

Chapter IX.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

INTRODUCTION

The Census of Manufactures for 1939 was the first in which manufacturers were asked to report their capital expenditures for plant and equipment. The inquiry covered three classes of expenditures, as follows:

Total expenditures for plant, equipment, and real estate during the year—

1. Expenditures for new construction or major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures (buildings, docks, tracks, etc.), including elevators, heating and ventilating equipment, etc., essentially a part of buildings or other fixed structures.

2. Expenditures for new machinery and operating equipment, including all new motors, lathes, punch presses, cranes, automobiles, trucks, railroad rolling stock, office fixtures, furniture, typewriters, billing machines, cash registers, and other movable equipment.

3. Expenditures for plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land.

As is to be expected when such an inquiry is formulated for the first time, it was found, when the returns were examined, that the definitions of the three classes of expenditures had not been made sufficiently explicit and that they left room for considerable latitude in interpretation. For example, it was not stated specifically that a multiple-unit organization should report only expenditures pertaining to individual plants and should not include expenditures chargeable to the organization as a whole. Furthermore, it was not explained whether expenditures reported for a plant should cover the cost of office, warehouse, and residential construction on land located elsewhere than at the plant, nor whether they should cover the construction or the purchase of a branch plant at a different location. Expenditures of this character by multiple-unit organ-

izations, although essential to manufacturing operations, in many cases are not allocable to any one individual plant, as they relate also to other plants of the concern, sometimes in two or more industries. It is believed that the returns included no considerable overlaps of this character, but the extent to which they may have occurred is uncertain. The use of the term "real estate" in the inquiry may have suggested the inclusion of costs having no direct relation to plant alteration or expansion. It should be remembered, furthermore, that differences in accounting methods introduce another element of uncertainty.

The inquiry was uniform on the questionnaires for all industries, and this may have resulted in uncertainty in some cases as to what expenditures were to be reported, especially where the terminology of the inquiry did not appear to relate to the particular industry.

In view of these factors, it is obvious that although the statistics may be accepted as substantially accurate, allowance must be made for a margin of possible error.

The expenditures for plant and equipment comprise only expenditures reported by establishments engaged in active production during the year 1939. They do not include expenditures by inactive establishments or for plants under construction in 1939 but not completed and actually in use within that year. Supplementary study indicates that substantial expenditures of this character were made in 1939. As expenditures for buildings and machinery which are leased from others by manufacturing concerns are not chargeable to these concerns' capital accounts, no data for such expenditures are included in this report; nor does the report cover the large expenditures for new equipment, such as tools, jigs, and dies, which many manufacturers, particularly in the automobile industry, charge directly to current manufacturing expense rather than to capital depreciation accounts.

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND BY INDUSTRIES: 1939

Group No.	INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			VALUE OF PRODUCTS			EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT						
		Total	Establishments reporting capital expenditures for plant and equipment		Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment		For new construction and major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures		For new machinery and equipment		For plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land		Unclassified
			Num-ber	Per-cent of total		Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	
	Total	184,230	51.8	\$56,843,024,800	85.5	\$48,787,129,944	24.2	\$855,206,239	63.9	\$78,289,402	5.9	\$13,312,099	1.0	
INDUSTRY GROUPS														
1	Food and kindred products.....	51,448	27.001	10,618,025,930	52.5	8,977,415,757	16,621,980	3,515,981	66.4	1,938,021	11.7	129,899	0.8	
2	Tobacco manufactures.....	765	251	1,322,189,139	32.8	1,243,062,313	7,965,423	59,968,280	28.3	132,891,627	6.3	5,985,530	2.8	
3	Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures.....	6,444	4,211	3,930,678,093	65.3	3,417,059,502	95,230,427	16,670,808	17.5	67,745,180	11.0	307,397	0.3	
4	Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	20,206	8,138	3,325,015,179	40.3	1,848,039,541	16,621,980	3,515,981	66.4	1,938,021	11.7	129,899	0.8	
5	Lumber and timber basic products.....	11,520	5,765	1,122,057,978	50.0	750,416,663	31,765,706	10,937,134	34.4	15,513,094	14.1	844,043	2.7	
6	Furniture and finished lumber products.....	8,457	4,359	1,267,724,013	51.5	956,315,570	56,631,514	11,735,910	58.6	2,519,797	12.6	140,135	0.7	
7	Paper and allied products.....	3,279	2,215	2,019,568,217	67.6	1,735,986,709	67,478,936	46,052,997	68.9	2,911,595	4.3	1,360,064	2.0	
8	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	24,878	11,069	5,578,464,352	44.5	1,794,296,048	49,221,293	33,910,391	68.9	6,420,162	13.1	364,062	0.7	
9	Chemicals and allied products.....	9,203	5,001	3,318,586,083	54.3	3,318,586,083	125,009,766	30,783,947	24.6	86,315,109	69.0	4,611,739	2.7	
10	Products of petroleum and coal.....	989	712	2,933,657,723	72.0	2,831,633,094	122,835,736	91,486,041	74.5	27,995,080	22.8	3,298,971	0.2	
11	Rubber products.....	595	464	902,328,802	78.0	884,870,370	29,287,155	23,779,530	81.2	1,759,032	6.0	314,954	0.2	
12	Leather and leather products.....	3,508	1,812	1,389,513,718	51.7	1,061,467,566	20,928,185	2,612,339	23.9	6,738,985	61.7	1,565,831	0.1	
13	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7,024	4,113	1,440,151,489	58.6	1,247,069,590	58,522,265	19,991,130	34.2	34,424,379	6.6	216,479	0.4	
14	Iron and steel and their products, except machinery.....	8,994	5,742	6,601,530,456	63.8	5,914,709,530	174,929,416	116,091,366	69.3	7,406,086	4.2	18,174	()	
15	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,600	2,784	2,336,708,949	49.7	2,336,708,949	35,290,616	26,796,699	70.1	1,792,897	4.7	51,033	0.1	
16	Machinery (except electrical).....	2,014	1,354	7,727,389,949	67.2	1,652,599,153	30,968,347	51,817,514	14.5	32,842,217	82.2	1,305,619	5.7	
17	Electrical (except electrical).....	9,406	5,460	3,254,173,950	57.3	2,964,780,714	94,810,703	72,063,657	76.0	5,405,230	1.8	12,599	()	
18	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,908	560	4,047,872,728	63.4	4,015,307,107	76,592,656	62,092,003	81.1	1,401,688	4.8	6,682	()	
19	Transportation equipment except automobiles.....	1,968	57.9	882,886,840	57.9	817,280,258	36,172,357	22,182,429	61.3	1,742,695	5.3	65,549	0.2	
20	Miscellaneous industries.....	7,669	3,735	1,162,938,308	48.5	968,936,221	30,043,104	20,064,047	66.8	1,600,324	5.4	4,352	1.4	
INDUSTRIES														
13	Abrasive wheels, stones, paper, cloth, and related products.....	124	87	71,271,168	95.3	67,935,526	2,756,378	1,390,093	50.4	74,369	2.7			
17	Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	317	194	167,885,262	61.2	159,990,378	2,734,413	1,788,649	64.3	141,724	5.2			
19	Aircraft and parts, including aircraft engines.....	125	107	279,496,844	85.6	271,836,859	22,580,284	14,728,323	65.2	1,149,688	5.1			
15	Alloying, and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals, except aluminum.....	188	135	445,080,017	71.8	423,058,665	8,066,207	6,344,476	78.4	161,914	2.0			
15	Aluminum products (including rolling and drawing and extruding), not elsewhere classified.....	162	94	109,819,269	97.4	165,412,806	7,128,601	6,305,852	98.4	247,760	3.5			
15	Aluminum ware, kitchen, hospital, and household (except electrical appliances).....	32	24	37,124,898	98.0	36,357,456	576,365	553,019	95.9	5,107	0.9			
9	Ammunition.....	13	12	29,091,475	99.7	29,093,975	862,951	740,766	85.8	323	()			
3	Artificial leather and oilcloth.....	36	33	43,434,067	98.8	42,920,233	741,980	635,518	85.6	28,023	3.8			
20	Artists' materials.....	42	20	4,070,141	65.4	2,683,120	67,522	49,775	73.7	7,593	11.2	76	0.1	
13	Asbestos products (except steam packing and pipe and boiler covering).....	79	56	60,774,252	97.0	58,949,461	1,993,750	1,438,394	72.1	190,451	9.6			
14	Automobile stampings.....	90	73	47,833,155	91.8	43,928,430	152,281	655,876	71.0	115,141	12.5			
18	Automobile trailers (for attachment to passenger cars).....	79	53	7,941,996	90.6	7,197,850	54,839	50,283	91.5	65,925	38.4	400	0.2	
16	Automotive electrical equipment.....	84	47	109,761,620	105,652,477	2,676,804	200,381	2,449,157	20.3	27,356	1.0			
1	Baking powder, yeast, and other leavening compounds.....	47	30	31,774,637	98.749,326	1,837,527	388,259	1,430,515	77.0	8,518	0.5	30,235	1.5	
16	Baskets for fruits and vegetables.....	153	86	14,286,273	98.8,918	9,788,918	101,783	36,483	63.5	36,483	9.3	5,000	1.3	
1	Batteries, storage and primary (dry and wet).....	221	138	117,652,712	113,117,878	2,319,018	371,723	1,893,696	81.7	53,629	2.3			
3	Battering, padding and wadding; upholstery filling.....	124	76	30,213,085	96.2	25,705,628	651,913	421,053	64.6	57,207	8.8	2,180	0.3	
20	Beauty-shop and barber-shop equipment.....	72	41	13,006,333	94.7	11,016,299	149,246	112,273	75.2	20,016	13.8			
10	Beet sugar.....	29	7	4,781,094	92.7	1,565,364	16,357	1,752,853	58.4	150,560	5.0			
4	Belts (apparel), regardless of material.....	85	83	134,296,017	98.5	122,441,643	3,003,070	1,752,853	58.4	150,560	5.0			
14	Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	245	115	19,076,348	46.9	9,592,971	80,308	63,454	71.0	8,137	9.1	900	1.0	
1	Blast-furnace products.....	356	207	732,878	84.1	168,797,776	9,592,971	7,714,321	69.7	144,578	3.7	42,761	1.1	
14	Blended and prepared flour made from purchased flour.....	81	59	550,992,313	79.5	433,042,834	4,728,068	2,574,543	54.5	282,569	6.0			
17	Blowers; exhaust and ventilating fans.....	78	39	17,894,332	67.7	12,111,842	154,457	109,143	70.6	6,119	4.0			
19	Bluing.....	77	53	28,095,349	96.0	39,413	39,413	385,798	77.1	65,742	13.1			
13	Boat building and boat repairing.....	13	2	1,422,341	40.9	27,466,990	501,933	3,500	100.0	16,634	5.4	4,352	1.4	
14	Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets—made in plants not operated in connection with rolling mills.....	202	106	10,841,542	75.0	8,150,870	310,630	107,459	34.6	16,634	5.4			
9	Bone black, carbon black, and lampblack.....	155	117	84,117,969	91.1	76,618,693	2,068,176	1,719,963	82.0	160,544	7.7			
53		39		14,626,876	81.1	1,222,572	225,073	873,859	71.5	123,640	10.1			

1, 133	493	43.5	102,591,313	80,825,073	75.8	2,089,354	251,876	171,630	8.2	22,272	1.1	
190	405	38.7	87,667,688	58,737,419	77.6	2,455,174	276,967	249,876	10.2	42,560	1.7	
180	383	(7)	83,327,588	53,327,946	64.5	6,640,342	291,261	239,781	36.7			
586	246	47.3	104,573,003	15,340,591	14.0	398,287	216,256	17,013	5.0			
			123,394,466	78,783,715	60.5	885,215	174,480	539,283	67.8			
18, 943	8,304	46.0	1,211,022,755	940,621,825	77.7	36,118,781	8,345,296	24,803,008	68.7	988,353	2.7	
300	517	64.0	78,153,227	58,737,710	75.2	3,501,622	1,644,708	45,458	10.0	21,006	0.6	
322	292	(7)	78,829,422	5,500,622	6.5	77,029	44,614	17,427	22.5	272	0.4	
316	169	44.5	48,465,966	40,951,178	84.5	14,978	14,978	57.7	73.418	1,104	0.1	
28	130	41.3	20,871,188	21,365,241	101.4	691	237,458	433,635	63.4	26,684	(1)	
28	130	41.3	20,871,188	21,365,241	101.4	691	237,458	433,635	63.4	26,684	0.4	
1, 952	588	47.0	207,751,813	242,318,784	81.2	5,250,251	1,219,693	3,556,873	68.9	607,940	1.3	
75	22	(7)	23,526,808	30,927,411	92.2	1,631,972	1,219,693	3,556,873	68.9	607,940	0.1	
27	92	(7)	359,566,761	376,608,105	95.6	2,578,050	592,082	1,974,592	75.6	1,200		
2, 007	1,215	60.5	587,243,024	518,469,058	88.3	8,983,605	1,786,356	5,555,653	62.4	555,220	6.6	
214	125	58.0	50,100,780	50,100,780	76.7	8,854,594	382,733	44,458	976,375	62,995	7.3	
334	171	51.2	21,408,080	15,826,677	61.9	2,048,963	109,678	61.8	13,967	25,207	9.5	
58	41	(7)	21,776,745	19,072,767	91.8	374,170	105,665	233,531	11,626			
31	(7)	(7)	18,375,022	15,738,022	86.0	645,234	235,623	34.9	70,421			
35	(7)	(7)	140,337,725	133,569,357	95.4	3,004,279	279,134	2,007,925	117,220	3.9		
84	47	(7)	9,783,251	6,813,723	69.8	176,844	49,918	80,327	45.4	46,499	25.2	
18	10	(7)	10,982,522	18,272,731	99.9	200,029	25,339	181,755	79.0	100	(7)	
143	73	(7)	163,381,877	159,875,120	94.9	2,680,524	730,227	1,925,640	30,665	1.1		
55	34	(7)	17,319,573	13,904,332	80.3	327,130	39,198	219,266	67.0	68,686	21.0	
599	286	47.7	885,931,137	50,001,202	71.1	988,929	333,054	540,602	95,058	9.7	15,265	1.6
74	51	(7)	65,079,032	54,397,656	83.6	1,132,821	239,916	896,193	76.5	6,712	0.6	
160	145	90.6	192,611,304	181,106,437	90.4	7,912,779	2,849,620	331,773	4.2	331,773	4.2	
70	37	(7)	123,382,565	116,000,960	90.4	2,045,247	7,912,779	1,903,203	90.8	9,248		
2, 682	1,085	40.5	108,297,060	83,107,438	58.4	1,803,207	383,674	1,149,319	63.7	36,863	2.1	
543	434	79.9	833,753,366	514,437,455	97.0	47,665,066	10,365,346	33,733,100	70.8	273,698	6.3	
27	19	(7)	60,783,246	60,330,841	99.3	679,696	155,758	511,365	12,570	1.9		
22	10	(7)	1,040,394	587,589	56.5	9,403	5,221	55.5	4,182	44.5		
103	46	(7)	17,941,999	9,905,080	55.2	76,260	23,996	49,489	64.9	2,775	3.6	
45	19	(7)	1,946,725	1,007,174	52.3	17,364	1,877	15,457	89.2			
108	35	(7)	24,970,797	5,523,288	22.1	32,584	5,099	19,189	58.9	8,295	25.5	
114	62	(7)	3,841,533	2,693,850	67.9	87,209	13,618	52,067	59.7	21,524	24.7	
182	72	(7)	46,742,013	24,302,041	52.0	171,768	51,556	110,309	64.2	9,943	5.8	
44	34	(7)	16,117,410	16,042,702	93.9	257,241	57,515	191,778	74.3	8,548	3.3	
39	28	(7)	2,334,161	1,737,315	74.4	26,080	3,431	1,335	13.2	1,631	4.4	
24	9	(7)	98,213,269	96,223,957	99.2	248,099	12,000	1,798,602	87.1	18,651	0.9	
59	31	(7)	6,330,788	4,840,012	76.5	8,334	14,565	65,586	70.3	13,192	12.1	
35	21	(7)	1,037,747,517	1,046,221,863	99.9	4,877,392	1,145,294	3,824,240	64.2	399,422	14.3	
598	170	28.4	161,754,424	111,142,992	69.1	1,376,082	83,073	983,855	60.5	87,364	5.8	
99	51	(7)	4,450,202	3,323,408	74.7	242,318	53,678	23,782	9.8	17,616	1.2	
165	123	74.5	42,191,454	34,782,338	82.4	1,272,295	517,418	657,391	54.0	12,212	5.0	
637	282	44.3	89,766,732	73,039,611	81.4	1,532,418	451,765	979,860	63.9	66,686	6.3	
74	47	(7)	84,845,136	63,507,186	80.7	1,341,795	65,541	97,681	99,246	1,547	0.1	
97	53	(7)	22,142,238	17,754,114	80.2	115,938	31,707	1,228,573	91.6	47,681	3.6	
112	45	(7)	26,082,494	15,051,120	67.5	196,561	43,079	16,801	14.5	16,801	14.5	
249	29	(7)	42,917,934	38,526,000	90.5	1,844,941	397,733	1,285,427	63.3	5,596	3.4	
140	95	(7)	84,356,553	69,086,175	82.9	1,719,206	318,596	932,596	69.3	39,540	2.9	
								1,335,927	77.7	2,444	0.1	
846	302	35.7	32,851,413	14,445,375	44.0	249,115	26,899	151,155	60.7	65,031	2.0	
1, 120	323	28.8	281,145,798	95,628,934	34.0	462,016	66,836	311,680	57.5	83,500	18.1	
43	36	(7)	70,401,099	66,841,328	94.9	1,347,447	310,363	983,969	73.0	52,115	3.9	
18	14	13	9,471,395	9,226,304	97.4	285,326	28,826	200,138	74.6	45,104	16.8	
89	63	(7)	83,885,847	75,956,942	90.6	612,779	212,779	2,204,616	26,133	28,133	1.0	
82	42	(7)	21,838,863	18,798,953	86.1	274,245	54,135	203,816	74.3	16,294	5.9	
227	172	73.8	191,826,489	178,684,456	93.4	4,215,388	401,260	3,603,808	85.5	210,770	5.0	
379	167	44.1	53,354,936	23,766,450	44.5	1,111,715	611,715	1,339,366	65.0	110,001	5.3	
2, 040	1,221	59.9	130,393,395	91,329,993	70.0	6,463,815	2,061,082	3,976,772	61.5	583,005	1.4	
562	429	73.1	209,755,891	188,883,310	90.0	5,493,697	1,138,108	1,169,481	75.8	169,481	3.1	
139	83	(7)	140,137,598	125,608,031	89.6	3,877,531	834,925	2,846,703	73.4	195,933	5.1	
384	262	62.5	161,306,555	145,009,120	89.9	2,768,630	515,898	2,056,095	74.3	136,635	6.7	
56	46	(7)	186,262,433	179,419,732	96.3	3,124,197	729,585	2,169,839	69.5	294,823	7.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

Group No.	INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT				Unclassified			
		Total	Establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment	For new construction and major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures		For new machinery and operating equipment			For plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners and expenditures for land		
						Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total		Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount
	INDUSTRIES—continued												
6	Cooperage.....	350	(2)	\$38,261,442	\$20,755,488	\$52,829	15.6	\$242,478	71.6	\$38,213	11.3	\$5,329	1.1
6	Cordage and twine.....	116	(2)	56,685,817	47,240,835	206,930	24.3	590,271	70.6	42,646	5.0	291	(1)
6	Cork products.....	35	(2)	17,723,884	16,058,029	220,563	29.2	200,583	67.4	20,085	3.5		
6	Corn sirup, corn sugar, corn oil, and starch.....	35	(2)	119,408,253	118,198,406	1,623,906	33.7	3,184,192	66.0	1,000	(1)	12,800	0.2
1	Costume jewelry and costume novelties (Jewelry other than fine jewelry).....	272	52.6	84,417,950	63,172,876	47,243	10.2	318,255	69.0	95,502	20.7		
20	Cotton broad woven goods.....	289	40.1	33,921,990	24,398,929	112,598	39.9	154,737	54.9	13,721	4.9	1,065	0.4
3	Cotton narrow fabrics.....	661	505	892,354,285	757,737,735	3,950,999	17.2	16,171,293	70.2	2,906,528	12.6		
3	Cottonseed oil, cake, meal, and linters.....	163	100	48,500,589	40,048,552	125,871	11.8	733,125	68.4	219,185	19.8		
9	Cotton thread.....	447	304	171,476,253	135,202,337	906,087	32.4	1,580,804	42.2	708,157	25.3		
3	Cotton yarn.....	75	39	51,376,151	42,559,336	82.8	18.8	1,889,657	57.9	73,548	8.7	92,765	1.5
3	Creamery butter.....	349	238	198,940,444	165,913,339	53.4	6.0	3,652,217	57.9	1,378,273	21.8	240,910	3.1
1	Cured fish.....	3,506	2,149	492,221,462	365,819,472	74.3	64.9	1,665,395	39.0	26,205	8.1	3,046	10.8
1	Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads—contract factories.....	114	54	15,614,728	10,139,747	64.9	45.5	137,245	42.1	6,380	36.0		
4	Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads—made in regular factories or by jobbers engaging contractors.....	75	29	1,678,806	763,643			11,273	63.6	2,700	0.5		
4	Custom slaughtering, wholesale.....	362	174	70,232,983	47,101,100	67.1	67.0	93,112	17.9	96,411	18.6		
14	Cutlery (except aluminum, silver, and plated cutlery) and edge tools.....	40	18	1,932,722	1,295,151	49,395	41.8	64,647	54.8	4,039	3.4		
20	Dental equipment and supplies.....	266	169	59,924,396	54,744,960	86,824	8.2	895,800	94.2	81,048	7.6		
20	Die-cut paper and paperboard, and converted cardboard.....	131	70	31,546,707	26,907,906	88.5	8.5	324,805	75.4	17,445	5.3	66	(1)
14	Dolls (except rubber).....	121	64	33,263,907	25,896,296	77.7	77.7	52,651	84.3	46,402	7.3	180	0.2
4	Doors, window sash, frames, molding, and trim (made of metal).....	84	47	12,132,373	9,437,749			26,752	23.5	74,660	10.6		
4	Dress and semidress gloves and mittens: cloth, cloth and leather combined.....	205	115	48,219,102	39,218,792	81.3	81.3	311,452	31.7	558,084	11.5		
4	Drugs and medicines (including drug grinding).....	49	33	7,703,088	5,298,228			17,090	14.7	91,779	76.4	10,669	8.9
9	Dyeing and finishing cotton, rayon, silk, and linen textiles.....	1,094	544	364,985,404	321,635,518	88.1	88.1	2,153,757	33.1	3,962,394	60.9	381,390	5.9
3	Dyeing and finishing woolen and worsted.....	468	313	271,167,130	234,229,445	86.4	86.4	1,431,335	69.7	693,793	9.3	12,516	0.2
3	Electrical appliances.....	63	38	37,437,032	34,018,083			64,948	14.5	370,671	83.1	10,638	2.4
16	Electrical measuring instruments.....	138	92	143,694,194	138,824,453	95.3	95.3	446,257	19.6	1,677,080	6.8		
16	Electrical products not elsewhere classified.....	39	33	41,797,495	40,073,943	22.4	22.4	297,430	77.4	2,252	0.2		
16	Electric lamps, lighting, and polishing.....	175	111	39,484,908	32,646,125	83.6	83.6	1,296,917	81.9	61,358	4.7		
15	Electroplating, plating, and polishing.....	55	38	84,827,985	83,488,824	98.4	98.4	185,410	7.0	2,450,327	92.6	10,813	0.4
15	Elevators, escalators, and conveyors.....	643	316	28,168,051	19,681,908	89.9	89.9	143,806	19.1	499,960	16.3	138,424	16.5
17	Embroideries, other than Schiffli-machine products—made in regular factories or by jobbers engaging contractors.....	234	130	29,045,159	18,770,728	64.6	64.6	143,379	28.6	319,667	63.7	38,075	7.6
4	Embroideries, other than Schiffli-machine products—made in regular factories or by jobbers engaging contractors.....	183	105	64,128,051	54,085,661	84.3	84.3	178,686	20.4	644,865	6.0	52,148	6.0
4	Embroideries: Schiffli-machine products.....	357	125	8,220,437	3,507,291	42.7	42.7	14,857	18.8	53,618	67.9	7,399	9.4
4	Enamelled-iron sanitary ware and other plumbers' supplies (not including pipe and vitreous and semivitreous china sanitary ware).....	54	20	1,686,181	751,930	44.0	44.0			4,312	80.8	1,025	19.2
14	Engraving, japanning, and lacquering.....	398	105	14,121,853	5,082,941	36.0	36.0	44,892	24.0	71,905	33.4	62,601	33.4
14	Engraving on metal (except for printing purposes).....	259	160	125,578,189	113,283,976	90.2	90.2	332,517	18.2	1,401,939	76.6	95,919	5.2
8	Engraving (steel, copperplate, and wood); plate printing.....	94	33	6,935,646	5,593,191	80.6	80.6	27,628	25.8	61,883	16.3	17,444	16.3
8	Envelopes.....	436	123	22,168,633	12,331,232	53.9	53.9	57,756	32.2	109,909	63.5	7,338	4.2
9	Essential oils.....	169	199	50,113,734	42,006,947	25.8	25.8	251,123	20.1	207,128	66.6	44,565	14.3
9	Explosives.....	14	6	9,813,799	7,988,033	58.3	58.3	8,130	14.4	843,246	67.4	155,905	12.5
9	Fabricated plastic products, not elsewhere classified.....	29	29	2,987,285	2,310,407	72.7	72.7	18,245	38.2	22,576	47.3	5,014	10.5
20	Fabricated structural steel and ornamental metal work, made in plants not operated in connection with rolling mills.....	61	61	71,053,206	69,333,834	59.4	59.4	1,844,338	40.5	3,497	0.1	1,869	3.9
14	Fathers, ruffles, and artificial flowers.....	216	165	71,994,007	68,204,603	94.9	94.9	603,327	17.3	2,774,407	79.6	105,805	3.0
1		1,138	617	284,669,659	224,269,441	78.8	78.8	1,618,096	37.5	2,427,164	56.3	209,028	6.2
314		314	32.2	18,308,971	8,155,817	44.1	44.1	38,310	36.0	53,231	50.0	12,475	11.7
												2,500	2.3

EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

37	22	(3)	22,573,823	22,155,196	98.2	445,617	113,597	25.3	207,452	68.5	22,843	5.1	4,725	1.1
764	403	62.7	185,694,328	187,401,023	74.3	2,484,978	793,052	33.7	1,457,238	61.9	80,400	3.7	16,160	0.8
116	81	(3)	31,345,334	27,844,082	82.6	985,539	69,249	9.1	586,116	94.9	34,083	0.1		
22	17	(3)	11,266,946	10,986,324	97.3	221,512	15,136	5.5	204,732	92.6	4,124	1.9		
151	94	(3)	33,240,221	25,282,638	76.1	683,086	286,566	42.0	339,691	49.8	56,589	8.3		
23	14	(3)	17,111,631	17,469,461	98.9	1,377,439	38,369	2.7	1,200,250	96.2	11,811	1.2		
28	13	(3)	9,328,167	9,343,324	98.9	335,332	18,377	5.5	1,091,990	58.7	7,015	2.1		
26	27	(3)	4,628,151	3,245,261	72.3	335,332	18,377	5.5	1,091,990	58.7	7,015	2.1		
37	31	(3)	102,369,012	10,828,822	97.3	4,497,900	10,442	2.4	310,554	72.6	12,594	2.0		
477	214	44.9	139,901,840	126,700,780	90.6	2,796,057	1,183,465	43.4	1,367,270	50.2	172,314	6.3	3,008	0.1
40	33	(3)	17,653,885	15,028,573	85.1	547,491	212,410	38.8	2,922,546	42.4	102,856	18.8		
2,143	1,133	55.2	640,943,988	540,147,432	83.1	6,317,421	2,923,483	39.6	3,201,969	53.2	313,789	5.0	142,231	2.2
1,007	513	50.9	172,430,307	120,937,022	73.3	2,818,437	400,513	17.7	1,052,270	72.8	148,425	5.3	118,366	4.2
1,070	213	56.2	90,840,544	75,512,304	75.3	2,014,402	615,280	29.9	1,280,277	62.3	158,870	7.7		
1,070	664	82.1	734,673,111	582,936,571	79.3	6,341,749	1,431,033	22.6	3,810,692	60.1	1,098,541	17.3	1,483	(1)
207	136	65.7	104,883,196	93,741,052	89.4	2,413,843	509,126	21.1	1,715,250	71.1	189,467	7.8		
32	15	(3)	5,267,282	3,856,948	72.9	51,484	9,610	18.7	41,535	80.7	48,007	0.7		
2,175	673	31.2	168,031,656	61,728,593	36.7	477,314	162,701	34.1	232,422	52.9	48,007	10.2	13,384	2.8
145	76	(3)	22,395,325	14,613,997	65.3	102,012	64,970	33.8	110,512	57.6	15,487	8.1	1,043	0.5
83	40	(3)	6,195,640	4,442,342	71.7	104,823	55,613	33.7	104,410	63.3	4,800	2.9		
343	209	60.9	55,400,894	47,816,900	86.3	1,544,232	283,409	25.5	1,011,754	65.5	136,914	8.9	125	(1)
9,595	4,281	44.6	515,435,609	355,828,103	69.0	14,137,493	1,459,379	10.3	10,758,452	76.1	1,791,468	12.7	128,194	0.9
491	329	67.0	470,402,442	455,220,832	96.8	12,821,091	1,776,721	13.9	10,704,838	83.5	339,512	2.6		
77	71	(3)	158,271,647	148,989,690	94.1	9,035,247	2,292,687	36.4	5,537,547	61.3	196,643	2.2	8,370	(1)
80	33	(3)	34,331,639	29,155,966	85.0	2,962,118	29,416	10.6	639,013	72.6	7,757	1.9		
26	6	(3)	2,108,990	1,542,640	73.1	15,136	1,599	10.6	13,249	87.5	7,288			
24	23	(3)	18,614,837	18,353,695	99.3	1,035,406	98,578	9.5	936,586	90.5	245	(1)		
1,161	671	57.8	209,719,754	171,034,457	81.6	5,427,013	1,542,838	28.4	3,577,593	65.9	304,932	5.6	1,700	(1)
310	218	70.3	38,226,218	48,089,729	83.6	1,798,283	308,993	28.3	1,213,267	67.5	76,033	4.2		
109	56	(3)	36,715,439	26,760,641	67.4	1,435,338	45,035	10.3	370,692	83.2	19,611	4.5		
755	242	32.1	17,301,933	8,094,533	46.6	373,214	139,849	37.0	190,380	50.3	34,538	9.1	13,447	3.6
68	54	(3)	46,231,980	45,084,054	97.4	5,340,182	2,110,213	39.5	2,745,611	51.5	481,338	9.0		
42	11	(3)	1,401,105	1,065,024	76.0	7,025	210,235	3.3	1,378	19.6	4,392	62.5	1,020	14.5
20	20	(3)	1,182,047	882,244	70.4	9,349			7,781	85.2	1,598	16.8		
60	31	(3)	20,419,116	10,305,715	50.5	40,610	4,504	11.3	13,189	32.5	22,836	56.2		
289	123	44.3	10,811,535	6,077,509	61.8	236,706	1,183,535	30.1	15,688	60.8	16,703	7.1	4,220	1.8
424	285	66.9	156,843,172	145,026,155	93.0	4,131,786	1,123,141	27.1	2,660,128	69.7	160,246	4.9	1,200	(1)
55	14	(3)	6,887,304	5,424,772	79.7	17,010	22,149	13.0	192	128.1	7,843	2.9	1,459	0.9
43	37	(3)	39,500,929	38,726,089	98.1	9,838	9,233	43.5	8,424	84.9	2,350	11.8		
12	9	(3)	16,009,816	13,483,456	84.2	603,110	52,340	8.0	530,115	87.9	9,096	1.5	10,473	1.7
11	6	(3)	1,549,107	1,074,796	69.4	343,233	82,814	27.0	236,412	68.6	15,057	4.4		
37	25	(3)	10,956,246	7,307,112	66.7	8,232	2,639	32.6	3,564	57.4	25,297	24.0	1,652	1.6
138	61	(3)	20,329,879	14,003,973	69.3	296,822	96,803	32.6	173,125	58.3	26,894	9.1		
409	364	72.9	277,170,371	242,885,712	87.6	14,094,431	1,720,320	11.7	12,317,366	83.1	623,078	4.3	142,639	1.0
433	304	72.2	138,665,487	118,887,028	86.6	5,944,414	1,180,138	23.5	3,323,333	64.3	513,206	10.2	1,000	(1)
17	16	(3)	9,339,660	6,806,585	92.9	2,801,513	164,132	63.5	86,219	94.4	107	(1)		
255	121	47.5	9,251,940	4,968,604	53.7	142,348	10,893	7.7	96,170	67.6	32,455	22.8	2,800	2.0
487	239	48.3	104,446,282	67,705,930	64.8	430,029	67,492	15.7	318,504	74.1	43,895	10.2	138	(1)
472	243	51.5	67,521,325	50,131,284	74.2	307,453	176,482	29.5	354,519	59.3	50,365	8.4	16,087	2.7
1,522	926	88.0	298,029,913	274,263,600	93.5	5,423,637	1,880,322	25.5	3,313,323	61.1	172,710	13.1	37,302	0.3
2,734	1,536	53.2	285,806,781	226,762,329	79.3	13,991,447	2,996,449	21.5	9,807,334	70.2	866,533	6.2	291,131	2.1
3,973	1,738	44.2	130,166,312	95,267,049	50.1	6,955,248	2,562,861	37.0	3,466,726	48.2	717,018	10.3	245,643	3.5
180	65	(3)	24,410,104	13,551,014	63.7	34,395	37,033	61.5	37,033	61.5	20,112	14.2		
579	332	57.3	140,628,049	122,583,537	87.2	3,286,050	591,573	18.0	2,457,949	75.7	196,039	6.0	10,789	0.3
774	339	43.8	98,443,777	66,663,428	71.3	1,430,436	474,870	33.2	827,048	57.8	120,721	8.4	7,797	0.5
79	60	(3)	121,390,030	118,764,552	98.6	2,394,507	638,342	26.8	2,038,509	79.3	99,456	3.8		
82	60	(3)	110,337,960	108,064,630	97.9	3,709,919	661,770	17.8	2,908,191	73.4	139,958	3.8		
132	64	(3)	22,488,964	20,266,662	90.0	139,175	72,145	22.9	216,113	67.7	30,917	9.7	225	0.1
889	247	27.9	16,670,434	12,494,701	74.9	391,921	27,952	7.7	308,647	85.3	25,197	7.0		
22	14	(3)	7,418,667	40,955,083	73.3	347,050	138,534	31.0	272,651	61.0	35,665	8.0		
229	141	61.6	16,397,414	16,133,568	95.6	1,182,446	66,556	10.6	658,049	88.2	7,871	1.2		
230	141	(1)	68,662,722	59,007,145	85.9	1,182,446	232,112	19.6	860,806	72.8	89,628	7.6		
233	128	54.9	12,356,831	9,609,091	77.6	1,191,856	52,914	4.3	96,986	50.6	41,956	21.3	4,995	1.4
			6,549,610	4,375,500	66.8	306,075	4,615	1.7	267,418	73.0	89,048	24.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

Group No.		INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY		NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT				Unclassified					
				Total	Establishments reporting capital expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment		Total		For new construction and major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures		For new machinery and operating equipment		For plant and equipment acquired in "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land		
							Num-ber	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount		Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total
INDUSTRIES—continued																	
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TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

Group No.		INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY		NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT						Unclassified
				Total	Establishments reporting capital expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment	For new construction and alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures		For new machinery and equipment		For plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land		
								Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total	
INDUSTRIES—continued														
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
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3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
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3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
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3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20	6	7	17	16	1	4	6	9	3	3	3	3	3
3	20</													

TABLE 1.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND BY INDUSTRIES: 1939—Continued

Group No.		INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY		NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT						Unclassified		
				Total	Establishments reporting capital expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment		For new construction and major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures		For new machinery and operating equipment		For plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land			
							Number	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total	Amount	Per cent of total	Amount			Per cent of total
INDUSTRIES—continued																
4	Women's and misses' clothing, not elsewhere classified—made in inside factories or by jobbers engaging contractors.....	231	100	\$35,759,421	43.9	\$17,500,036	48.9	\$26,946	18.0	\$100,885	67.4	\$21,782	14.6			
4	Women's and misses' dresses (except house dresses)—made in inside factories.....	1,490	440	64,935,922	29.5	22,335,664	34.4	47,904	14.5	207,604	62.7	75,670	22.8			
4	Women's and misses' dresses (except house dresses)—made in inside factories or by jobbers engaging contractors.....	1,426	595	441,324,635	41.7	217,982,382	49.4	158,725	16.4	681,867	70.6	124,842	12.9			
4	Women's, children's, and infants' underwear and nightwear of cotton and flannelette woven fabrics.....	174	93	37,184,478	(2)	22,588,897	60.7	17,892	10.0	115,155	64.1	46,550	25.9			
4	Women's, children's, and infants' underwear and nightwear of knitted fabrics.....	139	76	24,608,459	(2)	16,243,817	66.0	20,156	16.4	82,783	67.2	20,333	16.5			
4	Women's, children's, and infants' underwear and nightwear of silk and rayon woven fabrics.....	372	180	90,627,640	48.4	50,508,917	55.7	233,834	45.8	249,213	48.8	27,580	5.4	\$300	(2)	
4	Women's neckwear, scarfs, etc.....	107	32	11,947,604	(2)	4,364,292	36.5	13,179	42.2	15,851	47.8	1,994	6.0	1,346	4.1	
12	Women's pocketbooks, handbags, and purses.....	286	133	55,806,860	46.5	34,024,543	61.0	23,209	11.0	115,749	54.8	71,148	33.7	1,200	0.5	
9	Women's boxes except cigar boxes.....	642	359	87,333,766	55.9	64,778,479	74.2	354,933	19.7	1,033,048	57.4	365,953	20.3	45,106	2.5	
9	Wood naval stores.....	25	21	14,114,193	(2)	13,345,037	94.6	1,146,845	88.5	26,041	2.3	3,563	0.3	102,212	8.9	
6	Wood preserving.....	218	135	106,295,341	61.9	71,529,429	67.3	333,631	27.1	954,308	44.8	361,935	27.8	4,096	0.3	
6	Wood products not elsewhere classified.....	886	518	69,185,697	58.5	61,988,504	75.1	650,092	38.8	850,340	50.8	172,941	10.3	701	(2)	
17	Woodworking machinery.....	130	78	21,604,106	(2)	16,951,655	78.5	135,720	25.2	283,173	52.6	119,578	22.2	886	0.2	
3	Woolen and worsted manufactures—contract factories or jobbers engaging contractors.....	76	44	13,156,533	(2)	10,588,526	80.3	65,141	16.2	278,008	69.0	58,624	14.6			
3	Woolen and worsted manufactures—regular factories or jobbers engaging contractors.....	583	420	685,311,713	72.0	609,350,831	88.9	1,699,761	19.1	6,323,444	71.0	878,806	9.8	2,108	(1)	
20	Wool pulling.....	17	10	13,122,104	(2)	8,491,751	64.7	45,256	70.3	6,193	9.6	12,918	20.1			
4	Wool clothing (except work shirts), sport garments (except leather), and other men's and boys' apparel, not elsewhere classified.....	742	445	184,222,956	60.0	137,771,064	74.8	500,145	27.1	1,112,677	60.4	230,555	12.5			
4	Work gloves and mittens: cloth and leather combined.....	94	64	22,437,470	(2)	19,813,398	88.2	27,984	20.9	102,581	76.8	3,051	2.3			
4	Work shirts.....	87	62	36,672,092	(2)	30,759,854	86.2	47,677	12.2	315,099	81.0	180	0.4	25,987	6.7	
9	Writing ink.....	15	9	2,951,259	(2)	2,185,152	74.0	39,095	4.6	37,162	95.1					
14	Wrought pipes, welded and heavy riveted—made in plants not operated in connection with rolling mills.....	49	36	75,864,616	(2)	70,977,350	93.6	245,510	11.2	1,936,013	88.5	6,424	0.3			
16	X-ray and therapeutic apparatus and electronic tubes.....	84	50	17,945,038	(2)	16,702,544	93.1	106,905	35.4	171,952	53.5	15,188	5.1			

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

* Percent not computed where base is less than 100.

EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

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TABLE 2.—EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND BY STATES: 1939

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND STATE	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		VALUE OF PRODUCTS		EXPENDITURES FOR PLANT AND EQUIPMENT				
	Total	Establishments reporting capital expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	Value of products of establishments reporting expenditures for plant and equipment	Total	For new construction or major alterations of buildings and other fixed plant and structures	For new machinery and operating equipment	For plant and equipment acquired in a "used" condition from other owners, and expenditures for land	Unclassified
United States.....	18,230	95,454	\$56,843,024,800	\$48,787,129,944	\$1,337,588,872	\$390,781,132	\$855,206,239	\$78,289,402	\$13,312,099
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS									
New England.....	10,136	8,715	4,801,666,268	4,192,663,089	112,046,017	22,283,704	70,842,768	9,287,180	632,305
Middle Atlantic.....	56,201	25,750	10,039,272,817	12,837,370,183	328,000,760	88,038,706	217,367,074	17,117,249	4,577,077
East North Central.....	40,415	22,116	17,559,905,003	16,003,491,612	441,325,582	120,230,884	266,630,670	16,656,345	1,907,653
West North Central.....	14,947	8,160	3,815,176,688	3,209,806,085	60,732,528	17,931,984	38,188,633	3,002,106	1,000,415
South Atlantic.....	17,317	9,544	5,300,420,201	4,595,412,330	154,806,848	38,377,018	90,610,081	13,715,433	3,091,410
East South Central.....	7,275	3,072	1,958,726,580	1,692,603,093	53,646,073	12,720,016	36,012,436	3,571,217	741,804
West South Central.....	10,021	5,511	2,567,821,432	2,242,505,027	70,869,075	43,820,020	30,571,149	4,988,513	478,784
Mountain.....	4,011	2,301	819,833,003	707,428,510	16,895,005	0,451,070	9,108,603	1,161,056	174,066
Pacific.....	17,817	9,376	3,800,203,768	3,215,948,500	90,272,888	34,025,501	47,368,225	8,180,213	698,949
STATES									
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	1,210	671	345,308,595	290,055,808	8,193,417	2,061,488	4,826,290	036,713	68,926
New Hampshire.....	806	445	237,306,015	178,622,942	4,025,689	854,509	2,451,822	718,466	892
Vermont.....	717	444	103,154,301	90,662,813	2,769,680	627,201	1,781,480	250,641	110,358
Massachusetts.....	9,007	4,323	2,450,771,043	2,028,030,950	52,692,174	9,824,800	37,101,635	5,486,290	270,449
Rhode Island.....	1,400	835	516,300,541	445,839,897	10,845,565	1,805,892	8,232,438	789,472	17,763
Connecticut.....	2,936	1,907	1,229,885,773	1,150,461,480	33,619,402	6,509,874	25,449,103	1,405,598	154,917
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	34,500	14,081	7,134,400,147	5,069,283,825	125,823,003	20,863,754	86,456,765	8,177,912	1,324,572
New Jersey.....	7,984	4,190	3,428,947,188	3,075,810,178	81,610,738	21,844,050	53,094,288	3,181,414	2,890,880
Pennsylvania.....	13,801	7,479	5,476,925,482	4,692,276,180	120,567,025	37,230,956	77,210,021	5,767,023	302,125
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	10,070	5,644	4,584,606,650	4,152,500,978	112,008,820	25,985,108	81,012,625	4,743,947	267,149
Indiana.....	4,337	2,514	2,227,048,011	2,058,546,444	72,235,165	31,228,811	38,551,985	2,129,454	324,916
Illinois.....	12,980	6,811	4,704,800,733	4,214,520,845	109,211,847	36,121,991	67,740,390	4,664,355	685,104
Michigan.....	6,311	3,749	4,848,223,244	4,130,873,179	114,777,913	26,322,190	84,034,672	3,652,549	168,502
Wisconsin.....	6,717	3,308	1,004,607,356	1,447,035,166	32,491,828	6,572,784	23,980,992	1,466,039	402,013
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	4,008	2,215	845,771,514	723,643,056	12,002,924	3,621,351	8,215,309	891,288	174,910
Iowa.....	2,670	1,477	718,531,801	635,102,077	10,768,946	4,033,417	6,070,904	646,041	18,524
Missouri.....	4,796	2,554	1,388,056,267	1,203,661,953	23,790,728	5,508,596	10,736,268	1,297,892	157,972
North Dakota.....	350	206	43,767,082	35,760,683	611,310	180,775	386,130	22,655	21,759
South Dakota.....	468	277	81,171,887	36,253,156	826,162	246,375	465,908	66,925	46,954
Nebraska.....	1,101	621	273,524,581	213,292,118	3,059,802	1,179,254	2,503,923	245,061	30,604
Kansas.....	1,404	819	404,353,506	422,003,142	7,872,647	3,072,216	3,810,371	431,434	558,020
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	420	263	114,753,652	103,523,630	3,023,270	627,370	1,673,257	395,065	327,578
Maryland.....	2,803	1,821	1,027,354,074	759,807,349	27,602,377	7,943,297	16,761,641	2,863,092	94,347
District of Columbia.....	497	234	79,875,200	60,123,716	3,137,971	278,859	1,030,204	1,787,621	32,197
Virginia.....	2,579	1,518	988,813,240	918,024,106	22,260,003	5,809,401	13,475,239	1,817,020	1,103,153
West Virginia.....	1,130	654	441,840,388	385,888,057	24,381,378	4,808,906	19,015,314	614,861	42,207
North Carolina.....	3,225	1,905	1,421,320,578	1,285,207,951	33,636,648	7,563,580	22,271,395	3,173,625	638,048
South Carolina.....	1,331	717	397,612,863	317,577,748	12,285,185	2,937,340	7,997,483	1,210,884	130,428
Georgia.....	3,150	1,780	677,402,657	581,650,492	19,564,840	5,414,142	12,007,103	1,200,834	252,761
Florida.....	2,083	1,143	241,538,534	182,520,188	8,830,320	3,004,933	4,775,355	662,431	396,607
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	1,640	864	481,029,771	428,710,515	0,023,734	2,891,178	6,213,424	700,958	118,174
Tennessee.....	2,280	1,325	728,087,825	637,912,294	24,572,121	5,089,439	17,795,092	1,001,523	84,107
Alabama.....	2,052	1,093	574,670,690	497,007,279	13,020,581	3,065,044	8,797,405	927,202	230,140
Mississippi.....	1,294	690	174,037,294	128,774,005	6,120,337	1,673,955	3,804,626	341,534	309,323
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	1,178	674	160,166,984	126,045,406	5,105,437	1,733,609	2,017,672	704,067	50,129
Louisiana.....	1,861	905	565,265,273	469,933,021	10,634,200	6,630,382	9,208,093	739,768	105,357
Oklahoma.....	1,606	840	312,168,499	266,578,146	5,090,513	2,810,983	2,710,190	307,774	74,566
Texas.....	5,376	3,083	1,530,250,676	1,379,949,054	52,109,925	32,039,595	10,034,694	3,186,004	248,732
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	885	346	151,885,026	138,484,063	3,328,407	1,232,909	1,832,007	255,999	6,502
Idaho.....	540	303	90,475,147	76,727,514	1,869,702	730,548	955,188	146,043	31,923
Wyoming.....	310	210	45,423,103	39,446,808	874,430	307,754	470,560	83,224	6,902
Colorado.....	1,298	693	221,612,066	192,609,511	6,364,732	2,442,773	3,594,014	274,401	53,544
New Mexico.....	272	161	25,123,641	10,778,986	1,100,226	527,062	449,547	96,366	27,251
Arizona.....	332	177	97,529,481	78,281,196	1,154,312	224,307	707,162	174,130	8,653
Utah.....	600	343	167,172,220	155,580,814	1,003,143	849,353	918,812	97,519	38,469
Nevada.....	105	68	20,581,713	6,261,528	300,143	91,304	174,033	33,374	832
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	3,240	1,627	636,649,800	513,592,649	14,066,378	6,353,008	6,549,832	1,091,531	71,947
Oregon.....	1,119	605	365,374,436	255,713,382	11,036,912	3,163,421	6,469,750	1,322,237	83,504
California.....	12,320	6,630	2,798,179,523	2,410,042,478	65,167,598	24,500,012	34,348,643	5,766,445	543,498