APPENDIX

POPULATION SCHEDULE

INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS FOR POPULATION

289
**THE LABOR FORCE**

**ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOCATION</th>
<th>HOUSEHOLD DATA</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>RELATION</th>
<th>PERSONAL DESCRIPTION</th>
<th>PLACE OF BIRTH</th>
<th>RESIDENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Owen, Robert J.</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td>70 yrs. of age</td>
<td>England</td>
<td>25 (\times) 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>J. E. Welch</td>
<td>Wife</td>
<td>65 yrs.</td>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>25 (\times) 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Moore, Robert A.</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td>70 yrs.</td>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>25 (\times) 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Moore, Robert A.</td>
<td>Lodge</td>
<td>70 yrs.</td>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>25 (\times) 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Moore, Robert A.</td>
<td>Lodge</td>
<td>70 yrs.</td>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>25 (\times) 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The lines marked "SUPPL. QUEST." are those used in the 5-percent sample. Persons enumerated on these lines were asked the supplementary questions at the bottom of the schedule.

Five types of schedule were used, with different pairs of lines designated for supplementary questions, in order to insure adequate representation of every class of person enumerated.

The schedule columns identified by letters were reserved for office use, either for the entry of codes or for the transcription of information from the upper part of the schedule.

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**SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS**

For persons enumerated on lines 14 and 22.

**FOR PERSONS OF ALL AGES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>FIELD OF WORK OR BUSINESS</th>
<th>MOTHER'S NAME</th>
<th>MOTHER'S SIGNED NAME</th>
<th>LABOR OR OCCUPATION</th>
<th>MOTHER'S OCCUPATION</th>
<th>PLACE OF BIRTH</th>
<th>PLACE OF BIRTH MOTHER</th>
<th>TERRITORY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**EXPLANATORY NOTES**

- *State:* Wyoming, X. Y., Z.
- *Incorporated place:* Orange City, A. B., C.
- *Unincorporated place:* City of T. V. W., R.
- *Township or other division of county:* Royse Township
- *Block No. 23, B. L. 1, T. 3, R. 5, C. 6.*

Symbols and Explanatory Notes:

- *W* = White
- *V* = Visible
- *R* = Race
- *E* = Ethnic
- *Ch* = Change
- *Sp* = Special

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*Note:* The table contains information on the labor force, including names, relationships, personal descriptions, places of birth, and residence. It also includes supplementary questions for persons enumerated on lines 14 and 22. The table is designed to provide a comprehensive overview of the labor force in the specified area.
## APPENDIX

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

**SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940**

**POPULATION SCHEDULE**

APRIL 1, 1940

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER—EMPLOYMENT STATUS

For persons at work or in the armed forces, reports the worker's job or branch for which the work was done. For all others, reports any occupation or job held on March 21, 1940, or on March 31, 1941, when employed. For persons not in the labor force, reports any occupation or job held within the last 12 months for which the work was done.

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER

For all persons 14 years old and over, reports the occupation of the head of the household.

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### FOR ALL WOMEN WHO ARE OR EVER BEEN MARRIED

For married women only, reports the occupation of the husband.

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### FOR OFFICE USE ONLY—DO NOT WRITE IN THESE COLUMNS

For office use only, reports the occupation of the head of the household.

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

For persons at work or in the armed forces, reports the worker's job or branch for which the work was done. For all others, reports any occupation or job held on March 21, 1940, or on March 31, 1941, when employed. For persons not in the labor force, reports any occupation or job held within the last 12 months for which the work was done.

| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

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| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

### OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

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| COUNTY | STATE | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
POPULATION

INSTRUCTIONS FOR POPULATION CENSUS

WHO IS TO BE ENUMERATED IN YOUR DISTRICT

301. The problem of who is to be enumerated in your district is extremely important. Therefore, study very carefully the following rules and instructions.

302. The Census Day—There should be a return on the Popula
tion schedule for every person alive at the beginning of Census Day, i.e., 15th at 12:00 a.m. on April 1, 1901. Thus, persons who died after 12:00 a.m. should be enumerated; and infants born after 12:00 a.m. as of April 1, 1900, should not be enumer-
ated.

303. Usual Place of Residence—Enumerates every person at his "usual place of residence." This means, usually, the place that he would name in reply to the question, "Where do you live?" or the place that he regards as his home. As a rule, it will be the place where he usually spends his time.

304. Persons who sleep several nights per week in one locality to be their place of work and in another locality on the night of May 15th, should be enumerated at the latter place.

305. Residence in Your District—Enumerates all men, women, and children living in the house in which they are resident at the time of the enumeration, and who are residents of your district.

306. Residence Abroad at Time of Enumeration—Some peo
ple may not be in their usual residence at the time of the enumeration. Therefore, consider whether the household or person to be enumerated has a usual place of residence elsewhere.

307. Exclusion from Census—Persons living in a hospital or asylum are excluded from the Census. Persons residing in the United States who are resident in a hospital or asylum are excluded from the Census. Persons residing in the United States who are resident in a hospital or asylum are excluded from the Census.

308. Women of Color—Enumerates women of color who are resident in the United States.

309. Exclusion from Census—Persons residing in a hospital or asylum are excluded from the Census.

310. Persons Not To Be Enumerated In Your District

311. There will be a certain number of persons present, and perhaps lodging in and sleeping in your district at the time of the enumeration, who are not residents of your district. As a rule, do not enumerate as residents of your district any of the following classes, except as provided in paragraph 334:

a. Persons temporarily visiting with the household. If, how-
ever, they do not have any usual place of residence from which they will be reported, they should be enumerated with the household.

b. Transient lodgers or boarders who have some usual or
permanently living in the household. If, however, they do not have any usual place of residence from which they will be reported, they should be enumerated with the household.

312. Persons Engaged in Railway or Street-Traveling—Railway men, bus drivers, canal men, expressmen, railway mail clerks, telegraph messengers, etc., usually have houses to which they return at intervals and which constitute their usual place of residence.

313. Persons in Construction and Other Camps—Enumerates
persons where found, persons in railroad, highway, or other construc
tion camps, timber camps, court camps, etc., who have shifting populations composed of persons with fixed places of residence.

314. Persons Engaged in Railway Service or Traveling—Railway
men, bus drivers, canal men, expressmen, railway mail clerks, telegraph messengers, etc., usually have houses to which they return at intervals and which constitute their usual place of residence.

315. Persons in Tourist or Trailer Camps—Persons living
in a tourist or trailer camp will be enumerated under a special procedure at the place where they spent the night of April 8 (see page 350, para. 338). However, any other special procedure for persons residing in a camp at any time during April 8, in a camp, yard, or lot, etc., is not to be considered as a tourist camp.

316. Persons who reside in a trailer in or near any other household in your district and to be enumerated in regular census on your schedule, unless the household is only temporarily in your district and claims it should be enumerated as resident in another district. In such a case, enumerate it on this schedule.

317. Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines—Enumerate all soldiers, sailors, or marines of the United States on active duty and at home stations in your district as residents of the place where they usually sleep in the area of your district.

318. Persons residing in the United States who are residents of the place where they usually sleep in the area of your district. In no case are such persons to be enumerated as residents of another district unless they are in the United States who are residents of the place where they usually sleep in the area of your district.

319. Officers on Merchant Vessels—Enumerate the officers of merchant vessels under the American flag at their homes on land.

320. Crew of Merchant Vessels—Some provision is made for the enumeration of the crews of vessels in foreign or inter
tercoastal trade and on the Great Lakes and of vessels of the United States and of vessels of the United States and of vessels of the United States.

321. Citizens Abroad at the Time of the Enumeration—Em-
umerate as a resident of your district any citizen of the Un-
ited States who is resident of the place where he usually sleeps in the area of your district.

322. Persons Engaged in Railway Service or Traveling—Tele
graph messengers, railway mail clerks, telegraph messengers, etc., are not to be listed as resident of your district.

323. Enumerators of Special Classes of Persons

324. You may experience some difficulty in determining whether a person is considered a special class of persons. In any instance in which you are not sure whether to include a person as resident of your district, ask your Squad Leader or Supervisor for further instructions.

325. Servants—Enumerate with the household any servants, laborers, or other employees who have a usual place of residence in and sleep in the same house or dwelling unit.

326. Enumerator's Note—Enumerate any person who is a member of the household who was in the hospital or asylum at the time of the enumeration.

327. Enumerators of Special Classes of Persons

328. Any person who is a member of the household and who was in the hospital or asylum at the time of the enumeration.

329. School Teachers—Enumerate teachers in a school or college at the place where they live while engaged in teaching, even though they may not be present at the school when teaching.

330. Patients in Hospitals, Sanitariums, and Convalescent
Homes—Patients in hospitals, sanitariums, and convales-
cent homes at the time of the enumeration.

331. Enumerators of Special Classes of Persons

332. Any person who is a member of the household and who was in the hospital or asylum at the time of the enumeration.

333. Enumerators of Special Classes of Persons

334. Any person who is a member of the household and who was in the hospital or asylum at the time of the enumeration.


30. The Infant Card is to be used for every infant borne between 12/10/01 and 12/31/01, or April 1, 1944, (this date is subject to the discretion of the local agency). In addition to these dates, there will be special forms designed to aid you in the care of your district. These forms will be available at the office of the Director of Public Health.

31. It is required that all non-Infant cards be completed by the physician who is responsible for the care of the patient. Only cards that are completed by the physician will be accepted.

32. The Director of Public Health reserves the right to amend these rules at any time.

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APPENDIX

schedules is used for taxami of the institution, indicate the lines on which the names of the homestead accessory, as "Farmhouse County Belt," line 20 to th

412. If a part of the Population schedule is not completely filled at the end of a week, draw a line in the left-hand margin in the number of the line for the last person enumerated on that day. On the following day, cross out the line that was numbered as the name of the first person you enumerated. For instance, if at the end of the first week 26 persons had been enumerated, draw a heavy line in the left-hand margin showing that you began work at that number.

Location

413. Columns 1, Street, Avenue, Read, etc. This column applies to cities and all other localities where the streets or roads are known by names of streets or roads. Write street names in col. 1, the name of the street, avenue, court, place, alley, or road on which the dwelling house or structure stands, as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2).

415. Column 2, House Number in Cities and Towns. The house number in the first column is in the left-hand margin in the number of the line on which the house is located.

416. Homeless persons are to be made in the four columns in this section only on the line for the head of the household, who should always be an individual person.

417. Column 2, Number of Household in Order of Visitation. This column is written in the left-hand margin, in the number in which they are enumerated. Enter the name on the line for the head of the household and leave this column blank for all other household members, as shown in the illustrative example (None). The first household enumerated should be numbered "1," the second household, "2," etc.

419. The household visitor number should be assigned to all households at the time of the first visit, even if it is necessary to cancel the number in the future. Every household in your district is to receive a household visitor number, except: (a) An "Absentee Household," for which a Register for Absent Household without housing must be filed out (see para. 207); (b) the specific household in the list in Form P-2, including all persons residing in hotels, tourist homes, chain hotels, boarding houses, homes for the aged, and (c) householders enumerated on the Household schedule.

420. The entry "10" is to be entered in col. 4, for all householders or persons enumerated as of April 8th in accordance with the instructions for the Population schedule.

421. Household Defined. A household, as the term is used for census purposes, is a family or any other group of persons living together, whether related by blood, marriage, or adoption, and sharing the same living arrangements. Although ordinarily a household will consist of one man, one woman, and one child, it may also be divided into smaller units, less than one family, or may not be related by blood or marriage. Householders who are living in a farm as a part of the dwelling unit, or other employees who are living in the house as a member of the household for which he or she works. Consider a lodger or a lodger a member of the household, as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2).

422. The decision as to what constitutes a household is to be made on the basis of household grouping arrangements and the relationships of the persons making up the household. For example, a couple with married children (with or without children of school age living with them in one house, apartment, etc., with only one set of cooking facilities or household equipment, constitute a single household. On the other hand, if a married son and daughter or any other person living in a separate portion of the house that has two or more cooking or household facilities, such persons constitute a household separate from that of the person they live with. Children of the household may have been originally built for one household.

423. Movable and Occupancy may occupy an entire house, or part of the house, as such an apartment, flat, room, or bedroom, or the bedroom building devoted primarily to residential purposes, or a hospital, etc., as shown in the illustrative example.

424. Apartment Houses. An apartment is an independent house with more than one dwelling unit, separate or in the manner of a hotel or dormitory, as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2).

425. Lodging Houses. These are houses which are occupied by persons, while living in the same unit, often known as a rooming house, as shown in the illustrative example (Form P-2). If the persons living in a lodging house are not related to each other by blood or marriage, they are considered as a separate household and should be assigned a separate number.

426. If the house or dwelling unit is not owned, either wholly or in part, as mentioned above, allowing for the fact that the line for the head of the household, even though as an rent is actually paid.

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THE LABOR FORCE

Personal Description 452. Column 3. Sex.—Write "M" for males, and "F" for females.

453. Column 4. Race and Nativity.—Write "W" for Negro; "A" for Indian; "F" for Japanese; "P" for Puerto Rican; "E" for Eskimo; "P" for Filipinos; "I" for Indian; and "H" for Hispanic. For persons other than those listed, write "X." 454. Column 5. Education.—Write "S" for those who have had school training or been to school but have not attended school for 5 years or more, and "C" for those who have attended school for 5 years or more. 455. Column 6. Marital Status.—Mark "M" for married, "S" for single, "W" for widowed, and "D" for divorced. 456. Column 7. Age at Last Birthday.—Enter the age of the person at his last birthday before 01/01/1940. 457. Column 8. Occupation.—Mark "L" for laborer, "I" for laborer in the household, "S" for self-employed, "C" for clerical, and "O" for other.


Education 459. Column 10. Highest Grade Completed.—Mark "F" for those who have not completed the first grade. 460. Column 11. Years in School.—Enter the number of years at school attended. 461. Column 12. Literacy.—Mark "L" for literate, and "X" for illiterate.

462. Column 13. Attained an Education.—Mark "Y" for those who have attained an education equivalent to the highest grade completed. 463. Column 14. Unemployed.—Mark "U" for those who are unemployed. 464. Column 15. Unemployed during the Week of March 23-29, 1940.—Mark "U" for those who were unemployed during the week of March 23-29, 1940. 465. Column 16. Unemployed during the Month of March, 1940.—Mark "U" for those who were unemployed during the month of March, 1940. 466. Column 17. Unemployed during the Year.—Mark "U" for those who were unemployed during the year. 467. Column 18. Longest Unemployment.—Mark the number of years of unemployment. 468. Column 19. State or Province.—Mark the state or province where the employed person is employed.

469. Column 20. Industry.—Mark the industry in which the employed person is employed. 470. Column 21. Occupation.—Mark the occupation in which the employed person is employed. 471. Column 22. Industry and Occupation.—Mark the industry and occupation in which the employed person is employed.

472. Column 23. Place of Employment.—Mark the place where the employed person is employed.

473. Column 24. Hourly Wage.—Mark the hourly wage of the employed person.

474. Column 25. Full Year or Part Year.—Mark "F" for those who have worked all the time during the year, and "P" for those who have worked part of the time during the year.

475. Column 26. Full Time or Part Time.—Mark "F" for those who have worked full time, and "P" for those who have worked part time.

476. Column 27. Additional Information.—Mark any additional information that may be necessary to complete the enumeration.

477. Column 28. Description of Home.—Mark the description of the home in which the employed person is employed.

478. Column 29. Types of Work.—Mark the types of work that the employed person is employed.

479. Column 30. Employment Status.—Mark the employment status of the employed person.

480. Column 31. Change of Employment.—Mark the change of employment of the employed person.

481. Column 32. Change of Industry.—Mark the change of industry of the employed person.

482. Column 33. Change of Occupation.—Mark the change of occupation of the employed person.

483. Column 34. Change of Industry and Occupation.—Mark the change of industry and occupation of the employed person.

484. Column 35. Change of Employment Status.—Mark the change of employment status of the employed person.

485. Column 36. Change of Employment Industry and Occupation.—Mark the change of employment industry and occupation of the employed person.
enter the number of weeks since the person has been at the occupation, regardless of the duration of the week. For example, if a person has been at a seamen’s government job for 3 months, enter 13. For a person who has been at a seamen’s government job for 1 month or more, enter the number of weeks since the person last held a seamen’s government job. For a person who has been at a seamen’s government job for less than 1 month, enter the number of weeks since the person last held a seamen’s government job. For a person who has been at a seamen’s government job for less than 1 week, enter the number of weeks since the person last held a seamen’s government job.

327. Farm Workers—Return a person who was in charge of a farm or employed as a farm laborer or seasonal worker on a farm as a "farm worker" if the person was working at the farm or the person was working on a farm. Enter the occupation in the "farm laborer" or "seasonal worker on a farm" category for the person who was working at the farm or the person who was working on a farm. For a person who was working at the farm or the person who was working on a farm, enter the occupation in the "farm laborer" or "seasonal worker on a farm" category for the person who was working at the farm or the person who was working on a farm.

328. Persons Without Precise Job Descriptions—For each person who has never worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has ever worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has never worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has ever worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has never worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has ever worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has never worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has ever worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has never worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated." For each person who has ever worked in a public or nonfarm occupation and whose occupation cannot be defined, enter the occupation of the person as "unknown" or "occupation not stated."
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THE LABOR FORCE

592. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the persons received $100 or more income during the year 1929 from sources other than money wages or salary, and not to ascertain the amount of such income. Do not ask the total amount of income received from other sources other than money wages or salary.

593. Include "Yes" for each person who received $100 or more from any one or any combination of the following sources: Business or professional arrangement; rents; interest; dividends; unemployment compensation; direct relief; orage age assistance; pensions; annuities; royalties; or any other contributions received from relatives other than the members of the immediate family in which the person lives or from other persons.

594. Note that income in "Yes." that is, interest, rental, food, lodging, etc., received during the year (from sources other than the immediate family) for work or services rendered, for the use of land or other property, or for rent or sale of land or other property, must be assessed at the person's own farm (same rate) commodities consumed from the person's own livestock (sales value). Note that income in "Yes." is particularly important for certain groups of persons, such as farm laborers, household servants, and employees of religious orders. This item may also be included for the benefit of the person. In all such cases, find out whether or not the person has received the equivalent of $100 or more in meals and/or lodging.

595. Note that if any family rents a room for as much as $50 for 5 months of the year, some persons in that family (usually the head or the wife of the head) should have received some amount of income from this source, and the entry should therefore be "Yes" for that person. Note also that if there are any farms on which foodstuffs are grown or poultry farmed for home consumption the value of these products consumed in the course of a year will amount to more than $100, some of the income from the sale of these products may be credited with this income.

596. Note that income in "Yes." is particularly important for certain groups of persons, such as farm laborers, household servants, and employees of religious orders. This item may also be included for the benefit of the person. In all such cases, find out whether or not the person has received the equivalent of $100 or more in meals and/or lodging.

597. Include "Yes" for each person who did not have an income of $50 or more from sources other than money wages or salary during 1929.

Farm Schedule Number

598. Column 14, Number of Farm Schedule.—If the head of the household or the person who is the owner, or who is the leaseholder, or who is the tenant of the place for which you fill out a farm schedule, enter in this column the number of the farm schedule filled out for that place. The number of the farm schedule will also be required for specified agricultural operations (see page 80) irrespective of the answer to col. 6 (that is, even if the answer to col. 6 is "No"); and the Farm schedule number must be filled in on each specified agricultural operation that must be filled in on a similar schedule with other Farm schedules.

SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS

599. At the bottom of each page of the Population schedule two lines are provided for certain supplementary information that is to be obtained for the two persons whose names fall on these lines. These lines are easily identified by the heavy ruling which extends from both left and right margin of the schedule, by the notation "Suppl. Part" (for supplementary questions) in the margin of the schedule, and by the boldface line numbers. These rules are to be used only when the number of persons in the household exceeds the space provided in the regular schedule.

600. Ask the supplementary questions only for the member of the household whose name is entered on one of these lines whose sex is not female. Ask for the information requested on these lines only when these lines are consequently identified by the heavy ruling which extends from both left and right margin of the schedule, by the notation "Suppl. Part" (for supplementary questions) in the margin of the schedule, and by the boldface line numbers.

601. Column 11, Name.—Enter in this column the full name of the person for whom the supplementary information is required.
SUPPLEMENTARY INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS FOR POPULATION

Columns 17-30. Residence April 1, 1930
Two slight changes have been made in the instructions for these columns. First, make an entry in column 20 (Farm residence) for all persons except those for whom the entry in column 17 is "Same house." Second, enter the same of the county of residence in 1930 in column 19 for all persons except those having in column 17 the entry "Same house" or "Same place." This means that the county is to be entered for large cities as well as small.

Where a person was living in 1935 in the same house as at present, be sure to enter "Same house" and not "Same place." "Same place" is to be used only for persons who have moved from one house to another in the same city, town, or village (including an unincorporated village) since 1935. Note that this entry should not be used for persons now living in the open country but only for those living in a city, town, or village. Note that these changes modify the instructions above columns 17 to 30 on the Population schedule and the instructions in paragraphs 483, 484, and 486 (Instructions to Enumerators—Population).

Column 21. Was this person at work for pay or profit in private or nonemergency Government work during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)

Unpaid apprentices and volunteer workers.
For persons who worked during the week of March 24-30 for charity or in order to gain experience and training, but not for pay or profit enter "No" in column 21. These, for example, would include apprentices and other learners who receive no wages nor any other form of compensation, and persons who work voluntarily for charitable, religious, political, or other organizations and receive no compensation.

Column 22. If not, was he at work on, or assigned to, public emergency work (NRA, NYS, OGC, etc.) during week of March 24-30? (Yes or No)

Notice to workers on Federal emergency work—Persons employed on projects of NWA, NRA, and OGC will receive forms through the mail, in advance of the enumeration, on which they are expected to provide some or all of the information required on the Population schedule. NRA workers, workers on the NWA Out-of-School Work Program, and students working on the NWA School Work Program will receive a form covering the items most likely to require explanations for such workers, that is, occupation and industry, duration of unemployment, weeks worked, and wages and salary income. Em- rollees in OGC camps and persons working on NWA residential projects or working on the College and Graduate Work Program will be asked to fill out and mail to their homes a form similar to the Individual Census Form. In enumerating households including emergency workers you will probably be given these forms, in many cases, for transcription to the Population schedule. You should return them to the housewife or other household member when you have taken off the necessary information, since they will not form a part of the official records to be transmitted to your district superin-

Column 24. If not seeking work, did he HAVE A JOB, business, etc.? (Yes or No)

Other public emergency workers on Federal programs—A number of Federal agencies are performing public emergency work on projects which are financed by NRA funds, but which are not classified as projects operated by the NWA. Enter "Yes" in column 22 for workers on projects of this type. The agencies with the largest number of project workers of this type are: Entomology and Plant Quarantine, Forest Service, and Soil Conservation Service in the Department of Agriculture; Biological Survey and National Park Service in the Department of the Interior; Yards and Bases in the Navy Department; and Quartermaster Corps in the War Department.

State and local work-relief programs—Return "Yes" in column 23 for all persons on State and local work-relief programs or who work for relief, regardless of whether such work was performed on projects or elsewhere, as on local highway work, cutting wood, etc. Enumerators in the following States are likely to find a considerable number of persons reporting themselves at work on State or local relief programs:

California Pennsylvania
Connecticut Rhode Island
Illinois Texas (occasional
Michigan (Detroit) counties)
Minnesota Washington
New Jersey Virginia (Richmond)
New York (Buffalo) Wisconsin
Ohio

In the following States definite information concerning local programs is unavailable, but there is a possibility that some local work relief will be encountered:

Arkansas Montana
Idaho Nebraska
Indiana Nevada
Iowa North Dakota
Kansas Oklahoma
Maine South Dakota
Massachusetts Vermont

Note that public emergency work does not include work done on Goodwill Industries, Salvation Army, or other private work programs.

Column 36. If not seeking work, did he HAVE A JOBS, business, etc.? (Yes or No)

Enter "Yes" in this column for a person who has obtained a new job prior to or during the week of March 24-30, if he is actually scheduled to begin work before April 10. Enter "Yes" in column 26 for an own-account worker or employer, such as a professional man, storekeeper, etc., who has made business arrangements prior to or during the week of March 24-30 for opening up an office, store, or other place of business, if his place of business was expected to open before April 30.

Column 25. Indicate whether engaged in home housework (H), in school (S), unable to work (U), or other (O)

Temporary illness of housewife or student.
If a person is not a member of the labor force but is a housewife or a student, enter "H" or "S" in this column, even though the person may be temporarily ill during the census week.