

RHODE ISLAND—CONTENTS

TABLES

Table	Page	Table	Page
THE STATE		COUNTIES, MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, AND PLACES OF LESS THAN 100,000	
Map.....	288	21.—Composition of the population, by counties: 1940.....	314
1.—Population of the State, urban and rural: 1920 to 1940.....	289	22.—Age, race, and sex, by counties: 1940 and 1930.....	315
2.—Population in groups of places classified according to size, and in rural territory, for the State: 1920 to 1940.....	289	23.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	316
3.—Urban and rural population, for the State: 1790 to 1940 (with diagram).....	289	24.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by counties, and for urban places of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	317
4.—Race, by nativity and sex, for the State: 1850 to 1940.....	290	25.—Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, by sex, for counties, and for urban places of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940 and 1930.....	317
5.—Urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm population, by race, nativity, and sex, for the State: 1910 to 1940.....	291	26.—Composition of the rural-nonfarm population, by counties: 1940.....	318
6.—Minor races, by nativity and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1910 to 1940.....	292	27.—Composition of the rural-farm population, by counties: 1940.....	319
7.—Age, by race and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	293	28.—Race and age, by sex, with rural-farm population, for minor civil divisions, by counties: 1940.....	320
8.—Age, by sex, for the State: 1870 to 1940.....	297	29.—Race and age, by sex, with rural-farm population, for incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500: 1940.....	321
9.—Age, by sex, of the urban population, 1920 and 1910, and of the rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, 1920, for the State.....	297	30.—Composition of the population, for urban places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1940.....	322
10.—Potential voting population; by citizenship, race, nativity, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	298	31.—Composition of the population, for urban places of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	323
11.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	299	32.—Age, race, and sex, for urban places of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940 and 1930.....	323
12.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1890 to 1940.....	303	33.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for urban places of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	325
13.—Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	305	34.—Race and age, by sex, for cities of 50,000 or more by wards: 1940.....	328
14.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	305		
15.—Foreign-born white, 1910 to 1940, and total foreign born, 1850 to 1900, by country of birth, for the State.....	307		
16.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 (diagram on p. 319).....	308		
17.—Percent distribution of persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	310		
CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS		PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT	
CITY OF PROVIDENCE		Table	
Table	Page	44.—Age, by race and sex: 1940.....	335
35.—Age, by race and sex: 1940 and 1930.....	329	45.—Race, by nativity and sex: 1940.....	335
36.—Race, by nativity and sex: 1940 and 1930.....	330	46.—Potential voting population, by citizenship, race, nativity, and sex: 1940.....	337
37.—Potential voting population, by citizenship, race, nativity, and sex: 1940 and 1930.....	331	47.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex: 1940.....	337
38.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex: 1940 and 1930.....	331	48.—Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, race, and sex: 1940.....	338
39.—Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, race, and sex: 1940.....	332	49.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by sex: 1940.....	338
40.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by sex: 1940 and 1930.....	332	50.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex: 1940.....	339
41.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex: 1940.....	333	51.—Employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex: 1940.....	340
42.—Employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex: 1940.....	334	Map of the metropolitan district.....	341
43.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1930, by race and sex.....	335		

RHODE ISLAND

Counties, Principal Cities, and Rivers

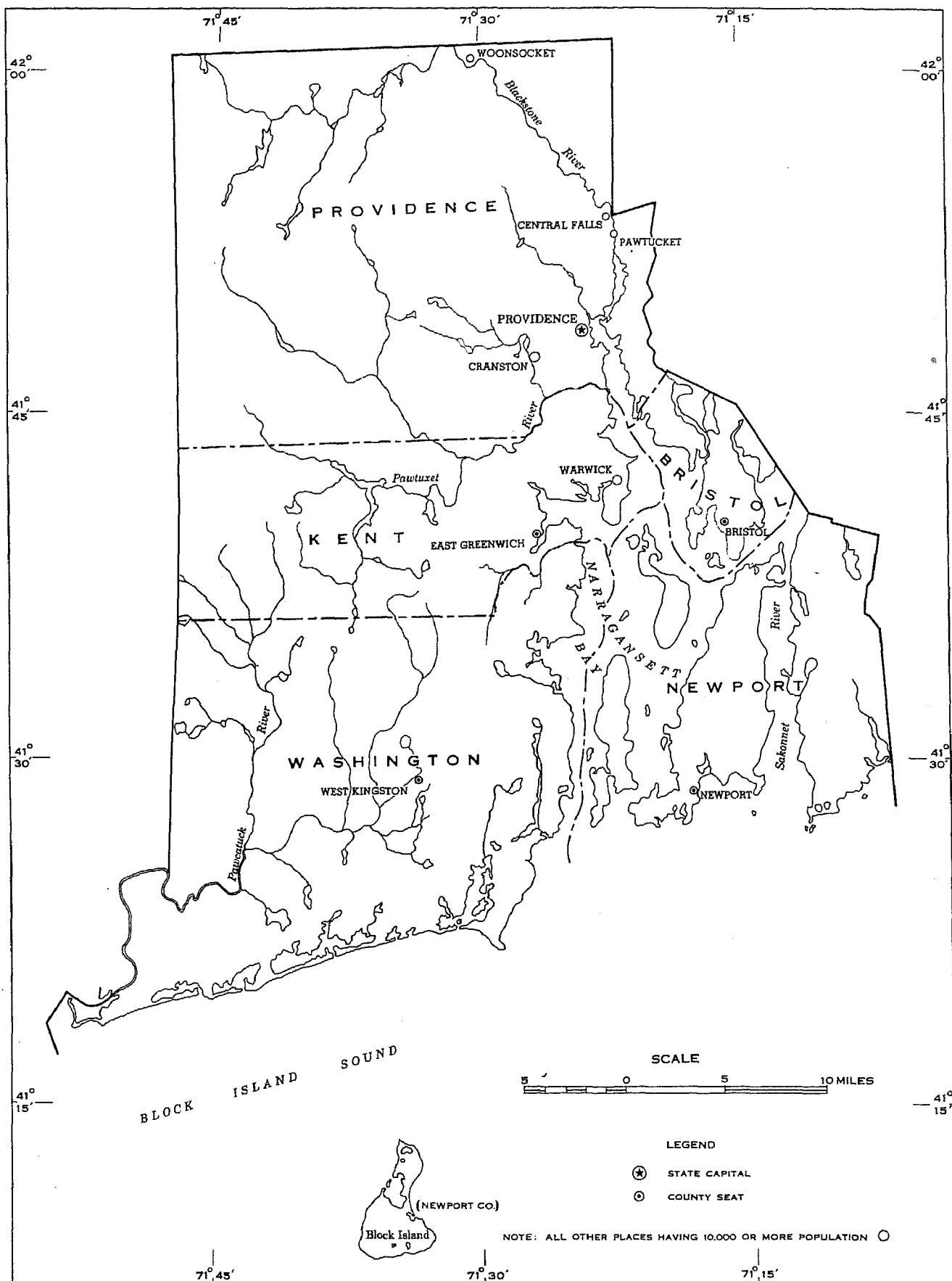


Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1920 TO 1940

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

CLASS	1940 (April 1)	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)	INCREASE, 1930 TO 1940	
				Number	Percent
Total	713,346	687,497	604,397	25,849	3.8
Urban	653,383	635,429	555,146	17,954	2.8
Urban-farm	7,515	6,188	15,109	1,327	21.4
Rural	59,963	52,068	49,251	7,895	15.2
Rural-nonfarm	50,170	41,779	139,224	8,391	20.1
Rural-farm	9,793	10,289	110,027	-496	-4.8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-
Urban	91.6	92.4	91.9	-	-
Rural	8.4	7.6	8.1	-	-
Rural-nonfarm	7.0	6.1	6.5	-	-
Rural-farm	1.4	1.5	1.7	-	-

¹ Partly estimated.

Table 2.—POPULATION IN GROUPS OF PLACES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE, AND IN RURAL TERRITORY, FOR THE STATE: 1920 TO 1940

CLASS	1940 (April 1)	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)
Urban territory:			
Places of 100,000 or more.....	1	1	1
Population.....	253,504	252,981	237,595
Places of 25,000 to 100,000.....	7	6	4
Population.....	288,887	252,941	167,406
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	7	7	6
Population.....	84,576	95,671	96,361
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	3	4	6
Population.....	22,574	30,170	50,494
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	1	1	1
Population.....	3,842	3,666	3,290
Rural territory:			
Incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	-	-	-
Population.....	-	-	-
Incorporated places under 1,000.....	-	-	-
Population.....	-	-	-
Unincorporated territory.....	59,963	52,068	49,251

Table 3.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1790 TO 1940

[Classification in accordance with 1940 definitions. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

CENSUS YEAR	THE STATE			URBAN PLACES				RURAL TERRITORY				PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	Population	Increase over preceding census		Number of places	Population	Increase over preceding census		Population	Increase over preceding census			Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
1940.....	713,346	25,849	3.8	19	653,383	17,954	2.8	59,963	7,895	15.2		91.6	8.4
1930.....	687,497	83,100	13.7	19	635,429	80,283	14.5	52,068	2,817	5.7		92.4	7.6
1920.....	604,397	61,787	11.4	18	555,146	61,208	12.4	49,251	579	1.2		91.9	8.1
1910.....	542,610	114,054	26.6	17	493,938	115,467	30.5	48,672	-1,413	-2.8		91.0	9.0
1900.....	428,556	88,050	24.0	15	378,471	83,628	28.4	50,085	-578	-1.1		88.3	11.7
1890.....	345,506	68,975	24.9	14	294,843	68,225	30.1	50,663	750	1.5		85.3	14.7
1880.....	276,531	59,178	27.2	14	226,618	64,511	39.8	49,913	-5,333	-9.7		82.0	18.0
1870.....	217,353	42,783	24.5	12	168,107	51,572	46.7	55,245	-8,839	-13.8		74.6	25.4
1860.....	174,620	27,075	18.4	9	110,585	28,451	34.7	64,085	-1,376	-2.1		63.3	36.7
1850.....	147,545	38,715	35.6	7	82,084	34,422	72.2	55,461	4,293	7.0		55.6	44.4
1840.....	108,830	11,631	12.0	5	47,662	17,290	56.9	61,168	-8,659	-8.5		43.8	56.2
1830.....	97,199	14,140	17.0	3	30,372	11,286	59.1	66,827	2,854	4.5		31.2	68.8
1820.....	83,059	6,128	8.0	2	19,066	1,108	6.2	63,973	5,020	8.5		23.0	77.0
1810.....	76,981	7,809	11.3	2	17,978	3,625	25.3	58,953	4,184	7.6		23.4	76.6
1800.....	69,122	297	0.4	2	14,353	1,257	9.6	54,769	-960	-1.7		20.8	79.2
1790.....	68,825	-	-	2	13,096	-	-	55,729	-	-		19.0	81.0

Note.—In the remaining tables in this report, the urban-rural figures for censuses prior to 1940 have not been adjusted to the 1940 classification.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE STATE: 1790 TO 1940

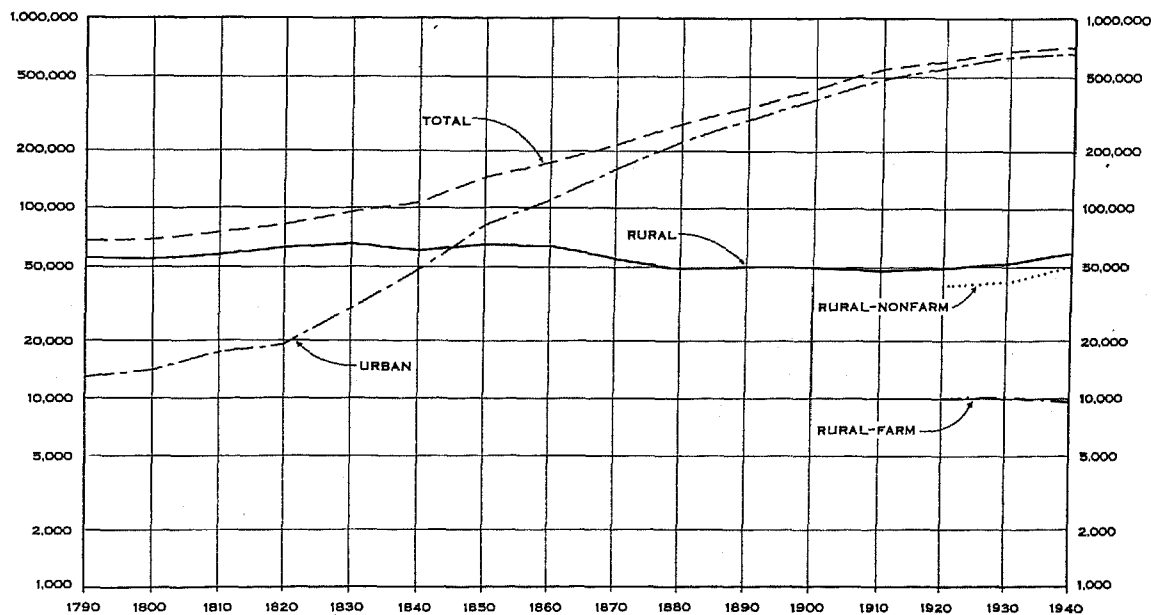


Table 5.—URBAN, RURAL-NONFARM, AND RURAL-FARM POPULATION, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1910 TO 1940

[Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Sex ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100]

AREA, NATIVITY, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	All classes	White	Negro	Other races	PERCENT BY RACE				PERCENT BY NATIVITY				MALES PER 100 FEMALES			
					All classes	White	Negro	Other races	All classes	White	Negro	Other races	All classes	White	Negro	Other races
URBAN TOTAL																
1940.....	658,883	642,741	15,194	448	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.5	95.4	94.3	808.6
Native.....	522,026	512,458	9,568	335	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.1	79.9	79.7	90.6	74.8	95.6	95.7	87.4	228.4
Foreign born.....	131,357	130,283	961	113	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	20.1	20.3	9.4	25.2	95.2	94.5	202.2	-
1930.....	635,429	625,866	9,563	494	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.7	94.7	95.2	202.5
Native.....	471,467	465,082	6,385	340	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	74.2	74.0	88.5	70.2	94.5	94.6	85.7	126.7
Foreign born.....	163,962	160,784	3,178	154	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	25.8	26.0	11.5	29.8	95.4	94.6	222.0	-
1920.....	589,180	579,097	9,710	373	100.0	98.8	1.6	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	96.5	102.6	-
Native.....	415,815	407,432	8,383	179	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.1	70.6	70.4	84.7	48.0	95.5	95.7	86.8	-
Foreign born.....	173,365	171,665	1,466	194	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	29.4	29.6	15.3	52.0	99.6	98.6	281.0	-
1910.....	524,654	515,011	9,643	580	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	96.9	98.6	263.0
Native.....	342,140	339,606	2,534	345	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.1	66.4	65.9	90.4	58.7	96.4	96.7	84.5	118.4
Foreign born.....	176,514	175,405	666	235	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	33.6	34.1	9.6	41.3	104.0	103.3	265.4	-
MALE																
1940.....	319,162	313,877	4,948	337	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	255,109	250,571	4,538	253	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	79.9	79.8	87.0	69.1	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	64,053	63,306	643	104	100.0	98.8	1.0	0.2	20.1	20.2	13.0	30.9	-	-	-	-
1930.....	309,053	304,841	4,212	354	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	229,031	225,100	3,931	190	100.0	98.3	1.6	0.1	74.1	74.0	85.8	58.6	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	80,022	79,741	717	134	100.0	98.2	0.9	0.2	25.9	26.0	14.2	41.4	-	-	-	-
1920.....	289,650	284,441	4,918	291	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	203,194	199,206	3,988	106	100.0	98.1	1.9	0.1	70.1	70.0	77.7	36.4	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	86,456	85,235	1,096	185	100.0	99.5	1.3	0.2	29.9	30.0	22.3	63.6	-	-	-	-
1910.....	260,887	256,082	4,799	426	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	170,914	166,977	3,750	187	100.0	97.7	2.2	0.1	65.5	65.2	85.6	43.9	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	89,973	89,105	529	239	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	34.5	34.8	14.4	56.1	-	-	-	-
FEMALE																
1940.....	334,221	328,864	5,246	111	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	266,517	261,887	4,630	102	100.0	98.1	1.8	-	79.9	79.6	93.9	91.9	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	67,704	66,977	318	9	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	20.1	20.4	6.1	8.1	-	-	-	-
1930.....	326,386	321,525	4,861	160	100.0	98.5	1.4	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	242,436	237,958	4,478	150	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.1	74.3	74.0	93.1	93.8	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	83,950	83,567	383	10	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	25.7	26.0	6.9	6.3	-	-	-	-
1920.....	299,530	294,656	4,792	82	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	212,681	208,206	4,408	73	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	71.0	70.7	91.9	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	86,849	86,450	390	9	100.0	99.5	0.4	-	29.0	29.3	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
1910.....	263,767	258,929	4,838	162	100.0	98.2	1.8	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Native.....	177,226	172,629	4,597	158	100.0	97.4	2.5	0.1	67.2	66.7	94.9	97.5	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	86,541	86,300	237	4	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	32.8	33.3	5.1	2.5	-	-	-	-
RURAL-NONFARM TOTAL																
1940.....	50,170	49,311	791	68	100.0	98.3	1.6	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	99.9	99.7	108.7	-
Native.....	44,022	43,180	783	59	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	87.7	87.8	99.0	-	100.6	100.4	107.7	-
Foreign born.....	6,148	6,131	8	9	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	12.3	12.2	1.0	-	95.3	94.9	-	-
1930.....	41,779	40,970	741	68	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	99.4	99.3	104.7	-
Native.....	35,473	34,662	725	56	100.0	97.8	2.0	0.2	84.9	84.7	97.8	-	100.8	100.2	103.7	-
Foreign born.....	6,306	6,308	16	12	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	15.1	15.3	2.2	-	94.6	94.7	-	-
1920.....	9,902	9,860	214	8	100.0	97.8	2.2	0.1	-	100.0	-	-	102.6	102.2	111.9	-
Native.....	(1)	8,982	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	95.6	-	-	-	102.3	-	-
Foreign born.....	(1)	1,298	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	13.4	-	-	-	101.9	-	-
MALE																
1940.....	25,074	24,524	432	38	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	22,074	21,638	406	30	100.0	98.0	1.8	0.1	88.0	87.9	95.5	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	3,000	2,886	6	8	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.3	12.0	12.1	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
1930.....	20,831	20,415	399	37	100.0	98.0	1.8	0.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	17,762	17,357	369	36	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2	85.3	85.0	97.4	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	3,069	3,058	10	1	100.0	99.6	0.3	-	14.7	15.0	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	5,012	4,893	113	1	100.0	97.5	2.3	0.1	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	(1)	4,288	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	95.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	(1)	655	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE																
1940.....	25,096	24,587	399	30	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	21,542	21,142	397	29	100.0	98.2	1.7	0.1	87.5	87.3	99.5	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	3,554	3,445	2	1	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	12.5	12.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
1930.....	20,948	20,555	362	31	100.0	98.1	1.7	0.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	17,711	17,325	356	30	100.0	97.8	2.0	0.2	84.5	84.3	98.3	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	3,237	3,230	6	1	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	15.5	15.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
1920.....	4,890	4,787	101	2	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	(1)	4,144	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	96.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	(1)	543	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL-FARM TOTAL																
1940.....	9,798	9,753	39	1	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	111.7	111.6	-	-
Native.....	8,420	8,368	37	-	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	86.0	86.0	-	-	112.2	112.0	-	-
Foreign born.....	1,378	1,385	2	1	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1	14.0	14.0	-	-	109.0	108.8	-	-
1930.....	10,289	10,190	98	6	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	112.5	112.3	-	-
Native.....	8,628	8,586	86	6	100.0	98.9	1.0	0.1	83.9	83.8	-	-	112.0	111.7	-	-
Foreign born.....	1,661	1,604	7	-	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	16.1	16.2	-	-	115.4	115.4	-	-
1920.....	5,315	5,203	112	-	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	100.0	-	-	116.7	116.3	-	-
Native.....	(1)	4,667	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	90.1	-	-	-	116.6	-	-
Foreign born.....	(1)	516	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	-	-	-	113.2	-	-
MALE																
1940.....	5,168	5,143	24	1	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native.....	4,452	4,429	23	-	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	86.1	86.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born.....	716	714	1	1												

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Sex ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100]

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 11.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL:
1940 AND 1930—Continued

(Figures for white population in 1930 revised to include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100)

AREA, AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
RURAL-NONFARM: 1930—Con.															
Female, 5 to 24 years	7,272	4,118	56.5	6,800	3,939	57.9	813	81	25.9	147	91	61.9	12	7	-
5 years	404	70	17.3	394	68	17.3	1	1	-	8	1	-	1	-	-
6 years	595	246	41.3	577	235	40.9	3	2	-	14	8	-	1	1	-
7 to 9 years	1,235	1,113	90.9	1,182	1,075	90.9	17	15	-	24	21	-	2	2	-
10 to 13 years	1,607	1,574	97.9	1,533	1,502	98.0	38	36	-	23	33	-	3	3	-
14 years	399	383	96.0	381	365	95.8	10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
15 years	334	256	76.3	316	241	76.3	10	6	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	703	293	41.7	646	274	42.4	36	7	-	19	11	-	2	1	-
18 and 19 years	683	188	27.5	632	124	19.6	39	3	-	9	1	-	-	-	-
20 years	322	29	8.7	294	29	9.9	34	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	1,191	87	2.3	1,045	26	2.5	125	1	0.8	20	-	-	1	-	-
RURAL-FARM: 1940															
Total, 5 to 24 years	3,334	2,014	59.3	3,327	1,996	59.8	44	10	-	13	8	-	-	-	-
5 years	118	5	4.2	116	5	4.2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	144	104	72.2	144	104	72.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	473	460	97.3	467	455	97.4	2	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	713	699	98.0	707	694	98.2	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
14 years	229	221	96.5	227	219	96.5	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
15 years	174	161	92.5	173	161	93.1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	299	237	79.4	296	234	79.1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	276	81	29.3	266	80	30.1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	143	30	21.0	138	19	13.8	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	605	26	4.3	583	25	4.3	18	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 5 to 24 years	1,823	1,044	57.3	1,785	1,033	57.9	30	7	-	8	4	-	-	-	-
5 years	60	2	3.3	58	2	3.4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	83	61	73.5	83	61	73.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	223	227	101.8	223	223	100.0	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	365	378	103.3	362	375	103.6	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
14 years	116	115	99.1	116	115	99.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years	87	78	89.7	87	78	89.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	218	114	52.3	216	112	51.9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	218	46	21.1	210	45	21.4	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	80	8	10.0	77	8	10.4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	343	15	4.4	327	14	4.3	13	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 5 to 24 years	1,371	970	70.8	1,352	963	71.2	14	3	-	5	4	-	-	-	-
5 years	58	3	5.2	58	3	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	61	43	70.5	61	43	70.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	240	233	97.1	238	232	97.5	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	328	321	97.9	325	319	98.2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
14 years	112	106	94.6	111	104	93.7	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
15 years	87	83	95.4	86	83	96.5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	181	123	68.0	180	122	67.8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	158	35	22.2	156	35	22.4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	63	12	19.0	61	11	18.0	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	262	11	4.2	256	11	4.3	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL-FARM: 1930															
Total, 5 to 24 years	3,770	2,123	56.3	3,596	2,095	58.3	131	21	16.0	41	15	-	2	-	-
5 years	170	23	13.5	169	23	13.6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	190	117	61.6	188	117	62.2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	608	558	91.8	591	549	92.9	6	4	-	6	5	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	813	797	98.0	794	782	98.5	12	11	-	7	4	-	-	-	-
14 years	198	191	96.5	191	185	96.9	5	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
15 years	201	125	62.2	198	123	62.1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16 and 17 years	435	178	40.9	417	174	41.7	10	1	-	7	2	-	1	1	-
18 and 19 years	423	85	20.1	386	84	21.8	32	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
20 years	179	25	14.0	164	25	15.2	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	558	24	4.3	498	23	4.6	50	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 5 to 24 years	2,080	1,072	51.5	1,920	1,049	54.6	33	14	-	26	8	-	1	1	-
5 years	79	5	6.3	78	5	6.4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	102	62	60.8	100	62	62.0	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	307	283	92.2	301	279	92.7	2	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	408	396	97.1	394	385	97.7	8	8	-	6	3	-	-	-	-
14 years	121	114	94.2	114	108	94.7	5	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
15 years	97	62	63.9	96	62	64.6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	241	90	37.3	230	88	38.3	7	1	-	3	-	-	1	1	-
18 and 19 years	232	41	17.7	211	41	19.4	18	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	112	10	8.9	102	10	9.8	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	331	9	2.7	294	9	3.1	32	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 5 to 24 years	1,740	1,061	61.0	1,676	1,046	62.4	48	7	-	15	7	-	1	1	-
5 years	91	18	19.8	91	18	19.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years	88	55	62.5	88	55	62.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	296	275	92.9	290	270	93.1	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
10 to 13 years	405	401	99.0	400	397	99.3	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
14 years	77	77	100.0	77	77	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years	104	73	70.2	102	71	69.6	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
16 and 17 years	194	88	45.4	187	86	46.0	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	191	44	23.0	175	43	24.6	14	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
20 years	67	15	22.4	62	15	24.2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 to 24 years	227	15	6.6	204	14	6.9	18	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 12.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1890 TO 1940

[Figures for white population in 1930 revised to include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE															
TOTAL															
1940: 5 to 20 years.....	192,534	136,925	71.1	186,284	133,156	71.5	2,631	1,066	40.5	3,494	2,611	74.7	125	92	73.6
5 to 9 years.....	50,589	41,282	81.7	49,369	40,288	81.6	132	107	81.1	1,019	855	83.9	39	32	-
10 to 14 years.....	60,624	59,117	97.5	59,089	57,632	97.5	365	351	96.2	1,143	1,107	96.9	27	27	-
15 to 20 years.....	81,351	36,526	44.9	77,826	35,236	45.3	2,134	608	28.5	1,322	649	48.7	59	38	-
1930: 5 to 20 years.....	206,676	144,033	69.7	193,591	136,366	70.8	10,009	4,871	48.7	2,953	2,097	71.0	123	79	64.2
5 to 9 years.....	67,620	54,140	80.1	65,015	51,966	79.9	1,481	1,318	89.0	1,069	819	76.6	55	37	-
10 to 14 years.....	64,744	63,977	98.8	61,440	60,721	98.8	2,343	2,309	98.5	938	924	98.5	23	23	-
15 to 20 years.....	74,312	25,916	34.9	67,136	24,299	36.2	6,185	1,244	20.1	946	354	37.4	45	19	-
1920: 5 to 20 years.....	173,404	108,817	62.8	154,720	100,984	65.3	16,140	6,280	38.9	2,485	1,510	60.8	59	43	-
5 to 9 years.....	58,253	45,816	78.7	55,411	43,676	78.8	1,974	1,535	77.8	847	588	69.4	21	17	-
10 to 14 years.....	53,886	49,464	91.9	48,687	45,109	92.7	4,373	3,631	83.0	752	700	93.1	24	24	-
15 to 20 years.....	61,315	13,537	22.1	50,622	12,199	24.1	9,793	1,114	11.4	886	222	25.1	14	2	-
1910: 5 to 20 years.....	158,287	93,674	59.2	128,207	82,365	64.2	27,562	9,781	35.5	2,422	1,469	60.7	96	59	-
5 to 9 years.....	48,447	36,053	74.4	43,252	32,414	74.9	4,417	3,077	69.7	754	548	72.7	24	14	-
10 to 14 years.....	47,014	43,053	91.6	39,817	36,923	92.7	6,442	5,437	84.4	714	657	92.0	41	36	-
15 to 20 years.....	62,826	14,568	23.2	45,138	13,028	28.9	16,703	1,267	7.6	954	264	27.7	31	9	-
1900: 5 to 20 years.....	124,646	64,691	51.9	99,281	56,927	57.3	22,942	6,526	28.4	2,408	1,233	51.2	20	5	-
5 to 9 years.....	40,280	25,965	64.5	36,150	23,543	65.1	3,389	1,986	58.6	787	454	58.9	4	2	-
10 to 14 years.....	35,739	30,876	86.4	29,848	26,288	88.1	6,213	3,974	64.0	675	611	90.5	3	3	-
15 to 20 years.....	47,627	7,850	16.5	38,268	7,096	18.3	13,340	566	4.2	991	188	19.0	18	-	-
1890: 5 to 19 years.....	98,422	54,758	55.6	77,855	47,204	60.6	18,583	6,447	34.7				1,984	1,107	55.8
5 to 9 years.....	31,733	21,789	68.5	27,248	18,937	69.5	3,827	2,375	62.1	Figures for "Other races" for 1890 include Negroes.			658	417	63.4
10 to 14 years.....	31,878	26,056	81.7	25,288	21,898	86.6	5,952	3,618	60.7				638	545	85.4
15 to 19 years.....	34,811	6,973	20.0	25,319	6,369	25.2	8,804	459	5.2				688	145	21.1
MALE															
1940: 5 to 20 years.....	97,840	69,456	71.0	94,729	67,563	71.3	1,331	555	41.7	1,710	1,285	75.1	70	53	-
5 to 9 years.....	25,869	21,009	81.2	25,285	20,521	81.2	65	55	-	495	415	83.7	22	18	-
10 to 14 years.....	30,582	29,796	97.4	29,213	29,055	97.5	188	178	94.7	571	553	96.8	10	10	-
15 to 20 years.....	41,389	18,651	45.1	39,631	17,987	45.4	1,077	322	29.9	643	317	49.3	88	25	-
1930: 5 to 20 years.....	103,226	72,500	70.2	97,029	68,958	71.1	4,701	2,480	52.8	1,431	1,025	71.6	65	37	-
5 to 9 years.....	34,113	27,175	79.7	32,840	25,118	76.5	724	642	88.7	525	401	76.4	24	14	-
10 to 14 years.....	32,468	32,099	98.9	30,807	30,458	98.9	1,176	1,168	99.8	474	468	98.7	11	11	-
15 to 20 years.....	36,645	13,226	36.1	33,882	12,382	37.1	2,801	676	24.1	432	156	36.1	30	12	-
1920: 5 to 20 years.....	86,509	53,890	62.3	77,457	49,958	64.5	7,797	3,200	41.0	1,218	708	58.1	37	24	-
5 to 9 years.....	29,113	22,747	78.1	27,720	21,711	78.3	982	763	77.7	400	265	66.3	11	8	-
10 to 14 years.....	26,578	24,530	92.3	24,010	22,329	93.0	2,168	1,834	84.6	381	353	92.7	14	14	-
15 to 20 years.....	30,828	6,613	21.5	25,727	5,918	23.0	4,647	603	13.0	437	90	20.6	12	2	-
1910: 5 to 20 years.....	79,609	47,653	59.9	64,608	41,920	64.9	13,822	5,025	36.3	1,128	681	60.4	51	29	-
5 to 9 years.....	24,222	18,081	74.6	21,632	16,272	75.2	2,220	1,547	69.7	356	256	71.9	14	6	-
10 to 14 years.....	23,490	21,656	92.2	19,898	18,564	93.3	3,241	2,767	85.4	329	307	93.3	22	18	-
15 to 20 years.....	31,897	7,916	24.8	23,078	7,084	30.7	8,361	709	8.5	443	118	26.6	15	5	-
1900: 5 to 20 years.....	61,598	31,959	51.9	49,360	28,088	56.9	11,093	3,287	29.6	1,129	582	51.6	16	2	-
5 to 9 years.....	20,038	13,086	65.3	17,987	11,839	65.8	1,669	1,028	61.2	379	224	59.1	3	1	-
10 to 14 years.....	18,212	15,184	83.4	14,793	12,980	87.4	3,101	1,961	63.2	317	292	92.1	1	1	-
15 to 20 years.....	23,348	3,689	15.8	16,580	3,319	20.0	6,223	804	12.9	438	66	15.2	12	-	-
1890: 5 to 19 years.....	48,785	27,387	56.1	38,906	23,555	60.5	8,964	3,293	36.7				915	509	55.6
5 to 9 years.....	16,400	10,974	66.9	13,802	9,591	69.5	1,948	1,202	61.9	Figures for "Other races" for 1890 include Negroes.			295	181	61.4
10 to 14 years.....	15,918	12,924	81.2	12,608	10,845	86.0	3,006	1,827	60.8				304	232	76.3
15 to 19 years.....	16,827	3,459	20.6	12,496	3,119	25.0	4,015	264	6.6				316	76	24.1
FEMALE															
1940: 5 to 20 years.....	94,694	67,469	71.2	91,555	65,593	71.6	1,300	511	39.3	1,784	1,285	72.3	55	39	-
5 to 9 years.....	24,690	20,273	82.1	24,084	19,767	82.1	66	52	-	523	440	84.1	17	14	-
10 to 14 years.....	30,042	29,321	97.6	29,276	28,577	97.6	177	173	97.7	572	554	96.9	17	17	-
15 to 20 years.....	39,962	17,875	44.7	38,195	17,249	45.2	1,057	286	27.1	689	332	48.2	21	8	-
1930: 5 to 20 years.....	103,450	71,533	69.1	96,562	68,028	70.5	5,308	2,391	45.0	1,522	1,072	70.4	58	42	-
5 to 9 years.....	33,507	26,965	80.5	32,175	25,848	80.3	757	676	89.3	544	418	76.8	31	23	-
10 to 14 years.....	32,276	31,878	98.8	30,633	30,263	98.8	1,167	1,147	98.3	464	456	98.3	12	12	-
15 to 20 years.....	37,667	12,690	33.7	33,754	11,917	35.3	3,884	568	14.6	514	198	38.5	15	7	-
1920: 5 to 20 years.....	86,895	54,927	63.2	77,263	51,026	66.0	8,343	3,080	36.9	1,267	802	63.3	22	19	-
5 to 9 years.....	29,140	23,069	79.2	27,691	21,965	79.3	932	772	82.9	447	323	72.3	10	9	-
10 to 14 years.....	27,263	24,934	91.5	24,677	22,780	92.3	2,205	1,797	81.5	371	347	93.5	10	10	-
15 to 20 years.....	30,492	6,924	22.7	24,895	6,281	25.2	5,145	511	9.9	449	132	29.4	2	-	-
1910: 5 to 20 years.....	78,678	46,021	58.5	63,599	40,445	63.6	13,740	4,758	34.6	1,204	788	65.4	45	30	-
5 to 9 years.....	24,225	17,972	74.2	21,620	16,142	74.7	2,137	1,580	73.6	338	292	73.4	10	8	-
10 to 14 years.....	23,524	21,397	91.0	19,919	18,359	92.2	3,201	2,670	83.4	385	350	90.9	19	18	-
15 to 20 years.....	30,929	6,652	21.5	22,060	5,944	26.9	8,342	558	6.7	511	146	28.6	16	4	-
1900: 5 to 20 years.....	63,048	32,732	51.9	49,921	28,839	57.8	11,849	3,239	27.3	1,274	651	51.1	4	3	-
5 to 9 years.....	20,242	12,879	63.8	18,168	11,704	64.4	1,720	964	56.0	358	210	58.7	1	1	-
10 to 14 years.....	18,527	15,692	84.7	15,055	13,358	88.7	3,112	2,013	64.7	358	319	89.1	2	2	-
15 to 20 years.....	24,279	4,161	17.1	16,708	3,777	22.6	7,017	262	3.7	558	122	21.9	1	-	-
1890: 5 to 19 years.....	49,637	27,401	55.2	38,949	23,649	60.7	9,619	3,154	32.8				1,069	598	55.9
5 to 9 years.....	15,693	10,755	68.5	13,446	9,346	69.5	1,884	1,173	62.3	Figures for "Other races" for 1890 include Negroes.			363	236	65.0
10 to 14 years.....	15,960	13,132	82.3	12,680	11,053	87.2	2,946	1,786	60.6				334	293	87.7
15 to 19 years.....	17,984	3,514													

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 17.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	THE STATE												URBAN											
	All classes			Native white		For-born white		Negro		Other races		Total	All classes			Native white		For-born white		Negro		Other races		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
In labor force.....	56.6	79.9	34.7	79.6	38.4	81.1	28.0	76.7	38.9	85.0	-	56.9	80.0	35.4	79.7	39.4	81.0	28.1	76.3	39.2	85.9	-		
Not in labor force.....	43.4	20.1	65.3	20.4	61.6	18.9	72.0	23.3	61.1	15.0	-	43.1	20.0	64.6	20.3	60.6	19.0	76.9	23.7	60.8	14.1	-		
Engaged in own home housework.....	25.4	0.5	48.6	0.4	48.8	0.7	64.8	0.5	39.8	0.6	-	25.2	0.5	48.3	0.4	43.0	0.7	64.7	0.6	39.7	0.7	-		
In school.....	8.4	8.9	7.9	11.6	10.2	0.5	0.5	9.5	9.6	8.3	-	8.4	8.9	7.8	11.8	10.3	0.6	0.5	9.8	9.8	8.1	-		
Unable to work.....	5.2	5.8	4.6	3.8	5.4	11.8	8.1	7.0	5.8	3.1	-	5.1	5.7	4.5	3.6	3.8	11.9	8.1	7.0	5.9	2.8	-		
In institutions.....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	3.5	3.0	2.1	-	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	-		
Other and not reported.....	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	0.9	-	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	0.7	-		
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS																								
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	82.3	81.3	84.4	81.0	84.0	83.5	88.2	59.6	69.6	93.5	-	82.0	81.0	84.2	80.6	83.7	83.1	88.1	58.8	68.9	93.4	-		
At work.....	79.0	78.5	80.3	78.4	80.2	79.8	82.1	57.7	68.2	91.7	-	78.8	78.3	80.1	78.2	80.0	79.5	81.9	57.2	67.5	92.6	-		
With a job.....	3.3	2.8	4.2	2.6	3.8	3.6	6.1	1.9	1.4	1.8	-	3.2	2.7	4.1	2.4	3.8	3.7	6.2	1.6	1.5	0.8	-		
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.).....	5.4	6.3	3.3	6.0	3.0	6.3	3.4	28.5	16.2	4.3	-	5.6	6.6	3.5	6.3	3.2	5.5	3.6	24.1	17.1	4.3	-		
Seeking work.....	12.3	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.0	10.2	6.3	16.9	14.2	2.2	-	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.1	13.0	10.3	8.3	17.1	13.9	2.3	-		
Experienced workers.....	10.0	10.3	9.2	10.4	9.4	10.0	7.7	13.0	10.8	2.2	-	10.0	10.4	9.2	10.4	9.4	10.1	7.7	13.0	10.6	2.3	-		
New workers.....	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.6	0.2	0.6	3.9	3.4	-	-	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.6	0.2	0.6	4.1	3.4	-	-		
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER																								
Employed (except public emerg. work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Wage and salary workers.....	88.5	85.7	94.4	87.6	95.2	80.1	90.5	91.6	94.6	88.3	-	89.1	86.4	94.6	88.5	95.4	80.3	90.7	92.0	94.9	86.9	-		
Employers and own-account workers.....	10.4	13.4	4.1	11.3	3.5	19.4	7.0	7.9	4.6	30.5	-	9.9	12.8	4.0	10.5	3.4	19.3	6.8	7.5	4.3	31.8	-		
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	-	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	-		
Class of worker not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	-		
At work.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Wage and salary workers.....	88.7	86.0	94.5	87.9	95.4	80.3	90.2	92.2	95.0	88.9	-	89.3	86.7	94.7	88.8	95.6	80.5	90.4	92.5	95.3	87.5	-		
Employers and own-account workers.....	10.2	13.1	4.1	11.1	3.5	19.3	7.2	7.4	4.3	29.9	-	9.8	12.6	4.0	10.3	3.3	19.1	7.1	7.2	3.9	31.2	-		
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.2	-	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	-		
Class of worker not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	-	-		
With a job.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Wage and salary workers.....	88.9	78.0	92.7	79.2	92.3	75.8	94.8	-	-	-	-	84.6	78.5	93.2	79.9	92.7	76.0	95.2	-	-	-	-		
Employers and own-account workers.....	13.5	19.7	4.6	18.0	4.8	23.1	3.5	-	-	-	-	13.0	19.1	4.3	17.2	4.7	23.8	2.9	-	-	-	-		
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	-	0.7	-	-	-	-		
Class of worker not reported.....	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-		
RURAL-FARM																								
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
In labor force.....	52.8	78.6	27.4	77.9	28.4	82.3	21.7	80.4	35.5	-	-	52.1	79.6	21.4	77.9	22.0	86.9	18.4	-	-	-	-		
Not in labor force.....	47.2	21.4	72.6	22.1	71.6	17.7	78.3	19.6	64.4	-	-	47.9	20.4	78.6	22.1	78.0	13.1	81.6	-	-	-	-		
Engaged in own home housework.....	27.4	0.5	53.9	0.6	51.7	0.6	66.8	-	40.6	-	-	28.7	0.6	60.2	0.6	57.7	0.7	72.0	-	-	-	-		
In school.....	8.1	8.2	8.0	9.7	9.5	0.5	0.5	6.2	7.5	-	-	8.8	8.2	9.4	9.9	11.4	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	-		
Unable to work.....	5.5	6.4	4.7	5.5	4.1	11.2	7.7	6.5	5.3	-	-	6.1	6.6	5.5	6.2	5.2	8.9	7.0	-	-	-	-		
In institutions.....	2.1	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	0.7	2.9	7.1	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-		
Other and not reported.....	4.0	4.7	3.3	4.6	3.5	5.1	2.6	4.0	3.9	-	-	4.1	4.6	3.5	5.0	3.7	2.8	2.1	-	-	-	-		
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS																								
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	85.1	84.1	87.7	83.7	87.6	87.6	89.4	67.9	79.0	-	-	89.2	89.8	88.6	88.4	86.7	93.2	99.2	-	-	-	-		
At work.....	80.4	79.6	82.6	79.1	82.4	83.9	84.0	62.0	78.0	-	-	86.7	87.1	85.8	86.2	83.6	90.9	94.2	-	-	-	-		
With a job.....	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.6	5.2	3.8	5.4	5.9	1.0	-	-	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.3	5.0	-	-	-	-		
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.).....	3.0	3.9	0.5	3.8	0.5	3.3	0.3	16.7	3.0	-	-	1.7	2.1	0.1	2.3	0.2	1.0	-	-	-	-	-		
Seeking work.....	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.5	11.9	9.1	10.8	15.4	18.0	-	-	9.1	8.6	11.2	9.8	13.2	5.8	0.8	-	-	-	-		
Experienced workers.....	10.3	10.6	9.8	10.9	9.1	9.0	9.8	14.0	14.0	-	-	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.1	9.1	5.8	0.8	-	-	-	-		
New workers.....	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.8	0.1	0.4	1.4	4.0	-	-	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.2	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER																								
Employed (except public emerg. work).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Wage and salary workers.....	86.9	84.7	92.9	84.3	93.2	86.2	91.1	89.3	-	-	-	89.4	88.5	94.1	88.1	95.5	88.1	44.7	64.7	-	-	-	-	
Employers and own-account workers.....	12.0	14.5	5.2	14.8	4.9	13.8	6.4	10.7	-	-	-	35.4	40.9	12.4	37.9	9.1	53.6	28.6	-	-	-	-		
Unpaid family workers.....	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	4.6	5.1	2.6	6.1	2.1	1.2	5.0	-	-	-	-		
Class of worker not reported.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.7	-	-	-	-		
At work.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	
Wage and salary workers.....	87.3	85.2	93.2	84.8	93.4	86.6	92.0	90.5	-	-	-	89.4	88.4	94.7	88.6	95.2	88.6	45.3	65.5	-	-	-		
Employers and own-account workers.....	11.7	14.1	5.1	14.4	4.9	12.9	5.9	9.5	-	-	-	35.5	41.0	12.1	38.2	8.9	52.9	28.3	-	-	-	-		
Unpaid family workers.....	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	4.7	5.2	2.5	6.2	2.2	1.2	4.4	-	-	-	-		
Class of worker not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5																			

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 19.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY												PERCENT BY SEX							
	The State			Urban			Rural-nonfarm			Rural-farm			The State		Urban		Rural-nonfarm		Rural-farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.6	32.4	67.1	32.9	73.0	27.0	80.8	19.2
Professional workers	6.0	4.4	9.4	6.1	4.4	9.5	5.7	4.6	8.7	3.2	1.8	8.9	49.4	50.6	48.9	51.2	59.1	40.9	46.1	53.9
Semiprofessional workers	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	82.7	17.3	82.0	18.0	93.3	6.7	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	-	0.7	0.9	0.1	29.3	34.6	6.9	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	96.7	3.2	95.5	4.5
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	7.9	10.5	2.4	7.9	10.6	2.3	8.4	10.2	3.5	4.5	4.8	3.3	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	88.7	11.3	85.8	14.2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	17.6	14.1	24.9	18.3	14.7	25.5	10.4	8.3	15.9	6.5	4.0	17.3	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	58.7	41.3	49.2	50.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14.1	20.2	1.6	14.2	20.4	1.6	14.9	20.1	0.8	7.3	8.9	0.3	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.6	1.4	99.2	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers	34.4	29.9	43.8	34.6	30.1	48.7	35.6	31.1	47.6	15.3	12.6	26.7	58.8	41.2	58.4	41.6	63.9	36.1	66.5	33.5
Domestic service workers	2.0	0.2	9.0	2.9	0.2	8.5	4.2	0.3	14.8	5.6	0.8	26.2	4.5	95.5	4.1	95.9	5.9	94.1	10.8	89.2
Service workers, except domestic	8.2	8.8	7.0	8.5	9.2	7.0	5.6	5.1	6.8	2.9	2.0	6.5	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2	67.3	32.7	56.3	43.7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	0.8	1.2	-	0.4	0.6	-	3.5	4.8	-	13.0	16.1	0.1	99.4	0.6	98.9	1.1	99.8	0.2	99.8	0.2
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	4.5	5.0	2.2	92.2	7.8	93.1	6.9	100.0	-	90.7	9.3
Laborers, except farm	5.4	7.6	0.6	5.0	7.2	0.6	9.4	12.6	0.8	6.4	7.9	0.4	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	97.7	2.3	93.7	1.3
Occupation not reported	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	62.8	37.2	62.5	37.5	62.8	37.2	-	-
INDUSTRY GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.6	32.4	67.1	32.9	73.0	27.0	80.8	19.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2.1	3.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.1	6.2	8.4	0.3	48.4	57.5	9.8	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	98.8	1.2	96.1	3.9
Agriculture	1.9	2.7	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.1	4.8	6.5	0.2	47.4	56.5	9.4	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	98.7	1.3	96.2	3.8
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-	1.4	1.9	-	0.9	1.0	0.4	97.7	2.3	97.2	2.8	99.2	0.8	-	-
Mining	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	92.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	-	-	-	-
Construction	4.9	7.2	0.3	4.7	6.9	0.3	8.1	11.0	0.2	5.0	6.2	0.3	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	99.4	0.6	98.9	1.1
Manufacturing	45.8	44.1	49.4	45.3	44.7	49.5	45.1	42.9	50.9	18.6	16.3	28.4	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	69.5	30.5	70.7	29.3
Food and kindred products	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	87.2	12.8	-	-
Textile-mill products	21.6	18.5	28.1	20.8	17.7	27.1	35.0	31.4	44.7	11.8	9.5	21.8	58.0	42.0	57.0	43.0	65.6	34.4	64.6	35.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1.1	0.3	2.8	1.1	0.3	2.8	1.0	0.1	3.3	0.8	0.1	3.7	16.0	84.0	16.4	83.6	10.9	89.1	-	-
Logging	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.7	0.9	-	1.5	1.9	-	98.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	64.9	35.1	64.9	35.1	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4.8	3.3	1.7	5.0	3.5	1.8	3.0	4.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	88.3	11.7	87.9	12.1	98.3	1.7	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0	-	-	-	-
Machinery	4.6	5.1	1.6	4.9	5.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.4	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2	93.9	6.1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	97.6	2.4	97.2	2.8	-	-	-	-
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	7.1	5.2	11.1	7.7	5.6	11.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	49.5	50.5	49.3	50.7	70.8	29.2	-	-
Transport, communication, and other public utilities	4.8	6.1	2.2	4.9	6.2	2.2	4.1	4.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.6	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	85.5	14.5	-	-
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	-	0.3	0.4	-	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	98.4	1.6	-	-
Trucking service	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	95.3	4.7	-	-
Other transportation	1.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	-	-
Communication	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	41.0	59.0	42.0	58.0	24.3	75.7	-	-
Utilities	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	88.3	11.7	87.9	12.1	95.7	4.3	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	16.9	18.5	13.5	17.3	19.1	13.7	12.7	13.7	9.9	6.3	5.5	9.7	74.2	25.8	73.9	26.1	78.9	21.1	70.7	29.3
Wholesale trade	2.4	3.0	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.1	86.4	13.6	86.0	14.0	93.4	6.6	-	-
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3.7	4.6	1.8	3.8	4.7	1.8	3.1	3.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.4	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	85.5	14.5	-	-
Eating and drinking places	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.2	0.9	0.4	2.9	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4	56.0	44.0	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.2	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0	-	-
Other retail trade	7.3	6.8	8.3	7.6	7.0	8.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.0	3.9	62.9	37.1	62.4	37.6	74.7	25.3	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.6	66.0	34.0	65.6	34.4	75.4	24.6	-	-
Business and repair services	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.7	2.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	0.3	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	94.5	5.5	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.2	1.5	-	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	96.3	3.7	-	-
Business and repair services, except automobile	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	-	-	-	-
Personal services	7.3	4.0	14.4	7.2	3.9	14.0	8.3	4.5	18.7	8.9	3.5	31.8	68.5	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	68.6
Domestic service	3.																			

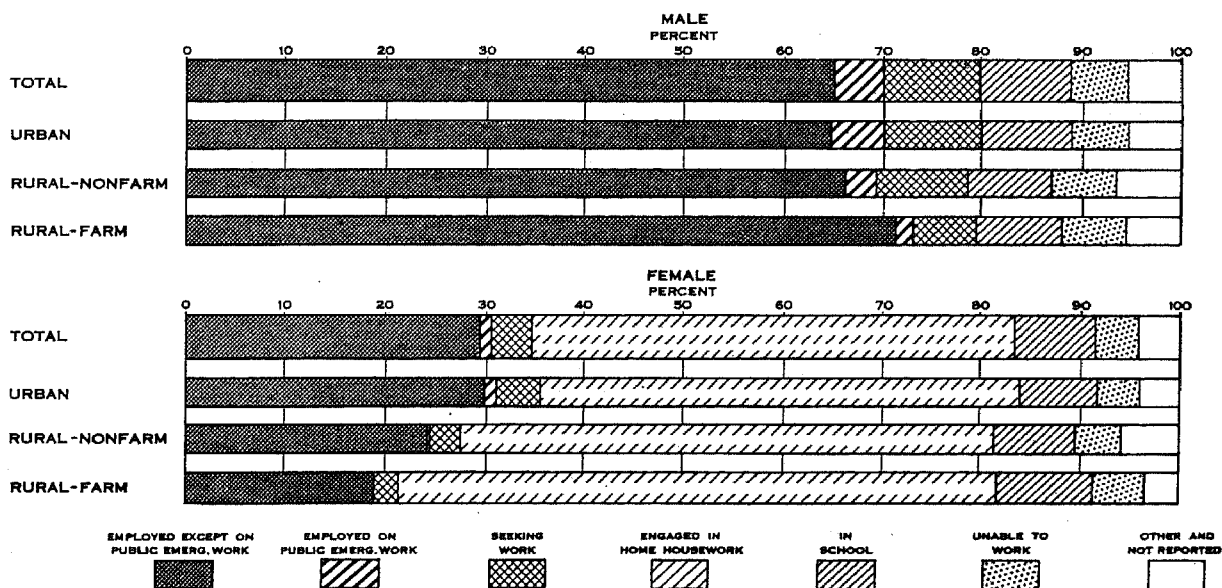
Table 20.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Figures for persons and gainful workers 14 years old and over for 1900 to 1930 include unknown age. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND RACE	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over		
	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over
1940.....	713,346	568,354	321,644	45.1	56.6	349,404	275,630	220,214	63.0	75.9	363,942	292,724	101,430	27.9	34.7
White.....	701,805	559,867	316,719	45.1	56.6	343,644	271,379	216,927	63.1	75.9	358,151	286,488	99,792	27.9	34.6
Negro.....	11,024	8,063	4,619	41.9	57.3	5,384	3,925	3,010	55.9	76.7	5,640	4,188	1,609	28.5	38.9
Other races.....	517	424	306	59.2	72.2	376	326	277	73.7	85.0	141	96	29	20.6	-
1930.....	687,497	507,958	297,084	43.2	52.5	335,372	244,975	209,281	62.4	85.4	352,125	262,983	87,803	24.9	33.4
White.....	677,026	500,434	292,034	43.1	58.4	330,146	241,206	205,957	62.4	85.4	346,830	259,228	86,077	24.8	33.2
Negro.....	9,913	7,073	4,690	47.3	66.3	4,862	3,451	3,023	62.2	87.6	5,051	3,622	1,667	33.0	46.0
Other races.....	558	451	360	64.5	79.8	364	318	301	82.7	94.7	154	133	59	30.4	44.4
1920.....	604,397	440,093	274,814	45.5	62.4	297,524	215,535	194,307	65.3	90.2	306,873	224,558	80,507	26.2	35.9
White.....	593,980	432,170	269,203	45.3	62.3	292,131	211,357	190,457	65.2	90.1	301,849	220,813	78,746	26.1	35.7
Negro.....	10,036	7,604	5,245	53.3	70.3	5,096	3,512	3,602	70.7	92.1	4,940	3,692	1,743	35.3	47.2
Other races.....	381	319	266	69.8	83.4	297	266	248	83.5	93.2	84	53	18	-	-
1910.....	542,610	402,324	251,557	46.4	62.5	270,314	200,623	180,729	66.9	90.1	272,296	202,201	70,839	26.0	35.0
1900.....	428,556	315,399	189,809	44.3	60.2	210,516	154,078	138,581	65.8	89.9	218,040	161,321	51,228	23.5	31.8

¹ Figures for 1900 to 1930 represent gainful workers 14 years old and over.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 21.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1940

[Includes 1930 population by race and nativity. Figures for white population in 1930 include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Bristol	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washing- ton	SUBJECT	Bristol	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washing- ton
SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY						SCHOOL ATTENDANCE					
Total population	25,548	58,311	45,696	550,298	32,493	Persons 5 and 6 years old	700	1,794	1,284	14,552	938
Male	12,473	29,154	24,625	287,055	16,097	Number attending school	327	708	700	6,700	395
Female	13,075	29,157	22,071	263,243	16,396	Percent attending school	46.7	39.5	54.5	59.8	42.1
Native (all races)	20,187	48,884	40,141	436,560	28,696	Persons 7 to 13 years old	2,975	7,076	4,691	60,527	3,738
Male	9,858	24,441	21,572	211,535	14,234	Number attending school	2,832	6,937	4,464	59,378	3,525
Female	10,334	24,443	18,569	225,025	14,462	Percent attending school	95.2	98.0	95.2	97.9	94.3
Foreign born (all races)	5,361	9,427	6,555	113,738	3,797	Persons 14 and 15 years old	1,027	2,156	1,492	20,144	1,180
Male	2,620	4,713	3,053	55,520	1,863	Number attending school	983	2,088	1,407	19,452	1,106
Female	2,741	4,714	3,502	58,218	1,934	Percent attending school	95.7	96.8	94.3	96.6	93.7
White	25,475	58,031	44,914	541,909	31,476	Persons 16 and 17 years old	1,106	2,273	1,472	20,556	1,191
Native	20,133	48,619	38,453	429,116	27,690	Number attending school	601	1,455	1,023	12,491	705
Foreign born	5,342	9,412	6,461	112,793	3,786	Percent attending school	54.3	64.0	69.5	60.5	59.2
Negro	69	272	1,733	8,038	912	Persons 18 to 20 years old	1,595	3,220	2,838	31,035	1,772
Other races	4	8	49	351	105	Number attending school	285	612	583	5,807	360
Percent native white	78.6	83.4	82.4	78.0	85.2	Percent attending school	17.9	19.0	15.2	18.7	20.3
Percent foreign-born white	20.9	16.1	13.8	20.5	11.7	Persons 21 to 24 years old	1,958	3,862	3,516	38,713	2,225
Percent Negro	0.3	0.5	3.7	1.5	2.8	Number attending school	58	136	143	1,769	125
						Percent attending school	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.6
1930: Total population						YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Native white	18,181	40,702	32,200	390,992	24,281	Male, 25 years old and over	6,969	16,649	13,574	156,386	9,355
Foreign-born white	6,636	10,384	7,693	141,612	4,195	No school years completed	921	872	486	7,742	545
Negro	69	294	1,734	7,083	733	Grade school: 1 to 4 years	610	1,455	774	14,872	515
Other races	3	10	41	329	175	5 or 6 years	806	2,075	1,220	19,891	966
Percent native white	72.5	79.2	77.2	72.4	62.6	7 or 8 years	2,161	6,099	5,405	57,358	3,785
Percent foreign-born white	27.2	20.2	18.5	26.2	14.3	High school: 1 to 3 years	809	2,912	2,680	23,164	1,376
Percent Negro	0.3	0.6	4.2	1.3	2.5	4 years	823	1,783	1,668	17,555	944
PERSONS OF VOTING AGE: 1940						College: 1 to 3 years	188	575	405	5,197	425
Male, 21 years old and over	7,917	18,578	15,721	175,152	10,438	4 years or more	442	708	783	8,630	650
Native—All races	5,385	13,966	12,741	120,743	8,623	Not reported	203	159	153	1,956	148
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	1,579	3,403	2,183	37,677	1,827	Median school years completed	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.4
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	823	955	640	12,867	364						
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	179	254	157	3,855	119	Female, 25 years old and over	7,546	17,049	13,727	172,829	9,837
Foreign-born white male, 21 and over	2,567	4,505	2,904	53,768	1,801	No school years completed	975	885	446	8,738	581
Naturalized	1,578	3,401	2,188	37,524	1,325	Grade school: 1 to 4 years	609	1,319	567	14,761	408
Alien—First papers	225	373	177	4,637	133	5 or 6 years	822	2,097	1,165	21,462	924
Alien—No papers	588	578	438	7,780	224	7 or 8 years	2,385	6,392	5,194	64,378	3,945
Citizenship not reported	176	253	156	3,827	119	High school: 1 to 3 years	884	2,832	2,532	25,035	1,404
Female, 21 years old and over	8,556	18,982	15,096	192,776	10,984	4 years	1,220	2,310	2,603	24,726	1,472
Native—All races	5,861	14,357	11,630	135,683	9,084	College: 1 to 3 years	240	550	522	5,741	533
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	1,247	2,956	2,230	33,004	1,185	4 years or more	297	498	460	6,028	429
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	1,189	1,826	939	18,695	520	Not reported	114	166	123	1,965	141
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	259	333	247	5,894	194	Median school years completed	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.5
Foreign-born white female 21 and over	2,690	4,620	3,439	56,804	1,898						
Naturalized	1,247	2,956	2,264	32,943	1,185	FARM POPULATION					
Alien—First papers	130	183	143	2,727	60	Total farm population	1,363	1,727	3,271	7,946	3,001
Alien—No papers	1,055	1,139	785	15,768	459	Urban-farm	1,363	1,157	158	4,509	328
Citizenship not reported	258	332	247	5,366	194	Rural-farm (see table 27)	-	570	3,113	3,437	2,573

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 23.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, AND INDUSTRY GROUP	BRISTOL		KENT		NEWPORT		PROVIDENCE		WASHINGTON	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	12,473	13,075	29,154	29,157	24,625	22,071	267,055	283,243	16,097	16,396
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Persons 14 years old and over	9,777	10,424	22,485	22,724	19,928	17,692	210,939	228,825	12,501	13,052
In labor force	7,627	4,209	18,087	6,552	16,278	4,985	168,560	82,522	9,662	3,552
Percent of population 14 years old and over	78.0	40.4	80.4	29.3	81.7	24.8	79.9	36.1	77.3	28.0
Employed (except on public emergency work)	6,334	3,855	14,912	5,785	14,221	3,755	135,687	69,114	7,928	3,132
Wage and salary workers	5,296	3,665	12,755	5,453	12,199	3,566	116,928	65,521	6,580	2,842
Employers and own-account workers	989	125	2,084	219	1,857	311	17,657	2,650	1,450	216
Unpaid family workers	75	29	100	48	125	58	619	635	43	45
Class of worker not reported	23	16	53	65	40	20	483	308	45	22
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	421	47	1,049	114	640	125	11,183	3,007	424	58
Seeking work	872	307	2,126	753	1,217	504	21,650	10,401	1,310	452
Experienced workers	697	225	1,766	503	1,043	386	18,044	7,816	1,213	355
New workers	175	82	360	250	174	118	3,646	2,585	97	106
Not in labor force	2,150	6,215	4,398	16,072	3,650	13,307	42,379	146,303	2,839	9,397
Engaged in own home housework	44	4,479	114	12,298	62	10,247	1,025	109,170	54	6,768
In school	955	948	2,038	1,932	1,691	1,445	18,793	17,814	1,022	1,000
Unable to work	608	467	1,317	1,084	692	845	12,441	10,465	737	515
In institutions	97	10	51	24	67	41	3,144	3,148	302	509
Other and not reported	451	411	883	784	955	729	6,605	5,705	724	605
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY MAJOR OCCUPATION										
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	6,334	3,855	14,912	5,785	14,221	3,755	135,687	69,114	7,928	3,132
Professional workers	298	215	527	424	504	515	6,135	6,571	413	847
Semiprofessional workers	79	12	194	20	176	75	1,822	890	108	15
Farmers and farm managers	110	7	211	13	448	9	1,228	51	349	14
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	695	79	1,421	135	1,219	150	14,656	1,541	837	117
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	743	530	1,796	1,255	1,080	990	21,005	17,996	642	553
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,095	45	3,372	94	3,078	45	27,098	1,118	1,453	25
Operatives and kindred workers	2,081	2,479	5,020	2,823	1,859	625	42,348	30,304	2,292	1,242
Domestic service workers	17	328	17	542	105	915	185	5,391	34	498
Service workers, except domestic	358	112	730	326	3,778	393	10,413	4,892	441	255
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	141	3	254	1	477	-	868	8	380	1
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	81	1	37	2	92	5	133	12	24	7
Laborers, except farm	693	25	1,246	61	1,411	10	9,405	409	691	16
Occupation not reported	42	24	87	89	54	23	761	431	69	32
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP										
Employed (exc. on public emergency work)	6,334	3,855	14,912	5,785	14,221	3,755	135,687	69,114	7,928	3,132
Agriculture	314	7	588	18	1,087	16	2,114	83	821	25
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	57	1	137	6	151	-	86	5	126	2
Coal mining	-	-	1	-	-	-	9	4	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2	-	2	-	9	1	72	3	74	3
Construction	442	5	1,198	10	1,150	17	9,139	186	909	8
Food and kindred products (manufacturing)	112	12	232	36	106	13	2,926	466	75	18
Textile-mill products (manufacturing)	1,253	1,143	4,301	2,152	321	225	25,002	19,240	2,293	1,272
Apparel and other fabricated textile products (mfg.)	63	549	28	383	14	129	360	1,371	1	6
Logging	3	-	15	-	-	-	57	-	17	-
Sawmills and planing mills	2	1	93	1	10	1	110	1	49	-
Furniture, store fixtures, misc. wooden goods (mfg.)	14	-	47	11	23	2	702	143	15	1
Paper and allied products (manufacturing)	22	4	29	25	6	3	804	435	3	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	5	165	36	81	32	1,979	505	59	6
Chemicals and allied products (manufacturing)	39	4	109	17	25	5	949	234	6	2
Petroleum and coal products (manufacturing)	89	2	24	-	7	-	681	69	3	-
Leather and leather products (manufacturing)	175	143	22	3	2	1	216	118	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products (manufacturing)	80	2	29	2	2	1	492	68	32	3
Iron and steel and their products (manufacturing)	358	57	672	80	2,486	122	7,646	1,223	40	1
Nonferrous metals and their products (mfg.)	32	7	375	145	16	-	2,144	839	9	2
Machinery (manufacturing)	305	25	936	149	58	5	9,425	1,163	228	12
Automobiles and automobile equipment (mfg.)	2	1	21	1	4	-	167	19	-	-
Transportation equipment (mfg.), except auto	58	3	29	1	38	1	117	2	45	-
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	524	774	472	239	26	6	8,322	8,523	32	6
Railroads (inc. r. r. repair shops) and ry. express	74	3	140	1	41	1	1,662	43	106	2
Trucking service	54	1	136	3	78	6	1,627	64	64	1
Other transportation	56	2	163	11	257	8	2,276	95	58	5
Communication	26	34	76	73	31	87	691	984	20	40
Utilities	98	10	296	19	209	32	2,494	348	109	14
Wholesale trade	143	15	351	30	231	32	4,638	775	85	9
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	282	40	587	104	484	134	6,511	1,184	288	56
Eating and drinking places	84	23	243	134	219	116	3,151	1,361	124	101
Motor vehicles & accessories retail, & filling stat.	117	8	338	18	201	18	2,750	200	143	6
Other retail trade	322	136	801	356	569	362	9,929	6,110	425	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	156	57	295	152	179	87	4,017	2,111	138	51
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	82	1	263	5	147	12	1,704	32	149	6
Business and repair services, except automobile	44	5	160	11	74	21	1,295	213	41	7
Domestic service	156	358	130	577	691	991	862	5,724	245	522
Hotels and lodging places	11	14	44	45	84	87	864	921	37	70
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	38	24	104	82	81	97	1,319	1,423	26	17
Miscellaneous personal services	89	33	147	77	115	115	1,959	1,102	91	54
Amusement, recreation, and related services	45	5	98	19	106	19	1,212	200	59	7
Professional and related services	265	252	449	521	590	753	6,264	9,158	494	482
Government	182	36	397	100	3,980	114	5,403	1,406	265	50
Industry not reported	60	48	222	132	102	83	1,322	930	124	75
NONWHITE										
Persons 14 years old and over	42	27	101	92	691	714	3,071	3,050	246	253
In labor force	32	23	77	29	525	277	2,374	1,190	279	119
Employed (except on public emergency work)	28	23	55	22	287	189	1,496	820	188	89
Wage and salary workers	25	22	49	21	249	177	1,333	777	166	82
Employers and own-account workers	3	1	6	-	38	12	152	34	21	7
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	5	1	-
Class of worker not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	3	-	12	2	162	37	487	214	55	8
Seeking work	1	-	10	5	76	51	391	156	36	22
Experienced workers	-	-	9	4	63	47	291	111	34	16
New workers	1	-	1	1	13	4	100	45	2	6
Not in labor force	10	4	24	63	166	437	697	1,860	67	234
Engaged in own home housework	1	2	2	43	1	293	18	1,202	1	131
In school	1	-	8	9	74	61	294	306	24	33
All other and not reported	8	2	14	11	91	83	385	352	42	50

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 26.—COMPOSITION OF THE RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1940

SUBJECT	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washington	SUBJECT	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washington
Total rural-nonfarm population.....	6,954	13,051	11,544	18,621	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.				
Native white.....	5,903	11,137	9,773	16,367	High school: 1 to 3 years.....	758	1,373	936	1,558
Male.....	3,009	5,667	4,874	8,088	4 years.....	298	1,039	757	1,352
Female.....	2,894	5,470	4,899	8,279	College: 1 to 3 years.....	111	318	252	565
Foreign-born white.....	1,050	1,854	1,737	1,490	4 years or more.....	106	352	290	616
Male.....	534	898	854	700	Not reported.....	37	134	58	190
Female.....	516	956	883	790	Median yrs. completed (omitted if base under 100).....	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.4
Negro.....	1	57	27	706	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Male.....	—	33	14	365	Male, 14 years old and over.....	2,788	5,015	4,459	7,111
Female.....	1	24	13	341	In labor force.....	2,259	3,905	3,656	5,415
Other races.....	—	3	7	58	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	1,927	3,354	3,047	4,486
AGE					On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	49	197	137	214
Male, all ages.....	3,543	6,601	5,747	9,183	Seeking work.....	283	354	472	715
Under 5 years.....	276	536	419	655	Not in labor force.....	529	1,110	903	1,696
5 to 9 years.....	272	585	442	721	Female, 14 years old and over.....	2,707	4,978	4,487	7,492
10 to 14 years.....	278	592	535	867	In labor force.....	891	1,129	1,229	2,045
15 to 19 years.....	384	562	537	803	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	801	1,018	1,088	1,824
20 to 24 years.....	321	466	444	717	On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	1	4	16	7
25 to 29 years.....	303	484	434	680	Seeking work.....	89	107	225	214
30 to 34 years.....	279	523	460	618	Not in labor force.....	1,816	3,849	3,158	5,447
35 to 39 years.....	237	524	401	586	Male, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	1,927	3,354	3,047	4,486
40 to 44 years.....	211	457	429	589	Professional workers.....	44	163	106	281
45 to 49 years.....	201	427	420	596	Semiprofessional workers.....	15	41	32	51
50 to 54 years.....	194	359	310	565	Farmers and farm managers.....	12	52	16	37
55 to 59 years.....	179	301	284	474	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	141	350	322	491
60 to 64 years.....	142	241	224	429	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	154	262	315	338
65 to 69 years.....	119	220	165	336	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	384	820	573	803
70 to 74 years.....	74	166	108	252	Operatives and kindred workers.....	627	607	1,206	1,248
75 years and over.....	73	138	136	285	Domestic service workers.....	1	20	8	20
21 years and over.....	2,268	4,212	3,712	5,990	Service workers, except domestic.....	76	188	130	265
Female, all ages.....	3,411	6,450	5,797	9,438	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	49	262	93	215
Under 5 years.....	232	500	425	642	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	3	5	—	1
5 to 9 years.....	246	545	468	695	Laborers, except farm.....	215	560	241	600
10 to 14 years.....	286	553	533	776	Occupation not reported.....	6	24	10	36
15 to 19 years.....	323	554	504	835	Female, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	801	1,018	1,088	1,824
20 to 24 years.....	320	460	456	763	Professional workers.....	63	83	72	133
25 to 29 years.....	291	518	469	810	Semiprofessional workers.....	—	2	1	7
30 to 34 years.....	252	524	447	644	Farmers and farm managers.....	—	1	2	1
35 to 39 years.....	211	477	421	648	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	20	41	80	75
40 to 44 years.....	220	471	437	641	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	79	197	213	262
45 to 49 years.....	239	387	384	587	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7	9	8	12
50 to 54 years.....	208	380	339	579	Operatives and kindred workers.....	527	342	603	778
55 to 59 years.....	170	291	241	466	Domestic service workers.....	59	239	98	303
60 to 64 years.....	131	248	220	428	Service workers, except domestic.....	25	92	41	162
65 to 69 years.....	122	228	178	368	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	—	—	1	—
70 to 74 years.....	81	149	129	262	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—
75 years and over.....	84	165	146	294	Laborers, except farm.....	17	3	10	8
21 years and over.....	2,261	4,200	3,770	6,321	Occupation not reported.....	4	9	9	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over.....	4,016	7,678	6,781	11,187					
No school years completed.....	269	345	149	458					
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	368	620	552	513					
5 or 6 years.....	580	824	691	1,122					
7 or 8 years.....	1,489	2,673	2,796	4,763					

Note.—Bristol County, entirely urban, not shown in this table.

Table 27.—COMPOSITION OF THE RURAL-FARM POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1940

SUBJECT	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washington	SUBJECT	Kent	Newport	Provi- dence	Washington
Total rural-farm population.....	570	3,113	3,437	2,673	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.				
Native white.....	478	2,555	2,955	2,395	High school: 1 to 3 years.....	51	268	293	235
Male.....	259	1,343	1,555	1,272	4 years.....	27	201	216	196
Female.....	219	1,212	1,400	1,123	College: 1 to 3 years.....	9	48	105	88
Foreign-born white.....	89	552	472	257	4 years or more.....	9	45	86	88
Male.....	49	280	264	121	Not reported.....	1	13	37	43
Female.....	40	272	208	136	Median yrs. completed (omitted if base under 100).....	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5
Negro.....	3	6	10	20	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Male.....	2	4	7	11	Male, 14 years old and over.....	250	1,262	1,455	1,140
Female.....	1	2	3	9	In labor force.....	205	1,053	1,142	869
Other races.....	-	-	-	1	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	178	948	1,012	781
AGE					On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	4	28	24	13
Male, all ages.....	310	1,627	1,826	1,405	Seeking work.....	23	77	106	75
Under 5 years.....	17	107	102	74	Not in labor force.....	45	209	318	271
5 to 9 years.....	18	139	129	90	Female, 14 years old and over.....	210	1,178	1,289	990
10 to 14 years.....	34	159	183	125	In labor force.....	59	246	282	195
15 to 19 years.....	28	168	176	143	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	49	221	246	178
20 to 24 years.....	22	165	139	92	On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	-	-	-	1
25 to 29 years.....	10	108	103	58	Seeking work.....	10	25	36	17
30 to 34 years.....	16	99	95	75	Not in labor force.....	151	932	1,007	794
35 to 39 years.....	14	90	94	95	Male, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	178	948	1,012	781
40 to 44 years.....	24	91	139	86	Professional workers.....	3	12	19	19
45 to 49 years.....	22	87	116	82	Semiprofessional workers.....	3	8	8	2
50 to 54 years.....	19	101	119	87	Farmers and farm managers.....	62	355	328	264
55 to 59 years.....	20	76	96	74	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	8	23	59	39
60 to 64 years.....	11	63	84	74	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6	28	49	33
65 to 69 years.....	11	41	79	57	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20	63	107	71
70 to 74 years.....	8	42	69	57	Operatives and kindred workers.....	38	50	156	93
75 years and over.....	199	1,028	1,208	958	Domestic service workers.....	-	17	2	3
21 years and over.....	199	1,028	1,208	958	Service workers, except domestic.....	5	17	20	16
Female, all ages.....	260	1,486	1,611	1,268	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	19	190	118	143
Under 5 years.....	19	80	82	90	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	86	41	15
5 to 9 years.....	18	122	123	98	Laborers, except farm.....	9	91	64	66
10 to 14 years.....	22	147	155	117	Occupation not reported.....	-	8	1	17
15 to 19 years.....	31	157	135	103	Female, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	49	221	246	178
20 to 24 years.....	23	139	69	94	Professional workers.....	5	12	27	18
25 to 29 years.....	11	107	106	66	Semiprofessional workers.....	-	1	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	12	90	86	75	Farmers and farm managers.....	9	7	22	10
35 to 39 years.....	15	90	102	76	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1	5	12	5
40 to 44 years.....	16	90	132	73	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	7	38	55	20
45 to 49 years.....	22	90	108	87	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	-	1	1	-
50 to 54 years.....	20	89	92	78	Operatives and kindred workers.....	18	53	72	42
55 to 59 years.....	21	73	98	89	Domestic service workers.....	6	83	35	58
60 to 64 years.....	12	69	95	69	Service workers, except domestic.....	3	14	14	14
65 to 69 years.....	6	53	85	72	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	-	-	-	1
70 to 74 years.....	8	31	59	41	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	5	5	5
75 years and over.....	6	49	87	41	Laborers, except farm.....	-	1	1	1
21 years and over.....	187	942	1,099	837	Occupation not reported.....	-	1	2	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over.....	226	1,730	2,125	1,647					
No school years completed.....	6	178	67	29					
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	27	184	222	70					
5 or 6 years.....	51	176	245	118					
7 or 8 years.....	145	517	854	780					

Note.—Bristol County, entirely urban, not shown in this table.

Table 30.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, FOR URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1940

SUBJECT	Barrington town	Burrillville town	East Greenwich town	Warren town	SUBJECT	Barrington town	Burrillville town	East Greenwich town	Warren town
Total population.....	6,231	8,185	3,842	8,158	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED—Con.				
Native white.....	5,242	5,916	3,324	6,467	High school: 1 to 3 years.....	563	681	503	495
Male.....	2,543	3,360	1,655	3,135	4 years.....	914	386	307	446
Female.....	2,699	3,556	1,699	3,332	College: 1 to 3 years.....	184	138	103	114
Foreign-born white.....	977	1,343	475	1,556	4 years or more.....	365	154	138	123
Male.....	459	553	245	811	Not reported.....	87	15	55	90
Female.....	518	590	230	845	Median yrs. completed (omitted if base under 100).....	10.2	8.0	8.8	7.5
Negro.....	12	26	43	33	EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Male.....	4	13	21	20	Male, 14 years old and over.....	2,339	3,240	1,473	3,098
Female.....	8	13	22	13	In labor force.....	1,819	2,492	1,156	2,530
Other races.....	-	-	-	2	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	1,595	1,871	985	1,970
AGE					On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	23	68	58	199
Male, all ages.....	3,006	4,026	1,391	3,968	Seeking work.....	201	539	125	361
Under 5 years.....	178	259	137	263	Not in labor force.....	520	743	305	568
5 to 9 years.....	238	274	153	317	Female, 14 years old and over.....	2,599	3,357	1,556	3,329
10 to 14 years.....	327	324	150	350	In labor force.....	834	1,306	437	1,438
15 to 19 years.....	313	359	164	371	Employed (except on public emergency work).....	771	1,023	394	1,301
20 to 24 years.....	244	353	138	456	On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	5	6	7	17
25 to 29 years.....	225	354	143	357	Seeking work.....	58	277	36	120
30 to 34 years.....	215	345	126	297	Not in labor force.....	1,765	2,051	1,119	1,891
35 to 39 years.....	188	296	154	261	Male, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	1,595	1,871	985	1,970
40 to 44 years.....	208	248	134	255	Professional workers.....	120	58	43	68
45 to 49 years.....	196	233	117	235	Semiprofessional workers.....	34	24	12	15
50 to 54 years.....	176	228	103	224	Farmers and farm managers.....	26	57	51	41
55 to 59 years.....	148	198	97	181	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	223	136	130	192
60 to 64 years.....	111	168	88	136	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	275	141	110	156
65 to 69 years.....	97	142	59	146	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	285	284	167	414
70 to 74 years.....	73	89	51	86	Operatives and kindred workers.....	356	765	254	638
75 years and over.....	69	86	47	62	Domestic service workers.....	8	4	3	2
21 years and over.....	1,892	2,727	1,221	2,557	Service workers, except domestic.....	65	169	60	125
Female, all ages.....	3,225	4,159	1,951	4,190	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	21	55	36	43
Under 5 years.....	199	253	135	271	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5	10	-	13
5 to 9 years.....	212	298	126	265	Laborers, except farm.....	163	152	112	213
10 to 14 years.....	279	332	167	375	Occupation not reported.....	14	6	7	17
15 to 19 years.....	310	377	157	449	Female, employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	771	1,023	394	1,301
20 to 24 years.....	286	392	166	379	Professional workers.....	54	116	37	63
25 to 29 years.....	243	375	150	384	Semiprofessional workers.....	5	-	-	1
30 to 34 years.....	243	339	153	331	Farmers and farm managers.....	-	4	2	1
35 to 39 years.....	243	282	144	291	Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	16	21	15	25
40 to 44 years.....	212	294	131	273	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	168	118	130	170
45 to 49 years.....	231	250	113	228	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	10	1	7	15
50 to 54 years.....	170	256	121	226	Operatives and kindred workers.....	351	642	117	898
55 to 59 years.....	167	210	113	203	Domestic service workers.....	141	46	47	63
60 to 64 years.....	125	155	89	166	Service workers, except domestic.....	22	72	23	41
65 to 69 years.....	130	145	68	126	Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	67	123	59	96	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	-	1	-	1
75 years and over.....	95	87	59	106	Laborers, except farm.....	3	1	1	9
21 years and over.....	2,165	2,815	1,385	2,735	Occupation not reported.....	1	1	5	14
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over.....	3,643	4,944	2,319	4,671					
No school years completed.....	289	90	87	782					
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	118	522	96	430					
5 or 6 years.....	185	703	251	641					
7 or 8 years.....	987	2,315	779	1,550					

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 31.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 100,000: 1940

[Includes 1930 population by race and nativity. Figures for white population in 1930 include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Bristol town	Central Falla	Cranston	Cumber- land town	East Provi- dence town	Johnston town	Lincoln town	Newport	North Provi- dence town	Paw- tucket	Warwick	Westerly town	West Warwick town	Woon- socket
SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY														
Total population	11,159	25,248	47,085	10,625	32,155	10,572	10,577	30,532	12,156	75,797	23,757	11,199	18,188	49,303
Male	5,499	12,276	23,221	5,276	15,805	5,364	5,245	16,397	5,956	35,738	14,389	5,509	9,021	23,777
Female	5,660	12,972	23,864	5,349	16,350	5,208	5,331	14,135	6,200	39,059	14,368	5,690	9,167	25,526
Native (all races)	8,447	19,068	38,836	8,380	27,029	8,575	8,104	25,388	9,287	58,642	24,568	9,160	14,564	37,279
Male	4,160	9,319	19,046	4,159	13,297	4,260	4,059	14,527	4,553	28,544	12,313	4,476	7,212	18,107
Female	4,287	9,749	19,790	4,221	13,732	4,315	4,045	11,861	4,734	30,098	12,255	4,684	7,352	19,172
Foreign born (all races)	2,712	6,180	8,249	2,245	5,126	2,097	2,473	4,144	2,869	17,155	4,189	2,039	3,624	12,024
Male	1,339	2,957	4,175	1,117	2,508	1,104	1,187	1,870	1,403	8,194	2,076	1,033	1,809	5,670
Female	1,373	3,223	4,074	1,128	2,618	993	1,286	2,274	1,466	8,961	2,113	1,006	1,815	6,354
White	11,138	25,221	46,812	10,609	31,287	10,560	10,534	28,316	12,084	75,482	23,597	10,987	18,175	49,220
Native	8,424	19,049	38,598	8,371	26,221	8,563	8,072	24,771	9,233	58,390	24,361	9,228	14,553	37,219
Foreign born	2,709	6,172	8,214	2,238	5,066	2,097	2,462	4,045	2,851	17,092	4,176	2,039	3,622	12,001
Negro	24	24	246	15	838	5	43	1,670	70	286	220	186	5	60
Other races	2	3	27	1	40	7	-	46	2	29	-	46	8	23
Percent native white	75.5	75.4	82.0	78.8	81.7	80.2	75.3	81.1	76.0	77.0	84.7	79.7	80.0	75.5
Percent foreign-born white	24.3	24.4	17.4	21.1	15.6	19.6	23.3	13.2	23.5	22.5	14.5	18.2	19.9	24.3
Percent Negro	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.6	-	0.4	5.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	-	0.1
1930: Total population	11,953	25,898	42,911	10,304	29,995	9,357	10,421	27,612	11,104	77,149	23,196	10,997	17,696	49,376
Native white	8,220	17,335	33,318	7,511	23,160	6,997	7,285	21,054	7,668	54,620	18,658	8,323	13,306	33,737
Foreign-born white	3,698	8,555	9,316	2,789	6,049	2,344	3,108	4,965	3,431	22,218	4,284	2,433	4,376	15,522
Negro	34	4	244	3	764	16	28	1,554	93	296	248	138	10	91
Other races	1	4	33	1	22	-	-	39	2	13	6	103	4	26
Percent native white	68.8	66.9	77.6	72.9	77.2	74.8	69.9	76.2	69.1	70.8	80.4	75.7	75.2	68.3
Percent foreign-born white	30.9	33.0	21.7	27.1	20.2	25.1	29.8	18.0	30.1	28.8	18.5	22.1	24.7	31.4
Percent Negro	0.3	-	0.6	-	2.5	0.2	0.3	5.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.2
PERSONS OF VOTING AGE: 1940														
Male, 21 years old and over	3,458	7,648	15,952	3,370	10,268	3,284	3,418	10,486	3,795	24,130	9,285	3,485	5,605	15,091
Native—All races	2,153	4,770	11,824	2,271	7,808	2,196	2,268	8,676	2,418	16,122	7,257	2,485	3,833	9,583
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	787	1,832	2,770	742	1,479	722	787	1,459	1,028	5,679	1,521	757	1,224	3,674
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	455	848	920	311	725	198	240	251	263	1,687	364	181	426	1,344
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	73	193	438	45	255	108	123	100	86	642	143	62	62	280
Foreign-born white male, 21 and over	1,312	2,872	4,101	1,095	2,384	1,088	1,145	1,739	1,364	7,966	2,021	1,000	1,772	5,422
Naturalized	787	1,830	2,755	741	1,445	782	784	1,417	1,024	5,673	1,519	757	1,224	3,671
Alien—First papers	141	271	259	97	268	56	56	92	84	632	165	82	154	678
Alien—No papers	313	574	641	212	428	142	172	131	171	1,021	195	99	272	855
Citizenship not reported	71	197	436	46	243	108	123	99	85	640	142	62	62	280
Female, 21 years old and over	3,656	8,411	16,768	3,505	11,039	3,295	3,612	9,954	4,062	26,568	9,450	3,816	5,769	16,932
Native—All races	2,305	5,274	12,744	2,394	8,450	2,320	2,366	7,702	2,617	17,787	7,383	2,829	3,985	10,750
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	574	1,372	2,328	632	1,288	615	733	1,647	862	5,405	1,419	615	1,023	3,253
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	673	1,248	1,093	405	954	252	340	443	465	2,537	452	300	675	2,386
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	104	317	603	74	347	107	173	162	118	839	196	72	86	543
Foreign-born white female 21 and over	1,351	3,136	4,017	1,107	2,585	975	1,240	2,225	1,440	8,762	2,062	987	1,784	6,176
Naturalized	574	1,372	2,327	631	1,271	615	740	1,631	862	5,401	1,419	615	1,023	3,251
Alien—First papers	75	121	118	35	112	32	41	105	50	401	72	26	82	446
Alien—No papers	597	1,126	970	366	812	220	287	327	412	2,122	376	274	593	1,937
Citizenship not reported	104	317	602	74	340	107	172	162	116	838	195	72	86	542
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Persons 5 and 6 years old	306	734	1,118	291	908	327	272	728	333	2,046	917	332	556	1,423
Number attending school	155	409	752	137	432	172	170	483	157	1,029	381	141	233	729
Percent attending school	50.7	55.7	67.3	47.1	47.6	52.6	62.5	66.3	47.1	50.3	36.1	42.5	41.9	51.2
Persons 7 to 13 years old	1,276	2,980	4,889	1,270	3,652	1,371	1,222	2,739	1,454	8,415	3,580	1,254	2,251	5,681
Number attending school	1,245	2,986	4,812	1,226	3,609	1,330	1,176	2,571	1,426	8,168	3,512	1,231	2,206	5,602
Percent attending school	97.6	98.2	98.4	96.5	98.6	97.0	96.2	93.9	98.1	97.3	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.6
Persons 14 and 15 years old	456	945	1,644	427	1,133	456	409	859	469	2,786	994	425	747	1,934
Number attending school	441	915	1,585	414	1,078	439	387	807	458	2,678	971	420	719	1,877
Percent attending school	96.7	96.8	96.5	97.0	95.1	95.3	93.6	93.9	96.6	96.1	97.7	98.8	96.3	97.1
Persons 16 and 17 years old	500	1,037	1,675	432	1,166	503	385	900	506	2,824	1,013	429	792	1,880
Number attending school	276	501	1,134	264	760	278	179	589	291	1,775	755	287	416	825
Percent attending school	55.2	48.3	67.7	61.1	65.2	55.3	46.5	65.5	57.5	62.9	74.2	66.9	52.5	43.9
Persons 18 to 20 years old	756	1,522	2,415	529	1,775	681	596	2,988	730	4,230	1,366	672	1,199	2,730
Number attending school	140	159	299	96	351	72	83	412	122	730	331	150	153	345
Percent attending school	18.5	10.4	24.8	15.3	22.0	10.6	13.9	13.8	16.7	17.3	24.2	19.3	12.6	12.6
Persons 21 to 24 years old	923	1,915	2,820	759	2,198	790	704	2,547	884	5,267	1,639	893	1,433	3,572
Number attending school	23	34	162	24	134	14	20	114	27	167	72	44	41	78
Percent attending school	2.5	1.8	5.7	3.2	6.1	1.8	2.8	4.5	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.9	2.9	2.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	3,022	6,751	14,511	2,973	9,194	2,877	3,039	8,845	3,337	21,605	8,454	3,064	4,887	13,396
No school years completed	405	348	612	95	500	245	76	203	683	181	299	504	449	1,058
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	332	904	905	322	534	303	335	336	327	1,836	492	203	717	2,058
5 or 6 years	399	1,202	1,472	463	738	502	569	692	342	3,236	734	344	866	3,091
7 or 8 years	953	2,549	5,021	1,236	3,380	1,119	1,155	3,727	1,380	8,319	3,427	1,031	1,519	3,921
High school: 1 to 3 years	297	862	2,250	329	1,650	363	355	1,648	405	3,370	1,562	492	678	2,088
4 years	229	448	2,137	73	1,350	182	267	1,185	411	2,574	1,395	330	317	837
College: 1 to 3 years	65	142	637	73	365	55	95	243	74	619	360	114	105	379
4 years or more	135	142	1,072	100	510	78	135	531	173	822	428	217	143	447
Not reported	143	154	343	76	167	24	58	80	25	456	85	34	38	121
Median school years completed	7.6	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.6	7.7	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.4	7.5
Female, 25 years old and over	3,179	7,392	15,389	3,163	9,915	2,912	3,287	9,048	3,636	23,826	8,642	3,344	5,054	15,055
No school years completed	420	410	645	128	509	246	73	206	242	748	196	340	514	512
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	339	977	855	338	493	250	327	301	299	1,971	461	137	623	2,267
5 or 6 years	403	1,430	1,382	441	798	472	591	693	412	3,710	786	306	954	3,321
7 or 8 years	1,056	2,820	5,319	1,365	3,607	1,250	1,317	3,582	1,543	9,356	3,455	1,156	1,677	4,707
High school: 1 to 3 years	368	889	2,365	322	1,786	359	419	1,723	430	3,730	1,552	495	640	2,104
4 years	890	456	3,200	295	1,339	225	326	1,846	483	2,559	1,594	538	365	1,174
College: 1 to 3 years	65	101	625	104	352	38	90	228	103	615	316	192	121	350
4 years or more	115	104	676											

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 34.—RACE AND AGE, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE BY WARDS: 1940

CITY AND WARD	Total population	Sex	All classes	WHITE		Negro	Other races	AGE (YEARS)									
				Native	Foreign born			Under 5	5 to 14	15 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	21 and over	
PARTUCKET.....	75,797	M	35,732	22,442	8,150	120	25	2,452	5,937	6,744	5,655	5,540	4,891	3,120	2,539	24,130	
		F	39,059	29,946	8,942	166	3	2,046	5,223	7,004	6,129	5,019	5,017	3,324	3,137	25,566	
Ward 1.....	12,543	M	6,144	4,720	1,419	4	1	430	1,056	1,251	956	833	754	494	370	3,254	
		F	6,399	4,911	1,451	7	-	424	1,031	1,255	1,017	821	753	547	460	4,140	
Ward 2.....	17,362	M	8,327	6,549	1,715	15	3	553	1,401	1,551	1,245	1,354	1,071	677	515	5,417	
		F	8,321	7,002	1,355	19	2	530	1,351	1,502	1,441	1,411	1,132	833	675	6,076	
Ward 3.....	15,414	M	7,403	5,845	1,475	51	-	522	1,252	1,544	1,150	1,131	1,000	585	403	4,757	
		F	8,011	6,331	1,575	104	-	514	1,255	1,477	1,250	1,272	981	630	371	5,332	
Ward 4.....	11,514	M	5,505	4,505	955	9	5	358	805	897	919	802	730	455	492	3,729	
		F	6,109	4,915	1,173	19	1	331	804	953	954	942	832	595	552	4,420	
Ward 5.....	8,036	M	3,895	2,972	917	-	-	234	550	703	574	555	511	300	251	2,449	
		F	4,141	3,037	1,104	-	-	256	553	735	593	547	525	352	345	2,756	
Ward 6.....	10,522	M	5,404	3,744	1,654	11	15	235	743	945	801	694	615	552	355	3,204	
		F	5,418	3,751	1,650	17	-	259	738	971	814	660	722	537	421	3,534	
PROVIDENCE.....	253,504	M	121,797	93,523	24,972	3,060	152	7,591	19,231	22,577	19,224	16,725	15,013	11,208	6,558	50,549	
		F	131,707	102,113	25,235	3,322	30	7,760	18,571	22,957	21,921	18,515	17,109	12,555	11,152	50,900	
Ward 1.....	15,022	M	6,866	4,745	1,274	240	6	422	927	1,154	1,122	1,056	892	576	545	4,727	
		F	8,156	5,653	1,716	723	4	435	990	1,311	1,319	1,153	1,031	907	775	5,020	
Ward 2.....	12,722	M	5,207	4,373	569	52	3	235	555	615	605	526	445	267	251	3,755	
		F	7,521	6,339	1,103	128	1	217	650	1,155	1,132	1,056	1,237	956	975	4,550	
Ward 3.....	15,747	M	7,308	5,434	1,174	695	5	499	1,121	1,252	1,142	1,041	1,014	707	532	4,539	
		F	8,439	6,204	1,327	846	2	520	1,106	1,390	1,353	1,254	1,142	893	733	5,378	
Ward 4.....	19,367	M	9,772	7,235	2,405	77	4	631	1,625	2,231	1,575	1,134	1,154	755	425	5,227	
		F	9,595	7,323	2,194	72	-	653	1,552	2,109	1,557	1,122	1,135	645	509	5,950	
Ward 5.....	23,271	M	11,027	8,531	2,497	2	7	730	1,537	2,055	1,737	1,374	1,453	855	577	7,103	
		F	12,234	9,742	2,490	2	-	759	1,590	2,419	2,112	1,644	1,488	950	752	8,110	
Ward 6.....	20,500	M	9,895	7,752	2,112	12	3	715	1,771	1,990	1,637	1,212	1,193	793	523	6,155	
		F	10,605	8,417	2,122	5	-	715	1,721	2,059	1,876	1,380	1,235	853	705	6,328	
Ward 7.....	20,577	M	10,198	7,823	2,355	3	7	659	1,734	2,150	1,614	1,255	1,239	834	653	6,423	
		F	10,389	8,130	2,255	1	2	657	1,549	2,072	1,776	1,378	1,234	858	749	6,304	
Ward 8.....	20,563	M	9,725	7,590	1,453	559	3	654	1,553	1,653	1,630	1,235	1,251	822	721	6,450	
		F	10,838	8,323	1,743	759	3	653	1,452	1,759	1,655	1,653	1,422	1,143	1,035	7,523	
Ward 9.....	19,257	M	8,666	7,259	1,528	7	12	475	1,025	1,315	1,441	1,427	1,254	1,022	699	6,555	
		F	10,391	8,523	1,852	10	5	437	1,032	1,443	1,723	1,541	1,552	1,332	1,230	7,022	
Ward 10.....	13,502	M	6,532	5,414	1,073	102	3	459	1,174	1,533	1,025	898	760	550	457	4,153	
		F	7,010	5,671	1,245	91	-	503	1,117	1,190	1,153	975	847	629	527	4,525	
Ward 11.....	21,407	M	10,280	6,271	1,822	155	2	522	1,452	1,740	1,654	1,500	1,323	1,033	823	7,077	
		F	11,127	8,891	2,059	167	-	535	1,392	1,979	1,847	1,523	1,511	1,152	1,025	7,927	
Ward 12.....	17,681	M	9,357	6,852	2,124	255	120	393	973	1,445	1,397	1,534	1,578	1,150	895	7,151	
		F	8,314	6,199	1,833	271	5	400	959	1,308	1,353	1,223	1,260	936	875	6,194	
Ward 13.....	33,722	M	16,594	12,035	4,515	135	7	1,180	3,053	3,743	2,625	1,901	2,031	1,298	852	10,119	
		F	17,028	12,696	4,155	166	6	1,155	3,003	3,777	2,323	2,093	1,916	1,222	930	10,532	

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 39.—PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE CITY OF PROVIDENCE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Persons 25 years old and over...	158,107	71,798	81,309	99,935	45,827	54,108	49,756	24,271	25,485	3,260	1,563	1,697	156	137	19
No school years completed...	9,455	4,880	5,075	587	265	322	8,518	3,907	4,611	381	192	189	19	16	3
Grade school: 1 to 4 years...	12,936	6,984	6,352	2,799	1,321	1,478	9,617	4,974	4,643	470	240	230	50	49	1
5 or 6 years...	15,122	7,295	7,827	7,077	3,269	3,808	7,525	3,770	3,755	492	230	262	28	26	2
7 or 8 years...	56,345	26,255	30,081	39,273	18,126	21,147	15,938	7,605	8,333	1,110	514	596	25	20	5
High school: 1 to 3 years...	22,270	10,565	11,705	18,527	8,617	9,910	3,272	1,541	1,731	456	195	261	15	12	3
4 years...	22,206	8,829	13,377	18,667	7,328	11,339	3,050	1,372	1,678	279	122	157	10	7	3
College: 1 to 3 years...	5,825	2,541	3,084	4,975	2,198	2,782	605	322	283	42	24	18	3	2	1
4 years or more...	8,190	4,851	3,339	7,310	4,243	3,067	821	571	250	54	33	21	5	4	1
Not reported...	957	488	469	520	265	255	410	209	201	26	13	13	1	1	-
Median school years completed...	8.4	8.3	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.7	5.6	5.2	-
Percent less than 5 years completed...	14.6	15.3	14.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	36.4	36.6	36.3	24.6	27.6	21.7	44.2	47.4	-
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Persons 25 years old and over...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
No school years completed...	6.2	6.1	6.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	17.1	16.1	18.1	10.2	12.3	8.2	12.2	11.7	-
Grade school: 1 to 4 years...	8.4	9.2	7.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	19.3	20.5	18.2	14.4	15.4	13.6	32.1	35.8	-
5 or 6 years...	9.9	10.2	9.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	15.1	15.5	14.7	15.1	14.7	15.4	17.9	19.0	-
7 or 8 years...	35.8	35.6	37.0	39.3	39.6	39.1	32.0	32.3	32.7	34.0	32.9	35.1	16.0	14.6	-
High school: 1 to 3 years...	14.5	14.7	14.4	18.5	19.2	17.9	6.6	6.3	6.8	14.0	12.5	15.4	9.6	8.8	-
4 years...	14.5	12.3	16.5	18.9	16.0	21.8	6.1	5.7	6.6	8.6	7.8	9.3	6.4	5.1	-
College: 1 to 3 years...	3.7	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.5	-
4 years or more...	5.3	6.8	4.1	7.3	9.3	5.7	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.2	2.9	-
Not reported...	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	-

Table 40.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE CITY OF PROVIDENCE: 1940 AND 1930

[Figures for white population in 1930 revised to include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	BOTH SEXES		PERCENT		MALE		FEMALE		COUNTRY OF BIRTH	BOTH SEXES		PERCENT		MALE		FEMALE	
	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930		1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930	1940	1930
All countries.....	51,208	64,610	100.0	100.0	24,972	31,175	26,236	33,435	Finland.....	60	76	0.1	0.1	17	29	48	47
England.....	4,735	6,983	9.2	10.8	2,126	3,172	2,609	3,817	Rumania.....	285	395	0.6	0.6	142	205	143	190
Scotland.....	1,276	1,818	2.5	2.8	570	799	706	1,014	Bulgaria.....	12	12	-	-	7	8	5	4
Wales.....	50	74	0.1	0.1	23	29	27	45	Turkey in Europe.....	715	18	1.4	-	395	12	320	6
Northern Ireland.....	788	1,709	1.5	2.6	299	628	489	1,065	Greece.....	446	536	0.9	0.8	275	346	171	190
Irish Free State (Eire).....	5,659	7,922	11.1	12.3	2,050	2,866	3,609	5,056	Italy.....	17,010	19,181	33.2	29.7	9,334	10,460	7,676	8,721
Norway.....	162	260	0.3	0.4	82	138	79	127	Spain.....	32	36	0.1	0.1	19	22	13	14
Sweden.....	1,629	2,313	3.2	3.6	775	1,105	854	1,206	Portugal.....	1,145	1,028	2.2	1.6	580	543	565	485
Denmark.....	64	81	0.1	0.1	40	49	24	32	Other Europe.....	31	56	0.1	0.1	22	32	9	24
Netherlands.....	43	55	0.1	0.1	27	35	16	20	Palestine and Syria.....	226	255	0.4	0.4	120	135	106	120
Belgium.....	115	129	0.2	0.2	59	66	55	63	Turkey in Asia.....	25	704	-	1.1	15	396	10	308
Luxemburg.....	8	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	Other Asia.....	1,023	1,341	2.0	2.1	578	785	445	555
Switzerland.....	54	79	0.1	0.1	39	44	21	35	Canada—French.....	2,886	3,837	5.6	5.9	1,340	1,843	1,546	1,994
France.....	302	408	0.6	0.6	120	171	182	232	Canada—Other.....	2,782	3,757	5.4	5.8	1,083	1,433	1,699	2,324
Germany.....	1,103	1,341	2.2	2.1	531	665	572	676	Newfoundland.....	86	96	0.2	0.1	30	40	56	56
Poland.....	1,934	2,730	3.8	4.2	964	1,381	970	1,349	Mexico.....	7	10	-	-	5	5	2	5
Czechoslovakia.....	66	110	0.1	0.2	40	60	25	50	Cuba and other.....	57	56	0.1	0.1	30	25	27	30
Austria.....	716	557	1.4	0.9	366	287	350	270	West Indies.....	57	56	0.1	0.1	30	25	27	30
Hungary.....	69	70	0.1	0.1	26	33	43	37	Central and South America.....	179	175	0.3	0.3	93	89	86	86
Yugoslavia.....	4	6	-	-	1	2	3	4	Australia.....	21	23	-	-	8	11	13	12
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	4,260	4,536	8.3	7.0	2,174	2,311	2,086	2,225	Azores.....	525	948	1.0	1.5	244	450	281	498
Lithuania.....	497	709	1.0	1.1	254	368	243	341	All other and not reported.....	96	123	0.2	0.2	60	72	36	51
Latvia.....	30	59	0.1	0.1	13	32	17	27									

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 42.—EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE CITY OF PROVIDENCE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Male	Female	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY			PERCENT BY SEX	
				Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages)	253,504	121,797	131,707	-	-	-	48.0	52.0
All persons 14 years old and over	204,409	95,946	107,463	-	-	-	47.4	52.6
In labor force	117,523	77,792	39,831	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.1	33.9
Employed workers (except on public emergency work)	94,023	60,847	33,176	79.9	78.2	83.3	64.7	35.3
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed (except on public emergency work)	94,023	60,847	33,176	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3
Professional workers	7,107	3,380	3,727	7.6	5.5	11.4	46.9	53.1
Semiprofessional workers	1,141	513	628	1.2	1.5	0.7	80.0	20.0
Farmers and farm managers	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	2,192	7,366	826	8.7	12.1	2.5	89.9	10.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	20,445	10,700	9,746	21.7	17.6	29.4	52.3	47.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12,223	11,565	638	13.0	19.0	1.9	94.8	5.2
Operatives and kindred workers	22,251	15,896	11,395	30.1	27.8	34.3	59.7	40.3
Domestic service workers	3,334	125	3,209	3.5	0.2	9.7	3.7	56.3
Service workers, except domestic	8,910	5,826	3,084	9.5	9.6	9.3	65.4	34.6
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	79	79	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	3,968	3,322	146	4.2	6.3	0.4	96.3	3.7
Occupation not reported	314	189	125	0.3	0.3	0.4	60.2	39.8
INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed (except on public emergency work)	94,023	60,847	33,176	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	35.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	237	231	6	0.3	0.4	-	97.5	2.5
Agriculture	188	185	3	0.2	0.3	-	98.4	1.6
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	49	46	3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Mining	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	4,220	4,124	96	4.5	6.8	0.3	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	36,684	23,398	13,286	39.0	38.5	40.0	63.8	36.2
Food and kindred products	1,690	1,416	274	1.8	2.3	0.8	88.8	11.2
Textile-mill products	8,228	4,593	3,635	8.8	7.5	11.0	55.8	44.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	393	118	275	0.4	0.2	0.8	80.0	20.0
Logging	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	416	343	73	0.4	0.6	0.2	82.5	17.5
Paper and allied products	346	182	164	0.4	0.3	0.5	52.6	47.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,387	1,066	321	1.5	1.8	1.0	76.9	23.1
Chemicals and allied products	546	410	136	0.6	0.7	0.4	75.1	24.9
Petroleum and coal products	223	199	24	0.2	0.3	0.1	89.2	10.8
Leather and leather products	215	185	30	0.2	0.2	0.2	62.8	37.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	213	191	22	0.2	0.3	0.1	89.7	10.3
Iron and steel and their products	4,666	3,925	741	5.0	6.5	2.2	84.1	15.9
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,054	1,429	625	2.2	2.3	1.9	69.6	30.4
Machinery	4,259	3,710	559	4.5	6.1	1.7	86.9	13.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	67	59	8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	53	52	1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	11,881	5,534	6,347	12.6	9.1	19.1	46.6	53.4
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5,466	4,615	851	5.8	7.6	2.6	84.4	15.6
Railroads (including railroad repair shops) and railway express service	983	952	31	1.0	1.6	0.1	96.8	3.2
Trucking service	761	729	32	0.8	1.2	0.1	95.8	4.2
Other transportation	1,440	1,375	65	1.5	2.3	0.2	95.5	4.5
Communication	892	341	551	0.9	0.6	1.7	38.2	61.8
Utilities	1,390	1,216	172	1.5	2.0	0.5	87.6	12.4
Wholesale and retail trade	19,833	14,455	5,378	21.1	23.8	16.2	72.9	27.1
Wholesale trade	3,140	2,652	488	3.3	4.4	1.5	84.5	15.5
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,819	3,209	610	4.1	5.3	1.8	84.0	16.0
Eating and drinking places	2,576	1,789	787	2.7	2.9	2.4	69.4	30.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	1,313	1,230	83	1.4	2.0	0.3	93.7	6.3
Other retail trade	8,985	5,575	3,410	9.6	9.2	10.3	62.0	38.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,402	2,163	1,239	3.6	3.6	3.7	63.6	36.4
Business and repair services	1,660	1,505	155	1.8	2.5	0.5	90.7	9.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	815	798	17	0.9	1.3	0.1	97.9	2.1
Business and repair services, except automobile	845	707	138	0.9	1.2	0.4	88.7	11.3
Personal services	8,621	3,025	5,596	9.2	5.0	16.9	35.1	64.9
Domestic service	3,894	471	3,423	4.1	0.8	10.3	15.1	84.9
Hotels and lodging places	1,388	675	711	1.5	1.1	2.1	48.7	51.3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,635	740	895	1.7	1.2	2.7	45.3	54.7
Miscellaneous personal services	1,706	1,139	567	1.8	1.9	1.7	66.8	33.2
Amusement, recreation, and related services	634	531	103	0.7	0.9	0.3	83.2	16.8
Professional and related services	8,861	3,477	5,384	9.4	5.7	15.2	39.2	60.8
Government	3,768	2,926	842	4.0	4.8	2.5	77.7	22.3
Industry not reported	611	372	239	0.6	0.6	0.7	60.9	39.1

Table 43.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE CITY OF PROVIDENCE

[Totals for population and gainful workers for 1930 include "Unknown age." Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND RACE	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over		
	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Per- cent of total popu- lation	Per- cent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Per- cent of total popu- lation	Per- cent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Per- cent of total popu- lation	Per- cent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over
1940.....	253,504	204,409	117,628	46.4	57.5	121,797	96,946	77,792	63.9	80.2	131,707	107,463	39,831	30.2	37.1
White.....	246,904	199,626	114,712	46.5	57.5	118,555	94,581	75,872	64.0	80.2	128,849	105,045	38,840	30.2	37.0
Negro.....	5,388	4,587	2,746	43.0	59.9	3,060	2,191	1,764	57.6	80.5	3,328	2,396	982	29.5	41.0
Other races.....	212	196	165	77.8	84.2	182	174	156	85.7	89.7	30	22	9	-	-
1930.....	252,981	190,181	112,303	44.4	59.1	121,227	89,543	76,460	63.1	85.4	131,754	100,638	35,843	27.2	35.6
White.....	247,280	186,089	109,490	44.3	58.8	118,435	87,524	74,655	63.0	85.3	128,845	98,565	34,835	27.0	35.3
Negro.....	5,473	3,901	2,649	48.4	67.9	2,631	1,878	1,664	63.2	88.8	2,842	2,028	985	34.7	46.6
Other races.....	228	191	164	71.9	85.9	161	146	141	87.6	96.6	67	45	23	-	-

¹ Data for 1930 represent gainful workers 14 years old and over.

Table 46.—POTENTIAL VOTING POPULATION, BY CITIZENSHIP, RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITIZENSHIP, RACE, AND NATIVITY	TOTAL POPULATION (ALL AGES)				POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
	Total number	Percent	Male	Female	Total number	Percent	Male	Female
Total	711,500	100.0	347,838	363,612	472,580	100.0	226,459	246,121
Percent citizen	-	92.7	-	-	-	89.3	-	-
Percent alien and citizenship not reported	-	7.3	-	-	-	10.7	-	-
Citizen	655,494	100.0	325,412	330,082	422,162	100.0	205,761	216,407
White—Native	560,826	85.0	274,590	286,236	322,961	77.9	156,663	172,298
Naturalized	82,749	13.5	47,045	41,704	57,568	20.7	46,419	41,149
Negro—Native	9,316	1.4	4,349	4,970	5,147	1.2	2,312	2,835
Naturalized	299	-	207	92	286	0.1	205	81
Other races—Native	311	-	221	90	206	-	162	44
Indian	96	-	49	47	72	-	37	35
Chinese	161	-	122	39	101	-	97	4
Japanese	4	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
Filipino	36	-	29	7	27	-	25	2
Hindu	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
All other	18	-	7	6	5	-	2	3
Alien	40,460	100.0	16,656	23,824	39,286	100.0	16,089	23,197
White—First papers	9,096	22.5	5,721	3,375	8,974	22.6	5,654	3,320
No papers	80,650	75.7	10,422	20,228	29,595	75.3	9,937	19,658
Negro—First papers	108	0.3	82	26	108	0.3	82	26
No papers	501	1.2	317	184	498	1.3	315	183
Other races—Foreign born	125	0.3	114	11	111	0.3	101	10
Indian	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
Chinese	113	0.3	102	11	99	0.3	89	10
Japanese	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Filipino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hindu	3	-	3	-	3	-	3	-
All other	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Citizenship not reported	11,526	100.0	4,820	6,706	11,126	100.0	4,609	6,517
White	11,453	99.4	4,777	6,676	11,053	99.3	4,566	6,487
Negro	73	0.6	43	30	73	0.7	43	30

Table 47.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AGE AND SEX	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total, 5 to 24 years	242,801	188,669	57.1	232,985	185,006	57.7	4,715	1,141	24.2	3,979	2,447	61.5	122	75	61.5
5 years	9,808	2,901	29.6	9,610	2,815	29.3	16	4	-	179	75	41.9	3	3	-
6 years	9,307	7,871	84.6	9,081	7,674	84.5	24	18	-	201	179	89.1	1	-	-
7 to 9 years	31,126	30,175	96.9	30,468	29,530	96.9	91	87	-	549	541	98.5	18	17	-
10 to 13 years	47,898	46,602	97.3	46,765	45,515	97.3	245	232	94.7	864	838	96.4	18	18	-
14 years	12,768	12,342	96.7	12,438	12,025	96.7	120	115	95.8	204	196	96.1	6	6	-
15 years	13,278	12,585	94.8	12,897	12,234	94.9	146	136	92.2	226	208	92.0	9	7	-
16 and 17 years	26,787	16,355	61.1	25,751	15,782	61.3	536	278	50.9	452	284	62.8	18	16	-
18 and 19 years	28,377	6,356	22.3	26,945	5,041	22.4	1,008	190	18.8	404	53	24.3	20	7	-
20 years	13,163	1,318	10.0	12,470	1,237	10.2	517	36	7.0	171	15	8.8	5	-	-
21 to 24 years	50,314	2,184	4.3	47,549	2,115	4.4	2,012	50	2.5	729	18	2.5	24	1	-
Male, 5 to 24 years	122,656	70,685	57.6	118,307	68,842	58.2	2,330	596	25.6	1,942	1,202	61.9	77	45	-
5 years	4,985	1,440	28.9	4,893	1,403	28.7	10	4	-	81	32	-	1	1	-
6 years	4,775	3,963	83.0	4,671	3,872	82.9	9	6	-	95	85	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 years	15,950	15,425	96.7	15,626	15,105	96.7	46	46	-	267	262	98.1	11	11	-
10 to 13 years	24,132	23,458	97.2	23,571	22,922	97.2	123	115	93.5	434	417	96.1	4	4	-
14 years	6,432	6,218	96.7	6,263	6,056	96.7	62	58	-	104	101	97.1	3	3	-
15 years	6,704	6,389	95.3	6,509	6,208	95.4	73	68	-	114	106	93.0	8	7	-
16 and 17 years	13,426	8,220	61.2	12,945	7,943	61.3	251	131	52.2	212	133	62.7	14	13	-
18 and 19 years	14,749	3,355	22.7	14,009	3,160	22.6	525	111	21.1	202	49	24.3	13	5	-
20 years	6,651	769	11.6	6,301	734	11.6	262	25	9.9	84	9	-	4	-	-
21 to 24 years	24,852	1,448	5.8	23,515	1,408	6.0	969	31	3.2	349	8	2.3	19	1	-
Female, 5 to 24 years	120,145	67,984	56.6	115,678	66,164	57.2	2,385	545	22.9	2,037	1,245	61.1	45	30	-
5 years	4,823	1,461	30.3	4,717	1,415	30.0	6	-	-	98	43	-	2	2	-
6 years	4,532	3,908	86.2	4,410	3,802	86.2	15	12	-	106	94	88.7	1	-	-
7 to 9 years	15,176	14,750	97.2	14,842	14,424	97.2	45	41	-	282	279	98.9	7	6	-
10 to 13 years	23,761	23,144	97.4	23,195	22,597	97.4	122	117	95.9	430	416	96.7	14	14	-
14 years	6,336	6,124	96.7	6,175	5,969	96.7	58	57	-	100	95	95.0	3	3	-
15 years	6,574	6,156	94.3	6,388	6,026	94.3	73	68	-	112	102	91.1	1	-	-
16 and 17 years	13,341	8,133	61.0	12,812	7,889	61.2	235	122	49.8	240	151	62.9	4	3	-
18 and 19 years	13,628	2,961	21.9	12,926	2,851	22.0	493	79	16.4	202	49	24.3	7	2	-
20 years	6,512	549	8.4	6,189	539	8.6	255	10	3.9	87	6	-	1	-	-
21 to 24 years	25,462	736	2.9	24,034	707	2.9	1,043	19	1.8	380	10	2.6	5	-	-

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 48.—PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Persons 25 years old and over.....	422,266	201,607	220,659	281,412	133,148	148,264	135,178	65,607	69,571	5,363	2,608	2,775	293	244	49
No school years completed.....	21,456	10,186	11,267	1,991	960	1,021	16,851	8,677	9,974	568	304	264	56	48	8
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	35,661	17,996	17,662	9,660	4,749	4,911	25,260	12,833	12,427	697	356	341	64	61	3
5 or 6 years.....	50,773	24,501	26,272	25,644	12,269	13,375	24,247	11,775	12,472	841	419	422	41	38	3
7 or 8 years.....	155,174	73,927	81,247	108,758	51,973	56,785	44,502	21,034	23,468	1,865	888	962	49	37	12
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	63,869	30,969	32,900	53,726	26,162	27,564	9,364	4,453	4,511	751	334	417	28	20	8
4 years.....	56,528	23,361	33,167	48,793	19,771	29,022	7,279	3,380	3,899	428	191	237	26	19	9
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14,472	6,840	7,532	12,269	5,925	6,943	1,461	809	652	71	37	34	11	6	3
4 years or more.....	12,577	11,018	7,559	16,663	9,688	6,975	1,613	1,274	539	90	48	42	11	8	3
Not reported.....	5,736	2,803	2,933	3,258	1,590	1,669	2,401	1,172	1,229	72	36	36	5	5	-
Median school years completed.....	8.3	8.3	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.2	5.6	-
Percent less than 5 yrs. completed.....	13.5	14.0	13.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	32.6	33.1	32.2	23.5	25.3	21.8	41.0	44.7	-
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
No school years completed.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	12.9	13.5	14.3	10.6	11.7	9.6	19.1	15.7	-
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	8.4	8.9	8.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	13.7	15.6	17.9	12.9	13.7	12.3	21.8	25.0	-
5 or 6 years.....	12.0	12.2	11.9	9.1	9.2	9.0	17.9	17.9	15.6	16.1	15.2	14.0	15.6	15.6	-
7 or 8 years.....	36.7	36.7	36.8	38.6	39.0	38.3	32.9	32.1	33.7	34.6	33.9	35.4	16.7	15.2	-
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	15.1	15.4	14.9	19.1	15.6	15.6	6.9	6.8	7.1	14.0	12.6	15.0	9.6	8.2	-
4 years.....	13.4	11.6	15.0	17.3	14.8	19.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	8.0	7.3	8.5	9.6	7.8	-
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.8	3.3	-
4 years or more.....	4.4	5.5	3.4	5.9	7.3	4.7	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	3.8	3.3	-
Not reported.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	-

Table 49.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Both sexes	Percent	Male	Female	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Both sexes	Percent	Male	Female
All countries.....	139,948	100.0	67,965	71,983	Latvia.....	60	-	33	27
England.....	18,529	13.2	8,597	9,932	Finland.....	266	0.2	112	154
Scotland.....	4,767	3.4	2,181	2,586	Rumania.....	354	0.3	182	172
Wales.....	116	0.1	54	62	Bulgaria.....	47	-	23	24
Northern Ireland.....	2,014	1.4	783	1,231	Turkey in Europe.....	1,038	0.7	576	462
Irish Free State (Eire).....	10,399	7.4	3,733	6,666	Greece.....	1,021	0.7	652	369
Norway.....	443	0.3	229	214	Italy.....	23,465	20.3	15,665	12,780
Sweden.....	5,077	3.6	2,469	2,608	Spain.....	95	0.1	61	34
Denmark.....	236	0.2	124	114	Portugal.....	7,981	5.7	4,142	3,839
Netherlands.....	121	0.1	77	44	Other Europe.....	215	0.2	125	90
Belgium.....	786	0.5	361	375	Palestine and Syria.....	1,067	0.8	561	506
Luxemburg.....	8	-	4	4	Turkey in Asia.....	75	0.1	41	34
Switzerland.....	176	0.1	91	85	Other Asia.....	1,661	1.2	936	725
France.....	1,630	1.2	754	876	Canada—French.....	24,133	17.2	11,453	12,680
Germany.....	2,787	2.0	1,371	1,416	Canada—Other.....	8,603	6.1	3,579	5,024
Poland.....	6,899	4.9	3,861	3,448	Newfoundland.....	282	0.2	111	171
Czechoslovakia.....	123	0.1	68	55	Mexico.....	17	-	7	10
Austria.....	1,543	1.1	778	765	Cuba and Other West Indies.....	145	0.1	77	68
Hungary.....	158	0.1	64	94	Central and South America.....	372	0.3	192	180
Yugoslavia.....	26	-	15	11	Australia.....	50	-	21	29
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	5,695	4.1	2,946	2,749	Azores.....	1,653	1.2	820	833
Lithuania.....	687	0.5	357	330	All other and not reported.....	266	0.2	159	107

Table 50.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	711,500	347,888	363,612	560,826	274,590	286,236	139,948	67,965	71,983	10,290	4,998	5,292	436	385	101
Persons 14 years old and over.....	566,933	274,421	292,512	419,472	202,694	216,778	139,517	67,749	71,768	7,569	3,673	3,896	375	306	70
In labor force.....	320,680	219,054	101,626	244,728	161,096	83,632	71,356	54,907	16,449	4,308	2,791	1,517	288	260	28
Not in labor force.....	246,253	55,367	190,886	174,744	41,598	133,146	68,161	12,842	55,319	3,261	882	2,379	87	45	42
Engaged in own home housew'k.....	143,759	1,288	142,465	95,077	763	94,314	47,092	503	46,589	1,556	21	1,535	28	1	27
In school.....	47,353	24,475	22,878	45,828	23,706	22,122	763	395	378	734	357	377	34	27	7
Unable to work.....	29,216	15,966	13,250	14,802	7,575	7,227	13,914	8,126	5,788	488	258	230	12	7	5
In institutions.....	8,131	4,149	3,982	5,900	2,954	2,946	1,952	1,044	908	270	144	126	9	7	2
Other and not reported.....	17,794	9,469	8,305	13,137	6,600	6,537	4,440	2,764	1,656	213	102	111	4	3	1
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
In labor force.....	320,680	219,054	101,626	244,728	161,096	83,632	71,356	54,907	16,449	4,308	2,791	1,517	288	260	28
Employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	264,336	178,410	85,926	200,887	130,552	70,335	60,479	45,963	14,516	2,698	1,646	1,052	272	249	23
At work.....	254,872	172,857	82,015	194,367	126,947	67,420	57,609	44,065	13,544	2,627	1,598	1,029	269	247	22
With a job.....	9,464	5,553	3,911	6,520	3,605	2,915	2,870	1,898	972	71	48	28	3	2	1
On public emerg. work (WPA, etc.).....	17,795	14,337	3,458	12,816	10,178	2,638	4,050	3,482	566	924	672	252	5	5	-
Seeking work.....	38,549	26,207	12,342	31,025	20,866	10,659	6,827	5,462	1,365	686	473	213	11	6	5
Experienced workers.....	31,042	21,896	9,146	23,892	16,179	7,713	6,621	5,353	1,268	520	358	162	9	6	3
New workers.....	7,507	4,411	3,096	7,133	4,187	2,946	206	109	97	166	115	51	2	-	2
PERCENT BY SEX															
In labor force.....	100.0	68.8	31.7	100.0	65.8	34.2	100.0	76.9	23.1	100.0	64.8	35.2	100.0	90.2	9.7
Employed (exc. public emerg.).....	100.0	67.5	32.5	100.0	65.0	35.0	100.0	75.0	24.0	100.0	61.0	39.0	100.0	91.5	8.5
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, etc.).....	100.0	80.6	19.4	100.0	79.4	20.6	100.0	86.0	14.0	100.0	72.7	27.3	-	-	-
Seeking work.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	100.0	65.6	34.4	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	69.0	31.0	-	-	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	22.5	77.5	100.0	22.8	77.2	100.0	18.8	81.2	100.0	27.0	73.0	-	-	-
Engaged in own home housew'k.....	100.0	0.9	99.1	100.0	0.8	99.2	100.0	1.1	98.9	100.0	1.3	98.7	-	-	-
In school.....	100.0	51.7	48.3	100.0	51.7	48.3	100.0	50.5	49.5	100.0	48.6	51.4	-	-	-
Unable to work.....	100.0	54.6	45.4	100.0	51.2	48.8	100.0	58.4	41.6	100.0	52.9	47.1	-	-	-
In institutions.....	100.0	51.0	49.0	100.0	50.1	49.9	100.0	53.5	46.5	100.0	53.3	46.7	-	-	-
Other and not reported.....	100.0	53.3	46.7	100.0	50.2	49.8	100.0	62.7	37.3	100.0	47.9	52.1	-	-	-
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER															
Employed (exc. public emerg.).....	264,336	178,410	85,926	200,887	130,552	70,335	60,479	45,963	14,516	2,698	1,646	1,052	272	249	23
Wage and salary workers.....	254,872	172,857	82,015	194,367	126,947	67,420	57,609	44,065	13,544	2,627	1,598	1,029	269	247	22
Employers and own-account workers.....	26,587	22,131	3,456	16,468	14,043	2,420	9,869	8,881	988	172	127	45	83	80	3
Unpaid family workers.....	1,744	945	799	1,381	873	508	350	56	284	8	3	5	5	3	2
Class of worker not reported.....	1,106	641	465	870	500	370	227	136	91	9	5	4	-	-	-
At work.....	254,872	172,857	82,015	194,367	126,947	67,420	57,609	44,065	13,544	2,627	1,598	1,029	269	247	22
Wage and salary workers.....	226,992	149,400	77,592	176,658	112,803	64,355	47,694	35,455	12,239	2,456	1,476	980	184	166	18
Employers and own-account workers.....	25,268	22,005	3,263	15,653	13,382	2,271	9,978	8,428	950	157	117	40	80	73	2
Unpaid family workers.....	1,681	905	775	1,328	886	492	342	66	276	6	1	5	5	3	2
Class of worker not reported.....	921	546	385	728	425	302	195	116	79	8	4	4	-	-	-
With a job.....	9,464	5,553	3,911	6,520	3,605	2,915	2,870	1,898	972	71	48	28	3	2	1
Wage and salary workers.....	7,907	4,293	3,614	5,515	2,838	2,682	2,389	1,425	914	58	35	18	-	-	-
Employers and own-account workers.....	1,819	1,126	193	810	661	149	491	453	38	15	10	5	3	2	1
Unpaid family workers.....	68	39	24	53	37	16	8	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
Class of worker not reported.....	175	95	80	142	74	68	32	20	12	1	1	-	-	-	-
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
In labor force.....	56.6	79.8	34.7	58.3	79.5	38.6	51.1	81.0	22.9	56.9	76.0	38.9	76.8	85.2	-
Not in labor force.....	43.4	20.2	65.3	41.7	20.5	61.4	48.9	19.0	77.1	43.1	24.0	61.1	23.2	14.8	-
Engaged in own home housew'k.....	25.4	0.5	48.7	22.7	0.4	43.5	33.8	0.7	64.9	20.6	0.6	39.4	7.5	0.8	-
In school.....	8.4	8.9	7.8	10.9	11.7	10.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	9.7	9.7	9.1	8.9	-	-
Unable to work.....	5.2	5.8	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	10.0	12.0	8.1	6.4	7.0	5.9	3.2	2.3	-
In institutions.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.3	-
Other and not reported.....	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.1	1.0	-
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	82.4	81.4	84.6	82.1	81.0	84.1	84.8	83.7	88.2	62.6	59.0	69.8	94.4	95.8	-
At work.....	79.5	78.9	80.7	79.4	78.2	80.6	80.7	80.8	82.3	61.0	57.8	67.8	93.4	95.0	-
With a job.....	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.2	3.5	4.0	3.5	5.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	-
On public emerg. work (WPA, etc.).....	5.5	6.5	3.4	5.2	6.3	3.2	5.7	6.3	3.5	21.4	24.1	16.6	1.7	1.9	-
Seeking work.....	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	9.6	9.9	8.3	15.9	15.9	14.0	8.8	2.3	-
Experienced workers.....	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.8	10.0	9.2	9.3	9.7	7.7	12.1	12.8	10.7	8.1	2.3	-
New workers.....	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.9	4.1	3.4	0.7	-	-
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER															
Employed (exc. public emerg.).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers.....	88.9	86.1	94.5	90.7	88.2	95.3	82.7	80.2	90.6	93.0	91.8	94.9	67.6	66.7	-
Employers and own-account workers.....	10.1	13.0	4.0	8.2	10.8	3.4	16.3	19.3	5.8	6.4	7.7	4.3	30.5	32.1	-
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	-
Class of worker not reported.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	-
At work.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers.....	89.1	86.4	94.6	90.9	88.5	95.5	82.8	80.5	90.4	93.5	92.4	95.2	68.4	67.2	-
Employers and own-account workers.....	9.9	12.7	4.0	8.1	10.5	3.4	16.3	19.1	7.0	6.0	7.3	3.9	29.7	31.6	-
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.2	-
Class of worker not reported.....	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	-
With a job.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage and salary workers.....	83.5	77.3	92.4	84.6	78.6	92.0	81.5	75.1	94.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employers and own-account workers.....	13.9	20.3	4.9	12.4	18.3	5.1	17.1	23.9	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class of worker not reported.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

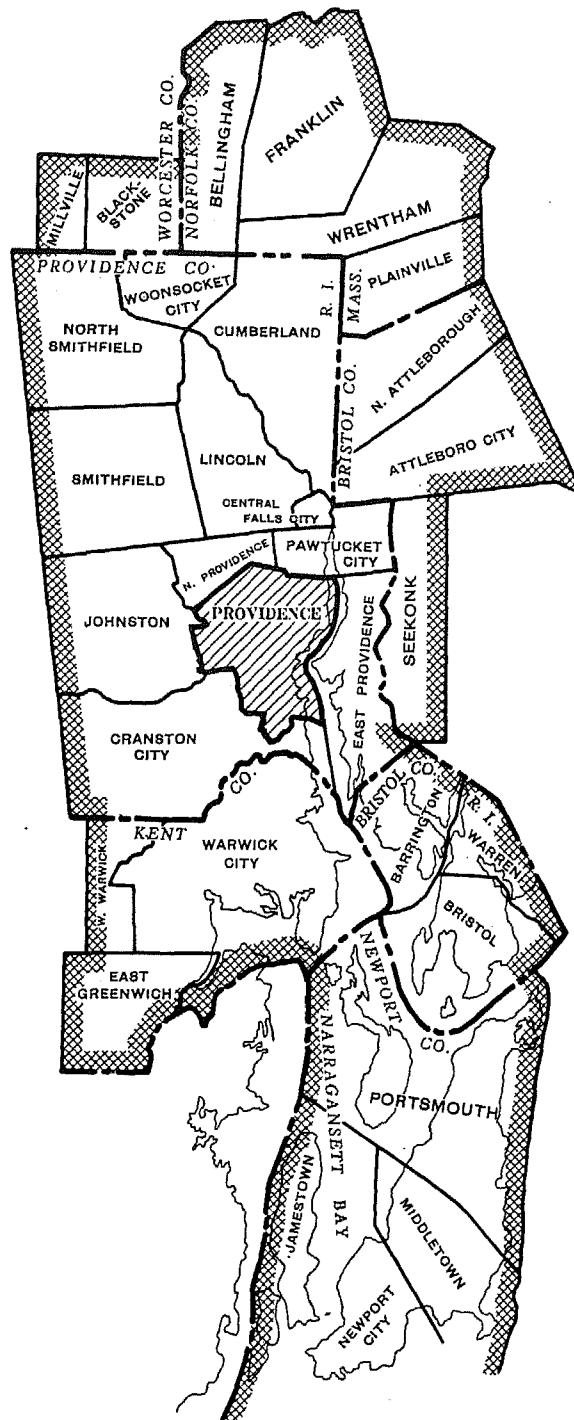
Table 51.—EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	Total	Male	Female	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY			PERCENT BY SEX	
				Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	711,500	347,888	363,612	-	-	-	48.9	51.1
All persons 14 years old and over.....	566,983	274,421	292,562	-	-	-	48.4	51.6
In labor force.....	320,660	219,054	101,626	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.3	31.7
Employed workers (except on public emergency work).....	264,336	178,410	85,926	82.4	81.4	84.6	67.5	32.5
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	264,336	178,410	85,926	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.5	32.5
Professional workers.....	15,807	7,748	8,059	6.0	4.3	9.4	49.0	51.0
Semiprofessional workers.....	2,965	2,428	537	1.1	1.4	0.6	81.9	18.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,600	1,540	60	0.6	0.9	0.1	96.3	3.8
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	20,715	18,756	1,959	7.8	10.5	2.3	90.5	9.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	47,559	25,567	21,992	18.0	14.3	25.6	53.8	46.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	38,018	36,610	1,408	14.4	20.5	1.6	96.3	3.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	91,127	58,990	32,137	34.5	30.3	43.2	59.2	40.8
Domestic service workers.....	7,761	330	7,431	2.9	0.2	8.6	4.3	95.7
Service workers, except domestic.....	21,841	15,686	6,155	8.3	8.8	7.2	71.6	28.2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,731	1,708	23	0.7	1.0	-	98.7	1.3
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	320	295	24	0.1	0.2	-	92.5	7.5
Laborers, except farm.....	13,223	12,728	495	5.0	7.1	0.6	96.3	3.7
Occupation not reported.....	1,669	1,023	646	0.6	0.6	0.8	61.3	38.7
INDUSTRY GROUP								
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	264,336	178,410	85,926	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.5	32.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4,458	4,320	138	1.7	2.4	0.2	96.9	3.1
Agriculture.....	4,127	3,998	129	1.6	2.2	0.2	96.9	3.1
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	331	322	9	0.1	0.2	-	97.3	2.7
Mining.....	121	112	9	-	0.1	-	92.6	7.4
Coal mining.....	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	96	91	5	-	0.1	-	-	-
Construction.....	12,299	12,070	229	4.7	5.8	0.3	98.1	1.9
Manufacturing.....	123,611	80,942	42,669	46.8	45.4	49.7	65.5	34.5
Food and kindred products.....	3,969	3,436	533	1.5	1.9	0.6	86.6	13.4
Textile-mill products.....	52,388	30,243	22,095	19.8	17.0	25.7	57.8	42.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,300	472	2,328	1.1	0.3	2.7	16.9	83.1
Logging.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	121	117	4	-	0.1	-	96.7	3.3
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	983	818	165	0.4	0.5	0.2	83.2	16.8
Paper and allied products.....	1,721	1,101	620	0.7	0.6	0.7	64.0	36.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,986	2,387	599	1.1	1.3	0.7	79.9	20.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,447	1,167	280	0.5	0.7	0.3	80.6	19.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	841	767	74	0.3	0.4	0.1	91.2	8.8
Leather and leather products.....	739	445	294	0.3	0.2	0.3	60.2	39.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	697	622	75	0.3	0.3	0.1	89.2	10.8
Iron and steel and their products.....	13,154	11,594	1,570	5.0	6.5	1.8	86.1	13.9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7,505	5,241	2,264	2.8	2.9	2.6	69.8	30.2
Machinery.....	12,747	11,352	1,395	4.8	6.4	1.6	89.1	10.9
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	223	198	25	0.1	0.1	-	88.8	11.2
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	274	265	9	0.1	0.1	-	97.1	2.9
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	21,008	10,668	10,340	7.9	6.0	12.0	50.8	49.2
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	12,739	10,846	1,893	4.8	6.1	2.2	85.1	14.9
Railroads (including railroad repair shops) and railway express service.....	2,063	2,034	29	0.8	1.1	0.1	97.6	2.4
Trucking service.....	2,048	1,975	73	0.8	1.1	0.1	96.4	3.6
Other transportation.....	2,913	2,793	120	1.1	1.6	0.1	95.9	4.1
Communication.....	2,068	859	1,204	0.8	0.5	1.4	41.6	58.4
Utilities.....	3,632	3,185	447	1.4	1.8	0.5	87.7	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	44,645	33,120	11,525	16.9	18.6	13.4	74.2	25.8
Wholesale trade.....	5,385	5,470	865	2.4	3.1	1.0	86.3	13.7
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	9,608	8,127	1,481	3.6	4.6	1.7	84.6	15.4
Eating and drinking places.....	5,568	3,857	1,711	2.1	2.2	2.0	69.3	30.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	3,754	3,503	251	1.4	2.0	0.3	93.3	6.7
Other retail trade.....	19,380	12,168	7,217	7.3	6.8	8.4	62.8	37.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,326	4,824	2,502	2.8	2.7	2.9	65.8	34.2
Business and repair services.....	4,248	3,937	311	1.6	2.2	0.4	92.7	7.3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,373	2,318	55	0.9	1.3	0.1	97.7	2.3
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	1,875	1,619	256	0.7	0.9	0.3	86.3	13.7
Personal services.....	18,956	6,858	12,098	7.2	3.8	14.1	36.2	63.8
Domestic service.....	9,751	1,631	7,920	3.7	1.0	9.2	18.8	81.2
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,141	1,028	1,113	0.8	0.6	1.3	48.0	52.0
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,245	1,580	1,665	1.2	0.9	1.9	48.7	51.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	8,819	2,419	1,400	1.4	1.4	1.6	63.3	36.7
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,739	1,483	256	0.7	0.8	0.3	85.3	14.7
Professional and related services.....	19,119	7,771	11,348	7.2	4.4	13.2	40.6	59.4
Government.....	11,821	10,145	1,676	4.5	5.7	2.0	85.8	14.2
Industry not reported.....	3,254	1,982	1,272	1.2	1.1	1.5	60.9	39.1

(Table 52 of the standard series is omitted as there are no metropolitan districts in the State other than those for which detailed statistics are presented in tables 44 to 51)

PROVIDENCE METROPOLITAN DISTRICT



ATLANTIC

OCEAN

SOUTH CAROLINA—CONTENTS

THE STATE	Page	TABLES	Page
Table Map.....	344	Table 19.—Percent distribution of employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	372
1.—Population of the State, urban and rural: 1920 to 1940.....	345	19a.—Percent distribution of white employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	373
2.—Population in groups of places classified according to size, and in rural territory, for the State: 1920 to 1940.....	345	19b.—Percent distribution of nonwhite employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	374
3.—Urban and rural population, for the State: 1790 to 1940 (with diagram).....	345	20.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1900 to 1930, by race and sex, for the State.....	375
4.—Race, by nativity and sex, for the State: 1850 to 1940.....	346	COUNTIES, MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, AND PLACES OF LESS THAN 100,000	
5.—Urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm population, by race, nativity, and sex, for the State: 1910 to 1940.....	347	21.—Composition of the population, by counties: 1940.....	376
6.—Minor races, by nativity and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1910 to 1940.....	348	22.—Age, race, and sex, by counties: 1940 and 1930.....	379
7.—Age, by race and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	349	23.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, industry group, and sex, by counties: 1940.....	389
8.—Age, by sex, for the State: 1870 to 1940.....	353	23a.—Nonwhite employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group and sex, by counties: 1940.....	395
9.—Age, by sex, of the urban population, 1920 and 1910, and of the rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, 1920, for the State.....	353	24.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by counties, and for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	396
8a.—Age, by sex, of the white and nonwhite population, for the State: 1870 to 1940.....	354	25.—Indians, Chinese, and Japanese, by sex, for counties, and for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940 and 1930.....	397
9a.—Age, by sex, of the white and nonwhite urban population, 1920 and 1910, and of the rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, 1920, for the State.....	355	26.—Composition of the rural-nonfarm population, by counties: 1940.....	398
10.—Potential voting population, by citizenship, race, nativity, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	356	27.—Composition of the rural-farm population, by counties: 1940.....	401
11.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	357	27a.—Age and sex of nonwhite rural-nonfarm and rural-farm population, by counties: 1940.....	404
12.—School attendance, by age, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1890 to 1940.....	361	28.—Race and age, by sex, with rural-farm population, for minor civil divisions, by counties: 1940.....	406
13.—Persons 25 years old and over, by years of school completed, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	363	29.—Race and age, by sex, with rural-farm population, for incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500: 1940.....	419
14.—Foreign-born white, by country of birth, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 and 1930.....	364	30.—Composition of the population, for incorporated places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1940.....	421
15.—Foreign-born white, 1910 to 1940, and total foreign born, 1850 to 1900, by country of birth, for the State.....	365	30a.—Age and sex of nonwhite population, for inc. places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1940.....	424
16.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 (diagram on p. 375).....	366	31.—Composition of the population, for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	425
17.—Percent distribution of persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, race, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	368	32.—Age, race, and sex, for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940 and 1930.....	426
18.—Employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	369	33.—Persons 14 years old and over, by employment status, class of worker, major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	428
18a.—White employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	370	33a.—Nonwhite employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group and sex, for cities of 10,000 to 100,000: 1940.....	429
18b.—Nonwhite employed workers 14 years old and over, by major occupation group, industry group, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	371	34.—Race and age, by sex, for cities of 50,000 or more by wards: 1940.....	430

(Tables 35 to 51 of the standard series are omitted as there are no cities of 100,000 or more and no metropolitan districts with a gross population of 150,000 or more in the State.)

Page
Table 52.—Race and age, by sex, for metropolitan districts: 1940..... 430

Maps of metropolitan districts..... 431, 432

SOUTH CAROLINA **Counties, Principal Cities, Mountains, and Rivers**

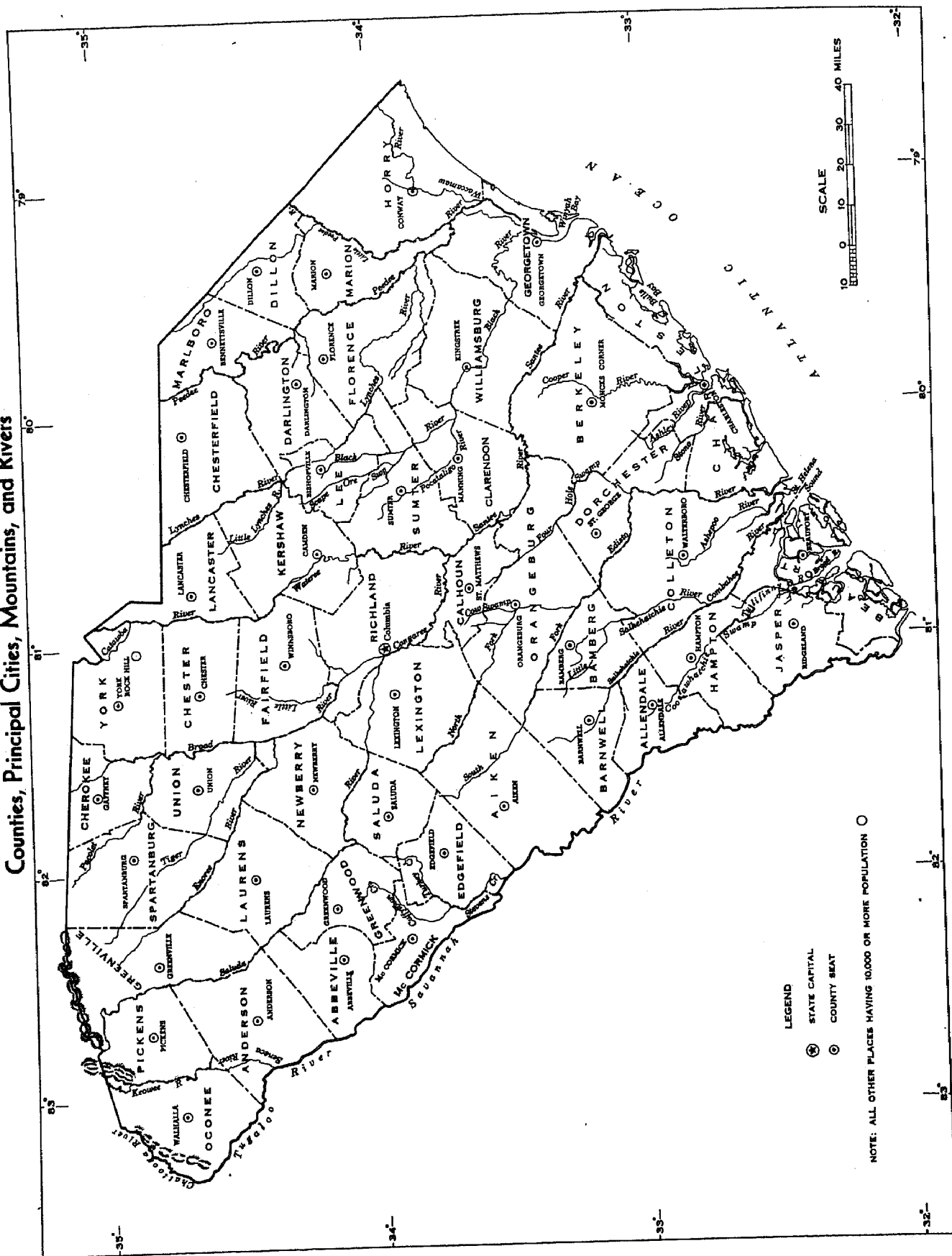


Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1920 TO 1940

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

CLASS	1940 (April 1)	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)	INCREASE, 1930 TO 1940	
				Number	Percent
Total	1,899,804	1,738,765	1,683,724	161,039	9.3
Urban	466,111	371,080	293,987	95,031	25.6
Urban-farm	3,299	2,373	2,214	925	39.0
Rural	1,433,693	1,367,685	1,389,737	66,008	4.8
Rural-nonfarm	520,381	453,587	317,258	66,794	14.7
Rural-farm	913,312	914,098	1,072,479	-785	-0.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-
Urban	24.5	21.3	17.5	-	-
Rural	75.5	78.7	82.5	-	-
Rural-nonfarm	27.4	26.1	18.8	-	-
Rural-farm	48.1	52.6	63.7	-	-

Table 2.—POPULATION IN GROUPS OF PLACES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE, AND IN RURAL TERRITORY, FOR THE STATE: 1920 TO 1940

CLASS	1940 (April 1)	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)
Urban territory:			
Places of 100,000 or more.....	Number of places.....	-	-
Population.....	-	-	-
Places of 25,000 to 100,000.....	Number of places.....	4	4
Population.....	200,654	171,723	105,481
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	Number of places.....	6	5
Population.....	89,902	63,279	67,303
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	Number of places.....	14	12
Population.....	87,718	73,255	56,967
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	Number of places.....	25	19
Population.....	87,837	62,223	64,235
Rural territory:			
Incorporated places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	Number of places.....	53	54
Population.....	83,013	82,114	64,504
Incorporated places under 1,000.....	Number of places.....	145	171
Population.....	53,955	62,129	68,799
Unincorporated territory.....	Population.....	1,296,725	1,217,442
			1,241,434

Table 3.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1790 TO 1940

[Classification in accordance with 1940 definitions. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. * Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

CENSUS YEAR	THE STATE			URBAN PLACES				RURAL TERRITORY				PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	Population	Increase over preceding census		Number of places	Population	Increase over preceding census		Population	Increase over preceding census			Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
1940.....	1,899,804	161,039	9.3	50	466,111	95,031	25.6	1,433,693	66,008	4.8		24.5	75.5
1930.....	1,738,765	55,041	3.3	40	371,080	77,093	26.2	1,367,685	-22,052	-1.6		21.3	78.7
1920.....	1,683,724	168,324	11.1	32	293,987	69,155	30.8	1,389,737	99,169	7.7		17.5	82.5
1910.....	1,515,400	175,084	13.1	25	224,832	58,576	31.8	1,290,568	121,508	10.4		14.2	85.8
1900.....	1,340,316	189,167	16.4	20	171,256	55,073	47.4	1,169,060	134,094	15.0		12.3	87.7
1890.....	1,151,149	155,572	15.6	14	116,138	41,644	55.9	1,034,966	113,928	12.4		10.1	89.9
1880.....	995,577	289,971	41.1	6	74,539	13,528	22.2	921,038	276,443	42.9		7.5	92.5
1870.....	705,606	1,898	0.3	3	61,011	12,437	25.6	644,595	-10,539	-1.6		8.6	91.4
1860.....	703,708	35,201	5.3	2	48,574	-471	-1.0	655,134	35,672	5.8		6.9	93.1
1850.....	668,507	74,109	12.5	2	49,045	15,444	46.0	619,462	58,665	10.5		7.3	92.7
1840.....	594,398	13,218	2.3	2	33,601	2	-	560,797	13,211	2.4		5.7	94.3
1830.....	581,185	78,444	15.6	2	33,599	8,619	35.6	547,586	69,625	14.6		5.8	94.2
1820.....	502,741	87,526	21.1	1	24,780	69	0.3	477,961	87,557	22.4		4.9	95.1
1810.....	415,115	69,524	20.1	1	24,711	5,837	31.8	390,404	63,637	19.5		6.0	94.0
1800.....	345,591	96,518	38.8	1	18,824	2,465	15.1	326,767	94,053	40.4		5.4	94.6
1790.....	249,073	-	-	1	16,359	-	-	232,714	-	-		6.6	93.4

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION FOR THE STATE: 1790 TO 1940

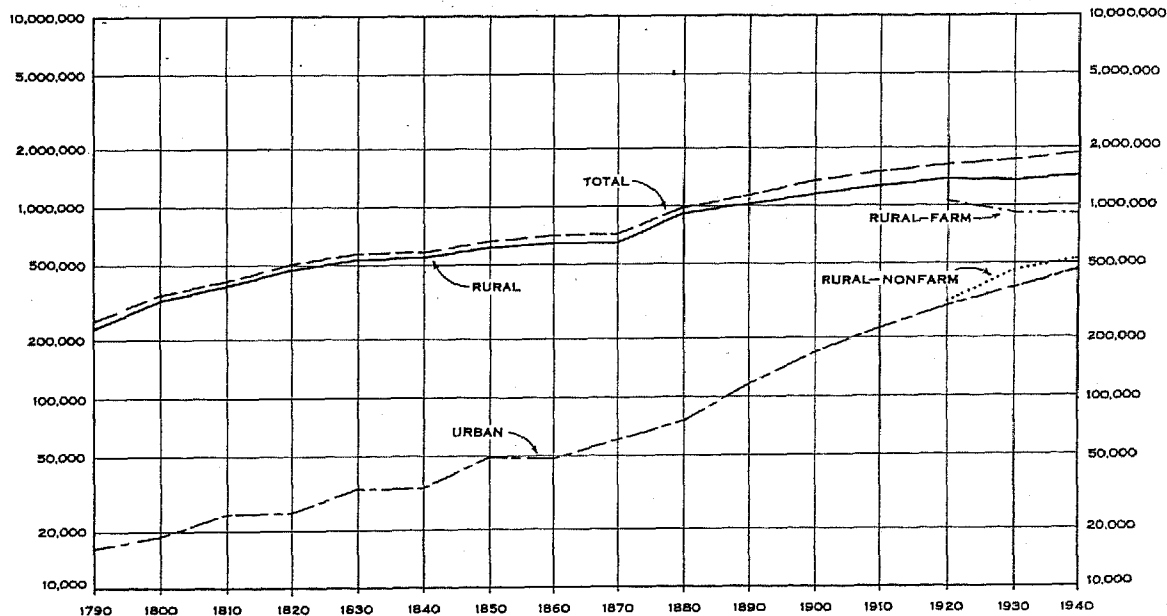


Table 6.—MINOR RACES, BY NATIVITY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1910 TO 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Sex ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100]

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 17.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, RACE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	THE STATE										URBAN									
	All classes			Native white		For-born white		Negro		Other races	All classes			Native white		For-born white		Negro		Other races
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Persons 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
In labor force	56.1	51.3	52.1	50.8	52.9	55.4	52.8	52.1	53.6	53.1	57.6	58.4	59.8	59.8	58.4	57.1	53.7	79.5	51.9	-
Not in labor force	43.9	48.7	47.9	49.2	47.1	44.6	47.2	47.9	46.4	46.9	42.4	41.6	40.2	40.2	41.6	42.9	46.3	20.5	48.2	-
Engaged in own home housework	24.9	9.4	47.7	0.4	53.8	0.2	63.2	0.4	39.0	0.5	51.1	22.2	0.4	40.5	0.3	47.5	0.3	63.4	0.4	25.0
In school	9.7	9.3	10.1	10.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	8.2	10.1	7.2	8.4	9.0	9.4	8.6	10.3	9.0	1.4	7.9	8.2	-
Unable to work	5.2	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.6	7.1	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.3	6.9	8.5	-
In institutions	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.5	2.3	0.2	-	-
Other and not reported	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.5	2.7	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.2	-
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
In labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Employed (except on public emergency work)	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	86.6	97.0	95.3	90.2	94.1	81.7	82.6	83.4	87.6	89.7	91.3	87.7	97.1	95.6	80.0	91.9
At work	89.3	89.5	88.6	89.6	85.2	94.8	93.0	89.4	92.0	80.3	78.9	87.2	86.5	88.5	90.0	86.4	94.8	93.4	79.1	90.9
With a job	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	0.8	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.0
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.)	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.9	8.6	1.2	1.9	5.8	1.5	13.3	8.3	5.9	6.4	5.1	4.4	8.1	1.1	1.9	10.7	1.8
Seeking work	4.0	3.7	4.5	3.5	4.8	1.8	2.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	9.2	5.6	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.2	1.8	2.5	9.3	6.2
Experienced workers	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.3	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	9.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.0	1.8	2.2	8.5	5.8
New workers	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.5	-	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	-	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER																				
Employed (except public emerg. work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers	64.2	60.7	72.8	62.9	81.6	44.1	51.9	57.6	65.2	43.2	-	66.0	65.7	66.4	64.2	89.3	40.1	52.9	91.4	83.7
Employers and own-account workers	25.1	30.6	11.4	30.6	9.2	55.0	26.1	30.7	13.1	40.1	-	13.1	13.7	12.2	15.1	8.8	59.1	25.1	8.1	15.6
Unpaid family workers	10.3	8.3	15.3	6.2	8.4	0.6	20.9	11.5	21.3	16.0	-	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	20.1	0.2	0.4
Class of worker not reported	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	-	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
At work	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers	64.3	60.7	73.0	62.9	81.8	44.5	52.1	57.5	65.3	42.2	-	66.3	66.0	66.6	64.5	89.5	40.3	52.9	91.6	83.9
Employers and own-account workers	25.2	30.9	11.4	30.6	9.2	54.7	25.8	30.9	13.2	40.8	-	12.9	13.4	12.0	14.8	8.6	59.0	26.2	7.9	15.5
Unpaid family workers	10.2	8.2	15.1	6.2	8.3	0.6	21.5	11.4	21.0	16.3	-	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	20.6	0.2	0.4
Class of worker not reported	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
With a job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-
Wage and salary workers	61.2	60.6	62.1	58.3	69.5	-	65.4	57.5	-	-	66.8	64.4	70.9	62.6	72.8	-	71.8	68.5	-	-
Employers and own-account workers	19.1	25.8	10.8	22.1	14.1	-	13.8	8.6	-	-	30.2	33.3	25.0	35.1	22.8	-	26.3	28.3	-	-
Unpaid family workers	17.1	11.9	22.7	7.9	11.6	-	19.1	31.4	-	-	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.9	-	0.5	0.5	-	-
Class of worker not reported	2.5	1.7	3.4	1.8	4.8	-	1.7	2.4	-	-	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.7	2.5	-	1.5	2.7	-	-
RURAL-NONFARM																				
Persons 14 years old and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	56.4	50.1	54.0	51.0	51.4	53.5	52.9	77.6	40.1	-	54.5	52.9	55.4	51.3	56.7	72.7	10.6	84.5	33.6	57.8
Not in labor force	43.6	49.9	46.0	49.0	48.6	46.5	47.1	22.4	59.9	-	45.5	47.1	44.6	48.7	43.3	27.3	89.4	15.5	66.4	42.2
Engaged in own home housework	24.4	0.4	47.1	0.4	51.0	0.3	63.0	0.4	37.8	-	26.4	0.4	52.9	0.4	61.8	-	61.9	0.4	44.6	0.3
In school	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	1.5	1.0	7.1	7.9	-	10.8	9.7	11.9	10.8	12.1	15.2	16.8	8.7	11.8	7.5
Unable to work	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.5	8.7	6.8	7.0	8.1	-	4.7	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	6.1	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.7
In institutions	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	4.9	2.0	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	-	0.4	-	-
Other and not reported	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.6	5.6	5.6	8.0	4.0	-	3.5	2.5	4.4	2.8	4.2	5.5	3.5	2.5	4.6	2.7
LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
In labor force	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Employed (except on public emergency work)	87.0	86.4	88.3	87.9	86.5	97.6	-	82.0	91.6	-	84.0	84.3	83.1	82.3	84.9	93.3	-	95.2	95.9	85.0
At work	85.7	85.2	86.8	86.7	85.0	95.3	-	81.0	90.0	-	82.9	83.6	80.4	81.7	83.3	92.5	-	95.4	93.6	85.0
With a job	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	-	1.1	1.6	-	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.8	-	0.7	3.3	-
On public emergency work (WPA, etc.)	7.3	7.9	6.0	7.1	8.0	0.9	-	10.2	2.3	-	4.2	4.3	4.0	5.9	10.6	3.3	-	2.8	0.9	12.5
Seeking work	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.5	1.5	-	7.7	6.1	-	1.8	1.4	2.9	1.8	4.5	3.3	-	1.0	2.2	2.5
Experienced workers	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.7	1.5	-	6.8	5.4	-	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.3	-	0.9	1.9	2.1
New workers	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.8	-	-	0.9	0.8	-	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.6	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.4
EMPLOYED WORKERS BY CLASS OF WORKER																				
Employed (except public emerg. work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers	89.0	88.2	90.7	86.8	92.6	57.6	-	92.8	87.6	-	86.3	83.9	84.4	82.4	87.8	40.2	-	89.0	43.1	38.2
Employers and own-account workers	9.8	10.9	7.2	12.3	5.0	41.5	-	6.2	11.0	-	13.7	16.7	13.9	15.4	17.9	58.0	-	10.0	56.9	61.8
Unpaid family workers	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.7	-	0.8	1.0	-	21.9	16.3	40.9	15.0	39.1	1.8	-	17.4	44.2	18.9
Class of worker not reported	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.2	-	-	0.2	0.6	0.4
At work	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers	89.3	88.5	90.9	87.2	92.8	58.6	-	93.0	87.8	-	86.1	83.8	84.3	82.2	87.9	39.6	-	88.9	42.8	38.2
Employers and own-account workers	9.5	10.6	7.1	12.0	4.9	40.4	-	6.0	10.8	-	13.9	16.7	14.2	15.7	18.2	58.6	-	11.1	57.0	61.8
Unpaid family workers	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	-	0.7	1.0	-	21.7	16.1	40.9	14.9	32.9	1.8	-	17.3	44.1	18.9
Class of worker not reported	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.4
With a job	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
Wage and salary workers	69.2	63.4	79.4	59.0	82.0	-	-	78.6	75.1	-	52.0	54.2	50.1	50.5	44.6	-	-	56.9	51.4	-
Employers and own-account workers	27.0	33.5	15.3	37.8	12.2	-	-	18.3	20.8	-	47.9	45.8	49.9	49.5	55.4	-	-	43.1	48.6	-
Unpaid family workers	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	-	-	1.5	2.3	-	38.9	32.7	43.9	30.1	41.4	-	-	34.8	44.4	-
Class of worker not reported	2.3</																			

Table 18.—EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	THE STATE			URBAN			RURAL-NONFARM			RURAL-FARM		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total population (all ages).....	1,899,804	935,239	964,565	466,111	217,731	248,380	520,381	255,526	264,855	913,312	461,952	451,360
All persons 14 years old and over.....	1,802,783	894,511	908,272	354,126	161,729	192,397	362,146	176,293	185,853	586,511	296,429	290,022
In labor force.....	730,780	315,979	414,801	206,889	128,987	77,902	204,412	141,216	63,196	315,529	245,776	73,753
Employed workers (except on public emerg. work).....	661,073	466,773	194,300	182,875	113,033	69,842	177,806	122,020	55,788	300,390	231,720	68,670
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	661,073	466,773	194,300	182,875	113,033	69,842	177,806	122,020	55,788	300,390	231,720	68,670
Professional workers.....	28,837	11,855	16,982	15,319	6,483	8,836	8,859	4,135	4,724	4,659	1,237	3,422
Semiprofessional workers.....	2,601	2,146	455	1,684	1,348	336	787	643	144	180	155	25
Farmers and farm managers.....	123,435	114,871	8,564	822	781	41	2,560	2,359	201	120,053	111,731	8,322
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	29,705	26,568	3,137	15,727	14,139	1,588	10,613	9,534	1,079	3,165	2,795	370
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	48,857	30,698	18,159	30,567	18,415	12,152	13,897	9,157	4,740	4,893	3,125	1,767
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	42,261	41,808	453	18,185	17,941	244	17,953	17,795	158	6,123	6,072	51
Operatives and kindred workers.....	118,567	77,934	40,633	40,278	26,810	13,468	63,903	40,420	23,483	14,386	10,704	3,682
Domestic service workers.....	53,010	3,529	49,481	28,074	2,035	26,039	16,563	986	15,577	8,373	508	7,865
Service workers, except domestic.....	30,074	20,380	9,694	15,264	9,062	6,202	12,599	10,034	2,565	2,211	1,284	927
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	69,894	53,923	15,966	947	854	93	10,525	8,086	2,439	58,422	44,983	13,434
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	66,167	37,947	28,220	114	67	47	541	380	231	65,512	37,550	27,962
Laborers, except farm.....	44,078	42,940	1,138	14,721	14,330	391	18,099	17,628	471	11,238	10,987	251
Occupation not reported.....	3,587	2,169	1,418	1,173	768	405	1,259	816	441	1,155	583	572
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	661,073	466,773	194,300	182,875	113,033	69,842	177,806	122,020	55,788	300,390	231,720	68,670
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	261,802	208,957	52,845	2,343	2,136	207	14,519	11,639	2,880	244,940	195,182	49,758
Agriculture.....	260,761	207,938	52,823	2,191	1,990	201	14,068	11,199	2,869	244,502	194,749	49,753
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	1,041	1,019	22	152	146	6	451	440	11	438	433	5
Mining.....	1,331	1,315	16	179	172	7	655	651	4	497	492	5
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	15	15	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	11	11	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1,313	1,297	16	175	168	7	652	648	4	486	481	5
Construction.....	22,363	22,142	221	9,540	9,384	156	8,078	8,030	48	4,745	4,728	17
Manufacturing.....	150,923	110,706	40,217	47,090	34,414	12,676	82,063	58,297	23,766	21,770	17,995	3,775
Food and kindred products.....	5,887	4,961	926	3,301	2,966	335	1,733	1,358	375	638	637	216
Textile-mill products.....	100,461	65,829	34,632	27,207	17,403	9,804	63,006	40,939	22,017	10,248	7,437	2,811
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,350	391	1,959	842	154	678	889	162	727	619	65	554
Logging.....	3,501	3,480	21	225	221	4	1,515	1,506	9	1,761	1,753	8
Sawmills and planing mills.....	15,757	15,586	171	3,188	3,186	2	6,937	6,864	73	5,632	5,596	36
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,702	3,423	279	1,685	1,607	78	1,381	1,276	105	636	600	36
Paper and allied products.....	2,835	2,667	168	1,176	1,072	104	1,160	1,111	49	499	484	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,152	1,830	322	1,570	1,354	216	472	408	64	110	88	22
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,274	4,154	120	1,969	1,893	76	1,786	1,750	36	519	511	8
Petroleum and coal products.....	262	242	20	184	167	17	72	70	2	6	5	1
Leather and leather products.....	70	65	4	46	42	4	20	20	-	4	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,017	1,899	118	726	697	29	877	797	80	414	405	9
Iron and steel and their products.....	600	576	24	394	382	12	147	141	6	59	53	6
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	143	142	1	95	95	1	40	40	-	7	7	-
Machinery.....	1,074	1,012	62	597	550	47	376	362	14	101	100	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	174	168	6	122	119	3	30	27	3	22	22	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,288	3,177	111	2,030	1,941	89	1,152	1,131	21	106	105	1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,376	1,043	1,333	1,732	635	1,097	470	285	185	174	123	51
Transport, communication, and other public utilities.....	19,186	17,609	1,577	11,160	10,044	1,116	6,021	5,653	368	2,005	1,912	93
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service.....	7,837	7,717	120	4,204	4,126	78	2,782	2,727	55	871	864	7
Trucking service.....	2,361	2,297	64	1,050	1,005	45	873	859	14	438	433	5
Other transportation.....	3,370	3,274	96	2,411	2,337	74	731	718	13	228	219	9
Communication.....	2,011	955	1,056	1,418	678	740	482	227	255	111	50	61
Utilities.....	3,607	3,366	241	2,077	1,898	179	1,173	1,122	51	357	346	11
Wholesale and retail trade.....	61,904	49,045	12,859	35,466	27,637	7,849	19,576	16,012	3,564	6,842	5,396	1,446
Wholesale trade.....	8,432	7,754	678	5,572	5,086	486	2,193	2,049	144	667	619	48
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	13,455	11,649	1,806	6,485	5,684	801	5,046	4,331	715	1,924	1,634	290
Eating and drinking places.....	5,660	3,014	2,646	3,780	2,094	1,686	1,553	788	765	327	132	195
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	9,801	9,256	545	4,850	4,610	240	3,733	3,511	222	1,218	1,135	83
Other retail trade.....	24,556	17,372	7,184	14,799	10,163	4,636	7,051	5,333	1,718	2,706	1,876	830
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,052	5,985	2,067	5,824	4,227	1,597	1,776	1,426	350	452	332	120
Business and repair services.....	5,980	5,724	256	2,823	2,625	198	2,218	2,175	43	939	924	15
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,924	3,865	59	1,688	1,653	35	1,540	1,521	19	696	691	5
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	2,056	1,859	197	1,135	972	163	678	654	24	243	233	10
Personal services.....	71,108	12,280	58,828	39,842	7,611	32,231	21,446	3,595	17,851	9,820	1,074	8,746
Domestic service.....	55,566	4,566	50,914	29,503	2,695	26,808	17,209	1,305	15,904	8,654	552	8,202
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,710	1,758	2,952	3,260	1,244	2,016	1,195	425	770	255	89	166
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	4,630	2,482	2,148	3,223	1,630	1,593	1,147	716	431	260	136	124
Miscellaneous personal services.....	6,202	3,383	2,814	3,856	2,042	1,814	1,895	1,149	746	451	197	254
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	2,554	2,074	480	1,391	1,104	287	973	819	154	190	151	39
Professional and related services.....	32,816	12,641	20,175	17,498	6,545	10,953	9,915	4,398	5,517	5,403	1,698	3,705
Government.....	17,297	14,400	2,897	7,579	5,639	1,940	8,308	7,657	651	1,410	1,104	306
Industry not reported.....	5,757	3,895	1,862	2,120	1,495	625	2,260	1,668	592	1,377	782	645

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 18a.—WHITE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	THE STATE			URBAN			RURAL-NONFARM			RURAL-FARM		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total (all ages)	1,084,308	540,597	543,711	295,622	141,263	154,359	367,165	183,121	184,044	421,521	216,213	205,308
All persons 14 years old and over	775,384	383,794	391,590	229,348	107,567	121,781	258,532	128,282	130,250	287,504	147,945	139,559
In labor force	415,481	210,065	205,396	127,177	65,932	61,245	144,874	70,954	73,920	143,430	71,199	72,231
Employed workers (except on public emerg. work)	372,302	280,988	91,314	114,758	78,563	36,195	128,866	91,471	35,395	130,678	110,954	19,724
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work)	372,302	280,988	91,314	114,758	78,563	36,195	128,866	91,471	35,395	130,678	110,954	19,724
Professional workers	22,410	9,754	12,656	12,032	5,400	6,632	7,191	3,498	3,693	3,187	856	2,331
Semiprofessional workers	2,296	1,904	392	1,463	1,172	291	667	589	78	166	143	23
Farmers and farm managers	65,188	61,982	3,206	595	567	28	1,760	1,642	118	62,833	59,773	3,060
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	28,395	25,625	2,770	14,956	13,592	1,364	10,415	9,246	1,069	3,024	2,687	337
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	47,591	29,757	17,834	29,666	17,760	11,906	13,138	8,951	4,187	4,787	3,046	1,741
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35,162	34,763	399	14,062	13,859	203	15,925	15,773	152	5,175	5,131	44
Operatives and kindred workers	101,387	63,646	37,741	30,298	18,855	11,443	58,832	35,999	22,833	12,257	8,792	3,465
Domestic service workers	2,505	119	2,386	668	33	635	1,134	50	1,084	703	36	667
Service workers, except domestic	18,122	13,018	5,104	7,114	3,912	3,202	9,690	8,247	1,443	1,318	859	459
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,314	11,357	957	164	158	6	1,830	1,698	142	10,320	9,511	809
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	23,115	16,677	6,438	34	21	13	170	132	38	22,911	16,524	6,387
Laborers, except farm	11,329	10,795	534	2,882	2,681	201	5,111	4,890	221	3,386	3,224	112
Occupation not reported	2,488	1,521	897	824	558	271	1,003	666	337	661	372	289
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work)	372,302	280,988	91,314	114,758	78,563	36,195	128,866	91,471	35,395	130,678	110,954	19,724
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	101,832	91,161	10,671	1,020	953	67	4,221	3,903	318	96,591	86,305	10,286
Agriculture	101,340	90,681	10,659	929	867	62	4,018	3,704	314	96,393	86,110	10,283
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	492	480	12	91	86	5	203	199	4	198	195	3
Mining	536	524	12	76	71	5	249	246	3	211	207	4
Coal mining	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	13	13	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	9	9	-
Other mines and quarries	521	509	12	73	68	5	246	243	3	202	199	4
Construction	14,453	14,263	190	5,255	5,124	131	5,786	5,742	44	3,412	3,397	15
Manufacturing	123,868	85,050	38,818	38,356	26,323	12,033	70,871	47,604	23,267	14,641	11,123	3,518
Food and kindred products	3,989	3,515	474	2,451	2,147	304	1,052	941	121	476	427	49
Textile-mill products	96,056	61,701	34,355	25,317	15,654	9,663	61,006	39,092	21,914	9,733	6,955	2,778
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,126	233	1,893	700	123	577	827	120	707	599	50	549
Logging	930	918	12	79	75	4	450	445	5	401	398	3
Sawmills and planing mills	5,570	5,454	116	1,084	1,031	53	2,567	2,519	48	1,919	1,904	15
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	2,217	2,074	143	1,028	960	68	814	760	54	375	354	21
Paper and allied products	2,130	1,965	164	1,025	922	103	791	745	46	314	299	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,052	1,785	267	1,463	1,252	211	459	395	64	110	88	22
Chemicals and allied products	1,307	1,209	98	709	641	68	441	418	23	157	150	7
Petroleum and coal products	208	188	20	148	131	17	54	52	2	6	5	1
Leather and leather products	63	59	4	39	35	4	20	20	-	4	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,024	917	107	379	355	24	479	403	76	156	159	7
Iron and steel and their products	405	383	22	248	236	12	116	111	5	42	36	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	119	118	1	78	77	1	35	35	-	6	5	-
Machinery	942	880	62	528	481	47	336	322	14	78	77	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	152	147	5	109	107	2	25	22	3	18	18	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	2,871	2,756	105	1,775	1,687	88	1,004	988	16	92	91	1
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	1,706	727	979	1,176	409	767	385	215	169	145	102	43
Transport, communication, and other public utilities	12,962	11,435	1,527	7,559	6,476	1,083	4,154	3,798	356	1,249	1,161	88
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service	4,663	4,760	103	2,879	2,813	66	1,592	1,562	31	391	385	6
Trucking service	1,674	1,618	56	670	627	43	673	663	10	381	328	53
Other transportation	1,835	1,747	88	1,182	1,114	68	484	473	11	169	160	9
Communication	1,928	882	1,046	1,358	626	732	469	215	254	101	41	60
Utilities	2,662	2,428	234	1,470	1,296	174	935	885	50	257	247	10
Wholesale and retail trade	50,133	38,726	11,407	27,474	20,586	6,888	16,622	13,435	3,187	6,081	4,705	1,376
Wholesale trade	7,144	6,499	645	4,669	4,199	470	1,900	1,765	135	575	535	40
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	10,741	9,184	1,557	4,658	3,988	670	4,356	3,698	658	1,727	1,468	259
Eating and drinking places	3,416	1,687	1,729	2,179	1,097	1,082	1,027	513	514	210	77	133
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	8,036	7,511	525	3,769	3,537	232	3,213	2,998	215	1,056	976	80
Other retail trade	20,794	18,875	6,919	12,199	7,765	4,434	6,132	4,461	1,671	2,468	1,649	814
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,379	5,437	1,942	5,289	3,787	1,502	1,660	1,335	325	430	315	115
Business and repair services	4,717	4,476	241	2,150	1,967	183	1,884	1,791	93	783	718	15
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,057	3,002	55	1,239	1,208	31	1,270	1,251	19	548	543	5
Business and repair services, except automobile	1,660	1,474	186	911	759	152	564	540	24	185	175	10
Personal services	11,769	4,320	7,449	6,156	2,386	3,770	4,107	1,597	2,510	1,506	337	1,169
Domestic service	3,044	229	2,815	914	71	843	1,278	91	1,187	852	67	785
Hotels and lodging places	2,270	552	1,718	1,517	353	1,164	640	173	467	113	26	87
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,157	1,419	738	1,317	862	455	677	468	209	163	89	74
Miscellaneous personal services	4,298	2,120	2,178	2,408	1,100	1,308	1,512	865	647	378	155	223
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,708	1,357	346	929	719	210	692	570	122	82	68	14
Professional and related services	23,357	8,680	14,677	12,353	4,381	7,972	7,303	3,127	4,176	3,701	1,172	2,529
Government	16,419	12,597	2,822	6,993	5,102	1,891	8,078	7,446	632	1,348	1,049	299
Industry not reported	3,174	1,962	1,212	1,148	688	460	1,283	877	406	743	397	346

Table 18b.—NONWHITE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	THE STATE			URBAN			RURAL-NONFARM			RURAL-FARM		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total (all ages).....	815,496	394,642	420,854	170,489	76,488	94,001	153,216	72,405	80,811	491,791	245,749	246,042
All persons 14 years old and over.....	527,899	250,717	276,682	124,778	54,162	70,616	108,614	48,011	55,603	299,007	148,544	150,463
In labor force.....	315,299	205,894	109,405	79,652	43,055	36,597	59,538	37,262	22,276	176,099	125,577	50,522
Employed workers (except on public emerg. work).....	288,771	185,785	102,986	68,117	34,470	33,647	50,942	30,549	20,393	169,712	120,766	48,946
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	288,771	185,785	102,986	68,117	34,470	33,647	50,942	30,549	20,393	169,712	120,766	48,946
Professional workers.....	6,427	2,101	4,326	3,287	1,083	2,204	1,668	637	1,031	1,472	361	1,091
Semiprofessional workers.....	305	242	63	221	176	45	70	54	16	14	12	2
Farmers and farm managers.....	58,247	52,889	5,358	227	214	13	800	717	83	57,220	51,958	5,262
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1,310	943	367	771	547	224	398	288	110	141	108	33
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,266	941	325	901	655	246	259	206	53	105	80	25
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,099	7,045	54	4,123	4,082	41	2,028	2,022	6	945	941	7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17,180	14,288	2,892	9,980	7,955	2,025	5,071	4,421	650	2,129	1,912	217
Domestic service workers.....	50,505	3,410	47,095	27,406	2,002	25,404	15,429	936	14,493	7,670	472	7,198
Service workers, except domestic.....	11,552	7,362	4,190	6,150	5,150	3,000	2,909	1,787	1,122	893	425	468
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	57,680	42,571	15,009	783	696	87	6,695	6,398	2,297	49,102	35,477	12,625
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	48,052	21,270	21,782	80	46	34	371	198	173	42,601	21,026	21,575
Laborers, except farm.....	32,749	32,145	604	11,839	11,649	190	12,988	12,733	255	7,922	7,763	159
Occupation not reported.....	1,099	578	521	349	215	134	256	152	104	494	211	283
INDUSTRY GROUP												
Employed (except on public emergency work).....	288,771	185,785	102,986	68,117	34,470	33,647	50,942	30,549	20,393	169,712	120,766	48,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	159,970	117,796	42,174	1,323	1,183	140	10,298	7,736	2,562	148,349	108,877	39,472
Agriculture.....	159,421	117,257	42,164	1,262	1,123	139	10,050	7,495	2,555	148,109	108,639	39,470
Forestry (except logging) and fishery.....	549	539	10	61	60	1	248	241	7	240	238	2
Mining.....	795	791	4	103	101	2	406	405	1	286	285	1
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Other mines and quarries.....	792	788	4	102	100	2	406	405	1	284	283	1
Construction.....	7,910	7,879	31	4,285	4,260	25	2,292	2,288	4	1,333	1,331	2
Manufacturing.....	27,055	25,656	1,399	8,734	8,091	643	11,192	10,693	499	7,129	6,872	257
Food and kindred products.....	1,898	1,446	452	850	819	31	671	417	254	377	210	167
Textile-mill products.....	4,405	4,128	277	1,890	1,749	141	2,000	1,897	108	615	482	33
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	224	98	126	142	41	101	62	42	20	20	15	5
Logging.....	2,571	2,562	9	146	146	-	1,065	1,061	4	1,360	1,355	5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	10,187	10,132	55	2,104	2,095	9	4,370	4,345	25	3,713	3,692	21
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,485	1,409	76	657	647	10	567	516	51	261	246	15
Paper and allied products.....	705	701	4	151	150	1	369	366	3	185	185	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100	95	5	87	82	5	13	13	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,945	2,945	22	1,260	1,252	8	1,845	1,332	13	362	361	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	56	54	2	36	35	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	998	982	16	347	342	5	398	394	4	248	246	2
Iron and steel and their products.....	194	193	1	146	146	-	31	30	1	17	17	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	24	24	-	18	18	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
Machinery.....	132	132	-	69	69	-	40	40	-	23	23	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	22	21	1	13	12	1	5	5	-	4	4	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	417	411	6	255	254	1	148	143	5	14	14	-
Other and not specified manufacturing industries.....	670	316	354	556	226	330	85	69	16	29	21	8
Transport, communication, and other public utilities.....	6,224	6,174	50	3,601	3,568	33	1,867	1,855	12	756	751	5
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service.....	2,974	2,957	17	1,325	1,313	12	1,169	1,165	4	480	479	1
Trucking service.....	687	679	8	380	378	2	200	196	4	107	105	2
Other transportation.....	1,535	1,527	8	1,229	1,223	6	247	245	2	59	59	-
Communication.....	83	73	10	60	52	8	13	12	1	10	9	1
Utilities.....	945	938	7	607	602	5	238	237	1	100	99	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,771	10,319	1,452	8,012	7,051	961	2,948	2,577	371	811	691	120
Wholesale trade.....	1,288	1,255	33	903	887	16	293	284	9	92	84	8
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,714	2,495	219	1,827	1,696	131	690	633	57	197	166	31
Eating and drinking places.....	2,244	1,327	917	1,601	997	604	526	275	251	117	55	62
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations.....	1,763	1,745	18	1,081	1,073	8	520	513	7	162	159	3
Other retail trade.....	3,762	3,497	265	2,600	2,398	202	919	872	47	243	227	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	673	548	125	535	440	95	116	91	25	22	17	5
Business and repair services.....	1,263	1,248	15	673	658	15	384	384	-	206	206	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	857	863	4	449	445	4	270	270	-	148	148	-
Business and repair services, except automobile.....	396	385	11	224	213	11	114	114	-	58	58	-
Personal services.....	59,839	7,960	51,879	33,686	5,225	28,461	17,389	1,998	15,341	8,314	737	7,577
Domestic service.....	52,522	4,423	48,099	28,589	2,624	25,965	15,931	1,214	14,717	8,002	585	7,417
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,440	1,206	1,234	1,743	891	852	555	252	303	142	63	79
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,473	1,063	1,410	1,906	768	1,138	470	248	222	97	47	50
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,904	1,268	636	1,448	942	506	383	284	99	73	42	31
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	851	717	134	462	385	77	281	249	32	108	83	25
Professional and related services.....	9,459	3,961	5,498	5,145	2,164	2,981	2,612	1,271	1,341	1,702	526	1,176
Government.....	878	808	70	586	537	49	230	211	19	62	55	7
Industry not reported.....	2,583	1,933	650	972	807	165	977	791	186	624	335	239

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 19.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY												PERCENT BY SEX							
	The State			Urban			Rural-nonfarm			Rural-farm			The State		Urban		Rural-nonfarm		Rural-farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.6	29.4	61.8	38.2	68.6	31.4	77.1	22.9
Professional workers	4.4	2.5	8.7	8.4	5.7	12.7	5.0	3.4	8.5	1.6	0.5	5.0	41.1	58.9	42.3	57.7	46.7	53.3	26.6	73.4
Semiprofessional workers	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	82.5	17.5	80.0	20.0	87.2	12.8	85.1	14.9
Farmers and farm managers	18.7	24.8	4.4	9.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.4	40.0	48.2	12.1	93.1	6.9	95.0	5.0	92.1	7.9	92.1	6.9
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	4.5	5.7	3.6	8.6	12.5	2.9	5.1	7.9	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7.4	6.6	8.3	16.7	16.3	17.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	1.6	1.3	2.6	62.8	37.2	60.2	39.8	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6.4	9.0	0.2	9.9	15.9	0.3	10.1	14.6	0.3	2.0	2.6	0.1	98.9	1.1	98.7	1.3	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers	17.9	16.7	20.9	22.0	23.7	19.3	35.9	33.1	42.1	4.8	4.6	5.4	65.7	34.3	66.6	33.4	63.3	36.7	74.4	25.6
Domestic service workers	8.0	0.8	25.5	15.4	1.8	37.3	9.3	0.8	27.9	2.8	0.2	11.5	6.7	93.3	7.2	92.8	6.0	94.0	6.1	93.9
Service workers, except domestic	4.5	4.4	5.0	8.3	6.0	8.9	7.1	8.2	4.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	67.8	32.2	59.4	40.6	79.6	20.4	58.1	41.9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	10.6	11.6	8.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	5.9	6.6	4.4	19.4	19.4	19.6	77.2	22.8	90.2	9.8	75.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	10.0	8.1	14.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	21.8	16.2	40.7	57.4	42.6	58.8	41.2	61.0	39.0	57.3	42.7
Laborers, except farm	6.7	9.2	0.6	8.0	12.7	0.6	10.2	14.4	0.9	3.7	4.7	0.4	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Occupation not reported	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	60.5	39.5	65.5	34.5	65.0	35.0	50.5	49.5
INDUSTRY GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	70.6	29.4	61.8	38.2	68.6	31.4	77.1	22.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	39.6	44.8	27.2	1.3	1.9	0.3	8.2	9.5	5.2	81.5	84.2	72.5	79.8	20.2	91.2	8.8	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3
Agriculture	39.4	44.5	27.2	1.2	1.8	0.3	7.9	9.2	5.1	81.4	84.0	72.5	79.7	20.3	90.8	9.2	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	-	97.9	2.1	96.1	3.9	97.6	2.4	98.9	1.1
Mining	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.2	0.2	-	98.8	1.2	96.1	3.9	99.4	0.6	99.0	1.0
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.2	0.2	-	98.8	1.2	96.0	4.0	99.4	0.6	99.0	1.0
Construction	3.4	4.7	0.1	5.2	8.3	0.2	4.5	6.6	0.1	1.6	2.0	-	99.0	1.0	98.4	1.6	99.4	0.6	99.6	0.4
Manufacturing	22.8	23.7	20.7	25.7	30.4	18.1	46.2	47.8	42.6	7.2	7.8	5.5	78.4	21.6	73.1	26.9	71.0	29.0	82.7	17.3
Food and kindred products	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	84.3	15.7	89.9	10.1	78.4	21.6	74.7	25.3
Textile-mill products	15.2	14.1	17.8	14.9	15.4	14.0	35.4	38.6	39.5	3.4	3.2	4.1	65.5	34.5	64.0	36.0	65.1	34.9	72.6	27.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	-	8.8	16.6	83.4	19.5	80.5	19.5	81.8	18.2
Logging	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	1.2	-	0.6	0.8	-	99.4	0.6	98.2	1.8	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Sawmills and planing mills	2.4	3.3	0.1	1.7	2.8	0.1	3.9	5.6	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.1	98.9	1.1	98.1	1.9	98.9	1.1	99.4	0.6
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	94.1	5.9	95.4	4.6	92.4	7.6	94.3	5.7
Paper and allied products	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	94.1	5.9	91.2	8.8	95.8	4.2	97.0	3.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	86.4	13.6	80.0	20.0
Chemicals and allied products	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	97.2	2.8	95.1	3.9	98.0	2.0	98.5	1.5
Petroleum and coal products	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	92.4	7.6	90.8	9.2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	-	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	94.1	5.9	96.0	4.0	90.9	9.1	97.8	2.2
Iron and steel and their products	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	96.0	4.0	97.0	3.0	95.9	4.1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.3	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	94.2	5.8	92.1	7.9	96.3	3.7	99.0	1.0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	3.4	97.5	2.5	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	95.6	3.4	95.6	4.4	98.2	1.8	99.1	0.9
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	48.9	51.1	37.7	62.3	60.6	39.4	70.7	29.3
Transport, communication, and other public utilities	2.9	3.8	0.8	6.1	8.9	1.6	3.4	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	91.8	8.2	90.0	10.0	93.9	6.1	95.4	4.6
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service	1.2	1.7	0.1	2.3	3.7	0.1	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.7	1.3	99.2	0.8
Trucking service	0.4	0.5	-	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.2	-	97.3	2.7	96.7	3.3	98.4	1.6	98.9	1.1
Other transportation	0.5	0.7	-	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	-	0.1	0.1	-	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Communication	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	-	0.1	47.5	52.5	47.8	52.2	47.1	52.9	45.0	55.0
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	92.3	7.7	91.4	8.6	95.7	4.3	96.9	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	10.5	6.6	19.4	24.5	11.2	11.0	18.1	6.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	79.2	20.8	77.9	22.1	81.8	18.2	78.9	21.1
Wholesale trade	1.3	1.7	0.3	3.0	4.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	92.0	8.0	91.3	8.7	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2.0	2.5	0.9	3.5	5.0	1.1	2.8	3.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	85.6	14.4	87.6	12.4	85.8	14.2	84.9	15.1
Eating and drinking places	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	53.3	46.7	55.4	44.6	50.7	49.3	40.4	59.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	1.5	2.0	0.8	2.7	4.1	0.3	2.1	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	94.4	5.6	95.1	4.9	94.1	5.9	93.2	6.8
Other retail trade	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.1	9.0	6.6	4.0	4.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	70.7	29.3	68.7	31.3	75.6	24.4	69.3	30.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.2	1.8	1.1	3.2	3.7	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	74.3	25.7	72.6	27.4	80.3	19.7	73.5	26.5
Business and repair services	0.9	1.2	0.1	1.5	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	95.7	4.3	93.0	7.0	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	0.6	0.8	-	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.9	1.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	98.5	1.5	97.9	2.1	98.8	1.2	99.3	0.7
Business and repair services, except automobile	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-	90.4	9.6	85.6	14.4	96.5	3.5	95.9	4.1
Personal services	10.8	2.6	30.3	21.8	6.7	46.1	12.1	2.9	32.0	3.3	0.5	12.7	17.3	82.7	19.1	80.9	16.8	83.2	10.9	89.1
Domestic service	8.4	1.0	26.2	16.1	2.4	38.4	9.7	1.1	28.5	2.9	0.3	11.9	8.4	91.6	9.1	90.9	7.6	92.4	7.4	92.6
Hotels and lodging places	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.1	-	0.2	37.3	62.7	38.2	61.8	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	53.6	46.4	50.6	49.4	62.4	37.6	52.8	47.2
Miscellaneous personal services	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	54.6	45.4	53.0	47.0	60.6	39.4	43.7	56.3
Amusement, recreation, and related services	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	81.2	18.8	79.4	20.6	84.2	15.8	79.5	20.5
Professional and related services	5.0	2.7	10.																	

Table 19a.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE EMPLOYED WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, INDUSTRY GROUP, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND INDUSTRY GROUP	PERCENT BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY												PERCENT BY SEX							
	The State			Urban			Rural-nonfarm			Rural-farm			The State		Urban		Rural-nonfarm		Rural-farm	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	24.5	68.5	31.5	72.1	27.9	84.9	15.1
Professional workers	6.0	3.5	13.9	10.5	5.9	18.3	5.7	3.8	10.4	2.4	0.8	11.8	43.5	56.5	44.9	55.1	46.6	51.4	26.9	73.1
Semiprofessional workers	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	62.9	37.1	80.1	19.9	88.3	11.7	86.1	13.9
Farmers and farm managers	17.5	22.1	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	48.1	53.9	15.5	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	93.3	6.7	95.1	4.9
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	7.6	9.1	3.0	13.0	17.3	3.8	8.2	10.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.7	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1	89.7	10.3	88.9	11.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12.8	10.6	19.5	25.9	22.6	32.9	10.4	9.8	11.8	3.7	2.7	8.8	62.5	37.5	59.9	40.1	68.1	31.9	63.6	36.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9.4	12.4	0.4	12.3	17.6	0.6	12.6	17.2	0.4	4.0	4.6	0.2	98.9	1.1	98.6	1.4	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Operatives and kindred workers	27.2	22.7	41.3	26.4	24.0	31.6	46.4	39.4	64.5	9.4	7.9	17.6	62.8	37.2	62.2	37.8	61.2	38.8	71.7	28.3
Domestic service workers	0.7	-	2.6	0.6	-	1.8	0.9	0.1	3.1	0.5	-	3.4	4.8	95.2	4.9	95.1	4.4	95.6	5.1	94.9
Service workers, except domestic	4.9	4.6	5.6	6.2	5.0	8.8	7.6	9.0	4.1	1.0	0.8	2.3	71.8	28.2	55.0	45.0	85.1	14.9	65.2	34.8
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	8.3	4.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	1.4	1.8	0.4	7.9	8.6	4.1	92.2	7.8	96.3	3.7	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	6.2	5.9	7.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.5	14.9	32.4	78.1	21.9	-	-	77.6	22.4	72.1	27.9
Laborers, except farm	3.0	3.8	0.6	2.5	3.4	0.6	4.0	5.3	0.6	2.6	2.9	0.6	95.3	4.7	93.0	7.0	95.7	4.3	96.6	3.4
Occupation not reported	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	63.9	36.1	67.1	32.9	66.4	33.6	56.3	43.7
INDUSTRY GROUP																				
Employed (except on public emergency work)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.5	24.5	68.5	31.5	72.1	27.9	84.9	15.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	27.4	32.4	11.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	3.8	4.3	0.9	73.9	77.8	52.1	89.5	10.5	93.4	6.6	92.5	7.5	89.4	10.6
Agriculture	27.2	32.3	11.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	3.2	4.0	0.9	73.8	77.6	52.1	89.5	10.5	93.3	6.7	92.2	7.8	89.3	10.7
Forestry (except logging) and fishery	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	97.6	2.4	-	-	98.0	2.0	98.5	1.5
Mining	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	97.8	2.2	-	-	98.8	1.2	98.1	1.9
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	97.7	2.3	-	-	98.8	1.2	98.0	2.0
Construction	3.9	5.1	0.2	4.6	6.5	0.4	4.6	6.3	0.1	2.6	3.1	0.1	98.7	1.3	97.5	2.5	99.2	0.8	99.6	0.4
Manufacturing	33.3	30.3	42.5	33.4	33.5	33.2	55.9	52.0	65.7	11.2	10.0	17.8	68.7	31.3	66.6	31.4	67.2	32.8	76.0	24.0
Food and kindred products	1.1	1.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	88.1	11.9	87.6	12.4	88.6	11.4	89.7	10.3
Textile-mill products	25.8	22.0	37.6	22.1	19.9	26.7	48.1	42.7	61.9	7.4	6.3	14.1	64.2	35.8	61.8	38.2	64.1	35.9	71.5	28.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	0.6	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.5	-	2.8	13.8	86.2	17.6	82.4	14.5	85.5	8.3	91.7
Logging	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.3	0.4	-	98.7	1.3	-	-	98.9	1.1	99.3	0.7
Sawmills and planing mills	1.5	1.9	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.1	2.0	2.8	0.1	1.5	1.7	0.1	97.9	2.1	95.1	4.9	98.1	1.9	99.2	0.8
Furniture, store fixtures, and miscellaneous wooden goods	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	94.4	5.6
Paper and allied products	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	92.3	7.7	90.0	10.0	94.2	5.8	95.2	4.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	86.1	13.9	80.0	20.0
Chemicals and allied products	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	92.5	7.5	90.4	9.6	94.8	5.2	95.5	4.5
Petroleum and coal products	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	90.4	9.6	88.5	11.5	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	99.6	0.4	93.7	6.3	84.1	15.9	95.8	4.2
Iron and steel and their products	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	94.3	5.7	95.2	4.8	94.7	4.3	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	-	93.4	6.6	91.1	8.9	95.8	4.2	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.7	3.3	98.2	1.8	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	96.3	3.7	95.0	5.0	98.4	1.6	-	-
Other and not specified manufacturing industries	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	42.6	57.4	34.8	65.2	56.1	43.9	70.3	29.7
Transport, communication, and other public utilities	3.5	4.1	1.7	6.6	8.2	3.0	3.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	88.2	11.8	85.7	14.3	91.4	8.6	93.0	7.0
Railroads (inc. railroad repair shops) and railway exp. service	1.3	1.7	0.1	2.3	3.6	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Trucking service	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.3	-	96.7	3.3	93.6	6.4	98.5	1.5	99.1	0.9
Other transportation	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-	95.2	4.8	94.2	5.8	97.7	2.3	94.7	5.3
Communication	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	-	0.8	45.7	54.3	46.1	53.9	45.8	54.2	40.6	59.4
Utilities	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	91.2	8.8	88.2	11.8	94.7	5.3	96.1	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	13.8	12.5	23.9	26.2	19.0	13.1	14.7	9.0	4.6	4.2	6.7	77.2	22.8	74.9	25.1	80.8	19.2	78.0	22.0
Wholesale trade	1.9	2.3	0.7	4.1	5.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	91.0	9.0	89.9	10.1	92.9	7.1	93.0	0.7
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	2.9	3.3	1.7	4.1	5.1	1.9	3.4	4.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	85.2	14.8	85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0
Eating and drinking places	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	3.0	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	49.4	50.6	50.8	49.7	50.0	50.0	86.7	63.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing, and filling stations	2.2	2.7	0.6	3.3	4.5	0.6	2.5	3.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	93.4	6.6	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.7	92.4	7.6
Other retail trade	5.6	4.9	7.6	10.6	9.9	12.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	1.9	1.5	4.1	55.7	33.3	63.7	36.3	72.7	27.3	67.0	33.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	1.9	2.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	73.7	26.3	71.6	28.4	80.4	19.6	73.3	26.7
Business and repair services	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	94.9	5.1	91.5	8.5	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	0.8	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	-	98.2	1.8	97.5	2.5	98.5	1.5	99.1	0.9
Business and repair services, except automobile	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	88.8	11.2	88.3	11.7	96.7	3.3	94.6	5.4
Personal services	3.2	1.5	8.2	5.4	3.0	10.4	3.2	1.7	7.1	1.2	0.3	5.9	36.7	63.3	83.8	61.2	38.9	61.1	22.4	77.6
Domestic service	0.8	0.1	3.1	0.8	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.1	4.0	7.5	92.5	7.8	92.8	7.1	92.9	7.9	92.1
Hotels and lodging places	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.1	-	0.4	24.3	75.7	23.3	76.7	27.0	73.0	25.0	75.0
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	65.8	34.2	65.5	34.5	69.1	30.9	54.6	45.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	49.3	50.7	45.7	54.3	57.2	42.8	41.0	59.0
Amusement, recreation, and related services	0.5	0.5	0.4	0																

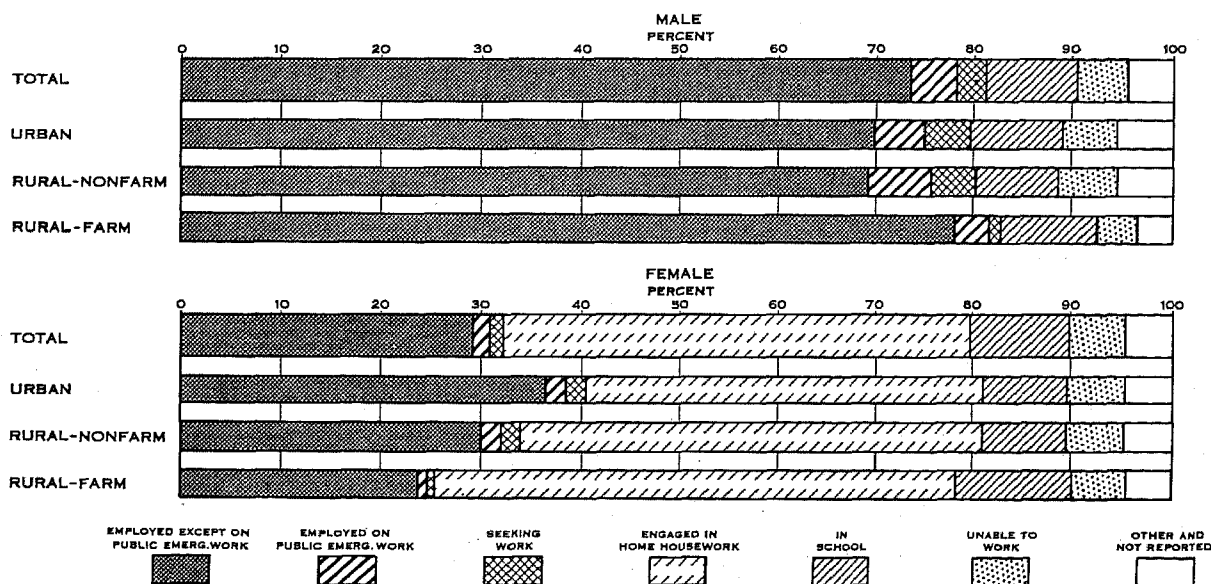
Table 20.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Figures for persons and gainful workers 14 years old and over for 1900 to 1930 include unknown age. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND RACE	TOTAL					MALE					FEMALE				
	Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over			Population		Persons in the labor force, and gainful workers, ¹ 14 years old and over		
	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over	Total (all ages)	14 years old and over	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over
1940	1,899,804	1,302,783	730,780	38.5	56.1	935,239	634,511	315,979	55.2	81.3	964,565	668,272	214,801	22.3	32.1
White	1,084,308	775,384	415,481	38.3	53.6	540,597	368,794	131,085	57.4	80.8	543,711	391,590	105,396	19.4	26.9
Negro	814,164	526,571	314,830	38.7	59.8	393,958	250,284	205,534	52.2	82.1	420,206	276,287	109,296	26.0	39.5
Other races	1,332	828	469	35.2	56.6	684	433	360	52.6	83.1	648	395	109	16.8	27.6
1930	1,738,765	1,114,857	667,623	38.4	59.9	853,158	539,324	468,291	54.9	86.8	885,607	575,533	199,332	22.5	34.6
White	944,049	621,409	338,386	35.8	54.4	473,316	309,325	263,715	55.7	85.3	470,733	312,084	74,621	15.9	23.9
Negro	793,681	492,808	328,837	41.4	66.7	379,300	229,656	204,268	53.9	88.9	414,381	263,152	124,569	30.1	47.8
Other races	1,035	640	450	43.5	70.3	542	343	308	56.8	89.8	493	297	142	28.8	47.8
1920	1,683,724	1,041,486	641,729	38.1	61.6	838,293	514,806	449,656	53.6	87.3	845,431	526,680	192,073	22.7	36.5
White	818,538	520,460	284,146	34.7	54.5	415,823	264,299	227,247	54.6	86.0	402,715	256,161	56,899	14.1	22.2
Negro	864,719	520,710	357,385	41.3	68.6	422,185	250,289	222,234	52.6	88.6	442,534	270,421	135,151	30.5	50.0
Other races	467	316	198	42.4	62.7	285	216	175	61.4	80.3	182	98	23	12.6	-
1910	1,515,400	924,718	659,395	43.5	71.3	751,842	454,131	421,536	56.1	92.8	763,558	470,587	237,859	31.2	50.5
1900	1,340,316	801,922	513,282	38.3	64.0	664,895	399,473	355,569	53.5	90.4	675,421	408,449	157,713	23.4	38.6

¹ Figures for 1900 to 1930 represent gainful workers 14 years old and over.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 21.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1940—Con.

[Includes 1930 population by race and nativity. Figures for white population in 1930 include Mexicans classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	Marl- boro	New- berry	Oconee	Orange- burg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartan- burg	Sumter	Union	Williams- burg	York
SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY												
Total population	33,881	33,377	36,512	63,707	37,111	104,843	17,192	127,738	52,463	31,360	41,011	58,663
Male	16,351	16,627	18,236	31,151	18,377	50,359	8,585	62,778	25,649	15,425	20,170	28,933
Female	16,530	16,750	18,276	32,556	18,734	54,484	8,607	64,960	26,814	15,935	20,841	29,730
Native (all races)	33,247	33,545	36,470	63,645	37,079	104,205	17,186	127,518	52,363	31,340	40,979	58,540
Male	16,333	16,602	18,270	31,153	18,361	50,007	8,581	62,643	25,587	15,413	20,147	28,922
Female	16,914	16,943	18,200	32,492	18,718	54,198	8,605	64,875	26,776	15,927	20,832	29,618
Foreign born (all races)	34	32	42	62	32	637	6	215	100	20	32	123
Male	18	25	18	38	16	352	4	135	62	12	9	62
Female	16	7	24	24	16	285	2	80	38	8	23	61
White	19,038	19,331	30,743	28,751	32,220	65,472	9,548	97,260	18,692	20,112	13,739	37,247
Native	19,018	19,303	30,721	28,751	32,198	65,442	9,548	97,047	18,592	20,092	13,708	37,128
Foreign born	34	32	42	60	32	630	6	213	100	20	31	119
Negro	17,844	14,242	5,764	39,908	4,891	42,359	7,644	30,473	33,771	11,248	27,859	21,207
Other races	302	-	5	8	-	12	-	-	-	-	3	209
Percent native white	45.1	57.5	84.1	37.3	86.7	59.0	55.5	75.0	35.4	64.1	33.4	63.3
Percent foreign-born white	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Percent Negro	50.9	42.4	15.6	62.6	13.2	40.4	44.5	23.9	64.4	35.9	66.5	36.2
1930: Total population	31,634	34,621	33,358	63,564	33,709	87,667	18,148	116,323	45,902	30,920	34,914	53,418
Native white	19,354	19,464	27,906	22,955	28,797	48,905	9,321	85,989	14,825	18,498	11,535	31,212
Foreign-born white	25	63	61	32	15	616	4	220	102	42	37	114
Negro	18,008	16,154	5,995	40,640	4,857	38,127	8,823	30,111	30,974	12,380	23,341	21,932
Other races	247	-	2	137	-	19	-	3	1	-	1	160
Percent native white	42.2	53.2	81.8	36.0	85.4	55.8	51.4	73.9	32.3	59.8	33.0	58.4
Percent foreign-born white	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Percent Negro	56.9	46.6	18.0	63.6	14.5	43.5	48.6	25.9	67.5	40.0	66.9	41.1
PERSONS OF VOTING AGE: 1940												
Male, 21 years old and over	7,827	8,882	9,065	15,062	9,325	30,584	4,304	33,904	12,472	7,675	8,969	15,315
Native—All races	7,809	8,858	9,047	15,024	9,313	30,238	4,300	33,774	12,410	7,663	8,946	15,255
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	14	15	13	23	10	207	3	83	40	8	11	38
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	1	7	2	3	1	65	1	11	14	2	3	15
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	3	1	3	12	1	74	-	36	8	2	9	7
Foreign-born white male, 21 and over	16	24	18	26	12	340	4	129	62	12	22	57
Naturalized	14	14	13	23	10	206	3	83	40	8	11	37
Alien—First papers	-	1	2	3	-	39	-	6	9	-	1	9
Alien—No papers	1	6	-	-	1	24	-	5	5	2	1	4
Citizenship not reported	3	1	3	11	1	72	-	35	8	2	9	7
Female, 21 years old and over	8,417	9,458	9,276	15,120	9,670	32,911	4,349	35,195	13,321	8,368	9,246	16,143
Native—All races	8,401	9,441	9,252	15,096	9,655	32,588	4,347	35,117	13,285	8,361	9,237	16,084
Foreign born—Naturalized (all races)	8	6	20	14	12	152	1	46	22	4	6	32
Foreign born—Alien (all races)	3	-	4	3	1	65	1	9	6	1	1	18
Foreign born—Citizenship not reported	3	1	-	7	2	56	-	23	8	2	2	14
Foreign-born white female, 21 and over	16	7	24	24	15	272	2	77	36	7	9	58
Naturalized	8	6	20	14	12	152	1	45	22	4	6	32
Alien—First papers	-	-	2	1	-	20	1	4	4	-	-	7
Alien—No papers	1	6	-	-	1	44	-	5	5	1	1	5
Citizenship not reported	3	1	-	7	2	56	-	23	8	2	2	14
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE												
Persons 5 and 6 years old	1,952	1,425	1,873	3,120	1,823	3,515	812	5,602	2,621	1,579	2,475	2,622
Number attending school	545	442	721	982	633	1,036	268	1,721	701	497	645	654
Percent attending school	31.1	32.4	38.5	31.5	34.7	29.5	33.0	30.7	26.7	31.6	26.1	24.9
Persons 7 to 13 years old	5,559	5,038	5,998	10,540	6,047	12,864	2,841	18,877	8,916	5,032	7,408	8,951
Number attending school	5,137	4,885	5,747	9,706	5,788	12,271	2,694	18,102	8,426	4,754	6,909	8,432
Percent attending school	92.5	97.0	96.0	92.1	95.7	95.4	94.8	95.9	94.5	94.5	93.3	95.9
Persons 14 and 15 years old	1,619	1,551	1,738	3,043	1,830	3,289	871	5,771	2,854	1,546	2,050	2,628
Number attending school	1,295	1,375	1,471	2,538	1,614	3,399	776	5,028	1,952	1,293	1,738	2,191
Percent attending school	80.0	88.7	84.6	83.4	88.2	86.5	89.1	87.1	68.6	83.6	84.8	83.4
Persons 16 and 17 years old	1,670	1,622	1,788	3,180	1,749	4,220	873	5,808	2,518	1,588	2,172	2,651
Number attending school	802	975	922	1,710	908	2,629	557	3,130	1,329	876	1,233	1,235
Percent attending school	48.0	60.1	51.6	53.8	51.9	62.3	63.8	53.9	52.8	55.2	56.8	50.0
Persons 18 to 20 years old	2,315	2,289	2,425	4,332	2,534	7,306	1,231	8,222	4,008	2,294	3,188	4,085
Number attending school	352	457	412	827	450	1,768	255	1,452	701	386	548	610
Percent attending school	15.2	20.0	16.6	17.1	16.6	24.2	20.7	16.5	17.5	16.8	17.5	14.9
Persons 21 to 24 years old	2,555	2,501	2,620	5,052	2,636	8,647	1,197	10,854	4,258	2,380	3,277	4,755
Number attending school	70	80	91	170	92	450	80	318	155	63	72	99
Percent attending school	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	5.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	6,535	7,892	7,753	12,523	7,912	26,578	3,697	29,010	10,409	6,540	7,374	12,946
No school years completed	888	331	440	1,140	387	1,459	278	1,505	836	510	894	961
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	2,446	2,292	1,943	4,101	2,020	5,038	1,008	7,307	3,447	2,299	2,849	3,423
5 or 6 years	970	1,330	1,744	2,044	1,626	3,262	562	5,779	1,642	1,320	1,141	2,145
7 or 8 years	709	1,127	1,412	1,441	1,441	3,273	489	5,306	1,182	984	955	2,180
High school: 1 to 3 years	583	1,329	1,177	1,716	1,280	3,424	842	4,052	1,054	665	695	1,218
4 years	369	445	516	854	495	3,279	239	2,054	928	850	420	1,096
College: 1 to 3 years	315	373	344	596	254	1,925	157	1,187	521	161	177	563
4 years or more	204	404	266	612	365	2,582	109	1,342	436	194	190	598
Not reported	21	11	11	99	44	2,341	13	478	163	56	53	52
Median school years completed	4.9	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	5.9	5.7	4.9	6.9
Female, 25 years old and over	7,154	8,157	7,562	13,503	8,247	29,270	3,789	30,785	11,126	7,123	7,564	13,757
No school years completed	918	330	304	1,106	297	1,256	201	1,315	789	472	855	906
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	2,201	2,018	1,568	3,830	1,695	4,657	744	6,410	3,175	2,131	2,421	3,185
5 or 6 years	1,227	1,501	1,902	2,322	1,906	3,809	602	6,654	1,981	1,534	1,389	2,456
7 or 8 years	777	1,213	1,422	1,444	1,442	3,437	485	5,368	1,811	1,048	956	2,111
High school: 1 to 3 years	770	1,538	1,389	2,016	1,413	4,023	950	4,561	1,397	639	607	1,858
4 years	534	636	626	1,243	697	4,642	380	2,804	1,234	496	550	1,315
College: 1 to 3 years	392	395	404	773	402	2,620	225	1,601	624	253	306	918
4 years or more	226	514	331	732	356	2,557	166	1,584	549	305	295	950
Not reported	22	12	17	79	29	2,269	6	488	126	45	35	58
Median school years completed	5.7	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.3	9.3	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7	7.3
FARM POPULATION												
Total farm population	21,577	17,222	22,421	40,259	18,477	18,503	14,820	40,357	27,243	11,786	34,946	24,754
Urban farm	18	105	54	1	25	1,335	52	49	4	22	66	106
Rural farm (see table 27)	21,559	17,117	22,367	40,258	18,452	17,168	14,768	40,308	27,239	11,764	34,880	24,648

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 22.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1940 AND 1930—Con.

[Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 reports. 1930 totals include unknown age]

COUNTY AND AGE	1940 POPULATION										1930 POPULATION									
	All classes			Native white		For.-born white		Negro		Other races		All classes	Native white		For.-born white		Negro		Other races	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
YORK.....	58,553	28,923	29,630	19,600	19,523	59	61	10,222	10,955	103	106	58,413	15,609	15,603	65	49	10,529	11,403	82	73
Under 5 years.....	6,366	3,205	3,161	1,966	1,945	-	-	1,218	1,202	19	16	6,120	1,894	1,704	-	-	1,261	1,245	12	14
5 to 9 years.....	6,352	3,165	3,187	1,940	1,546	-	-	1,226	1,323	10	17	7,179	2,039	1,596	1	-	1,506	1,549	16	12
10 to 14 years.....	6,381	3,308	3,073	1,989	1,844	-	-	1,306	1,215	13	13	6,620	1,808	1,806	1	-	1,457	1,500	7	11
15 to 19 years.....	6,753	3,359	3,394	2,023	2,008	1	1	1,315	1,374	14	11	6,604	1,760	1,711	3	1	1,609	1,505	8	7
20 to 24 years.....	6,106	3,000	3,106	1,867	1,857	-	-	1,126	1,237	7	10	5,169	1,454	1,533	6	3	984	1,198	8	8
25 to 29 years.....	5,251	2,620	2,611	1,763	1,683	6	5	840	917	11	6	3,786	1,121	1,164	2	6	590	843	3	7
30 to 34 years.....	4,190	2,037	2,143	1,468	1,468	5	4	558	663	6	8	2,996	914	1,041	3	7	424	592	6	7
35 to 39 years.....	3,656	1,751	1,905	1,190	1,207	8	9	548	682	5	7									
40 to 44 years.....	2,902	1,405	1,496	1,011	957	10	7	378	523	7	3	5,954	1,841	1,268	17	13	915	1,226	9	5
45 to 49 years.....	2,656	1,231	1,455	854	924	10	6	353	520	4	5									
50 to 54 years.....	2,324	1,114	1,210	777	789	4	10	332	408	1	3	4,434	1,346	1,399	14	11	769	927	5	3
55 to 59 years.....	1,823	905	918	604	674	3	5	236	286	2	3									
60 to 64 years.....	1,411	697	714	461	513	4	4	229	196	3	1	2,556	775	735	7	3	573	455	6	2
65 to 69 years.....	1,192	592	600	355	361	5	4	231	234	1	1									
70 to 74 years.....	607	298	309	180	194	1	2	117	112	-	1	1,458	447	465	5	2	238	223	-	1
75 years and over.....	691	295	396	176	252	1	-	118	137	-	1	549	152	166	6	3	108	113	-	1
Under 1 year.....	1,186	595	595	375	376	-	-	215	214	5	8	1,119	360	291	-	-	226	236	2	2
21 years and over.....	51,456	15,315	16,143	10,304	10,473	57	58	4,909	5,567	45	45	25,600	7,726	8,050	59	48	4,369	5,277	36	33

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 24.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY COUNTIES, AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 100,000: 1940

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Abbeville County	Aiken County	Allen County	Anderson County	Barnes County	Barnwell County	Beaufort County	Berkeley County	Calhoun County	Charleston County	Cherokee County	Chester County	Ches-ter-field County	Clarendon County	Colleton County	Darlington County	Dillon County	Dorchester County	Edgefield County
All countries	18	198	16	123	11	25	131	34	11	1,610	25	42	11	80	34	45	85	68	15
England	-	27	-	12	-	2	5	7	-	103	2	1	2	3	2	7	-	7	-
Scotland	2	10	1	4	-	1	5	-	-	47	1	2	-	1	1	5	-	1	-
Wales	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	-	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Irish Free State (Eire)	-	3	-	-	-	2	6	1	-	67	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Norway	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sweden	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Denmark	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxemburg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
France	2	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	1
Germany	1	9	-	23	2	-	14	6	-	277	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	11	2
Poland	1	15	1	2	1	5	5	-	-	230	-	-	-	3	4	-	4	11	1
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	6	-	-	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
Austria	-	2	2	4	1	2	8	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	4	9	9	10	4	5	32	5	4	165	3	2	2	9	8	3	5	5	5
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Finland	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Rumania	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey in Europe	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	6	21	5	31	1	4	9	1	1	214	-	8	-	3	3	12	1	3	2
Italy	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	92	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Palestine and Syria	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	30	2	10	2	6	-	8	-	-	-
Turkey in Asia	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-
Other Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada—French	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada—Other	-	8	1	6	1	1	9	2	-	66	3	2	1	-	2	3	3	6	1
Newfoundland	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mexico	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba and other West Indies	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central and South America	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
All other and not reported	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Fairfield County	Fla-rence County	George-town County	Green-ville County	Green-wood County	Hamp-son County	Horry County	Jasper County	Ker-shaw County	Lan-caster County	Lau-rens County	Lee County	Lex-ington County	Mc-Cormick County	Marion County	Marl-boro County	New-berry County	Oconee County	Orange-burg County
All countries	22	157	86	453	76	11	65	13	77	10	31	32	82	3	44	34	32	42	60
England	-	15	2	45	9	-	8	1	14	1	6	-	7	1	-	6	4	4	13
Scotland	-	2	1	21	-	-	5	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Ireland	8	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish Free State (Eire)	1	1	1	6	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sweden	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	2
Denmark	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Belgium	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Luxemburg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
France	-	1	9	5	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1
Germany	1	10	9	32	7	1	6	2	7	2	1	-	5	-	3	-	2	21	5
Poland	1	3	7	14	2	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	5	3	4	3	12
Czechoslovakia	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Austria	-	3	3	11	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Hungary	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	1	6	5	38	6	6	3	1	3	-	1	16	2	2	2	1	4	2	10
Lithuania	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Rumania	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey in Europe	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	26	2	106	28	-	6	1	13	2	11	-	4	-	8	4	3	1	1
Italy	-	4	1	9	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Europe	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestine and Syria	9	53	30	54	-	1	7	2	9	1	-	3	2	-	4	9	3	5	5
Turkey in Asia	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	-	3	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada—French	1	1	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada—Other	2	9	6	48	6	1	7	-	3	1	2	2	6	-	1	5	-	1	2
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mexico	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba and other West Indies	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central and South America	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Australia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other and not reported	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-

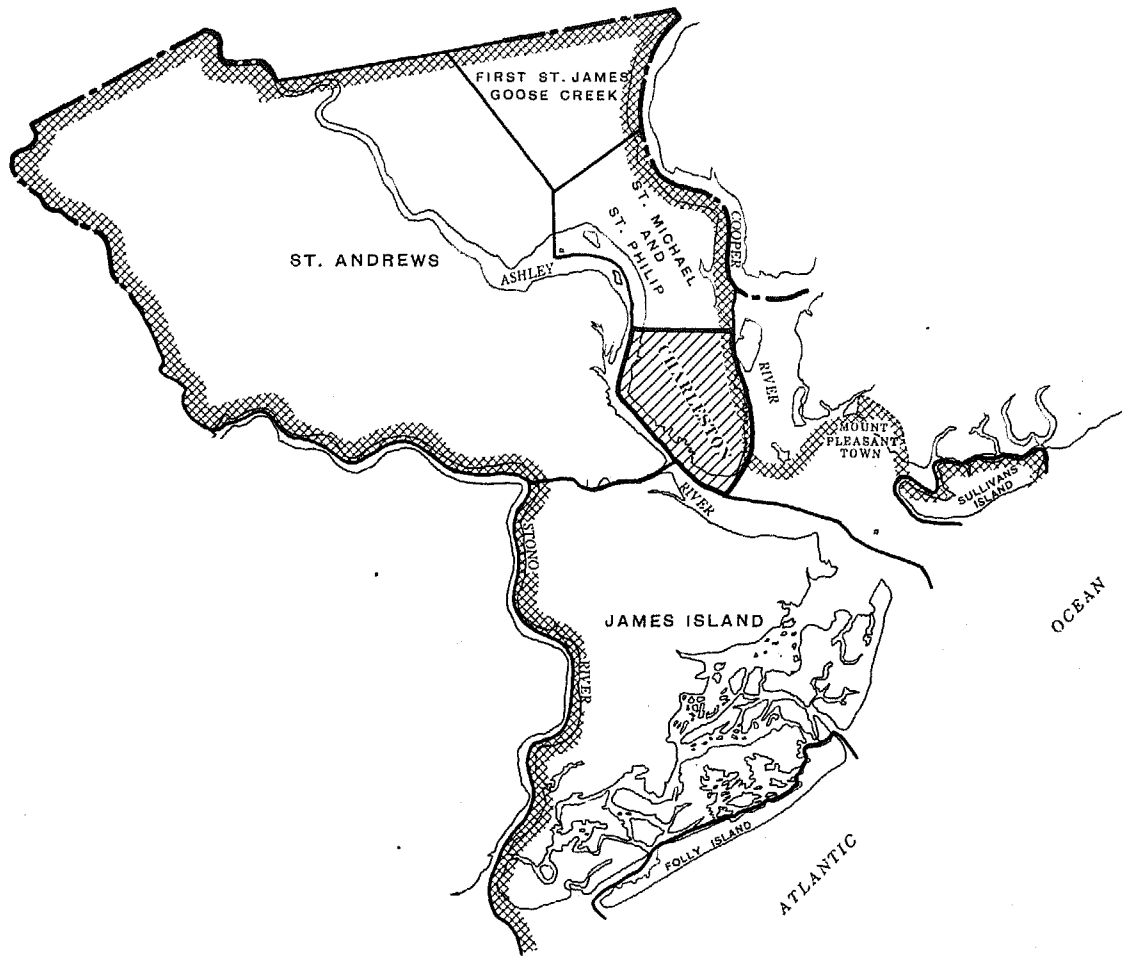
[Figures shown separately for each county and city with 10 or more Indians, Chinese, or Japanese in 1940. Sex distribution for 1930 shown where available]

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Table 26.—COMPOSITION OF THE RURAL-NONFARM POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1940—Con.

SUBJECT	Mc-Cormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orange-burg	Pickens	Richland	Seluda	Spartan-burg	Sumter	Union	Williams-burg	York
Total rural-nonfarm population	2,763	3,804	6,827	5,668	11,325	12,928	13,476	21,771	2,236	51,077	9,350	11,118	2,949	9,525
Native white	1,519	1,530	4,852	3,793	9,048	6,549	11,423	12,707	1,644	44,327	3,946	8,924	1,861	6,452
Male	723	773	2,376	1,853	4,352	3,143	5,502	6,218	760	21,835	1,971	4,437	925	3,225
Female	796	807	2,476	1,940	4,696	3,406	5,921	6,489	884	22,492	1,975	4,437	936	3,226
Foreign-born white	3	5	19	3	18	20	19	64	5	53	22	2	7	7
Male	1	3	9	2	8	12	8	35	3	30	13	1	5	2
Female	2	2	10	1	10	8	11	29	2	23	9	1	2	5
Negro	1,241	2,219	1,935	1,872	2,259	6,355	2,034	8,999	587	6,697	5,382	2,192	1,081	3,050
Male	597	1,056	891	1,062	2,917	4,456	967	4,456	259	3,140	2,564	1,025	533	1,424
Female	644	1,163	1,044	1,039	1,197	3,438	1,067	4,543	328	3,557	2,818	1,166	548	1,626
Other races	-	-	21	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14
AGE														
Male, all ages	1,321	1,532	3,238	2,688	5,422	6,075	6,477	10,710	1,022	25,005	4,548	5,514	1,463	4,544
Under 5 years	161	235	336	331	637	640	792	1,001	99	2,919	569	631	157	549
5 to 9 years	153	226	376	232	600	626	827	1,033	78	2,919	552	719	164	570
10 to 14 years	161	195	335	323	556	668	683	1,041	89	2,678	491	666	149	523
15 to 19 years	149	190	357	277	532	672	669	1,050	91	2,591	458	597	144	497
20 to 24 years	109	181	312	234	539	570	626	1,014	94	2,409	465	502	166	455
25 to 29 years	85	162	312	244	566	541	616	1,008	91	2,431	458	472	138	406
30 to 34 years	72	138	254	193	439	435	521	923	86	2,233	327	400	123	369
35 to 39 years	61	124	211	173	355	411	420	763	89	1,731	297	340	90	322
40 to 44 years	60	91	156	137	265	309	320	703	55	1,258	251	279	85	245
45 to 49 years	59	82	148	130	207	307	251	608	62	1,048	180	227	60	188
50 to 54 years	56	73	123	97	196	255	215	493	40	897	152	209	52	155
55 to 59 years	49	51	114	79	154	179	161	353	47	651	101	133	36	122
60 to 64 years	35	29	62	54	116	169	135	260	36	456	82	115	28	79
65 to 69 years	36	27	71	53	122	152	114	234	34	355	75	121	26	85
70 to 74 years	33	12	40	34	74	60	70	122	16	201	43	54	16	38
75 years and over	22	17	25	37	64	61	57	104	15	198	27	48	17	41
21 years and over	657	951	1,763	1,427	2,987	3,377	3,392	6,366	648	13,441	2,362	2,786	816	2,418
Female, all ages	1,442	1,972	3,589	2,980	5,903	6,853	6,999	11,061	1,214	26,072	4,802	5,604	1,486	4,861
Under 5 years	142	255	413	303	595	666	797	1,075	106	2,780	579	563	152	556
5 to 9 years	120	209	361	297	634	671	822	978	92	2,925	632	655	181	552
10 to 14 years	169	215	331	307	603	728	712	987	100	2,677	508	613	169	555
15 to 19 years	200	218	375	329	647	769	741	1,088	115	2,872	553	657	166	518
20 to 24 years	156	220	371	296	621	708	811	1,113	141	2,909	530	594	171	535
25 to 29 years	100	193	346	272	543	578	674	1,172	113	2,647	462	527	145	450
30 to 34 years	84	139	277	237	499	471	561	859	84	2,243	334	445	109	368
35 to 39 years	73	135	232	172	392	456	457	814	99	1,652	305	371	95	241
40 to 44 years	67	94	163	171	279	371	323	671	63	1,323	230	242	54	236
45 to 49 years	64	86	126	131	248	332	276	593	60	1,060	168	220	67	189
50 to 54 years	53	61	153	127	210	285	227	519	51	897	143	206	54	159
55 to 59 years	43	41	151	86	185	237	187	376	54	701	97	176	41	125
60 to 64 years	50	30	80	68	140	184	147	272	45	480	66	111	34	87
65 to 69 years	45	40	85	79	155	181	141	244	43	433	99	114	22	98
70 to 74 years	38	20	37	41	71	115	68	148	28	215	59	57	13	38
75 years and over	23	16	38	64	81	81	65	152	20	247	37	53	13	54
21 years and over	776	1,030	1,972	1,693	3,309	3,841	3,761	6,653	777	14,213	2,428	2,998	778	2,582
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over	1,223	1,660	3,204	2,589	5,361	6,190	6,006	11,391	1,231	23,398	3,993	4,921	1,328	4,215
No school years completed	116	171	333	115	190	381	178	559	48	1,052	204	298	111	311
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	270	533	930	717	982	1,206	1,297	2,146	155	5,458	982	1,551	275	1,147
5 or 6 years	195	245	573	543	1,107	960	1,249	1,514	124	5,453	930	1,215	154	864
7 or 8 years	97	243	351	427	803	777	1,181	1,474	107	4,638	564	794	218	659
High school: 1 to 3 years	273	222	392	485	1,002	1,137	833	1,507	343	3,436	628	575	212	552
4 years	82	112	292	142	511	695	491	1,230	177	1,561	383	250	171	312
College: 1 to 3 years	112	49	185	119	337	493	291	526	143	796	186	101	77	166
4 years or more	76	60	137	138	422	491	466	507	122	822	148	95	96	187
Not reported	2	26	11	3	7	50	20	1,929	12	172	28	42	14	17
Median yrs. completed (omitted if base under 100)	7.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.3	7.5	7.7	10.5	6.9	6.7	6.0	8.1	6.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Male, 14 years old and over	657	1,221	2,259	1,817	3,758	4,280	4,302	7,835	773	17,025	2,997	3,624	1,022	3,090
In labor force	622	965	1,822	1,474	2,975	3,345	3,417	5,169	619	13,657	2,457	2,886	806	2,518
Employed (except on public emergency work)	471	821	1,456	1,259	2,418	2,723	2,942	4,843	539	11,967	2,221	2,464	737	2,130
On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	121	50	165	105	325	443	304	523	54	950	137	199	48	181
Seeking work	30	94	201	110	232	179	171	308	26	740	99	203	21	207
Not in labor force	235	256	437	343	783	935	885	2,666	154	3,369	540	738	216	572
Female, 14 years old and over	1,048	1,835	2,501	2,126	4,198	4,914	4,828	8,219	939	18,202	3,182	3,886	1,014	3,321
In labor force	338	884	1,064	739	1,389	1,860	1,593	2,417	348	6,754	831	1,728	270	1,277
Employed (except on public emergency work)	255	267	792	625	1,199	1,091	1,440	2,075	302	6,151	743	1,519	214	1,147
On public emergency work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	61	21	129	30	108	181	97	178	28	225	32	82	31	41
Seeking work	22	96	143	84	87	88	66	164	18	378	56	127	25	89
Not in labor force	710	951	1,437	1,387	2,809	3,554	3,235	5,802	591	11,448	2,351	2,158	744	2,044
Male, employed (exc. public emerg. work)	471	821	1,456	1,259	2,418	2,723	2,942	4,843	539	11,967	2,221	2,464	737	2,130
Professional workers	34	27	49	47	129	160	224	159	50	267	72	35	39	74
Semiprofessional workers	6	1	7	3	21	9	23	56	8	27	7	1	1	4
Farmers and farm managers	17	61	69	26	34	188	38	37	40	131	62	23	40	26
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	31	75	129	107	260	357	205	370	123	605	155	95	103	136
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	35	40	117	73	220	275	194	576	48	851	122	130	84	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	58	94	166	153	319	397	441	874	70	1,881	384	358	124	233
Operatives and kindred workers	54	65	590	470	815	296	1,243	931	58	5,726	322	1,346	99	1,106
Domestic service workers	2	4	15	9	22	23	18	45	5	60	27	17	10	27
Service workers, except domestic	20	23	68	68	132	94	176	891	20	544	91	110	17	95
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	35	101	75	107	89	372	133	281	34	580	202	118	56	71
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2	12	7	7	4	10	6	7	8	28	12	14	4	5
Laborers, except farm	125	304	163	188	327	524	224	580	74	1,149	736	230	152	245
Occupation not reported	-	14	11	1	6	28	17	26	1	118	19	7	8	7
Female, employed (exc. public emerg. work)	255	267	792	625	1,199	1,091	1,440	2,075	302	6,151	743	1,519	214	1,147
Professional workers	39	39	61	49	157	206	132	249	68	376	104	68	43	83
Semiprofessional workers	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	12	2	1	-	1	-	1
Farmers and farm managers	1	4	6	4	1	16	-	12	1	6	6	6	10	15
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	9	11	14	18	33	57	23	72	27	53	18	13	10	15
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	38	15	39	23	122	116	132	274	44	305	66	54	33	54
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	11	3	19	5	-	1	4
Operatives and kindred workers	7	7	319	189	459	37	711	500	40	4,010	59	1,002		

CHARLESTON METROPOLITAN DISTRICT



COLUMBIA METROPOLITAN DISTRICT

