	40	30	8	3	38	33	39	1	(1)	37	
18	87	17	22	9	12	29	11	9	4	15	22	13	3	2	18	12	19	1	(1)	38	
23	84	23	22	12	12	28	8	10	5	47	69	43	16	5	52	16	31	3	1	39	
37	138	38	21	12	31	76	32	12	6	37	53	37	4	2	45	24	48	6	2	40	
22	83	19	17	12	19	48	19	8	4	30	41	32	4	1	31	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	41	
20	72	20	20	9	11	25	13	3	1	27	40	27	9	3	42	22	40	2	(x)	42	
19	72	17	30	14	17	39	17	9	3	29	41	26	5	3	30	17	27	1	(1)	43	
11	42	11	13	8	11	26	11	2	1	21	28	23	4	1	20	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	44	
14	54	12	14	8	8	19	7	4	4	24	31	25	1	(1)	39	20	41	(x)	(1)	45	
9	38	9	12	7	15	34	12	6	3	18	25	15	8	1	26	14	24	3	1	46	
29	108	29	17	9	23	55	23	10	5	48	67	49	5	1	74	39	71	4	1	47	
93	392	94	74	40	63	155	69	37	15	105	149	105	21	10	112	60	110	8	5	48	
11	41	13	8	5	14	35	15	2	1	11	17	9	1	(1)	14	10	14	---	---	49	
15	61	18	10	6	11	27	11	1	(1)	10	14	10	1	(1)	11	8	(x)	(x)	(x)	50	
7	28	8	3	2	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	4	(x)	(x)	(x)	3	5	4	6	---	---	51	
29	113	32	23	15	19	44	20	8	1	22	31	22	9	---	56	18	56	1	(1)	52	
10	39	10	6	4	6	15	4	3	2	6	8	5	---	---	8	4	8	---	---	53	
2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11	28	12	3	2	13	19	13	2	(1)	9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	54	
5	20	5	---	---	7	7	7	4	1	8	11	7	5	1	14	6	13	1	(1)	55	
4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	3	1	3	---	---	56	
42	193	40	38	24	24	59	23	12	5	54	47	35	5	2	39	21	37	1	(1)	57	
15	57	14	11	8	14	36	14	8	2	28	41	29	2	(1)	28	14	31	(x)	(1)	58	
164	645	178	86	62	115	285	114	32	20	182	274	176	31	18	199	111	203	6	2	59	

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2G.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL,
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-

SHOE REPAIR SHOPS

Line No.	DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—									
		Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	\$10,000 or more					\$5,000 to \$9,999				
							Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
1	UNITED STATES.....	50,115	\$106,737	49,695	13,194	\$13,349	993	\$16,977	807	5,846	\$5,430	2,643	\$17,572	2,661	4,950	\$3,801
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
2	New England.....	4,504	9,597	4,448	1,267	997	78	1,156	62	400	392	200	1,331	204	326	274
3	Middle Atlantic.....	18,021	32,686	18,280	4,099	5,511	255	4,548	195	1,331	1,445	787	5,216	874	1,289	1,115
4	East North Central.....	9,935	20,331	9,793	3,392	2,522	196	3,179	139	1,179	1,078	489	3,272	468	908	705
5	West North Central.....	4,682	9,284	4,658	1,510	1,053	75	1,155	71	431	373	231	1,501	227	453	334
6	South Atlantic.....	4,519	10,344	4,085	3,055	1,849	115	1,838	108	685	573	316	2,167	279	828	530
7	East South Central.....	2,111	4,512	2,036	1,220	699	53	870	36	378	268	108	702	102	260	180
8	West South Central.....	3,325	6,984	3,254	1,746	1,007	75	1,580	85	554	396	180	1,156	172	383	238
9	Mountain.....	1,250	2,989	1,227	473	377	37	529	33	146	151	89	590	90	142	107
10	Pacific.....	3,968	10,210	3,934	1,454	1,354	115	2,522	100	742	754	243	1,637	245	343	338
	New England:															
11	Maine.....	232	478	229	62	48	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12	83	14	21	18
12	New Hampshire.....	178	471	177	60	44	3	(x)	72	(x)	2	25	17	16	105	20
13	Vermont.....	96	202	97	38	27	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	3	22	3	7	6
14	Massachusetts.....	2,501	5,181	2,460	772	604	42	645	51	230	227	113	766	113	201	167
15	Rhode Island.....	445	989	448	107	78	7	108	9	32	32	19	115	22	28	19
16	Connecticut.....	1,054	2,116	1,037	228	197	20	282	18	91	96	37	240	32	53	46
	Middle Atlantic:															
17	New York.....	8,536	19,077	8,825	2,322	2,122	136	2,455	103	746	659	531	3,478	637	791	712
18	New Jersey.....	2,720	4,927	2,689	659	530	42	741	51	194	214	88	610	79	166	153
19	Pennsylvania.....	4,765	8,682	4,748	1,138	859	75	1,152	61	391	372	188	1,128	158	312	260
	East North Central:															
20	Ohio.....	2,588	5,437	2,539	1,073	789	58	1,121	41	456	396	142	954	138	282	215
21	Indiana.....	1,041	2,543	1,011	567	397	32	544	24	247	181	46	308	39	120	81
22	Illinois.....	3,429	6,648	3,399	996	811	60	919	41	296	333	148	984	144	285	215
23	Michigan.....	1,900	3,798	1,864	520	390	23	395	20	131	117	90	609	84	141	117
24	Wisconsin.....	977	2,107	980	236	175	13	200	13	49	51	63	417	63	98	77
	West North Central:															
25	Minnesota.....	831	1,870	832	268	208	22	347	22	124	110	44	287	48	63	49
26	Iowa.....	738	1,712	746	290	202	17	238	21	75	69	51	335	49	104	76
27	Missouri.....	1,570	2,980	1,546	507	332	22	361	14	154	124	63	419	57	142	108
28	North Dakota.....	146	259	149	40	30	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	10	70	11	18	14
29	South Dakota.....	197	360	194	45	31	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	7	40	7	7	5
30	Nebraska.....	511	896	507	148	91	6	81	(x)	33	29	24	158	23	56	36
31	Kansas.....	689	1,207	684	212	139	5	89	4	32	29	32	192	32	63	46
	South Atlantic:															
32	Delaware.....	105	236	102	62	41	3	50	2	18	17	7	54	4	26	18
33	Maryland.....	767	1,607	722	347	228	16	260	12	106	82	31	219	20	81	59
34	District of Columbia.....	292	864	294	182	174	12	248	9	67	98	21	146	24	41	31
35	Virginia.....	605	1,514	549	453	270	18	255	19	91	85	57	385	50	139	86
36	West Virginia.....	423	860	392	212	134	6	143	4	54	42	20	139	19	45	30
37	North Carolina.....	704	1,769	660	629	354	19	258	20	104	80	70	461	65	191	124
38	South Carolina.....	322	722	304	295	155	12	150	10	69	54	20	141	18	73	56
39	Georgia.....	611	1,518	578	517	269	15	268	15	108	78	41	283	32	114	63
40	Florida.....	490	1,252	487	356	234	14	186	15	68	56	49	339	47	118	86
	East South Central:															
41	Kentucky.....	592	1,277	587	277	173	12	235	8	94	67	28	183	28	58	41
42	Tennessee.....	618	1,436	592	379	227	17	269	10	112	87	33	215	31	83	49
43	Alabama.....	535	1,164	507	418	226	19	260	13	140	96	28	184	27	87	50
44	Mississippi.....	368	655	350	146	75	5	76	5	32	18	19	120	18	32	20
	West South Central:															
45	Arkansas.....	368	679	381	146	74	4	61	6	25	15	17	111	17	37	19
46	Louisiana.....	531	966	523	243	124	9	174	7	68	46	25	170	27	58	30
47	Oklahoma.....	695	1,438	674	341	207	11	188	9	74	60	42	284	37	96	61
48	Texas.....	1,711	3,861	1,676	1,016	602	51	959	43	367	275	96	611	91	202	128
	Mountain:															
49	Montana.....	171	464	170	44	44	6	95	7	16	23	17	109	17	17	13
50	Idaho.....	138	357	135	54	41	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	15	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
51	Wyoming.....	87	229	85	28	28	5	63	5	9	12	8	51	11	10	7
52	Colorado.....	445	908	442	151	113	8	114	3	44	41	24	184	24	50	40
53	New Mexico.....	109	229	102	50	34	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
54	Arizona.....	123	293	118	54	42	6	82	6	22	18	5	36	4	12	9
55	Utah.....	170	411	167	71	61	6	98	2	35	34	8	56	7	14	10
56	Nevada.....	27	98	28	12	14	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
	Pacific:															
57	Washington.....	735	1,906	729	263	276	19	451	17	126	168	47	326	47	69	87
58	Oregon.....	429	1,003	434	118	111	10	203	9	55	59	29	197	29	55	36
59	California.....	2,806	7,301	2,771	1,053	987	84	1,668	74	561	537	187	1,114	189	239	235

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 x Withheld to avoid disclosure.
 1 Less than \$500.
 2 Average less than one.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

57

AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
SIONS AND STATES

SHOE REPAIR SHOPS

ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF--																				
\$3,000 to \$4,999					\$2,000 to \$2,999					\$1,000 to \$1,999					Less than \$1,000					
Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Line No.
5,651	\$21,108	5,802	3,836	\$2,441	7,684	\$18,283	7,702	1,787	\$927	16,455	\$23,263	16,275	1,595	\$824	16,599	\$9,534	16,448	400	\$128	1
538	1,989	548	277	198	777	1,824	759	155	91	1,667	2,329	1,639	94	38	1,246	769	1,237	15	4	2
1,649	8,090	1,817	847	617	2,542	8,052	2,619	340	202	5,664	7,912	5,666	240	113	5,128	3,068	5,089	52	19	3
1,017	3,801	1,033	649	415	1,442	3,441	1,444	382	180	3,241	4,616	3,209	240	122	3,560	2,022	3,500	58	21	4
522	1,946	539	346	201	752	1,787	749	155	71	1,397	1,976	1,375	99	44	1,715	919	1,697	26	10	5
612	2,320	565	758	414	625	1,470	596	348	161	1,283	1,802	1,208	334	139	1,390	747	1,331	100	32	6
275	1,029	288	244	132	288	655	264	136	67	618	859	603	144	57	789	417	763	58	15	7
387	1,439	375	393	211	414	992	403	178	81	908	1,297	996	164	62	1,381	720	1,343	74	19	8
186	715	181	121	85	189	455	188	34	19	334	473	329	22	13	415	227	408	8	2	9
485	1,779	478	201	187	677	1,627	680	79	55	1,373	1,999	1,351	58	36	1,097	648	1,082	11	4	10
30	110	30	14	10	54	129	53	6	4	88	95	65	7	3	86	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11
32	114	31	12	7	32	75	31	2	2	55	79	55	2	(1)	40	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	12
16	58	16	12	7	20	49	19	7	5	25	33	26	1	(1)	30	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13
281	1,043	286	173	128	392	918	383	96	54	988	1,349	948	63	25	705	440	699	9	3	14
58	212	58	23	16	91	212	92	14	7	190	272	189	12	5	78	52	78	—	—	15
121	452	127	43	30	188	441	181	30	19	361	501	357	9	5	327	200	324	2	1	16
1,082	3,986	1,213	503	386	1,493	3,592	1,556	178	114	2,939	4,159	2,948	85	42	2,375	1,438	2,368	21	9	17
179	651	177	130	93	381	888	383	67	38	1,043	1,444	1,035	57	30	987	593	984	5	2	18
408	1,473	427	214	138	668	1,582	680	95	50	1,882	2,310	1,683	100	41	1,764	1,037	1,737	26	8	19
230	867	230	157	92	310	734	312	89	39	883	1,228	856	71	39	985	533	962	18	8	20
117	443	119	107	66	146	348	139	55	26	335	477	333	52	11	385	223	357	6	2	21
350	1,303	355	214	149	507	1,224	511	128	67	1,068	1,480	1,054	79	42	1,306	736	1,294	14	5	22
194	718	197	117	77	308	727	309	70	38	883	999	685	47	26	802	350	589	14	5	23
128	470	132	54	32	171	408	173	20	10	302	432	301	11	4	302	180	298	4	1	24
101	387	104	50	32	138	328	139	19	10	259	371	254	11	8	287	150	265	1	1	25
119	443	128	72	42	106	254	105	21	8	212	310	213	13	5	233	132	232	5	2	26
144	527	145	101	53	269	643	270	53	24	494	714	489	45	19	578	316	571	12	4	27
13	48	14	16	12	27	65	26	2	1	29	37	29	1	1	68	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	28
23	85	22	12	8	35	84	34	13	5	60	87	60	2	2	70	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	29
52	193	53	37	18	70	161	70	10	5	139	190	128	10	3	220	113	219	2	(1)	30
70	263	75	58	36	107	252	105	37	18	194	287	192	17	8	281	144	275	5	2	31
9	34	9	8	4	15	34	15	4	2	31	43	31	5	2	40	23	41	1	(1)	32
88	328	80	77	48	113	261	110	33	15	278	401	265	41	22	243	138	235	9	5	33
39	148	40	40	28	49	115	51	15	9	118	177	118	17	7	53	30	54	2	1	34
86	330	75	111	63	89	213	81	33	25	152	218	135	42	24	203	113	188	17	6	35
47	179	38	65	41	56	134	53	22	11	121	174	115	20	8	173	91	163	6	2	36
110	416	103	154	78	108	256	98	88	39	193	269	184	70	27	204	109	192	22	8	37
46	175	37	71	38	34	81	35	31	13	85	115	83	37	12	125	60	121	14	4	38
108	409	107	144	66	94	223	89	34	24	153	214	145	63	22	200	101	188	24	6	39
81	301	76	88	52	65	153	66	38	23	132	191	134	39	15	149	82	149	5	2	40
75	280	75	51	33	99	211	94	25	15	182	257	176	38	15	208	111	208	11	2	41
101	374	99	80	44	95	228	89	56	27	180	248	178	38	16	192	102	185	10	4	42
64	237	61	81	38	55	129	52	43	20	151	210	148	40	16	218	114	206	27	6	43
37	138	33	32	17	29	67	29	12	5	105	144	101	28	10	171	90	164	10	3	44
43	165	40	45	26	43	104	41	13	6	105	151	106	16	6	176	87	171	10	2	45
55	201	54	55	28	51	122	52	26	10	132	180	129	26	7	259	139	254	10	3	46
82	305	80	77	44	105	255	100	52	23	196	283	192	38	15	259	145	256	16	4	47
207	768	201	216	113	215	511	210	87	42	475	685	469	86	54	667	349	682	38	10	48
25	94	26	9	5	35	84	34	2	3	36	52	36	—	—	52	30	50	(2)	(1)	49
33	126	28	25	18	23	54	23	3	2	31	46	30	1	2	34	17	33	(2)	(1)	50
16	63	15	11	7	11	26	9	5	2	13	18	12	1	(1)	14	8	13	1	(1)	51
52	198	52	34	21	67	161	69	11	6	125	176	125	9	4	169	95	169	3	3	52
9	34	9	7	4	11	26	12	7	3	30	43	28	6	3	46	24	44	3	3	53
16	62	14	14	12	15	39	14	3	1	38	53	38	3	2	43	22	42	(2)	(1)	54
24	95	27	16	13	24	58	24	3	2	57	79	58	—	2	51	27	49	1	(1)	55
11	43	10	5	5	3	8	3	—	—	4	6	4	—	—	6	4	6	—	—	56
78	307	80	38	30	141	355	140	22	15	244	386	241	8	6	204	121	204	—	(1)	57
48	173	56	13	9	69	184	70	8	5	137	193	135	5	2	136	73	135	2	4	58
339	1,299	340	150	128	467	1,128	470	49	35	992	1,440	975	45	28	757	452	743	9	4	59

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 2F.—ESTABLISHMENTS WITH RECEIPTS OF LESS THAN \$3,000
ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON VOLUME OF RECEIPTS
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH ANNUAL RECEIPTS OF—										Less than \$1,000		
	LESS THAN \$3,000					\$1,000 to \$1,999							
	TOTAL, ALL ESTABLISHMENTS					\$2,000 to \$2,999							
	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Recei- pts (add 000)	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Recei- pts (add 000)	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Recei- pts (add 000)	Num- ber of em- ploy- ees (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.													
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
New England:													
Maine.....	3,162	5,959	735	571	592	1,404	605	557	319	1,278	276	1,280	125
Middle Atlantic:	105,813	145,035	19,909	10,645	24,526	58,965	26,712	10,406	6,886	45,825	131	1,000	61
New Hampshire.....	88,387	121,278	10,619	11,106	17,777	23,008	18,605	10,454	5,456	34,871	6,981	13,597	1,350
Rhode Island.....	2,049	3,855	533	8,584	9,882	10,231	18,605	8,282	3,546	24,871	8,044	47,205	5,555
South Atlantic:	25,558	42,480	41,377	8,219	7,766	8,353	7,890	8,282	3,119	19,875	5,042	24,871	3,876
East South Central:	40,498	24,308	12,702	4,081	5,804	8,353	5,898	3,282	1,854	11,919	8,196	13,917	5,085
Mountain:	12,504	15,697	12,312	6,425	6,659	15,942	7,037	8,375	1,854	17,274	4,704	13,917	5,085
Pacific:	41,989	58,442	7,729	1,455	10,077	24,598	10,601	4,122	2,845	17,246	2,791	17,585	2,500
New England:													
Maine.....	3,162	5,959	735	571	592	1,404	605	557	319	1,278	276	1,280	125
Middle Atlantic:	105,813	145,035	19,909	10,645	24,526	58,965	26,712	10,406	6,886	45,825	131	1,000	61
New Hampshire.....	88,387	121,278	10,619	11,106	17,777	23,008	18,605	10,454	5,456	34,871	6,981	13,597	1,350
Rhode Island.....	2,049	3,855	533	8,584	9,882	10,231	18,605	8,282	3,119	19,875	5,042	24,871	3,876
South Atlantic:	25,558	42,480	41,377	8,219	7,766	8,353	7,890	8,282	3,119	19,875	8,196	13,917	5,085
East South Central:	40,498	24,308	12,702	4,081	5,804	8,353	5,898	3,282	1,854	17,274	4,704	13,917	5,085
Mountain:	12,504	15,697	12,312	6,425	6,659	15,942	7,037	8,375	1,854	17,246	2,791	17,585	2,500
Pacific:	41,989	58,442	7,729	1,455	10,077	24,598	10,601	4,122	2,845	17,246	2,791	17,585	2,500
New England:													
Maine.....	3,162	5,959	735	571	592	1,404	605	557	319	1,278	276	1,280	125
Middle Atlantic:	105,813	145,035	19,909	10,645	24,526	58,965	26,712	10,406	6,886	45,825	131	1,000	61
New Hampshire.....	88,387	121,278	10,619	11,106	17,777	23,008	18,605	10,454	5,456	34,871	6,981	13,597	1,350
Rhode Island.....	2,049	3,855	533	8,584	9,882	10,231	18,605	8,282	3,119	19,875	5,042	24,871	3,876
South Atlantic:	25,558	42,480	41,377	8,219	7,766	8,353	7,890	8,282	3,119	19,875	8,196	13,917	5,085
East South Central:	40,498	24,308	12,702	4,081	5,804	8,353	5,898	3,282	1,854	17,274	4,704	13,917	5,085
Mountain:	12,504	15,697	12,312	6,425	6,659	15,942	7,037	8,375	1,854	17,246	2,791	17,585	2,500
Pacific:	41,989	58,442	7,729	1,455	10,077	24,598	10,601	4,122	2,845	17,246	2,791	17,585	2,500

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3A.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Active proprietors of unincorporated business	SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part- time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
Business services—Con.																		
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,404	2,855	5,871	68.1	F P	5,577 2,747	5,380 2,440	5,445 2,787	5,722 2,840	5,888 2,888	5,688 2,754	5,549 2,508	5,582 2,288	5,588 2,409	5,534 2,765	5,558 2,988	5,650 3,568	5,598 3,088
Employment agencies.....	1,419	874	1,516	66.1	F P	1,721 289	1,650 252	1,849 232	1,895 354	1,714 280	1,709 299	1,727 310	1,745 274	1,759 268	1,747 254	1,774 250	1,768 238	1,729 235
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,180	2,279	2,382	51.1	F P	5,892 789	5,088 847	5,087 885	5,251 878	5,498 755	4,008 787	4,491 845	4,784 874	4,758 918	4,505 869	5,905 721	5,742 700	5,652 692
Sign painting shops.....	5,741	3,089	222	8.7	F P	2,150 1,181	1,970 970	1,988 994	2,044 1,079	2,121 1,190	2,232 1,359	2,272 1,298	2,239 1,243	2,188 1,249	2,187 1,240	2,187 1,160	2,187 1,109	2,158 1,025
Window cleaning service.....	889	4,605	1,715	27.1	F P	5,507 809	5,258 704	5,240 709	5,521 825	5,594 827	5,784 832	5,878 858	5,505 733	5,487 717	5,583 826	5,808 887	5,578 823	5,501 800
Window display service.....	192	788	116	15.1	F P	651 255	825 197	658 217	642 224	654 217	659 245	658 232	651 226	647 226	646 226	658 229	661 268	635 239
Other business services.....	5,472	40,821	11,544	22.1	F P	31,842 20,825	31,322 18,215	30,928 20,152	31,847 20,255	31,056 20,725	30,888 20,980	31,079 21,488	31,282 20,590	31,872 20,849	33,590 20,184	32,156 20,137	31,771 22,154	32,108 20,840
Services allied to transportation:																		
Packing and crating service.....	79	1,058	615	58.7	F P	905 788	879 754	847 741	877 949	922 815	816 821	821 581	815 449	821 848	815 815	815 815	815 815	815 815
Stevedoring service.....	34	54,840	158	.3	F P	6,085 48,733	4,835 47,597	4,782 48,248	5,578 52,820	5,429 49,057	6,540 50,382	6,588 48,582	6,217 48,705	6,217 48,925	6,217 48,925	6,217 48,925	6,217 48,925	6,217 48,925
Stock-yard service.....	59	3,452	134	3.7	F P	5,150 458	3,088 344	3,061 415	3,078 401	3,081 407	3,054 387	3,078 387	3,188 412	3,225 485	3,225 485	3,225 485	3,225 485	3,225 485
Warehousing, cold storage.....	539	6,419	750	10.2	F P	6,147 1,032	5,721 798	5,819 779	5,584 877	5,718 895	5,755 881	5,887 878	5,878 851	6,155 1,395	7,097 1,528	7,318 1,250	8,705 1,250	1,024 1,090
Warehousing, cotton.....	261	1,854	58	2.0	F P	982 930	875 875	845 787	881 805	797 751	780 758	834 752	829 612	994 612	1,209 1,202	1,255 1,202	1,192 1,155	1,186 1,186
Warehousing, farm products.....	99	2,198	245	10.0	F P	1,576 885	1,497 1,080	1,470 889	1,404 517	1,407 574	1,526 738	1,419 662	1,508 904	1,598 1,019	1,814 1,019	2,001 1,184	1,872 1,068	1,829 1,118
Warehousing, other.....	738	18,590	1,951	9.8	F P	14,440 5,901	14,002 6,232	13,854 5,761	13,818 6,508	15,885 5,499	14,100 5,555	14,029 5,547	15,978 5,299	14,265 5,299	15,835 5,899	15,654 5,884	15,412 5,841	15,112 5,814
Weighing service.....	122	1,284	44	3.5	F P	286 1,040	280 981	284 1,027	285 1,051	284 1,075	284 1,015	288 1,015	304 1,007	307 1,007	289 1,025	290 1,097	289 1,168	281 1,046
Other services allied to trans- portation.....	21	2,549	72	3.0	F P	1,995 426	2,168 414	2,178 528	1,971 551	1,888 424	1,917 472	1,940 500	1,956 578	2,016 568	1,970 468	2,061 295	1,955 545	1,909 530
Automotive repairs and services:																		
Automobile brake repair shops.....	500	856	40	4.5	F P	857 59	794 52	794 48	803 53	824 61	845 61	857 61	858 61	871 68	865 82	855 82	842 88	829 57
Automobile laundries.....	987	1,450	40	2.7	F P	987 525	914 504	925 503	925 503	941 553	954 525	982 528	988 502	1,009 522	988 508	1,002 545	1,002 557	1,001 566
Automobile paint shops.....	1,466	1,858	49	2.9	F P	1,295 410	1,215 345	1,216 351	1,282 371	1,282 415	1,309 425	1,332 446	1,345 454	1,349 454	1,380 437	1,380 423	1,380 406	1,317 416
Automobile radiator shops.....	1,135	868	27	5.0	F P	784 111	761 114	758 108	759 101	765 95	766 94	775 104	781 112	783 106	793 120	805 137	824 152	852 155
Automobile rental service.....	580	3,812	107	2.7	F P	5,291 828	5,284 825	5,289 576	5,289 585	5,280 589	5,220 608	5,255 637	5,247 707	5,255 632	5,287 634	5,285 680	5,377 655	5,446 658
Automobile repair shops (general).....	55,389	41,553	1,368	3.2	F P	58,658 8,281	55,145 5,749	55,284 5,888	55,507 5,805	55,851 5,885	56,271 6,310	56,558 6,496	57,015 6,561	57,162 6,565	57,304 6,586	57,681 6,734	57,935 6,803	57,987 6,803
Automobile storage garages.....	5,844	15,566	624	3.9	F P	14,565 1,427	14,505 1,450	14,297 1,411	14,587 1,409	14,401 1,455	14,481 1,585	14,440 1,570	14,442 1,531	14,458 1,535	14,635 1,414	14,841 1,440	14,984 1,524	15,092 1,591
Automobile top and body repair shops.....	7,087	11,485	442	3.7	F P	10,329 1,578	9,885 1,594	9,887 1,418	10,011 1,460	10,165 1,556	10,250 1,580	10,380 1,624	10,481 1,654	10,507 1,629	10,540 1,658	10,557 1,687	10,645 1,652	10,671 1,659
Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,201	1,550	95	5.7	F P	1,454 209	1,419 192	1,410 191	1,401 184	1,406 187	1,599 200	1,415 215	1,429 217	1,433 217	1,448 224	1,462 224	1,465 231	1,478 238
Parking lots.....	4,282	8,242	228	2.7	F P	6,864 1,806	6,551 1,422	6,586 1,399	6,658 1,416	6,757 1,580	6,799 1,631	6,841 1,630	6,899 1,648	6,922 1,688	7,032 1,688	7,081 1,688	7,100 1,712	7,204 1,818
Tire repair shops.....	2,365	1,148	50	2.5	F P	1,000 178	897 154	908 154	958 155	958 187	968 178	1,004 179	1,048 194	1,058 189	1,080 189	1,057 186	1,062 191	1,055 184
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	424	1,044	48	4.4	F P	1,028 64	1,001 57	1,001 58	1,004 55	1,004 58	1,017 64	1,032 65	1,039 67	1,043 68	1,045 70	1,042 70	1,058 71	1,055 66
Other automotive repairs.....	548	887	56	5.0	F P	854 69	802 50	598 53	605 51	625 57	632 65	642 71	657 78	666 75	681 74	716 70	717 156	716 67
Other repair services (except automobiles, apparel, and shoes):																		
Armature rewinding shops.....	1,035	2,861	229	7.4	F P	2,782 528	2,756 294	2,889 300	2,870 301	2,878 328	2,882 355	2,758 341	2,770 363	2,815 359	2,848 352	2,849 352	2,841 322	2,842 322
Bicycle repair shops.....	1,621	458	21	4.4	F P	588 111	588 91	588 87	588 89	588 104	588 117	588 118	588 125	588 124	588 120	588 107	588 109	588 115
Blacksmith shops.....	17,266	5,599	55	.9	F P	2,685 987	2,475 779	2,505 788	2,601 788	2,758 1,024	2,694 1,088	2,781 1,079	2,781 1,087	2,750 1,070	2,714 1,039	2,736 997	2,647 901	2,597 889
Boat repair shops.....	451	1,008	55	5.4	F P	801 242	660 198	662 207	751 241	876 278	910 270	846 282	858 275	820 267	815 264	787 256	775 221	759 203
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	3,752	2,794	355	11.5	F P	2,578 571	2,525 508	2,508 505	2,515 555	2,546 554	2,534 558	2,565 559	2,583 584	2,557 605	2,625 604	2,645 604	2,650 625	2,662 641
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,178	320	29	8.5	F P	284 85	256 85	262 80	268 90	274 81	272 79	267 80	258 88	255 79	267 79	270 83	267 82	270 92
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,248	675	61	8.5	F P	644 92	629 88	629 88	624 86	655 99	647 95	652 101	654 98	652 92	652 88	650 91	649 87	645 86
Musical instrument repair shops.....	476	89	11	11.0	F P	83 17	82 16	81 17	81 16	81 18	80 15	82 14	82 14	86 17	86 17	87 17	88 19	88 15

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3A.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part- time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]											
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember
Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes)—Con.																	
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	558	107	9	7.8	F	82	74	74	78	82	83	80	82	85	85	81	88
					P	34	27	35	33	31	28	29	30	35	37	37	40
Radio repair shops.....	11,000	2,375	218	8.3	F	1,911	1,809	1,814	1,850	1,842	1,842	1,885	1,908	1,923	1,958	2,017	2,078
					P	680	594	601	610	624	635	666	674	684	731	759	764
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,410	1,658	188	10.2	F	1,628	1,403	1,417	1,462	1,555	1,543	1,785	1,822	1,825	1,775	1,875	1,811
					P	218	143	148	178	198	228	264	282	284	260	217	223
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,501	642	37	5.4	F	580	551	557	558	574	587	595	583	582	585	591	596
					P	99	95	92	93	101	95	102	102	109	104	98	110
Stove repair shops.....	390	189	11	5.5	F	154	148	149	150	153	153	152	152	151	153	159	167
					P	46	40	40	38	41	44	40	40	41	50	56	49
Typewriter repair shops.....	643	375	58	13.4	F	378	365	373	380	383	383	364	377	375	383	381	366
					P	55	45	44	45	46	44	48	52	57	63	63	63
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	10,261	6,178	1,024	14.2	F	5,284	4,861	4,900	5,003	5,159	5,287	5,241	5,085	5,102	5,358	5,786	5,728
					P	1,958	1,651	1,678	1,748	1,897	1,997	1,982	1,877	1,854	2,045	2,183	2,178
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,530	2,392	411	14.7	F	2,379	2,292	2,298	2,295	2,286	2,295	2,332	2,365	2,399	2,433	2,496	2,515
					P	424	403	401	404	409	395	405	410	413	423	442	462
Sewing machine repair shops.....	361	94	24	20.3	F	107	98	98	96	101	102	102	103	109	115	114	113
					P	11	7	7	11	11	14	14	15	15	14	13	12
Other repair services.....	6,895	4,558	458	8.7	F	3,872	3,865	3,681	3,761	3,625	3,840	3,869	3,909	3,958	3,986	3,987	3,973
					P	1,122	1,007	1,057	994	1,073	1,112	1,155	1,184	1,140	1,181	1,263	1,147
Custom industries: 1																	
Awning and tent manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	908	1,234	433	26.0	F	1,313	992	1,005	1,140	1,497	1,770	1,811	1,589	1,316	1,253	1,224	1,093
					P	354	189	197	260	429	545	570	485	377	342	354	268
Bookbinding establishments.....	340	184	126	40.8	F	235	223	227	231	232	237	238	237	248	258	254	237
					P	75	69	69	74	87	71	77	69	74	78	82	80
Bottling works.....	722	481	18	5.6	F	314	240	241	250	273	299	333	347	368	368	344	351
					P	185	133	133	138	158	188	200	219	228	216	212	200
Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).....	3,049	1,189	32	2.7	F	788	680	693	719	748	802	825	780	763	775	764	815
					P	433	389	388	381	397	422	434	458	487	483	489	464
Jider mills and presses.....	244	48	2	4.0	F	21	3	3	2	2	3	1	—	7	16	45	62
					P	29	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	21	87	128	97
Custom slaughtering establish-ments.....	285	151	—	—	F	90	117	117	92	75	72	72	72	72	79	114	137
					P	61	111	96	47	50	52	53	54	58	47	118	125
Grist mills.....	7,777	3,479	33	.9	F	1,766	1,737	1,754	1,742	1,702	1,684	1,680	1,696	1,717	1,778	1,865	1,929
					P	1,746	1,703	1,715	1,720	1,647	1,603	1,621	1,661	1,692	1,761	1,898	1,952
Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.....	842	118	559	82.6	F	402	375	381	385	385	376	369	362	390	415	459	470
					P	275	264	278	270	271	269	224	228	254	307	313	293
Machine shops.....	3,354	2,032	68	3.2	F	1,588	1,494	1,509	1,523	1,547	1,565	1,601	1,619	1,631	1,641	1,688	1,650
					P	512	447	448	480	472	506	541	555	568	558	537	524
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,475	1,135	217	16.1	F	1,007	941	950	943	978	998	1,021	1,025	1,028	1,049	1,068	1,055
					P	343	284	289	297	313	336	345	359	368	385	374	371
Metal plating shops.....	412	370	27	6.8	F	307	277	271	286	296	298	302	315	316	341	350	346
					P	90	77	77	79	82	86	86	90	104	96	118	108
Neon sign manufacturing estab-lishments (including repairs).....	360	633	37	5.5	F	550	518	524	525	554	528	546	548	565	563	587	571
					P	120	105	96	108	116	113	128	121	131	126	158	150
Printing and publishing shops.....	13,855	8,890	2,158	23.8	F	5,584	5,345	5,373	5,408	5,433	5,478	5,482	5,519	5,562	5,673	5,790	5,865
					P	3,482	3,246	3,257	3,345	3,548	3,332	3,514	3,373	3,417	3,558	3,879	3,946
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	13,097	21,412	104	.5	F	9,007	7,898	7,997	8,331	8,002	7,789	7,616	8,051	9,007	9,613	10,865	11,598
					P	12,509	11,885	12,230	12,781	11,582	10,832	10,501	11,217	12,557	13,141	14,139	14,925
Tinsmith shops.....	1,547	800	27	5.3	F	423	389	376	380	401	415	432	450	471	465	450	442
					P	404	333	344	365	377	390	412	419	443	468	452	406
Tire retreading shops.....	880	1,873	84	4.3	F	1,802	1,850	1,881	1,834	1,702	1,745	1,807	1,879	1,908	1,973	1,969	1,961
					P	155	91	90	104	115	124	185	169	258	244	220	131
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	604	378	577	80.5	F	435	393	435	498	431	379	345	335	457	455	535	487
					P	520	480	479	515	540	493	495	470	551	591	574	558
Welding shops.....	4,557	3,083	120	5.7	F	2,545	2,408	2,444	2,494	2,434	2,516	2,540	2,573	2,599	2,681	2,632	2,613
					P	858	548	551	588	637	657	682	719	750	780	862	868
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,556	8,421	3,762	30.9	F	7,301	5,903	6,000	6,195	6,499	6,707	6,961	7,029	8,091	8,808	8,633	8,548
					P	4,255	3,535	3,595	3,854	4,274	4,574	4,587	4,914	5,827	6,926	6,064	4,985
Miscellaneous services:																	
Circulating libraries.....	709	186	359	67.1	F	389	370	375	385	385	381	376	398	394	397	399	402
					P	116	109	107	111	107	119	119	120	122	132	123	123
Interior decorating service.....	454	427	258	55.6	F	504	478	474	483	492	498	495	474	501	544	544	581
					P	159	150	139	140	159	158	154	130	123	167	191	190
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,194	5,196	171	5.2	F	4,201	3,305	3,245	3,899	4,489	4,895	4,525	4,259	4,279	4,491	4,703	4,574
					P	1,188	529	543	893	1,597	1,895	1,477	1,191	1,159	1,354	1,378	1,171
Livery stables.....	195	356	4	1.1	F	278	260	280	270	289	295	293	291	281	288	280	258
					P	82	66	65	66	65	67	68	103	102	100	94	95
Taxidermists.....	364	134	37	21.6	F	154	149	147	135	123	121	119	114	115	122	141	152
					P	37	45	43	42	31	28	28	31	28	32	47	49
Other miscellaneous services.....	3,197	8,458	2,477	22.7	F	8,693	8,109	8,131	8,255	8,450	8,733	8,729	8,850	8,951	8,925	8,912	8,768
					P	2,252	2,110	2,147	2,220	2,287	2,325	2,202	2,090	2,125	2,218	2,511	2,404

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3B.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part- time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
UNITED STATES.....	652,491	706,523	395,724	55.9	F P	875,320 228,727	852,415 211,089	851,502 215,522	842,788 225,579	855,221 221,815	867,277 225,469	878,111 225,977	882,165 222,772	886,857 229,725	899,505 240,811	904,678 244,706	901,295 241,831	897,984 244,081
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	44,593	41,589	27,602	40.0	F P	56,285 12,728	55,958 11,812	55,621 11,589	54,135 12,004	55,537 12,441	56,478 12,941	57,581 13,189	57,972 13,028	57,852 12,754	57,515 13,181	57,190 13,440	57,029 15,532	56,551 15,008
Middle Atlantic.....	185,216	180,550	96,933	55.0	F P	223,850 53,435	215,727 49,287	213,551 50,954	216,401 54,828	220,377 55,268	224,471 55,706	227,148 53,420	228,288 51,183	227,750 52,634	229,129 52,945	229,715 54,677	228,400 56,059	227,205 56,254
East North Central.....	130,902	127,059	84,950	40.1	F P	177,480 34,529	187,750 30,599	187,581 30,687	170,856 32,478	174,445 34,497	178,731 35,540	180,492 35,587	179,844 34,457	180,280 35,085	185,198 35,905	182,928 36,826	182,791 36,687	180,940 36,436
West North Central.....	75,073	54,242	35,483	39.5	F P	72,524 17,181	69,200 14,685	69,228 15,619	70,513 16,239	71,700 16,875	72,587 17,222	73,356 17,452	73,423 17,018	75,595 18,150	74,218 18,417	74,605 18,233	73,898 18,266	73,898 17,984
South Atlantic.....	60,199	90,038	47,356	54.5	F P	110,518 27,078	108,594 25,125	107,618 26,002	108,735 26,158	108,242 26,396	108,013 25,754	109,383 25,829	109,371 24,944	110,583 27,101	112,038 28,061	113,687 29,665	114,491 29,957	115,129 30,243
East South Central.....	32,955	45,978	19,414	30.6	F P	47,147 16,243	44,947 15,814	44,824 16,381	45,241 16,353	45,216 14,617	46,875 14,505	48,274 15,600	46,894 15,500	47,780 16,545	49,070 17,664	50,105 18,685	49,816 18,514	50,012 18,700
West South Central.....	56,950	71,343	30,905	30.2	F P	77,088 25,160	72,143 25,939	71,814 24,571	72,490 24,653	75,602 22,625	74,291 22,896	75,555 22,755	76,415 23,654	78,159 23,834	82,283 28,397	83,811 28,537	82,577 28,771	82,135 29,490
Mountain.....	19,035	15,132	10,806	41.2	F P	20,981 4,777	20,037 4,130	19,974 4,182	20,128 4,524	20,454 4,555	20,697 4,646	21,079 4,665	21,448 4,901	21,582 5,005	21,583 5,280	21,504 5,148	21,500 5,195	21,570 5,091
Pacific.....	69,608	82,834	42,495	33.9	F P	87,727 37,602	84,081 35,870	83,715 36,577	84,487 37,584	85,848 38,543	86,404 38,614	87,283 38,975	88,510 38,887	89,518 38,841	90,575 40,761	91,152 39,299	90,895 37,220	90,684 36,875
New England:																		
Maine.....	4,239	2,633	1,809	59.0	F P	5,352 1,310	2,994 1,252	2,974 1,102	3,019 1,271	3,211 1,053	3,353 1,228	3,477 1,340	3,686 1,367	3,710 1,358	3,534 1,376	3,407 1,505	3,334 1,680	3,301 1,252
New Hampshire.....	2,268	1,705	1,289	42.7	F P	2,339 635	2,223 600	2,188 607	2,192 618	2,224 621	2,288 631	2,415 655	2,550 674	2,548 668	2,456 644	2,378 642	2,318 636	2,290 630
Vermont.....	1,797	1,008	538	34.7	F P	1,181 363	1,050 318	1,068 350	1,112 358	1,147 362	1,210 395	1,227 384	1,261 370	1,250 377	1,225 348	1,219 384	1,213 366	1,188 375
Massachusetts.....	24,211	24,569	16,461	40.1	F P	33,132 7,998	32,089 7,282	31,912 7,254	32,142 7,555	32,666 7,951	33,181 8,112	33,749 8,214	33,785 7,880	35,700 8,260	35,625 8,267	35,607 8,267	35,694 8,025	35,454 8,175
Rhode Island.....	3,866	5,709	2,414	39.4	F P	5,200 923	4,975 843	4,955 852	4,998 960	5,168 912	5,312 963	5,385 994	5,581 999	5,525 993	5,581 921	5,239 994	5,210 984	5,135 903
Connecticut.....	8,192	7,565	5,113	40.3	F P	11,081 1,597	10,805 1,537	10,544 1,444	10,872 1,464	10,921 1,582	11,154 1,614	11,348 1,604	11,529 1,642	11,521 1,608	11,518 1,634	11,540 1,648	11,280 1,691	11,183 1,695
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	98,540	119,427	57,858	32.6	F P	142,294 54,991	139,083 52,059	135,851 53,003	137,859 58,751	140,131 55,866	142,579 58,928	145,950 54,745	144,517 53,166	144,259 54,287	145,839 54,574	146,515 55,469	145,474 55,899	144,676 57,240
New Jersey.....	22,180	22,663	15,556	40.4	F P	31,605 6,414	29,749 5,992	29,815 6,026	30,174 6,118	30,685 6,575	31,598 6,538	32,428 6,459	33,095 6,545	33,125 6,578	32,654 6,849	32,252 6,797	32,050 6,800	31,844 6,702
Pennsylvania.....	46,498	58,240	25,719	38.5	F P	49,931 12,028	47,895 10,618	47,895 11,925	48,568 11,957	49,581 11,527	50,506 12,240	50,676 12,216	50,676 11,672	50,568 11,969	50,636 11,922	50,946 12,421	50,878 13,560	50,685 12,512
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	34,463	30,839	19,735	39.0	F P	41,555 9,019	39,240 8,155	38,284 8,210	39,937 8,907	40,853 9,145	42,020 9,069	42,277 9,063	42,050 8,925	42,000 8,916	42,555 9,273	42,901 9,438	43,039 9,433	42,527 9,810
Indiana.....	17,164	12,353	8,061	39.5	F P	16,995 5,439	16,113 2,953	16,184 2,984	16,465 3,285	16,810 3,584	17,042 3,485	17,051 3,525	16,979 3,414	17,078 3,568	17,495 3,759	17,827 3,688	17,592 3,645	17,496 3,625
Illinois.....	43,140	51,490	33,320	39.5	F P	72,277 12,583	68,989 11,113	68,475 11,474	70,094 12,689	71,065 13,072	72,457 13,051	73,424 12,476	73,001 12,881	73,518 12,717	74,828 13,258	74,072 13,356	74,052 13,356	73,548 13,178
Michigan.....	22,533	21,671	16,482	45.2	F P	32,427 5,728	30,358 4,989	30,405 5,098	31,058 5,488	32,018 5,579	32,758 5,899	33,040 5,901	33,024 5,988	32,988 5,787	33,472 6,116	33,505 6,558	33,530 6,144	33,167 5,903
Wisconsin.....	13,602	10,688	7,332	40.7	F P	14,206 5,812	13,050 3,209	13,033 3,209	13,302 3,448	13,701 3,720	14,454 4,045	14,700 4,047	14,790 3,956	14,896 3,911	14,848 4,040	14,823 4,106	14,778 4,129	14,100 3,922
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	14,586	11,418	7,188	38.6	F P	15,055 5,551	14,201 5,039	14,159 3,188	14,412 3,350	14,907 3,421	15,139 3,548	15,307 3,584	15,323 3,558	15,379 3,644	15,441 3,674	15,497 3,685	15,507 3,763	15,592 3,773
Iowa.....	14,185	8,152	5,260	39.2	F P	10,593 2,819	10,089 2,475	10,079 2,538	10,301 2,875	10,494 2,861	10,569 2,913	10,633 2,940	10,682 2,730	10,682 2,894	10,682 2,986	10,948 2,968	10,996 2,926	10,861 2,926
Missouri.....	20,606	20,530	14,135	40.6	F P	28,710 5,955	27,479 4,916	27,477 5,542	28,032 5,832	28,440 5,810	28,811 5,897	29,067 5,985	29,060 5,889	29,944 6,466	29,554 6,443	29,541 6,355	29,195 6,415	29,221 6,128
North Dakota.....	2,553	1,003	757	45.0	F P	1,450 510	1,522 241	1,320 247	1,350 287	1,400 295	1,428 321	1,474 323	1,492 327	1,535 352	1,539 326	1,539 345	1,508 334	1,496 338
South Dakota.....	2,990	1,533	927	38.2	F P	1,881 679	1,771 558	1,773 587	1,793 612	1,858 632	1,864 642	1,908 692	1,944 693	1,987 702	1,982 746	1,931 770	1,914 766	1,903 755
Nebraska.....	7,820	5,370	3,141	36.9	F P	6,581 1,930	6,597 1,711	6,485 1,753	6,380 1,799	6,468 1,937	6,547 1,924	6,636 1,965	6,841 1,944	6,693 1,951	6,699 2,045	6,722 2,035	6,678 2,065	6,854 2,048
Kansas.....	10,333	6,136	4,055	39.8	F P	8,254 1,987	7,972 1,747	7,953 1,786	8,045 1,908	8,157 1,919	8,259 1,977	8,311 1,963	8,401 1,917	8,374 1,959	8,396 1,997	8,429 2,077	8,398 1,997	8,371 2,016

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.
† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3B.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	Active pro- pri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	SEX OF EMPLOYEES* (full-time and part- time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]											
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember
South Atlantic:																	
Delaware.....	1,388	1,155	822	41.6	F	1,675	1,584	1,587	1,611	1,608	1,657	1,705	1,735	1,708	1,744	1,715	1,717
					P	302	287	274	302	301	300	298	294	298	318	330	341
Maryland.....	8,415	11,446	6,015	54.4	F	14,110	15,329	15,530	15,935	14,004	14,268	14,258	14,180	14,584	13,928	14,461	14,802
					P	5,551	5,086	5,122	5,040	5,182	5,245	5,181	5,105	5,071	5,275	5,840	4,112
District of Columbia.....	5,723	7,784	5,828	42.8	F	12,498	11,710	11,762	12,003	12,270	12,506	12,748	12,790	12,758	12,855	12,910	12,799
					P	1,122	985	996	1,081	1,081	1,156	1,148	1,128	1,085	1,192	1,205	1,202
Virginia.....	8,840	15,583	7,239	34.8	F	18,158	15,580	15,403	15,600	15,718	15,841	16,125	16,232	16,801	17,178	17,011	16,461
					P	4,668	4,030	4,509	4,282	4,609	4,510	4,375	4,358	5,115	5,344	5,452	4,859
West Virginia.....	5,118	4,507	2,491	58.6	F	5,787	5,450	5,452	5,579	5,594	5,438	5,840	5,792	5,947	6,027	6,111	5,978
					P	1,051	885	854	921	1,014	989	1,021	1,068	1,119	1,150	1,129	1,091
North Carolina.....	10,289	14,152	7,639	55.1	F	17,244	16,180	16,294	16,544	16,707	16,881	17,284	17,455	17,615	17,954	17,985	18,002
					P	4,547	4,818	4,452	4,681	4,288	4,321	4,508	3,934	4,820	4,680	4,961	5,011
South Carolina.....	5,055	7,932	2,798	28.1	F	8,070	7,738	7,791	7,881	7,844	7,887	7,951	8,034	8,155	8,244	8,377	8,490
					P	2,680	2,625	2,698	2,534	2,478	2,408	2,462	2,475	2,745	2,798	2,685	3,189
Georgia.....	9,485	16,046	7,594	51.6	F	18,658	17,718	17,770	17,949	18,109	18,282	18,691	18,710	18,924	19,189	19,455	19,484
					P	4,782	4,175	4,599	4,438	4,608	4,143	4,347	4,701	5,087	4,981	5,549	5,302
Florida.....	7,940	13,655	7,132	34.5	F	16,160	17,495	18,029	17,855	16,890	15,273	14,785	14,481	14,498	14,959	15,613	16,657
					P	4,615	4,774	4,708	4,839	4,895	4,663	4,405	3,881	3,967	4,555	4,568	5,386
East South Central:																	
Kentucky.....	9,205	8,599	4,786	55.8	F	10,456	10,355	10,278	10,235	10,185	10,323	10,379	10,415	10,460	10,654	10,744	10,933
					P	2,929	2,709	2,887	2,507	2,618	2,841	2,801	2,850	2,890	3,074	3,545	3,492
Tennessee.....	9,372	12,627	7,410	37.0	F	16,584	15,757	15,825	16,047	16,240	16,551	16,715	16,858	16,791	17,041	17,171	17,207
					P	5,453	5,853	5,341	5,276	5,158	5,048	5,007	5,080	5,441	5,723	5,969	4,041
Alabama.....	8,282	13,282	4,715	28.2	F	12,292	11,428	11,516	11,688	11,808	11,712	11,898	12,259	12,626	12,857	13,150	13,578
					P	5,885	5,740	5,581	5,545	5,555	5,117	5,153	5,309	5,561	6,045	6,127	6,324
Mississippi.....	6,078	9,488	2,508	20.8	F	7,815	7,427	7,207	7,291	7,203	7,219	7,282	7,563	7,873	8,538	8,845	8,496
					P	4,178	3,732	3,792	3,807	3,510	3,564	3,444	4,051	4,855	4,824	5,054	4,845
West South Central:																	
Arkansas.....	8,829	7,221	2,541	28.0	F	7,180	6,272	6,381	6,413	6,802	6,665	6,593	6,851	7,298	7,868	8,884	8,061
					P	2,592	2,101	2,081	2,148	2,157	2,279	2,185	2,443	2,901	3,251	3,158	3,061
Louisiana.....	6,786	15,272	5,280	28.5	F	14,217	15,341	15,178	15,411	15,774	15,984	14,335	14,355	14,297	14,956	15,413	14,968
					P	4,535	4,879	4,759	4,885	5,468	5,582	5,472	5,715	5,513	5,923	5,042	5,574
Oklahoma.....	10,969	8,577	4,744	35.6	F	10,980	10,476	10,444	10,587	10,621	10,697	10,822	10,879	10,958	11,459	11,653	11,462
					P	2,561	2,280	2,127	2,158	2,114	2,245	2,283	2,325	2,328	2,582	2,589	2,718
Texas.....	52,546	42,273	19,340	30.3	F	44,751	42,054	41,803	42,089	42,605	42,945	45,805	44,355	45,805	47,881	47,984	47,594
					P	15,882	14,899	15,404	15,484	14,888	14,990	14,855	15,175	15,092	17,652	17,675	18,377
Mountain:																	
Montana.....	2,754	1,420	1,102	43.7	F	1,889	1,781	1,761	1,795	1,849	1,881	1,929	1,955	1,988	1,946	1,937	1,949
					P	635	548	561	586	614	616	629	685	687	678	672	681
Idaho.....	2,227	1,277	1,120	46.7	F	1,986	1,865	1,864	1,872	1,916	1,949	1,979	2,062	2,024	2,079	2,092	2,059
					P	411	372	347	359	389	361	381	405	417	551	478	445
Wyoming.....	1,283	749	580	45.6	F	1,020	946	956	954	981	1,001	1,042	1,075	1,115	1,090	1,058	1,051
					P	309	255	267	275	287	316	318	341	342	329	325	332
Colorado.....	6,555	5,618	3,804	40.4	F	7,875	7,233	7,221	7,358	7,495	7,612	7,857	7,995	8,045	7,912	7,809	7,793
					P	1,747	1,550	1,551	1,589	1,656	1,736	1,759	1,855	1,893	1,895	1,889	1,828
New Mexico.....	1,575	1,247	955	43.4	F	1,827	1,719	1,696	1,705	1,754	1,741	1,808	1,859	1,873	1,928	1,958	1,955
					P	375	350	352	314	332	376	345	384	377	379	415	451
Arizona.....	1,887	2,093	1,190	36.2	F	2,785	2,950	2,921	2,815	2,727	2,709	2,850	2,818	2,828	2,700	2,822	2,844
					P	500	425	389	691	544	475	455	444	477	545	516	559
Utah.....	2,399	2,269	1,484	39.5	F	3,122	2,980	2,975	3,080	3,116	3,127	3,164	3,206	3,216	3,208	3,182	3,152
					P	651	509	568	563	592	614	619	626	658	741	691	705
Nevada.....	617	459	371	44.7	F	659	603	600	619	635	677	672	700	715	702	668	662
					P	171	141	147	149	181	152	196	181	172	182	184	180
Pacific:																	
Washington.....	10,264	13,254	6,117	31.6	F	10,468	9,854	9,797	9,955	10,095	10,181	10,219	10,240	10,611	11,284	11,592	11,193
					P	8,685	7,644	8,320	8,288	8,987	8,554	8,402	8,588	8,885	9,944	10,161	9,584
Oregon.....	6,428	7,678	3,698	32.5	F	7,578	7,051	7,039	7,145	7,594	7,478	7,602	7,733	7,878	7,953	7,846	7,919
					P	3,800	3,585	3,532	3,693	3,755	3,651	3,751	3,792	3,955	3,981	3,920	3,915
California.....	52,616	61,922	52,680	54.5	F	69,683	67,196	68,877	67,587	68,559	68,785	69,462	70,537	70,828	71,578	71,714	71,804
					P	24,919	24,665	24,625	25,585	25,803	24,229	24,822	25,957	25,801	26,838	26,218	25,829

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS (GENERAL)

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES † [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Wom- en	Per- cent wom- en		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	No- vem- ber	Dec- ember	
UNITED STATES TOTAL	55,589	41,553	1,366	3.2	F P	36,638 8,281	35,143 5,749	35,264 5,886	35,507 5,805	35,831 5,883	36,271 6,108	36,558 6,310	37,013 6,496	37,162 6,561	37,304 6,565	37,681 6,686	37,933 6,734	37,987 6,803
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	3,615	3,351	175	5.0	F P	3,040 486	2,940 431	2,941 428	2,945 451	2,984 475	3,040 497	3,085 520	3,108 522	3,117 524	3,119 507	3,085 512	3,075 487	3,054 478
Middle Atlantic.....	10,362	8,619	332	3.7	F P	7,989 982	7,691 915	7,722 899	7,783 899	7,817 915	7,982 967	8,028 973	8,085 999	8,070 998	8,087 989	8,153 990	8,240 1,010	8,231 990
East North Central.....	10,354	7,359	268	3.5	F P	6,394 1,233	6,145 1,117	6,182 1,097	6,216 1,136	6,256 1,158	6,331 1,203	6,378 1,245	6,429 1,275	6,443 1,288	6,457 1,285	6,565 1,514	6,859 1,346	6,663 1,368
West North Central.....	7,728	3,937	103	2.5	F P	3,246 794	3,076 717	3,086 715	3,121 732	3,200 731	3,231 786	3,234 812	3,281 820	3,298 822	3,304 829	3,347 833	3,370 862	3,405 874
South Atlantic.....	5,792	5,845	144	2.4	F P	5,282 707	4,995 870	5,007 652	5,068 656	5,139 658	5,174 665	5,206 671	5,307 713	5,365 713	5,423 733	5,534 787	5,565 781	5,595 807
East South Central.....	2,931	2,404	54	2.2	F P	2,125 333	2,082 312	2,079 302	2,076 303	2,083 306	2,092 302	2,096 321	2,115 334	2,139 337	2,187 350	2,173 365	2,200 375	2,198 378
West South Central.....	6,408	4,095	75	1.8	F P	3,588 602	3,394 528	3,421 527	3,444 548	3,462 544	3,492 553	3,580 604	3,600 620	3,625 625	3,651 643	3,701 678	3,742 675	3,750 680
Mountain.....	1,851	1,098	25	2.2	F P	907 216	852 184	850 186	866 192	883 194	893 209	915 224	941 238	951 241	942 237	924 234	936 231	940 233
Pacific.....	6,358	4,845	190	3.8	F P	4,087 948	3,988 875	3,976 880	4,008 888	4,007 904	4,086 926	4,076 942	4,147 981	4,153 1,013	4,174 1,012	4,199 995	4,146 987	4,151 995
New England:																		
Maine.....	409	274	15	5.1	F P	252 37	236 28	237 26	231 26	245 27	255 36	268 48	271 44	270 46	269 44	249 39	249 42	244 35
New Hampshire.....	209	155	9	5.7	F P	144 20	132 18	134 16	134 16	137 17	143 19	152 21	156 22	155 22	150 22	146 23	143 23	139 23
Vermont.....	203	126	4	3.0	F P	104 26	99 20	99 23	101 24	101 22	104 32	106 31	110 32	107 29	105 25	104 27	105 27	106 25
Massachusetts.....	1,852	1,972	108	5.2	F P	1,788 292	1,743 262	1,742 258	1,753 276	1,784 301	1,785 300	1,789 307	1,807 309	1,818 314	1,824 305	1,819 308	1,812 282	1,801 282
Rhode Island.....	234	272	12	4.4	F P	245 39	235 39	235 40	240 40	243 39	250 37	247 39	249 38	250 39	251 38	249 41	246 41	246 39
Connecticut.....	708	552	27	4.7	F P	507 72	495 68	494 65	496 69	494 69	503 73	503 74	513 77	519 74	520 73	518 76	520 74	518 74
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	4,846	4,409	155	3.4	F P	4,151 413	4,018 387	4,027 388	4,080 399	4,100 401	4,191 420	4,192 421	4,186 434	4,159 430	4,176 436	4,216 418	4,250 425	4,235 412
New Jersey.....	1,612	1,508	61	3.9	F P	1,371 198	1,306 178	1,316 182	1,319 186	1,328 186	1,349 194	1,372 197	1,391 208	1,401 211	1,418 208	1,418 207	1,420 211	1,418 207
Pennsylvania.....	3,894	2,702	116	4.1	F P	2,487 351	2,387 350	2,379 329	2,384 324	2,391 328	2,442 353	2,484 355	2,508 357	2,510 357	2,493 347	2,521 365	2,570 374	2,580 371
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	3,165	1,926	80	4.0	F P	1,680 346	1,595 321	1,595 315	1,613 326	1,626 325	1,646 335	1,647 342	1,672 343	1,674 348	1,680 357	1,709 368	1,731 377	1,731 399
Indiana.....	1,535	787	21	2.7	F P	643 145	620 132	625 127	626 133	635 131	634 141	642 148	639 155	647 151	649 157	658 156	669 161	671 154
Illinois.....	2,968	2,920	115	3.8	F P	2,642 393	2,554 346	2,567 351	2,585 361	2,583 361	2,620 399	2,639 404	2,657 404	2,670 390	2,658 391	2,687 425	2,741 425	2,744 440
Michigan.....	1,550	1,129	34	2.9	F P	945 218	888 212	904 197	897 205	914 197	928 199	943 213	955 232	949 255	961 218	997 219	1,003 237	1,001 237
Wisconsin.....	1,135	617	18	2.8	F P	504 181	490 106	491 107	498 111	498 122	503 129	507 138	506 141	503 144	509 142	514 148	515 146	518 138
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	1,565	655	20	2.9	F P	537 138	517 121	520 116	523 123	543 127	544 143	535 154	543 145	535 147	533 148	543 141	552 149	552 147
Iowa.....	1,489	736	27	3.6	F P	612 151	604 146	607 140	604 148	610 142	609 148	608 135	611 145	607 153	612 180	622 162	626 170	627 162
Missouri.....	1,887	1,348	25	1.8	F P	1,123 250	1,032 226	1,037 230	1,057 228	1,100 232	1,112 252	1,124 258	1,141 257	1,145 251	1,164 255	1,181 258	1,183 289	1,201 282
North Dakota.....	248	74	1	---	F P	80 15	54 8	54 9	59 11	59 14	59 15	61 15	62 17	62 20	61 18	61 18	65 18	63 15
South Dakota.....	327	117	5	4.3	F P	98 26	92 23	92 25	93 26	93 26	94 22	94 23	95 25	98 27	96 28	99 32	101 32	102 30
Nebraska.....	925	443	9	2.1	F P	370 82	354 81	351 82	356 79	358 74	364 74	362 77	370 87	361 82	380 81	384 83	383 89	403 97
Kansas.....	1,287	564	16	2.8	F P	448 132	423 112	425 115	429 117	439 117	449 132	450 150	459 144	470 142	458 140	457 141	460 135	457 141

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

AUTOMOBILE STORAGE GARAGES

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men²		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
UNITED STATES TOTAL	5,944	15,366	624	3.9	F 14,563 P 1,427	14,303 1,430	14,297 1,411	14,387 1,409	14,401 1,435	14,481 1,385	14,440 1,370	14,442 1,351	14,458 1,363	14,633 1,414	14,841 1,440	14,984 1,524	15,092 1,591	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	274	741	50	6.5	F 732 P 59	726 57	730 57	727 57	733 57	725 54	720 68	715 68	712 58	728 57	752 64	760 65	759 64	
Middle Atlantic.....	1,690	6,489	212	3.2	F 6,145 P 556	5,969 531	5,956 537	5,945 532	6,020 572	6,112 555	6,125 541	6,133 527	6,140 545	6,236 576	6,355 580	6,372 579	6,374 604	
East North Central.....	732	3,696	160	4.1	F 3,530 P 328	3,530 356	3,521 348	3,554 338	3,519 324	3,497 306	3,468 284	3,437 290	3,452 298	3,485 298	3,544 315	3,640 366	3,709 391	
West North Central.....	231	857	39	4.4	F 767 P 129	743 128	750 128	779 138	765 133	774 123	763 130	767 114	757 115	778 126	787 124	787 133	787 140	
South Atlantic.....	198	919	48	5.0	F 897 P 70	899 75	893 70	892 75	895 73	891 67	898 63	897 62	899 60	896 65	901 70	908 72	928 75	
East South Central.....	53	362	24	6.2	F 352 P 34	356 38	352 34	355 31	353 38	360 35	348 34	346 32	341 30	345 34	347 33	355 35	358 35	
West South Central.....	166	888	38	4.1	F 861 P 95	844 80	848 58	849 56	849 55	856 59	856 58	857 63	852 65	870 67	866 60	882 63	896 65	
Mountain.....	51	174	6	3.3	F 161 P 19	149 16	154 17	153 19	151 20	153 20	151 19	157 18	167 19	167 18	173 19	171 17	170 20	
Pacific.....	447	1,240	47	3.7	F 1,118 P 169	1,087 169	1,103 164	1,113 163	1,116 163	1,113 166	1,111 173	1,133 187	1,148 173	1,137 173	1,125 175	1,109 174	1,113 177	
New England:																		
Maine.....	10	43	3	---	F 42 P 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	41 4	46 4	46 4	
New Hampshire.....	5	5	---	---	F 2 P 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	2 1	2 1	3 1	
Vermont.....	4	5	---	---	F 5 P 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	
Massachusetts.....	194	538	39	6.7	F 546 P 31	538 28	541 28	538 28	546 28	542 28	537 28	535 29	531 30	540 30	568 30	569 36	569 35	
Rhode Island.....	9	51	4	---	F 49 P 6	50 5	50 5	50 5	49 5	49 5	49 8	47 8	48 6	48 5	49 7	49 7	49 7	
Connecticut.....	52	101	4	3.9	F 88 P 17	89 19	89 19	90 19	89 18	85 16	85 17	85 17	84 17	84 17	87 16	89 17	88 17	
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	1,024	4,918	157	3.1	F 4,694 P 381	4,544 372	4,535 369	4,530 357	4,584 397	4,674 396	4,688 375	4,696 358	4,699 362	4,763 394	4,857 396	4,869 399	4,864 402	
New Jersey.....	155	343	7	2.0	F 322 P 26	301 22	298 23	305 22	312 25	324 27	325 32	337 32	338 37	338 37	332 29	331 25	331 25	
Pennsylvania.....	511	1,228	48	3.8	F 1,129 P 147	1,124 137	1,123 145	1,110 153	1,114 150	1,112 132	1,112 134	1,100 132	1,105 146	1,124 145	1,166 155	1,172 155	1,179 177	
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	191	1,001	54	5.1	F 963 P 92	977 100	970 96	973 92	980 103	952 88	937 78	940 80	949 87	955 84	969 91	982 100	990 110	
Indiana.....	47	445	18	3.9	F 405 P 58	419 64	413 60	416 59	402 56	399 58	399 45	377 48	381 48	393 51	402 61	417 65	456 78	
Illinois.....	364	1,596	63	3.8	F 1,519 P 130	1,507 137	1,514 137	1,512 180	1,502 130	1,493 128	1,496 130	1,490 124	1,487 122	1,508 125	1,540 125	1,583 137	1,604 156	
Michigan.....	85	562	23	3.9	F 553 P 32	536 43	533 41	532 43	566 21	565 18	559 17	551 24	548 27	541 25	543 23	568 49	569 52	
Wisconsin.....	45	102	2	1.9	F 90 P 14	91 12	91 14	91 14	89 14	88 16	88 14	89 14	89 14	90 13	90 15	90 15	90 15	
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	63	149	6	3.9	F 138 P 17	136 19	131 19	141 18	131 20	138 17	138 18	138 15	140 14	143 14	143 16	141 17	134 14	
Iowa.....	38	96	5	4.8	F 86 P 15	85 17	86 14	85 17	84 14	83 12	84 13	84 11	86 16	88 16	88 14	90 15	91 20	
Missouri.....	85	506	25	4.7	F 452 P 79	431 75	439 76	462 86	458 82	462 78	451 82	455 72	443 69	447 79	456 78	459 83	462 88	
North Dakota.....	6	6	---	---	F 5 P 1	5 ---	5 ---	5 ---	5 ---	5 ---	5 1	6 1	6 1	5 1	5 ---	4 1	4 ---	
South Dakota.....	2	---	---	---	F 71 P 10	75 10	75 10	73 9	73 9	71 9	71 9	71 9	70 9	70 10	70 10	69 11	71 11	
Nebraska.....	13	79	2	---	F 15 P 7	13 7	13 7	13 8	14 8	14 8	13 7	13 6	13 6	14 6	15 6	24 6	25 6	
Kansas.....	24	21	1	---	F 15 P 7	13 7	13 7	13 8	14 8	14 8	13 7	13 6	13 6	14 6	15 6	24 6	25 6	

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

AUTOMOBILE STORAGE GARAGES

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Percent women‡		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	20	31	3	---	F 34 P (a)	33	33	35	32	33	36	35	35	34	33	34	34	
Maryland.....	57	214	15	6.7	F 204 P 25	205	201	202	204	205	207	205	202	206	203	204	206	
District of Columbia.....	8	137	5	3.5	F 132 P 10	132	134	133	137	133	129	130	129	129	131	136	133	
Virginia.....	12	94	5	---	F 88 P 11	87	87	87	87	87	91	88	88	88	89	89	89	
West Virginia.....	15	41	4	---	F 35 P 10	33	34	35	36	36	35	36	36	36	35	35	35	
North Carolina.....	14	17	---	---	F 14 P 3	12	11	11	11	10	14	16	16	16	17	17	18	
South Carolina.....	3	18	1	---	F 17 P 1	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	
Georgia.....	32	251	11	4.1	F 256 P 6	265	246	247	260	254	259	253	251	258	260	258	266	
Florida.....	37	118	4	2.9	F 117 P 5	115	120	125	111	116	110	117	115	114	116	118	130	
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	18	153	12	7.4	F 140 P 25	145	140	140	140	145	138	138	136	136	139	142	138	
Tennessee.....	19	169	10	5.7	F 177 P 2	177	177	180	178	180	178	173	170	174	174	178	183	
Alabama.....	13	34	2	---	F 29 P 7	28	29	29	29	29	28	29	29	29	28	29	29	
Mississippi.....	3	8	---	---	F 6 P 6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	8	14	---	---	F 14 P 1	13	14	17	15	15	14	14	12	12	13	13	13	
Louisiana.....	29	152	5	3.2	F 154 P 3	153	156	153	152	151	153	152	152	157	148	160	157	
Oklahoma.....	29	156	1	.8	F 143 P 14	138	138	138	140	140	140	141	141	149	149	149	151	
Texas.....	103	568	32	5.3	F 550 P 48	540	540	541	542	550	549	550	547	552	558	560	575	
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	10	27	1	---	F 26 P 2	26	25	25	25	25	25	26	26	27	26	26	26	
Idaho.....	2	4	---	---	F 3 P 1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Wyoming.....	2	1	---	---	F 1 P 1	1	1	1	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Colorado.....	17	94	5	---	F 87 P 12	77	85	83	81	83	80	86	94	91	97	94	94	
New Mexico.....	1	1	---	---	F 1 P 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Arizona.....	5	11	---	---	F 11 P (a)	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	
Utah.....	11	30	---	---	F 27 P 3	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	28	29	28	
Nevada.....	3	6	---	---	F 6 P 1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	54	191	11	5.4	F 173 P 29	165	169	168	174	174	174	178	177	178	175	174	174	
Oregon.....	31	73	7	---	F 72 P 8	71	73	72	72	74	74	71	71	72	69	70	70	
California.....	362	976	29	2.9	F 873 P 132	851	861	873	870	865	863	884	900	889	881	885	869	

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.
† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.
§ Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—ContinuedAUTOMOBILE TOP AND
BODY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated bus- inesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men†		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	7,087	11,463	442	3.7	F P	10,329 1,578	9,893 1,594	9,887 1,416	10,011 1,480	10,163 1,538	10,250 1,580	10,360 1,624	10,481 1,634	10,507 1,629	10,540 1,658	10,557 1,687	10,645 1,652	10,671 1,659
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	562	1,115	50	4.3	F P	1,051 114	1,037 94	1,013 96	1,038 99	1,027 125	1,055 125	1,063 125	1,077 126	1,084 122	1,054 127	1,087 111	1,077 104	1,059 106
Middle Atlantic.....	1,708	2,403	125	4.9	F P	2,255 273	2,147 254	2,145 253	2,185 260	2,232 263	2,249 291	2,287 280	2,319 289	2,285 276	2,302 280	2,294 273	2,296 285	2,319 291
East North Central.....	1,589	2,635	108	3.9	F P	2,388 353	2,298 307	2,293 312	2,312 326	2,346 334	2,370 355	2,401 363	2,415 366	2,429 377	2,433 383	2,441 377	2,447 369	2,464 366
West North Central.....	782	1,142	45	3.8	F P	979 206	948 180	937 182	940 195	962 202	959 202	974 220	1,009 206	1,011 215	1,007 213	1,003 210	1,009 211	998 208
South Atlantic.....	531	1,152	38	3.0	F P	1,078 110	993 106	1,002 105	1,021 105	1,038 105	1,059 106	1,053 110	1,081 111	1,104 112	1,121 114	1,145 118	1,187 119	1,170 113
East South Central.....	127	249	2	.8	F P	211 40	198 35	203 37	209 34	212 40	213 42	214 40	210 43	214 43	218 46	213 44	215 38	220 37
West South Central.....	517	906	11	1.2	F P	788 151	748 109	788 115	756 113	771 126	782 127	784 122	790 123	803 127	816 135	791 151	809 159	815 166
Mountain.....	249	397	11	2.7	F P	316 92	307 86	311 88	315 91	313 98	311 89	319 100	325 95	317 93	322 96	319 93	323 92	319 87
Pacific.....	1,024	1,484	58	3.8	F P	1,285 257	1,217 223	1,217 222	1,235 237	1,263 237	1,272 243	1,285 264	1,255 275	1,277 264	1,287 274	1,284 290	1,302 275	1,308 285
New England:																		
Maine.....	44	65	2	---	F P	54 13	49 8	49 7	48 7	49 13	53 13	60 14	60 13	58 13	53 15	57 19	59 16	58 14
New Hampshire.....	29	57	4	---	F P	52 9	50 7	50 7	50 8	50 10	50 9	52 9	52 9	53 10	54 10	54 9	55 8	56 8
Vermont.....	19	14	2	---	F P	16 (a)	15 ---	15 ---	14 ---	14 ---	16 ---	17 ---	17 ---	17 ---	17 ---	16 ---	18 ---	17 1
Massachusetts.....	280	606	27	4.2	F P	583 70	580 62	537 65	583 66	558 79	568 79	568 78	575 79	586 76	588 73	572 61	578 57	580 62
Rhode Island.....	47	123	6	4.6	F P	122 7	124 6	119 4	123 5	117 9	120 9	119 9	124 9	125 8	125 10	122 6	123 7	122 8
Connecticut.....	143	250	9	3.6	F P	244 15	239 11	243 13	240 13	239 14	250 15	247 15	247 16	245 17	247 19	246 16	244 16	246 14
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	878	957	63	6.2	F P	903 117	866 113	856 116	884 122	923 121	919 128	920 123	946 118	905 110	902 115	900 111	905 115	913 116
New Jersey.....	301	679	29	4.1	F P	631 77	598 66	602 64	610 64	615 71	622 86	632 77	634 77	638 84	658 86	649 81	655 86	680 87
Pennsylvania.....	527	787	33	4.1	F P	721 79	683 75	687 73	691 74	694 71	708 77	735 80	739 78	742 82	744 82	745 81	756 84	748 88
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	520	768	37	4.6	F P	894 112	877 97	857 100	868 103	877 106	879 114	702 117	702 122	702 119	709 118	717 117	717 115	720 121
Indiana.....	189	383	15	3.9	F P	333 45	329 40	334 41	329 42	334 45	329 45	328 45	336 49	335 47	334 47	334 48	336 47	336 45
Illinois.....	350	700	22	3.1	F P	648 74	602 68	606 66	613 68	631 70	640 78	651 81	659 81	673 79	668 86	685 77	682 74	685 70
Michigan.....	301	477	14	2.9	F P	418 73	400 61	403 62	408 66	409 69	423 71	419 78	417 81	427 78	424 77	427 84	424 80	430 76
Wisconsin.....	209	326	18	5.2	F P	295 49	290 41	293 43	294 47	295 44	299 46	303 51	301 53	292 54	298 55	298 51	288 53	293 54
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	177	204	3	1.4	F P	169 38	164 33	164 35	158 37	164 40	166 39	165 42	170 39	179 38	180 39	174 37	174 35	173 37
Iowa.....	157	261	8	2.8	F P	218 51	207 44	206 47	207 48	214 52	215 47	219 52	225 53	225 57	225 53	226 51	230 54	222 52
Missouri.....	185	318	16	4.9	F P	287 67	280 62	250 62	285 60	271 66	283 68	283 69	279 64	273 68	287 72	286 72	275 71	275 67
North Dakota.....	23	38	3	---	F P	39 2	38 1	39 1	40 2	38 3	38 1	38 3	38 3	39 3	39 5	44 1	37 2	38 5
South Dakota.....	36	61	3	---	F P	59 5	54 5	53 7	53 9	56 7	54 4	58 7	64 4	65 3	66 3	64 4	61 3	62 5
Nebraska.....	89	132	2	1.5	F P	114 20	105 17	107 18	104 20	108 21	111 21	116 21	119 18	121 21	121 20	117 22	119 22	119 21
Kansas.....	135	128	8	5.7	F P	113 23	120 18	118 22	113 19	111 19	112 22	115 27	114 25	111 25	109 21	112 23	113 24	111 25

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

AUTOMOBILE TOP AND
BODY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent wo- men‡		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Au- gust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	No- vem- ber	De- cem- ber	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	15	33	1	---	F P	30 4	29 7	29 5	29 4	31 4	31 8	30 4	29 3	31 3	31 4	31 4	30 4	32 4
Maryland.....	81	129	5	3.9	F P	128 8	108 3	109 5	110 5	112 8	121 10	121 10	137 11	140 9	143 10	147 7	146 7	
District of Columbia.....	33	132	3	2.2	F P	130 5	103 5	108 5	118 8	130 4	135 5	137 7	140 4	139 7	138 8	135 7	139 4	
Virginia.....	72	121	1	.8	F P	108 16	101 13	101 14	99 14	98 14	102 13	108 16	108 17	112 15	110 17	116 16	114 17	
West Virginia.....	33	79	1	---	F P	68 14	63 12	63 12	65 14	64 14	65 13	65 13	64 13	63 14	72 15	74 15	71 15	
North Carolina.....	74	165	6	3.7	F P	163 8	148 6	149 6	157 8	154 6	166 7	160 7	170 8	170 8	174 11	173 10	176 11	
South Carolina.....	38	80	5	---	F P	75 8	69 8	69 8	68 9	68 8	68 8	68 7	76 7	79 7	81 8	84 8	83 9	
Georgia.....	70	180	11	5.5	F P	172 19	164 18	165 17	168 13	177 18	170 16	171 21	174 21	175 20	175 22	179 21	177 16	
Florida.....	135	233	5	2.2	F P	210 28	210 32	209 33	209 34	204 29	197 28	195 24	200 25	199 26	212 24	214 28	234 29	
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	38	43	1	---	F P	27 17	25 17	25 16	28 14	28 17	28 19	28 17	27 18	27 19	28 13	28 17	28 17	
Tennessee.....	42	108	1	.9	F P	98 11	91 9	93 9	96 9	99 12	99 11	95 11	100 11	103 13	98 13	101 9	104 8	
Alabama.....	35	67	---	---	F P	57 10	53 7	56 10	56 9	58 9	57 10	59 10	57 12	58 11	57 14	58 10	58 10	
Mississippi.....	14	31	---	---	F P	29 2	29 2	29 2	29 2	29 2	28 2	30 2	30 2	30 2	30 2	30 2	30 2	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	23	46	---	---	F P	43 5	40 6	40 6	40 5	42 8	42 6	42 7	43 8	45 4	45 5	46 3	48 4	
Louisiana.....	63	172	4	2.3	F P	167 9	159 11	163 7	166 8	166 9	171 10	171 10	170 8	169 7	168 9	168 10	167 12	
Oklahoma.....	128	187	3	1.6	F P	148 42	137 34	135 38	139 38	142 39	148 45	156 40	160 43	158 46	162 44	148 49	147 42	
Texas.....	305	499	4	.8	F P	428 75	412 58	428 64	411 64	421 70	425 66	415 68	417 64	437 68	440 79	432 93	453 108	
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	34	40	---	---	F P	32 8	31 5	31 6	31 6	30 9	29 8	31 7	33 9	37 8	36 11	35 9	34 9	
Idaho.....	23	24	2	---	F P	23 3	22 1	22 1	22 1	22 3	22 3	22 4	23 4	25 4	24 4	25 4	27 4	
Wyoming.....	13	12	1	---	F P	11 2	10 1	11 1	11 1	10 3	11 4	11 3	11 3	11 2	11 2	11 2	11 1	
Colorado.....	85	141	6	4.1	F P	116 51	111 30	112 27	111 31	114 35	116 28	123 33	122 31	120 32	120 29	116 31	117 28	
New Mexico.....	20	40	2	---	F P	40 2	37 1	39 1	38 1	41 1	41 1	42 1	44 5	38 4	39 4	40 4	37 4	
Arizona.....	29	66	---	---	F P	47 19	51 26	49 26	46 24	46 19	44 18	48 14	45 14	44 15	45 15	48 19	47 22	
Utah.....	34	45	---	---	F P	34 11	33 10	34 8	33 11	37 13	33 15	36 15	34 13	33 12	34 14	33 10	32 13	
Nevada.....	11	29	---	---	F P	13 16	12 12	13 16	13 16	13 17	15 14	13 22	12 19	12 19	14 13	14 16	13 10	
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	143	214	9	3.9	F P	174 49	164 45	165 40	167 47	169 47	173 50	177 47	180 48	179 53	182 53	181 51	181 60	
Oregon.....	79	55	2	---	F P	58 21	52 17	53 16	55 19	55 19	56 23	56 21	57 22	55 21	40 21	40 25	40 25	
California.....	802	1,195	47	3.8	F P	1,055 187	1,021 163	1,019 166	1,033 171	1,059 171	1,084 173	1,072 193	1,043 206	1,060 195	1,053 200	1,062 212	1,087 200	

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

* Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BARBER SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES † (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)											
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	124,598	66,143	2,045	3.8	F 57,135 P 11,855	55,874 11,082	55,847 11,068	56,074 11,152	58,258 11,358	58,588 11,482	58,898 11,582	57,898 11,813	57,681 11,843	57,870 11,937	58,172 12,087	58,619 12,164	58,534 12,360
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	9,486	4,408	73	1.6	F 3,278 P 1,205	3,174 1,163	3,184 1,160	3,201 1,163	3,209 1,183	3,241 1,190	3,298 1,206	3,338 1,235	3,348 1,224	3,338 1,213	3,353 1,223	3,341 1,230	3,336 1,232
Middle Atlantic.....	32,795	13,295	810	5.7	F 11,447 P 2,858	11,148 2,519	11,173 2,522	11,232 2,553	11,302 2,607	11,384 2,622	11,449 2,636	11,583 2,698	11,611 2,721	11,564 2,712	11,550 2,760	11,779 2,769	11,588 2,790
East North Central.....	28,986	12,629	453	3.5	F 10,580 P 2,702	10,093 2,572	10,112 2,559	10,148 2,576	10,216 2,630	10,304 2,662	10,361 2,698	10,474 2,736	10,505 2,742	10,535 2,791	10,587 2,778	10,619 2,809	10,603 2,887
West North Central.....	14,006	6,444	208	3.1	F 5,579 P 1,071	5,432 1,007	5,434 1,011	5,440 1,028	5,498 1,043	5,543 1,080	5,571 1,079	5,617 1,109	5,638 1,107	5,691 1,083	5,700 1,107	5,703 1,097	5,887 1,120
South Atlantic.....	10,815	10,119	462	4.4	F 9,158 P 1,425	9,098 1,381	9,125 1,378	9,134 1,377	9,053 1,379	9,002 1,383	9,008 1,400	9,083 1,413	9,119 1,422	9,164 1,447	9,280 1,477	9,375 1,506	9,470 1,525
East South Central.....	5,584	4,466	98	2.1	F 4,002 P 580	3,890 528	3,901 532	3,909 538	3,918 543	3,956 549	3,974 551	3,989 560	4,042 564	4,071 573	4,104 586	4,137 593	4,145 598
West South Central.....	10,547	7,393	189	2.5	F 6,841 P 741	6,651 688	6,682 680	6,733 688	6,751 704	6,784 729	6,788 730	6,807 748	6,851 757	6,935 784	7,021 791	7,049 790	7,085 813
Mountain.....	3,539	1,815	48	2.4	F 1,891 P 272	1,816 245	1,825 248	1,832 250	1,837 260	1,875 267	1,702 273	1,723 281	1,734 277	1,725 284	1,737 297	1,741 298	1,789 299
Pacific.....	10,838	5,474	308	5.3	F 4,757 P 1,023	4,572 959	4,611 980	4,645 982	4,676 999	4,719 1,000	4,752 1,009	4,797 1,035	4,833 1,029	4,846 1,050	4,860 1,068	4,875 1,072	4,891 1,096
New England:																	
Maine.....	980	268	3	1.0	F 227 P 44	209 42	210 41	213 41	213 41	218 41	231 43	244 46	244 45	245 50	235 45	232 47	230 48
New Hampshire.....	522	230	2	.8	F 189 P 64	157 60	159 62	161 61	164 63	166 63	170 66	177 70	177 69	175 64	170 66	169 65	172 63
Vermont.....	372	132	1	.7	F 118 P 17	107 14	106 16	111 14	111 20	113 17	117 18	124 18	124 16	120 16	119 16	122 17	118 18
Massachusetts.....	4,800	2,449	45	1.8	F 1,906 P 698	1,758 687	1,780 686	1,787 686	1,772 675	1,787 676	1,819 681	1,830 702	1,838 698	1,833 698	1,832 704	1,837 706	1,844 716
Rhode Island.....	969	556	12	3.3	F 242 P 128	241 127	241 124	241 125	239 128	241 127	242 128	246 131	245 129	245 128	242 127	245 128	243 131
Connecticut.....	1,843	971	10	1.0	F 719 P 282	702 253	708 251	708 251	710 259	716 266	719 270	717 268	720 265	724 259	735 285	736 287	729 276
Middle Atlantic:																	
New York.....	17,134	8,007	649	7.5	F 7,217 P 1,459	6,996 1,374	7,024 1,372	7,084 1,395	7,108 1,418	7,151 1,412	7,185 1,422	7,283 1,456	7,313 1,463	7,294 1,467	7,307 1,489	7,533 1,496	7,343 1,509
New Jersey.....	5,013	2,075	54	1.6	F 1,586 P 523	1,531 494	1,535 495	1,543 498	1,568 516	1,566 520	1,584 525	1,586 539	1,655 542	1,624 552	1,586 537	1,584 540	1,586 542
Pennsylvania.....	10,648	3,213	127	3.8	F 2,844 P 698	2,621 651	2,618 655	2,625 660	2,636 675	2,647 690	2,650 689	2,651 701	2,643 716	2,646 713	2,657 734	2,662 733	2,689 739
East North Central:																	
Ohio.....	7,416	2,977	114	3.7	F 2,436 P 555	2,379 535	2,382 530	2,389 532	2,406 539	2,418 546	2,434 562	2,438 568	2,450 564	2,458 574	2,482 560	2,499 573	2,495 581
Indiana.....	3,737	1,584	22	1.4	F 1,304 P 302	1,287 291	1,288 288	1,275 291	1,281 302	1,287 308	1,289 295	1,289 295	1,302 298	1,310 309	1,331 315	1,349 317	1,342 322
Illinois.....	8,413	4,248	205	4.6	F 3,583 P 820	3,552 784	3,559 781	3,568 783	3,588 791	3,599 791	3,613 804	3,655 836	3,668 836	3,686 845	3,691 853	3,712 854	3,707 877
Michigan.....	4,472	2,490	93	3.8	F 2,006 P 577	1,923 546	1,929 540	1,941 550	1,955 565	1,998 571	2,011 578	2,058 582	2,051 584	2,043 597	2,055 588	2,058 598	2,057 622
Wisconsin.....	2,948	1,330	19	1.4	F 1,001 P 348	972 316	974 320	977 320	986 333	1,004 348	1,014 359	1,025 367	1,025 360	1,017 366	1,010 362	1,002 367	1,002 365
West North Central:																	
Minnesota.....	2,657	1,091	43	3.8	F 889 P 245	865 224	863 227	862 232	874 243	887 248	904 253	911 254	914 258	910 242	899 250	898 244	888 257
Iowa.....	2,816	1,162	56	3.0	F 1,019 P 179	997 169	1,000 170	999 171	1,009 173	1,013 175	1,011 174	1,022 180	1,025 186	1,039 182	1,036 187	1,037 187	1,042 190
Missouri.....	3,944	2,093	76	3.5	F 1,836 P 333	1,787 323	1,787 321	1,790 327	1,802 329	1,824 330	1,838 336	1,842 347	1,853 338	1,868 335	1,877 336	1,888 334	1,870 337
North Dakota.....	577	200	2	1.0	F 184 P 18	171 13	173 15	174 15	179 17	179 14	182 19	187 18	191 22	195 20	196 21	192 19	191 20
South Dakota.....	574	259	6	2.4	F 206 P 39	201 31	198 32	198 32	203 32	208 38	209 40	210 43	211 45	213 42	208 45	207 48	206 45
Nebraska.....	1,449	720	9	1.3	F 630 P 99	617 94	620 92	619 95	622 98	622 103	625 98	629 102	632 101	634 101	647 101	644 102	643 105
Kansas.....	1,989	939	34	3.5	F 815 P 158	794 153	793 154	798 156	807 151	812 152	812 159	816 157	816 160	832 161	832 167	841 163	840 166

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BARBER SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women‡		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	287	138	4	2.8	F P	111 31	109 29	109 29	111 29	111 29	111 29	113 31	115 30	116 29	112 34	111 35	104 34	105 33
Maryland.....	1,680	921	29	3.1	F P	809 141	798 133	798 133	800 136	801 135	803 141	819 143	818 145	811 145	819 148	818 147	815 150	
District of Columbia.....	586	962	21	2.1	F P	872 111	864 111	868 108	871 108	872 104	887 110	889 112	885 110	887 111	873 112	879 110	884 114	888 117
Virginia.....	1,562	1,531	6	.4	F P	1,301 236	1,283 228	1,280 231	1,282 230	1,270 233	1,291 236	1,303 239	1,315 236	1,319 238	1,327 238	1,338 237	1,336 241	1,332 247
West Virginia.....	1,188	538	7	1.2	F P	489 56	473 51	473 48	475 54	478 52	479 56	483 58	484 57	495 59	501 56	504 56	510 63	511 67
North Carolina.....	1,878	1,856	273	12.8	F P	1,793 336	1,751 327	1,757 328	1,759 325	1,768 325	1,777 326	1,785 327	1,798 334	1,809 337	1,822 342	1,823 341	1,832 354	1,833 354
South Carolina.....	989	986	8	.8	F P	804 190	785 185	789 181	791 183	791 186	793 190	802 190	806 188	811 187	808 194	820 196	826 202	832 200
Georgia.....	1,486	1,950	60	3.0	F P	1,788 224	1,750 215	1,756 213	1,761 215	1,757 212	1,768 215	1,774 220	1,771 225	1,791 227	1,804 228	1,824 236	1,841 239	1,852 239
Florida.....	1,399	1,237	54	4.2	F P	1,193 98	1,307 104	1,315 105	1,304 99	1,204 86	1,122 86	1,084 82	1,087 82	1,093 89	1,108 98	1,164 108	1,224 112	1,302 116
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	1,644	947	12	1.3	F P	818 141	807 127	811 129	810 133	813 137	818 142	817 141	814 143	821 146	820 144	825 147	832 149	832 152
Tennessee.....	1,641	1,532	34	2.2	F P	1,393 173	1,340 161	1,344 164	1,349 185	1,351 186	1,368 184	1,387 188	1,398 173	1,418 175	1,424 178	1,437 184	1,450 189	1,455 188
Alabama.....	1,318	1,172	19	1.6	F P	1,058 133	1,033 130	1,032 131	1,030 130	1,034 130	1,045 132	1,043 132	1,047 133	1,062 135	1,078 135	1,091 135	1,100 136	1,099 136
Mississippi.....	981	815	31	3.7	F P	733 113	710 110	714 106	720 110	720 110	725 111	727 110	730 111	741 110	749 116	751 120	755 119	759 122
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	1,193	712	9	1.3	F P	616 105	591 94	594 93	600 96	603 97	596 101	599 102	605 107	619 108	635 120	647 113	648 118	652 116
Louisiana.....	1,661	972	19	1.9	F P	937 54	922 54	930 56	937 54	938 55	942 55	938 55	933 53	938 52	938 52	940 55	944 54	940 56
Oklahoma.....	1,978	1,414	64	4.3	F P	1,336 142	1,302 133	1,308 131	1,310 132	1,323 134	1,335 136	1,331 136	1,331 140	1,333 143	1,354 154	1,366 154	1,371 151	1,375 159
Texas.....	5,715	4,295	97	2.2	F P	3,952 440	3,856 407	3,852 400	3,886 408	3,897 418	3,891 435	3,915 437	3,938 448	3,983 454	4,009 458	4,068 469	4,086 467	4,098 482
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	573	212	4	1.7	F P	167 49	152 41	154 39	159 41	162 47	168 48	172 50	178 53	174 54	169 51	167 57	173 58	177 52
Idaho.....	447	220	8	3.3	F P	197 31	181 27	185 28	189 27	189 28	202 29	201 36	203 34	205 35	205 37	204 34	202 32	203 30
Wyoming.....	253	142	4	2.6	F P	127 19	118 19	120 20	120 21	121 19	127 19	133 18	133 18	134 20	135 20	132 23	128 16	127 16
Colorado.....	1,076	638	20	3.0	F P	565 93	542 86	541 90	550 90	547 93	556 95	573 95	582 97	585 92	571 93	575 94	577 94	577 102
New Mexico.....	283	206	5	2.6	F P	193 18	191 18	192 14	182 15	186 15	188 17	189 15	193 17	192 19	197 21	202 20	203 24	200 23
Arizona.....	314	233	5	2.0	F P	214 24	207 22	210 23	210 21	208 20	209 20	207 20	211 25	212 22	219 28	225 31	223 30	225 34
Utah.....	481	193	1	.5	F P	166 28	163 26	165 26	165 26	164 28	164 29	166 27	167 27	171 27	168 25	168 29	170 33	164 34
Nevada.....	132	71	1	---	F P	62 10	62 8	62 8	61 9	60 10	61 10	61 11	61 10	61 10	63 9	64 9	65 11	66 11
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	2,007	862	125	12.7	F P	700 287	664 278	678 280	678 279	683 284	692 278	699 280	701 286	717 280	724 293	720 302	720 303	718 302
Oregon.....	1,166	485	14	2.9	F P	402 97	379 86	380 86	388 87	393 95	394 99	402 98	413 102	414 99	412 106	417 103	421 100	410 107
California.....	7,665	4,127	187	3.9	F P	3,655 639	3,529 594	3,553 614	3,579 616	3,600 620	3,633 623	3,651 631	3,683 647	3,702 650	3,710 651	3,723 663	3,734 669	3,753 687

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active pro- pri- etors of un- incor- porated busi- nesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES † [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	4,821	4,237	5,052	54.4	F P	8,391 898	8,190 845	8,212 844	8,257 849	8,286 878	8,299 893	8,393 910	8,478 915	8,508 894	8,492 903	8,483 922	8,506 952	8,558 986
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	190	205	207	50.2	F P	368 44	360 41	359 40	360 40	363 40	369 42	374 45	381 50	379 48	380 41	382 46	385 45	386 45
Middle Atlantic.....	839	601	844	58.4	F P	1,292 153	1,259 145	1,251 146	1,258 145	1,269 144	1,279 147	1,314 151	1,359 149	1,363 150	1,324 157	1,284 159	1,276 163	1,275 166
East North Central.....	1,033	848	1,042	55.1	F P	1,651 239	1,594 225	1,599 228	1,618 223	1,627 235	1,639 241	1,677 246	1,682 252	1,677 238	1,677 235	1,683 236	1,693 247	1,695 260
West North Central.....	895	675	885	56.7	F P	1,407 153	1,390 141	1,369 147	1,363 154	1,369 151	1,392 159	1,398 156	1,410 155	1,413 154	1,431 157	1,435 159	1,439 159	1,443 164
South Atlantic.....	271	456	396	47.6	F P	782 80	808 48	803 48	798 48	786 48	757 48	759 51	758 51	763 52	781 52	769 59	780 58	817 59
East South Central.....	210	289	281	49.2	F P	503 27	492 26	493 27	494 25	489 27	497 25	498 24	501 27	501 27	505 29	512 29	523 28	526 29
West South Central.....	489	593	620	51.1	F P	1,154 59	1,121 55	1,139 54	1,138 54	1,142 57	1,143 54	1,159 55	1,153 56	1,160 55	1,164 58	1,178 56	1,177 57	1,178 70
Mountain.....	323	223	264	54.2	F P	439 48	417 40	417 37	424 39	426 44	435 54	450 53	460 50	465 48	449 52	447 56	444 54	443 53
Pacific.....	571	387	535	57.9	F P	795 125	778 122	782 117	784 121	795 121	788 124	794 118	792 124	799 121	801 125	803 125	809 132	815 145
New England:																		
Maine.....	24	15	24	—	F P	36 3	32 2	32 2	32 2	34 2	39 2	40 4	39 4	39 4	35 2	35 4	35 4	35 4
New Hampshire.....	17	15	17	—	F P	29 3	27 3	27 3	27 3	27 3	27 3	27 3	32 3	32 3	32 3	29 3	29 3	29 3
Vermont.....	12	14	10	—	F P	21 3	22 2	22 2	22 2	23 2	22 3	22 3	23 3	23 3	21 2	20 3	20 3	19 3
Massachusetts.....	114	141	123	46.7	F P	236 29	233 28	233 27	233 27	235 28	235 28	239 28	240 31	240 27	241 29	231 29	235 28	237 28
Rhode Island.....	16	9	14	—	F P	22 1	22 —	21 —	22 —	22 —	22 —	22 1	23 1	23 1	23 1	22 1	22 1	22 1
Connecticut.....	7	11	19	—	F P	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6	24 6
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	517	337	541	61.6	F P	777 101	747 92	743 94	749 96	758 94	771 98	793 103	827 102	833 103	804 103	775 105	786 109	765 113
New Jersey.....	118	102	108	51.2	F P	182 26	178 25	175 25	178 25	174 26	187 26	197 26	197 26	182 26	177 26	179 26	182 26	182 26
Pennsylvania.....	204	162	197	55.0	F P	333 26	334 28	333 27	334 24	333 25	334 25	334 22	334 22	333 21	338 28	332 28	351 29	350 29
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	210	130	153	54.1	F P	258 27	247 27	247 27	249 27	249 26	251 27	255 28	256 30	258 29	260 26	265 27	264 29	267 26
Indiana.....	124	97	102	51.6	F P	187 32	184 32	183 31	184 32	183 32	184 32	182 33	184 33	186 33	171 33	174 31	174 32	173 33
Illinois.....	286	262	374	58.8	F P	558 78	541 71	545 74	552 69	550 81	553 78	555 82	561 84	564 75	566 76	572 73	573 80	569 87
Michigan.....	397	348	398	53.4	F P	647 99	619 92	621 94	630 95	642 94	648 100	651 99	657 98	663 98	657 97	659 102	659 104	663 112
Wisconsin.....	14	11	15	—	F P	23 3	23 3	23 2	23 2	23 2	23 4	23 4	24 6	24 2	23 3	23 3	23 2	23 2
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	201	127	242	65.7	F P	314 55	307 50	306 53	309 58	314 58	313 57	315 57	314 56	314 56	317 55	319 51	322 53	322 51
Iowa.....	175	85	129	60.2	F P	195 19	188 18	190 19	192 20	190 19	192 20	192 20	195 18	195 18	200 21	201 20	202 20	200 22
Missouri.....	121	122	131	61.7	F P	234 19	225 18	229 17	234 17	233 19	235 19	235 20	234 20	233 19	239 22	238 22	235 21	236 21
North Dakota.....	32	29	39	—	F P	66 2	62 3	63 3	63 3	66 3	66 3	66 3	67 3	68 3	68 1	68 1	68 1	61 1
South Dakota.....	43	28	40	—	F P	64 4	63 4	63 4	64 4	63 5	63 5	63 6	64 4	64 3	64 5	64 4	64 5	64 3
Nebraska.....	111	49	61	55.4	F P	94 16	94 14	92 14	92 15	91 18	92 17	92 17	94 18	93 18	95 17	98 17	98 17	100 19
Kansas.....	212	255	243	50.9	F P	440 38	421 36	428 37	429 37	432 39	432 37	435 37	442 37	446 39	448 37	451 42	452 41	450 40

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated business	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men‡		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	15	11	11	---	F P	18 4	15 4	15 4	15 4	14 4	14 4	15 4	17 4	21 4	19 4	18 4	22 5	25 5
Maryland.....	13	14	13	---	F P	25 2	25 2	25 2	25 2	25 2	25 2	26 2	26 3	28 3	25 3	25 3	25 2	24 2
District of Columbia.....	10	42	40	---	F P	78 4	80 4	78 5	78 4	79 5	79 5	78 3	76 3	74 3	75 3	79 4	80 4	78 4
Virginia.....	28	37	34	---	F P	64 7	64 8	65 6	63 6	63 7	63 6	63 6	64 8	64 8	64 8	64 9	65 9	61 8
West Virginia.....	43	28	28	---	F P	53 5	49 2	49 2	48 3	51 1	48 2	49 3	51 3	54 3	55 3	57 5	59 5	60 5
North Carolina.....	23	44	50	---	F P	84 10	87 9	85 10	82 9	83 10	84 9	84 10	84 10	83 11	82 11	85 12	84 11	83 11
South Carolina.....	20	45	31	---	F P	73 3	72 3	71 3	72 3	72 3	74 3	74 3	74 3	75 3	76 3	75 3	71 3	73 3
Georgia.....	77	160	127	44.1	F P	272 15	275 15	271 14	273 15	272 15	271 15	272 15	272 15	272 15	270 15	271 16	273 16	271 18
Florida.....	42	55	62	52.9	F P	115 2	142 3	144 2	142 2	127 2	99 2	98 2	94 2	94 3	95 2	97 3	101 3	142 3
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	45	58	49	45.5	F P	102 5	98 5	99 5	99 5	100 6	100 5	101 5	103 5	103 6	103 6	106 5	107 6	
Tennessee.....	44	56	59	51.6	F P	110 5	107 4	108 4	108 4	109 4	108 4	109 4	110 5	110 5	112 5	112 5	116 5	116 5
Alabama.....	74	99	90	47.4	F P	175 14	173 15	172 16	173 14	168 15	175 14	174 13	174 14	173 14	178 14	180 15	180 15	162 15
Mississippi.....	47	56	63	52.8	F P	118 3	114 2	114 2	114 2	114 2	114 2	114 3	115 3	115 4	119 4	121 3	121 3	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	44	42	40	---	F P	78 4	75 4	75 4	78 4	79 5	80 5	79 5	77 4	78 4	77 4	78 4	81 4	81 4
Louisiana.....	36	52	46	---	F P	94 4	92 4	93 4	93 4	94 4	92 3	96 3	98 3	95 3	97 3	94 3	94 7	
Oklahoma.....	103	119	108	47.2	F P	207 18	201 17	206 17	206 18	207 16	207 17	208 17	209 15	209 18	210 17	205 16	208 21	210 21
Texas.....	306	380	428	53.0	F P	775 33	753 30	765 29	763 28	762 32	784 29	780 33	771 34	775 30	782 34	798 33	794 37	793 38
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	64	58	51	46.8	F P	101 8	94 8	95 9	98 8	100 8	103 8	104 8	108 7	103 7	101 8	101 7	99 8	100 9
Idaho.....	33	22	27	---	F P	43 6	40 6	41 4	41 6	42 6	42 6	45 6	44 7	44 6	48 6	44 7	43 4	43 4
Wyoming.....	17	11	10	---	F P	19 2	20 1	18 1	18 2	17 3	17 2	18 3	20 3	22 2	20 1	19 5	20 3	21 2
Colorado.....	98	53	77	59.3	F P	115 15	105 8	105 7	109 9	109 10	111 20	121 19	128 17	127 18	121 20	117 18	117 18	
New Mexico.....	11	3	6	---	F P	9 (a)	8 ---	7 ---	6 ---	8 ---	9 ---	9 1	8 ---	11 ---	11 ---	11 ---	11 1	13 ---
Arizona.....	44	48	38	---	F P	78 6	77 7	77 6	77 5	75 6	78 8	78 7	78 5	76 6	77 7	81 6	80 8	80 8
Utah.....	52	25	55	---	F P	70 10	69 9	69 9	71 8	71 10	71 9	71 9	71 8	69 10	70 11	70 11	70 13	
Nevada.....	4	5	---	---	F P	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	132	78	103	57.6	F P	151 28	149 28	148 27	148 28	151 27	152 27	151 28	154 28	156 28	154 31	149 28	149 31	149 29
Oregon.....	77	49	63	56.5	F P	88 24	81 24	82 24	81 25	83 24	85 23	91 23	90 24	90 23	91 21	92 22	94 23	95 28
California.....	562	262	387	58.3	F P	558 75	548 70	552 66	555 70	561 70	553 74	552 68	548 74	553 70	556 73	562 75	566 78	571 91

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

(a) Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BEAUTY PARLORS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
		Men	Women	Per-cent women		Jan-uary	Feb-ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug-ust	Sep-tem-ber	Oct-ober	Nov-ember	Dec-ember	
UNITED STATES TOTAL	85,419	8,013	91,283	91.9	F P	84,844 14,452	79,974 12,699	80,262 12,738	81,648 13,284	83,362 14,108	84,460 14,328	85,481 14,619	85,400 14,589	85,288 14,461	86,437 14,826	87,570 15,216	88,721 15,780	89,544 16,866
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England	5,573	552	6,280	91.9	F P	5,806 1,006	5,461 871	5,466 896	5,564 921	5,748 1,014	5,923 1,055	6,061 1,072	5,984 1,061	5,859 1,011	5,898 1,034	5,889 1,022	5,894 1,023	5,934 1,081
Middle Atlantic	19,962	2,745	19,935	87.9	F P	20,022 2,659	19,025 2,422	19,057 2,434	19,848 2,505	19,848 2,649	20,159 2,678	20,441 2,696	20,272 2,624	20,002 2,590	20,241 2,693	20,408 2,744	20,676 2,829	20,811 3,026
East North Central	19,398	1,395	20,808	93.7	F P	18,044 4,159	18,817 5,607	18,814 5,797	17,191 4,047	17,808 4,113	17,972 4,213	18,195 4,208	18,274 4,188	18,216 4,188	18,434 4,270	18,753 4,404	19,048 4,614	19,199 4,809
West North Central	10,203	783	8,955	92.0	F P	8,258 1,460	7,648 1,286	7,684 1,288	7,893 1,367	8,081 1,470	8,238 1,530	8,339 1,579	8,309 1,515	8,351 1,447	8,487 1,495	8,609 1,540	8,699 1,576	8,768 1,687
South Atlantic	7,863	658	10,797	94.3	F P	10,174 1,281	9,844 1,150	9,945 1,164	10,096 1,201	10,084 1,243	10,004 1,232	10,031 1,254	10,020 1,254	10,071 1,265	10,170 1,282	10,358 1,360	10,570 1,420	10,898 1,538
East South Central	3,373	193	4,121	95.5	F P	3,759 556	3,554 467	3,581 467	3,640 488	3,866 557	3,712 570	3,722 577	3,733 581	3,787 574	3,846 577	3,928 581	3,957 604	3,975 639
West South Central	7,153	425	8,085	95.0	F P	7,729 781	7,236 676	7,278 685	7,558 714	7,540 733	7,597 784	7,856 750	7,884 761	7,737 791	7,972 804	8,134 839	8,247 882	8,319 1,001
Mountain	2,771	135	2,294	94.4	F P	2,086 343	1,913 282	1,928 289	1,958 295	2,010 316	2,059 323	2,114 339	2,137 360	2,158 361	2,180 362	2,192 367	2,211 383	2,188 419
Pacific	9,323	1,127	10,028	89.9	F P	8,967 2,189	8,476 1,838	8,509 1,865	8,806 1,998	8,771 2,079	8,825 2,095	8,922 2,139	8,987 2,225	9,107 2,254	9,231 2,309	9,303 2,339	9,419 2,449	9,452 2,686
New England:																		
Maine	602	23	506	95.6	F P	468 61	408 50	409 50	421 48	459 52	498 63	512 68	515 67	511 66	493 66	467 67	456 65	465 68
New Hampshire	408	8	228	96.5	F P	191 45	173 39	172 40	179 39	185 39	192 44	201 48	207 50	204 47	200 47	196 48	191 48	192 50
Vermont	271	2	135	98.6	F P	112 25	95 18	95 20	98 24	104 24	118 25	133 29	130 30	127 26	120 25	106 26	109 26	111 27
Massachusetts	3,020	337	3,584	91.4	F P	3,252 669	3,072 578	3,077 603	3,128 628	3,217 698	3,299 703	3,366 707	3,310 697	3,234 689	3,292 693	3,337 672	3,338 678	3,361 710
Rhode Island	456	31	399	92.7	F P	365 85	348 61	350 59	356 63	363 87	372 86	381 86	373 84	367 84	366 83	363 87	371 89	370 88
Connecticut	816	151	1,408	90.3	F P	1,418 141	1,365 125	1,365 124	1,382 121	1,418 144	1,444 154	1,468 155	1,449 153	1,418 139	1,425 140	1,420 135	1,431 139	1,435 158
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York	10,625	2,026	11,305	84.8	F P	12,075 1,256	11,494 1,194	11,546 1,205	11,699 1,230	11,984 1,276	12,182 1,271	12,341 1,257	12,087 1,190	11,907 1,168	12,157 1,236	12,327 1,239	12,526 1,337	12,625 1,435
New Jersey	2,576	320	3,156	90.8	F P	2,954 522	2,802 469	2,795 465	2,836 473	2,891 512	2,931 527	3,025 530	3,012 530	3,078 525	3,014 538	2,973 543	2,999 558	3,007 588
Pennsylvania	6,761	599	5,474	93.2	F P	4,995 876	4,729 759	4,716 764	4,809 802	4,973 861	5,028 878	5,075 909	5,083 904	5,017 897	5,070 917	5,106 912	5,151 934	5,179 1,003
East North Central:																		
Ohio	4,962	369	5,586	93.8	F P	4,882 1,073	4,603 955	4,585 967	4,692 995	4,787 1,052	4,868 1,047	4,901 1,064	4,945 1,087	4,930 1,092	4,949 1,103	5,039 1,123	5,114 1,168	5,168 1,210
Indiana	2,910	87	2,113	95.6	F P	1,887 343	1,736 288	1,739 297	1,777 327	1,823 320	1,855 325	1,878 337	1,888 352	1,883 341	1,911 368	1,958 373	1,979 387	1,976 398
Illinois	6,633	612	6,671	91.6	F P	5,955 1,328	5,590 1,161	5,583 1,176	5,693 1,214	5,795 1,250	5,900 1,285	5,957 1,319	5,982 1,325	5,980 1,324	6,080 1,367	6,215 1,460	6,345 1,498	6,378 1,540
Michigan	3,391	188	3,639	95.1	F P	3,155 672	2,892 596	2,903 599	2,968 608	3,079 645	3,146 666	3,195 687	3,209 670	3,190 681	3,255 682	3,291 701	3,331 762	3,397 790
Wisconsin	1,502	129	2,799	95.6	F P	2,185 743	1,996 597	2,004 611	2,063 653	2,122 780	2,205 790	2,264 798	2,270 774	2,253 760	2,239 732	2,250 747	2,279 801	2,280 871
West North Central:																		
Minnesota	1,631	120	2,062	94.5	F P	1,770 412	1,645 364	1,638 359	1,694 385	1,762 423	1,802 435	1,839 469	1,810 447	1,798 405	1,789 411	1,807 391	1,826 410	1,839 441
Iowa	2,032	79	1,534	95.1	F P	1,414 199	1,266 178	1,264 180	1,327 184	1,355 199	1,377 207	1,413 214	1,429 199	1,465 187	1,482 196	1,512 213	1,521 208	1,540 220
Missouri	2,974	484	2,922	85.8	F P	2,876 530	2,697 480	2,707 480	2,782 498	2,827 524	2,862 537	2,879 539	2,860 529	2,865 512	2,954 557	3,002 555	3,037 567	3,060 602
North Dakota	456	6	327	98.1	F P	275 58	257 46	255 47	260 49	268 50	271 61	275 63	275 64	278 65	285 65	288 68	291 64	293 68
South Dakota	385	10	317	95.9	F P	279 48	256 38	258 35	264 41	273 46	280 50	286 53	285 49	279 49	288 51	289 53	292 56	295 57
Nebraska	1,203	46	714	95.9	F P	659 101	621 75	629 77	629 90	641 97	658 99	658 105	660 99	661 106	679 108	684 115	697 122	706 124
Kansas	1,344	88	1,079	96.6	F P	985 192	908 105	915 110	937 120	965 151	988 141	989 156	1,000 128	1,007 181	1,012 135	1,027 145	1,035 149	1,035 165

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES

BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

BEAUTY PARLORS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Percent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	230	9	211	95.7	F 195 P 25	177 22	177 23	178 24	189 24	195 25	202 29	205 30	207 27	204 25	203 18	204 26	204 24	
Maryland.....	1,376	73	1,470	95.3	F 1,291 P 252	1,285 246	1,280 244	1,278 246	1,291 243	1,301 252	1,313 247	1,300 247	1,295 247	1,300 258	1,292 261	1,294 264	1,308 271	
District of Columbia.....	723	133	1,328	90.9	F 1,289 P 172	1,224 150	1,253 154	1,267 156	1,294 169	1,298 164	1,305 172	1,293 170	1,281 173	1,296 172	1,304 184	1,318 187	1,334 210	
Virginia.....	1,095	93	1,870	94.7	F 1,521 P 242	1,430 192	1,481 201	1,459 212	1,488 232	1,492 235	1,518 239	1,528 246	1,545 241	1,563 248	1,591 267	1,599 283	1,603 313	
West Virginia.....	741	34	559	94.2	F 513 P 80	485 64	488 65	479 69	496 77	513 80	521 79	525 84	528 86	529 84	549 84	548 90	547 92	
North Carolina.....	1,094	72	1,774	96.1	F 1,653 P 193	1,540 165	1,556 170	1,595 182	1,605 188	1,634 185	1,651 193	1,677 187	1,682 197	1,691 195	1,718 207	1,742 215	1,749 232	
South Carolina.....	430	14	669	97.9	F 614 P 69	571 67	579 66	587 70	603 70	608 66	614 66	618 66	634 67	634 67	633 67	638 74	645 83	
Georgia.....	991	101	1,607	94.1	F 1,574 P 134	1,455 117	1,461 117	1,488 120	1,518 133	1,545 131	1,570 134	1,576 133	1,609 138	1,648 142	1,658 142	1,677 148	1,683 156	
Florida.....	985	129	1,509	92.1	F 1,524 P 114	1,717 127	1,760 124	1,765 120	1,800 109	1,420 94	1,337 95	1,302 91	1,295 89	1,305 93	1,408 130	1,552 155	1,825 157	
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	971	37	922	96.1	F 792 P 167	764 132	762 141	775 147	782 168	790 169	792 170	786 179	783 178	801 171	812 175	822 185	832 198	
Tennessee.....	1,062	68	1,612	95.7	F 1,359 P 221	1,284 188	1,299 188	1,322 189	1,334 230	1,352 232	1,357 235	1,358 232	1,367 228	1,398 228	1,408 227	1,409 235	1,417 248	
Alabama.....	701	66	1,035	94.0	F 1,016 P 85	950 79	956 74	976 79	979 85	993 91	994 87	997 83	1,024 85	1,047 85	1,081 87	1,094 93	1,095 95	
Mississippi.....	639	22	652	96.8	F 591 P 83	556 70	564 66	569 71	571 76	577 76	579 65	592 67	593 65	600 93	627 92	632 91	631 98	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	782	42	808	95.1	F 787 P 83	716 75	728 74	737 75	748 78	759 78	748 81	750 75	772 81	795 87	813 94	819 96	818 104	
Louisiana.....	919	72	989	95.2	F 998 P 65	963 65	964 60	972 62	975 65	971 63	977 65	975 65	986 64	1,017 64	1,049 65	1,059 66	1,042 80	
Oklahoma.....	1,480	55	1,312	96.0	F 1,234 P 133	1,146 114	1,147 116	1,173 123	1,194 125	1,205 130	1,204 132	1,222 134	1,235 136	1,287 140	1,308 146	1,332 144	1,555 159	
Texas.....	3,992	256	4,978	95.1	F 4,732 P 500	4,411 428	4,459 435	4,476 456	4,623 467	4,653 463	4,727 472	4,737 466	4,744 510	4,973 513	4,964 534	5,037 575	5,104 658	
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	435	11	252	95.8	F 208 P 55	184 43	185 44	191 48	198 52	210 56	211 61	214 60	221 54	222 59	220 65	221 58	223 64	
Idaho.....	312	11	284	96.3	F 265 P 30	243 24	244 23	241 24	252 31	261 28	271 29	272 31	272 32	283 31	282 34	284 36	279 36	
Wyoming.....	202	3	119	97.7	F 109 P 13	96 12	98 12	98 10	102 13	107 10	110 12	116 15	118 13	118 10	114 13	114 13	117 13	
Colorado.....	939	60	787	92.9	F 712 P 135	653 117	660 113	665 116	683 131	705 129	737 140	737 141	742 138	757 137	747 147	744 149	733 165	
New Mexico.....	200	10	258	96.2	F 244 P 24	217 18	219 18	224 16	228 20	232 22	243 19	248 19	256 28	263 30	266 26	272 26	265 38	
Arizona.....	231	10	258	96.2	F 236 P 32	230 29	234 32	238 31	238 30	231 30	226 28	221 33	223 30	238 29	244 39	256 36	258 36	
Utah.....	341	27	261	90.6	F 250 P 38	234 26	232 32	242 32	240 29	250 33	251 35	259 42	260 46	255 46	257 46	259 40	251 43	
Nevada.....	112	3	75	—	F 62 P 16	58 15	58 15	57 14	62 13	65 12	68 15	68 16	68 18	64 17	62 20	61 20	62 24	
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	1,272	87	1,181	93.2	F 930 P 348	872 285	863 289	886 317	905 333	919 345	941 347	935 369	953 355	966 373	965 379	978 381	982 396	
Oregon.....	827	58	806	93.3	F 681 P 183	623 141	630 156	641 169	657 169	673 176	689 182	689 187	697 183	709 200	713 205	722 208	725 221	
California.....	7,214	692	8,051	89.1	F 7,358 P 1,657	6,961 1,412	7,016 1,418	7,079 1,512	7,234 1,577	7,292 1,574	7,292 1,610	7,363 1,669	7,457 1,698	7,556 1,738	7,625 1,755	7,719 1,860	7,745 2,067	

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—ContinuedCLEANING, DYEING, PRESSING,
ALTERATION, AND REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE		Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)																
			Men	Women	Per- cent wo- men		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember					
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....						52,398	20,879	8,985	30.5	F P	21,425 8,237	20,186 7,558	20,228 7,487	20,577 7,853	21,084 8,160	21,233 8,200	21,416 8,089	21,337 7,990	21,481 7,968	22,046 8,522	22,558 9,014	22,643 9,012	22,377 8,969
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
New England.....						4,118	1,138	861	43.1	F P	1,382 617	1,279 822	1,284 855	1,328 571	1,381 612	1,389 611	1,388 607	1,374 603	1,395 598	1,429 626	1,458 658	1,456 668	1,435 658
Middle Atlantic.....						20,025	6,619	2,588	28.1	F P	6,126 3,081	5,768 2,876	5,763 2,850	5,884 2,983	6,089 3,048	6,155 3,081	6,188 3,037	6,130 3,009	6,123 3,018	6,282 3,148	6,420 3,350	6,424 3,308	6,293 3,285
East North Central.....						10,242	3,292	1,675	53.7	F P	3,340 1,827	3,103 1,487	3,105 1,474	3,189 1,548	3,275 1,630	3,309 1,626	3,338 1,605	3,319 1,584	3,342 1,568	3,448 1,684	3,558 1,788	3,575 1,801	3,539 1,749
West North Central.....						3,049	1,154	598	34.1	F P	1,323 427	1,251 370	1,247 371	1,275 418	1,313 444	1,317 438	1,316 442	1,308 393	1,302 390	1,358 455	1,404 479	1,397 478	1,374 459
South Atlantic.....						3,598	2,754	900	24.6	F P	2,942 712	2,784 656	2,813 663	2,832 690	2,839 713	2,839 693	2,800 678	2,819 682	2,875 683	2,934 725	3,098 760	3,151 777	3,148 762
East South Central.....						1,414	1,279	382	25.0	F P	1,368 298	1,296 269	1,305 259	1,315 287	1,338 299	1,356 306	1,360 287	1,356 285	1,359 288	1,398 315	1,421 330	1,434 339	1,429 338
West South Central.....						3,109	2,636	649	19.8	F P	2,841 444	2,710 376	2,713 377	2,748 386	2,778 411	2,798 422	2,840 418	2,837 422	2,852 427	2,922 512	2,969 540	2,975 514	2,947 519
Mountain.....						845	328	197	37.5	F P	389 136	384 113	359 112	374 125	385 135	392 137	395 138	396 135	400 135	411 129	417 148	416 157	382 153
Pacific.....						6,000	1,479	1,135	43.4	F P	1,719 895	1,851 809	1,837 826	1,858 847	1,886 858	1,878 866	1,890 879	1,898 888	1,733 881	1,776 918	1,811 981	1,825 976	1,830 1,006
New England:																							
Maine.....						148	38	42	—	F P	55 25	51 22	52 21	52 20	57 24	56 24	55 27	56 28	58 28	58 27	58 24	58 25	56 26
New Hampshire.....						91	11	17	—	F P	21 7	17 6	17 6	18 8	21 8	21 7	22 7	23 8	23 7	23 7	24 8	21 6	22 6
Vermont.....						58	5	15	—	F P	7 15	6 11	6 10	8 10	9 12	8 13	8 12	8 10	8 14	8 17	8 18	7 16	
Massachusetts.....						2,555	729	544	42.7	F P	881 412	801 379	809 380	830 394	850 418	861 414	865 407	860 399	870 398	889 420	902 446	902 446	895 444
Rhode Island.....						380	86	75	46.0	F P	107 52	95 44	94 44	102 47	112 53	111 53	111 52	104 52	109 52	110 55	112 57	113 56	111 56
Connecticut.....						886	269	170	38.7	F P	351 108	309 180	306 94	316 94	332 99	332 100	328 102	323 108	329 105	341 105	354 108	355 115	346 112
Middle Atlantic:																							
New York.....						12,388	4,469	1,224	21.5	F P	5,888 2,005	5,472 1,860	5,464 1,863	5,528 1,958	5,673 1,972	5,709 2,008	5,723 1,973	5,683 1,957	5,678 1,965	5,791 2,039	5,884 2,157	5,879 2,148	5,777 2,137
New Jersey.....						2,862	889	607	40.6	F P	1,057 439	1,003 405	1,000 397	1,018 410	1,041 437	1,062 440	1,074 435	1,084 435	1,088 435	1,080 469	1,089 468	1,094 477	1,093 484
Pennsylvania.....						4,754	1,261	757	37.5	F P	1,381 637	1,293 591	1,299 590	1,338 615	1,375 639	1,384 635	1,391 631	1,393 619	1,377 616	1,411 640	1,447 696	1,451 690	1,423 684
East North Central:																							
Ohio.....						2,858	812	388	32.2	F P	828 372	768 329	771 325	793 357	824 372	833 363	827 370	812 362	825 357	845 390	869 418	879 422	865 401
Indiana.....						785	531	186	35.5	F P	377 120	355 107	352 107	363 111	374 117	380 118	380 117	374 116	378 113	382 123	402 154	398 157	390 156
Illinois.....						4,141	1,356	701	34.1	F P	1,557 700	1,287 646	1,271 656	1,289 673	1,319 709	1,328 700	1,359 687	1,358 683	1,368 671	1,411 715	1,444 762	1,445 761	1,434 767
Michigan.....						1,771	605	342	56.1	F P	618 329	587 290	564 290	575 306	597 329	607 339	609 325	614 320	615 320	639 348	659 362	679 362	676 362
Wisconsin.....						687	188	80	29.9	F P	182 106	146 95	147 98	149 101	161 103	161 106	163 106	161 103	160 107	169 108	174 114	176 119	174 113
West North Central:																							
Minnesota.....						699	190	74	27.9	F P	174 90	155 79	152 77	162 84	174 90	178 103	174 85	175 82	174 85	187 95	189 99	184 102	180 94
Iowa.....						413	141	78	35.8	F P	163 56	159 41	158 44	159 50	159 55	158 59	160 59	162 43	161 48	165 66	168 74	175 68	171 62
Missouri.....						1,241	553	255	51.5	F P	651 157	621 134	622 139	639 162	649 165	651 159	648 155	640 149	632 146	658 164	689 174	685 174	676 170
North Dakota.....						87	37	35	—	F P	59 13	48 13	48 13	48 12	54 12	59 15	62 14	60 14	65 14	64 15	67 14	65 12	63 12
South Dakota.....						60	37	12	—	F P	39 10	39 9	38 9	39 10	40 12	40 11	40 10	40 9	40 9	40 11	40 12	40 11	36 10
Nebraska.....						254	59	68	53.7	F P	96 31	98 32	97 28	95 30	100 32	98 29	95 31	95 28	94 28	95 29	98 36	94 34	93 35
Kansas.....						315	137	74	35.0	F P	141 70	131 62	132 61	133 68	137 78	137 75	137 70	136 65	136 62	151 75	155 77	156 75	155 78

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

CLEANING, DYEING, PRESSING,
ALTERATION, AND REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active pro- pri- etors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)											
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men‡		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	No- vem- ber	Dec- em- ber
South Atlantic:																	
Delaware.....	112	55	32	---	F 72 P 15	62 14	63 14	61 16	66 15	69 16	77 15	77 14	76 14	77 14	81 16	77 17	79 18
Maryland.....	898	488	146	23.1	F 473 P 169	451 145	454 146	458 154	463 163	463 160	471 161	474 157	478 158	481 159	492 166	497 165	493 169
District of Columbia.....	512	408	124	23.4	F 410 P 122	370 111	377 110	384 117	388 118	390 119	395 117	398 120	433 117	439 125	447 134	455 136	449 138
Virginia.....	315	305	127	29.5	F 374 P 58	348 47	354 50	361 53	364 58	369 58	379 58	385 62	389 60	387 64	387 63	382 61	361 61
West Virginia.....	240	123	50	29.1	F 139 P 34	129 27	130 27	129 28	132 32	132 30	137 30	139 34	139 35	148 33	153 41	155 42	151 44
North Carolina.....	351	477	146	23.5	F 511 P 112	475 107	483 108	488 108	492 110	500 110	517 102	525 103	525 98	524 118	533 123	559 127	538 128
South Carolina.....	146	182	40	17.9	F 180 P 42	187 35	170 36	169 40	172 45	176 42	173 40	180 39	198 40	196 42	197 45	199 51	204 50
Georgia.....	434	447	128	22.2	F 465 P 90	462 84	458 84	460 80	462 81	465 85	477 87	486 92	488 98	505 97	518 96	530 99	516 103
Florida.....	588	271	107	28.4	F 298 P 60	325 85	327 88	323 94	303 86	279 73	271 68	263 71	267 73	277 73	292 76	317 79	337 91
East South Central:																	
Kentucky.....	481	303	125	29.1	F 308 P 120	296 109	299 96	301 117	308 123	303 126	308 115	308 111	307 103	312 133	316 136	317 156	319 134
Tennessee.....	332	287	90	25.2	F 296 P 61	285 53	286 54	291 57	294 63	296 60	292 61	288 59	293 57	298 61	306 67	315 70	309 72
Alabama.....	346	365	107	21.4	F 438 P 64	407 56	410 59	414 62	424 63	436 67	436 65	437 61	435 61	450 65	467 70	472 73	472 72
Mississippi.....	245	314	60	18.1	F 321 P 53	308 51	308 50	309 61	312 50	321 55	324 48	323 52	324 48	328 56	330 57	350 60	329 60
West South Central:																	
Arkansas.....	256	250	60	19.2	F 280 P 30	268 23	268 21	271 21	272 23	273 25	274 26	276 28	277 30	289 36	297 43	298 43	292 46
Louisiana.....	558	570	138	19.2	F 638 P 89	601 56	602 57	610 54	623 62	642 68	654 72	658 76	658 75	664 74	653 77	648 67	645 72
Oklahoma.....	548	361	140	28.0	F 428 P 75	423 64	418 66	426 67	422 66	422 69	422 63	414 64	412 64	435 84	441 88	450 90	448 92
Texas.....	1,747	1,455	313	17.7	F 1,495 P 273	1,418 233	1,425 233	1,439 244	1,461 260	1,461 259	1,490 257	1,487 284	1,505 289	1,534 318	1,578 352	1,579 314	1,562 309
Mountain:																	
Montana.....	79	16	11	---	F 14 P 13	12 10	12 8	12 11	14 12	14 13	14 13	13 16	15 14	16 14	16 14	17 17	17 13
Idaho.....	40	9	9	---	F 13 P 5	12 5	11 5	11 6	12 5	14 4	14 4	14 5	14 5	14 5	13 5	13 5	13 4
Wyoming.....	43	35	14	---	F 40 P 9	44 7	43 8	44 8	43 8	43 10	43 8	45 7	42 9	41 10	42 12	34 10	21 8
Colorado.....	372	125	89	41.5	F 152 P 62	138 56	138 55	143 60	147 61	153 62	154 63	156 63	155 64	165 64	163 66	160 65	154 65
New Mexico.....	51	37	16	---	F 46 P 7	35 5	33 5	39 5	42 6	43 6	43 6	45 8	49 7	53 10	58 10	57 11	54 10
Arizona.....	87	52	25	---	F 84 P 13	67 11	66 11	67 11	67 12	66 12	68 13	62 11	61 11	59 13	63 15	63 16	64 19
Utah.....	141	43	32	---	F 49 P 26	45 19	45 20	47 23	50 29	49 29	48 29	49 25	52 25	51 26	51 26	48 33	32
Nevada.....	32	11	1	---	F 11 P 1	11 ---	11 ---	11 ---	11 1	12 1	13 ---	12 ---	12 ---	12 ---	10 2	11 ---	11 2
Pacific:																	
Washington.....	569	156	170	52.3	F 161 P 145	169 133	169 132	170 140	173 144	173 142	175 147	177 141	194 148	196 151	194 159	191 157	192 150
Oregon.....	310	75	72	48.8	F 92 P 55	82 53	82 53	84 57	86 57	85 56	87 56	85 49	90 48	106 47	107 63	111 55	100 69
California.....	5,121	1,248	893	41.7	F 1,446 P 695	1,360 623	1,386 641	1,402 650	1,405 657	1,420 688	1,428 683	1,436 679	1,449 686	1,474 718	1,510 759	1,523 766	1,538 787

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—ContinuedFUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIES

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	
UNITED STATES TOTAL	18,239	28,911	3,932	12.0	F P	23,668 9,175	23,459 8,058	23,493 9,104	23,650 9,269	23,568 9,058	23,568 9,036	23,620 9,083	23,724 9,162	23,717 9,087	23,749 9,149	23,808 9,286	23,816 9,308	23,826 9,500
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England	1,425	2,152	249	10.4	F P	1,588 813	1,574 817	1,579 798	1,585 822	1,589 812	1,589 802	1,591 834	1,592 813	1,583 807	1,583 795	1,595 820	1,594 819	1,592 826
Middle Atlantic	4,366	6,594	850	11.4	F P	4,792 2,652	4,785 2,643	4,791 2,685	4,790 2,709	4,774 2,627	4,773 2,602	4,784 2,615	4,790 2,645	4,793 2,580	4,802 2,663	4,807 2,703	4,812 2,646	4,810 2,722
East North Central	4,750	5,975	791	11.7	F P	4,773 1,993	4,728 1,998	4,737 1,979	4,754 2,040	4,770 1,983	4,779 1,985	4,752 1,987	4,780 1,950	4,794 1,977	4,791 1,956	4,787 2,006	4,793 2,025	4,798 2,053
West North Central	2,171	2,699	365	12.0	F P	2,190 864	2,185 844	2,170 855	2,178 862	2,192 854	2,183 867	2,187 867	2,198 863	2,193 870	2,191 844	2,206 884	2,205 884	2,200 890
South Atlantic	2,012	3,846	596	9.4	F P	3,198 1,048	3,139 1,025	3,164 1,032	3,162 1,031	3,171 1,011	3,163 1,003	3,180 1,000	3,212 1,048	3,211 1,041	3,229 1,077	3,247 1,085	3,241 1,099	3,239 1,118
East South Central	1,077	2,167	282	11.5	F P	1,980 489	1,938 487	1,941 486	1,957 482	1,950 487	1,954 481	1,983 491	1,981 502	1,982 494	1,981 492	1,972 474	1,978 485	1,978 503
West South Central	1,169	2,518	392	13.5	F P	2,405 503	2,385 483	2,381 491	2,382 520	2,382 501	2,386 508	2,399 497	2,419 513	2,415 492	2,428 500	2,428 500	2,429 510	2,433 527
Mountain	432	807	131	14.0	F P	862 276	852 255	849 274	849 275	853 267	854 267	861 266	866 271	866 281	862 279	874 293	878 293	874 300
Pacific	838	2,165	474	18.0	F P	2,102 537	2,082 508	2,081 506	2,195 528	2,087 516	2,082 521	2,103 546	2,106 557	2,100 545	2,102 559	2,092 541	2,086 557	2,104 563
New England:																		
Maine	155	173	25	12.6	F P	132 66	132 67	132 61	132 61	132 66	132 62	131 79	132 75	130 69	132 62	133 62	131 63	131 64
New Hampshire	110	98	13	11.5	F P	81 30	79 26	79 26	80 25	80 28	79 32	81 31	82 34	82 36	81 33	83 29	83 30	83 33
Vermont	77	103	11	10.0	F P	70 44	68 44	70 45	70 41	70 45	71 42	69 42	70 41	69 44	70 42	72 47	73 45	72 46
Massachusetts	722	1,144	119	9.4	F P	795 468	788 470	791 462	794 478	798 484	801 480	801 479	793 471	798 461	791 461	797 469	799 473	798 473
Rhode Island	125	196	18	7.4	F P	162 50	164 55	164 50	164 53	164 52	162 51	162 51	161 47	161 48	160 48	160 50	160 48	159 51
Connecticut	236	438	65	13.0	F P	348 155	343 166	343 154	345 164	345 157	344 155	347 152	354 145	352 151	350 149	350 163	348 160	349 159
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York	2,230	3,349	584	10.3	F P	2,367 1,366	2,362 1,358	2,362 1,361	2,361 1,399	2,358 1,363	2,357 1,355	2,358 1,351	2,361 1,358	2,372 1,318	2,376 1,370	2,374 1,390	2,361 1,376	2,365 1,407
New Jersey	469	959	131	12.0	F P	690 400	692 390	694 413	696 405	685 394	685 372	689 421	693 421	689 385	689 397	693 397	693 381	687 408
Pennsylvania	1,647	2,286	335	12.8	F P	1,735 886	1,731 895	1,735 909	1,733 905	1,730 870	1,731 875	1,737 869	1,736 866	1,732 857	1,737 878	1,740 916	1,738 889	1,738 907
East North Central:																		
Ohio	1,287	1,854	204	9.9	F P	1,485 563	1,471 573	1,472 548	1,485 592	1,485 558	1,489 558	1,493 551	1,497 553	1,500 562	1,509 559	1,508 554	1,513 570	1,518 580
Indiana	797	841	147	14.9	F P	680 308	671 298	675 296	675 314	677 316	682 313	681 301	685 305	684 308	683 309	682 317	680 308	679 312
Illinois	1,493	1,888	247	11.7	F P	1,523 592	1,526 584	1,530 599	1,530 597	1,537 583	1,535 587	1,508 583	1,515 587	1,518 589	1,513 578	1,520 600	1,521 612	1,525 629
Michigan	742	932	126	11.9	F P	707 351	691 361	692 359	696 357	702 350	706 348	706 349	718 346	724 343	717 335	710 359	711 352	709 354
Wisconsin	451	480	67	12.2	F P	368 179	369 182	368 177	368 180	369 176	367 181	364 183	367 177	368 175	369 177	369 176	368 183	367 178
West North Central:																		
Minnesota	351	405	45	10.0	F P	289 161	288 157	289 156	290 155	291 166	291 171	291 170	291 161	288 160	288 159	291 154	288 162	284 158
Iowa	485	479	73	13.3	F P	349 203	346 199	344 201	345 205	351 207	348 200	350 201	353 200	351 203	346 197	353 205	351 209	350 214
Missouri	580	1,021	139	12.0	F P	968 191	960 194	963 180	966 192	968 178	968 183	968 181	973 192	970 194	971 184	972 192	974 203	977 193
North Dakota	88	58	5	—	F P	38 23	36 23	37 23	36 23	38 23	38 23	37 23	39 22	38 22	37 23	38 24	38 24	38 24
South Dakota	90	65	9	—	F P	39 35	38 29	38 35	39 36	39 35	39 36	39 35	39 35	39 37	39 35	39 40	39 37	37 36
Nebraska	267	284	43	13.1	F P	202 125	199 123	201 127	202 128	204 123	204 123	202 129	199 127	200 121	203 123	203 123	205 121	205 132
Kansas	332	379	51	11.8	F P	304 126	299 119	298 125	298 123	301 122	300 130	300 120	304 128	307 133	307 124	310 126	311 128	309 133

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

FUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIES

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	De- cem- ber	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	57	81	10	---	F P	48 43	48 43	48 46	48 40	48 40	48 45	48 41	48 45	49 43	49 40	49 41	49 41	49 45
Maryland.....	255	359	45	11.1	F P	274 180	272 135	271 151	273 132	273 122	274 123	274 122	272 122	273 125	277 130	277 144	276 137	277 140
District of Columbia.....	72	247	40	14.1	F P	229 58	221 62	225 59	227 60	227 60	224 54	227 54	235 58	231 57	235 56	236 54	228 62	228 62
Virginia.....	365	633	60	8.8	F P	518 175	507 171	515 174	511 177	517 168	517 169	523 173	521 174	520 170	520 178	519 181	524 181	524 184
West Virginia.....	207	359	27	6.9	F P	301 85	296 81	299 87	300 86	298 81	298 88	298 88	299 83	302 80	302 87	306 90	308 90	307 92
North Carolina.....	315	670	53	7.8	F P	547 178	539 176	539 175	539 174	543 178	544 173	547 177	549 178	547 177	549 179	555 176	554 175	555 177
South Carolina.....	242	410	47	10.3	F P	322 135	313 126	321 130	322 132	322 130	318 125	318 131	320 132	321 134	328 139	330 141	330 148	328 148
Georgia.....	344	686	73	9.9	F P	562 177	550 165	552 164	549 163	549 167	551 162	554 160	571 184	573 180	571 199	574 188	576 192	574 196
Florida.....	155	421	43	9.3	F P	395 69	393 66	394 66	393 67	392 67	391 66	391 65	397 72	395 75	398 69	401 70	401 73	397 72
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	457	585	54	8.7	F P	450 169	451 167	452 166	454 164	452 171	449 167	447 166	447 175	446 168	447 171	449 168	453 171	452 172
Tennessee.....	287	687	93	12.2	F P	624 138	622 140	622 138	620 134	619 135	624 138	625 140	624 142	625 141	625 143	625 124	626 130	626 141
Alabama.....	169	439	48	9.8	F P	419 66	407 61	408 63	423 64	415 65	416 66	420 68	422 74	422 73	420 73	423 68	425 69	425 69
Mississippi.....	164	486	87	15.0	F P	487 116	459 119	459 119	460 120	464 116	465 110	471 117	468 111	469 112	469 115	475 114	475 116	473 121
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	155	313	41	11.6	F P	308 45	303 43	303 41	305 44	307 42	307 44	309 44	312 47	312 44	313 46	314 46	312 50	313 47
Louisiana.....	119	493	102	17.1	F P	542 53	540 54	536 51	533 61	538 52	540 57	540 54	542 56	539 53	544 53	548 44	549 49	549 54
Oklahoma.....	266	459	77	14.4	F P	451 95	448 79	448 87	450 92	450 87	444 89	451 84	449 85	449 78	448 71	457 88	460 86	463 90
Texas.....	628	1,251	172	12.1	F P	1,103 320	1,094 307	1,094 312	1,094 323	1,087 319	1,095 318	1,099 315	1,116 327	1,115 317	1,120 314	1,109 322	1,108 325	1,108 336
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	67	109	15	12.4	F P	69 35	66 34	67 35	67 38	67 36	67 34	69 33	90 31	90 34	89 33	92 37	92 36	92 37
Idaho.....	61	65	18	---	F P	52 29	50 25	50 26	50 26	50 26	53 30	53 33	54 31	53 32	53 29	54 31	52 30	52 30
Wyoming.....	30	43	5	---	F P	28 20	27 19	26 19	26 19	27 19	27 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	27 24	28 19	29 22	29 23
Colorado.....	142	309	57	15.6	F P	257 109	254 94	254 98	255 110	255 109	255 104	257 103	258 115	258 118	258 114	259 117	261 106	264 123
New Mexico.....	39	72	7	---	F P	56 23	56 22	55 27	58 23	57 19	57 24	58 20	58 21	58 22	57 19	57 26	55 27	55 26
Arizona.....	38	62	12	---	F P	75 19	75 20	76 18	76 18	75 17	75 16	76 20	75 17	75 18	72 19	73 21	76 22	76 22
Utah.....	43	98	16	14.0	F P	79 35	78 34	75 39	73 37	76 35	78 35	75 36	80 32	81 34	79 35	83 38	87 35	82 34
Nevada.....	12	29	3	---	F P	26 6	26 7	26 6	26 6	26 6	27 6	27 4	25 6	24 5	27 6	28 4	28 6	24 5
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	150	363	84	18.7	F P	346 101	343 86	343 87	343 98	346 105	346 104	349 107	346 109	349 102	348 107	348 105	345 104	348 103
Oregon.....	106	183	47	20.5	F P	166 64	163 61	162 61	163 66	166 62	165 71	165 68	169 62	169 65	169 62	169 63	168 61	168 69
California.....	582	1,819	343	17.5	F P	1,590 372	1,588 359	1,576 358	1,689 366	1,575 349	1,571 346	1,589 371	1,591 366	1,583 378	1,584 390	1,575 373	1,575 392	1,588 391

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.
† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
• BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

PARKING LOTS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]											
		Men	Women	Per- cent women¹		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	4,282	8,242	228	2.7	F 6,884 P 1,808	6,551 1,422	6,588 1,599	6,858 1,416	6,757 1,580	6,799 1,651	6,841 1,619	6,899 1,630	6,922 1,648	7,032 1,696	7,081 1,686	7,100 1,712	7,204 1,816
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	225	496	9	1.8	F 389 P 116	353 103	350 96	357 92	375 116	393 143	389 125	399 122	400 117	412 119	416 123	415 117	419 116
Middle Atlantic.....	1,235	1,880	34	1.8	F 1,610 P 304	1,493 293	1,517 282	1,529 287	1,559 289	1,579 303	1,598 278	1,639 285	1,629 295	1,680 318	1,698 330	1,693 325	1,708 365
East North Central.....	888	2,255	114	4.8	F 1,905 P 464	1,861 413	1,847 406	1,859 420	1,911 508	1,881 492	1,876 444	1,879 447	1,897 469	1,942 490	1,953 480	1,972 483	1,995 506
West North Central.....	383	843	1	.2	F 413 P 131	390 115	397 109	407 108	410 123	413 134	418 139	410 135	413 135	416 139	423 148	431 148	434 150
South Atlantic.....	289	695	32	4.4	F 641 P 88	633 78	634 77	644 77	640 80	625 85	614 84	614 86	617 87	635 88	651 88	675 96	717 107
East South Central.....	135	235	3	1.3	F 210 P 28	199 17	199 18	199 19	198 23	207 23	220 28	216 29	218 30	216 30	215 33	217 39	218 42
West South Central.....	330	737	20	2.8	F 680 P 77	671 68	668 74	667 68	677 67	679 69	683 85	685 82	687 82	678 89	681 75	686 84	695 88
Mountain.....	103	124	---	---	F 98 P 26	85 25	86 25	91 24	97 26	98 26	102 27	103 27	106 27	104 24	102 24	102 25	101 26
Pacific.....	694	1,277	15	1.2	F 918 P 374	848 307	888 311	895 321	890 346	924 356	943 409	958 421	955 408	949 408	944 387	908 395	923 416
New England:																	
Maine.....	10	9	---	---	F 8 P 1	7 1	7 1	7 1	7 1	7 1	11 1	12 1	12 1	11 ---	7 1	7 1	6 1
New Hampshire.....	3	4	---	---	F 3 P 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	4 1	4 1	3 1	3 1	3 1	4 1
Vermont.....	---	---	---	---	F --- P ---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Massachusetts.....	64	228	5	2.0	F 169 P 64	150 51	149 53	153 53	166 65	170 72	172 74	168 71	172 65	178 65	185 67	184 62	185 65
Rhode Island.....	39	133	1	.7	F 110 P 24	95 31	98 22	101 22	106 41	116 41	108 19	112 20	108 21	120 25	118 30	118 26	122 19
Connecticut.....	109	122	3	2.1	F 99 P 26	98 19	95 19	93 21	93 27	97 28	95 30	103 29	104 29	100 28	103 24	103 27	104 32
Middle Atlantic:																	
New York.....	841	862	9	1.0	F 718 P 155	642 135	648 135	655 140	681 142	696 150	707 152	742 161	748 164	768 168	770 171	787 166	771 171
New Jersey.....	155	341	10	2.9	F 311 P 40	294 31	295 33	301 32	304 42	306 37	313 35	326 37	324 38	325 44	318 51	313 49	314 50
Pennsylvania.....	259	677	15	2.2	F 583 P 109	557 127	576 114	576 115	574 105	577 118	578 95	571 87	557 95	587 101	608 108	618 110	621 144
East North Central:																	
Ohio.....	362	853	20	2.3	F 633 P 220	618 213	611 209	611 217	623 238	628 233	635 203	655 203	636 214	647 217	640 216	652 234	666 240
Indiana.....	64	158	3	1.6	F 133 P 28	109 22	112 21	122 27	131 27	125 20	127 23	128 25	136 35	148 30	151 39	154 32	154 41
Illinois.....	95	553	40	6.7	F 524 P 69	521 47	513 45	511 47	519 91	522 87	517 84	522 85	531 88	528 93	535 53	535 54	538 55
Michigan.....	303	622	48	6.9	F 548 P 120	550 110	546 107	548 110	571 127	541 127	530 108	528 108	528 106	551 123	559 144	563 132	587 139
Wisconsin.....	64	89	5	---	F 67 P 27	65 24	65 24	67 24	67 25	67 25	67 26	68 27	68 26	68 27	68 28	68 31	68 31
West North Central:																	
Minnesota.....	79	151	1	.6	F 101 P 51	95 40	94 36	101 38	100 48	99 50	100 55	96 50	98 56	97 52	107 63	114 64	111 63
Iowa.....	22	27	---	---	F 25 P 4	21 4	21 4	21 4	21 4	21 4	22 4	23 4	22 4	25 5	25 5	25 5	25 5
Missouri.....	234	336	---	---	F 276 P 60	267 57	269 55	272 52	276 63	280 63	280 64	277 60	280 60	281 66	277 63	279 63	282 67
North Dakota.....	---	---	---	---	F --- P ---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Dakota.....	1	1	---	---	F (a) P 1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Nebraska.....	19	15	---	---	F 5 P 10	5 10	5 10	5 10	5 10	5 11	5 10	5 10	5 10	5 10	5 11	5 11	6 10
Kansas.....	28	13	---	---	F 8 P 5	7 3	8 3	8 3	8 3	8 5	9 5	9 6	8 5	8 5	9 5	9 4	9 5

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

PARKING LOTS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per- cent women‡		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	8	13	---	---	F 10 P 3	8 2	9 2	8 1	8 2	8 2	8 2	12 4	12 4	12 5	13 4	13 4	14 4	
Maryland.....	78	130	8	6.1	F 129 P 9	120 5	118 7	125 5	128 5	128 14	130 13	129 16	129 15	128 8	133 6	137 5	140 8	
District of Columbia.....	39	246	15	5.9	F 228 P 33	223 32	225 31	220 32	232 34	231 34	225 29	221 28	224 30	232 35	233 36	235 39	237 40	
Virginia.....	25	45	4	---	F 43 P 6	42 5	42 5	44 5	42 6	40 6	42 6	40 6	40 8	44 5	46 5	49 5	49 6	
West Virginia.....	25	40	2	---	F 33 P 9	32 7	32 7	32 8	35 7	35 6	33 9	33 9	33 9	33 11	33 9	33 15	35 13	
North Carolina.....	17	17	---	---	F 13 P 4	13 3	13 3	13 3	13 3	13 3	13 4	13 4	13 4	13 4	13 4	13 5	13 6	
South Carolina.....	7	13	---	---	F 10 P 3	11 2	11 2	11 2	11 2	11 2	10 2	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 5	
Georgia.....	32	59	---	---	F 49 P 10	40 11	41 11	47 11	49 12	48 10	49 11	49 7	48 8	51 7	53 11	53 11	54 11	
Florida.....	60	132	8	2.1	F 126 P 9	144 11	146 10	144 10	124 9	111 8	106 8	107 8	108 8	112 8	117 8	132 9	135 14	
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	37	72	1	---	F 64 P 9	61 3	61 3	61 4	61 8	66 7	65 11	64 11	65 12	68 10	67 10	67 15	68 15	
Tennessee.....	79	148	2	1.3	F 155 P 17	127 12	127 13	126 13	125 13	129 14	145 15	140 16	139 16	136 18	134 21	136 22	136 25	
Alabama.....	17	14	---	---	F 12 P 2	11 2	11 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	12 2	
Mississippi.....	2	1	---	---	F 1 P ---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2 ---	2 ---	2 ---	2 ---	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	3	10	---	---	F 10 P ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	10 ---	
Louisiana.....	36	195	7	3.5	F 160 P 42	162 41	159 46	159 41	160 40	159 44	159 40	159 40	159 41	159 41	161 40	161 49	164 48	
Oklahoma.....	60	79	1	---	F 75 P 5	73 5	73 4	73 5	73 4	74 5	74 5	74 5	74 7	74 4	76 5	79 5	80 7	
Texas.....	231	453	12	2.6	F 435 P 30	426 22	426 24	425 22	432 23	437 24	440 36	440 38	444 35	435 44	434 30	438 30	439 35	
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	5	5	---	---	F 2 P 1	---	---	---	3 2	3 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	
Idaho.....	1	---	---	---	F --- P ---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Wyoming.....	---	1	---	---	F 1 P ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	1 ---	
Colorado.....	69	78	---	---	F 64 P 14	55 14	58 15	61 14	64 14	64 14	67 14	67 14	70 13	70 13	66 15	66 15	66 15	
New Mexico.....	1	3	---	---	F 3 P ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	3 ---	
Arizona.....	12	31	---	---	F 22 P 9	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9	22 9	22 9	22 9	22 9	22 9	22 9	22 9	
Utah.....	14	8	---	---	F 8 P 2	5 2	5 2	5 1	5 1	6 1	6 2	6 2	6 2	6 2	6 2	8 1	7 2	
Nevada.....	1	---	---	---	F --- P ---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	66	120	7	5.5	F 80 P 47	74 32	76 30	75 32	76 35	79 52	82 53	82 57	81 46	82 49	83 44	86 42	85 41	
Oregon.....	22	44	---	---	F 32 P 12	30 10	29 10	30 10	31 15	31 14	30 14	31 14	33 14	33 14	33 9	34 9	34 11	
California.....	606	1,113	8	.7	F 806 P 315	742 265	783 271	780 279	783 278	814 290	831 337	843 350	841 346	854 323	828 354	789 344	804 364	

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.
† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.
§ Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS																		
DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
		Men	Women	Percent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	10,417	7,718	6,861	47.1	F P	11,659 2,920	11,059 2,754	11,142 2,717	11,350 2,617	11,487 2,631	11,613 2,723	11,598 2,761	11,459 2,658	11,449 2,751	11,655 2,759	12,074 2,916	12,447 3,598	12,656 4,112
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	653	494	515	51.0	F P	806 203	790 178	812 169	831 184	820 189	811 195	799 189	768 192	765 178	775 182	809 214	842 289	853 271
Middle Atlantic.....	2,333	2,458	1,701	40.9	F P	3,289 890	3,140 977	3,136 904	3,177 817	3,199 782	3,287 814	3,295 836	3,261 746	3,204 890	3,309 838	3,407 888	3,405 1,040	3,419 1,177
East North Central.....	2,213	1,910	1,538	44.6	F P	2,832 616	2,715 551	2,898 551	2,759 550	2,811 575	2,852 598	2,821 619	2,792 588	2,823 551	2,828 603	2,902 594	2,986 752	3,005 856
West North Central.....	1,342	710	908	56.1	F P	1,272 346	1,192 314	1,207 317	1,257 311	1,296 319	1,274 321	1,264 313	1,251 307	1,241 319	1,272 319	1,303 347	1,356 441	1,367 550
South Atlantic.....	858	638	596	48.3	F P	1,022 212	1,024 195	1,015 198	1,015 185	1,008 182	997 195	1,002 197	981 197	985 197	990 195	1,048 204	1,109 278	1,123 300
East South Central.....	439	242	321	57.0	F P	444 119	403 97	401 103	405 102	422 99	427 114	445 100	439 112	436 109	467 119	479 124	492 156	487 179
West South Central.....	977	426	437	50.8	F P	718 145	683 121	659 120	676 121	692 124	698 121	699 132	680 126	700 117	715 129	770 172	816 200	855 248
Mountain.....	459	187	185	53.8	F P	242 98	238 81	235 78	237 79	236 82	236 86	248 90	244 89	246 85	237 82	239 103	250 130	273 153
Pacific.....	1,243	683	662	49.2	F P	1,054 291	898 240	979 257	993 288	1,005 281	1,051 279	1,025 285	1,033 277	1,041 277	1,082 284	1,118 290	1,208 332	1,254 418
New England:																		
Maine.....	88	23	46	—	F P	48 23	43 22	45 23	45 20	46 22	46 19	44 20	49 27	52 22	55 21	43 21	44 27	45 27
New Hampshire.....	40	13	15	—	F P	23 5	24 2	24 5	24 5	24 6	24 6	24 8	25 8	20 4	20 3	21 3	22 3	21 9
Vermont.....	45	6	16	—	F P	17 5	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 7	14 4	17 5	18 5	18 4	19 5	18 5	21 4
Massachusetts.....	292	346	317	47.8	F P	540 123	534 108	551 112	568 113	559 111	551 120	537 115	500 112	491 104	495 111	541 138	574 160	576 170
Rhode Island.....	52	30	37	—	F P	50 17	49 14	48 14	48 15	48 16	50 17	51 17	53 17	54 17	54 16	51 17	48 21	51 19
Connecticut.....	136	76	84	52.7	F P	130 30	128 27	130 29	132 25	129 28	126 26	125 25	128 27	130 27	131 27	134 30	134 47	139 43
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	1,450	1,953	1,116	36.8	F P	2,386 863	2,279 783	2,285 894	2,320 807	2,337 577	2,436 618	2,435 634	2,401 548	2,361 696	2,455 618	2,486 630	2,442 731	2,441 828
New Jersey.....	243	148	130	46.8	F P	217 61	201 51	196 54	200 53	204 56	208 66	224 65	227 61	225 57	226 65	229 72	233 72	235 77
Pennsylvania.....	680	377	455	54.7	F P	666 166	660 143	655 166	657 157	658 149	643 152	636 187	633 187	618 187	650 165	712 181	728 237	743 274
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	545	371	369	48.8	F P	800 140	573 119	573 126	580 127	597 140	594 141	597 134	604 126	604 128	598 122	608 139	639 176	640 198
Indiana.....	313	117	175	59.8	F P	209 83	212 68	205 69	205 64	205 64	197 71	201 91	200 88	199 102	206 106	224 74	226 97	226 104
Illinois.....	729	948	497	34.4	F P	1,251 194	1,180 168	1,178 174	1,223 182	1,245 186	1,281 194	1,238 192	1,245 182	1,270 177	1,277 188	1,301 189	1,271 236	1,292 263
Michigan.....	361	328	371	53.1	F P	559 140	548 126	543 132	554 127	560 132	564 139	572 140	525 134	529 132	529 126	549 136	622 187	616 183
Wisconsin.....	265	146	128	46.2	F P	213 59	202 50	199 50	197 50	204 51	206 53	213 52	218 58	221 52	220 59	220 58	228 76	231 88
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	272	209	218	50.9	F P	353 72	294 87	312 88	349 61	361 55	337 61	344 64	347 66	343 60	374 61	387 74	400 88	393 95
Iowa.....	248	156	206	56.9	F P	268 96	262 77	257 84	265 91	282 100	282 93	289 86	259 86	251 87	258 93	258 95	271 111	277 150
Missouri.....	329	214	248	55.5	F P	392 68	387 58	389 50	393 52	395 57	385 60	389 58	385 53	386 53	385 63	397 69	393 108	411 125
North Dakota.....	57	12	24	—	F P	27 9	25 9	25 9	26 7	27 7	27 9	27 9	27 11	27 11	26 8	26 9	27 11	29 13
South Dakota.....	76	27	31	—	F P	39 19	36 17	35 16	35 17	35 15	37 19	39 18	43 20	42 20	39 20	40 19	40 24	42 26
Nebraska.....	151	61	107	65.9	F P	117 51	112 40	114 45	115 51	119 55	121 47	121 48	114 47	116 49	114 43	114 43	118 50	124 62
Kansas.....	209	31	78	71.7	F P	78 31	76 26	75 25	74 32	77 30	77 32	75 31	76 28	76 27	78 31	81 31	87 37	91 43

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Percent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	28	12	18	---	F 20 P 10	17 9	17 11	17 9	17 9	20 10	22 10	21 10	21 9	19 10	22 9	24 11	24 11	
Maryland.....	90	52	65	55.8	F 95 P 22	100 17	100 19	98 19	95 18	93 20	93 18	89 22	88 19	82 19	94 17	98 31	105 40	
District of Columbia.....	45	184	57	22.3	F 234 P 17	233 15	228 17	231 16	231 18	234 22	237 17	229 14	218 13	234 12	237 12	250 26	249 26	
Virginia.....	89	71	112	61.3	F 144 P 39	144 36	142 38	141 36	141 34	143 34	142 35	140 39	142 35	140 40	145 41	152 49	154 56	
West Virginia.....	61	39	55	---	F 79 P 15	79 13	81 13	83 12	84 12	82 11	80 12	79 13	74 13	72 18	75 19	77 23	78 24	
North Carolina.....	133	78	78	49.1	F 111 P 43	109 47	107 44	102 33	104 35	104 39	108 42	109 51	110 47	119 42	119 44	120 48	124 45	
South Carolina.....	72	30	43	---	F 54 P 19	52 15	53 15	53 16	53 17	54 19	54 20	54 20	51 20	52 20	54 20	58 23	58 24	
Georgia.....	138	87	108	55.4	F 173 P 22	158 18	155 16	163 16	161 15	163 19	169 23	167 19	166 19	170 18	200 19	208 37	201 41	
Florida.....	182	75	62	45.4	F 112 P 25	132 27	134 27	127 28	120 24	105 21	97 20	93 23	93 21	92 18	100 23	122 30	132 33	
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	129	52	87	56.2	F 82 P 37	76 31	76 30	77 33	77 33	78 35	81 34	82 40	85 37	84 35	88 35	90 46	89 51	
Tennessee.....	138	69	110	61.7	F 143 P 36	141 35	142 35	140 32	140 32	142 33	144 35	143 29	144 28	145 31	142 31	145 36	145 55	
Alabama.....	101	94	126	57.2	F 186 P 34	154 24	151 32	156 28	172 24	174 35	187 22	180 32	203 34	203 34	215 37	223 39	219 44	
Mississippi.....	71	27	18	---	F 33 P 12	33 9	32 9	32 9	33 10	33 11	33 11	34 11	34 12	35 15	34 14	34 15	34 14	
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	100	39	31	---	F 58 P 12	58 11	55 10	55 10	57 9	58 9	57 13	57 11	58 10	59 11	60 12	64 13	63 20	
Louisiana.....	78	48	44	---	F 80 P 12	77 10	78 9	73 8	74 10	76 9	81 11	82 11	80 12	84 13	84 13	87 17	91 17	
Oklahoma.....	205	66	97	57.1	F 128 P 27	125 28	117 27	124 28	124 25	121 25	110 28	109 22	110 19	117 21	139 24	155 33	165 47	
Texas.....	498	273	275	50.2	F 454 P 94	405 72	411 74	424 75	437 80	443 78	451 82	442 84	452 76	455 85	497 123	510 137	536 164	
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	71	11	25	---	F 27 P 9	27 9	28 8	27 8	29 8	28 9	31 6	29 7	28 7	24 7	24 9	27 13	28 14	
Idaho.....	65	10	12	---	F 15 P 7	15 3	14 4	15 3	15 4	13 5	14 7	13 7	14 7	16 7	17 8	17 10	20 14	
Wyoming.....	31	8	11	---	F 18 P 3	13 2	14 1	12 1	14 1	14 1	14 4	19 6	20 5	18 3	17 3	17 4	19 4	
Colorado.....	143	45	71	61.5	F 84 P 32	84 22	83 23	84 22	82 27	81 26	84 30	83 28	85 28	79 33	84 38	87 42	94 55	
New Mexico.....	36	31	10	---	F 22 P 19	21 18	21 18	22 18	20 18	19 18	21 18	22 18	24 18	25 22	23 18	23 18	24 20	
Arizona.....	52	18	28	---	F 32 P 12	30 11	30 11	31 12	33 12	35 12	35 10	33 10	32 10	32 11	31 11	31 16	35 14	
Utah.....	42	31	24	---	F 41 P 14	39 12	40 12	39 14	38 11	39 13	38 11	39 9	40 8	40 7	51 13	53 25	53 29	
Nevada.....	19	3	4	---	F 5 P 2	7 1	7 1	7 1	7 1	7 2	7 2	6 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 3	
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	205	109	151	57.9	F 194 P 88	179 57	179 61	184 62	186 62	186 64	186 62	177 61	172 61	192 65	208 62	228 75	250 105	
Oregon.....	129	66	105	61.2	F 134 P 37	111 30	109 31	109 31	120 37	126 30	107 31	106 35	115 35	124 37	158 44	198 46	224 54	
California.....	909	508	406	44.4	F 726 P 188	606 151	601 186	700 175	699 182	719 185	732 192	750 182	754 181	746 182	755 184	784 211	780 259	

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

SHOE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active pro- pri- tors of unincor- porated bus- inesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men²		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- em- ber	De- cem- ber	
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	49,695	17,286	908	5.0	F P	14,338 3,858	13,799 3,519	13,781 3,583	14,018 3,712	14,272 3,859	14,358 3,833	14,324 3,790	14,238 3,777	14,270 3,832	14,597 4,080	14,836 4,198	14,815 4,128	14,707 4,009
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	4,448	1,196	71	5.6	F P	923 544	887 313	881 297	891 317	923 337	930 352	938 359	931 357	935 360	943 378	948 388	957 392	928 355
Middle Atlantic.....	16,260	3,973	126	3.1	F P	3,287 812	3,090 733	3,074 748	3,188 768	3,280 816	3,342 814	3,342 819	3,314 820	3,309 822	3,372 851	3,388 871	3,597 853	3,540 857
East North Central.....	9,793	3,148	244	7.2	F P	2,514 878	2,581 773	2,583 802	2,428 859	2,514 896	2,532 906	2,541 908	2,505 881	2,510 885	2,592 932	2,608 950	2,807 910	2,577 885
West North Central.....	4,658	1,452	78	5.2	F P	1,160 350	1,104 314	1,097 316	1,118 327	1,152 349	1,185 358	1,187 350	1,157 341	1,188 348	1,200 389	1,202 396	1,200 388	1,179 355
South Atlantic.....	4,085	2,890	183	5.3	F P	2,519 534	2,502 476	2,510 485	2,518 503	2,511 508	2,489 485	2,455 503	2,454 503	2,474 535	2,555 585	2,593 592	2,584 621	2,612 619
East South Central.....	2,038	1,151	89	5.7	F P	1,000 220	984 212	984 221	989 219	985 216	991 207	981 205	987 208	991 213	1,014 219	1,055 245	1,058 239	1,034 231
West South Central.....	3,254	1,682	64	3.7	F P	1,512 254	1,481 237	1,495 256	1,512 258	1,489 231	1,489 218	1,483 204	1,479 206	1,475 209	1,522 236	1,572 262	1,572 271	1,581 257
Mountain.....	1,227	449	24	5.1	F P	383 90	355 86	355 79	382 80	377 85	378 82	378 86	384 98	391 95	394 103	405 102	405 99	397 98
Pacific.....	3,934	1,365	69	4.8	F P	1,058 398	1,015 375	1,004 401	1,018 403	1,041 423	1,042 411	1,041 383	1,028 390	1,017 387	1,025 387	1,087 412	1,077 405	1,061 398
New England:																		
Maine.....	229	59	3	—	F P	48 14	44 8	44 8	45 7	47 9	48 15	49 15	52 19	52 19	51 20	50 17	48 14	47 11
New Hampshire.....	177	56	4	—	F P	51 9	45 7	46 7	46 5	50 8	51 10	58 11	55 11	57 12	53 11	53 9	52 10	50 10
Vermont.....	97	37	1	—	F P	28 12	25 7	25 7	25 8	25 10	26 17	26 17	26 16	26 16	26 16	26 14	25 10	25 9
Massachusetts.....	2,480	721	51	6.6	F P	548 224	534 211	528 195	530 208	546 225	553 224	556 228	555 222	555 224	558 241	562 238	555 246	548 228
Rhode Island.....	448	104	3	2.7	F P	69 38	63 35	63 35	69 38	71 40	70 40	70 41	70 40	70 40	70 41	71 40	70 38	69 32
Connecticut.....	1,057	219	9	3.9	F P	181 47	178 45	175 45	178 49	184 44	182 46	181 47	175 49	177 51	185 48	184 48	187 45	187 43
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	3,825	2,275	49	2.1	F P	1,903 419	1,785 377	1,780 377	1,822 386	1,892 418	1,935 418	1,941 425	1,911 433	1,909 450	1,983 444	1,984 453	1,994 458	1,955 434
New Jersey.....	2,689	628	13	2.1	F P	488 153	468 134	466 145	481 153	481 156	484 155	491 148	502 145	503 149	498 161	489 161	486 164	484 164
Pennsylvania.....	4,748	1,074	64	5.6	F P	898 240	857 222	848 224	885 229	907 242	923 241	910 245	901 242	897 243	911 246	915 257	917 251	901 239
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	2,539	971	102	9.5	F P	788 285	748 257	749 283	780 293	793 296	797 286	798 287	783 276	786 282	817 302	818 308	810 280	798 275
Indiana.....	1,011	531	36	6.4	F P	447 120	421 113	430 113	437 119	458 118	458 120	462 114	441 112	455 124	453 122	462 136	463 127	454 124
Illinois.....	3,599	939	57	5.7	F P	784 222	727 208	725 207	753 233	755 237	788 238	781 237	761 238	765 240	781 243	791 240	791 237	789 228
Michigan.....	1,884	499	31	6.0	F P	557 163	530 130	528 131	535 145	558 167	555 161	560 163	557 150	565 157	579 182	579 185	578 186	571 177
Wisconsin.....	980	218	18	7.8	F P	158 78	155 65	151 68	145 71	152 85	156 83	160 80	161 80	161 82	162 83	168 81	165 80	165 83
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	832	244	24	8.9	F P	191 77	185 65	165 58	171 62	191 82	193 79	197 84	198 82	203 75	209 91	204 88	200 83	190 78
Iowa.....	743	278	14	4.9	F P	210 80	204 87	203 71	209 74	211 76	214 81	215 82	208 81	205 87	215 84	215 87	215 80	212 85
Missouri.....	1,546	485	24	4.8	F P	411 98	395 90	391 95	399 97	413 94	413 98	415 90	405 88	413 87	420 101	423 110	423 100	421 101
North Dakota.....	149	59	1	—	F P	32 8	29 7	29 7	30 7	32 8	33 7	32 8	34 8	34 9	35 9	31 9	31 9	31 9
South Dakota.....	194	42	3	—	F P	33 12	32 9	32 9	32 9	32 11	34 14	36 10	34 10	35 12	34 14	33 16	33 15	32 14
Nebraska.....	507	145	5	3.7	F P	106 42	107 41	106 41	101 42	98 42	101 44	99 45	103 39	103 41	108 50	114 47	115 42	114 35
Kansas.....	684	205	7	3.1	F P	177 35	172 35	171 35	174 38	175 36	175 35	175 31	177 33	175 35	183 40	182 39	183 37	179 33

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

SHOE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time combined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Women	Per-cent women		Jan-uary	Feb-ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug-ust	Sep-tem-ber	Octo-ber	No-vem-ber	Dec-ember	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	102	57	5	---	F P	51 11	47 11	48 11	50 10	51 10	51 9	50 11	51 9	55 10	55 9	54 11	55 14	53 11
Maryland.....	722	310	37	10.7	F P	281 66	273 41	274 42	274 47	276 46	274 46	284 47	277 72	281 89	288 97	291 77	288 103	290 87
District of Columbia.....	294	173	9	4.9	F P	164 18	156 17	156 18	157 18	159 19	160 18	159 18	161 17	160 20	160 17	168 20	166 20	161 21
Virginia.....	548	434	19	4.1	F P	366 87	360 84	363 79	367 81	367 85	363 88	359 82	359 78	362 80	368 98	375 95	374 97	372 100
West Virginia.....	392	188	24	11.5	F P	162 50	158 49	159 50	159 52	159 55	158 48	158 58	158 45	164 42	166 54	169 51	169 50	165 53
North Carolina.....	660	603	26	4.2	F P	494 185	491 120	489 127	490 128	493 128	482 130	479 131	480 129	486 134	504 135	508 152	513 151	516 151
South Carolina.....	304	284	11	3.8	F P	236 59	235 53	232 54	234 61	235 64	236 55	230 52	231 50	233 56	244 72	240 64	242 66	240 68
Georgia.....	578	498	19	3.6	F P	442 75	436 65	438 67	435 72	436 66	437 66	435 75	436 75	435 75	448 79	455 82	454 84	465 90
Florida.....	487	345	13	3.6	F P	323 35	346 36	351 37	350 34	355 32	310 31	301 31	300 28	304 32	314 32	325 36	354 38	354 38
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	587	248	29	10.4	F P	212 65	210 61	210 64	210 66	214 64	216 61	210 54	211 62	207 65	215 64	215 78	215 75	215 68
Tennessee.....	592	359	20	5.2	F P	315 64	305 63	306 67	307 64	305 63	306 60	307 59	313 60	315 67	330 65	332 69	331 64	327 64
Alabama.....	507	405	13	3.2	F P	349 69	348 66	346 69	348 69	344 72	347 67	344 78	341 66	345 62	345 69	359 72	363 72	361 71
Mississippi.....	350	139	7	4.5	F P	124 22	121 22	122 21	124 20	122 19	122 19	120 19	122 20	125 19	124 21	129 29	129 30	131 28
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	581	142	4	2.6	F P	121 25	117 26	121 30	120 28	119 26	120 21	119 20	116 22	118 20	124 27	126 26	126 27	126 29
Louisiana.....	523	255	8	5.1	F P	209 34	210 36	206 35	206 34	209 33	208 32	206 31	206 26	204 30	211 37	213 37	216 37	214 36
Oklahoma.....	674	332	9	2.5	F P	281 50	288 51	291 52	292 50	287 50	288 50	287 59	283 42	284 43	290 51	295 58	300 54	305 55
Texas.....	1,676	975	45	4.2	F P	891 125	886 124	871 119	894 126	877 122	872 115	869 114	874 116	869 116	897 131	938 141	930 145	938 137
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	170	44	---	---	F P	32 12	26 11	26 10	30 10	35 11	35 14	35 17	32 15	31 15	32 11	35 14	35 10	34 10
Idaho.....	135	52	2	---	F P	39 15	35 21	35 13	36 13	35 14	35 8	34 11	32 15	31 15	31 17	35 20	34 20	34 15
Wyoming.....	65	35	2	---	F P	30 7	26 8	26 8	27 8	28 8	27 8	30 8	30 6	37 6	35 7	35 8	30 9	27 9
Colorado.....	442	142	9	6.1	F P	130 21	124 17	124 18	130 19	130 20	129 20	130 21	129 20	128 25	131 25	137 21	134 24	134 24
New Mexico.....	102	48	2	---	F P	59 11	54 9	55 9	55 10	55 11	56 11	55 10	56 9	56 11	56 11	57 12	57 12	45 15
Arizona.....	118	51	3	---	F P	44 10	45 8	44 8	40 9	46 7	46 8	45 8	45 16	42 12	43 13	44 11	40 9	40 11
Utah.....	167	65	6	---	F P	58 13	55 12	54 13	54 13	57 12	59 15	60 11	60 15	61 15	59 14	57 15	57 14	59 15
Nevada.....	28	12	---	---	F P	11 1	10 2	11 2	10 ---	10 ---	11 ---	11 ---	12 ---	13 ---	12 ---	12 5	12 1	12 1
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	729	251	12	4.5	F P	204 59	201 52	198 60	198 58	202 62	202 59	207 58	205 59	204 56	204 65	209 60	207 65	205 61
Oregon.....	434	115	3	2.4	F P	88 30	89 23	85 23	87 20	91 20	91 20	91 20	91 25	85 25	89 32	90 32	84 37	85 31
California.....	2,771	999	54	5.1	F P	746 307	725 300	723 309	751 315	748 351	749 322	745 297	753 302	728 286	732 292	768 320	766 305	771 304

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—ContinuedUPHOLSTERY AND FUR-
NITURE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE					Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† (Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months)												
Men	Women	Per- cent women	Jan- uary	Feb- ruary		March	April	May		June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Nov- ember	Dec- ember						
UNITED STATES TOTAL					10,281	6,178	1,024	14.2	F P	5,284 1,938	4,861 1,651	4,900 1,676	5,003 1,746	5,159 1,897	5,287 1,997	5,241 1,982	5,083 1,877	5,102 1,854	5,358 2,045	5,652 2,183	5,786 2,163	5,728 2,178
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																						
New England					878	609	121	16.6	F P	544 186	522 154	518 165	519 173	535 196	538 196	546 193	537 187	548 188	549 205	575 198	575 185	583 190
Middle Atlantic					3,143	1,672	598	19.2	F P	1,514 558	1,539 461	1,541 481	1,401 484	1,465 534	1,617 564	1,522 574	1,414 518	1,414 509	1,583 594	1,710 667	1,761 667	1,718 641
East North Central					2,190	1,319	163	11.0	F P	1,037 445	971 361	984 380	993 411	1,039 450	1,071 481	1,042 476	996 424	1,007 428	1,041 487	1,089 482	1,105 477	1,102 479
West North Central					820	421	63	13.0	F P	355 129	330 105	330 110	342 121	352 132	360 136	350 135	337 127	351 122	360 132	382 144	377 144	378 148
South Atlantic					934	736	99	11.9	F P	633 202	590 182	597 179	605 176	611 186	618 211	625 202	610 209	614 185	651 205	682 216	700 232	700 232
East South Central					592	250	21	7.7	F P	221 50	209 48	215 49	212 43	215 47	225 49	219 50	219 49	216 50	222 56	221 56	232 51	239 57
West South Central					638	356	44	11.0	F P	315 85	297 71	298 74	299 76	312 79	310 88	307 81	314 82	310 84	317 90	333 102	348 94	350 96
Mountain					174	108	10	8.5	F P	94 24	84 23	84 22	87 22	92 22	91 28	94 28	98 23	99 26	101 26	101 27	98 27	99 25
Pacific					1,092	707	105	12.9	F P	551 261	529 226	533 236	545 240	556 251	537 244	558 251	560 258	545 262	554 270	561 293	590 293	581 310
New England:																						
Maine					51	21	2	—	F P	19 4	18 5	19 3	19 4	20 4	18 5	18 5	19 6	19 6	21 3	22 3	21 4	
New Hampshire					32	15	3	—	F P	15 3	14 1	14 1	14 1	15 2	15 3	16 4	16 4	16 5	16 3	16 2	16 2	
Vermont					31	6	1	—	F P	5 2	4 1	4 1	5 1	5 2	5 2	5 3	5 3	5 2	5 2	5 1	5 2	
Massachusetts					550	389	67	14.6	F P	332 124	321 100	312 112	311 118	324 135	323 135	330 130	326 128	354 125	340 137	357 151	354 116	348 121
Rhode Island					62	32	8	—	F P	50 20	47 19	46 19	47 18	47 19	48 21	51 20	49 19	50 19	52 20	54 20	54 21	
Connecticut					172	116	40	25.9	F P	123 53	118 30	123 29	125 31	124 34	129 32	127 31	122 28	122 30	117 57	120 58	124 42	121 39
Middle Atlantic:																						
New York					1,997	1,054	278	20.9	F P	992 540	888 275	868 278	912 292	968 314	978 335	967 345	896 324	909 312	1,034 375	1,173 424	1,186 417	1,144 590
New Jersey					461	277	65	19.1	F P	245 97	218 79	220 77	227 85	235 94	248 97	258 102	258 95	259 93	281 109	259 111	261 112	285 110
Pennsylvania					685	341	55	15.8	F P	277 119	253 109	253 106	262 107	264 126	291 134	297 127	268 99	268 104	268 110	278 132	314 138	307 141
East North Central:																						
Ohio					608	368	47	11.4	F P	289 126	270 110	272 106	274 112	286 132	291 136	282 144	280 125	289 119	302 133	301 133	312 129	311 126
Indiana					248	118	22	15.6	F P	95 45	100 39	100 39	93 40	93 44	95 47	94 52	93 44	94 47	92 47	95 47	95 50	95 49
Illinois					721	446	48	9.4	F P	352 140	330 112	334 116	336 129	360 146	376 162	381 148	332 134	334 135	346 148	372 154	376 148	386 145
Michigan					587	267	35	11.5	F P	225 77	198 73	203 68	216 78	226 72	233 79	228 75	219 73	219 79	226 82	245 85	245 84	245 86
Wisconsin					228	120	13	9.5	F P	76 57	73 47	75 49	74 54	74 53	76 57	75 59	75 45	71 51	75 59	80 65	79 66	85 73
West North Central:																						
Minnesota					127	88	12	11.8	F P	67 33	70 24	66 26	67 27	68 35	68 36	68 35	64 33	64 35	65 35	69 37	68 38	67 42
Iowa					155	53	3	—	F P	38 16	34 12	35 14	36 18	36 21	36 20	36 18	35 17	39 15	39 20	41 21	42 20	45 22
Missouri					274	197	31	13.5	F P	176 52	153 47	158 46	166 55	178 55	183 53	175 55	168 45	175 45	183 49	188 55	188 58	195 58
North Dakota					16	7	2	—	F P	7 2	7 2	7 1	7 1	7 2	7 2	7 2	7 2	7 2	7 2	7 1	7 1	
South Dakota					16	2	—	—	F P	2 (a)	1 2	1 2	1 —	2 —	2 —	2 —	2 1	2 —	2 —	2 —	2 —	
Nebraska					50	26	4	—	F P	19 11	18 7	17 7	18 9	19 10	20 11	20 12	19 12	19 16	20 13	21 14	20 13	20 12
Kansas					128	48	11	—	F P	46 18	47 11	48 12	47 11	46 12	46 14	41 13	41 12	44 13	44 15	45 15	49 14	42 13

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 3C.—MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT AND SEX OF EMPLOYEES
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

UPHOLSTERY AND FUR-
NITURE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Active pro- prio- tors of un- incor- porated bus- inesses	Sex of employees* (Full-time and part-time com- bined)			Average number	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES† [Full-time (F) and part-time (P), by months]												
		Men	Wo- men	Per- cent wo- men		Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	Au- gust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	No- vem- ber	De- cem- ber	
South Atlantic:																		
Delaware.....	22	18	4	—	F P	20 2	16 2	16 2	18 2	16 2	20 2	22 2	18 2	18 2	21 2	24 2	25 2	22 2
Maryland.....	151	113	16	11.8	F P	95 33	90 27	91 27	92 26	96 29	97 47	95 58	86 40	86 26	98 35	102 34	101 33	101 36
District of Columbia.....	71	84	26	25.3	F P	92 18	79 18	85 19	87 18	92 19	93 21	91 21	87 16	90 13	99 14	102 17	101 19	101 18
Virginia.....	160	155	11	6.6	F P	157 29	154 29	137 28	139 24	140 25	139 29	137 27	134 30	135 27	135 33	136 30	139 33	139 34
West Virginia.....	51	21	3	—	F P	18 6	17 6	17 6	17 8	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 6	18 7	18 5	18 5	18 5
North Carolina.....	179	122	8	6.0	F P	86 44	78 39	84 38	84 38	78 43	83 42	88 47	86 49	85 48	84 44	87 49	99 47	97 48
South Carolina.....	61	38	4	—	F P	35 7	29 5	29 5	28 8	30 10	33 7	35 6	38 7	41 6	43 5	45 5	44 8	44 8
Georgia.....	125	128	8	6.3	F P	92 42	87 38	88 38	89 38	92 39	93 40	94 41	95 40	95 40	96 42	94 48	91 48	93 46
Florida.....	114	59	20	—	F P	58 21	50 18	52 16	51 14	48 13	45 17	47 14	48 19	50 19	59 25	78 28	81 32	85 37
East South Central:																		
Kentucky.....	132	52	8	—	F P	41 17	41 15	43 17	42 16	42 16	44 17	42 16	40 16	39 17	39 19	41 17	41 16	40 19
Tennessee.....	139	119	10	7.4	F P	113 16	108 17	109 16	105 14	109 15	112 16	113 16	113 17	108 15	115 17	118 18	119 16	126 20
Alabama.....	75	66	5	—	F P	58 13	52 12	55 12	57 10	58 12	61 11	56 13	58 11	61 13	60 15	63 16	63 15	60 13
Mississippi.....	46	13	—	—	F P	9 4	8 4	8 4	8 4	8 4	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	9 4	13 3
West South Central:																		
Arkansas.....	69	33	1	—	F P	21 13	20 13	21 13	21 13	22 13	22 13	20 13	23 13	23 13	21 13	21 13	21 13	21 13
Louisiana.....	84	51	4	—	F P	49 8	47 6	46 6	49 5	50 5	48 5	48 5	47 6	47 5	49 5	50 7	54 8	56 8
Oklahoma.....	142	49	8	—	F P	50 27	28 24	28 24	29 25	30 25	31 24	34 24	32 27	28 31	32 31	34 29	31 27	31 27
Texas.....	545	225	31	12.2	F P	215 39	202 28	203 31	200 33	210 36	209 40	205 39	212 39	212 39	219 41	230 51	239 44	242 48
Mountain:																		
Montana.....	16	7	—	—	F P	6 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	5 2	6 2	5 2	5 2	6 2	6 1	7 1
Idaho.....	19	6	1	—	F P	5 2	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 2	4 3	5 1	5 3	7 3	7 3	7 1	7 1	6 1
Wyoming.....	9	1	—	—	F P	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —
Colorado.....	72	31	2	—	F P	27 6	24 6	24 8	27 8	27 6	26 9	28 4	31 6	29 5	28 7	28 5	28 6	28 6
New Mexico.....	15	8	1	—	F P	5 4	3 6	4 5	4 5	6 4	7 3	4 5	5 3	6 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
Arizona.....	20	17	5	—	F P	19 3	18 5	16 3	18 2	17 2	15 2	18 2	19 2	23 4	22 4	24 5	21 5	21 3
Utah.....	20	37	1	—	F P	50 8	29 4	29 8	29 5	31 6	30 10	29 10	29 7	28 9	31 7	31 8	31 11	31 10
Nevada.....	5	1	—	—	F P	1 (*)	—	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	—	—	—
Pacific:																		
Washington.....	106	70	10	—	F P	55 25	51 24	55 23	60 27	52 27	53 22	52 25	61 23	54 26	55 26	52 25	61 27	53 27
Oregon.....	84	51	5	—	F P	18 13	18 13	17 13	19 16	18 16	19 16	18 16	18 19	18 20	19 22	18 19	18 19	17 24
California.....	902	606	90	12.9	F P	478 218	480 189	481 200	488 197	487 208	488 204	487 210	481 216	473 216	480 222	491 246	515 259	511 259

* Based on count for one representative week, usually in October 1939.

† Employees include paid executives of corporations but not proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

‡ Percent not shown where average number of employees (full-time and part-time combined) is less than 100.

* Average less than one.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—																				
KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL					20 employees or more				8-19 employees				6 or 7 employees						
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eti-ors unincor-porated busi-nesses	Number of employ-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eti-ors unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of employ-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eti-ors unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of employ-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eti-ors unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of employ-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
All kinds of business, total	646,028	\$5,420,417	652,491	1,102,047	\$1,069,897	7,759	\$1,042,694	5,035	498,871	\$525,145	12,087	\$399,426	8,147	139,980	\$156,257	9,883	\$181,612	8,212	62,936	\$64,149
Personal services:																				
Barber shops	117,998	250,965	124,596	69,796	55,557	41	1,989	8	1,264	1,154	251	4,253	194	2,671	2,532	424	4,242	389	2,976	2,474
Beauty and beauty shops	4,199	19,616	4,821	9,299	7,321	4	1,197	2	1,190	1,115	110	1,952	107	1,201	1,095	193	1,928	202	1,927	1,009
Baths and massagers' establish-ments (Turkish, etc.)	1,900	5,979	1,557	2,106	1,648	15	1,058	3	506	455	42	972	15	507	450	26	519	12	166	112
Beauty parlors	85,071	231,670	85,419	99,296	74,496	198	15,160	41	6,275	6,915	1,265	25,503	762	14,079	13,165	1,541	14,890	1,147	8,506	7,029
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops	52,515	140,578	52,598	29,662	21,478	17	815	10	529	405	202	4,456	168	2,153	1,885	322	4,702	505	2,022	1,740
Cleaning and dyeing plants	11,904	186,698	11,945	82,810	90,014	907	84,147	477	41,986	44,464	1,576	59,214	1,451	18,657	17,716	1,052	14,856	1,110	6,742	5,832
Cleaning and renovating hats	1,288	4,374	1,566	1,531	1,015	4	186	6	226	104	18	569	20	192	165	23	285	31	152	114
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies	417	4,070	387	1,005	1,321	6	1,356	—	392	654	12	525	4	142	212	15	265	12	95	106
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories	19,196	261,617	18,259	32,843	40,678	54	15,066	17	1,966	4,239	465	31,081	228	5,098	8,601	923	25,651	366	3,982	5,981
For repair and storage shops	2,180	12,676	2,168	2,270	2,294	6	701	1	199	280	18	697	8	199	251	28	625	25	179	200
Laundries, hand	15,245	45,785	17,498	11,667	7,515	18	877	12	511	466	139	2,795	156	1,572	1,284	142	1,744	172	894	639
Laundries, power, total	6,775	453,579	5,174	249,008	235,806	3,475	406,982	1,624	225,718	215,513	1,462	52,792	1,420	19,148	14,077	429	5,260	469	2,800	1,858
Doing linen supply service only—50 percent or more linen supply service	552	\$7,141	198	15,542	14,970	186	\$5,208	72	12,174	13,656	66	2,807	57	852	1,006	17	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Doing less than 50 percent linen supply service	92	16,691	61	6,401	7,904	69	16,061	38	6,198	7,655	15	596	13	192	237	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Doing no linen supply service	855	92,965	538	52,127	48,944	576	89,750	240	49,575	47,225	146	3,224	148	2,014	1,401	47	555	56	310	198
Linen supply service without laundry facilities	5,474	506,784	4,577	177,138	161,768	2,644	298,962	1,274	155,792	146,977	1,235	26,185	1,222	16,080	11,435	365	4,254	413	2,381	1,535
Photographic studios	718	28,391	546	5,287	7,941	54	11,403	9	2,597	3,798	121	7,928	26	1,415	2,215	66	2,353	31	415	578
Rug cleaning establishments	10,987	104,185	10,417	14,579	15,690	29	7,940	35	2,752	3,813	229	9,247	151	2,535	3,588	191	4,272	121	1,212	1,778
Shoe repair shops	1,012	10,618	949	3,968	3,429	25	2,966	3	942	1,180	73	2,655	38	908	1,230	57	1,024	37	360	403
Shoe shine parlors	50,115	106,737	49,895	18,194	13,549	14	670	5	421	582	193	5,143	105	2,195	1,895	251	3,787	194	1,597	1,534
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers)	7,969	8,210	8,064	2,886	1,135	3	113	1	180	45	18	242	13	197	98	21	205	19	135	61
Other personal services	741	9,175	824	1,858	2,753	7	1,292	4	456	781	35	2,104	20	364	746	18	598	6	122	276
Business services:	3,061	8,972	2,942	2,525	2,184	3	237	—	118	102	45	1,445	23	510	602	38	612	25	237	244
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies	2,576	48,135	1,732	19,548	23,238	190	27,647	37	11,158	14,736	248	7,534	104	3,024	3,817	152	2,502	78	983	1,254
Advertising agencies	1,868	97,372	1,070	16,636	33,546	163	64,150	18	10,720	59,185	250	15,282	85	2,902	8,218	136	4,627	73	893	2,079
Auctioneers' establishments (service only)	970	5,213	996	3,201	1,659	57	1,574	30	2,245	710	99	1,455	112	1,180	529	41	359	43	270	91
Billboard advertising service	679	46,944	586	8,688	14,586	100	53,793	13	6,201	10,989	108	6,892	25	1,265	2,184	54	1,820	26	345	624
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories	500	12,961	397	3,065	3,978	52	4,275	7	1,022	1,468	85	4,164	55	1,044	1,348	58	1,562	49	576	451
Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.)	520	10,545	461	1,538	3,865	15	4,240	3	678	1,678	30	2,092	11	542	1,131	15	570	8	94	238
Coin-operated machine rental and repair services	1,554	50,576	1,806	4,177	5,852	13	2,466	11	441	697	120	9,072	98	1,306	2,124	94	3,868	81	588	835
Cotton compresses	315	29,185	4	15,591	9,677	235	27,475	1	12,747	9,109	55	1,458	—	746	500	8	134	—	49	56
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies	1,829	4,787	1,541	780	891	4	454	4	96	186	12	571	14	118	155	15	314	19	94	137
Dental laboratories	2,080	26,759	2,026	6,826	9,106	58	7,218	19	2,182	5,492	151	5,939	129	1,807	2,471	95	2,131	94	615	778
Detective agencies	280	4,128	184	2,559	2,677	26	2,174	4	1,585	1,671	48	861	14	321	549	25	299	12	157	168
Disinfecting and exterminating service	932	11,143	748	3,640	4,606	27	2,697	8	985	1,520	94	3,182	37	1,103	1,412	83	1,175	55	400	501
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service	1,435	17,592	1,404	8,324	7,050	85	8,823	40	4,581	4,275	151	5,335	128	1,780	1,345	78	921	87	499	336
Employment agencies	1,424	7,961	1,419	1,990	2,777	4	863	3	1,150	689	41	1,428	22	449	716	24	482	12	155	216
Photo finishing laboratories	1,201	16,111	1,190	4,661	4,561	46	6,896	31	2,327	2,330	90	5,431	64	1,066	1,095	57	1,263	47	370	526
Sign painting shops	5,391	16,803	5,741	16,803	5,488	3	239	1	67	1,113	48	1,673	55	301	796	53	1,108	50	335	437
Window cleaning service	823	11,781	869	6,516	6,895	80	6,258	43	3,855	4,251	113	2,653	94	1,262	1,514	56	751	59	390	385
Window display service	215	3,059	192	1,199	1,159	11	1,202	3	311	444	24	743	12	282	591	12	226	17	76	105
Other business services	4,772	148,211	3,472	52,155	61,428	497	88,514	203	38,696	40,846	562	23,045	217	6,619	10,124	294	8,215	148	1,877	5,164

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 4 A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—

ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—

KIND OF BUSINESS	4 or 5 employees				3 employees				2 employees				1 employee or less				No employees				
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Num-ber of employ-ees* (aver-age for year)	Total pay-rol* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Num-ber of employ-ees* (aver-age for year)	Total pay-rol* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Num-ber of employ-ees* (aver-age for year)	Total pay-rol* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Num-ber of employ-ees* (aver-age for year)	Total pay-rol* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Num-ber of employ-ees* (aver-age for year)	Total pay-rol* (add 000)	
All kinds of business, total	22,290	\$271,285	19,613	\$6,787	\$81,913	\$25,846	\$225,553	24,743	79,509	\$67,985	54,076	\$304,139	51,056	106,242	\$32,551	147,985	\$449,243	146,466	126,612	\$558,465	391,259
Personal services:																					
Barber and beauty shops	1,981	12,669	1,812	8,085	6,975	5,892	17,140	3,302	10,068	8,608	8,642	13,985	8,392	17,047	13,985	30,125	68,037	30,663	27,025	91,225	79,856
Baths and beauty shops	574	4,102	624	2,491	1,987	541	2,815	584	1,614	1,231	530	2,041	3,327	1,641	1,220	1,027	2,598	1,153	925	1,699	1,216
Baths and manicure estab-lish-ments (Turkish, etc.)	49	481	53	214	175	69	462	55	205	147	124	549	116	245	165	332	783	354	285	1,365	1,013
Beauty parlors	3,570	27,469	5,204	15,454	11,903	4,923	26,042	4,744	14,545	10,459	10,157	36,307	9,819	19,885	13,054	24,469	48,495	24,564	20,554	39,794	41,159
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops	980	8,727	885	5,826	1,456	1,456	10,658	1,415	4,244	3,244	5,721	20,047	3,195	7,341	5,211	10,968	34,328	10,551	9,547	58,866	55,871
Cleaning and dyeing plants	1,592	16,141	1,690	6,974	5,688	1,174	6,708	1,287	5,492	2,743	1,509	8,300	1,637	5,000	2,162	2,143	7,468	2,916	1,949	3,664	1,787
Cleaning and renovating hats	57	551	65	253	179	75	486	76	218	154	117	562	132	251	155	285	828	238	259	1,107	1,061
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies	51	512	25	141	150	21	181	19	65	55	43	324	35	83	72	100	474	90	87	455	204
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories	1,468	40,979	1,177	6,487	8,027	1,622	32,530	1,440	4,834	5,102	2,867	40,927	2,801	5,673	5,166	5,127	44,855	5,241	4,233	32,648	6,959
Fur repair and storage shops	80	1,533	61	344	380	105	1,815	93	508	321	221	2,041	420	1,425	1,389	709	6,939	718	1,013	2,405	1,053
Laundries, hand	464	3,889	445	1,741	1,182	606	4,249	669	1,768	1,802	1,111	6,111	1,801	2,431	1,399	5,014	8,900	3,113	2,791	17,580	11,618
Laundries, power, total	409	3,908	475	1,969	1,270	251	1,758	282	788	494	227	1,229	257	455	287	595	514	514	250	842	313
Doing linen supply service only: 50 percent or more linen supply	28	359	17	118	97	10	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	21	167	22	41	42	16	74	16	13	8	(x)
Doing 50 percent or more linen supply	—	—	—	—	—	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	—	—	—	—	—	3	14	3	2	2	(x)
Doing no linen supply service	350	8,541	484	1,610	1,092	221	1,502	255	679	453	186	1,032	226	398	221	246	696	273	219	792	292
Laundry facilities	98	2,597	29	440	622	95	1,785	57	277	349	127	1,509	602	232	277	103	604	233	84	95	102
Laundry facilities without electric power	557	7,748	585	2,401	2,250	622	6,482	401	1,641	1,443	966	7,415	832	1,917	1,671	2,306	9,495	2,253	1,542	6,027	5,311
Photographic studios	104	1,325	85	456	470	97	857	77	387	774	235	235	157	61	235	255	971	270	223	287	307
Bug cleaning establishments	604	6,163	416	2,617	2,021	767	5,465	603	2,473	1,763	1,708	9,108	1,557	3,559	2,415	6,430	19,816	6,158	5,752	40,088	40,655
Shoe repair shops	104	597	100	449	198	135	472	135	403	154	558	981	359	708	276	961	1,574	958	874	301	4,026
Shoe shine parlors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers)	51	1,663	19	215	328	52	902	51	152	250	94	766	67	183	218	131	963	167	166	154	293
Other personal services	79	1,025	59	543	322	127	830	93	377	295	248	1,279	195	492	365	576	1,456	556	453	2,108	2,011
Business services:																					
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies	305	8,769	149	1,356	1,510	253	2,001	128	752	831	359	2,072	222	719	695	687	1,875	552	558	395	442
Advertising agencies	227	5,117	123	999	2,124	171	2,993	117	510	1,014	188	2,528	145	371	682	285	2,007	274	254	298	210
Actioneers' establishments (actioneers only)	57	511	59	292	145	38	327	57	108	74	44	176	61	64	149	105	425	102	84	81	551
Billboard advertising service	92	1,861	47	411	584	60	816	54	176	241	88	752	61	171	189	126	696	118	119	108	55
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories	62	1,070	50	275	518	60	695	44	180	193	64	584	52	125	136	76	423	79	71	64	63
Bookings agents' offices (theatrical, etc.)	54	827	15	149	359	24	477	7	71	194	47	815	39	91	164	151	757	128	113	109	224
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service	168	4,771	176	782	920	130	2,848	131	398	524	194	3,053	209	396	445	352	2,673	371	308	309	493
Cotton compresses	6	56	2	30	20	3	23	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(x)	(x)	1	(x)
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies	22	292	20	94	108	27	259	27	80	75	66	595	301	57	116	553	706	199	165	114	982
Dental laboratories	18	2,813	169	741	906	165	2,010	194	490	538	265	2,236	57	527	535	550	2,584	378	483	536	647
Detective agencies	35	295	20	155	180	17	103	11	52	46	27	127	23	52	53	42	137	38	57	30	62
Disinfecting and exterminating service	117	1,557	67	509	583	78	695	55	229	249	116	663	85	228	199	224	710	205	188	142	235
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service	132	1,295	122	598	446	98	616	99	299	208	180	950	180	352	265	314	969	325	280	174	595
Employment agencies	82	1,046	58	368	413	69	771	118	254	278	149	811	128	280	254	272	1,321	363	326	265	664
Photo finishing laboratories	81	1,245	81	547	522	69	706	61	206	178	103	864	103	203	180	191	754	201	152	110	564
Sign painting and signwriting	151	1,967	158	552	186	145	467	171	467	469	302	1,401	338	178	564	989	3,136	1,048	780	553	9,701
Window cleaning service	71	637	78	517	531	52	354	61	158	89	164	128	109	49	141	108	142	141	58	35	62
Window display service	20	239	13	91	107	20	186	22	60	68	23	173	30	48	51	45	180	40	40	822	1,118
Other business services	446	8,291	286	1,948	5,040	586	5,885	242	1,162	1,664	529	5,407	548	1,046	1,494	960	5,499	617	822	866	5,355

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY
 TABLE 4A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
 BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—									
	20 employees or more					8-19 employees				
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receiv-able (add 000)	Active prop-ri-ety unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receiv-able (add 000)	Active prop-ri-ety unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
Services allied to transportation:										
Freight and crating service	110	\$5,146	79	1,671	\$1,215	26	\$2,225	7	1,267	\$929
Stockyard service	188	55,701	54	54,796	38,612	177	53,121	28	54,599	39,415
Warehousing, cold storage	965	15,674	59	3,596	4,922	54	14,245	7	3,256	4,608
Warehousing, cotton	453	28,970	539	7,149	9,923	110	22,141	1	5,124	7,672
Warehousing, farm products	231	4,803	261	1,692	1,537	13	1,006	3	635	527
Warehousing, other	1,752	6,810	79	2,441	2,670	88	4,664	15	1,477	1,925
Weighing service	140	50,713	72	20,341	25,960	253	30,007	15	13,901	15,842
Other services allied to trans- portation	119	2,136	122	1,323	1,105	21	1,289	22	985	670
Automotive repairs and services:										
Automobile brake repair shops	487	4,976	500	1,162	1,162	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Automobile laundries	980	2,941	987	1,480	1,666	9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Automobile paint shops	1,800	6,220	1,468	1,705	1,735	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Automobile radiator shops	1,089	4,651	1,135	885	982	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Automobile rental service	648	20,251	590	3,919	5,393	41	7,966	6	1,607	2,590
Automobile repair shops	51,827	228,214	55,589	42,919	45,461	101	11,950	56	5,391	4,843
Automobile storage garages	4,822	70,515	3,644	15,960	16,195	65	9,097	8	2,669	3,017
Automobile top and body repair shops	6,252	44,678	7,087	11,905	15,685	57	4,098	19	1,176	1,666
Battery and ignition repair shops	2,075	10,228	2,201	1,645	1,597	5	247	1	86	80
Packing lots	5,714	31,755	4,282	8,470	6,961	10	1,584	2	289	284
Tire repair shops	2,115	6,222	2,565	1,178	1,064	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops	413	5,040	424	1,092	1,572	6	550	1	180	221
Other automotive repairs	542	3,591	548	725	826	4	555	—	107	115
Other repair services (except auto- mobile, apparel, and shoes):										
Armature rewinding shops	976	12,873	1,033	3,090	3,765	24	2,995	9	815	1,059
Bicycle repair shops	1,601	3,455	1,621	479	2,827	—	—	—	—	—
Blacksmith shops	16,797	22,567	17,268	3,832	2,827	8	487	4	204	285
Boat repair shops	464	3,418	451	1,045	1,227	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical appliance repair shops	5,615	16,926	5,732	3,149	3,496	11	1,886	3	454	688
Harness and leather goods repair shops	2,168	5,809	2,178	349	249	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmith and gunsmith shops	2,252	5,261	2,249	736	722	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instrument repair shops	461	1,035	476	100	109	—	—	—	—	—
Piano and organ tuning and repair service	521	915	556	116	122	—	—	—	—	—
Radio repair shops	10,732	21,687	11,000	2,581	2,004	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Refrigerator service and repair shops	1,297	9,222	1,410	1,846	2,558	10	1,866	2	463	755
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops	1,451	5,975	1,501	679	882	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Stove repair shops	618	977	590	200	175	—	—	—	—	—
Typewriter repair shops	2,322	2,322	645	435	423	—	—	—	—	—
Upholstery and furniture repair shops	9,685	35,095	10,261	7,202	6,915	6	547	3	153	145
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	12,485	29,902	12,550	2,803	2,946	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Sewing machine repair shops	855	1,058	861	119	156	—	—	—	—	—
Other repair services	6,749	24,079	6,695	4,694	5,647	15	1,647	12	559	777
Custom industries: 1										
Dyeing and textile manufacturing es- tablishments (including repairs)	942	6,872	903	1,687	1,626	—	—	—	—	—
Bookbinding establishments	514	1,018	340	310	246	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 4A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—																						
KIND OF BUSINESS	4 or 5 employees				3 employees				2 employees			1 employee or less				No employees						
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro-pri-ets (aver-age for year)	Num-ber of employ-ees (aver-age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro-pri-ets (aver-age for year)	Num-ber of employ-ees (aver-age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro-pri-ets (aver-age for year)	Num-ber of employ-ees (aver-age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro-pri-ets (aver-age for year)	Num-ber of employ-ees (aver-age for year)			
Services allied to transportation:																						
Packing and crating service.	12	\$32	6	55	\$47	8	\$56	7	23	\$3	10	\$32	14	19	\$9	21	\$42	19	17	5	\$11	
Stevedoring service.	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	104
Stockyard service.	9	95	9	40	25	2	51	31	173	169	6	94	10	12	3	8	135	8	8	14	16	
Warehousing, cold storage.	32	527	13	142	185	59	561	51	31	173	68	566	52	175	145	275	894	200	204	225	186	
Warehousing, cotton.	65	1,337	32	272	147	46	323	41	133	74	138	330	41	133	74	138	330	95	106	50	60	
Warehousing, farm products.	55	403	15	246	160	33	188	7	95	35	35	133	106	69	41	62	182	27	47	32	32	
Warehousing, other.	188	2,849	52	884	995	155	1,601	62	456	516	205	1,504	106	405	400	296	1,117	189	285	232	402	
Weighting service.	8	99	9	34	56	6	51	7	17	20	4	23	6	8	9	31	47	14	25	10	30	
Other services allied to trans- portation.	10	135	1	44	67	16	201	1	49	68	14	102	4	27	45	25	(x)	(x)	(x)	1	(x)	
Automotive repairs and services:																						
Automobile brake repair shops.	35	651	27	146	194	40	551	27	120	153	74	672	75	144	161	126	642	128	116	177	582	
Automobile body and body repair shops.	38	260	35	168	103	28	143	25	87	50	78	307	81	152	97	245	437	242	204	497	541	
Automobile paint shops.	68	802	78	302	316	90	827	98	270	287	119	804	146	234	223	321	1,060	347	204	632	769	
Automobile radiator shops.	27	476	26	118	149	32	308	30	95	96	103	754	110	201	222	269	1,054	271	236	633	1,155	
Automobile rental service.	57	1,750	26	250	353	48	915	21	143	132	77	802	50	154	159	114	663	90	97	153	402	
Automobile repair shops (general).	1,377	22,238	1,841	5,954	6,260	1,752	19,532	1,759	5,183	5,151	3,675	23,354	3,628	7,221	6,543	12,298	48,048	12,894	10,323	51,392	34,568	
Automobile storage garages.	573	10,783	337	2,518	2,825	599	8,291	445	1,783	1,912	847	7,923	748	1,679	1,570	920	4,872	874	659	1,066	2,447	
Automobile top and body repair shops.	461	6,238	522	2,013	2,271	453	4,041	479	1,276	1,399	710	4,782	770	1,404	1,386	1,511	5,464	1,683	1,261	2,538	3,041	
Battery and ignition repair shops.	64	1,159	55	279	501	90	1,056	85	269	274	161	1,378	164	319	299	481	2,442	507	431	1,243	1,365	
Parking lots.	293	4,576	119	1,159	1,159	434	4,267	180	1,291	1,078	936	5,955	445	1,948	1,470	2,131	5,806	1,202	1,863	2,450	2,842	
Tire repair shops.	29	591	28	125	125	59	689	67	174	151	137	1,202	133	272	240	494	2,168	514	415	1,475	2,856	
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.	40	854	29	177	241	37	480	31	111	151	63	533	63	127	146	91	457	99	82	127	366	
Other automotive repairs.	25	373	21	107	111	21	296	17	62	73	43	550	45	65	85	129	595	153	110	294	598	
Other repair services (except auto- mobile, apparel, and shoes):																						
Furniture remodeling shops.	96	1,607	94	426	491	76	833	80	224	235	109	913	117	215	208	194	896	222	189	354	808	
Aviature remodeling shops.	15	162	16	62	45	19	139	19	56	43	53	321	57	118	73	262	931	252	225	1,244	1,810	
Bicycle repair shops.	46	614	49	199	212	113	881	113	332	510	363	1,928	395	751	593	2,837	6,174	2,882	2,118	13,564	12,242	
Blacksmith shops.	23	291	14	102	118	50	221	22	87	70	50	356	52	96	106	99	321	107	74	202	291	
Boat repair shops.	103	1,681	80	438	490	145	1,591	133	424	451	281	2,132	295	549	502	699	2,724	720	574	2,385	3,929	
Electrical appliance repair shops.	7	90	6	51	29	8	61	10	24	13	45	270	38	85	68	234	750	227	177	1,872	2,583	
Harness and leather goods repair shops.	20	294	19	85	100	35	569	31	104	110	61	417	64	121	113	361	1,330	500	397	1,782	2,512	
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.	5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	5	45	7	15	16	14	126	13	29	25	31	134	54	27	24	624	
Medical instrument repair shops.	10	104	8	43	52	7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	11	70	16	22	17	24	91	1,596	1,276	8	555	
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.	53	795	45	229	228	92	875	91	266	236	312	2,157	312	612	486	1,661	5,496	1,596	1,276	8,671	11,753	
Radio repair shops.	76	1,278	73	325	381	66	798	72	195	200	117	1,074	131	224	222	263	1,133	237	204	1,617	809	
Refrigerator service and repair shops.	15	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	28	264	26	83	94	57	435	53	114	129	162	803	209	147	1,743	1,170	
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.	9	150	11	40	35	9	91	6	26	24	16	106	16	38	27	58	186	56	52	316	285	
Shoe repair shops.	15	217	11	62	78	29	344	35	84	94	55	356	53	102	90	145	546	151	127	98	727	
Typewriter repair shops.	305	3,901	334	1,315	1,325	361	3,474	332	1,070	1,042	675	4,874	719	1,317	1,257	1,929	7,417	2,043	1,561	10,001	6,581	
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.	76	1,045	61	340	395	116	1,158	104	345	374	296	2,177	259	590	606	1,748	4,797	1,095	988	10,791	19,058	
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.	6	125	8	26	30	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	13	127	12	25	28	44	231	51	38	29	413	
Sewing machine repair shops.	165	2,727	136	715	856	202	2,214	180	592	643	358	2,433	332	705	673	1,185	4,021	1,209	955	6,658	6,022	
Other repair services.																						
Custom industries: 1																						
Printing and tent manufacturing es- tablishments (including repairs).	104	1,329	67	452	450	114	1,214	92	352	322	142	1,304	139	276	274	294	1,542	519	247	235	583	
Bookbinding establishments.	8	45	5	28	28	12	50	9	34	23	45	177	42	88	69	98	292	110	86	146	308	

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4 A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—									
	20 employees or more					8-19 employees				
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees (aver-age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive prop-ri-eters of unincor-porated busi-nesses	Num-ber of em-ploy-ees (aver-age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
Custom industries—Con.										
Baiting works	705	\$2,031	722	499	\$328	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinet-making shops (including upholstering)	2,832	6,430	3,049	1,201	976	1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Cider mills and presses	241	177	244	50	25	—	—	—	—	—
Custom slaughtering establish-ments	268	356	285	151	85	—	—	—	—	—
Curtain mills	9,217	9,872	7,777	5,512	1,099	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Hemstitching, embroidery, and buttonholing shops	808	1,846	842	677	404	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Machine shops	3,117	9,056	3,354	2,100	1,855	11	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Mattresses renovating and repair shops	1,596	5,524	1,475	1,350	967	15	554	12	157	172
Metal plating shops	379	1,469	412	397	399	3	102	2	56	45
Neon sign manufacturing estab-lishments (including repairs)	559	3,156	360	670	901	13	752	6	156	285
Printing and publishing shops	13,570	35,351	13,835	9,046	5,441	31	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Saw mills and planing mills (in-cluding contract logging)	12,775	19,605	13,097	21,516	6,320	270	1,105	275	2,614	632
Shoemaking shops	1,483	3,999	1,547	827	606	35	1,908	17	368	459
Tinsmith shops	863	11,621	880	1,957	2,142	12	72	12	128	56
Tire retreading shops	518	1,501	604	953	536	21	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Wearing apparel contract work shops	4,118	16,102	4,567	3,203	5,437	90	1,271	81	930	574
Welding shops	11,908	55,154	11,556	12,163	7,964	6	425	—	75	87
Other custom and manufacturing industries	783	3,057	709	525	455	17	730	10	197	285
Miscellaneous services:										
Circulating libraries	461	4,565	454	663	793	73	1,913	67	832	868
Interior decorating service	1,148	13,574	1,194	5,359	3,739	4	132	1	46	31
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service	201	1,204	195	150	275	3	209	3	48	90
Livery stables	563	1,853	364	171	197	190	5,907	109	2,154	2,533
Taxidermists	3,377	56,788	3,197	10,355	13,853	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 4A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—															
KIND OF BUSINESS	4 or 5 employees			3 employees			2 employees			1 employee or less			No employees		
	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro- pri- etors (aver- age for year)	Num-ber of em- ploy-ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro- pri- etors (aver- age for year)	Num-ber of em- ploy-ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	Num-ber of estab-lish-ments	Receipts (add 000)	Ac-tive pro- pri- etors (aver- age for year)	Num-ber of em- ploy-ees* (aver- age for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
Custom industries—Con.															
Bottling works.....	10	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	18	\$119	14	51	\$45	178	\$721	253	223	\$144
Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).....	31	\$287	31	127	\$111	61	477	71	176	150	358	1,709	587	424	2,069
Cider mills and presses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	110	50	23
Custom slaughtering establish-ments.....	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	15	120	125	74	29
Crist mills.....	32	280	26	134	54	82	383	70	243	96	776	3,809	1,875	2,285	854
Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.....	17	119	23	75	49	37	155	34	110	68	172	418	158	133	89
Machine shops.....	66	596	57	284	256	93	551	80	276	223	550	2,679	900	710	564
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	59	765	58	282	204	58	422	61	174	123	268	1,444	446	357	211
Metal plating shops.....	18	157	21	77	69	27	191	25	75	75	76	375	122	93	90
Neon sign manufacturing estab-lishments (including repairs).....	15	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	25	200	18	74	85	96	449	122	98	73
Printing and publishing shops (in-cluding contract logging).....	1,181	3,452	1,193	5,107	1,496	1,175	2,996	1,172	3,463	1,051	2,590	12,218	3,959	5,562	2,378
Saw mills and planing mills (in-cluding contract logging).....	17	169	18	71	57	45	313	41	133	108	374	4,653	4,654	3,404	1,042
Tinsmith shops.....	90	2,264	62	394	454	89	1,627	82	259	296	278	1,304	285	196	187
Tire retreading shops.....	57	242	61	239	135	71	261	81	211	121	162	270	119	98	61
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	163	2,233	157	702	820	163	1,763	179	538	591	704	3,740	974	780	681
Welding shops.....	438	2,289	327	1,868	1,110	637	2,737	456	1,637	1,168	2,928	10,860	3,334	3,121	2,209
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous services:															
Circulating libraries.....	8	163	4	35	37	17	290	14	50	46	140	487	118	128	75
Interior decorating service.....	32	785	31	138	170	33	552	23	99	113	79	804	107	86	82
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	68	1,048	100	399	347	81	605	80	239	215	231	698	299	132	149
Livery stables.....	9	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	16	133	14	49	37	61	55	53	41	22
Taxiometers.....	3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	9	89	10	28	31	12	50	113	49	76
Other miscellaneous services.....	245	5,514	164	1,073	1,227	197	1,940	160	574	618	669	2,755	723	651	501

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

x Withheld to avoid disclosure.

1. Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufacturers, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 4B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVI-

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

UNITED STATES SUMMARY		ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF—																			
DIVISION AND STATE		TOTAL					20 employees or more				8 — 19 employees				6 or 7 employees						
		Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
Line No.		(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	
1	UNITED STATES	245,028	\$420,417	852,491	1,102,047	1,089,897	7,758	\$1,042,894	3,035	489,871	\$252,145	12,087	\$389,428	8,147	139,980	\$156,257	9,863	\$161,812	6,212	62,036	\$4,149
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																					
2	New England	45,365	235,821	44,593	68,991	69,815	565	59,754	210	27,925	30,137	901	28,677	543	10,565	11,993	593	11,477	411	3,786	4,108
3	Middle Atlantic	160,913	1,003,170	165,216	277,263	326,727	1,938	350,743	661	141,379	185,120	2,892	108,587	1,554	33,378	44,686	2,105	44,088	1,450	13,395	16,108
4	East North Central	128,615	729,875	130,902	211,889	226,253	1,535	224,254	539	91,561	110,498	2,378	84,846	1,481	27,730	34,125	1,853	39,124	1,505	11,787	13,589
5	West North Central	71,447	282,243	75,075	89,705	77,205	601	65,511	240	32,477	52,028	996	29,622	740	11,645	11,568	823	15,014	735	5,287	4,690
6	South Atlantic	62,332	307,972	60,199	137,394	102,304	953	95,538	427	57,803	45,659	1,394	35,853	1,010	15,800	13,720	1,561	22,133	1,368	9,923	7,992
7	East South Central	34,169	130,325	32,935	63,590	39,814	400	37,559	164	24,555	16,544	655	14,937	491	7,523	5,418	712	8,869	627	4,535	3,800
8	West South Central	55,884	232,255	56,930	102,248	69,934	703	65,323	317	45,482	29,108	1,111	28,699	908	12,863	10,675	947	14,250	911	6,085	4,643
9	Mountain	18,568	82,924	19,035	25,758	23,005	185	17,404	70	8,917	8,415	328	8,728	257	3,811	3,532	270	5,179	242	1,724	1,717
10	Pacific	37,735	415,854	69,808	125,529	135,532	851	126,645	407	61,972	67,841	1,434	50,169	1,163	16,677	20,742	999	21,498	965	6,365	7,702
New England:																					
11	Maine	4,303	14,701	4,259	4,642	3,814	28	2,223	14	1,284	1,186	64	1,399	41	752	625	50	633	35	322	271
12	New Hampshire	2,204	9,429	2,268	2,974	2,418	27	1,723	21	1,163	885	38	1,029	25	481	454	18	375	15	116	118
13	Vermont	1,785	5,982	1,797	1,544	1,239	7	372	8	252	179	15	367	13	177	166	16	296	12	104	90
14	Massachusetts	24,783	138,433	24,211	41,030	42,566	349	39,428	120	17,853	19,658	550	17,692	305	6,180	7,557	357	6,980	243	2,276	2,548
15	Rhode Island	5,938	21,243	3,896	6,123	5,098	53	6,037	19	2,748	3,020	77	2,169	53	879	916	56	1,080	42	351	347
16	Connecticut	8,352	46,033	8,192	12,878	13,378	101	9,973	28	4,647	5,209	177	6,021	108	2,096	2,495	96	2,133	84	617	754
Middle Atlantic:																					
17	New York	92,900	685,540	96,540	177,285	225,816	1,208	248,240	294	92,776	150,777	2,003	78,678	957	23,146	32,992	1,285	27,982	790	8,176	10,555
18	New Jersey	22,864	124,530	22,180	58,018	40,081	291	42,758	91	18,328	22,698	278	9,193	135	3,192	3,690	324	6,538	232	2,071	2,314
19	Pennsylvania	45,149	213,100	46,496	61,959	60,830	466	59,747	276	22,275	31,645	613	20,518	482	7,058	8,004	496	9,588	428	3,148	3,259
East North Central:																					
20	Ohio	54,174	175,094	54,463	50,574	52,174	362	46,083	105	19,898	22,962	680	23,561	418	7,869	9,492	465	9,548	361	2,961	3,230
21	Indiana	16,832	84,131	17,184	20,434	17,479	151	12,582	65	6,812	6,210	275	7,875	151	3,115	3,081	207	3,457	162	1,309	1,258
22	Illinois	42,697	294,956	43,140	84,810	96,074	643	110,626	196	45,480	54,713	818	32,554	515	9,586	13,045	663	16,043	513	4,221	5,515
23	Michigan	22,824	133,271	22,533	38,153	41,725	259	43,267	127	15,910	20,775	403	14,780	280	4,823	5,912	370	7,457	352	2,365	2,595
24	Wisconsin	13,458	62,421	13,802	18,018	16,801	121	11,716	46	5,681	5,658	200	6,078	117	2,537	2,595	148	2,619	117	942	991
West North Central:																					
25	Minnesota	14,063	65,983	14,598	18,806	18,111	127	16,266	43	7,350	8,074	219	8,885	163	2,514	2,739	156	3,042	131	1,008	1,036
26	Iowa	13,793	47,727	14,185	15,412	10,554	76	7,513	46	3,856	3,478	142	3,848	124	1,648	1,411	121	2,189	128	779	888
27	Missouri	20,498	98,936	20,806	34,665	31,378	255	31,068	60	15,375	15,355	358	12,156	208	4,215	4,641	313	6,181	240	2,004	2,049
28	North Dakota	2,500	6,843	2,553	1,790	1,407	6	526	3	227	242	23	548	15	270	249	17	210	25	112	86
29	South Dakota	2,984	8,205	2,990	2,560	1,750	15	758	11	474	355	34	735	30	413	507	26	285	25	170	103
30	Nebraska	7,819	28,372	7,820	8,511	6,715	82	5,511	27	2,988	2,717	102	2,808	85	1,184	951	79	1,592	78	499	409
31	Kansas	10,047	30,597	10,333	10,191	6,990	80	3,839	50	2,427	1,907	118	2,862	117	1,401	1,070	111	1,747	113	715	517
South Atlantic:																					
32	Delaware	1,444	6,758	1,388	1,977	1,799	13	1,468	5	643	686	21	495	12	222	212	27	526	9	169	203
33	Maryland	6,497	45,218	8,415	17,461	15,498	117	15,819	50	9,039	8,555	160	5,106	109	1,869	1,952	127	2,051	115	814	777
34	District of Columbia	3,850	39,491	3,723	13,610	14,858	101	17,628	42	7,375	8,531	164	5,833	105	1,650	2,172	116	2,498	88	750	945
35	Virginia	9,183	44,230	8,840	20,822	15,189	131	13,507	52	8,284	6,788	248	5,817	178	2,789	2,267	247	3,144	209	1,559	1,187
36	West Virginia	5,192	19,662	5,118	8,798	5,713	43	3,480	23	2,048	1,845	78	2,332	33	961	979	83	1,598	69	528	516
37	North Carolina	10,502	42,121	10,259	21,791	13,770	182	10,660	94	7,435	4,897	212	3,692	194	2,360	1,629	272	3,196	247	1,789	1,214
38	South Carolina	5,351	18,977	5,053	10,730	5,982	80	4,560	43	3,848	2,027	110	2,279	84	1,207	870	157	1,715	140	993	600
39	Georgia	10,098	45,057	9,465	23,440	14,382	142	13,036	70	8,517	5,570	250	5,401	181	2,585	1,955	331	4,101	808	2,108	1,442
40	Florida	8,235	46,558	7,940	20,785	15,113	164	15,411	48	10,373	6,771	173	4,410	114	1,957	1,684	201	3,504	161	1,266	1,128
East South Central:																					
41	Kentucky	9,364	34,093	9,205	13,385	9,780	108	7,700	53	4,784	3,937	148	3,934	113	1,753	1,400	115	1,904	95	729	673
42	Tennessee	9,415	44,037	9,372	20,037	13,632	121	14,588	49	6,356	6,083	223	5,777	169	2,543	2,032	237	3,204	210	1,615	1,117
43	Alabama	9,001	31,581	8,282	17,977	9,961	93	8,693	42	7,188	4,157	161	3,078	118	1,808	1,177	231	2,438	199	1,497	903
44	Mississippi	6,389	20,634	6,076	11,991	6,261	78	6,558	20	4,227	2,567	123	2,150	91	1,416	809	129	1,523	123	824	507
West South Central:																					
45	Arkansas	8,696	22,672	6,829	9,782	5,933	77	6,942	25	3,534	2,338	113	2,292	110	1,245	820	82	1,025	82	519	312
46	Louisiana	6,897	36,402	6,766	18,552	12,786	132	14,316	48	10,341	6,869	208	5,270	183	2,398	1,953	144	2,275	123	925	797
47	Oklahoma	10,726	55,963	10,989	13,521	9,742	89	8,976	47	3,436	2,690	165	4,324	129	1,947						

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

95

PAY ROLL, BY SIZE BASED ON AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT
SIONS AND STATES

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT OF-																				Line No.					
4 or 5 employees					3 employees					2 employees					1 employee or less						No employees				
Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*	Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*		Number of establishments	Receipts	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of employees* (average for year)	Total pay roll*
(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)		(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)
22,290	271,285	19,613	98,787	88,913	28,846	223,553	24,743	79,509	87,935	54,076	304,139	51,056	106,242	82,531	147,865	449,243	146,486	126,612	84,957	555,245	558,465	561,259	---	---	1
1,324	18,447	1,058	5,740	5,874	1,847	15,885	1,468	4,858	4,654	3,539	22,271	3,202	8,950	5,973	10,576	55,770	10,383	9,187	6,774	26,220	43,760	27,320	---	---	2
4,568	68,184	3,714	19,858	21,875	6,101	64,075	5,409	18,088	17,987	12,108	81,571	11,389	23,841	20,803	30,650	111,857	30,984	27,516	20,368	100,528	174,465	114,075	---	---	3
4,430	60,575	3,834	19,272	19,479	4,883	42,981	4,465	14,464	12,910	10,768	65,569	10,234	21,166	17,336	30,125	97,602	30,256	25,980	18,316	77,345	114,842	78,608	---	---	4
1,988	21,595	1,821	8,612	7,298	2,316	17,391	2,179	6,844	5,405	5,181	26,813	4,958	10,166	7,241	17,732	48,685	17,800	14,674	8,979	41,810	57,434	44,600	---	---	5
3,412	30,780	2,995	14,814	10,657	3,800	23,130	3,450	11,240	7,782	7,036	29,337	6,410	13,794	8,734	16,490	58,279	15,461	14,220	7,781	27,688	33,414	23,080	---	---	6
1,045	13,514	1,551	7,160	4,365	1,910	10,189	1,811	5,683	3,267	3,322	12,032	5,080	6,533	3,505	6,620	16,564	7,907	7,421	3,315	16,905	18,701	17,304	---	---	7
2,184	19,921	2,106	9,463	8,728	2,622	16,250	2,512	7,768	5,327	5,393	22,665	5,210	10,581	8,678	14,413	33,046	14,353	12,068	6,579	28,511	32,098	30,613	---	---	8
606	7,954	582	2,828	2,477	713	5,689	684	2,110	1,839	1,482	6,668	1,465	2,889	2,419	4,570	14,087	4,658	3,658	2,608	10,414	15,217	11,117	---	---	9
2,133	30,315	1,972	9,239	10,380	2,854	28,203	2,787	8,446	8,788	5,249	35,215	5,088	10,322	9,842	14,689	53,275	14,724	12,308	10,259	39,528	70,534	42,522	---	---	10
128	1,279	94	551	442	121	1,005	109	355	302	282	1,847	282	544	437	1,076	3,077	1,058	834	551	2,554	3,440	2,628	---	---	11
44	538	47	189	179	73	611	74	213	178	172	994	172	338	271	568	1,948	576	474	353	1,284	2,215	1,358	---	---	12
39	479	32	171	180	75	690	66	219	214	115	823	114	224	162	492	1,539	489	397	288	1,028	1,416	1,063	---	---	13
747	10,590	805	3,257	3,384	958	9,703	823	2,770	2,653	1,961	12,173	1,773	3,862	3,310	5,641	18,135	5,419	4,872	3,648	14,362	23,934	14,925	---	---	14
108	1,879	79	478	460	111	1,276	109	329	315	282	1,801	256	549	461	886	2,821	887	795	549	2,365	4,200	2,461	---	---	15
258	3,884	201	1,116	1,209	351	3,382	285	972	992	727	4,833	825	1,433	1,332	2,013	7,250	1,974	1,797	1,407	4,649	8,557	4,907	---	---	16
2,721	42,288	2,091	11,870	13,945	3,991	43,302	3,513	11,839	12,393	7,280	51,431	6,877	14,339	13,224	17,013	66,010	17,498	15,139	11,950	57,399	107,611	84,520	---	---	17
635	8,872	477	2,742	2,834	808	7,902	678	2,408	2,241	1,782	10,706	1,551	3,505	2,942	5,298	17,022	5,060	4,773	3,582	13,452	21,541	13,976	---	---	18
1,214	17,024	1,148	5,248	4,696	1,302	12,871	1,218	3,851	3,333	3,044	19,434	2,981	5,997	4,637	8,359	28,625	8,408	7,404	5,056	29,675	45,513	31,979	---	---	19
1,018	13,848	856	4,452	4,437	1,034	9,461	908	3,073	2,745	2,871	17,784	2,755	5,632	4,661	7,849	24,837	7,888	6,889	4,847	20,095	29,992	21,372	---	---	20
615	8,212	452	2,221	1,986	590	4,419	531	1,741	1,538	1,229	6,335	1,202	2,418	1,733	3,572	10,058	3,625	3,018	1,973	10,125	15,215	10,978	---	---	21
1,654	24,577	1,421	7,221	7,780	1,786	18,576	1,881	5,287	4,981	3,497	22,657	3,304	6,906	5,924	3,277	32,586	9,394	8,109	6,118	24,359	39,557	26,116	---	---	22
768	9,707	705	3,252	3,188	952	8,199	864	2,823	2,535	1,948	11,608	1,820	3,616	3,115	6,056	19,975	5,925	5,168	5,807	11,883	19,290	12,460	---	---	23
489	6,231	400	2,128	2,090	521	4,328	481	1,540	1,311	1,225	7,187	1,153	2,394	1,903	3,571	11,686	3,504	2,998	2,073	7,163	12,598	7,624	---	---	24
378	4,522	354	1,629	1,512	417	3,342	378	1,230	1,103	985	5,689	950	1,918	1,549	3,712	11,097	3,752	2,957	2,098	9,089	13,160	8,816	---	---	25
342	3,738	327	1,492	1,211	428	3,459	413	1,263	995	888	5,066	843	1,748	1,290	3,392	10,184	3,414	2,848	1,781	8,387	11,752	8,890	---	---	26
719	7,025	605	3,116	2,898	786	5,748	716	2,327	1,847	1,706	8,425	1,634	3,366	2,340	4,997	12,635	5,005	4,280	2,458	11,364	15,068	12,140	---	---	27
51	470	47	224	182	57	478	56	172	141	149	793	133	291	218	581	1,601	580	464	287	1,616	2,017	1,694	---	---	28
71	875	64	295	209	69	457	74	201	155	184	903	170	359	251	793	2,082	782	648	374	1,773	2,312	1,854	---	---	29
175	2,108	174	758	658	224	1,573	203	662	484	484	2,513	484	945	416	1,805	4,684	1,799	1,477	888	4,968	6,013	4,995	---	---	30
252	2,459	250	1,098	858	336	2,534	339	999	668	785	3,844	764	1,541	977	2,452	8,200	2,468	2,020	1,113	5,933	7,312	6,232	---	---	31
46	507	38	210	184	59	534	43	172	148	124	891	108	243	193	385	1,144	372	318	193	789	1,197	808	---	---	32
269	3,252	250	1,185	1,007	285	3,087	387	1,151	955	759	3,897	708	1,504	1,087	2,091	5,927	2,015	1,899	1,165	4,589	6,088	4,803	---	---	33
255	3,048	213	1,111	1,084	288	2,115	237	796	745	470	2,783	430	918	794	950	2,952	901	810	587	1,506	2,860	1,707	---	---	34
539	4,377	487	2,534	1,525	580	3,280	530	1,714	1,046	1,082	4,240	984	2,123	1,293	2,581	5,357	2,258	2,079	1,105	3,977	5,526	4,184	---	---	35
187	2,104	185	822	718	209	1,359	177	620	461	420	2,081	385	816	589	1,215	3,161	1,160	1,005	627	2,957	3,587	3,104	---	---	36
680	5,364	640	2,975	1,613	785	4,093	734	2,287	4,501	1,216	5,555	1,257	2,555	5,317	2,770	7,480	2,480	1,199	4,201	4,598	4,364	---	---	37	
322	2,283	298	1,379	787	341	1,595	316	1,000	582	537	2,057	545	1,257	637	1,415	2,374	1,228	1,246	499	2,289	2,014	2,399	---	---	38
653	4,965	568	2,824	1,739	706	3,711	619	2,085	1,278	1,308	4,456	1,185	2,566	1,329	2,778	5,319	2,473	2,455	1,089	3,955	4,084	4,061	---	---	39
451	4,880	358	1,974	1,722	487	3,578	427	1,435	1,112	933	4,451	853	1,812	1,379	2,383	8,2,									

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincor- porated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
All kinds of business, total.....	646,028	\$3,420,417	652,491	1,102,047	873,320	228,727	\$1,069,887	\$981,487	\$108,420
Individual proprietorships.....	558,020	1,681,657	538,888	475,483	385,029	110,454	363,249	321,380	41,869
Partnerships.....	60,757	443,621	113,605	116,687	94,035	22,652	100,403	90,988	9,415
Corporations.....	28,461	1,283,375	---	505,178	410,190	94,988	601,417	544,574	56,843
Other forms of organization.....	790	11,764	---	4,689	4,066	633	4,818	4,525	293
PERSONAL SERVICES									
Barber shops.....	117,996	230,983	124,596	68,786	57,133	11,653	55,557	51,406	4,151
Individual proprietorships.....	107,896	196,055	105,173	61,068	50,256	10,810	48,737	44,851	3,886
Partnerships.....	9,807	31,130	19,423	5,580	4,704	876	4,547	4,308	239
Corporations.....	255	3,670	---	2,235	2,104	131	2,199	2,175	24
Other forms of organization.....	40	128	---	75	69	6	74	72	2
Barber and beauty shops.....	4,199	18,618	4,821	9,289	8,391	898	7,321	6,972	349
Individual proprietorships.....	3,428	14,545	3,358	7,530	6,806	725	5,907	5,627	280
Partnerships.....	759	3,503	1,465	1,358	1,195	163	1,073	1,006	67
Corporations.....	32	570	---	401	391	10	341	339	2
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Baths and masseurs' establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	1,600	5,979	1,557	2,106	1,854	252	1,648	1,541	107
Individual proprietorships.....	1,339	3,248	1,302	930	752	178	633	551	82
Partnerships.....	142	508	255	129	111	18	74	70	4
Corporations.....	112	2,178	---	1,021	985	36	915	894	21
Other forms of organization.....	7	45	---	28	26	---	26	26	---
Beauty parlors.....	83,071	231,670	85,419	99,296	84,844	14,452	74,496	69,286	5,210
Individual proprietorships.....	73,540	171,359	70,822	74,555	62,556	11,999	51,275	47,007	4,268
Partnerships.....	7,842	34,163	14,797	11,248	9,945	1,303	9,300	8,806	494
Corporations.....	1,673	25,997	---	13,415	12,236	1,179	13,855	13,407	448
Other forms of organization.....	16	151	---	78	77	1	66	66	(1)
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	52,518	140,578	52,396	29,882	21,425	8,457	21,478	17,977	3,501
Individual proprietorships.....	48,640	118,946	47,479	23,886	18,499	5,387	18,408	15,352	3,054
Partnerships.....	2,749	12,949	4,919	2,935	2,301	634	2,390	2,105	285
Corporations.....	1,106	8,488	---	2,957	2,573	384	2,617	2,468	151
Other forms of organization.....	21	195	---	84	52	32	65	54	11
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	11,604	182,688	11,845	82,810	75,978	6,832	80,014	76,038	3,976
Individual proprietorships.....	8,470	79,422	8,271	34,922	31,364	3,558	29,245	27,519	1,726
Partnerships.....	1,840	29,000	3,574	11,767	10,643	1,124	10,457	9,872	585
Corporations.....	1,281	73,969	---	35,972	33,826	2,146	40,183	38,520	1,663
Other forms of organization.....	13	307	---	149	145	4	129	127	2
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	1,288	4,374	1,366	1,531	1,277	254	1,015	911	104
Individual proprietorships.....	1,122	2,989	1,097	1,002	815	189	670	466	74
Partnerships.....	145	1,173	269	429	370	59	340	314	26
Corporations.....	21	232	---	100	94	6	105	101	4
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies.....	417	4,070	387	1,003	750	253	1,321	1,107	214
Individual proprietorships.....	314	1,482	306	518	284	94	265	217	48
Partnerships.....	50	2,482	81	283	266	17	266	277	89
Corporations.....	52	2,126	---	602	460	142	970	813	157
Other forms of organization.....	1	(*)	---	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	18,196	261,617	18,239	32,843	23,688	9,155	40,876	37,483	3,393
Individual proprietorships.....	12,338	134,676	12,038	16,303	10,134	6,169	14,493	12,452	2,041
Partnerships.....	3,524	54,551	6,201	5,254	3,678	1,576	4,982	4,469	513
Corporations.....	2,247	71,305	---	11,097	9,723	1,374	21,008	20,382	626
Other forms of organization.....	87	1,085	---	189	133	56	193	180	13
Fur repair and storage shops.....	2,180	12,878	2,166	2,270	1,836	434	2,294	1,868	426
Individual proprietorships.....	1,878	8,360	1,865	1,370	869	501	1,121	796	325
Partnerships.....	156	1,502	301	225	170	55	241	187	54
Corporations.....	148	2,814	---	875	597	78	932	883	49
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Laundries, hand.....	15,245	45,783	17,498	11,687	8,741	2,946	7,515	6,408	1,107
Individual proprietorships.....	13,088	35,204	12,948	9,302	6,858	2,444	5,542	4,581	961
Partnerships.....	2,068	9,100	4,552	1,606	1,350	256	1,228	1,095	133
Corporations.....	83	1,452	---	749	725	24	737	725	12
Other forms of organization.....	6	27	---	10	8	2	8	7	1
Laundries, power, total.....	6,773	453,579	5,174	249,008	237,096	11,912	255,606	227,392	28,214
Individual proprietorships.....	2,914	69,852	2,835	42,860	37,889	5,001	51,075	46,722	4,353
Partnerships.....	1,132	51,154	2,339	27,055	25,122	1,933	22,356	21,377	979
Corporations.....	2,690	329,809	---	177,379	172,444	4,935	178,822	175,958	2,864
Other forms of organization.....	37	2,764	---	1,684	1,641	43	1,355	1,335	18
Doing linen supply service only.....	352	37,141	188	13,542	13,206	336	14,970	14,909	61
Individual proprietorships.....	98	3,475	94	1,253	1,178	77	1,333	1,293	40
Partnerships.....	51	24,012	104	21,280	21,240	40	21,500	21,491	9
Corporations.....	202	29,654	---	10,829	10,790	39	12,137	12,125	12
Other forms of organization.....	1	(*)	---	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Doing 50 percent or more linen supply service.....	92	18,891	61	6,401	6,211	190	7,904	7,709	195
Individual proprietorships.....	25	1,540	24	679	608	73	654	551	63
Partnerships.....	18	3,082	37	21,124	21,093	31	21,228	21,179	49
Corporations.....	48	12,089	---	4,598	4,512	86	5,022	5,039	83
Other forms of organization.....	1	(*)	---	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—ContinuedUNITED STATES
SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
PERSONAL SERVICES—Con.									
Doing less than 50 percent linen supply service.....	855	\$92,983	538	52,127	50,233	1,894	\$48,944	\$47,852	\$1,092
Individual proprietorships.....	307	9,162	287	5,825	5,152	673	4,189	3,800	389
Partnerships.....	123	6,997	241	4,041	3,727	314	3,093	2,907	188
Corporations.....	418	75,806	—	41,688	40,780	908	41,194	40,657	537
Other forms of organization.....	9	1,018	—	575	574	1	488	488	(1)
Doing no linen supply service.....	5,474	308,784	4,377	177,138	167,446	9,692	161,788	153,922	4,866
Individual proprietorships.....	2,484	55,675	2,420	35,133	30,955	4,178	24,919	23,038	1,881
Partnerships.....	940	37,384	1,957	20,783	19,214	1,589	16,679	15,944	735
Corporations.....	2,024	212,280	—	120,266	116,362	3,904	119,489	117,237	2,232
Other forms of organization.....	26	1,425	—	958	915	41	721	703	18
Linen supply service without laundry facilities.....	718	28,591	346	5,287	5,181	106	7,941	7,877	64
Individual proprietorships.....	299	4,333	218	848	798	50	983	987	16
Partnerships.....	78	1,961	130	336	312	24	404	390	14
Corporations.....	341	22,097	—	4,103	4,071	32	6,554	6,520	34
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic studios.....	10,957	64,185	10,417	14,579	11,859	2,920	15,690	14,617	1,073
Individual proprietorships.....	9,287	39,550	8,772	7,819	6,051	1,768	6,992	6,347	645
Partnerships.....	923	9,154	1,645	1,815	1,529	288	2,140	1,968	172
Corporations.....	745	15,458	—	4,936	4,075	861	6,553	6,298	255
Other forms of organization.....	4	25	—	9	4	5	5	4	1
Rug cleaning establishments.....	1,012	10,818	949	3,429	2,825	604	3,968	3,601	367
Individual proprietorships.....	680	4,009	675	1,158	929	229	1,086	951	135
Partnerships.....	142	1,611	274	490	368	122	433	391	42
Corporations.....	190	4,998	—	1,781	1,528	253	2,449	2,259	190
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe repair shops.....	50,115	106,737	49,695	18,194	14,336	3,858	13,349	12,112	1,237
Individual proprietorships.....	47,841	90,087	46,514	13,556	10,491	2,885	9,111	8,194	917
Partnerships.....	1,994	10,152	3,181	2,326	1,716	610	1,779	1,596	183
Corporations.....	465	6,452	—	2,498	2,117	381	2,448	2,311	137
Other forms of organization.....	17	46	—	14	12	2	11	11	(1)
Shoe shine parlors.....	7,988	8,210	8,064	2,896	1,948	948	1,133	952	181
Individual proprietorships.....	7,578	8,078	7,597	2,322	1,498	824	867	734	153
Partnerships.....	371	21,034	867	2,322	2,281	212	2,167	2,142	225
Corporations.....	20	200	—	181	169	12	79	76	3
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).....	741	9,173	624	1,856	1,496	160	2,753	2,650	103
Individual proprietorships.....	474	2,881	446	482	368	94	551	502	49
Partnerships.....	96	2,731	178	215	210	14	214	216	8
Corporations.....	170	5,561	—	1,079	1,027	52	2,048	2,002	46
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other personal services.....	3,061	8,972	2,942	2,525	2,051	474	2,184	2,022	162
Individual proprietorships.....	2,723	5,401	2,607	1,531	1,148	383	1,014	884	130
Partnerships.....	205	1,722	355	453	400	53	462	449	13
Corporations.....	132	1,847	—	539	501	38	707	688	19
Other forms of organization.....	3	2	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
BUSINESS SERVICES									
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	2,578	48,135	1,732	18,548	17,467	1,081	23,238	22,754	484
Individual proprietorships.....	1,351	7,087	1,278	2,737	2,312	425	2,375	2,207	168
Partnerships.....	244	3,123	459	972	919	53	1,106	1,084	22
Corporations.....	950	37,705	—	14,713	14,119	594	19,806	19,516	290
Other forms of organization.....	31	242	—	126	117	9	151	147	4
Advertising agencies.....	1,628	97,372	1,070	16,636	15,808	1,027	55,546	52,892	654
Individual proprietorships.....	727	9,954	751	2,093	1,529	564	2,785	2,512	273
Partnerships.....	187	25,234	339	796	754	42	21,507	21,463	44
Corporations.....	753	82,184	—	13,747	13,326	421	49,254	48,917	337
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Auctioneers' establishments (service only).....	970	5,213	996	3,201	859	2,342	1,659	1,073	586
Individual proprietorships.....	741	2,585	729	1,275	302	973	540	284	256
Partnerships.....	145	2,987	287	2,849	2,168	681	2,721	2,151	570
Corporations.....	82	1,641	—	1,077	389	688	847	658	209
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Billboard advertising service.....	879	46,844	386	8,888	7,888	800	14,938	14,313	523
Individual proprietorships.....	282	4,547	263	1,185	779	406	1,222	1,012	210
Partnerships.....	87	1,406	123	425	283	142	340	307	33
Corporations.....	504	39,899	—	6,916	6,664	252	12,935	12,655	280
Other forms of organization.....	8	1,082	—	162	162	—	339	339	—
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.....	500	12,981	387	5,093	2,992	101	3,978	3,917	61
Individual proprietorships.....	272	4,409	257	983	916	67	1,058	1,026	32
Partnerships.....	79	2,075	130	2,895	2,883	12	2,450	2,424	26
Corporations.....	147	6,477	—	1,715	1,693	22	2,490	2,467	23
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpor- ated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
BUSINESS SERVICES—Con.									
Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.).....	520	\$10,545	461	1,538	1,244	294	\$3,863	\$2,715	\$148
Individual proprietorships.....	348	5,441	349	449	274	175	542	478	66
Partnerships.....	55	717	112	80	53	7	89	82	7
Corporations.....	117	6,387	—	1,029	917	112	3,232	3,157	75
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	1,554	30,578	1,606	4,177	3,952	225	5,852	5,729	123
Individual proprietorships.....	1,081	14,975	1,051	2,088	1,904	184	2,529	2,439	80
Partnerships.....	292	27,978	555	2,880	2,841	239	21,283	21,264	219
Corporations.....	169	7,623	—	1,229	1,207	22	2,040	2,026	14
Other forms of organization.....	2	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cotton compresses.....	315	29,183	4	13,581	7,146	6,445	9,877	6,558	3,119
Individual proprietorships.....	8	114	2	160	11	149	69	15	54
Partnerships.....	2	244	2	215	291	244	265	250	215
Corporations.....	301	28,825	—	13,296	7,044	6,252	9,543	6,493	3,050
Other forms of organization.....	4	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.....	1,329	4,787	1,341	780	510	270	891	701	190
Individual proprietorships.....	1,246	3,449	1,223	513	305	208	453	361	92
Partnerships.....	61	270	118	210	287	23	203	216	87
Corporations.....	21	558	—	127	118	9	235	224	11
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dental laboratories.....	2,080	26,759	2,208	6,826	6,581	245	9,106	8,987	139
Individual proprietorships.....	1,574	13,550	1,550	3,287	3,051	208	3,871	3,764	107
Partnerships.....	310	24,747	648	21,036	21,004	332	21,135	21,121	214
Corporations.....	194	8,452	—	2,553	2,526	27	4,100	4,062	18
Other forms of organization.....	2	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Detective agencies.....	280	4,128	184	2,559	1,386	1,173	2,677	1,851	826
Individual proprietorships.....	164	938	161	408	235	171	375	287	108
Partnerships.....	13	218	23	284	233	51	280	282	218
Corporations.....	102	2,996	—	2,069	1,118	951	2,222	1,522	700
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	952	11,143	743	3,640	2,922	718	4,606	4,149	457
Individual proprietorships.....	610	4,150	578	1,295	933	362	1,280	1,071	189
Partnerships.....	93	993	170	245	204	42	273	245	28
Corporations.....	248	5,968	—	2,069	1,777	312	5,051	2,812	239
Other forms of organization.....	3	52	—	10	8	2	22	21	1
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,433	17,582	1,404	8,324	5,577	2,747	7,050	6,005	1,045
Individual proprietorships.....	1,065	6,945	1,061	3,517	1,961	1,556	2,227	1,704	523
Partnerships.....	185	21,867	343	2,577	2,461	296	2,521	2,406	215
Corporations.....	162	8,750	—	4,050	3,155	895	4,302	3,895	407
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Employment agencies.....	1,424	7,861	1,419	1,990	1,721	269	2,777	2,564	113
Individual proprietorships.....	1,121	3,905	1,154	1,021	815	206	851	803	78
Partnerships.....	158	1,065	285	200	183	17	219	211	8
Corporations.....	137	2,795	—	733	687	46	1,619	1,592	27
Other forms of organization.....	8	96	—	36	36	—	58	58	—
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,201	16,111	1,180	4,661	3,892	769	4,561	4,110	451
Individual proprietorships.....	939	6,797	898	1,814	1,429	385	1,606	1,384	222
Partnerships.....	153	22,687	282	2,732	2,676	56	2,644	2,614	230
Corporations.....	108	6,627	—	2,115	1,787	328	2,311	2,112	199
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sign painting shops.....	5,591	16,803	5,741	3,311	2,150	1,161	3,486	2,713	775
Individual proprietorships.....	4,835	12,430	4,789	2,777	1,467	910	2,272	1,697	575
Partnerships.....	474	27,718	952	2,448	2,290	218	2,452	2,347	2105
Corporations.....	80	1,657	—	486	393	93	784	669	95
Other forms of organization.....	2	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Window cleaning service.....	823	11,781	869	6,316	5,507	809	6,895	6,328	567
Individual proprietorships.....	552	5,701	545	1,789	1,456	333	1,839	1,617	222
Partnerships.....	152	2,865	324	1,283	1,187	116	1,248	1,184	64
Corporations.....	119	5,417	—	3,244	2,864	360	3,806	3,527	281
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Window display service.....	215	3,059	192	884	651	233	1,199	955	234
Individual proprietorships.....	151	1,157	148	335	244	91	425	340	85
Partnerships.....	24	259	44	279	259	20	288	273	215
Corporations.....	39	1,643	—	470	348	122	686	552	134
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	—	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other business services.....	4,772	148,211	3,472	52,185	31,642	20,523	61,428	52,247	9,181
Individual proprietorships.....	2,518	27,588	2,457	12,429	7,271	5,158	9,848	8,251	1,617
Partnerships.....	519	9,801	1,015	3,643	1,583	2,060	2,984	2,254	710
Corporations.....	1,715	110,834	—	35,930	22,890	13,240	48,418	41,614	6,802
Other forms of organization.....	20	408	—	163	96	65	200	148	52

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES
SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
SERVICES ALLIED TO TRANSPORTATION									
Packing and crating service.....	110	\$3,146	79	1,871	905	768	\$1,213	\$825	\$588
Individual proprietorships.....	54	608	52	310	179	131	181	144	47
Partnerships.....	18	2,671	27	2,417	2,146	2,271	2,266	2,128	2,140
Corporations.....	36	1,867	—	944	580	364	758	555	201
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Stevedoring service.....	198	53,701	34	54,796	6,063	48,735	38,612	8,152	30,480
Individual proprietorships.....	23	1,588	17	2,799	84	2,715	957	199	758
Partnerships.....	14	21,423	17	2,018	252	21,966	2,991	2,108	2,883
Corporations.....	180	50,692	—	49,979	5,927	44,052	36,684	7,845	28,839
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Stock-yard service.....	95	15,674	59	3,588	3,150	438	4,922	4,616	306
Individual proprietorships.....	33	590	30	148	62	86	53	56	27
Partnerships.....	15	791	29	178	113	65	151	116	15
Corporations.....	47	14,293	—	3,280	2,975	285	4,708	4,444	264
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warehousing, cold storage.....	908	29,870	539	7,149	6,147	1,002	9,823	9,344	579
Individual proprietorships.....	362	1,495	352	434	285	149	350	258	72
Partnerships.....	124	891	187	182	148	36	165	148	19
Corporations.....	360	27,371	—	6,488	5,688	800	9,394	8,913	481
Other forms of organization.....	32	123	—	47	30	17	34	27	7
Warehousing, cotton.....	453	4,953	261	1,892	962	930	1,337	987	350
Individual proprietorships.....	178	1,490	137	280	154	126	138	105	53
Partnerships.....	114	685	124	254	103	131	106	72	54
Corporations.....	154	2,728	—	1,352	694	658	1,076	800	276
Other forms of organization.....	7	72	—	26	11	15	17	10	7
Warehousing, farm products.....	291	6,810	99	2,441	1,578	865	2,670	2,287	383
Individual proprietorships.....	83	624	82	272	111	161	167	108	61
Partnerships.....	24	188	17	107	22	65	65	21	44
Corporations.....	183	5,601	—	1,965	1,365	580	2,338	2,103	235
Other forms of organization.....	21	197	—	97	59	39	80	57	23
Warehousing, other.....	1,752	50,713	738	20,341	14,440	5,901	23,930	20,728	3,202
Individual proprietorships.....	569	4,292	518	1,646	1,199	447	1,506	1,333	172
Partnerships.....	163	1,674	222	582	376	206	571	449	122
Corporations.....	1,005	44,345	—	18,020	12,781	5,239	21,751	18,828	2,903
Other forms of organization.....	15	402	—	93	84	9	123	118	5
Weighing service.....	140	2,136	122	1,328	288	1,040	1,103	569	554
Individual proprietorships.....	88	690	78	520	84	436	341	152	189
Partnerships.....	29	689	44	417	55	362	268	114	152
Corporations.....	22	717	—	378	137	241	470	276	192
Other forms of organization.....	3	40	—	13	12	1	26	25	1
Other services allied to transportation.....	119	5,134	21	2,421	1,995	426	2,596	2,356	240
Individual proprietorships.....	17	259	16	75	43	32	99	64	35
Partnerships.....	4	927	5	902	902	—	515	515	—
Corporations.....	66	3,353	—	1,155	769	366	1,430	1,227	203
Other forms of organization.....	32	595	—	289	281	8	552	550	2
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND SERVICES									
Automobile brake repair shops.....	487	4,878	500	896	837	59	1,162	1,125	37
Individual proprietorships.....	345	2,481	345	464	424	40	508	485	23
Partnerships.....	82	885	157	116	103	13	159	150	8
Corporations.....	60	1,630	—	316	310	6	496	490	6
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile laundries.....	980	2,941	987	1,490	987	523	899	693	196
Individual proprietorships.....	846	1,942	827	961	589	392	520	362	158
Partnerships.....	83	2,378	160	2,134	296	238	262	266	216
Corporations.....	30	621	—	375	282	93	287	245	42
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Automobile paint shops.....	1,200	6,220	1,488	1,705	1,295	410	1,731	1,480	251
Individual proprietorships.....	1,085	4,295	1,080	1,172	857	315	1,159	962	196
Partnerships.....	181	21,593	386	2,501	2,242	259	2,326	2,288	238
Corporations.....	23	532	—	232	196	38	247	230	17
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Automobile radiator shops.....	1,069	4,631	1,133	895	784	111	982	922	60
Individual proprietorships.....	959	3,512	954	615	523	92	633	585	48
Partnerships.....	95	2,339	179	2,136	2,124	212	2,165	2,159	26
Corporations.....	24	480	—	144	137	7	184	178	6
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Automobile rental service.....	648	20,251	380	3,919	3,291	628	5,393	4,909	484
Individual proprietorships.....	313	2,908	297	584	422	162	620	540	80
Partnerships.....	45	2,654	83	2,148	2,85	261	2,126	2,101	225
Corporations.....	289	16,888	—	3,189	2,784	405	4,647	4,268	379
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Automobile repair shops (general).....	51,827	228,214	55,389	42,819	36,638	6,281	43,461	40,470	2,991
Individual proprietorships.....	44,894	157,261	44,461	28,987	23,674	5,093	26,443	24,098	2,345
Partnerships.....	5,867	38,783	10,928	5,810	4,603	707	5,476	5,118	358
Corporations.....	1,132	31,795	—	8,542	8,065	477	11,422	11,134	288
Other forms of organization.....	34	375	—	100	98	4	120	120	(1)

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpor- ated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIRS AND SERVICES—Con.									
Automobile storage garages.....	4,821	\$70,315	3,844	15,990	14,563	1,427	\$18,193	\$17,541	\$652
Individual proprietorships.....	3,019	24,409	2,848	5,517	4,920	597	5,194	4,985	229
Partnerships.....	545	7,465	996	1,254	1,105	129	1,276	1,215	61
Corporations.....	1,215	37,128	—	6,907	8,222	685	11,333	10,979	354
Other forms of organization.....	42	1,315	—	332	316	16	390	362	8
Automobile top and body repair shops.....	8,232	44,678	7,067	11,905	10,329	1,576	13,683	12,693	990
Individual proprietorships.....	4,941	27,209	4,907	7,433	6,256	1,177	7,937	7,227	710
Partnerships.....	1,051	\$10,054	2,160	\$2,191	\$1,953	\$238	\$2,485	\$2,336	\$129
Corporations.....	238	7,415	—	2,281	2,120	161	3,261	3,130	151
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,073	10,228	2,201	1,643	1,434	209	1,597	1,502	95
Individual proprietorships.....	1,779	7,445	1,767	1,176	1,001	175	1,079	999	80
Partnerships.....	227	1,669	454	178	153	25	171	161	10
Corporations.....	67	1,114	—	289	280	9	347	342	5
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parking lots.....	6,274	31,755	4,282	8,470	6,864	1,606	6,961	6,375	586
Individual proprietorships.....	4,614	14,872	3,688	4,105	3,258	847	2,854	2,593	261
Partnerships.....	550	3,548	594	823	707	116	883	639	44
Corporations.....	1,078	13,859	—	3,478	2,837	641	3,363	3,103	280
Other forms of organization.....	32	176	—	64	82	2	41	40	1
Tire repair shops.....	2,215	8,222	2,363	1,178	1,000	178	1,064	974	90
Individual proprietorships.....	1,956	6,210	1,922	900	754	146	723	658	65
Partnerships.....	229	\$1,448	441	\$1,43	\$116	\$27	\$149	\$135	\$14
Corporations.....	29	564	—	135	130	5	192	181	11
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	413	5,040	424	1,092	1,028	64	1,572	1,523	49
Individual proprietorships.....	256	1,829	261	396	356	40	454	405	19
Partnerships.....	81	810	163	133	127	6	156	158	2
Corporations.....	76	2,401	—	563	545	18	930	902	28
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other automotive repairs.....	542	3,521	548	723	654	69	926	787	39
Individual proprietorships.....	436	1,336	426	509	285	44	514	290	24
Partnerships.....	69	668	122	126	112	14	140	133	7
Corporations.....	37	987	—	288	277	11	372	364	8
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER REPAIR SERVICES (EXCEPT AUTOMOBILE, APPAREL, AND SHOES)									
Armature rewinding shops.....	978	12,873	1,033	3,090	2,762	328	3,783	3,597	186
Individual proprietorships.....	676	5,011	671	1,230	1,052	178	1,287	1,181	106
Partnerships.....	191	\$2,888	362	\$2,543	\$2,155	\$228	\$2,849	\$2,632	\$217
Corporations.....	110	4,974	—	1,317	1,195	122	1,847	1,784	63
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bicycle repair shops.....	1,801	3,435	1,621	479	368	111	307	269	38
Individual proprietorships.....	1,520	2,150	1,497	445	340	105	280	244	36
Partnerships.....	75	\$234	124	\$23	\$18	\$5	\$14	\$13	\$1
Corporations.....	5	51	—	11	10	1	13	12	1
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Blacksmith shops.....	16,797	22,587	17,266	3,632	2,865	967	2,627	2,282	345
Individual proprietorships.....	15,679	19,214	15,285	3,141	2,281	860	2,200	1,897	303
Partnerships.....	1,076	3,084	1,981	391	297	94	323	285	38
Corporations.....	29	254	—	88	77	11	96	93	3
Other forms of organization.....	13	55	—	12	10	2	8	7	1
Boat repair shops.....	464	3,418	451	1,043	801	242	1,227	997	230
Individual proprietorships.....	343	1,519	352	392	283	109	405	322	83
Partnerships.....	59	568	119	149	120	29	193	171	22
Corporations.....	82	1,333	—	502	398	104	629	504	125
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	3,615	16,928	3,732	3,149	2,578	571	3,496	3,166	330
Individual proprietorships.....	3,134	10,128	3,119	1,730	1,266	464	1,539	1,279	260
Partnerships.....	317	2,169	813	351	281	50	324	292	32
Corporations.....	161	4,611	—	1,062	1,029	53	1,627	1,592	35
Other forms of organization.....	3	20	—	6	2	4	6	3	3
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,188	3,809	2,178	349	264	85	249	218	31
Individual proprietorships.....	2,076	3,432	2,036	292	211	81	201	172	29
Partnerships.....	79	338	142	56	32	4	32	30	2
Corporations.....	10	31	—	19	19	—	15	15	—
Other forms of organization.....	3	8	—	2	2	—	1	1	—
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,252	5,261	2,248	736	644	92	722	686	36
Individual proprietorships.....	2,037	4,122	2,001	523	448	77	489	441	28
Partnerships.....	197	\$932	247	\$153	\$144	\$9	\$161	\$157	\$4
Corporations.....	16	207	—	60	54	6	82	88	4
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Musical instrument repair shops.....	461	1,033	478	100	83	17	109	101	8
Individual proprietorships.....	429	817	430	82	47	15	88	50	8
Partnerships.....	24	\$147	48	\$20	\$18	\$2	\$17	\$17	(1,2)
Corporations.....	7	69	—	18	18	—	34	34	—
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	—	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
For footnotes, see end of table.									

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—ContinuedUNITED STATES
SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
OTHER REPAIR SERVICES (EXCEPT AU- TOMOBILE, APPAREL, AND SHOES)—Con.									
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	521	\$913	526	116	82	34	\$122	\$108	\$14
Individual proprietorships.....	486	895	484	56	32	24	48	39	9
Partnerships.....	26	132	52	22	14	8	17	12	5
Corporations.....	9	86	—	38	36	2	57	57	(1)
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio repair shops.....	10,732	21,687	11,000	2,591	1,911	680	2,004	1,758	246
Individual proprietorships.....	9,977	18,511	9,745	2,132	1,524	608	1,536	1,314	224
Partnerships.....	687	2,414	1,255	236	175	61	185	163	20
Corporations.....	68	762	—	223	212	11	285	281	2
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,297	9,222	1,410	1,848	1,628	218	2,358	2,211	127
Individual proprietorships.....	1,028	4,825	1,024	780	633	147	806	717	89
Partnerships.....	195	\$1,706	396	\$280	\$236	\$44	\$299	\$283	\$16
Corporations.....	72	2,891	—	786	759	27	1,233	1,211	22
Other forms of organization.....	2	(*)	—	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,451	3,875	1,501	679	580	99	882	824	58
Individual proprietorships.....	1,313	2,415	1,291	372	307	65	411	376	35
Partnerships.....	106	\$753	210	\$115	\$102	\$13	\$136	\$131	\$5
Corporations.....	31	707	—	192	171	21	335	317	18
Other forms of organization.....	1	(*)	—	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Stove repair shops.....	365	977	380	200	154	46	173	152	21
Individual proprietorships.....	318	653	315	124	88	36	96	78	18
Partnerships.....	34	199	65	32	28	6	29	28	1
Corporations.....	13	125	—	44	40	4	48	46	2
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typewriter repair shops.....	618	2,322	643	433	378	55	423	398	25
Individual proprietorships.....	555	1,876	546	342	293	49	313	290	23
Partnerships.....	54	358	97	52	48	4	80	59	1
Corporations.....	9	86	—	39	37	2	50	49	1
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	9,685 ¹	35,095	10,261	7,202	5,284	1,938	6,915	5,753	1,162
Individual proprietorships.....	8,627	26,987	8,528	5,562	3,798	1,584	5,001	4,088	913
Partnerships.....	885	5,556	1,733	990	730	260	900	749	151
Corporations.....	173	2,552	—	850	736	114	1,014	916	98
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,485	29,902	12,530	2,803	2,379	424	2,948	2,755	193
Individual proprietorships.....	11,854	25,557	11,708	1,975	1,605	370	1,888	1,724	162
Partnerships.....	478	2,779	824	383	354	29	449	433	16
Corporations.....	150	1,553	—	442	417	25	608	593	15
Other forms of organization.....	5	13	—	3	3	—	3	3	—
Sewing machine repair shops.....	555	1,058	361	118	107	11	138	132	4
Individual proprietorships.....	331	723	326	61	54	7	51	48	3
Partnerships.....	18	187	35	26	22	4	23	22	1
Corporations.....	6	148	—	31	31	—	62	62	—
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other repair services.....	6,749	24,079	6,895	4,994	3,872	1,122	5,647	4,958	689
Individual proprietorships.....	5,875	14,450	5,779	2,880	1,913	764	2,518	2,106	412
Partnerships.....	572	3,946	1,116	773	578	195	752	609	143
Corporations.....	295	5,590	—	1,520	1,558	162	2,544	2,210	154
Other forms of organization.....	7	113	—	21	20	1	33	33	(1)
CUSTOM INDUSTRIES ²									
Awning and tent manufacturing estab- lishments (including repairs).....	942	6,872	903	1,887	1,513	354	1,626	1,425	201
Individual proprietorships.....	705	4,425	662	1,045	777	268	922	772	150
Partnerships.....	131	1,154	241	198	150	48	177	153	24
Corporations.....	103	1,268	—	416	378	38	520	493	27
Other forms of organization.....	5	27	—	8	8	—	7	7	—
Bookbinding establishments.....	514	1,018	340	310	255	75	246	211	35
Individual proprietorships.....	264	767	261	254	178	56	178	161	27
Partnerships.....	38	\$146	79	\$50	217	\$13	\$23	\$18	\$5
Corporations.....	11	105	—	46	40	(*)	45	42	(*)
Other forms of organization.....	1	(*)	—	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bottling works.....	705	2,051	722	499	314	185	328	260	68
Individual proprietorships.....	558	1,499	511	330	216	114	212	166	46
Partnerships.....	120	\$389	211	\$103	\$54	\$49	\$66	\$51	\$15
Corporations.....	45	143	—	66	44	22	50	43	7
Other forms of organization.....	2	(*)	—	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cabinetmaking shops (including wood- working).....	2,882	6,430	3,049	1,201	768	433	978	768	209
Individual proprietorships.....	2,578	5,125	2,545	942	568	374	725	548	177
Partnerships.....	285	\$1,011	505	\$158	\$114	\$44	\$158	\$114	\$22
Corporations.....	39	294	—	101	86	15	115	106	9
Other forms of organization.....	2	(*)	—	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop- rietors of unincorpor- ated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
CUSTOM INDUSTRIES ³ —Con.									
Cider mills and presses.....	241	\$177	244	50	21	29	\$23	\$13	\$10
Individual proprietorships.....	210	158	195	43	18	25	21	12	9
Partnerships.....	30	419	49	47	43	44	42	41	41
Corporations.....	1	(4)	---	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Custom slaughtering establishments.....	288	358	285	151	90	61	83	66	17
Individual proprietorships.....	210	225	201	95	47	48	35	23	12
Partnerships.....	45	60	84	21	12	9	10	6	4
Corporations.....	5	59	---	27	24	3	31	31	(1)
Other forms of organization.....	8	12	---	8	7	1	7	6	1
Grist mills.....	9,217	9,872	7,777	3,512	1,786	1,746	1,099	819	280
Individual proprietorships.....	8,161	8,068	6,821	2,922	1,407	1,515	856	620	236
Partnerships.....	929	1,392	1,156	419	241	178	150	117	33
Corporations.....	97	325	---	138	97	39	75	68	7
Other forms of organization.....	30	87	---	35	21	14	18	14	4
Hemstitching, embroidering, and button- holing shops.....	808	1,848	842	877	402	275	404	298	106
Individual proprietorships.....	735	1,614	723	602	355	247	348	253	95
Partnerships.....	65	196	119	55	32	23	37	29	8
Corporations.....	8	36	---	20	15	5	19	16	3
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Machine shops.....	3,117	9,056	3,354	2,100	1,588	512	1,855	1,600	255
Individual proprietorships.....	2,800	6,773	2,567	1,573	1,151	422	1,288	1,079	209
Partnerships.....	419	1,615	787	258	196	58	235	209	26
Corporations.....	94	852	---	286	235	31	327	307	20
Other forms of organization.....	4	18	---	5	4	1	5	5	(1)
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,386	5,524	1,473	1,350	1,007	343	967	839	188
Individual proprietorships.....	1,194	4,109	1,161	1,031	742	289	693	582	111
Partnerships.....	165	1,029	312	188	139	47	138	122	16
Corporations.....	27	388	---	133	126	7	136	135	1
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Metal plating shops.....	379	1,469	412	397	307	90	389	335	54
Individual proprietorships.....	296	910	293	237	188	69	209	189	40
Partnerships.....	64	428	119	297	279	218	2112	2100	212
Corporations.....	18	133	---	63	60	3	68	66	2
Other forms of organization.....	1	(2)	---	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Neon sign manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	359	3,156	360	870	550	120	901	842	59
Individual proprietorships.....	282	1,179	251	286	192	94	287	221	46
Partnerships.....	57	319	109	60	42	18	51	44	7
Corporations.....	40	1,658	---	324	316	8	693	577	6
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Printing and publishing shops.....	13,570	35,351	13,835	9,046	5,584	3,462	5,441	4,441	1,000
Individual proprietorships.....	11,404	28,558	11,031	6,935	4,135	2,800	3,981	3,178	785
Partnerships.....	1,568	4,729	2,804	955	536	419	497	395	104
Corporations.....	533	1,881	---	1,050	822	228	893	799	94
Other forms of organization.....	65	183	---	106	71	35	90	73	17
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	12,775	19,605	13,097	21,516	9,007	12,509	8,320	3,452	2,868
Individual proprietorships.....	10,823	16,149	9,941	18,320	7,667	10,653	5,184	2,771	2,413
Partnerships.....	1,888	2,945	3,256	2,876	1,114	1,762	852	420	432
Corporations.....	72	497	---	295	219	76	276	259	17
Other forms of organization.....	12	24	---	25	7	18	8	2	6
Tinsmith shops.....	1,483	3,999	1,547	827	423	404	606	395	211
Individual proprietorships.....	1,348	3,377	1,325	698	335	363	499	304	195
Partnerships.....	120	541	222	99	61	38	78	63	15
Corporations.....	12	68	---	27	25	2	28	27	1
Other forms of organization.....	3	15	---	3	2	1	1	(1)	1
Tire retreading shops.....	883	11,621	880	1,957	1,802	155	2,142	2,073	69
Individual proprietorships.....	509	5,681	485	995	902	93	1,005	971	34
Partnerships.....	214	2,764	385	379	344	35	376	356	20
Corporations.....	140	3,176	---	583	556	27	781	746	15
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	518	1,501	604	953	433	520	536	295	241
Individual proprietorships.....	419	1,111	421	748	350	398	408	227	182
Partnerships.....	89	359	183	172	53	119	110	52	58
Corporations.....	10	31	---	35	30	5	17	16	1
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Welding shops.....	4,118	16,102	4,357	3,203	2,545	658	3,437	3,065	372
Individual proprietorships.....	3,547	12,016	3,484	2,356	1,899	517	2,349	2,060	286
Partnerships.....	460	2,644	873	401	309	92	430	388	42
Corporations.....	111	1,442	---	446	397	49	658	617	41
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,908	35,154	11,358	12,183	7,301	4,882	7,964	6,344	1,620
Individual proprietorships.....	8,725	23,287	8,189	7,179	3,973	3,206	4,106	3,099	1,009
Partnerships.....	1,727	5,792	5,167	1,760	955	805	989	729	260
Corporations.....	1,416	5,952	---	3,155	2,312	843	2,810	2,469	341
Other forms of organization.....	40	143	---	89	61	28	67	47	10
For footnotes, see page 10									

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5A.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION BY KINDS OF BUSINESS—Continued

UNITED STATES
SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES									
Circulating Libraries.....	783	\$3,087	709	505	389	116	\$455	\$402	\$33
Individual proprietorships.....	629	1,404	591	207	109	98	129	102	27
Partnerships.....	78	\$337	118	\$52	\$36	\$16	\$35	\$30	\$6
Corporations.....	77	1,328	---	246	244	2	270	270	(1)
Other forms of organization.....	1	(a)	---	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Interior decorating service.....	481	4,395	454	663	504	159	793	671	112
Individual proprietorships.....	375	2,744	377	352	244	108	340	271	69
Partnerships.....	38	\$585	77	\$88	\$75	\$13	\$66	\$69	\$7
Corporations.....	46	1,036	---	223	185	38	347	311	36
Other forms of organization.....	2	(a)	---	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,148	13,574	1,194	5,369	4,201	1,188	5,789	5,007	782
Individual proprietorships.....	980	5,942	957	2,303	1,537	768	2,094	1,589	505
Partnerships.....	122	1,580	237	491	274	217	465	275	192
Corporations.....	68	6,072	---	2,575	2,390	185	3,250	3,145	85
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Livery stables.....	201	1,204	195	360	278	82	275	256	19
Individual proprietorships.....	154	840	151	226	150	76	128	113	15
Partnerships.....	24	184	44	27	21	6	22	18	4
Corporations.....	23	380	---	107	107	---	125	125	---
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Taxidermists.....	383	853	364	171	134	37	197	170	27
Individual proprietorships.....	342	781	334	147	114	33	154	135	19
Partnerships.....	19	\$122	30	\$24	\$20	\$4	\$43	\$35	\$8
Corporations.....	2	(a)	---	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other miscellaneous services.....	3,377	36,786	3,197	10,955	8,683	2,252	13,853	12,328	1,525
Individual proprietorships.....	2,528	13,374	2,366	5,824	2,673	1,151	3,680	2,972	708
Partnerships.....	399	4,688	801	1,128	709	419	1,209	942	287
Corporations.....	445	18,617	---	5,939	5,280	659	8,918	8,385	531
Other forms of organization.....	7	109	---	44	21	23	46	29	19

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 "Other forms of organization" included in "Partnerships," to avoid disclosure.

3 Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

4 "Corporations" included in "Partnerships," to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE, AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincor- porated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES	646,028	\$5,420,417	652,491	1,102,047	873,320	228,727	\$1,089,887	\$961,487	\$108,420
Individual proprietorships.....	556,020	1,681,657	558,888	475,485	565,029	110,454	565,249	521,360	41,889
Partnerships.....	60,767	445,621	113,605	116,887	94,055	22,852	100,403	90,888	9,415
Corporations.....	28,461	1,285,575	505,178	505,178	410,180	94,988	601,417	544,574	56,843
Other forms of organization.....	780	11,764	—	4,689	4,068	633	4,818	4,525	293
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS									
New England	45,585	235,821	44,593	68,991	56,285	12,726	89,513	82,707	6,806
Individual proprietorships.....	39,618	128,386	38,850	51,074	25,504	7,570	26,170	22,805	3,365
Partnerships.....	3,161	25,435	5,943	6,061	4,996	1,062	5,537	4,955	582
Corporations.....	2,382	80,189	—	31,462	27,406	4,056	37,194	34,557	2,637
Other forms of organization.....	84	1,831	—	304	366	38	812	590	22
Middle Atlantic	180,915	1,003,170	165,216	277,263	225,650	53,433	528,727	294,758	31,889
Individual proprietorships.....	155,375	424,397	153,379	90,954	70,519	20,435	78,088	68,702	9,386
Partnerships.....	15,958	117,088	31,837	25,595	21,104	4,491	24,781	22,763	2,018
Corporations.....	9,411	458,885	—	159,819	131,400	28,419	222,550	202,050	20,500
Other forms of organization.....	189	2,850	—	895	807	88	1,298	1,243	55
East North Central	129,615	729,873	130,902	211,989	177,480	34,529	228,253	210,617	15,436
Individual proprietorships.....	111,953	348,348	109,119	90,189	68,997	21,192	74,666	65,768	8,900
Partnerships.....	11,530	95,913	21,783	21,665	17,879	3,986	20,543	18,610	1,733
Corporations.....	5,946	285,172	—	89,214	89,960	9,254	130,501	125,524	4,777
Other forms of organization.....	186	2,440	—	921	824	97	943	817	26
West North Central	71,447	282,243	75,075	89,705	72,524	17,181	77,205	71,141	6,064
Individual proprietorships.....	63,117	182,003	61,569	46,331	34,789	11,542	52,298	28,649	3,649
Partnerships.....	6,189	37,997	11,504	10,306	8,402	1,904	7,850	7,218	632
Corporations.....	2,050	81,735	—	32,827	29,167	3,660	56,881	55,115	1,766
Other forms of organization.....	91	508	—	241	166	75	176	161	15
South Atlantic	82,332	507,972	80,199	137,594	110,318	27,076	102,304	91,775	10,529
Individual proprietorships.....	53,228	160,410	49,646	68,849	55,858	15,013	45,554	39,285	4,269
Partnerships.....	6,189	39,354	10,553	14,880	12,454	2,446	10,063	9,370	693
Corporations.....	2,841	107,110	—	52,892	45,410	9,482	48,168	42,648	5,520
Other forms of organization.....	76	1,098	—	773	656	135	519	472	47
East South Central	34,189	130,325	32,935	65,590	47,147	16,243	59,614	34,884	4,930
Individual proprietorships.....	29,308	87,097	26,765	32,253	23,852	8,381	17,151	15,182	1,969
Partnerships.....	3,699	20,377	6,170	7,992	5,908	2,084	4,898	4,253	635
Corporations.....	1,129	42,385	—	22,687	17,115	5,752	17,562	15,080	2,302
Other forms of organization.....	32	468	—	298	272	26	193	189	4
West South Central	55,884	232,255	56,930	102,248	77,088	25,160	69,934	62,320	7,614
Individual proprietorships.....	48,877	129,389	47,821	51,620	41,421	10,199	52,218	29,449	2,769
Partnerships.....	5,343	33,341	9,849	11,748	9,130	2,618	8,070	7,513	757
Corporations.....	1,590	68,088	—	38,200	25,935	12,267	29,105	25,047	4,056
Other forms of organization.....	74	1,417	—	682	604	78	543	511	32
Mountain	18,588	82,924	19,055	25,738	20,961	4,777	23,005	21,187	1,818
Individual proprietorships.....	16,100	48,453	15,873	13,037	10,066	2,971	10,574	9,287	1,087
Partnerships.....	1,861	15,322	5,362	5,370	2,727	843	2,692	2,668	226
Corporations.....	592	21,112	—	9,288	8,142	1,146	9,712	9,193	519
Other forms of organization.....	15	57	—	43	28	17	27	21	6
Pacific	87,735	415,954	89,606	125,329	87,727	37,602	155,352	112,098	25,254
Individual proprietorships.....	56,245	215,194	56,804	51,196	38,045	13,151	48,720	42,275	6,445
Partnerships.....	6,827	82,844	12,804	15,072	11,652	3,420	15,979	15,840	2,139
Corporations.....	2,580	186,719	—	58,609	37,657	20,952	70,126	55,562	14,564
Other forms of organization.....	83	1,097	—	452	378	79	507	421	86
NEW ENGLAND									
Maine	4,303	14,701	4,259	4,642	5,332	1,310	3,614	3,138	676
Individual proprietorships.....	3,672	9,883	3,771	2,510	1,882	628	1,853	1,628	225
Partnerships.....	236	11,289	468	423	1,278	145	1,255	1,194	159
Corporations.....	169	3,549	—	1,709	1,172	537	1,708	1,318	392
Other forms of organization.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	2,204	9,429	2,268	2,974	2,559	655	2,418	2,210	208
Individual proprietorships.....	1,984	6,528	1,945	1,821	1,555	498	1,557	1,229	126
Partnerships.....	166	1,325	325	327	291	36	274	261	13
Corporations.....	54	1,578	—	828	713	113	787	720	67
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont	1,785	5,982	1,797	1,544	1,181	363	1,259	1,104	155
Individual proprietorships.....	1,617	4,421	1,570	1,055	749	288	771	661	110
Partnerships.....	127	820	227	255	1205	150	1186	1172	114
Corporations.....	40	741	—	254	227	27	282	271	11
Other forms of organization.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	24,783	158,453	24,211	41,030	33,152	7,898	42,588	37,969	4,597
Individual proprietorships.....	21,696	71,258	21,045	17,500	13,119	4,381	14,992	12,908	2,086
Partnerships.....	1,878	14,090	5,166	3,395	2,795	600	5,241	2,855	388
Corporations.....	1,568	51,402	—	19,802	18,905	2,897	23,773	21,665	2,108
Other forms of organization.....	43	1,685	—	333	313	20	560	543	17

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

UNITED STATES
SUMMARY

SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE, AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpor- ated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
NEW ENGLAND—Con.									
Rhode Island.....	3,938	\$21,245	3,886	6,123	5,200	923	\$6,098	\$5,654	\$444
Individual proprietorships.....	3,477	11,535	3,388	2,788	2,139	649	2,338	2,038	500
Partnerships.....	264	2,456	498	595	525	70	543	515	28
Corporations.....	189	7,151	—	2,702	2,505	197	3,177	3,065	114
Other forms of organization.....	8	101	—	40	35	7	40	38	2
Connecticut.....	8,352	46,053	8,192	12,878	11,061	1,597	13,378	12,652	746
Individual proprietorships.....	7,172	24,763	6,931	5,420	4,280	1,140	4,859	4,545	516
Partnerships.....	670	5,499	1,281	1,082	912	170	1,048	985	85
Corporations.....	504	15,748	—	6,169	5,884	285	7,467	7,522	145
Other forms of organization.....	6	23	—	7	5	2	4	4	(*)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC									
New York.....	92,900	665,540	96,540	177,285	142,294	34,991	225,816	203,413	22,403
Individual proprietorships.....	75,490	249,989	74,587	50,994	39,484	11,510	45,847	40,259	5,588
Partnerships.....	10,745	71,608	21,975	13,015	10,405	2,610	13,227	12,014	1,213
Corporations.....	6,591	342,910	—	112,942	92,124	20,818	186,167	150,609	15,558
Other forms of organization.....	74	1,052	—	536	285	53	575	551	44
New Jersey.....	22,864	124,530	22,180	58,019	51,605	6,414	40,061	36,399	3,662
Individual proprietorships.....	19,998	57,570	19,645	12,914	9,758	3,158	10,452	9,018	1,436
Partnerships.....	1,547	12,214	2,555	5,543	2,960	585	3,417	3,213	204
Corporations.....	1,497	54,459	—	21,697	18,835	2,862	26,142	24,104	2,038
Other forms of organization.....	24	807	—	65	54	11	70	66	4
Pennsylvania.....	45,149	215,100	46,496	61,959	49,931	12,028	60,830	54,646	5,894
Individual proprietorships.....	39,889	116,858	39,167	27,046	21,279	5,767	21,799	19,427	2,372
Partnerships.....	3,866	35,215	7,529	9,239	7,741	1,498	8,137	7,566	601
Corporations.....	1,525	61,556	—	25,180	20,441	4,739	30,241	27,337	2,904
Other forms of organization.....	71	1,511	—	494	470	24	653	646	7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL									
Ohio.....	54,174	175,094	54,465	50,574	41,555	9,019	52,174	48,080	4,094
Individual proprietorships.....	29,597	87,325	28,820	22,197	16,843	5,354	18,007	16,672	2,135
Partnerships.....	5,010	23,217	5,845	5,150	3,887	1,263	4,559	4,086	475
Corporations.....	1,522	65,918	—	22,958	20,582	2,376	29,342	27,685	1,479
Other forms of organization.....	45	654	—	289	245	28	266	259	7
Indiana.....	16,682	64,131	17,164	20,454	16,995	3,459	17,479	16,313	1,166
Individual proprietorships.....	14,509	55,117	13,954	10,237	8,021	2,216	7,402	6,660	742
Partnerships.....	1,707	10,814	5,210	2,415	1,872	541	1,865	1,691	172
Corporations.....	652	16,561	—	7,751	7,055	676	8,175	7,922	261
Other forms of organization.....	14	119	—	53	47	6	41	40	1
Illinois.....	42,897	294,956	45,140	84,610	72,277	12,533	98,074	91,932	6,142
Individual proprietorships.....	36,565	123,885	35,763	31,127	23,961	7,146	27,517	24,060	3,437
Partnerships.....	5,818	54,304	7,557	7,395	6,253	1,142	7,778	7,090	686
Corporations.....	2,258	135,821	—	45,984	41,742	4,192	62,407	60,403	2,004
Other forms of organization.....	66	948	—	354	301	53	372	359	13
Michigan.....	22,624	155,271	22,553	58,153	52,427	5,726	41,725	39,147	2,578
Individual proprietorships.....	19,815	66,118	19,146	17,535	13,695	3,860	14,671	13,068	1,583
Partnerships.....	1,865	17,914	5,587	4,857	4,209	648	4,617	4,348	271
Corporations.....	895	48,610	—	15,558	14,528	1,232	22,221	21,499	722
Other forms of organization.....	53	629	—	203	197	6	216	214	2
Wisconsin.....	15,458	62,421	15,602	18,018	14,206	3,812	16,801	15,545	1,456
Individual proprietorships.....	11,667	35,905	11,416	9,093	6,457	2,636	7,069	6,066	1,003
Partnerships.....	1,132	8,164	2,186	1,850	1,458	392	1,526	1,397	129
Corporations.....	641	18,242	—	7,033	6,255	778	8,158	7,637	521
Other forms of organization.....	18	110	—	42	36	6	48	45	3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL									
Minnesota.....	14,063	65,965	14,596	18,606	15,055	3,551	18,111	16,607	1,504
Individual proprietorships.....	12,065	34,772	11,784	8,956	8,577	2,579	7,123	6,254	869
Partnerships.....	1,478	10,102	2,782	2,683	2,286	397	2,186	1,997	189
Corporations.....	472	18,956	—	6,906	6,143	763	8,768	8,305	463
Other forms of organization.....	28	153	—	61	48	12	54	51	3
Iowa.....	15,756	47,727	14,185	15,412	10,595	2,819	10,854	9,880	994
Individual proprietorships.....	12,505	31,802	12,063	7,891	6,128	1,763	5,744	5,176	568
Partnerships.....	1,141	6,907	2,122	1,858	1,458	400	1,368	1,272	96
Corporations.....	282	8,970	—	5,833	2,987	648	5,897	5,370	327
Other forms of organization.....	50	148	—	50	40	10	45	42	3
Missouri.....	20,498	98,956	20,606	54,655	28,710	5,955	51,378	29,254	2,144
Individual proprietorships.....	17,601	46,840	17,270	14,751	11,050	3,681	10,070	8,894	1,176
Partnerships.....	1,802	10,161	5,536	2,741	2,255	486	2,064	1,895	191
Corporations.....	879	42,047	—	17,124	15,387	1,737	19,199	18,430	789
Other forms of organization.....	16	68	—	69	18	51	251	17	8

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 5B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
 BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

Summary

By Legal Forms of Organization

Division and State, and Legal Form of Organization	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active prop- rietors of unincor- porated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.									
North Dakota.....	2,500	\$6,643	2,555	1,760	1,450	310	\$1,407	\$1,298	\$109
Individual proprietorships.....	2,272	4,942	2,223	1,245	1,001	244	866	787	79
Partnerships.....	182	1,908	350	1189	1168	125	1188	1176	110
Corporations.....	45	795	—	328	283	45	355	355	20
Other forms of organization.....	1	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
South Dakota.....	2,964	8,205	2,990	2,580	1,881	679	1,750	1,593	157
Individual proprietorships.....	2,711	6,174	2,644	1,784	1,296	488	1,115	1,007	108
Partnerships.....	193	1,982	348	1297	1175	122	1180	1148	132
Corporations.....	55	1,049	—	479	410	69	455	438	17
Other forms of organization.....	5	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska.....	7,619	26,372	7,820	8,511	6,581	1,930	8,715	8,144	571
Individual proprietorships.....	6,788	18,022	6,858	4,842	3,209	1,435	3,009	2,600	409
Partnerships.....	623	5,451	1,184	924	692	232	644	575	89
Corporations.....	201	6,827	—	2,807	2,642	265	3,032	2,939	93
Other forms of organization.....	7	72	—	38	58	—	50	50	—
Kansas.....	10,047	30,397	10,333	10,191	8,254	1,937	8,990	8,405	585
Individual proprietorships.....	9,157	21,651	8,919	7,082	5,528	1,554	4,571	3,951	440
Partnerships.....	770	5,491	1,414	1,640	1,395	245	1,227	1,161	66
Corporations.....	116	3,213	—	1,452	1,315	137	1,375	1,296	79
Other forms of organization.....	4	42	—	17	16	1	17	17	(*)
SOUTH ATLANTIC									
Delaware.....	1,444	6,758	1,388	1,977	1,675	302	1,799	1,684	155
Individual proprietorships.....	1,289	3,714	1,194	973	765	208	718	641	75
Partnerships.....	108	1,687	194	1189	1159	130	1113	109	114
Corporations.....	96	2,377	—	835	771	64	970	924	46
Other forms of organization.....	1	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland.....	8,497	45,218	8,415	17,461	14,110	3,351	15,498	13,203	2,295
Individual proprietorships.....	7,581	22,685	7,300	7,518	5,837	1,479	5,382	4,875	507
Partnerships.....	628	5,727	1,115	1,908	1,650	278	1,624	1,458	86
Corporations.....	343	16,792	—	8,194	8,605	1,589	8,552	8,652	1,700
Other forms of organization.....	5	66	—	45	38	5	40	38	2
District of Columbia.....	3,850	39,491	3,723	13,610	12,488	1,122	14,858	14,287	571
Individual proprietorships.....	3,125	15,745	2,968	4,858	4,154	702	4,428	4,128	300
Partnerships.....	394	4,025	755	1,130	1,027	105	1,086	1,058	50
Corporations.....	308	19,498	—	7,506	7,189	317	9,220	8,999	221
Other forms of organization.....	3	228	—	118	116	—	128	128	—
Virginia.....	9,183	44,230	8,840	20,822	16,156	4,666	15,189	12,813	2,376
Individual proprietorships.....	7,764	23,823	7,165	11,080	8,508	2,572	6,967	6,197	770
Partnerships.....	983	5,175	1,875	1,915	1,489	446	1,227	1,105	122
Corporations.....	415	15,050	—	7,780	6,140	1,640	6,960	5,480	1,480
Other forms of organization.....	11	82	—	47	39	8	35	51	4
West Virginia.....	5,192	19,682	5,116	8,798	5,787	1,031	5,713	5,359	554
Individual proprietorships.....	4,483	11,219	4,245	3,451	2,785	726	2,505	2,262	243
Partnerships.....	497	12,809	871	1820	1698	122	1827	1566	141
Corporations.....	224	5,654	—	2,527	2,344	183	2,581	2,511	70
Other forms of organization.....	8	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
North Carolina.....	10,502	42,121	10,259	21,791	17,244	4,547	13,770	12,460	1,310
Individual proprietorships.....	8,855	24,075	8,050	12,582	9,481	3,101	7,163	6,371	792
Partnerships.....	1,316	7,522	2,209	3,245	2,744	501	1,981	1,849	132
Corporations.....	357	10,482	—	5,825	4,912	911	4,533	4,157	376
Other forms of organization.....	14	244	—	141	107	34	93	63	10
South Carolina.....	5,351	18,877	5,055	10,730	8,070	2,660	5,982	5,362	620
Individual proprietorships.....	4,585	11,121	4,129	6,628	4,941	1,687	3,270	2,957	313
Partnerships.....	548	2,575	924	1,206	963	248	878	825	53
Corporations.....	212	5,103	—	2,828	2,101	727	2,000	1,748	254
Other forms of organization.....	8	60	—	65	65	(5)	38	38	(*)
Georgia.....	10,098	45,057	9,485	23,440	18,858	4,782	14,382	12,942	1,440
Individual proprietorships.....	8,649	24,108	7,618	12,750	10,011	2,719	6,771	6,113	658
Partnerships.....	1,025	6,850	1,647	2,955	2,502	453	1,765	1,680	105
Corporations.....	409	12,852	—	7,535	5,914	1,619	5,755	5,061	674
Other forms of organization.....	15	247	—	242	231	11	111	108	3
Florida.....	8,255	46,558	7,940	20,765	16,150	4,615	15,113	13,885	1,428
Individual proprietorships.....	7,045	23,948	6,777	9,255	7,414	1,819	6,564	5,745	611
Partnerships.....	682	4,250	1,183	1,582	1,271	291	1,075	984	91
Corporations.....	497	18,555	—	9,866	7,454	2,432	7,817	6,918	699
Other forms of organization.....	11	127	—	104	31	73	67	40	27

For footnotes, see end of table.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 5B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—ContinuedUNITED STATES
SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE, AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- prietors of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL									
Kentucky.....	9,364	\$34,093	9,205	13,385	10,456	2,929	\$9,760	\$8,893	\$987
Individual proprietorships.....	7,903	17,827	7,288	6,800	4,777	2,023	4,009	3,451	558
Partnerships.....	1,119	6,722	1,917	1,968	1,509	479	1,411	1,261	160
Corporations.....	333	9,559	---	4,495	4,068	427	4,261	4,102	159
Other forms of organization.....	9	185	---	102	102	---	79	79	---
Tennessee.....	9,415	44,037	9,372	20,037	16,584	3,453	13,632	12,549	1,083
Individual proprietorships.....	7,883	20,143	7,581	9,027	6,944	2,083	5,184	4,705	479
Partnerships.....	1,181	6,855	1,991	2,496	2,001	495	1,593	1,432	161
Corporations.....	364	17,177	---	8,470	7,800	870	6,830	6,388	442
Other forms of organization.....	7	62	---	44	39	5	25	24	1
Alabama.....	9,001	31,361	8,282	17,977	12,292	5,685	9,961	8,176	1,783
Individual proprietorships.....	7,829	18,050	6,888	9,633	7,395	2,258	4,763	4,261	482
Partnerships.....	890	4,614	1,594	2,421	1,564	857	1,283	1,029	254
Corporations.....	271	8,503	---	5,789	5,212	2,577	5,835	2,790	1,045
Other forms of organization.....	11	194	---	134	121	13	60	78	2
Mississippi.....	6,389	20,834	6,076	11,991	7,815	4,176	6,261	5,064	1,197
Individual proprietorships.....	5,694	11,277	5,208	6,773	4,736	2,037	3,185	2,725	470
Partnerships.....	529	2,386	868	1,087	834	253	601	531	70
Corporations.....	161	7,146	---	4,113	2,235	1,878	2,456	1,800	656
Other forms of organization.....	5	25	---	18	10	8	9	8	1
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL									
Arkansas.....	6,696	22,672	6,829	9,782	7,180	2,592	5,933	5,049	884
Individual proprietorships.....	5,791	11,768	5,557	5,207	3,792	1,415	2,752	2,394	358
Partnerships.....	733	3,523	1,292	1,276	1,014	262	748	696	52
Corporations.....	163	7,341	---	3,265	2,362	903	2,422	1,951	471
Other forms of organization.....	9	40	---	14	12	2	11	8	3
Louisiana.....	6,887	36,402	6,786	18,552	14,217	4,335	12,786	11,039	1,747
Individual proprietorships.....	5,977	16,366	5,767	6,955	6,048	907	4,295	4,003	292
Partnerships.....	548	4,172	999	1,618	1,315	303	1,135	1,045	90
Corporations.....	352	15,827	---	9,955	6,851	3,124	7,339	5,974	1,365
Other forms of organization.....	10	37	---	24	25	1	17	17	(*)
Oklahoma.....	10,726	35,963	10,989	13,321	10,960	2,361	9,742	8,990	752
Individual proprietorships.....	9,496	23,191	9,248	8,254	6,752	1,502	5,592	4,928	664
Partnerships.....	971	5,374	1,741	1,723	1,299	424	1,241	1,089	152
Corporations.....	241	6,554	---	2,922	2,501	421	2,745	2,611	132
Other forms of organization.....	18	844	---	422	408	14	366	352	4
Texas.....	31,575	137,198	32,346	60,613	44,731	15,882	41,473	37,242	4,231
Individual proprietorships.....	27,613	78,064	26,729	31,204	24,829	6,375	19,779	18,124	1,655
Partnerships.....	5,091	20,272	5,617	7,129	5,502	1,627	4,946	4,483	463
Corporations.....	834	38,566	---	22,058	14,239	7,819	16,599	14,511	2,068
Other forms of organization.....	37	496	---	222	161	61	149	124	25
MOUNTAIN									
Montana.....	2,832	10,358	2,754	2,522	1,889	633	2,413	2,121	292
Individual proprietorships.....	2,292	6,733	2,261	1,444	1,036	408	1,232	1,075	157
Partnerships.....	265	1,696	493	290	220	70	277	251	26
Corporations.....	70	1,911	---	785	632	153	902	793	109
Other forms of organization.....	5	16	---	3	1	2	2	2	(*)
Idaho.....	2,140	8,630	2,227	2,397	1,988	411	2,038	1,899	149
Individual proprietorships.....	1,877	5,842	1,842	1,474	1,143	331	1,145	1,032	115
Partnerships.....	209	1,386	585	275	231	44	255	236	17
Corporations.....	54	1,402	---	648	612	36	640	621	19
Other forms of organization.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wyoming.....	1,199	4,487	1,283	1,329	1,020	309	1,073	974	99
Individual proprietorships.....	1,043	3,297	1,019	954	672	282	711	628	83
Partnerships.....	128	1,621	244	115	88	127	193	164	19
Corporations.....	26	549	---	280	260	20	269	262	7
Other forms of organization.....	2	(1)	---	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Colorado.....	6,186	27,473	6,333	9,422	7,675	1,747	8,221	7,648	573
Individual proprietorships.....	5,395	15,009	5,299	4,428	3,410	1,018	3,519	2,979	540
Partnerships.....	574	4,654	1,034	1,402	1,138	264	1,194	1,118	76
Corporations.....	214	7,821	---	3,581	3,120	461	3,700	3,547	153
Other forms of organization.....	3	9	---	13	7	6	8	4	4
New Mexico.....	1,812	6,352	1,575	2,202	1,827	375	1,714	1,594	120
Individual proprietorships.....	1,409	4,305	1,281	1,453	1,175	278	1,104	1,009	95
Partnerships.....	182	1,450	294	472	425	47	367	351	16
Corporations.....	16	603	---	270	224	46	238	220	18
Other forms of organization.....	5	11	---	7	3	4	51	4	1

For footnotes, see end of table.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 5B.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES—Continued

DIVISION AND STATE, AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION	Number of establish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active pro- priators of unincorpo- rated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
MOUNTAIN—Con.									
Arizona.....	1,819	\$10,890	1,867	3,293	2,793	500	\$3,195	\$2,943	\$242
Individual proprietorships.....	1,571	5,719	1,515	1,473	1,179	294	1,275	1,142	133
Partnerships.....	190	1,647	352	452	339	93	572	333	59
Corporations.....	58	3,514	—	1,378	1,285	113	1,538	1,469	70
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utah.....	2,387	11,416	2,399	3,755	3,122	631	3,592	3,151	241
Individual proprietorships.....	2,023	5,604	1,972	1,414	1,127	287	1,129	1,021	108
Partnerships.....	236	11,354	427	289	208	81	1,223	1,193	130
Corporations.....	128	4,458	—	2,050	1,787	263	2,040	1,937	103
Other forms of organization.....	2	(1)	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada.....	593	3,348	617	850	659	171	969	857	112
Individual proprietorships.....	490	1,924	484	419	324	95	459	401	58
Partnerships.....	77	573	133	115	93	22	125	111	14
Corporations.....	26	851	—	296	242	54	365	345	40
Other forms of organization.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PACIFIC									
Washington.....	10,256	53,510	10,284	19,351	10,468	8,883	17,175	13,218	3,957
Individual proprietorships.....	8,751	26,599	8,566	8,080	4,117	1,963	5,491	4,499	992
Partnerships.....	911	6,929	1,698	1,835	1,202	433	1,659	1,437	222
Corporations.....	592	19,801	—	11,658	5,106	6,452	9,964	7,233	2,731
Other forms of organization.....	22	182	—	78	43	35	61	49	12
Oregon.....	8,258	34,203	6,428	11,376	7,576	3,800	10,910	8,788	2,122
Individual proprietorships.....	5,332	16,854	5,201	4,042	2,958	1,084	3,455	2,987	468
Partnerships.....	668	4,866	1,227	1,201	864	337	1,040	897	143
Corporations.....	248	12,461	—	6,122	3,745	2,377	6,408	4,898	1,610
Other forms of organization.....	8	12	—	11	9	2	7	8	1
California.....	51,223	328,141	52,916	94,602	69,693	24,919	107,247	90,092	17,155
Individual proprietorships.....	44,182	169,742	43,037	41,074	30,970	10,104	39,774	34,789	4,685
Partnerships.....	5,248	51,059	9,879	12,236	9,598	2,850	15,280	11,506	1,774
Corporations.....	1,740	106,437	—	40,929	28,806	12,123	53,754	43,431	10,323
Other forms of organization.....	53	903	—	363	321	42	439	366	73

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 "Other forms of organization" included in "Partnerships," to avoid disclosure.

2 Less than \$500.

3 Average less than one.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 6A.—ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Total receipts	RECEIPTS FROM--				KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Total receipts	RECEIPTS FROM--			
			Service	Sales of merchandise		Other sources				Service	Sales of merchandise		Other sources
				Establishments reporting	Amount						Establishments reporting	Amount	
		(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)			(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)	(add 000)
All kinds of business, total.....	646,028	\$3,420,417	\$3,258,797	56,878	\$164,519	\$17,101	Automotive repairs and services:						
Personal services:							Automobile brake repair shops.....	487	\$4,876	\$4,178	176	\$685	\$13
Barber shops.....	117,998	250,985	229,802	569	770	611	Automobile laundries.....	960	2,941	2,821	74	501	19
Barber and beauty shops.....	4,199	18,618	18,479	42	53	98	Automobile paint shops.....	1,800	6,220	6,057	71	155	10
Baths and massage establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	1,600	5,979	5,888	28	59	54	Automobile radiator shops.....	1,069	4,631	4,218	143	371	42
Beauty parlors.....	85,071	251,870	227,895	1,309	3,548	429	Automobile rental service.....	648	20,251	19,511	82	445	297
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alter- ation, and repair shops.....	52,518	140,578	136,284	2,269	3,601	715	Automobile repair shops (general).....	51,827	228,214	181,292	15,319	45,372	1,550
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	11,904	182,698	182,698	—	—	—	Automobile storage garages.....	4,821	70,315	51,885	2,821	17,852	1,118
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	1,288	4,374	4,143	112	201	80	Automobile top and body repair shops.....	6,232	44,878	40,987	1,028	5,548	148
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies.....	417	4,070	3,834	51	229	7	Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,075	10,228	9,010	818	2,188	50
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	18,198	261,617	258,705	787	3,612	1,302	Parking lots.....	6,274	31,755	28,953	861	2,657	145
Fur repair and storage shops.....	2,180	12,876	10,428	664	2,147	101	Tire repair shops.....	2,215	8,222	6,582	727	1,594	46
Laundries, hand.....	15,245	45,785	45,785	—	—	—	Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	413	5,040	4,283	130	691	68
Laundries, power, total.....	6,773	453,579	453,579	—	—	—	Other automotive repairs.....	542	3,521	2,958	185	533	52
Doing linen supply service only.....	352	37,141	37,141	—	—	—	Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):						
Doing 50 percent or more linen supply service.....	92	16,691	16,691	—	—	—	Amature rewinding shops.....	978	12,875	10,809	327	1,996	68
Doing less than 50 percent linen supply service.....	855	92,983	92,983	—	—	—	Bayole repair shops.....	1,601	3,435	2,715	428	694	28
Doing no linen supply service.....	5,474	306,764	306,764	—	—	—	Blacksmith shops.....	16,797	22,567	20,743	1,087	1,724	100
Linen supply service without laundry facilities.....	718	28,591	28,274	9	111	6	Boat repair shops.....	484	3,418	2,963	107	416	59
Photographic studios.....	10,987	84,185	81,600	1,096	2,485	100	Electrical appliance repair shops.....	5,615	18,926	13,949	1,080	2,895	82
Rug cleaning establishments.....	1,012	10,618	10,618	—	—	—	Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,168	3,809	3,051	547	740	58
Shoe repair shops.....	50,115	106,787	102,298	2,781	4,001	440	Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,252	5,281	4,628	335	607	28
Shoe shine parlors.....	7,998	8,210	7,948	154	232	30	Musical instrument repair shops.....	461	1,033	883	89	187	3
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).....	741	9,173	9,114	8	30	29	Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	521	913	848	42	68	2
Other personal services.....	5,081	8,972	8,443	168	488	41	Radio repair shops.....	10,732	21,687	17,557	2,419	3,955	195
Business services:							Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,297	9,222	7,503	591	1,678	41
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	2,578	48,135	48,015	6	23	97	Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,451	3,875	3,440	184	424	11
Advertising agencies.....	1,628	97,372	96,790	31	256	346	Stove repair shops.....	365	977	850	63	124	3
Auctioneers' establishments (service only).....	970	5,213	5,020	33	139	54	Typewriter repair shops.....	618	2,522	1,748	234	542	52
Billboard advertising service.....	579	46,844	46,522	27	258	64	Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	9,885	35,095	31,741	1,400	5,236	118
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.....	500	12,961	11,467	104	1,397	97	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,485	29,902	24,728	3,085	5,030	148
Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.).....	520	10,545	10,491	3	43	11	Sewing machine repair shops.....	355	1,058	898	70	168	4
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	1,554	30,578	29,832	202	1,808	138	Other repair services.....	6,749	24,079	20,999	1,081	2,914	166
Cotton compresses.....	515	29,185	28,826	37	195	182	Custom industries: ¹						
Court reporting and public sten- ographic agencies.....	1,329	4,787	4,755	10	18	14	Awning and tent manufacturing es- tablishments (including repairs).....	942	6,872	5,901	229	871	100
Dental laboratories.....	2,060	28,758	28,278	114	468	15	Bookbinding establishments.....	314	1,018	984	15	30	4
Detective agencies.....	280	4,128	4,114	1	12	2	Bottling works.....	705	2,031	1,627	128	378	28
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	952	11,143	10,860	137	468	27	Cabinetmaking shops (including woodworking).....	2,882	8,430	5,855	589	718	57
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,433	17,582	17,176	77	257	49	Cider mills and presses.....	241	177	165	8	9	3
Employment agencies.....	1,424	7,861	7,822	3	3	36	Custom slaughtering establishments.....	288	566	358	10	15	3
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,201	18,111	14,303	280	1,842	78	Crust mills.....	9,217	9,872	6,011	722	1,655	208
Sign painting shops.....	5,391	16,803	15,543	223	420	37	Hemstitching, embroidery, and buttonholing shops.....	808	1,846	1,758	55	74	14
Window cleaning service.....	825	11,781	11,760	10	20	1	Machine shops.....	5,117	9,056	7,990	502	961	105
Window display service.....	215	3,059	2,992	10	45	22	Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,586	5,524	4,787	357	758	31
Other business services.....	4,772	148,211	145,842	187	2,095	274	Metal plating shops.....	379	1,469	1,419	12	50	—
Services allied to transportation:							Neon sign manufacturing establish- ments (including repairs).....	359	3,156	2,808	120	562	286
Packing and crating service.....	110	3,148	3,098	11	47	3	Printing and publishing shops.....	13,570	35,351	31,686	1,421	2,512	1,153
Stevedoring service.....	198	53,701	53,379	2	5	317	Saw mills and planing mills (in- cluding contract logging).....	12,775	19,805	15,811	2,255	4,914	880
Stock-yard service.....	95	15,874	15,493	28	1,861	320	Tinmith shops.....	1,485	3,999	3,252	355	708	44
Warehousing, cold storage.....	908	29,870	27,853	201	1,166	1,051	Tire retreading shops.....	883	11,621	9,885	286	1,878	80
Warehousing, cotton.....	453	4,953	4,832	10	49	72	Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	518	1,501	1,462	14	33	6
Warehousing, farm products.....	291	6,810	6,657	20	143	10	Welding shops.....	4,118	16,102	15,200	377	778	126
Warehousing, other.....	1,752	50,718	49,295	98	544	874	Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,906	55,154	29,004	2,015	5,425	727
Weighing service.....	140	2,138	2,130	5	6	—	Miscellaneous services:						
Other services allied to trans- portation.....	119	5,134	5,037	2	17	80	Circulating libraries.....	783	3,087	2,841	128	211	15
							Interior decorating service.....	461	4,385	3,912	95	439	14
							Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,148	13,574	12,525	195	1,011	38
							Livery stables.....	201	1,204	1,188	7	9	7
							Taxidermists.....	363	853	776	12	33	44
							Other miscellaneous services.....	3,577	58,788	54,187	444	2,555	286

¹ Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARY

TABLE 6B.—ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Total receipts (add 000)	RECEIPTS FROM—				DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Total receipts (add 000)	RECEIPTS FROM—			
			Service (add 000)	Sales of merchandise Establishments reporting (add 000)	Amount (add 000)	Other sources (add 000)				Service (add 000)	Sales of merchandise Establishments reporting (add 000)	Amount (add 000)	Other sources (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	846,028	\$5,420,417	\$3,238,797	58,878	\$164,519	\$17,101	West North Central—Con.						
							Nebraska.....	7,619	\$26,372	\$24,815	632	\$1,591	\$169
							Kansas.....	10,047	30,597	27,784	1,843	2,498	175
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	45,365	235,821	225,037	2,980	9,914	870	Delaware.....	1,444	6,758	6,502	85	242	14
Middle Atlantic.....	180,913	1,003,170	958,956	11,061	39,585	4,829	Maryland.....	8,497	45,218	43,494	474	1,497	227
East North Central.....	129,615	729,875	689,657	12,746	56,581	3,685	District of Columbia.....	3,850	39,491	38,190	195	1,159	142
West North Central.....	71,447	282,243	262,735	7,851	17,716	1,794	Virginia.....	9,185	44,250	42,144	708	1,785	301
South Atlantic.....	62,552	307,972	294,615	4,180	11,804	1,655	West Virginia.....	5,192	19,662	18,692	349	897	75
East South Central.....	54,189	180,325	125,758	2,255	5,654	915	North Carolina.....	10,502	42,121	39,648	896	2,058	215
West South Central.....	55,884	232,235	219,858	4,572	11,252	1,145	South Carolina.....	5,351	18,877	18,131	272	689	57
Mountain.....	18,586	82,924	77,474	2,018	5,061	569	Georgia.....	10,098	45,057	42,831	647	1,853	375
Pacific.....	67,735	415,854	386,815	9,255	27,002	2,039	Florida.....	8,235	46,558	44,881	559	1,824	255
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	4,305	14,701	13,671	432	964	66	Kentucky.....	9,564	34,095	32,226	634	1,671	196
New Hampshire.....	2,204	9,429	8,771	256	624	34	Tennessee.....	9,415	44,037	42,098	801	1,654	286
Vermont.....	1,785	5,982	5,550	167	413	39	Alabama.....	9,001	31,361	29,994	518	1,140	227
Massachusetts.....	24,785	138,435	132,497	1,365	5,400	536	Mississippi.....	6,389	20,654	19,438	504	1,189	207
Rhode Island.....	5,938	21,245	20,595	241	769	81	West South Central:						
Connecticut.....	8,352	46,053	44,175	541	1,744	114	Arkansas.....	6,698	22,672	21,202	552	1,199	271
Middle Atlantic:							Louisiana.....	6,887	36,402	34,850	417	1,388	174
New York.....	92,900	665,540	635,709	6,883	26,647	3,184	Oklahoma.....	10,728	55,965	55,600	1,085	2,182	161
New Jersey.....	22,864	124,550	120,385	1,241	3,554	591	Texas.....	51,575	187,198	180,226	2,558	6,455	519
Pennsylvania.....	45,149	218,100	202,662	5,137	9,364	654	Mountain:						
East North Central:							Montana.....	2,652	10,358	9,750	253	546	62
Ohio.....	54,174	175,094	164,770	5,515	9,586	758	Idaho.....	2,140	8,650	8,156	207	451	25
Indiana.....	16,662	64,151	60,996	1,066	2,840	295	Wyoming.....	1,199	4,467	4,122	174	304	41
Illinois.....	42,697	294,956	278,502	4,495	14,637	1,817	Colorado.....	6,186	27,475	25,654	685	1,732	87
Michigan.....	22,624	135,271	126,541	2,295	6,247	483	New Mexico.....	1,612	6,352	6,054	113	249	49
Wisconsin.....	13,458	62,421	58,848	1,375	5,221	352	Arizona.....	1,619	10,880	10,079	245	797	44
West North Central:							Utah.....	2,587	11,416	10,552	277	827	37
Minnesota.....	14,065	65,965	59,695	1,528	3,840	450	Nevada.....	595	3,348	3,147	64	175	26
Iowa.....	15,758	47,727	43,722	1,860	3,566	439	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	20,498	96,956	93,243	1,819	5,259	435	Washington.....	10,256	55,510	50,139	1,118	5,121	250
North Dakota.....	2,500	6,643	6,055	297	511	77	Oregon.....	6,256	34,203	31,796	622	2,231	176
South Dakota.....	2,964	8,205	7,475	352	662	70	California.....	51,225	328,141	304,878	7,495	21,650	1,613

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 6C.—ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Total receipts (add 000)	RECEIPTS FROM—				DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Total receipts (add 000)	RECEIPTS FROM—				
			Service (add 000)	Sales of merchandise		Other sources (add 000)				Service (add 000)	Sales of merchandise		Other sources (add 000)	
				Establishments reporting (add 000)	Amount (add 000)						Establishments reporting (add 000)	Amount (add 000)		
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS (GENERAL)														
UNITED STATES.....	51,827	\$228,214	\$181,292	15,519	\$45,372	\$1,550	West North Central-Con.							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							Nebraska.....	854	\$2,445	\$1,950	224	\$485	\$10	
							Kansas.....	1,209	3,371	2,443	475	908	20	
							South Atlantic:							
New England.....							Delaware.....	119	445	395	19	48	4	
Middle Atlantic.....							Maryland.....	727	3,708	3,159	177	528	19	
East North Central.....							District of Columbia.....	185	2,240	1,905	19	328	9	
West North Central.....							Virginia.....	856	3,032	2,545	166	452	35	
South Atlantic.....							West Virginia.....	458	1,442	1,194	90	245	3	
East South Central.....							North Carolina.....	862	2,586	2,407	187	464	15	
West South Central.....							South Carolina.....	596	1,973	1,751	75	215	7	
Mountain.....							Georgia.....	979	3,398	3,034	105	357	7	
Pacific.....							Florida.....	734	2,674	2,267	135	399	9	
							East South Central:							
New England:							Kentucky.....	804	2,769	2,295	166	458	18	
Maine.....							Tennessee.....	780	3,300	2,895	115	392	13	
New Hampshire.....							Alabama.....	723	1,968	1,694	114	256	18	
Vermont.....							Mississippi.....	434	1,107	964	64	119	4	
Massachusetts.....							West South Central:							
Rhode Island.....							Arkansas.....	620	1,414	1,121	132	275	18	
Connecticut.....							Louisiana.....	499	1,898	1,638	75	258	2	
							Oklahoma.....	1,238	3,174	2,443	339	708	23	
Middle Atlantic:							Texas.....	3,620	11,435	9,874	888	1,701	60	
New York.....							Mountain:							
New Jersey.....							Montana.....	267	1,061	866	74	198	7	
Pennsylvania.....							Idaho.....	171	544	457	44	85	2	
							Wyoming.....	101	335	231	50	103	1	
East North Central:							Colorado.....	544	2,179	1,637	213	528	14	
Ohio.....							New Mexico.....	197	565	450	37	110	5	
Indiana.....							Arizona.....	190	1,067	828	78	259	1	
Illinois.....							Utah.....	210	676	610	62	261	5	
Michigan.....							Nevada.....	58	243	189	19	44	10	
Wisconsin.....							Pacific:							
West North Central:							Washington.....	861	3,741	2,889	326	834	18	
Minnesota.....							Oregon.....	559	3,630	2,719	181	905	6	
Iowa.....							California.....	4,430	26,423	19,218	2,243	7,063	142	
Missouri.....														
North Dakota.....														
South Dakota.....														
AUTOMOBILE STORAGE GARAGES														
UNITED STATES.....	4,821	\$70,515	\$51,365	2,621	\$17,832	\$1,118	West North Central-Con.							
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS;							Nebraska.....	28	\$278	\$190	14	\$84	\$4	
							Kansas.....	25	54	49	4	4	1	
							South Atlantic:							
New England.....							Delaware.....	19	164	139	7	25	1	
Middle Atlantic.....							Maryland.....	72	665	583	13	81	8	
East North Central.....							District of Columbia.....	14	559	437	6	114	8	
West North Central.....							Virginia.....	18	515	214	9	99	2	
South Atlantic.....							West Virginia.....	16	129	105	5	19	5	
East South Central.....							North Carolina.....	13	50	44	2	6	—	
West South Central.....							South Carolina.....	7	48	42	2	6	—	
Mountain.....							Georgia.....	41	645	768	11	68	9	
Pacific.....							Florida.....	48	515	392	21	121	2	
							East South Central:							
New England:							Kentucky.....	50	550	403	12	147	—	
Maine.....							Tennessee.....	31	555	486	8	81	8	
New Hampshire.....							Alabama.....	13	84	72	1	4	—	
Vermont.....							Mississippi.....	3	27	20	1	7	—	
Massachusetts.....							West South Central:							
Rhode Island.....							Arkansas.....	7	47	34	4	13	—	
Connecticut.....							Louisiana.....	41	537	395	20	142	—	
							Oklahoma.....	40	608	507	9	80	21	
Middle Atlantic:							Texas.....	132	1,853	1,438	49	388	37	
New York.....							Mountain:							
New Jersey.....							Montana.....	9	156	117	5	39	—	
Pennsylvania.....							Idaho.....	4	21	15	1	8	—	
							Wyoming.....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	
East North Central:							Colorado.....	25	305	231	15	72	—	
Ohio.....							New Mexico.....	1	17	15	1	2	—	
Indiana.....							Arizona.....	5	51	35	4	16	—	
Illinois.....							Utah.....	10	158	86	8	87	—	
Michigan.....							Nevada.....	3	28	14	3	14	—	
Wisconsin.....							Pacific:							
West North Central:							Washington.....	60	792	508	38	277	7	
Minnesota.....							Oregon.....	32	474	328	14	104	44	
Iowa.....							California.....	395	5,050	3,877	202	1,111	62	
Missouri.....														
North Dakota.....														
South Dakota.....														

1 Statistics for Wyoming included in New Mexico, to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

UNITED STATES
SUMMARYTABLE 7A.—PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS, AND FAMILY MEMBERS PAID
NO STIPULATED WAGE, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (Active in the business or inactive)		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS PAID NO STIPULATED WAGE		KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (Active in the business or inactive)		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS PAID NO STIPULATED WAGE	
		Number	Salaries or amount withdrawn (add 000)	Full-time	Part-time			Number	Salaries or amount withdrawn (add 000)	Full-time	Part-time
All kinds of business, total	652,491	275,588	\$285,024	75,748	65,510	Automotive repairs and services:					
Personal services:						Automobile brake repair shops.....	500	264	\$594	38	58
Barber shops.....	124,596	51,238	45,784	7,538	2,840	Automobile laundries.....	987	332	287	78	61
Barber and beauty shops.....	4,821	2,168	2,455	1,280	352	Automobile paint shops.....	1,466	677	840	115	76
Baths and massage establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	1,557	606	559	251	193	Automobile radiator shops.....	1,135	500	667	90	93
Beauty parlors.....	85,419	35,577	28,042	7,440	3,445	Automobile rental service.....	380	197	254	50	67
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	52,398	22,867	21,742	9,688	8,659	Automobile repair shops (general).....	55,389	23,017	24,572	5,371	4,849
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	11,845	6,168	8,416	3,754	2,402	Automobile storage garages.....	3,844	1,819	2,715	454	380
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	1,366	835	874	178	188	Automobile top and body repair shops.....	7,067	3,555	4,780	669	589
Costume and dress-suit rental agencies.....	387	208	304	70	79	Battery and ignition repair shops.....	2,201	1,108	1,267	204	194
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	18,259	9,035	18,042	3,927	4,417	Parking lots.....	4,282	1,944	1,764	441	441
Fur repair and storage shops.....	2,166	1,079	1,486	384	465	Tire repair shops.....	2,563	1,032	1,054	258	227
Laundries, hand.....	17,498	8,966	7,139	3,921	2,416	Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	424	250	350	58	25
Laundries, power, total.....	5,174	3,415	8,907	1,854	886	Other automotive repairs.....	548	245	307	37	54
Doing linen supply service only.....	198	151	486	47	24	Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):					
Doing 50 percent or more linen supply service.....	61	44	166	8	4	Armature rewinding shops.....	1,033	590	888	102	109
Doing less than 50 percent linen supply service.....	538	409	955	164	100	Bicycle repair shops.....	1,621	628	491	177	209
Doing no linen supply service.....	4,377	2,811	5,500	1,435	758	Blacksmith shops.....	17,286	5,316	3,586	1,577	1,481
Linen supply service without laundry facilities.....	346	252	511	77	45	Boat repair shops.....	451	154	169	65	61
Photographic studios.....	10,417	4,518	5,856	2,189	2,054	Electrical appliance repair shops.....	5,782	1,520	1,811	493	466
Rug cleaning establishments.....	949	499	738	194	189	Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	2,178	858	575	185	177
Shoe repair shops.....	49,695	21,045	16,880	5,966	5,887	Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	2,248	950	885	287	224
Shoe shine parlors.....	8,064	2,784	1,540	419	362	Musical instrument repair shops.....	476	195	187	51	45
Travel bureaus (including ticket agents and brokers).....	624	292	502	66	67	Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	536	201	190	52	40
Other personal services.....	2,942	1,253	1,078	740	549	Radio repair shops.....	11,000	4,458	3,855	988	1,378
Business services:						Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	1,410	641	852	169	165
Adjustment and credit bureaus, and collection agencies.....	1,732	774	1,475	187	182	Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	1,501	600	564	98	116
Advertising agencies.....	1,070	671	2,975	79	46	Stove repair shops.....	380	151	145	49	55
Auctioneers' establishments (service only).....	998	540	545	85	188	Typewriter repair shops.....	643	316	412	84	77
Billboard advertising service.....	338	201	415	37	52	Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	10,281	4,472	4,752	1,605	1,558
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories.....	587	255	621	48	59	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	12,530	5,202	5,617	975	1,185
Booking agents' offices (theatrical, etc.).....	461	240	806	46	18	Sewing machine repair shops.....	561	171	189	66	48
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	1,606	766	1,702	190	151	Other repair services.....	6,695	2,651	2,617	698	643
Cotton compresses.....	4	4	8	2	1	Custom industries: ¹					
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.....	1,341	575	1,045	43	36	Awning and tent manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	905	515	595	156	167
Dental laboratories.....	2,208	1,288	2,597	140	180	Bookbinding establishments.....	540	175	181	45	55
Detective agencies.....	184	94	164	24	10	Bottling works.....	722	200	150	97	145
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	748	524	551	104	102	Cabinetmaking shops (including wood-working).....	5,049	1,016	850	261	261
Duplicating, addressing, mailing and mailing list service.....	1,404	706	1,142	157	150	Cider mills and presses.....	244	61	20	42	100
Employment agencies.....	1,419	658	985	162	87	Custom slaughtering establishments.....	285	56	22	29	79
Photo finishing laboratories.....	1,180	556	820	224	242	Grist mills.....	7,777	2,282	968	988	2,508
Sign painting shops.....	5,741	2,476	2,859	397	409	Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops.....	842	377	549	137	94
Window cleaning service.....	869	514	1,003	71	70	Machine shops.....	5,554	1,299	1,282	581	553
Window display service.....	192	87	135	18	17	Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	1,473	594	603	358	557
Other business services.....	5,472	1,730	4,580	238	240	Metal plating shops.....	412	191	232	52	45
Services allied to transportation:						Neon sign manufacturing establishments (including repairs).....	360	141	181	28	32
Packing and crating service.....	79	20	31	13	15	Printing and publishing shops.....	18,835	5,595	5,530	2,175	2,757
Stevedoring service.....	54	23	86	5	5	Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	15,097	5,222	1,281	2,974	5,538
Stock-yard service.....	59	28	39	5	5	Tinmith shops.....	1,547	563	535	186	151
Warehousing, cold storage.....	559	202	203	79	92	Tire retreading shops.....	880	419	609	86	84
Warehousing, cotton.....	261	88	92	35	47	Wearing apparel contract work shops.....	604	284	292	87	89
Warehousing, farm products.....	99	26	47	15	14	Welding shops.....	4,557	1,792	2,066	451	415
Warehousing, other.....	738	325	572	97	82	Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	11,356	2,994	2,903	979	1,198
Weighing service.....	122	49	100	12	24	Miscellaneous services:					
Other services allied to transportation.....	21	6	26	—	4	Circulating libraries.....	709	284	238	84	95
						Interior decorating service.....	454	188	333	71	54
						Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	1,194	487	685	127	149
						Livery stables.....	195	59	71	26	15
						Taxidermists.....	364	126	101	56	87
						Other miscellaneous services.....	5,197	1,379	2,090	425	579

¹ Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

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TABLE 7.B.—PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS, AND FAMILY MEMBERS PAID NO STIPULATED WAGE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

UNITED STATES SUMMARY

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (Active in the business or inactive)		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS PAID NO STIPULATED WAGE		DIVISION AND STATE	Number of active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	PAID PROPRIETORS AND FIRM MEMBERS (Active in the business or inactive)		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS PAID NO STIPULATED WAGE	
		Number	Salaries or amount withdrawn (add 000)	Full-time	Part-time			Number	Salaries or amount withdrawn (add 000)	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	652,491	273,568	\$283,024	75,746	65,510	West North Central—Con.					
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						Nebraska.....	7,820	3,541	\$3,018	1,091	729
New England.....	44,593	27,740	29,679	5,254	3,399	Kansas.....	10,333	3,107	2,883	1,237	998
Middle Atlantic.....	185,215	80,002	85,685	18,618	14,528	South Atlantic:					
East North Central.....	130,902	51,747	56,808	13,280	12,429	Delaware.....	1,388	871	895	223	155
West North Central.....	75,073	29,618	26,654	7,208	6,485	Maryland.....	8,415	1,036	1,395	925	641
South Atlantic.....	60,199	21,899	20,048	8,339	8,159	District of Columbia.....	3,723	1,218	1,718	447	358
East South Central.....	32,955	8,403	7,135	5,257	5,778	Virginia.....	8,840	4,464	5,885	1,141	1,418
West South Central.....	56,830	21,698	19,652	9,056	6,183	West Virginia.....	5,116	1,814	1,558	700	617
Mountain.....	19,035	7,944	7,802	2,537	2,056	North Carolina.....	10,259	3,475	2,820	1,287	1,807
Pacific.....	69,608	24,507	29,703	8,217	6,517	South Carolina.....	5,053	1,111	980	687	815
New England:						Georgia.....	9,465	4,912	3,927	1,461	1,418
Maine.....	4,259	1,219	1,145	282	389	Florida.....	7,940	3,002	2,942	1,488	934
New Hampshire.....	2,288	1,222	1,280	251	168	East South Central:					
Vermont.....	1,797	848	658	95	182	Kentucky.....	9,205	1,687	1,704	1,904	1,889
Massachusetts.....	24,211	17,476	18,572	1,892	1,726	Tennessee.....	8,372	4,564	5,508	1,202	1,270
Rhode Island.....	5,886	3,227	3,474	226	296	Alabama.....	8,282	1,246	1,021	1,363	1,681
Connecticut.....	8,192	5,948	4,550	728	656	Mississippi.....	6,076	1,128	900	798	958
Middle Atlantic:						West South Central:					
New York.....	96,540	51,187	55,431	10,167	7,961	Arkansas.....	6,829	943	619	805	829
New Jersey.....	22,180	11,799	12,098	3,015	2,003	Louisiana.....	6,786	1,814	1,761	1,020	724
Pennsylvania.....	46,496	17,036	18,136	5,436	4,592	Oklahoma.....	10,999	4,189	3,686	1,951	1,394
East North Central:						Texas.....	32,346	14,752	13,396	5,280	3,246
Ohio.....	34,463	8,520	9,788	3,292	3,313	Mountain:					
Indiana.....	17,164	2,598	2,846	1,451	1,559	Montana.....	2,754	1,455	1,411	239	261
Illinois.....	45,140	17,178	19,418	4,148	4,059	Idaho.....	2,227	741	818	368	232
Michigan.....	22,553	14,920	16,224	2,781	2,217	Wyoming.....	1,263	614	594	107	111
Wisconsin.....	15,602	8,651	8,532	1,610	1,281	Colorado.....	8,333	2,583	2,311	824	581
West North Central:						New Mexico.....	1,575	559	386	343	252
Minnesota.....	14,588	3,407	3,500	1,184	1,514	Arizona.....	1,867	207	541	288	207
Iowa.....	14,185	7,945	8,909	995	1,190	Utah.....	2,399	1,797	1,702	266	229
Missouri.....	20,808	9,409	8,719	2,136	1,748	Nevada.....	617	188	239	104	73
North Dakota.....	2,553	1,108	912	257	193	Pacific:					
South Dakota.....	2,990	1,101	895	308	311	Washington.....	10,264	3,859	4,279	852	900
						Oregon.....	6,423	1,046	1,259	535	594
						California.....	52,916	19,302	24,165	6,782	4,923

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 8A.—NEGRO PROPRIETORSHIPS—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
All kinds of business, total.....	27,368	\$36,653	28,582	14,180	10,046	4,134	\$6,241	\$5,283	\$958
Personal services:									
Barber shops.....	6,656	8,273	6,861	5,266	4,262	1,004	2,448	2,234	214
Barber and beauty shops.....	95	210	98	161	165	28	89	84	5
Baths and masseurs' establishments (Turkish, etc.).....	29	52	28	22	17	5	9	8	1
Beauty parlors.....	4,542	4,480	5,129	2,063	1,361	722	753	568	185
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration, and repair shops.....	3,008	3,984	3,104	1,119	733	386	449	350	99
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	286	681	298	368	303	65	193	170	23
Cleaning and renovating hats.....	49	84	52	20	16	4	11	10	1
Funeral directors, embalmers, and crematories.....	1,501	7,691	1,609	1,914	1,250	664	935	801	134
Fur repair and storage shops.....	11	16	13	3	—	3	1	—	1
Laundries, hand.....	258	591	283	98	50	48	36	22	14
Laundries, power.....	18	247	22	173	148	25	107	101	6
Photographic studios.....	119	158	122	21	13	8	10	8	2
Rug cleaning establishments.....	4	11	6	4	2	2	3	2	1
Shoe repair shops.....	1,508	1,718	1,486	447	312	135	186	161	25
Shoe shine parlors.....	4,607	2,540	4,605	561	311	250	181	121	40
Other personal services.....	84	27	34	7	7	—	5	5	—
Business services:									
Coin-operated machine rental and repair service.....	13	94	15	23	20	3	12	11	1
Court reporting and public stenographic agencies.....	9	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dental laboratories.....	18	45	19	11	9	2	8	6	2
Disinfecting and exterminating service.....	12	25	12	10	8	1	6	6	(1)
Duplicating, addressing, mailing, and mailing list service.....	5	14	5	6	6	2	5	5	(1)
Employment agencies.....	90	136	91	42	29	13	19	18	5
Sign painting shops.....	120	123	125	11	5	6	4	3	1
Window cleaning service.....	18	60	18	39	30	9	25	21	4
Other business services.....	14	29	14	13	10	3	5	4	1
Services allied to transportation.....	12	123	11	19	11	8	10	9	1
Automotive repairs and services:									
Automobile laundries.....	271	322	292	119	46	73	48	36	22
Automobile paint shops.....	13	39	15	17	15	2	11	11	(1)
Automobile rental service.....	7	9	8	2	—	—	(1)	(1)	—
Automobile repair shops (general).....	1,347	1,882	1,456	478	311	167	282	201	81
Automobile storage garages.....	90	277	101	84	62	22	50	42	8
Automobile top and body repair shops.....	45	61	49	19	8	11	13	7	6
Battery and ignition repair shops.....	23	30	25	4	3	1	5	5	(1)
Parking lots.....	93	104	89	36	24	12	15	13	2
Tire repair shops.....	63	104	56	11	7	4	8	8	(1)
Wheel, axle, and spring repair shops.....	3	4	3	1	—	1	(1)	—	(1)
Other automotive repairs.....	5	16	5	3	2	1	3	3	(1)
Other repair services (except automobile, apparel, and shoes):									
Armature rewinding shops.....	4	13	4	1	1	(2)	4	3	1
Bicycle repair shops.....	58	50	59	7	7	—	2	2	—
Blacksmith shops.....	674	360	684	77	40	37	26	20	6
Electrical appliance repair shops.....	27	61	27	21	16	5	13	12	1
Harness and leather goods repair shops.....	9	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmith and gunsmith shops.....	20	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Piano and organ tuning and repair service.....	5	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio repair shops.....	301	286	317	32	15	17	10	5	5
Refrigerator service and repair shops.....	4	33	5	3	3	—	2	2	—
Saw and tool sharpening and repair shops.....	11	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stove repair shops.....	24	25	26	4	2	2	2	2	(1)
Upholstery and furniture repair shops.....	221	230	230	49	34	15	29	24	5
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops.....	105	125	108	6	4	2	3	3	(1)
Other repair services.....	127	97	128	20	17	3	12	12	(1)
Custom industries: 3									
Bottling works.....	3	7	4	3	3	—	1	1	—
Cabinetmaking shops (including wood- working).....	20	18	20	9	7	2	1	1	(1)
Custom slaughtering establishments.....	5	9	5	2	—	—	(1)	—	(1)
Grist mills.....	65	23	53	9	3	6	1	1	(1)
Hemstitching, embroidering, and button- holing shops.....	4	7	4	2	1	1	1	1	(1)
Machine shops.....	3	3	3	1	1	—	(1)	(1)	—
Mattress renovating and repair shops.....	25	51	29	12	10	2	5	4	1
Printing and publishing shops.....	329	557	347	219	116	103	87	60	27
Saw mills and planing mills (including contract logging).....	177	217	175	279	137	142	66	41	25
Tinmith shops.....	18	28	19	9	—	9	2	—	2
Welding shops.....	12	32	11	7	5	2	6	5	1
Other custom and manufacturing industries.....	37	69	37	54	18	36	14	9	5
Miscellaneous services:									
Interior decorating service.....	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landscape gardening and tree surgery service.....	15	23	15	9	7	2	5	4	1
Other miscellaneous services.....	76	174	81	60	40	40	46	31	15

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Average less than one.

3 Includes custom industries, and small manufacturing plants not included in the Census of Manufactures, for the reason that the value of products of each establishment is less than the minimum necessary to be classed as a manufacturing plant.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 8B—NEGRO PROPRIETORSHIPS—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of establishments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES* (average for year)			PAY ROLL* (add 000)		
				Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time
UNITED STATES.....	27,368	\$36,653	28,582	14,180	10,046	4,134	\$6,241	\$5,293	\$956
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	317	580	352	145	108	39	88	74	14
Middle Atlantic.....	4,724	7,649	5,391	1,843	1,265	578	974	789	185
East North Central.....	4,322	6,884	4,492	2,311	1,669	642	1,245	1,048	197
West North Central.....	1,565	1,857	1,405	709	486	223	290	244	46
South Atlantic.....	7,232	9,928	7,284	5,139	3,622	1,517	2,084	1,788	296
East South Central.....	3,222	3,578	3,237	1,745	1,252	493	617	543	74
West South Central.....	4,138	4,098	4,280	1,691	1,282	409	610	540	70
Mountain.....	265	347	288	129	96	33	67	61	6
Pacific.....	1,783	1,932	1,863	468	268	200	266	196	70
New England:									
Maine.....	9	15	11	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Hampshire.....	1	7	5	1	1	---	1	1	---
Vermont.....	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Massachusetts.....	187	333	198	91	71	20	53	46	7
Rhode Island.....	29	55	28	13	9	4	9	8	1
Connecticut.....	87	172	92	40	25	15	25	19	6
Middle Atlantic:									
New York.....	2,596	4,085	2,948	868	633	235	479	403	76
New Jersey.....	752	1,227	770	365	216	149	171	121	50
Pennsylvania.....	1,574	2,339	1,873	612	416	196	324	265	59
East North Central:									
Ohio.....	1,380	1,982	1,430	659	475	184	354	298	56
Indiana.....	598	751	635	206	152	54	103	89	14
Illinois.....	1,472	2,666	1,522	852	597	255	465	379	86
Michigan.....	793	1,397	828	564	439	126	312	277	35
Wisconsin.....	79	85	81	30	7	23	11	5	6
West North Central:									
Minnesota.....	93	157	103	45	30	15	30	25	5
Iowa.....	87	143	88	60	40	20	31	26	5
Missouri.....	924	1,047	943	480	328	152	181	151	30
North Dakota.....	7	13	9	(1)	(1)	---	(a)	(a)	---
South Dakota.....	10	13	10	11	9	2	5	5	(a)
Nebraska.....	60	72	64	27	16	11	11	9	2
Kansas.....	184	212	188	86	65	23	32	28	4
South Atlantic:									
Delaware.....	94	100	94	40	19	21	14	10	4
Maryland.....	974	1,108	969	422	265	157	178	144	34
District of Columbia.....	681	1,407	765	606	444	162	335	283	52
Virginia.....	1,376	2,130	1,368	1,148	803	345	483	421	62
West Virginia.....	183	258	184	105	82	23	55	48	7
North Carolina.....	1,072	1,376	1,061	798	551	247	292	249	43
South Carolina.....	834	890	841	542	381	161	173	146	27
Georgia.....	1,204	1,697	1,173	1,019	768	251	360	321	39
Florida.....	814	982	809	459	329	130	194	166	28
East South Central:									
Kentucky.....	417	528	425	225	156	69	85	73	12
Tennessee.....	965	1,249	1,006	557	426	131	215	195	20
Alabama.....	934	1,018	956	558	442	116	207	189	18
Mississippi.....	906	783	920	405	228	177	110	88	24
West South Central:									
Arkansas.....	595	473	602	206	137	69	71	61	10
Louisiana.....	985	1,072	1,019	429	349	80	161	147	14
Oklahoma.....	417	400	422	165	125	40	58	47	9
Texas.....	2,143	2,153	2,237	691	671	220	322	285	37
Mountain:									
Montana.....	16	19	18	7	5	2	4	4	(a)
Idaho.....	12	10	14	2	1	1	1	1	(a)
Wyoming.....	9	10	10	(1)	(1)	---	(a)	(a)	---
Colorado.....	90	123	89	39	26	13	17	16	1
New Mexico.....	36	27	33	14	10	4	5	4	1
Arizona.....	88	133	90	63	52	11	39	35	4
Utah.....	6	15	8	3	2	1	1	1	(a)
Nevada.....	8	10	8	1	---	1	(a)	---	(a)
Pacific:									
Washington.....	151	118	155	27	18	9	13	10	3
Oregon.....	47	34	47	3	1	2	1	1	(a)
California.....	1,805	1,780	1,681	438	249	189	252	185	67

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Average less than one.

2 Less than \$500.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935ADJUSTMENT AND CREDIT BUREAUS,
AND COLLECTION AGENCIES

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated businesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939 1935	2,576 2,873	\$48,135 43,663	1,732 1,642	18,548 17,968	\$23,238 22,328	West North Central—Con. Kansas.....	1939 1935	36 32	\$254 199	28 20	123 99	\$112 93
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939 1935	88 152	2,445 2,604	43 66	867 1,024	1,119 1,298	Delaware.....	1939 1935	9 5	206 47	3 4	48 9	79 9
Middle Atlantic.....	1939 1935	375 546	12,284 13,167	243 349	4,726 5,363	6,598 7,513	Maryland.....	1939 1935	51 21	897 495	22 9	308 171	368 222
East North Central.....	1939 1935	598 674	11,125 9,723	419 400	3,807 3,818	4,908 4,578	District of Columbia.....	1939 1935	9 15	603 383	5 7	287 159	351 200
West North Central.....	1939 1935	359 359	4,692 4,418	233 194	1,959 1,776	2,261 2,045	Virginia.....	1939 1935	34 47	406 472	25 27	145 173	174 203
South Atlantic.....	1939 1935	212 221	4,264 3,254	124 107	1,622 1,268	1,956 1,554	West Virginia.....	1939 1935	34 31	342 326	16 12	148 133	155 153
East South Central.....	1939 1935	85 124	1,824 2,018	45 54	622 829	708 1,027	North Carolina.....	1939 1935	16 21	447 424	11 7	149 133	186 170
West South Central.....	1939 1935	184 187	2,644 2,098	113 93	1,152 1,045	1,326 1,051	South Carolina.....	1939 1935	16 8	173 129	7 3	76 51	76 62
Mountain.....	1939 1935	172 159	1,530 1,138	132 67	650 554	708 596	Georgia.....	1939 1935	34 39	875 580	22 20	261 250	305 313
Pacific.....	1939 1935	503 471	7,527 5,245	375 312	3,143 2,311	3,684 2,688	Florida.....	1939 1935	29 34	515 398	13 18	204 189	242 202
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939 1935	14 13	113 127	5 6	49 58	52 61	Kentucky.....	1939 1935	30 41	377 751	16 23	148 277	183 391
New Hampshire.....	1939 1935	7 9	156 122	2 6	58 39	63 45	Tennessee.....	1939 1935	25 38	643 758	11 10	251 350	295 399
Vermont.....	1939 1935	(1) 5	(1) 24	(1) 4	(1) 14	(1) 11	Alabama.....	1939 1935	20 29	501 444	10 11	195 176	222 207
Massachusetts.....	1939 1935	33 57	1,553 1,543	21 24	564 596	739 788	Mississippi.....	1939 1935	10 16	108 65	8 10	28 26	28 30
Rhode Island.....	1939 1935	15 7	1138 156	13 ---	140 71	155 87	West South Central:						
Connecticut.....	1939 1935	29 61	487 632	17 28	158 249	210 304	Arkansas.....	1939 1935	19 19	213 174	6 6	94 78	102 84
Middle Atlantic:							Louisiana.....	1939 1935	21 27	478 400	7 11	206 299	254 223
New York.....	1939 1935	236 364	8,123 9,224	173 246	3,140 3,753	4,610 5,484	Oklahoma.....	1939 1935	33 39	470 293	25 21	243 123	254 146
New Jersey.....	1939 1935	46 44	1,189 908	22 17	355 365	495 457	Texas.....	1939 1935	111 102	1,485 1,231	75 55	609 545	718 593
Pennsylvania.....	1939 1935	93 189	2,992 3,057	48 66	1,231 1,245	1,493 1,572	Mountain:						
East North Central:							Montana.....	1939 1935	19 25	150 147	7 8	66 67	86 85
Ohio.....	1939 1935	205 216	2,947 2,673	157 144	1,093 1,049	1,289 1,175	Idaho.....	1939 1935	10 15	44 69	7 6	16 26	15 29
Indiana.....	1939 1935	50 52	730 565	28 21	510 278	337 325	Wyoming.....	1939 1935	16 11	102 70	15 6	37 33	45 41
Illinois.....	1939 1935	157 195	4,584 3,969	116 116	1,292 1,412	1,916 1,681	Colorado.....	1939 1935	64 52	744 538	52 25	314 242	347 294
Michigan.....	1939 1935	108 115	1,932 1,494	81 73	727 680	913 765	New Mexico.....	1939 1935	14 8	38 19	15 4	19 17	17 10
Wisconsin.....	1939 1935	78 96	1,132 1,022	39 46	385 399	453 434	Arizona.....	1939 1935	15 12	74 98	13 5	31 50	34 52
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939 1935	30 18	325 197	22 13	145 99	141 85
Minnesota.....	1939 1935	98 91	1,291 1,257	66 35	602 563	705 682	Nevada.....	1939 1935	4 ---	53 ---	1 ---	22 ---	23 ---
Iowa.....	1939 1935	81 72	662 529	47 45	286 221	282 214	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939 1935	82 96	1,814 1,852	57 59	892 843	827 795	Washington.....	1939 1935	120 104	1,483 908	79 61	645 469	702 476
North Dakota.....	1939 1935	10 10	78 33	2 3	29 17	29 20	Oregon.....	1939 1935	65 68	631 826	44 36	279 277	289 294
South Dakota.....	1939 1935	12 8	79 44	7 6	38 13	32 15	California.....	1939 1935	318 301	5,413 3,711	252 215	2,219 1,565	2,693 1,918
Nebraska.....	1939 1935	40 50	516 504	26 25	209 220	264 244							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
 † Statistics for Vermont included in Rhode Island, to avoid disclosure.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

AUTOMOBILE TOP AND
BODY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES	1939 1935	6,232 5,501	\$44,878 32,611	7,087 5,922	11,905 10,213	\$13,683 10,872	West North Central—Con.	1939 1935	117 98	\$484 551	135 105	133 177	\$118 154
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							Kansas						
New England	1939 1935	515 468	4,305 3,077	582 480	1,165 996	1,381 1,115	South Atlantic:	1939 1935	14 6	118 38	15 7	34 10	37 10
Middle Atlantic	1939 1935	1,457 1,356	10,002 8,371	1,706 1,454	2,528 2,470	3,030 2,746	Delaware	1939 1935	61 59	464 509	61 60	134 174	166 180
East North Central	1939 1935	1,393 1,080	10,579 6,231	1,589 1,170	2,741 1,940	3,387 2,088	Maryland	1939 1935	30 18	431 234	33 21	135 71	173 63
West North Central	1939 1935	692 614	4,154 3,614	782 661	1,185 1,173	1,244 1,172	District of Columbia	1939 1935	80 46	441 329	72 56	122 100	120 115
South Atlantic	1939 1935	478 426	3,784 2,503	531 468	1,188 946	1,195 899	Virginia	1939 1935	32 43	275 161	33 42	80 64	88 67
East South Central	1939 1935	116 144	724 788	127 152	251 300	213 264	West Virginia	1939 1935	60 45	574 228	74 54	171 112	159 80
West South Central	1939 1935	468 448	2,797 2,186	517 463	917 884	822 740	North Carolina	1939 1935	35 32	181 122	38 38	83 62	62 37
Mountain	1939 1935	214 179	1,514 1,533	249 199	408 380	433 393	South Carolina	1939 1935	61 74	523 328	70 60	191 146	184 128
Pacific	1939 1935	899 786	6,819 4,608	1,024 855	1,522 1,184	1,978 1,275	Georgia	1939 1935	125 103	727 556	135 110	238 207	226 199
New England:							Florida						
Maine	1939 1935	48 35	233 147	44 37	67 51	68 53	East South Central:	1939 1935	30 34	162 131	36 36	44 46	37 35
New Hampshire	1939 1935	28 22	184 121	29 22	61 35	70 38	Kentucky	1939 1935	38 52	304 493	42 54	109 202	92 190
Vermont	1939 1935	15 14	78 42	19 19	16 16	18 8	Tennessee	1939 1935	34 42	194 141	35 44	67 42	50 34
Massachusetts	1939 1935	253 222	2,554 1,488	280 227	633 501	750 557	Alabama	1939 1935	14 16	64 23	14 16	31 10	26 5
Rhode Island	1939 1935	44 48	413 368	47 47	129 121	150 138	Mississippi	1939 1935	20 27	147 97	23 27	48 38	42 30
Connecticut	1939 1935	131 127	1,043 911	143 128	259 272	325 321	West South Central:	1939 1935	54 49	570 290	63 52	176 143	191 119
Middle Atlantic:							Arkansas	1939 1935	117 109	527 463	126 114	160 193	162 158
New York	1939 1935	728 690	4,704 3,874	878 736	1,020 946	1,309 1,182	Louisiana	1939 1935	277 203	1,553 1,356	305 290	503 490	427 433
New Jersey	1939 1935	290 249	2,336 1,705	301 264	708 523	849 593	Oklahoma	1939 1935	27 18	202 139	34 24	40 22	50 27
Pennsylvania	1939 1935	439 417	2,962 2,792	527 454	800 1,001	872 971	Idaho	1939 1935	19 16	117 129	23 17	26 30	27 45
East North Central:							Wyoming	1939 1935	10 10	68 66	13 11	13 19	14 23
Ohio	1939 1935	451 369	3,165 2,315	520 403	806 704	943 788	Colorado	1939 1935	17 6	157 46	20 6	42 10	43 16
Indiana	1939 1935	172 166	1,295 678	139 170	378 241	450 204	New Mexico	1939 1935	23 25	205 303	29 29	66 71	58 89
Illinois	1939 1935	317 237	2,801 1,304	350 253	722 412	983 443	Utah	1939 1935	29 28	136 214	34 31	45 56	43 55
Michigan	1939 1935	273 202	2,007 1,158	301 231	491 331	594 343	Nevada	1939 1935	127 118	929 591	143 125	223 182	299 160
Wisconsin	1939 1935	180 116	1,311 776	209 113	344 252	417 292	Oregon	1939 1935	67 79	277 325	79 87	57 73	54 75
West North Central:							California	1939 1935	705 591	5,613 3,602	802 643	1,242 909	1,625 1,020
Minnesota	1939 1935	156 134	914 750	177 148	207 240	234 239							
Iowa	1939 1935	126 98	901 587	157 108	289 199	282 190							
Missouri	1939 1935	161 181	1,009 1,031	165 185	334 345	345 366							
North Dakota	1939 1935	23 21	151 121	23 24	41 34	45 33							
South Dakota	1939 1935	31 22	222 190	36 22	64 66	68 71							
Nebraska	1939 1935	78 62	473 384	89 69	134 112	152 119							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

BARBER SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES	1939	117,998	\$250,983	124,595	68,786	\$55,557	West North Central—Con.	1939	1,923	\$2,676	1,989	973	\$613
	1935	121,153	209,337	125,721	80,309	54,875	Kansas	1935	2,042	2,777	2,128	1,174	680
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England	1939	9,243	17,955	9,488	4,481	3,596	Delaware	1939	274	540	287	142	109
	1935	9,437	16,899	9,662	5,289	3,889		1935	270	419	278	148	92
Middle Atlantic	1939	30,030	58,870	32,795	14,105	11,057	Maryland	1939	1,827	2,985	1,660	950	734
	1935	31,333	57,095	32,821	18,847	13,041		1935	1,834	2,745	1,624	1,042	701
East North Central	1939	25,762	50,208	26,988	13,082	11,398	District of Columbia	1939	574	1,969	586	935	818
	1935	26,584	42,614	27,553	15,474	10,370		1935	514	1,754	502	1,023	754
West North Central	1939	13,365	22,697	14,008	6,850	5,082	Virginia	1939	1,531	3,223	1,582	1,537	1,128
	1935	14,293	21,435	14,810	8,227	5,242		1935	1,434	2,753	1,470	1,522	1,019
South Atlantic	1939	10,657	22,934	10,815	10,581	8,035	West Virginia	1939	1,149	1,965	1,188	545	487
	1935	10,524	19,955	10,596	11,095	7,282		1935	1,144	1,710	1,172	616	445
East South Central	1939	5,348	9,884	5,584	4,562	3,209	North Carolina	1939	1,648	4,074	1,678	2,129	1,875
	1935	5,693	9,122	5,888	5,106	3,106		1935	1,681	3,540	1,707	2,170	1,510
West South Central	1939	9,944	18,218	10,547	7,582	5,597	South Carolina	1939	940	1,783	989	994	661
	1935	9,791	15,818	10,260	8,469	5,276		1935	946	1,554	969	1,081	595
Mountain	1939	3,346	7,106	3,539	1,983	1,841	Georgia	1939	1,513	3,247	1,498	2,010	1,306
	1935	3,276	6,258	3,437	2,150	1,697		1935	1,570	2,922	1,536	2,198	1,229
Pacific	1939	10,303	23,311	10,838	5,780	5,782	Florida	1939	1,403	3,188	1,399	1,291	1,117
	1935	10,242	19,943	10,714	5,852	4,972		1935	1,351	2,558	1,340	1,307	837
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine	1939	980	1,514	980	271	230	Kentucky	1939	1,596	2,625	1,544	959	701
	1935	989	1,478	1,014	311	247		1935	1,814	2,621	1,886	1,198	714
New Hampshire	1939	502	948	522	232	182	Tennessee	1939	1,525	3,115	1,641	1,586	1,115
	1935	559	984	586	286	208		1935	1,684	3,119	1,740	1,882	1,174
Vermont	1939	372	640	372	133	123	Alabama	1939	1,292	2,328	1,318	1,191	828
	1935	400	606	409	137	107		1935	1,307	2,090	1,347	1,265	761
Massachusetts	1939	4,872	9,371	4,800	2,494	2,009	Mississippi	1939	935	1,618	981	646	565
	1935	4,755	8,918	4,899	2,634	2,133		1935	888	1,292	935	781	457
Rhode Island	1939	956	1,700	969	370	252	West South Central:						
	1935	929	1,428	910	503	309	Arkansas	1939	1,124	1,661	1,193	721	463
Connecticut	1939	1,781	3,784	1,843	981	800		1935	1,199	1,541	1,250	903	505
	1935	1,805	3,485	1,844	1,238	885	Louisiana	1939	1,699	2,800	1,661	991	808
Middle Atlantic:								1935	1,720	2,372	1,778	1,098	683
New York	1939	15,137	33,553	17,134	8,556	6,868	Oklahoma	1939	1,880	3,306	1,978	1,478	1,085
	1935	15,578	32,980	16,799	10,989	7,968		1935	1,878	2,969	1,908	1,807	1,054
New Jersey	1939	4,845	8,787	5,013	2,109	1,578	Texas	1939	5,341	10,451	5,715	4,392	3,261
	1935	5,120	8,462	5,236	2,597	1,851		1935	4,984	8,934	5,324	4,661	3,034
Pennsylvania	1939	10,048	16,550	10,648	3,340	2,615	Mountain:						
	1935	10,637	15,653	10,766	5,061	3,242	Montana	1939	531	1,102	573	216	219
East North Central:								1935	520	1,030	547	253	235
Ohio	1939	7,145	12,450	7,416	3,091	2,603	Idaho	1939	413	879	447	228	212
	1935	7,575	11,124	7,798	3,828	2,518		1935	398	836	433	243	206
Indiana	1939	3,517	5,827	3,737	1,808	1,325	Wyoming	1939	230	555	253	148	140
	1935	3,638	5,079	3,841	1,879	1,188		1935	219	493	234	162	142
Illinois	1939	7,991	16,817	8,413	4,453	4,036	Colorado	1939	1,029	1,937	1,076	658	543
	1935	7,934	13,497	8,211	5,081	3,455		1935	1,024	1,739	1,055	722	479
Michigan	1939	4,326	9,424	4,472	2,583	2,288	New Mexico	1939	287	608	263	211	212
	1935	4,478	7,939	4,565	3,068	2,088		1935	288	519	282	215	181
Wisconsin	1939	2,783	5,890	2,948	1,349	1,189	Arizona	1939	300	612	314	238	244
	1935	2,939	5,175	3,098	1,618	1,143		1935	302	664	305	273	217
West North Central:							Utah	1939	457	842	481	194	178
Minnesota	1939	2,483	5,104	2,857	1,134	1,045		1935	440	682	470	212	158
	1935	2,642	4,613	2,751	1,561	1,090	Pacific:						
Iowa	1939	2,843	4,820	2,818	1,198	980	Nevada	1939	119	371	132	72	93
	1935	2,907	4,288	3,044	1,567	894		1935	105	295	111	70	61
Missouri	1939	3,794	6,238	3,944	2,169	1,558	Washington	1939	1,903	3,611	2,007	987	789
	1935	4,051	5,650	4,127	2,616	1,545		1935	1,888	3,055	1,998	841	644
North Dakota	1939	555	859	577	202	164	Oregon	1939	1,111	2,187	1,186	499	459
	1935	624	691	657	287	195		1935	1,155	1,974	1,220	574	452
South Dakota	1939	568	896	574	245	197	California	1939	7,289	17,533	7,685	4,294	4,514
	1935	584	853	577	306	217		1935	7,199	14,918	7,498	4,437	3,878
Nebraska	1939	1,399	2,274	1,449	729	527							
	1935	1,503	2,363	1,546	936	623							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

BARBER AND BEAUTY SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939	4,199	\$18,618	4,821	9,289	\$7,321	West North Central—Con.	1939	199	\$715	212	478	\$291
	1935	4,302	20,297	4,637	11,115	8,754	Kansas.....	1939	163	566	172	398	242
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							Delaware.....	1939	13	52	15	22	16
New England.....	1939	181	867	190	412	375		1935	10	82	10	44	41
	1935	257	1,116	274	566	459	Maryland.....	1939	11	68	13	27	27
Middle Atlantic.....	1939	686	5,215	859	1,445	1,167		1935	21	121	20	67	67
	1935	904	5,193	925	2,654	2,515	District of Columbia.....	1939	13	151	10	82	84
East North Central.....	1939	900	4,255	1,033	1,890	1,653		1935	17	125	18	64	58
	1935	919	4,649	1,007	2,458	2,016	Virginia.....	1939	26	115	28	71	52
West North Central.....	1939	792	2,967	895	1,580	1,102		1935	30	164	34	98	74
	1935	698	2,595	762	1,521	1,045	West Virginia.....	1939	36	118	43	56	42
South Atlantic.....	1939	261	1,323	271	832	610		1935	43	149	49	86	61
	1935	276	1,552	283	971	758	North Carolina.....	1939	26	118	23	94	59
East South Central.....	1939	196	734	210	530	335		1935	27	203	25	135	117
	1935	146	690	151	478	322	South Carolina.....	1939	18	103	20	76	54
West South Central.....	1939	438	1,656	489	1,213	820		1935	18	126	20	90	64
	1935	357	1,449	400	1,063	643	Georgia.....	1939	77	369	77	287	180
Mountain.....	1939	261	1,061	323	487	366		1935	55	307	57	241	150
	1935	218	907	247	427	354	Florida.....	1939	41	228	42	117	98
Pacific.....	1939	484	2,342	571	920	873		1935	55	275	50	146	126
	1935	529	2,156	568	977	842	East South Central:						
New England:							Kentucky.....	1939	43	178	45	107	81
Maine.....	1939	22	94	24	39	31		1935	34	142	36	64	58
	1935	26	91	28	40	35	Tennessee.....	1939	42	169	44	115	75
New Hampshire.....	1939	15	78	17	32	36		1935	34	171	36	129	87
	1935	14	67	18	26	31	Alabama.....	1939	66	229	74	189	102
Vermont.....	1939	13	51	12	24	20		1935	46	189	45	145	88
	1935	18	79	22	38	28	Mississippi.....	1939	45	158	47	119	77
Massachusetts.....	1939	111	534	114	284	243		1935	32	178	34	120	89
	1935	156	714	166	374	297	West South Central:						
Rhode Island.....	1939	14	58	16	23	18	Arkansas.....	1939	38	119	44	82	50
	1935	25	78	26	37	26		1935	31	86	37	65	43
Connecticut.....	1939	6	54	7	30	27	Louisiana.....	1939	34	160	36	98	81
	1935	18	87	18	50	42		1935	26	139	31	85	60
Middle Atlantic:							Oklahoma.....	1939	90	338	103	225	147
New York.....	1939	405	1,962	517	878	714		1935	100	355	107	282	158
	1935	534	3,507	541	1,614	1,656	Texas.....	1939	276	1,239	306	606	542
New Jersey.....	1939	113	475	118	208	187		1935	200	869	225	631	382
	1935	141	577	149	314	242	Mountain:						
Pennsylvania.....	1939	168	780	204	359	288	Montana.....	1939	48	247	64	109	100
	1935	229	1,009	255	528	417		1935	43	261	50	108	108
East North Central:							Idaho.....	1939	26	105	33	49	33
Ohio.....	1939	182	721	210	283	248		1935	28	108	34	51	34
	1935	235	875	269	475	344	Wyoming.....	1939	15	62	17	21	20
Indiana.....	1939	100	387	124	199	148		1935	13	58	13	20	19
	1935	98	348	114	197	146	Colorado.....	1939	80	271	98	180	98
Illinois.....	1939	258	1,444	288	838	600		1935	60	218	70	102	79
	1935	230	1,612	256	835	778	New Mexico.....	1939	110	139	115	114	113
Michigan.....	1939	352	1,634	397	748	631		1935	16	117	18	110	15
	1935	342	1,737	372	909	717	Arizona.....	1939	38	185	44	84	74
Wisconsin.....	1939	10	67	14	26	28		1935	25	121	27	64	60
	1935	15	77	16	42	31	Utah.....	1939	44	154	52	80	50
West North Central:								1935	41	126	45	72	49
Minnesota.....	1939	177	782	201	369	302	Nevada.....	1939	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1935	131	579	143	327	232		1935	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Iowa.....	1939	146	521	175	214	165	Pacific:						
	1935	147	502	187	215	168	Washington.....	1939	120	479	132	179	158
Missouri.....	1939	117	461	121	253	181		1935	117	434	124	195	158
	1935	110	434	117	286	161	Oregon.....	1939	64	266	77	112	94
North Dakota.....	1939	28	118	32	68	42		1935	66	226	74	108	82
	1935	28	141	35	77	57	California.....	1939	500	1,597	562	629	623
South Dakota.....	1939	32	138	43	68	51		1935	346	1,496	390	574	602
	1935	26	108	29	62	44							
Nebraska.....	1939	93	254	111	110	70							
	1935	93	270	99	158	108							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.
† Statistics for Nevada included in New Mexico, to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

BEAUTY PARLORS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of employ- ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of employ- ees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939	85,071	\$251,870	85,419	99,298	\$74,498	West North Central—Con.	1939	1,331	\$2,287	1,344	1,117	\$807
	1935	61,355	171,943	61,504	78,082	58,323	Kansas.....	1939	884	1,452	898	875	556
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939	5,577	18,063	5,575	8,812	5,748	Delaware.....	1939	233	532	230	220	148
	1935	4,492	13,739	4,429	5,518	4,516		1935	139	306	137	127	92
Middle Atlantic.....	1939	18,557	60,231	18,962	22,680	19,512	Maryland.....	1939	1,373	3,358	1,378	1,543	1,058
	1935	14,530	51,458	14,287	22,040	18,543		1935	1,010	2,202	998	1,002	698
East North Central.....	1939	19,051	52,432	19,398	22,203	16,710	District of Columbia.....	1939	690	3,380	725	1,461	1,360
	1935	14,068	36,924	14,010	16,698	12,188		1935	442	2,426	429	1,246	1,052
West North Central.....	1939	10,024	21,795	10,203	9,738	8,271	Virginia.....	1939	1,141	2,957	1,095	1,783	1,080
	1935	7,292	15,831	7,496	7,199	4,665		1935	828	1,750	591	1,024	670
South Atlantic.....	1939	7,808	21,581	7,863	11,455	7,688	West Virginia.....	1939	730	1,486	741	593	380
	1935	5,044	14,197	4,985	7,833	5,221		1935	538	1,119	555	491	292
East South Central.....	1939	3,317	7,314	3,373	4,314	2,453	North Carolina.....	1939	1,142	2,880	1,094	1,846	1,083
	1935	2,538	5,168	2,341	3,099	1,781		1935	851	1,813	648	1,055	642
West South Central.....	1939	7,030	14,728	7,153	8,510	4,814	South Carolina.....	1939	468	1,008	430	685	363
	1935	5,084	9,611	5,199	5,753	3,174		1935	304	673	297	430	226
Mountain.....	1939	2,715	6,069	2,771	2,429	1,671	Georgia.....	1939	1,050	2,641	991	1,708	997
	1935	1,905	4,122	1,953	1,678	1,155		1935	684	1,791	680	1,234	717
Pacific.....	1939	8,994	29,439	9,323	11,155	9,629	Florida.....	1939	979	3,543	985	1,638	1,239
	1935	6,624	20,893	6,804	8,264	7,100		1935	652	2,117	652	1,224	832
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939	612	1,475	602	529	377	Kentucky.....	1939	950	2,090	971	959	641
	1935	482	1,060	482	345	263		1935	694	1,483	692	713	484
New Hampshire.....	1939	385	844	408	256	169	Tennessee.....	1939	1,023	2,553	1,062	1,580	899
	1935	306	624	317	168	115		1935	812	2,082	821	1,304	743
Vermont.....	1939	265	525	271	137	95	Alabama.....	1939	716	1,580	701	1,101	568
	1935	216	337	223	90	57		1935	471	1,076	464	761	401
Massachusetts.....	1939	3,038	9,959	3,020	3,921	3,299	Mississippi.....	1939	628	1,091	639	674	345
	1935	2,622	7,608	2,579	3,129	2,503		1935	361	627	364	321	153
Rhode Island.....	1939	453	1,319	456	430	360	West South Central:						
	1935	300	864	281	351	279	Arkansas.....	1939	765	1,394	762	850	435
Connecticut.....	1939	824	3,981	818	1,559	1,448		1935	616	938	529	531	294
	1935	586	3,248	547	1,437	1,299	Louisiana.....	1939	913	1,905	919	1,061	605
Middle Atlantic:								1935	558	1,228	568	791	440
New York.....	1939	9,501	36,599	10,625	13,331	12,907	Oklahoma.....	1939	1,450	2,570	1,480	1,387	787
	1935	7,685	32,952	7,619	14,231	12,816		1935	1,239	1,891	1,248	1,121	589
New Jersey.....	1939	2,800	8,225	2,576	3,478	2,577	Texas.....	1939	3,902	8,857	3,992	5,232	3,008
	1935	2,224	6,636	2,188	3,003	2,245		1935	2,753	5,554	2,854	3,290	1,951
Pennsylvania.....	1939	8,456	15,407	8,781	5,873	4,028	Mountain:						
	1935	4,821	11,670	4,580	4,806	3,484	Montana.....	1939	425	825	435	265	187
East North Central:								1935	257	509	268	155	108
Ohio.....	1939	4,828	13,339	4,982	5,955	4,180	Idaho.....	1939	308	651	312	295	180
	1935	3,970	10,200	3,957	4,579	3,274		1935	232	469	228	209	126
Indiana.....	1939	2,819	5,340	2,910	2,210	1,428	Wyoming.....	1939	198	372	202	122	79
	1935	2,019	3,287	2,059	1,495	923		1935	162	265	169	95	59
Illinois.....	1939	6,387	18,340	6,635	7,283	6,119	Colorado.....	1939	911	2,009	938	847	584
	1935	4,452	12,874	4,493	5,888	4,470		1935	603	1,507	613	680	488
Michigan.....	1939	3,440	9,038	3,591	3,827	2,797	New Mexico.....	1939	210	542	200	268	171
	1935	2,534	6,140	2,484	2,631	1,974		1935	148	300	150	140	85
Wisconsin.....	1939	1,577	6,377	1,502	2,928	2,188	Arizona.....	1939	225	739	231	268	219
	1935	1,111	4,423	1,017	2,125	1,547		1935	160	422	166	152	118
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939	358	653	341	288	190
Minnesota.....	1939	1,785	5,079	1,831	2,182	1,580		1935	281	503	293	204	132
	1935	1,168	3,518	1,235	1,621	1,130	Nevada.....	1939	104	278	112	78	61
Iowa.....	1939	1,998	4,240	2,032	1,613	1,038		1935	62	148	66	45	39
	1935	1,436	2,875	1,485	1,120	715	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939	2,933	6,829	2,974	3,406	2,192	Washington.....	1939	1,251	3,491	1,272	1,278	1,037
	1935	2,222	5,550	2,252	2,754	1,811		1935	937	2,524	953	1,041	807
North Dakota.....	1939	413	735	436	333	188	Oregon.....	1939	828	2,288	837	864	682
	1935	282	514	293	220	136		1935	598	1,601	606	666	531
South Dakota.....	1939	390	720	383	327	174	California.....	1939	6,915	23,680	7,214	9,013	7,910
	1935	304	549	321	233	136		1935	5,089	16,768	5,246	6,557	5,782
Nebraska.....	1939	1,178	1,925	1,203	760	494							
	1935	996	1,575	1,014	578	382							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

							BLACKSMITH SHOPS						
DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939	18,797	\$22,587	17,266	5,832	\$2,627	West North Central—Con.	1939	632	\$739	644	105	\$85
	1935	20,325	23,454	21,142	4,534	2,829		1935	710	788	740	133	76
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939	638	1,401	660	220	215	Delaware.....	1939	25	24	24	1	1
	1935	739	1,552	766	260	235		1935	29	41	29	7	6
Middle Atlantic.....	1939	875	1,277	908	146	142	Maryland.....	1939	110	188	115	52	38
	1935	1,356	1,918	1,401	288	246		1935	138	190	143	46	35
East North Central.....	1939	2,659	3,666	2,773	382	305	District of Columbia.....	1939	5	7	4	---	---
	1935	3,362	5,952	3,519	525	338		1935	4	4	4	---	---
West North Central.....	1939	3,900	5,469	4,067	683	478	Virginia.....	1939	302	237	304	44	27
	1935	4,852	5,891	5,081	925	552		1935	278	237	283	59	30
South Atlantic.....	1939	1,656	1,493	1,645	435	223	West Virginia.....	1939	95	65	94	11	11
	1935	2,004	1,551	2,041	527	235		1935	200	110	204	9	6
East South Central.....	1939	2,141	1,480	2,081	382	182	North Carolina.....	1939	314	279	315	88	43
	1935	2,811	1,708	2,901	494	172		1935	359	253	361	78	32
West South Central.....	1939	3,257	3,538	3,367	814	475	South Carolina.....	1939	243	165	236	73	29
	1935	3,408	3,153	3,539	919	454		1935	294	174	300	94	29
Mountain.....	1939	797	1,452	838	194	171	Georgia.....	1939	488	412	476	151	64
	1935	860	1,448	896	238	200		1935	612	425	624	198	68
Pacific.....	1939	876	2,611	947	376	438	Florida.....	1939	74	96	79	17	10
	1935	943	2,485	998	360	399		1935	90	117	93	36	27
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939	187	267	192	33	28	Kentucky.....	1939	582	400	502	91	56
	1935	159	236	164	38	28		1935	802	477	828	99	33
New Hampshire.....	1939	55	134	57	17	17	Tennessee.....	1939	556	368	570	98	43
	1935	72	122	72	16	16		1935	795	523	828	137	58
Vermont.....	1939	94	146	94	21	17	Alabama.....	1939	555	331	536	89	34
	1935	131	163	132	30	21		1935	671	361	687	139	39
Massachusetts.....	1939	215	655	230	116	122	Mississippi.....	1939	468	343	453	104	49
	1935	251	577	267	116	121		1935	543	325	562	119	44
Rhode Island.....	1939	27	72	26	20	17	West South Central:						
	1935	31	92	33	35	29	Arkansas.....	1939	549	418	551	100	53
Connecticut.....	1939	60	127	61	13	14		1935	600	401	618	147	45
	1935	95	162	98	25	20	Louisiana.....	1939	279	215	283	37	17
Middle Atlantic:								1935	365	265	395	69	28
New York.....	1939	364	609	399	66	63	Oklahoma.....	1939	574	581	607	147	79
	1935	654	947	662	130	107		1935	756	610	781	170	80
New Jersey.....	1939	99	169	101	32	30	Texas.....	1939	1,855	2,324	1,928	530	326
	1935	184	370	183	77	79		1935	1,687	1,877	1,745	533	301
Pennsylvania.....	1939	392	499	408	48	49	Mountain:						
	1935	538	601	556	79	60	Montana.....	1939	106	204	114	17	14
East North Central:								1935	137	291	188	40	40
Ohio.....	1939	496	639	521	67	52	Idaho.....	1939	146	284	161	27	23
	1935	653	805	679	90	53		1935	156	301	172	37	31
Indiana.....	1939	555	569	547	59	44	Wyoming.....	1939	62	138	68	17	16
	1935	646	559	677	72	37		1935	73	133	61	20	17
Illinois.....	1939	803	1,120	832	118	102	Colorado.....	1939	244	413	258	61	50
	1935	944	1,114	986	149	105		1935	255	368	281	53	40
Michigan.....	1939	283	386	279	44	35	New Mexico.....	1939	90	111	90	28	20
	1935	370	448	395	54	37		1935	61	73	65	28	19
Wisconsin.....	1939	562	952	594	94	72	Arizona.....	1939	41	115	43	23	22
	1935	749	1,226	782	160	106		1935	44	99	47	26	22
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939	96	126	97	17	15
Minnesota.....	1939	680	1,197	728	119	92		1935	113	130	120	25	19
	1935	779	1,179	824	132	87	Nevada.....	1939	9	61	9	6	11
Iowa.....	1939	710	1,224	738	169	132		1935	11	51	12	9	12
	1935	962	1,404	1,029	237	142	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939	829	830	867	118	65	Washington.....	1939	183	344	178	40	45
	1935	1,069	846	1,124	172	87		1935	190	353	204	47	43
North Dakota.....	1939	273	410	276	37	27	Oregon.....	1939	139	335	151	46	43
	1935	436	538	448	54	35		1935	153	289	164	44	40
South Dakota.....	1939	285	359	287	40	29	California.....	1939	574	2,132	618	290	350
	1935	300	371	305	64	39		1935	600	1,843	630	269	316
Nebraska.....	1939	511	710	547	97	66							
	1935	576	765	611	133	86							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

FUNERAL DIRECTORS, EM-
BALMERS, AND CREMATORIESTABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES	1939	16,196	\$261,617	16,239	32,843	\$40,676	West North Central—Con.	1939	308	\$3,569	332	430	\$404
	1935	17,144	280,014	17,078	36,648	39,745	Kansas	1935	285	2,908	282	457	409
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England	1939	1,431	21,509	1,425	2,401	3,286	Delaware	1939	85	873	57	91	107
	1935	1,379	19,216	1,350	2,994	3,409		1935	58	638	54	97	96
Middle Atlantic	1939	4,375	88,477	4,366	7,444	9,857	Maryland	1939	242	3,135	255	404	468
	1935	4,326	63,492	4,214	9,431	10,036		1935	235	2,938	246	423	451
East North Central	1939	4,461	64,796	4,750	6,766	8,562	District of Columbia	1939	75	1,978	72	287	416
	1935	4,205	56,251	4,410	6,011	8,936		1935	68	1,618	70	259	361
West North Central	1939	2,114	25,808	2,171	3,054	3,630	Virginia	1939	395	4,240	385	693	730
	1935	1,920	22,605	1,959	3,497	3,761		1935	374	3,829	387	711	640
South Atlantic	1939	2,148	25,182	2,012	4,244	4,437	West Virginia	1939	221	3,003	207	386	437
	1935	2,036	21,625	2,003	4,499	4,120		1935	241	2,772	230	368	392
East South Central	1939	1,082	12,305	1,077	2,449	2,287	North Carolina	1939	350	5,734	315	723	691
	1935	1,006	10,738	1,018	2,567	2,082		1935	311	2,878	322	721	606
West South Central	1939	1,258	15,959	1,168	2,908	2,974	South Carolina	1939	241	1,996	242	457	403
	1935	1,023	11,863	996	2,580	2,578		1935	202	1,722	186	511	385
Mountain	1939	468	7,052	432	938	1,227	Georgia	1939	373	3,509	344	759	553
	1935	416	6,159	379	877	1,141		1935	357	3,168	347	877	659
Pacific	1939	859	20,829	888	2,639	4,316	Florida	1939	186	2,712	155	464	632
	1935	835	18,185	749	2,392	3,682		1935	190	2,162	161	502	530
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine	1939	158	1,724	155	198	218	Kentucky	1939	383	4,627	457	619	633
	1935	136	1,604	137	216	221		1935	371	3,940	441	713	632
New Hampshire	1939	105	1,096	110	111	133	Tennessee	1939	301	3,866	287	760	746
	1935	104	1,212	117	171	169		1935	329	3,911	303	853	788
Vermont	1939	82	860	77	114	154	Alabama	1939	219	1,975	169	497	456
	1935	75	717	76	129	119		1935	192	1,910	155	517	449
Massachusetts	1939	728	11,109	722	1,263	1,778	Mississippi	1939	179	1,845	184	583	450
	1935	746	9,956	709	1,649	1,914		1935	114	977	119	284	213
Rhode Island	1939	118	1,965	125	212	264	West South Central:						
	1935	102	1,519	103	242	260	Arkansas	1939	166	2,007	155	354	316
Connecticut	1939	240	4,735	236	503	759		1935	148	1,498	149	290	248
	1935	216	4,228	208	567	726	Louisiana	1939	175	2,504	119	595	689
Middle Atlantic:								1935	176	2,266	143	616	653
New York	1939	2,308	34,749	2,230	3,733	5,229	Oklahoma	1939	288	3,283	266	556	559
	1935	2,215	32,075	2,111	4,760	5,276		1935	206	2,276	197	472	459
New Jersey	1939	521	9,799	489	1,090	1,484	Texas	1939	649	8,165	628	1,423	1,430
	1935	542	8,775	515	1,329	1,451		1935	493	5,803	507	1,202	1,218
Pennsylvania	1939	1,546	23,929	1,847	2,621	3,244	Mountain:						
	1935	1,589	22,642	1,588	3,342	3,309	Montana	1939	70	1,133	67	124	172
East North Central:								1935	59	885	54	120	151
Ohio	1939	1,202	18,628	1,267	2,058	2,731	Idaho	1939	59	741	61	81	81
	1935	1,166	17,097	1,205	2,465	3,022		1935	57	580	61	77	81
Indiana	1939	670	8,624	797	988	1,061	Wyoming	1939	31	339	30	46	41
	1935	654	7,625	756	1,215	1,146		1935	31	389	32	53	59
Illinois	1939	1,411	21,768	1,493	2,115	2,652	Colorado	1939	145	2,497	142	366	517
	1935	1,234	17,396	1,302	2,377	2,737		1935	123	2,160	109	309	450
Michigan	1939	753	9,940	742	1,058	1,198	New Mexico	1939	45	528	39	79	73
	1935	746	8,920	752	1,306	1,263		1935	29	587	51	77	105
Wisconsin	1939	445	5,856	451	547	720	Arizona	1939	47	755	38	94	147
	1935	403	5,213	395	648	766		1935	42	647	43	98	129
West North Central:							Utah	1939	56	841	43	114	149
Minnesota	1939	356	4,522	351	450	602		1935	59	710	49	114	116
	1935	354	3,987	348	513	617	Nevada	1939	15	218	12	32	47
Iowa	1939	450	4,652	485	552	471		1935	16	211	10	29	50
	1935	414	4,215	434	646	527	Pacific:						
Missouri	1939	595	8,896	580	1,160	1,713	Washington	1939	177	3,175	150	447	747
	1935	534	8,110	515	1,582	1,781		1935	183	2,939	157	395	613
North Dakota	1939	68	598	66	81	61	Oregon	1939	111	1,971	106	230	323
	1935	77	522	69	80	58		1935	114	1,927	95	267	345
South Dakota	1939	95	683	90	74	70	California	1939	571	15,683	582	1,962	3,246
	1935	91	629	91	97	72		1935	556	13,299	517	1,732	2,724
Nebraska	1939	246	2,598	267	327	309							
	1935	205	2,234	220	322	317							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939 1935	10,957 10,402	\$84,185 46,405	10,417 9,824	14,579 11,792	\$15,690 12,796	West North Central—Con. Kansas.....	1939 1935	215 223	\$569 519	209 232	109 107	\$63 58
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939 1935	758 762	4,248 5,477	653 679	1,009 891	972 951	Delaware.....	1939 1935	30 18	115 76	26 13	30 13	24 16
Middle Atlantic.....	1939 1935	2,588 2,464	18,883 15,050	2,333 2,220	4,159 3,432	5,312 4,584	Maryland.....	1939 1935	95 78	522 391	90 72	117 88	109 96
East North Central.....	1939 1935	2,269 2,221	15,255 11,588	2,215 2,133	3,448 2,826	4,077 3,503	District of Columbia.....	1939 1935	58 49	850 851	45 38	251 275	323 358
West North Central.....	1939 1935	1,367 1,401	8,472 5,142	1,542 1,410	1,618 1,787	1,363 1,034	Virginia.....	1939 1935	111 95	651 395	89 81	183 118	150 104
South Atlantic.....	1939 1935	925 922	4,834 3,588	858 770	1,234 1,030	1,142 956	West Virginia.....	1939 1935	85 118	372 294	81 115	94 71	84 49
East South Central.....	1939 1935	465 423	2,330 1,311	439 411	585 372	497 270	North Carolina.....	1939 1935	134 122	608 485	133 120	154 142	141 109
West South Central.....	1939 1935	897 778	3,850 2,323	877 779	863 604	705 443	South Carolina.....	1939 1935	76 67	242 169	72 63	73 52	41 29
Mountain.....	1939 1935	448 404	1,773 1,348	459 408	340 287	261 212	Georgia.....	1939 1935	151 124	758 440	138 116	195 145	155 102
Pacific.....	1939 1935	1,240 1,127	6,740 4,800	1,243 1,114	1,345 1,093	1,361 1,043	Florida.....	1939 1935	187 152	716 485	162 152	137 126	115 95
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939 1935	95 100	334 298	88 92	69 84	51 51	Kentucky.....	1939 1935	130 122	488 382	129 120	119 91	100 86
New Hampshire.....	1939 1935	42 48	187 199	40 43	28 34	22 36	Tennessee.....	1939 1935	148 156	662 511	138 130	179 151	136 108
Vermont.....	1939 1935	44 35	131 97	45 37	22 19	15 14	Alabama.....	1939 1935	116 98	1,002 310	101 91	220 105	231 62
Massachusetts.....	1939 1935	338 380	2,449 1,977	292 337	663 583	663 614	Mississippi.....	1939 1935	71 67	178 108	71 70	45 25	30 14
Rhode Island.....	1939 1935	57 47	340 189	52 37	67 54	60 53	West South Central:						
Connecticut.....	1939 1935	162 154	807 717	136 133	160 157	161 183	Arkansas.....	1939 1935	101 88	303 190	100 92	70 47	52 38
Middle Atlantic:							Louisiana.....	1939 1935	88 100	397 307	78 98	92 99	73 61
New York.....	1939 1935	1,601 1,480	13,511 10,496	1,430 1,328	3,049 2,347	4,218 3,222	Oklahoma.....	1939 1935	209 199	724 439	203 197	153 119	127 68
New Jersey.....	1939 1935	293 320	1,479 1,275	243 282	278 268	304 287	Texas.....	1939 1935	499 393	2,426 1,387	496 392	548 359	453 278
Pennsylvania.....	1939 1935	694 664	3,693 3,279	680 610	832 817	790 875	Mountain:						
East North Central:							Montana.....	1939 1935	68 70	242 229	71 73	36 40	24 28
Ohio.....	1939 1935	579 588	3,215 2,704	545 554	740 718	703 759	Idaho.....	1939 1935	60 55	205 140	65 54	22 26	17 15
Indiana.....	1939 1935	325 320	1,281 927	313 330	292 220	232 178	Wyoming.....	1939 1935	30 28	116 97	31 28	19 19	14 14
Illinois.....	1939 1935	728 609	6,566 4,534	729 582	1,445 1,073	2,185 1,745	Colorado.....	1939 1935	139 114	535 425	143 116	116 104	86 82
Michigan.....	1939 1935	391 390	2,822 1,970	361 367	699 556	705 561	New Mexico.....	1939 1935	39 31	180 113	38 30	41 23	34 19
Wisconsin.....	1939 1935	266 314	1,391 1,233	265 300	272 279	272 243	Arizona.....	1939 1935	49 38	199 144	52 41	44 32	34 21
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939 1935	48 57	232 160	42 56	55 58	46 28
Minnesota.....	1939 1935	274 272	1,751 1,249	272 265	425 286	411 237	Nevada.....	1939 1935	15 11	62 40	19 10	7 5	6 5
Iowa.....	1939 1935	260 285	1,285 1,045	248 289	362 276	295 217	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939 1935	332 336	1,784 1,388	329 330	480 401	411 350	Washington.....	1939 1935	209 208	1,211 824	205 197	280 196	235 183
North Dakota.....	1939 1935	58 73	209 197	57 75	36 25	28 20	Oregon.....	1939 1935	121 126	694 587	129 120	171 153	158 109
South Dakota.....	1939 1935	75 67	248 171	76 71	58 33	34 24	California.....	1939 1935	910 795	4,635 3,409	909 797	914 734	968 691
Nebraska.....	1939 1935	155 145	668 573	151 148	168 159	121 128							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

SIGN PAINTING SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939 1935	5,391 5,035	\$16,805 14,048	5,741 5,328	3,311 3,754	\$5,488 3,584	West North Central—Con. Kansas.....	1939 1935	84 44	\$125 67	85 44	31 18	\$19 11
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939 1935	557 406	1,640 1,325	590 424	320 375	294 339	Delaware.....	1939 1935	14 8	62 14	13 6	16 5	21 3
Middle Atlantic.....	1939 1935	1,352 1,433	4,070 3,718	1,435 1,509	684 805	761 816	Maryland.....	1939 1935	51 55	197 161	54 57	50 58	53 48
East North Central.....	1939 1935	1,110 1,084	3,928 3,437	1,178 1,154	788 914	975 980	District of Columbia.....	1939 1935	28 35	75 122	32 38	10 40	11 33
West North Central.....	1939 1935	528 469	1,492 1,176	564 497	312 318	273 287	Virginia.....	1939 1935	84 49	189 132	82 50	45 47	41 38
South Atlantic.....	1939 1935	467 441	1,410 1,177	489 460	343 420	319 353	West Virginia.....	1939 1935	31 37	42 50	35 37	8 11	6 8
East South Central.....	1939 1935	182 192	628 432	185 196	144 140	133 113	North Carolina.....	1939 1935	66 58	154 104	68 58	44 48	31 25
West South Central.....	1939 1935	370 277	990 685	397 297	229 246	205 179	South Carolina.....	1939 1935	32 40	64 65	41 45	17 19	12 11
Mountain.....	1939 1935	163 119	658 468	178 123	140 130	159 149	Georgia.....	1939 1935	62 64	250 178	61 64	64 81	80 59
Pacific.....	1939 1935	664 604	1,989 1,640	725 666	351 406	369 388	Florida.....	1939 1935	119 99	397 331	123 105	89 113	84 108
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939 1935	47 37	85 68	53 40	13 16	7 10	Kentucky.....	1939 1935	59 70	183 142	59 72	45 50	46 42
New Hampshire.....	1939 1935	17 17	59 60	20 18	8 14	7 15	Tennessee.....	1939 1935	61 66	337 187	64 69	75 53	72 48
Vermont.....	1939 1935	20 7	39 11	20 7	6 4	5 4	Alabama.....	1939 1935	39 30	74 58	39 30	17 20	9 12
Massachusetts.....	1939 1935	351 239	981 825	370 252	191 226	168 208	Mississippi.....	1939 1935	23 26	34 45	23 25	7 17	6 11
Rhode Island.....	1939 1935	43 35	124 98	47 37	26 36	27 31	West South Central:						
Connecticut.....	1939 1935	79 71	352 263	80 70	76 79	82 71	Arkansas.....	1939 1935	29 27	50 84	35 31	6 38	3 24
Middle Atlantic:							Louisiana.....	1939 1935	42 37	161 146	43 43	38 46	41 46
New York.....	1939 1935	846 830	2,495 2,347	805 861	403 470	432 534	Oklahoma.....	1939 1935	50 51	140 99	50 49	41 37	30 29
New Jersey.....	1939 1935	200 249	658 573	198 257	136 136	178 111	Texas.....	1939 1935	249 182	639 356	269 174	144 125	131 80
Pennsylvania.....	1939 1935	308 354	917 798	332 371	145 199	151 171	Mountain:						
East North Central:							Montana.....	1939 1935	10 11	32 90	11 10	3 19	5 38
Ohio.....	1939 1935	304 299	976 856	321 314	179 214	214 228	Idaho.....	1939 1935	19 9	90 42	19 10	20 10	27 9
Indiana.....	1939 1935	145 159	428 271	167 172	86 53	90 44	Wyoming.....	1939 1935	5 6	16 22	5 6	4 7	4 3
Illinois.....	1939 1935	349 295	1,566 1,371	363 301	334 369	467 485	Colorado.....	1939 1935	69 45	199 147	77 43	46 45	45 45
Michigan.....	1939 1935	182 208	512 532	188 223	97 150	113 123	New Mexico.....	1939 1935	12 11	45 18	12 11	13 5	13 4
Wisconsin.....	1939 1935	130 133	446 425	139 144	92 128	91 100	Arizona.....	1939 1935	21 19	163 67	22 21	37 25	50 28
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939 1935	20 16	83 55	23 19	10 14	9 13
Minnesota.....	1939 1935	125 115	412 343	136 122	74 91	64 95	Nevada.....	1939 1935	7 4	36 17	9 3	7 7	8 9
Iowa.....	1939 1935	113 109	259 232	121 110	72 55	51 49	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939 1935	146 120	492 357	161 130	88 112	104 103	Washington.....	1939 1935	95 102	293 363	105 118	67 97	61 105
North Dakota.....	1939 1935	8 16	15 30	8 22	2 8	3 5	Oregon.....	1939 1935	45 46	141 115	48 47	31 34	26 29
South Dakota.....	1939 1935	21 9	55 16	22 9	15 4	12 2	California.....	1939 1935	524 458	1,555 1,162	572 501	253 275	282 254
Nebraska.....	1939 1935	49 56	134 131	51 60	30 29	21 24							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS:1939

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TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935

UPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES	1939	9,895	\$35,095	10,281	7,202	\$6,915	West North Central—Con.	1939	112	\$221	122	59	\$50
	1935	7,858	22,124	8,264	5,414	4,654	Kansas.....	1935	84	140	90	34	24
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939	843	3,490	878	730	672	Delaware.....	1939	23	101	22	22	25
	1935	672	1,964	715	445	369		1935	18	72	16	14	13
Middle Atlantic.....	1939	3,007	12,192	3,143	2,070	2,208	Maryland.....	1939	145	503	161	128	113
	1935	2,520	8,624	2,809	1,751	1,725		1935	113	340	113	105	89
East North Central.....	1939	2,039	7,186	2,190	1,482	1,438	District of Columbia.....	1939	69	416	71	110	127
	1935	1,661	4,230	1,767	1,073	894		1935	60	249	61	69	77
West North Central.....	1939	782	2,234	820	484	460	Virginia.....	1939	169	430	160	166	120
	1935	634	1,597	672	443	354		1935	140	203	149	66	40
South Atlantic.....	1939	908	2,691	934	835	697	West Virginia.....	1939	53	89	51	24	16
	1935	724	1,636	782	574	423		1935	54	84	60	27	15
East South Central.....	1939	371	657	392	271	195	North Carolina.....	1939	165	421	179	130	93
	1935	378	669	401	219	140		1935	112	270	120	111	78
West South Central.....	1939	587	1,461	638	400	268	South Carolina.....	1939	63	107	61	42	29
	1935	454	847	490	288	178		1935	47	63	51	31	14
Mountain.....	1939	184	475	174	118	110	Georgia.....	1939	122	326	125	154	104
	1935	134	268	139	81	63		1935	113	216	118	98	59
Pacific.....	1939	1,004	4,529	1,092	812	869	Florida.....	1939	109	296	114	79	70
	1935	679	2,291	709	540	508		1935	69	139	74	52	38
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939	53	119	51	23	18	Kentucky.....	1939	129	226	132	58	48
	1935	47	91	45	16	11		1935	129	164	134	44	27
New Hampshire.....	1939	28	101	32	18	14	Tennessee.....	1939	120	409	139	129	96
	1935	26	61	27	13	10		1935	143	357	153	116	85
Vermont.....	1939	31	54	31	7	4	Alabama.....	1939	76	171	75	71	45
	1935	26	29	26	2	1		1935	71	111	75	48	23
Massachusetts.....	1939	501	2,107	530	456	421	Mississippi.....	1939	46	51	46	13	6
	1935	386	1,150	422	265	223		1935	35	37	39	12	7
Rhode Island.....	1939	59	322	82	70	62	West South Central:						
	1935	48	214	50	59	55	Arkansas.....	1939	63	89	69	34	16
Connecticut.....	1939	171	787	172	156	152		1935	44	72	49	33	19
	1935	139	419	145	90	69	Louisiana.....	1939	75	183	84	55	42
Middle Atlantic:								1935	88	120	92	41	21
New York.....	1939	1,910	8,231	1,997	1,332	1,495	Oklahoma.....	1939	127	266	142	57	32
	1935	1,613	6,111	1,672	1,126	1,208		1935	91	155	95	57	33
New Jersey.....	1939	456	1,848	461	542	361	Texas.....	1939	322	921	543	254	178
	1935	385	1,163	388	273	246		1935	231	500	254	167	105
Pennsylvania.....	1939	641	2,113	685	398	350	Mountain:						
	1935	522	1,350	549	352	271	Montana.....	1939	17	42	16	7	7
East North Central:								1935	17	25	18	5	2
Ohio.....	1939	557	1,964	608	415	376	Idaho.....	1939	19	55	19	7	7
	1935	458	953	464	248	199		1935	14	13	14	2	1
Indiana.....	1939	237	491	248	140	101	Wyoming.....	1939	9	12	9	1	1
	1935	187	253	194	61	34		1935	11	13	11	2	(1)
Illinois.....	1939	656	2,555	721	492	535	Colorado.....	1939	67	155	72	33	33
	1935	516	1,868	555	420	391		1935	48	115	49	36	29
Michigan.....	1939	368	1,438	387	302	305	New Mexico.....	1939	13	28	15	9	6
	1935	310	901	333	246	205		1935	211	212	212	21	21
Wisconsin.....	1939	221	718	228	133	121	Arizona.....	1939	18	75	20	22	18
	1935	190	455	201	98	65		1935	15	58	16	13	11
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939	18	99	20	38	37
Minnesota.....	1939	168	528	167	100	98		1935	18	50	19	22	19
	1935	134	394	149	114	91	Nevada.....	1939	3	9	3	1	1
Iowa.....	1939	146	327	155	56	44		1935	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	1935	140	258	148	48	33	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939	255	958	274	228	184	Washington.....	1939	98	400	108	80	79
	1935	209	690	217	218	184		1935	81	191	86	45	41
North Dakota.....	1939	15	49	16	9	6	Oregon.....	1939	78	217	84	36	23
	1935	10	19	11	6	2		1935	66	141	72	31	21
South Dakota.....	1939	16	23	16	6	2	California.....	1939	628	3,912	902	696	764
	1935	13	19	14	4	2		1935	532	1,959	551	464	446
Nebraska.....	1939	50	128	50	30	22							
	1935	44	99	43	21	18							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.

2 Statistics for Nevada included in New Mexico, to avoid disclosure.

CENSUS OF BUSINESS

TABLE 9.—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PERSONNEL, AND PAY ROLL
BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1939 AND 1935WATCH, CLOCK, AND
JEWELRY REPAIR SHOPS

DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)	DIVISION AND STATE	Cen- sus year	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Receipts (add 000)	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses	Number of em- ployees* (average for year)	Total pay roll* (add 000)
UNITED STATES.....	1939	12,465	\$29,902	12,530	2,805	\$2,946	West North Central—Con.	1939	174	\$279	175	22	\$14
	1935	13,669	28,450	13,799	3,311	2,800	Kansas.....	1935	222	365	224	38	23
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:							South Atlantic:						
New England.....	1939	683	2,549	832	288	508	Delaware.....	1939	22	70	23	5	7
	1935	692	2,195	900	247	218		1935	23	54	22	4	3
Middle Atlantic.....	1939	3,426	9,693	3,432	881	996	Maryland.....	1939	140	305	140	32	31
	1935	3,099	8,999	3,707	987	942		1935	146	311	139	53	59
East North Central.....	1939	2,300	5,689	2,504	640	684	District of Columbia.....	1939	91	262	93	18	15
	1935	2,561	5,692	2,594	793	681		1935	88	248	91	27	23
West North Central.....	1939	1,303	2,487	1,318	198	187	Virginia.....	1939	167	332	169	42	38
	1935	1,432	2,385	1,449	268	220		1935	179	353	180	56	37
South Atlantic.....	1939	1,227	2,505	1,236	255	251	West Virginia.....	1939	117	189	118	18	13
	1935	1,509	2,569	1,317	314	230		1935	139	181	144	8	8
East South Central.....	1939	635	1,040	635	111	88	North Carolina.....	1939	221	396	218	37	29
	1935	754	1,106	773	140	94		1935	229	421	228	56	37
West South Central.....	1939	976	1,724	989	158	131	South Carolina.....	1939	82	128	84	9	3
	1935	1,029	1,597	1,052	180	137		1935	99	127	101	3	1
Mountain.....	1939	291	584	293	41	50	Georgia.....	1939	177	367	183	54	59
	1935	337	725	341	92	86		1935	195	327	197	59	24
Pacific.....	1939	1,444	3,501	1,481	235	271	Florida.....	1939	210	438	210	42	38
	1935	1,535	3,593	1,565	312	292		1935	215	386	215	68	58
New England:							East South Central:						
Maine.....	1939	118	200	115	22	14	Kentucky.....	1939	192	339	192	45	32
	1935	99	209	97	18	15		1935	234	449	239	70	52
New Hampshire.....	1939	29	48	29	2	1	Tennessee.....	1939	208	367	215	51	48
	1935	48	111	50	6	5		1935	253	355	261	42	27
Vermont.....	1939	25	37	25	2	(1)	Alabama.....	1939	137	187	133	13	7
	1935	32	58	31	8	6		1935	161	198	166	24	12
Massachusetts.....	1939	501	1,583	492	180	204	Mississippi.....	1939	98	127	95	2	1
	1935	519	1,323	530	155	137		1935	106	104	107	4	3
Rhode Island.....	1939	83	270	81	42	45	West South Central:						
	1935	70	152	69	22	22	Arkansas.....	1939	128	167	124	9	7
Connecticut.....	1939	127	411	120	38	44		1935	171	196	173	20	10
	1935	124	342	123	38	33	Louisiana.....	1939	123	263	130	33	28
Middle Atlantic:								1935	152	250	153	45	38
New York.....	1939	2,215	6,610	2,220	553	667	Oklahoma.....	1939	186	291	191	20	17
	1935	2,298	5,616	2,316	568	576		1935	195	291	198	29	19
New Jersey.....	1939	358	822	350	62	52	Texas.....	1939	539	1,003	544	96	79
	1935	395	837	378	100	89		1935	511	850	528	86	70
Pennsylvania.....	1939	853	2,231	862	264	277	Mountain:						
	1935	1,006	2,346	1,013	299	277	Montana.....	1939	45	74	43	2	3
East North Central:								1935	49	91	47	9	9
Ohio.....	1939	640	1,555	647	157	158	Idaho.....	1939	33	59	33	---	---
	1935	726	1,422	727	198	163		1935	37	82	36	7	7
Indiana.....	1939	258	464	259	41	36	Wyoming.....	1939	16	16	16	---	---
	1935	364	629	370	82	61		1935	16	30	17	1	(1)
Illinois.....	1939	820	2,345	815	257	282	Colorado.....	1939	87	171	88	18	22
	1935	841	1,999	838	283	254		1935	103	228	107	35	32
Michigan.....	1939	368	1,159	390	160	181	New Mexico.....	1939	28	43	25	3	1
	1935	470	1,130	476	180	168		1935	28	60	28	7	4
Wisconsin.....	1939	194	386	193	25	27	Arizona.....	1939	37	85	39	5	5
	1935	280	512	283	50	37		1935	43	94	42	9	6
West North Central:							Utah.....	1939	42	102	46	11	16
Minnesota.....	1939	279	539	283	27	34		1935	52	114	54	20	22
	1935	305	468	310	41	31	Nevada.....	1939	3	14	3	2	3
Iowa.....	1939	223	381	224	21	17		1935	9	28	10	4	6
	1935	250	412	255	39	34	Pacific:						
Missouri.....	1939	412	937	421	102	102	Washington.....	1939	221	505	221	43	53
	1935	394	702	399	105	102		1935	249	473	250	42	48
North Dakota.....	1939	46	53	48	3	1	Oregon.....	1939	129	242	127	18	17
	1935	69	92	69	8	3		1935	141	239	141	37	27
South Dakota.....	1939	53	94	52	5	5	California.....	1939	1,094	2,754	1,113	174	201
	1935	51	100	50	15	14		1935	1,146	2,681	1,169	233	217
Nebraska.....	1939	113	184	115	16	14							
	1935	141	226	142	20	13							

* Employees and pay roll include paid executives of corporations but not the number and compensation of proprietors of unincorporated businesses.

1 Less than \$500.