

ALABAMA

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INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND BY SEX FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	1,979,481	1,017,188	51.4	898,848	55,906	67,434	58,302	9,132	962,298	87.9	5.5	6.6	5.7	0.9
Male	969,235	776,145	80.1	682,366	45,149	48,630	42,323	5,807	192,090	87.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	0.7
Female	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	211,482	10,757	18,804	14,979	3,825	769,208	87.7	4.5	7.8	6.2	1.6
Urban	657,789	368,315	56.0	313,743	19,625	34,947	30,249	4,698	289,474	85.2	5.3	9.5	8.2	1.3
Male	306,169	245,808	80.5	207,632	14,811	23,665	20,937	2,708	59,361	84.6	5.8	9.6	8.5	1.1
Female	352,620	122,507	34.7	106,911	5,814	11,282	9,292	1,990	230,113	86.5	4.3	9.2	7.6	1.6
Rural-nonfarm	446,271	219,684	49.2	180,728	18,668	20,291	17,454	2,837	226,587	82.3	8.5	9.2	7.9	1.3
Male	220,243	168,791	76.6	137,234	15,559	15,998	14,150	1,848	51,452	81.3	9.2	9.5	8.4	1.1
Female	226,028	50,893	22.5	43,491	3,109	4,293	3,304	989	175,135	85.5	6.1	8.4	6.5	1.9
Rural-farm	875,421	429,189	49.0	399,380	17,613	12,196	10,599	1,597	446,232	93.1	4.1	2.8	2.5	0.4
Male	443,823	261,546	61.5	237,300	15,279	8,967	8,216	751	82,277	93.3	4.2	2.5	2.3	0.2
Female	431,598	67,643	15.7	62,080	2,334	3,229	2,383	846	363,955	91.8	3.5	4.8	3.5	1.3
Nonwhite														
Total	669,052	361,266	57.0	336,204	14,532	28,550	25,151	3,399	287,766	86.7	3.8	7.5	6.6	0.9
Male	316,252	255,962	80.9	224,560	12,517	18,885	16,779	2,106	60,290	87.7	4.9	7.4	6.6	0.8
Female	352,800	125,304	35.5	111,644	2,015	9,665	8,372	1,293	227,476	90.7	1.6	7.7	6.7	1.0
Urban	237,266	145,845	61.5	118,883	8,056	18,906	16,646	2,260	91,421	81.5	5.5	13.0	11.4	1.5
Male	105,263	85,352	81.1	66,280	6,783	12,389	10,922	1,417	19,911	77.6	7.9	14.5	12.8	1.7
Female	132,003	60,493	45.8	52,603	1,273	6,567	5,724	843	71,510	87.0	2.1	10.9	9.5	1.4
Rural-nonfarm	133,107	69,410	52.1	59,090	2,745	6,575	5,768	807	63,697	85.1	5.4	9.5	8.2	1.2
Male	64,422	47,637	73.9	39,558	3,306	4,773	4,234	539	16,785	83.0	6.9	10.0	8.9	1.1
Female	68,685	21,773	31.7	19,532	439	1,802	1,534	263	46,912	89.7	2.0	8.3	7.0	1.2
Rural-farm	298,679	166,031	55.6	160,231	2,731	3,069	2,737	332	132,648	96.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.2
Male	146,567	122,973	83.9	118,772	2,428	1,773	1,623	150	23,594	96.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.1
Female	152,112	43,058	28.3	41,459	303	1,296	1,114	182	109,054	96.8	0.7	3.0	2.6	0.4
CITIES														
BIRMINGHAM	209,763	116,365	55.5	98,170	5,546	12,649	10,670	1,979	98,898	84.4	4.8	10.9	9.2	1.7
Male	98,531	80,729	81.9	68,348	4,008	8,373	7,226	1,147	17,802	84.7	5.0	10.4	9.0	1.4
Female	111,232	35,636	32.0	29,822	1,538	4,276	3,444	832	75,596	83.7	4.3	12.0	9.7	2.3

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900 ¹		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
THE STATE															
Total	1,979,481	1,017,188	51.4	1,758,592	994,730	56.6	1,488,504	860,680	57.8	1,339,981	908,930	67.5	1,119,635	687,140	61.4
Male	969,235	776,145	80.1	868,375	752,172	86.6	738,985	654,270	88.5	670,588	626,603	93.4	559,152	513,049	91.7
Female	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	892,216	242,558	27.2	749,519	206,350	27.5	669,393	277,327	41.4	562,483	174,091	31.0
CITIES															
BIRMINGHAM.....	209,763	116,365	55.5	194,274	113,144	58.2	131,349	78,886	60.1	96,549	60,580	62.7	-	-	-
Male	98,531	80,729	81.9	93,017	80,976	87.1	65,472	58,874	89.9	49,142	44,930	91.4	-	-	-
Female	111,232	35,636	32.0	101,257	32,168	31.8	65,877	20,012	30.4	47,407	15,650	33.0	-	-	-

¹ 1900 statistics not available for cities.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	New workers	
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number								Percent of total
THE STATE																	
Total	1,017,188	893,848	435,816	54.3	57,060	6.4	273,869	30.6	77,103	8.6	55,906	67,434	45,580	8,386	3,523	813	9,132
Male	776,145	682,366	354,378	51.9	34,219	5.0	245,576	36.0	48,193	7.1	45,149	48,630	32,688	7,226	2,900	509	5,307
Female	241,043	211,482	131,438	62.2	22,841	10.8	28,293	13.4	28,910	13.7	10,757	18,804	12,892	1,160	623	304	3,825
Nonwhite																	
Male	381,286	338,204	201,731	59.6	10,153	3.0	86,765	25.7	39,555	11.7	14,532	28,550	21,143	2,708	1,033	267	3,399
Female	255,962	224,560	130,840	58.3	5,008	2.2	69,313	30.9	19,399	8.6	12,517	16,885	13,612	2,381	675	111	2,106
Female	125,324	113,644	70,891	62.4	5,145	4.5	17,452	15.4	20,156	17.7	2,015	9,665	7,531	327	358	156	1,293
Urban																	
Male	368,315	313,743	247,113	78.8	28,460	9.1	36,006	11.5	2,164	0.7	19,625	34,947	25,219	3,423	1,560	47	4,698
Female	245,808	207,822	165,914	79.8	16,726	8.0	24,649	11.9	543	0.3	14,311	23,665	16,978	2,807	1,140	32	2,708
Female	122,507	105,911	81,199	76.7	11,734	11.1	11,357	10.7	1,621	1.5	5,314	11,282	8,241	616	480	15	1,990
Rural-nonfarm																	
Male	219,684	180,725	137,078	75.8	18,356	10.2	23,407	13.0	1,869	1.0	18,668	20,291	13,265	3,171	948	70	2,837
Female	168,791	137,234	106,001	77.2	11,751	8.6	18,710	13.6	772	0.6	15,559	15,998	10,473	2,804	824	49	1,848
Female	50,893	43,491	31,072	71.4	6,605	15.2	4,697	10.8	1,117	2.6	3,109	4,293	2,792	367	124	21	989
Rural-farm																	
Male	429,189	399,380	101,630	25.4	10,244	2.6	214,456	53.7	73,050	18.8	17,613	12,196	7,096	1,792	1,015	696	1,597
Female	361,546	337,300	82,463	24.4	5,742	1.7	202,217	60.0	46,878	13.9	15,279	8,967	5,237	1,615	936	428	751
Female	67,643	62,080	19,167	30.9	4,502	7.3	12,239	19.7	26,172	42.2	2,334	3,229	1,859	177	79	268	846
CITIES																	
BIRMINGHAM	116,365	98,170	82,540	84.1	6,315	6.4	8,667	8.8	648	0.7	5,546	12,649	8,967	1,261	427	15	1,979
Male	80,729	68,348	58,703	85.9	3,357	4.9	6,155	9.0	133	0.2	4,008	8,373	5,847	1,069	299	11	1,147
Female	35,636	29,822	23,837	79.9	2,958	9.9	2,512	8.4	515	1.7	1,538	4,276	3,120	192	128	4	832
Nonwhite																	
Male	48,852	38,708	34,716	89.7	1,702	4.4	2,242	5.8	48	0.1	2,563	7,581	5,399	853	186	4	1,189
Female	30,891	23,802	22,155	93.1	734	3.1	894	3.8	19	0.1	2,182	4,907	3,324	759	115	3	706
Female	17,961	14,906	12,561	84.3	968	6.5	1,348	9.0	29	0.2	381	2,674	2,075	94	71	1	433

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	1,979,481	1,017,188	51.4	893,848	55,906	67,434	58,302	9,132	962,293	87.9	5.5	6.6	5.7	0.9
White	1,310,429	635,902	48.5	555,644	41,374	38,884	33,151	5,733	674,527	87.4	6.5	6.1	5.2	0.9
Negro	668,684	381,093	57.0	338,037	14,517	28,539	25,141	3,398	287,591	88.7	3.8	7.5	6.6	0.9
Other races	368	193	52.4	167	15	11	10	1	175	86.5	7.8	5.7	5.2	0.5
Male	969,235	776,145	80.1	682,366	45,149	48,630	43,322	5,307	193,090	87.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	0.7
White	652,963	520,183	79.7	457,806	32,632	29,745	26,544	3,201	132,800	88.0	6.3	5.7	5.1	0.6
Negro	316,047	255,799	80.9	224,418	12,504	18,877	16,772	2,105	60,248	87.7	4.9	7.4	6.6	0.8
Other races	205	163	79.5	142	13	8	7	1	42	87.1	8.0	4.9	4.3	0.6
Female	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	211,482	10,757	18,604	14,979	3,625	769,203	87.7	4.5	7.8	6.2	1.6
White	657,446	115,719	17.6	97,838	8,742	9,139	6,607	2,532	541,727	84.5	7.6	7.9	5.7	2.2
Negro	352,637	125,294	35.5	113,619	2,013	9,652	8,369	1,293	227,343	90.7	1.6	7.7	6.7	1.0
Other races	163	30	18.4	25	2	3	3	-	133	-	-	-	-	-
CITIES														
BIRMINGHAM.....	209,763	116,365	55.5	98,170	5,546	12,649	10,670	1,979	93,398	84.4	4.8	10.9	9.2	1.7
White	127,106	67,513	53.1	59,462	2,983	5,068	4,228	840	59,593	88.1	4.4	7.5	6.3	1.2
Negro	82,641	48,842	59.1	38,699	2,562	7,581	6,442	1,139	33,799	79.2	5.2	15.5	13.2	2.3
Other races	16	10	-	9	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Male	98,531	50,729	51.9	48,348	4,008	8,373	7,226	1,147	17,802	84.7	5.0	10.4	9.0	1.4
White	60,973	49,838	81.9	44,546	1,825	3,466	3,025	441	11,035	89.4	3.7	7.0	6.1	0.9
Negro	37,648	30,883	82.0	23,795	2,181	4,907	4,201	705	6,765	77.0	7.1	15.9	13.6	2.3
Other races	10	8	-	7	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Female	111,232	35,636	32.0	29,822	1,538	4,276	3,444	832	75,596	83.7	4.3	12.0	9.7	2.3
White	65,233	17,675	25.7	14,916	1,157	1,502	1,203	399	48,558	84.4	8.5	9.1	6.8	2.3
Negro	44,993	17,959	39.9	14,904	381	2,674	2,241	433	27,034	83.0	2.1	14.9	12.5	2.4
Other races	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
Total	1,979,461	1,017,188	51.4	893,948	55,906	67,434	58,302	9,132	952,293	87.9	5.5	6.6	5.7	0.9	
14 and 15 years	122,490	13,639	11.1	12,183	75	1,381	625	755	108,851	89.3	0.5	10.1	4.6	5.5	
16 and 17 years	120,587	33,495	27.8	27,016	1,322	5,155	2,658	2,497	87,092	80.7	3.9	15.4	7.9	7.5	
18 and 19 years	119,892	56,115	46.8	43,152	5,223	7,740	4,932	2,808	63,777	76.9	9.3	12.8	8.8	5.0	
20 to 24 years	261,776	154,768	59.1	130,722	10,616	13,430	11,269	2,161	107,008	84.5	6.9	8.7	7.3	1.4	
25 to 34 years	453,744	277,344	61.1	247,753	13,800	15,791	15,167	624	176,400	89.3	5.0	5.7	5.5	0.2	
35 to 44 years	338,929	202,833	59.8	181,718	10,904	10,211	10,031	180	136,096	89.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	0.1	
45 to 54 years	257,744	149,438	58.0	133,715	8,286	7,437	7,363	74	108,306	89.5	5.5	5.0	4.9	-	
55 to 59 years	93,317	50,898	54.5	45,273	2,905	2,720	2,702	18	42,419	88.9	5.7	5.3	5.3	-	
60 to 64 years	74,793	37,365	50.0	33,661	1,806	1,898	1,887	11	37,428	90.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	-	
65 to 74 years	98,944	36,004	36.4	33,542	921	1,541	1,538	3	62,940	93.2	2.6	4.3	4.3	-	
75 years and over	37,255	5,289	14.2	5,111	48	130	129	1	31,976	96.6	0.9	2.5	2.4	-	
Male	969,235	776,145	80.1	682,366	45,149	48,630	43,323	5,307	193,090	87.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	0.7	
14 and 15 years	61,177	10,225	16.7	9,261	44	920	434	486	50,952	90.6	0.4	9.0	4.2	4.8	
16 and 17 years	60,472	25,127	41.6	20,711	907	2,509	1,817	1,692	33,345	82.4	3.6	14.0	7.2	6.7	
18 and 19 years	58,430	39,794	68.1	30,944	3,842	5,008	3,306	1,702	18,636	77.8	9.7	12.6	8.3	4.3	
20 to 24 years	124,596	109,961	88.3	92,793	8,059	9,109	7,952	1,157	14,635	84.4	7.3	8.3	7.2	1.1	
25 to 34 years	216,371	207,066	94.8	184,014	11,883	11,169	10,973	196	11,905	88.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	0.1	
35 to 44 years	163,487	154,402	94.4	138,154	8,795	7,453	7,409	44	9,085	85.5	5.7	4.8	4.8	-	
45 to 54 years	119,417	92,506	77.5	83,752	5,896	5,879	5,879	17	9,681	89.4	5.7	4.9	4.9	-	
55 to 59 years	47,657	42,654	89.5	37,848	2,454	2,352	2,345	7	5,003	88.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	-	
60 to 64 years	38,094	31,755	83.4	28,505	1,554	1,696	1,692	4	6,339	89.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	-	
65 to 74 years	50,578	31,173	61.6	28,956	810	1,405	1,404	1	19,405	92.9	2.6	4.6	4.5	-	
75 years and over	17,275	4,571	26.5	4,426	32	113	112	1	12,704	96.8	0.7	2.5	2.5	-	
Female	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	211,482	10,757	18,804	14,979	3,825	769,203	87.7	4.5	7.8	6.2	1.6	
14 and 15 years	61,313	3,414	5.6	2,922	31	461	192	269	57,899	85.6	0.9	13.5	5.6	7.9	
16 and 17 years	60,115	8,368	13.9	6,307	415	1,646	841	805	51,747	75.4	5.0	19.7	10.1	9.6	
18 and 19 years	61,462	16,321	26.6	12,206	1,381	2,732	1,626	1,106	45,141	74.8	8.5	16.7	10.0	6.8	
20 to 24 years	137,180	44,607	32.7	37,929	2,557	4,321	3,317	1,004	92,373	84.6	5.7	9.6	7.4	2.2	
25 to 34 years	225,973	70,278	29.9	63,739	1,917	4,622	4,194	428	165,095	90.7	2.7	6.6	6.0	0.6	
35 to 44 years	175,442	48,431	27.6	43,564	2,109	2,758	2,622	136	127,011	90.0	4.4	5.7	5.4	0.3	
45 to 54 years	126,646	30,021	23.8	26,963	1,517	1,454	1,454	57	98,625	89.8	5.1	5.1	4.9	0.2	
55 to 59 years	45,650	8,244	18.1	7,425	451	1,454	1,454	11	37,416	90.1	5.5	4.5	4.3	0.1	
60 to 64 years	36,699	5,610	15.3	5,156	252	1,004	1,004	7	31,089	91.9	4.5	3.6	3.5	0.1	
65 to 74 years	48,965	4,831	10.0	4,584	111	136	134	2	43,535	94.9	2.3	2.8	2.8	-	
75 years and over	19,930	718	3.6	685	15	17	17	-	19,272	95.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	-	
THE STATE - NONWHITE															
Total	669,052	381,286	57.0	338,204	14,532	28,550	25,151	3,399	287,766	88.7	3.8	7.5	6.5	0.9	
14 and 15 years	43,714	7,725	17.7	5,985	44	696	338	358	35,989	90.4	0.6	9.0	4.4	4.6	
16 and 17 years	42,235	15,788	37.4	13,339	274	2,175	1,221	954	26,447	84.5	1.7	13.8	7.7	6.0	
18 and 19 years	41,428	22,352	54.0	18,110	1,081	3,161	2,118	1,043	19,075	81.0	4.8	14.1	9.5	4.7	
20 to 24 years	91,586	56,595	61.8	49,062	2,377	5,456	4,724	732	34,690	86.2	4.2	9.6	8.3	1.3	
25 to 34 years	152,658	99,699	65.3	89,604	3,875	6,720	6,497	223	52,959	89.9	3.4	6.7	6.5	0.2	
35 to 44 years	116,381	76,057	65.4	68,413	3,000	4,644	4,585	59	40,324	89.9	3.9	6.1	6.0	0.1	
45 to 54 years	85,066	55,594	65.4	49,672	2,719	3,203	3,182	21	29,472	89.3	4.9	5.8	5.7	-	
55 to 59 years	27,156	17,026	62.7	15,168	815	1,043	1,037	6	10,130	89.1	4.8	6.1	6.1	-	
60 to 64 years	22,121	12,813	57.9	11,686	491	1,043	1,043	1	9,808	91.2	3.8	5.0	5.0	-	
65 to 74 years	33,634	14,845	44.1	13,775	381	739	738	1	18,789	92.8	2.8	5.0	5.0	-	
75 years and over	18,074	2,492	13.8	2,390	25	77	76	1	10,582	95.9	1.0	3.1	3.0	-	
Male	316,252	255,962	80.9	224,560	12,517	18,885	16,779	2,106	60,290	87.7	4.9	7.4	6.6	0.8	
14 and 15 years	21,391	5,285	24.7	4,822	25	438	212	226	16,106	91.2	0.5	9.3	4.0	4.3	
16 and 17 years	20,708	10,662	51.5	9,121	180	1,361	738	623	10,046	85.5	1.7	12.8	6.9	5.8	
18 and 19 years	19,515	14,765	75.7	11,931	838	1,996	1,301	695	4,750	80.8	5.7	13.5	8.3	4.7	
20 to 24 years	41,145	36,564	88.9	31,265	1,940	3,859	2,925	434	4,581	85.5	5.3	9.2	8.0	1.2	
25 to 34 years	69,904	65,106	93.1	57,965	2,958	4,183	4,093	90	4,798	89.0	4.5	6.4	6.3	0.1	
35 to 44 years	58,989	49,313	83.6	43,657	2,593	3,063	3,063	24	3,676	88.5	5.3	6.2	6.2	-	
45 to 54 years	41,947	38,495	91.8	33,657	2,453	2,375	2,367	8	3,452	87.5	5.4	6.2	6.1	-	
55 to 59 years	13,890	12,471	89.8	10,864	781	856	856	3	1,419	87.1	6.0	6.9	6.8	-	
60 to 64 years	11,238	9,594	85.4	8,592	465	537	536	1	1,644	89.6	4.8	5.6	5.6	-	
65 to 74 years	17,557	11,708	66.7	10,757	300	651	650	1	5,849	91.9	2.6	5.6	5.6	-	
75 years and over	5,968	1,999	33.5	1,919	14	66	65	1	3,969	96.0	0.7	3.3	3.3	0.1	
Female	352,800	125,324	35.5	113,644	2,015	9,665	8,372	1,293	227,476	90.7	1.6	7.7	6.7	1.0	
14 and 15 years	22,323	2,440	10.9	2,168	19	258	126	132	19,688	88.6	0.8	10.6	5.2	5.4	
16 and 17 years	21,527	5,126	23.8	4,218	94	814	483	331	16,401	82.3	1.8	15.9	9.4	6.5	
18 and 19 years	21,913	7,587	34.6	6,179	243	1,155	817	338	14,325	81.4	3.2	15.4	10.8	4.6	
20 to 24 years	50,440	20,381	40.3	17,797	437	2,097	1,799	298	30,109	87.5	2.1	10.3	8.8	1.5	
25 to 34 years	62,754	34,593	41.8	31,639	417	2,337	2,404	133	48,161	91.5	1.2	7.3	6.9	0.4	
35 to 44 years	63,392	26,744	42.2	24,756	407	1,561	1,546	35	36,648	92.6	1.5	5.9	5.8	0.1	
45 to 54 years	43,119	17,099	39.7	16,005	266	828	815	13	26,020	93.6	1.6	4.8	4.8	0.1	
55 to 59 years	18,266	4,555	24.3	4,304	64	127	124	3	8,711	94.5	1.4	4.1	4.0	0.1	
60 to 64 years	10,883	3,219	29.6	3,094	26	99	99	-	7,664	96.1	0.8	3.1	3.1	-	
65 to 74 years	16,077	3,137	19.5	3,018	31	88	88	-	12,940	96.2	1.0	2.8	2.8	-	
75 years and over	7,106	493	6.9	471	11	11	11	-	6,613	95.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers	
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL															
Total	209,763	116,365	55.5	98,170	5,546	12,649	10,670	1,979	98,898	84.4	4.8	10.9	9.2	1.7	
14 and 15 years	9,521	393	4.1	241	3	149	48	101	9,128	61.3	0.8	37.9	12.2	25.7	
16 and 17 years	9,790	2,053	21.1	1,062	118	873	371	502	7,697	51.7	5.7	42.5	12.1	24.5	
18 and 19 years	10,484	5,105	48.9	3,196	356	1,553	856	697	5,329	62.6	7.0	30.4	16.8	13.7	
20 to 24 years	25,646	16,517	64.4	13,314	727	2,476	1,982	494	9,129	80.6	4.4	15.0	12.0	3.0	
25 to 34 years	51,400	33,623	65.4	29,719	1,022	2,882	2,771	111	17,777	88.4	3.0	8.6	8.2	0.3	
35 to 44 years	44,549	28,792	64.6	25,338	1,859	2,095	2,045	50	15,757	88.0	4.7	7.3	7.1	0.2	
45 to 54 years	30,080	18,494	61.6	15,784	1,242	1,468	1,449	19	11,536	85.3	6.7	7.9	7.8	0.1	
55 to 59 years	9,597	5,302	55.2	4,433	366	503	499	4	4,295	83.6	6.9	9.5	9.4	0.1	
60 to 64 years	7,826	3,456	47.2	2,860	230	366	365	1	3,870	82.8	6.7	10.6	10.6	-	
65 to 74 years	8,641	2,390	27.7	2,007	120	263	253	-	6,281	84.0	5.0	11.0	11.0	-	
75 years and over	2,869	240	8.4	216	3	21	21	-	2,629	90.0	1.3	8.8	8.8	-	
Male	98,531	80,729	81.9	68,848	4,008	8,373	7,226	1,147	17,802	84.7	5.0	10.4	9.0	1.4	
14 and 15 years	4,703	286	6.1	189	2	95	29	66	4,417	66.1	0.7	33.2	10.1	23.1	
16 and 17 years	4,735	1,358	28.7	748	66	544	220	324	3,377	55.1	4.9	40.1	16.2	23.9	
18 and 19 years	4,780	2,969	62.8	1,849	177	943	518	425	1,761	62.3	6.0	31.8	17.4	14.3	
20 to 24 years	11,323	10,102	89.1	8,159	434	1,509	1,221	288	1,231	80.8	4.3	14.9	12.1	2.9	
25 to 34 years	23,361	22,495	96.3	19,978	748	1,774	1,741	33	866	88.8	3.3	7.9	7.7	0.1	
35 to 44 years	21,234	20,279	95.5	17,873	1,000	1,406	1,400	6	955	88.1	4.9	6.9	6.9	-	
45 to 54 years	15,034	14,026	93.3	11,958	975	1,097	1,095	2	1,008	85.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	-	
55 to 59 years	4,729	4,207	89.0	3,483	301	423	420	3	522	82.8	7.2	10.1	10.0	0.1	
60 to 64 years	3,525	2,843	80.7	2,321	195	327	327	-	662	81.6	6.9	11.5	11.5	-	
65 to 74 years	3,992	1,970	49.3	1,623	111	256	236	-	2,022	82.4	5.6	12.0	12.0	-	
75 years and over	1,155	194	16.8	172	3	19	19	-	961	85.7	1.5	9.8	9.8	-	
Female	111,232	35,636	32.0	29,322	1,538	4,276	3,444	832	75,596	83.7	4.3	12.0	9.7	2.3	
14 and 15 years	4,818	107	2.2	52	1	54	19	35	4,711	48.6	0.9	50.5	17.8	32.7	
16 and 17 years	5,015	695	13.9	314	52	329	151	178	4,380	45.2	7.5	47.3	21.7	25.6	
18 and 19 years	5,704	2,136	37.4	1,347	179	610	338	272	3,568	63.1	8.4	28.6	15.8	12.7	
20 to 24 years	14,313	6,415	44.8	5,155	293	967	761	206	7,998	80.4	4.6	15.1	11.9	3.2	
25 to 34 years	28,039	11,128	39.7	9,741	279	1,108	1,030	78	16,911	87.5	2.5	10.0	9.3	0.7	
35 to 44 years	23,315	8,513	36.5	7,465	359	689	645	44	14,802	87.7	4.2	8.1	7.5	0.5	
45 to 54 years	14,996	4,468	29.8	3,831	266	371	354	17	10,528	85.7	6.0	8.3	7.9	0.4	
55 to 59 years	4,868	1,095	22.5	950	65	80	79	1	3,773	86.6	5.9	7.3	7.2	0.1	
60 to 64 years	3,801	613	16.1	529	35	39	38	1	3,188	87.9	5.7	6.4	6.2	0.2	
65 to 74 years	4,649	480	9.0	384	9	27	27	-	4,229	91.4	2.1	6.4	6.4	-	
75 years and over	1,714	46	2.7	44	-	2	2	-	1,668	-	-	-	-	-	
BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE															
Total	82,657	48,852	59.1	38,708	2,563	7,581	6,442	1,139	38,805	79.2	5.2	15.5	13.2	2.3	
14 and 15 years	4,053	270	6.7	137	3	130	44	86	3,783	50.7	1.1	48.1	16.3	31.9	
16 and 17 years	4,080	1,172	29.1	564	27	581	243	338	2,858	48.1	2.3	49.6	20.7	28.8	
18 and 19 years	4,101	2,199	53.6	1,192	140	867	485	382	1,902	54.2	6.4	39.4	22.1	17.4	
20 to 24 years	10,258	6,608	64.4	4,804	329	1,469	1,207	262	3,656	72.8	5.0	22.3	18.3	4.0	
25 to 34 years	21,859	14,765	67.5	12,433	522	1,810	1,761	49	7,094	84.2	3.5	12.3	11.9	0.3	
35 to 44 years	19,217	13,218	68.8	11,224	669	1,315	1,300	15	5,999	85.0	5.1	9.9	9.8	0.1	
45 to 54 years	10,785	7,247	67.2	5,620	596	861	825	6	3,588	80.3	8.2	11.5	11.4	0.1	
55 to 59 years	2,769	1,534	55.0	1,216	147	271	270	1	1,185	74.4	9.0	16.6	16.5	0.1	
60 to 64 years	1,958	918	46.9	690	84	144	144	-	1,040	75.2	9.2	15.7	15.7	-	
65 to 74 years	2,826	756	26.8	563	45	148	148	-	2,070	74.5	6.0	19.6	19.6	-	
75 years and over	801	71	8.9	55	1	15	15	-	730	-	-	-	-	-	
Male	37,658	30,891	82.0	23,802	2,182	4,907	4,201	706	5,767	77.1	7.1	15.9	13.6	2.3	
14 and 15 years	1,995	178	8.9	96	2	80	27	53	1,817	53.9	1.1	44.9	15.2	29.8	
16 and 17 years	1,846	717	38.8	350	14	353	135	217	1,129	48.8	2.0	49.2	19.0	30.3	
18 and 19 years	1,762	1,305	74.1	684	77	544	297	247	457	52.4	5.9	41.7	22.8	18.9	
20 to 24 years	4,216	3,847	91.2	2,737	231	879	713	166	369	71.1	6.0	22.8	18.5	4.3	
25 to 34 years	9,453	9,014	95.4	7,505	441	1,068	1,049	19	439	83.3	4.9	11.8	11.6	0.2	
35 to 44 years	8,946	8,431	94.2	6,972	595	862	861	1	515	82.7	7.1	10.2	10.2	-	
45 to 54 years	5,482	4,971	90.7	3,797	556	618	616	2	511	76.4	11.2	12.4	12.4	-	
55 to 59 years	1,356	1,136	83.8	767	139	230	229	1	220	67.5	12.2	20.3	20.3	0.1	
60 to 64 years	900	679	75.4	469	82	128	128	-	221	69.1	12.1	18.9	18.9	-	
65 to 74 years	1,362	568	41.7	394	43	131	131	-	794	69.4	7.6	23.1	23.1	-	
75 years and over	340	45	13.2	30	1	14	14	-	295	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	44,999	17,961	39.9	14,906	881	2,674	2,241	433	27,038	83.0	2.1	14.9	12.5	2.4	
14 and 15 years	2,058	92	4.5	41	1	50	17	33	1,966	-	-	-	-	-	
16 and 17 years	2,184	455	20.8	214	13	228	107	121	1,729	47.0	2.9	50.1	23.5	26.6	
18 and 19 years	2,389	894	38.2	508	68	323	188	135	1,445	56.8	7.0	36.1	21.0	15.1	
20 to 24 years	6,042	2,755	45.6	2,067	98	590	494	96	3,227	75.0	3.5	21.4	17.9	3.5	
25 to 34 years	12,406	5,751	46.4	4,923	81	742	712	30	6,655	85.7	1.4	12.9	12.4	0.5	
35 to 44 years	10,271	4,787	46.6	4,261	73	453	439	14	5,484	89.0	1.5	9.5	9.2	0.3	
45 to 54 years	5,303	2,276	42.9	2,023	40	213	209	4	3,027	88.9	1.8	9.4	9.2	0.2	
55 to 59 years	1,413	498	35.2	449	8	41	41	-	915	90.2	1.6	8.2	8.2	-	
60 to 64 years	1,059	239	22.6	221	2	16	16	-	819	92.5	0.8	6.7	6.7	-	
65 to 74 years	1,464	188	12.8	169	2	17	17	-	1,276	89.9	1.1	9.0	9.0	-	
75 years and over	461	26	5.6	25	-	1	1	-	435	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
THE STATE																
Total	969,235	776,145	80.1	100.0	866,376	752,172	86.8	100.0	1,010,246	241,043	23.9	100.0	892,216	242,558	27.2	100.0
14 and 15 years	61,177	10,225	16.7	1.8	60,448	21,171	35.0	2.8	61,813	3,414	5.6	1.4	59,649	10,666	17.9	4.4
16 and 17 years	60,472	25,127	41.6	3.2	62,823	37,518	59.7	5.0	60,115	8,368	13.9	3.5	60,671	15,747	26.0	6.5
18 and 19 years	58,430	39,794	68.1	5.1	52,292	40,939	78.3	5.4	61,462	16,321	26.6	6.8	59,664	19,538	32.7	8.1
20 to 24 years	124,596	109,961	88.3	14.2	122,173	113,578	93.0	15.1	137,180	44,807	32.7	18.6	127,188	47,538	37.4	19.6
25 to 34 years	218,371	207,066	94.8	26.7	177,701	173,684	97.7	23.1	235,373	70,278	29.9	29.2	196,086	56,865	28.7	23.2
35 to 44 years	163,487	154,402	94.4	19.9	139,402	136,485	97.9	18.1	175,442	48,431	27.6	20.1	155,460	43,147	27.8	17.8
45 to 54 years	129,098	119,417	92.5	15.4	131,309	128,422	97.8	17.1	128,646	30,021	23.3	12.5	118,553	29,663	26.3	12.3
55 to 64 years	85,751	74,409	86.8	9.6	69,809	65,602	94.0	8.7	82,859	13,854	16.8	5.7	59,855	13,060	21.8	5.4
65 years and over	67,853	35,744	52.7	4.6	49,818	34,279	68.8	4.6	68,356	5,549	8.1	2.3	49,422	6,873	12.9	2.6
Nonwhite																
Total	316,252	255,962	80.9	100.0	301,790	270,296	89.6	100.0	352,800	125,324	35.5	100.0	331,983	145,837	43.9	100.0
14 and 15 years	21,391	5,285	24.7	2.1	22,184	10,278	46.3	3.6	22,323	2,440	10.9	1.9	22,690	6,792	29.9	4.7
16 and 17 years	20,708	10,662	51.5	4.2	22,968	16,027	69.8	5.9	21,527	5,126	23.8	4.1	22,869	9,018	39.4	6.2
18 and 19 years	19,515	14,765	75.7	5.8	18,184	15,581	85.7	5.8	21,913	7,587	34.6	6.1	23,475	10,558	45.0	7.2
20 to 24 years	41,145	36,564	88.9	14.8	43,541	41,454	95.2	15.3	50,440	20,381	40.0	16.2	53,582	24,766	46.2	17.0
25 to 34 years	69,904	65,106	93.1	25.4	59,863	58,313	97.4	21.6	82,754	34,593	41.8	27.6	73,293	33,487	45.7	23.0
35 to 44 years	52,989	49,313	93.1	19.3	45,048	43,836	97.3	16.2	63,392	26,744	42.2	21.3	59,270	28,917	47.3	19.2
45 to 54 years	41,947	38,495	91.8	15.0	50,202	49,220	98.0	18.2	43,119	17,099	39.7	18.6	41,710	19,954	47.8	13.7
55 to 64 years	25,128	22,065	87.8	8.6	23,915	22,956	96.0	8.5	24,149	7,774	32.2	6.2	18,950	6,518	44.9	5.8
65 years and over	23,525	13,707	58.3	5.4	15,554	12,347	79.4	4.6	23,183	3,630	15.7	2.9	15,794	4,564	28.9	3.1
CITIES																
BIRMINGHAM																
Total	98,581	80,729	81.9	100.0	93,017	80,976	87.1	100.0	111,232	35,636	32.0	100.0	101,257	32,168	31.8	100.0
14 and 15 years	4,703	286	6.1	0.4	4,225	407	9.6	0.5	4,818	107	2.2	0.3	4,575	178	3.9	0.6
16 and 17 years	4,785	1,358	28.7	1.7	4,365	1,556	35.6	1.9	5,015	695	13.9	2.0	5,066	904	17.8	2.8
18 and 19 years	4,780	2,969	62.8	3.7	4,251	2,846	66.9	3.5	5,704	2,186	37.4	6.0	5,726	2,175	38.0	6.8
20 to 24 years	11,333	10,102	89.1	12.5	12,580	11,466	91.3	14.2	14,313	6,415	44.8	18.0	16,085	6,995	43.5	21.7
25 to 34 years	23,361	22,495	96.3	27.9	24,651	24,519	98.7	30.3	28,089	11,128	39.7	21.2	28,039	10,147	36.2	31.5
35 to 44 years	21,234	20,279	95.5	25.1	20,086	19,738	98.5	24.4	23,315	8,518	36.5	23.9	19,741	6,741	34.1	21.0
45 to 54 years	15,034	14,026	93.3	17.4	13,800	12,986	97.6	16.0	14,996	4,468	29.8	12.5	12,102	3,585	29.6	11.1
55 to 64 years	8,254	7,050	85.4	8.7	6,042	5,528	91.5	6.8	8,569	1,708	19.7	4.8	5,787	1,079	18.6	3.4
65 years and over	5,147	2,154	42.0	2.7	3,800	1,860	56.4	2.3	6,863	456	7.3	1.3	4,049	335	8.3	1.0
Nonwhite																
Total	37,658	30,891	82.0	100.0	34,465	30,915	89.7	100.0	44,999	17,961	39.9	100.0	39,950	18,039	45.2	100.0
14 and 15 years	1,995	178	8.9	0.6	1,554	284	18.3	0.9	2,058	92	4.5	0.5	1,818	149	8.2	0.8
16 and 17 years	1,846	717	38.8	2.3	1,625	785	48.3	2.5	2,184	455	20.8	2.5	2,124	531	25.0	2.9
18 and 19 years	1,762	1,305	74.1	4.2	1,605	1,257	78.3	4.1	2,839	894	31.5	5.0	2,391	991	41.4	5.5
20 to 24 years	4,216	3,847	91.2	12.5	4,876	4,633	95.4	15.1	6,042	2,755	45.6	15.3	6,898	3,800	47.8	18.3
25 to 34 years	9,453	9,014	95.4	29.2	9,743	9,608	98.6	31.1	12,406	5,751	46.4	32.0	11,966	5,872	49.1	32.6
35 to 44 years	8,946	8,431	94.2	27.3	7,712	7,570	98.2	24.5	10,271	4,787	46.6	26.7	7,965	4,198	52.7	23.8
45 to 54 years	5,462	4,971	90.7	16.1	4,825	4,696	97.3	15.2	5,803	2,276	39.2	12.7	4,283	2,211	51.6	12.3
55 to 64 years	2,256	1,815	80.5	5.9	1,688	1,587	91.1	5.0	2,471	787	31.9	4.1	1,465	578	39.1	3.2
65 years and over	1,702	618	36.0	2.0	804	498	61.9	1.6	1,925	214	11.1	1.2	996	194	19.5	1.1

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE												
Male	121,649	35,352	29.1	123,271	58,689	47.6	103,098	57,479	55.8			
Female	121,428	11,782	9.7	120,320	26,413	22.0	106,010	29,013	27.4			
CITIES												
BIRMINGHAM												
Male	9,438	1,644	17.4	8,590	1,963	22.9	5,805	2,336	40.2			
Female	9,833	802	8.2	9,641	1,082	11.2	6,559	1,283	19.6			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	776,145	682,365	45,149	48,630	43,323	5,307	241,043	211,482	10,757	18,804	14,979	3,825
14 to 24 years	185,107	153,709	12,852	18,546	13,509	5,037	72,910	59,866	4,384	9,160	5,976	3,184
25 to 34 years	207,056	184,014	11,883	11,883	10,973	196	70,278	63,739	1,917	4,622	4,194	428
35 to 44 years	154,402	138,154	8,795	8,795	7,409	44	43,431	43,564	2,109	3,758	2,822	136
45 years and over	229,570	206,489	11,519	11,462	11,432	30	49,424	44,613	2,947	2,264	2,137	77
Single	191,514	160,397	10,953	20,254	15,253	5,001	87,994	73,453	5,169	9,372	6,315	3,057
14 to 24 years	131,589	107,739	8,742	15,108	10,246	4,862	51,722	40,613	3,963	7,146	4,296	2,850
25 to 34 years	38,004	33,477	1,227	3,360	3,173	127	21,989	19,785	623	1,576	1,388	188
35 to 44 years	11,795	10,381	460	1,054	1,044	10	8,285	7,604	295	386	378	8
45 years and over	10,126	8,900	434	792	790	2	5,998	5,451	283	264	253	11
Married	556,478	497,805	32,610	26,663	25,781	282	103,194	95,000	2,433	5,711	5,226	485
Spouse present	535,072	479,736	31,379	23,957	23,774	220	82,774	77,523	1,751	3,500	3,241	259
14 to 24 years	49,340	42,584	3,859	2,997	2,774	123	14,352	13,322	158	272	257	115
25 to 34 years	159,152	142,101	10,169	6,982	6,831	51	31,577	29,228	460	1,289	1,201	88
35 to 44 years	132,491	119,411	7,643	5,437	5,411	26	21,339	19,616	569	854	811	43
45 years and over	194,089	175,540	9,708	8,741	8,721	20	15,556	14,457	554	485	472	13
Spouse absent	21,406	18,069	1,231	2,106	2,044	62	20,420	17,477	732	2,211	1,985	226
Widowed and divorced	28,153	24,164	1,675	2,313	2,289	24	49,855	43,029	3,105	3,721	3,438	283
URBAN												
Total	245,808	207,832	14,311	23,665	20,957	2,708	122,507	105,911	5,314	11,282	9,292	1,990
14 to 24 years	48,553	36,966	2,920	8,667	6,100	2,567	33,048	26,409	1,580	5,059	3,417	1,642
25 to 34 years	63,689	53,689	3,412	5,271	5,169	102	39,296	35,208	1,126	2,962	2,747	215
35 to 44 years	56,686	49,669	3,125	3,832	3,810	22	27,028	23,952	1,258	1,818	1,728	90
45 years and over	66,247	57,508	4,844	5,855	5,878	17	23,135	20,342	1,850	1,443	1,400	43
Single	55,968	43,181	2,806	9,981	7,436	2,545	42,430	35,282	2,055	5,093	3,564	1,529
14 to 24 years	32,905	23,785	1,916	7,204	4,725	2,479	22,246	17,092	1,365	3,789	2,342	1,447
25 to 34 years	14,498	12,310	463	1,725	1,662	63	12,185	10,910	1,365	901	825	76
35 to 44 years	4,936	4,118	209	609	606	3	4,644	4,260	159	225	222	3
45 years and over	3,629	2,968	218	443	443	-	3,355	3,020	157	178	175	3
Married	179,713	156,563	10,754	12,396	12,249	147	53,941	48,752	1,406	3,783	3,488	295
Spouse present	169,596	148,551	10,093	11,052	10,945	107	41,943	38,725	926	2,292	2,141	151
14 to 24 years	13,990	11,945	907	1,137	1,081	56	7,115	6,490	83	552	492	60
25 to 34 years	53,154	47,488	2,727	2,939	2,912	27	16,957	15,619	249	889	833	56
35 to 44 years	46,722	41,524	2,569	2,629	2,616	13	11,183	10,322	299	562	535	27
45 years and over	55,830	47,593	3,890	4,347	4,335	11	6,688	6,104	295	289	281	8
Spouse absent	10,017	8,012	661	1,344	1,304	40	11,998	10,027	490	1,491	1,347	144
Widowed and divorced	10,127	8,088	751	1,288	1,272	16	26,136	21,877	1,853	2,406	2,240	166
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	168,791	137,234	15,559	15,998	14,150	1,848	50,893	43,491	3,109	4,293	3,304	989
14 to 24 years	37,500	27,707	3,657	6,136	4,386	1,750	14,747	11,406	1,137	2,204	1,383	821
25 to 34 years	51,879	43,717	4,475	3,618	3,618	69	16,023	14,522	537	964	850	114
35 to 44 years	36,203	30,665	3,172	2,365	2,346	19	10,310	9,080	631	599	571	28
45 years and over	43,209	38,144	4,255	3,810	3,800	10	9,813	8,483	804	526	500	26
Single	36,650	27,474	2,788	6,368	4,654	1,734	17,513	13,940	1,360	2,213	1,437	776
14 to 24 years	24,291	17,239	2,123	4,929	3,246	1,683	9,951	7,220	1,008	1,723	1,004	719
25 to 34 years	8,092	6,724	407	961	917	44	4,710	4,197	347	296	244	52
35 to 44 years	2,880	1,972	134	274	268	6	1,718	1,535	92	91	89	2
45 years and over	1,887	1,539	124	224	223	1	1,134	988	94	52	48	4
Married	128,575	106,257	12,269	8,949	8,840	109	23,449	21,464	754	1,231	1,100	131
Spouse present	121,556	101,189	11,927	8,440	8,349	91	19,312	17,942	575	795	712	83
14 to 24 years	12,313	9,765	1,472	1,076	1,024	52	3,317	3,058	49	210	165	45
25 to 34 years	41,513	35,098	3,930	2,485	2,465	20	7,863	7,451	137	275	250	25
35 to 44 years	31,514	26,816	2,846	1,852	1,840	12	4,882	4,504	190	168	179	9
45 years and over	36,216	29,510	3,679	3,020	3,020	7	3,250	2,929	199	122	118	4
Spouse absent	5,019	4,168	342	509	491	18	4,137	3,522	179	436	388	48
Widowed and divorced	5,566	4,408	502	561	556	5	9,931	8,087	995	849	767	82
RURAL-FARM												
Total	361,546	337,300	15,279	8,967	8,216	751	67,643	62,080	2,234	3,229	2,383	846
14 to 24 years	99,054	89,036	6,275	3,743	3,023	720	25,115	21,551	1,667	1,897	1,176	721
25 to 34 years	82,815	76,608	3,996	2,211	2,186	25	14,959	14,009	254	597	597	99
35 to 44 years	61,563	57,819	2,488	1,256	1,253	3	11,093	10,532	220	341	323	18
45 years and over	118,114	113,837	2,520	1,757	1,754	3	15,476	15,968	193	255	237	8
Single	98,896	89,742	5,269	3,885	3,163	722	23,051	24,221	1,754	2,066	1,314	752
14 to 24 years	74,393	66,715	4,703	2,975	2,275	700	19,525	18,301	1,590	1,634	950	684
25 to 34 years	15,414	14,443	357	614	594	20	5,094	4,678	88	322	267	61
35 to 44 years	4,479	4,191	117	171	170	1	1,923	1,809	44	70	57	3
45 years and over	4,610	4,393	92	125	124	1	1,509	1,443	32	84	80	4
Married	250,190	235,665	9,587	4,718	4,692	26	25,804	24,784	323	597	638	59
Spouse present	243,820	229,996	9,359	4,455	4,443	22	21,519	20,856	250	413	388	25
14 to 24 years	23,037	20,873	1,480	684	669	15	3,920	3,784	28	110	100	10
25 to 34 years	64,485	59,515	3,512	1,458	1,454	4	6,757	6,558	74	125	116	7
35 to 44 years	54,255	51,071	2,228	956	955	1	5,274	5,090	90	104	97	7
45 years and over	102,043	98,537	2,139	1,367	1,365	2	5,568	5,424	70	74	73	1
Spouse absent	6,370	5,989	228	253	249	4	4,285	3,928	73	284	250	34
Widowed and divorced	12,460	11,673	423	364	361	3	13,788	13,065	257	466	431	35

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

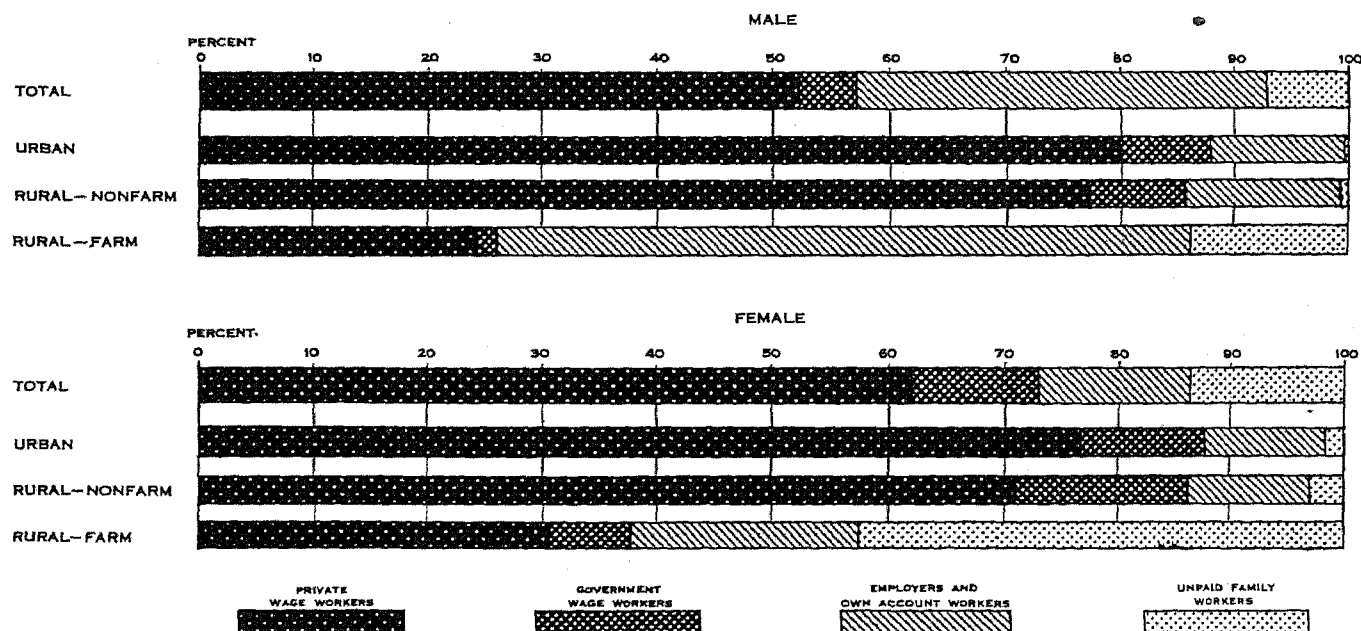
AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
BIRMINGHAM												
Total	80,729	68,848	4,008	8,873	7,226	1,147	35,636	29,822	1,588	4,276	3,444	832
14 to 24 years	14,715	10,945	679	3,091	1,968	1,103	9,853	6,868	525	1,960	1,269	691
25 to 34 years	22,495	19,978	748	1,774	1,741	33	11,128	9,741	279	1,108	1,030	78
35 to 44 years	20,279	17,873	1,000	1,406	1,400	6	8,513	7,455	259	669	645	44
45 years and over	23,240	19,552	1,586	2,102	2,097	5	6,642	5,748	375	519	500	19
Single	18,894	18,877	743	3,674	2,589	1,085	12,864	10,237	672	1,955	1,307	648
14 to 24 years	10,349	7,225	489	2,634	1,571	1,063	6,680	4,725	473	1,482	869	613
25 to 34 years	4,852	4,101	127	624	604	20	3,631	3,205	101	325	292	33
35 to 44 years	1,793	1,507	60	226	224	2	1,439	1,352	44	83	81	2
45 years and over	1,300	1,043	67	190	190	—	1,064	945	54	65	65	—
Married	58,878	51,647	3,027	4,204	4,147	57	14,619	12,864	325	1,480	1,309	121
Spouse present	55,518	49,028	2,801	3,694	3,650	44	11,083	10,022	187	874	810	64
14 to 24 years	3,660	3,346	167	347	319	28	1,684	1,407	9	208	187	21
25 to 34 years	15,047	14,568	550	914	903	11	4,401	4,016	52	333	311	22
35 to 44 years	16,648	14,871	826	951	948	3	3,313	3,025	59	229	214	15
45 years and over	18,963	16,223	1,258	1,482	1,480	2	1,745	1,574	67	104	98	6
Spouse absent	3,360	2,624	226	510	497	13	3,536	2,842	138	556	499	57
Widowed and divorced	3,557	2,824	238	495	490	5	8,153	6,721	541	891	828	63

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force	241,043	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	237,427	100.0
Single	87,994	36.5	Single and unknown	92,116	38.8
Married	103,194	42.8	Married	84,812	35.7
Husband present	82,774	34.3	Widowed and divorced	60,499	25.5
Husband absent	20,420	8.5	1920		
Widowed and divorced	49,855	20.7	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	199,751	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown	127,018	63.6
			Married	72,733	36.4

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES	682,366	43,323	207,632	20,957	137,234	14,150	337,300	8,216
Professional and semiprofessional workers	20,098	386	12,851	264	5,867	79	1,980	43
Actors	20	3	15	2	4	1	1	-
Architects	142	5	124	4	16	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	87	10	72	6	12	3	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	312	8	243	8	58	-	11	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	474	10	393	7	72	3	19	-
Clergymen	2,659	30	1,407	17	976	10	276	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	766	3	559	1	189	-	18	2
Dentists	602	-	411	-	165	-	26	-
Civil engineers	889	29	653	21	205	4	31	4
Electrical engineers	426	7	331	4	85	3	10	-
Mechanical engineers	491	10	415	9	70	-	6	1
Other technical engineers	295	8	237	5	53	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	1,608	7	1,140	5	409	1	59	1
Musicians and music teachers	273	34	212	28	47	6	14	-
Osteopaths	7	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists	836	16	584	12	231	3	21	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,827	3	1,101	1	610	-	116	2
Social and welfare workers	91	4	75	3	13	1	3	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	4,399	55	1,481	28	1,797	12	1,121	15
Trained nurses and student nurses	85	7	24	5	53	1	8	1
Veterinarians	154	-	94	-	34	-	26	-
Other professional workers	469	9	360	6	101	3	28	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	408	30	263	25	112	3	33	2
Designers and draftsmen	485	14	405	12	70	2	10	-
Surveyors	152	19	75	11	49	5	28	3
Other semiprofessional workers	2,121	65	1,583	44	433	14	105	7
Farmers and farm managers	200,798	1,287	1,049	210	3,106	292	196,643	785
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	40,725	620	24,275	394	12,327	178	4,123	48
Conductors, railroad	673	5	568	3	83	2	17	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,019	50	1,794	23	835	15	389	12
Other specified managers and officials	2,761	89	1,883	54	625	26	252	9
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	403	8	101	6	217	1	85	1
Construction	1,169	61	823	40	256	17	80	4
Manufacturing	4,619	65	2,647	39	1,391	20	581	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,763	10	1,290	7	408	3	65	-
Wholesale trade	2,099	28	1,594	21	404	6	101	1
Eating and drinking places	1,756	41	1,150	34	527	7	79	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,519	193	9,054	114	6,272	66	2,183	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,042	9	1,548	8	429	1	65	-
Business and repair services	650	6	440	5	181	1	29	-
Personal services	937	14	640	13	267	1	30	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,315	41	723	27	425	12	187	2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	47,268	2,301	33,864	1,543	10,426	543	3,478	210
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	275	4	241	3	24	-	10	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	5,049	191	3,771	124	1,037	47	241	20
Mail carriers	1,711	10	726	6	583	3	402	1
Messengers, except express	444	87	379	30	60	7	5	-
Office machine operators	48	4	44	2	2	2	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,719	61	1,299	42	323	16	97	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	648	38	556	30	74	6	18	2
Telegraph operators	383	23	217	12	128	9	18	2
Telephone operators	142	1	73	1	37	-	12	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,224	619	8,367	405	2,297	150	560	64
Canvassers and solicitors	846	36	610	20	157	9	79	7
Hucksters and peddlers	710	49	456	40	180	5	74	3
Newsboys	780	31	548	22	194	6	38	3
Insurance agents and brokers	3,400	104	2,495	73	698	22	207	9
Real estate agents and brokers	781	21	574	16	128	4	29	1
Other sales agents and brokers	5,595	199	4,636	142	842	38	217	19
Other salesmen	13,488	873	8,372	580	3,642	213	1,469	75
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	62,493	5,655	35,623	3,081	19,421	1,861	7,449	713
Bakers	715	52	613	41	68	5	34	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,510	109	458	52	642	48	410	9
Boilermakers	436	41	334	24	77	12	25	5
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	762	54	520	34	170	15	72	4
Carpenters	9,470	1,755	4,562	844	3,217	640	1,691	271
Compositors and typesetters	836	36	643	29	153	4	40	3
Electricians	2,743	175	1,673	104	892	52	178	19
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	7,078	399	3,523	142	2,789	175	766	82
Construction	867	244	311	66	316	117	240	61
Manufacturing	3,545	75	2,042	41	1,193	34	310	10
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,237	18	700	8	450	3	87	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,429	62	470	27	380	26	129	3
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	846	32	554	21	246	8	46	3
Locomotive engineers	1,138	20	913	12	175	5	50	3
Locomotive firemen	817	37	645	20	136	14	36	3
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	4,566	217	2,914	137	1,313	63	339	17
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,606	339	1,065	189	368	112	172	38
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	10,359	690	5,905	385	3,340	215	1,114	90
Molders, metal	2,574	138	1,504	87	735	40	335	11
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	3,501	568	2,372	392	867	159	262	37
Plasterers and cement finishers	611	134	500	109	61	22	50	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,898	180	1,310	129	445	39	143	12
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	277	16	224	24	46	1	7	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	791	12	623	11	116	1	52	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	747	82	584	51	127	19	36	2
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	701	40	472	33	192	5	37	2
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	4,093	209	2,013	92	1,575	84	505	33
Structural and ornamental metal workers	553	68	399	40	103	19	51	9
Tailors and furriers	233	9	207	6	21	1	5	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,632	223	1,092	83	1,547	101	993	39

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	102,036	7,439	48,050	3,798	41,426	2,786	12,560	905
Apprentices.....	591	48	419	26	180	6	42	6
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	2,602	204	1,589	139	768	46	250	19
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,430	59	1,153	42	218	13	59	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	23,210	2,179	12,105	1,280	6,522	621	4,563	278
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	155	1	141	1	5	1	8	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	20	3	15	1	5	1	1	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	2,107	197	1,008	103	914	73	190	21
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	436	21	355	21	64	—	17	—
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1,192	55	653	28	252	13	87	14
Mine operatives and laborers.....	24,298	1,819	5,068	494	16,424	1,052	2,806	273
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	868	28	367	14	456	10	43	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	486	32	381	25	84	5	21	2
Power station operators.....	340	4	158	3	157	1	25	—
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	654	121	374	93	213	27	87	1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,285	74	872	47	326	21	87	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,781	336	2,846	181	1,535	118	400	37
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	83,477	1,869	17,488	1,042	12,445	625	3,544	202
Food and kindred products.....	1,463	108	1,131	80	249	18	83	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	—	6	—	1	—	—	—
Cotton manufactures.....	16,191	792	6,496	356	7,963	334	1,730	102
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	54	3	31	—	15	1	8	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Knit goods.....	951	49	663	28	136	11	152	10
Other textile-mill products.....	635	25	339	14	228	4	69	7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	247	16	169	10	31	5	47	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,316	121	734	32	956	77	615	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,142	66	501	27	590	27	51	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,212	90	768	64	345	23	99	3
Rubber products.....	719	43	509	26	105	11	105	11
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11	2	11	2	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	38	1	23	1	5	—	10	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	790	44	442	17	280	23	68	4
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	6,427	275	4,722	210	1,270	55	435	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	133	7	81	4	38	3	14	—
Machinery.....	337	26	268	18	50	6	19	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	61	11	45	6	14	4	2	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	534	38	413	35	107	19	14	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	208	27	134	22	51	4	23	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	4,104	390	2,868	249	910	104	321	37
Domestic service workers.....	4,795	581	2,913	473	1,369	89	513	19
Protective service workers.....	8,394	360	2,923	201	2,906	120	555	39
Firemen, fire department.....	620	1	595	1	19	—	6	—
Guards and watchmen.....	3,187	252	1,559	152	1,243	33	365	18
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,806	37	1,285	13	434	17	87	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	2,781	70	494	30	2,210	21	77	19
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	17,205	1,306	12,919	1,073	3,493	182	792	51
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,602	56	1,707	35	735	17	160	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	70	1	55	—	13	1	2	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	7,382	539	5,703	460	1,404	67	275	12
Cooks, except private family.....	1,626	136	1,217	150	316	28	93	8
Elevator operators.....	403	21	315	20	75	1	12	—
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	109	15	90	12	12	3	7	—
Practical nurses and midwives.....	71	7	42	4	13	2	15	1
Servants, except private family.....	1,297	139	1,055	123	189	7	53	6
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,930	207	1,549	159	310	34	71	14
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	1,713	135	1,135	106	426	22	104	7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	105,191	4,605	1,568	501	9,847	1,421	94,776	2,683
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	59,023	4,118	1,472	482	9,419	1,380	48,131	2,256
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	47,169	487	96	19	428	41	46,645	427
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	67,945	14,126	30,023	7,052	24,732	4,955	13,190	2,119
Fishermen and oystermen.....	822	43	45	7	672	34	105	2
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,272	158	1,136	147	136	11	10	—
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,462	379	290	57	2,052	193	2,130	129
Other specified laborers.....	3,220	265	1,735	193	997	56	539	16
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	6,592	5,279	3,033	2,656	1,908	2,858	1,651	1,263
Manufacturing.....	36,533	3,424	16,034	1,768	13,557	1,197	7,002	459
Food and kindred products.....	1,221	155	775	107	336	36	110	12
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2,904	234	1,255	103	1,249	94	400	37
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	15,790	1,392	3,052	405	7,197	656	5,341	331
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	918	80	350	30	491	45	77	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,000	295	1,904	211	837	70	259	14
Leather and leather products.....	11	3	10	3	1	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,761	198	907	106	659	75	195	17
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	9,909	854	7,052	652	2,538	173	319	29
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	111	11	58	7	46	2	7	2
Machinery.....	227	27	158	24	39	2	30	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	27	3	8	2	14	1	5	—
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	450	132	353	108	68	21	19	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	284	40	142	10	32	22	40	3
Nonmanufacturing.....	14,934	3,578	7,750	2,222	5,430	1,106	1,764	250
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	3,970	296	1,814	180	1,607	80	549	36
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,454	139	973	152	326	33	155	4
Communication and utilities.....	1,165	197	759	102	274	61	132	34
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,289	396	2,404	335	628	46	257	20
Personal services.....	211	30	137	20	58	6	16	4
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	4,845	2,470	1,663	1,440	2,527	873	655	152
Occupation not reported.....	4,418	4,657	1,364	2,362	1,314	1,694	1,240	601

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
FEMALES	211,482	14,979	105,911	9,292	43,491	3,304	62,080	2,383
Professional and semiprofessional workers	21,877	426	11,898	257	5,850	96	4,129	73
Actresses	17	6	13	3	3	3	1	-
Artists and art teachers	94	8	74	7	14	1	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	122	6	91	5	24	1	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	2	187	2	135	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	38	-	27	-	10	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	21	-	17	-	2	-	2	-
Librarians	214	9	168	5	40	3	6	1
Musicians and music teachers	671	16	462	11	159	4	50	1
Physicians and surgeons	30	-	23	-	6	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	423	5	299	3	91	1	33	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	15,690	228	7,161	119	4,686	56	3,843	53
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,260	124	2,592	84	527	24	141	16
Other professional workers	293	7	230	6	49	1	14	-
Designers and draftsmen	21	1	18	1	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	653	14	536	11	101	2	16	1
Farmers and farm managers	11,066	61	76	12	186	6	10,804	43
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	5,121	58	2,731	37	1,805	17	595	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	873	9	377	5	361	3	135	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	139	-	103	-	34	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	875	13	474	10	358	3	43	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,432	20	1,217	9	827	8	388	3
Personal services	327	10	200	8	124	2	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	495	6	360	5	101	1	24	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	28,725	1,763	21,930	1,270	5,036	321	1,759	172
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	4,558	174	3,548	121	754	37	256	16
Office machine operators	231	13	220	7	9	2	2	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,984	442	5,637	244	992	55	355	43
Telegraph operators	114	2	90	2	22	-	2	-
Telephone operators	1,613	45	1,272	28	280	14	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,738	308	3,639	221	813	56	286	31
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	406	19	294	14	83	4	29	1
Insurance agents and brokers	297	8	230	7	55	1	12	-
Real estate agents and brokers	39	2	35	2	3	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	5	113	3	22	2	9	-
Other saleswomen	8,601	745	5,852	521	2,003	150	746	74
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	594	43	442	24	118	20	34	4
Compositors and typesetters	50	-	39	-	8	-	3	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	205	17	152	7	44	8	9	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	339	31	251	17	66	12	22	2
Operatives and kindred workers	26,906	1,935	15,342	1,119	8,836	605	2,728	211
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,211	182	1,523	115	498	42	190	25
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,583	170	2,110	146	310	19	163	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	553	55	315	33	166	17	72	5
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	20,865	1,407	10,801	746	7,787	500	2,277	161
Food and kindred products	825	61	645	42	164	13	17	6
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	18,860	686	6,282	319	6,412	306	1,166	61
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	18	61	7	39	-	54	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	3	-	4	-	1	-
Knit goods	2,000	90	1,473	48	289	21	238	21
Other textile-mill products	244	35	107	23	89	8	48	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,592	399	1,530	215	406	130	656	54
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	133	18	78	10	42	8	13	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	551	46	293	28	228	13	30	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	46	24	30	23	6	-	10	1
Rubber products	114	3	78	2	16	-	20	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	7	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	-	3	-	4	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	207	6	143	5	51	-	8	1
Transportation equipment	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	102	25	55	19	32	6	15	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	694	121	593	79	75	27	26	15
Domestic service workers	64,342	5,343	40,372	4,029	16,194	966	7,776	348
Protective service workers	30	1	18	-	9	1	3	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	15,213	1,327	11,243	982	3,017	235	953	110
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,479	91	1,718	54	562	34	179	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,526	10	1,174	5	270	3	62	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	400	37	287	21	116	12	17	4
Cooks, except private family	2,114	154	1,440	109	527	33	147	12
Elevator operators	107	7	103	7	3	-	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	559	28	411	16	112	10	36	2
Practical nurses and midwives	1,714	231	1,145	178	325	29	244	24
Servants, except private family	8,062	247	2,557	217	428	27	77	3
Waitresses and bartenders	2,326	472	2,203	338	565	87	158	47
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	326	50	225	37	89	10	12	3
Farm laborers and foremen	33,829	1,348	180	84	1,363	269	32,286	995
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,655	1,057	134	75	1,178	254	6,343	728
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,174	291	46	9	185	15	25,943	267
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,381	383	644	239	505	121	232	23
Miscellaneous specified laborers	72	23	38	15	24	7	10	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	923	95	410	39	342	26	176	10
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	381	265	196	165	139	88	46	12
Occupation not reported	2,388	2,286	1,035	1,239	572	647	781	400

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	682,366	211,482	68,348	29,822	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	20,098	21,877	3,795	3,549	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	16,932	21,203	3,043	3,374	Eating and drinking places	1,756	875	347	139
Actors and actresses	20	17	5	2	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,519	2,372	2,392	283
Architects	142	3	47	—	Food stores, except dairy products	6,198	1,059	834	124
Artists and art teachers	87	94	34	38	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	101	12	21	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	312	122	91	33	General merchandise stores	2,211	301	141	18
Authors	27	13	10	5	Limited price variety stores	200	35	18	8
Editors and reporters	285	109	81	28	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	411	219	117	46
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	474	9	181	3	Shoe stores	183	3	47	—
Clergymen	2,659	30	354	12	Furniture and house furnishings stores	528	29	113	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	766	390	77	16	Household appliance and radio stores	144	9	18	—
Dentists	602	3	122	2	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,071	12	203	4
Civil engineers	889	5	180	2	Filling stations	2,232	124	247	2
Electrical engineers	426	1	164	—	Drug stores	309	49	60	7
Mechanical engineers	491	—	233	—	Hardware and farm implement stores	501	7	45	—
Other technical engineers	295	3	109	1	Lumber and building material retailing	410	10	80	4
Chemical engineers	103	2	14	—	Liquor stores	60	1	6	—
Industrial engineers	62	—	43	—	Retail florists	61	72	16	15
Mining and metallurgical engineers	100	1	52	1	Jewelry stores	178	10	39	1
Lawyers and judges	1,606	21	297	7	Fuel and ice retailing	613	30	159	13
Musicians and music teachers	273	671	96	152	Miscellaneous retail stores	529	137	130	34
Osteopaths	7	2	2	—	Not specified retail trade	1,534	253	98	5
Pharmacists	686	38	164	6	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,042	145	497	38
Physicians and surgeons	1,827	30	335	10	Banking and other finance	1,235	85	228	11
Social and welfare workers	91	423	27	77	Insurance	218	26	154	9
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	4,399	15,690	421	1,970	Real estate	229	34	105	13
Teachers (n. e. c.)	4,155	15,453	417	1,950	Business and repair services	650	28	163	7
County agents and farm demonstrators	244	237	4	20	Business services	119	13	41	—
Trained nurses and student nurses	85	3,260	12	922	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	462	14	103	7
Veterinarians	154	—	14	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	69	1	19	—
Other professional workers	489	456	87	121	Personal services	937	327	176	58
Librarians	17	214	5	52	Hotels and lodging places	307	192	50	8
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	472	242	82	69	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	566	125	109	45
Semiprofessional workers	3,166	678	752	175	Miscellaneous personal services	64	10	17	5
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	408	128	61	31	Miscellaneous industries and services	1,315	222	166	53
Athletes	174	2	30	—	Theaters and motion pictures	217	18	33	2
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	8	82	1	28	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	470	26	57	4
Showmen	56	5	6	1	Other industries and services	429	150	34	41
Sports instructors and officials	170	39	24	7	Industry not reported	199	28	42	6
Designers and draftsmen	485	21	280	7	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	47,266	28,725	12,305	7,978
Designers	31	12	7	4	Clerical and kindred workers	21,623	19,238	6,102	5,661
Draftsmen	454	9	223	3	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	275	2	139	2
Surveyors	152	1	19	1	Baggage men, transportation	50	—	20	—
Other semiprofessional workers	2,121	524	442	126	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	225	2	119	2
Aviators	42	—	5	—	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	5,049	4,558	1,327	1,176
Chiropractors	77	12	11	4	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	4,466	4,514	1,222	1,173
Funeral directors and embalmers	430	27	58	4	Ticket, station, and express agents	583	44	105	3
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	54	36	16	19	Mail carriers	1,711	28	200	—
Optometrists	92	4	17	1	Messengers, except express	444	2	157	—
Photographers	195	51	43	8	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	272	1	101	—
Radio and wireless operators	63	—	13	—	Telegraph messengers	172	1	56	—
Religious workers	81	139	12	35	Office machine operators	48	231	22	111
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	329	174	106	50	Shipping and receiving clerks	1,719	52	532	11
Technicians, except laboratory	29	7	5	2	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	648	7,984	251	2,609
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	719	74	155	13	Telegraph operators	363	114	71	40
Farmers and farm managers	200,798	11,066	52	5	Telephone operators	142	1,613	27	310
Farmers (owners and tenants)	200,264	11,046	52	5	Other clerical and kindred workers	11,224	4,654	8,376	1,402
Farm managers	534	20	—	—	Agents (n. e. c.)	841	90	288	29
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	40,725	5,131	7,068	791	Attendants and assistants, library	13	46	5	6
Conductors, railroad	673	—	225	—	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	27	357	9	112
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	3,919	605	336	27	Collectors, bill and account	795	72	186	13
Inspectors, United States	137	4	30	—	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	9,548	4,069	2,888	1,242
Inspectors, State	226	3	28	—	Salesmen and saleswomen	25,645	9,487	6,203	2,312
Inspectors, city	101	1	38	—	Canvassers and solicitors	846	316	242	98
Inspectors, county and local	35	—	3	—	Hucksters and peddlers	710	67	251	16
Officials, United States	823	55	82	4	Newspapers	780	23	266	5
Officials, State	399	32	44	7	Insurance agents and brokers	3,400	297	737	92
Officials, city	264	30	58	5	Real estate agents and brokers	781	39	263	18
Officials, county and local	614	60	38	9	Other sales agents and brokers	5,695	144	1,883	46
Postmasters	420	420	6	2	Auctioneers	7	—	2	—
Other specified managers and officials	2,761	268	499	114	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and comm'n firms	91	4	32	1
Advertising agents	164	20	55	7	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	5,597	140	1,849	45
Buyers and department heads, store	403	99	141	43	Other salesmen and saleswomen	13,463	8,601	2,541	2,037
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	882	4	27	1	"Clerks" in stores	3,932	2,463	465	349
Credit men	228	27	98	17	Demonstrators	6	67	4	46
Floormen and floor managers, store	39	28	13	12	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	9,545	5,071	2,072	1,642
Managers and superintendents, building	75	40	34	18	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	62,493	594	13,188	164
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	561	—	5	—	Bakers	715	52	245	19
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	156	34	47	12	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,510	5	152	1
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	253	16	79	4	Boilermakers	436	4	143	—
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	762	4	211	—
Mining	408	1	52	1	Cabinetmakers	507	8	100	—
Construction	1,169	15	270	4	Pattern and model makers, except paper	255	1	111	1
Manufacturing	4,619	189	929	37	Carpenters	9,470	21	1,111	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,763	74	416	13	Compositors and typesetters	836	50	240	12
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	480	3	165	—	Electricians	2,742	4	672	1
Street railways and bus lines	58	3	16	1	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	7,078	205	1,330	49
Taxicab service	28	2	4	1	Construction	867	2	74	—
Trucking service	248	4	68	—	Manufacturing	3,545	134	615	26
Warehousing and storage	181	2	12	1	Food and kindred products	149	22	55	11
Miscellaneous transportation	155	6	19	—	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	730	81	13	4
Communication	192	49	51	9	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	686	6	17	3
Utilities	426	4	53	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	145	13	24	1
Wholesale trade	2,099	60	558	17	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	262	—	55	—
					Metal industries	1,357	10	622	6
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	226	2	29	1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,107	10	303	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,237	4	260	-	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	436	2,593	102	754
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	818	1	144	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	1,132	12	247	5
Street railways and bus lines	19	-	12	-	Mine operatives and laborers ¹	24,298	84	3,873	21
Miscellaneous transportation	102	2	14	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	868	3	301	1
Communication	78	-	34	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	242	1	208	-
Utilities	220	1	56	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	626	2	93	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,429	65	181	23	Painters, except construction and maintenance	486	13	171	2
Mining	869	3	70	-	Power station operators	340	3	75	1
Wholesale and retail trade	183	15	60	5	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	654	2	10	-
Business and repair services	33	-	4	-	Welders and flame-cutters	1,285	2	414	-
Personal services	38	19	9	6	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,781	182	1,040	53
Government	151	6	20	1	Asbestos and insulation workers	18	1	12	-
Other industries and services	125	18	7	7	Blasters and powdermen	158	2	20	-
Industry not reported	45	4	11	3	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	168	2	1	1
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	846	24	254	3	Buffers and polishers, metal	28	1	5	-
Mining	153	-	20	-	Grinders, metal	112	1	40	-
Construction	70	-	14	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	228	-	26	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	321	1	137	-	Dyers	354	12	2	-
Transportation, except railroads	48	-	17	-	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	17	16	-	3
Communication and utilities	60	3	25	1	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	897	1	417	1
Wholesale and retail trade	36	2	7	1	Heaters, metal	129	1	39	-
Miscellaneous industries and services ¹	156	18	44	1	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	1,234	9	278	4
Locomotive engineers	1,138	-	495	-	Milliners (not in factory)	5	37	4	22
Locomotive firemen	817	-	322	-	Motion picture projectionists	240	4	41	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	4,566	15	1,384	10	Oilers, machinery	985	3	122	-
Machinists	3,952	15	1,216	10	Photographic process workers	74	92	21	20
Millwrights	568	-	153	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	36	-	15	-	Manufacturing	33,477	20,865	4,072	1,050
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,606	3	897	1	Food and kindred products	1,463	826	410	320
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,540	3	853	1	Bakery products	221	243	79	156
Stonecutters and stone carvers	66	-	14	-	Beverage industries	251	34	42	14
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	10,359	27	1,842	4	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	57	143	4	14
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	75	-	12	-	Confectionery	109	203	10	26
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	4,895	9	786	2	Dairy products	150	19	36	12
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	574	-	234	-	Grain-mill products	100	2	36	1
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	3,723	15	843	2	Meat products	454	123	172	76
Loom fixers	1,091	2	17	-	Miscellaneous food industries	121	59	31	21
Molders, metal	2,574	8	678	5	Tobacco manufactures	7	6	3	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	3,501	22	871	7	Cotton manufactures	16,191	13,860	159	202
Painters, construction and maintenance	3,130	16	712	5	Silk and rayon manufactures	51	154	1	3
Paperhangers	306	4	136	2	Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	8	-	1
Glaziers	65	-	23	-	Knit goods	951	2,000	1	3
Plasterers and cement finishers	611	4	185	-	Other textile-mill products	635	244	3	10
Plasterers	410	3	131	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	509	23	-	-
Cement and concrete finishers	201	1	54	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	9	81	2	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	1,898	9	419	2	Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	8	1	5
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	277	4	119	3	Miscellaneous textile goods	45	54	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	44	1	22	-	Not specified textile mills	67	76	-	2
Photoengravers and lithographers	35	1	17	1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	247	2,592	35	254
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	198	2	80	2	Apparel and accessories	182	2,357	29	223
Rollers and roll hands, metal	791	-	255	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	85	230	6	31
Roofers and sheet metal workers	747	3	254	2	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,316	133	154	34
Roofers and slaters	268	2	108	1	Sawmills and planing mills	1,809	9	25	-
Tinmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	479	1	146	1	Furniture and store fixtures	199	51	57	16
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	701	13	185	3	Miscellaneous wooden goods	308	78	72	18
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	4,093	7	944	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	1,142	551	110	81
Stationary engineers	1,651	4	333	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	853	263	34	7
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	2,442	3	611	-	Paperboard containers and boxes	45	11	34	7
Structural and ornamental metal workers	558	3	168	-	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	132	172	8	1
Tailors and furriers	233	48	77	17	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112	105	47	57
Tailors and tailoresses	228	42	75	14	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,212	46	200	3
Furriers	5	6	2	3	Paints, varnishes, and colors	20	1	3	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,682	61	275	20	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Decorators and window dressers	125	29	59	14	Miscellaneous chemical industries	864	42	99	2
Engravers, except photoengravers	25	2	14	1	Petroleum refining	24	1	10	1
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	29	1	20	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	300	2	88	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	534	5	19	1	Rubber products	719	114	14	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	280	8	58	1	Footwear industries, except rubber	11	3	5	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	432	-	11	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	38	7	2	2
Opticians and lens graders and polishers	60	1	22	1	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	3	1	-	1
Piano and organ tuners	38	-	8	-	Leather products, except footwear	25	6	2	1
Sawyers	1,954	7	27	-	Stone, clay, and glass products	790	8	169	2
Upholsterers	154	8	37	2	Cement & conc. rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	391	3	74	1
Operatives and kindred workers ¹	102,036	26,906	16,349	2,733	Cut-stone and stone products	91	1	1	-
Apprentices	591	11	166	4	Glass and glass products	38	-	15	-
Carpenters' apprentices	52	-	8	-	Pottery and related products	24	2	-	-
Electricians' apprentices	36	-	14	-	Structural clay products	203	2	59	1
Machinists' apprentices	99	-	35	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	43	-	20	-
Plumbers' apprentices	31	-	11	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	6,487	300	2,495	107
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	91	-	30	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	3,742	178	1,537	99
Apprentices, printing trades	44	3	15	2	Tin cans and other tinware	4	1	2	1
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	163	5	39	1	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,617	21	925	7
Apprentices, trades not specified	73	2	16	1	Not specified metal industries	64	-	31	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	2,602	82	801	5	Nonferrous metals and their products	133	-	25	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,430	-	636	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	45	-	-	-
Brakemen, railroad	565	-	196	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹	9	-	4	-
Switchmen, railroad	865	-	440	-	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	79	-	21	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	23,210	148	3,661	16	Machinery	337	7	141	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ¹	17,651	106	2,276	8	Agricultural machinery and tractors	135	3	26	-
Deliverymen ¹	5,359	42	1,385	8	Electrical machinery and equipment	52	2	34	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	155	1	133	1	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	7	-	4	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	20	2,211	6	514	Miscellaneous machinery	143	2	73	-

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. ² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen." ⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BIRMINGHAM	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	61	2	26	1	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile.	534	2	36	-	Grain-mill products.	208	1	57	-
Aircraft and parts.	1	-	1	-	Meat products.	203	20	52	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.	414	1	3	-	Miscellaneous food industries.	298	18	35	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	119	1	32	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.	2,904	461	39	14
Other manufacturing industries.	208	102	83	15	Cotton manufactures.	2,606	352	26	4
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	13	1	7	1	Silk and rayon manufactures.	18	7	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	94	16	50	8	Woolen and worsted manufactures.	2	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.	101	85	26	6	Knit goods.	63	30	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.	4,104	694	1,136	304	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	120	1	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	187	9	9	1	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	2	2	-	-
Construction.	428	1	89	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	775	4	313	2	Miscellaneous textile goods.	19	8	1	2
Street railways and bus lines.	47	-	8	-	Not specified textile mills.	16	1	1	-
Trucking service.	15	-	2	-	Apparel and accessories.	37	41	1	-
Warehousing and storage.	81	2	6	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	21	19	8	3
Miscellaneous transportation.	41	-	2	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	15,790	90	124	-
Communication.	25	3	6	-	Sawmills and planing mills.	15,077	59	63	-
Utilities.	250	3	22	3	Furniture and store fixtures.	140	8	27	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	579	193	238	112	Miscellaneous wooden goods.	578	23	34	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	223	3	64	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.	918	29	49	2
Business and miscellaneous repair services.	194	15	62	3	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	822	19	15	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	979	401	204	166	Paperboard containers and boxes.	84	1	23	1
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.	56	13	18	5	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	83	1	6	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	9	1	2	1	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	3,000	32	325	4
Amusement, recreation, and related services.	23	3	6	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	5	-	1	-
Professional and related services.	22	15	6	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors.	-	-	-	-
Government.	61	6	9	5	Rayon and allied products.	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.	109	21	30	2	Miscellaneous chemical industries.	2,488	32	180	4
					Petroleum refining.	27	-	6	-
Domestic service workers.	4,795	54,842	759	10,367	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	480	-	138	-
Housekeepers, private family.	54	5,818	8	513	Leather and leather products.	11	1	-	-
Laundresses, private family.	175	15,312	29	1,852	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	7	-	-	-
Servants, private family.	4,566	48,212	722	7,997	Footwear industries, except rubber.	-	-	-	-
					Leather products, except footwear.	4	1	-	-
Protective service workers.	8,394	80	1,221	6	Stone, clay, and glass products.	1,761	9	301	1
Firemen, fire department.	620	-	254	-	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	629	5	149	1
Guards and watchmen.	3,187	16	536	2	Cut-stone and stone products.	34	-	2	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.	2,984	18	444	2	Glass and glass products.	10	-	7	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders.	253	-	92	-	Pottery and related products.	12	-	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.	1,806	14	418	4	Structural clay products.	989	3	110	-
Policemen and detectives, government.	1,152	3	246	1	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	87	1	33	-
Policemen and detectives, except government.	244	3	117	2	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.	9,909	60	3,744	20
Marshals and constables.	102	3	13	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	5,900	36	2,397	10
Sheriffs and bailiffs.	308	5	42	-	Tin cans and other tinware.	1	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹ .	2,781	-	13	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	3,862	24	1,289	10
					Not specified metal industries.	146	-	58	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.	17,205	15,213	4,155	3,859	Nonferrous metals and their products.	111	1	15	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	2,602	2,479	423	521	Nonferrous metal primary products.	34	1	1	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	70	1,526	22	422	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ² .	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	7,382	400	1,977	57	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	77	-	14	-
Charwomen and cleaners.	695	221	46	33	Machinery.	227	2	92	1
Janitors and sextons.	3,448	153	951	15	Agricultural machinery and tractors.	80	1	31	-
Porters.	3,238	26	1,000	9	Electrical machinery and equipment.	12	-	9	-
Cooks, except private family.	1,625	2,114	332	409	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	-	-	-	-
Elevator operators.	403	107	173	42	Miscellaneous machinery.	135	1	52	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.	109	559	14	112	Automobiles and automobile equipment.	27	-	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives.	71	1,714	15	270	Transportation equipment, except automobile.	450	7	22	1
Servants, except private family.	1,297	3,062	329	1,123	Aircraft and parts.	-	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.	1,930	2,925	547	872	Ship and boat building and repairing.	341	3	1	-
Bartenders.	88	7	13	-	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	109	4	21	1
Waiters and waitresses, except private family.	1,642	2,919	534	872	Other manufacturing industries.	264	71	42	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.	1,715	326	313	31	Tobacco manufactures.	1	-	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution.	804	219	101	8	Rubber products.	97	4	7	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.).	102	70	13	17	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	-	-	-	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement.	374	23	97	5	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	24	-	9	-
Bootblacks.	342	5	76	-	Not specified manufacturing industries.	142	67	26	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly.	93	15	26	1	Nonmanufacturing.	14,934	357	2,532	40
Farm laborers and foremen.	106,191	33,829	106	12	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	3,970	13	759	4
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	59,022	7,655	100	8	Transportation, except railroads.	1,454	8	250	-
Farm foremen.	505	8	2	-	Street railways and bus lines.	61	-	29	-
Farm laborers (wage workers).	58,517	7,647	98	8	Trucking service.	582	3	158	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	47,169	26,174	6	4	Warehousing and storage.	559	4	34	-
					Miscellaneous transportation.	252	1	29	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.	67,945	1,381	8,945	111	Communication and utilities.	1,165	5	254	-
Fishermen and oystermen.	822	6	2	-	Communication.	71	1	19	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.	1,272	16	7	-	Utilities.	1,094	4	235	-
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.	4,462	13	11	-	Wholesale and retail trade.	3,289	54	639	17
Other specified laborers.	3,270	35	440	4	Personal services.	811	187	87	12
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.	946	10	163	3	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	134	117	21	12
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.	1,340	22	225	1	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.	77	10	16	-
Teamsters.	964	3	47	-	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.	4,845	140	393	7
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	1,889	29	14	-
Construction.	6,592	24	925	4	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.	42	-	12	-
Manufacturing.	36,593	928	5,018	63	Business and miscellaneous repair services.	158	2	19	-
Food and kindred products.	1,221	165	260	20	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	64	-	29	-
Bakery products.	84	13	35	4	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	143	4	19	-
Beverage industries.	205	7	63	-	Professional and related services.	213	7	19	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.	88	74	3	4	Government.	408	6	54	1
Confectionery.	41	27	-	3	Industry not reported.	1,933	92	227	5
Dairy products.	94	5	15	1	Occupation not reported.	4,418	2,388	395	252

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	45,149	582	410	2,035	4,948	3,029	477	944	29,173	3,551
Female.....	10,757	643	40	1,981	281	3,350	3	2,479	625	1,355
CITIES										
BIRMINGHAM										
Male.....	4,008	112	56	407	502	181	73	131	2,258	288
Female.....	1,538	134	5	410	49	429	1	289	62	159

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

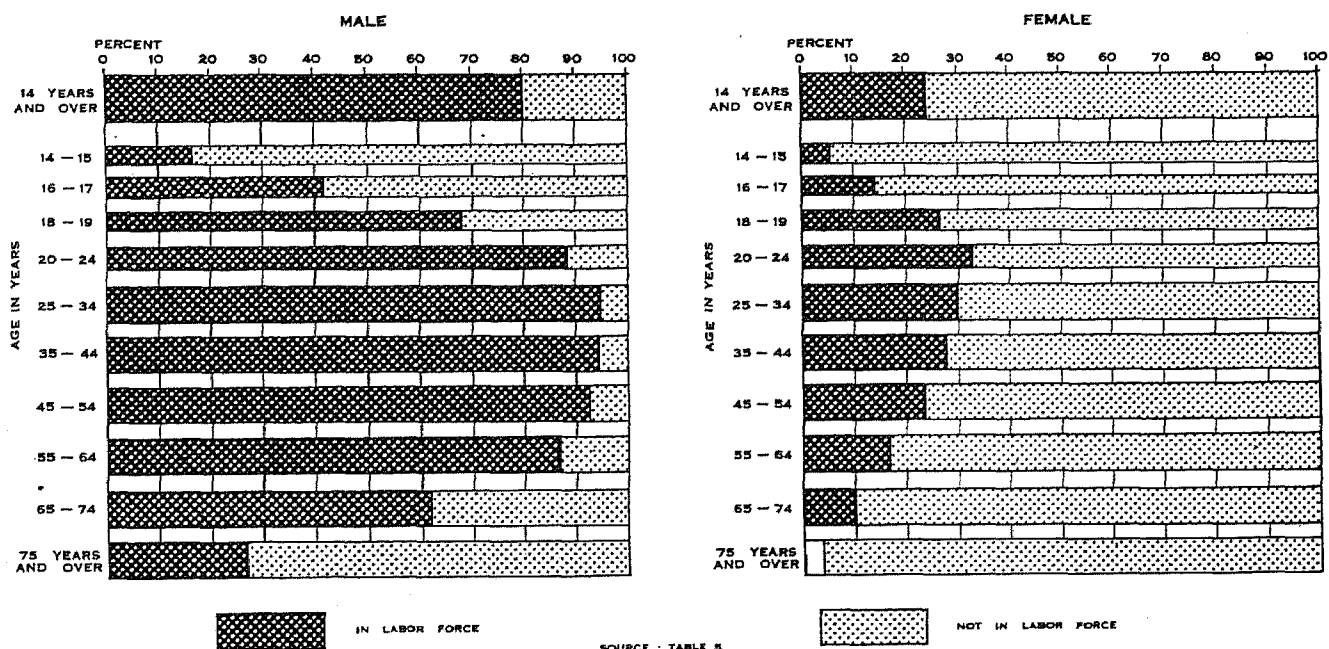


Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	48,323	26,544	16,772	7	130	304	1,817	3,306	7,952	10,973	7,409	5,879	4,037	1,404	112
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	386	333	58	-	-	-	5	12	67	100	80	68	40	18	1
Actors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	1	-	-
Clergymen.....	30	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	6	9	7	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	9	5	2	-
Electrical engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	2	-
Other technical engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	34	26	8	-	-	-	1	4	9	9	6	2	3	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	15	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	3	1	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	55	36	19	-	-	-	-	1	9	15	11	10	5	3	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	1	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	4	7	4	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	-
Surveyors.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	2	5	2	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	65	57	8	-	-	-	2	2	14	26	11	8	2	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,297	992	295	-	1	1	2	32	159	345	223	243	191	81	9
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	620	598	22	-	-	-	2	9	45	106	146	143	114	50	5
Conductors, railroad.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	9	18	10	7	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	89	85	4	-	-	-	-	2	9	14	23	17	19	5	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-
Construction.....	61	58	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	12	15	11	11	1
Manufacturing.....	65	63	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	15	10	14	9	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	1
Wholesale trade.....	28	25	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	9	6	2	-
Eating and drinking places.....	41	37	4	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	17	8	4	1	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	193	188	5	-	-	-	1	1	17	44	41	47	28	12	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	-	-
Business and repair services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-
Personal services.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	4	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	12	12	5	1	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,301	2,198	103	-	2	5	55	155	414	584	396	341	270	74	5
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	39	53	32	31	10	1
Mail carriers.....	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	3	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	37	32	5	-	1	1	4	14	7	9	-	-	-	1	-
Office machine operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	61	54	7	-	-	-	-	8	15	19	15	2	1	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	12	4	4	1	-	-
Telephone operators.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	4	3	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	619	598	21	-	-	1	6	28	123	163	96	98	65	16	3
Canvassers and solicitors.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	8	5	-	1	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	49	23	21	-	-	1	2	3	10	8	10	7	3	2	1
Newsboys.....	31	26	5	-	1	1	10	3	8	1	2	1	2	2	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	104	89	15	-	-	-	-	1	10	29	19	23	15	7	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	8	8	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	199	196	3	-	-	-	1	5	16	50	44	39	32	10	-
Other salesmen.....	873	851	22	-	-	1	22	84	179	229	128	115	82	23	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,655	4,671	984	-	-	1	19	187	560	1,240	1,273	1,235	903	271	16
Bakers.....	52	36	16	-	-	-	2	3	13	15	13	4	1	1	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	109	86	23	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	23	27	30	12	1
Boilermakers.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	15	9	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	54	51	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	13	15	5	4	1
Carpenters.....	1,755	1,475	280	-	-	-	1	27	132	285	309	455	410	130	6
Compositors and typesetters.....	36	34	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	12	4	3	4	4	-
Electricians.....	175	171	4	-	-	-	2	10	24	54	45	22	14	4	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	399	367	12	-	-	-	-	1	11	64	99	120	86	15	2
Construction.....	244	242	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	43	63	73	51	7	1
Manufacturing.....	75	70	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	19	25	11	2	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	62	60	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	17	17	6	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.).....	22	29	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	7	6	8	2	-
Locomotive engineers.....	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	6	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	37	26	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	16	10	3	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	217	207	10	-	-	-	-	4	26	43	52	55	25	12	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	339	212	127	-	-	-	1	9	27	81	85	66	50	19	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	690	593	97	-	-	-	3	32	108	197	171	109	69	10	-
Molders, metal.....	138	100	38	-	-	-	-	3	14	41	50	13	14	3	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	588	472	116	-	-	-	5	23	79	143	141	113	69	14	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	134	35	99	-	-	-	-	2	4	31	36	31	20	10	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	180	149	31	-	-	-	1	1	25	45	49	34	13	7	2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	15	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	2	5	3	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	12	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	82	72	10	-	-	-	1	4	9	23	20	16	3	1	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	40	24	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	6	6	6	3	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	209	191	18	-	-	-	-	1	20	63	52	47	20	6	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	68	59	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	23	8	5	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	223	177	46	-	-	1	1	7	23	63	37	48	29	12	2

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,439	4,942	2,495	1	9	24	252	555	1,579	2,342	1,338	783	419	132	6	
Apprentices.....	48	44	4	-	-	3	7	10	13	11	3	1	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	204	139	65	-	-	1	8	32	69	60	16	12	4	1	1	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	58	41	17	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	15	6	-	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,179	1,399	780	1	5	18	174	240	536	759	297	102	38	10	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	197	84	113	-	1	-	4	22	44	58	44	20	4	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	21	7	14	-	-	1	5	3	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	55	47	8	-	-	-	4	7	20	12	6	6	-	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	1,819	1,027	792	-	1	-	14	76	301	512	403	282	165	61	3	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	28	25	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	3	6	7	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	32	24	8	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	6	2	4	-	-	
Power station operators	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	121	96	25	-	-	2	8	30	43	28	7	2	1	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	74	69	5	-	-	1	5	14	25	18	10	1	-	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	336	232	54	-	-	1	19	70	106	63	40	23	13	1	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,859	1,448	421	-	-	1	30	128	418	623	336	195	105	32	1	
Food and kindred products	108	63	45	-	-	1	2	8	39	23	20	8	2	4	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	792	769	23	-	-	-	11	50	171	271	140	91	48	10	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	49	49	-	-	-	1	10	23	8	6	1	2	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	25	25	-	-	-	2	4	7	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16	14	2	-	-	-	3	5	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	191	109	82	-	-	5	11	34	66	38	26	14	2	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	65	61	5	-	-	1	10	21	22	8	3	1	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	90	35	55	-	-	2	3	15	31	17	6	12	4	-	-	
Rubber products	48	43	5	-	-	-	2	5	30	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	44	27	17	-	-	-	-	5	11	16	8	2	2	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	275	159	122	-	-	4	18	60	91	47	31	16	7	1	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	6	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Machinery	26	18	8	-	-	-	2	6	8	6	-	3	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	88	39	49	-	-	1	3	13	35	22	11	2	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	27	22	5	-	-	-	1	8	9	2	4	2	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	890	203	187	-	3	-	14	21	79	95	78	55	35	10	-	
Domestic service workers	581	35	546	-	2	9	45	52	107	101	102	73	48	38	4	
Protective service workers	360	338	27	-	-	-	11	55	38	45	72	108	35	1	-	
Firemen, fire department	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen	253	231	21	-	-	-	4	10	18	37	58	91	33	1	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	12	11	2	-	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	70	64	6	-	-	-	7	44	16	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,305	361	944	1	-	18	80	167	321	335	171	121	67	23	3	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	56	37	19	-	-	-	2	7	7	16	14	8	2	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	539	61	478	-	7	25	65	136	141	76	45	38	10	1	-	
Cooks, except private family	186	63	122	1	-	4	12	33	59	80	27	13	8	-	-	
Elevator operators	21	6	15	-	-	3	1	3	7	2	2	3	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	7	2	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family	139	25	114	-	2	16	28	42	34	12	2	2	1	-	-	
Waiters and bartenders	207	115	92	-	7	17	27	63	52	21	14	5	1	-	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	135	42	93	-	2	14	32	34	32	8	8	2	1	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	4,605	3,018	1,583	4	62	125	437	562	945	994	514	410	345	192	19	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4,118	2,642	1,472	4	45	96	341	427	616	981	506	403	341	192	18	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	487	376	111	-	17	27	96	135	129	63	8	7	4	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,126	6,174	7,951	1	12	31	373	695	2,674	3,908	2,591	1,992	1,245	377	28	
Fishermen and oystermen	43	38	5	-	-	1	1	2	9	9	13	4	3	1	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	158	12	146	-	-	2	1	16	40	45	37	13	4	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	379	221	158	-	2	1	15	30	71	104	67	47	30	12	-	
Other specified laborers	265	53	207	-	-	3	13	18	44	62	41	39	28	16	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	5,279	3,404	2,875	-	3	51	234	988	1,750	1,254	1,070	787	178	13	-	
Manufacturing.....	3,424	1,229	2,195	-	4	5	110	299	837	1,067	588	327	176	51	-	
Food and kindred products	155	57	98	-	1	-	12	16	51	35	24	8	6	2	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	234	176	58	-	1	-	13	15	69	70	29	20	11	6	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,392	596	796	-	2	4	52	122	292	452	233	197	70	28	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	80	28	52	-	-	4	11	17	32	10	6	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	295	51	244	-	1	13	17	67	98	56	38	18	2	-	-	
Leather and leather products	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	198	55	143	-	-	2	2	41	71	37	29	13	3	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	854	182	672	-	-	12	56	240	258	161	72	46	9	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Machinery	27	11	16	-	-	-	3	7	7	5	3	2	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	132	32	100	-	-	-	13	37	24	25	15	7	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	40	30	10	-	-	1	3	11	13	7	2	3	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	3,578	1,212	2,365	1	5	18	181	351	709	876	583	468	258	115	14	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	296	84	212	-	-	-	1	16	44	85	60	53	21	15	1	
Transportation, except railroads	189	39	150	-	-	-	5	13	39	49	44	26	6	6	1	
Communication and utilities	197	88	110	-	-	-	1	12	40	53	41	25	15	5	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	396	92	304	-	-	5	28	46	92	101	58	43	13	4	1	
Personal services	30	6	24	-	-	-	6	4	7	6	5	1	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,470	909	1,560	1	5	13	140	260	487	577	375	315	202	85	11	
Occupation not reported	4,657	2,889	1,768	-	42	90	547	719	1,026	890	530	398	292	118	15	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).	211,482	97,838	113,619	25	1,196	1,726	6,307	12,208	37,929	63,739	43,564	26,963	12,581	4,584	685
Professional and semiprofessional workers	21,877	17,049	4,824	4	2	2	27	437	4,311	8,861	4,703	2,306	939	253	36
Actresses	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	94	92	2	-	-	-	1	1	17	27	18	10	16	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	122	120	2	-	-	-	-	1	19	33	25	24	13	6	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	380	251	79	-	-	-	-	1	31	111	93	56	32	5	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	38	34	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	11	3	4	-
Lawyers and judges	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	10	3	-	-
Librarians	214	201	13	-	-	-	1	1	27	81	37	29	29	8	1
Musicians and music teachers	671	599	72	-	1	2	6	7	67	164	174	146	76	23	5
Physicians and surgeons	30	24	5	1	-	-	-	-	55	153	113	62	29	4	-
Social and welfare workers	423	405	18	-	-	-	-	2	55	153	113	62	29	4	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	15,690	11,532	4,156	2	1	-	8	91	2,819	6,285	3,492	1,612	599	161	22
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,260	2,876	384	-	-	-	7	306	1,086	1,055	511	216	62	16	1
Other professional workers	293	258	35	-	-	-	-	1	34	98	73	45	34	6	2
Designers and draftsmen	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	5	4	2	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	658	599	58	1	-	-	4	24	142	213	138	74	40	16	2
Farmers and farm managers	11,066	3,435	7,630	1	1	6	12	42	294	1,171	2,624	3,243	2,239	1,195	239
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	5,181	4,668	468	-	-	1	8	35	252	1,163	1,524	1,254	685	189	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	878	859	14	-	-	-	1	7	54	205	247	216	110	32	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	139	126	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	38	51	17	-	1
Eating and drinking places	875	652	223	-	-	-	-	10	43	196	308	210	93	13	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,432	2,258	179	-	1	4	15	105	551	712	577	347	109	11	1
Personal services	327	310	17	-	-	-	3	2	23	62	86	60	55	14	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	485	458	27	-	-	-	1	25	119	133	180	63	21	3	5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	28,725	27,863	858	4	6	18	274	1,943	6,932	9,991	5,794	2,662	927	168	10
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	4,558	4,453	103	2	-	1	31	230	1,034	1,746	997	390	118	10	1
Office machine operators	231	230	1	-	-	-	1	11	89	104	22	2	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,984	7,859	124	1	-	3	51	616	2,883	2,903	1,376	498	137	16	1
Telegraph operators	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	46	27	11	3	-	-
Telephone operators	1,613	1,611	2	-	-	6	102	360	612	394	113	22	4	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,738	4,568	179	1	-	2	37	279	1,120	1,636	947	488	195	33	1
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	406	292	114	-	2	2	10	5	32	94	103	102	43	13	-
Insurance agents and brokers	297	142	155	-	-	-	-	3	14	60	103	76	33	7	1
Real estate agents and brokers	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	18	4	5	-
Other sales agents and brokers	144	139	5	-	-	-	1	2	12	46	41	27	11	4	-
Other saleswomen	8,601	8,426	175	-	4	10	137	694	1,863	2,739	1,771	942	359	76	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	594	503	91	-	2	-	3	11	71	210	127	105	51	12	2
Compositors and typesetters	50	47	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	15	16	6	5	1	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	205	198	7	-	-	-	3	20	84	43	37	17	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	339	258	81	-	2	-	3	8	48	111	68	62	29	10	1
Operatives and kindred workers	26,906	23,884	3,518	4	2	13	311	1,511	5,441	10,437	5,513	2,599	861	203	15
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,211	1,624	585	2	1	1	5	26	107	379	609	594	358	124	7
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,583	678	1,905	-	-	2	44	116	395	1,086	617	270	81	18	4
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	553	397	154	2	1	3	12	40	99	196	105	60	27	8	2
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	20,865	20,279	586	-	-	7	240	1,300	4,723	8,591	4,007	1,581	367	47	2
Food and kindred products	826	527	199	-	-	2	25	87	207	307	181	45	20	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	13,860	13,814	46	-	-	3	144	689	2,721	5,945	2,952	1,167	212	25	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	150	4	-	-	-	5	15	63	58	8	4	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,000	2,000	-	-	-	-	20	174	582	765	313	112	30	4	-
Other textile-mill products	244	238	6	-	-	-	2	14	54	115	44	11	2	2	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,592	2,344	248	-	1	35	206	695	986	402	181	73	13	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	133	114	19	-	-	-	1	10	24	43	30	17	8	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	551	543	8	-	-	1	6	52	183	204	65	21	9	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	46	19	27	-	-	-	1	3	7	19	12	3	1	-	-
Rubber products	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	6	46	56	5	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	207	191	16	-	-	-	-	28	122	42	8	5	2	-	-
Transportation equipment	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	102	97	5	-	-	-	-	4	10	37	29	12	9	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	694	406	288	-	-	-	10	29	117	235	175	94	28	6	-
Domestic service workers	64,842	4,014	60,321	7	166	357	1,772	3,259	10,247	19,064	14,926	8,984	3,923	1,447	197
Protective service workers	30	22	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	9	10	1	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	15,213	7,431	7,781	1	15	36	295	976	3,238	4,544	2,870	1,877	970	386	56
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,479	2,092	387	-	-	-	27	162	781	940	406	134	26	2	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,526	1,163	363	-	1	1	2	10	52	187	276	493	344	137	23
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	400	50	350	-	-	-	9	11	44	110	116	68	30	10	2
Cooks, except private family	2,114	189	1,924	1	2	1	22	79	287	734	562	301	94	27	5
Elevator operators	107	2	105	-	-	-	-	5	22	59	19	2	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	559	497	62	-	-	1	2	3	32	84	127	158	119	27	6
Practical nurses and midwives	1,714	504	1,110	-	11	18	54	100	283	371	272	288	203	99	15
Servants, except private family	3,062	249	2,813	-	-	10	59	151	535	1,017	799	344	115	28	4
Waitresses and bartenders	2,926	2,324	602	-	1	5	111	410	1,089	947	757	71	31	4	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	326	261	65	-	-	-	9	45	113	95	86	18	8	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen	33,829	7,045	26,781	3	967	1,249	3,498	3,718	6,408	7,169	4,796	3,493	1,778	683	85
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,655	607	6,846	2	69	149	459	608	1,325	1,792	1,328	1,049	554	279	42
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,174	6,238	19,935	1	898	1,100	3,029	3,110	5,082	5,377	3,468	2,444	1,219	404	43
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,381	780	600	1	4	4	41	93	303	473	252	143	55	13	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	72	15	57	-	-	-	3	3	12	21	11	11	7	3	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	928	647	280	1	2	-	26	64	225	337	162	77	32	3	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmf. industries and services	381	118	263	1	2	4	12	26	66	115	79	55	14	7	1
Occupation not reported	2,388	1,644	744	-	31	40	76	183	428	651	425	287	159	84	23

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
 FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	14,979	6,607	8,369	3	70	122	841	1,626	8,317	4,194	2,622	1,484	552	184	17	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	426	318	118	-	-	-	2	5	79	146	101	55	38	2	8	
Actresses.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	2	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	6	2	2	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	228	133	95	-	-	-	-	1	39	60	56	31	17	2	2	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	124	108	16	-	-	-	-	2	17	50	30	16	9	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	6	-	1	-	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	61	24	37	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	16	20	5	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	58	52	6	-	-	-	-	2	4	14	10	16	10	2	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	4	-	-	
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	7	-	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	20	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	2	5	1	-	
Personal services.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	2	-	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,763	1,716	47	-	-	1	48	230	496	492	289	147	50	8	2	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	174	170	4	-	-	-	2	16	36	48	45	16	9	1	1	
Office machine operators.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	442	438	4	-	-	-	6	54	154	141	47	31	8	1	-	
Telegraph operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	45	45	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	19	14	2	1	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	308	289	19	-	1	3	28	71	80	65	42	15	3	-	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	19	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	7	4	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	1	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	745	736	9	-	-	36	131	214	191	105	49	16	3	-	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	48	42	6	-	-	-	2	1	7	15	8	9	4	2	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4	2	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	31	25	6	-	-	-	2	1	6	9	4	5	2	2	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,985	1,560	375	-	1	-	43	145	372	680	412	242	87	13	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	182	182	50	-	-	-	2	7	12	41	46	44	25	5	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	170	89	131	-	-	-	3	13	29	60	46	15	4	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	55	35	20	-	-	-	3	8	12	14	10	5	3	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,407	1,261	146	-	1	-	31	111	298	474	283	156	47	6	-	
Food and kindred products.....	61	46	15	-	1	-	4	7	14	15	15	3	1	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	685	683	3	-	-	-	17	57	154	252	131	64	11	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	2	11	28	32	12	3	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	15	3	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	399	305	94	-	-	-	2	20	61	105	100	77	29	5	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	5	1	2	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	3	5	18	17	2	1	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	24	3	21	-	-	-	-	2	4	11	5	2	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	20	5	-	-	-	4	6	2	11	6	4	2	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	121	93	28	-	-	-	4	6	21	31	27	22	8	2	-	
Domestic service workers.....	5,343	379	4,964	-	13	37	303	505	1,148	1,597	989	521	168	56	6	
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,827	685	642	-	1	4	59	181	335	383	191	117	49	6	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	91	75	16	-	-	-	1	10	20	27	9	3	1	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	37	9	28	-	-	-	1	3	8	9	6	6	4	-	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	154	19	135	-	-	-	2	11	27	41	27	18	8	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	28	28	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	5	6	4	1	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	231	118	113	-	1	1	10	22	24	47	52	49	21	4	-	
Servants, except private family.....	247	21	226	-	-	-	16	23	76	72	29	18	3	-	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	472	378	94	-	-	2	23	99	151	152	29	12	3	-	1	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	50	38	17	-	-	1	6	11	8	9	11	3	1	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,348	405	940	3	32	35	133	145	246	319	227	134	56	13	2	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,057	268	786	3	28	24	90	98	154	268	207	115	52	17	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	291	137	154	-	9	12	43	52	80	51	20	19	4	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	383	114	269	-	2	4	23	37	71	111	69	49	13	3	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	23	6	17	-	1	-	-	-	2	8	6	4	2	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	95	51	44	-	-	1	4	8	20	27	19	15	1	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	265	57	208	-	1	3	19	29	49	76	44	30	10	3	1	
Occupation not reported.....	2,286	1,316	970	-	21	40	228	374	553	483	310	174	77	24	2	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BIRMINGHAM																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	68,848	44,546	23,795	7	56	123	748	1,849	8,159	19,978	17,873	11,953	5,804	1,623	172	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	8,795	3,311	464	-	-	-	5	31	257	1,165	936	675	470	141	14	
Actors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	
Architects.....	47	46	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	13	13	6	1	2	
Artists and art teachers.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	18	2	5	2	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	91	87	4	-	-	-	-	3	14	27	22	13	6	6	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	181	177	4	-	-	-	-	1	29	68	46	27	7	3	-	
Clergymen.....	354	176	178	-	-	-	-	-	5	51	94	98	77	27	2	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	77	71	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	30	22	14	7	-	-	
Dentists.....	122	110	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	24	34	29	6	2	
Civil engineers.....	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	35	52	55	22	3	1	
Electrical engineers.....	164	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	53	58	30	11	2	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	65	58	50	31	7	3	
Other technical engineers.....	109	108	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	47	25	12	9	2	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	297	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	80	74	63	53	17	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	96	86	10	-	-	-	2	5	24	36	9	13	6	1	-	
Osteopaths.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	164	161	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	59	37	23	8	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	826	304	22	-	-	-	-	-	5	81	65	60	80	34	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	27	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	7	4	2	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	421	251	170	-	-	-	-	1	31	178	123	48	32	7	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	6	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	87	87	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	18	20	18	17	2	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	61	49	12	-	-	-	1	3	17	19	14	1	4	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	230	230	-	-	-	-	-	4	33	90	65	21	16	1	-	
Surveyors.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	4	1	1	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	442	388	54	-	-	-	1	9	93	176	73	51	27	10	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	52	34	18	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	4	14	14	10	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	7,068	5,787	230	1	-	-	8	17	303	1,517	1,888	1,853	1,106	323	44	
Conductors, railroad.....	235	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	130	104	21	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	326	325	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	53	94	105	49	16	4	
Other specified managers and officials.....	499	468	11	-	-	-	-	6	34	125	145	115	56	15	3	
Propa., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	15	14	4	1	
Construction.....	270	261	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	47	65	78	64	14	-	
Manufacturing.....	929	927	2	-	-	-	-	1	41	208	256	252	188	29	4	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	418	409	9	-	-	-	-	-	12	63	122	123	77	16	-	
Wholesale trade.....	556	514	44	-	-	-	1	1	22	108	148	158	92	25	3	
Eating and drinking places.....	347	299	48	-	-	-	2	19	22	81	100	51	11	1	1	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,392	2,287	105	-	-	-	5	121	600	645	548	326	131	16	1	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	487	472	15	-	-	-	-	14	97	152	113	70	33	8	8	
Business and repair services.....	163	160	3	-	-	-	1	1	5	42	55	35	18	10	1	
Personal services.....	176	152	23	1	-	-	-	8	36	48	46	33	4	1	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	166	156	10	-	-	-	1	1	18	46	41	35	19	3	2	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12,305	11,667	638	-	36	47	203	445	1,897	3,589	2,619	1,926	1,020	291	32	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	139	123	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	46	53	18	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,327	1,318	9	-	-	-	1	17	150	405	345	261	113	32	3	
Mail carriers.....	200	153	47	-	-	-	-	-	10	42	65	66	17	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	157	127	30	-	1	4	24	43	41	27	11	-	2	4	-	
Office machine operators.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	10	-	-	1	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	532	465	47	-	-	-	-	28	150	188	100	48	13	5	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	251	247	4	-	-	-	-	11	84	78	39	20	16	3	-	
Telephone operators.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	18	22	15	5	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	7	2	-	-	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	3,376	3,249	127	-	-	-	12	138	704	1,030	750	439	230	65	8	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	242	224	18	-	2	-	1	2	14	79	55	50	31	6	2	
Newsboys.....	251	129	122	-	2	2	4	8	15	42	50	54	52	16	3	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	266	225	41	-	30	38	79	37	22	16	7	9	18	10	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	757	666	91	-	-	-	-	4	60	256	181	147	84	22	3	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	263	260	3	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	71	64	35	25	7	
Other salesmen.....	1,883	1,873	10	-	-	-	1	11	137	628	503	354	195	50	4	
Other salesmen.....	2,541	2,468	73	-	1	2	81	142	486	722	569	332	158	45	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13,188	11,034	2,153	1	-	-	21	150	1,036	3,447	3,817	2,862	1,512	320	23	
Bakers.....	245	159	86	-	-	-	1	7	52	102	59	18	4	2	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	152	106	46	-	-	-	-	1	3	24	35	48	31	9	1	
Boilermakers.....	143	121	22	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	35	49	28	8	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	211	187	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	62	47	39	28	9	2	
Carpenters.....	1,111	914	197	-	-	-	2	11	60	182	226	354	215	68	3	
Compositors and typesetters.....	240	233	7	-	-	-	-	7	25	72	62	47	16	10	-	
Electricians.....	672	659	13	-	-	-	-	8	61	211	203	134	50	5	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,330	1,306	24	-	-	-	1	4	42	311	327	350	202	32	1	
Construction.....	74	73	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	25	19	4	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	815	801	14	-	-	-	-	2	31	206	231	212	113	19	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	260	259	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	85	81	79	55	7	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	181	173	8	-	-	-	-	-	9	47	50	40	30	5	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	264	257	7	-	-	-	-	-	12	36	65	83	53	13	2	
Locomotive engineers.....	496	487	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	125	183	130	28	2	
Locomotive firemen.....	322	220	102	-	-	-	-	-	4	57	130	101	25	5	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,384	1,264	120	-	-	-	1	9	101	352	416	309	171	24	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	397	284	113	-	-	-	1	-	16	103	112	59	54	11	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,842	1,601	241	-	-	-	6	32	202	600	547	290	188	26	1	
Molders, metal.....	578	190	488	-	-	-	-	4	54	200	255	113	46	4	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	871	711	159	1	-	-	6	23	99	215	242	164	77	23	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	185	73	112	-	-	-	1	1	9	50	65	37	19	3	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	419	326	93	-	-	-	-	2	25	115	144	86	43	4	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	119	117	2	-	-	-	-	1	11	35	43	22	6	1	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	255	204	51	-	-	-	-	2	20	94	63	42	12	2	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	254	214	40	-	-	-	1	13	29	90	59	45	16	1	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	135	95	40	-	-	-	1	1	17	41	32	21	12	7	3	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	944	860	84	-	-	-	-	15	97	300	290	139	67	15	1	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	168	157	11	-	-	-	-	2	19	59	55	27	6	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	77	42	35	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	18	19	14	7	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	275	247	28	-	-	-	-	6	42	75	72	43	27	8	2	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
BIEMINGHAM																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.																	
Operatives and kindred workers	16,349	8,159	8,189	1	19	38	274	601	2,412	5,445	4,379	2,287	729	154	11		
Apprentices	168	157	11	-	-	-	15	30	86	31	4	-	-	-	-		
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	501	294	207	-	-	1	11	41	138	213	66	22	7	2	-		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	636	389	247	-	-	-	-	1	19	94	227	197	90	8	-		
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,661	1,851	1,810	-	17	33	198	244	611	1,309	827	315	84	21	2		
Conductors, bus and street railway	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	41	50	22	2	-		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-		
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	303	119	184	-	-	-	-	2	16	81	107	63	28	6	-		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	102	16	85	1	-	-	1	5	15	41	29	9	1	-	1		
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	247	227	20	-	-	-	1	9	32	93	76	32	4	-	-		
Mine operatives and laborers	3,873	540	2,832	-	1	-	7	41	374	1,107	1,102	540	167	34	-		
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	801	236	65	-	-	-	-	2	5	69	100	91	31	3	-		
Painters, except construction and maintenance	171	110	61	-	-	-	-	1	23	60	45	27	5	1	-		
Power station operators	75	73	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	24	19	10	1	-		
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	10	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-		
Welders and flame-cutters	414	403	11	-	-	-	-	16	74	167	109	41	6	1	-		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,040	687	353	-	-	-	7	23	145	317	292	173	66	16	1		
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing	4,072	2,448	1,624	-	-	3	18	133	714	1,508	1,014	504	133	41	4		
Food and kindred products	410	205	205	-	-	-	8	30	84	166	82	28	9	2	1		
Tobacco manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Cotton manufactures	159	154	5	-	-	-	4	6	27	67	38	15	2	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35	32	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	12	10	1	-	2	-		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	154	92	62	-	1	1	10	30	57	27	18	6	4	-	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing	110	96	14	-	-	1	13	29	38	19	8	1	1	-	-		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	200	92	108	-	-	1	4	28	77	53	34	2	1	-	-		
Rubber products	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, except footwear	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products	169	62	107	-	-	1	-	4	24	61	55	13	6	5	-		
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	2,495	1,469	1,026	-	-	1	1	45	418	926	636	355	90	20	3		
Nonferrous metals and their products	25	21	4	-	-	-	-	2	8	6	6	1	2	-	-		
Machinery	141	89	52	-	-	-	2	8	25	37	45	13	8	3	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	18	5	-	2	-	-		
Transportation equipment, except automobile	36	23	13	-	-	-	-	4	11	16	4	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	83	63	20	-	-	-	-	4	11	32	18	13	4	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,136	465	671	-	1	1	15	44	153	312	312	203	73	18	8		
Domestic service workers	759	18	740	1	2	5	18	20	69	188	177	161	65	44	10		
Protective service workers	1,221	1,126	95	-	-	-	-	4	25	228	353	301	213	87	10		
Firemen, fire department	254	253	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	52	123	59	17	1	-		
Guards and watchmen	536	443	93	-	-	-	-	2	18	56	92	135	150	73	10		
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	418	417	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	114	134	107	46	13	-		
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	-	-	-	-		
Service workers, except domestic and protective	4,165	918	3,244	3	2	18	120	243	662	1,193	984	600	232	93	13		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	423	309	114	-	-	-	-	1	7	76	164	104	56	12	3		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	22	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	8	3	1		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,997	68	1,929	-	1	3	43	77	246	595	510	326	126	64	6		
Cooks, except private family	332	105	225	2	-	-	1	11	50	108	82	60	12	6	2		
Elevator operators	173	24	149	-	-	-	2	7	42	60	40	14	3	4	1		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	3	-	-		
Practical nurses and midwives	15	6	9	-	-	1	-	-	3	8	1	6	-	1	-		
Servants, except private family	389	79	250	-	-	1	10	43	102	101	50	14	7	1	-		
Waiters and bartenders	547	245	301	1	-	3	38	63	142	149	90	52	9	2	-		
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	313	51	262	-	1	10	26	46	69	96	43	14	8	-	-		
Farm laborers and foremen	106	35	71	-	-	2	3	8	15	26	20	20	9	3	-		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	100	29	71	-	-	2	3	8	10	25	20	20	9	3	-		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Laborers, except farm and mine	8,945	1,185	7,760	-	6	12	61	296	1,314	3,070	2,409	1,199	406	139	13		
Fishermen and oystermen	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Longshoremen and stevedores	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	-	1	-		
Other specified laborers	440	77	363	-	1	9	6	44	127	110	74	40	27	2	-		
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Construction	935	161	774	-	1	2	10	53	133	308	248	125	36	17	2		
Manufacturing	5,018	614	4,404	-	-	17	135	818	1,898	1,343	573	185	44	5	-		
Food and kindred products	260	40	220	-	-	-	9	21	59	91	49	22	5	4	-		
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	39	16	23	-	-	-	-	2	9	13	10	3	1	-	1		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	124	20	104	-	-	-	-	5	16	47	35	14	4	3	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing	49	14	35	-	-	-	-	2	11	19	7	9	1	-	-		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	325	17	308	-	-	-	-	16	54	131	78	40	5	1	-		
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products	301	21	280	-	-	-	1	7	48	107	87	43	4	-	-		
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	3,744	455	3,288	-	-	-	7	76	595	1,423	1,026	427	158	29	3		
Nonferrous metals and their products	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	-	1	-	-		
Machinery	92	14	78	-	-	-	-	3	13	30	28	10	6	1	1		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-		
Transportation equipment, except automobile	22	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	8	1	-	2	-		
Other manufacturing industries	42	6	36	-	-	-	-	2	6	21	10	3	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	2,532	324	2,208	-	5	9	45	102	318	732	703	422	143	50	4		
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	739	74	665	-	-	-	-	6	49	801	247	169	55	11	1		
Transportation, except railroads	250	19	231	-	-	1	6	11	30	77	67	43	14	1	-		
Communication and utilities	254	28	226	-	2	-	2	4	28	69	71	39	12	5	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	839	128	711	-	3	6	25	55	152	271	192	96	26	12	1		
Personal services	37	4	33	-	-	1	2	1	7	9	15	-	2	-	-		
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	393	71	322	-	1	10	23	52	85	91	75	33	21	2	-		
Occupation not reported	395	272	123	-	1	15	28	65	104	87	55	28	9	2	-		

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BIRMINGHAM																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	7,226	3,025	4,201	-	9	20	220	518	1,221	1,741	1,400	1,095	747	286	19	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	111	94	17	-	-	-	2	5	19	82	21	15	14	3	-	
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	2	1	2	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	9	3	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	
Surveyors.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	48	13	30	-	-	-	-	3	7	8	4	7	8	6	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	121	117	4	-	-	-	1	-	9	19	22	27	31	12	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	5	2	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Construction.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	6	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Wholesale trade.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	2	-	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	40	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	8	11	2	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Personal services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	658	607	51	-	1	1	16	43	114	153	118	107	81	24	-	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	15	7	10	4	-	
Mail carriers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	14	10	4	-	-	-	1	6	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	2	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	165	160	5	-	-	-	-	5	35	42	30	26	25	2	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20	18	17	-	-	1	1	3	7	4	5	5	2	2	-	
Newboys.....	11	9	2	-	1	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	36	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	3	9	6	3	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	70	68	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	16	17	14	2	-	
Other salesmen.....	221	210	11	-	-	-	10	20	42	55	34	32	19	9	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,065	771	294	-	-	-	3	28	94	203	250	252	182	52	1	
Bakers.....	20	18	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	7	1	-	-	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	22	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	9	3	-	
Boilermakers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	1	2	-	
Carpenters.....	225	155	60	-	-	-	1	2	6	20	40	69	65	22	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	
Electricians.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	15	6	4	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	13	18	7	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	6	1	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	3	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	61	59	2	-	-	-	-	3	9	10	15	14	9	1	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	62	34	28	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	23	14	7	2	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	141	115	26	-	-	-	1	5	24	40	30	21	17	3	-	
Molders, metal.....	43	11	32	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	17	4	4	2	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	132	94	38	-	-	-	-	6	17	31	32	30	13	3	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	46	7	39	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	14	11	4	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	43	35	8	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	13	9	7	2	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	23	17	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	8	6	-	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	13	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	3	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	42	37	5	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	7	9	6	3	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	15	14	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	3	3	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23	16	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	8	4	5	1	-	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BIRMINGHAM																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,461	603	858	-	3	3	64	132	269	401	308	157	69	31	4	
Apprentices.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	65	33	32	-	-	-	2	5	24	14	11	6	2	-	1	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	20	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	4	5	2	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	483	189	294	-	1	3	48	74	104	142	71	27	9	4	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	33	8	25	-	-	-	1	4	6	11	6	3	2	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	7	1	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	312	63	249	-	-	-	1	9	39	83	94	53	20	12	1	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	28	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	5	-	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	57	42	15	-	-	-	-	5	8	15	14	9	2	3	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	300	163	137	-	-	-	5	23	67	83	53	28	22	8	1	
Food and kindred products.....	46	21	25	-	-	-	2	2	18	11	7	1	2	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	10	5	4	2	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	22	8	14	-	-	-	1	3	5	7	2	2	2	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	10	6	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	-	7	1	-	
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	121	61	60	-	-	-	1	7	28	22	27	13	8	4	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	2	1	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	8	4	-	-	-	3	7	26	28	28	14	8	2	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	118	40	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	193	5	188	-	-	1	9	18	27	37	40	27	20	13	1	
Protective service workers.....	70	59	11	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	13	15	25	6	-	
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	56	45	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	11	11	23	6	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	391	82	309	-	-	3	23	46	97	109	55	34	17	6	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	172	4	168	-	-	1	3	18	45	54	30	11	11	3	1	
Cooks, except private family.....	42	12	30	-	-	-	1	-	7	12	7	10	2	2	-	
Elevator operators.....	14	2	12	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	1	2	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	52	13	39	-	-	1	6	8	19	11	6	1	-	-	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	57	34	23	-	-	-	6	12	13	12	7	6	1	-	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	43	12	31	-	-	1	5	11	9	12	1	2	1	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	75	22	53	-	-	-	2	9	19	19	8	7	8	2	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	69	18	51	-	-	-	-	9	16	18	8	7	8	2	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,459	345	2,114	-	-	4	59	149	418	544	478	397	239	65	6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other specified laborers.....	67	11	56	-	-	-	2	5	9	18	11	9	8	5	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	1,072	154	918	-	-	-	8	42	131	248	226	247	140	27	3	
Manufacturing.....	543	75	468	-	-	-	5	31	142	180	109	74	26	6	-	
Food and kindred products.....	36	5	31	-	-	-	1	3	12	9	7	3	1	-	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	26	1	25	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	3	3	-	2	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	34	-	34	-	-	-	-	4	6	12	6	2	4	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	52	7	45	-	-	-	-	-	13	21	9	4	4	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	356	47	309	-	-	-	3	17	98	115	74	30	15	3	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	14	3	11	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	1	2	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	771	106	665	-	-	4	43	71	134	196	131	97	65	27	3	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	82	15	67	-	-	-	1	8	20	26	7	8	9	3	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	38	3	35	-	-	-	2	1	8	13	9	5	-	-	-	
Communication and utilities.....	39	2	37	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	11	5	4	3	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	127	25	102	-	-	1	10	16	27	34	15	18	5	1	-	
Personal services.....	9	-	9	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	476	61	415	-	-	3	29	41	73	112	87	61	47	20	3	
Occupation not reported.....	579	307	272	-	5	8	41	83	125	110	83	50	53	16	5	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BIRMINGHAM															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,444	1,203	2,241	-	2	17	151	338	761	1,030	645	354	117	27	2
Professional and semiprofessional workers	104	67	37	-	-	-	1	4	26	27	27	12	5	1	1
Actresses	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	46	15	31	-	-	-	-	1	15	12	11	5	1	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	32	28	4	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	10	4	2	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	3	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Personal services	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	622	607	15	-	-	-	10	80	166	173	115	54	22	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	51	49	2	-	-	-	-	1	11	16	18	3	2	-	-
Office machine operators	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	157	156	1	-	-	-	2	21	53	52	12	12	5	-	-
Telegraph operators	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	-	-	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	106	103	3	-	-	-	1	13	12	30	29	14	7	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	275	272	3	-	-	-	7	45	83	65	43	23	7	2	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	1	-
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers	269	157	112	-	-	-	7	15	45	78	58	52	12	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	48	37	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	11	7	19	6	2	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	51	9	52	-	-	-	1	1	13	21	18	6	1	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10	6	4	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	105	80	25	-	-	-	3	8	16	30	25	18	4	-	-
Food and kindred products	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	5	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	20	19	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	6	3	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	43	27	16	-	-	-	-	4	4	10	11	11	3	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	45	25	20	-	-	-	3	1	13	13	6	8	1	-	-
Domestic service workers	1,607	28	1,579	-	2	12	75	136	231	536	316	139	47	13	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	414	173	241	-	-	1	14	49	116	127	56	35	13	2	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	23	20	3	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	1	1	1	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family	42	3	39	-	-	-	-	2	10	8	10	8	4	-	-
Elevator operators	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives	61	32	29	-	1	1	6	7	11	18	12	4	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	111	4	107	-	-	2	7	42	33	15	9	2	-	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders	153	105	48	-	-	10	31	45	55	7	3	1	-	1	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	9	3	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	-	-	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	-	-	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	51	6	45	-	-	-	1	2	7	20	13	6	1	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	11	2	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	37	4	33	-	-	-	-	2	7	14	8	4	1	1	-
Occupation not reported	340	145	195	-	-	4	43	51	63	61	51	49	14	4	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Husband absent	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	211,482	78,453	40,618	19,785	7,604	5,451	95,000	77,528	18,822	29,828	19,916	14,457	17,477	43,029
Professional and semiprofessional workers	21,877	12,281	4,048	1,758	1,968	1,457	7,743	6,773	550	3,252	1,891	1,080	970	1,908
Actresses	17	8	6	2	—	—	8	7	2	3	1	1	1	1
Artists and art teachers	94	50	17	15	7	13	29	28	2	10	6	10	1	18
Authors, editors, and reporters	122	46	20	14	7	5	61	61	—	17	16	28	—	15
College presidents, professors, and instructors	380	219	28	78	50	63	84	71	4	25	30	12	18	27
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	38	16	1	5	3	7	11	10	—	1	4	5	1	11
Lawyers and judges	21	7	—	1	3	3	8	8	—	3	1	4	—	6
Librarians	214	142	29	62	21	30	40	36	—	14	8	14	4	22
Musicians and music teachers	671	282	54	66	45	67	332	315	25	83	112	95	17	107
Physicians and surgeons	30	19	8	10	2	4	6	7	—	4	2	1	—	8
Social and welfare workers	423	308	48	87	42	31	161	138	9	47	50	32	23	54
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	15,690	8,546	2,357	3,656	1,492	1,041	5,970	5,281	428	2,597	1,435	771	739	1,174
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,260	2,882	1,821	607	224	180	691	561	45	322	145	48	130	287
Other professional workers	293	119	29	56	15	19	98	83	5	84	30	19	10	76
Designers and draftsmen	21	9	3	8	2	1	8	7	—	4	1	2	1	4
Other semiprofessional workers	653	326	132	96	55	43	234	205	29	88	50	38	29	93
Farmers and farm managers	11,066	1,869	170	266	377	556	2,543	1,445	115	311	413	606	1,098	7,154
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	5,131	921	168	286	195	272	2,844	2,515	115	688	914	898	229	1,366
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	873	254	45	78	58	73	410	385	14	95	127	149	25	209
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	189	31	—	10	7	14	67	63	3	17	22	21	4	41
Eating and drinking places	875	80	22	28	17	13	556	438	27	132	121	153	63	239
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,432	362	64	104	77	117	1,427	1,322	57	353	454	451	105	643
Personal services	827	43	18	11	7	12	184	166	6	35	52	67	18	95
Miscellaneous industries and services	485	146	19	55	29	43	200	186	6	51	76	57	14	139
Clerical, sales and kindred workers	28,725	13,708	7,075	4,179	1,496	958	11,671	10,830	1,765	4,583	2,955	1,527	841	3,346
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	4,558	2,130	942	717	296	175	1,944	1,803	300	808	504	196	141	484
Office machine operators	231	123	60	45	6	2	81	75	15	46	12	2	5	17
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	7,904	4,791	2,509	1,496	518	271	2,451	2,264	469	1,099	520	176	187	742
Telegraph operators	114	35	15	12	5	1	64	60	8	32	16	4	4	15
Telephone operators	1,613	694	354	193	106	41	697	643	97	325	181	45	49	222
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,738	2,312	1,106	727	279	200	1,765	1,680	279	698	427	226	155	641
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	406	79	22	17	14	15	203	159	14	50	44	31	44	124
Insurance agents and brokers	297	69	11	17	13	28	133	115	3	27	53	32	18	95
Real estate agents and brokers	39	6	1	2	2	1	15	15	—	1	9	5	—	18
Other sales agents and brokers	144	31	12	11	6	2	79	72	1	25	28	18	7	34
Other saleswomen	8,601	3,428	2,012	940	255	221	4,219	3,989	579	1,477	1,161	772	230	954
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	594	164	48	75	18	23	316	284	32	103	75	74	32	114
Compositors and typesetters	50	16	3	6	2	5	24	23	2	3	10	3	1	10
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	205	54	12	38	6	8	104	100	10	37	27	26	4	87
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	339	84	33	31	10	10	188	161	20	58	38	45	27	67
Operatives and kindred workers	26,906	6,649	3,728	1,988	577	406	16,425	14,820	3,030	6,853	3,398	1,539	1,605	3,832
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,211	431	98	103	87	153	1,084	999	37	184	313	405	145	695
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,583	605	308	215	57	24	1,388	1,013	152	481	252	118	375	590
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	553	176	102	58	15	6	300	269	41	113	64	51	31	77
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	20,865	5,254	3,137	1,500	407	210	13,300	12,303	2,747	5,970	2,674	918	991	2,311
Food and kindred products	226	304	217	73	8	6	397	341	80	166	71	24	56	125
Tobacco manufactures	6	2	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	2
Cotton manufactures	13,860	2,771	1,508	841	281	141	9,626	8,965	1,820	4,895	2,057	693	661	1,463
Silk and rayon manufactures	154	66	46	19	1	—	75	70	84	32	3	1	5	13
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	4	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	2,000	656	431	165	43	17	1,144	1,061	310	499	191	61	88	200
Other textile-mill products	244	64	34	25	5	—	132	139	31	71	30	7	13	28
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,592	807	512	220	45	30	1,466	1,331	363	619	245	104	135	319
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	183	83	19	9	3	2	78	68	15	24	18	11	5	27
Paper, paper products, and printing	551	269	181	69	12	7	190	173	54	90	21	8	17	92
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	46	12	6	4	2	—	29	27	2	15	9	1	2	5
Rubber products	114	56	28	28	—	—	49	44	20	20	3	1	5	9
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear	7	4	1	2	1	—	3	2	—	2	—	—	1	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	8	2	—	2	—	—	5	5	—	1	4	—	—	1
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	207	176	141	33	1	1	25	21	9	5	4	3	4	6
Transportation equipment	4	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	1
Other manufacturing industries	102	27	7	9	5	6	56	52	6	25	18	8	4	19
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	694	188	93	66	11	13	353	290	43	105	95	47	63	158
Domestic service workers	64,342	16,936	9,479	4,593	1,663	1,001	29,908	20,743	3,663	7,706	5,583	3,790	9,166	17,496
Protective service workers	30	7	2	1	1	3	17	13	1	3	7	2	4	6
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	15,213	4,854	2,963	1,282	346	258	5,740	5,132	1,015	1,981	1,216	1,040	1,586	3,619
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,479	1,027	560	318	40	9	1,103	973	260	445	308	65	125	349
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,526	100	14	12	17	57	359	765	49	132	160	424	94	567
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	400	69	38	22	5	4	206	158	17	55	57	29	48	125
Cooks, except private family	2,114	479	214	169	62	34	1,065	747	109	302	202	134	318	570
Elevator operators	107	26	13	12	1	—	60	44	8	24	10	2	16	21
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	559	112	24	26	24	38	196	152	11	32	45	64	44	251
Practical nurses and midwives	1,714	587	322	155	54	56	591	422	80	118	93	131	169	536
Servants, except private family	3,062	770	425	214	87	44	1,551	1,108	210	448	319	131	443	741
Waitresses and bartenders	2,926	1,447	1,101	292	43	11	1,049	733	254	307	110	52	315	430
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	326	237	157	62	13	5	60	45	7	18	12	8	15	29
Farm laborers and foremen	33,829	15,361	12,131	2,151	671	428	14,846	13,185	2,715	3,785	3,069	3,566	1,710	3,603
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	7,655	2,550	1,608	499	239	204	2,862	2,056	653	880	360	363	806	2,243
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	26,174	12,811	10,523	1,652	432	224	11,983	11,079	2,062	3,105	2,709	3,203	904	1,360
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,381	409	247	113	27	22	750	647	156	267	143	82	103	222
Miscellaneous specified laborers	72	18	11	8	—	4	43	37	6	18	8	7	6	11
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	928	278	170	81	18	9	519	463	119	199	94	51	56	131
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	381	113	66	29	9	9	188	147	30	52	41	24	41	80
Occupation not reported	2,388	324	549	143	65	67	1,198	1,067	166	396	252	253	131	366

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
50,870	2,125	827	3,880	6,750	13,917	6,610	5,007	4,099	2,716	2,636	1,182	300	123	29	669	105,980
259	7	4	22	26	56	40	37	40	15	6	2	1	-	-	1	527
1,698	56	46	310	422	382	195	113	94	25	18	2	1	-	-	35	2,772
556	1	1	4	9	26	38	75	90	205	241	78	6	2	5	1,488	4
14,431	1,225	503	2,212	2,798	3,131	1,409	965	897	432	370	118	22	21	9	324	23,079
137	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	7	32	84	10	1	-	-	-	156
11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
1,266	11	9	61	244	417	155	114	117	47	49	14	1	2	1	4	2,304
320	5	6	57	88	93	22	19	19	1	3	2	1	-	1	3	451
979	10	3	7	20	44	59	82	128	124	270	189	31	8	-	4	1,246
4,834	174	65	293	452	657	796	1,177	728	303	83	48	12	14	6	26	25,854
332	1	-	4	4	7	21	24	41	69	133	7	-	-	-	1	895
286	15	1	8	18	61	52	41	28	34	19	2	1	-	-	2	495
290	1	-	1	-	5	6	13	25	42	122	42	20	1	-	6	344
293	9	6	17	35	80	60	46	17	6	3	1	2	2	1	8	768
743	23	1	3	21	55	54	107	110	110	160	59	19	2	-	9	1,316
3,024	92	19	88	224	702	423	400	331	269	204	115	48	41	-	48	4,978
18,379	279	113	554	1,926	7,641	2,985	1,560	1,144	917	774	280	56	22	7	121	35,090
987	21	19	88	121	282	210	116	69	30	15	8	-	-	-	6	1,546
6	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
9,132	58	28	142	1,083	5,673	1,551	354	108	59	20	7	5	1	1	41	16,983
19	-	-	1	-	10	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	56
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
513	4	1	7	37	191	58	30	34	50	78	19	-	-	-	3	1,000
392	1	-	6	33	218	87	13	8	12	8	2	1	1	-	2	658
122	5	1	10	20	44	17	7	4	4	5	2	1	-	-	2	256
1,088	90	33	162	278	302	90	46	29	18	7	3	1	2	-	27	2,404
652	8	4	12	20	101	152	142	84	47	45	21	10	2	1	3	1,199
719	34	7	33	39	90	107	120	120	86	59	14	1	1	-	8	1,257
526	6	-	-	2	15	15	34	115	195	126	14	2	-	-	2	767
7	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
19	1	-	-	-	2	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	34
425	14	-	14	39	99	78	78	53	25	19	2	-	1	-	3	815
3,226	15	12	63	188	486	520	544	446	367	356	169	33	11	4	12	6,701
97	8	1	1	7	10	24	10	24	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	133
180	2	2	3	20	57	29	26	10	3	15	7	2	2	-	1	360
38	-	-	1	3	3	6	8	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	71
112	1	1	4	18	25	14	14	16	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	621
118	10	4	4	17	29	9	14	11	3	6	5	-	-	-	6	209
2,732	200	45	216	462	556	293	234	278	180	133	50	7	4	2	72	4,113
2,976	377	797	1,123	439	129	15	6	2	2	5	5	1	-	-	77	5,111
6,436	63	51	845	676	987	770	727	880	332	577	348	61	40	15	54	8,750
586	4	1	1	5	11	18	49	184	51	130	115	11	3	3	-	621
2,332	24	25	128	319	556	380	402	234	68	95	49	20	6	1	15	3,438
1,601	29	6	15	33	94	123	172	264	188	319	168	26	29	11	24	1,840
1,917	6	9	701	319	326	249	104	98	25	38	16	4	2	-	25	2,861
12,412	1,304	613	2,553	2,853	2,473	885	500	488	149	88	42	10	14	2	338	16,692
2,247	931	25	75	155	264	159	139	162	65	33	17	4	3	1	209	1,157
48	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
5,308	105	345	1,290	1,554	1,256	372	162	124	22	16	9	2	6	-	45	7,896
1,217	28	46	308	320	240	112	61	51	13	16	5	2	2	-	18	1,779
362	1	3	26	73	142	27	14	9	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	424
78	2	-	3	5	11	13	7	9	7	8	1	2	-	-	1	124
44	4	5	14	6	-	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	73
813	40	69	332	206	109	21	15	10	2	3	1	-	-	-	5	1,413
1,179	43	66	303	239	229	96	77	32	12	2	-	-	-	-	20	2,090
1,176	125	54	199	230	219	86	117	87	21	6	-	-	1	-	31	1,726
46,054	23,336	10,889	7,203	1,297	535	138	68	61	35	22	15	2	6	2	4,445	63,140
26,713	5,434	10,719	7,111	1,272	584	136	68	61	34	22	15	2	6	2	1,247	63,140
21,841	17,842	170	92	25	11	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3,198	60
31,397	1,802	1,292	5,532	8,119	3,153	2,124	1,581	746	307	167	71	18	24	7	454	79,661
190	118	7	18	11	5	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	365
256	1	8	38	57	45	59	18	13	4	3	1	4	-	-	1	1,429
1,499	262	119	415	378	194	27	12	12	8	4	2	-	3	1	62	4,890
1,872	226	139	467	496	315	71	42	41	8	2	1	1	1	1	55	3,078
3,201	196	130	730	959	608	263	111	76	39	18	8	5	4	-	59	12,741
15,873	572	440	2,088	4,377	4,537	1,921	1,054	442	172	87	41	9	9	4	122	39,945
587	19	34	127	208	224	46	16	8	6	1	-	-	-	-	3	1,373
1,435	22	18	96	445	741	68	21	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	11	8,138
6,404	444	304	1,428	2,478	1,419	184	47	20	7	2	1	-	2	1	72	17,123
494	5	4	24	97	247	77	24	9	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	997
1,295	31	39	193	334	340	196	95	40	12	4	-	1	-	1	9	3,292
4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
854	5	8	54	259	336	109	47	17	8	4	2	-	-	-	5	1,958
4,252	29	27	122	463	1,099	1,181	766	321	118	62	34	7	7	1	15	10,781
67	1	-	2	10	27	13	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	122
122	5	1	14	32	44	12	6	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	253
17	-	-	-	3	6	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	30
106	5	2	10	23	23	17	14	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	580
138	5	3	18	27	29	16	8	12	10	7	-	-	-	-	3	304
8,504	427	449	1,778	1,839	2,449	722	343	158	76	54	12	3	3	1	180	17,718
2,628	23	26	137	427	1,233	448	158	53	48	28	4	1	3	-	19	4,266
774	19	44	180	227	179	57	27	14	7	7	2	-	-	-	11	1,618
733	6	13	94	156	246	94	57	21	8	3	1	-	-	1	7	1,362
1,902	111	124	407	549	506	99	46	20	7	4	3	1	-	-	25	3,590
126	3	8	33	46	22	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	240
2,331	265	234	327	404	257	75	52	19	6	12	2	1	-	-	57	6,642
1,907	206	70	177	217	287	181	137	110	64	111	69	26	29	18	125	8,933

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
109,546	28,724	22,628	16,982	7,775	13,062	5,199	3,068	2,904	1,477	1,329	497	130	139	49	5,583	168,331
4,510	736	174	322	371	499	490	335	418	282	379	157	57	50	10	230	21,207
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
45	13	1	-	6	9	4	5	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	66
93	10	3	7	9	13	9	6	8	8	8	2	2	-	-	8	102
90	1	1	-	-	1	6	4	10	5	13	25	7	15	-	1	322
29	15	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
18	9	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6
129	5	1	5	13	14	24	14	15	14	10	8	3	2	-	-	223
246	102	13	33	19	20	11	5	8	3	2	2	1	2	-	24	365
20	6	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	4	1	1	2	-	-	1	21
281	7	1	4	12	9	30	45	53	37	51	17	5	6	2	2	428
1,098	82	19	90	140	168	132	89	105	74	78	52	26	14	1	29	15,783
1,687	895	121	152	141	193	214	111	130	97	160	35	2	2	2	182	3,022
183	18	3	9	10	17	16	18	29	16	25	9	8	3	-	7	290
14	1	1	2	-	2	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	16
375	76	7	18	21	50	38	36	50	24	28	4	2	-	2	20	518
7,258	5,783	77	58	14	8	5	3	2	5	-	2	1	-	-	1,310	19
4,080	2,019	49	169	173	276	174	148	167	104	141	88	29	49	16	478	1,785
740	55	23	64	60	119	70	59	68	44	78	48	10	20	2	20	844
117	41	-	3	3	7	8	4	10	6	8	4	-	3	7	13	69
626	415	7	22	19	22	11	12	7	3	1	3	1	2	2	99	134
1,970	1,260	16	60	56	67	50	42	31	23	27	15	8	9	1	302	277
268	141	2	10	21	30	14	8	8	1	2	-	2	3	1	30	121
359	107	1	10	11	31	21	28	43	27	25	18	8	12	3	14	340
20,045	1,662	237	985	2,228	4,833	3,345	2,163	2,112	1,002	736	228	36	84	13	431	28,093
3,457	238	30	143	347	876	608	417	384	177	182	38	8	6	2	51	4,414
162	-	-	1	4	14	38	58	37	12	2	-	-	-	-	1	244
6,045	68	29	156	358	1,077	1,300	910	1,052	551	362	66	13	16	4	83	8,353
85	-	-	2	6	9	18	15	13	10	8	1	-	-	-	3	116
1,183	15	14	45	132	287	336	139	67	28	11	2	-	-	-	9	1,645
3,423	146	49	179	312	704	622	429	439	191	190	94	8	3	1	58	4,881
182	76	17	30	11	19	4	4	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	15	187
198	54	10	35	21	20	13	9	7	3	5	3	1	1	-	16	241
32	14	-	-	1	2	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	14
95	14	1	5	6	17	12	10	11	5	6	2	1	5	-	5	140
5,179	1,087	87	369	1,080	1,708	996	171	97	24	20	20	5	5	5	185	7,858
394	53	7	20	37	106	60	33	26	24	14	4	1	1	2	6	552
41	9	-	3	3	10	2	4	1	1	4	-	1	-	-	2	37
156	7	-	5	11	47	35	18	13	14	3	2	-	-	-	1	220
197	37	7	12	23	49	22	11	12	9	7	2	-	1	2	3	295
12,309	768	284	1,434	2,347	6,130	815	219	64	19	22	2	1	2	4	198	27,010
1,126	574	62	116	64	139	32	15	9	2	3	-	-	1	1	108	733
1,685	49	136	911	408	135	24	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	2,745
286	49	12	35	46	44	33	25	18	3	8	1	1	-	-	11	511
8,779	47	43	307	1,695	5,706	705	155	34	14	10	-	-	1	3	59	22,223
257	3	7	34	101	164	38	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	880
4	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
6,075	12	14	95	1,059	4,489	339	27	6	1	3	-	-	-	1	29	14,545
48	-	-	4	6	24	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	167
3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
849	5	2	19	156	460	116	61	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	13	2,088
89	1	1	6	15	50	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277
795	8	15	120	307	293	27	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	5	2,984
53	10	-	9	8	16	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138
271	4	-	5	26	174	50	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	588
17	-	2	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
74	-	-	-	-	9	35	22	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
104	-	2	1	4	11	56	22	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	213
2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
84	4	-	6	8	9	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119
423	49	31	65	134	106	21	11	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	748
40,172	7,603	19,816	10,572	887	173	32	18	7	5	3	4	2	-	2	1,049	61,322
20	-	-	2	1	3	3	2	3	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	21
8,781	1,529	1,182	3,069	1,444	779	211	114	70	30	18	6	2	3	1	323	13,303
1,691	595	31	160	282	307	86	54	41	9	4	2	1	-	-	118	1,544
649	419	13	31	10	27	9	5	10	5	4	2	1	2	-	109	32
204	13	34	71	57	22	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	431
1,362	102	344	654	126	44	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18	2,159
32	-	1	47	21	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214
309	30	14	37	70	26	17	9	11	3	1	-	-	-	1	4	574
795	111	273	253	62	32	21	12	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	24	1,643
1,994	107	340	1,106	314	86	13	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	20	3,209
1,513	143	123	604	366	174	42	9	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	24	3,206
181	10	9	86	48	15	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	355
10,722	8,368	672	172	21	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,487	8,711
1,605	823	648	157	20	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,711
6,927	7,545	24	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,342	-
522	42	46	116	191	173	21	10	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	14	1,696
38	4	5	11	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	85
280	9	7	44	135	147	18	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	1,022
204	29	23	61	44	23	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	526
612	161	84	63	61	77	37	23	27	5	11	5	1	-	-	57	4,602

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
9,201	182	60	443	849	1,670	1,321	1,218	1,006	772	1,032	428	101	41	6	73	17,512
76	1	1	9	9	15	12	12	12	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	176
311	7	-	33	85	65	52	30	20	7	6	-	-	-	-	6	554
354	-	-	-	3	7	12	30	33	37	89	109	29	2	1	2	656
2,503	83	31	269	374	582	331	229	232	137	152	44	9	3	1	26	3,966
119	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	29	76	7	1	-	-	-	133
3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
192	1	2	4	17	47	34	29	26	8	17	5	-	1	-	1	336
79	-	-	17	26	24	1	2	6	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	109
212	-	-	1	3	7	11	14	25	25	61	52	9	3	-	1	255
809	17	4	20	66	181	160	213	77	27	10	12	-	-	1	1	3,672
214	-	-	-	1	-	6	15	12	55	118	6	-	-	-	-	306
95	3	1	3	4	17	19	15	11	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	180
68	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	33	8	-	-	-	-	-	75
2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
240	6	-	-	6	7	11	94	39	34	76	16	6	-	-	5	434
698	16	2	5	24	21	102	119	98	81	82	38	19	22	-	9	1,073
2,454	21	10	44	140	476	439	384	311	234	252	114	20	10	1	8	4,355
293	2	2	14	33	79	88	27	21	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	454
3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
108	1	-	3	7	50	32	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
96	3	1	8	16	34	15	10	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	35
69	2	1	1	3	24	12	9	4	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	178
110	1	-	1	6	19	21	16	15	16	14	1	-	-	-	-	117
12	2	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	219
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
88	3	-	1	5	27	13	16	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	2
1,505	3	5	14	49	193	232	269	235	185	200	95	18	8	1	4	174
12	1	-	2	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,616
74	-	1	1	3	23	10	10	3	3	10	5	-	2	-	-	27
13	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156
16	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	30
48	2	-	-	12	12	8	7	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	43
762	25	9	36	91	160	109	90	89	70	52	16	2	-	1	12	90
419	23	71	154	115	37	5	4	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	4	1,206
1,023	11	4	22	44	70	99	109	68	45	317	187	31	11	2	3	927
243	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	5	4	108	107	9	3	1	-	1,288
404	3	4	16	41	67	88	82	42	13	22	14	11	-	1	-	254
367	8	-	2	3	10	23	21	25	186	68	68	11	7	1	2	592
9	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	423
3,039	166	76	453	806	617	334	139	114	24	28	14	3	3	1	61	19
355	111	2	11	20	40	34	34	39	11	8	8	2	-	-	35	4,295
16	10	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	242
1,580	7	42	198	465	500	192	56	34	4	8	2	-	2	-	10	3
255	4	1	36	65	64	36	23	14	3	5	-	-	1	-	8	2,161
146	-	1	14	33	73	15	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	363
12	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	187
12	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
208	9	9	69	63	32	7	6	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	54
334	13	11	77	102	70	34	12	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	16
181	12	8	45	56	32	13	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	6	379
74	9	9	15	16	16	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	55
71	6	9	15	16	16	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	340
3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169
4,891	74	57	243	791	1,578	1,121	637	191	94	56	13	3	4	4	25	1,69
2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	169
5	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	59
280	23	6	33	81	77	19	16	12	3	2	-	-	-	1	7	60
457	8	5	28	156	139	72	32	6	3	2	-	1	-	-	3	11,256
2,625	12	19	83	279	791	754	450	134	60	29	12	1	3	2	6	8
164	2	4	14	29	85	22	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5,560
22	-	-	1	3	12	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296
73	-	-	3	29	35	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	68
18	1	-	1	6	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
117	-	-	8	18	26	23	18	7	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	69
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150
121	-	2	5	17	56	21	14	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	53
2,027	3	12	46	156	531	656	402	119	52	25	11	1	3	1	3	359
7	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
45	-	-	1	10	21	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	853
3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,099
13	-	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
25	-	-	3	9	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
1,507	29	27	98	271	571	271	139	39	27	23	1	1	1	-	9	106
508	3	1	9	42	151	164	79	23	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	7
144	2	1	9	31	56	21	13	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
179	-	2	4	37	100	21	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
494	15	16	52	126	204	44	23	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	80
21	-	-	6	6	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,240
161	9	7	18	29	56	18	13	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	2	84
804	10	5	14	15	20	22	15	15	13	25	14	6	9	4	10	956

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
17,157	1,625	2,339	4,330	1,497	2,177	1,530	991	1,018	490	457	132	34	42	16	479	30,107
1,092	210	39	30	48	100	146	89	123	58	72	24	3	10	3	137	3,370
23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
26	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	4	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	32
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	31
7	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	18
7	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
37	-	-	1	1	3	9	7	6	3	4	2	-	1	-	-	3
69	22	4	6	7	9	3	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	10	77
6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
62	3	1	1	5	-	13	7	16	3	7	2	-	3	-	1	11
181	25	3	5	8	23	29	19	24	11	17	9	-	2	1	5	78
508	124	27	6	14	42	62	23	40	25	22	6	-	-	-	112	1,981
48	5	1	1	1	5	8	8	6	3	6	-	1	1	-	2	854
5	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
107	20	2	7	7	9	13	10	19	8	9	-	-	-	-	3	16
5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
599	221	3	19	21	50	39	34	38	27	36	19	11	15	3	63	186
118	5	2	4	3	21	12	10	12	11	17	8	3	6	-	4	19
31	6	-	2	1	3	4	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	1	5	25
104	58	1	2	6	5	3	3	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	19	38
229	117	-	7	6	9	11	14	6	7	9	5	4	5	-	29	74
44	14	-	2	5	9	5	1	9	-	1	1	1	1	-	2	43
78	26	-	2	-	3	4	5	7	5	6	4	3	3	1	4	82
5,648	332	35	158	311	1,224	1,085	777	794	379	323	81	17	13	8	109	8,092
912	49	4	20	50	197	179	131	133	69	49	14	3	2	1	13	1,158
76	-	-	1	3	10	24	21	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	118
2,016	15	5	23	75	250	408	343	398	215	183	85	8	6	4	28	2,743
29	-	-	-	1	1	8	7	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	41
228	1	1	-	4	44	75	56	35	8	2	1	-	-	-	1	320
1,026	28	10	34	51	166	227	150	165	68	74	22	3	2	-	26	1,481
53	21	4	8	3	7	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	69
62	7	3	17	10	6	4	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	6	88
13	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	36
80	4	-	2	2	5	7	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	45
1,203	203	8	48	111	527	150	63	86	13	9	7	2	2	8	26	2,026
108	12	1	4	6	27	18	9	9	10	7	1	1	-	1	2	158
9	2	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10
40	3	-	-	-	11	10	5	3	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	50
59	7	1	4	5	15	7	2	5	5	5	-	-	-	1	2	98
1,510	117	23	369	314	446	148	36	15	5	9	1	-	1	1	25	2,870
241	92	6	14	10	70	15	6	6	1	2	-	-	1	1	17	287
533	2	10	310	151	43	11	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	814
55	8	1	4	10	9	8	3	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	108
495	9	3	14	85	255	101	18	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	1,138
152	2	2	6	25	93	29	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	335
2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
129	-	-	-	20	97	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222
2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
77	1	1	5	28	32	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
20	4	-	-	2	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304
31	1	-	1	4	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	36
1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
61	-	-	-	2	7	39	11	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	110
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
186	6	3	27	56	69	13	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	243
5,844	444	2,084	2,834	380	45	9	5	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	86	11,098
4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6
2,203	274	139	890	443	252	74	35	26	7	6	3	1	1	-	51	3,589
377	104	5	33	67	82	26	16	17	4	2	1	-	-	-	20	387
111	3	3	9	2	11	4	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	19	18
26	4	-	10	5	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
248	12	17	141	55	15	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	434
29	-	-	15	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
73	4	7	10	9	20	10	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	116
112	5	19	52	11	7	6	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	272
706	18	54	413	165	35	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,223
446	20	20	200	110	70	17	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	996
19	-	-	7	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
7	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
6	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
61	2	3	8	15	18	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	159
3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
33	-	1	1	8	13	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	74
25	2	2	5	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	78
76	6	12	16	8	15	5	2	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	598

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - TOTAL																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	43,823	32,688	7,226	2,900	509	434	1,817	3,306	7,952	10,973	7,409	5,879	2,345	1,692	1,404	112	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	6,324	4,378	126	1,335	485	193	457	637	1,196	1,427	808	708	315	262	292	29	
Agriculture	6,116	4,263	53	1,315	485	191	443	603	1,137	1,393	781	692	306	257	284	29	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	208	115	73	20	-	2	14	34	59	34	27	16	9	5	8	-	
Mining	2,035	1,925	86	24	-	2	14	86	322	563	451	322	117	84	71	3	
Coal mining	1,566	1,546	-	20	-	2	12	74	254	429	333	244	96	71	49	2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	196	199	-	3	-	-	2	5	28	49	53	34	11	5	11	-	
Other mines and quarries	261	174	86	1	-	-	-	7	39	81	61	43	10	8	11	1	
Construction	10,432	4,055	5,761	608	8	6	66	317	1,415	2,705	2,122	1,965	857	567	387	25	
Manufacturing	8,102	7,976	38	86	2	16	191	521	1,698	2,457	1,498	953	343	237	192	6	
Bakery products	109	108	-	1	-	-	2	12	32	34	17	5	4	1	2	-	
Beverage industries	91	91	-	-	-	1	8	12	26	23	12	4	2	-	1	-	
Meat products	91	89	-	2	-	-	2	5	27	25	20	5	3	8	1	-	
Other food industries	267	257	-	10	-	3	9	14	69	58	48	31	11	11	12	1	
Tobacco manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	1,269	1,269	-	-	-	2	26	82	275	388	219	153	51	50	27	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	69	69	-	-	-	-	1	11	25	16	9	4	1	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	61	60	-	-	-	-	4	6	13	21	7	5	3	1	1	-	
Apparel and accessories	28	22	6	-	-	-	-	3	10	5	2	5	1	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9	9	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging	342	313	1	26	2	2	13	27	47	96	71	40	25	6	15	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	2,013	2,002	-	11	-	6	62	143	365	644	337	261	86	57	50	2	
Furniture and store fixtures	75	60	6	9	-	-	3	5	17	22	18	8	5	-	2	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	118	118	-	5	-	-	3	6	32	29	19	21	2	4	1	-	
Paper and allied products	181	181	-	-	-	-	3	24	49	70	27	7	-	-	1	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	150	148	1	6	-	1	14	10	32	40	18	18	6	7	9	-	
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	431	420	8	3	-	1	14	21	79	135	89	45	23	13	11	-	
Petroleum refining	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	61	61	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	23	7	8	3	2	1	-	
Rubber products	71	71	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	44	15	-	-	1	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products	181	180	-	1	-	-	1	-	28	33	35	23	7	1	3	-	
Other stone and clay products	212	210	-	2	-	-	1	3	32	75	45	36	8	6	4	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	805	804	-	1	-	-	9	56	198	237	145	90	32	25	12	1	
Other iron and steel products	806	805	-	1	-	-	9	33	179	237	185	87	39	12	19	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	53	51	-	2	-	-	-	2	10	19	10	8	1	1	2	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	113	110	-	3	-	-	-	7	22	23	25	15	5	6	10	-	
Aircraft and parts	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	15	3	2	1	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	188	180	7	1	-	-	13	37	44	45	30	7	8	3	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	55	27	16	2	2	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries	189	129	8	2	-	-	1	9	30	41	23	15	9	8	3	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,286	1,968	161	107	-	1	24	98	362	644	491	357	115	79	62	3	
Air transportation	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	759	757	2	-	-	-	1	23	81	189	174	161	63	39	27	1	
Street railways and bus lines	51	50	-	1	-	-	1	1	8	11	10	10	3	6	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	520	430	-	90	-	-	12	26	103	188	104	60	8	6	11	2	
Water transportation	409	383	24	2	-	-	4	11	62	118	112	68	15	12	7	-	
Other transportation	84	70	1	13	-	-	-	4	31	21	12	7	2	5	2	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	73	73	-	-	-	1	4	12	15	17	9	7	5	1	2	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	7	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities	327	195	132	-	-	-	-	19	59	99	68	42	18	10	12	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	3,694	3,410	8	265	11	49	278	437	815	887	518	392	135	109	65	9	
Wholesale trade	498	468	-	35	-	-	10	40	88	138	94	72	27	28	10	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	919	837	-	77	5	16	125	152	214	183	91	65	27	26	19	1	
General merchandise and variety stores	193	176	-	16	1	-	7	18	49	51	14	31	10	9	4	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	109	103	-	6	-	-	3	10	14	34	18	12	9	5	4	1	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	132	132	-	-	-	-	5	10	26	30	25	25	5	2	3	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	144	141	-	3	-	1	1	6	20	47	35	24	4	5	-	1	
Filling stations	306	274	-	32	-	1	15	42	95	92	29	20	4	5	2	1	
Drug stores	238	235	-	3	-	13	49	56	58	29	15	10	2	4	1	1	
Eating and drinking places	414	381	2	29	2	6	32	45	111	99	60	36	14	6	4	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	221	217	-	4	-	1	3	7	41	60	47	37	13	6	6	-	
Other retail stores	520	451	6	60	3	11	28	51	99	134	90	60	20	13	12	2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	277	254	1	22	-	-	-	5	28	67	67	57	23	19	11	-	
Banking and other finance	55	51	1	3	-	-	-	1	5	13	18	7	5	5	1	-	
Insurance and real estate	222	203	-	19	-	-	-	4	23	54	49	50	18	14	10	-	
Business and repair services	594	480	6	107	1	-	12	38	109	163	137	72	23	28	10	2	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	376	345	1	29	1	-	8	29	77	102	101	42	9	7	1	-	
Business and repair services, except auto	218	135	5	78	-	-	4	9	32	61	36	30	14	21	9	2	
Personal services	1,336	1,257	5	73	1	15	76	122	276	284	230	162	59	42	65	5	
Domestic service	755	726	3	26	-	12	53	66	135	143	134	98	39	24	46	5	
Hotels and lodging places	213	208	1	4	-	-	9	13	58	59	30	21	3	8	12	-	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	189	180	-	9	-	2	9	24	43	47	33	23	4	3	1	-	
Miscellaneous personal services	179	143	1	34	1	1	5	19	40	35	33	20	13	7	6	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	245	216	11	18	-	1	15	32	66	46	41	31	6	3	3	1	
Professional and related services	359	164	162	35	-	2	7	27	54	100	63	58	14	23	10	1	
Educational services	159	21	132	6	-	-	4	10	27	43	27	24	8	12	4	-	
Medical and other health services	83	54	24	5	-	1	1	12	14	26	12	11	1	2	2	1	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	56	30	5	21	-	-	-	3	6	19	12	8	1	5	2	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	61	59	1	1	-	1	2	2	7	12	15	4	4	2	-	-	
Government	469	-	469	-	-	-	3	32	92	105	60	71	50	26	28	2	
Postal service	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	1	5	1	-	
National defense	86	-	86	-	-	-	-	9	47	24	-	4	2	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified)	357	-	357	-	-	-	3	23	41	77	53	63	47	21	27	2	
Industry not reported	7,220	6,605	392	223	1	149	674	954	1,519	1,525	933	731	288	213	208	26	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - TOTAL																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	14,979	12,892	1,160	623	304	192	841	1,626	3,317	4,194	2,622	1,484	857	195	184	17	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..	1,448	1,060	34	62	292	68	188	148	257	344	253	160	37	28	18	2	
Agriculture	1,447	1,060	33	62	292	68	188	148	257	343	253	160	37	28	18	2	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Coal mining	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	84	27	57	-	-	1	-	4	12	29	18	11	8	-	1	-	
Manufacturing	1,674	1,389	335	-	-	2	41	126	362	550	330	197	41	18	7	-	
Bakery products	16	15	1	-	-	-	2	4	5	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Beverage industries	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Meat products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries	68	68	-	-	-	1	3	6	10	20	17	7	2	-	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	736	736	-	-	-	-	22	62	169	265	188	68	8	4	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	96	96	-	-	-	-	2	11	29	34	13	4	1	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	39	38	1	-	-	-	2	4	11	17	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories	390	107	283	-	-	-	3	17	51	104	101	80	22	7	5	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	41	21	20	-	-	-	-	4	15	11	5	5	1	-	-	-	
Logging	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	17	17	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products	89	39	-	-	-	-	1	5	20	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	38	5	-	-	-	2	-	8	12	6	7	2	1	-	-	
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	41	41	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	19	10	8	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	19	19	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	4	-	2	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	38	18	20	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	8	7	1	1	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	92	91	1	-	-	-	1	3	18	29	29	6	4	-	1	1	
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Water transportation	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	41	41	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	16	14	1	2	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Utilities	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	1	-	-	1	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,723	1,654	20	41	7	4	84	277	470	481	228	126	30	16	5	1	
Wholesale trade	61	59	-	2	-	-	3	2	15	21	10	5	4	-	1	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	104	89	-	10	5	1	11	13	20	31	21	2	1	3	1	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	541	537	-	3	1	-	25	93	151	135	80	39	10	6	2	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	108	104	-	4	-	-	-	12	21	35	18	15	4	2	1	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	19	16	-	3	-	-	1	3	5	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17	17	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Filling stations	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores	24	24	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	679	647	20	11	1	3	31	119	201	204	74	37	6	3	-	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Other retail stores	150	143	-	7	-	-	10	24	41	31	18	20	5	1	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	97	-	3	-	-	1	9	24	32	18	11	3	1	-	1	
Banking and other finance	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate	64	61	-	3	-	-	1	5	12	22	13	6	3	1	-	1	
Business and repair services	48	19	19	9	1	-	2	3	9	13	8	10	1	1	1	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.	43	15	19	8	1	-	2	3	8	11	7	10	1	1	-	-	
Personal services	5,208	5,718	57	431	2	53	328	570	1,296	1,853	1,167	647	146	75	67	6	
Domestic service	5,577	5,225	52	299	1	53	313	527	1,172	1,649	1,038	569	127	62	61	6	
Hotels and lodging places	132	123	1	8	-	-	2	4	32	44	23	17	6	2	2	-	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	239	235	3	1	-	-	5	21	46	82	56	22	3	2	2	-	
Miscellaneous personal services	260	185	1	123	1	-	8	18	46	78	50	39	10	9	2	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	56	29	23	4	-	-	3	7	12	16	13	5	-	-	-	-	
Professional and related services	686	256	371	59	-	2	9	39	145	201	152	83	21	25	5	3	
Educational services	388	31	348	9	-	1	4	16	79	111	86	53	13	17	5	3	
Medical and other health services	234	166	20	48	-	1	5	14	43	77	55	24	7	5	1	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	42	39	1	2	-	-	-	6	16	7	7	4	-	2	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	4	2	1	1	-	-	
Government	136	-	186	-	-	-	-	8	31	38	31	17	6	4	1	-	
Postal service	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified)	125	-	125	-	-	-	-	7	28	35	30	15	6	3	1	-	
Industry not reported	2,709	2,586	107	14	2	62	238	481	676	603	373	210	59	27	27	3	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL																		
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	7,285	5,847	1,069	299	11	29	220	518	1,221	1,741	1,400	1,095	420	327	236	19		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	156	89	10	52	6	-	2	17	33	36	20	17	10	11	9	1		
Agriculture.....	152	87	8	51	6	-	2	16	31	36	19	17	10	11	9	1		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Mining.....	335	331	2	2	-	-	-	9	41	90	97	59	15	9	14	1		
Coal mining.....	295	293	-	2	-	-	-	9	39	79	82	50	14	8	13	1		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	1	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	8	-	1	-	-		
Construction.....	1,734	761	870	103	-	-	11	52	173	366	372	421	156	115	64	4		
Manufacturing.....	1,389	1,379	7	3	-	-	20	79	283	400	284	169	67	48	40	1		
Bakery products.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	13	6	2	1	1	2	-		
Beverage industries.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	9	3	2	2	-	1	-		
Meat products.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	6	1	2	1	-	-		
Other food industries.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	13	15	6	2	1	2	-		
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	13	8	9	2	1	2	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Logging.....	6	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	17	5	4	-	4	2	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	19	16	3	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	4	2	2	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	5	2	1	-	-		
Paper and allied products.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	15	4	11	2	2	2	-		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	18	15	4	7	4	1	-		
Petroleum refining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	9	2	3	1	1	1	-		
Rubber products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	7	4	2	-	-	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	7	4	4	1	2	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	407	407	-	-	-	-	4	21	100	117	79	51	13	16	5	1		
Other iron and steel products.....	298	298	-	-	-	-	1	8	61	80	79	30	16	6	7	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	56	55	1	-	-	-	3	8	13	13	6	3	3	7	-	-		
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	7	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries.....	53	52	1	-	-	-	1	4	9	17	9	8	1	3	1	-		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	468	424	36	8	-	-	5	28	81	134	104	58	23	21	14	-		
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	233	233	-	-	-	-	1	11	39	63	44	33	18	17	7	-		
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	1	-	-		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	117	110	7	-	-	-	3	5	23	42	29	14	-	-	1	-		
Water transportation.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Other transportation.....	15	15	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	5	2	2	-	1	-	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	1	-		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Utilities.....	70	35	35	-	-	-	-	5	7	17	21	8	5	2	3	-		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,101	1,028	2	66	5	8	85	146	251	242	155	119	37	33	23	2		
Wholesale trade.....	156	147	-	9	-	-	4	10	32	40	25	23	9	9	3	-		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	248	224	-	22	2	3	35	55	59	40	24	9	7	10	6	-		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	64	60	-	4	-	-	2	5	19	20	7	6	2	2	1	-		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	41	39	-	2	-	-	1	6	7	14	4	5	1	2	1	-		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	7	5	6	1	1	1	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	49	47	-	2	-	-	1	3	7	16	11	10	-	1	-	-		
Filling stations.....	92	88	4	-	-	-	3	3	32	23	13	7	2	2	-	1		
Drug stores.....	87	86	-	1	-	2	16	24	27	9	4	4	-	-	-	1		
Eating and drinking places.....	109	104	1	4	-	1	10	13	27	24	16	14	2	-	1	1		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	12	13	4	1	4	-		
Other retail stores.....	168	146	1	18	3	2	10	18	28	36	33	22	9	5	5	-		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	115	113	-	2	-	-	-	2	9	32	27	24	7	7	7	-		
Banking and other finance.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	1	-	1	-	-		
Insurance and real estate.....	98	96	-	2	-	-	-	2	7	27	19	23	7	6	7	-		
Business and repair services.....	138	122	-	16	-	-	3	8	24	37	32	22	2	8	2	-		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	85	80	-	5	-	-	2	5	15	24	22	14	1	1	1	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.....	53	42	-	11	-	-	1	3	9	13	10	8	1	7	1	-		
Personal services.....	428	419	-	9	-	4	17	37	77	93	85	56	20	18	19	2		
Domestic service.....	239	238	-	1	-	-	11	20	31	51	48	36	12	11	15	2		
Hotels and lodging places.....	63	61	-	2	-	-	1	2	17	16	12	8	1	3	3	-		
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	73	72	-	1	-	-	1	3	6	17	16	9	2	2	1	-		
Miscellaneous personal services.....	53	48	-	5	-	-	1	2	9	12	10	9	3	5	2	-		
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	79	74	3	2	-	-	4	9	19	16	17	11	1	1	1	-		
Professional and related services.....	95	49	29	17	-	-	1	6	15	30	17	11	5	10	-	-		
Educational services.....	29	6	20	3	-	-	-	2	4	13	3	2	1	4	-	-		
Medical and other health services.....	27	16	9	2	-	-	-	4	7	8	3	3	1	1	-	-		
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	19	8	-	11	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	1	4	-	-		
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	20	19	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	7	5	2	2	1	-	-		
Government.....	70	-	70	-	-	-	1	3	12	14	8	9	10	9	4	-		
Postal service.....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-		
National defense.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	61	-	61	-	-	-	1	3	10	13	6	8	9	7	4	-		
Industry not reported.....	1,118	1,099	40	19	-	17	71	122	203	251	182	121	67	37	39	8		

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	29,822	28,827	2,958	2,512	515	52	314	1,847	5,155	9,741	7,465	3,851	950	539	384	44
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	28	19	-	5	4	-	1	-	5	7	8	3	4	-	-	-
Agriculture	28	19	-	5	4	-	1	-	5	7	8	3	4	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	11	9	4	1	2	-	-
Coal mining	29	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	11	7	4	1	2	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	96	77	2	5	12	-	1	9	20	30	21	10	2	2	1	-
Manufacturing	2,274	2,224	4	25	21	1	10	117	482	793	512	254	60	28	17	-
Bakery products	213	211	-	-	1	-	1	27	59	82	22	8	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	20	7	2	-	-	-	-
Meat products	107	105	-	1	1	-	2	5	23	48	22	6	-	1	-	-
Other food industries	146	136	-	8	2	-	2	6	35	54	30	12	5	2	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	96	61	26	5	1	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	5	15	10	7	-
Apparel and accessories	258	256	2	-	-	-	-	4	20	72	55	15	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	45	40	1	2	2	-	2	1	5	15	14	5	2	-	-	-
Logging	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	30	25	-	1	4	-	-	1	4	11	9	1	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	81	80	-	1	-	-	-	4	6	9	8	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	89	39	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	16	5	7	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	263	248	1	7	7	-	1	5	57	68	75	34	10	7	6	-
Rayon and allied products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	78	78	-	-	-	-	1	2	21	28	15	7	2	1	1	-
Petroleum refining	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	4	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	12	1	1	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	35	34	-	-	1	-	-	22	139	118	59	33	6	2	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	391	391	-	-	-	-	1	7	27	57	31	10	2	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	135	135	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	20	14	7	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	49	48	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	18	16	9	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	59	55	-	3	1	-	-	-	10	18	16	9	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	653	639	11	1	2	-	2	17	153	347	225	85	14	6	1	1
Air transportation	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	21	22	27	5	3	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	41	38	-	1	2	-	-	3	14	12	8	4	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	419	419	-	-	-	-	-	7	71	187	111	36	5	2	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	250	240	10	-	-	-	1	5	45	111	68	13	4	3	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,795	4,955	5	422	413	6	70	394	1,295	1,922	1,172	634	165	93	40	4
Wholesale trade	469	445	-	12	12	-	-	14	114	159	109	44	13	6	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	630	269	-	120	241	2	13	34	127	187	136	87	25	15	3	1
General merchandise and variety stores	1,644	1,527	-	6	9	1	15	113	381	554	325	165	53	20	12	-
Apparel and accessories stores	511	448	-	54	9	-	2	21	70	155	117	91	22	14	8	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	151	135	-	5	10	-	2	4	35	53	37	15	3	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	124	118	-	2	6	-	1	11	36	47	19	8	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	24	16	-	2	6	-	-	-	5	6	8	4	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	133	112	-	8	13	1	3	20	53	29	18	8	-	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,406	1,223	4	116	63	1	27	123	308	508	222	108	20	17	6	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	115	102	-	3	10	-	1	7	23	38	30	15	2	3	1	-
Other retail stores	588	460	1	94	33	1	5	37	92	170	151	89	16	16	10	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,398	1,309	40	43	6	-	4	71	264	498	349	247	7	5	-	-
Banking and other finance	417	376	40	1	-	-	2	27	89	156	104	27	7	5	-	-
Insurance and real estate	981	933	-	42	6	-	2	44	175	342	245	120	29	14	10	-
Business and repair services	167	143	-	13	11	-	2	8	45	56	35	14	4	1	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19	14	-	1	4	-	1	-	2	10	4	-	2	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	148	129	-	12	7	-	1	8	43	46	31	14	2	1	2	-
Personal services	13,606	11,844	2	1,730	30	39	200	479	1,813	4,225	3,888	2,006	471	273	225	21
Domestic service	10,647	9,744	-	903	-	36	187	398	1,426	3,255	2,068	1,537	366	206	148	30
Hotels and lodging places	989	477	1	411	-	1	4	12	31	233	302	198	58	41	45	7
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,118	1,094	-	11	13	-	6	27	141	439	346	134	16	12	2	1
Miscellaneous personal services	952	529	1	405	17	2	3	34	165	304	222	137	21	20	29	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	135	111	3	20	1	-	2	11	31	47	25	10	2	3	2	1
Professional and related services	4,522	1,866	2,400	243	13	-	15	214	901	1,459	1,041	555	164	93	72	6
Educational services	2,508	209	2,180	118	1	-	4	40	316	899	695	388	112	69	51	3
Medical and other health services	1,504	1,180	211	106	7	-	9	145	498	464	245	95	24	18	6	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	211	189	-	17	5	-	-	18	58	86	40	19	3	2	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	299	288	9	2	-	-	-	11	29	90	56	59	22	6	13	-
Government	483	-	483	-	-	-	1	5	55	194	140	58	11	4	4	-
Postal service	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	451	-	451	-	-	-	-	5	64	185	130	48	11	4	3	-
Industry not reported	433	419	8	4	2	6	6	22	75	153	90	51	15	7	10	1

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - TOTAL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	682,866	20,098	241,528	47,268	62,492	102,026	6,594	22,000	174,126	4,418
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	311,540	139	201,101	180	217	746	121	12	109,048	26
Agriculture	308,702	48	200,972	113	150	642	29	9	106,749	9
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,838	91	129	17	87	103	92	3	2,299	17
Mining	30,084	188	413	471	3,020	15,659	149	28	65	20
Coal mining	22,929	102	302	343	2,018	20,019	87	24	21	13
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	89	21	6	11	7	40	2	-	2	-
Metal mining	5,138	45	30	81	697	4,216	36	13	17	3
Other mines and quarries	1,868	20	75	36	298	1,364	24	2	25	4
Construction	28,478	687	1,224	334	16,560	2,506	118	37	6,631	21
Manufacturing	129,767	2,048	4,926	8,923	24,618	43,974	1,527	1,277	41,896	773
Bakery products	1,898	2	109	239	667	725	2	61	65	5
Beverage industries	1,601	3	217	432	95	622	3	19	205	15
Meat products	1,575	2	124	472	89	641	18	54	203	6
Other food industries	3,590	26	418	476	622	1,011	19	28	959	21
Tobacco manufactures	95	-	8	78	2	10	-	-	1	1
Cotton manufactures	24,588	69	227	529	2,910	17,124	218	690	2,631	130
Silk and rayon manufactures	127	2	2	5	26	71	1	-	16	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	-
Knit goods	1,401	5	29	71	186	998	31	6	54	11
Other textile-mill products	1,133	4	16	75	65	788	4	11	157	13
Apparel and accessories	454	1	38	92	58	206	11	9	38	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	153	1	18	11	23	77	1	-	2	1
Logging	3,939	23	202	14	125	518	4	28	3,022	7
Sawmills and planing mills	27,056	37	1,271	466	3,866	4,499	275	29	16,991	102
Furniture and store fixtures	994	4	68	68	322	281	7	4	142	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,417	5	69	81	250	383	26	3	387	13
Paper and allied products	3,098	72	87	236	479	1,221	23	24	927	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,260	282	395	1,120	1,100	237	4	70	38	17
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	5,635	243	224	662	529	1,207	23	26	2,501	50
Petroleum refining	247	13	29	70	38	29	6	3	26	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,387	30	34	75	296	442	17	6	462	3
Rubber products	1,251	32	41	117	163	758	9	18	97	15
Footwear industries, except rubber	45	-	2	31	-	12	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	84	2	6	19	4	41	-	1	11	-
Glass and glass products	93	1	14	20	3	42	-	2	10	-
Structural clay products	1,561	1	61	41	114	308	8	1	990	37
Other stone and clay products	2,393	67	128	165	482	724	19	10	771	32
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	20,594	744	240	1,712	5,808	5,563	290	107	3,902	138
Other iron and steel products	12,925	164	240	651	4,229	3,457	158	50	3,890	104
Nonferrous metals and their products	808	29	44	58	346	196	7	12	111	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	305	28	23	86	68	75	2	-	12	-
Machinery, except electrical	2,011	73	126	318	787	444	23	9	215	16
Aircraft and parts	8	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	310	9	31	60	87	92	3	-	27	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,742	18	21	50	642	607	18	4	287	9
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	495	6	9	23	172	157	10	7	109	2
Other manufacturing industries	1,486	47	118	211	375	373	29	10	214	9
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	25,240	607	2,926	4,197	6,703	11,032	567	926	8,070	122
Air transportation	161	36	21	27	41	8	4	5	17	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	15,811	54	1,144	2,321	4,769	2,495	335	522	4,050	61
Street railways and bus lines	1,562	5	58	88	149	1,124	7	63	65	3
Trucking service and warehousing	5,904	2	287	289	196	3,612	94	19	1,301	22
Water transportation	3,443	26	554	223	172	905	59	157	1,340	7
Other transportation	1,255	2	73	91	37	914	26	5	101	6
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,482	41	159	442	108	602	1	46	72	11
Radio broadcasting and television	162	98	39	14	4	1	1	4	3	3
Utilities	5,460	348	449	702	1,287	1,271	40	75	1,121	87
Wholesale and retail trade	58,041	1,013	22,918	20,714	2,968	11,279	203	4,805	2,965	154
Wholesale trade	11,528	33	3,165	4,367	367	2,092	64	229	1,127	25
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	15,821	2	6,287	4,924	155	2,856	18	518	484	29
General merchandise and variety stores	5,275	12	2,587	1,959	123	208	8	302	55	11
Apparel and accessories stores	1,929	1	624	877	192	71	-	136	24	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,890	6	716	1,276	225	363	-	57	119	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,561	-	1,137	2,194	789	178	20	56	489	10
Filling stations	5,556	1	2,285	88	109	2,520	1	402	19	5
Drug stores	2,918	335	319	780	8	549	5	2,671	45	7
Eating and drinking places	4,615	6	1,758	248	20	55	50	67	618	11
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	4,278	14	972	1,449	474	598	29	271	769	26
Other retail stores	8,470	103	3,021	2,557	406	1,886	29	694	122	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,379	65	2,117	5,744	237	34	77	694	122	27
Banking and other finance	2,785	15	1,260	1,197	37	8	28	161	3	21
Insurance and real estate	5,644	50	857	4,547	200	26	44	725	179	6
Business and repair services	8,488	72	705	311	5,923	816	24	47	376	12
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5,151	1	462	72	3,700	470	3	11	424	8
Business and repair services, except auto	3,337	71	243	239	2,223	346	21	26	154	4
Personal services	16,912	631	947	619	961	2,080	59	9,982	304	29
Domestic service	6,420	2	9	4	5	796	2	5,006	286	7
Hotels and lodging places	2,469	19	210	218	61	42	25	1,945	41	8
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,150	3	567	287	98	1,987	7	21	125	8
Miscellaneous personal services	4,863	607	61	110	697	303	7	3,130	48	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,666	419	692	98	46	308	16	250	217	20
Professional and related services	17,812	12,621	314	598	296	1,127	54	2,512	227	30
Educational services	7,980	5,465	72	176	153	952	19	975	150	17
Medical and other health services	4,431	2,725	47	101	126	120	22	1,124	68	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,982	1,639	6	225	5	42	-	11	2	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	3,469	2,792	188	96	12	13	5	343	17	3
Government	16,988	1,340	3,045	4,500	647	688	5,621	426	510	150
Postal service	3,300	3	455	2,607	32	25	6	132	34	7
National defense	3,183	66	290	40	99	14	2,617	28	20	9
Government (not elsewhere classified)	10,505	1,272	2,301	1,853	516	649	2,998	226	457	134
Industry not reported	7,031	68	193	629	402	727	45	150	1,292	2,914

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - TOTAL	211,482	21,877	16,197	29,725	594	26,506	30	79,555	35,210	2,388
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)										
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	45,041	1	11,073	73	2	13	1	4	33,865	3
Agriculture	45,003	1	11,075	62	1	13	1	2	33,846	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	38	-	4	11	1	-	-	2	19	1
Mining	148	2	1	51	6	61	1	2	1	1
Coal mining	93	2	1	32	2	53	1	2	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	31	-	-	5	6	20	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	23	-	-	13	-	8	-	-	1	1
Construction	319	3	15	210	57	4	-	4	23	3
Manufacturing	25,652	196	156	2,542	283	21,113	4	285	946	127
Bakery products	421	1	14	77	42	249	-	19	13	6
Beverage industries	111	-	8	60	-	31	-	5	7	-
Meat products	209	1	5	52	1	124	-	3	20	3
Other food industries	745	6	12	130	14	433	1	9	125	15
Tobacco manufactures	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	14,819	23	5	329	31	13,880	1	154	352	34
Silk and rayon manufactures	172	-	-	6	2	154	-	-	7	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,165	-	1	75	32	2,006	-	3	30	18
Other textile-mill products	289	1	-	23	-	247	-	2	12	4
Apparel and accessories	2,673	4	4	59	37	2,513	-	6	41	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	282	1	2	17	4	236	-	3	19	-
Logging	30	-	1	2	-	7	-	11	9	-
Sawmills and planing mills	224	-	10	102	15	17	1	12	66	1
Furniture and store fixtures	88	-	4	20	3	51	-	-	8	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	133	-	1	27	4	75	-	1	23	2
Paper and allied products	597	7	5	85	17	446	-	2	29	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	661	101	48	349	42	108	-	2	1	10
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	276	7	6	181	1	44	-	3	32	2
Petroleum refining	11	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	21	-	-	19	-	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	214	-	1	76	1	125	-	3	4	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	15	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products	10	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	17	-	1	9	-	3	-	1	3	-
Other stone and clay products	77	3	2	59	1	6	-	-	6	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	621	26	5	334	15	194	1	19	36	1
Other iron and steel products	256	4	6	182	11	27	-	7	24	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	31	-	3	25	1	1	-	-	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	42	1	-	39	-	2	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	89	2	4	74	3	4	-	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18	-	1	15	-	2	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	25	1	1	12	4	2	-	1	3	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	18	-	1	11	-	2	-	-	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	262	7	4	66	2	106	-	8	68	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	3,230	59	76	2,653	20	67	1	92	42	10
Air transportation	17	-	1	14	1	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	400	2	4	334	9	7	-	30	14	-
Street railways and bus lines	70	-	3	38	-	7	-	21	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing	146	-	7	109	1	18	-	3	7	1
Water transportation	85	-	1	62	1	2	-	2	16	1
Other transportation	60	-	7	39	1	12	-	-	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,822	4	46	1,730	4	15	-	19	1	3
Radio broadcasting and television	31	10	3	15	1	-	-	2	-	-
Utilities	599	43	4	522	2	6	1	14	4	3
Wholesale and retail trade	21,854	98	3,469	12,672	113	844	1	4,550	70	37
Wholesale trade	1,088	10	70	878	6	91	-	17	14	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	3,811	-	1,074	2,078	12	71	-	54	18	4
General merchandise and variety stores	5,714	80	428	4,844	12	259	1	132	3	5
Apparel and accessories stores	1,785	1	250	1,038	37	286	-	56	2	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	496	2	48	372	16	17	-	41	1	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	413	-	17	350	3	1	-	-	2	-
Filling stations	303	-	124	87	-	81	-	5	5	1
Drug stores	592	29	49	396	-	2	-	116	-	-
Eating and drinking places	5,287	10	874	298	10	5	-	4,075	4	11
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	406	-	18	375	2	-	-	5	5	-
Other retail stores	2,510	16	522	1,855	15	31	-	49	16	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,305	16	186	2,778	5	4	-	311	2	3
Banking and other finance	1,217	3	65	1,094	1	1	-	31	-	2
Insurance and real estate	2,088	13	101	1,684	4	3	-	280	2	1
Business and repair services	463	17	31	337	24	33	1	10	7	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	95	1	7	67	5	4	-	4	5	2
Business and repair services, except auto.	368	16	24	270	19	29	1	6	2	1
Personal services	77,790	149	331	767	47	4,439	3	71,889	136	29
Domestic service	66,055	44	-	13	4	15	2	65,960	10	7
Hotels and lodging places	3,679	13	194	162	1	54	-	3,246	5	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,324	-	125	424	29	2,599	-	16	117	14
Miscellaneous personal services	4,782	92	12	168	13	1,771	-	2,667	4	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	636	170	44	273	-	7	-	129	7	6
Professional and related services	25,565	20,472	184	2,569	24	250	1	2,027	9	29
Educational services	18,575	16,859	92	674	9	78	-	842	5	15
Medical and other health services	5,359	3,213	44	821	8	153	-	1,010	3	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	797	50	1	721	2	4	-	7	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	834	340	47	253	5	15	-	168	1	5
Government	4,418	580	600	2,915	7	23	17	131	10	35
Postal service	688	3	412	252	-	-	-	19	-	2
National defense	51	13	-	27	-	5	-	5	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	3,679	664	188	2,636	7	18	17	107	9	33
Industry not reported	3,061	14	25	675	4	28	-	121	92	2,102

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	224,560	2,718	65,626	1,841	8,202	31,997	381	15,897	96,616	1,227
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	119,143	3	64,382	2	21	209	4	8	54,509	5
Agriculture	117,830	3	64,366	2	18	185	3	7	53,245	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,313	-	16	-	3	24	1	1	1,264	4
Mining	12,980	3	1	11	157	12,789	12	19	31	7
Coal mining	9,567	1	1	9	74	9,461	4	7	7	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
Metal mining	2,513	2	-	1	65	2,419	7	10	7	2
Other mines and quarries	896	-	-	1	18	867	1	2	15	2
Construction	6,567	3	49	3	2,880	300	13	27	2,402	20
Manufacturing	89,492	27	38	352	2,773	8,786	134	656	26,421	305
Bakery products	382	-	-	5	162	97	-	58	60	-
Beverage industries	430	-	-	8	3	234	1	19	156	9
Meat products	334	-	-	2	3	195	2	22	108	-
Other food industries	961	2	2	11	42	414	5	25	448	12
Tobacco manufactures	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	1,729	-	-	20	54	512	3	139	987	14
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-
Other textile-mill products	141	-	-	9	4	39	-	6	83	-
Apparel and accessories	36	-	-	1	1	22	-	8	4	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	39	-	-	1	5	20	-	-	13	-
Logging	1,767	-	9	16	143	1	18	1,576	3	-
Sawmills and planing mills	11,927	-	18	32	700	1,646	63	22	9,408	43
Furniture and store fixtures	157	-	2	-	16	81	-	4	51	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	495	-	1	1	23	97	7	3	360	3
Paper and allied products	635	-	-	11	27	146	3	16	625	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	268	4	7	80	29	54	-	68	26	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,664	6	3	32	49	554	14	34	2,199	33
Petroleum refining	26	-	-	-	-	10	-	3	13	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	500	1	-	-	9	122	1	5	359	2
Rubber products	107	-	-	2	-	47	-	16	40	2
Footwear industries, except rubber	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	6	-
Glass and glass products	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	8	-
Structural clay products	1,081	-	1	4	19	197	3	1	820	35
Other stone and clay products	7,086	-	-	43	504	1,661	7	96	4,709	11
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5,796	4	-	65	825	1,635	17	45	3,142	63
Other iron and steel products	105	2	-	-	20	24	-	8	50	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	23	-	-	1	2	12	1	-	7	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	373	-	-	4	62	130	4	9	160	4
Machinery, except electrical	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	32	-	-	1	4	9	-	-	18	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	561	-	-	3	78	237	-	3	238	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	223	-	-	2	36	77	-	3	99	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	387	-	-	6	52	120	2	7	199	1
Other manufacturing industries	10,254	4	29	75	664	2,284	78	835	6,234	56
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	8	-
Air transportation	5,249	-	-	51	516	948	48	544	3,124	23
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	174	-	-	1	15	34	-	62	61	1
Street railways and bus lines	1,773	-	22	5	18	719	13	18	970	8
Trucking service and warehousing	1,581	-	5	1	33	223	5	89	1,223	1
Water transportation	297	1	1	3	4	198	2	5	82	1
Other transportation	128	-	-	5	1	34	-	41	45	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	1,029	-	-	9	76	126	10	68	719	20
Utilities	13,426	17	856	681	445	4,978	41	3,457	2,911	40
Wholesale and retail trade	2,101	1	80	56	36	778	17	233	987	18
Wholesale trade	2,807	-	260	287	22	1,422	6	490	290	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	505	-	19	26	16	116	2	291	33	2
General merchandise and variety stores	228	-	14	9	93	46	-	138	17	3
Apparel and accessories stores	439	1	1	12	39	226	-	85	77	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	353	-	27	1	30	799	1	56	401	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	748	15	6	30	9	480	-	208	3	-
Filling stations	1,918	-	239	28	9	31	-	1,575	32	1
Drug stores	961	-	2	26	80	294	8	67	460	4
Eating and drinking places	1,954	-	188	192	21	727	4	260	555	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,519	1	52	383	71	18	14	839	139	2
Other retail stores	159	-	5	3	-	4	1	144	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,260	1	47	380	71	14	13	695	137	2
Banking and other finance	1,532	2	14	8	839	242	3	39	382	3
Insurance and real estate	1,054	1	11	2	525	174	1	8	328	3
Business and repair services	478	1	3	6	313	68	2	31	54	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	10,491	156	112	40	250	1,938	17	7,286	676	16
Business and repair services, except auto.	6,058	1	1	-	3	755	1	4,756	536	6
Personal services	1,569	5	9	4	7	85	3	1,471	31	4
Domestic service	1,340	1	91	23	31	1,046	6	50	87	3
Hotels and lodging places	1,524	149	11	13	209	102	5	1,009	23	3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	782	37	44	10	2	21	2	529	132	5
Miscellaneous personal services	4,807	2,435	32	64	82	196	12	1,791	183	12
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,095	1,100	11	22	43	106	2	690	115	6
Professional and related services	1,234	179	5	31	37	73	10	836	57	6
Educational services	29	5	-	4	1	10	-	9	-	-
Medical and other health services	1,449	1,151	16	7	1	7	-	256	11	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	982	24	12	196	119	87	47	286	305	6
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	236	-	3	186	-	4	1	72	19	-
Government	46	-	1	-	1	8	15	10	16	-
Postal service	651	24	8	10	18	80	31	204	270	6
National defense	2,486	1	5	16	29	199	9	125	1,291	210
Government (not elsewhere classified)										
Industry not reported										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	113,644	4,828	8,094	862	91	3,528	6	68,110	27,325	744
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	34,453	-	7,632	-	-	8	1	3	26,809	-
Agriculture	34,439	-	7,631	-	-	8	1	2	26,797	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	-
Mining	61	-	-	1	3	55	-	1	-	1
Coal mining	39	-	-	1	1	35	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	15	-	-	-	2	13	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	6	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1
Construction	46	-	1	4	18	1	-	4	17	1
Manufacturing	1,250	6	3	29	37	628	1	240	293	13
Bakery products	50	-	-	-	15	19	-	13	3	-
Beverage industries	29	-	-	3	-	14	-	5	7	-
Meat products	24	-	-	-	-	12	-	2	10	-
Other food industries	208	-	-	-	1	158	1	6	36	6
Tobacco manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	766	-	-	-	2	53	-	138	73	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Other textile-mill products	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-
Apparel and accessories	168	-	-	2	1	155	-	5	5	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	151	-	-	2	-	111	-	3	15	-
Logging	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	-
Sawmills and planing mills	72	-	-	1	5	5	-	11	50	-
Furniture and store fixtures	10	-	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	17	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	6	1
Paper and allied products	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	3	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	2	2	13	3	2	-	2	-	-
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	43	-	-	4	-	26	-	3	13	2
Petroleum refining	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	3	-
Other stone and clay products	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	44	3	-	1	-	6	-	19	15	-
Other iron and steel products	53	-	-	-	5	14	-	7	24	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	7	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	15	1	-	-	-	5	-	7	2	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	128	-	-	7	3	13	1	67	36	1
Air transportation	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	36	-	-	2	1	2	-	20	11	-
Street railways and bus lines	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	13	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	5	-
Water transportation	21	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	16	1
Other transportation	6	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	20	-	-	3	-	-	-	16	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Utilities	19	-	-	1	-	-	1	14	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	3,013	6	404	307	10	110	-	2,142	31	3
Wholesale trade	45	-	6	4	-	21	-	7	7	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	297	-	119	126	2	22	-	25	4	-
General merchandise and variety stores	109	1	5	8	-	10	-	66	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	95	-	2	7	-	26	-	55	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	48	-	-	1	1	3	-	41	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Filling stations	22	-	2	2	-	12	-	3	3	-
Drug stores	35	4	3	11	-	2	-	15	-	-
Eating and drinking places	2,126	1	223	30	2	3	-	1,864	2	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-
Other retail stores	224	-	45	117	1	10	-	42	9	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	529	-	4	233	1	1	-	288	2	-
Banking and other finance	38	-	1	7	-	-	-	30	-	-
Insurance and real estate	491	-	3	226	1	1	-	258	2	-
Business and repair services	23	-	1	7	4	4	-	6	5	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	15	-	-	1	2	4	-	2	5	1
Business and repair services, except auto	13	-	1	6	2	-	-	4	-	-
Personal services	65,442	36	18	62	12	2,537	3	63,664	95	15
Domestic service	61,447	9	-	9	4	10	2	61,399	8	6
Hotels and lodging places	1,755	1	3	-	1	47	1	1,697	3	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,060	-	9	21	3	1,924	-	14	83	6
Miscellaneous personal services	1,180	26	6	32	4	556	-	554	1	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	128	15	2	37	-	2	-	64	7	1
Professional and related services	6,437	4,719	20	151	3	149	1	1,438	7	9
Educational services	5,056	4,928	10	55	2	37	1	624	3	5
Medical and other health services	1,250	339	6	76	1	106	-	726	3	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	7	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	164	51	4	18	-	5	-	94	1	1
Government	161	45	4	11	-	7	1	86	6	1
Postal service	23	-	3	1	-	-	-	19	-	-
National defense	9	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	129	45	1	10	-	3	1	63	5	1
Industry not reported	903	1	5	13	-	7	-	107	77	698

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) . .	68,348	3,795	7,120	12,305	13,168	16,849	1,221	4,924	9,051	395
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	282	10	58	11	11	20	-	1	171	-
Agriculture	274	7	58	11	11	19	-	1	167	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	8	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
Mining	3,942	43	55	91	226	3,496	10	3	6	2
Coal mining	3,572	32	46	78	138	3,203	7	3	4	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11	1	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	163	3	1	5	21	131	2	-	2	1
Other mines and quarries	196	7	7	3	16	159	1	-	-	-
Construction	4,558	135	272	81	2,639	253	24	6	937	11
Manufacturing	22,910	878	1,034	3,120	6,106	6,146	290	230	5,039	67
Bakery products	693	1	48	84	252	237	4	30	35	-
Beverage industries	373	1	39	114	32	109	2	12	63	1
Meat products	549	3	37	170	57	229	4	15	52	2
Other food industries	609	4	68	152	40	206	6	18	111	2
Tobacco manufactures	31	-	3	22	2	3	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	299	2	11	25	54	173	3	3	28	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	8	-	2	2	3	3	-	-	2	-
Other textile-mill products	12	-	12	33	5	31	-	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories	84	1	7	4	3	9	-	-	8	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	32	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Logging	10	-	16	15	38	46	6	-	55	2
Sawmills and planing mills	191	2	17	32	62	87	-	3	27	1
Furniture and store fixtures	229	-	10	22	44	83	3	1	34	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	199	-	18	33	20	74	5	2	43	1
Paper and allied products	136	-	130	403	373	97	4	36	5	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,137	83	130	403	373	97	4	36	5	5
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	654	30	51	172	59	143	7	9	181	2
Petroleum refining	75	4	8	24	14	15	1	2	7	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	469	15	18	35	113	143	5	-	159	1
Rubber products	70	1	11	27	5	21	-	-	7	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	15	-	1	11	-	2	-	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	18	1	3	12	1	17	-	2	7	-
Glass and glass products	45	1	15	24	26	71	2	-	111	2
Structural clay products	252	1	37	61	97	139	3	3	184	3
Other stone and clay products	550	23	214	975	2,785	2,462	165	51	2,401	31
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,563	479	95	300	1,333	1,246	44	27	1,221	11
Other iron and steel products	4,517	109	16	16	54	39	2	1	15	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	177	4	19	45	40	51	1	-	9	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	183	22	54	155	277	156	13	4	83	1
Machinery, except electrical	798	55	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	4	3	18	26	84	41	2	-	5	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	189	1	2	1	5	6	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	116	1	2	7	46	39	-	4	21	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	120	1	2	7	46	39	-	4	21	-
Other manufacturing industries	598	26	46	101	161	155	8	4	94	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	8,783	223	704	1,231	2,162	2,653	150	324	1,311	25
Air transportation	89	6	9	3	8	-	-	2	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	5,027	15	437	641	1,697	1,063	120	256	785	12
Street railways and bus lines	691	3	16	22	74	524	3	17	81	1
Trucking service and warehousing	1,031	-	80	105	45	557	8	6	224	6
Water transportation	30	-	9	9	-	11	-	1	-	-
Other transportation	176	2	9	21	10	117	3	4	10	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	501	21	45	161	53	180	1	18	19	3
Radio broadcasting and television	55	39	7	6	2	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities	1,243	137	92	263	273	201	15	19	240	3
Wholesale and retail trade	14,145	227	3,567	4,755	781	2,557	62	1,257	926	13
Wholesale trade	3,177	20	647	1,367	181	519	21	50	369	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	2,741	1	870	901	52	705	5	95	111	1
General merchandise and variety stores	818	10	233	329	58	56	4	113	14	-
Apparel and accessories stores	569	1	177	254	60	29	-	44	4	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	677	-	148	275	96	103	-	29	25	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,056	-	226	528	170	67	7	17	59	2
Filling stations	822	1	247	13	15	469	-	15	62	-
Drug stores	598	167	64	105	8	175	-	19	4	1
Eating and drinking places	1,121	-	350	48	8	18	1	691	5	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	795	3	144	344	75	92	17	22	95	3
Other retail stores	1,771	24	461	611	113	324	7	72	157	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,301	23	527	1,555	141	8	42	527	71	7
Banking and other finance	697	4	239	381	20	1	19	27	1	5
Insurance and real estate	2,204	19	288	1,174	121	7	23	500	70	2
Business and repair services	1,434	41	165	128	716	231	6	17	110	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	214	-	103	19	462	136	1	2	91	-
Business and repair services, except auto	620	41	82	107	256	95	5	15	19	-
Personal services	3,428	101	178	191	190	766	20	1,868	106	8
Domestic service	1,090	1	-	-	-	204	1	816	68	-
Hotels and lodging places	667	8	51	77	20	12	5	478	12	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	794	2	109	82	35	499	13	29	22	3
Miscellaneous personal services	877	90	18	32	135	51	1	545	4	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	545	91	91	27	14	50	3	231	34	4
Professional and related services	2,527	1,809	79	176	32	29	7	359	22	4
Educational services	731	551	12	56	8	11	1	110	3	2
Medical and other health services	753	500	3	22	18	17	4	172	11	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	464	367	3	84	1	8	-	1	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	579	591	56	37	5	3	2	76	6	1
Government	2,196	176	327	789	84	55	602	60	94	9
Postal service	552	-	23	478	11	7	3	16	13	1
National defense	44	5	11	4	3	-	17	3	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	1,600	171	293	307	70	48	592	41	81	7
Industry not reported	897	38	43	152	74	75	5	41	224	245

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	29,622	3,549	796	7,973	164	2,733	6	14,226	123	252
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	28	-	5	10	-	1	-	-	12	-
Agriculture	28	-	5	10	-	1	-	-	12	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	32	-	1	12	-	19	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	29	-	1	10	-	18	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	96	1	4	73	13	1	-	-	4	-
Manufacturing	2,274	54	42	931	69	1,068	-	36	63	11
Bakery products	212	-	5	23	17	158	-	3	4	2
Beverage industries	55	-	1	19	-	14	-	2	4	-
Meat products	107	-	1	22	-	76	-	2	5	1
Other food industries	146	2	7	41	9	74	-	2	11	-
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	233	-	-	10	3	222	-	14	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	14	-	-	1	-	10	-	-	2	-
Apparel and accessories	258	2	1	13	4	237	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	45	-	-	5	-	31	-	1	8	-
Logging	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	30	-	1	12	1	16	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	31	-	1	9	2	19	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	39	-	1	17	-	24	-	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	263	28	14	146	12	56	-	-	-	5
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	78	1	1	68	-	2	-	2	4	-
Petroleum refining	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	7	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	10	-	1	7	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	35	-	-	32	1	1	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	391	11	4	252	9	104	-	1	10	-
Other iron and steel products	136	3	1	100	7	10	-	3	10	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	10	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	49	1	1	42	3	1	-	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	59	5	-	35	-	16	-	3	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	853	25	14	755	6	16	-	31	4	1
Air transportation	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	100	1	1	75	4	-	-	11	4	-
Street railways and bus lines	21	-	1	12	-	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	41	-	1	38	-	1	-	1	-	-
Water transportation	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	9	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	419	3	7	395	2	5	-	7	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	9	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	250	18	1	221	-	5	-	5	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,796	42	515	3,429	41	370	1	1,371	18	8
Wholesale trade	469	4	21	379	1	47	-	10	6	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	530	-	126	446	2	26	-	27	3	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,644	19	66	1,314	7	159	1	76	-	2
Apparel and accessories stores	511	1	56	305	15	113	-	19	-	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	151	1	11	110	5	6	-	17	-	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	124	-	7	114	-	1	-	-	2	-
Filling stations	24	-	2	16	-	4	-	1	1	-
Drug stores	133	5	7	82	-	-	-	39	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,406	6	139	97	2	4	-	1,157	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g	115	-	5	105	2	-	-	2	1	-
Other retail stores	588	6	75	461	7	10	-	23	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,398	8	57	1,115	4	2	-	212	-	-
Banking and other finance	417	2	11	394	1	1	-	8	-	-
Insurance and real estate	981	6	46	721	3	1	-	204	-	-
Business and repair services	167	6	8	132	4	10	1	4	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19	-	-	13	1	1	-	2	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto	148	6	8	119	3	9	1	2	-	-
Personal services	13,606	39	59	291	13	1,205	1	11,963	13	2
Domestic service	10,647	13	-	3	1	3	1	10,625	1	-
Hotels and lodging places	889	5	9	63	-	15	-	797	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,118	-	45	155	9	691	-	4	12	2
Miscellaneous personal services	952	21	5	70	3	296	-	557	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	185	40	6	55	-	1	-	32	-	1
Professional and related services	4,522	3,244	53	657	10	32	-	522	1	8
Educational services	2,508	2,159	31	31	1	2	-	233	1	-
Medical and other health services	1,504	956	6	263	4	20	-	234	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	211	19	1	136	1	2	-	2	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	299	110	15	107	4	8	-	53	-	2
Government	483	82	27	345	1	6	3	17	1	1
Postal service	28	-	1	19	-	-	-	8	-	-
National defense	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	451	82	26	322	1	6	3	9	1	1
Industry not reported	433	7	5	168	3	2	-	18	5	225

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	14,906	863	92	310	24	1,079	1	12,341	101	95
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Agriculture	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	18	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	17	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	9	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	4	-
Manufacturing	236	4	2	17	14	110	-	35	52	2
Bakery products	12	-	-	-	4	6	-	2	-	-
Beverage industries	6	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Meat products	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	3	-
Other food industries	42	-	-	-	1	29	-	2	10	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	23	-	-	-	2	4	-	14	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Other textile-mill products	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	35	-	-	2	-	24	-	1	8	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	4	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	-
Paper and allied products	12	1	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	10	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	4	-
Other chemical and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	17	2	-	1	-	5	-	1	8	-
Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	27	-	-	-	5	7	-	3	10	2
Other iron and steel products	1	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	32	-	-	1	-	3	-	24	4	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.										
Air transportation	17	-	-	1	-	2	-	10	4	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Utilities	979	3	74	106	3	46	-	735	12	-
Wholesale and retail trade										
Wholesale trade	18	-	1	1	-	9	-	3	4	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	64	-	16	25	-	9	-	13	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores	59	1	-	6	-	6	-	46	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	39	-	-	5	2	13	-	19	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	17	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Filling stations	6	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	-
Drug stores	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-
Eating and drinking places	673	1	44	17	-	2	-	609	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	68	-	11	50	1	2	-	21	3	-
Other retail stores	285	-	1	86	-	1	-	197	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate										
Banking and other finance	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Insurance and real estate	277	-	1	86	-	1	-	189	-	-
Business and repair services	10	-	-	2	1	1	-	4	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Personal services	11,786	12	6	26	3	880	1	10,844	13	1
Domestic service	10,229	3	-	1	1	3	-	10,219	1	-
Hotels and lodging places	466	1	1	-	-	12	-	452	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	764	-	2	8	1	736	-	4	12	1
Miscellaneous personal services	327	8	3	17	1	129	-	169	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	40	2	-	13	-	-	-	24	-	1
Professional and related services	1,354	881	6	50	1	19	-	446	1	-
Educational services	954	732	3	11	1	1	-	205	1	-
Medical and other health services	328	77	1	28	-	15	-	207	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	70	22	2	10	-	2	-	34	-	-
Government	31	10	-	3	-	-	-	16	1	1
Postal service	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	22	10	-	2	-	-	-	8	1	1
Industry not reported	116	1	1	4	-	-	-	16	4	90

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	26,795	26,419	1,036	2,215	1,657	1,658	4,955	2,910	702	3,844	2,567	2,047	1,757	1,070	376
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	19	19	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	8	1	-	1	-
Agriculture.....	19	19	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	8	1	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	31	30	1	-	-	7	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Coal mining.....	28	27	1	-	-	7	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	79	78	1	3	3	5	18	26	4	7	4	2	-	5	1
Manufacturing.....	2,228	2,198	78	140	138	92	900	486	47	179	48	26	9	55	20
Bakery products.....	211	205	7	13	18	9	85	28	2	20	6	7	1	7	5
Beverage industries.....	36	36	-	3	2	1	9	9	-	9	2	-	1	-	-
Meat products.....	105	103	2	6	3	11	42	25	3	5	1	2	-	1	2
Other food industries.....	136	130	9	12	6	4	34	23	6	20	7	2	3	4	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	233	233	16	24	41	9	132	6	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	14	13	1	2	-	-	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	258	255	21	34	33	14	103	22	5	12	3	1	2	5	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	41	38	2	8	2	2	11	5	1	3	-	1	-	3	3
Logging.....	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	8	8	1	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	25	25	-	-	2	1	10	5	-	4	1	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	30	30	1	-	1	4	16	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	39	39	1	1	1	1	23	4	1	5	1	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	249	246	8	19	4	11	90	59	4	33	8	3	1	6	3
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	78	77	2	6	1	8	25	18	3	7	2	2	-	3	1
Petroleum refining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7	7	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	10	10	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	34	34	-	-	2	4	8	15	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	391	389	1	1	6	6	181	144	9	21	8	1	1	10	2
Other iron and steel products.....	135	134	3	-	10	4	51	45	2	9	1	4	-	5	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	9	9	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	10	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	48	47	-	2	3	2	12	23	-	4	1	-	-	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	55	55	1	3	1	1	21	19	3	4	1	1	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	850	835	11	30	6	60	413	167	29	59	31	4	3	25	14
Air transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	100	99	1	1	-	-	25	39	7	16	6	1	1	2	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	10	4	-	2	3	-	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	28	27	-	1	-	1	10	8	2	8	5	1	1	-	1
Water transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	9	9	1	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	419	409	5	24	5	45	201	62	13	25	13	-	-	15	10
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	9	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	2	-
Utilities.....	250	248	2	2	1	13	161	50	6	4	2	-	1	5	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,960	4,863	129	264	123	95	689	616	219	1,400	610	348	228	142	97
Wholesale trade.....	445	437	12	20	4	12	107	164	26	49	19	7	-	17	8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	269	263	11	20	8	6	51	16	5	57	34	37	11	5	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,627	1,586	51	102	31	24	179	153	109	694	148	39	14	44	39
Apparel and accessories stores.....	448	440	22	23	10	5	48	48	25	162	56	25	2	14	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	135	131	2	-	3	4	25	18	5	35	20	10	1	8	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	118	114	-	1	1	4	24	35	6	20	17	5	1	-	4
Filling stations.....	16	16	-	1	-	-	5	3	-	6	-	1	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	112	110	1	4	1	1	12	4	3	23	22	17	15	7	2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,227	1,210	12	64	55	22	146	68	15	216	231	175	173	33	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	102	101	-	2	2	4	20	43	7	12	-	2	-	1	1
Other retail stores.....	461	453	18	27	8	13	72	62	18	126	55	30	11	13	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,349	1,336	20	29	55	111	356	402	48	171	55	25	12	52	13
Banking and other finance.....	416	411	1	7	-	47	89	176	15	40	14	2	-	20	5
Insurance and real estate.....	933	925	19	22	55	64	267	226	33	131	41	23	12	32	8
Business and repair services.....	143	142	2	4	3	7	30	50	5	24	12	2	-	2	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	14	14	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	5	4	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	129	128	2	2	2	7	30	49	5	19	9	1	-	2	1
Personal services.....	11,845	11,711	629	1,569	743	448	1,356	550	215	1,362	1,445	1,533	1,412	389	135
Domestic service.....	9,744	9,645	648	1,481	686	408	1,042	442	159	887	1,085	1,186	1,304	315	99
Hotels and lodging places.....	478	473	6	17	15	7	58	17	8	99	131	41	50	24	5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,094	1,075	15	39	26	21	183	50	29	222	161	249	51	29	19
Miscellaneous personal services.....	580	518	20	32	16	12	73	41	19	154	68	55	7	21	12
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	114	112	8	14	9	18	17	16	3	8	5	4	5	4	2
Professional and related services.....	4,266	4,210	69	131	553	739	950	368	106	552	314	87	83	263	56
Educational services.....	2,389	2,358	28	76	510	702	676	109	37	46	62	16	10	86	31
Medical and other health services.....	1,391	1,373	15	19	28	19	189	133	37	464	219	51	43	156	18
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	189	187	2	7	6	7	42	79	20	9	5	1	-	9	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	297	292	24	29	9	11	43	42	12	33	28	19	30	12	5
Government.....	483	479	4	6	14	59	126	170	13	47	17	5	1	17	4
Postal service.....	28	28	1	-	2	2	14	4	1	3	-	-	-	1	-
National defense.....	4	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	451	447	3	6	12	56	110	165	12	44	17	5	1	16	4
Industry not reported.....	427	405	22	23	9	16	87	56	12	37	17	10	8	113	22

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	22,889	22,608	460	1,523	1,856	1,266	8,527	1,487	378	2,672	1,425	1,214	1,176	514	281
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	116	115	4	14	7	4	23	11	-	14	17	13	6	2	1
Agriculture.....	115	114	4	14	7	4	23	11	-	14	16	13	6	2	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	2,956	2,905	19	187	169	863	1,452	74	21	51	14	10	6	29	51
Coal mining.....	2,725	2,675	18	172	149	833	1,305	65	18	57	14	10	6	26	50
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	88	88	1	5	14	3	56	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	142	141	-	10	6	26	91	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	1
Construction.....	1,245	1,216	59	172	110	35	491	93	25	139	33	19	12	32	29
Manufacturing.....	8,186	8,076	139	627	1,200	151	4,219	655	117	513	134	57	75	199	110
Bakery products.....	183	182	3	13	4	3	57	20	7	34	16	13	11	1	1
Beverage industries.....	130	129	1	6	2	1	33	7	5	29	9	18	13	3	1
Meat products.....	143	141	2	7	4	3	62	26	1	20	3	3	1	9	2
Other food industries.....	275	269	6	7	8	4	69	49	12	43	31	14	17	9	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	27	26	1	-	2	-	18	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	15	-	4	-	1	6	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	95	95	4	9	9	5	33	15	5	7	1	1	2	3	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	82	81	1	4	12	3	26	12	2	15	2	2	-	2	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	59	58	1	6	7	1	17	13	5	4	-	1	-	3	1
Paper and allied products.....	51	51	-	6	7	-	19	7	2	8	2	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	125	124	12	22	3	3	29	22	2	19	2	6	2	3	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	285	275	9	30	19	6	110	33	5	39	8	5	4	7	10
Petroleum refining.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	9	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	168	165	2	7	8	4	157	7	1	13	1	-	-	5	3
Rubber products.....	18	17	-	2	1	-	4	1	-	5	1	-	2	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	9	9	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	168	166	2	5	15	4	105	15	4	11	1	1	-	3	2
Other stone and clay products.....	259	254	2	19	14	14	126	39	7	24	6	-	-	3	5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,082	2,984	49	256	255	43	2,526	135	18	97	19	6	5	43	48
Other iron and steel products.....	2,572	2,550	31	161	191	49	1,127	179	27	90	19	7	4	55	22
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	17	17	-	2	1	-	6	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	20	1	1	1	-	6	3	-	4	1	2	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	163	163	4	7	5	5	80	34	4	15	4	1	-	3	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15	15	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	5	3	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	44	42	1	3	2	-	17	3	7	5	2	-	-	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	184	181	7	16	20	2	73	20	2	14	2	4	8	3	3
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	2,444	2,425	32	65	59	25	912	194	71	560	504	76	44	60	19
Air transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	1,660	1,666	14	45	34	15	682	64	54	414	259	34	9	42	14
Street railways and bus lines.....	68	68	-	1	1	-	16	11	2	26	5	3	2	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	306	303	15	29	16	6	71	29	9	50	22	24	24	8	3
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	33	33	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	6	6	5	5	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	44	44	-	2	-	-	25	7	-	4	2	-	1	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	309	307	2	11	6	3	112	81	6	59	6	10	3	6	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,327	3,365	63	182	110	64	586	236	67	682	409	471	422	73	22
Wholesale trade.....	744	739	9	45	27	14	157	119	30	152	87	52	21	15	5
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	507	500	9	26	21	11	66	17	4	102	53	99	82	10	7
General merchandise and variety stores.....	173	172	2	12	4	1	12	11	2	59	24	28	11	6	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	88	88	3	9	3	1	15	-	-	41	5	10	5	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	148	147	1	4	-	2	23	5	4	46	21	32	7	2	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	107	107	-	1	1	1	14	5	-	25	21	26	12	1	-
Filling stations.....	274	274	7	6	5	3	42	5	2	37	41	39	90	3	-
Drug stores.....	202	200	5	6	2	2	25	4	3	23	36	34	57	3	2
Eating and drinking places.....	449	446	7	15	2	7	54	20	12	67	65	66	108	14	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	211	211	6	13	17	8	63	28	5	83	15	10	3	5	-
Other retail stores.....	464	479	14	45	28	14	115	22	5	97	40	51	26	12	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	765	760	10	27	19	12	127	59	7	177	59	112	111	10	5
Banking and other finance.....	28	28	1	-	-	-	6	5	1	9	3	-	2	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	737	732	9	27	19	12	121	53	6	168	56	112	109	10	5
Business and repair services.....	283	281	4	11	6	5	60	16	7	65	37	35	32	5	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	250	248	3	4	3	3	44	11	5	59	32	30	30	4	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	53	53	1	7	3	2	16	5	2	6	5	3	2	1	-
Personal services.....	2,022	2,010	75	190	57	23	269	73	43	234	247	311	327	66	18
Domestic service.....	1,068	1,028	61	157	57	19	129	26	15	92	105	127	184	39	9
Hotels and lodging places.....	579	575	6	9	7	4	56	15	15	52	54	51	83	7	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	551	547	4	11	5	3	51	15	7	90	37	75	25	13	4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	266	262	4	13	7	2	33	14	6	54	41	56	25	7	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	225	223	13	31	14	5	35	10	2	31	30	21	26	4	3
Professional and related services.....	745	737	18	41	53	62	175	28	8	75	88	56	99	34	8
Educational services.....	284	283	2	9	41	55	88	9	3	24	25	10	9	5	1
Medical and other health services.....	196	192	2	6	4	-	27	9	1	22	29	21	66	5	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	9	9	1	2	-	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	255	253	13	24	8	5	57	10	4	28	34	25	24	23	3
Government.....	190	190	2	8	5	5	68	21	5	35	7	1	4	11	-
Postal service.....	87	87	1	-	3	1	55	4	2	13	2	-	1	5	-
National defense.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	102	102	1	8	2	2	32	16	3	22	5	1	3	6	-
Industry not reported.....	319	305	29	45	27	9	100	17	5	25	16	4	12	23	13

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Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)				Wage or salary wks. seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total	39,914	14,052	5,307	3,825	45,149	10,757	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	1,015	415	48	56	538	125	2.5	3.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2
1 month	3,195	1,101	122	95	958	202	8.0	7.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9
2 months	2,561	851	210	147	1,201	236	6.5	6.1	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.2
3 months	4,018	1,428	426	282	2,402	496	10.1	10.2	8.0	7.4	5.8	4.6
4 or 5 months	3,992	1,439	326	224	3,265	540	10.0	10.2	6.1	5.9	7.2	5.9
6 to 8 months	4,556	1,880	299	239	4,859	985	11.4	9.8	5.6	6.2	10.8	9.2
9 to 11 months	2,723	980	220	150	3,872	803	8.8	6.6	4.5	5.8	8.6	7.5
12 to 23 months	5,295	1,992	632	540	7,915	1,857	13.3	14.2	13.0	14.1	17.5	17.8
24 to 59 months	8,768	3,559	353	249	5,949	1,335	9.4	6.8	6.7	6.5	13.2	12.4
60 months or more	1,069	185	25	27	1,950	492	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	4.3	4.6
Duration not reported	7,702	3,372	2,567	1,746	12,240	3,585	19.3	24.0	48.4	45.6	27.1	33.3
Nonwhite												
Total	15,993	7,858	2,106	1,293	12,517	2,015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	417	235	18	18	148	24	2.6	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
1 month	1,106	647	51	47	236	34	6.9	8.2	2.4	3.6	1.9	1.7
2 months	936	495	91	66	304	38	5.9	6.3	4.3	5.1	2.4	1.9
3 months	1,625	851	218	136	645	97	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.5	5.2	4.8
4 or 5 months	1,600	904	142	114	862	156	10.0	11.5	6.7	8.8	6.9	7.7
6 to 8 months	1,914	867	131	85	1,202	192	12.0	11.0	6.2	6.6	9.6	9.5
9 to 11 months	1,312	545	109	72	1,111	176	8.2	5.9	5.2	5.6	8.9	8.8
12 to 23 months	2,280	1,063	314	177	2,233	362	14.3	13.5	14.9	13.7	17.8	18.0
24 to 59 months	1,478	468	125	60	1,681	222	9.2	6.0	6.4	4.6	13.4	11.0
60 months or more	446	68	9	6	502	70	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	4.8	3.5
Duration not reported	2,879	1,720	888	512	3,493	642	18.0	21.9	42.2	39.6	27.9	31.9
CITIES												
BIRMINGHAM	6,916	3,312	1,147	832	4,008	1,538	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	192	123	14	14	45	14	2.8	3.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.9
1 month	572	290	50	32	45	33	8.3	8.8	4.4	3.8	1.1	2.1
2 months	453	218	76	44	81	48	6.5	6.6	6.6	5.3	2.0	3.1
3 months	684	398	102	51	117	76	9.9	12.0	8.9	6.1	2.9	4.9
4 or 5 months	611	314	56	42	166	71	8.8	9.5	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.6
6 to 8 months	778	320	69	57	337	105	11.2	9.7	6.0	6.9	8.4	6.8
9 to 11 months	555	224	78	64	380	106	8.0	6.8	6.8	7.7	8.2	6.9
12 to 23 months	1,059	524	185	145	719	287	15.3	15.8	16.1	17.4	17.9	18.7
24 to 59 months	729	231	108	53	734	227	10.5	7.0	9.4	6.4	15.3	14.8
60 months or more	303	59	9	8	362	114	4.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	9.0	7.4
Duration not reported	980	611	400	322	1,072	457	14.2	18.4	34.9	38.7	26.7	29.7
Nonwhite	4,088	2,169	706	433	2,182	381	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	95	68	8	5	23	5	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
1 month	281	213	26	20	30	6	6.9	9.8	3.7	4.6	0.9	1.6
2 months	236	146	40	21	40	16	5.8	6.7	5.7	4.8	1.8	4.2
3 months	396	264	63	25	62	21	9.7	12.2	8.9	5.8	2.8	5.5
4 or 5 months	358	212	35	28	88	17	8.8	9.8	5.0	6.5	3.8	4.5
6 to 8 months	492	208	40	21	190	33	12.0	9.6	5.7	4.8	8.7	8.7
9 to 11 months	375	160	53	35	191	33	9.2	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.8	8.7
12 to 23 months	642	330	118	66	406	82	15.7	15.2	16.7	15.2	18.6	21.5
24 to 59 months	457	144	58	20	418	36	11.2	6.6	8.2	4.6	19.2	9.4
60 months or more	177	28	4	1	184	22	4.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	8.4	5.8
Duration not reported	574	401	261	191	565	110	14.1	18.5	37.0	44.1	25.9	28.9

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - TOTAL												
MALE.....	39,914	1,015	3,195	2,581	4,018	3,992	4,556	2,723	5,295	3,768	1,069	7,702
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4,504	75	170	223	483	742	625	332	485	262	59	1,047
Agriculture.....	4,316	66	157	210	470	714	598	323	462	244	59	1,013
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	188	9	13	13	13	28	27	9	24	18	-	34
Mining.....	2,011	50	146	155	170	166	258	119	308	270	84	285
Coal mining.....	1,546	44	122	123	131	132	197	91	230	200	67	209
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	3	-	-
Metal mining.....	195	1	5	8	17	21	18	10	35	43	11	26
Other mines and quarries.....	260	5	19	24	22	31	39	18	42	24	6	30
Construction.....	9,816	225	757	597	942	944	1,242	702	1,459	1,411	433	1,104
Manufacturing.....	8,014	251	982	708	1,085	896	934	548	927	652	173	907
Bakery products.....	108	3	14	12	20	9	12	3	10	6	4	15
Beverage industries.....	91	4	8	7	10	11	20	7	11	3	-	10
Meat products.....	89	4	6	6	10	12	8	8	11	10	1	13
Other food industries.....	257	5	16	16	30	22	54	34	24	20	2	34
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1,269	41	194	149	134	104	123	70	149	99	26	180
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	8	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	69	2	6	8	10	6	4	3	11	4	2	13
Other textile-mill products.....	61	1	20	9	8	5	3	2	4	2	-	7
Apparel and accessories.....	28	3	1	2	6	1	5	4	1	-	-	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	9	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Logging.....	314	16	43	19	34	45	42	22	37	18	6	82
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,002	46	221	149	325	292	249	133	210	135	18	224
Furniture and store fixtures.....	66	1	12	6	15	6	4	5	4	4	2	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	113	2	10	10	14	16	15	9	14	14	2	7
Paper and allied products.....	181	10	29	18	29	24	22	16	18	9	2	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	144	7	19	13	17	16	9	8	12	19	5	19
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	428	26	75	30	50	41	41	24	48	35	5	53
Petroleum refining.....	12	-	-	2	1	-	2	4	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	61	2	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	2	9
Rubber products.....	71	1	6	4	11	19	3	3	2	5	1	16
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	130	-	6	9	17	25	21	12	12	8	8	12
Other stone and clay products.....	210	4	35	23	18	19	19	8	21	26	7	30
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	804	15	75	72	95	67	89	62	136	93	40	60
Other iron and steel products.....	805	22	70	75	99	83	103	59	110	76	22	86
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	51	1	8	1	8	5	7	2	7	5	-	7
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	16	-	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	110	5	8	8	13	13	15	5	16	17	4	6
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	33	4	2	3	8	7	2	3	-	1	-	3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	187	6	28	20	12	22	26	20	17	13	4	19
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	135	17	44	7	11	6	10	4	16	3	1	16
Other manufacturing industries.....	137	2	14	19	19	9	15	9	12	17	7	14
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,129	93	282	187	221	207	236	147	231	185	67	273
Air transportation.....	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	759	29	100	77	63	55	77	46	76	86	45	105
Street railways and bus lines.....	50	2	8	4	7	2	8	4	7	-	2	6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	430	16	54	41	50	43	49	24	52	31	3	67
Water transportation.....	407	28	65	32	47	46	56	32	31	26	2	42
Other transportation.....	71	3	7	5	9	8	10	8	7	2	1	11
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	73	6	8	8	8	11	7	8	6	4	-	7
Radio broadcasting and television.....	7	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1
Utilities.....	327	8	39	19	36	41	29	24	49	35	14	38
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,418	141	398	277	459	383	380	244	414	225	46	451
Wholesale trade.....	463	17	59	38	70	45	46	31	55	42	8	57
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	837	37	95	65	125	92	88	50	103	50	5	127
General merchandise and variety stores.....	176	5	19	7	29	21	18	19	21	13	2	20
Apparel and accessories stores.....	103	6	3	6	15	8	13	7	15	9	2	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	132	9	18	8	14	20	14	9	24	9	2	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	141	9	17	14	15	15	14	10	21	7	-	15
Filling stations.....	274	8	44	21	30	35	31	18	33	16	5	33
Drug stores.....	235	11	24	23	29	30	26	21	26	15	1	29
Eating and drinking places.....	383	18	47	41	46	44	44	21	45	21	4	52
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	217	9	28	17	29	27	29	11	20	14	9	24
Other retail stores.....	457	18	44	42	54	46	57	47	51	32	8	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	255	6	24	24	26	25	30	20	37	17	10	36
Banking and other finance.....	52	-	3	3	10	5	7	4	7	3	3	7
Insurance and real estate.....	203	6	21	21	16	20	23	16	30	14	7	29
Business and repair services.....	466	17	45	28	63	52	56	36	68	45	11	65
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	346	13	38	22	46	35	41	25	46	31	7	40
Business and repair services, except auto.....	140	4	7	6	17	17	15	11	20	14	4	25
Personal services.....	1,262	43	91	95	133	127	156	122	166	114	21	194
Domestic service.....	729	25	37	39	65	73	80	66	99	76	15	134
Hotels and lodging places.....	209	7	22	24	17	19	36	18	26	13	3	24
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	180	5	23	20	27	16	22	13	20	14	2	18
Miscellaneous personal services.....	144	6	9	12	24	19	18	5	21	11	1	18
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	227	3	23	11	23	29	40	13	31	8	2	44
Professional and related services.....	326	9	23	21	36	23	39	35	39	30	10	61
Educational services.....	153	5	10	9	16	7	18	18	21	17	5	27
Medical and other health services.....	78	1	6	5	11	5	11	10	8	3	3	15
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	35	1	1	2	2	6	5	2	4	4	2	5
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	60	2	6	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	-	13
Government.....	469	15	42	31	41	43	59	33	74	39	21	71
Postal service.....	26	2	-	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	3	5
National defense.....	86	4	20	10	11	7	2	4	7	3	2	16
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	357	9	22	20	26	34	54	28	63	35	16	50
Industry not reported.....	6,997	87	212	224	385	335	501	372	1,055	510	132	3,154

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Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	14,052	415	1,101	851	1,428	1,459	1,380	930	1,992	959	185	3,372
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,094	5	19	30	75	340	204	72	71	35	4	239
Agriculture.....	1,093	5	19	30	75	340	204	72	71	35	3	239
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mining.....	16	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	-	1
Coal mining.....	12	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	84	-	6	4	7	8	6	14	22	5	4	6
Manufacturing.....	1,674	43	202	150	160	150	150	107	286	179	37	210
Bakery products.....	16	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	1
Beverage industries.....	8	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-
Meat products.....	12	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
Other food industries.....	68	3	6	4	10	3	9	10	12	5	-	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	736	21	110	84	78	73	41	33	122	65	17	92
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	14	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	3	2	1	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	96	2	13	8	11	6	14	4	11	9	1	17
Other textile-mill products.....	39	-	18	5	1	1	2	2	5	2	-	3
Apparel and accessories.....	390	7	20	29	26	35	60	25	67	55	13	53
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	41	-	2	2	4	1	3	4	12	6	1	6
Logging.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	17	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	3	2	1	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	14	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	2	4	-	2
Paper and allied products.....	39	3	7	4	6	5	2	2	5	2	-	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	38	3	3	2	1	3	2	5	7	5	1	6
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	41	1	11	6	3	3	3	6	4	2	-	2
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	19	1	1	-	4	3	1	3	3	3	-	2
Other iron and steel products.....	15	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	1	5	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	38	-	2	1	4	4	1	8	12	5	1	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	92	4	5	6	14	8	11	7	9	6	9	13
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	13	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	10	-	-	1	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	-
Water transportation.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	41	1	2	1	7	3	7	3	5	3	4	5
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Utilities.....	12	2	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,674	71	170	114	247	162	153	114	278	118	25	222
Wholesale trade.....	59	3	5	5	7	7	3	5	10	3	1	10
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	89	5	4	6	9	5	12	7	22	8	3	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	537	26	40	26	102	54	46	25	91	40	9	78
Apparel and accessories stores.....	104	2	5	10	26	8	5	9	12	12	4	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	15	-	6	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	17	-	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	3
Filling stations.....	7	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Drug stores.....	24	1	5	3	3	2	1	3	3	1	-	2
Eating and drinking places.....	667	28	87	56	79	72	67	49	107	33	5	84
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	11	-	2	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	1
Other retail stores.....	143	6	13	5	18	7	13	11	28	19	2	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	97	6	11	4	10	3	10	13	9	13	2	11
Banking and other finance.....	36	4	5	-	2	6	3	5	4	2	1	4
Insurance and real estate.....	61	2	6	4	8	2	7	8	5	11	1	7
Business and repair services.....	38	-	1	3	5	3	7	3	9	5	-	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	34	-	1	2	5	2	6	3	9	4	-	2
Personal services.....	5,775	229	570	443	697	609	604	430	852	398	54	689
Domestic service.....	5,277	209	525	414	639	549	537	388	780	363	46	627
Hotels and lodging places.....	124	6	12	8	12	13	14	15	20	7	2	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	238	12	27	12	26	37	22	19	35	12	2	24
Miscellaneous personal services.....	136	2	6	9	20	10	21	8	17	16	4	23
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	52	1	7	-	5	4	11	4	5	7	3	5
Professional and related services.....	627	22	47	31	53	43	72	59	103	61	25	111
Educational services.....	379	12	23	13	26	17	45	34	69	45	18	77
Medical and other health services.....	186	7	17	14	17	22	15	28	12	5	5	28
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	40	3	5	3	6	1	4	6	4	3	2	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	22	-	2	1	4	3	2	4	2	1	-	3
Government.....	136	5	9	7	12	13	16	9	29	12	1	23
Postal service.....	11	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	3	-	1
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	125	4	8	7	11	12	16	8	27	9	1	23
Industry not reported.....	2,693	28	51	57	141	90	134	97	316	118	21	1,640

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - NONWHITE												
Female.....	7,858	235	647	495	851	904	867	545	1,063	468	68	1,720
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	910	4	14	28	61	238	161	54	53	21	1	175
Agriculture.....	810	4	14	28	61	238	161	54	53	21	1	175
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	7	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-
Coal mining.....	6	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	41	-	1	-	4	5	4	8	10	4	1	4
Manufacturing.....	222	4	24	19	17	12	26	19	43	26	4	28
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	80	1	3	2	4	1	4	4	8	1	-	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	21	1	4	-	3	-	2	-	6	3	-	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	80	1	8	9	4	6	13	5	10	10	4	15
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	20	-	2	2	1	-	2	2	4	6	-	1
Logging.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	10	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	2	2	-	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	27	1	11	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	2
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	11	-	3	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	381	14	41	23	36	35	47	26	68	13	2	31
Wholesale trade.....	8	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	14	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	4	-	-	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	8	-	-	1	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	282	12	25	21	29	32	41	21	52	12	2	25
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	8	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18	-	1	1	3	1	3	6	1	2	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	16	-	1	1	2	1	3	5	1	2	-	-
Business and repair services.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	5,107	201	523	394	636	546	586	377	748	341	48	755
Domestic service.....	4,823	193	491	379	603	510	495	350	709	323	44	726
Hotels and lodging places.....	82	2	10	5	10	9	8	12	14	4	-	8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	165	5	19	8	18	25	26	15	20	11	2	16
Miscellaneous personal services.....	37	1	3	2	5	4	7	-	5	8	2	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	13	-	2	-	1	-	3	3	1	2	1	-
Professional and related services.....	207	5	17	9	19	17	30	26	33	19	5	27
Educational services.....	130	4	10	5	14	7	17	18	21	12	3	19
Medical and other health services.....	72	1	7	4	5	8	13	7	12	6	2	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1
Government.....	10	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	1
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	9	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	1	-	1
Industry not reported.....	1,078	7	20	20	69	45	52	25	104	36	1	699

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL												
MALE.....	6,916	192	572	453	684	611	778	555	1,059	729	303	980
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	98	-	3	6	15	7	12	4	22	9	5	15
Agriculture.....	95	-	3	5	15	5	12	4	22	9	5	15
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	838	8	25	20	26	29	32	27	65	60	16	25
Coal mining.....	293	7	22	18	25	25	30	24	53	54	14	21
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Metal mining.....	10	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	3
Other mines and quarries.....	28	1	1	2	-	3	1	3	10	4	2	1
Construction.....	1,621	25	117	88	137	157	244	167	234	210	112	145
Manufacturing.....	1,386	44	146	116	168	126	152	113	193	147	68	118
Bakery products.....	45	2	5	4	7	4	6	2	4	2	3	6
Beverage industries.....	30	1	2	1	2	4	7	4	5	1	-	3
Meat products.....	26	3	1	1	2	-	2	4	6	4	1	2
Other food industries.....	59	1	2	2	6	7	10	6	9	7	-	9
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	44	1	4	10	8	1	1	3	6	2	3	5
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	48	1	4	3	6	2	4	4	9	2	2	6
Furniture and store fixtures.....	19	1	6	1	3	1	-	1	2	1	2	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	16	-	1	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	17	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	52	1	5	3	5	10	2	4	6	12	1	3
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	59	4	7	3	2	8	4	3	9	7	3	9
Petroleum refining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	21	1	1	2	3	2	5	2	2	1	2	-
Rubber products.....	6	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	30	-	3	4	5	4	2	1	2	2	2	5
Other stone and clay products.....	43	1	4	2	5	3	6	5	6	5	2	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	407	9	45	34	50	31	41	34	65	47	24	27
Other iron and steel products.....	288	5	28	24	44	27	39	24	37	31	12	17
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	12	-	4	1	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	55	3	4	5	7	4	7	2	9	8	3	3
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11	1	1	-	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	21	4	7	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	53	1	8	11	3	5	2	4	4	5	5	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	460	18	61	58	42	37	45	32	51	41	26	54
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	238	8	39	33	22	12	20	11	25	21	14	28
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	110	5	10	13	8	11	15	7	13	13	2	12
Water transportation.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other transportation.....	15	1	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	15	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Utilities.....	70	1	7	2	4	11	7	9	8	7	9	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,080	48	120	81	140	125	113	75	140	79	25	89
Wholesale trade.....	147	7	25	10	22	13	10	7	24	16	5	8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	224	12	26	20	39	25	23	11	31	14	4	19
General merchandise and variety stores.....	60	-	9	3	7	9	7	5	9	5	-	6
Apparel and accessories stores.....	39	3	1	2	6	3	5	3	7	3	2	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	33	-	3	3	6	3	2	1	9	3	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	47	3	5	4	8	4	4	6	7	2	-	4
Filling stations.....	88	2	12	6	9	13	9	9	12	7	2	7
Drug stores.....	86	3	8	6	10	14	9	11	10	6	-	9
Eating and drinking places.....	105	6	10	8	12	17	13	7	12	8	2	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	54	1	5	4	7	4	7	2	3	7	7	7
Other retail stores.....	147	6	16	15	14	20	24	13	16	8	2	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	113	5	8	11	11	12	11	9	20	6	5	15
Banking and other finance.....	17	-	1	2	5	2	2	2	2	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	96	5	7	9	6	10	9	7	18	5	5	15
Business and repair services.....	122	7	13	9	17	12	14	6	20	13	2	9
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	80	4	10	6	13	6	8	4	13	9	2	5
Business and repair services, except auto.....	42	3	3	3	4	6	6	2	7	4	-	4
Personal services.....	419	16	29	22	44	36	53	41	59	48	8	63
Domestic service.....	238	10	9	7	22	20	25	27	36	33	5	44
Hotels and lodging places.....	61	3	7	7	4	6	11	5	10	3	1	7
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	72	1	11	7	9	6	10	7	6	7	1	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	48	2	2	4	9	4	7	2	7	5	1	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	77	2	9	5	10	15	15	4	8	1	-	8
Professional and related services.....	78	3	7	7	6	3	10	11	11	8	4	8
Educational services.....	26	1	2	3	2	1	4	3	5	1	2	2
Medical and other health services.....	25	1	1	1	1	-	4	5	4	2	1	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	8	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	19	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	-	1
Government.....	70	4	4	1	6	6	11	3	11	10	7	7
Postal service.....	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
National defense.....	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	61	3	4	1	4	5	10	3	10	10	5	6
Industry not reported.....	1,099	17	30	39	62	46	66	63	225	97	25	429

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	3,312	123	290	218	398	314	320	224	584	231	59	611
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	15	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	4
Agriculture.....	14	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	21	-	1	2	3	3	1	2	6	2	1	-
Manufacturing.....	167	4	9	11	18	8	20	9	37	25	1	25
Bakery products.....	9	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Other food industries.....	14	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	7	1	-	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	22	-	1	1	6	-	2	-	2	3	-	7
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	30	-	2	3	2	2	6	1	6	9	-	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	4	1	-	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	11	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	11	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	3	-	-	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	21	4	-	3	4	2	2	2	4	3	6	1
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Utilities.....	6	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	596	28	61	35	94	69	61	34	106	37	14	57
Wholesale trade.....	28	1	3	4	2	3	3	-	6	3	-	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	18	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	-	3
General merchandise and variety stores.....	240	13	18	14	51	27	24	7	44	18	6	18
Apparel and accessories stores.....	35	1	3	4	8	3	3	3	5	1	2	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1
Filling stations.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Drug stores.....	5	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	211	8	27	10	25	27	21	17	41	12	3	20
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Other retail stores.....	41	4	6	1	4	3	3	5	7	2	2	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	48	2	5	2	7	5	6	7	3	7	1	3
Banking and other finance.....	18	2	3	-	1	4	3	2	-	2	1	-
Insurance and real estate.....	30	-	2	2	6	1	3	5	3	5	-	3
Business and repair services.....	10	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	8	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
Personal services.....	1,768	66	184	135	192	192	175	139	268	115	20	232
Domestic service.....	1,598	59	163	130	174	170	155	125	245	102	16	259
Hotels and lodging places.....	45	4	7	1	3	3	4	6	8	4	1	4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	92	3	12	3	8	16	14	6	10	4	2	14
Miscellaneous personal services.....	33	-	2	1	7	3	2	2	5	5	1	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	21	-	2	-	1	3	8	2	1	2	1	1
Professional and related services.....	161	6	10	11	20	13	14	10	30	14	9	24
Educational services.....	75	2	5	3	12	3	8	3	17	8	6	8
Medical and other health services.....	62	2	4	6	4	9	4	4	9	4	2	14
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	17	2	1	2	3	-	2	1	3	1	1	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1
Government.....	32	3	2	1	2	3	4	4	5	2	1	5
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	31	3	2	1	2	3	4	4	5	1	1	5
Industry not reported.....	441	10	16	16	54	14	23	14	61	21	4	208

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE												
MALE.....	4,083	95	281	286	396	358	492	375	642	457	177	574
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	63	-	3	3	10	6	9	1	14	6	3	6
Agriculture.....	62	-	3	3	10	5	9	1	14	6	3	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	256	7	17	17	19	19	20	25	43	50	13	21
Coal mining.....	223	6	14	15	18	16	19	22	39	44	12	18
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Metal mining.....	9	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2
Other mines and quarries.....	23	1	1	2	-	2	-	3	3	4	1	1
Construction.....	1,074	16	64	44	61	99	164	122	170	147	76	91
Manufacturing.....	760	24	61	57	98	73	90	67	113	81	84	62
Bakery products.....	18	2	1	-	3	3	3	-	2	1	1	2
Beverage industries.....	14	1	-	-	2	2	4	1	2	-	-	2
Meat products.....	14	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	3	2	-	1
Other food industries.....	39	-	2	1	4	4	8	3	5	5	-	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	28	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	6	-	1	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	11	1	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	11	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	8	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	42	4	3	1	2	7	8	3	5	6	2	6
Petroleum refining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	12	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	20	-	1	2	5	4	1	1	-	2	1	3
Other stone and clay products.....	31	1	3	1	2	3	5	3	4	-	1	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	222	5	19	15	25	20	13	27	42	25	14	12
Other iron and steel products.....	211	4	14	17	36	15	32	16	29	23	10	15
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	1	-	2	4	3	2	-	4	3	1	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	8	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	29	-	2	10	2	3	-	2	3	3	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	225	5	22	21	19	18	29	18	27	26	17	23
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	101	1	8	13	9	5	13	5	10	13	9	15
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	60	2	6	3	6	6	10	5	10	9	2	3
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	10	1	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	8	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	49	1	7	1	4	6	4	7	6	4	6	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	507	16	61	38	73	71	67	45	54	41	5	36
Wholesale trade.....	72	3	13	6	11	7	4	5	9	10	1	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	84	6	12	5	17	12	12	6	8	3	-	3
General merchandise and variety stores.....	27	-	2	-	4	6	1	3	7	2	-	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	10	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	15	-	2	-	4	3	-	1	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15	-	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	-	1
Filling stations.....	47	-	8	2	5	10	4	5	6	1	1	5
Drug stores.....	56	-	3	5	7	9	8	9	5	6	-	4
Eating and drinking places.....	58	3	6	4	7	5	9	5	8	5	-	6
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	26	1	3	1	5	3	5	1	1	4	2	2
Other retail stores.....	95	3	9	13	10	14	13	7	5	7	-	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	53	3	4	8	3	6	4	5	9	3	1	7
Banking and other finance.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	51	3	4	7	3	5	4	5	9	3	1	7
Business and repair services.....	43	2	7	5	11	4	6	2	1	5	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	35	1	7	5	10	3	3	1	1	4	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	8	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	-	-
Personal services.....	357	13	23	16	33	29	49	38	53	41	6	51
Domestic service.....	231	10	9	7	21	19	24	27	35	31	5	43
Hotels and lodging places.....	41	-	5	3	3	4	9	4	7	1	-	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	51	1	8	4	6	4	10	5	5	6	-	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	34	2	1	2	8	2	6	2	6	3	1	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	24	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	4	1	-	4
Professional and related services.....	41	2	2	3	3	2	5	7	7	5	1	4
Educational services.....	16	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	1	-	1
Medical and other health services.....	12	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	-	-	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	12	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	1
Government.....	16	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	4	2	2	1
Postal service.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	14	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	4	2	2	1
Industry not reported.....	664	5	16	23	38	26	42	42	138	49	19	265

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE												
Female.....	2,169	68	213	146	264	212	208	160	330	144	23	401
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	14	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	4
Agriculture.....	14	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	13	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	4	2	-	-
Manufacturing.....	43	-	3	5	3	-	5	1	10	7	-	9
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	10	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	13	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	124	4	19	5	15	12	15	10	25	10	1	8
Wholesale trade.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	109	4	16	4	11	11	14	8	23	9	1	8
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	-	1	1	3	-	2	4	1	1	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	12	-	1	1	2	-	2	4	1	1	-	-
Business and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	1,655	62	177	124	180	182	165	130	247	108	19	261
Domestic service.....	1,551	59	160	122	170	168	153	120	234	100	16	249
Hotels and lodging places.....	27	2	6	-	3	1	1	5	4	2	-	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	68	1	10	2	6	12	11	5	5	4	2	9
Miscellaneous personal services.....	9	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	8	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	-
Professional and related services.....	73	2	6	5	11	9	9	4	10	7	3	7
Educational services.....	45	1	4	2	9	2	6	3	8	5	2	3
Medical and other health services.....	25	1	2	3	2	6	3	1	2	1	1	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Government	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Industry not reported	219	-	5	6	45	5	5	8	29	4	-	112

ARIZONA

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	355,059	180,247	50.8	150,173	10,328	19,746	16,049	1,697	174,812	83.3	5.7	11.0	10.0	0.9
Male.....	185,367	143,296	77.3	117,427	9,187	16,682	15,415	1,267	42,071	81.9	5.4	11.6	10.8	0.9
Female.....	169,692	36,951	21.8	32,746	1,141	3,064	2,634	430	132,741	88.6	3.1	8.3	7.1	1.2
Urban.....	132,341	67,574	51.1	56,302	3,924	7,348	6,792	556	64,773	83.3	5.8	10.9	10.1	0.8
Male.....	65,129	49,506	76.0	40,365	3,332	5,789	5,401	388	15,623	81.6	5.7	11.7	10.9	0.8
Female.....	67,216	18,068	26.9	15,917	592	1,559	1,391	168	49,150	88.1	3.3	8.6	7.7	0.9
Rural-nonfarm.....	148,665	74,023	49.8	60,288	4,942	8,796	8,112	684	74,642	81.4	6.7	11.9	11.0	0.9
Male.....	60,045	61,508	76.8	49,285	4,506	7,717	7,192	525	18,537	80.1	7.3	12.5	11.7	0.9
Female.....	68,620	12,515	18.2	11,000	436	1,079	920	159	56,105	87.9	3.5	8.6	7.4	1.3
Rural-farm.....	74,047	38,650	52.2	33,586	1,462	3,602	3,145	457	35,397	86.9	3.8	9.3	8.1	1.2
Male.....	40,193	32,282	80.3	27,757	1,349	3,176	2,822	354	7,911	86.0	4.2	9.8	8.7	1.1
Female.....	33,854	6,368	18.8	5,829	113	426	323	103	27,486	91.5	1.8	6.7	5.1	1.6

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
THE STATE															
Total	355,059	180,247	50.8	300,308	154,743	51.5	228,914	129,311	56.5	143,031	87,205	61.0	84,608	52,325	61.8
Male	185,367	143,296	77.3	152,702	134,983	88.0	130,231	111,405	85.5	87,200	76,764	88.0	52,124	45,919	88.1
Female	169,692	36,951	21.8	147,606	19,760	13.5	98,683	17,906	18.1	55,831	10,441	18.7	32,484	6,407	19.7

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK						
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work	Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number			Per- cent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total	180,247	150,173	93,420	62.2	17,942	11.9	35,029	23.3	3,782	2.5	10,328	19,746	15,597	1,592	799	61	1,697
Male	143,296	117,427	74,440	63.4	12,455	10.6	28,301	24.1	2,231	1.9	9,187	16,682	13,266	1,370	723	56	1,267
Female	36,951	32,746	18,980	58.0	5,487	16.8	6,728	20.5	1,551	4.7	1,141	3,064	2,331	222	76	5	430
Urban	67,574	56,302	39,015	69.3	7,556	13.4	9,020	16.0	700	1.2	3,924	7,348	5,834	604	347	7	556
Male	49,506	40,385	28,231	69.9	4,858	12.0	7,155	17.7	141	0.3	3,332	5,789	4,627	472	297	5	388
Female	18,068	15,917	10,785	67.8	2,708	17.0	1,865	11.7	539	3.5	592	1,559	1,207	132	50	2	168
Rural-nonfarm	74,023	60,285	41,707	69.2	8,592	14.3	9,192	15.2	794	1.3	4,942	8,796	7,102	657	343	10	684
Male	61,508	49,285	34,990	71.0	6,283	12.7	7,696	16.5	316	0.6	4,506	7,717	6,278	587	319	8	525
Female	12,515	11,000	6,717	61.1	2,309	21.0	1,496	13.6	478	4.3	436	1,079	824	70	24	2	159
Rural-farm	38,650	33,586	12,697	37.8	1,784	5.3	16,817	50.1	2,288	6.8	1,462	3,602	2,561	331	109	44	457
Male	32,282	27,757	11,219	40.4	1,814	4.7	13,450	48.5	1,774	6.4	1,349	3,176	2,361	311	107	43	354
Female	6,368	5,829	1,478	25.4	470	8.1	3,367	57.8	514	8.8	113	426	300	20	2	1	103

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	355,059	180,247	50.8	150,178	10,828	19,746	18,049	1,697	174,812	83.3	5.7	11.0	10.0	0.9
White	306,575	158,708	49.8	128,110	8,515	17,078	15,670	1,408	154,872	83.3	5.5	11.1	10.2	0.9
Negro	11,773	7,419	63.0	5,273	1,489	1,489	1,450	39	4,854	71.1	8.9	20.1	19.5	0.5
Other races	34,711	19,125	55.1	16,790	1,156	1,179	929	250	15,586	87.8	6.0	6.2	4.9	1.3
Male	185,367	148,296	77.3	117,427	9,187	16,682	15,415	1,267	42,071	81.9	6.4	11.6	10.8	0.9
White	160,122	123,119	76.9	101,282	7,469	14,368	13,870	998	37,003	82.3	6.1	11.7	10.9	0.8
Negro	6,806	5,549	81.5	3,750	604	1,195	1,165	30	1,257	67.6	10.9	21.5	21.0	0.5
Other races	18,439	14,628	79.3	12,395	1,114	1,119	890	239	3,811	84.7	7.6	7.6	6.0	1.6
Female	169,692	36,951	21.8	32,746	1,141	3,064	2,634	430	132,741	88.6	3.1	8.3	7.1	1.2
White	148,453	30,584	20.6	26,828	1,046	2,710	2,300	410	117,869	87.7	3.4	8.9	7.5	1.3
Negro	4,967	1,870	37.6	1,523	53	294	285	9	3,097	81.4	2.8	15.7	15.2	0.5
Other races	16,272	4,497	27.6	4,395	42	60	49	11	11,775	97.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.2

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu-lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi-enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	355,059	180,247	50.8	150,178	10,328	19,746	18,049	1,697	174,812	83.3	5.7	11.0	10.0	0.9
14 and 15 years	19,298	1,190	6.2	882	18	290	123	157	18,108	74.1	1.5	24.4	11.2	13.2
16 and 17 years	19,223	4,510	23.5	2,707	423	1,380	838	542	14,713	60.0	9.4	30.6	18.6	12.0
18 and 19 years	19,281	8,558	44.4	5,735	896	1,926	1,427	499	10,723	67.0	10.5	22.5	16.7	5.8
20 to 24 years	44,135	25,617	58.2	20,537	1,561	3,979	3,191	388	18,458	80.0	6.1	13.9	12.4	1.5
25 to 34 years	81,303	49,303	60.6	42,713	2,246	4,244	4,274	70	32,000	86.6	4.6	8.8	8.7	0.1
35 to 44 years	65,185	39,021	59.9	33,878	1,869	3,274	3,251	23	26,164	86.8	4.8	8.4	8.3	0.1
45 to 54 years	50,275	29,272	58.2	24,728	1,820	2,724	2,713	11	21,004	84.5	6.2	9.3	9.3	-
55 to 59 years	18,338	10,096	54.9	8,171	621	1,104	1,100	4	8,287	80.9	8.1	10.9	10.9	-
60 to 64 years	14,066	6,831	48.6	5,573	566	692	689	3	7,235	81.6	8.3	10.1	10.1	-
65 to 74 years	17,186	5,032	29.3	4,522	105	405	405	-	12,154	89.9	2.1	8.0	8.0	-
75 years and over	6,723	757	11.3	725	3	28	28	-	5,966	95.9	0.4	3.7	3.7	-
Male														
14 and 15 years	9,839	878	8.9	646	13	219	96	123	8,961	73.6	1.5	24.9	10.9	14.0
16 and 17 years	9,756	3,222	33.7	1,888	311	1,093	653	430	6,464	57.3	9.4	33.2	20.1	13.1
18 and 19 years	9,483	3,954	41.9	2,648	683	1,473	1,103	370	3,479	64.6	10.6	24.7	18.5	6.2
20 to 24 years	22,197	19,201	86.5	14,993	1,318	2,890	2,601	289	2,996	78.1	6.9	15.0	13.5	1.5
25 to 34 years	41,843	39,515	94.4	33,610	2,155	3,750	3,710	40	2,383	85.1	5.5	9.5	9.4	0.1
35 to 44 years	33,786	31,179	92.3	26,604	1,736	2,839	2,833	6	2,607	85.3	5.6	9.1	9.1	-
45 to 54 years	27,142	23,830	88.0	19,855	1,656	2,369	2,364	5	3,262	83.1	6.9	9.9	9.9	-
55 to 59 years	10,070	8,468	84.1	6,780	745	1,003	1,002	1	1,602	79.4	8.8	11.8	11.8	-
60 to 64 years	7,933	5,811	73.3	4,637	516	638	635	3	2,122	80.1	8.9	11.0	10.9	0.1
65 to 74 years	9,673	4,438	45.9	3,956	101	381	381	-	5,235	89.1	2.3	8.6	8.6	-
75 years and over	3,695	680	18.4	650	3	27	27	-	3,015	95.6	0.4	4.0	4.0	-
Female														
14 and 15 years	9,459	312	3.3	236	5	71	37	34	9,147	75.6	1.6	22.8	11.9	10.9
16 and 17 years	9,467	1,218	12.9	819	112	287	175	112	8,249	67.2	9.2	23.6	14.4	9.2
18 and 19 years	9,848	2,604	26.4	1,888	263	453	224	129	7,244	72.5	10.1	17.4	12.4	5.0
20 to 24 years	21,938	6,476	29.5	5,544	243	689	590	99	15,462	85.6	3.8	10.6	9.1	1.5
25 to 34 years	39,460	9,788	24.8	9,103	91	594	564	30	29,672	93.0	0.9	6.1	5.8	0.3
35 to 44 years	31,399	7,842	25.0	7,274	133	435	418	17	23,357	92.8	1.7	5.5	5.3	0.2
45 to 54 years	23,134	3,392	14.7	4,873	164	355	349	6	17,742	90.4	3.0	6.6	6.5	0.1
55 to 59 years	8,813	1,628	18.6	1,451	76	101	98	3	6,685	89.1	4.7	6.2	6.0	0.2
60 to 64 years	6,138	1,020	16.6	916	50	54	54	-	5,113	89.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	-
65 to 74 years	7,513	594	7.9	566	4	24	24	-	6,919	95.3	0.7	4.0	4.0	-
75 years and over	3,029	77	2.5	76	-	1	1	-	2,951	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Totals for population and gainful workers for 1930 exclude unknown age. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
THE STATE																
Total	185,867	143,296	77.3	100.0	162,702	134,983	83.0	100.0	169,692	36,951	21.8	100.0	137,606	29,760	21.6	100.0
14 and 15 years	9,839	878	8.9	0.6	8,064	737	9.1	0.5	9,459	312	3.3	0.8	7,912	324	4.1	1.1
16 and 17 years	9,756	3,292	33.7	2.3	8,126	2,927	36.0	2.2	9,467	1,218	12.9	3.3	7,938	1,054	13.3	3.5
18 and 19 years	9,433	5,954	63.1	4.2	8,142	5,417	66.5	4.0	9,848	2,604	26.4	7.0	7,939	1,861	23.4	6.3
20 to 24 years	22,197	19,201	86.5	13.4	21,099	18,789	89.1	13.9	21,938	6,476	29.5	17.5	19,354	5,514	28.5	18.5
25 to 34 years	41,843	39,515	94.4	27.6	37,595	35,668	94.9	26.4	39,460	9,788	24.8	26.5	33,488	8,146	24.3	27.4
35 to 44 years	33,786	31,179	92.3	21.8	32,552	31,240	94.8	23.1	31,399	7,842	25.0	21.2	27,040	6,259	23.1	21.0
45 to 54 years	27,142	23,880	88.0	16.7	23,622	22,399	94.8	16.6	23,134	5,392	23.3	14.6	17,786	4,053	22.8	18.6
55 to 64 years	18,003	14,279	79.3	10.0	13,549	12,064	89.0	8.9	14,446	2,648	18.3	7.2	9,409	1,821	19.4	6.1
65 years and over	13,868	5,118	36.8	3.6	9,235	5,551	60.1	4.1	10,541	671	6.4	1.8	6,538	563	10.1	2.2

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE												
Male	19,595	4,170	21.3	16,190	3,664	22.6	11,197	3,593	32.1			
Female	18,926	1,530	8.1	15,850	1,378	8.7	11,303	1,182	10.5			

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	143,296	117,427	9,187	16,682	15,415	1,267	36,951	32,746	1,141	3,064	2,634	430
14 to 24 years	29,325	21,375	2,275	5,675	4,463	1,212	10,610	8,487	623	1,500	1,126	374
25 to 34 years	39,515	38,610	2,155	3,750	3,710	40	9,768	9,103	91	594	564	30
35 to 44 years	31,179	26,604	1,736	2,839	2,833	6	7,842	7,274	133	435	418	17
45 years and over	43,277	35,838	3,021	4,418	4,409	9	8,711	7,882	294	585	526	9
Single	39,417	29,417	2,506	7,256	6,057	1,199	13,603	11,415	673	1,515	1,162	353
14 to 24 years	21,408	15,015	1,680	4,713	3,541	1,172	7,824	6,017	605	1,202	858	344
25 to 34 years	9,077	7,393	365	1,319	1,295	24	3,153	2,938	58	192	184	8
35 to 44 years	3,481	2,743	164	374	372	2	1,416	1,346	12	58	57	1
45 years and over	4,213	3,266	297	550	549	1	1,200	1,119	18	63	63	-
Married	97,354	82,906	6,150	8,236	8,238	58	15,554	14,524	195	835	795	40
Spouse present	91,822	78,566	5,839	7,397	7,357	40	13,181	12,504	147	530	511	19
14 to 24 years	7,184	5,821	554	809	782	27	1,877	1,759	9	109	103	6
25 to 34 years	27,924	24,231	1,669	2,024	2,018	6	4,564	4,366	31	167	159	8
35 to 44 years	24,688	21,481	1,392	1,815	1,813	2	3,725	3,546	45	134	129	5
45 years and over	32,026	27,053	2,224	2,749	2,744	5	3,015	2,833	62	120	120	-
Spouse absent	5,532	4,322	811	899	881	18	2,373	2,020	46	305	284	21
Widowed and divorced	7,763	6,102	581	1,130	1,120	10	7,794	6,807	273	714	677	37
URBAN												
Total	49,506	40,285	3,332	5,769	5,401	368	13,063	15,917	592	1,559	1,391	168
14 to 24 years	9,326	6,740	853	1,728	1,371	357	4,827	3,908	278	641	505	136
25 to 34 years	12,790	11,685	741	1,304	1,286	18	4,980	4,588	48	344	330	14
35 to 44 years	11,109	9,424	583	1,102	1,096	6	3,936	3,601	86	249	238	11
45 years and over	15,341	12,536	1,150	1,655	1,648	7	4,825	3,820	180	325	318	7
Single	12,854	9,351	969	2,534	2,178	356	7,111	6,101	314	696	569	127
14 to 24 years	6,712	4,628	656	1,428	1,087	341	3,659	2,837	271	501	378	123
25 to 34 years	3,334	2,663	133	538	526	12	1,820	1,680	24	116	112	4
35 to 44 years	1,320	972	65	283	281	2	975	838	7	85	85	-
45 years and over	1,498	1,098	115	235	234	1	757	701	12	44	44	-
Married	33,840	28,893	2,149	2,798	2,771	27	6,746	6,213	104	429	409	20
Spouse present	31,886	27,437	2,036	2,719	2,702	17	5,542	5,209	75	258	249	9
14 to 24 years	2,349	1,917	192	240	231	9	731	674	8	54	51	3
25 to 34 years	9,454	8,221	559	614	611	3	2,015	1,922	10	83	80	3
35 to 44 years	8,622	7,570	443	609	607	2	1,566	1,476	23	62	59	3
45 years and over	11,461	9,669	836	956	958	8	1,230	1,137	34	59	59	-
Spouse absent	1,954	1,456	119	379	369	10	1,204	1,004	29	171	160	11
Widowed and divorced	2,812	2,141	214	457	452	5	4,211	3,603	174	434	413	21

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

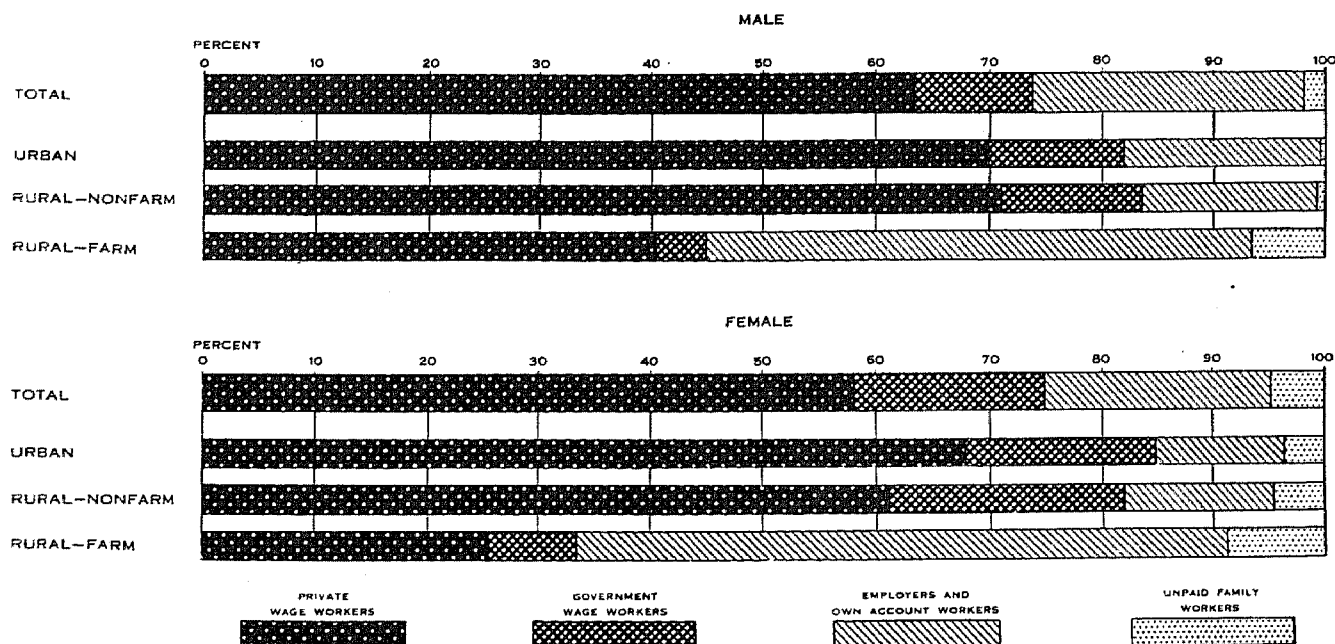
AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	61,508	49,285	4,506	7,717	7,192	525	12,515	11,000	436	1,079	920	159
14 to 24 years	12,490	8,844	1,044	2,592	2,078	514	3,569	2,741	261	567	427	140
25 to 34 years	18,164	10,327	1,085	1,752	1,743	9	3,359	3,139	34	186	174	12
35 to 44 years	18,755	11,602	879	1,274	1,274	-	2,755	2,562	43	154	149	5
45 years and over	17,109	13,512	1,398	2,099	2,097	2	2,632	2,562	98	172	170	2
Single	16,223	11,881	1,163	3,179	2,675	504	4,601	3,796	271	594	401	193
14 to 24 years	8,928	6,050	746	2,127	1,628	499	2,727	2,029	252	446	316	130
25 to 34 years	3,963	3,245	169	548	543	5	1,054	989	11	54	52	2
35 to 44 years	1,487	1,199	75	213	213	-	1,462	440	3	19	18	1
45 years and over	1,850	1,386	173	291	291	-	358	338	5	15	15	-
Married	42,134	35,000	3,092	4,042	4,022	20	5,528	5,135	75	318	303	15
Spouse present	39,376	32,810	2,917	3,543	3,533	10	4,647	4,390	58	209	201	8
14 to 24 years	3,219	2,551	275	393	382	11	543	495	5	43	41	2
25 to 34 years	13,000	11,138	855	1,007	1,004	3	1,654	1,572	19	63	58	5
35 to 44 years	10,913	9,818	715	885	885	-	1,382	1,310	15	57	56	1
45 years and over	12,244	9,808	1,072	1,264	1,262	2	1,068	1,008	19	46	46	-
Spouse absent	2,758	2,190	173	598	589	9	881	755	17	109	102	7
Widowed and divorced	3,151	2,404	251	496	495	1	2,386	2,069	90	227	216	11
RURAL-FARM												
Total	22,222	27,757	1,349	3,176	2,822	354	6,368	5,829	113	426	323	103
14 to 24 years	7,519	5,791	373	1,355	1,014	341	2,214	1,838	84	292	194	98
25 to 34 years	7,621	6,598	329	694	681	13	1,449	1,376	9	64	60	4
35 to 44 years	6,815	5,978	274	463	463	-	1,151	1,115	4	32	31	1
45 years and over	10,227	9,790	373	664	664	-	1,554	1,500	16	38	38	-
Single	9,102	7,185	374	1,543	1,204	339	1,891	1,518	88	285	192	93
14 to 24 years	5,773	4,337	278	1,158	826	332	1,438	1,101	82	255	164	91
25 to 34 years	1,780	1,484	53	233	226	7	289	264	3	22	20	2
35 to 44 years	674	572	24	78	78	-	79	73	2	4	4	-
45 years and over	875	792	9	74	74	-	85	80	1	4	4	-
Married	21,380	19,015	909	1,456	1,445	11	3,290	3,176	16	88	83	5
Spouse present	20,560	18,339	892	1,329	1,322	7	2,992	2,915	14	63	61	2
14 to 24 years	1,616	1,353	87	176	169	7	603	590	1	12	11	1
25 to 34 years	5,470	4,812	255	408	408	-	895	872	2	21	21	-
35 to 44 years	5,153	4,598	224	321	321	-	777	760	2	15	14	1
45 years and over	8,321	7,576	316	429	429	-	717	693	9	15	15	-
Spouse absent	820	676	17	127	123	4	288	261	2	25	22	3
Widowed and divorced	1,800	1,597	66	177	173	4	1,197	1,135	9	53	48	5

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	36,951	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	29,653	100.0
Single.....	13,603	36.8	Single and unknown.....	10,658	35.9
Married.....	15,554	42.1	Married.....	12,266	41.4
Husband present.....	13,181	35.7	Widowed and divorced.....	6,729	22.7
Husband absent.....	2,373	6.4			
Widowed and divorced.....	7,794	21.1	1920		
			Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	17,707	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	11,533	65.1
			Married.....	6,174	34.9

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES	117,427	15,415	40,385	5,401	49,285	7,192	27,757	2,822
Professional and semiprofessional workers	7,351	290	3,776	174	3,141	103	484	18
Actors	21	6	15	4	6	2	-	-
Architects	60	2	37	2	20	-	3	-
Artists and art teachers	76	8	36	3	35	4	5	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	167	11	121	10	38	1	8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	205	12	71	5	129	6	5	1
Clergymen	431	6	252	2	165	4	14	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	235	1	191	1	42	-	2	-
Dentists	146	1	98	1	40	-	8	-
Civil engineers	516	27	261	17	237	7	18	3
Electrical engineers	124	10	66	3	54	6	4	1
Mechanical engineers	143	10	72	5	62	4	9	1
Other technical engineers	304	20	102	10	195	9	7	1
Lawyers and judges	555	3	283	2	142	1	30	-
Musicians and music teachers	271	45	179	31	79	14	13	-
Osteopaths	8	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
Pharmacists	294	19	165	11	104	8	5	-
Physicians and surgeons	544	-	301	-	225	-	18	-
Social and welfare workers	94	1	60	-	28	1	6	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,370	17	518	10	728	7	124	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	26	4	11	3	15	1	-	-
Veterinarians	35	-	22	-	12	-	1	-
Other professional workers	428	13	184	8	220	4	24	1
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	249	19	77	10	157	6	15	3
Designers and draftsmen	112	7	64	6	43	1	5	-
Surveyors	134	8	58	6	68	2	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers	803	40	407	24	295	15	101	1
Farmers and farm managers	13,999	178	266	35	995	58	12,738	85
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	12,455	231	6,522	119	5,342	104	591	8
Conductors, railroad	230	3	196	2	31	1	3	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,133	11	595	8	469	2	69	1
Other specified managers and officials	720	20	454	8	221	9	45	3
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	293	11	63	5	227	6	3	-
Construction	424	18	216	8	189	9	19	1
Manufacturing	541	10	326	4	280	6	35	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	534	3	321	1	196	2	17	-
Wholesale trade	783	12	437	6	251	6	45	-
Eating and drinking places	907	19	453	14	438	5	21	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,721	95	2,368	49	2,125	44	228	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	408	3	266	2	126	1	16	-
Business and repair services	364	2	195	-	157	2	12	-
Personal services	759	9	346	4	376	5	37	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	538	15	236	8	261	6	41	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12,470	803	7,249	515	4,646	255	575	33
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	41	2	22	-	17	1	2	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,629	123	920	85	636	37	73	1
Mail carriers	232	6	139	5	117	1	26	-
Messengers, except express	193	20	128	14	60	5	5	1
Office machine operators	16	-	10	-	6	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	206	12	117	5	81	6	8	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	211	13	121	12	79	4	11	2
Telegraph operators	154	4	65	2	80	2	9	-
Telephone operators	22	2	9	1	11	1	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,784	144	1,569	100	1,078	37	137	7
Canyassers and solicitors	204	10	122	4	72	6	10	-
Hucksters and peddlers	126	6	79	3	38	3	9	-
Newspapers	302	6	131	6	101	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	489	14	330	11	143	2	15	1
Real estate agents and brokers	358	15	234	9	110	6	14	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,405	57	943	32	413	19	49	6
Other salesmen	4,048	364	2,260	226	1,604	125	184	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15,075	2,069	6,194	949	7,876	952	1,005	168
Bakers	307	49	197	34	106	11	5	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	283	47	91	19	164	23	28	5
Boilermakers	164	10	69	-	90	10	5	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	97	14	52	8	39	4	5	2
Carpenters	2,245	580	697	234	1,355	304	193	42
Compositors and typesetters	298	18	193	18	97	-	8	-
Electricians	722	66	281	25	407	36	94	5
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,842	70	576	32	1,144	32	122	6
Construction	298	32	101	16	158	14	39	2
Manufacturing	268	13	99	5	174	7	15	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	474	4	168	3	287	-	19	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	782	21	208	8	525	11	49	2
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	212	3	116	3	89	-	7	-
Locomotive engineers	424	9	312	6	107	3	5	-
Locomotive firemen	278	10	197	5	78	5	3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	652	59	286	30	344	26	22	3
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	279	83	94	34	141	39	44	12
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,995	357	1,224	151	1,543	172	228	34
Molders, metal	51	5	31	3	17	1	3	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	828	225	445	123	338	90	45	12
Plasterers and cement finishers	404	152	121	72	256	65	27	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	484	80	294	45	170	30	20	5
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	63	4	40	2	20	2	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	43	137	30	102	10	14	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	148	9	76	5	67	4	5	-
Stationary engineers, crupmen, and hoistmen	1,391	118	332	38	950	64	109	16
Structural and ornamental metal workers	49	9	17	7	29	2	3	-
Tailors and furriers	90	10	54	3	24	3	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	516	37	252	18	200	16	64	3

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	22,451	2,477	7,809	912	13,044	1,349	1,598	216
Apprentices.....	256	34	149	18	97	11	10	5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	1,052	103	492	54	505	40	55	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	610	17	456	11	146	5	8	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	5,459	747	1,946	293	2,685	353	828	101
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	10	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6	1	2	1	4	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	214	8	61	3	125	4	28	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	177	8	101	7	66	1	10	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	354	22	164	8	178	12	12	2
Mine operatives and laborers.....	8,526	991	1,863	256	6,342	683	321	52
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	321	9	141	3	179	6	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	121	16	75	8	44	8	2	-
Power station operators.....	139	2	29	1	101	1	9	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	273	26	107	10	146	14	20	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,811	155	828	79	904	63	79	13
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	1,417	145	628	73	692	63	96	9
Food and kindred products.....	465	48	231	26	206	19	28	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	7	4	7	3	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	15	2	7	1	3	1	5	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	251	30	98	12	187	15	16	3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	26	2	17	1	7	1	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	124	11	50	9	56	2	18	-
Rubber products.....	6	5	4	3	2	2	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11	2	2	1	9	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	18	2	14	-	3	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	62	10	19	5	41	5	2	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	56	7	31	4	20	2	5	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	282	6	96	1	172	5	14	-
Machinery.....	24	7	9	3	13	3	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15	3	9	1	6	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	8	-	4	-	3	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	39	5	26	3	13	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,708	191	756	86	828	85	119	20
Domestic service workers.....	316	46	120	27	155	19	41	-
Protective service workers.....	2,520	74	700	37	1,700	31	120	6
Firemen, fire department.....	167	3	158	3	7	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen.....	662	47	197	21	415	21	49	5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	587	16	322	10	201	5	64	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	1,104	8	23	3	1,076	5	5	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	5,582	554	3,104	349	2,272	177	206	28
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	653	23	363	15	273	7	17	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	44	1	34	1	9	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,493	107	84	78	556	27	77	2
Cooks, except private family.....	832	174	473	97	355	63	54	14
Elevator operators.....	66	3	43	2	21	1	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	37	2	20	1	15	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	9	2	5	2	4	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	747	77	420	47	316	26	11	4
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,032	112	614	69	397	39	21	4
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	619	53	272	37	226	13	21	3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	14,509	4,949	1,019	679	4,068	2,422	9,422	1,848
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	12,581	4,900	1,008	679	3,914	2,416	7,659	1,805
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,928	49	11	-	154	6	1,763	43
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,868	2,902	3,304	1,237	5,678	1,313	886	352
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	11	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	464	57	77	18	343	34	44	5
Other specified laborers.....	999	117	456	57	473	48	70	12
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	2,107	1,360	750	559	1,049	639	308	162
Manufacturing.....	2,023	217	651	78	1,252	118	120	21
Food and kindred products.....	264	34	101	15	134	16	29	3
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	11	18	9	18	2	5	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	788	68	165	17	553	85	70	16
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8	1	2	5	6	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	78	16	25	-	38	10	10	1
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	142	20	52	9	86	10	4	1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	99	7	69	5	29	2	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	609	49	218	13	388	36	3	-
Machinery.....	16	1	4	1	11	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	9	3	4	-	8	3	2	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	4,260	1,149	1,361	524	2,555	473	344	152
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,823	129	415	39	1,359	84	50	6
Transportation, except railroads.....	175	33	107	21	57	11	11	1
Communication and utilities.....	263	34	134	21	119	12	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	687	93	328	47	313	39	46	7
Personal services.....	92	10	29	6	52	3	11	1
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,220	850	348	390	656	324	216	136
Occupation not reported.....	831	842	322	368	368	409	141	65

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
FEMALES	32,746	2,534	15,917	1,391	11,000	920	5,939	833
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,529	148	2,902	87	1,284	50	343	11
Actresses	11	1	10	1	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	53	3	28	2	25	1	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	70	2	43	-	20	2	7	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	68	2	54	1	14	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	1	9	1	5	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	89	7	64	4	23	2	2	-
Musicians and music teachers	207	11	130	8	75	3	4	1
Physicians and surgeons	17	-	12	-	5	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	119	4	66	1	44	2	9	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	2,947	27	1,482	24	1,202	9	263	4
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,461	67	743	34	683	29	35	4
Other professional workers	92	3	41	3	47	-	4	-
Designers and draftsmen	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	358	10	205	8	137	1	16	1
Farmers and farm managers	890	1	8	-	27	1	655	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	2,106	19	1,055	13	921	6	130	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	398	3	228	2	136	1	34	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	34	1	18	1	13	-	3	-
Eating and drinking places	369	5	150	3	200	2	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	650	4	316	2	291	2	43	-
Personal services	430	4	222	3	186	1	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	225	2	121	2	93	-	11	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7,927	589	5,047	393	2,454	157	396	39
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,383	67	835	42	427	22	61	3
Office machine operators	37	4	29	3	5	1	3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,434	195	1,661	125	633	52	140	16
Telegraph operators	42	2	26	1	14	1	2	-
Telephone operators	462	20	260	16	186	4	16	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,188	76	731	50	396	21	61	5
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	64	4	39	3	22	1	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	41	-	26	-	11	-	4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	58	2	38	-	17	2	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	28	-	16	-	11	-	1	-
Other saleswomen	2,190	219	1,326	153	762	53	102	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	135	11	73	5	54	5	8	1
Compositors and typesetters	20	-	13	-	5	-	2	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	25	-	13	1	10	1	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	90	9	47	4	39	4	4	1
Operatives and kindred workers	4,107	155	978	97	673	47	2,456	11
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	446	33	324	20	101	12	21	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	631	27	382	20	228	5	26	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	237	21	118	10	87	9	32	2
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	2,602	59	68	39	167	15	2,367	5
Food and kindred products	51	7	30	2	17	3	4	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	429	-	-	-	9	-	420	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	1,843	2	2	1	33	1	1,808	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	42	8	30	7	9	3	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	196	-	8	-	72	-	116	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	4	16	4	8	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	-	-	-	12	-	3	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	19	3	2	2	5	1	12	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	191	15	86	8	95	6	10	1
Domestic service workers	5,707	752	2,981	383	2,127	290	599	79
Protective service workers	11	1	8	-	3	1	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	5,045	442	2,576	265	2,123	147	346	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	637	28	398	21	209	6	30	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	378	5	248	2	113	3	17	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	192	9	93	4	75	3	9	2
Cooks, except private family	608	44	215	18	310	25	83	1
Elevator operators	12	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	312	11	114	6	156	3	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	298	96	151	58	120	25	17	3
Servants, except private family	729	57	357	39	324	15	48	3
Waitresses and bartenders	1,665	183	894	105	692	61	79	17
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	234	19	94	13	119	6	21	-
Farm laborers and foremen	805	288	63	29	104	121	638	138
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	332	286	62	29	89	120	181	137
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	473	2	1	-	15	1	457	1
Laborers, except farm and mine	68	18	30	7	31	9	7	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	5	1	1	-	4	-	-	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	56	17	27	7	22	9	7	1
Occupation not reported	416	210	196	111	169	85	51	13

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	117,427	32,746	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	7,551	5,559	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	6,053	5,163	Eating and drinking places.....	907	359
Actors and actresses.....	21	11	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,721	631
Architects.....	60	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	1,418	247
Artists and art teachers.....	76	53	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	58	5
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	157	70	General merchandise stores.....	571	51
Authors.....	34	16	Limited price variety stores.....	47	15
Editors and reporters.....	133	54	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	112	63
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	205	2	Shoe stores.....	42	4
Clergymen.....	431	20	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	156	16
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	255	68	Household appliance and radio stores.....	78	7
Dentists.....	146	7	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	399	6
Civil engineers.....	516	2	Filling stations.....	856	31
Electrical engineers.....	124	-	Drug stores.....	90	13
Mechanical engineers.....	143	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	103	4
Other technical engineers.....	304	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	121	2
Chemical engineers.....	8	-	Liquor stores.....	73	6
Industrial engineers.....	19	-	Retail florists.....	15	16
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	277	-	Jewelry stores.....	64	8
Lawyers and judges.....	555	11	Fuel and ice retailing.....	135	3
Musicians and music teachers.....	271	207	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	592	97
Osteopaths.....	8	1	Not specified retail trade.....	130	17
Pharmacists.....	294	10	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	408	57
Physicians and surgeons.....	544	17	Banking and other finance.....	260	21
Social and welfare workers.....	94	119	Insurance.....	75	8
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	1,370	2,947	Real estate.....	69	23
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	1,327	2,929	Business and repair services.....	354	19
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	43	18	Business services.....	73	12
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	26	1,461	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	262	5
Veterinarians.....	35	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	29	2
Other professional workers.....	428	156	Personal services.....	759	430
Librarians.....	18	89	Hotels and lodging places.....	558	359
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	410	67	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	184	63
Semiprofessional workers.....	1,398	366	Miscellaneous personal services.....	17	8
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	249	77	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	533	102
Athletes.....	37	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	83	4
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	9	29	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	232	14
Showmen.....	141	23	Other industries and services.....	189	76
Sports instructors and officials.....	62	20	Industry not reported.....	34	8
Designers and draftsmen.....	112	8	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12,470	7,927
Designers.....	5	5	Clerical and kindred workers.....	5,588	5,546
Draftsmen.....	107	3	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	41	-
Surveyors.....	134	1	Baggagemen, transportation.....	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	803	200	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	21	-
Aviators.....	16	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,659	1,383
Chiropractors.....	43	11	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	1,499	1,330
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	86	9	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	120	12
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	116	47	Mail carriers.....	193	6
Optometrists.....	23	4	Messengers, except express.....	125	6
Photographers.....	90	18	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	68	-
Radio and wireless operators.....	54	1	Telegraph messengers.....	16	37
Religious workers.....	88	110	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	206	7
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	101	45	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	211	2,434
Technicians, except laboratory.....	28	1	Telegraph operators.....	124	42
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	158	34	Telephone operators.....	22	462
Farmers and farm managers.....	13,999	890	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,784	1,163
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	13,706	886	Agents (n. e. c.).....	275	33
Farm managers.....	293	4	Attendants and assistants, library.....	4	17
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	12,455	2,106	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	4	108
Conductors, railroad.....	230	-	Collectors, bill and account.....	100	4
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,133	219	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	2,400	1,001
Inspectors, United States.....	186	3	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	6,932	2,891
Inspectors, State.....	100	2	Canvassers and solicitors.....	204	55
Inspectors, city.....	28	2	Hucksters and peddlers.....	125	7
Inspectors, county and local.....	2	-	Newsboys.....	302	2
Officials, United States.....	311	20	Insurance agents and brokers.....	489	41
Officials, State.....	149	14	Real estate agents and brokers.....	358	58
Officials, city.....	71	10	Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,405	28
Officials, county and local.....	197	59	Auctioneers.....	4	-
Postmasters.....	89	109	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	15	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	720	179	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	1,386	28
Advertising agents.....	63	6	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	4,048	2,190
Buyers and department heads, store.....	178	36	"Clerks" in stores.....	876	544
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	197	-	Demonstrators.....	2	15
Credit men.....	78	14	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	3,170	1,631
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	8	3	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,075	135
Managers and superintendents, building.....	62	97	Bakers.....	307	28
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	4	-	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	283	1
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	59	21	Boilermakers.....	164	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	71	2	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	97	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers.....	87	-
Mining.....	293	7	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	10	-
Construction.....	424	4	Carpenters.....	2,245	1
Manufacturing.....	641	34	Compositors and typesetters.....	298	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	534	36	Electricians.....	722	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	126	-	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,842	25
Street railways and bus lines.....	21	-	Construction.....	298	1
Taxicab service.....	4	-	Manufacturing.....	288	5
Trucking service.....	115	9	Food and kindred products.....	67	2
Warehousing and storage.....	19	1	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2	3
Miscellaneous transportation.....	34	2	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	45	-
Communication.....	76	20	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	10	-
Utilities.....	139	4	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	-
Wholesale trade.....	783	19	Metal industries.....	131	-
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	14	-

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	214	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	474	-	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family	177	531
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	329	-	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	354	3
Street railways and bus lines	7	-	Mine operatives and laborers ¹	8,526	20
Miscellaneous transportation	37	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	321	1
Communication	30	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	43	-
Utilities	71	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	273	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	782	19	Painters, except construction and maintenance	121	-
Mining	470	-	Power station operators	139	1
Wholesale and retail trade	122	2	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	-
Business and repair services	19	3	Welders and flame-cutters	273	1
Personal services	18	8	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,811	153
Government	47	1	Asbestos and insulation workers	5	-
Other industries and services	76	5	Blasters and powdermen	135	-
Industry not reported	30	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	9	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	212	2	Buffers and polishers, metal	2	-
Mining	19	-	Filers, metal	19	-
Construction	23	-	Grinders, metal	9	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	114	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	83	-
Transportation, except railroads	6	-	Dyers	1	-
Communication and utilities	17	1	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	393	126
Wholesale and retail trade	5	1	Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	330	-
Miscellaneous industries and services ¹	23	-	Heaters, metal	1	-
Locomotive engineers	424	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	510	3
Locomotive firemen	273	-	Milliners (not in factory)	-	9
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	652	2	Motion picture projectionists	85	-
Machinists	612	2	Oilers, machinery	213	-
Millwrights	33	-	Photographic process workers	16	15
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	7	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	279	-	Manufacturing	1,417	2,602
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	259	-	Food and kindred products	465	51
Stonecutters and stone carvers	10	-	Bakery products	46	3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,995	4	Beverage industries	73	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	26	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food	19	11
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	1,650	1	Confectionery	7	11
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	162	-	Dairy products	85	5
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	1,187	3	Grain-mill products	34	1
Loom fixers	-	-	Meat products	175	15
Molders, metal	51	-	Miscellaneous food industries	26	5
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	828	8	Tobacco manufactures	1	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	801	8	Cotton manufactures	7	-
Paperhangers	2	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-
Glaziers	25	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	429
Plasterers and cement finishers	404	-	Knit goods	-	1
Plasterers	296	-	Other textile-mill products	15	1,843
Cement and concrete finishers	108	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	484	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6	1,310
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	63	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery	3	1
Electrotypers and stereotypers	8	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-
Photoengravers and lithographers	10	-	Not specified textile mills	4	532
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	45	1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	18
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	Apparel and accessories	2	12
Roofers and sheet metal workers	253	1	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	6
Roofers and slaters	61	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	251	196
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	192	1	Sawmills and planing mills	137	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	148	-	Furniture and store fixtures	31	14
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	1,391	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods	83	181
Stationary engineers	693	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	26	24
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators	698	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	49	1	Paperboard containers and boxes	-	-
Tailors and furriers	90	13	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	1
Tailors and tailoresses	86	13	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	23
Furriers	4	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	124	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	516	27	Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-
Decorators and window dressers	56	12	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	4	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	123	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	4	-	Petroleum refining	1	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	46	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	190	7	Rubber products	6	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	19	-	Footwear industries, except rubber	11	2
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	25	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	18	4
Piano and organ tuners	14	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-
Sawyers	108	1	Leather products, except footwear	18	4
Upholsterers	50	7	Stone, clay, and glass products	62	15
Operatives and kindred workers ²	22,451	4,107	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	26	-
Apprentices	256	5	Cut-stone and stone products	1	-
Carpenters' apprentices	36	-	Glass and glass products	4	-
Electricians' apprentices	12	-	Pottery and related products	5	15
Machinists' apprentices	29	-	Structural clay products	25	-
Plumbers' apprentices	14	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	1	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	42	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	56	-
Apprentices, printing trades	42	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	10	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	65	4	Tin cans and other tinware	1	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	16	1	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	44	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	1,052	19	Not specified metal industries	1	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	610	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	282	-
Brakemen, railroad	456	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	271	-
Switchmen, railroad	154	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ⁴	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	5,459	33	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	9	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ³	4,438	29	Machinery	24	-
Deliverymen ⁴	1,021	4	Agricultural machinery and tractors	2	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	10	-	Electrical machinery and equipment	4	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	6	446	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	1	-
			Miscellaneous machinery	17	-

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. ² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	-	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	8	-	Grain-mill products	43	-
Aircraft and parts	5	-	Meat products	80	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-	Miscellaneous food industries	72	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	11	-
Other manufacturing industries	39	19	Cotton manufactures	11	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	5	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28	6	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	13	Knit goods	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,703	191	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	137	7	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-
Construction	251	3	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	339	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	7	-	Not specified textile mills	-	-
Trucking service	4	-	Apparel and accessories	-	-
Warehousing and storage	19	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation	18	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	788	1
Communication	17	1	Sawmills and planing mills	557	1
Utilities	99	-	Furniture and store fixtures	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade	462	93	Miscellaneous wooden goods	125	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	93	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	8	-
Business and miscellaneous repair services	35	8	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	145	66	Paperboard containers and boxes	1	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	19	5	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services	15	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	73	-
Professional and related services	7	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1	-
Government	26	1	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Industry not reported	15	2	Miscellaneous chemical industries	68	-
Domestic service workers	316	5,707	Petroleum refining	4	-
Housekeepers, private family	7	1,408	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-
Laundresses, private family	10	508	Leather and leather products	-	-
Servants, private family	299	3,796	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-
Protective service workers	2,520	11	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-
Firemen, fire department	167	-	Leather products, except footwear	-	-
Guards and watchmen	662	7	Stone, clay, and glass products	142	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	655	7	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	58	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	7	-	Cut-stone and stone products	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	597	4	Glass and glass products	1	-
Policemen and detectives, government	325	1	Pottery and related products	-	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	38	-	Structural clay products	80	-
Marshals and constables	58	2	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	8	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	171	1	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	99	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	1,104	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	7	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	5,582	5,045	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	553	637	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	88	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	44	378	Not specified metal industries	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,498	182	Nonferrous metals and their products	609	2
Charwomen and cleaners	25	84	Nonferrous metal primary products	600	2
Janitors and sextons	1,165	156	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ²	-	-
Porters	303	2	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	9	-
Cooks, except private family	882	608	Machinery	15	-
Elevator operators	66	12	Agricultural machinery and tractors	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	37	312	Electrical machinery and equipment	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives	9	298	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	-	-
Servants, except private family	747	729	Miscellaneous machinery	13	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,032	1,655	Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-
Bartenders	445	10	Transportation equipment, except automobile	2	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	587	1,655	Aircraft and parts	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	619	234	Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	267	121	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	2	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	62	32	Other manufacturing industries	9	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement	171	15	Tobacco manufactures	-	-
Bootblacks	74	-	Rubber products	-	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	45	65	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	14,509	805	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	12,581	332	Not specified manufacturing industries	-	-
Farm foremen	468	2	Nonmanufacturing	4,260	46
Farm laborers (wage workers)	12,118	330	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	1,833	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,928	473	Transportation, except railroads	175	1
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,868	68	Street railways and bus lines	6	-
Fishermen and oyatermen	4	-	Trucking service	74	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	11	-	Warehousing and storage	58	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	464	1	Miscellaneous transportation	42	-
Other specified laborers	999	6	Communication and utilities	263	-
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	163	1	Communication	9	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	773	5	Utilities	254	-
Teamsters	63	-	Wholesale and retail trade	587	10
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services	92	17
Construction	2,107	10	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	11	14
Manufacturing	2,023	5	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	81	3
Food and kindred products	264	2	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,220	15
Bakery products	8	-	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	506	2
Beverage industries	10	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	12	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	13	2	Business and miscellaneous repair services	25	1
Confectionery	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	-
Dairy products	38	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	90	-
			Professional and related services	94	5
			Government	128	-
			Industry not reported	345	7
			Occupation not reported	831	416

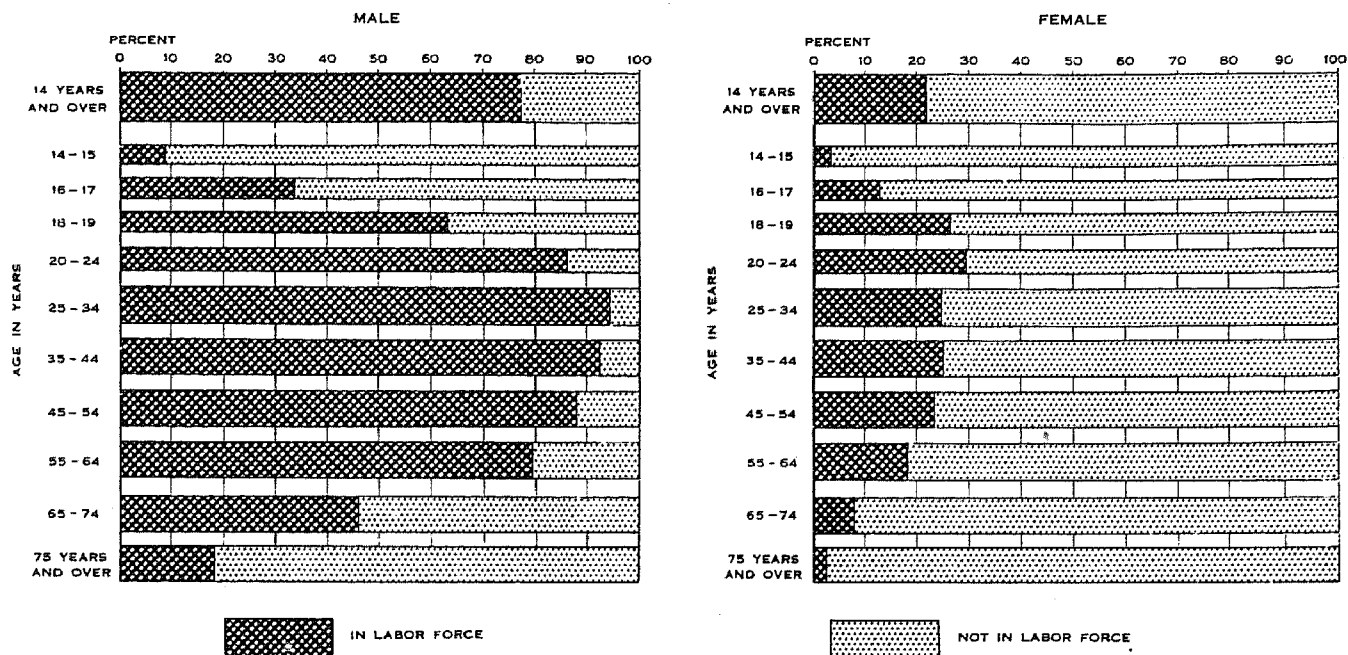
¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	9,187	258	105	580	1,454	907	251	247	4,892	543
Female.....	1,141	64	3	402	16	247	2	257	16	184

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	15,415	13,370	1,165	880	19	77	663	1,103	2,601	3,710	2,833	2,364	1,637	381	27
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	290	280	8	2	-	-	1	4	40	80	78	45	28	14	-
Actors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Architects.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	-	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	2	2	1	-
Clergymen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	5	1	-
Civil engineers.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	1	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	1	-
Mechanical engineers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	4	3	3	-
Other technical engineers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	45	44	1	-	-	-	-	2	10	11	15	3	4	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	1	1	2	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	17	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	4	1	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	1	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	19	17	2	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	4	2	2	1	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	2	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	40	39	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	16	9	2	3	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	178	149	2	27	-	-	-	3	20	30	40	42	35	7	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	231	225	4	2	-	-	-	3	10	40	56	58	53	9	2
Conductors, railroad.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	5	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	5	4	2	-	-
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	1	1
Construction.....	18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	5	2	-
Manufacturing.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	3	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	9	4	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	19	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	20	23	18	5	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	95	94	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	4	-	-
Personal services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	3	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	803	790	2	11	-	2	25	54	157	194	154	120	75	21	1
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	26	27	32	14	4	1
Mail carriers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	-	2	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	2	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	30	32	21	24	20	7	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	144	142	1	1	-	-	-	8	1	1	5	2	1	-	-
Cannvassers and solicitors.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	7	4	1	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	7	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	12	8	10	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	78	72	46	18	5	-
Other salesmen.....	364	353	1	10	-	1	14	30	78	100	72	46	18	5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,069	1,959	55	55	-	1	12	30	183	434	467	468	358	88	8
Bakers.....	49	48	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	10	8	7	1	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	47	45	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	7	7	14	13	2	-
Boilermakers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	4	4	-	-
Carpenters.....	580	559	11	10	-	1	2	6	25	79	96	171	155	40	5
Compositors and typesetters.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	7	2	2	-	-
Electricians.....	66	65	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	18	19	12	9	3	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	70	68	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	18	12	13	13	6	-
Construction.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	9	6	8	-
Manufacturing.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	3	1	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	21	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	8	2	2	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	1
Locomotive engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	59	56	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	11	12	15	10	3	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	85	71	2	12	-	-	-	1	4	15	24	20	17	3	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	357	335	14	8	-	-	3	12	53	107	95	61	22	3	-
Molders, metal.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	225	212	6	7	-	-	4	4	24	40	49	65	30	8	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	152	141	8	3	-	-	-	1	15	36	39	37	20	4	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	80	74	2	4	-	-	1	2	11	15	20	16	13	1	1
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	13	8	4	6	3	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	39	25	18	6	-
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	118	110	3	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	1	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	7	5	6	3	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	37	34	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																	
Operatives and kindred workers	2,477	2,336	65	76	-	4	40	119	496	778	467	323	200	42	2		
Apprentices	34	34	-	-	-	-	6	7	13	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	103	91	12	-	-	1	4	21	32	29	9	3	3	1	-		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	4	-	-		
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	747	649	18	35	-	1	16	38	195	290	138	55	13	-	1		
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	-		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-		
Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	22	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	6	2	-	-		
Mine operatives and laborers	991	957	6	28	-	1	3	22	155	283	186	171	142	27	1		
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	1	-	-		
Painters, except construction and maintenance	16	14	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	6	3	-	-	-	-		
Power station operators	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-		
Welders and flame-cutters	26	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	4	2	2	-	-		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	155	152	-	3	-	-	3	9	18	42	33	31	16	3	-		
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing	145	126	17	2	-	-	1	7	32	37	34	19	13	2	-		
Food and kindred products	48	43	4	1	-	-	-	3	9	14	9	6	6	1	-		
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	30	27	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	9	1	2	1	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	11	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	2	-	-		
Rubber products	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, except footwear	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	1	-	-		
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	2	-	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-		
Machinery	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Transportation equipment, except automobile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	191	177	9	5	-	1	7	13	33	51	42	27	9	8	-		
Domestic service workers	46	30	14	2	-	1	5	5	8	12	6	3	3	3	-		
Protective service workers	74	67	2	5	-	-	1	3	12	10	13	11	16	8	-		
Firemen, fire department	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-		
Guards and watchmen	47	44	-	3	-	-	1	3	6	4	8	5	13	7	-		
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	16	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	3	1	-		
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	-		
Service workers, except domestic and protective	554	425	110	19	-	-	20	42	113	144	103	74	41	15	2		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	23	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	3	2	2	1		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	107	44	62	1	-	-	6	6	17	36	20	11	3	8	-		
Cooks, except private family	174	136	26	10	-	-	2	5	21	47	31	38	26	4	-		
Elevator operators	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Practical nurses and midwives	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-		
Servants, except private family	77	70	6	1	-	-	7	14	22	19	5	2	-	1	1		
Waiters and bartenders	112	96	9	5	-	-	-	10	29	25	25	15	8	-	-		
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	53	47	4	2	-	-	5	7	14	12	9	5	1	-	-		
Farm laborers and foremen	4,949	4,157	561	211	15	54	321	493	762	1,067	828	737	488	97	7		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4,900	4,138	578	164	14	51	377	461	766	1,054	828	737	488	97	7		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	49	19	3	27	1	3	4	12	16	13	-	-	-	-	-		
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,902	2,198	290	414	1	6	109	237	602	756	510	360	265	53	3		
Fishermen and oystermen	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Longshoremen and stevedores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	57	51	3	3	-	-	2	4	10	10	16	7	6	2	-		
Other specified laborers	117	93	22	2	-	1	7	7	20	21	17	18	16	10	-		
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Construction	1,360	1,061	99	200	-	-	33	95	284	373	249	186	123	17	-		
Manufacturing	217	167	39	11	-	-	8	17	41	78	43	16	13	1	-		
Food and kindred products	34	29	5	-	-	-	1	5	10	9	5	1	2	-	-		
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	18	7	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	5	1	1	-	-		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	68	49	9	10	-	-	4	6	11	20	15	6	5	1	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	16	9	7	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	3	2	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products	20	16	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	4	-	4	-	-		
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	7	5	2	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	49	48	-	1	-	-	1	3	10	20	9	5	1	-	-		
Machinery	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Transportation equipment, except automobile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	1,149	824	127	198	1	5	59	114	246	273	185	133	107	23	3		
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	129	106	15	8	-	1	2	4	35	41	31	22	2	2	-		
Transportation, except railroads	33	24	9	-	-	-	-	3	13	9	3	1	2	1	-		
Communication and utilities	34	31	2	1	-	-	-	-	7	14	9	1	2	1	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	93	86	2	5	-	1	8	15	14	21	15	16	2	1	-		
Personal services	10	8	1	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-		
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	650	569	98	183	1	3	48	90	175	167	125	102	98	16	3		
Occupation not reported	842	754	32	56	3	9	59	115	178	165	111	103	68	24	2		

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	32,746	26,828	1,523	4,395	79	157	319	1,898	5,544	9,103	7,274	4,673	2,367	566	76		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,523	5,327	84	108	-	-	7	135	776	1,842	1,430	903	352	74	10		
Actresses.....	11	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	2	-	-	-		
Artists and art teachers.....	53	52	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	17	8	11	7	5	-		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	2	14	18	15	13	6	2	-		
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	25	18	8	3	1		
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	6	4	1	-	1		
Lawyers and judges.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	3	-	-		
Librarians.....	89	89	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	16	19	28	13	4	-		
Musicians and music teachers.....	207	206	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	69	52	46	18	6	-		
Physicians and surgeons.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	3	4	-	1		
Social and welfare workers.....	119	117	-	2	-	-	-	-	9	43	35	20	11	1	-		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	2,947	2,658	58	31	-	-	1	1	381	1,087	811	463	153	28	2		
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,461	1,394	4	63	-	-	-	109	261	445	333	196	82	14	1		
Other professional workers.....	98	89	2	1	-	-	-	1	8	23	26	21	11	2	-		
Designers and draftsmen.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	1	-		
Other semiprofessional workers.....	358	340	8	10	-	-	4	16	44	101	90	58	33	8	4		
Farmers and farm managers.....	890	308	-	582	-	1	7	18	61	138	152	207	188	96	22		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	2,106	2,056	23	27	-	-	1	8	76	366	625	567	350	79	14		
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	398	398	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	74	104	114	63	15	5		
Propa., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing.....	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	13	6	5	1	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	369	353	14	2	-	-	-	-	9	71	146	100	39	4	-		
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	650	624	4	22	-	-	1	1	25	120	124	174	112	30	3		
Personal services.....	430	428	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	54	124	126	88	23	6		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	225	220	3	2	-	-	-	2	14	39	54	67	43	6	-		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	7,927	7,772	15	140	3	4	91	517	1,627	2,562	1,734	853	300	34	2		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,383	1,367	1	15	-	-	11	65	284	491	328	153	45	6	2		
Office machine operators.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	18	13	-	1	-	-		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,434	2,422	1	11	-	-	14	175	701	642	471	171	53	7	-		
Telegraph operators.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	13	12	4	3	-	-		
Telephone operators.....	462	449	-	13	-	-	1	61	149	184	77	31	9	-	-		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,188	1,133	5	50	1	-	12	61	231	376	272	168	61	6	-		
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	64	64	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	3	20	23	7	3	-		
Insurance agents and brokers.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	5	17	9	1	-		
Real estate agents and brokers.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	27	16	1	-		
Other sales agents and brokers.....	28	27	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	10	10	1	4	-	-		
Other saleswomen.....	2,190	2,132	8	50	1	3	53	148	450	667	508	258	92	10	-		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	135	127	1	7	-	-	2	4	8	29	32	43	12	4	1		
Compositors and typesetters.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	6	6	1	2	-		
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	10	1	1	-		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	90	82	1	7	-	-	1	4	8	20	18	27	10	1	1		
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,107	1,545	39	2,523	15	32	130	254	621	1,174	941	568	266	94	12		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	446	433	11	2	-	-	1	4	20	71	121	131	76	20	2		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	631	585	28	24	-	1	10	26	104	204	179	72	29	5	1		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	237	232	-	5	-	-	3	11	44	87	52	17	18	5	-		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing.....	2,602	117	2	2,453	15	31	114	197	423	745	537	326	140	64	9		
Food and kindred products.....	51	49	-	2	-	-	2	4	9	18	10	8	-	-	-		
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	429	-	-	429	6	8	36	36	78	116	66	41	13	9	-		
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	1,843	1	1	1,841	7	19	70	146	308	527	361	291	105	43	6		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	18	15	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	9	2	4	1	-	-		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	196	16	1	179	1	2	4	2	21	55	47	31	19	6	2		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	8	4	1	-	-		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15	-	-	15	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	3	1	5	1		
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries.....	19	6	-	13	1	2	1	-	3	6	3	2	-	1	-		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	191	178	4	9	-	-	2	16	30	66	52	22	3	-	-		
Domestic service workers.....	5,707	4,234	1,090	323	11	53	346	517	1,025	1,298	1,121	785	456	85	10		
Protective service workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	-	-		
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	5,045	4,571	244	230	3	9	91	291	911	1,442	1,043	787	374	69	5		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	637	624	13	-	-	-	1	36	190	214	133	53	7	3	-		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	378	346	23	9	-	-	4	1	6	40	77	114	99	34	3		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	182	150	26	6	-	-	2	9	14	30	44	44	29	9	1		
Cooks, except private family.....	608	500	61	47	-	-	3	12	39	116	169	175	83	11	-		
Elevator operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	312	243	2	67	-	-	-	1	26	85	64	75	46	14	1		
Practical nurses and midwives.....	288	281	6	1	-	1	-	6	15	49	78	88	42	9	-		
Servants, except private family.....	729	617	89	23	2	2	17	44	98	191	181	139	48	7	-		
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,665	1,631	18	16	-	3	40	139	466	663	263	60	10	1	-		
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	234	167	6	61	1	8	24	40	50	52	34	19	10	1	-		
Farm laborers and foremen.....	805	383	5	417	46	55	123	99	152	135	93	68	28	6	-		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	332	303	5	24	3	15	57	49	69	70	32	25	10	2	-		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	473	80	-	393	43	40	66	50	63	65	61	43	18	4	-		
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	68	54	10	4	-	-	1	4	11	23	14	9	6	-	-		
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-		
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	56	43	9	4	-	-	1	4	10	19	10	8	4	-	-		
Occupation not reported.....	416	370	12	34	1	3	20	41	75	92	87	60	32	5	-		

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,634	2,300	285	49	13	24	175	324	530	564	418	349	152	24	1
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	148	138	7	3	-	-	-	4	19	42	33	34	11	5	-
Actresses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	11	9	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	27	35	1	-	-	-	1	1	14	9	10	2	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	67	62	2	3	-	-	1	7	17	14	20	4	4	-	-
Other professional workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	5	4	1	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Personal services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	589	589	-	-	-	-	12	66	171	148	91	55	24	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	3	12	24	14	8	6	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	195	195	-	-	-	-	4	27	71	49	23	15	5	1	-
Telephone operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	2	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	8	23	12	17	8	8	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	219	219	-	-	-	-	8	44	57	57	28	19	5	1	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	4	1	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	155	145	8	2	1	1	-	9	38	34	25	31	12	3	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	29	4	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	12	3	2	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	27	25	1	-	-	-	1	7	9	5	3	2	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	21	21	-	-	1	1	-	2	5	7	2	-	-	-	1
Operatives and kindred wkr. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	59	56	2	1	-	-	5	21	8	7	11	7	-	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	42	39	2	1	-	-	3	15	4	3	11	6	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	3	-	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	752	549	180	23	6	11	79	87	165	150	115	87	45	7	-
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	442	417	22	3	1	-	11	45	91	93	80	80	38	3	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	5	8	8	2	5	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9	8	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	44	41	3	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	17	6	1	-	-
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	4	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	86	83	3	-	-	-	2	3	14	19	30	17	1	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	67	53	4	-	-	-	1	4	7	12	18	9	5	1	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	163	176	6	1	-	-	10	27	68	51	23	9	-	-	-
Other service wkr., exc. domestic and protective.....	19	15	3	1	-	-	5	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	288	220	57	11	5	9	55	46	46	47	42	30	7	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	286	219	57	10	5	9	55	45	46	47	42	29	7	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	18	12	3	3	-	-	2	1	3	5	2	2	2	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	17	11	3	3	-	-	2	-	3	5	2	2	2	1	-
Occupation not reported.....	210	198	8	4	-	3	15	45	55	37	27	20	7	1	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 ¹		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	
				Male	Female	Male	Female										
THE STATE																	
Total	178,550	142,029	36,521	132,842	35,380	74,115	15,570	9,187	1,141	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	48,526	34,994	13,532	33,864	13,021	19,618	4,384	1,130	511	27.2	24.6	37.1	25.5	36.8	26.5	28.2	
\$100 to \$199	10,223	7,254	2,969	6,345	2,791	4,72	351	909	178	5.7	5.1	8.1	4.8	7.9	0.6	2.3	
\$200 to \$399	20,368	16,385	4,983	14,038	4,431	2,421	1,591	2,347	147	11.7	11.3	12.5	10.6	12.5	3.3	10.2	
\$400 to \$599	15,548	12,560	2,988	10,138	2,743	3,061	1,276	2,524	145	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.8	4.1	8.2	
\$600 to \$799	14,518	11,810	2,708	10,620	2,641	5,335	1,730	1,190	67	8.1	8.3	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.2	11.1	
\$800 to \$999	11,388	9,107	2,281	8,688	2,246	4,986	1,633	419	35	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.7	10.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	8,314	6,863	1,451	6,744	1,436	4,274	893	119	15	4.7	4.8	4.0	5.1	4.1	5.8	5.7	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	9,910	8,204	1,706	8,112	1,695	6,136	1,085	92	11	5.6	5.8	4.7	6.1	4.8	8.3	7.0	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	8,640	7,343	1,297	7,267	1,291	5,812	794	76	6	4.8	5.2	3.6	5.5	3.6	7.8	5.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	12,453	10,663	1,590	10,695	1,584	9,043	1,016	168	6	7.0	7.6	4.4	8.1	4.5	12.2	6.5	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7,564	7,070	494	6,996	493	6,090	348	74	1	4.2	5.0	1.4	5.3	1.4	8.2	2.2	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,351	2,252	99	2,227	99	1,898	66	25	-	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.3	2.6	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3,004	2,934	70	2,922	70	2,552	59	12	-	1.7	2.1	0.2	2.2	0.2	3.4	0.4	
\$5,000 and over	712	691	21	690	20	637	13	1	1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	
Not reported	4,436	3,599	837	3,498	819	1,780	331	101	18	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	
Urban	67,018	49,118	17,900	45,786	17,308	26,839	7,918	3,332	592	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	14,568	9,514	5,054	9,097	4,816	4,760	1,448	417	238	21.7	19.4	28.2	19.9	27.8	17.7	18.3	
\$100 to \$199	3,344	1,968	1,376	1,657	1,280	110	155	311	96	5.0	4.0	7.7	3.6	7.4	0.4	2.0	
\$200 to \$399	6,739	4,247	2,492	3,473	2,403	504	901	774	89	10.1	8.6	13.9	7.6	13.9	1.9	11.4	
\$400 to \$599	5,684	4,025	1,659	3,077	1,580	780	752	948	79	8.5	8.2	9.3	6.7	9.1	2.9	9.5	
\$600 to \$799	5,545	3,940	1,605	3,457	1,564	1,523	1,004	483	41	8.3	8.0	9.0	7.6	9.0	5.7	12.7	
\$800 to \$999	4,947	3,568	1,379	3,401	1,360	1,927	1,002	167	19	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.2	12.7	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	3,589	2,804	785	2,751	775	1,847	532	53	10	5.4	5.7	4.4	6.0	4.5	6.9	6.7	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	4,288	3,258	986	3,215	977	2,436	661	37	9	6.3	6.6	5.5	7.0	5.6	9.1	8.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	3,836	3,020	816	2,991	814	2,392	504	29	2	5.7	6.1	4.6	6.5	4.7	8.9	6.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	5,538	4,626	912	4,585	911	3,888	515	41	1	8.3	9.4	5.1	10.0	5.3	14.5	6.5	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,906	3,565	341	3,552	341	3,114	220	13	-	5.8	7.3	1.9	7.8	2.0	11.6	2.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1,316	1,245	71	1,240	71	1,082	43	5	-	2.0	2.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	3.8	0.5	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1,951	1,901	50	1,894	50	1,609	39	7	-	2.9	3.9	0.3	4.1	0.8	6.0	0.5	
\$5,000 and over	400	383	17	382	16	351	9	1	1	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.1	
Not reported	1,417	1,060	357	1,014	350	566	133	46	7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	
Rural-nonfarm	73,389	60,988	12,356	56,477	11,920	30,560	5,142	4,506	436	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	14,897	10,676	4,221	10,200	4,018	5,097	1,225	476	203	20.3	17.5	34.2	18.1	33.7	16.7	23.8	
\$100 to \$199	4,191	3,073	1,118	2,643	1,048	139	114	430	70	5.7	5.0	9.0	4.7	8.8	0.5	2.2	
\$200 to \$399	9,230	7,592	1,638	6,408	1,588	1,236	530	1,189	50	12.5	12.4	13.3	11.3	13.3	4.0	10.3	
\$400 to \$599	6,883	5,894	989	4,652	930	1,357	411	1,242	59	9.4	9.7	8.0	8.2	7.8	4.4	8.0	
\$600 to \$799	6,420	5,502	918	4,917	900	2,274	606	585	18	8.8	9.0	7.4	8.7	7.6	7.4	11.8	
\$800 to \$999	5,247	4,464	783	4,248	769	2,395	552	216	14	7.2	7.3	6.3	7.5	6.5	7.8	10.7	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	4,030	3,465	565	3,412	562	2,024	322	53	8	5.5	5.7	4.6	6.0	4.7	6.6	6.3	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	4,926	4,309	617	4,269	615	3,191	382	40	2	6.7	7.1	5.0	7.6	5.2	10.4	7.4	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	4,308	3,887	421	3,846	417	3,065	259	41	4	5.9	6.4	3.4	6.8	3.5	10.0	5.0	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	6,231	5,509	622	5,500	620	4,611	465	109	2	8.5	9.2	5.0	9.7	5.2	15.1	9.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,258	3,130	128	3,072	127	2,651	109	58	1	4.4	5.1	1.0	5.4	1.1	8.7	2.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	950	924	26	904	26	793	22	20	-	1.3	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.2	2.6	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	923	907	16	908	16	828	16	4	-	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.7	0.3	
\$5,000 and over	249	245	4	245	4	228	4	-	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	
Not reported	1,596	1,306	290	1,263	280	671	125	43	10	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	
Rural-farm	36,193	31,928	6,265	30,579	6,152	16,716	2,510	1,849	113	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	19,061	14,804	4,257	14,567	4,187	9,761	1,711	237	70	49.9	46.4	67.9	47.6	68.1	58.4	68.2	
\$100 to \$199	2,688	2,213	475	2,045	463	223	82	168	12	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.7	7.5	1.3	3.3	
\$200 to \$399	4,994	4,546	448	4,162	440	681	160	394	8	13.1	14.2	7.2	13.6	7.2	4.1	6.4	
\$400 to \$599	2,981	2,741	240	2,407	233	924	113	394	7	7.8	8.6	3.8	7.9	3.8	5.5	4.5	
\$600 to \$799	2,553	2,368	185	2,246	177	1,538	120	122	8	6.7	7.4	3.0	7.3	2.9	9.2	4.8	
\$800 to \$999	1,194	1,075	119	1,039	117	664	79	36	2	3.1	3.4	1.9	3.4	1.9	4.0	3.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	695	594	101	581	99	403	39	13	2	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	746	643	103	628	103	509	42	15	-	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	496	436	60	430	60	355	31	6	-	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.2	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	684	628	56	610	53	544	36	18	-	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.9	3.8	1.4	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	400	375	25	372	25	325	19	3	-	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	85	83	2	83	2	75	1	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	130	126	4	125	4	115	4	1	-	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	
\$5,000 and over	63	63	-	63	-	58	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	
Not reported	1,423	1,238	190	1,221	189	543	73	12	1	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	

¹ The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
1	THE STATE	182,842	33,864	6,345	14,038	10,186	10,620	8,688	6,744	8,112	7,267	10,695	6,996	2,227	2,922	690	3,498	
2	Male	182,842	33,864	6,345	14,038	10,186	10,620	8,688	6,744	8,112	7,267	10,695	6,996	2,227	2,922	690	3,498	
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	7,641	1,654	61	226	217	290	273	307	483	481	1,008	925	495	695	158	168	
4	Actors	27	7	3	4	1	2	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	
5	Architects	62	32	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	5	4	7	4	3	2	
6	Artists and art teachers	84	40	-	4	2	3	2	8	3	6	4	3	1	1	3	4	
7	Authors, editors, and reporters	178	42	4	5	5	7	6	6	12	12	19	21	12	16	4	7	
8	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	217	20	-	2	7	8	11	10	13	16	44	42	17	22	3	2	
9	Clergymen	437	103	5	29	30	45	22	32	41	35	42	23	8	14	-	8	
10	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	286	6	1	5	1	3	5	3	4	5	17	35	46	88	11	6	
11	Dentists	147	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	2	9	4	6	
12	Civil engineers	543	31	-	6	8	15	11	9	23	22	65	155	87	98	9	4	
13	Electrical engineers	124	14	1	2	1	1	2	4	6	11	26	24	8	24	7	3	
14	Mechanical engineers	158	23	1	3	-	1	2	2	7	8	23	23	15	37	7	1	
15	Other technical engineers	824	65	1	8	10	6	15	10	7	12	50	61	24	39	12	4	
16	Lawyers and judges	558	357	1	5	6	3	2	5	9	5	19	18	13	53	32	30	
17	Musicians and music teachers	316	72	9	33	25	32	38	26	24	6	20	12	6	5	-	8	
18	Osteopaths	8	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
19	Pharmacists	313	85	1	6	4	2	7	6	15	34	72	45	11	10	3	12	
20	Physicians and surgeons	544	336	3	10	1	7	3	6	9	3	8	10	13	85	31	19	
21	Social and welfare workers	95	4	1	2	3	5	9	3	11	15	16	17	4	4	-	1	
22	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	1,387	48	5	28	35	36	39	84	173	169	345	216	95	87	15	6	
23	Trained nurses and student nurses	80	10	-	1	1	5	-	2	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	1	
24	Veterinarians	25	20	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	4	3	4	-	-	1	
25	Other professional workers	441	33	1	12	8	12	11	12	24	20	53	94	90	62	7	2	
26	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	268	43	8	29	34	32	29	23	9	11	18	15	8	3	2	3	
27	Designers and draftsmen	119	10	1	5	1	-	7	7	8	12	32	21	4	6	-	5	
28	Surveyors	142	13	-	4	4	10	9	9	16	13	32	25	4	2	-	1	
29	Other semiprofessional workers	843	317	13	23	29	53	42	39	55	61	89	51	17	19	4	31	
30	Farmers and farm managers	14,177	11,585	297	355	211	182	106	68	109	70	53	72	17	50	42	950	
31	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	12,686	6,178	48	141	136	213	189	237	413	470	906	1,160	508	1,068	379	640	
32	Conductors, railroad	233	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	27	57	129	1	4	
33	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	1,144	28	4	19	12	17	21	27	51	94	202	341	122	175	23	8	
34	Other specified managers and officials	740	198	1	8	6	21	18	26	42	58	100	110	41	76	21	19	
35	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
36	Mining	304	119	-	7	2	6	6	11	3	5	20	26	17	40	30	12	
37	Construction	442	294	1	2	2	4	3	3	8	9	18	20	14	34	12	18	
38	Manufacturing	651	277	1	4	3	8	13	14	16	18	40	70	26	77	53	31	
39	Transport., commun., and utilities	537	108	2	2	-	-	2	6	15	23	56	95	55	126	33	13	
40	Wholesale trade	795	361	8	8	13	4	6	9	21	27	66	77	21	101	40	38	
41	Eating and drinking places	926	589	2	12	18	16	16	19	23	11	17	12	2	6	3	80	
42	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	4,815	3,015	19	45	48	81	69	88	166	162	252	236	87	156	80	310	
43	Finance, insurance, and real estate	411	128	-	2	1	1	2	2	12	7	26	48	30	81	53	16	
44	Business and repair services	365	242	2	-	3	6	2	7	11	7	23	20	6	6	3	28	
45	Personal services	768	494	2	14	12	28	14	16	15	24	34	34	8	19	14	45	
46	Misc. industries and services	553	220	6	16	15	26	15	9	29	27	46	44	22	42	13	23	
47	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	13,273	1,687	347	756	677	883	996	941	1,335	1,160	1,874	1,560	366	398	72	211	
48	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	43	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	4	5	8	12	7	-	-	1	
49	Bookkeepers, ac'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,752	152	18	55	67	64	97	105	196	170	328	299	87	93	6	25	
50	Mail carriers	299	8	4	10	8	13	8	9	19	13	63	122	6	4	-	-	
51	Messengers, except express	213	73	23	41	26	21	11	4	2	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	
52	Office machine operators	16	1	-	-	2	3	-	1	2	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	
53	Shipping and receiving clerks	218	8	5	10	15	25	38	40	36	29	7	1	1	1	-	1	
54	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	229	15	3	15	8	13	15	8	22	19	46	37	8	13	4	-	
55	Telephone operators	159	2	3	-	3	2	10	10	7	31	59	18	3	-	-	1	
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	2,928	142	49	138	130	163	202	205	299	341	628	460	85	53	8	25	
57	Canvassers and solicitors	214	66	3	14	10	15	16	10	13	18	14	13	4	8	3	7	
58	Hucksters and peddlers	182	73	10	17	7	7	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	
59	Newsboys	308	165	58	64	10	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
60	Insurance agents and brokers	503	168	1	16	18	25	11	19	38	25	43	44	15	52	13	19	
61	Real estate agents and brokers	373	209	3	5	9	9	13	10	20	17	11	18	11	12	8	18	
62	Other sales agents and brokers	1,462	182	7	29	39	59	58	80	137	147	281	276	76	95	20	26	
63	Other salesmen	4,416	470	150	350	322	461	516	433	540	361	408	217	48	61	9	71	
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	17,144	2,287	306	861	994	1,187	1,175	1,164	1,465	1,509	3,010	1,851	491	505	14	325	
65	Bakers	355	48	9	24	33	25	41	37	50	32	38	11	1	-	-	7	
66	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	330	74	4	31	24	25	16	17	17	24	66	21	1	1	-	9	
67	Boilermakers	174	4	2	1	9	4	3	8	13	26	69	29	3	-	1	2	
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	111	34	7	7	5	8	7	13	6	5	8	6	1	-	-	4	
69	Carpenters	2,823	564	71	202	237	281	248	236	243	185	290	150	28	16	3	71	
70	Compositors and typesetters	316	35	5	8	12	22	20	16	22	31	29	96	13	2	1	4	
71	Electricians	768	80	6	24	29	30	40	40	66	74	235	116	17	13	-	18	
72	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,912	30	6	22	35	70	64	73	135	183	541	471	158	104	3	17	
73	Construction	330	11	2	9	13	20	12	12	24	34	89	78	14	9	-	3	
74	Manufacturing	301	4	-	2	3	13	7	12	19	35	57	77	50	17	1	4	
75	Transport., commun., and utilities	478	3	-	3	7	8	20	12	36	44	175	96	33	38	-	3	
76	Misc. industries and services	803	12	4	8	12	29	25	37	56	70	220	220	61	40	2	7	
77	Inspectors (n. e. c.)	215	3	1	1	5	4	3	6	20	21	67	66	13	4	-	1	
78	Locomotive engineers	433	6	-	1	-	-	2	8	3	14	44	42	59	249	1	4	
79	Locomotive firemen	268	3	2	5	6	12	17	18	21	29	49	44	40	41	-	1	
80	Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	711	46	7	20	24	30	38	25	45	98	231	121	18	5	-	8	
81	Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	364	60	16	44	42	33	24	24	29	26	24	22	8	4	1	7	
82	Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,352	481	65	190	187	260	268	278	368	349	539	234	49	24	3	62	
83	Molders, metal	56	5	2	3	5	6	8	3	6	6	11	1	-	-	-	-	
84	Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	1,053	245	39	93	99	123	94	87	73	55	75	29	4	5	-	31	
85	Plasterers and cement finishers	556	95	22	56	61	64	57	41	43	33	41	25	8	2	-	8	
86	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	564	108	8	18	30	34	35	39	56	54	102	54	13	5	-	8	
87	Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	67	1	1	1	3	3	-	8	5	5	11	19	3	5	-	-	
88	Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
89	Roofers and sheet metal workers	295	50	9	22	32	21	25	30	25	23	28	19	1	1	-	10	
90																		

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
74,115	19,618	472	2,421	3,061	5,335	4,986	4,274	6,135	5,812	9,043	6,090	1,898	2,552	637	1,780	101,531
5,016	1,298	6	57	56	109	91	137	279	294	709	727	405	600	143	104	5,838
9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	27
48	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	5	4	3	1	25
54	26	-	3	-	2	2	3	2	4	3	-	-	1	3	2	37
138	32	-	-	3	2	4	6	10	10	18	21	10	13	4	5	132
169	12	-	1	3	1	1	4	10	13	41	40	17	22	3	1	200
362	75	2	23	24	36	18	30	38	33	40	21	7	12	-	3	437
112	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	9	15	18	51	9	3	236
111	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	2	7	3	4	13
429	21	-	1	-	1	2	9	18	50	138	62	95	9	2	513	
110	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	11	25	21	6	23	7	2	128
122	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	22	21	13	34	6	-	135
222	38	-	1	2	-	-	3	4	7	42	52	23	35	12	3	288
469	294	-	1	3	3	1	4	9	5	17	18	11	52	27	24	125
101	21	1	3	4	9	10	13	14	3	2	3	4	4	-	4	240
5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17
254	67	-	-	-	-	4	4	9	30	64	42	11	9	3	11	211
439	273	1	3	-	5	1	3	6	2	4	9	10	60	30	12	166
70	2	-	-	1	1	1	3	11	14	15	15	2	4	-	1	95
535	11	-	4	-	8	6	19	48	46	146	107	62	64	11	3	1,369
15	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	26
31	18	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	3	4	-	-	15
364	17	-	1	-	3	5	3	22	15	50	90	88	61	7	2	416
75	17	-	4	6	2	7	7	5	3	7	6	5	2	2	2	231
83	8	-	1	-	2	2	4	3	9	27	21	4	5	-	4	111
82	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	12	11	26	21	4	2	-	-	138
602	228	2	8	10	30	24	23	47	50	83	50	17	14	3	13	543
10,227	8,728	116	155	106	132	80	59	100	59	47	64	16	46	35	484	300
10,567	5,036	12	52	61	106	120	186	344	408	843	1,078	461	991	366	523	5,160
155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	16	40	92	-	1	233
1,009	13	1	10	4	11	13	16	35	79	189	324	117	168	23	6	1,144
604	144	-	1	2	9	13	14	36	49	91	101	38	73	21	12	522
238	82	-	2	1	-	4	4	3	5	17	22	16	38	30	9	169
305	199	-	2	-	2	1	2	3	4	13	14	13	30	10	12	99
565	227	-	-	2	5	9	7	15	14	39	69	26	73	53	26	313
472	83	1	1	-	-	-	3	12	22	53	84	50	121	32	8	416
708	305	3	3	9	3	5	8	19	25	63	75	21	100	39	30	340
722	553	1	3	8	5	10	15	18	8	14	12	-	6	3	66	63
4,074	2,536	5	17	22	46	50	73	147	142	239	228	79	151	78	261	1,046
364	105	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	6	24	45	28	76	50	16	264
324	215	1	-	1	2	-	7	9	7	23	20	5	6	3	25	71
630	422	-	7	5	13	6	8	11	21	32	29	6	17	13	40	189
402	152	-	6	7	10	5	7	26	23	43	39	22	40	11	11	291
9,239	686	36	160	219	474	673	713	1,154	1,034	1,725	1,466	334	361	65	139	12,373
35	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	5	6	12	7	-	-	1	43
1,324	55	1	5	14	19	64	81	162	157	307	269	76	89	6	19	1,673
245	4	2	3	9	9	8	7	16	10	53	117	4	4	-	1	258
79	2	4	12	22	19	9	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	212
16	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	15
145	2	1	-	2	7	24	33	35	25	5	6	6	12	4	-	228
161	1	-	4	6	10	5	5	19	17	44	33	6	12	4	1	158
96	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	4	6	12	49	16	1	-	-	24
15	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	3	1	1	-	-	24
2,195	40	5	21	34	87	130	147	253	299	538	444	81	48	8	15	2,889
137	33	-	3	2	6	11	7	13	13	12	13	4	8	3	6	139
68	40	1	8	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	28
69	11	10	35	6	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	288
370	124	-	6	4	12	7	11	26	19	37	40	15	42	10	17	332
295	166	-	1	5	6	9	9	19	16	9	15	7	11	7	15	135
1,153	73	1	5	7	26	27	56	116	126	262	256	72	88	20	18	1,405
2,836	135	10	62	111	266	365	343	479	833	378	207	45	55	7	40	4,298
9,504	1,041	17	83	138	306	444	569	910	1,099	2,413	1,584	401	385	12	152	14,923
222	27	1	5	7	13	27	28	41	23	34	11	1	-	-	4	312
195	40	-	3	4	9	9	10	16	22	56	20	-	-	-	6	258
126	2	-	-	1	1	1	3	10	23	58	25	1	-	1	1	172
58	18	-	2	1	3	5	8	1	3	8	4	1	-	-	4	73
870	210	3	12	28	45	44	52	81	87	155	100	21	14	2	16	2,232
205	25	-	-	2	7	13	8	15	20	14	83	11	2	1	4	281
543	43	1	4	16	23	51	23	51	51	208	102	17	12	-	11	709
1,518	11	2	5	2	22	30	45	100	145	486	418	144	96	3	9	1,912
218	2	1	-	1	4	4	2	15	26	73	67	14	8	-	1	330
247	3	-	-	-	5	2	8	16	29	55	69	44	14	1	1	301
411	1	-	2	1	5	16	11	24	33	164	87	29	36	-	2	478
642	5	1	3	-	8	8	24	45	57	194	195	57	38	2	5	803
164	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	9	16	56	59	13	4	-	-	215
276	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	29	32	36	161	1	-	433
123	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	9	19	23	26	29	-	1	288
477	20	-	1	5	6	13	16	26	69	192	106	15	3	-	5	684
95	21	1	2	8	5	3	10	8	10	6	8	7	3	1	2	312
2,144	245	3	23	31	106	137	187	298	309	484	217	46	23	3	32	2,922
39	1	-	2	4	6	3	5	6	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	55
296	83	1	7	5	20	21	22	30	27	44	17	4	5	-	10	763
152	30	2	3	4	14	9	15	15	20	23	11	2	2	-	2	466
323	61	-	4	3	13	13	19	38	44	82	40	10	5	-	4	448
49	-	-	2	1	-	-	5	4	5	8	17	3	4	-	-	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
123	26	-	1	2	5	6	17	12	16	13	18	1	1	-	5	244
120	56	-	6	5	7	7	10	5	4	3	1	-	-	-	16	52
972	8	1	7	5	12	34	43	94	137	376	196	39	17	-	3	1,503
15	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	57
66	24	1	1	1	1	4	8	5	14	4	-	-	-	-	3	62
332	86	1	5	14	15	42	25	35	28	40	21	2	4	-	14	383

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)..	117,427	7,351	26,454	12,470	15,075	22,451	2,520	5,898	24,377	681
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	30,824	242	14,111	98	260	857	60	32	15,155	9
Agriculture.....	30,521	71	14,109	92	234	847	17	31	15,116	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	303	171	2	6	26	10	43	1	39	5
Mining.....	12,701	458	303	267	2,098	9,328	174	49	15	9
Coal mining.....	26	1	2	-	2	21	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	52	6	9	2	6	27	-	-	2	-
Metal mining.....	12,308	432	263	262	2,062	9,047	165	49	13	9
Other mines and quarries.....	321	19	29	3	28	233	9	-	-	-
Construction.....	8,714	405	425	115	4,426	1,172	31	14	2,123	3
Manufacturing.....	9,534	230	687	1,235	2,125	2,559	85	51	2,484	28
Bakery products.....	535	-	48	108	235	126	1	9	8	-
Beverage industries.....	305	-	56	79	23	134	1	-	10	2
Meat products.....	491	2	39	101	44	212	8	3	81	1
Other food industries.....	795	11	103	119	123	258	3	9	167	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	33	1	3	2	7	7	1	1	11	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	23	-	-	-	-	15	2	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	14	1	-	9	2	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	503	-	16	2	20	57	-	4	404	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,316	7	47	47	246	246	18	6	697	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	124	-	20	6	54	37	1	-	6	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	289	-	8	8	43	97	8	-	125	-
Paper and allied products.....	12	-	2	7	-	2	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,158	136	122	434	373	76	1	6	7	3
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	379	16	41	50	37	148	8	2	75	2
Petroleum refining.....	27	2	6	9	2	2	-	-	5	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	51	2	3	11	10	25	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	19	-	3	4	-	12	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	30	1	5	4	2	18	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	128	-	4	5	8	31	-	-	80	-
Other stone and clay products.....	172	4	14	8	29	54	2	-	61	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	41	3	2	7	3	18	1	-	7	-
Other iron and steel products.....	284	7	22	15	67	30	4	1	88	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,182	60	41	98	573	743	23	8	517	14
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	31	3	6	10	5	37	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	306	12	23	51	138	57	2	2	15	-
Aircraft and parts.....	12	-	1	5	-	6	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	65	5	9	10	17	21	1	-	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	16	-	2	-	8	4	-	-	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	168	7	29	20	49	50	-	-	13	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	10,493	253	778	1,239	2,533	3,178	46	132	2,310	24
Air transportation.....	94	41	9	10	20	5	-	4	5	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,848	30	357	652	1,797	1,063	23	80	1,833	13
Street railways and bus lines.....	410	3	22	27	25	300	1	17	14	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,474	3	134	110	62	1,002	9	1	153	-
Water transportation.....	16	-	5	-	-	4	-	3	4	-
Other transportation.....	223	1	25	31	26	99	1	2	37	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	472	19	60	160	41	174	-	8	8	2
Radio broadcasting and television.....	104	62	18	20	1	1	-	1	1	-
Utilities.....	1,852	94	148	229	561	530	12	16	255	7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,718	378	6,861	6,128	1,021	3,689	58	1,788	767	23
Wholesale trade.....	4,264	18	1,035	1,448	178	1,204	29	15	321	16
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,994	2	1,495	1,477	83	832	2	28	70	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,202	7	485	542	47	57	10	25	29	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	513	-	170	239	73	16	-	13	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	810	2	230	326	143	73	-	7	23	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,396	1	425	698	147	63	2	22	36	1
Filling stations.....	1,938	3	858	25	21	982	-	8	40	1
Drug stores.....	733	284	99	180	5	46	-	116	3	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,533	25	908	35	3	8	4	1,521	27	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,173	3	308	465	160	121	5	6	110	-
Other retail stores.....	2,157	33	846	693	156	287	6	27	106	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,061	29	472	1,319	26	3	15	139	55	3
Banking and other finance.....	713	5	274	385	6	1	9	30	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,348	24	198	934	20	2	6	109	54	1
Business and repair services.....	3,000	65	401	170	1,738	374	23	39	140	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,996	-	262	46	1,287	259	4	25	113	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,004	65	139	124	501	115	19	14	27	-
Personal services.....	4,660	191	763	243	257	602	23	2,077	495	9
Domestic service.....	781	1	-	2	2	70	2	345	358	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,975	18	562	185	69	41	12	966	122	5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	764	1	184	51	46	459	7	3	11	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,140	176	17	5	140	32	2	762	4	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,342	371	317	42	36	114	17	323	120	2
Professional and related services.....	6,101	3,968	152	244	156	269	42	1,082	171	17
Educational services.....	2,806	1,835	40	52	87	182	24	493	82	11
Medical and other health services.....	1,688	905	34	50	58	70	14	479	72	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	799	672	2	107	4	13	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	808	556	76	35	7	4	4	110	16	-
Government.....	5,796	694	1,153	1,244	243	178	1,987	127	196	24
Postal service.....	683	1	99	533	4	10	4	23	9	-
National defense.....	1,214	15	55	15	17	2	1,104	3	2	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,899	678	999	696	222	166	829	101	185	23
Industry not reported.....	1,483	17	31	126	106	128	9	45	346	675

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	32,746	5,529	2,996	7,927	135	4,107	11	10,752	873	416
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,831	2	897	62	-	17	-	43	809	1
Agriculture.....	1,816	1	896	52	-	15	-	43	809	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	15	1	1	10	-	2	-	-	-	1
Mining.....	105	4	7	63	-	19	1	11	-	-
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	97	4	6	61	-	15	1	10	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	6	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-
Construction.....	111	4	4	73	12	5	-	3	10	-
Manufacturing.....	3,065	60	34	297	49	2,607	-	10	6	2
Bakery products.....	54	-	-	32	15	3	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	13	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	30	-	-	13	1	15	-	1	-	-
Other food industries.....	72	1	6	24	3	35	-	1	2	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	429	-	-	-	-	429	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,847	1	1	2	-	1,843	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	80	1	-	4	3	12	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	16	1	-	12	-	1	-	1	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	20	-	1	5	-	14	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	184	-	-	3	-	181	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	219	52	14	107	21	23	-	-	-	2
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	13	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	17	1	-	1	-	15	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	35	-	-	25	4	1	-	2	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	13	-	1	10	-	2	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	36	2	2	11	2	19	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	796	17	37	697	6	22	-	12	4	1
Air transportation.....	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	63	3	1	46	3	1	-	6	3	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	16	-	-	4	-	10	-	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	53	-	10	37	-	5	-	-	1	-
Water transportation.....	9	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	486	-	18	460	2	3	-	2	-	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	21	7	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	144	7	4	127	1	3	-	2	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,771	39	1,072	3,503	31	372	1	1,735	10	8
Wholesale trade.....	495	1	21	271	3	189	-	2	6	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	892	1	252	600	7	8	-	21	2	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,410	8	97	1,229	2	52	-	20	2	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	473	-	92	288	10	83	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	140	-	27	103	3	7	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	142	-	8	134	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	83	-	31	30	-	19	1	2	-	-
Drug stores.....	229	10	15	156	-	-	-	48	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,114	9	368	93	2	1	-	1,636	-	5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	131	-	6	124	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	662	10	155	475	4	12	-	6	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	914	3	154	696	1	-	2	55	-	1
Banking and other finance.....	323	2	21	294	1	-	1	4	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	591	1	133	404	-	-	1	51	-	1
Business and repair services.....	175	4	21	126	10	10	-	2	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	34	-	5	27	1	-	-	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	141	4	16	99	9	10	-	2	1	-
Personal services.....	9,653	70	431	223	16	977	-	7,309	21	6
Domestic service.....	5,957	18	-	4	-	1	-	5,330	3	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,831	8	360	95	1	34	-	1,327	4	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	818	1	63	97	14	526	-	-	14	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,047	43	8	27	1	516	-	632	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	325	109	18	98	2	2	-	100	-	1
Professional and related services.....	6,976	5,074	94	920	6	69	2	796	4	11
Educational services.....	3,985	3,385	19	220	1	21	2	330	1	6
Medical and other health services.....	2,325	1,470	46	366	2	41	-	394	2	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	305	57	-	245	-	-	-	2	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	361	162	29	89	3	7	-	70	-	1
Government.....	1,440	141	220	1,016	1	3	5	49	-	5
Postal service.....	212	-	108	98	-	-	-	6	-	-
National defense.....	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,223	141	112	914	1	2	5	43	-	5
Industry not reported.....	584	2	7	156	1	4	-	27	7	380

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Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	86,895	85,226	1,445	3,561	2,251	1,820	9,926	8,156	815	32,872	9,000	6,825	5,663	2,682	1,669
Female.....	24,467	24,020	912	1,862	1,547	1,726	3,804	2,780	300	6,510	1,468	867	664	1,280	447
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.7	4.2	2.7	2.1	11.6	9.6	1.0	38.6	10.6	8.0	6.6	3.4	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.8	7.8	6.4	7.2	15.8	11.6	1.2	27.5	6.1	3.6	3.6	5.2	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
Total.....	110,718	28,161	86,895	24,467	9,187	1,141	14,636	2,553	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	4,725	3,212	2,155	2,293	470	220	2,100	699	4.3	11.4	2.5	9.4	5.1	19.3	14.3	27.4
With work in 1939.....	105,000	24,550	84,070	21,857	8,609	901	12,321	1,792	94.8	87.2	96.7	89.8	93.7	79.0	84.2	70.2
Less than 3 months.....	8,819	1,908	1,893	1,298	570	189	1,356	421	3.4	6.8	2.2	5.8	6.2	16.6	9.3	16.5
3 to 5 months.....	11,268	3,220	5,956	2,408	1,655	233	3,657	579	10.2	11.4	6.9	9.8	18.0	20.4	25.0	22.7
6 to 8 months.....	18,290	3,232	11,911	2,703	2,388	150	3,991	379	16.5	11.5	13.7	11.0	26.0	13.1	27.3	14.8
9 to 11 months.....	17,650	4,925	13,616	4,561	2,129	165	1,905	199	15.9	17.5	15.7	18.6	23.2	14.5	13.0	7.8
12 months.....	53,978	11,265	50,694	10,887	1,867	164	1,412	214	48.7	40.0	58.3	44.5	20.3	14.4	9.6	8.4
Work in 1939 not reported.....	993	399	670	317	108	20	215	62	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	2.4

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Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wkrs. seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total	14,686	2,553	1,267	430	9,127	1,141	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	556	127	14	13	60	15	3.8	5.0	1.1	3.0	0.9	1.3
1 month	1,550	311	52	23	164	35	10.6	12.2	4.1	5.3	2.0	3.1
2 months	1,664	295	59	23	260	32	11.4	11.6	4.7	5.3	2.8	2.8
3 months	2,305	356	94	35	459	62	15.7	13.9	7.4	8.1	5.0	5.4
4 or 5 months	1,633	226	64	21	589	68	11.2	8.9	5.1	4.9	6.4	6.0
6 to 8 months	1,558	193	67	15	989	111	10.6	7.6	5.3	3.5	10.8	9.7
9 to 11 months	878	155	91	18	729	82	6.0	6.1	7.2	4.2	7.9	7.2
12 to 23 months	1,348	267	261	54	1,490	140	9.2	10.5	20.6	12.6	16.2	12.3
24 to 59 months	937	115	61	23	1,629	118	6.4	4.5	6.4	5.3	17.7	10.8
60 months or more	216	20	3	1	761	61	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	8.3	5.3
Duration not reported	1,991	488	481	204	2,017	417	13.6	19.1	33.0	47.4	22.0	36.5

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
MALE.....	14,636	556	1,550	1,654	2,305	1,623	1,558	678	1,348	937	216	1,991
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	5,096	155	518	817	1,195	682	477	264	310	147	30	495
Agriculture.....	5,069	155	517	816	1,189	686	471	264	306	144	29	492
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	27	-	1	1	6	2	6	-	4	3	1	3
Mining.....	1,149	42	117	120	150	131	135	61	112	104	23	154
Coal mining.....	18	-	3	3	2	2	1	-	3	2	-	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	30	2	6	2	2	5	1	1	3	6	1	1
Metal mining.....	1,057	20	103	110	137	120	129	55	102	92	22	151
Other mines and quarries.....	44	4	5	5	9	4	4	5	4	4	-	-
Construction.....	2,952	146	325	249	300	309	343	265	293	275	83	354
Manufacturing.....	743	34	89	74	109	79	84	51	70	55	11	87
Bakery products.....	57	2	9	4	9	7	9	5	5	1	-	6
Beverage industries.....	21	3	2	2	3	1	2	-	5	2	-	1
Meat products.....	38	4	6	2	2	5	4	3	6	-	-	3
Other food industries.....	60	3	6	5	8	8	9	5	6	2	1	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	23	1	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	13
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	52	1	6	10	17	5	2	3	2	2	-	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	106	3	9	15	26	18	15	4	3	6	-	8
Furniture and store fixtures.....	13	-	2	1	4	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	17	-	3	1	4	-	4	-	1	1	-	3
Paper and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	45	2	5	3	6	6	3	3	4	8	-	6
Rayon and allied products.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	31	8	9	5	-	-	4	1	5	1	-	3
Petroleum refining.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	21	2	3	-	3	2	4	3	3	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	12	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	5
Other stone and clay products.....	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	28	-	2	-	2	2	6	1	5	1	-	3
Other iron and steel products.....	96	2	3	4	10	15	9	13	6	19	7	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	42	1	9	3	3	3	2	4	7	2	-	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	10	-	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	22	1	2	5	1	1	2	2	3	2	-	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	555	14	75	41	66	64	58	43	56	57	8	73
Air transportation.....	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	228	2	24	15	21	29	24	22	17	41	4	29
Street railways and bus lines.....	17	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	3	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	162	6	22	17	20	17	15	10	17	8	2	28
Water transportation.....	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1
Other transportation.....	18	-	4	-	2	-	2	2	3	-	1	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	21	-	3	1	1	2	3	3	4	1	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	2
Utilities.....	90	5	19	5	16	13	8	5	9	4	1	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,282	66	192	132	172	123	161	83	116	65	18	157
Wholesale trade.....	223	18	36	29	27	24	17	15	24	14	2	17
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	200	6	32	31	34	34	35	16	23	7	3	39
General merchandise and variety stores.....	52	4	9	3	9	2	7	3	4	5	2	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	34	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	2	2	-	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	58	2	10	8	9	-	13	2	5	2	1	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	59	4	6	5	11	6	8	4	4	2	-	9
Filling stations.....	114	4	15	15	17	9	17	12	7	5	-	13
Drug stores.....	54	4	9	5	6	6	4	2	6	7	1	4
Eating and drinking places.....	263	17	45	20	36	24	32	14	30	15	-	34
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.....	62	2	13	4	8	6	12	4	5	1	-	7
Other retail stores.....	98	5	15	9	12	8	11	6	6	5	3	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	71	4	5	7	7	8	5	6	12	3	1	13
Banking and other finance.....	16	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	4	1	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	55	3	4	7	6	6	4	4	8	2	-	11
Business and repair services.....	358	17	42	39	44	42	48	15	32	31	4	44
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	273	10	35	29	34	29	42	10	23	25	2	34
Business and repair services, except auto.....	85	7	7	10	10	13	6	5	9	6	2	10
Personal services.....	519	31	38	30	37	30	36	22	29	17	10	49
Domestic service.....	116	6	8	11	10	7	15	13	11	7	2	20
Hotels and lodging places.....	127	12	19	9	16	13	20	6	14	8	2	17
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	36	2	4	3	9	7	1	2	3	1	-	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	34	-	7	7	2	3	-	1	1	1	6	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	127	6	10	15	15	17	14	7	17	4	2	20
Professional and related services.....	136	7	7	15	27	9	17	9	20	13	1	11
Educational services.....	42	2	2	4	10	5	4	3	12	3	-	1
Medical and other health services.....	45	2	5	6	12	2	4	3	4	3	-	6
Legal engineering and misc. professional serv.....	34	3	-	4	5	1	5	3	4	6	1	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	11	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2
Government.....	169	5	20	11	18	12	19	15	39	7	5	18
Postal service.....	16	-	1	1	3	1	2	2	5	-	-	1
National defense.....	9	-	3	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	144	5	16	8	15	11	15	12	34	7	5	16
Industry not reported.....	1,749	37	112	114	165	121	161	97	242	159	25	516

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
FEMALE.....	2,553	127	311	295	356	226	193	155	267	115	20	488
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	297	4	25	62	106	40	16	6	7	2	-	29
Agriculture.....	296	4	25	62	105	40	16	6	7	2	-	29
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	7	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	1
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	6	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	13	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	3	1	1
Manufacturing.....	61	5	2	8	7	6	12	7	16	7	1	10
Bakery products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	8	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	44	2	1	4	2	2	7	5	10	6	1	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	10	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	1	-	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Petroleum refining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	21	2	3	3	2	-	3	2	3	1	-	2
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	14	1	-	2	2	-	3	1	2	1	-	2
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	502	30	62	60	72	46	32	34	66	22	2	73
Wholesale trade.....	19	2	3	6	1	1	2	-	3	-	-	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	27	-	1	1	4	2	-	1	5	-	-	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	151	8	15	10	35	14	4	14	24	7	-	20
Apparel and accessories stores.....	33	-	1	1	7	2	2	3	6	3	1	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	5	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Drug stores.....	15	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	196	17	54	55	13	21	19	8	16	9	-	23
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
Other retail stores.....	41	1	3	3	5	3	2	5	5	2	1	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	27	-	6	1	2	5	1	2	4	3	-	3
Banking and other finance.....	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2
Insurance and real estate.....	21	-	5	1	2	4	1	2	3	2	-	1
Business and repair services.....	9	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	8	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Personal services.....	959	56	144	111	105	80	73	56	81	39	7	195
Domestic service.....	815	44	125	98	94	61	59	59	55	35	6	169
Hotels and lodging places.....	70	6	9	8	6	10	5	5	8	2	-	9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	36	1	5	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	38	3	5	1	3	5	3	2	5	-	-	11
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	27	2	1	5	4	2	1	3	5	-	1	3
Professional and related services.....	208	13	27	16	19	16	24	11	22	14	4	42
Educational services.....	83	4	7	6	6	3	14	6	8	7	2	20
Medical and other health services.....	99	7	13	9	10	10	5	4	12	6	2	18
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	16	2	4	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	10	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
Government.....	59	2	7	5	3	5	9	3	13	7	2	3
Postal service.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
National defense.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	53	1	7	4	3	5	8	2	12	6	2	3
Industry not reported.....	343	12	28	23	34	24	15	18	45	17	2	125