

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 57.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BY AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	TOTAL PERSONS 5 TO 24 YEARS OLD			5 AND 6 YEARS OLD			7 TO 13 YEARS OLD			14 AND 15 YEARS OLD			16 TO 20 YEARS OLD			21 TO 24 YEARS OLD		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	84,091	52,813	62.4	6,401	2,679	41.9	27,308	26,751	98.0	9,039	8,789	97.2	24,135	13,389	55.5	17,808	1,205	6.8
Albany, N. Y.	37,573	23,202	61.8	3,033	2,201	72.6	11,829	11,546	97.6	3,697	3,591	97.1	10,144	5,227	51.5	8,870	1,637	7.2
Albany, Ga.	101,677	53,867	53.0	8,055	4,284	53.2	31,238	29,932	95.8	9,598	8,143	84.8	28,528	10,214	35.8	24,258	1,294	5.3
Baltimore, Md.	282,265	152,797	54.1	22,918	11,184	48.8	89,594	86,962	97.1	28,356	26,265	92.6	77,303	25,276	32.7	64,094	3,110	4.9
Birmingham, Ala.	93,948	52,692	56.1	7,682	2,500	33.3	30,915	29,879	96.6	9,521	8,790	92.3	25,455	10,540	41.4	20,975	893	4.4
Boston, Mass.	248,140	154,515	62.3	20,401	14,644	71.6	82,186	80,709	98.2	25,054	24,353	97.2	66,484	30,767	46.3	53,991	4,442	7.5
Bridgeport, Conn.	49,479	28,155	56.9	3,514	2,829	80.5	15,103	14,843	98.3	4,925	4,791	97.3	13,877	5,211	37.6	12,000	481	4.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	188,843	112,088	59.7	15,243	10,160	66.7	61,031	59,125	96.9	19,482	18,706	96.0	51,009	22,603	44.3	41,478	2,134	5.1
Cambridge, Mass.	36,182	22,596	62.4	2,847	2,171	76.3	11,903	11,055	92.9	3,614	3,489	96.5	9,710	4,494	46.3	8,108	767	9.3
Camden, N. J.	41,220	21,745	52.8	3,056	1,470	48.1	13,053	12,549	96.1	4,199	3,999	95.2	11,521	3,458	30.0	9,302	271	2.9
Canton, Ohio	36,194	20,811	57.5	2,789	947	34.0	11,150	10,945	98.1	3,815	3,727	97.7	10,175	4,827	47.4	8,250	365	4.4
Charlotte, N. C.	37,373	19,061	51.0	2,060	889	43.2	11,255	10,973	97.2	3,542	3,124	88.2	10,377	3,776	36.4	9,200	290	3.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	45,921	24,052	52.4	3,039	1,211	39.7	14,868	14,260	95.9	4,526	4,067	90.1	12,516	4,200	33.6	9,072	314	3.1
Chicago, Ill.	1,037,066	600,425	57.9	50,929	45,733	90.0	325,414	317,932	97.7	101,816	98,454	96.7	278,121	123,208	44.3	251,356	15,009	6.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	133,495	78,426	58.7	10,732	4,061	40.0	43,291	42,260	97.6	13,203	12,713	96.3	35,778	10,046	28.1	30,441	2,440	8.0
Cleveland, Ohio	282,560	163,392	57.8	20,374	13,460	66.1	84,930	83,104	97.8	28,880	28,145	97.5	79,005	35,318	44.7	69,371	3,305	4.8
Columbus, Ohio	93,785	52,501	56.0	7,300	3,003	41.1	20,102	20,058	100.0	9,315	8,748	93.9	25,621	11,051	43.1	22,447	1,641	7.3
Dallas, Texas	94,170	48,215	51.2	7,525	1,650	21.9	28,606	27,306	95.8	9,237	8,353	90.4	25,049	9,784	37.6	22,763	1,032	4.5
Dayton, Ohio	65,328	35,890	54.9	5,428	1,715	31.6	20,498	19,960	97.4	6,109	5,930	97.1	17,357	7,584	43.7	15,846	698	4.4
Denver, Colo.	97,316	58,684	60.3	8,164	5,301	64.9	30,733	29,635	96.4	9,331	8,757	93.8	26,437	12,893	48.8	22,651	2,098	9.3
Des Moines, Iowa	50,794	30,555	60.2	4,206	3,592	85.4	15,420	15,065	97.7	4,909	4,718	96.1	14,146	6,387	45.2	12,023	833	6.9
Detroit, Mich.	539,069	323,891	60.1	43,252	31,230	72.2	177,067	173,836	98.2	55,341	53,583	96.8	141,064	50,467	35.8	121,745	5,785	4.8
Duluth, Minn.	32,402	21,118	65.2	2,532	1,881	74.3	10,215	10,060	98.5	3,346	3,276	97.9	9,079	5,264	58.0	7,230	637	8.8
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,606	21,315	56.7	2,642	1,704	64.5	11,698	11,264	97.1	3,781	3,638	96.2	10,506	4,224	40.2	9,079	426	4.7
Erie, Pa.	40,828	24,136	59.1	3,177	1,300	40.9	13,275	12,886	97.1	4,305	4,176	97.0	11,062	5,252	47.5	9,009	433	4.8
Fall River, Mass.	41,557	22,404	53.9	3,201	1,738	54.3	13,426	13,141	97.9	4,675	4,511	96.5	11,859	2,870	24.2	8,390	144	1.7
Flint, Mich.	53,945	35,763	66.3	4,825	3,944	81.7	10,081	18,840	98.7	5,640	5,527	98.0	13,695	6,989	51.0	10,704	453	4.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.	38,105	22,886	59.8	2,945	1,841	62.5	12,637	12,078	96.0	4,112	3,856	93.8	10,142	4,643	45.8	8,400	468	5.6
Fort Worth, Texas	58,153	32,723	56.3	4,533	1,648	36.4	18,637	18,101	97.1	6,070	5,492	90.5	16,349	6,717	41.1	12,594	765	6.1
Gary, Ind.	38,985	23,208	59.5	3,154	1,695	53.7	12,655	12,242	97.4	3,843	3,754	97.7	10,220	5,124	50.1	9,203	393	4.3
Grand Rapids, Mich.	54,005	33,941	62.8	4,434	3,371	76.0	17,783	17,309	97.7	6,652	5,481	82.4	14,398	7,032	48.8	11,738	698	5.9
Hartford, Conn.	54,478	30,838	56.6	3,932	2,829	71.9	10,367	10,008	97.0	5,303	5,132	96.8	15,377	6,248	40.6	13,509	621	4.6
Houston, Texas	124,517	68,044	54.7	10,029	4,131	41.2	38,168	36,961	96.8	11,468	10,533	91.8	33,507	12,886	38.4	31,255	1,633	4.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	118,510	67,449	56.9	9,650	3,841	39.8	38,036	37,097	97.5	11,689	11,226	96.0	31,879	13,018	40.9	27,205	1,007	3.6
Jacksonville, Fla.	58,584	31,838	54.3	4,803	1,650	34.4	10,993	18,529	97.0	6,554	6,123	92.2	15,092	6,045	40.1	13,542	491	3.6
Jersey City, N. J.	103,830	50,169	48.4	7,840	5,003	64.4	32,596	31,889	97.8	10,688	10,256	96.0	29,274	11,014	37.6	23,768	907	4.2
Kansas City, Kans.	41,279	24,028	58.2	3,578	2,238	62.5	13,585	13,250	97.5	4,320	4,025	93.2	11,342	4,945	43.6	8,454	470	5.6
Kansas City, Mo.	112,420	63,990	56.9	8,865	4,887	55.1	34,362	33,443	97.3	10,803	10,214	94.5	31,024	12,542	40.4	27,372	1,294	4.7
Knoxville, Tenn.	40,138	21,955	54.7	3,035	1,006	33.2	13,353	12,947	97.0	3,914	3,523	90.0	10,002	3,040	30.4	8,434	530	6.1
Long Beach, Calif.	42,329	26,091	61.6	3,354	2,509	74.8	12,351	12,069	97.7	4,300	4,171	97.0	11,309	6,482	57.0	10,955	800	7.5
Los Angeles, Calif.	399,139	244,024	61.1	31,301	22,645	72.3	119,704	117,047	97.8	39,147	38,050	97.2	106,687	57,562	54.0	102,320	8,654	8.5
Louisville, Ky.	100,750	56,995	56.6	8,429	4,161	49.4	33,247	32,202	96.9	10,243	9,598	93.7	26,881	9,870	36.7	21,950	1,164	5.3
Lowell, Mass.	35,719	22,002	61.6	2,918	1,826	62.6	12,061	11,848	98.2	3,740	3,631	97.1	10,003	4,325	43.2	6,997	372	5.3
Memphis, Tenn.	93,162	49,507	53.1	7,400	2,612	35.3	29,547	28,535	96.9	9,110	8,234	90.3	24,987	9,341	37.4	22,112	985	4.5
Miami, Fla.	50,111	26,419	52.7	3,728	1,528	41.0	15,599	15,132	97.0	4,643	4,328	93.2	13,135	5,038	38.7	13,006	393	3.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	184,238	120,043	65.2	15,141	11,547	76.3	60,476	59,617	98.6	18,507	18,201	98.3	48,393	27,443	56.7	41,727	3,234	7.8
Minneapolis, Minn.	150,650	92,949	61.7	11,262	9,047	80.3	44,744	43,899	98.1	14,726	14,357	97.5	42,098	21,931	52.1	37,820	3,715	9.8
Nashville, Tenn.	56,755	30,687	54.1	4,713	1,656	35.0	17,928	17,347	96.8	5,471	4,970	90.8	15,633	6,035	38.6	13,010	779	6.0
Newark, N. J.	146,094	82,663	56.6	10,763	7,688	71.4	46,571	45,204	97.1	15,047	14,246	94.7	40,688	14,165	34.8	33,025	1,360	4.1
New Bedford, Mass.	36,538	19,998	54.7	2,684	1,814	67.6	11,324	10,853	95.8	4,102	3,828	93.3	10,612	3,270	30.8	7,816	233	3.0
New Haven, Conn.	54,285	32,408	59.7	3,064	3,107	101.4	16,715	16,321	97.6	5,654	5,502	97.3	15,211	6,632	43.6	12,741	846	6.6
New Orleans, La.	163,315	95,138	58.3	12,918	8,314	64.4	54,054	52,392	96.9	17,448	15,7							

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 58.—PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Persons 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Median school years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio	143,734	3,129	7,739	12,809	51,644	20,880	25,903	7,961	6,838	831	8.8
Albany, N. Y.	85,588	2,108	4,425	7,728	30,795	14,068	16,516	3,629	5,438	591	8.8
Atlanta, Ga.	179,844	6,309	25,383	28,008	37,287	27,921	30,861	13,191	10,833	1,051	8.6
Baltimore, Md.	520,682	17,675	65,942	95,266	163,808	69,439	58,771	17,568	22,079	10,634	7.9
Birmingham, Ala.	154,412	6,295	21,926	21,382	36,769	23,454	25,314	10,142	8,221	900	8.5
Boston, Mass.	472,964	24,134	29,153	34,440	151,645	78,076	101,945	21,209	25,110	7,252	8.9
Bridgeport, Conn.	88,575	4,998	6,145	9,421	40,206	10,443	10,485	2,763	2,832	1,282	8.1
Buffalo, N. Y.	349,722	11,607	25,118	35,784	140,176	63,163	43,042	11,878	14,756	4,198	8.4
Cambridge, Mass.	67,323	2,293	3,521	5,027	21,543	9,370	13,354	3,260	6,371	2,578	9.0
Camden, N. J.	68,351	3,981	8,156	11,527	26,074	9,161	5,300	1,209	1,356	1,587	7.7
Canton, Ohio	64,463	2,118	4,174	6,503	25,063	11,100	10,261	2,796	2,225	223	8.6
Charlotte, N. C.	55,636	2,207	7,430	7,505	9,727	8,325	10,101	5,465	4,488	388	9.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.	72,441	2,541	10,309	12,115	17,891	10,787	10,876	3,951	3,129	842	8.2
Chicago, Ill.	2,146,006	88,744	160,019	185,493	851,311	327,206	315,844	108,723	98,901	9,705	8.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	293,835	4,134	24,515	38,714	103,815	40,138	40,457	13,742	17,024	5,296	8.5
Cleveland, Ohio	539,755	25,880	54,604	78,206	170,214	95,050	75,248	19,188	17,403	3,961	8.3
Columbus, Ohio	192,710	2,959	9,689	18,756	59,243	35,142	40,894	11,797	11,870	2,360	9.4
Dallas, Texas	181,535	3,874	13,300	10,258	37,447	35,341	43,531	16,924	10,736	1,124	10.4
Dayton, Ohio	130,289	1,325	6,748	12,689	47,257	24,964	24,374	6,396	5,425	1,111	8.9
Denver, Colo.	203,860	3,769	8,803	12,320	61,584	33,162	46,196	18,770	16,621	2,629	10.3
Des Moines, Iowa	97,542	858	3,350	6,016	26,770	10,934	25,147	9,437	7,340	1,690	10.9
Detroit, Mich.	966,994	30,424	86,226	102,645	314,020	182,265	160,046	46,310	41,230	3,828	8.7
Duluth, Minn.	61,753	1,376	3,850	5,382	22,353	10,680	10,431	4,036	3,211	454	8.8
Elizabeth, N. J.	65,639	4,898	6,436	6,995	23,534	9,203	9,029	2,583	3,077	884	8.3
Erie, Pa.	67,728	2,445	4,995	6,607	24,320	11,543	11,328	2,847	2,891	692	8.6
Fall River, Mass.	66,186	5,687	8,058	12,515	22,787	7,091	5,351	1,621	1,532	1,544	7.5
Flint, Mich.	84,869	1,313	4,708	7,176	28,464	10,590	15,118	4,886	3,063	551	9.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.	72,393	440	2,326	5,399	20,792	12,213	13,123	4,413	3,482	1,106	8.8
Fort Worth, Texas	107,792	1,879	8,394	12,824	23,886	22,028	21,131	9,061	6,544	545	9.9
Gary, Ind.	64,198	3,094	7,901	7,061	20,438	10,662	10,161	3,123	2,491	267	8.4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	98,421	2,209	4,985	7,800	34,564	20,421	16,814	5,787	4,333	1,508	8.9
Hartford, Conn.	101,685	4,604	6,225	6,954	36,386	16,777	16,558	4,223	4,448	6,510	8.0
Houston, Texas	233,163	5,834	20,365	29,200	48,635	43,690	45,490	19,791	15,939	4,219	9.7
Indianapolis, Ind.	242,187	3,147	13,099	19,442	87,256	42,480	45,187	15,457	14,282	1,927	8.9
Jacksonville, Fla.	102,559	2,644	13,487	15,127	25,823	15,421	16,932	4,430	4,673	2,022	8.5
Jersey City, N. J.	179,196	9,931	13,662	16,767	82,546	24,015	18,755	4,994	5,958	1,968	8.2
Kansas City, Kans.	71,312	1,726	6,239	8,946	25,797	12,147	10,045	3,552	2,475	385	9.0
Kansas City, Mo.	263,620	4,379	14,352	20,483	78,404	44,095	60,076	23,112	15,947	2,181	9.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	62,666	1,870	8,212	10,287	15,253	9,086	9,377	4,354	3,898	259	8.4
Long Beach, Calif.	112,426	572	5,210	6,210	31,406	22,757	29,586	11,798	7,680	742	11.1
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,021,165	22,115	47,496	66,712	265,375	186,113	255,866	95,417	72,048	9,653	10.7
Louisville, Ky.	196,367	3,602	17,030	23,355	78,105	28,718	25,908	9,665	8,680	1,164	8.4
Lowell, Mass.	58,742	3,023	4,212	7,502	20,287	9,685	9,552	1,805	1,940	836	8.4
Memphis, Tenn.	180,028	5,708	24,977	25,973	43,514	29,100	29,680	11,169	8,026	1,821	8.5
Miami, Fla.	111,933	1,578	5,615	11,723	20,108	19,714	24,090	8,749	6,470	1,066	9.6
Milwaukee, Wis.	369,740	7,157	24,646	43,412	167,723	48,594	48,674	16,768	15,127	1,649	8.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	310,604	3,139	11,793	20,005	111,703	49,382	67,476	24,721	20,834	4,781	9.5
Nashville, Tenn.	68,843	3,185	14,377	28,082	44,888	14,355	5,873	4,886	4,886	1,401	8.4
Newark, N. J.	287,078	16,606	28,882	28,778	101,815	51,007	25,051	7,707	8,855	11,437	8.0
New Bedford, Mass.	67,193	7,216	7,490	11,105	26,339	6,735	5,306	1,328	1,328	1,080	7.6
New Haven, Conn.	96,739	6,774	7,137	8,285	38,439	11,418	14,839	4,345	5,400	1,245	8.4
New Orleans, La.	298,138	12,023	48,208	64,080	84,427	31,292	39,831	12,458	14,077	1,915	7.8
New York, N. Y.	4,733,342	361,184	340,551	367,288	1,034,820	600,541	585,923	174,012	206,091	102,023	8.3
Bronx Borough	870,134	72,504	66,493	66,210	367,602	110,602	103,050	25,165	30,213	19,288	8.2
Brooklyn Borough	1,632,510	187,044	129,555	117,500	640,607	196,718	177,420	48,883	73,280	62,344	8.1
Manhattan Borough	1,301,882	78,445	107,290	126,202	462,356	164,676	181,578	67,633	107,182	16,522	8.4
Queens Borough	825,649	19,362	31,967	50,237	406,605	123,222	110,738	29,701	41,095	12,722	8.5
Richmond Borough	103,167	3,829	5,246	7,031	48,600	15,324	13,137	3,530	5,321	1,149	8.4
Norfolk, Va.	84,402	2,880	11,419	11,654	19,012	13,455	14,043	5,675	4,404	954	8.6
Oakland, Calif.	202,575	4,988	9,532	13,196	60,388	35,680	49,927	14,510	12,334	2,114	10.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	121,810	1,303	6,202	9,055	30,698	21,875	26,775	13,457	9,887	2,688	10.7
Omaha, Nebr.	136,984	2,634	6,578	8,962	45,505	23,465	29,808	10,727	8,141	1,074	9.5
Paterson, N. J.	87,431	6,372	9,887	11,791	36,372	9,873	7,027	2,341	2,748	1,020	7.8
Peoria, Ill.	67,090	538	3,107	5,706	26,277	10,821	12,448	4,227	3,324	642	8.8
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,188,395	60,923	90,600	144,893	474,416	170,118	144,322	32,527	44,156	20,440	8.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	400,369	16,632	32,197	48,362	150,633	63,401	58,295	16,251	21,830	2,708	8.3
Portland, Ore.	208,188	2,369	7,458	10,060	68,384	36,978	47,181	19,460	14,651	1,638	10.2
Providence, R. I.	153,107	9,455	12,936	15,122	56,346	22,270	22,206	5,625	8,190	957	8.4
Reading, Pa.	69,398	1,739	7,907	12,831	25,278	10,528	7,863	1,493	1,931	628	8.0
Richmond, Va.	117,755	3,333	14,807	16,610	26,621	20,363	20,360	8,128	6,724	309	8.8
Rochester, N. Y.	206,507	9,458	13,975	18,067	76,013	36,683	29,604	7,602	9,151	6,964	8.6
Sacramento, Calif.	69,787	1,642	3,588	4,615	20,487	12,683	15,565	6,217	4,789	301	10.1
St. Louis, Mo.	530,192	11,788	44,305	60,954	243,125	65,402	50,277	18,577	19,465	4,290	8.2
St. Paul, Minn.	176,910	2,604	7,169	11,887	71,100	27,705	33,017	11,772	10,687	1,072	8.9
Salt Lake City, Utah	82,574	800	2,739	4,515	21,083	14,755	20,488	10,130	7,491	573	11.4
San Antonio, Texas	139,974	11,388	22,071	19,674	28,760	18,759	21,859	9,282	7,435	746	8.1
San Diego, Calif.	128,487	1,826	5,451	7,949	33,800	26,437	31,121	12,279	9,051	573	10.7
San Francisco, Calif.	462,854	9,127	25,200	30,045	143,563	73,514	104,664	30,735	29,542	6,564	9.6
Scranton, Pa.	81,729	5,215	8,801	9,503	28,647	10,501	11,842	2,659	3,324	1,647	8.2
Seattle, Wash.	249,522	3,182	8,969	12,131	75,166	40,978	63,173	23,745	20,774	1,454	10.8
Somerville, Mass.	60,646	1,388	3,205	5,007	18,773	13,757	13,090	2,042	2,225	550	9.2
South Bend, Ind.	60,545	819	3,977	7,786	20,245	10,951	10,077	3,297	3,055	338	8.7
Spokane, Wash.	78,882	804	3,223	4,354	26,008	13,542	17,887	7,440	5,097	518	10.1
Springfield, Mass.	93,625	2,459	5,349	7,988	24,458	23,157	20,102	4,073	4,261	1,178	9.8
Syracuse, N. Y.	128,006	4,669	6,870	9,298	44,586	22,293	24,692	6,112	8,057	1,450	8.9
Tacoma, Wash.	70,577	819	2,987	4,696	25,920	12,867	14,276	4,997	3,643	372	9.2
Tampa, Fla.	67,038	2,583	10,782	10,930	16,115	10,595	9,645	3,472	2,684	232	8.1
Toledo, Ohio	176,675	2,562	11,805	19,234	65,576	29,470	27,996	8,699	7,801	3,632	8.6
Trenton, N. J.	75,086	4,282	9,554	12,475	22,377	10,305	9,385	2,782	2,828	1,098	8.0
Tulsa, Okla.	86,273	944	3,947	6,240	21,465	15,616	20,737	9,322	7,518	484	8.3
Utica, N. Y.	62,358	4,447	4,078	6,488	22,108	10,106	8,633	1,933	2,306	1,361	10.3
Washington, D. C.	430,743	6,707	28,405	41,298	108,258	65,456	86,840	41,065	47,252	5,402	10.5
Wichita, Kans.	69,966	631	2,403	4,288	21,406	12,406	15,941</				

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 59.—MALES 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Males 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Median school years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio	71,693	1,543	4,242	6,716	26,019	12,066	11,401	4,000	4,253	493	8.8
Albany, N. Y.	40,697	1,211	2,503	3,840	14,854	6,299	6,709	1,745	3,255	275	8.7
Atlanta, Ga.	81,287	2,537	12,202	12,444	16,885	12,073	12,533	6,009	5,092	552	8.6
Baltimore, Md.	254,979	8,071	33,923	46,053	70,714	32,492	23,934	9,290	14,005	6,267	7.9
Birmingham, Ala.	373,030	8,247	11,881	10,179	17,479	10,303	10,854	4,628	4,399	470	8.3
Boston, Mass.	226,120	11,289	16,009	10,820	73,976	37,094	41,863	9,631	15,255	3,883	8.8
Bridgeport, Conn.	43,924	2,202	3,154	4,051	19,834	5,259	4,641	1,325	1,065	753	8.2
Buffalo, N. Y.	172,062	6,639	13,278	17,082	69,241	30,331	19,413	6,023	9,052	2,193	8.4
Cambridge, Mass.	30,903	1,021	1,773	2,300	10,117	4,319	5,233	1,221	3,708	1,142	8.9
Camden, N. J.	34,242	1,979	4,173	5,750	12,870	4,537	2,446	691	951	830	7.7
Canton, Ohio	32,554	1,162	2,407	3,429	12,750	6,409	4,497	1,321	1,443	130	8.4
Charlotte, N. C.	26,248	1,084	3,036	3,423	4,635	3,017	4,480	2,492	2,382	199	9.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	34,234	1,343	5,271	5,645	8,394	4,866	4,662	1,726	1,843	494	8.1
Chicago, Ill.	1,063,114	42,746	89,722	93,352	418,880	155,311	140,514	59,091	64,290	5,208	8.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	138,400	2,051	11,986	17,807	48,505	20,927	17,008	6,974	10,277	2,814	8.6
Cleveland, Ohio	270,626	12,444	28,094	39,534	85,213	47,010	34,334	10,082	10,796	2,210	8.2
Columbus, Ohio	93,394	1,657	5,102	9,497	29,432	16,611	16,709	5,920	7,120	1,256	9.1
Dallas, Texas	85,469	1,905	7,191	9,398	18,227	16,825	18,404	7,918	5,872	609	10.1
Dayton, Ohio	64,039	711	3,586	6,345	23,250	11,962	10,785	3,207	3,566	637	8.8
Denver, Colo.	97,073	1,903	4,921	6,449	31,223	15,181	18,518	8,086	9,694	1,398	9.7
Des Moines, Iowa	45,954	478	1,092	3,219	13,327	7,758	9,845	4,150	4,263	922	10.4
Detroit, Mich.	501,172	14,808	47,301	53,975	166,094	90,662	74,373	24,952	26,785	2,227	8.6
Duluth, Minn.	31,186	855	2,444	3,011	11,747	5,073	4,453	1,586	1,745	272	8.6
Elizabeth, N. J.	33,017	2,370	2,031	3,523	11,758	4,539	4,052	1,325	2,070	440	8.3
Erie, Pa.	33,519	1,234	2,828	3,338	11,992	5,742	4,879	1,414	1,720	372	8.5
Fall River, Mass.	31,211	2,603	3,501	5,855	10,898	3,447	2,277	577	915	748	7.5
Flint, Mich.	43,434	712	2,097	3,976	15,163	9,597	6,985	2,136	1,810	340	8.9
Fort Wayne, Ind.	34,524	245	1,202	2,060	14,140	5,664	5,807	2,179	2,218	394	8.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	51,235	1,014	4,067	6,510	11,921	10,031	8,823	4,458	3,510	301	9.4
Gary, Ind.	34,670	1,689	4,218	3,893	11,032	5,380	5,027	1,655	1,613	163	8.4
Grand Rapids, Mich.	47,264	1,009	2,628	3,943	17,002	9,550	7,203	2,606	2,473	791	8.8
Hartford, Conn.	49,034	2,190	3,304	3,554	17,887	7,391	6,729	1,791	2,780	3,408	8.5
Houston, Tex.	115,838	2,837	10,835	14,871	24,904	20,432	9,974	10,064	9,546	2,375	9.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	114,980	1,635	6,831	9,582	41,574	19,071	18,844	7,347	8,302	1,134	8.9
Jacksonville, Fla.	49,427	1,387	7,176	7,324	12,676	6,807	7,237	3,042	2,716	1,163	8.3
Jersey City, N. J.	88,742	4,685	7,127	8,804	40,750	11,936	8,462	2,540	3,918	1,011	8.2
Kansas City, Kans.	84,078	876	3,407	4,562	12,787	5,527	4,222	1,704	1,400	223	8.3
Kansas City, Mo.	124,867	2,332	7,991	10,495	38,412	20,027	24,217	10,623	9,596	1,174	8.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	20,027	955	4,055	4,806	7,028	3,884	3,843	1,946	2,257	164	8.3
Long Beach, Calif.	62,285	302	1,430	2,065	15,490	10,206	12,233	5,280	4,270	401	10.8
Los Angeles, Calif.	493,237	10,495	24,820	34,305	131,710	86,121	108,806	47,614	42,780	6,577	10.5
Louisville, Ky.	92,508	1,990	8,777	11,422	36,887	12,825	10,719	4,252	5,155	541	8.3
Lowell, Mass.	27,007	1,303	2,026	3,467	9,872	4,730	4,097	790	1,126	417	8.4
Memphis, Tenn.	85,465	2,934	13,136	12,043	20,855	12,006	12,336	5,094	4,640	1,223	9.2
Miami, Fla.	65,207	840	4,722	5,936	14,812	9,071	10,430	4,524	3,740	1,132	8.3
Milwaukee, Wis.	170,460	3,620	12,061	21,125	77,310	24,045	21,867	8,418	9,441	960	8.3
Minneapolis, Minn.	147,032	1,667	6,814	10,206	55,405	22,411	26,070	11,056	12,195	818	9.0
Nashville, Tenn.	44,788	1,696	5,972	6,737	13,308	6,139	5,605	2,341	2,536	399	8.2
Newark, N. J.	128,470	7,538	12,768	14,360	40,929	15,032	11,576	4,348	6,354	5,975	8.1
New Bedford, Mass.	31,004	3,815	3,724	5,355	12,099	3,244	2,178	619	802	568	7.5
New Haven, Conn.	46,504	2,060	3,788	4,206	18,043	5,568	5,803	1,752	3,447	643	8.3
New Orleans, La.	138,411	5,444	26,512	25,235	85,077	14,023	15,500	6,062	8,651	1,007	7.7
New York, N. Y.	2,327,048	103,413	171,962	183,754	939,513	280,124	240,407	97,789	174,510	52,570	8.3
Bronx Borough	428,125	31,070	81,020	92,824	328,039	54,010	46,069	15,705	27,028	10,912	8.1
Brooklyn Borough	802,964	38,675	64,701	58,042	314,280	95,245	70,802	28,992	51,270	25,537	8.3
Manhattan Borough	939,069	38,675	64,701	58,042	314,280	95,245	70,802	28,992	51,270	25,537	8.1
Queens Borough	403,401	8,089	15,950	24,307	104,307	59,617	49,672	17,303	27,468	6,088	8.5
Richmond Borough	52,899	1,875	3,401	3,791	24,720	7,570	5,937	1,988	3,343	625	8.4
Norfolk, Va.	41,294	1,497	5,803	5,828	10,037	6,620	6,114	2,320	2,645	524	8.4
Oakland, Calif.	99,018	2,657	5,226	7,100	30,568	10,655	22,317	7,154	7,111	1,140	9.7
Oklahoma City, Okla.	58,900	734	3,544	4,703	15,487	8,874	11,209	6,302	5,406	1,641	10.3
Omaha, Neb.	66,422	1,322	3,578	4,690	23,113	10,058	12,274	4,840	5,051	596	9.1
Patterson, N. J.	43,442	2,920	5,090	5,848	17,926	5,086	3,103	1,072	1,817	475	7.8
Peoria, Ill.	33,272	812	1,712	2,068	13,244	5,228	5,257	2,157	2,093	301	8.7
Philadelphia, Pa.	574,383	28,634	48,571	70,493	226,023	80,878	61,337	17,194	30,357	10,591	8.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	196,019	8,466	17,290	24,081	73,214	25,253	24,839	8,642	13,069	1,450	8.3
Portland, Ore.	102,109	1,283	4,447	5,751	35,376	16,880	19,472	9,125	8,898	877	9.7
Providence, R. I.	71,798	4,380	6,584	7,205	26,265	10,565	8,829	2,541	4,851	488	8.3
Reading, Pa.	33,504	862	3,808	6,057	11,998	5,190	3,201	746	1,195	357	8.0
Richmond, Va.	54,096	1,720	7,439	7,951	12,824	9,081	7,770	3,264	3,871	167	8.5
Rochester, N. Y.	90,132	4,517	7,306	9,009	35,850	17,422	12,687	3,497	5,514	3,270	8.5
Sacramento, Calif.	36,022	855	2,284	2,725	11,158	6,109	6,726	3,063	2,816	196	9.4
St. Louis, Mo.	252,319	5,745	21,703	31,073	115,188	29,858	23,806	9,358	12,431	2,497	8.1
St. Paul, Minn.	83,631	1,237	3,703	5,866	34,521	12,737	13,161	5,291	6,585	530	8.8
Salt Lake City, Utah	39,035	451	1,608	2,288	10,280	6,818	9,082	4,837	4,399	272	11.3
San Antonio, Tex.	66,491	4,765	10,889	9,609	14,348	8,917	9,510	4,289	4,029	335	10.3
San Diego, Calif.	63,280	1,015	2,997	4,238	17,608	12,828	13,686	5,640	5,041	327	10.0
San Francisco, Calif.	231,879	4,738	15,487	18,096	75,144	35,832	44,894	15,440	18,140	4,108	9.3
Sarantop, Pa.	39,598	2,573	4,878	4,679	13,727	5,122	4,625	1,209	1,900	885	8.1
Seattle, Wash.	125,563	1,td									

TABLE 60.—FEMALES 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Females 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Median school years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio.....	72,041	1,586	3,497	6,093	25,625	13,014	14,502	3,001	2,585	338	8.9
Albany, N. Y.....	44,891	987	2,122	3,882	15,941	7,760	9,807	1,884	2,183	316	8.9
Atlanta, Ga.....	98,557	2,772	13,121	15,564	20,402	15,848	18,328	7,182	4,841	490	8.7
Baltimore, Md.....	265,703	9,004	32,019	49,183	83,504	36,947	34,837	8,278	7,474	4,367	8.0
Birmingham, Ala.....	81,382	3,048	10,545	11,203	19,290	13,081	14,460	5,514	3,822	430	8.6
Boston, Mass.....	247,844	12,845	14,144	17,620	77,660	40,982	60,082	11,278	9,855	3,369	9.0
Bridgeport, Conn.....	44,651	2,706	2,901	4,770	20,322	5,184	5,844	1,438	867	520	8.1
Buffalo, N. Y.....	177,070	5,768	11,840	18,102	71,935	32,832	23,626	5,855	5,704	2,005	8.4
Cambridge, Mass.....	30,420	1,272	1,748	2,658	11,426	5,057	8,121	2,039	2,663	1,430	9.2
Camden, N. J.....	34,109	2,002	3,083	5,771	13,195	4,624	2,854	518	405	757	7.7
Canton, Ohio.....	31,009	956	1,767	3,074	12,307	5,691	5,704	1,475	782	93	8.9
Charlotte, N. C.....	29,388	1,123	3,794	4,082	5,092	4,408	5,621	2,973	2,106	189	9.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	38,207	1,198	5,038	6,470	9,497	5,921	6,224	2,225	1,286	348	8.3
Chicago, Ill.....	1,082,892	45,908	76,297	92,141	432,431	171,895	175,330	49,032	34,011	4,557	8.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	155,426	2,083	12,620	20,907	55,250	25,211	23,449	6,768	6,747	2,482	8.5
Cleveland, Ohio.....	269,128	13,430	25,610	38,672	85,001	48,040	40,914	9,100	6,007	1,742	8.3
Columbus, Ohio.....	99,316	1,302	4,587	9,250	29,811	18,531	24,095	5,877	4,760	1,104	9.7
Dallas, Texas.....	96,066	1,909	6,109	9,860	19,220	19,516	25,127	9,006	4,864	455	10.6
Dayton, Ohio.....	66,250	614	3,162	6,344	24,007	13,002	13,589	3,189	1,869	474	8.9
Denver, Colo.....	105,887	1,866	3,882	5,871	30,361	17,981	27,078	10,090	6,927	1,232	10.7
Des Moines, Iowa.....	51,588	380	1,358	2,797	13,443	9,176	15,302	5,287	3,077	768	11.4
Detroit, Mich.....	465,822	15,621	38,925	48,670	147,926	91,003	85,673	21,358	14,445	1,601	8.7
Duluth, Minn.....	30,567	521	1,406	2,371	10,606	5,587	5,978	2,460	1,466	182	9.2
Elizabeth, N. J.....	32,622	2,528	2,505	3,472	11,776	4,604	4,977	1,258	1,007	435	8.3
Erie, Pa.....	34,209	1,211	2,167	3,320	12,328	5,821	6,449	1,433	1,171	320	8.7
Fall River, Mass.....	34,975	3,084	4,167	6,600	11,889	3,644	3,074	1,044	617	796	7.5
Flint, Mich.....	41,435	601	2,011	3,200	13,301	9,993	8,133	2,750	1,244	202	9.5
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	37,899	204	1,124	2,733	15,643	6,549	7,316	2,234	1,264	802	8.9
Fort Worth, Tex.....	56,557	865	3,727	6,314	11,965	12,597	12,308	5,503	3,034	244	10.3
Gary, Ind.....	20,528	1,405	2,783	3,168	9,406	5,182	5,134	1,468	878	104	8.6
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	51,157	1,140	2,357	3,857	17,562	10,871	9,611	3,182	1,860	717	9.1
Hartford, Conn.....	52,051	2,414	2,621	3,400	18,499	8,386	9,829	2,432	1,668	3,102	8.7
Houston, Tex.....	117,325	2,997	9,630	14,329	23,731	23,258	25,516	9,727	6,393	1,844	9.0
Indianapolis, Ind.....	127,207	1,512	6,178	9,860	45,682	22,809	26,343	8,110	5,920	793	9.0
Jacksonville, Fla.....	53,132	1,257	6,312	7,803	13,247	8,614	9,095	3,388	1,967	859	8.6
Jersey City, N. J.....	90,454	5,240	6,535	8,463	41,787	12,679	10,293	2,454	2,040	957	8.2
Kansas City, Kans.....	36,634	850	2,832	4,384	13,040	6,020	5,823	1,848	1,075	102	8.6
Kansas City, Mo.....	138,702	2,047	6,361	9,088	39,992	24,668	35,859	12,480	6,351	1,007	10.3
Knoxville, Tenn.....	33,509	915	4,167	5,482	8,225	5,102	5,534	2,408	1,641	105	8.5
Long Beach, Calif.....	60,140	270	1,175	2,555	15,967	12,551	17,353	6,518	3,410	341	11.4
Los Angeles, Calif.....	527,928	11,620	22,646	32,407	133,650	99,992	146,860	47,803	29,868	3,076	10.9
Louisville, Ky.....	103,799	1,702	8,253	11,933	41,278	15,893	15,189	5,413	3,525	613	8.4
Lowell, Mass.....	31,135	1,630	2,187	4,045	10,715	4,855	5,455	1,015	814	419	8.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	94,503	2,774	11,841	13,330	22,061	16,554	17,344	6,075	3,386	598	8.7
Miami, Fla.....	56,726	738	3,793	5,787	14,296	10,043	13,660	4,225	2,730	854	9.9
Milwaukee, Wis.....	184,284	3,537	11,985	22,287	80,413	24,540	26,807	8,340	5,686	680	8.9
Minneapolis, Minn.....	163,572	1,572	5,440	9,799	50,298	20,971	40,506	13,605	8,639	673	9.3
Nashville, Tenn.....	54,055	1,489	5,544	7,640	15,679	8,740	8,660	3,532	2,350	412	8.5
Newark, N. J.....	129,208	8,968	12,114	14,428	51,888	16,335	14,075	3,359	2,581	5,462	8.0
New Bedford, Mass.....	35,289	3,601	3,775	5,750	13,240	3,401	3,128	906	526	512	7.6
New Haven, Conn.....	50,175	3,166	3,399	4,019	10,793	5,820	8,835	2,593	2,013	597	8.4
New Orleans, La.....	159,727	6,579	24,786	29,754	45,450	17,269	23,131	6,424	5,426	908	7.8
New York, N. Y.....	2,406,294	192,771	168,589	183,534	995,316	311,417	330,516	77,123	91,581	40,447	8.3
Bronx Borough.....	442,009	40,825	34,504	33,395	188,033	60,592	57,981	9,400	12,186	8,374	8.1
Brooklyn Borough.....	829,646	99,549	64,854	58,957	335,387	101,473	109,618	19,891	22,010	20,807	8.1
Manhattan Borough.....	662,223	39,770	60,949	62,012	235,118	82,002	109,651	33,832	41,781	7,108	8.5
Queens Borough.....	422,248	10,673	16,017	25,930	212,298	63,005	61,065	12,398	13,627	6,634	8.5
Richmond Borough.....	50,268	1,954	2,205	3,240	23,880	7,745	7,200	1,542	1,078	524	8.5
Norfolk, Va.....	43,108	1,380	5,616	5,826	9,875	6,035	7,929	3,349	1,759	430	8.7
Oakland, Calif.....	102,657	2,331	4,306	6,090	29,830	18,931	27,610	7,856	5,223	974	10.3
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	62,910	569	2,658	4,352	15,181	12,001	15,566	7,155	4,481	947	11.1
Omaha, Nebr.....	70,562	1,312	3,000	4,272	22,392	12,607	17,624	5,887	3,090	478	10.0
Paterson, N. J.....	43,980	3,443	4,791	5,943	15,446	4,787	3,834	1,269	931	545	7.8
Peoria, Ill.....	33,818	226	1,395	2,738	13,033	5,593	7,191	2,070	1,231	341	8.9
Philadelphia, Pa.....	614,012	32,289	47,720	74,400	248,388	80,240	82,985	15,383	13,799	9,849	8.2
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	203,360	8,106	14,898	24,281	77,419	28,148	33,456	7,609	8,161	1,252	8.4
Portland, Ore.....	106,079	1,086	3,011	4,309	33,008	20,098	27,709	10,344	5,753	701	10.7
Providence, R. I.....	81,309	5,075	6,352	7,827	30,081	11,706	13,377	3,084	3,339	469	8.4
Reading, Pa.....	35,894	877	3,799	6,774	13,280	5,338	4,072	747	736	271	8.0
Richmond, Va.....	63,650	1,604	7,398	8,659	13,797	11,782	12,590	4,864	2,853	142	9.1
Rochester, N. Y.....	107,375	4,941	6,609	9,048	39,163	19,261	16,917	4,105	3,637	3,094	8.6
Sacramento, Calif.....	33,765	687	1,304	1,890	9,329	6,514	8,839	3,124	1,973	105	10.7
St. Louis, Mo.....	277,873	6,043	22,542	35,281	127,937	35,544	32,471	9,219	7,034	1,802	8.2
St. Paul, Minn.....	93,279	1,207	3,493	6,021	36,579	14,068	19,850	6,481	4,102	542	8.9
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	42,639	349	1,231	2,227	10,803	7,937	11,406	5,293	3,092	301	11.5
San Antonio, Tex.....	73,483	6,623	11,382	10,065	14,412	9,842	12,349	4,993	3,406	411	8.2
San Diego, Calif.....	65,207	811	2,454	3,711	16,192	13,609	17,435	6,730	4,010	246	11.1
San Francisco, Calif.....	220,975	4,389	9,713	11,949	68,419	37,682	59,670	15,295	11,402	2,450	10.2
Seranton, Pa.....	42,131	2,642	3,923	4,824	14,920	5,469	6,717	1,450	1,424	762	8.2
Seattle, Wash.....											

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 61.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Persons 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Less than 5 years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio	100.0	2.2	5.4	8.9	35.9	18.7	18.0	5.5	4.8	0.6	7.6
Albany, N. Y.	100.0	2.6	5.4	9.0	36.0	16.4	19.3	4.2	6.4	0.7	8.0
Atlanta, Ga.	100.0	3.0	14.1	15.6	20.7	15.5	17.2	7.3	6.0	0.6	17.1
Baltimore, Md.	100.0	3.4	12.7	18.3	31.4	13.3	11.3	3.4	4.2	2.0	16.1
Birmingham, Ala.	100.0	4.1	14.2	13.8	23.8	15.2	16.4	6.6	5.3	0.6	18.3
Boston, Mass.	100.0	5.1	6.2	7.3	32.1	10.5	21.6	4.5	5.3	1.5	11.3
Bridgeport, Conn.	100.0	5.6	6.0	10.6	45.4	11.8	11.8	3.1	3.2	1.4	12.0
Buffalo, N. Y.	100.0	3.3	7.2	10.2	40.1	18.1	12.3	3.4	4.2	1.2	10.5
Cambridge, Mass.	100.0	3.4	5.2	7.5	32.0	13.9	19.8	4.8	9.5	3.8	8.6
Camden, N. J.	100.0	5.8	11.9	16.9	38.1	13.4	7.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	17.8
Canton, Ohio	100.0	3.3	6.5	10.1	38.9	17.2	15.9	4.3	3.5	0.3	9.8
Charlotte, N. C.	100.0	4.0	13.4	13.5	17.5	15.0	18.2	9.8	8.1	0.7	17.3
Chattanooga, Tenn.	100.0	3.5	14.2	10.7	24.7	14.9	15.0	5.5	4.3	1.2	17.7
Chicago, Ill.	100.0	4.1	7.5	8.6	39.7	15.2	14.7	5.1	4.6	0.5	11.6
Cincinnati, Ohio	100.0	1.4	8.3	13.2	35.3	15.7	13.8	4.7	5.8	1.8	9.8
Cleveland, Ohio	100.0	4.8	10.1	14.5	31.5	17.6	13.9	3.6	3.2	0.7	14.0
Columbus, Ohio	100.0	1.5	5.0	9.7	30.7	18.2	21.2	6.1	5.0	1.2	6.6
Dallas, Tex.	100.0	2.1	7.3	10.6	20.6	19.5	24.0	9.3	4.2	0.6	9.5
Dayton, Ohio	100.0	1.0	5.2	9.7	36.3	19.2	18.7	4.9	4.2	0.9	6.2
Denver, Colo.	100.0	1.8	4.3	6.0	30.2	16.3	22.7	9.2	8.2	1.3	6.2
Des Moines, Iowa	100.0	0.9	3.4	6.2	27.4	17.4	25.8	9.7	7.5	1.7	4.3
Detroit, Mich.	100.0	3.1	8.0	10.6	32.5	18.8	16.6	4.8	4.3	0.4	12.1
Duluth, Minn.	100.0	2.2	6.2	8.7	36.2	17.3	16.9	6.5	5.2	0.7	8.5
Elizabeth, N. J.	100.0	7.5	8.3	10.7	35.9	14.0	13.8	3.9	4.7	1.3	16.7
Erie, Pa.	100.0	3.6	7.4	9.8	35.9	17.0	16.7	4.2	4.3	1.0	11.0
Fall River, Mass.	100.0	8.6	12.2	18.9	34.4	10.7	8.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	20.8
Flint, Mich.	100.0	1.5	5.5	8.5	33.5	23.1	17.8	5.8	3.6	0.6	7.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.	100.0	0.6	3.2	7.5	41.2	16.9	18.1	6.1	4.8	1.7	3.8
Fort Worth, Tex.	100.0	1.7	7.8	11.9	22.2	21.0	19.6	9.2	6.1	0.5	9.5
Gary, Ind.	100.0	4.8	10.9	11.0	31.8	16.5	15.8	4.9	3.9	0.4	15.7
Grand Rapids, Mich.	100.0	2.2	5.1	7.9	35.1	20.7	17.1	5.9	4.4	1.5	7.3
Hartford, Conn.	100.0	4.5	6.1	6.8	35.8	15.5	16.3	4.2	4.4	6.4	10.6
Houston, Tex.	100.0	2.5	8.7	12.5	20.9	18.7	19.5	8.5	6.8	1.8	11.2
Indianapolis, Ind.	100.0	1.3	5.4	8.0	36.0	17.5	18.7	6.4	5.9	0.8	6.7
Jacksonville, Fla.	100.0	1.3	13.2	14.7	25.2	15.0	16.5	6.3	4.0	2.0	15.7
Jersey City, N. J.	100.0	5.5	7.6	9.4	46.1	13.7	10.5	2.8	3.3	1.1	13.2
Kansas City, Kans.	100.0	2.4	8.7	12.5	30.2	17.0	14.1	5.0	3.5	0.6	11.2
Kansas City, Mo.	100.0	1.7	5.4	7.8	29.7	17.0	22.8	8.8	6.0	0.8	7.1
Knoxville, Tenn.	100.0	3.0	13.1	16.4	24.4	14.5	15.0	7.0	6.2	0.4	16.1
Long Beach, Calif.	100.0	0.5	2.3	4.6	28.0	20.2	26.3	10.5	6.8	0.7	2.8
Los Angeles, Calif.	100.0	2.2	4.6	6.5	26.0	18.2	25.0	9.3	7.1	0.9	6.8
Louisville, Ky.	100.0	1.9	8.7	11.9	39.8	14.6	13.2	4.9	4.4	0.6	10.6
Lowell, Mass.	100.0	5.1	7.2	12.8	34.5	16.3	16.3	3.1	3.3	1.4	12.3
Memphis, Tenn.	100.0	3.2	13.9	14.4	24.2	16.2	16.5	6.2	4.5	1.0	17.0
Miami, Fla.	100.0	1.4	7.6	10.5	26.0	17.6	21.5	7.8	5.8	1.8	9.0
Milwaukee, Wis.	100.0	2.0	6.8	11.9	43.4	13.4	13.4	4.6	4.2	0.5	8.7
Minneapolis, Minn.	100.0	1.0	3.8	6.5	36.0	15.9	21.7	8.0	6.7	0.5	4.8
Nashville, Tenn.	100.0	3.2	11.7	14.5	29.3	15.1	14.5	5.9	4.9	0.8	14.9
Newark, N. J.	100.0	6.4	9.7	11.2	39.5	12.4	10.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	16.1
New Bedford, Mass.	100.0	10.7	11.2	16.5	37.7	10.0	7.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	21.9
New Haven, Conn.	100.0	6.0	7.4	8.6	30.7	11.8	15.1	4.5	5.6	1.3	13.3
New Orleans, La.	100.0	4.0	16.2	18.4	28.3	10.5	13.0	4.2	4.7	0.6	20.2
New York, N. Y.	100.0	7.6	7.2	7.8	40.9	12.7	12.4	3.7	5.6	2.2	14.8
Bronx Borough	100.0	8.3	7.0	7.6	42.2	12.7	11.8	2.9	4.5	3.2	16.0
Brooklyn Borough	100.0	11.5	7.9	7.2	39.8	12.0	10.9	3.0	4.5	3.2	10.4
Manhattan Borough	100.0	6.0	8.2	9.7	35.5	11.9	13.9	5.2	8.2	1.3	14.3
Queens Borough	100.0	2.3	3.9	6.1	49.2	14.9	13.4	3.6	5.0	1.5	6.2
Richmond Borough	100.0	3.7	5.1	6.8	47.1	14.9	12.7	3.4	5.2	1.1	8.8
Norfolk, Va.	100.0	3.4	13.5	13.8	23.6	15.0	16.6	6.7	6.2	1.1	16.9
Oakland, Calif.	100.0	2.5	4.7	6.5	20.8	17.6	24.6	7.2	6.1	1.0	7.2
Oklahoma City, Okla.	100.0	1.1	5.1	7.4	25.2	18.0	22.0	11.0	8.1	2.1	6.2
Omaha, Nebr.	100.0	1.9	4.8	6.5	33.2	17.1	21.8	7.8	5.9	0.8	6.7
Paterson, N. J.	100.0	7.3	11.3	13.5	41.6	11.3	8.0	2.7	3.1	1.2	18.6
Peoria, Ill.	100.0	0.8	4.6	8.5	39.2	16.1	18.6	6.3	5.0	1.0	6.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	100.0	5.1	8.1	12.2	39.9	14.3	12.1	2.7	3.7	1.7	13.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.0	4.2	8.0	12.1	37.6	13.3	14.6	4.1	5.5	0.7	12.2
Portland, Oreg.	100.0	1.1	3.6	4.8	32.8	17.8	22.7	9.4	7.3	0.8	4.7
Providence, R. I.	100.0	6.2	8.4	9.9	36.3	14.5	14.5	3.7	2.8	0.6	14.6
Reading, Pa.	100.0	2.5	11.0	18.5	36.4	15.2	10.6	2.2	2.8	0.9	13.5
Richmond, Va.	100.0	2.8	12.6	14.1	22.6	17.7	17.3	6.9	5.7	0.3	15.4
Rochester, N. Y.	100.0	4.6	6.8	8.7	36.3	17.8	14.3	3.7	4.4	3.4	11.3
Sacramento, Calif.	100.0	2.2	5.1	6.0	29.4	18.2	22.3	8.0	6.0	0.4	7.4
St. Louis, Mo.	100.0	2.2	8.4	12.6	45.9	12.3	10.9	3.5	3.7	0.8	10.6
St. Paul, Minn.	100.0	1.4	6.7	6.7	40.2	15.7	18.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	5.5
Salt Lake City, Utah	100.0	1.0	3.3	5.5	25.5	17.9	24.8	12.3	9.1	0.7	4.8
San Antonio, Tex.	100.0	8.1	15.8	14.1	20.5	13.4	15.6	6.6	5.3	0.5	23.9
San Diego, Calif.	100.0	1.4	4.2	6.2	26.3	20.6	24.2	0.6	7.0	0.4	5.7
San Francisco, Calif.	100.0	2.0	5.6	6.0	31.7	18.2	23.1	6.8	6.5	1.4	7.6
Scranton, Pa.	100.0	6.4	10.8	11.0	35.1	13.0	13.9	3.3	4.1	2.0	17.1
Seattle, Wash.	100.0	1.3	3.6	4.9	30.1	16.4	25.3	9.5	8.3	0.6	4.8
Somerville, Mass.	100.0	2.3	5.3	9.2	31.0	22.7	21.6	3.4	3.7	0.9	7.6
South Bend, Ind.	100.0	1.4	6.6	12.9	33.4	18.1	16.6	5.4	5.0	0.6	7.9
Spokane, Wash.	100.0	1.0	4.1	5.5	33.0	17.2	22.7	9.4	6.5	0.7	5.1
Springfield, Mass.	100.0	2.6	5.7	8.5	26.1	24.7	21.5	5.0	4.6	1.3	8.3
Syracuse, N. Y.	100.0	3.6	5.4	7.3	34.8	17.4	19.3	4.8	6.3	1.1	9.0
Tacoma, Wash.	100.0	1.2	4.2	6.7	36.7	18.2	20.2	7.1	5.2	0.5	5.4
Tampa, Fla.	100.0	3.9	16.1	16.3	24.0	15.3	14.4	5.2	4.0	0.3	19.9
Toledo, Ohio	100.0	1.5	6.7	10.9	37.1	16.7	15.8	4.9	4.4	2.0	8.1
Trenton, N. J.	100.0	5.7	12.7	16.6	29.8	13.7	12.5	3.7	3.8	1.5	18.4
Tulsa, Okla.	100.0	1.1	4.6	7.2	24.9	18.1	24.0	10.8	8.7	0.6	5.7
Utica, N. Y.	100.0	7.1	8.0	10.4	35.4	16.2	13.8	3.1	3.7	2.2	15.1
Washington, D. C.	100.0	1.6	6.6	9.6	25.1	15.2	20.2	9.5	11.0	1.3	8.2
Wichita, Kans.	100.0	0.8	3.5	6.1	30.6	17.7	22.8	10.0	7.9	0.6	4.3
Wilmington, Del.	100.0	3.8	8.8	11.5	30.7	17.8	15.2	4.2	5.4	2.5	12.6
Worcester, Mass.	100.0	6.1	5.1	8.1	32.2	18.2	16.6	4.9	5.5	3.2	11.2
Yonkers, N. Y.	100.0	3.9	7.3	8.3	34.7	14.6	16.5	4.9	8.4	1.4	11.2
Youngstown, Ohio	100.0	4.0	10.0	12.5	33.4	15.9	14.3	4.6	3.9	0.8	14.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 62.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR MALES 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Males 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Less than 5 years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio.....	100.0	2.2	5.9	9.4	36.3	18.1	15.9	5.7	5.9	0.7	8.1
Albany, N. Y.....	100.0	3.0	6.2	9.5	36.5	15.5	16.5	4.3	8.0	0.7	0.1
Atlanta, Ga.....	100.0	3.1	15.1	15.3	20.8	14.9	15.4	7.4	7.4	0.7	18.2
Baltimore, Md.....	100.0	3.4	13.3	18.1	31.3	12.7	9.4	3.6	5.7	2.5	16.7
Birmingham, Ala.....	100.0	4.4	15.6	13.9	23.9	14.2	14.9	6.3	6.0	0.6	20.0
Boston, Mass.....	100.0	5.0	6.7	7.5	32.9	16.5	18.6	4.4	6.8	1.7	11.7
Bridgeport, Conn.....	100.0	5.2	7.2	10.6	45.3	12.0	10.6	3.0	4.5	1.7	12.4
Buffalo, N. Y.....	100.0	3.4	7.7	10.3	39.7	17.6	11.3	3.5	5.3	1.3	11.1
Cambridge, Mass.....	100.0	3.3	5.7	7.7	32.7	14.0	16.9	4.0	12.0	3.7	9.0
Camden, N. J.....	100.0	5.8	12.2	16.8	37.0	13.2	7.1	2.0	2.8	2.4	18.0
Canton, Ohio.....	100.0	3.6	7.4	10.5	39.2	10.6	13.8	4.1	4.4	0.4	11.0
Charlotte, N. C.....	100.0	4.1	13.9	13.0	17.7	14.9	17.1	9.5	9.1	0.8	18.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	100.0	3.9	15.4	16.5	24.5	14.2	13.6	5.0	5.4	1.4	19.3
Chicago, Ill.....	100.0	4.0	7.9	8.8	39.4	14.6	13.2	5.6	6.0	0.5	11.9
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.0	1.5	8.7	12.9	35.1	15.1	12.3	5.0	7.4	2.0	10.1
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100.0	4.6	10.7	14.6	31.5	17.4	12.7	3.7	4.0	0.8	15.3
Columbus, Ohio.....	100.0	1.8	5.5	10.2	31.5	17.8	18.0	6.3	7.6	1.3	7.2
Dallas, Tex.....	100.0	2.3	8.4	11.0	21.3	18.5	21.5	9.3	6.9	0.8	10.7
Dayton, Ohio.....	100.0	1.1	5.6	9.9	36.3	18.7	16.8	5.0	5.6	1.0	6.7
Denver, Colo.....	100.0	1.9	5.0	6.6	31.9	15.5	18.9	8.9	9.9	1.4	7.0
Des Moines, Iowa.....	100.0	1.0	4.3	7.0	29.0	16.9	21.4	9.0	9.3	2.0	5.4
Detroit, Mich.....	100.0	3.0	9.4	10.8	33.1	18.1	14.8	5.0	5.3	0.4	12.4
Duluth, Minn.....	100.0	2.7	7.8	9.7	37.7	16.3	14.3	5.1	5.6	0.9	10.6
Elizabeth, N. J.....	100.0	7.2	8.9	10.7	35.6	13.7	12.3	4.0	6.3	1.4	16.1
Erie, Pa.....	100.0	3.7	8.4	10.0	35.8	17.1	14.0	4.2	5.1	1.1	12.1
Fall River, Mass.....	100.0	8.3	12.5	18.8	34.9	11.0	7.3	1.8	2.9	2.4	20.8
Flint, Mich.....	100.0	1.6	6.2	9.2	34.9	22.1	16.1	4.9	4.2	0.8	7.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	100.0	0.7	3.5	7.7	41.0	16.4	16.8	6.3	6.4	1.1	4.2
Fort Worth, Tex.....	100.0	2.0	9.1	12.7	23.3	19.6	17.2	8.7	6.9	0.6	11.1
Gary, Ind.....	100.0	4.9	12.2	11.2	31.8	15.6	14.5	4.8	4.7	0.5	17.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	100.0	2.3	5.6	8.3	36.0	20.2	15.2	5.5	5.2	1.7	7.8
Hartford, Conn.....	100.0	4.5	6.7	7.2	36.5	15.1	13.7	3.7	5.7	7.0	11.2
Houston, Tex.....	100.0	2.4	9.4	12.8	21.5	17.6	17.2	8.7	8.2	2.1	11.8
Indianapolis, Ind.....	100.0	1.4	5.0	8.3	36.2	17.1	16.4	6.4	7.3	1.0	7.4
Jacksonville, Fla.....	100.0	2.8	14.5	14.8	25.4	13.8	14.0	6.2	5.5	2.4	17.3
Jersey City, N. J.....	100.0	5.3	8.0	9.4	45.9	13.4	9.5	2.9	4.4	1.1	13.3
Kansas City, Kans.....	100.0	2.5	9.8	13.2	30.8	15.9	12.2	4.9	4.0	0.6	12.4
Kansas City, Mo.....	100.0	1.9	6.4	8.4	30.8	16.0	19.4	8.5	7.7	0.9	8.3
Knoxville, Tenn.....	100.0	3.3	14.0	16.0	24.2	13.7	13.2	6.7	7.8	0.5	17.3
Long Beach, Calif.....	100.0	0.6	2.8	5.1	29.6	19.5	23.4	10.1	8.2	0.8	3.8
Los Angeles, Calif.....	100.0	2.1	5.0	7.0	26.7	17.5	22.1	9.7	8.7	1.3	7.2
Louisville, Ky.....	100.0	2.1	9.5	12.3	30.8	13.9	11.6	4.6	5.6	0.6	11.6
Lowell, Mass.....	100.0	5.0	7.3	12.5	34.7	17.1	14.8	2.9	4.1	1.5	12.4
Memphis, Tenn.....	100.0	3.4	15.4	14.8	24.4	14.7	14.4	6.0	5.4	1.4	18.8
Miami, Fla.....	100.0	1.5	8.0	10.8	26.8	16.4	13.9	8.2	6.8	2.1	10.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100.0	2.0	7.1	11.8	43.1	13.4	12.2	4.7	5.3	0.5	9.1
Minneapolis, Minn.....	100.0	1.1	4.3	7.0	37.7	15.2	13.3	7.5	8.3	0.6	5.4
Nashville, Tenn.....	100.0	3.3	13.3	15.0	29.7	13.7	12.7	5.2	5.7	0.8	17.1
Newark, N. J.....	100.0	5.0	9.9	11.2	38.9	12.2	9.0	3.4	4.9	1.7	15.8
New Bedford, Mass.....	100.0	10.4	11.7	16.8	37.0	10.2	6.8	1.0	2.5	1.8	22.1
New Haven, Conn.....	100.0	5.7	8.0	9.2	40.0	12.0	12.5	3.8	7.4	1.4	13.8
New Orleans, La.....	100.0	3.9	17.0	13.2	28.2	10.1	11.2	4.4	6.3	0.7	20.9
New York, N. Y.....	100.0	7.2	7.4	7.9	40.4	12.4	10.7	4.2	7.5	2.3	14.6
Bronx Borough.....	100.0	7.4	7.5	7.7	41.8	12.6	10.5	3.7	6.3	2.5	14.9
Brooklyn Borough.....	100.0	10.9	8.1	7.3	39.1	11.9	9.6	3.6	6.4	3.2	19.0
Manhattan Borough.....	100.0	6.0	8.8	10.0	35.5	11.4	11.2	5.8	10.2	1.5	14.9
Queens Borough.....	100.0	2.2	4.0	6.0	42.2	14.8	12.3	4.3	6.8	1.5	6.1
Richmond Borough.....	100.0	3.5	5.7	7.2	46.7	14.3	11.2	3.8	6.3	1.2	0.3
Norfolk, Va.....	100.0	3.6	14.1	14.1	24.3	15.8	14.8	5.6	6.4	1.3	17.7
Oakland, Calif.....	100.0	2.7	5.2	7.1	30.6	16.7	22.3	7.2	7.1	1.1	7.9
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	100.0	1.2	6.0	8.0	26.3	16.8	19.0	10.7	9.2	2.8	7.3
Omaha, Nebr.....	100.0	2.0	5.4	7.1	34.8	16.5	18.5	7.3	7.6	0.9	7.4
Paterson, N. J.....	100.0	6.7	11.7	13.5	41.3	11.7	7.3	2.5	4.2	1.1	18.5
Peoria, Ill.....	100.0	0.9	5.1	8.9	39.8	15.7	15.8	6.5	6.3	0.9	6.1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	100.0	5.0	8.5	12.3	39.3	14.1	10.7	3.0	5.3	1.8	13.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100.0	4.3	8.8	12.2	37.2	12.8	12.6	4.4	6.9	0.7	13.1
Portland, Oreg.....	100.0	1.3	4.4	5.6	34.6	16.5	19.1	8.0	8.7	0.9	5.6
Providence, R. I.....	100.0	6.1	9.2	10.2	36.6	14.7	12.3	3.5	6.8	0.7	15.3
Reading, Pa.....	100.0	2.6	11.4	18.1	35.8	15.5	9.8	2.2	3.6	1.1	13.9
Richmond, Va.....	100.0	3.2	13.8	14.7	23.7	16.8	14.4	0.0	7.2	0.3	16.9
Rochester, N. Y.....	100.0	4.6	7.4	9.1	36.2	17.6	12.8	3.5	5.6	3.3	12.0
Sacramento, Calif.....	100.0	2.4	6.3	7.6	31.0	17.1	18.7	8.6	7.8	0.5	8.7
St. Louis, Mo.....	100.0	2.3	8.6	12.6	45.7	11.8	9.4	3.7	4.0	1.0	10.9
St. Paul, Minn.....	100.0	1.5	4.4	7.0	41.3	15.2	15.7	6.3	7.9	0.6	5.9
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	100.0	1.1	3.8	5.7	25.7	17.1	22.7	12.1	11.0	0.7	4.9
San Antonio, Tex.....	100.0	7.2	16.1	14.5	21.6	13.4	14.3	6.5	6.1	0.5	23.2
San Diego, Calif.....	100.0	1.6	4.7	6.7	27.8	20.3	21.6	8.8	8.0	0.5	6.3
San Francisco, Calif.....	100.0	2.0	6.7	7.8	32.4	15.5	19.4	6.7	7.8	1.8	8.7
Seranton, Pa.....	100.0	6.5	12.3	11.8	34.7	12.9	11.7	3.1	4.8	2.2	18.8
Seattle, Wash.....	100.0	1.5	4.6	5.8	32.1	15.6	21.3	8.9	9.6	0.6	6.1
Somerville, Mass.....	100.0	2.3	5.7	9.8	31.9	22.4	19.2	3.3	4.4	1.0	8.0
South Bend, Ind.....	100.0	1.4	6.9	13.4	33.6	17.9	14.4	5.2	6.6	0.7	8.3
Spokane, Wash.....	100.0	1.3	5.1	6.4	35.5	16.0	18.8	8.5	7.7	0.7	6.4
Springfield, Mass.....	100.0	2.5	6.0	8.0	27.1	24.8	18.7	4.6	6.0	1.3	8.5
Syracuse, N. Y.....	100.0	3.8	6.0	7.6	34.8	17.1	16.7	4.7	8.0	1.3	9.8
Tacoma, Wash.....	100.0	1.3	5.1	7.6	39.0	17.2	16.9	6.4	5.7	0.6	6.4
Tampa, Fla.....	100.0	3.5	17.3	16.7	24.8	14.9	12.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	20.8
Toledo, Ohio.....	100.0	1.0	7.4	11.2	37.3	16.2	13.6	5.1	5.5	2.2	8.9
Trenton, N. J.....	100.0	5.5	13.7	16.9	20.6	13.5	10.9	3.5	4.8	1.6	19.2
Tulsa, Okla.....	100.0	1.2	5.4	7.7	25.8	16.7	21.3	10.6	10.7	0.7	6.6
Utica, N. Y.....	100.0	0.8	9.1	10.9	34.7	16.1	12.4	2.9	4.6	2.4	15.9
Washington, D. C.....	100.0	1.0	7.5	10.2	25.8	14.4	15.5	8.8	14.8	1.4	9.1
Wichita, Kans.....	100.0	0.9	4.4	7.0	31.9	16.8	19.6	9.8	9.0	0.7	5.3
Wilmington, Del.....	100.0	3.8	9.5	12.0	31.4	16.8	12.4	4.2	7.3	2.7	13.3
Worcester, Mass.....	100.0	6.0	5.6	8.2	33.4	17.8	14.3	4.2	7.1	3.4	11.7
Yonkers, N. Y.....	100.0	3.7	7.7	8.3	34.1	14.4	14.7	5.0	10.5	1.4	11.4
Youngstown, Ohio.....	100.0	4.8	11.2	12.8	33.1	15.4	12.7	4.2	4.9	0.9	16.1

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TABLE 63.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, FOR FEMALES 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Females 25 years old and over	No school years completed	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	Less than 6 years completed
			1 to 4 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Akron, Ohio.....	100.0	2.2	4.9	8.5	35.0	19.3	20.1	5.4	3.6	0.5	7.1
Albany, N. Y.....	100.0	2.2	4.7	8.6	35.5	17.3	21.8	4.2	4.9	0.7	6.9
Albany, Ga.....	100.0	2.8	13.3	15.8	20.7	16.1	18.6	7.3	4.9	0.5	16.1
Baltimore, Md.....	100.0	3.4	12.1	18.5	31.5	13.9	18.1	3.1	2.8	1.6	15.4
Birmingham, Ala.....	100.0	3.7	13.0	13.8	23.7	16.0	17.8	6.8	4.7	0.5	10.7
Boston, Mass.....	100.0	5.2	5.7	7.1	31.3	15.3	24.2	4.6	4.0	1.4	10.9
Bridgeport, Conn.....	100.0	6.1	6.7	10.7	45.5	11.5	13.1	3.2	1.9	1.2	12.8
Buffalo, N. Y.....	100.0	3.2	6.7	10.2	40.5	13.5	13.3	3.3	3.2	1.1	9.9
Cambridge, Mass.....	100.0	3.5	4.8	7.3	31.4	13.9	22.3	5.6	7.3	3.9	8.3
Camden, N. J.....	100.0	5.9	11.7	16.0	38.7	13.6	8.4	1.5	1.2	2.2	17.5
Canton, Ohio.....	100.0	3.0	5.5	9.6	38.6	17.8	18.1	4.6	2.5	0.3	8.5
Charlotte, N. C.....	100.0	3.8	12.9	13.0	17.3	15.0	19.1	10.1	7.2	0.6	16.7
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	100.0	3.1	13.2	10.0	24.0	15.5	16.3	5.8	3.4	0.9	16.3
Chicago, Ill.....	100.0	4.2	7.0	8.5	39.0	15.9	16.2	4.6	3.2	0.4	11.3
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.0	1.3	8.1	13.5	35.5	16.2	15.1	4.4	4.3	1.0	9.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100.0	5.0	9.5	14.4	31.6	17.0	15.2	3.4	2.5	0.6	14.5
Columbus, Ohio.....	100.0	1.3	4.6	9.3	30.0	18.7	24.3	5.9	4.8	1.1	5.9
Dallas, Texas.....	100.0	2.0	6.4	10.3	20.0	20.3	26.2	9.4	5.1	0.5	8.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	100.0	0.9	4.8	9.6	35.2	19.6	20.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	5.7
Denver, Colo.....	100.0	1.8	3.7	5.5	23.7	17.0	26.1	9.5	6.5	1.2	5.4
Des Moines, Iowa.....	100.0	0.7	2.6	5.4	26.1	17.8	29.7	10.2	6.0	1.5	3.4
Detroit, Mich.....	100.0	3.4	8.4	10.4	31.8	19.7	18.4	4.6	3.1	0.3	11.7
Duluth, Minn.....	100.0	1.7	4.6	7.8	34.7	18.3	19.6	8.0	4.8	0.6	6.3
Elizabeth, N. J.....	100.0	7.7	7.7	10.6	36.1	14.3	15.3	3.9	3.1	1.3	15.4
Erie, Pa.....	100.0	3.5	6.3	9.7	36.0	17.0	18.9	4.2	3.4	0.9	9.9
Fall River, Mass.....	100.0	8.8	11.9	12.0	34.0	10.4	8.8	3.0	1.8	2.3	20.7
Flint, Mich.....	100.0	1.5	4.9	7.7	32.1	24.1	19.6	6.6	3.0	0.5	6.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	100.0	0.5	3.0	7.2	41.3	17.3	19.3	5.9	3.3	2.1	3.5
Fort Worth, Tex.....	100.0	1.5	6.6	11.2	21.2	22.3	21.8	9.7	5.4	0.4	8.1
Gary, Ind.....	100.0	4.8	9.4	10.7	31.9	17.5	17.4	5.0	3.0	0.4	14.2
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	100.0	2.2	4.6	7.5	34.3	21.2	18.8	6.2	3.6	1.4	6.8
Hartford, Conn.....	100.0	4.6	5.5	6.5	35.1	15.9	18.7	4.6	3.2	5.9	10.1
Houston, Tex.....	100.0	2.6	8.1	12.2	20.2	19.8	21.7	8.3	5.4	1.6	10.7
Indianapolis, Ind.....	100.0	1.2	4.0	7.8	35.9	17.9	20.7	6.4	4.7	0.6	6.0
Jacksonville, Fla.....	100.0	2.4	11.0	14.7	24.0	16.2	18.2	6.4	3.7	1.0	14.2
Jersey City, N. J.....	100.0	5.8	7.2	9.4	46.2	14.0	11.4	2.7	2.3	1.1	13.0
Kansas City, Kans.....	100.0	2.3	7.7	12.0	35.6	18.1	15.9	5.0	2.9	0.4	10.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	100.0	1.5	4.6	7.2	28.8	17.8	25.8	9.0	4.6	0.7	6.1
Knoxville, Tenn.....	100.0	2.7	12.4	16.3	24.5	15.2	16.5	7.2	4.9	0.3	15.1
Long Beach, Calif.....	100.0	0.4	2.0	4.2	26.5	20.9	28.9	10.8	5.7	0.6	2.4
Los Angeles, Calif.....	100.0	2.2	4.3	6.1	25.3	18.9	27.8	9.1	5.7	0.6	6.5
Louisville, Ky.....	100.0	1.6	8.0	11.5	39.8	15.3	14.6	5.2	3.4	0.6	9.6
Lowell, Mass.....	100.0	5.2	7.0	13.0	34.4	15.6	17.5	3.3	2.6	1.3	12.3
Memphis, Tenn.....	100.0	2.9	12.5	14.1	24.0	17.5	18.3	6.4	3.6	0.6	15.5
Miami, Fla.....	100.0	1.3	6.7	10.2	25.2	18.8	24.1	7.4	4.8	1.5	8.0
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100.0	1.9	6.5	12.1	43.6	13.3	14.5	4.5	3.1	0.4	8.4
Minneapolis, Minn.....	100.0	1.0	3.3	6.0	34.4	16.5	24.8	6.4	5.3	0.4	4.3
Nashville, Tenn.....	100.0	2.8	10.3	14.1	29.0	16.2	16.0	8.5	4.3	0.8	13.0
Newark, N. J.....	100.0	6.9	9.4	11.2	40.2	12.6	10.9	2.6	2.0	4.2	16.3
New Bedford, Mass.....	100.0	11.1	10.7	16.3	37.5	9.9	8.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.8
New Haven, Conn.....	100.0	6.2	6.8	8.0	39.4	11.6	17.0	5.2	4.0	1.2	13.0
New Orleans, La.....	100.0	4.1	15.5	18.6	28.5	10.8	14.5	4.0	3.4	0.6	19.6
New York, N. Y.....	100.0	8.0	7.0	7.6	41.4	12.0	14.0	3.2	3.8	2.1	15.0
Bronx Borough.....	100.0	9.2	7.8	7.6	42.7	12.8	13.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	17.1
Brooklyn Borough.....	100.0	12.0	7.8	7.1	40.4	12.2	12.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	19.8
Manhattan Borough.....	100.0	6.0	7.7	9.4	35.5	12.4	16.6	5.1	6.3	1.1	13.7
Queens Borough.....	100.0	2.5	8.8	6.1	50.3	15.1	14.5	2.9	3.2	1.6	6.3
Richmond Borough.....	100.0	3.9	4.4	6.4	47.5	15.4	14.3	3.1	3.9	1.0	8.3
Norfolk, Va.....	100.0	3.2	13.0	13.5	22.9	16.1	18.4	7.8	4.1	1.0	16.2
Oakland, Calif.....	100.0	2.3	4.2	5.9	29.1	18.4	26.9	7.2	5.1	0.9	6.5
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	100.0	0.9	4.2	6.9	24.1	19.1	24.7	11.4	7.1	1.5	5.1
Omaha, Nebr.....	100.0	1.9	4.3	6.1	31.7	17.7	25.0	8.3	4.4	0.7	6.1
Paterson, N. J.....	100.0	7.8	10.9	13.5	41.9	10.9	8.7	2.9	2.1	1.2	18.7
Peoria, Ill.....	100.0	0.7	4.1	8.1	38.5	16.5	21.3	6.1	3.0	1.0	4.8
Philadelphia, Pa.....	100.0	5.3	7.8	12.1	40.5	14.5	13.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	13.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100.0	4.0	7.3	11.9	38.1	13.8	16.4	3.7	4.0	0.6	11.3
Portland, Oreg.....	100.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	31.1	18.9	20.1	3.8	4.1	0.6	3.9
Providence, R. I.....	100.0	6.2	7.8	9.6	37.0	14.4	10.5	3.8	2.1	0.8	13.0
Reading, Pa.....	100.0	2.4	10.6	18.9	37.0	14.9	11.3	7.6	4.5	0.2	14.1
Richmond, Va.....	100.0	2.5	11.6	13.0	36.5	15.5	19.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	10.8
Rochester, N. Y.....	100.0	4.6	6.2	8.4	36.5	17.9	15.8	3.7	5.8	0.3	5.9
Sacramento, Calif.....	100.0	2.0	3.9	5.6	27.0	19.3	20.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	10.3
St. Louis, Mo.....	100.0	2.2	8.1	12.7	46.0	12.3	11.7	3.3	2.5	0.6	5.1
St. Paul, Minn.....	100.0	1.4	3.7	6.5	39.2	16.0	21.3	6.0	4.4	0.6	3.7
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	100.0	0.8	2.9	5.2	25.3	18.6	26.8	12.4	7.3	0.7	24.5
San Antonio, Tex.....	100.0	0.0	15.5	13.7	19.6	13.4	10.8	6.8	4.0	0.6	5.0
San Diego, Calif.....	100.0	1.2	3.8	5.7	24.8	20.9	26.7	10.3	6.9	1.1	6.4
San Francisco, Calif.....	100.0	2.0	4.4	5.4	31.0	17.1	27.0	6.9	5.2	1.1	15.6
Saranton, Pa.....	100.0	6.3	9.3	11.5	35.4	13.0	15.9	3.4	3.4	1.8	3.6
Seattle, Wash.....	100.0	1.0	2.6	3.9	28.2	17.3	29.4	10.1	7.1	0.5	7.2
Somerville, Mass.....	100.0	2.3	4.9	8.8	30.1	23.0	23.7	3.4	3.0	0.9	7.6
South Bend, Ind.....	100.0	1.3	6.3	12.4	33.3	18.3	18.8	5.7	3.5	0.4	3.8
Spokane, Wash.....	100.0	0.7	3.1	4.6	30.4	18.4	26.5	10.4	5.2	0.6	8.2
Springfield, Mass.....	100.0	2.7	5.4	8.2	25.2	24.7	24.0	5.3	3.2	1.2	8.3
Syracuse, N. Y.....	100.0	3.5	4.8	6.9	34.9	17.7	21.7	4.8	4.7	1.0	4.3
Tacoma, Wash.....	100.0	1.0	3.3	5.7	34.4	19.2	23.6	7.7	4.6	0.3	19.2
Tampa, Fla.....	100.0	4.2	15.0	15.9	23.3	16.7	16.0	5.1	3.6	1.8	7.3
Toledo, Ohio.....	100.0	1.3	0.0	10.6	36.9	17.2	18.1	4.8	3.3	1.3	17.7
Trenton, N. J.....	100.0	5.9	11.7	10.3	30.0	13.9	14.1	4.0	2.8	0.5	4.8
Tulsa, Okla.....	100.0	1.0	3.9	8.8	24.0	19.4	26.5	11.0	6.9	2.0	14.4
Utica, N. Y.....	100.0	7.4	6.9	9.9	36.1	16.3	15.2	3.3	2.9	1.1	7.3
Washington, D. C.....	100.0	1.5	5.8	9.0	24.5	15.9	24.3	10.2	7.6	0.5	3.4
Wichita, Kans.....	100.0	0.6	2.8	5.4	29.4	18.6	25.6	10.2	6.9	0.5	12.1
Wilmington, Del.....	100.0	3.8	8.2	11.0	30.1	18.7	17.9	4.2	3.7	3.1	10.7
Worcester, Mass.....	100.0	6.1	4.7	8.0	31.2	18.6	18.8	5.6	4.0	1.3	11.1
Yonkers, N. Y.....	100.0	4.2	6.9	8.3	35.2	14.9	18.1	4.7	6.4	0.8	13.1
Youngstown, Ohio.....	100.0	4.4	8.7	12.2	33.7	10.4	16.0	5.0	2.9		

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 64.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	AKRON, OHIO	AL- BANY, N. Y.	AT- LANTA, GA.	BALTI- MORE, MD.	BIR- MING- HAM, ALA.	BOS- TON, MASS.	BRIDGE- PORT, CONN.	BUF- FALO, N. Y.	CAM- BRIDGE, MASS.	CAM- DEN, N. J.	CAN- TON, OHIO	CHAR- LOTTE, N. C.	CHATTA- NOOGA, TENN.	CHI- CAGO, ILL.
All countries.....	25,420	15,178	4,293	60,969	4,425	180,864	33,431	91,789	24,558	14,998	11,069	892	1,114	672,705
England.....	1,875	785	310	2,355	482	7,246	2,020	5,974	1,018	963	518	123	100	19,144
Scotland.....	1,013	346	126	750	335	4,143	785	2,772	642	319	185	43	31	10,314
Wales.....	206	48	8	95	40	98	26	159	17	25	163	5	8	807
Northern Ireland.....	70	312	24	228	24	2,724	208	636	250	273	29	12	1	5,152
Irish Free State (Eire).....	353	1,261	112	2,159	74	34,783	1,957	3,020	4,744	477	77	22	23	35,158
Norway.....	85	52	23	368	22	1,079	103	341	95	107	14	6	5	14,933
Sweden.....	440	139	57	331	55	3,799	1,274	776	460	101	68	14	16	46,258
Denmark.....	113	78	12	183	17	493	252	238	58	26	52	4	5	8,720
Netherlands.....	69	143	11	199	14	364	51	260	24	15	8	1	4	6,784
Belgium.....	39	20	7	81	16	329	43	60	19	20	12	4	2	3,504
Luxembourg.....	5	5			1	11	4	13		3	1		1	1,290
Switzerland.....	220	59	28	200	23	228	80	331	32	37	205	8	19	2,508
France.....	344	90	88	379	126	749	126	739	106	89	97	10	7	3,237
Germany.....	1,915	1,687	386	9,744	300	3,851	1,644	12,483	376	1,180	1,074	91	133	83,424
Poland.....	1,200	1,471	360	8,662	210	6,648	2,899	20,545	838	2,785	515	25	120	119,264
Czechoslovakia.....	1,023	66	13	1,816	9	108	2,902	566	23	77	395	8	3	33,596
Austria.....	1,361	431	96	1,984	72	1,641	920	2,374	142	529	544	17	19	26,091
Hungary.....	3,346	103	66	836	60	280	3,810	1,908	50	161	541	10	18	16,020
Yugoslavia.....	2,725	15	5	151	8	23	217	198	4	96	352		1	12,659
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	1,305	1,729	1,048	14,670	395	28,014	2,249	4,090	1,079	1,537	526	57	320	66,950
Lithuania.....	208	156	62	2,839	59	5,076	698	289	891	555	38	9	20	26,254
Latvia.....	16	11	29	358	10	795	39	43	33	18	11	3	7	1,990
Finland.....	14	86	13	160	5	391	40	131	42	50	8		1	1,733
Rumania.....	761	65	43	596	43	575	143	548	48	81	1,052	1	7	8,387
Bulgaria.....	78	16	2	8	3	22	7	54	1	6	41			427
Turkey in Europe.....	2	2	10	3		0			1	3	5			44
Greece.....	780	357	440	1,103	382	3,141	400	726	631	99	704	128	57	13,972
Italy.....	3,770	3,836	1,79	8,063	1,130	31,555	7,879	17,847	2,961	4,908	2,214	34	35	66,472
Spain.....	71	98	10	149	4	233	113	163	26	9	415			429
Portugal.....	4	4	3	29		855	175	16	1,603	7	87	2		38
Other Europe.....	142	74	4	98	5	1,095	321	84	16	21	3		5	731
Palestine and Syria.....	415	97	116	91	251	2,018	162	284	61	11	303	66	12	827
Turkey in Asia.....	266	177	145	231	18	1,130	161	121	254	95	367	17		1,883
Other Asia.....	30	43	29	98	14	1,068	53	81	191	66	27	11	7	2,511
Canada—French.....	79	409	20	116	13	3,098	656	788	1,146	29	24	8	7	3,115
Canada—Other.....	700	796	283	1,163	140	30,045	793	12,947	5,516	190	216	108	71	18,463
Newfoundland.....	9	23	6	41	2	2,150	26	157	746	227	2		1	210
Mexico.....	25	10	14	94	4	44	5	99	5	8	27	0		7,132
Cuba and other West Indies.....	16	19	37	141	17	235	22	48	75	15	9	12	6	373
Central and South America.....	34	30	34	299	9	244	50	110	103	54	14	5	11	1,062
Australia.....	14	8	7	39	2	63	6	37	20	19	2	4		300
Azores.....		1				62	10	2	65					7
All other and not reported.....	43	20	26	100	7	256	33	75	43	12	16	7	10	534

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	CIN- CINNATI, OHIO	CLEVE- LAND, OHIO	COLUM- BUS, OHIO	DAL- LAS, TEX.	DAY- TON, OHIO	DEN- VER, COLO.	DES MOINES, IOWA	DETROIT, MICH.	DULUTH, MINN.	ELIZA- BETH, N. J.	ERIE, PA.	FALL RIVER, MASS.	FLINT, MICH.	FORT WAYNE, IND.
All countries.....	26,780	179,183	11,027	7,355	9,329	24,757	7,474	320,664	19,332	22,605	13,570	24,572	15,845	4,409
England.....	950	6,542	812	465	431	2,001	705	21,049	515	863	420	3,640	2,219	267
Scotland.....	319	3,438	272	115	150	720	245	17,061	267	968	230	244	630	88
Wales.....	43	584	138	13	13	164	109	691	13	26	21	17	61	21
Northern Ireland.....	114	825	48	27	32	168	24	2,211	43	267	54	96	124	16
Irish Free State (Eire).....	1,271	5,112	477	184	302	1,207	207	4,760	162	1,644	272	1,027	233	88
Norway.....	102	424	47	75	19	391	280	1,137	3,261	154	60	4	108	21
Sweden.....	399	1,389	80	129	78	2,427	1,069	3,185	5,052	216	624	43	246	77
Denmark.....	66	355	30	81	22	609	370	1,610	267	129	176	12	114	22
Netherlands.....	115	547	40	26	50	389	69	1,711	24	37	24	2	72	29
Belgium.....	21	95	84	14	15	53	20	6,890	70	21	9	9	83	13
Luxembourg.....	9	30	1	3		15	1	58	5	2	1	1	6	
Switzerland.....	289	618	191	108	73	290	53	776	33	88	64	7	47	112
France.....	462	517	143	83	105	241	86	1,639	35	125	76	72	74	81
Germany.....	3,850	15,427	2,422	891	2,639	2,829	654	23,785	767	2,681	1,867	60	1,025	806
Poland.....	790	24,771	329	400	486	1,137	244	62,235	936	3,867	3,325	1,517	1,224	237
Czechoslovakia.....	114	21,060	122	249	139	255	56	4,080	100	631	807	16	572	8
Austria.....	991	9,931	504	143	441	950	146	7,692	263	1,271	678	312	277	73
Hungary.....	1,213	20,944	681	40	1,248	316	24	11,382	25	945	329	5	977	43
Yugoslavia.....	508	14,103	255	25	366	252	88	6,278	619	72	46	1	280	33
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	3,317	11,967	1,154	744	735	3,657	606	20,252	678	1,873	598	984	782	149
Lithuania.....	338	3,890	85	47	265	123	241	4,142	235	1,211	87	12	42	22
Latvia.....	40	346	14	22	16	127	11	421	8	52	12	6	17	4
Finland.....	15	739	25	13	11	117	8	1,944	2,434	8	116	8	75	5
Rumania.....	1,121	3,997	176	83	162	222	43	5,109	47	229	210	22	114	128
Bulgaria.....	55	186	31	10	26	46		702	11		1		43	24
Turkey in Europe.....	2	496			3	10	5	29						
Greece.....	481	1,891	415	176	306	418	157	5,476	140	178	143	151	256	281
Italy.....	2,723	20,061	2,451	453	553	2,339	1,130	26,277	657	3,760	2,988	710	501	276
Spain.....	23	177	8	31	4	46	4	685	2	221	14	5	3	1
Portugal.....	14	22		1		3		50		384	91	4,466	4	2
Other Europe.....	61	156	32	18	5	15	3	2,412	27	12	17	11	23	6
Palestine and Syria.....	290	1,068	59	83	52	51	57	2,927	26	16	14	419	262	61
Turkey in Asia.....	156	40	42	9	103	30	1	2,813	4	10	15	16	52	7
Other Asia.....	54	188	46	22	8	47	15	1,804	5	57	30	14	232	9
Canada—French.....	77	551	55	23	38	159	30	9,669	586	72	47	6,027	591	25
Canada—Other.....	909	5,110	540	294	378	1,680	417	64,438	1,986	342	532	755	4,148	280
Newfoundland.....	11	50	10	8	4	16	2	488	16	73	17	31	14	1
Mexico.....	20	162	16	2,102	13	955	106	1,665	8	5	15	1	103	6
Cuba and other West Indies.....	33	77	17	20	6	265	17	202	3	62	3	20	6	8
Central and South America.....	95	190	40	26	13	85	17	396	7	63	19	148	15	3
Australia.....	23	41	15	12	9	48	10	131	8	7	1	13	8	4
Azores.....		1						3		8		1		
All other and not reported.....	42	148	18	21	10	67	26	309	12	25	4	134	32	2

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 64.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	FORT WORTH, TEX.	GARY, IND.	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.	HARTFORD, CONN.	HOUSTON, TEX.	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	JACKSONVILLE, FLA.	JERSEY CITY, N. J.	KANSAS CITY, KANS.	KANSAS CITY, MO.	KNOXVILLE, TENN.	LONG BEACH, CALIF.	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	LOUISVILLE, KY.
All countries.....	3,540	17,270	20,347	30,805	15,913	10,555	3,972	53,180	6,572	19,339	732	12,432	215,248	6,201
England.....	210	495	602	1,296	845	734	515	1,855	235	1,067	86	2,539	19,713	335
Scotland.....	74	519	150	948	232	378	132	1,408	74	369	31	674	5,980	114
Wales.....	9	112	8	11	17	28	18	37	38	48	17	115	741	10
Northern Ireland.....	37	69	33	308	35	183	28	899	60	149	8	103	1,046	49
Irish Free State (Eire).....	108	216	226	3,004	398	1,029	114	6,028	243	1,096	22	402	4,194	445
Norway.....	44	77	116	79	138	57	51	670	32	112	17	398	3,435	17
Sweden.....	114	445	638	1,452	209	145	126	501	353	1,124	8	572	7,844	52
Denmark.....	10	77	152	388	136	127	63	215	96	311	5	394	3,138	26
Netherlands.....	6	36	8,115	48	84	105	40	284	18	84	6	209	2,013	23
Belgium.....	0	21	53	30	35	17	12	94	77	260	1	46	816	6
Luxemburg.....	4	4	2	7	3	4	4	13	2	11	1	5	95	4
Switzerland.....	32	14	30	62	110	105	34	226	41	210	29	120	1,940	299
France.....	40	58	50	154	195	155	46	292	43	232	8	125	3,196	138
Germany.....	330	694	1,423	3,733	1,702	2,571	453	6,206	673	2,701	58	1,120	17,528	1,953
Poland.....	185	2,201	3,583	3,733	720	387	121	8,847	638	1,358	44	136	7,448	350
Czechoslovakia.....	98	1,720	89	87	368	56	19	814	105	125	10	84	1,536	31
Austria.....	64	787	265	987	489	409	91	2,400	437	585	17	155	5,389	163
Hungary.....	15	1,027	101	196	127	212	52	950	44	176	37	72	3,978	52
Yugoslavia.....	23	2,095	11	50	29	312	2	99	1,435	165	4	59	3,441	14
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	302	806	449	5,484	1,129	763	320	3,711	405	2,800	69	419	25,595	845
Lithuania.....	19	473	1,034	1,283	55	114	56	326	83	222	10	26	1,158	68
Latvia.....	8	8	4	22	28	10	9	67	1	36	3	16	527	27
Finland.....	7	33	118	64	30	22	23	444	4	28	4	68	1,049	17
Rumania.....	12	501	29	216	125	321	86	287	9	187	4	49	2,750	42
Bulgaria.....	2	91	3	2	4	73	3	22	16	16	2	14	221	17
Turkey in Europe.....	92	1,217	132	391	419	437	151	630	146	362	76	211	1,905	72
Greece.....	82	1,237	654	8,389	1,346	628	178	13,831	79	3,130	46	245	13,258	441
Italy.....	13	428	5	36	54	10	51	214	18	28	1	18	1,154	8
Spain.....	82	4	1	252	5	2	3	105	6	17	4	12	197	1
Portugal.....	2	105	13	25	23	27	12	72	6	17	4	24	253	9
Other Europe.....	33	24	301	60	217	208	471	33	2	145	11	31	1,066	193
Palestine and Syria.....	23	131	47	203	65	106	27	231	3	20	2	64	1,931	15
Turkey in Asia.....	16	182	51	179	48	34	26	93	9	28	3	86	1,685	14
Other Asia.....	20	110	119	2,541	29	40	33	121	21	73	4	163	2,159	13
Canada—French.....	186	647	1,636	1,904	519	550	426	657	147	893	64	2,975	25,596	247
Canada—Other.....	2	18	12	107	18	4	9	70	7	7	2	21	141	11
Newfoundland.....	1,274	517	35	6	5,035	31	10	42	947	1,012	2	445	36,840	16
Mexico.....	9	14	5	33	73	23	97	90	8	21	3	30	436	18
Cuba and other West Indies.....	10	22	13	63	70	21	25	149	11	57	17	45	1,450	33
Central and South America.....	7	15	2	12	25	16	5	46	4	25	3	68	849	18
Australia.....	10	20	16	35	61	33	36	67	8	31	1	65	911	19
Azores.....	10	20	16	35	61	33	36	67	8	31	1	65	911	19
All other and not reported.....	10	20	16	35	61	33	36	67	8	31	1	65	911	19

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	LOWELL, MASS.	MEMPHIS, TENN.	MIAMI, FLA.	MILWAUKEE, WIS.	MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	NASHVILLE, TENN.	NEWARK, N. J.	NEW BEDFORD, MASS.	NEW HAVEN, CONN.	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	NEW YORK, N. Y.	BRONX, N. Y.	BROOKLYN, N. Y.	MANHATTAN, N. Y.
All countries.....	19,418	4,408	12,517	83,809	64,149	1,522	90,346	26,623	32,890	14,665	2,080,020	460,476	767,638	540,167
England.....	1,784	287	1,446	1,414	1,868	114	2,086	6,136	1,108	781	63,115	10,570	19,216	18,833
Scotland.....	477	97	460	448	787	44	2,327	282	602	199	5,529	5,629	10,188	8,498
Wales.....	14	13	40	106	104	5	61	14	11	7	1,296	192	201	542
Northern Ireland.....	294	36	86	109	179	11	702	163	271	61	21,601	4,258	4,914	8,592
Irish Free State (Eire).....	2,883	120	378	547	775	58	4,597	728	3,727	420	160,325	38,451	34,775	60,494
Norway.....	38	13	229	1,480	11,775	8	171	176	97	281	30,750	1,257	20,214	3,651
Sweden.....	244	79	454	934	19,244	13	385	159	710	162	28,881	3,644	11,241	7,792
Denmark.....	14	27	221	617	2,010	8	221	25	155	142	8,545	955	3,580	2,456
Netherlands.....	5	10	126	379	301	0	219	13	26	97	5,608	745	1,449	2,263
Belgium.....	52	8	59	121	85	3	56	74	77	68	3,888	481	831	1,705
Luxemburg.....	4	4	14	78	72	1	6	3	3	2	340	47	38	128
Switzerland.....	8	34	110	866	210	20	280	30	56	101	8,551	1,209	1,100	3,621
France.....	51	64	224	218	176	29	409	228	116	1,113	19,696	2,366	2,814	9,865
Germany.....	109	552	1,453	28,085	4,433	242	7,813	250	1,554	1,463	224,749	40,803	42,111	72,785
Poland.....	1,352	467	359	14,695	3,637	142	10,376	1,625	2,772	355	194,163	52,409	87,980	38,446
Czechoslovakia.....	1	28	103	2,920	1,503	7	1,003	78	62	68	26,684	4,491	2,028	12,637
Austria.....	46	113	363	6,040	1,504	54	6,142	142	508	250	145,106	30,637	53,621	37,591
Hungary.....	12	55	317	3,521	401	63	2,564	28	271	65	62,588	20,985	12,010	19,472
Yugoslavia.....	8	22	22	3,658	165	2	116	2	13	178	6,475	815	1,090	2,619
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	531	650	1,191	6,006	4,481	299	14,538	735	4,586	811	395,696	115,050	201,061	59,335
Lithuania.....	434	30	74	520	521	14	1,124	83	664	36	15,080	2,495	7,944	2,270
Latvia.....	13	27	29	154	80	3	132	2	82	13	5,317	1,595	1,765	1,489
Finland.....	22	6	87	165	917	4	74	7	30	42	11,245	2,492	2,523	4,788
Rumania.....	14	48	181	527	1,099	25	1,014	9	142	84	40,655	14,100	16,349	7,602
Bulgaria.....	4	4	5	67	77	4	12	2	6	7	670	153	130	302
Turkey in Europe.....	1,649	266	282	1,356	765	75	1,186	301	346	281	28,593	4,083	6,466	13,600
Greece.....	297	1,054	638	4,374	702	96	26,140	482	12,652	4,962	409,480	71,903	183,702	88,074
Italy.....	6	2	191	13	13	1	949	19	43	343	13,583	1,505	3,078	7,415
Spain.....	921	11	7	10	1	2	1,452	4,794	134	18	2,676	376	870	908
Portugal.....	16	11	30	106	71	2	51	56	11	33	5,767	923	1,063	2,851
Other Europe.....	175	18	207	150	204	20	219	173	44	82	8,598	670	6,546	1,123
Palestine and Syria.....	155	13	95	125	40	1	172	28	120	47	17,398	5,096	3,722	6,066
Turkey in Asia.....	216	7	49	62	61	15	122	16	60	20	5,107	918	859	2,878
Other Asia.....	5,516	17	175	338	836	3	233	5,677	336	80	6,270	872	1,558	2,530
Canada—French.....	1,955	216	1,460	1,703	4,614	105	1,109	901	738	329	29,237	3,860	8,356	10,265
Canada—Other.....	19	4	19	22	18	1	48	134	55	9	4,838	460	3,089	531
Newfoundland.....	1	25	34	463	189	5	35	3	3	587	2,973	307	565	1,766
Mexico.....	6	19	1,124	24	19	4	131	46	28	238	13,344	2,109	2,589	6,903
Cuba and other West Indies.....	17	11	56	77	59	11	337	153	96	818	12,429	1,876	2,770	6,203
Central and South America.....	2	4	30	27	21	1	45	2	11	27	987	92	210	464
Australia.....	33	25	75	64	66	4	114	471	33	71	3,682	518	1,282	1,320
Azores.....	32	25	75	64	66	4	114	471	33	71	3,682	518	1,282	1,320
All other and not reported.....	32	25	75	64	66	4	114	471	33	71	3,682	518	1,282	1,320

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 64.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	QUEENS BORO., N. Y.	RICH- MOND BORO., N. Y.	NOR- FOLK, VA.	OAK- LAND, CALIF.	OKLA- HOMA CITY, OKLA.	OMAHA, NEBR.	PATER- SON, N. J.	PEORIA, ILL.	PHILA- DELPHIA, PA.	PITTS- BURGH, PA.	PORT- LAND, OREG.	PROVI- DENCE, R. I.	READ- ING, PA.	RICH- MOND, VA.
All countries.....	276,588	85,121	3,857	42,661	2,818	22,311	34,088	5,464	290,325	84,606	38,608	51,208	7,861	3,413
England.....	12,632	1,864	316	4,021	221	687	1,779	406	17,063	4,211	3,128	4,735	209	306
Scotland.....	7,060	1,411	118	2,001	73	302	1,284	211	8,191	2,208	1,462	1,270	80	114
Wales.....	245	59	6	234	12	20	15	22	386	602	157	50	17	15
Northern Ireland.....	3,321	506	20	442	12	101	766	21	11,237	2,120	261	788	22	13
Irish Free State (Eire).....	23,652	2,973	120	1,611	63	635	780	216	24,826	5,181	785	5,659	80	78
Norway.....	2,046	2,983	74	1,259	28	227	24	41	952	112	2,355	162	21	17
Sweden.....	5,107	1,087	55	2,562	89	2,183	80	350	1,592	665	3,622	1,620	23	25
Denmark.....	1,627	427	43	1,529	41	1,934	37	75	681	51	1,069	64	15	28
Netherlands.....	989	162	41	326	12	68	2,041	40	326	64	322	43	24	10
Belgium.....	771	100	11	150	13	224	558	82	350	90	191	115	5	7
Luxemburg.....	123	4	1	21	3	9	7		35	23	28	3		
Switzerland.....	2,307	224	18	570	25	104	608	165	1,048	401	934	54	21	20
France.....	4,236	425	66	1,005	39	74	707	163	2,105	670	288	302	30	61
Germany.....	64,012	4,138	248	3,682	511	2,756	2,485	1,547	27,286	9,805	3,947	1,103	923	404
Poland.....	13,492	1,836	170	491	112	1,816	4,558	132	23,737	10,848	846	1,934	1,797	178
Czechoslovakia.....	6,503	235	18	100	208	2,816	151	39	2,150	3,073	363	66	280	24
Austria.....	13,364	893	44	847	60	570	606	156	10,501	6,102	1,009	716	491	103
Hungary.....	9,607	614	44	362	21	202	553	108	7,156	2,405	219	69	68	35
Yugoslavia.....	1,816	135	4	801	15	518	13	192	950	2,825	606	4	165	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	17,060	1,300	821	1,087	211	1,963	2,368	215	66,585	8,179	3,932	4,260	558	590
Lithuania.....	2,266	114	111	81	16	337	652	63	5,569	2,685	127	497	137	70
Latvia.....	415	53	42	60	2	26	56	7	683	60	63	30	7	21
Finland.....	1,078	364	21	359	5	11	10	6	304	81	1,078	60	3	5
Rumania.....	2,512	83	26	169	28	208	63	28	5,619	1,265	325	285	17	43
Bulgaria.....	75	10		23	3	20	1	23	52	54	112	12	1	2
Turkey in Europe.....	50			6		2	1	13	13	1	1	715		4
Greece.....	4,106	248	284	765	141	260	315	180	1,919	1,479	744	446	486	141
Italy.....	55,011	10,799	317	5,707	49	2,834	11,631	313	50,079	16,241	2,658	17,010	2,100	449
Spain.....	1,404	181	43	469	17	5	146		451	64	27	32	4	4
Portugal.....	467	46	18	3,240			34	2	175	12	21	1,145	7	2
Other Europe.....	854	66	10	48	5	14	16	4	675	80	72	31	8	8
Palestine and Syria.....	239	20	80	106	125	129	802	148	438	542	146	226	17	131
Turkey in Asia.....	2,447	67	38	163	11	31	216	13	1,530	125	128	25	59	129
Other Asia.....	907	45	37	296	21	21	158	5	1,066	95	109	1,023	8	90
Canada—French.....	1,188	122	17	341	36	68	69	21	528	96	416	2,886	25	44
Canada—Other.....	5,845	911	255	4,205	226	627	252	268	2,947	1,058	6,613	2,782	97	177
Newfoundland.....	636	122	9	36	2	11	8	3	378	61	32	86	2	4
Mexico.....	309	36	9	1,565	312	383	4	65	213	124	62	7	5	7
Cuba and other West Indies.....	1,602	141	31	57	15	2	12	5	466	30	29	67	10	21
Central and South America.....	1,450	124	28	310	8	13	116	9	615	103	65	179	7	12
Australia.....	103	28	12	381	7	12	7	6	171	43	113	21	5	3
Azores.....	4	5		418					3		3	525	2	
All other and not reported.....	409	63	25	359	14	21	38	3	278	72	140	90	7	11

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	ROCHE- STER, N. Y.	SACRA- MENTO, CALIF.	ST. LOUIS, MO.	ST. PAUL, MINN.	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	SAN AN- TONIO, TEX.	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRAN- CISCO, CALIF.	SCRAN- TON, PA.	SEATTLE, WASH.	SOMER- VILLE, MASS.	SOUTH BEND, IND.	SPO- KANE, WASH.	SPRING- FIELD, MASS.
All countries.....	60,107	12,144	56,406	53,612	13,340	28,037	19,529	130,271	18,380	59,612	23,855	10,877	12,755	26,735
England.....	4,145	997	1,085	1,004	3,112	404	2,550	7,957	1,453	5,697	803	347	1,073	1,407
Scotland.....	1,387	305	508	457	648	84	700	3,519	480	2,420	796	95	398	1,468
Wales.....	72	32	53	22	112	6	85	287	1,164	368	12	4	69	12
Northern Ireland.....	348	76	355	171	51	20	162	1,778	1,03	532	459	19	102	245
Irish Free State (Eire).....	2,376	479	3,217	1,320	186	355	552	10,271	1,125	1,482	4,372	98	308	3,547
Norway.....	84	165	119	2,548	599	32	426	2,951	7	8,436	78	44	1,154	63
Sweden.....	343	448	439	6,100	1,260	78	946	5,278	42	7,670	417	372	1,942	892
Denmark.....	162	220	207	865	971	44	391	2,760	11	1,514	67	66	322	50
Netherlands.....	1,418	58	162	145	979	35	202	882	13	438	5	69	129	21
Belgium.....	390	22	184	49	16	40	57	451	10	370	11	595	37	40
Luxemburg.....	10	1	27	115	3	4	9	66		40		7	18	42
Switzerland.....	204	338	937	328	444	91	193	2,620	105	392	11	31	134	116
France.....	378	123	657	192	58	201	301	4,868	48	421	89	55	82	1,032
Germany.....	7,302	931	14,120	5,294	2,053	1,427	1,815	14,977	1,321	3,581	206	1,003	1,303	2,285
Poland.....	3,737	148	4,187	1,835	71	260	270	2,441	3,115	858	218	2,948	142	92
Czechoslovakia.....	97	48	2,185	906	26	118	151	783	335	244	17	69	87	272
Austria.....	1,448	823	4,104	2,046	102	163	286	2,676	1,540	1,034	49	650	229	57
Hungary.....	291	67	2,434	753	41	66	158	1,016	304	229	15	2,530	45	3
Yugoslavia.....	173	493	1,795	117	49	19	164	1,821	12	627	12	279	104	
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	4,534	396	6,079	3,067	210	572	641	7,380	1,209	2,371	382	454	399	2,527
Lithuania.....	875	16	499	194	6	47	51	304	1,601	234	117	93	17	231
Latvia.....	60	18	51	43	5	10	35	299	8	151	24	5	5	34
Finland.....	44	102	26	86	50	10	84	1,620	5	1,740	14	5	150	129
Rumania.....	141	55	1,060	431	27	67	94	905	51	151	17	45	50	43
Bulgaria.....	25	7	82	9	15	2	8	103	4	50	2	21	21	10
Turkey in Europe.....	1	3						11		20		1		
Greece.....	344	524	1,399	260	661	136	271	3,508	127	924	383	131	188	737
Italy.....	20,920	1,062	8,131	1,503	469	427	1,615	24,036	3,408	3,055	4,857	263	905	4,727
Spain.....	27	181	310	6	26	102	92	1,949	46	79	14	2	4	25
Portugal.....	125	522	4		2	2	564	605	61	15	1,102	6	2	43
Other Europe.....	78	20	361	28	15	3	39	924	30	315	209	11	11	23
Palestine and Syria.....	150	40	419	217	91	120	50	379	160	96	44	15	20	280
Turkey in Asia.....	238	36	170	32	1	21	57	809	14	492	456	22	4	323
Other Asia.....	59	105	74	58	22	30	107	1,601	11	274	198	7	18	108
Canada—French.....	462	67	173	491	30	31	240	721	15	851	613	53	248	3,500
Canada—Other.....	7,298	1,178	894	2,315	600	281	2,629	7,894	138	11,694	7,195	404	2,920	2,104
Newfoundland.....	35	0	8	12	1	9	25	79	7	121	440	4	9	75
Mexico.....	12	1,285	425	441	261	22,530	3,347	4,729	10	96	1	7	10	45
Cuba and other West Indies.....	33	11	41	5	3	5	50	222	5	31	26	5	7	55
Central and South America.....	80	61	109	19	18	68	151	2,684	18	119	29	8	11	10
Australia.....	19	53	46	14	64	11	80	1,088	14	201	9	4	13	6
Azores.....	1	153			1	1	81	143		3	64			46
All other and not reported.....	74	68	74	23	76	12	91	876		167	22	14	28	

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 64.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	SYRACUSE, N. Y.	TACOMA, WASH.	TAMPA, FLA.	TOLEDO, OHIO	TREN- TON, N. J.	TULSA, OKLA.	UTICA, N. Y.	WASH- INGTON, D. C.	WICHITA, KANS.	WIL- MINGTON, DEL.	WOR- CESTER, MASS.	YON- KERS, N. Y.	YOUNGS- TOWN, OHIO
All countries.....	27,550.	15,854	11,082	24,747	21,856	2,174	17,340	34,014	2,154	10,481	39,991	28,957	20,671
England.....	1,693	1,304	315	1,211	1,402	177	854	2,065	197	536	2,068	1,643	1,684
Scotland.....	587	495	92	442	479	76	183	942	65	270	859	2,336	954
Wales.....	71	74	14	38	13	21	800	71	14	8	16	33	696
Northern Ireland.....	133	122	22	131	112	20	85	432	6	239	378	446	127
Irish Free State (Eire).....	2,017	325	73	617	736	53	593	2,320	65	987	4,991	2,802	678
Norway.....	67	2,701	33	105	15	28	15	264	22	67	233	231	37
Sweden.....	179	2,181	70	223	70	80	40	580	64	124	5,468	371	542
Denmark.....	66	427	47	127	35	24	49	259	31	48	165	135	24
Netherlands.....	59	61	31	59	31	23	27	203	23	14	55	118	24
Belgium.....	19	37	18	121	17	12	6	94	5	9	29	22	12
Luxemburg.....	1	9	3	12	2	3	3	17	2	2	6	6	6
Switzerland.....	202	229	39	359	32	25	109	349	28	36	28	121	81
France.....	127	100	69	255	101	42	83	719	24	61	119	171	43
Germany.....	3,247	1,093	320	4,890	1,336	322	1,084	3,390	429	611	413	2,452	804
Poland.....	3,357	298	55	6,364	3,021	95	3,272	2,019	30	2,195	2,677	2,756	1,899
Czechoslovakia.....	119	239	20	493	1,283	20	81	265	25	24	22	1,390	3,458
Austria.....	716	500	64	515	553	58	233	879	57	331	159	2,328	1,098
Hungary.....	112	35	41	2,010	2,711	21	41	412	23	98	44	888	2,046
Yugoslavia.....	104	412	4	116	372	0	2	91	10	12	6	20	1,678
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	1,963	651	112	1,162	1,672	251	517	6,038	203	1,042	2,583	1,502	1,275
Lithuania.....	177	98	22	127	189	27	215	523	7	67	3,573	217	212
Latvia.....	20	16	7	15	47	60	2	209	1	31	21	35	21
Finland.....	39	253	8	22	14	2	11	138	3	18	1,300	57	44
Rumania.....	107	20	96	202	388	13	16	299	13	86	53	121	1,004
Bulgaria.....	26	13	-----	489	5	34	1	25	2	-----	8	12	63
Turkey in Europe.....	-----	1	-----	6	6	5	2	9	1	21	25	-----	-----
Greece.....	367	214	70	674	173	125	74	1,863	61	278	487	153	656
Italy.....	7,833	1,016	2,684	859	6,582	50	7,092	4,913	22	2,805	4,069	6,498	6,243
Spain.....	36	4	2,600	7	19	3	8	167	2	54	15	117	167
Portugal.....	10	5	5	2	14	2	61	37	-----	19	59	212	3
Other Europe.....	37	12	2	20	9	2	6	86	4	9	791	18	33
Palestine and Syria.....	167	14	50	542	48	16	756	362	119	13	549	73	273
Turkey in Asia.....	274	81	9	187	18	2	28	356	3	17	637	84	115
Other Asia.....	105	27	5	34	15	6	20	150	11	15	830	275	29
Canada—French.....	638	195	44	324	76	18	242	276	24	64	3,387	115	25
Canada—Other.....	2,702	2,484	408	1,697	181	261	721	1,748	182	153	3,633	719	381
Newfoundland.....	18	10	5	17	4	3	12	58	-----	9	98	19	4
Mexico.....	21	10	95	196	11	125	2	94	343	16	4	8	86
Cuba and other West Indies.....	26	9	3,317	16	9	8	8	150	13	27	25	95	9
Central and South America.....	42	36	158	32	33	10	16	354	9	38	30	82	22
Australia.....	18	25	6	13	6	3	6	61	2	6	8	16	6
Azores.....	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	6	-----	-----	9	3	-----
All other and not reported.....	44	18	40	22	17	6	6	109	9	23	55	33	39

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 65.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Popula- tion 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE								NOT IN LABOR FORCE							
		Total		Employed (ex- cept on emer- gency work)		On public emergency work		Seeking work				Total	Engaged in own home house- work	In school	Unable to work	In in- stitu- tions	Other and not report- ed
		Num- ber	Per- cent of pop. 14 and over	Num- ber	Per- cent of labor force	Num- ber	Per- cent of labor force	Num- ber	Per- cent of labor force	Expe- rienced work- ers	New work- ers						
Akron, Ohio	104,710	103,461	53.1	82,558	79.8	9,701	9.4	11,202	10.8	8,258	2,944	91,255	55,620	22,165	8,500	382	4,522
Albany, N. Y.	103,299	61,184	56.5	52,580	85.9	1,790	2.9	6,814	11.1	5,846	968	47,115	28,791	8,935	5,382	603	3,344
Atlanta, Ga.	242,228	146,553	60.5	127,360	86.9	5,767	3.9	13,426	9.2	11,707	1,719	95,075	54,572	22,624	14,278	1,105	8,096
Baltimore, Md.	690,435	388,417	56.3	348,358	89.7	7,362	1.9	32,697	8.4	26,023	0,774	302,018	179,478	48,760	37,449	5,928	30,403
Birmingham, Ala.	209,783	110,365	55.5	98,170	84.4	5,540	4.8	12,649	10.9	10,670	1,979	93,398	56,282	18,890	11,411	662	6,153
Boston, Mass.	618,463	337,817	54.6	270,060	80.1	22,238	6.6	44,868	13.3	35,412	9,456	280,646	157,152	54,119	36,895	6,206	26,274
Bridgeport, Conn.	119,437	71,041	59.5	62,060	87.0	2,238	3.2	6,537	9.2	5,290	1,277	48,396	29,627	9,846	5,059	209	3,595
Buffalo, N. Y.	462,291	247,385	53.5	190,054	79.2	8,560	3.4	42,831	17.3	34,362	8,469	214,906	132,364	39,913	23,092	3,233	10,304
Cambridge, Mass.	88,755	49,283	55.6	40,140	81.4	2,744	5.6	6,399	13.0	5,123	1,276	39,472	22,318	8,301	4,522	653	3,678
Camden, N. J.	93,403	54,105	57.9	41,588	76.9	4,103	7.6	8,414	15.6	6,350	2,064	39,358	24,396	7,576	5,301	182	2,020
Canton, Ohio	86,712	46,146	53.2	40,032	86.8	2,380	5.2	3,728	8.1	2,890	832	40,566	25,829	8,343	3,998	182	2,214
Charlotte, N. C.	78,704	49,221	62.5	45,325	92.1	1,001	2.2	2,805	5.7	2,455	350	29,543	16,885	6,760	3,448	101	2,662
Chattanooga, Tenn.	99,555	56,762	57.0	49,330	86.9	2,471	4.4	4,961	8.7	4,139	822	42,708	25,749	7,697	5,417	378	3,562
Chicago, Ill.	2,777,229	1,593,913	57.4	1,352,218	84.8	61,665	3.9	180,030	11.3	150,384	29,646	1,183,416	727,049	222,814	150,001	6,374	12,673
Cincinnati, Ohio	373,257	198,811	53.3	169,970	84.8	8,857	4.5	19,984	10.1	16,689	3,295	174,446	106,041	38,242	22,478	5,012	15,073
Cleveland, Ohio	717,010	400,204	55.8	319,582	79.2	20,966	7.5	50,658	12.7	39,742	10,916	310,806	195,222	61,927	37,726	8,973	11,418
Columbus, Ohio	250,093	130,117	52.0	112,447	86.4	6,446	5.0	11,224	9.8	9,586	1,638	119,076	66,092	19,080	14,413	8,973	11,418
Dallas, Tex.	239,574	143,195	60.8	125,476	87.6	3,630	2.5	14,000	9.8	12,432	1,558	96,379	58,825	18,620	11,926	603	6,405
Dayton, Ohio	169,691	92,712	54.6	81,616	88.0	4,728	5.1	9,368	6.9	5,355	1,013	76,979	46,874	12,109	9,925	1,094	6,077
Denver, Colo.	262,279	137,393	52.4	116,088	84.9	5,454	6.2	12,251	8.9	10,915	1,336	124,886	71,083	21,001	17,792	1,307	13,013
Des Moines, Iowa	128,620	69,515	54.0	58,261	83.8	5,185	7.5	0,009	8.7	5,341	728	59,105	35,187	10,295	6,809	306	6,608
Detroit, Mich.	1,285,144	733,632	57.1	625,456	85.3	20,458	4.0	78,718	10.7	61,404	17,314	551,512	360,893	110,438	50,853	1,785	27,493
Duluth, Minn.	81,408	42,838	52.6	32,584	76.1	2,804	6.5	7,450	17.4	6,477	973	38,570	22,338	8,597	4,336	886	2,413
Elizabeth, N. J.	80,005	51,367	57.7	44,681	87.0	1,525	3.0	5,161	10.0	4,305	856	37,038	23,375	7,190	3,158	204	3,711
Erie, Pa.	92,104	48,729	52.9	40,448	83.0	1,694	3.5	6,587	13.5	5,351	1,236	43,375	26,456	9,143	4,369	594	2,813
Fall River, Mass.	91,116	54,553	60.9	44,216	81.1	2,969	5.4	7,308	13.5	5,849	1,519	30,563	20,356	7,265	6,288	419	2,235
Flint, Mich.	114,908	62,004	54.7	55,305	87.9	2,510	4.0	5,080	8.1	4,025	1,055	52,004	32,997	11,305	4,620	144	2,878
Fort Wayne, Ind.	95,066	50,257	52.9	44,231	88.0	2,057	4.1	3,969	7.9	3,263	676	44,790	27,307	8,097	4,203	1,712	3,480
Fort Worth, Tex.	142,776	79,642	55.8	66,866	84.0	4,287	5.4	8,489	10.7	7,419	1,070	63,133	37,620	11,007	7,819	420	6,358
Gary, Ind.	87,404	46,839	53.6	40,626	86.7	1,709	3.6	4,504	9.6	3,774	730	40,626	26,683	8,937	3,056	25	1,924
Grand Rapids, Mich.	130,206	67,779	52.1	59,509	87.8	2,045	4.3	5,325	7.9	4,040	685	62,430	38,138	12,023	6,777	587	4,905
Hartford, Conn.	135,874	79,466	58.5	70,297	88.5	1,996	2.5	7,173	9.0	6,273	900	56,408	32,223	10,039	5,592	1,187	7,367
Houston, Tex.	309,483	181,311	58.6	163,161	90.0	3,383	1.0	14,767	8.1	13,317	1,450	128,172	79,429	21,854	13,333	568	12,991
Indianapolis, Ind.	313,020	171,476	54.8	148,132	86.4	7,554	4.4	15,790	9.2	13,725	2,065	141,544	86,635	23,683	17,554	8,105	10,477
Jacksonville, Fla.	137,247	79,308	57.9	67,540	85.1	4,694	5.9	7,164	9.0	6,461	703	57,840	32,573	10,646	7,314	502	6,814
Jersey City, N. J.	242,896	141,407	58.2	114,546	81.0	4,245	3.0	22,616	16.0	17,372	5,244	101,489	64,655	20,733	9,822	643	5,786
Kansas City, Kans.	95,428	50,745	53.2	40,551	79.9	2,768	6.5	7,426	14.6	6,020	1,406	44,883	27,303	9,020	5,619	80	2,761
Kansas City, Mo.	332,828	191,278	57.5	160,944	84.1	10,542	3.5	19,722	10.3	17,015	2,777	141,550	88,765	22,815	18,719	897	10,554
Knoxville, Tenn.	85,740	48,960	57.1	42,925	87.7	1,703	3.5	4,332	8.8	3,480	846	36,786	22,009	7,405	4,579	424	2,300
Long Beach, Calif.	139,049	66,420	47.8	57,747	86.9	2,233	3.4	6,440	9.7	5,895	545	72,629	43,254	10,696	7,581	110	10,988
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,269,290	686,756	54.1	586,897	85.5	18,551	2.7	81,308	11.8	76,035	6,273	582,543	334,979	98,521	72,040	0,771	69,326
Louisville, Ky.	255,441	141,736	55.5	121,700	85.9	3,082	2.6	16,345	11.5	13,489	2,856	113,705	70,249	18,837	14,350	1,431	8,829
Lowell, Mass.	70,482	43,180	61.3	33,546	77.8	3,073	0.2	5,611	13.0	4,437	1,174	36,352	19,050	7,804	6,042	502	2,348
Memphis, Tenn.	236,243	138,701	58.7	119,162	85.9	5,053	3.6	14,546	10.5	13,176	1,370	97,482	59,081	17,055	12,296	666	8,994
Miami, Fla.	142,717	83,989	58.9	75,321	89.7	901	1.1	7,707	9.2	7,521	246	58,728	33,859	8,258	6,223	431	9,957
Milwaukee, Wis.	472,307	255,274	54.7	212,313	82.2	14,740	5.7	31,215	12.1	24,725	6,490	214,093	132,050	45,217	19,690	3,107	13,423
Minneapolis, Minn.	405,248	222,065	55.0	186,386	83.6	10,374	4.0	26,205	11.8	22,105	4,100	182,293	106,307	37,657	23,224	1,250	13,846
Nashville, Tenn.	132,057	75,110	56.5	64,467	85.8	2,706	3.0	7,937	10.6	6,839	1,098	57,847	33,507	10,741	8,181	906	4,612
Newark, N. J.	346,438	198,817	57.4	158,704	79.9	8,600	4.4	31,393	15.8	27,450	3,943	147,621	84,845	23,475	17,890	907	20,504
New Bedford, Mass.	89,723	52,580	58.6	40,400	76.8	3,027	6.8	9,163	17.4	7,511	1,642	37,143	20,326	7,158	6,310	454	2,805
New Haven, Conn.	130,345	74,230	57.0	62,065	84.8	2,814	3.8	8,400	11.4	6,679	1,781	56,106	32,283	11,646	6,073	1,108	4,396
New Orleans, La.	394,841	218,793	55.5	177,312	81.0	15,884	7.3	25,507	11.7	21,376	4,221	175,688	102,633	33,071	26,608	3,144	10,342
New York, N. Y.	6,102,747	3,474,700	56.9	2,839,366	81.7	103,388	3.0	632,008	15.3</								

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 66.—MALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE										NOT IN LABOR FORCE									
		Total		Employed (except on emergency work)		On public emergency work		Seeking work				Total	Engaged in own home-work	In school	Unable to work	In institutions	Other and not reported				
		Number	Percent of pop. 14 and over	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	Experienced workers	New workers										
Akron, Ohio	96,170	77,154	80.2	61,021	79.1	7,943	10.3	8,190	10.6	6,411	1,779	19,016	586	11,321	4,504	255	2,200				
Albany, N. Y.	51,448	41,682	81.0	35,397	84.9	1,410	3.4	4,899	11.7	4,325	544	9,766	260	4,628	2,830	223	1,825				
Atlanta, Ga.	109,478	90,640	82.7	78,437	86.6	3,973	4.4	8,130	9.0	7,271	859	18,938	504	8,586	5,960	847	3,040				
Baltimore, Md.	337,951	272,231	80.6	243,348	89.4	6,220	2.3	22,663	8.3	19,210	3,453	65,720	1,763	25,492	19,072	3,907	15,426				
Birmingham, Ala.	98,531	80,729	81.9	68,348	84.7	4,008	5.0	8,373	10.4	7,228	1,147	17,802	468	9,409	4,943	513	2,469				
Boston, Mass.	295,782	228,263	77.2	179,010	78.4	17,439	7.6	31,814	13.9	26,268	5,546	67,519	2,268	27,914	20,257	3,305	13,685				
Bridgeport, Conn.	69,107	48,625	82.3	42,145	86.7	1,918	3.0	4,592	9.4	3,840	722	10,482	236	5,171	2,830	181	2,064				
Buffalo, N. Y.	226,704	180,603	79.6	141,377	78.3	7,017	3.9	32,109	17.8	27,498	4,611	46,201	1,652	20,725	13,783	1,221	8,820				
Cambridge, Mass.	41,374	32,152	77.7	25,247	78.5	2,392	7.4	4,513	14.0	3,762	751	9,222	408	4,469	2,220	304	1,761				
Camden, N. J.	46,542	38,306	82.3	29,081	75.9	3,460	9.0	5,765	15.0	4,572	1,193	8,236	267	4,014	2,804	55	1,076				
Canton, Ohio	43,336	35,190	81.2	30,461	86.6	1,904	5.4	2,825	8.0	2,344	481	8,146	284	4,339	2,220	144	1,179				
Charlotte, N. C.	36,634	30,648	83.7	28,218	92.1	755	2.5	1,675	5.5	1,481	194	5,980	106	3,250	1,533	146	951				
Chattanooga, Tenn.	46,862	38,187	81.5	33,021	86.5	1,825	4.8	3,341	8.7	2,874	467	8,675	145	3,810	2,769	282	1,609				
Chicago, Ill.	1,387,260	1,121,618	82.0	942,365	84.0	49,949	4.5	129,304	11.5	112,630	16,668	245,642	7,296	113,660	78,768	3,650	30,268				
Cincinnati, Ohio	175,794	139,878	79.6	118,590	84.8	6,922	4.9	14,366	10.3	12,420	1,946	35,916	1,085	14,527	11,332	2,420	6,552				
Cleveland, Ohio	356,090	290,034	81.2	228,578	78.8	24,515	8.5	36,941	12.7	30,712	6,229	69,956	1,431	32,359	21,131	1,942	10,093				
Columbus, Ohio	120,747	91,020	75.4	77,702	85.4	5,021	5.5	8,297	9.1	7,335	962	20,727	687	9,864	7,886	5,805	5,485				
Dallas, Texas	112,103	93,122	83.1	81,612	87.6	2,383	2.0	9,127	9.8	8,251	876	18,981	489	9,525	5,806	421	2,740				
Dayton, Ohio	82,736	66,974	80.9	58,500	87.3	3,781	5.6	4,693	7.0	4,049	644	15,762	433	6,025	5,469	1,004	2,831				
Denver, Colo.	125,457	96,230	76.7	80,547	83.7	6,642	6.9	9,041	9.4	8,269	782	29,227	637	10,797	9,051	819	7,023				
Des Moines, Iowa	60,013	47,438	79.0	39,400	82.3	3,912	8.2	4,486	9.5	4,045	441	12,575	289	5,219	3,804	147	3,116				
Detroit, Mich.	656,722	555,639	84.7	474,250	85.4	24,102	4.3	57,187	10.3	47,192	9,995	100,183	3,502	50,510	20,052	809	13,290				
Duluth, Minn.	40,639	31,305	77.2	22,986	73.4	2,245	7.2	6,074	19.4	5,512	562	9,234	188	4,374	2,591	671	1,420				
Elizabeth, N. J.	44,381	36,631	82.3	31,414	86.0	1,258	3.4	3,859	10.6	3,310	549	7,850	369	3,779	1,726	154	1,822				
Erie, Pa.	45,384	36,126	79.6	29,980	83.0	1,163	3.2	4,983	13.8	4,285	698	9,258	268	4,725	2,422	307	1,446				
Fall River, Mass.	43,292	33,948	78.4	26,140	77.0	2,347	6.9	5,461	16.1	4,422	1,039	9,844	450	5,842	3,537	200	1,315				
Flint, Mich.	57,544	47,637	82.6	42,043	88.4	1,768	3.7	7,736	7.0	3,054	682	10,007	308	5,739	2,489	103	1,368				
Fort Wayne, Ind.	45,120	35,779	79.3	30,936	86.5	1,680	4.7	3,163	8.8	2,719	444	9,341	251	4,232	2,279	610	1,059				
Fort Worth, Tex.	67,604	54,618	80.8	46,001	84.2	2,865	5.2	5,752	10.5	5,179	573	12,986	265	6,012	4,111	281	2,317				
Gary, Ind.	45,941	38,460	83.7	33,552	87.2	1,362	3.5	3,546	9.2	3,068	478	7,481	261	4,546	1,696	16	962				
Grand Rapids, Mich.	62,201	48,824	78.5	42,377	86.8	2,359	4.8	4,088	8.4	3,650	438	13,377	433	6,076	3,096	283	2,589				
Hartford, Conn.	65,127	52,628	80.8	46,212	87.8	1,574	3.0	4,842	9.2	4,347	495	12,499	373	5,234	2,691	571	3,330				
Houston, Tex.	150,921	126,483	83.8	113,957	90.1	2,131	1.7	10,395	8.2	9,575	820	24,438	803	11,045	6,589	389	5,612				
Indianapolis, Ind.	148,426	120,072	80.9	102,747	85.6	5,741	4.8	11,584	9.6	10,345	1,239	28,354	665	12,036	9,031	1,485	5,137				
Jacksonville, Fla.	44,948	32,702	81.1	44,508	84.5	3,677	7.0	4,517	8.6	4,121	396	12,246	285	5,158	3,266	340	3,107				
Jersey City, N. J.	120,041	90,481	82.9	80,137	80.6	3,244	3.3	10,100	10.2	13,169	2,931	20,560	177	10,663	5,497	204	3,331				
Kansas City, Kans.	46,285	36,976	79.9	20,224	79.0	2,314	6.3	5,438	14.7	4,560	888	9,809	177	4,746	2,900	51	1,435				
Kansas City, Mo.	156,529	129,678	82.8	108,090	83.4	8,170	6.3	13,409	10.3	12,363	1,046	20,851	613	11,647	9,119	411	5,061				
Knoxville, Tenn.	39,615	32,079	81.0	27,637	86.2	1,338	4.2	3,104	9.7	2,570	534	7,536	155	3,714	2,358	246	1,063				
Long Beach, Calif.	64,908	48,874	75.3	42,506	87.2	1,650	3.4	4,628	9.5	4,348	280	16,034	348	5,390	4,012	72	6,212				
Los Angeles, Calif.	615,298	480,184	78.0	407,425	84.8	14,402	3.0	58,357	12.2	55,187	3,170	135,114	2,693	50,794	38,406	5,027	38,194				
Louisville, Ky.	120,333	98,059	81.5	84,183	85.8	2,646	2.7	11,230	11.5	9,618	1,612	22,274	609	9,520	7,197	670	4,221				
Lowell, Mass.	37,722	28,759	76.2	21,810	75.8	3,322	11.6	3,627	12.6	2,997	630	8,963	471	3,946	3,012	287	1,247				
Memphis, Tenn.	110,927	92,830	83.7	79,369	85.5	4,196	4.5	9,265	10.0	8,585	680	18,097	397	8,337	5,619	348	3,496				
Miami, Fla.	69,706	55,848	80.1	50,005	89.6	675	1.0	5,268	9.4	5,136	132	13,858	353	4,121	3,387	346	5,651				
Milwaukee, Wis.	231,008	186,135	80.6	149,039	80.6	12,000	6.4	24,196	13.0	20,289	3,907	44,873	893	23,139	10,683	2,352	7,806				
Minneapolis, Minn.	190,476	140,679	73.9	122,480	81.8	8,352	5.0	15,847	12.6	15,613	2,234	40,797	841	19,937	12,618	604	7,277				
Nashville, Tenn.	80,251	68,247	85.0	40,888	84.7	1,447	3.5	5,414	11.2	4,791	623	12,004	197	5,154	4,158	613	1,882				
Newark, N. J.	171,677	138,636	80.8	108,917	78.6	6,875	5.0	22,844	16.5	20,597	2,237	33,041	1,178	12,300	9,999	439	9,419				
New Bedford, Mass.	43,073	33,684	78.2	25,421	75.5	2,330	6.9	5,924	17.6	4,975	949	9,889	467	5,723	3,344	286	1,599				
New Haven, Conn.	62,972	49,973	79.4	41,527	83.1	2,337	4.7	6,100	12.2	5,055	1,054	12,999	360	6,063	3,756	720	2,201				
New Orleans, La.	183,900	148,955	81.0	110,618	80.2	12,133	8.1	17,307	11.6	15,097	2,210	35,032	704	16,631	11,572	1,841	4,284				
New York, N. Y.	2,989,576	2,424,740	81.1	1,904,346	81.0	86,845	3.6	373,549	15.4	335,022	37,627	564,836	20,265	248,124	162,619	18,746	115,082				
Bronx Borough	555,013	450,350	81.1	368,101	81.8	14,291	3.2	67,868	15.1	60,034	6,934	104,663	3,769	50,675	28,652	5,359	15,008				
Brooklyn Borough	1,069,403	852,218	80.1	694,090	81.4	29,538	3.5	128,590	15.1	115,110	13,480	211,185	8,112	93,063							

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 67.—FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE								NOT IN LABOR FORCE							
		Total		Employed (except on emergency work)		On public emergency work		Seeking work				Total	Engaged in own home-work	In school	Unable to work	In institutions	Other and not reported
		Number	Percent of pop. 14 and over	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	Number	Percent of labor force	Experienced workers	New workers						
Akron, Ohio	98,546	26,307	26.7	21,537	81.9	1,758	6.7	3,012	11.4	1,847	1,105	72,239	55,040	10,844	3,966	127	2,262
Albany, N. Y.	56,861	19,502	34.3	17,183	88.1	374	1.9	1,045	10.0	1,521	424	37,349	28,531	4,307	2,552	440	1,619
Atlanta, Ga.	132,750	56,013	42.2	48,923	87.3	1,704	3.2	5,296	9.5	4,436	860	76,737	54,068	9,038	8,318	258	5,055
Baltimore, Md.	352,484	116,186	33.0	105,010	90.4	1,142	1.0	10,034	8.6	7,413	2,621	236,298	177,715	23,268	18,377	1,961	14,977
Birmingham, Ala.	111,232	35,636	32.0	29,822	83.7	1,538	4.3	4,270	12.0	3,444	832	75,506	55,814	9,481	6,468	149	3,684
Boston, Mass.	322,681	109,554	34.0	91,650	83.7	4,844	4.4	13,054	11.9	9,144	3,910	213,127	154,884	26,205	16,038	2,811	12,580
Bridgeport, Conn.	60,330	22,416	37.2	20,121	89.8	320	1.4	1,975	8.8	1,420	555	37,914	29,391	4,676	2,229	88	1,531
Buffalo, N. Y.	235,587	66,882	28.4	54,677	81.8	1,483	2.2	10,722	16.0	6,864	3,858	168,705	130,712	19,188	9,309	2,012	7,484
Cambridge, Mass.	46,921	17,131	36.2	14,893	86.9	352	2.1	1,886	11.0	1,361	525	30,250	21,901	3,832	2,302	289	1,917
Camden, N. J.	42,130	15,799	33.7	12,607	79.2	643	4.1	2,649	16.8	1,778	871	31,122	24,109	3,562	2,497	10	944
Canton, Ohio	43,376	10,956	25.3	9,571	87.4	482	4.4	903	8.2	652	351	32,420	25,665	4,004	1,778	38	1,035
Charlotte, N. C.	42,130	18,573	44.1	17,107	92.1	336	1.8	1,130	6.1	974	166	23,557	16,779	3,500	1,915	45	1,318
Chattanooga, Tenn.	52,693	18,575	35.3	16,309	87.8	646	3.5	1,620	8.7	1,265	355	34,118	25,604	3,887	2,648	96	1,883
Chicago, Ill.	1,410,069	472,295	33.5	409,853	86.8	11,716	2.5	50,726	10.7	37,748	12,978	937,774	720,353	106,154	72,133	2,724	36,410
Cincinnati, Ohio	197,463	58,933	29.8	51,380	87.2	1,935	3.3	5,618	9.5	4,209	1,349	138,530	104,956	11,715	11,146	2,562	6,121
Cleveland, Ohio	360,020	110,170	30.6	91,004	82.6	5,451	4.0	13,715	12.4	9,030	4,685	249,850	193,791	29,568	16,595	1,949	7,947
Columbus, Ohio	129,348	30,097	23.2	24,745	88.9	1,425	3.6	2,927	7.5	2,251	676	90,249	65,405	9,210	6,527	3,168	5,933
Dallas, Tex.	127,471	50,073	39.3	43,863	87.6	1,247	2.5	4,963	9.9	4,181	782	77,308	58,336	9,006	6,120	182	3,655
Dayton, Ohio	86,955	25,738	29.6	23,116	89.8	947	3.7	1,675	6.5	1,306	309	61,217	46,441	6,084	4,466	990	3,246
Denver, Colo.	186,822	41,163	21.9	36,141	87.8	1,812	4.4	3,210	7.8	2,656	554	95,659	70,446	10,204	7,841	578	6,590
Des Moines, Iowa	68,607	22,077	32.2	19,221	87.1	1,273	5.8	1,583	7.2	1,296	287	46,530	34,898	5,070	3,005	159	3,392
Detroit, Mich.	620,422	178,093	28.7	151,200	84.9	5,350	3.0	21,531	12.1	14,212	7,319	451,329	357,301	53,978	24,801	886	14,273
Duluth, Minn.	40,869	11,533	28.2	9,598	83.2	559	4.8	1,370	11.9	965	411	29,336	22,150	4,223	1,745	215	1,003
Elizabeth, N. J.	44,624	14,836	33.2	13,267	89.4	267	1.8	1,302	8.8	1,005	307	29,788	23,006	3,411	1,432	50	1,889
Erie, Pa.	46,720	12,003	27.0	10,468	83.1	531	4.2	1,604	12.7	1,006	538	34,117	26,188	4,418	1,947	107	1,367
Fall River, Mass.	47,824	20,005	43.1	18,076	87.7	622	3.0	1,907	9.3	1,427	480	27,219	19,906	3,423	2,751	219	920
Flint, Mich.	57,364	15,367	26.8	13,262	86.3	761	6.0	1,344	8.7	971	873	41,997	32,689	5,626	2,131	41	1,610
Fort Wayne, Ind.	49,936	14,478	29.0	13,205	91.8	377	2.6	806	5.6	574	232	35,458	27,056	3,861	1,924	1,096	1,621
Fort Worth, Tex.	75,171	25,024	33.3	20,805	83.4	1,422	5.7	2,737	10.9	2,240	497	50,147	37,355	5,895	3,708	148	3,041
Gary, Ind.	41,523	8,379	20.2	7,074	84.4	347	4.1	958	11.4	706	252	33,144	26,422	4,391	1,360	9	662
Grand Rapids, Mich.	68,008	18,955	27.9	17,132	90.4	586	3.1	1,237	6.5	990	247	40,053	37,705	5,947	2,781	304	2,816
Hartford, Conn.	70,747	26,838	37.9	24,085	89.7	422	1.6	2,331	8.7	1,926	405	43,909	31,856	4,805	2,601	616	4,337
Houston, Tex.	168,562	54,828	34.6	49,204	89.7	1,252	2.3	4,372	8.0	3,742	630	103,784	78,626	10,800	6,744	176	7,379
Indianapolis, Ind.	164,594	51,404	31.2	45,385	88.3	1,813	3.5	4,206	8.2	3,380	820	113,190	85,970	11,447	8,523	1,710	6,340
Jacksonville, Fla.	72,299	26,696	36.9	23,032	86.3	1,017	3.8	2,047	9.9	2,340	307	45,603	32,288	5,488	4,048	162	3,017
Jersey City, N. J.	122,855	41,926	34.1	34,409	82.1	1,001	2.4	6,516	15.5	4,203	2,313	80,929	63,880	10,070	4,325	249	2,405
Kansas City, Kans.	49,143	13,769	28.0	11,327	82.3	454	3.3	1,988	14.4	1,470	518	35,374	27,126	4,274	2,019	29	1,326
Kansas City, Mo.	176,299	61,000	34.9	52,845	85.8	2,372	3.0	6,383	10.4	5,252	1,131	114,699	88,152	11,108	9,000	486	5,203
Knoxville, Tenn.	46,131	16,881	36.6	15,288	90.6	365	2.2	1,228	7.3	916	312	20,250	21,914	3,691	2,221	178	1,246
Long Beach, Calif.	74,141	17,546	23.7	15,151	86.4	583	3.3	1,812	10.3	1,547	265	56,505	42,906	6,700	3,569	38	4,770
Los Angeles, Calif.	654,001	206,572	31.6	179,472	86.9	4,149	2.0	22,951	11.1	19,848	3,103	447,429	332,286	47,727	34,540	1,744	31,132
Louisville, Ky.	136,108	43,677	32.3	37,620	85.9	1,030	2.4	5,115	11.7	3,871	1,244	91,431	69,583	9,317	7,162	701	4,008
Lowell, Mass.	41,700	14,371	34.4	11,730	81.7	651	4.5	1,984	13.8	1,440	544	27,389	19,185	3,858	3,030	215	1,101
Memphis, Tenn.	125,316	45,931	36.7	39,783	86.6	807	1.9	6,281	11.5	4,591	690	79,385	58,084	8,718	6,777	308	4,898
Miami, Fla.	73,011	28,141	38.5	25,310	90.0	326	1.2	2,494	8.9	2,385	114	44,870	33,506	4,737	2,836	85	4,306
Milwaukee, Wis.	241,859	72,139	29.9	62,974	86.5	2,740	3.8	7,019	9.7	4,436	2,583	160,220	131,787	22,078	9,013	755	5,617
Minneapolis, Minn.	214,772	73,276	34.1	63,006	87.2	2,012	2.7	7,358	10.0	5,502	1,766	141,496	105,466	18,200	10,606	595	6,569
Nashville, Tenn.	72,700	20,803	36.9	18,581	87.8	759	2.8	2,523	9.4	2,048	475	45,843	33,310	5,587	4,023	203	2,630
Newark, N. J.	174,761	60,181	34.4	49,847	82.8	1,785	3.0	8,649	14.2	6,943	1,606	114,580	83,667	11,589	8,101	488	11,085
New Bedford, Mass.	46,650	18,896	40.5	14,970	79.3	688	3.6	3,229	17.1	2,536	693	27,754	19,850	3,435	2,966	108	1,826
New Haven, Conn.	67,373	24,269	36.0	21,438	88.3	477	2.0	2,351	9.7	1,624	727	43,107	31,933	5,683	2,917	379	2,195
New Orleans, La.	210,491	60,835	33.2	57,434	92.8	3,751	5.4	8,290	11.0	6,279	2,011	140,656	101,829	16,440	15,020	1,303	6,058
New York, N. Y.	3,113,171	1,050,020	33.7	875,020	82.3	10,541	1.6	158,450	15.1	123,500	34,950	2,003,151	1,571,930	226,410	131,361	15,456	117,985
Brooklyn Borough	575,291	173,705	30.2	142,511	82.0	2,088	1.7	28,206	16.2	20,963	7,243	401,586	310,282	45,057	20,277	4,227	14,941
Brooklyn Borough	1,105,857	346,874	31.4	290,300	83.7	4,621	1.3	51,947	15.0	39,820	12,127	758,983	570,743	82,734	42,344		

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 68.—NONWHITE MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	MALE										FEMALE											
	Popu- lation 14 years and over	In labor force					Percent of male labor force					Popu- lation 14 years and over	In labor force					Percent of female labor force				
		Num- ber	Per- cent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	Em- ployed (except on emerg. work)	On public emer- gency work	Seek- ing work	Em- ployed (except on emerg. work)	On public emer- gency work	Seek- ing work	Num- ber	Per- cent of pop. 14 yrs. and over		Em- ployed (except on emerg. work)	On public emer- gency work	Seek- ing work	Em- ployed (except on emerg. work)	On public emer- gency work	Seek- ing work				
Akron, Ohio	4,576	3,666	80.1	1,876	1,236	554	51.2	33.7	15.1	4,631	1,322	28.5	771	325	220	58.3	24.6	17.1				
Albany, N. Y.	1,197	1,032	86.2	722	127	173	70.9	12.3	16.8	1,178	25,664	47.9	455	24	85	80.7	4.3	15.1				
Atlanta, Ga.	34,832	29,506	82.0	22,763	1,824	3,979	79.7	6.4	13.0	46,968	25,632	54.4	22,116	449	2,967	86.6	1.8	11.6				
Baltimore, Md.	61,831	49,261	79.7	39,533	3,261	6,467	80.3	6.6	13.1	65,377	30,602	46.8	26,908	393	3,301	87.9	1.3	10.8				
Birmingham, Ala.	37,658	30,891	82.0	23,802	2,182	4,907	77.1	7.1	15.9	44,999	17,961	39.9	14,906	381	2,674	83.0	2.1	14.9				
Boston, Mass.	10,169	7,805	76.8	6,031	647	1,127	77.3	8.3	14.4	10,200	3,998	39.0	3,199	361	451	79.9	8.8	11.3				
Bridgeport, Conn.	1,394	1,100	83.2	833	149	178	71.8	12.8	15.3	1,307	539	38.6	439	19	84	80.9	3.5	15.6				
Buffalo, N. Y.	7,048	5,559	78.9	3,613	482	1,464	65.0	8.7	20.3	6,980	1,876	26.9	1,247	148	481	66.5	7.9	25.6				
Cambridge, Mass.	1,841	1,358	73.8	977	149	232	71.9	11.0	17.1	2,067	744	36.0	614	25	105	82.5	3.4	14.1				
Camden, N. J.	4,673	3,659	80.0	1,680	1,059	920	45.9	28.9	25.1	4,720	1,785	37.8	1,175	137	473	65.8	7.7	28.5				
Canton, Ohio	1,600	1,240	82.7	793	288	159	64.0	23.2	12.8	1,489	519	34.9	321	96	102	61.8	18.5	19.7				
Cincinnati, Ohio	10,737	8,997	83.8	7,809	403	785	86.8	4.5	8.7	13,361	7,884	59.0	7,097	122	665	90.0	1.5	8.4				
Chattanooga, Tenn.	13,024	10,660	81.8	8,652	731	1,277	81.2	6.9	12.0	15,286	6,689	43.8	5,025	97	687	88.6	1.5	10.0				
Chicago, Ill.	105,472	82,329	78.1	63,309	15,090	13,024	64.8	18.3	16.9	118,878	42,447	35.7	27,601	5,013	9,833	65.0	11.8	23.2				
Cleveland, Ohio	20,779	16,266	78.3	10,409	2,778	3,079	64.0	17.1	18.9	23,032	8,306	36.5	5,845	908	1,643	69.6	10.9	19.6				
Columbus, Ohio	32,244	25,651	79.6	14,991	6,403	4,257	58.4	25.0	16.6	33,976	11,221	33.0	7,945	1,061	2,615	62.8	14.8	22.4				
Dallas, Tex.	14,426	10,202	70.7	7,077	1,642	1,483	69.4	16.1	14.5	13,829	4,853	35.1	3,840	525	488	79.1	10.8	10.1				
Dayton, Ohio	18,511	15,432	83.4	11,902	1,617	2,713	77.1	5.3	17.6	22,990	13,333	60.4	11,087	304	1,942	83.2	2.3	14.6				
Denver, Colo.	7,750	6,008	77.5	3,997	1,220	791	66.5	20.3	13.2	7,935	2,796	35.2	2,110	322	364	75.5	11.5	13.0				
Des Moines, Iowa	3,321	2,503	75.4	1,883	302	258	75.2	14.5	10.3	3,745	1,568	41.9	1,250	160	158	79.7	10.2	10.1				
Detroit, Mich.	2,895	1,827	76.3	1,152	361	314	63.1	19.8	17.2	2,650	828	32.5	540	172	110	65.2	20.8	14.0				
Duluth, Minn.	59,136	50,089	84.7	33,582	8,500	8,001	67.0	17.0	16.0	68,440	17,506	30.0	12,372	1,753	3,381	70.7	10.0	19.3				
Elizabeth, N. J.	101	141	73.8	105	11	25	74.5	7.8	17.7	143	32	22.4	22	6	4							
Erie, Pa.	1,745	1,437	82.3	973	211	253	67.7	14.7	17.6	1,782	834	46.8	698	27	109	83.7	3.2	13.1				
Fall River, Mass.	550	431	78.4	228	64	139	52.9	14.8	32.3	492	148	30.1	85	21	42	57.4	14.2	28.4				
Flint, Mich.	260	206	79.2	162	15	29	78.6	7.3	14.1	150	51	34.0	35	6	10							
Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,496	2,041	81.8	1,409	253	319	72.0	12.4	15.6	2,625	718	28.4	378	198	142	52.6	27.6	19.8				
Fort Worth, Tex.	960	747	77.8	465	132	150	62.2	17.7	20.1	973	364	37.4	224	64	76	61.5	17.6	20.9				
Gary, Ind.	9,360	7,618	81.4	5,309	837	1,382	70.9	11.0	18.1	10,976	5,776	52.6	4,683	228	865	81.1	3.9	15.0				
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7,713	6,285	81.5	4,300	913	1,072	68.4	14.5	17.1	7,825	1,488	19.0	866	205	417	58.2	13.8	28.0				
Hartford, Conn.	1,025	808	78.8	539	132	137	66.7	16.3	17.0	1,065	301	28.3	235	34	32	75.1	11.3	10.6				
Houston, Tex.	2,517	1,958	77.8	1,363	289	306	69.6	14.8	15.6	2,712	1,089	40.2	822	65	202	78.6	6.0	18.5				
Indianapolis, Ind.	32,595	27,380	84.0	23,511	605	3,264	85.9	2.2	11.9	37,209	10,990	53.6	17,778	271	1,941	88.9	1.4	9.7				
Jacksonville, Fla.	19,074	15,358	80.5	10,129	2,250	2,979	66.0	14.7	19.4	21,410	8,122	37.9	5,880	762	1,480	72.4	9.4	18.2				
Jersey City, N. J.	22,354	18,372	82.2	14,205	1,742	2,365	77.6	9.5	12.9	26,171	13,041	49.8	11,115	189	1,737	85.2	1.4	13.3				
Kansas City, Kans.	4,860	4,053	83.4	3,026	208	819	74.7	5.1	20.2	5,306	2,221	41.9	1,720	60	441	77.4	2.7	19.9				
Kansas City, Mo.	7,664	5,979	79.0	3,642	877	1,460	60.9	14.7	24.4	8,784	2,662	30.3	1,673	172	817	62.8	6.5	30.7				
Knoxville, Tenn.	16,428	13,979	85.1	9,237	2,379	2,363	66.1	17.0	16.0	18,370	8,074	47.2	6,338	601	1,735	73.1	6.9	20.0				
Long Beach, Calif.	5,776	4,686	81.1	3,001	255	530	83.2	5.4	11.3	7,000	3,657	52.2	3,340	45	272	91.3	1.2	7.4				
Los Angeles, Calif.	804	665	82.7	612	12	41	92.0	1.8	6.2	662	275	48.9	240	9	20	87.3	3.3	9.5				
Louisville, Ky.	42,102	33,409	79.4	26,614	2,176	4,619	79.7	6.5	13.8	38,082	16,218	42.6	13,130	649	2,439	81.0	4.0	15.0				
Lowell, Mass.	17,989	14,349	79.8	11,091	742	2,516	77.3	5.2	17.5	20,513	9,370	46.7	7,293	332	1,745	77.8	3.5	18.6				
Memphis, Tenn.	75	58	77.3	48	9	0				35	12		10	1	1							
Miami, Fla.	44,685	38,161	85.4	29,970	2,637	5,545	78.0	6.9	14.5	52,063	23,320	44.8	19,460	247	3,013	83.4	1.1	15.5				
Milwaukee, Wis.	14,130	12,426	87.9	10,902	105	1,359	88.2	0.8	10.9	15,494	10,863	70.1	9,570	51	1,242	88.1	0.5	11.4				
Minneapolis, Minn.	3,810	3,029	79.5	1,547	625	857	51.1	20.6	28.3	3,509	1,140	32.7	560	235	351	48.9	20.5	30.6				
Nashville, Tenn.	2,339	1,854	79.3	1,266	162	306	69.9	8.7	21.4	1,977	675	34.1	444	79	162	65.8	11.7	22.5				
Newark, N. J.	16,681	13,334	79.9	10,626	537	2,171	70.7	4.0	16.3	21,210	10,411	49.1	8,946	165	1,300	85.9	1.6	12.5				
New Bedford, Mass.	16,309	13,091	80.2	7,990	1,971	3,120	61.1	15.1	23.9	18,305	7,294	39.8	5,260	615	1,419	72.1	8.4	19.5				
New Haven, Conn.	1,686	1,292	76.6	718	157	417	55.6	12.2	32.3	1,466	621	35.6	317	68	136	60.8	13.1	26.1				
New Orleans, La.	2,286	1,776	77.7	1,243	220	313	70.0	12.4	17.6	2,494	1,090	44.1	914	31	154	83.2	2.8	14.0				
New York, N. Y.	51,661	41,686	80.7	28,039	6,702	6,345	68.7	16.1	15.2	62,745	27,185	43.3	22,026	1,029	4,130	81.0	3.8	15.2				
Bronx Borough	174,877	142,149	81.3	99,166	15,531	27,452	69.8	10.9	19.3	208,430	105,098	50.4	81,624	4,520	18,954	77.7	4.3	18.0				
Brooklyn Borough	9,045	6,140	67.9	4,503	556	991	74.8	9.1	16.1	9,910	4,504	45.4	3,708	171	625	82.3	3.8	13.9				
Manhattan Borough	36,833	29,411	79.8	19,982	3,429	6,000	67.9	11.7	20.4	46,839	21,407	45.7	17,813	763	2,831	83.2	3.6	13.2				
Queens Borough	118,365	98,064	82.8	68,310	10,729	19,025	69.7	10.9	19.													

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 69.—MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND MALE AND FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE
 [Figures for nonwhite gainful workers in 1930 have been revised to exclude Mexicans who were classified with "Other Races" in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	ALL CLASSES										NONWHITE									
	Male					Female					Male					Female				
	In labor force, 1940		Gainful workers, 1930		Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	In labor force, 1940		Gainful workers, 1930		Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	In labor force, 1940		Gainful workers, 1930		Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	In labor force, 1940		Gainful workers, 1930		Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over
	Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over		Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over		Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over	Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over		Number	Percent of pop. 14 yrs. and over			
Akron, Ohio	77,154	80.2	82,512	86.3		26,307	26.7	23,806	26.3		3,666	80.1	3,948	89.4		1,322	28.5	1,145	30.0	
Albany, N. Y.	41,682	81.0	42,590	87.0		19,502	34.3	16,497	31.1		1,032	86.2	983	93.4		564	47.9	434	45.4	
Atlanta, Ga.	90,540	82.7	82,700	87.3		56,013	42.2	47,053	42.1		28,566	82.0	26,178	80.9		25,532	54.4	24,222	62.5	
Baltimore, Md.	272,231	80.6	260,855	87.3		116,186	33.0	101,088	32.3		49,261	79.7	49,318	91.2		30,602	46.8	29,919	54.8	
Birmingham, Ala.	80,729	81.9	80,976	87.1		35,636	32.0	32,168	31.8		30,891	82.0	30,915	89.7		17,961	39.9	18,039	45.2	
Boston, Mass.	228,263	77.2	246,880	84.4		109,554	34.0	108,367	35.2		7,805	76.8	8,274	87.7		3,998	39.0	4,055	49.0	
Bridgeport, Conn.	48,625	82.3	46,684	80.4		22,416	37.2	17,357	31.6		1,160	83.2	1,226	90.3		539	38.6	458	39.0	
Buffalo, N. Y.	180,503	79.6	180,926	84.6		66,882	28.4	58,235	26.7		5,559	78.9	5,804	91.7		1,876	26.9	1,662	32.9	
Cambridge, Mass.	32,152	77.7	34,154	84.4		17,131	36.2	17,102	37.0		1,358	73.8	1,585	82.9		744	36.0	838	40.5	
Camden, N. J.	38,306	82.3	37,460	85.7		15,799	33.7	12,658	29.1		3,650	80.0	3,663	87.3		1,785	37.8	1,732	42.3	
Canton, Ohio	35,190	81.2	33,717	85.3		10,956	25.3	8,539	22.3		1,240	82.7	1,080	86.7		519	34.9	528	21.9	
Charlotte, N. C.	30,648	83.7	25,008	87.3		18,573	44.1	13,089	40.7		8,997	83.8	7,403	89.6		7,884	59.0	6,224	59.0	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	38,187	81.5	36,817	86.9		18,575	35.3	15,673	33.8		10,660	81.8	10,515	88.9		6,089	43.8	6,218	46.1	
Chicago, Ill.	1,121,618	82.0	1,151,922	86.6		472,295	33.5	406,670	31.5		82,329	78.1	88,805	91.2		42,447	35.7	44,541	46.7	
Cincinnati, Ohio	139,878	79.6	147,344	85.7		58,933	29.8	55,588	29.9		16,266	78.3	16,657	89.1		8,306	36.7	7,936	43.1	
Cleveland, Ohio	290,034	81.2	295,691	85.5		110,170	30.6	98,938	29.6		25,651	79.6	25,650	90.3		11,221	33.0	10,975	40.4	
Columbus, Ohio	91,020	75.4	93,711	83.9		30,097	30.2	35,307	30.4		10,202	70.7	11,639	85.6		4,853	35.1	5,088	42.6	
Dallas, Tex.	93,122	83.1	84,556	87.7		50,073	39.3	38,155	36.4		15,432	83.4	12,019	90.9		13,333	60.4	10,363	62.3	
Dayton, Ohio	66,974	80.9	66,335	86.2		25,738	29.6	22,854	29.1		6,008	77.5	5,764	88.3		2,796	35.2	2,660	41.0	
Denver, Colo.	96,230	76.7	92,612	84.4		41,103	30.1	37,686	31.9		2,503	75.4	2,831	88.3		1,608	41.9	1,649	49.3	
Des Moines, Iowa	47,438	79.0	43,817	84.5		22,077	32.2	18,322	31.6		1,827	76.3	1,707	85.2		828	32.5	784	37.2	
Detroit, Mich.	555,530	84.7	548,371	88.6		178,093	28.3	140,826	25.7		50,080	84.7	46,213	92.0		17,500	30.0	15,435	34.7	
Duluth, Minn.	31,305	77.2	32,205	83.8		11,533	28.2	10,755	28.5		141	73.8	204	94.9		32	22.4	70	35.2	
Elizabeth, N. J.	36,531	82.3	33,102	87.3		14,836	33.2	11,828	28.6		1,437	82.3	1,679	92.0		834	46.8	614	37.0	
Erie, Pa.	36,126	79.6	34,849	83.9		12,603	27.0	10,579	24.7		431	78.4	473	89.4		148	30.1	114	27.0	
Fall River, Mass.	33,948	78.4	33,056	84.8		20,605	43.1	17,493	39.8		206	79.2	220	90.9		51	34.0	68	47.9	
Flint, Mich.	47,537	82.6	52,552	87.8		15,367	26.8	12,277	23.2		2,041	81.8	2,200	90.6		718	28.4	472	24.2	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	55,779	79.3	56,852	86.0		14,478	29.0	12,958	28.6		747	77.8	868	87.8		364	37.4	270	32.4	
Fort Worth, Tex.	54,618	80.8	52,508	86.9		25,024	33.3	19,268	30.1		7,618	81.4	7,481	89.7		5,770	52.6	4,999	64.0	
Gary, Ind.	38,460	83.7	36,328	88.6		8,379	20.2	6,174	19.1		0,285	81.5	0,515	90.5		1,488	19.0	1,246	19.6	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	48,824	78.5	51,752	83.8		18,955	27.9	18,053	27.5		808	78.8	1,031	88.1		301	28.3	418	38.0	
Hartford, Conn.	52,628	80.8	52,209	85.3		25,838	37.9	23,002	36.0		1,058	77.8	2,052	80.8		1,089	40.2	1,194	50.4	
Houston, Tex.	126,483	83.8	90,588	88.5		54,828	34.6	37,664	33.3		27,380	84.0	21,635	90.7		19,990	53.6	14,392	54.3	
Indianapolis, Ind.	120,072	80.9	118,143	86.4		51,404	31.2	46,094	31.2		16,358	80.6	14,427	87.9		8,122	37.9	7,686	43.7	
Jacksonville, Fla.	52,702	81.1	40,138	85.9		26,006	36.9	19,042	36.6		18,372	82.2	14,717	87.0		13,041	49.8	10,667	52.4	
Jersey City, N. J.	99,481	82.9	104,037	87.8		41,026	34.1	35,852	30.6		4,053	83.4	4,472	91.8		2,221	41.9	1,697	42.4	
Kansas City, Kans.	36,976	79.9	38,544	86.2		13,769	28.0	12,885	28.3		5,970	70.0	6,375	86.8		2,662	30.3	2,836	36.0	
Kansas City, Mo.	120,678	82.8	137,689	88.1		61,600	34.0	56,908	34.1		13,979	85.1	14,471	91.4		8,674	47.2	8,721	51.8	
Knoxville, Tenn.	32,079	81.0	31,766	86.0		16,881	36.6	13,323	32.5		4,686	81.1	5,448	87.5		3,657	52.2	3,583	51.7	
Long Beach, Calif.	48,874	75.3	43,365	78.3		17,546	23.7	14,710	24.1		665	82.7	485	88.3		275	48.9	146	44.6	
Los Angeles, Calif.	480,184	78.0	417,067	84.1		206,572	31.6	163,342	31.7		33,409	79.4	25,543	88.4		16,218	42.6	9,869	43.3	
Louisville, Ky.	98,059	81.5	93,394	87.2		43,077	32.3	30,797	31.8		14,849	79.8	16,394	90.2		9,370	45.7	10,666	53.4	
Lowell, Mass.	28,759	76.2	28,089	83.8		14,371	34.4	13,700	35.2		58	75.8	74	94.9		12	17	17	17	
Memphis, Tenn.	92,830	83.7	91,010	87.3		45,931	36.7	37,300	35.6		38,161	85.4	31,769	90.3		23,320	44.8	20,234	48.6	
Miami, Fla.	55,848	80.1	55,255	84.8		28,141	38.5	15,555	36.0		12,426	87.9	7,835	91.9		10,863	70.1	7,400	77.2	
Milwaukee, Wis.	136,135	80.6	130,580	85.5		72,139	29.9	63,326	28.6		3,020	79.5	3,022	87.4		1,146	32.7	874	32.3	
Minneapolis, Minn.	149,679	78.6	147,357	84.8		73,276	34.1	64,412	34.2		1,854	79.3	1,900	88.7		1,675	34.1	1,444	38.0	
Nashville, Tenn.	48,247	80.1	46,402	85.9		20,863	36.9	22,269	35.0		13,334	79.9	13,072	88.0		10,411	49.1	9,775	52.8	
Newark, N. J.	138,639	80.8	145,819	86.7		60,181	34.4	53,200	32.4		13,081	80.2	13,985	92.5		7,294	39.8	7,166	49.0	
New Bedford, Mass.	33,684	78.2	33,651	85.0		18,800	40.5	18,457	41.7		1,292	76.6	989	83.8		521	35.5	357	31.9	
New Haven, Conn.	49,973	79.4	49,179	83.8		24,266	36.0	20,400	32.0		1,776	77.7	1,799	88.2		1,099	44.1	900	44.8	
New Orleans, La.	148,958	81.0	143,189	87.9		60,835	33.2	61,047	33.2		41,686	80.7	30,858	89.8		27,185	43.3	27,606	51.3	
New York, N. Y.	2,424,740	81.1	2,322,296	86.0		1,050,020	33.7	862,662	32.2		142,140	81.3	124,674	92.3		105,068	50.4	79,505	57.6	
Bronx Borough	450,350	81.1	412,535	86.1		173,705	30.2	137,209	28.1		6,140	67.9	4,028	81.7		4,504	45.4	2,331	47.1	
Brooklyn Borough	852,218	80.1	828,407	86.0		346,874	31.4	280,703	29.1</											

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 70.—MALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Professional workers	Semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Service workers, except domestic	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	Laborers, except farm	Occupation not reported
Akron, Ohio	61,021	3,179	926	60	5,934	9,859	11,290	20,131	106	4,647	87	7	4,236	559
Albany, N. Y.	35,397	2,363	535	37	4,833	8,238	6,544	5,835	93	3,895	80	—	2,766	193
Albany, Ga.	78,437	3,999	1,018	54	9,368	18,638	12,347	14,217	1,224	10,067	73	2	6,972	470
Baltimore, Md.	243,348	11,560	3,477	100	25,439	40,378	47,997	50,458	1,426	21,074	387	10	32,450	1,992
Birmingham, Ala.	68,348	3,043	752	52	7,068	12,305	13,188	10,249	759	5,386	100	6	8,945	395
Boston, Mass.	179,010	10,926	2,806	42	18,586	37,867	33,102	34,531	685	25,018	113	—	13,709	1,325
Bridgeport, Conn.	42,145	1,670	619	23	3,782	6,290	9,950	12,341	66	3,080	50	2	4,147	225
Buffalo, N. Y.	141,377	7,390	2,153	29	15,340	24,385	32,376	33,008	245	11,761	50	1	13,444	1,069
Cambridge, Mass.	25,247	2,415	326	7	2,249	4,531	4,201	5,647	89	3,154	23	2	2,344	289
Camden, N. J.	29,081	1,897	384	9	2,405	4,048	7,098	7,804	33	2,300	21	1	3,635	267
Canton, Ohio	30,461	1,288	442	14	3,034	4,624	6,747	8,548	47	1,908	23	—	2,573	215
Charlotte, N. C.	28,218	1,531	357	30	3,651	6,481	4,290	6,026	471	2,550	68	2	2,823	162
Chattanooga, Tenn.	33,021	1,558	399	39	3,393	5,280	6,142	8,374	412	3,074	40	2	4,098	214
Chicago, Ill.	942,365	49,529	14,267	280	96,584	203,275	185,472	208,361	1,774	95,705	458	43	82,372	4,245
Cincinnati, Ohio	118,590	7,449	1,895	160	14,683	23,563	23,411	25,443	704	11,216	158	7	10,317	665
Cleveland, Ohio	228,578	8,944	3,118	101	18,832	37,836	53,101	61,250	354	10,180	197	20	24,813	845
Columbus, Ohio	77,702	4,877	1,114	92	9,511	16,149	15,893	15,667	271	7,684	150	—	5,212	702
Dallas, Tex.	81,612	4,063	1,185	117	12,366	21,207	13,624	18,825	1,280	8,610	175	5	4,087	416
Dayton, Ohio	58,500	2,938	1,218	29	5,357	9,805	13,064	16,524	177	4,649	98	—	3,395	646
Denver, Colo.	80,547	6,342	1,462	248	11,894	18,751	13,817	12,312	277	8,784	397	13	5,043	737
Des Moines, Iowa	39,040	2,650	475	132	6,016	10,194	6,467	6,749	119	3,457	111	7	2,192	471
Detroit, Mich.	474,250	21,219	7,619	114	41,346	77,910	108,854	141,926	708	35,903	234	23	37,543	851
Duluth, Minn.	22,986	1,338	328	66	3,506	4,955	4,268	4,172	30	2,042	102	8	2,070	101
Elizabeth, N. J.	31,414	1,842	568	9	3,060	5,073	7,147	7,535	52	2,230	12	1	3,590	355
Erie, Pa.	20,980	1,275	458	22	2,976	4,735	6,287	6,587	45	1,815	43	4	5,520	218
Fall River, Mass.	26,140	708	221	34	2,254	3,230	4,132	11,317	24	2,032	136	5	1,842	116
Flint, Mich.	42,043	1,541	551	28	3,276	5,607	8,016	14,531	51	2,420	51	9	4,008	355
Fort Wayne, Ind.	30,936	1,700	668	26	3,749	6,530	6,490	7,535	39	2,002	41	3	1,884	269
Fort Worth, Tex.	46,001	2,733	739	133	7,405	10,507	7,231	7,694	697	4,654	183	10	3,720	265
Gary, Ind.	33,562	1,807	428	20	2,028	4,162	9,037	7,716	24	1,677	9	—	6,933	211
Grand Rapids, Mich.	42,377	1,909	653	40	4,958	8,166	9,187	11,887	52	2,664	97	1	2,347	410
Hartford, Conn.	46,212	2,075	687	19	4,482	9,431	10,985	10,985	107	4,613	110	—	3,042	504
Houston, Tex.	113,957	6,524	1,609	138	15,284	24,025	19,821	20,141	1,760	10,625	225	5	12,065	1,066
Indianapolis, Ind.	102,747	6,158	1,481	69	12,283	21,887	20,625	20,710	495	8,982	146	2	9,193	815
Jacksonville, Fla.	44,508	1,805	504	74	5,985	9,041	7,154	8,085	552	4,549	83	1	6,395	280
Jersey City, N. J.	80,137	3,224	910	12	7,147	16,573	15,140	17,392	93	7,838	32	—	11,280	496
Kansas City, Kans.	29,224	1,210	301	37	2,657	4,895	6,877	6,635	89	2,511	61	1	4,757	193
Kansas City, Mo.	108,099	6,461	1,451	151	15,740	28,336	17,053	18,236	593	11,705	287	11	7,497	619
Knoxville, Tenn.	27,637	1,811	316	56	3,241	5,207	4,980	6,460	294	2,756	63	3	2,390	132
Long Beach, Calif.	42,596	2,618	891	94	6,926	7,724	8,584	7,934	82	5,168	118	22	2,160	295
Los Angeles, Calif.	407,425	31,166	9,772	2,073	57,056	80,096	73,761	68,554	2,416	42,254	3,231	163	28,672	2,211
Louisville, Ky.	84,133	3,881	1,122	69	9,130	15,721	16,486	18,900	682	7,716	113	3	9,798	493
Lowell, Mass.	21,810	881	203	26	2,008	2,991	4,048	7,903	31	1,794	63	—	1,664	198
Memphis, Tenn.	79,369	3,385	843	225	9,203	15,093	12,947	15,605	1,110	8,114	293	8	11,985	498
Miami, Fla.	50,005	2,463	970	156	6,841	9,892	8,149	7,112	546	7,425	285	1	5,595	470
Milwaukee, Wis.	149,939	7,732	2,695	40	15,295	26,982	35,582	38,253	153	11,105	139	—	11,495	568
Minneapolis, Minn.	122,480	7,747	2,101	98	17,517	30,533	24,147	21,878	192	9,963	237	8	7,355	704
Nashville, Tenn.	40,886	2,092	509	37	4,181	8,035	7,483	8,168	862	4,593	93	—	4,590	237
Newark, N. J.	108,917	5,380	1,470	21	10,907	19,245	21,315	27,142	271	10,622	54	3	10,879	1,608
New Bedford, Mass.	25,421	818	240	53	2,145	3,194	4,521	9,722	49	2,182	90	9	2,168	221
New Haven, Conn.	41,527	2,441	558	29	4,857	7,160	7,018	10,160	152	4,214	80	9	3,580	369
New Orleans, La.	119,518	6,061	1,472	334	14,097	25,668	17,845	21,555	750	13,362	315	43	17,045	361
New York, N. Y.	1,964,346	126,887	30,052	519	259,075	446,199	319,308	388,788	6,976	256,696	914	50	111,567	17,315
Bronx Borough	368,191	19,220	5,367	67	48,600	90,241	68,369	79,191	412	39,112	74	7	14,810	2,631
Brooklyn Borough	604,090	38,073	9,071	115	92,305	162,733	117,777	156,536	1,176	62,884	167	7	45,349	7,897
Manhattan Borough	493,039	45,650	7,756	75	69,509	95,853	51,618	79,582	4,467	105,690	133	2	29,293	3,421
Queens Borough	304,547	21,285	6,982	181	43,304	89,395	73,134	65,845	837	41,958	400	15	18,035	3,086
Richmond Borough	44,479	2,649	876	81	5,177	7,977	8,410	7,654	84	7,052	140	19	4,080	280
Norfolk, Va.	45,467	1,620	730	58	5,687	6,696	7,782	7,022	220	9,730	122	1	5,576	223
Oakland, Calif.	83,493	4,420	1,435	151	11,404	17,697	17,143	15,154	262	7,252	168	6	7,717	624
Oklahoma City, Okla.	51,982	3,463	744	185	8,333	12,415	8,145	9,753	509	4,824	210	12	2,894	495
Omaha, Nebr.	56,554	3,273	720	90	8,147	14,484	9,225	9,136	114	5,620	103	6	5,350	282
Paterson, N. J.	37,361	1,638	546	12	3,926	5,861	6,815	12,840	99	3,104	79	—	2,244	197
Peoria, Ill.	30,946	1,516	472	33	3,723	6,174	6,727	6,400	68	2,621	62	—	2,857	293
Philadelphia, Pa.	485,086	23,244	7,172	228	50,963	92,971	90,002	117,878	1,931	48,762	499	34	35,098	3,704
Pittsburgh, Pa.	160,181	9,138	2,874	40	15,495	33,573	28,237	29,030	582	16,082	127	6	24,865	662
Portland, Oreg.	83,802	5,462	1,542	237	13,280	18,434	16,336	14,202	161	7,069	313	12	7,008	746
Providence, R. I.	60,847	3,330	913	16	7,366	10,700	11,685	16,896	125	5,825	79	—	3,822	189
Reading, Pa.	20,052	983	297	15	2,477	4,362	5,593	9,391	47	2,295	33	1	3,427	161
Richmond, Va.	52,339	2,580	676	18	6,178	11,331	8,719	11,118	460	5,510	69	2	6,484	185
Rochester, N. Y.	84,202	4,815	1,644	63	7,976	14,391	20,258	22,116	187	6,727	163	3	4,741	1,138
Sacramento, Calif.	30,228	2,078	619	106	4,352	7,026	5,386	4,623	87	3,015	597	3	2,160	176
St. Louis, Mo.	221,421	9,509	2,762	97	21,738	48,497	40,806	41,331	853	23,345	134	4	21,332	1,013
St. Paul, Minn.	70,637	4,474	1,015	92	9,372	16,906	12,804	13,646	101	6,176	152	0	5,523	367
Salt Lake City, Utah	26,004	2,786	587	125	5,634	8,927	6,593	5,779	69	2,951	110	4	2,235	244
San Antonio, Tex.	62,152	2,639	901	144	8,205	11,683	9,584	9,177	889	13,510	394	16	4,747	363
San Diego, Calif.	59,729	3,311	1,076	215	7,162	8,855	11,993	7,276	179	14,737	316	12	3,682	816
San Francisco, Calif.	189,967	10,917	2,990	266	24,922	43,397	28,583	29,395	1,918	30,843	341	11	14,839	1,285
Saranton, Pa.	28,755	1,288	358	10	2,992	5,506	4,771	9,098	45	2,215	18	1	2,048	405
Seattle, Wash.	104,058	6,892	1,702	152	16,697	21,866	20,297	16,507	314	9,609	280	15	8,992	645
Somerville, Mass.	23,952	985	260	3	2,114	5,014	5,083	6,085	20	2,442	14	—	1,812	130
South Bend, Ind.	27,853	1,438	482	17	2,930	5,020	5,630	8,385	45	1,848	33	—	1,839	185
Spokane, Wash.	32,005	1,829	476	116	5,233	7,205	6,381	5,240	35					

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 71.—FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

CITY	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Professional workers	Semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Crafts-men, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Service workers, except domestic	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	Laborers, except farm	Occupation not reported
Akron, Ohio	21,537	2,460	132	2	560	7,585	258	4,300	2,734	2,721	1	3	491	284
Albany, N. Y.	17,183	2,218	325	1	613	7,225	100	2,043	2,077	2,323	1	1	50	146
Atlanta, Ga.	48,923	3,891	325	3	1,277	14,684	368	6,765	15,248	5,844	1	1	224	303
Baltimore, Md.	105,010	10,356	899	3	3,171	31,348	1,006	21,725	21,241	12,585	20	5	1,033	1,133
Birmingham, Ala.	29,822	3,374	175	5	791	7,973	164	2,733	10,367	3,865	8	4	111	252
Boston, Mass.	91,656	12,945	1,285	3	2,202	35,030	1,306	16,007	7,936	13,710	8	1	363	501
Bridgeport, Conn.	20,121	1,871	137	2	404	5,531	340	8,846	1,353	1,307	1	1	208	122
Buffalo, N. Y.	54,677	7,490	686	1	2,162	19,556	800	8,901	6,747	7,273	1	1	423	637
Cambridge, Mass.	14,893	2,191	164	1	368	4,848	204	2,918	1,886	1,123	1	1	127	205
Camden, N. J.	12,507	1,006	84	1	348	3,049	195	4,805	1,246	1,251	1	1	442	149
Canton, Ohio	9,571	1,141	77	1	371	3,378	108	1,713	1,292	1,251	1	1	107	133
Charlotte, N. C.	17,107	1,421	93	1	351	4,168	137	3,687	5,333	1,731	1	1	87	88
Chattanooga, Tenn.	16,309	1,494	61	2	452	3,468	132	4,322	4,277	1,009	1	1	78	112
Chicago, Ill.	409,853	35,636	4,523	28	13,773	168,222	5,927	88,060	38,674	51,485	21	14	6,430	2,448
Cincinnati, Ohio	51,380	6,298	460	6	1,724	10,639	1,168	9,245	8,374	6,817	0	10	215	409
Cleveland, Ohio	91,004	8,717	931	5	2,895	31,767	1,263	20,487	9,854	13,703	14	3	728	547
Columbus, Ohio	34,745	3,905	310	4	1,224	13,517	470	5,142	4,305	5,227	3	0	200	432
Dallas, Tex.	43,863	3,780	450	13	1,841	15,818	400	6,299	9,859	5,006	0	4	114	277
Dayton, Ohio	23,116	2,357	169	1	662	7,888	360	4,983	2,873	3,330	4	1	134	339
Denver, Colo.	36,141	4,928	475	14	2,247	13,837	394	3,360	4,735	5,481	27	4	182	451
Des Moines, Iowa	19,221	2,311	168	6	790	8,639	179	1,865	2,281	2,603	2	4	69	304
Detroit, Mich.	161,206	15,485	1,648	14	4,839	57,649	2,395	25,606	17,991	22,841	7	1	1,680	1,160
Duluth, Minn.	9,598	1,540	117	0	429	3,600	103	720	1,438	1,541	1	2	25	05
Elizabeth, N. J.	13,287	1,337	76	2	344	4,311	149	4,513	1,330	886	1	1	154	165
Erie, Pa.	10,468	1,352	119	0	335	3,645	108	1,800	1,280	1,395	2	2	250	165
Fall River, Mass.	15,076	1,469	80	1	221	2,375	270	11,908	843	692	1	1	115	103
Flint, Mich.	13,262	1,779	73	1	387	4,257	168	2,293	1,070	1,773	1	2	416	142
Fort Wayne, Ind.	13,295	1,394	113	1	385	4,591	181	3,530	1,216	1,557	2	2	145	187
Fort Worth, Tex.	20,865	2,249	160	11	1,078	6,694	167	2,780	4,288	3,130	3	5	140	161
Gary, Ind.	7,074	990	71	1	297	2,417	40	1,229	759	1,128	1	1	72	69
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17,132	2,125	209	1	521	6,068	233	3,348	1,066	2,214	3	1	101	253
Hartford, Conn.	24,085	2,946	208	3	575	9,876	304	4,882	2,309	2,398	1	1	154	340
Houston, Tex.	49,204	4,529	563	17	1,836	14,480	362	4,141	14,923	7,521	17	4	333	488
Indianapolis, Ind.	45,385	4,864	421	5	1,567	10,846	607	7,658	6,215	6,204	5	2	520	471
Jacksonville, Fla.	23,032	2,035	117	11	680	5,627	122	3,173	7,693	3,248	7	2	122	176
Jersey City, N. J.	34,409	3,608	323	1	797	13,482	417	9,388	2,007	3,445	1	1	665	276
Kansas City, Kans.	11,327	1,328	119	2	472	3,362	134	2,640	1,410	1,435	1	1	314	110
Kansas City, Mo.	52,846	5,082	723	11	2,851	20,727	606	7,250	7,313	7,620	12	4	197	380
Knoxville, Tenn.	15,288	1,390	77	6	446	3,496	152	4,737	3,116	1,730	1	1	48	59
Long Beach, Calif.	15,151	2,105	223	4	1,613	5,076	115	1,034	1,869	2,848	0	23	38	197
Los Angeles, Calif.	179,472	21,844	3,234	202	12,436	64,356	2,045	25,065	22,136	26,006	161	219	635	1,133
Louisville, Ky.	37,620	3,630	336	4	1,191	11,748	520	7,703	6,959	6,602	1	1	480	352
Lowell, Mass.	11,736	1,446	69	4	225	2,807	134	4,067	921	945	1	1	105	112
Memphis, Tenn.	39,783	3,525	316	23	1,202	10,593	348	4,198	13,058	5,773	42	8	415	282
Miami, Fla.	25,816	2,199	292	13	1,326	6,513	143	2,154	7,112	5,223	14	3	86	238
Milwaukee, Wis.	62,374	6,932	693	10	2,182	24,090	753	12,058	5,613	8,398	1	1	362	479
Minneapolis, Minn.	63,006	7,649	790	6	2,312	25,540	692	8,561	8,010	9,044	12	4	198	208
Nashville, Tenn.	23,581	2,378	174	1	572	6,286	204	4,404	6,328	2,845	6	1	175	208
Newark, N. J.	49,847	4,006	424	1	1,398	10,225	855	15,222	5,682	4,386	1	1	601	558
New Bedford, Mass.	14,970	1,125	97	3	202	2,698	195	8,427	1,168	830	6	1	108	119
New Haven, Conn.	21,438	2,743	227	1	546	6,225	247	6,695	2,510	1,763	6	1	108	220
New Orleans, La.	57,794	5,904	603	18	1,609	10,580	461	8,793	15,780	6,973	58	16	460	240
New York, N. Y.	875,020	90,145	12,146	39	20,077	324,605	10,171	191,265	110,226	89,508	40	10	2,601	9,121
Bronx Borough	142,511	11,630	1,528	1	4,910	66,295	1,778	32,949	9,183	12,587	1	2	293	1,355
Brooklyn Borough	290,806	25,076	2,698	1	8,166	114,303	3,794	81,217	29,205	20,384	6	1	1,355	4,093
Manhattan Borough	290,525	38,892	6,035	12	11,725	73,213	2,599	48,991	63,062	43,173	6	2	576	1,941
Queens Borough	137,015	12,264	1,643	18	3,816	64,524	1,874	26,115	12,067	12,163	17	2	331	1,490
Richmond Borough	14,663	2,283	242	4	460	6,270	120	2,292	1,509	1,271	17	5	42	142
Norfolk, Va.	15,924	1,670	101	2	424	4,050	107	1,581	5,483	2,183	90	1	131	105
Oakland, Calif.	30,479	3,914	496	9	2,090	12,768	335	3,718	2,537	4,056	6	13	219	314
Oklahoma City, Okla.	24,164	2,689	272	16	1,384	9,000	292	1,708	4,805	3,721	6	3	84	274
Omaha, Nebr.	24,632	3,148	374	6	1,011	10,257	198	2,209	3,385	3,642	5	1	497	199
Paterson, N. J.	16,630	1,700	104	1	452	4,388	198	6,648	1,730	1,006	2	1	116	97
Peoria, Ill.	12,251	1,499	181	1	490	4,355	146	1,001	1,552	1,888	1	1	95	144
Philadelphia, Pa.	218,612	20,632	2,785	15	6,385	67,348	3,662	61,633	28,472	24,431	10	4	1,065	2,164
Pittsburgh, Pa.	62,875	8,780	741	3	1,080	24,222	601	6,388	9,706	9,878	2	2	575	407
Portland, Oreg.	36,837	4,811	570	24	2,468	14,312	490	4,003	3,906	5,813	13	13	153	362
Providence, R. I.	33,176	3,777	228	1	826	9,746	638	11,395	3,209	3,084	1	1	146	125
Reading, Pa.	15,290	1,026	209	1	365	3,219	177	7,355	1,225	1,522	1	1	74	124
Richmond, Va.	31,824	3,129	248	4	818	9,002	234	7,362	6,978	3,600	1	1	332	118
Rochester, N. Y.	41,650	4,776	421	7	1,111	14,044	1,951	11,105	3,278	4,110	4	1	173	670
Sacramento, Calif.	13,287	1,740	189	12	656	6,544	111	1,063	1,056	1,763	15	4	69	132
St. Louis, Mo.	102,142	8,810	1,199	3	3,105	34,100	1,297	25,096	13,141	13,780	1	5	937	608
St. Paul, Minn.	33,579	4,290	629	4	1,001	13,952	426	3,943	4,342	4,533	2	6	162	269
Salt Lake City, Utah	13,769	2,251	151	6	661	6,065	136	1,238	1,200	1,863	4	1	60	143
San Antonio, Tex.	25,434	3,044	296	15	1,340	6,830	212	3,610	5,930	3,859	33	10	63	183
San Diego, Calif.	18,646	2,793	299	25	1,568	5,670	154	2,018	2,503	3,250	14	12	55	155
San Francisco, Calif.	81,339	10,082	1,394	10	5,047	36,035	922	10,139	6,833	9,811	15	7	340	728
Scranton, Pa.	12,778	1,742	104	1	311	4,127	14	3,395	1,363	1,292	1	1	55	242
Seattle, Wash.	43,894	5,480	693	21	2,997	17,433	460	4,500	4,597	7,181	5	19	118	390
Somerville, Mass.	10,370	1,107	71	1	192	4,569	201	2,392	590	1,093	1	2	82	81
South Bend, Ind.	11,183	1,077	79	2	323	3,886	164	2,912	1,202	1,236	2	2	188	110
Spokane, Wash.	13,076	1,902	154	7	837	4,987	132	1,108	1,497	2,253	13	9	55	122
Springfield, Mass.	17,237	2,162	270	3	493	6,916	232	3,026	1,859	1,938	1	1	83	248
Syracuse, N. Y.	22,804	3,368	215	7	770	8,313	425	3,513	2,640	2,966	1	2	248	32
Tacoma, Wash.	9,390	1,422	117	13	682	3,393	92	1,028	1,072	1,400	2	6	72	87
Tampa, Fla.	14,727	1,212	110	1	504	2,952	78	4,530	3,866	1,838	6	2	45	161
Toledo, Ohio	27,884	3,717	264	5	1,012	9,523	313	5,350	3,467	3,801	25	1	245	180
Trenton, N. J.	16,126	1,634	85	2										

TABLE 72.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, FOR MALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Professional workers	Semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Service workers, except domestic	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	La-borers, except farm	Occupation not reported
Akron, Ohio	100.0	5.2	1.5	0.1	9.7	16.2	18.5	33.0	0.2	7.6	0.1		6.9	0.9
Albany, N. Y.	100.0	6.7	1.5	0.1	13.7	23.3	18.5	16.5	0.3	11.0	0.2		7.8	0.5
Albany, Ga.	100.0	5.1	1.3	0.1	11.9	23.8	15.7	18.1	1.6	12.8	0.1		8.9	0.6
Baltimore, Md.	100.0	4.8	1.4		10.5	19.1	19.7	20.7	0.6	8.9	0.2		13.3	0.8
Birmingham, Ala.	100.0	4.5	1.1	0.1	10.3	18.0	19.3	23.9	1.1	7.9	0.1		13.1	0.6
Boston, Mass.	100.0	6.1	1.4		10.4	21.2	18.5	19.3	0.4	14.3	0.1		7.7	0.7
Bridgeport, Conn.	100.0	3.7	1.5	0.1	9.0	14.9	23.6	29.3	0.2	7.3	0.1		9.8	0.5
Buffalo, N. Y.	100.0	5.2	1.5		10.9	17.2	22.9	23.4	0.2	8.3			9.5	0.8
Cambridge, Mass.	100.0	9.6	1.3		8.9	17.9	16.9	22.0	0.4	12.5	0.1		9.3	1.2
Camden, N. J.	100.0	3.1	1.3		8.3	13.9	24.4	27.0	0.1	8.2	0.1		12.5	1.0
Canton, Ohio	100.0	4.2	1.5		10.0	15.2	22.1	28.1	0.2	6.3	0.1		11.7	0.7
Charlotte, N. C.	100.0	4.7	1.3	0.1	12.9	23.0	15.2	21.4	1.7	9.1	0.2		10.0	0.5
Chattanooga, Tenn.	100.0	4.7	1.2	0.1	10.3	18.6	18.6	25.4	1.2	9.3	0.1		12.4	0.6
Chicago, Ill.	100.0	5.3	1.5		10.2	21.6	19.7	22.1	0.2	10.2			8.7	0.5
Cincinnati, Ohio	100.0	6.3	1.6	0.1	12.3	19.9	19.7	21.5	0.6	9.5	0.1		7.9	0.6
Cleveland, Ohio	100.0	3.9	1.4		8.2	16.6	23.2	26.8	0.2	8.4	0.1		10.9	0.4
Columbus, Ohio	100.0	6.3	1.4	0.1	12.2	20.8	20.4	20.5	0.3	9.9	0.2		6.7	1.0
Dallas, Tex.	100.0	5.0	1.5	0.1	15.2	20.0	16.7	16.6	1.6	10.6	0.2		6.1	0.5
Dayton, Ohio	100.0	5.0	2.1		9.2	16.8	23.4	28.2	0.3	7.9	0.2		5.8	1.1
Denver, Colo.	100.0	7.9	1.8	0.3	14.7	23.3	17.2	15.9	0.3	10.9	0.5		6.3	0.9
Des Moines, Iowa	100.0	6.8	1.2	0.3	15.4	26.1	16.6	17.3	0.3	8.9	0.3		5.6	1.2
Detroit, Mich.	100.0	4.5	1.6		8.7	16.4	22.5	20.9	0.1	7.6			7.9	0.6
Duluth, Minn.	100.0	5.8	1.4	0.3	15.3	21.6	18.6	18.1	0.1	8.9	0.4		9.0	0.4
Elizabeth, N. J.	100.0	5.9	1.8		9.7	16.1	22.8	24.0	0.2	7.1			11.2	1.1
Elie, Pa.	100.0	4.3	1.5	0.1	9.9	15.8	21.0	22.0	0.2	6.1	0.1		18.4	0.7
Fall River, Mass.	100.0	3.1	0.8	0.1	8.6	12.4	15.8	43.3	0.1	7.8	0.5		7.0	0.4
Flint, Mich.	100.0	3.7	1.3	0.1	7.8	13.3	21.2	34.6	0.1	5.8	0.1		11.2	0.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.	100.0	5.5	2.2	0.1	21.1	21.1	21.0	24.4	0.1	6.5	0.1		6.1	0.9
Fort Worth, Tex.	100.0	5.9	1.6	0.3	16.1	22.8	15.8	16.7	1.5	10.1	0.4		8.1	0.6
Gary, Ind.	100.0	3.9	1.3	0.1	6.0	12.4	26.9	23.0	0.1	5.0			20.7	0.6
Grand Rapids, Mich.	100.0	4.5	1.5	0.1	11.7	19.3	21.7	28.1	0.1	6.3	0.2		5.5	1.0
Hartford, Conn.	100.0	4.5	1.5		9.7	20.4	21.8	23.8	0.2	10.0	0.2		6.6	1.3
Houston, Tex.	100.0	5.7	1.5	0.1	13.4	21.1	17.4	17.7	1.6	9.3	0.2		11.1	0.9
Indianapolis, Ind.	100.0	6.0	1.4	0.1	12.0	21.3	20.0	20.2	0.5	8.7	0.1		8.9	0.8
Jacksonville, Fla.	100.0	4.1	1.1	0.2	13.4	20.3	16.1	18.2	1.2	10.2	0.2		14.4	0.6
Jersey City, N. J.	100.0	4.0	1.1		8.0	20.7	18.9	21.7	0.1	9.8			14.1	0.6
Kansas City, Kans.	100.0	4.1	1.0	0.1	9.1	16.7	20.1	22.7	0.3	8.6	0.2		16.3	0.7
Kansas City, Mo.	100.0	6.0	1.3	0.1	14.6	26.2	15.8	16.9	0.5	10.8	0.2		6.9	0.6
Knoxville, Tenn.	100.0	6.6	1.1	0.2	11.7	18.8	18.0	23.4	1.1	10.0	0.2		8.4	0.5
Long Beach, Calif.	100.0	6.1	2.1	0.2	16.3	18.1	20.1	18.6	0.2	12.1	0.3	0.1	5.1	0.7
Los Angeles, Calif.	100.0	7.6	2.4	0.5	14.0	21.1	18.1	16.8	0.6	10.4	0.8		7.0	0.5
Louisville, Ky.	100.0	4.6	1.3	0.1	10.8	18.7	19.6	22.5	0.8	9.2	0.1		11.6	0.6
Lowell, Mass.	100.0	4.0	0.9	0.1	9.2	13.7	18.6	36.2	0.1	8.2	0.3		7.0	0.9
Memphis, Tenn.	100.0	4.3	1.1	0.3	11.6	19.0	16.3	19.7	1.4	10.2	0.4		15.1	0.6
Miami, Fla.	100.0	4.9	1.9	0.3	13.7	19.8	16.3	14.2	1.3	14.8	0.6		11.2	0.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	100.0	5.2	1.7		10.2	18.0	23.7	25.5	0.1	7.4	0.1		7.7	0.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	100.0	6.3	1.7	0.1	14.3	24.9	19.7	17.9	0.2	8.1	0.2		6.0	0.6
Nashville, Tenn.	100.0	5.1	1.2	0.1	10.2	19.7	18.3	20.0	2.1	11.2	0.2		11.2	1.6
Newark, N. J.	100.0	4.9	1.3		10.0	17.7	19.6	24.9	0.2	9.8			10.0	0.9
New Bedford, Mass.	100.0	3.2	0.9	0.2	8.4	12.6	17.8	35.2	0.2	8.6	0.4		8.6	0.9
New Haven, Conn.	100.0	5.9	1.3	0.1	11.7	17.2	19.1	24.5	0.4	10.1	0.2		8.6	0.9
New Orleans, La.	100.0	5.1	1.2	0.3	12.3	21.5	14.9	18.0	0.6	11.2	0.3		14.3	0.3
New York, N. Y.	100.0	6.5	1.5		13.2	22.7	16.3	19.8	0.4	13.1			5.7	0.9
Bronx Borough	100.0	5.2	1.5		13.2	24.5	18.6	21.5	0.1	10.6			6.0	0.7
Brooklyn Borough	100.0	5.5	1.3		13.3	23.4	17.0	22.6	0.2	9.1			4.5	1.1
Manhattan Borough	100.0	9.3	1.6		14.1	19.4	10.5	16.1	0.9	21.4			5.9	0.7
Queens Borough	100.0	5.8	1.9		11.9	24.5	20.1	18.1	0.2	11.5	0.1		4.0	0.8
Richmond Borough	100.0	6.0	2.0	0.2	11.6	17.9	18.9	17.2	0.2	15.9	0.3		9.2	0.6
Norfolk, Va.	100.0	3.6	1.6	0.1	12.5	14.7	17.1	15.4	0.5	21.4	0.3		12.3	0.5
Oakland, Calif.	100.0	5.3	1.7	0.2	13.7	21.2	20.5	18.1	0.3	8.7	0.2		9.2	0.7
Oklahoma City, Okla.	100.0	6.7	1.4	0.4	16.0	23.9	15.7	18.8	1.0	9.3	0.4		5.6	1.0
Omaha, Nebr.	100.0	5.8	1.3	0.2	14.4	25.6	16.3	16.2	0.2	9.9	0.2		9.5	0.5
Paterson, N. J.	100.0	4.4	1.5		10.5	15.7	18.2	34.4	0.3	8.3	0.2		6.0	0.5
Peoria, Ill.	100.0	4.9	1.5	0.1	12.0	20.0	21.7	20.7	0.2	8.5	0.2		9.2	0.9
Philadelphia, Pa.	100.0	4.8	1.5		10.5	19.2	20.4	24.3	0.4	10.1	0.1		8.0	0.8
Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.0	5.7	1.5		9.7	21.0	17.6	18.1	0.3	10.0	0.1		15.5	0.4
Portland, Oreg.	100.0	6.6	1.8	0.3	15.8	22.0	18.3	16.9	0.2	8.4	0.4		8.4	0.9
Providence, R. I.	100.0	5.5	1.5		12.1	17.6	19.0	27.8	0.2	9.6	0.1		6.3	0.3
Reading, Pa.	100.0	3.4	1.0	0.1	8.5	15.0	19.1	32.3	0.2	7.9	0.1		11.8	0.6
Richmond, Va.	100.0	4.9	1.3		11.8	21.6	16.7	21.2	0.9	10.5	0.1		10.5	0.4
Rochester, N. Y.	100.0	5.7	2.0	0.1	9.5	17.1	24.1	26.3	0.2	8.0	0.2		5.0	1.4
Sacramento, Calif.	100.0	6.9	2.0	0.4	14.4	23.2	17.8	15.3	0.8	10.0	2.0		7.1	0.6
St. Louis, Mo.	100.0	4.3	1.2		9.8	21.9	18.4	23.2	0.4	10.5	0.1		9.6	0.6
St. Paul, Minn.	100.0	6.3	1.4	0.1	13.3	23.9	18.1	19.3	0.1	8.7	0.2		7.8	0.5
Salt Lake City, Utah	100.0	7.7	1.6	0.3	15.6	24.8	18.2	16.1	0.2	8.2	0.3		6.2	0.7
San Antonio, Tex.	100.0	4.2	1.4	0.2	13.2	18.6	15.4	14.8	1.4	21.7	0.6		7.6	0.6
San Diego, Calif.	100.0	5.5	2.8	0.4	12.0	14.8	20.1	12.2	0.3	24.7	0.5		6.2	0.5
San Francisco, Calif.	100.0	5.7	1.6	0.1	13.1	22.8	15.2	15.5	1.0	16.2	0.2		7.8	0.7
Scranton, Pa.	100.0	4.5	1.2		10.4	19.1	16.6	31.6	0.2	7.7	0.1		7.1	1.4
Seattle, Wash.	100.0	6.6	1.6	0.1	16.0	21.0	19.5	15.9	0.3	9.3	0.3		8.6	0.6
Somerville, Mass.	100.0	4.1	1.1		8.8	20.9	21.2	25.3	0.1	10.2	0.1		7.6	0.6
South Bend, Ind.	100.0	5.2	1.7	0.1	10.5	18.0	20.2	30.1	0.2	6.6	0.1		6.6	0.7
Spokane, Wash.	100.0	6.7	1.5	0.4	16.4	22.5	19.9	18.4	0.1	8.3	0.6		7.7	0.6
Springfield, Mass.	100.0	5.1	1.7	0.1	11.4	19.6	23.6	22.8	0.1	8.9	0.2		5.7	0.8
Syracuse, N. Y.	100.0	6.6	1.7	0.1	12.5	20.2	20.5	21.3	0.2	8.4	0.1		7.3	1.0
Tacoma, Wash.	100.0	4.6	1.2	0.2	13.4	15.2	21.6	21.0	0.1	7.2	0.3		14.5	0.6
Tampa, Fla.	100.0	3.7	1.1	0.2	12.6	18.6	14.6	24.9	1.1	9.6	0.5		12.7	0.4
Toledo, Ohio	100.0	5.1	1.5	0.1	12.0	19.0	21.9	24.2	0.2	7.8	0.2		7.7	0.4
Trenton, N. J.	100.0	4.6	1.3		10.9	15.0	16.3	27.9	0.3	9.3	0.3		13.0	1.1
Tulsa, Okla.	100.0	3.2	2.1	0.2	15.7	25.9	16.3	15.8	1.1	8.7	0.2		5.2	0.7
Utica, N. Y.	100.0	4.1	1.1	0.1	12.8	18.6	18.5	26.5	0.2	9.1			8.0	0.6
Washington, D. C.	100.0	10.1	2.0		10.0	25.1	15.1	13.6	0.7	14.1	0.1		8.5	0.6
Wichita, Kans.	100.0	6.3	1.4	0.3	16.7	23.5	18.8	17.3	0.3	7.8	0.3		6.5	0.8
Wilmington, Del.	100.0	6.0	1.8		10.8	16.6	20.1	22.2	0.7	7.9	0.1		12.9	0.9
Worcester, Mass.	100.0	5.5	1.6	0.1	9.6	17.0								

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 73.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, FOR FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Professional workers	Semi-professional workers	Farmers and farm managers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Crafts-men, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Domestic service workers	Service workers, except domestic	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	Laborers, except farm	Occupation not reported
Akron, Ohio	100.0	11.4	0.6		2.6	35.2	1.2	20.0	12.7	12.6			2.3	1.3
Albany, N. Y.	100.0	12.9	1.9		3.6	42.0	0.9	11.9	12.1	13.5			0.3	0.8
Atlanta, Ga.	100.0	8.0	0.7		2.6	30.0	0.8	13.8	31.2	11.9			0.5	0.6
Baltimore, Md.	100.0	9.9	0.9		3.0	29.9	1.5	20.7	20.2	11.8			1.0	1.2
Birmingham, Ala.	100.0	11.3	0.6		2.7	26.7	0.5	9.2	34.8	13.0			0.4	0.8
Boston, Mass.	100.0	14.1	1.4		2.4	38.3	1.4	17.5	8.7	15.0			0.4	0.9
Bridgeport, Conn.	100.0	9.3	0.7		2.0	27.5	1.7	44.0	6.7	6.5			1.0	0.5
Buffalo, N. Y.	100.0	13.7	1.3		4.0	35.8	1.5	16.3	12.3	13.3			0.8	1.2
Cambridge, Mass.	100.0	14.7	1.1		2.5	32.0	1.4	19.6	12.7	13.3			0.9	1.4
Camden, N. J.	100.0	8.0	0.7		3.3	24.4	1.0	38.9	10.0	9.0			3.5	1.2
Canton, Ohio	100.0	11.9	0.8		3.9	35.3	1.1	17.9	13.5	13.1			1.1	1.4
Charlotte, N. C.	100.0	8.3	0.5		2.1	24.4	0.8	21.6	31.2	10.1			0.5	0.5
Chattanooga, Tenn.	100.0	9.2	0.4		2.3	21.3	0.8	26.5	26.2	11.7			0.5	0.7
Chicago, Ill.	100.0	8.7	1.1		3.4	41.0	1.4	21.6	8.2	12.6			1.3	0.8
Cincinnati, Ohio	100.0	12.3	0.9		3.4	41.0	2.3	13.0	16.3	13.3			0.4	0.8
Cleveland, Ohio	100.0	9.6	1.0		3.2	34.0	1.4	22.5	10.8	15.2			0.8	0.6
Columbus, Ohio	100.0	11.2	0.9		3.5	38.9	1.4	14.8	12.4	15.0			0.6	1.2
Dallas, Tex.	100.0	8.6	1.0		4.2	34.9	1.1	14.4	21.3	13.5			0.3	0.6
Dayton, Ohio	100.0	10.2	0.7		2.9	34.1	1.6	21.6	12.4	14.4			0.6	1.5
Denver, Colo.	100.0	13.6	1.3		6.2	38.3	0.1	9.3	13.1	15.2	0.1		0.5	1.2
Des Moines, Iowa	100.0	12.0	0.9		4.1	44.9	0.9	9.7	11.9	13.5			0.4	1.0
Detroit, Mich.	100.0	10.2	1.1		3.2	38.1	1.5	16.9	11.9	15.1			1.1	0.8
Duluth, Minn.	100.0	16.1	1.2	0.1	4.5	37.5	1.1	7.6	15.0	16.1			0.3	0.7
Elizabeth, N. J.	100.0	10.1	0.6		2.0	32.5	1.1	34.0	10.0	6.7			1.2	1.2
Erie, Pa.	100.0	12.9	1.1		3.2	34.8	1.0	17.2	12.3	13.3			2.4	1.0
Fall River, Mass.	100.0	8.1	0.4		1.2	13.1	1.5	65.9	4.7	3.8			0.6	0.6
Flint, Mich.	100.0	13.4	0.6		2.9	32.1	1.3	17.3	14.9	13.4			3.1	1.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.	100.0	10.4	0.8		2.9	34.5	1.4	26.6	9.1	11.7			1.1	1.4
Fort Worth, Tex.	100.0	10.8	0.8	0.1	5.2	32.1	0.8	13.3	20.6	15.0			0.7	0.7
Gary, Ind.	100.0	14.0	1.0		4.2	34.2	0.7	17.3	10.7	15.9			1.0	1.0
Grand Rapids, Mich.	100.0	12.4	1.2		3.0	35.4	1.4	19.5	11.5	12.9			1.1	1.5
Hartford, Conn.	100.0	12.2	1.2		2.4	41.0	1.3	20.3	9.6	10.0			0.6	1.4
Houston, Tex.	100.0	9.2	1.1		3.7	29.4	0.7	8.4	30.3	15.3			0.7	1.0
Indianapolis, Ind.	100.0	10.7	0.9		3.5	37.1	1.3	16.9	13.7	13.7			1.1	1.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	100.0	8.8	0.5		3.0	24.4	0.5	13.8	33.4	14.1			0.6	0.8
Jersey City, N. J.	100.0	10.5	0.9		2.3	39.2	1.2	27.3	5.8	10.0			1.9	0.8
Kansas City, Kans.	100.0	11.7	1.1		4.2	29.7	1.2	23.3	12.4	12.7			2.8	1.0
Kansas City, Mo.	100.0	9.6	1.4		5.4	39.2	1.3	13.7	13.8	14.4			0.4	0.7
Knoxville, Tenn.	100.0	9.1	0.5		2.9	22.9	1.0	31.0	20.4	11.3			0.3	0.6
Long Beach, Calif.	100.0	13.9	1.5		10.6	33.5	0.8	6.8	12.3	18.8		0.2	0.3	1.3
Los Angeles, Calif.	100.0	12.2	1.8	0.1	6.9	35.9	1.1	14.0	12.3	14.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Louisville, Ky.	100.0	9.7	0.9		3.2	31.3	1.4	20.5	18.5	12.3			1.3	0.9
Lowell, Mass.	100.0	12.3	0.6		1.9	23.9	1.1	42.3	7.8	8.1			0.9	1.0
Memphis, Tenn.	100.0	8.9	0.8	0.1	3.0	26.6	0.9	10.6	32.8	14.5	0.1		1.0	0.7
Miami, Fla.	100.0	8.7	1.2	0.1	5.2	25.7	0.6	8.5	28.1	20.6			0.3	0.9
Milwaukee, Wis.	100.0	11.1	1.1		3.5	38.6	1.2	20.8	9.0	13.5			0.6	0.6
Minneapolis, Minn.	100.0	12.0	1.3		3.6	40.0	1.1	13.4	12.5	15.1			0.3	0.7
Nashville, Tenn.	100.0	10.1	0.7		2.4	26.7	0.9	18.7	26.8	12.1			0.7	0.9
Newark, N. J.	100.0	8.2	0.9		2.8	32.5	1.7	30.5	11.4	8.8			1.2	1.9
New Bedford, Mass.	100.0	7.5	0.6		1.3	18.0	1.3	56.3	7.8	5.5			0.7	0.8
New Haven, Conn.	100.0	12.8	1.1		2.5	29.0	1.2	31.2	11.7	8.2			1.2	1.0
New Orleans, La.	100.0	10.2	1.0		3.3	28.7	0.8	15.2	27.3	12.1	0.1		0.8	0.4
New York, N. Y.	100.0	10.3	1.4		3.3	37.1	1.2	21.9	13.3	10.2			0.3	1.0
Bronx Borough	100.0	8.2	1.1		3.4	46.5	1.2	23.1	6.4	8.8			0.2	1.0
Brooklyn Borough	100.0	8.6	0.9		2.8	39.4	1.3	23.0	10.1	7.0			0.5	1.4
Manhattan Borough	100.0	13.4	2.1		4.0	25.2	0.9	16.8	21.9	14.0			0.2	0.7
Queens Borough	100.0	9.0	1.2		2.8	47.1	1.4	19.1	9.2	8.9			0.2	1.2
Richmond Borough	100.0	15.6	1.7		3.1	42.8	0.9	15.6	10.3	8.7	0.1		0.3	1.0
Norfolk, Va.	100.0	10.5	0.6		2.6	25.4	0.7	9.9	34.4	13.7	0.6		0.8	0.7
Oakland, Calif.	100.0	12.8	1.6		6.9	41.0	1.1	12.2	8.3	13.3			0.7	1.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	100.0	11.1	1.1	0.1	5.7	37.2	0.8	7.1	19.9	15.4			0.3	1.1
Omaha, Nebr.	100.0	12.6	1.5		4.1	41.1	0.8	8.9	13.6	14.6			0.7	0.8
Paterson, N. J.	100.0	10.8	0.6		2.7	26.4	1.2	40.0	10.4	6.0			2.0	0.8
Peoria, Ill.	100.0	12.2	1.5		4.0	35.5	1.2	15.5	12.7	15.4			0.8	1.2
Philadelphia, Pa.	100.0	9.4	1.3		2.9	30.8	1.7	28.2	13.0	11.2			0.5	1.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.0	14.0	0.9		2.7	38.5	1.0	10.2	15.6	15.7			0.9	0.8
Portland, Oreg.	100.0	13.1	1.5	0.1	6.7	38.9	1.1	10.9	10.6	15.8			0.4	1.0
Providence, R. I.	100.0	11.4	0.7		2.5	29.4	1.2	34.3	9.7	9.3			0.4	0.4
Reading, Pa.	100.0	6.7	1.4		2.4	21.0	1.2	45.1	8.0	9.9			0.5	0.8
Richmond, Va.	100.0	9.8	0.8		2.6	28.3	0.7	23.1	21.9	11.3			1.0	0.4
Rochester, N. Y.	100.0	11.5	1.0		2.7	33.7	4.7	26.7	7.9	9.9			0.4	1.5
Sacramento, Calif.	100.0	13.1	1.4	0.1	5.0	49.3	0.8	7.5	7.9	13.2	0.1		0.5	1.0
St. Louis, Mo.	100.0	8.6	1.1		3.0	33.5	1.3	24.6	12.9	13.5			0.9	0.7
St. Paul, Minn.	100.0	12.8	1.9		3.0	41.5	1.3	11.7	12.9	13.5			0.5	0.9
Salt Lake City, Utah	100.0	16.3	1.1		4.8	44.0	1.0	9.0	8.7	13.5			0.4	1.0
San Antonio, Tex.	100.0	12.0	1.2	0.1	5.3	28.9	0.8	14.2	23.3	15.2	0.1		0.2	0.7
San Diego, Calif.	100.0	15.1	1.5	0.1	8.5	30.6	0.8	10.9	13.8	17.5		0.1	0.3	0.8
San Francisco, Calif.	100.0	12.4	1.7		6.2	44.3	1.1	12.5	8.4	12.1			0.4	0.9
Scranton, Pa.	100.0	13.6	0.8		2.4	32.3	1.1	26.6	10.7	10.1			0.4	1.9
Seattle, Wash.	100.0	12.5	1.6		6.8	39.7	1.0	10.3	10.5	16.4			0.3	0.9
Somerville, Mass.	100.0	10.7	0.7		1.8	44.0	1.9	23.0	5.7	10.5			0.8	0.8
South Bend, Ind.	100.0	9.6	0.7		2.9	34.7	1.5	26.0	10.7	11.1			1.7	1.0
Spokane, Wash.	100.0	14.5	1.2	0.1	6.4	38.1	1.0	8.5	11.4	17.2		0.1	0.4	0.9
Springfield, Mass.	100.0	12.5	1.6		2.9	40.1	1.3	17.6	10.8	11.2			0.5	1.4
Syracuse, N. Y.	100.0	14.7	0.9		3.4	36.5	1.9	15.4	11.6	13.0			1.1	1.5
Tacoma, Wash.	100.0	15.1	1.2	0.1	7.3	36.1	1.0	10.9	11.4	15.0		0.1	0.8	0.9
Tampa, Fla.	100.0	8.2	0.7		3.4	20.0	0.5	30.8	22.8	12.5			0.3	0.6
Toledo, Ohio	100.0	13.3	0.9		3.6	34.2	1.1	19.2	12.4	13.6	0.1		0.9	0.6
Tronton, N. J.	100.0	10.1	0.5		2.9	26.6	1.0	35.6	10.2	9.1	0.1		2.7	1.1
Tulsa, Okla.	100.0	9.6	1.0		5.4	36.4	0.9	6.3	22.4	16.9			0.3	0.8
Utica, N. Y.	100.0	11.9	0.8		2.6	26.2	1.7	33.4	11.3	10.2			1.0	0.8
Washington, D. C.	100.0	9.3	0.8		2.7	47.2	0.5	5.6	20.1	12.9			0.3	0.6
Wichita, Kans.	100.0	14.0	1.2	0.1	6.2	37.0	0.8	8.2	14.4	16.8			0.4	1.1
Wilmington, Del.	100.0	11.2	1.0		3.1	33.8	0.9	16.1	20.7	11.2			0.6	1.3
Worcester, Mass.	100.0	14.2	1.5		2.7	34.6	1.3	22.8	10.1	10.7			0.8	1.9
Yonkers, N. Y.	100.0	13.7	1.3		2.7	34.4	0.8	22.7	15.1	7.3			1.1	0.9
Youngstown, Ohio	100.0	14.2	0.8		3.6	38.3	1.1	11.1	16.7	13.7			0.6	0.9

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY GROUP	AKRON, OHIO		ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	61,021	21,537	35,397	17,183	78,437	48,923	243,348	105,010	68,348	29,822	179,010	91,666	42,145	20,121
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	235	11	139	8	385	26	787	38	282	28	1,305	44	203	4
Agriculture.....	229	10	137	8	315	16	737	36	274	28	362	26	134	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	6	1	2	—	50	10	50	2	8	—	1,003	18	69	1
Mining.....	112	5	26	—	26	3	249	4	3,942	32	73	13	13	2
Coal mining.....	48	3	—	—	1	—	12	—	3,672	29	8	3	2	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	2	1	—	2	—	6	—	11	—	4	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	58	—	24	—	23	3	231	4	359	3	61	10	10	2
Construction.....	2,430	59	2,393	55	7,235	196	16,437	335	4,358	96	11,938	370	2,639	82
Manufacturing.....	32,989	6,800	5,783	2,124	16,867	6,144	80,758	23,435	22,910	2,274	41,418	18,003	22,629	10,926
Food and kindred products.....	1,693	272	1,276	206	3,134	862	11,200	3,228	2,224	501	6,419	2,659	1,011	206
Textile-mill products.....	31	17	392	285	2,232	1,272	1,135	1,022	324	255	1,936	1,424	399	308
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	42	30	108	406	480	1,499	6,465	10,508	116	303	3,007	4,947	685	3,265
Logging.....	1	—	53	—	2	—	15	2	10	2	21	1	8	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	95	5	33	5	248	9	485	32	191	8	108	18	72	8
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	346	188	179	32	975	147	2,364	320	428	61	1,460	200	271	59
Paper and allied products.....	125	66	392	178	534	211	1,510	763	196	39	1,096	721	161	125
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	915	215	1,212	288	1,975	511	6,038	1,000	1,137	263	5,019	1,804	641	162
Chemicals and allied products.....	517	84	448	258	923	291	5,062	725	654	79	1,560	722	897	484
Petroleum and coal products.....	58	1	44	3	265	62	1,967	190	544	11	255	63	86	9
Leather and leather products.....	44	5	8	1	279	217	892	423	33	7	2,901	1,356	139	318
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	418	73	152	17	316	39	2,630	450	847	49	490	137	260	38
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,950	31	451	44	1,560	97	21,336	1,998	14,080	527	3,682	733	4,041	1,203
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,289	82	71	6	225	31	3,361	162	177	10	857	114	2,879	347
Machinery.....	1,013	117	467	88	1,489	212	4,044	788	981	69	4,418	932	6,865	2,656
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	151	9	91	7	1,213	100	2,100	122	129	7	750	215	511	138
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	125	4	29	1	144	8	11,950	162	140	8	3,478	62	758	21
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	24,626	5,731	377	299	833	576	3,586	1,531	699	75	3,802	1,895	2,845	1,677
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	4,348	533	6,959	911	10,383	2,165	31,075	3,585	3,783	853	21,045	3,867	2,390	326
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1,025	42	3,990	140	4,025	493	8,986	556	5,027	100	5,083	284	509	14
Trucking service.....	1,562	58	678	34	1,456	74	3,271	108	933	37	2,970	117	613	21
Other transportation.....	662	35	1,064	35	1,439	79	12,106	405	1,024	38	8,649	411	583	24
Communication.....	272	201	503	574	1,238	1,249	1,348	1,977	556	428	1,607	2,505	143	214
Utilities.....	827	107	724	128	1,625	270	5,364	530	1,243	250	2,756	550	542	53
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,638	4,678	8,741	3,272	20,814	8,887	49,504	21,098	14,145	5,796	47,841	20,643	7,690	2,705
Wholesale trade.....	1,331	207	1,634	267	4,583	973	9,099	1,638	3,177	469	8,833	2,270	1,010	177
Food and dairy products, stores, and milk retailing.....	2,498	584	1,791	417	3,783	659	11,759	2,911	2,741	630	10,041	1,999	2,100	380
Eating and drinking places.....	1,548	1,072	1,487	589	2,170	1,970	5,849	4,476	1,121	1,406	8,083	4,061	1,055	352
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1,475	87	652	65	2,505	208	3,510	228	1,878	148	2,568	288	671	61
Other retail trade.....	3,784	2,628	3,177	1,934	7,773	5,077	19,317	11,843	5,228	3,142	18,316	11,425	2,848	1,735
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,495	685	1,488	877	4,532	2,625	10,279	4,880	2,901	1,398	9,681	5,805	792	443
Business and repair services.....	1,540	147	990	99	2,255	395	5,629	626	1,434	167	5,356	809	788	87
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	960	29	600	22	1,152	43	3,043	74	814	19	2,807	105	463	11
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	580	118	390	77	1,102	352	2,586	552	620	148	2,549	704	325	76
Personal services.....	1,987	4,352	1,709	3,456	6,083	20,898	10,222	20,096	3,428	13,006	10,530	17,038	1,492	2,410
Domestic service.....	211	2,852	215	2,203	1,94	15,694	2,848	22,008	1,090	10,647	1,780	8,675	211	1,450
Hotels and lodging places.....	481	427	654	676	1,455	1,609	1,892	1,800	667	880	3,546	3,963	299	317
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	526	416	274	297	1,407	1,020	2,312	2,443	704	1,118	2,147	2,200	383	359
Miscellaneous personal services.....	709	657	566	380	1,277	1,475	3,170	2,845	877	952	3,067	2,191	599	284
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	625	131	482	150	1,045	342	3,099	609	545	135	2,585	852	334	78
Professional and related services.....	2,400	3,275	1,977	3,054	3,761	5,536	10,926	15,309	2,527	4,522	11,578	18,608	1,383	2,349
Government.....	1,640	526	4,354	2,906	4,209	1,429	14,420	3,463	2,166	483	13,714	3,448	1,412	354
Industry not reported.....	564	379	357	271	882	477	3,963	2,474	897	433	2,886	2,096	483	356

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	BUFFALO, N. Y.		CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO		CHARLOTTE, N. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHICAGO, ILL.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public-emergency work)	141,377	54,877	25,247	14,893	29,081	12,507	30,461	9,571	28,218	17,107	33,021	16,809	942,365	409,853
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	248	14	167	4	65	2	88	2	192	8	138	8	1,435	142
Agriculture	217	9	113	3	48	2	85	2	190	7	128	7	1,252	120
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	31	5	54	1	7	—	3	—	2	1	10	1	173	22
Mining	111	13	12	1	9	1	128	1	30	2	64	—	427	79
Coal mining	8	1	1	—	—	—	91	1	1	—	14	—	122	33
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	1	—	—	2	—	16	—	1	—	2	—	76	3
Other mines and quarries	93	11	11	1	7	1	21	—	28	2	48	—	220	43
Construction	6,982	198	1,676	57	1,809	34	1,348	30	2,709	96	2,895	41	50,568	1,439
Manufacturing	56,826	11,109	7,364	3,684	14,168	5,905	18,549	2,304	7,483	3,499	12,672	4,339	345,421	115,436
Food and kindred products	7,173	1,285	1,719	784	1,740	752	670	180	1,261	444	1,038	187	51,485	19,990
Textile-mill products	626	898	181	130	558	339	10	12	2,415	2,345	2,605	3,087	3,795	2,929
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	820	1,553	127	348	337	909	19	78	79	137	65	325	12,306	20,325
Logging	3	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	6	—	22	6
Sawmills and planing mills	275	18	16	3	19	1	44	3	86	8	276	6	1,434	138
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	1,220	194	347	36	389	39	162	13	221	33	1,131	115	17,345	3,003
Paper and allied products	896	730	187	139	489	74	68	67	203	57	255	54	8,254	5,006
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,908	617	854	411	939	251	438	82	619	115	509	113	37,989	11,919
Chemicals and allied products	3,898	733	924	359	606	119	130	26	625	101	370	112	12,448	4,638
Petroleum and coal products	1,023	65	46	7	401	10	57	3	58	8	210	20	3,748	722
Leather and leather products	291	72	351	420	791	173	8	—	21	9	268	42	7,901	3,641
Stone, clay, and glass products	875	464	162	17	184	10	318	48	257	66	531	33	5,213	1,371
Iron and steel and their products	14,225	534	540	64	749	94	11,949	1,158	485	13	4,247	120	66,072	7,800
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,677	267	98	14	96	16	166	29	58	1	70	3	10,233	1,921
Machinery	6,213	1,493	738	238	2,290	1,340	1,539	303	635	80	571	35	65,189	17,463
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,890	920	129	16	165	25	193	24	160	22	32	3	7,458	1,452
Transportation equipment, except automobile	5,356	194	163	6	173	49	21	—	12	—	47	1	6,288	598
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	4,448	1,126	1,236	686	1,230	1,704	755	337	283	60	441	83	28,241	12,515
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	18,890	2,039	9,303	541	2,638	283	2,370	243	3,284	591	3,467	340	114,817	20,900
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	9,664	524	430	36	962	26	1,105	23	813	38	1,626	73	44,607	4,247
Trucking service	2,177	98	517	19	273	5	374	10	805	54	429	10	16,094	859
Other transportation	3,636	212	766	59	703	20	268	14	598	39	465	17	30,825	1,685
Communication	828	862	160	332	124	211	129	127	385	379	215	132	7,917	11,760
Utilities	2,587	343	430	95	488	21	496	69	663	81	732	99	14,774	2,092
Wholesale and retail trade	28,411	13,695	6,081	2,321	5,290	1,828	5,189	2,479	7,595	2,791	6,725	2,561	208,258	102,028
Wholesale trade	5,483	1,221	832	244	603	100	1,058	127	2,022	385	1,132	172	42,760	11,516
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	6,865	2,426	1,115	250	1,468	264	1,123	447	1,111	162	1,512	276	41,678	13,600
Eating and drinking places	3,704	2,262	884	615	752	487	922	648	700	656	734	724	29,482	19,614
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2,512	190	376	39	407	26	607	29	1,125	88	700	49	13,088	1,110
Other retail trade	9,847	7,587	1,824	1,173	1,970	950	1,779	1,228	2,577	1,500	2,557	1,340	81,290	66,188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,432	2,139	1,186	729	669	372	759	313	1,451	601	1,235	528	48,628	24,220
Business and repair services	3,266	389	755	141	693	87	772	75	805	96	744	94	28,853	6,629
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,734	40	444	11	413	7	447	10	397	14	435	14	12,590	343
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,561	349	311	130	280	80	325	65	408	82	300	80	16,254	5,285
Personal services	5,162	11,195	1,128	3,164	960	1,895	911	2,126	1,913	6,999	1,861	5,881	43,077	71,702
Domestic service	626	7,076	266	2,058	72	1,287	76	1,356	718	5,438	504	4,431	3,900	35,545
Hotels and lodging places	1,379	1,439	247	460	155	162	190	193	350	511	425	523	14,341	13,703
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,251	1,184	239	301	241	172	255	294	432	656	339	511	12,019	11,003
Miscellaneous personal services	1,896	1,496	376	265	492	274	390	283	413	304	503	416	12,757	11,451
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,469	515	251	79	220	46	229	67	487	201	321	51	11,395	3,776
Professional and related services	6,846	10,286	2,690	3,283	938	1,375	1,093	1,483	1,093	1,831	1,263	1,981	41,635	60,498
Government	6,653	1,592	1,681	466	1,078	234	760	189	869	224	1,313	328	40,089	7,617
Industry not reported	2,072	1,445	513	424	676	447	275	194	327	168	343	157	7,722	6,327

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	CINCINNATI, OHIO		CLEVELAND, OHIO		COLUMBUS, OHIO		DALLAS, TEX.		DAYTON, OHIO		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	118,590	51,380	228,578	91,004	77,702	34,745	81,612	43,863	58,500	23,116	80,547	36,141	39,040	19,221
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	634	41	700	43	488	29	644	38	254	10	1,041	69	354	23
Agriculture.....	612	40	721	41	475	25	631	38	252	10	944	61	353	23
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	22	1	39	2	13	4	13	2	2	—	97	8	1	—
Mining.....	98	8	141	20	173	16	470	77	38	1	635	42	675	6
Coal mining.....	26	3	30	11	15	2	—	1	6	—	157	7	646	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	11	—	28	4	24	3	411	73	5	—	73	3	3	—
Other mines and quarries.....	61	5	83	5	134	11	59	3	27	1	405	32	26	2
Construction.....	8,226	201	12,533	268	5,776	136	8,075	175	3,076	80	6,125	122	2,749	78
Manufacturing.....	42,819	11,822	104,928	24,698	20,965	5,989	14,843	5,839	29,818	6,761	14,104	3,261	7,902	2,261
Food and kindred products.....	5,486	1,365	6,026	1,669	3,498	937	3,268	835	1,858	650	3,706	988	2,200	403
Textile-mill products.....	348	162	1,377	2,155	651	157	324	23	16	80	35	368	477	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,864	2,896	2,284	5,761	325	496	351	2,749	71	238	190	367	83	144
Logging.....	2	—	6	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	18	—	5	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	379	41	281	22	189	10	217	9	85	7	106	6	97	3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wood- en goods.....	1,084	384	2,071	383	791	173	962	138	268	26	424	82	229	31
Paper and allied products.....	1,116	619	1,030	603	420	164	519	172	725	450	239	88	77	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,081	1,190	5,136	1,375	2,003	504	2,196	512	2,048	719	1,919	362	1,662	606
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,384	1,004	4,211	1,103	706	146	598	196	658	230	551	93	359	188
Petroleum and coal products.....	528	63	1,275	103	112	9	787	248	71	4	334	64	45	9
Leather and leather products.....	1,494	947	1,226	40	1,450	1,517	105	28	17	8	253	87	97	28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	812	160	1,009	160	1,294	447	429	31	177	18	610	90	355	21
Iron and steel and their products.....	5,162	429	36,696	2,749	3,497	310	633	84	2,523	116	1,456	81	626	42
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,312	407	5,831	504	415	40	275	30	336	28	551	27	110	9
Machinery.....	9,435	930	20,778	4,601	3,385	611	1,523	220	14,558	2,812	1,298	144	611	58
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,297	128	9,815	1,468	624	87	1,123	49	3,184	587	302	83	186	7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	138	22	2,461	301	275	10	43	2	484	56	38	2	10	2
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3,297	1,084	4,425	1,420	1,314	371	709	212	2,731	796	2,020	742	784	202
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	12,427	1,611	23,340	2,632	11,183	1,059	9,847	1,950	3,311	564	11,289	1,487	4,199	623
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and rail- way express service.....	4,653	203	8,693	454	6,324	84	2,179	220	707	17	5,546	239	1,412	38
Trucking service.....	1,825	85	3,506	135	1,366	58	1,716	69	665	20	1,464	70	889	48
Other transportation.....	2,636	101	5,552	326	1,253	69	2,137	150	675	52	1,641	136	724	28
Communication.....	929	908	1,238	1,603	666	589	1,230	1,128	342	274	1,232	917	572	448
Utilities.....	2,384	314	4,301	414	1,574	259	2,085	374	922	192	1,406	135	602	61
Wholesale and retail trade.....	24,884	10,494	43,637	22,282	17,182	8,177	24,685	10,480	10,136	5,226	21,005	9,311	10,454	4,333
Wholesale trade.....	5,031	1,083	7,095	1,036	3,204	732	6,428	1,635	1,612	270	5,170	1,151	2,342	417
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5,326	1,444	10,402	3,484	3,664	965	3,736	760	2,164	501	3,392	817	1,786	439
Eating and drinking places.....	3,392	2,354	6,196	5,487	2,184	2,175	2,700	2,336	1,368	1,405	2,115	2,056	1,060	1,005
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and fill- ing stations.....	2,131	155	4,081	313	2,072	156	3,462	267	1,219	72	2,501	104	1,458	94
Other retail trade.....	9,004	5,458	14,963	11,072	6,058	4,149	8,359	5,452	3,773	2,978	7,827	5,003	3,808	2,378
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,518	2,604	6,841	4,084	3,404	1,786	5,722	3,368	1,647	625	4,567	2,698	2,919	2,270
Business and repair services.....	3,288	493	6,277	842	2,324	271	3,059	466	1,406	210	2,991	374	1,423	238
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,540	47	3,228	54	1,233	28	1,593	62	735	23	1,688	37	691	26
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,748	446	3,049	788	1,091	243	1,466	414	671	187	1,303	337	732	212
Personal services.....	5,641	12,411	8,837	17,611	3,473	7,757	5,883	14,506	1,974	4,833	4,088	8,877	1,780	4,220
Domestic service.....	1,480	8,812	1,175	10,254	472	4,633	1,789	9,745	280	2,997	540	5,038	198	2,428
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,424	1,215	2,436	2,470	1,107	1,372	1,436	1,438	560	596	1,325	1,519	576	704
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,201	1,174	2,155	2,227	841	850	1,266	1,354	450	515	964	1,116	381	416
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,536	1,210	3,071	2,660	1,053	1,002	1,392	1,069	684	725	1,260	1,205	625	672
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,488	412	2,419	688	1,127	274	1,461	457	552	195	963	302	524	223
Professional and related services.....	6,989	9,452	8,303	13,968	4,591	5,863	3,601	5,294	2,436	3,387	5,263	7,116	2,467	3,105
Government.....	5,184	929	8,802	2,195	5,689	2,573	3,044	769	3,052	786	6,952	1,503	2,587	1,152
Industry not reported.....	1,394	902	2,080	1,405	1,328	835	788	384	800	468	1,514	988	1,027	689

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	DETROIT, MICH.		DULUTH, MINN.		ELIZABETH, N. J.		ERIE, PA.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FLINT, MICH.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	474,260	151,206	22,986	9,598	31,414	13,267	29,980	10,468	26,140	18,076	42,043	13,262	30,936	13,295	46,001	20,365
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	793	59	253	11	87	6	194	6	260	4	123	5	126	13	460	32
Agriculture.....	745	54	220	11	77	6	104	6	237	3	117	5	126	13	451	32
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	48	5	33	—	10	—	90	—	23	1	6	—	—	—	9	—
Mining.....	198	20	212	45	10	1	23	2	10	2	16	1	16	3	562	87
Coal mining.....	17	3	1	—	1	1	7	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	—	2	—	2	—	4	1	—	—	6	—	3	2	526	86
Other mines and quarries.....	156	17	209	45	7	—	12	1	10	2	7	1	9	1	64	—
Construction.....	23,497	602	1,491	38	1,560	36	1,206	27	1,336	17	1,482	34	1,768	44	3,065	62
Manufacturing.....	260,132	34,991	4,805	648	15,804	5,757	15,685	2,673	13,829	12,504	26,636	3,585	12,104	4,263	9,552	2,403
Food and kindred products.....	11,504	2,665	838	199	707	184	694	94	546	51	614	89	1,544	286	4,063	893
Textile-mill products.....	718	329	130	100	324	127	15	5	9,568	5,866	57	8	639	702	199	125
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	893	1,529	38	47	505	2,292	59	197	1,222	6,035	18	11	153	578	230	707
Logging.....	18	—	100	—	1	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	520	28	99	7	46	3	50	2	32	2	32	1	34	3	136	8
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,034	499	401	56	705	156	204	42	142	29	57	19	121	23	418	36
Paper and allied products.....	1,274	503	32	10	202	152	1,316	270	205	47	8	—	171	93	41	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,188	2,147	547	112	514	195	567	116	257	55	473	104	710	142	1,078	210
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,373	1,540	96	18	1,873	212	137	8	85	17	207	29	144	41	354	47
Petroleum and coal products.....	972	131	46	6	2,140	156	89	5	56	7	13	—	32	—	988	199
Leather and leather products.....	267	183	2	—	174	60	15	2	147	33	3	2	22	1	113	28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,361	425	185	10	67	7	80	10	39	1	32	4	69	5	196	9
Iron and steel and their products.....	17,254	2,246	1,021	44	1,529	115	4,763	288	486	33	158	13	706	41	625	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,363	615	41	3	582	63	470	41	32	4	28	—	113	9	116	6
Machinery.....	20,617	3,070	151	13	4,247	1,521	5,112	775	332	26	607	504	5,707	2,112	471	29
Automobile and automobile equipment.....	171,988	16,540	23	—	496	47	50	8	10	—	23,775	2,690	1,023	46	238	14
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,620	81	49	2	378	10	125	17	37	—	8	1	15	1	101	5
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	9,978	2,860	107	21	1,224	457	1,936	792	615	207	456	110	300	80	208	54
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	31,176	5,145	3,928	547	3,159	361	2,623	251	1,499	242	1,802	300	4,129	345	6,085	704
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7,815	961	1,833	83	1,270	47	1,123	27	149	6	292	12	2,137	24	2,778	90
Trucking service.....	5,352	303	265	9	394	17	350	10	328	8	626	33	567	39	719	43
Other transportation.....	8,416	494	1,006	30	680	33	434	18	520	15	273	17	429	38	1,291	141
Communication.....	2,450	2,327	220	352	211	219	162	149	64	158	177	139	246	153	443	338
Utilities.....	7,443	1,000	604	73	664	65	568	47	438	55	434	99	750	80	854	83
Wholesale and retail trade.....	78,960	37,770	6,569	2,692	5,020	1,596	5,844	2,529	5,018	1,533	6,521	2,883	6,721	3,050	12,755	5,421
Wholesale trade.....	13,667	2,807	2,288	395	704	128	991	121	751	108	840	104	1,374	262	3,250	585
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	17,031	6,118	1,138	369	1,333	275	1,423	412	1,382	209	1,465	389	1,369	318	1,971	472
Eating and drinking places.....	11,505	8,478	522	588	774	235	470	542	560	174	673	757	615	598	1,302	1,313
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	8,827	595	607	43	443	29	605	46	393	28	1,056	61	962	47	1,914	91
Other retail trade.....	27,870	19,772	2,044	1,297	1,766	928	1,846	1,408	1,023	1,014	2,478	1,572	2,401	1,835	4,309	2,960
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14,707	8,523	965	425	1,138	815	778	319	573	153	865	451	1,219	743	2,238	940
Business and repair services.....	10,644	2,030	654	75	617	80	603	48	432	18	695	72	830	93	1,599	163
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	5,003	169	306	9	327	5	382	8	249	6	411	13	428	16	902	25
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	5,641	1,861	258	66	290	75	221	40	183	12	284	59	402	77	697	138
Personal services.....	14,392	32,578	920	2,462	900	2,108	804	2,122	862	1,312	934	2,952	927	2,241	3,129	7,051
Domestic service.....	1,476	18,649	105	1,504	104	1,404	107	1,353	103	884	87	2,047	82	1,288	905	4,520
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,696	4,840	373	466	129	180	211	295	62	75	147	247	260	286	735	690
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,974	4,225	130	217	256	200	187	216	203	168	249	197	218	249	653	760
Miscellaneous personal services.....	5,246	4,804	312	276	411	255	359	258	404	185	451	401	367	418	836	1,094
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	4,759	1,468	213	67	199	45	301	74	211	31	393	129	248	68	613	116
Professional and related services.....	16,017	21,406	1,373	2,142	1,332	1,790	1,203	1,923	927	1,882	1,300	2,333	1,431	1,950	2,540	3,222
Government.....	15,640	3,977	1,420	353	1,008	206	837	257	972	179	913	299	909	220	2,329	431
Industry not reported.....	8,335	2,639	153	93	592	447	319	236	211	199	363	218	508	272	444	213

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GARY, IND.		GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	33,552	7,074	42,377	17,132	46,212	24,085	113,967	49,204	102,747	45,385	44,508	23,032	80,137	34,400	20,224	11,327
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38	-----	242	20	247	7	778	70	401	23	364	31	101	4	153	8
Agriculture.....	35	-----	236	18	235	6	753	70	437	23	287	20	96	4	151	6
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	3	-----	6	2	12	1	25	-----	24	-----	97	2	5	-----	2	-----
Mining.....	1	-----	363	7	35	-----	3,261	360	101	10	23	2	26	3	68	2
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	18	5	1	-----	5	-----	-----	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	273	7	-----	-----	3,180	353	8	-----	5	-----	4	-----	3	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-----	89	-----	35	-----	81	7	75	5	17	2	17	3	65	1
Construction.....	1,035	24	2,391	51	3,049	72	10,925	227	6,798	184	4,038	90	4,259	122	1,762	24
Manufacturing.....	23,103	1,466	18,104	4,194	17,338	5,333	26,292	4,094	33,625	9,533	7,044	2,479	25,693	11,442	9,840	2,875
Food and kindred products.....	506	61	1,167	394	1,064	147	4,000	619	5,659	918	1,719	307	2,859	1,055	4,451	1,047
Textile-mill products.....	153	588	355	630	135	85	412	209	1,405	1,772	45	25	612	501	18	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	17	51	59	97	98	419	314	681	526	1,197	58	87	865	2,405	196	1,007
Logging.....	-----	-----	5	-----	9	-----	30	-----	7	-----	107	1	1	-----	3	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5	1	147	14	32	6	115	13	410	25	463	13	80	9	64	4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	22	5	5,578	537	301	27	995	123	1,054	158	447	89	650	124	309	56
Paper and allied products.....	5	1	455	157	146	91	427	72	900	487	487	37	793	513	307	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	189	36	1,168	317	789	185	2,193	478	2,767	751	720	137	1,776	499	570	179
Chemicals and allied products.....	76	8	278	50	200	68	836	100	1,734	783	904	78	3,084	1,341	840	175
Petroleum and coal products.....	325	8	101	8	21	3	5,045	1,082	257	49	66	13	1,369	107	804	33
Leather and leather products.....	3	-----	191	72	34	13	52	7	149	32	11	-----	429	552	33	24
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72	5	261	21	140	28	697	33	894	95	242	11	446	96	87	4
Iron and steel and their products.....	21,546	597	1,627	516	2,704	518	2,461	188	4,805	510	289	17	3,151	754	733	30
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	19	1	569	193	149	159	342	33	682	123	52	4	494	167	86	6
Machinery.....	31	5	2,575	222	5,536	2,152	6,648	279	5,695	1,503	266	22	2,494	972	276	48
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	63	46	2,196	394	105	20	310	24	2,981	210	181	7	605	29	298	26
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	30	5	78	5	2,000	223	262	13	1,277	46	234	5	3,196	68	83	4
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	46	48	1,294	567	3,268	1,189	754	140	2,664	874	698	1,623	2,770	2,260	161	77
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,065	167	3,915	637	2,701	471	16,890	1,778	12,494	1,539	9,270	881	15,920	1,874	6,187	431
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1,331	17	1,521	30	521	21	5,636	372	5,271	143	3,888	96	7,774	274	3,901	67
Trucking service.....	104	2	836	86	540	36	2,012	72	2,112	115	784	65	1,740	84	559	15
Other transportation.....	257	19	421	46	651	44	6,135	263	2,190	114	3,442	129	4,146	213	800	86
Communication.....	79	62	390	335	267	266	874	772	922	907	490	565	661	1,111	178	201
Utilities.....	204	57	747	160	722	104	2,233	269	1,699	260	666	26	1,569	192	749	62
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,650	2,002	8,998	3,863	10,055	4,259	28,244	10,853	22,718	10,368	12,832	4,221	14,794	4,869	5,887	2,597
Wholesale trade.....	329	39	2,143	366	1,581	374	6,148	1,038	4,866	929	3,423	546	2,451	816	1,388	354
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	882	403	1,954	480	2,085	359	5,126	1,206	4,691	999	2,280	492	4,184	855	1,217	355
Eating and drinking places.....	624	529	681	822	1,493	543	3,384	3,349	2,129	2,410	1,173	1,248	2,310	878	558	620
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	451	41	1,026	66	866	87	4,378	288	2,657	198	1,633	123	804	59	812	75
Other retail trade.....	1,364	990	3,194	2,149	4,030	2,896	9,208	4,972	8,478	5,822	4,113	1,812	5,045	2,261	1,912	1,193
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	619	258	1,547	802	3,907	3,878	5,447	2,365	5,487	2,739	2,018	1,023	4,838	3,738	994	500
Business and repair services.....	437	48	1,239	191	1,194	114	3,597	337	3,004	392	1,247	114	1,768	312	769	88
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	274	11	611	19	652	13	2,028	50	1,575	31	766	11	890	16	452	11
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	163	37	621	172	542	101	1,569	287	1,429	361	481	103	868	296	307	77
Personal services.....	590	1,480	1,621	3,498	1,969	4,013	7,445	20,933	4,649	10,346	3,065	10,612	2,859	4,574	1,038	2,452
Domestic service.....	34	787	171	2,108	345	2,434	2,760	15,505	771	6,504	830	7,013	227	2,126	143	1,467
Hotels and lodging places.....	162	200	477	437	471	554	1,371	1,578	1,301	1,161	921	1,195	303	1,410	202	236
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	152	190	332	437	468	603	1,634	1,702	1,211	1,214	666	801	1,142	1,472	267	378
Miscellaneous personal services.....	242	253	541	510	685	422	1,080	2,058	1,866	1,467	648	703	1,182	557	426	381
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	301	46	408	94	378	98	1,276	344	1,368	392	455	103	527	151	242	74
Professional and related services.....	827	1,330	1,756	3,005	2,130	4,190	5,035	6,594	5,699	6,968	1,692	2,683	3,828	5,456	1,364	1,844
Government.....	698	212	1,341	333	2,169	964	3,029	572	4,741	1,918	2,178	553	3,900	593	1,242	238
Industry not reported.....	185	101	561	417	1,039	686	1,738	677	1,706	963	482	240	1,646	1,271	279	196

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	KANSAS CITY, MO.		KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LONG BEACH, CALIF.		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MIAMI, FLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	108,099	52,845	27,637	15,288	42,598	15,161	407,425	179,472	84,183	37,526	21,810	11,738	79,369	39,783	50,005	25,316
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	630	41	168	15	521	49	10,821	743	285	16	144	9	802	100	1,065	48
Agriculture.....	619	41	158	15	416	46	8,822	712	267	14	124	8	771	99	936	43
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	11	—	10	—	105	3	1,999	31	18	2	20	1	31	1	129	3
Mining.....	243	8	178	8	3,797	97	2,645	275	136	8	127	2	78	—	62	1
Coal mining.....	20	—	30	5	3	—	23	—	19	—	2	—	4	—	3	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	54	3	1	—	3,713	95	1,696	237	10	—	1	—	3	—	12	—
Other mines and quarries.....	168	5	147	4	81	2	926	38	107	8	124	2	71	—	47	1
Construction.....	8,591	223	2,187	60	3,395	64	32,899	820	6,808	156	1,148	27	7,444	124	6,755	140
Manufacturing.....	23,748	7,909	7,507	4,537	6,952	816	82,871	23,943	28,461	8,404	10,017	5,420	19,850	3,127	4,667	824
Food and kindred products.....	5,573	1,159	1,188	119	821	233	11,708	3,881	5,352	1,885	728	261	3,174	635	1,340	151
Textile-mill products.....	112	76	2,229	2,799	29	14	1,288	1,009	592	567	5,377	3,384	759	161	28	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	926	3,117	265	1,199	43	151	3,994	9,440	332	866	74	228	322	486	101	74
Logging.....	9	1	11	—	4	—	27	1	14	1	13	—	53	1	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	283	30	400	9	108	4	981	58	891	43	29	1	2,504	61	144	4
Furniture, stove fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	801	133	350	35	154	13	5,737	633	3,049	261	236	40	2,074	225	437	52
Paper and allied products.....	557	262	84	11	38	9	1,400	530	128	85	170	70	404	126	18	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,152	1,124	495	81	730	103	9,385	2,152	2,257	665	542	131	1,210	225	1,027	152
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,327	530	114	18	540	40	2,828	853	1,098	189	252	90	2,054	572	153	28
Petroleum and coal products.....	799	187	27	2	1,625	57	2,860	594	599	75	35	3	173	13	30	4
Leather and leather products.....	176	60	18	6	15	5	801	422	135	10	1,430	890	51	4	16	12
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	416	64	767	133	179	32	2,553	414	494	65	26	4	404	28	258	15
Iron and steel and their products.....	3,214	258	899	40	351	10	6,707	464	4,112	556	206	27	927	71	266	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	478	27	159	4	97	4	2,593	225	702	88	35	10	121	15	76	5
Machinery.....	1,725	275	295	18	473	18	7,894	851	2,002	152	458	102	827	104	167	11
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,892	166	15	1	536	10	2,790	226	1,137	42	44	10	1,808	50	75	2
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	195	18	11	—	968	53	13,572	551	94	3	98	1	37	—	252	8
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,113	413	270	62	232	45	5,405	1,570	3,563	2,961	255	102	2,798	350	277	70
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	15,288	2,067	3,605	268	3,300	515	37,882	6,681	13,051	1,399	1,988	265	11,277	1,249	5,532	680
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	6,077	270	1,074	36	227	6	8,728	340	7,721	374	823	29	4,623	156	1,044	41
Trucking service.....	2,325	138	407	17	402	16	4,500	204	1,438	64	247	6	1,443	65	373	16
Other transportation.....	3,410	389	411	22	1,638	70	11,795	664	1,755	77	311	23	3,046	134	2,552	124
Communication.....	1,158	886	232	133	234	342	3,970	4,279	596	773	138	122	644	781	570	382
Utilities.....	2,228	374	481	58	804	81	8,919	1,104	1,541	111	469	75	1,521	113	993	97
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,318	14,410	7,055	2,633	9,744	4,512	104,191	44,917	18,507	7,710	4,216	1,794	20,867	8,675	14,632	6,174
Wholesale trade.....	7,983	2,155	1,404	200	1,752	197	22,233	5,575	4,608	1,143	590	67	5,760	1,110	2,384	304
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,809	1,033	1,433	248	1,787	592	18,267	4,501	3,717	999	1,100	219	3,493	613	2,613	491
Eating and drinking places.....	3,395	3,119	683	614	1,341	1,480	16,185	11,123	2,006	1,665	614	320	1,739	1,919	2,846	2,123
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3,260	518	796	41	1,505	80	13,355	947	1,553	124	325	15	2,177	179	1,747	127
Other retail trade.....	10,871	7,585	2,679	1,530	3,359	2,163	34,161	22,771	6,563	3,879	1,077	1,173	7,698	4,848	5,042	3,129
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,098	4,262	1,031	334	2,047	1,291	23,301	14,172	3,596	1,806	581	232	3,560	1,639	2,574	1,490
Business and repair services.....	3,775	809	732	51	1,765	155	16,353	2,292	2,176	285	380	37	2,060	246	1,928	208
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,018	48	452	2	958	20	8,477	191	1,226	44	222	11	1,043	32	1,205	26
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,857	561	280	49	807	135	7,876	2,101	950	221	158	26	1,017	214	724	182
Personal services.....	6,142	13,554	1,616	4,651	1,689	3,797	23,897	42,579	4,210	10,608	678	1,507	5,186	18,258	5,970	11,844
Domestic service.....	934	7,753	421	3,264	232	2,203	6,235	24,622	1,124	7,239	121	966	1,717	13,503	1,788	7,368
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,930	2,035	395	443	410	400	5,578	6,693	1,041	1,030	96	167	1,192	1,664	2,061	1,977
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,535	1,749	355	503	427	343	5,052	4,835	1,032	1,200	148	184	1,080	1,531	1,100	1,424
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,743	2,017	445	441	620	842	6,142	7,429	1,013	1,044	313	190	1,197	1,558	991	1,045
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,265	503	258	61	772	201	24,238	6,476	1,082	167	211	54	753	261	1,773	313
Professional and related services.....	5,897	7,449	1,549	2,007	2,162	2,858	24,667	23,191	3,748	5,527	980	1,662	3,367	5,054	2,137	2,984
Government.....	5,338	1,141	1,642	533	6,070	532	20,443	6,059	3,219	938	996	296	3,039	600	2,071	387
Industry not reported.....	1,213	679	209	141	392	274	3,687	2,424	904	525	344	241	1,096	452	838	466

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP,
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	MILWAUKEE, Wis.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.		NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	149,939	62,374	122,480	63,908	40,888	23,681	108,917	49,847	25,421	14,979	41,527	21,438	119,518	57,794
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	481	98	580	40	197	13	194	5	573	18	295	18	1,480	133
Agriculture.....	359	28	555	40	193	13	177	5	222	12	202	16	1,076	119
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	122	10	25	4	4	17	17	351	6	93	2	404	14	14
Mining.....	109	7	113	6	96	29	29	2	16	1	45	190	15	15
Coal mining.....	12	2	1	1	5	5	5	1	1	3	2	144	4	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	10	2	2	2	7	7	2	15	1	42	44	11	11
Other mines and quarries.....	95	5	102	3	89	17	17	2	15	1	42	44	11	11
Construction.....	8,671	248	8,581	236	3,887	67	6,758	149	1,209	34	2,652	73	10,826	197
Manufacturing.....	65,484	16,155	30,254	9,878	10,020	4,172	40,632	17,494	12,595	8,987	13,914	7,513	21,804	7,394
Food and kindred products.....	8,052	1,746	6,538	1,920	1,794	418	4,847	792	657	63	1,121	209	6,075	1,404
Textile-mill products.....	1,064	3,043	869	1,500	602	1,053	1,166	700	7,721	5,229	205	66	1,165	1,075
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	789	1,603	972	2,315	426	954	2,100	4,049	324	1,880	751	3,487	1,025	2,364
Logging.....	6	1	22	2	8	5	5	9	9	5	1	17	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	437	20	950	58	311	9	216	15	83	7	26	2	513	35
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,741	388	1,511	108	529	44	1,003	176	102	11	276	50	1,000	174
Paper and allied products.....	1,245	630	703	220	220	52	714	531	166	77	792	257	440	121
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,099	1,118	3,546	1,040	1,370	559	1,036	354	263	63	811	230	2,208	350
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,250	277	1,216	288	986	100	3,241	814	54	14	574	200	875	158
Petroleum and coal products.....	353	10	314	30	53	8	441	90	9	171	4	1,026	196	8
Leather and leather products.....	4,507	2,651	187	57	703	549	1,893	411	307	468	26	8	80	63
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	730	82	500	51	478	12	392	61	109	29	186	13	864	155
Iron and steel and their products.....	11,075	1,091	3,557	679	1,318	42	5,200	561	725	168	4,936	1,248	1,400	22
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,103	122	701	59	72	3	1,628	476	407	23	942	465	560	107
Machinery.....	18,594	2,139	5,375	580	252	18	6,694	3,755	1,006	576	857	143	200	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5,368	489	1,204	100	70	2	1,193	117	12	1	152	32	1,282	14
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	960	65	71	7	27	1	1,701	65	144	9	136	6	1,282	14
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,612	665	2,018	744	681	348	6,482	3,867	507	372	1,948	1,092	970	1,140
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	14,814	2,418	15,898	2,117	5,211	714	9,015	1,471	1,565	281	4,557	803	22,534	2,016
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	5,743	142	7,069	402	2,687	98	1,727	54	138	5	2,299	313	4,735	146
Trucking service.....	1,954	97	1,778	107	711	30	2,114	63	295	15	742	31	1,715	54
Other transportation.....	3,043	169	2,869	218	609	38	2,853	106	670	18	675	33	12,768	474
Communication.....	1,122	1,638	1,409	1,107	383	470	632	940	110	161	338	460	1,176	1,208
Utilities.....	2,952	372	2,413	283	821	78	2,159	308	352	52	503	60	2,150	134
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,245	15,273	33,359	17,253	9,805	3,553	24,883	8,334	4,910	1,732	9,693	3,120	30,301	12,234
Wholesale trade.....	6,010	1,279	9,941	2,602	1,737	312	3,577	595	617	85	1,565	301	7,436	1,442
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	6,571	2,439	5,669	1,659	1,925	333	6,368	1,165	1,457	253	2,323	425	6,360	1,886
Eating and drinking places.....	4,182	2,660	3,249	3,890	1,096	903	4,017	1,502	542	231	1,430	436	4,065	2,511
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,633	202	3,110	275	1,073	63	1,446	123	448	24	810	73	2,400	181
Other retail trade.....	10,840	8,093	11,390	8,707	3,974	1,942	9,445	4,049	1,846	1,139	3,565	1,885	10,031	6,214
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,322	3,615	7,387	4,909	1,841	1,118	4,822	3,671	484	200	1,327	600	5,924	2,342
Business and repair services.....	3,905	574	4,357	741	1,285	128	3,222	329	545	26	1,133	89	3,518	336
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,888	48	2,095	53	737	20	1,741	68	349	8	650	15	1,701	45
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	2,017	526	2,262	688	548	108	1,481	271	196	18	477	74	1,817	291
Personal services.....	4,458	10,460	5,028	14,127	2,973	8,932	4,293	9,066	988	1,821	1,902	3,995	6,466	21,519
Domestic service.....	408	5,882	432	8,460	1,135	6,610	516	5,895	159	1,253	350	2,687	1,515	10,288
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,239	1,720	1,641	1,990	522	576	526	896	132	132	345	365	1,414	1,413
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,040	1,223	1,230	1,425	628	1,039	1,250	1,209	269	197	517	551	1,807	1,742
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,771	1,665	1,725	2,252	688	707	2,001	1,066	428	299	687	372	1,840	2,076
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,493	451	1,722	587	462	108	1,042	306	229	29	451	123	2,228	671
Professional and related services.....	6,858	10,591	7,787	11,192	2,347	3,610	5,186	5,707	854	1,496	3,095	4,073	6,355	8,899
Government.....	6,817	1,459	6,033	1,845	2,247	839	5,197	1,101	1,163	166	1,807	442	6,782	1,485
Industry not reported.....	1,282	1,055	1,381	875	535	327	3,644	2,212	290	188	656	484	1,510	553

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW YORK, N. Y.		BRONX BORO., N. Y.		BROOKLYN BORO., N. Y.		MANHATTAN BORO., N. Y.		QUEENS BORO., N. Y.		RICHMOND BORO., N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (excl. on public emergency work).....	1,984,348	875,020	368,191	142,511	864,080	290,306	493,039	290,525	854,547	137,015	44,479	14,663	45,467	15,924
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,229	239	305	17	1,024	48	438	58	1,141	88	321	32	317	103
Agriculture.....	2,599	214	262	16	636	36	338	49	1,085	84	280	30	265	102
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	630	25	43	2	388	10	102	7	56	4	41	2	52	1
Mining.....	822	174	130	17	191	58	274	56	209	39	18	4	20	1
Coal mining.....	82	11	7	-----	20	4	36	4	19	3	-----	-----	4	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	66	12	7	-----	17	9	29	1	11	2	-----	-----	4	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	674	151	116	17	154	45	209	51	179	34	16	4	16	1
Construction.....	127,880	3,719	27,553	971	45,185	1,188	23,223	731	28,551	775	3,368	54	2,711	73
Manufacturing.....	504,413	242,063	94,977	46,653	214,563	101,173	81,749	55,314	92,602	36,960	10,522	2,953	7,874	1,180
Food and kindred products.....	54,260	13,388	9,513	1,843	20,277	5,538	10,341	2,512	13,204	3,341	920	154	1,229	220
Textile-mill products.....	26,440	15,641	4,770	2,814	10,963	6,618	5,903	2,874	4,550	3,230	254	99	165	222
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	121,618	114,936	34,261	24,505	59,742	51,112	20,026	26,863	7,206	11,359	383	1,187	199	313
Logging.....	44	6	9	2	16	2	11	2	6	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,291	110	126	27	608	46	135	18	401	25	21	-----	175	7
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	18,415	2,689	3,213	457	8,304	1,269	3,180	459	3,505	481	213	23	346	42
Paper and allied products.....	12,610	7,439	1,033	1,036	5,859	3,585	2,352	1,279	2,533	1,454	233	85	31	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	62,074	19,464	10,950	3,727	21,818	5,634	13,660	6,021	14,840	3,827	806	245	488	83
Chemicals and allied products.....	19,973	10,427	2,423	1,733	7,413	3,405	3,994	2,690	4,709	2,282	1,434	317	654	89
Petroleum and coal products.....	6,371	1,703	665	219	1,987	504	1,072	435	2,024	471	723	74	83	9
Leather and leather products.....	18,936	7,766	3,686	1,552	10,108	3,690	3,092	1,502	1,967	962	33	60	7	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,960	1,406	1,051	236	2,594	579	1,180	278	1,687	289	478	24	140	7
Iron and steel and their products.....	20,387	3,045	2,801	538	8,840	1,943	3,847	518	5,025	889	365	57	183	11
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	17,314	3,785	3,159	754	6,848	1,383	3,060	725	3,833	880	414	43	146	13
Machinery.....	36,106	8,353	5,429	1,256	14,040	3,730	6,071	1,429	9,934	1,820	632	118	165	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,421	835	731	112	1,428	339	821	128	1,339	240	102	7	666	14
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	21,163	822	1,659	98	10,958	363	1,842	131	4,279	199	2,425	31	2,884	77
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	56,030	29,202	8,903	4,744	22,781	11,433	11,662	7,460	11,500	5,196	1,034	459	276	52
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	220,359	31,057	39,839	5,763	74,577	10,416	52,300	5,684	46,618	8,344	6,825	860	7,758	576
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	31,130	1,649	6,996	296	6,288	500	8,841	399	7,880	392	1,125	62	2,321	181
Trucking service.....	27,352	965	4,558	200	10,726	386	6,550	198	5,012	209	487	24	465	15
Other transportation.....	98,192	4,404	10,542	566	35,431	1,683	27,807	1,015	15,145	1,117	3,287	113	3,985	129
Communication.....	18,340	18,067	2,072	3,545	6,865	5,729	3,344	3,317	5,624	4,956	535	520	274	208
Utilities.....	45,345	5,822	8,771	1,146	10,267	2,138	5,739	757	13,157	1,670	1,411	141	713	43
Wholesale and retail trade.....	470,614	151,143	94,468	30,307	165,465	49,660	127,069	44,029	78,314	24,977	7,268	2,180	8,751	3,426
Wholesale trade.....	70,079	20,581	15,895	4,025	29,512	7,100	19,551	5,309	13,032	3,220	1,089	327	1,947	381
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	114,878	18,863	26,206	4,043	43,236	7,198	23,018	3,893	20,066	3,314	2,262	410	2,143	438
Eating and drinking places.....	86,611	26,211	12,708	3,782	20,506	6,453	40,705	11,472	11,728	4,189	964	315	667	726
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	15,837	1,462	3,047	305	5,431	493	2,437	273	4,442	359	480	27	800	59
Other retail trade.....	174,209	84,026	36,522	17,547	66,810	23,401	41,858	23,082	27,046	13,895	2,473	1,101	3,104	1,822
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	162,199	62,261	23,041	10,472	43,885	18,727	54,178	17,079	33,033	14,201	3,062	1,782	1,529	494
Business and repair services.....	61,177	12,956	11,384	2,257	19,640	3,326	16,804	5,018	11,938	3,204	911	151	815	60
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	25,214	524	4,973	131	8,424	163	6,518	133	4,878	88	421	9	468	7
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	35,963	12,432	6,011	2,126	11,216	3,163	10,286	4,885	7,060	2,116	490	142	347	53
Personal services.....	109,819	184,098	17,088	17,851	30,817	48,143	43,331	96,000	18,322	21,753	1,361	2,321	1,706	7,145
Domestic service.....	13,752	122,036	1,002	9,801	2,592	30,527	7,900	66,751	1,933	13,363	235	1,504	388	5,659
Hotels and lodging places.....	31,981	23,851	4,194	2,823	4,249	3,813	18,011	14,604	5,317	2,451	210	160	348	454
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	28,394	10,747	6,022	1,939	10,658	6,189	7,871	6,004	3,549	2,359	294	256	440	486
Miscellaneous personal services.....	35,692	21,434	6,060	3,288	13,318	5,614	9,549	8,641	5,523	3,580	622	311	530	546
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	31,610	11,886	4,839	1,509	8,277	2,419	12,138	5,703	5,958	1,672	398	83	403	122
Professional and related services.....	122,769	125,047	21,171	18,070	38,391	36,884	42,484	48,603	17,375	17,821	3,348	3,369	1,402	2,210
Government.....	108,811	17,622	21,285	3,681	34,481	6,062	19,871	4,910	28,725	2,764	6,438	495	11,728	339
Industry not reported.....	40,644	32,895	5,701	5,373	17,564	14,384	9,180	7,442	7,561	5,417	638	379	455	185

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	OAKLAND, CALIF.		OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.		OMAHA, NEBR.		PATERSON, N. J.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	83,493	30,479	61,982	24,164	56,554	24,932	37,361	18,630	30,946	12,261	485,086	218,612	160,181	62,875
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	746	56	521	35	547	22	148	7	167	7	1,525	93	438	21
Agriculture	669	51	511	34	330	22	139	7	148	6	1,472	83	426	19
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	77	5	10	1	17		7		19	1	53	10	12	2
Mining	208	12	2,782	169	39	4	34	1	288	6	413	47	620	57
Coal mining	2		2		2		1		275	4	131	25	403	33
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	56	4	2,740	169	9	1			2		29	1	83	11
Other mines and quarries	150	8	34		28	3	33	1	11	2	253	21	134	13
Construction	7,280	130	3,820	78	3,431	96	2,065	30	2,246	48	32,830	917	11,087	273
Manufacturing	22,417	4,046	8,269	1,304	12,236	2,455	16,742	7,082	12,316	2,486	177,907	70,400	52,040	7,921
Food and kindred products	3,436	1,112	3,282	609	7,034	1,251	868	73	2,542	981	17,725	4,953	7,044	1,980
Textile-mill products	360	178	21	8	41	14	8,427	4,058	52	22	23,527	16,870	293	227
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	186	383	78	77	139	238	510	1,752	107	353	13,959	19,334	335	504
Logging	13		5		1	1	1				2		3	
Sawmills and planing mills	388	21	94	3	76	5	22	5	86	7	718	55	180	17
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	983	111	527	82	313	44	183	22	251	25	4,456	427	1,365	568
Paper and allied products	453	233	54	28	164	60	212	129	278	63	5,422	2,658	604	305
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,985	425	1,344	296	1,347	264	489	127	718	181	13,908	4,082	3,513	645
Chemicals and allied products	1,173	208	284	23	334	67	297	160	422	62	7,343	1,554	1,084	251
Petroleum and coal products	1,172	110	382	23	125	19	104	14	41	9	5,423	620	1,043	183
Leather and leather products	100	24	29	2	101	23	63	79	21	3	5,698	1,868	170	42
Stone, clay, and glass products	919	144	250	15	107	15	193	116	96	12	2,584	420	1,410	232
Iron and steel and their products	2,801	165	687	31	706	39	545	35	1,206	116	19,324	2,457	24,520	1,460
Nonferrous metals and their products	422	47	85	2	316	14	85	6	178	18	2,673	378	1,043	119
Machinery	2,770	392	715	39	655	84	952	84	5,781	481	21,609	4,111	6,063	724
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,276	143	162	6	166	33	108	7	75	8	6,083	378	518	80
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	1,750	35	16	2	20	1	3,030	145	12		13,748	374	775	24
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	1,219	285	284	58	471	277	646	250	450	110	13,089	0,909	2,078	630
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	12,887	1,970	5,192	680	10,268	1,634	2,903	420	2,923	365	45,074	6,257	18,952	2,731
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	5,365	282	1,038	37	5,523	517	869	35	1,139	51	12,904	663	7,090	303
Trucking service	1,031	67	1,317	64	898	40	629	39	431	15	6,382	209	2,543	97
Other transportation	3,623	197	1,310	48	1,870	146	593	21	536	20	16,202	1,036	3,536	195
Communication	882	1,142	681	615	930	785	201	283	240	204	2,824	3,484	1,085	1,546
Utilities	1,986	282	846	116	1,068	146	611	42	577	75	6,762	865	3,789	590
Wholesale and retail trade	19,160	8,128	15,036	5,930	14,216	5,814	8,213	2,622	6,653	3,008	108,933	42,205	37,168	16,803
Wholesale trade	3,836	700	4,008	624	3,864	879	1,183	148	1,268	229	16,510	3,442	7,579	1,470
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,877	1,194	2,329	645	2,358	566	2,271	540	1,290	375	27,717	5,294	8,582	2,615
Eating and drinking places	2,530	1,475	1,343	1,576	1,636	1,314	1,174	374	1,047	731	14,745	8,841	4,193	3,443
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2,220	162	2,366	170	1,500	135	724	53	832	71	5,909	510	2,882	256
Other retail trade	6,697	4,501	4,990	2,915	4,858	2,920	2,861	1,507	2,216	1,603	44,052	24,118	13,932	9,019
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,369	2,389	3,301	1,732	3,796	2,736	1,043	400	1,165	612	20,779	10,254	7,517	3,311
Business and repair services	2,942	374	2,086	280	1,873	255	947	49	900	117	13,760	1,627	4,440	579
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,539	46	1,204	27	1,004	20	567	6	494	23	7,168	174	2,312	61
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,403	328	882	253	869	235	380	43	406	94	6,592	1,453	2,128	518
Personal services	3,739	5,967	3,185	7,706	2,639	5,960	1,569	3,130	1,183	2,850	21,588	43,708	7,152	15,089
Domestic service	544	2,942	683	4,999	220	3,509	213	1,834	137	1,610	4,522	29,586	1,399	10,130
Hotels and lodging places	830	761	915	829	976	856	146	224	389	456	4,115	3,642	1,017	1,888
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,154	1,046	656	712	602	725	535	740	267	326	4,853	4,733	1,571	1,502
Miscellaneous personal services	1,211	1,208	931	1,166	841	870	675	332	390	453	7,998	5,747	2,265	1,560
Amusement, recreation, and related services	995	609	778	266	742	220	285	54	354	98	5,020	1,447	1,987	565
Professional and related services	4,061	5,349	2,967	3,839	2,810	4,575	1,825	2,308	1,286	2,196	23,930	30,986	9,151	12,497
Government	3,619	890	2,989	1,623	3,495	720	1,184	254	1,046	217	24,624	3,967	8,098	1,976
Industry not reported	1,070	669	1,047	422	672	391	425	298	419	240	8,703	6,704	1,531	1,052

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.		READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		ST. LOUIS, MO.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	83,802	36,837	80,847	33,176	20,062	15,299	52,339	31,824	84,202	41,650	30,228	13,287	221,421	102,142
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,255	117	231	6	86	3	198	13	404	33	869	46	594	31
Agriculture.....	905	82	185	3	80	3	191	13	395	33	848	45	545	27
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	200	35	46	3	6	—	5	—	0	—	21	1	49	4
Mining.....	177	11	25	1	24	1	44	2	43	5	163	2	266	20
Coal mining.....	5	—	3	1	10	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	30	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	14	1	4	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	7	—	39	4
Other mines and quarries.....	158	10	18	—	14	1	41	2	40	5	146	2	197	14
Construction.....	6,098	128	4,124	96	1,428	26	4,632	105	5,136	103	2,417	57	13,647	259
Manufacturing.....	18,859	3,876	23,398	13,286	13,604	7,880	14,118	7,676	37,868	16,140	3,281	708	77,627	26,225
Food and kindred products.....	2,959	764	1,416	274	1,266	407	1,805	610	2,868	885	1,406	467	12,621	3,023
Textile-mill products.....	734	689	4,593	3,635	5,317	5,756	217	73	381	405	7	3	789	622
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	394	719	118	275	225	690	398	732	3,969	4,910	18	21	3,191	8,030
Logging.....	667	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	21	—	22	6
Saw mills and planing mills.....	2,989	114	80	1	46	3	380	10	90	13	135	1	1,117	42
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,346	254	343	73	73	10	394	39	1,064	180	207	14	3,165	400
Paper and allied products.....	322	96	182	164	282	135	1,304	494	744	549	11	3	1,915	1,206
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,138	445	1,066	321	409	47	1,203	431	2,176	532	632	141	5,901	1,630
Chemicals and allied products.....	492	84	410	136	307	42	1,874	365	494	204	70	10	4,232	1,640
Petroleum and coal products.....	148	21	109	24	50	3	44	7	87	4	47	1	780	251
Leather and leather products.....	146	40	135	80	272	214	106	15	1,488	1,110	6	1	7,746	5,681
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	242	17	191	22	113	0	310	17	599	69	49	3	2,233	117
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,967	159	3,925	741	2,980	191	898	107	1,407	114	194	4	10,340	890
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	408	25	1,420	625	256	5	173	13	439	60	65	6	2,090	217
Machinery.....	1,261	120	3,710	559	1,119	35	429	44	5,754	977	158	13	10,525	2,567
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	340	34	59	8	205	4	87	22	671	199	84	7	3,795	395
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	284	2	62	1	67	—	113	5	139	10	18	—	2,242	93
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1,021	267	5,534	6,347	610	325	4,368	4,792	15,454	5,929	103	14	4,923	2,667
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	12,786	1,559	4,615	851	3,568	242	7,045	919	6,206	1,371	5,761	872	26,078	3,628
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4,294	175	952	31	2,154	41	3,611	262	1,726	69	3,788	50	11,116	950
Trucking service.....	1,599	132	729	32	376	4	803	39	888	31	280	17	4,624	210
Other transportation.....	4,047	225	1,375	65	392	17	1,146	63	1,293	75	601	33	5,499	377
Communication.....	1,931	736	341	551	113	96	473	479	490	939	418	671	1,652	1,000
Utilities.....	1,915	291	1,218	172	533	84	1,012	76	1,809	257	668	101	3,157	382
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,911	10,787	14,455	5,378	5,113	2,412	12,758	5,376	16,143	7,066	7,980	2,828	50,688	22,812
Wholesale trade.....	6,078	1,280	2,652	488	788	127	3,073	650	2,255	452	1,907	351	12,246	3,679
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3,684	1,201	3,209	610	1,290	357	2,840	640	3,876	938	1,307	251	10,321	2,794
Eating and drinking places.....	2,175	2,607	1,789	787	666	573	865	948	2,206	1,199	1,303	675	6,259	4,474
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,608	251	1,230	83	502	42	1,419	95	1,658	102	910	70	4,408	315
Other retail trade.....	7,360	5,442	5,575	3,410	1,067	1,313	4,552	3,043	6,149	4,375	2,553	1,481	17,454	10,980
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,186	2,820	2,163	1,239	791	371	3,037	1,760	2,720	1,310	1,393	700	10,456	4,661
Business and repair services.....	3,109	428	1,505	155	673	89	1,097	120	2,148	255	940	126	6,254	844
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	1,572	47	708	17	359	11	579	20	1,200	23	520	26	2,997	53
Business and repair service, except automobile.....	1,537	379	707	138	314	57	518	100	948	232	420	100	3,257	791
Personal services.....	3,507	7,814	3,026	5,598	1,214	2,204	3,169	6,897	3,212	5,853	1,465	2,448	10,987	23,712
Domestic service.....	336	4,222	471	3,423	146	1,291	823	7,270	455	3,529	172	1,165	2,078	13,623
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,125	1,230	675	711	437	350	776	859	845	678	472	524	3,313	3,437
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing service.....	762	1,041	740	895	204	220	757	948	721	705	338	360	2,359	3,373
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,284	1,321	1,139	567	427	343	813	820	1,191	941	483	399	3,237	3,279
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,113	409	531	103	250	95	557	137	819	198	402	191	2,436	651
Professional and related services.....	4,920	6,854	3,477	5,384	1,193	1,015	2,332	4,278	4,229	6,854	1,521	2,222	9,845	13,696
Government.....	4,642	1,310	2,926	842	874	198	3,000	1,377	3,509	954	3,765	2,897	9,804	1,562
Industry not reported.....	1,240	727	372	239	234	184	354	164	1,765	1,508	281	190	2,739	1,454

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH		SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		SCRANTON, PA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	70,637	33,579	36,004	13,769	62,152	25,434	69,729	18,546	189,967	81,339	28,755	12,778
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	373	23	379	26	737	68	1,924	85	1,627	77	77	3
Agriculture.....	341	21	353	23	730	60	845	69	987	63	59	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	32	2	26	2	7	7	1,079	16	640	14	18	—
Mining.....	89	13	903	45	544	48	90	—	387	81	5,128	88
Coal mining.....	2	1	28	1	2	—	1	—	5	—	5,117	87
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	17	1	475	48	21	—	72	15	903	1
Other mines and quarries.....	85	10	858	43	67	—	68	—	310	66	10	—
Construction.....	4,525	122	2,687	34	5,267	77	3,822	73	13,377	374	1,340	39
Manufacturing.....	17,994	4,575	5,414	1,050	7,684	2,149	9,092	1,384	34,004	11,049	4,341	3,407
Food and kindred products.....	5,641	861	1,150	312	2,880	488	1,607	944	7,388	2,437	1,124	223
Textile-mill products.....	136	124	93	118	32	13	16	10	518	393	903	1,416
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	584	927	79	171	210	892	31	50	1,290	2,603	300	1,113
Logging.....	6	1	8	—	38	—	9	—	21	—	2	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	176	24	70	—	315	2	168	6	435	20	23	3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	572	60	171	32	344	51	156	14	1,839	306	120	31
Paper and allied products.....	682	245	70	31	68	25	23	8	815	605	23	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,502	1,051	989	147	1,157	106	874	142	5,697	1,424	644	140
Chemicals and allied products.....	451	174	218	41	239	34	115	16	1,456	477	109	27
Petroleum and coal products.....	235	3	322	35	198	25	20	—	1,040	330	28	2
Leather and leather products.....	143	60	20	2	84	12	3	3	657	156	40	46
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,059	194	224	10	346	27	105	9	704	130	73	7
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,410	168	296	14	459	29	154	8	4,004	588	175	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	361	23	1,026	28	152	10	81	3	1,053	102	28	6
Machinery.....	2,489	215	335	39	601	38	187	17	2,583	408	256	47
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	580	34	40	6	131	10	81	6	707	88	9	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	64	1	14	2	21	1	5,305	84	1,498	24	15	—
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	903	410	289	62	410	296	157	64	2,269	1,047	405	324
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	11,419	1,603	5,908	922	5,309	534	3,046	454	26,007	4,642	4,503	410
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7,235	667	2,858	68	2,216	48	313	12	4,554	509	2,695	121
Trucking service.....	1,022	68	573	23	757	26	323	14	2,470	168	586	18
Other transportation.....	1,478	100	894	61	1,014	55	960	42	14,392	758	524	31
Communication.....	623	623	617	693	417	341	317	289	1,949	2,803	160	139
Utilities.....	1,061	145	966	77	905	84	1,124	97	2,642	544	548	101
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,777	9,000	9,866	3,813	16,760	6,384	11,331	4,925	48,884	19,725	6,621	2,616
Wholesale trade.....	4,597	1,302	2,536	460	3,302	900	1,938	241	10,719	3,621	1,115	174
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3,259	876	1,414	335	3,033	637	2,252	686	8,682	1,061	1,738	372
Eating and drinking places.....	1,907	1,728	840	644	2,057	1,710	1,597	1,401	10,618	3,642	607	393
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1,706	96	1,364	99	2,179	137	1,034	85	3,377	345	632	54
Other retail trade.....	6,308	4,998	3,712	2,275	5,559	3,000	3,910	2,512	15,568	10,166	2,529	1,023
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,893	2,081	2,045	850	2,648	1,193	2,062	1,167	12,919	8,379	928	462
Business and repair services.....	1,893	395	1,317	118	2,270	195	1,596	190	6,534	1,134	682	47
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	969	24	742	11	1,362	27	888	22	2,962	81	396	8
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,024	371	575	105	888	168	707	168	3,572	1,053	286	39
Personal services.....	2,380	6,747	1,483	2,792	4,469	9,182	2,633	5,282	13,416	15,816	1,159	2,137
Domestic service.....	282	4,523	118	1,280	1,362	6,225	523	2,045	2,577	7,820	140	1,405
Hotels and lodging places.....	668	768	449	472	999	791	896	896	4,700	3,027	351	224
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	497	563	405	487	784	900	586	609	3,082	2,306	208	254
Miscellaneous personal services.....	933	893	511	463	1,354	1,266	719	832	3,067	2,663	460	254
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	796	200	517	181	881	204	799	226	3,028	1,165	322	82
Professional and related services.....	4,071	6,672	2,352	2,990	2,601	4,312	2,921	5,800	10,406	13,347	1,578	2,622
Government.....	4,616	1,702	2,637	758	12,012	830	19,968	773	16,133	3,166	1,210	365
Industry not reported.....	611	446	496	285	630	280	446	287	3,266	2,184	866	510

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	SEATTLE, WASH.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SPOKANE, WASH.		SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	104,058	43,894	23,982	10,379	27,853	11,183	32,005	13,078	39,746	17,237	52,535	22,804
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,279	73	176	6	79	8	478	40	220	8	205	15
Agriculture.....	901	57	49	3	75	8	388	36	203	8	197	14
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	1,378	16	127	3	4	—	90	4	17	—	8	1
Mining.....	451	23	14	4	11	2	199	17	20	1	38	—
Coal mining.....	169	12	1	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	16	1	1	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	275	10	12	3	6	2	194	16	18	1	36	—
Construction.....	7,871	185	1,613	47	1,083	32	2,620	53	2,318	61	2,297	76
Manufacturing.....	24,325	4,329	6,883	2,783	14,805	3,855	5,627	901	15,948	4,005	19,710	4,771
Food and kindred products.....	3,840	1,145	1,944	607	743	98	1,511	322	1,105	200	1,732	273
Textile-mill products.....	176	126	148	93	37	93	20	4	464	427	87	22
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	415	1,140	145	392	308	1,499	31	55	213	410	378	657
Logging.....	573	22	—	—	—	—	188	5	12	—	4	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,134	80	41	7	51	3	1,307	49	42	9	65	4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	905	108	387	36	208	18	430	120	511	146	549	99
Paper and allied products.....	297	129	272	178	182	79	87	14	636	438	388	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,517	501	596	240	531	73	761	211	1,229	392	1,254	311
Chemicals and allied products.....	574	164	445	173	130	28	117	9	763	141	1,499	270
Petroleum and coal products.....	110	12	85	22	116	4	96	4	51	2	43	5
Leather and leather products.....	126	43	313	323	8	4	16	3	96	119	385	600
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	453	34	104	16	58	10	116	5	125	6	643	373
Iron and steel and their products.....	2,690	201	458	64	540	36	204	12	2,696	205	4,185	309
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	474	34	143	25	50	3	72	3	263	27	723	117
Machinery.....	1,414	161	482	121	3,450	382	348	38	5,000	891	5,107	1,038
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	437	49	259	17	7,094	1,005	89	8	188	31	1,660	236
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6,286	148	487	9	642	68	35	5	941	36	155	17
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	892	225	674	366	651	452	199	34	1,613	516	964	276
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	14,204	2,107	3,370	689	1,955	261	5,363	627	3,446	621	5,530	851
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2,615	164	929	53	298	5	2,819	87	1,241	28	2,082	47
Trucking service.....	1,328	135	773	21	642	22	634	38	628	26	865	44
Other transportation.....	6,892	343	1,070	83	276	12	728	46	490	40	897	77
Communication.....	1,237	1,230	225	375	127	95	384	363	358	402	448	486
Utilities.....	2,132	235	373	57	612	117	798	93	729	125	1,238	197
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25,632	13,038	6,233	2,363	4,959	2,169	8,585	3,810	8,740	3,867	12,023	4,985
Wholesale trade.....	6,997	1,839	1,283	321	892	110	1,939	357	1,522	352	2,475	470
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4,358	1,470	1,840	391	992	337	1,456	447	2,104	473	2,631	557
Eating and drinking places.....	3,146	3,121	865	402	523	389	871	1,031	972	633	1,552	924
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2,675	233	374	29	634	34	1,106	79	908	90	1,199	105
Other retail trade.....	8,456	6,375	1,871	1,130	1,918	1,302	3,213	1,896	3,234	2,319	4,166	2,909
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,048	3,909	1,024	693	928	650	1,952	1,082	1,906	1,297	2,255	1,244
Business and repair services.....	3,336	589	694	97	807	88	1,226	168	1,086	141	1,418	176
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,726	56	415	7	315	11	704	21	564	25	788	26
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,610	533	279	90	292	75	522	147	502	116	650	150
Personal services.....	4,722	9,178	1,022	1,437	861	2,108	1,624	3,150	1,559	3,296	2,052	4,625
Domestic service.....	599	5,019	76	676	80	1,250	121	1,623	293	1,990	279	2,819
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,537	1,670	255	178	233	259	602	638	532	400	613	723
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,062	1,015	319	324	217	246	297	374	298	369	415	496
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,524	1,474	372	265	331	353	604	515	526	428	745	588
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,293	550	197	76	230	60	425	127	405	73	585	142
Professional and related services.....	6,254	7,555	1,020	1,497	1,369	1,593	1,803	2,565	1,700	3,048	3,024	4,595
Government.....	6,529	1,266	1,351	338	694	182	1,783	326	1,978	429	2,555	677
Industry not reported.....	1,114	792	265	249	292	187	420	230	442	400	843	697

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TACOMA, WASH.		TAMPA, FLA.		TOLEDO, OHIO		TRENTON, N. J.		TULSA, OKLA.		UTICA, N. Y.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	20, 183	9, 390	27, 432	14, 727	71, 325	27, 894	31, 790	16, 126	38, 835	17, 293	24, 985	12, 255
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	432	30	329	12	329	40	160	19	209	17	141	4
Agriculture.....	245	29	284	12	310	40	140	19	206	17	138	4
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	187	1	45	—	19	—	10	—	3	—	3	—
Mining.....	72	2	20	—	46	3	28	5	4, 021	1, 046	12	6
Coal mining.....	21	1	—	—	6	—	2	—	39	—	2	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	—	2	—	15	1	—	—	3, 946	1, 044	—	—
Other mines and quarries.....	48	1	18	—	25	2	26	5	36	2	10	6
Construction.....	2, 325	30	1, 963	35	3, 890	113	1, 910	55	3, 087	89	1, 332	33
Manufacturing.....	10, 048	1, 044	7, 474	4, 154	28, 733	8, 938	13, 590	6, 431	7, 463	847	9, 121	4, 393
Food and kindred products.....	1, 182	248	1, 414	255	2, 202	442	870	147	960	112	1, 041	122
Textile-mill products.....	5	6	5	4	306	76	635	293	77	51	2, 609	3, 065
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	41	110	28	163	375	850	247	972	23	47	208	232
Logging.....	349	22	22	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	31	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3, 608	131	160	10	133	7	37	5	52	1	44	1
Furniture, store-fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	937	298	373	163	378	50	160	42	118	14	274	36
Paper and allied products.....	426	22	18	7	326	171	139	55	33	3	334	118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	567	85	493	86	1, 147	224	395	81	910	179	412	66
Chemicals and allied products.....	280	31	312	20	643	93	181	28	212	26	348	109
Petroleum and coal products.....	27	2	30	—	1, 384	138	89	3	1, 041	180	34	4
Leather and leather products.....	35	11	7	—	128	12	111	125	7	—	55	22
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90	3	287	8	3, 470	800	2, 214	1, 003	148	11	71	16
Iron and steel and their products.....	395	13	180	15	3, 400	352	3, 446	372	1, 045	40	2, 045	173
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1, 138	16	35	1	833	85	145	54	122	5	251	10
Machinery.....	162	9	122	7	4, 976	1, 182	1, 269	385	1, 353	135	482	34
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	20	1	22	2	7, 058	1, 760	842	536	94	1	178	12
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	571	10	1, 048	4	398	19	134	30	110	9	40	3
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	203	26	2, 948	3, 409	1, 434	608	2, 707	2, 310	253	33	664	370
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	4, 130	419	3, 528	281	9, 657	915	2, 493	275	3, 631	566	2, 939	316
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2, 093	75	1, 121	24	5, 231	120	1, 190	33	808	29	1, 454	80
Trucking service.....	251	16	281	20	1, 228	69	328	22	679	35	446	11
Other transportation.....	1, 099	54	1, 439	50	1, 412	66	322	29	1, 208	89	319	24
Communication.....	223	243	1, 210	146	393	519	130	161	387	318	127	130
Utilities.....	464	31	477	41	1, 393	135	523	30	549	124	563	71
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5, 875	2, 650	8, 012	2, 584	15, 309	6, 889	6, 053	2, 253	9, 923	4, 210	5, 912	1, 957
Wholesale trade.....	1, 158	211	2, 149	297	3, 149	555	778	129	2, 485	359	1, 017	143
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	1, 203	469	1, 656	310	3, 177	859	1, 672	375	1, 043	392	1, 398	266
Eating and drinking places.....	634	577	1, 018	709	1, 032	1, 565	831	435	1, 015	1, 168	785	265
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	799	66	898	60	1, 761	118	514	40	1, 631	86	564	50
Other retail trade.....	2, 081	1, 327	2, 291	1, 208	5, 290	3, 592	2, 268	1, 208	3, 149	2, 205	2, 148	1, 233
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1, 010	556	828	449	2, 317	1, 086	810	346	2, 314	1, 118	913	504
Business and repair services.....	870	70	818	74	1, 743	211	715	53	1, 469	135	663	64
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	523	13	520	6	916	25	439	10	813	17	370	9
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	347	57	298	68	827	186	276	43	656	118	274	55
Personal services.....	929	1, 979	1, 771	5, 046	2, 539	5, 767	1, 275	2, 673	2, 340	6, 059	1, 028	2, 300
Domestic service.....	86	1, 171	430	3, 503	276	3, 607	183	1, 712	560	4, 076	126	1, 474
Hotels and lodging places.....	219	240	440	629	751	704	233	214	839	644	288	308
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	197	221	393	456	551	557	287	394	494	506	201	235
Miscellaneous personal services.....	427	347	508	458	961	899	572	353	641	833	413	283
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	282	85	463	125	738	150	279	52	514	100	265	57
Professional and related services.....	1, 510	2, 014	1, 087	1, 628	3, 087	5, 129	1, 709	2, 289	2, 144	2, 450	1, 294	2, 086
Government.....	1, 481	388	927	214	2, 495	579	2, 310	1, 844	1, 257	292	1, 096	247
Industry not reported.....	250	123	242	125	442	264	468	351	483	385	281	288

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 74.—MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	WASHINGTON, D. C.		WICHITA, KANS.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	189,587	119,313	29,984	13,202	31,859	14,237	48,288	20,598	36,693	16,483	43,594	12,635
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	568	20	289	26	136	7	261	8	278	15	97	3
Agriculture.....	519	18	282	25	118	5	214	6	202	15	92	3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	30	2	7	1	18	2	47	2	16	5	5	1
Mining.....	123	2	870	68	44	3	22	60	2	52	1	1
Coal mining.....	11	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	39	5	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	1	690	65	8	1	1	57	2	8	1	1
Other mines and quarries.....	102	1	18	1	34	3	20	57	2	8	1	1
Construction.....	19,379	351	2,342	47	2,943	71	2,379	72	3,172	78	2,082	57
Manufacturing.....	19,210	3,028	6,744	1,009	11,981	3,755	23,087	6,151	10,350	4,568	24,400	1,910
Food and kindred products.....	2,846	326	1,978	333	780	124	1,189	170	973	91	998	130
Textile-mill products.....	46	17	12	3	1,433	540	1,392	958	3,535	2,089	12	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	78	79	57	70	101	800	275	870	628	1,335	64	214
Logging.....	3	2	2	2	2	10	10	1	1	3	13	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	109	13	118	9	16	5	35	2	35	3	13	2
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	241	26	103	16	270	71	285	37	106	6	303	50
Paper and allied products.....	208	108	46	15	58	21	519	492	94	35	11	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7,560	1,941	904	218	427	106	933	272	918	277	372	72
Chemicals and allied products.....	258	64	138	15	3,464	1,322	200	54	385	211	136	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	59	3	409	83	164	7	52	4	127	18	55	1
Leather and leather products.....	31	14	22	7	1,726	449	1,954	1,208	48	4	81	25
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	542	32	93	0	92	4	1,808	245	90	17	166	25
Iron and steel and their products.....	5,880	210	621	64	923	83	7,131	663	327	45	20,487	647
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	207	20	149	29	172	2	256	36	98	15	105	34
Machinery.....	538	51	510	53	361	14	4,554	410	2,017	293	771	445
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	84	8	72	8	71	4	90	15	448	36	50	21
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	121	12	1,204	42	1,337	40	331	23	92	14	14	1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	405	95	216	29	584	163	1,674	602	428	113	752	215
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	17,798	3,334	3,486	439	4,657	300	3,321	484	4,091	806	3,527	425
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4,287	272	1,122	27	2,400	19	824	21	966	91	1,835	63
Trucking service.....	1,446	63	698	30	193	8	625	16	376	15	512	15
Other transportation.....	6,828	275	755	59	1,277	34	694	37	806	34	440	36
Communication.....	1,644	2,385	296	225	121	156	282	298	460	433	175	193
Utilities.....	3,593	339	705	98	666	83	896	112	1,483	233	565	118
Wholesale and retail trade.....	36,776	15,805	8,315	3,653	5,332	2,465	9,111	3,723	7,767	2,176	6,924	3,584
Wholesale trade.....	4,804	760	2,321	397	713	103	1,478	251	1,578	308	1,085	159
Food and dairy product stores, and milk retailing.....	7,269	1,376	1,297	347	1,353	385	2,165	488	2,122	336	1,652	607
Eating and drinking places.....	6,120	4,387	718	1,069	559	611	1,167	658	774	257	770	686
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3,700	249	1,333	84	546	41	883	70	588	37	861	66
Other retail trade.....	14,823	9,033	2,046	1,756	2,161	1,325	3,418	2,250	2,705	1,238	2,556	2,006
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,558	5,062	1,839	1,087	1,121	594	1,361	879	2,709	1,124	982	480
Business and repair services.....	4,539	739	1,112	114	643	93	962	89	1,179	207	948	89
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,506	55	642	19	329	9	549	22	557	6	521	12
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,943	684	470	95	314	84	413	67	622	201	427	87
Personal services.....	11,670	35,180	1,384	3,508	1,461	4,063	1,555	3,526	1,552	3,511	1,186	3,059
Domestic service.....	2,662	24,825	178	1,998	531	3,068	224	2,229	445	2,604	116	2,068
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,802	4,706	345	430	262	336	340	465	153	137	298	300
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,608	2,894	365	407	230	286	365	405	447	403	261	300
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,668	2,755	496	673	438	373	626	427	507	367	511	391
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	2,066	644	435	88	314	54	363	87	453	127	385	104
Professional and related services.....	13,997	15,630	1,668	2,545	1,197	2,089	2,739	4,191	2,631	3,167	1,499	2,413
Government.....	51,677	37,822	1,265	349	1,146	245	1,861	497	1,942	338	1,103	258
Industry not reported.....	2,236	1,496	435	261	884	498	1,266	891	509	364	429	249

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	AKRON, OHIO		ALBANY, N. Y.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MD.		BIRMINGHAM, ALA.		BOSTON, MASS.		BRIDGEPORT, CONN.		BUFFALO, N. Y.	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0.4	0.1	0.4		0.5	0.1	0.3		0.4	0.1	0.8		0.5		0.2	
Agriculture	0.4		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.4	0.1	0.2		0.3		0.2	
Forestry (except logging) and fishery					0.1						0.6		0.2			
Mining	0.2		0.1				0.1		5.8	0.1					0.1	
Coal mining	0.1								5.2	0.1						
Crude petroleum and natural gas production																
Other mines and quarries	0.1		0.1				0.1		0.5						0.1	
Construction	4.0	0.3	6.8	0.3	9.2	0.4	8.8	0.3	6.4	0.3	6.7	0.4	6.3	0.4	4.9	0.4
Manufacturing	54.1	32.1	16.3	12.4	21.5	12.6	35.7	22.3	33.5	7.6	23.1	19.6	53.5	54.3	40.2	20.3
Food and kindred products	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.2	4.0	1.8	4.6	3.1	3.3	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.0	5.1	2.4
Textile-mill products	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.6	3.1	2.7	10.0	0.2	1.0	1.7	5.4	1.6	16.2	0.6	2.8
Logging			0.1													
Sawmills and planing mills	0.2		0.1		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.1		0.2		0.2	
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4
Paper and allied products	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.1
Chemicals and allied products	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	0.1		0.1		0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8		0.1	0.1	0.2		0.7	0.1
Leather and leather products	0.1				0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4			1.6	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8
Iron and steel and their products	3.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	8.8	1.9	20.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	9.6	6.0	10.1	1.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.4	0.1	0.2		0.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3		0.5	0.1	6.8	1.7	1.2	0.4
Machinery	2.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.2	2.5	1.0	16.3	13.2	4.4	2.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.2		0.3		1.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2		0.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.7
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.2		0.1		0.2		4.9	0.2	0.2		1.9	0.1	1.8	0.1	3.8	0.4
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	40.4	26.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	6.8	7.8	3.1	2.1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	7.1	2.5	19.7	5.3	13.2	4.4	12.8	3.4	12.9	2.9	11.8	4.2	5.7	1.6	13.4	3.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	1.7	0.2	11.3	0.8	5.9	1.0	3.7	0.5	7.4	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.2	0.1	6.8	1.0
Trucking service	2.6	0.3	1.9	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.2
Other transportation	1.1	0.2	3.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	5.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	4.8	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.4
Communication	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.6
Utilities	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.7	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17.4	21.3	24.7	19.0	26.5	18.2	20.3	20.1	20.7	19.4	26.7	22.5	18.2	13.4	20.1	25.0
Wholesale trade	2.2	1.0	4.6	1.6	5.8	2.0	3.7	1.6	4.6	1.6	4.9	2.5	2.4	0.9	3.9	2.2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	4.1	2.7	5.1	2.4	4.8	1.3	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.1	5.6	2.2	5.0	1.9	4.9	4.4
Eating and drinking places	2.5	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	2.5	1.7	2.6	4.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2.4	0.4	1.8	0.4	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	0.4
Other retail trade	0.2	12.2	9.0	11.3	9.9	10.4	7.9	11.3	7.6	10.5	10.2	12.5	6.8	8.6	7.0	13.9
Finance insurance, and real estate	2.4	2.9	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.8	6.3	1.9	2.2	3.1	4.0
Business and repair services	2.5	0.7	2.8	0.6	2.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	2.1	0.6	3.0	0.9	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6
Personal services	3.3	20.2	4.8	20.1	7.8	42.3	4.2	27.7	5.0	45.6	5.9	18.6	3.5	12.0	3.6	20.5
Domestic service	0.3	13.2	0.6	12.8	2.5	32.1	1.2	21.0	1.6	35.7	1.0	9.5	0.5	7.2	0.4	12.9
Hotels and lodging places	0.8	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.9	3.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	3.9	1.0	2.3	1.2	3.7	1.2	2.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services	1.3	3.1	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.3	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.7
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.9
Professional and related services	3.9	15.2	5.6	17.8	4.8	11.3	4.5	14.6	3.7	15.2	6.5	20.3	3.3	11.7	4.8	13.8
Government	2.7	2.4	12.3	19.9	5.4	2.9	5.9	3.3	3.2	1.6	7.7	3.8	3.4	1.8	4.7	2.9
Industry not reported	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	CAMBRIDGE, MASS.		CAMDEN, N. J.		CANTON, OHIO		CHARLOTTE, N. C.		CHATTANOOGA, TENN.		CHICAGO, ILL.		CINCINNATI, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (excl. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishery.....	0.7		0.2		0.3		0.7		0.4		0.2		0.5	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.4		0.2		0.3		0.7		0.4		0.1		0.5	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	0.2													
Mining.....					0.4		0.1		0.2				0.1	
Coal mining.....					0.3									
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....					0.1									
Other mines and quarries.....					0.1		0.1		0.1				0.1	
Construction.....	6.6	0.4	6.2	0.3	4.4	0.3	9.6	0.6	8.8	0.3	5.4	0.4	6.9	0.4
Manufacturing.....	31.1	24.7	48.7	47.2	54.3	24.7	28.5	20.5	39.4	26.6	36.7	28.2	36.1	23.0
Food and kindred products.....	6.8	5.3	6.0	6.0	2.2	1.9	4.5	2.6	3.1	1.1	5.5	4.9	4.6	2.7
Textile-mill products.....	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.7		0.1	8.6	13.7	7.9	18.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.5	2.3	1.2	7.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	5.0	1.6	5.6
Logging.....														
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.8		0.2		0.3	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.4	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.7
Paper and allied products.....	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.4	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2		1.4	0.1	0.2		0.2		0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.4			0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.8	39.2	12.1	1.7	0.1	12.9	0.7	7.0	1.9	4.4	0.8
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2		0.2		1.1	0.5	1.9	0.8
Machinery.....	2.9	1.6	7.9	10.7	5.1	3.2	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.2	6.9	4.3	8.0	1.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1		0.8	0.4	1.1	0.2
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	0.8		10.9	0.4	0.1				0.1		0.7	0.1	0.1	
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	4.9	4.6	4.3	13.6	2.5	3.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.1
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.1	8.6	9.1	2.3	7.3	2.5	11.6	3.5	10.5	2.1	12.2	5.1	10.5	3.1
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	1.7	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.6	0.2	2.9	0.2	4.9	0.4	4.7	1.0	3.9	0.4
Trucking service.....	2.0	0.1	0.9		1.2	0.1	2.9	0.3	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.2
Other transportation.....	3.0	0.4	2.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.3	0.5	2.2	0.2
Communication.....	0.6	2.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.3
Utilities.....	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.9	15.6	18.2	14.6	17.0	25.9	26.9	16.3	20.4	15.7	22.1	24.9	21.0	20.4
Wholesale trade.....	3.3	1.6	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	3.4	1.1	4.5	2.8	4.2	2.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	1.7	5.0	2.0	3.7	4.7	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.7	4.4	3.3	4.5	2.8
Eating and drinking places.....	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.0	6.8	2.7	3.8	2.2	4.4	3.1	4.8	2.9	4.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.3	4.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.3
Other retail trade.....	7.2	7.9	6.8	7.7	5.8	12.8	9.1	8.8	7.7	8.2	8.6	13.7	7.6	10.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.7	4.9	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.3	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.2	5.9	4.7	5.1
Business and repair services.....	3.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	2.5	0.6	2.9	0.6	2.3	0.6	3.1	1.4	2.8	1.0
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9
Personal services.....	4.5	31.2	3.3	15.2	3.0	22.2	6.8	40.9	6.6	36.1	4.6	17.5	4.8	24.2
Domestic service.....	1.1	13.8	0.2	10.3	0.2	14.2	2.5	31.8	1.3	27.2	0.4	8.7	1.2	17.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.0	3.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.3	1.2	2.4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.9	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	3.8	1.0	3.1	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.4
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8
Professional and related services.....	10.7	22.0	3.2	11.0	3.6	15.5	3.9	10.7	3.8	12.1	4.4	12.3	5.9	18.4
Government.....	6.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.3	4.0	2.0	4.3	1.9	4.4	1.8
Industry not reported.....	2.0	2.8	2.0	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.8

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLEVELAND, OHIO		COLUMBUS, OHIO		DALLAS, TEX.		DAYTON, OHIO		DENVER, COLO.		DES MOINES, IOWA		DETROIT, MICH.		DULUTH, MINN.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exo. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-----	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	1.1	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-----	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	1.0	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.6	0.2	0.1	-----	0.8	0.1	1.7	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.5
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	1.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.5
Construction.....	5.5	0.3	7.4	0.4	9.9	0.4	5.3	0.3	7.6	0.3	7.0	0.4	5.0	0.4	6.5	0.4
Manufacturing.....	45.9	27.0	27.0	17.2	18.2	13.3	51.0	29.2	17.5	9.0	20.2	11.8	54.9	23.1	20.9	6.8
Food and kindred products.....	2.6	1.8	4.5	2.7	4.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	4.6	2.7	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.6	2.1
Textile-mills products.....	0.6	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.0	6.3	0.4	1.4	1.0	6.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.6
Paper and allied products.....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.0	4.3	3.2	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.6	0.2	0.1	-----	1.0	0.6	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	1.9	4.4	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	16.0	3.0	4.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	4.3	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.5	8.4	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	1.1	0.4	0.2	-----
Machinery.....	9.1	5.1	4.4	1.8	1.0	0.5	24.9	12.2	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.3	4.3	2.4	0.7	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4.3	1.6	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.1	5.4	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	-----	36.3	10.3	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1.1	0.3	0.4	-----	0.1	-----	0.8	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	0.2	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.5	0.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	10.2	3.2	14.4	3.0	11.5	4.4	5.7	2.4	14.0	4.1	10.8	3.2	6.6	3.4	17.1	5.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.8	0.5	8.1	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.1	6.9	0.7	3.6	0.2	1.6	0.6	8.0	0.9
Trucking service.....	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.1
Other transportation.....	2.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	2.0	0.4	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.3	4.4	0.3
Communication.....	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	3.7
Utilities.....	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.7	2.6	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.1	24.5	22.1	23.5	30.2	23.9	17.3	22.6	26.1	25.8	26.8	22.5	16.7	25.0	28.7	28.0
Wholesale trade.....	3.5	2.1	4.1	2.1	7.9	3.7	2.8	1.2	6.4	3.2	6.0	2.2	2.9	1.9	10.0	4.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retail- ing.....	4.6	3.8	4.7	2.8	4.6	1.8	3.7	2.2	4.2	2.3	4.6	2.3	3.6	4.0	5.0	3.8
Eating and drinking places.....	2.7	6.0	2.8	6.3	3.3	5.3	2.3	6.1	2.6	5.7	2.7	5.2	2.4	5.6	2.3	6.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.8	0.3	2.7	0.4	4.2	0.6	2.1	0.3	3.1	0.5	3.7	0.5	1.9	0.4	2.6	0.4
Other retail trade.....	6.5	12.2	7.8	11.9	10.2	12.4	6.4	12.9	9.7	14.1	9.8	12.4	5.9	13.1	8.9	13.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.0	4.5	4.4	5.1	7.0	7.7	2.8	2.7	5.7	7.5	7.5	11.8	3.1	5.8	4.2	4.4
Business and repair services.....	2.7	0.9	3.0	0.8	3.7	1.1	2.4	0.9	3.7	1.0	3.6	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.8	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7
Personal services.....	3.9	19.4	4.5	22.3	7.2	33.1	3.4	20.9	5.1	24.6	4.6	22.0	3.0	21.5	4.0	25.7
Domestic service.....	0.5	11.3	0.6	13.0	2.2	22.2	0.5	13.0	0.7	13.9	0.5	12.6	0.3	12.3	0.5	15.7
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.9	1.8	3.3	1.0	2.6	1.6	4.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	3.2	1.6	4.9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.9	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.6	3.1	0.8	2.2	1.2	3.1	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.7	4.5	1.2	3.1	1.6	3.3	1.6	3.5	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.9
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Professional and related services.....	3.6	15.3	5.9	19.9	4.4	12.1	4.2	14.5	6.5	19.7	6.3	16.2	3.4	14.2	6.0	22.3
Government.....	3.8	2.4	7.3	7.4	3.7	1.8	5.2	3.4	8.6	4.2	6.6	6.0	3.3	2.6	6.2	3.7
Industry not reported.....	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ELIZABETH, N. J.		ERIE, PA.		FALL RIVER, MASS.		FLINT, MICH.		FORT WAYNE, IND.		FORT WORTH, TEX.		GARY, IND.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	1.0	-----	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	-----
Agriculture.....	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	0.9	-----	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	0.4	-----	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.1	0.4	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	5.0	0.3	4.0	0.3	5.1	0.1	3.5	0.3	5.7	0.3	8.0	0.4	3.1	0.3
Manufacturing.....	50.3	43.4	52.3	25.5	52.9	69.2	63.4	27.0	39.1	32.0	20.8	11.5	68.9	20.7
Food and kindred products.....	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.7	5.0	2.2	8.8	4.3	1.5	0.9
Textile-mill products.....	1.0	1.0	0.1	-----	36.6	32.5	0.1	0.1	2.1	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	8.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.6	17.3	0.2	1.9	4.7	33.4	-----	0.1	0.5	4.3	0.6	3.4	0.1	0.7
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Paper and allied products.....	0.9	1.1	4.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	-----	-----	0.6	0.7	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	6.0	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	6.8	1.2	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	0.6	0.5	0.1	-----	0.6	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.4	-----	0.2	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	4.9	0.9	15.9	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.1	64.2	8.4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.3	-----	0.1	-----
Machinery.....	13.5	11.5	17.1	7.4	1.3	0.1	1.7	3.8	18.4	15.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-----	56.5	20.3	5.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3.9	3.4	0.5	7.6	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	10.1	2.9	8.7	2.4	5.7	1.3	4.3	2.3	13.3	2.6	13.2	3.4	6.2	2.2
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	4.0	0.4	3.7	0.3	0.6	-----	0.7	0.1	6.9	0.2	6.0	0.5	4.0	0.2
Trucking service.....	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.3	-----	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.3	-----
Other transportation.....	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.3
Communication.....	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
Utilities.....	2.1	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16.0	12.0	17.8	24.2	18.2	8.5	15.5	21.7	21.7	22.9	27.7	26.0	10.9	28.3
Wholesale trade.....	2.2	1.0	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	4.4	1.9	7.1	2.8	1.0	0.6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.2	2.1	4.7	3.9	5.3	1.2	3.5	2.9	4.4	2.4	4.3	2.3	2.6	5.7
Eating and drinking places.....	2.5	1.8	1.6	5.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	5.7	2.0	4.5	2.8	6.3	1.9	7.5
Motor vehicle and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.5	0.5	3.1	0.4	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.6
Other retail trade.....	5.6	7.0	0.2	13.5	7.4	5.6	5.9	11.9	7.8	13.8	9.4	14.2	4.1	14.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.6	6.1	2.6	3.0	2.2	0.8	2.1	3.4	3.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	1.8	3.5
Business and repair services.....	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	0.7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.0	-----	1.3	0.1	1.0	-----	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.8	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Personal services.....	2.9	15.9	2.9	20.3	3.3	7.3	2.2	22.3	3.0	16.9	6.8	33.8	1.8	20.2
Domestic service.....	0.3	10.6	0.4	12.9	0.4	4.9	0.2	15.4	0.3	9.7	2.0	21.7	0.1	11.1
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.6	3.2	0.5	2.8
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.8	2.0	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	3.6	0.5	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	5.2	0.7	3.6
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7
Professional and related services.....	4.2	13.5	4.0	13.4	3.5	10.4	3.1	17.6	4.6	14.7	5.5	15.4	2.6	18.8
Government.....	3.2	1.6	2.8	2.5	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.7	5.1	2.1	2.1	3.0
Industry not reported.....	1.9	3.4	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.		HARTFORD, CONN.		HOUSTON, TEX.		INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		JACKSONVILLE, FLA.		JERSEY CITY, N. J.		KANSAS CITY, KANS.		KANSAS CITY, MO.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	-----	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Agriculture.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	-----	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	2.9	0.7	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	0.6	-----	-----	-----	2.8	0.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Construction.....	5.8	0.3	6.6	0.3	9.6	0.5	8.6	0.4	9.1	0.4	5.3	0.4	6.0	0.2	6.1	0.4
Manufacturing.....	42.7	24.5	37.5	22.1	23.1	8.3	32.7	21.0	15.8	10.8	32.0	33.3	32.0	25.4	22.0	15.0
Food and kindred products.....	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.6	3.6	1.3	5.5	2.0	3.9	1.3	3.6	3.1	15.3	0.2	5.2	2.2
Textile-mill products.....	0.8	3.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	7.0	0.7	8.9	0.9	5.9
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wood- en goods.....	13.2	3.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
Paper and allied products.....	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	-----	-----	4.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.3	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
Leather and leather products.....	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	-----	0.6	0.3	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	3.8	3.0	5.9	2.2	2.2	0.4	4.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	3.9	2.2	2.5	0.3	3.0	0.5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	-----	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Machinery.....	6.1	1.3	12.0	8.9	5.8	0.6	5.4	3.3	0.7	0.1	3.1	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5.2	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	-----	0.5	0.4	-----	-----	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.7	0.3
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.2	-----	5.6	0.9	0.2	-----	1.2	0.1	0.6	-----	4.0	0.2	0.3	-----	0.2	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	3.1	3.3	7.1	4.9	0.7	0.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	7.0	3.5	6.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.2	3.8	5.8	2.0	14.8	3.6	12.2	3.4	20.8	3.8	19.9	5.4	21.2	3.8	14.1	3.9
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.6	0.2	1.1	0.1	4.9	0.8	5.1	0.3	8.7	0.4	9.7	0.8	13.3	0.6	5.6	0.5
Trucking service.....	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.3	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.2	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.3
Other transportation.....	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	5.4	0.5	2.1	0.3	7.7	0.6	5.2	0.6	2.7	0.8	3.2	0.7
Communication.....	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.9	3.2	0.6	1.8	1.1	1.7
Utilities.....	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.1	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21.2	22.5	21.8	17.7	24.8	22.1	22.1	22.8	28.4	18.3	18.5	14.2	20.1	22.9	28.0	27.3
Wholesale trade.....	5.1	2.1	3.4	1.6	5.4	2.1	4.7	2.0	7.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.7	3.1	7.4	4.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retail- ing.....	4.6	2.7	4.5	1.5	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.2	5.1	2.1	5.2	2.5	4.2	3.1	4.4	2.0
Eating and drinking places.....	1.6	4.8	3.2	2.3	3.0	6.8	2.1	5.3	2.6	5.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	5.5	3.1	5.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and fill- ing stations.....	2.4	0.4	1.9	0.4	3.8	0.6	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	1.0
Other retail trade.....	7.5	12.6	8.7	12.0	8.1	10.1	8.2	12.8	9.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.5	10.6	10.1	14.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.7	4.7	8.5	16.1	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.0	4.5	4.4	6.0	10.9	3.4	4.4	7.1	8.1
Business and repair services.....	2.9	1.1	2.6	0.5	3.2	0.7	2.9	0.9	2.8	0.5	2.2	0.9	2.8	0.8	3.5	1.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.7	-----	1.1	-----	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.1
Personal services.....	3.6	20.4	4.3	16.7	6.5	42.5	4.5	22.8	6.9	46.1	3.6	13.3	3.6	21.6	5.7	25.6
Domestic service.....	0.4	12.3	0.7	10.1	2.4	31.5	0.8	14.3	1.9	34.4	0.3	6.2	0.5	12.9	0.9	14.7
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.1	2.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.3	2.6	2.1	5.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.8	3.9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.8	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.4	3.6	1.2	2.7	1.5	3.5	1.4	4.3	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.6	3.8
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0
Professional and related services.....	4.1	17.5	4.6	17.4	4.4	13.4	5.4	15.4	3.8	11.6	4.8	15.9	4.3	16.3	5.5	14.1
Government.....	3.2	1.9	4.7	4.0	2.7	1.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	2.4	4.9	1.7	4.2	2.1	4.9	2.2
Industry not reported.....	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

INDUSTRY GROUP	KNOXVILLE, TENN.		LONG BEACH, CALIF.		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		LOUISVILLE, KY.		LOWELL, MASS.		MEMPHIS, TENN.		MIAMI, FLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.3	-----	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.1	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.3	-----	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Mining.....	0.8	0.1	8.9	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-----	0.6	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Coal mining.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	8.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.5	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.6	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Construction.....	7.9	0.3	8.0	0.4	8.1	0.5	8.1	0.4	5.3	0.2	9.4	0.3	13.5	0.6
Manufacturing.....	27.2	28.7	18.3	5.4	20.3	13.3	31.4	22.4	45.9	46.2	25.0	7.9	9.3	2.5
Food and kindred products.....	4.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.2	6.4	5.0	3.3	2.2	4.0	1.6	2.7	0.6
Textile-mill products.....	8.1	18.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.5	24.7	28.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1.0	7.8	0.1	1.0	1.0	5.3	0.4	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.3
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1.4	0.1	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	1.1	0.1	0.1	-----	3.3	0.2	0.3	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.4	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.2
Paper and allied products.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.6	1.4	0.3	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.1	-----	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.2	0.2	-----	6.6	7.6	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	2.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.6	0.3	4.9	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	-----
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	-----
Machinery.....	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	-----
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.1	-----	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-----	-----	2.3	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	4.2	7.9	1.2	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	12.7	1.7	7.7	3.4	9.3	3.7	15.5	3.7	9.1	2.2	14.2	3.1	11.1	2.6
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7.1	0.2	0.5	-----	2.1	0.2	9.2	1.0	3.8	0.2	5.8	0.4	2.1	0.2
Trucking service.....	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.1
Other transportation.....	1.5	0.1	3.8	0.5	2.9	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	3.8	0.3	5.1	0.3
Communication.....	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.5
Utilities.....	1.7	0.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.6	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25.5	37.2	22.9	28.3	25.8	26.0	22.0	20.5	19.3	15.3	26.3	21.8	29.3	24.4
Wholesale trade.....	5.3	1.3	4.1	1.3	5.5	3.1	5.5	3.0	2.3	0.6	7.3	2.8	4.8	1.2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5.2	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	2.5	4.4	2.7	5.0	1.9	4.4	1.5	5.2	1.9
Eating and drinking places.....	2.5	4.0	3.1	0.8	4.0	6.2	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	4.8	5.7	8.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.9	0.3	3.5	0.5	3.3	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.4	3.5	0.5
Other retail trade.....	9.7	10.0	7.9	14.3	8.4	12.7	7.8	10.3	7.7	10.0	9.7	12.2	10.1	12.4
Finance insurance and real estate.....	3.7	2.2	4.8	8.5	5.7	7.9	4.3	4.8	2.7	2.0	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.9
Business and repair services.....	2.6	0.3	4.1	1.0	4.0	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.6	0.6	3.9	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.6	-----	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.4	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7
Personal services.....	5.8	30.4	4.0	25.1	5.8	23.7	5.0	28.3	3.1	12.8	6.5	45.9	11.9	48.8
Domestic service.....	1.5	21.3	0.5	14.5	1.5	13.7	1.3	19.3	0.6	8.2	2.2	33.9	3.6	29.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.4	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.4	3.2	1.2	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.5	4.2	4.2	7.8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1.3	3.3	1.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.2	5.6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.6	2.9	1.5	5.6	1.5	4.1	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.9	2.0	4.1
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.3	5.9	3.6	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	3.5	1.2
Professional and related services.....	5.6	13.1	5.1	18.9	6.1	15.7	4.5	14.7	4.5	15.9	4.2	12.7	4.3	11.8
Government.....	5.9	3.5	14.2	8.4	5.0	3.4	3.8	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.8	1.5	4.1	1.4
Industry not reported.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	MILWAUKEE, Wis.		MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.		NASHVILLE, TENN.		NEWARK, N. J.		NEW BEDFORD, MASS.		NEW HAVEN, CONN.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.2	-----	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.4	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	5.8	0.4	7.0	0.4	8.5	0.3	6.2	0.3	4.8	0.2	6.4	0.3	8.9	0.3
Manufacturing.....	43.7	25.9	24.7	15.5	24.5	17.7	37.3	35.1	49.5	60.0	33.5	35.0	18.1	12.8
Food and kindred products.....	5.4	2.8	5.3	3.0	4.4	1.8	4.5	1.6	2.6	0.4	2.7	1.0	5.6	2.4
Textile-mill products.....	1.3	4.9	0.7	2.4	1.6	4.5	1.1	1.5	30.4	34.9	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.5	2.6	0.8	3.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	9.3	1.3	12.6	1.8	16.3	0.9	4.1
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.3	-----	0.8	0.1	0.8	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3
Paper and allied products.....	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.4	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	-----	-----	0.4	-----	0.9	0.3
Leather and leather goods.....	3.0	4.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.2	3.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	7.8	1.7	2.9	1.1	3.2	0.2	4.8	1.1	2.9	1.1	11.9	5.8	1.2	0.3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	2.3	2.2	0.3	-----
Machinery.....	12.4	3.4	4.4	0.9	0.6	0.1	6.1	7.5	4.0	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	-----	1.1	0.2	-----	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	-----	1.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	6.0	7.8	2.0	2.5	4.7	5.1	0.8	2.0
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9.9	3.9	13.0	3.3	12.7	3.0	8.3	3.0	6.2	1.9	11.0	4.2	18.9	3.5
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.8	0.2	6.3	0.6	6.6	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.5	-----	5.5	1.5	4.0	0.3
Trucking service.....	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.1
Other transportation.....	2.0	0.3	2.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	10.7	0.8
Communication.....	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.1
Utilities.....	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20.2	24.5	27.2	27.0	24.0	15.1	22.8	16.7	19.3	11.6	23.3	14.6	25.4	21.2
Wholesale trade.....	4.0	2.1	8.1	4.2	4.2	1.3	3.3	1.2	2.4	0.6	3.8	1.4	6.2	2.5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	3.9	4.6	2.6	4.7	1.4	5.8	2.3	5.7	1.7	5.6	2.0	5.3	3.3
Eating and drinking places.....	2.8	4.3	2.7	6.1	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.4	2.0	3.4	4.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.8	0.3	2.5	0.4	2.6	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3
Other retail trade.....	7.2	13.9	9.3	13.7	9.7	8.2	8.7	9.9	7.3	7.0	8.6	8.8	8.4	10.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.5	5.8	6.0	7.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	7.4	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.8	5.0	4.1
Business and repair services.....	2.6	0.9	3.8	1.2	3.1	0.5	3.6	0.7	2.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.3	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.5
Personal services.....	3.0	16.6	4.1	22.1	7.3	37.9	3.9	18.2	3.9	12.2	4.6	18.6	5.4	37.9
Domestic service.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	13.2	2.8	28.0	0.5	11.8	0.6	8.4	0.8	12.5	1.3	28.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	0.8	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.3	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.0
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.2	2.7	1.4	3.5	1.7	8.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.6
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.2
Professional and related services.....	4.6	17.0	6.4	17.5	5.7	15.3	4.8	11.4	3.4	10.0	7.5	19.0	5.3	15.4
Government.....	4.5	2.3	4.9	2.9	5.5	3.6	4.8	2.2	4.6	1.1	4.4	2.1	5.7	2.6
Industry not reported.....	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.3	4.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW YORK, N. Y.		BRONX BORO., N. Y.		BROOKLYN BORO., N. Y.		MANHATTAN BORO., N. Y.		QUEENS BORO., N. Y.		RICHMOND BORO., N. Y.		NORFOLK, VA.		OAKLAND, CALIF.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2
Agriculture	0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery													0.1		0.1	
Mining							0.1		0.1						0.2	
Coal mining															0.1	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production															0.2	
Other mines and quarries																
Construction	6.5	0.4	7.5	0.7	6.5	0.4	4.7	0.3	7.8	0.6	7.6	0.4	6.0	0.5	8.7	0.4
Manufacturing	25.7	27.7	25.8	32.0	30.9	34.9	18.6	19.0	25.4	27.0	23.7	20.1	17.3	7.4	28.8	13.3
Food and kindred products	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.4	4.1	3.6
Textilemill products	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6.2	13.1	9.3	17.2	8.6	17.6	4.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	0.9	7.9	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.3
Logging																
Sawmills and planing mills	0.1				0.1				0.1				0.4		0.5	0.1
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4
Paper and allied products	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.1	4.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.4
Chemicals and allied products	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7
Petroleum and coal products	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.4
Leather and leather products	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4			0.1	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3		1.1	0.5
Iron and steel and their products	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.4	0.6
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Machinery	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	3.3	1.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2		0.4	0.2	0.2		1.5	0.1	2.7	0.5
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.4		1.2	0.1	5.5	0.2	6.3	0.5	2.1	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.8	2.3	3.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.9
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	11.2	3.5	10.8	4.0	10.7	3.6	10.6	2.0	12.8	6.1	15.3	5.9	17.1	3.6	15.4	6.5
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.4	5.1	1.1	6.4	0.9
Trucking service	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.2
Other transportation	5.0	0.5	4.5	0.4	5.1	0.6	5.6	0.3	4.2	0.8	7.3	0.8	8.8	0.8	4.3	0.6
Communication	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.6	1.2	3.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.7
Utilities	2.3	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.3	3.6	1.2	3.2	1.0	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	24.0	17.3	25.7	21.3	23.8	17.1	25.8	15.2	20.9	18.2	18.3	14.9	19.2	21.5	22.9	26.7
Wholesale trade	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.2	4.3	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.6	2.6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	5.8	2.2	7.1	2.8	6.2	2.5	4.7	1.3	5.5	2.4	5.1	2.8	4.7	2.8	4.6	3.9
Eating and drinking places	4.4	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	8.3	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	2.7	0.5
Other retail trade	8.9	9.6	9.9	12.3	9.6	9.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	10.1	5.6	7.5	7.0	11.4	8.0	14.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.3	7.1	7.6	7.3	6.3	6.5	11.0	5.9	9.1	10.4	6.9	12.2	3.4	3.1	5.2	7.8
Business and repair services	3.1	1.5	3.2	1.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.8	0.4	3.5	1.2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3		1.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0		1.8	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.1
Personal services	5.6	21.0	4.9	12.5	4.4	15.9	8.8	33.0	4.5	15.9	3.1	15.8	3.8	44.9	4.5	19.5
Domestic service	0.7	13.9	0.3	6.9	0.4	10.5	1.6	23.0	0.5	9.8	0.5	10.9	0.9	35.5	0.7	9.7
Hotels and lodging places	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.3	3.7	5.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.9	1.0	2.5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.1	1.4	3.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.5	4.0
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7
Professional and related services	6.2	14.3	5.7	13.1	5.5	12.6	8.6	18.7	4.8	13.0	7.5	23.0	3.1	13.9	4.9	17.5
Government	5.5	2.0	5.8	2.6	5.0	2.1	4.0	1.7	7.3	2.0	14.5	3.4	25.8	2.1	4.3	2.9
Industry not reported	2.1	8.8	1.5	3.8	2.5	5.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.2

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.		OMAHA, NEBR.		PATERTON, N. J.		PEORIA, ILL.		PHILADEL- PHIA, PA.		PITTSBURGH, PA.		PORTLAND, OREG.		PROVIDENCE, R. I.	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
Employed (exo. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	0.3	-----	0.3	-----	1.5	0.3	0.4	-----
Agriculture.....	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.3	-----	1.2	0.2	0.3	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----
Mining.....	5.4	0.7	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5.3	0.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	7.4	0.3	6.1	0.4	5.5	0.2	7.3	0.4	6.8	0.4	6.9	0.4	7.3	0.3	6.8	0.3
Manufacturing.....	15.9	5.4	21.6	9.8	44.8	42.5	39.8	20.3	36.7	32.2	32.5	12.6	22.5	10.5	38.5	40.0
Food and kindred products.....	6.3	2.5	12.4	5.0	2.3	0.4	8.2	8.0	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.3	0.8
Textile-mill products.....	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	22.6	24.4	0.2	0.2	4.9	7.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.9	7.5	11.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.4	10.5	0.3	2.9	2.9	8.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.8
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.8	0.1	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	3.6	0.3	-----	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
Paper and allied products.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	-----	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	-----	0.3	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	3.9	0.9	4.0	1.1	15.3	2.3	2.3	0.4	6.5	2.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.3	1.9
Machinery.....	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.5	0.5	18.7	3.9	4.5	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.5	0.3	6.1	1.7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.3	-----	0.3	0.1	0.3	-----	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	8.1	0.9	-----	-----	2.8	0.2	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.7	4.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	9.1	19.1
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	10.0	3.6	18.2	6.6	7.8	2.5	9.4	3.0	9.3	2.9	11.8	4.3	15.3	4.2	7.6	2.6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2.0	0.2	9.8	2.1	2.3	0.2	3.7	0.4	2.7	0.3	5.0	0.5	5.1	0.5	1.6	0.1
Trucking service.....	2.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.2	0.1
Other transportation.....	2.5	0.2	3.3	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	3.3	0.5	2.2	0.3	4.8	0.6	2.3	0.2
Communication.....	1.3	2.5	1.7	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.7
Utilities.....	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	2.0	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28.9	24.5	25.1	23.3	22.0	15.8	21.5	24.6	22.5	19.3	23.2	26.7	26.1	26.3	29.8	16.2
Wholesale trade.....	7.7	2.6	6.8	3.5	3.2	0.9	4.1	1.9	3.4	1.6	4.7	2.3	7.3	3.5	4.4	1.6
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.5	2.7	4.2	2.3	6.1	3.2	4.2	3.1	5.7	2.4	5.4	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.3	1.8
Eating and drinking places.....	2.6	6.5	2.9	5.3	3.1	2.2	3.4	6.0	3.0	4.0	2.6	5.5	2.6	7.1	2.9	2.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	4.6	0.7	2.7	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.4	3.1	0.7	2.0	0.3
Other retail trade.....	9.6	12.1	8.6	11.7	7.7	9.1	7.2	13.1	9.1	11.0	8.7	14.3	8.8	14.8	9.2	10.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6.4	7.2	6.7	11.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.0	7.7	3.8	3.7
Business and repair services.....	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.0	2.5	0.3	2.9	1.0	2.8	0.7	2.8	0.9	3.7	1.2	2.5	0.5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.5	-----	1.6	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.4
Personal services.....	6.1	31.9	4.7	23.9	4.2	18.8	3.8	23.3	4.5	20.0	4.5	24.0	4.2	21.2	5.0	16.9
Domestic service.....	1.3	20.7	0.4	14.1	0.6	11.0	0.4	13.1	0.9	13.5	0.9	16.1	0.4	11.5	0.8	10.3
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.8	3.4	1.7	3.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.3	1.1	2.1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.4	4.4	0.9	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.8	4.8	1.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.5	1.5	3.6	1.9	1.7
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.3
Professional and related services.....	5.7	15.9	5.0	18.3	4.9	13.8	4.2	17.9	4.9	14.2	5.7	19.9	5.9	18.6	5.7	16.2
Government.....	6.8	6.3	6.2	2.9	3.2	1.5	3.4	1.8	5.1	1.8	5.1	3.1	5.5	3.6	4.8	2.5
Industry not reported.....	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	READING, PA.		RICHMOND, VA.		ROCHESTER, N. Y.		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		ST. LOUIS, MO.		ST. PAUL, MINN.		SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.3	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	-----	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.2
Agriculture.....	0.3	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.3	0.2	-----	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Mining.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	2.5	0.3
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	2.4	0.3
Construction.....	4.9	0.2	8.8	0.3	6.1	0.2	8.0	0.4	6.2	0.3	6.4	0.4	7.5	0.2
Manufacturing.....	46.8	51.5	27.0	24.1	45.0	38.8	10.9	5.3	35.1	28.6	25.5	13.6	15.0	7.6
Food and kindred products.....	4.4	2.7	3.4	1.6	3.4	2.1	4.7	3.5	5.7	3.0	8.0	2.6	3.2	2.3
Textile-mill products.....	18.3	37.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.0	-----	-----	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.8	4.5	0.8	2.3	4.7	11.8	0.1	0.2	1.4	7.9	0.8	2.8	0.2	1.2
Logging.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.2	-----	0.7	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
Paper and allied products.....	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	-----	-----	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.1	0.3	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.4	0.2	0.3	-----	0.9	0.3
Leather and leather products.....	0.9	1.4	0.2	-----	1.8	2.7	-----	-----	3.5	5.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	-----	1.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.1
Iron and steel and their products.....	10.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.6	-----	4.7	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.9	-----	0.3	-----	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.8	0.2
Machinery.....	3.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	6.8	2.3	0.5	0.1	4.8	2.5	3.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.7	-----	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	1.0	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2.1	2.1	8.3	15.1	18.4	14.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	12.3	1.6	13.5	2.9	7.4	3.3	19.1	6.6	11.8	3.7	10.2	4.8	16.4	6.7
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	7.4	0.3	6.9	0.8	2.0	0.2	12.5	0.4	5.0	0.9	10.2	2.0	7.9	0.5
Trucking service.....	1.3	-----	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2
Other transportation.....	1.3	0.1	2.2	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4
Communication.....	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.3	1.4	5.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	5.0
Utilities.....	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17.6	15.8	24.4	16.9	19.2	17.0	26.4	21.3	22.9	21.7	25.2	28.8	27.4	27.7
Wholesale trade.....	2.7	0.8	5.9	2.0	2.7	1.1	6.3	2.6	5.5	3.6	6.5	3.9	7.0	3.3
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	4.4	2.3	5.4	2.0	4.6	2.3	4.3	1.9	4.7	2.7	4.6	2.6	3.9	2.4
Eating and drinking places.....	1.9	3.7	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.3	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.7	5.1	2.3	4.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1.7	0.3	2.7	0.3	2.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.8	0.7
Other retail trade.....	6.8	8.6	8.7	9.6	7.3	10.5	8.4	11.1	7.9	10.7	8.9	14.9	10.3	16.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.5	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.2
Business and repair services.....	2.3	0.4	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	2.8	0.8	2.8	1.2	3.7	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8
Personal services.....	4.2	14.4	6.1	31.1	3.8	14.1	4.8	18.4	5.0	23.2	3.4	20.1	4.1	19.6
Domestic service.....	0.5	8.4	1.6	22.8	0.5	8.5	0.6	8.8	0.9	13.3	0.4	13.5	0.3	9.3
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.5	2.3	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.9	1.5	3.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.7	1.4	3.4
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3
Professional and related services.....	4.1	10.8	4.5	13.4	5.0	16.5	5.0	16.7	4.4	13.4	5.8	19.9	6.5	21.7
Government.....	3.0	1.3	5.7	4.3	4.2	2.3	12.5	21.8	4.4	1.5	6.5	5.1	7.3	5.5
Industry not reported.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5	2.1	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.1

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.		SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		SCRANTON, PA.		SEATTLE, WASH.		SOMERVILLE, MASS.		SOUTH BEND, IND.		SPOKANE, WASH.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1.2	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	-----	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.3
Agriculture.....	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.9	0.1	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	1.8	0.1	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	1.3	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Mining.....	0.9	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	0.1	17.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17.8	0.7	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	0.8	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1
Construction.....	8.5	0.3	6.4	0.4	7.0	0.5	4.7	0.3	7.8	0.4	6.7	0.5	3.8	0.3	8.2	0.4
Manufacturing.....	12.4	8.4	15.2	7.5	17.9	13.6	15.1	26.7	23.4	9.9	29.2	26.8	53.2	34.5	17.6	6.9
Food and kindred products.....	4.6	1.9	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.0	3.9	1.7	3.7	2.0	8.1	6.7	2.7	0.9	4.7	2.5
Textile-mill products.....	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.2	11.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	-----
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.2	1.0	8.7	0.4	2.6	0.6	3.8	1.1	13.4	0.1	0.4
Logging.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.5	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----	4.1	0.4
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wood- en goods.....	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.9
Paper and allied products.....	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.3	0.1	-----	-----	0.6	0.4	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.2	0.4	-----	0.3	-----
Leather and leather products.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	0.4	0.2	0.3	-----	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	-----
Iron and steel and their products.....	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	0.6	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	-----	0.2	-----
Machinery.....	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.0	1.2	12.4	3.4	1.1	0.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	25.5	9.0	0.3	0.1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-----	-----	8.9	0.5	0.8	-----	0.1	-----	6.0	0.3	2.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.5	0.9	0.5	2.8	3.5	2.3	4.0	0.6	0.3
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	8.5	2.1	5.1	2.4	13.7	6.0	15.7	3.2	13.7	4.8	14.1	5.7	7.0	2.2	16.8	4.8
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.7	9.4	0.9	2.5	0.4	3.9	0.5	1.1	-----	8.8	0.7
Trucking service.....	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	3.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.0	0.3
Other transportation.....	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	7.6	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.4
Communication.....	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	3.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.8	0.9	3.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.8
Utilities.....	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.0	2.5	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	27.0	25.1	19.0	26.0	25.7	24.2	23.0	20.5	24.6	29.7	26.0	22.8	17.8	19.4	26.8	29.1
Wholesale trade.....	5.3	3.5	3.2	1.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	1.4	6.7	4.2	5.4	3.1	3.2	1.0	6.1	2.7
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5.9	2.5	3.8	3.2	4.6	2.4	0.0	2.0	4.2	3.3	7.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.4
Eating and drinking places.....	3.3	6.7	2.7	7.6	5.5	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.0	7.1	3.6	4.7	1.9	3.5	2.7	7.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3.5	0.5	2.7	0.5	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.3	2.3	0.3	3.5	0.6
Other retail trade.....	8.9	11.8	6.5	13.5	8.2	12.5	8.8	12.7	8.1	14.5	7.8	10.9	0.9	11.6	10.0	14.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4.3	4.7	3.5	6.3	6.8	10.3	3.2	3.5	5.8	8.9	4.3	8.6	3.8	5.8	6.1	8.1
Business and repair services.....	3.7	0.8	2.7	1.0	3.4	1.4	2.4	0.4	3.2	1.3	2.9	0.9	2.2	0.8	3.3	1.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.2	0.2
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1
Personal services.....	7.2	38.1	4.4	28.5	7.1	19.4	4.0	16.7	4.5	20.9	4.3	13.9	3.1	18.8	4.8	24.1
Domestic service.....	2.2	24.5	0.9	15.9	1.4	9.6	0.5	11.0	0.6	11.4	0.3	6.5	0.3	11.2	0.4	12.4
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.6	3.1	1.3	4.8	2.5	3.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.9	4.9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1.3	3.5	1.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.3	3.1	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.9
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2.2	5.0	1.2	4.5	1.6	3.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	3.4	1.6	2.6	1.2	3.2	1.0	3.9
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0
Professional and related services.....	4.2	17.0	4.9	20.5	5.5	16.4	5.5	20.5	6.0	17.9	4.3	14.4	4.9	14.2	5.6	19.6
Government.....	19.3	3.3	33.4	4.2	8.5	3.9	4.2	2.9	6.3	2.9	5.6	3.3	2.5	1.8	5.6	2.5
Industry not reported.....	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	SPRINGFIELD, MASS.		SYRACUSE, N. Y.		TACOMA, WASH.		TAMPA, FLA.		TOLEDO, OHIO		TRENTON, N. J.		TULSA, OKLA.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	0.8	-----	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Agriculture	0.5	-----	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	10.4	6.0
Coal mining	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10.2	6.0
Other mines and quarries	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Construction	5.8	0.4	4.4	0.3	8.0	0.3	7.1	0.2	5.4	0.4	6.0	0.2	7.9	0.5
Manufacturing	40.1	23.2	37.5	20.9	34.4	11.1	27.2	28.2	40.3	24.9	42.7	39.9	19.2	4.9
Food and kindred products	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.2	4.1	2.6	5.2	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.9	2.5	0.6
Textile-mill products	1.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.5	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	3.0	0.8	6.0	0.1	0.3
Logging	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.2	0.2	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	12.4	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Paper and allied products	1.6	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	-----	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.0
Chemicals and allied products	1.9	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.9	0.5	0.1	-----	5.0	1.0
Leather and leather products	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.8	-----	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.3	-----	1.2	1.6	0.3	-----	1.0	0.1	4.9	2.9	7.0	6.2	0.4	0.1
Iron and steel and their products	6.8	1.2	8.0	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.1	4.9	1.3	10.8	2.3	2.7	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.5	3.9	0.2	0.1	-----	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	-----
Machinery	12.6	5.2	9.7	4.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	-----	7.0	4.2	4.1	2.4	3.5	0.8
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.5	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	9.9	6.3	2.6	3.3	0.2	-----
Transportation equipment, except automobile	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	3.8	-----	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	4.1	3.0	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.3	10.7	23.1	2.0	2.4	8.5	14.3	0.7	0.2
Transport, commun., and other public utilities	8.7	3.6	10.5	3.7	14.2	4.5	12.9	1.9	13.5	3.3	7.8	1.7	9.3	3.4
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service	3.1	0.2	4.0	0.2	7.2	0.8	4.1	0.2	7.3	0.5	3.7	0.2	2.1	0.2
Trucking service	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.2
Other transportation	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	3.8	0.6	5.2	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.1	0.5
Communication	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.8
Utilities	1.8	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade	22.0	22.4	22.9	21.8	20.1	28.2	29.2	17.5	21.5	24.0	19.0	14.0	25.6	24.3
Wholesale trade	3.8	2.0	4.7	2.1	4.0	2.2	7.8	2.0	4.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	6.4	2.1
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	5.3	2.7	5.0	2.4	4.1	5.0	6.0	2.1	4.5	3.1	5.3	2.3	4.2	2.3
Eating and drinking places	2.4	3.7	3.0	4.1	2.2	6.1	3.7	4.8	2.7	5.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	6.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.7	0.7	3.3	0.4	2.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	4.2	0.5
Other retail trade	8.1	13.5	7.9	12.8	7.1	14.1	8.4	8.2	7.4	12.9	7.1	7.9	8.1	12.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.8	7.5	4.3	5.5	3.5	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.1	6.0	6.5
Business and repair services	2.7	0.8	2.7	0.8	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	3.8	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.9	-----	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	0.7
Personal services	3.9	19.1	3.9	20.3	3.2	21.1	6.5	34.3	3.8	20.7	4.0	16.6	6.0	35.0
Domestic service	0.5	11.6	0.5	12.4	0.3	12.5	1.6	23.8	0.4	12.9	0.6	10.6	1.5	23.6
Hotels and lodging places	1.3	2.8	1.2	3.2	0.8	2.6	1.6	4.3	1.1	2.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.7
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.4	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.3	2.9
Miscellaneous personal services	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.6	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.3	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	4.8
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.6
Professional and related services	4.3	17.7	5.8	20.1	5.2	21.4	3.9	11.1	4.3	18.4	5.4	14.2	5.5	14.2
Government	5.0	2.5	4.9	3.0	5.0	4.1	3.4	1.5	3.5	2.1	7.3	8.3	3.2	1.7
Industry not reported	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—PRINCIPAL CITIES

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TABLE 75.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP, FOR MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYED WORKERS
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Continued

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	UTICA, N. Y.		WASHINGTON, D. C.		WICHITA, KAN.		WILMINGTON, DEL.		WORCESTER, MASS.		YONKERS, N. Y.		YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed (etc. on public emergency work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	0.6	-----	0.3	-----	1.0	0.2	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	0.8	0.1	0.2	-----
Agriculture.....	0.6	-----	0.3	-----	0.9	0.2	0.4	-----	0.4	-----	0.7	0.1	0.2	-----
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mining.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	2.2	0.5	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.1	-----
Coal mining.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.2	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Construction.....	5.3	0.3	10.2	0.3	7.8	0.4	9.2	0.5	4.9	0.3	8.6	0.5	4.7	0.5
Manufacturing.....	38.5	35.8	10.1	2.5	22.5	7.6	37.6	28.4	47.8	29.9	28.2	27.7	58.0	16.1
Food and kindred products.....	4.2	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.4	0.9	2.5	0.8	2.7	0.6	2.3	1.0
Textile-mill products.....	10.4	25.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	4.5	3.8	2.9	4.7	0.6	12.0	-----	0.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	0.8	1.9	-----	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	5.6	0.6	4.2	1.7	8.1	0.1	1.7
Logging.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills and planing mills.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	0.4	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1.1	0.3	0.1	-----	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	-----	0.8	0.4
Paper and allied products.....	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.2	-----	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1.6	0.5	4.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	10.9	9.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	0.1	-----	-----	-----	1.4	0.6	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	0.3	0.1	0.1	-----
Leather and leather products.....	0.2	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	5.4	3.2	4.0	6.3	0.1	-----	0.2	0.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	-----	0.3	0.1	0.3	-----	3.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Iron and steel and their products.....	8.2	1.4	3.1	0.2	2.1	0.5	2.9	0.6	14.8	3.2	0.9	0.3	46.0	5.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1.0	0.1	0.1	-----	0.5	0.2	0.5	-----	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Machinery.....	1.9	0.3	0.3	-----	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.1	10.1	2.0	5.5	1.8	1.8	3.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	0.7	0.1	-----	-----	0.2	0.1	0.2	-----	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	0.2	-----	0.1	-----	4.3	0.3	4.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	-----	-----	-----
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2.7	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.1	3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.7
Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	11.8	2.6	9.4	2.8	11.6	3.3	14.6	2.1	6.9	2.3	11.1	4.9	8.1	3.4
Railroads, (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	5.9	0.7	2.3	0.2	3.7	0.2	7.5	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.6	0.6	4.2	0.5
Trucking service.....	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.1
Other transportation.....	1.3	0.2	3.6	0.2	2.5	0.4	4.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
Communication.....	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.5
Utilities.....	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.5	4.0	1.4	1.3	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	23.7	16.0	19.4	13.2	27.7	27.7	16.7	17.3	18.9	18.1	21.2	13.2	16.9	28.4
Wholesale trade.....	4.1	1.2	2.6	0.6	7.7	3.0	2.2	0.7	3.1	1.2	4.3	1.9	2.5	1.3
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5.6	2.2	3.8	1.2	4.3	2.6	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.4	5.8	2.0	3.8	5.3
Eating and drinking places.....	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	8.1	1.8	4.3	2.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.8	5.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	2.3	0.4	2.0	0.2	4.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.2	2.0	0.5
Other retail trade.....	8.6	10.1	7.8	7.6	8.8	13.3	6.8	9.3	7.1	11.0	7.4	7.5	5.9	15.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.2	6.1	8.3	3.5	4.2	2.8	4.3	7.4	6.8	2.3	3.8
Business and repair services.....	2.6	0.5	2.4	0.6	3.7	0.9	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1.5	0.1	1.4	-----	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.5	-----	1.2	0.1
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7
Personal services.....	4.1	18.8	6.2	29.5	4.6	26.6	4.6	28.5	3.2	17.1	4.2	21.3	2.7	24.2
Domestic service.....	0.5	12.0	1.4	20.8	0.6	15.1	1.7	21.5	0.5	10.8	1.2	15.8	0.3	16.4
Hotels and lodging places.....	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.9	1.2	3.3	0.8	2.4	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.2	3.1	0.7	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	2.4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.6	5.1	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.2	3.1
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8
Professional and related services.....	5.2	17.0	7.4	13.3	5.3	19.3	3.8	14.7	5.7	20.3	7.3	19.2	3.4	19.1
Government.....	4.4	2.0	27.3	31.7	4.2	2.6	3.6	1.7	3.9	2.4	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.0
Industry not reported.....	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.3	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.9