

# CALIFORNIA

## CONTENTS

### TABLES

Diagram	Page	Table	Page
1.—Percent distribution of employed males and females, by class of worker, for the State, urban and rural: 1940	211	WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	
2.—Percentage of males and females 14 years old and over in the labor force, by age, for the State: 1940	215	15.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, by employment status and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more	275
Table		16.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on public emergency work) in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, and number of wage or salary workers, by occupation and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more	275
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND CLASS OF WORKER		INDUSTRY	
1.—Employment status of the population, by sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	205	17.—Detailed industry of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	302
2.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1900 to 1930, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more	205	18.—Race of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State: 1940	306
3.—Employment status of persons in the labor force, by class of worker and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	204	19.—Class of worker and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940	307
4.—Employment status of the population, by race and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	204	20.—Major occupation group of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940	327
5.—Employment status of the population, by age and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	206	HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940	
6.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1930, by age and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more	210	21.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more	337
7.—Children 14 to 17 years old in the labor force, 1940, and gainfully occupied children 14 to 17 years old, 1930 and 1920, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more	211	22.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more	347
8.—Marital status of persons in the labor force, by employment status, age, and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	212	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	
9.—Marital status of females 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and of female gainful workers 15 years old and over, 1930 and 1920, for the State	215	23.—Months worked in 1939 by persons who were wage or salary workers in 1940, by employment status and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more	348
OCCUPATION		24.—Months worked in 1939 by wage or salary workers (except persons on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more	349
10.—Occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940	216	DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	
11.—Detailed occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	219	25.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, of new workers (persons without work experience seeking work), and of persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	354
12.—Major occupation group for persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	251	26.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940	355
13.—Race and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940	252		
14.—Marital status of employed females (except on public emergency work), and of female experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and age, for the State: 1940	274		

### INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[A number of the tables in this bulletin include statistics for cities of 100,000 or more. The tabular presentation below indicates the pages on which statistics appear for any given city. An additional page reference is included for those cities for which nonwhite statistics are shown separately. Tables 4 and 13 present data separately for white, Negro, and "Other races" for all cities. An asterisk (\*) denotes tables in which city information is restricted to cities of 250,000 or more]

CITY	Table 1	Table 2	Table 3	Table 4	Table 5	Table *6	Table 7	Table 8	Table 11	Table 12	Table 13	Table 15	Table *16	Table 17	Table *19	Table *20	Table *21	Table 22	Table 23	Table *24	Table 25	Table *26
	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	
Long Beach.....	203	203	204	204	206	-	211	213	222	231	238	275	-	302	-	-	-	347	348	-	354	-
Los Angeles.....	203	203	204	205	207	210	211	213	222	231	244	277	284	302	311	329	339	347	348	350	354	358
Nonwhite.....	-	-	204	-	207	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	315	331	341	347	348	351	354	360
Oakland.....	203	203	204	205	208	210	211	213	225	231	250	277	290	304	319	333	343	347	348	352	354	362
Sacramento.....	203	203	204	205	208	-	211	213	225	231	255	277	-	304	-	-	-	347	348	-	354	-
San Diego.....	203	203	204	205	209	-	211	214	228	231	262	277	-	304	-	-	-	347	348	-	355	-
San Francisco.....	203	203	204	205	209	210	211	214	228	231	258	277	295	304	323	335	345	347	348	353	355	364



Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	5,641,516	2,948,427	52.3	2,525,281	112,069	311,077	288,061	23,016	2,692,089	85.6	3.8	10.6	9.8	0.8
Male	2,872,393	2,218,459	77.2	1,891,017	88,332	239,110	226,569	12,541	653,934	85.2	4.0	10.8	10.2	0.6
Female	2,769,123	729,968	26.4	634,264	23,737	71,967	61,492	10,475	2,039,155	86.9	3.3	9.9	8.4	1.4
Urban														
Total	4,086,827	2,170,485	53.1	1,869,599	76,067	224,619	206,772	18,047	1,916,342	86.1	3.5	10.4	9.5	0.8
Male	2,010,166	1,563,584	77.8	1,341,347	56,699	165,538	156,047	9,491	446,582	85.8	3.6	10.6	10.0	0.6
Female	2,076,661	606,901	29.2	528,252	19,368	59,281	50,725	8,556	1,469,760	87.0	3.2	9.8	8.4	1.4
Rural-nonfarm														
Total	1,061,463	521,094	49.1	424,508	29,941	66,645	62,625	4,020	540,369	81.5	5.7	12.8	12.0	0.8
Male	579,086	427,943	73.9	344,967	26,400	56,576	54,111	2,465	151,143	80.6	6.2	13.2	12.6	0.6
Female	482,377	93,151	19.3	79,541	3,541	10,069	8,514	1,555	389,226	85.4	3.8	10.8	9.1	1.7
Rural-farm														
Total	493,225	256,848	52.1	231,174	6,061	19,613	18,664	949	236,378	90.0	2.4	7.6	7.3	0.4
Male	283,141	226,932	80.1	204,703	5,233	16,996	16,411	585	56,209	90.2	2.3	7.5	7.2	0.3
Female	210,085	29,916	14.2	26,471	828	2,617	2,253	364	180,169	88.5	2.8	8.7	7.5	1.2
CITIES														
LONG BEACH.....														
Total	139,049	66,420	47.8	57,747	2,233	6,440	5,895	545	72,629	86.9	3.4	9.7	8.9	0.8
Male	64,908	48,874	75.3	42,596	1,650	4,628	4,348	280	16,034	87.2	3.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
Female	74,141	17,546	23.7	15,151	583	1,812	1,547	265	56,595	86.4	3.3	10.3	8.8	1.5
LOS ANGELES.....														
Total	1,269,299	686,756	54.1	586,897	18,551	81,308	75,035	6,273	582,543	85.5	2.7	11.8	10.9	0.9
Male	615,298	480,184	78.0	407,425	14,402	58,357	55,187	3,170	135,114	84.8	3.0	12.2	11.5	0.7
Female	654,001	206,572	31.6	179,472	4,149	22,951	19,848	3,103	447,429	86.9	2.0	11.1	9.6	1.5
OAKLAND.....														
Total	253,978	134,746	53.1	113,972	8,078	12,701	11,120	1,581	119,232	84.6	6.0	9.4	8.8	1.2
Male	124,795	98,581	79.0	83,493	5,937	9,151	8,253	898	26,214	84.7	6.0	9.3	8.4	0.9
Female	129,183	36,165	28.0	30,479	2,136	3,550	2,867	683	93,018	84.3	5.9	9.8	7.9	1.9
SACRAMENTO.....														
Total	89,202	51,042	57.2	43,515	1,306	6,221	5,889	332	38,160	85.3	2.6	12.2	11.5	0.7
Male	45,162	35,994	79.7	30,228	974	4,792	4,604	188	9,168	84.0	2.7	13.3	12.8	0.5
Female	44,040	15,048	34.2	13,287	332	1,429	1,285	144	28,992	88.3	2.2	9.5	8.5	1.0
SAN DIEGO.....														
Total	168,401	88,140	52.3	78,275	3,539	6,326	5,855	471	80,261	88.8	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.5
Male	85,890	66,732	77.7	59,729	2,503	4,500	4,238	262	19,158	89.5	3.8	6.7	6.4	0.4
Female	82,511	21,408	25.9	18,546	1,036	1,826	1,617	209	61,103	86.6	4.8	8.5	7.6	1.0
SAN FRANCISCO.....														
Total	550,011	316,659	57.6	271,306	12,688	32,670	29,814	2,856	233,352	85.7	4.0	10.3	9.4	0.9
Male	279,591	222,803	79.7	189,967	9,305	23,531	22,107	1,424	56,788	85.8	4.2	10.6	9.9	0.6
Female	270,420	93,856	34.7	81,339	3,378	9,139	7,707	1,432	176,564	86.7	3.6	9.7	8.2	1.5

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920				1910 <sup>1</sup>				1900 <sup>2</sup>			
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers						
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent					
THE STATE																				
Total	5,641,516	2,948,427	52.3	4,466,027	2,498,936	56.0	2,669,881	1,510,590	56.8	1,870,181	1,105,731	59.1	1,119,778	642,446	57.4					
Male	2,872,393	2,218,459	77.2	2,328,417	1,941,791	83.4	1,425,421	1,224,249	86.9	1,066,068	931,106	87.3	636,140	554,900	87.2					
Female	2,769,123	729,968	26.4	2,137,610	557,145	26.1	1,234,460	286,341	23.2	804,113	174,625	21.7	483,638	87,546	18.1					
CITIES																				
LONG BEACH.....	139,049	66,420	47.8	116,360	56,075	49.9	45,833	18,700	40.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	64,908	48,874	75.3	55,401	43,365	78.3	21,284	14,377	67.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	74,141	17,546	23.7	60,959	14,710	24.1	24,549	4,323	17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LOS ANGELES.....	1,269,299	686,756	54.1	1,010,650	580,409	57.4	468,455	265,777	56.7	259,349	147,066	56.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	615,298	480,184	78.0	496,163	417,067	84.1	230,881	197,423	85.5	132,761	114,700	86.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	654,001	206,572	31.6	514,487	163,342	31.7	237,574	68,354	28.8	126,588	32,366	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-		
OAKLAND.....	253,978	134,746	53.1	227,646	126,021	55.4	170,110	98,358	57.8	118,617	67,524	56.9	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	124,795	98,581	79.0	113,866	95,078	83.5	86,872	78,248	86.0	62,419	54,899	88.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	129,183	36,165	28.0	113,780	30,943	27.2	81,238	20,110	24.8	56,198	12,625	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SACRAMENTO.....	89,202	51,042	57.2	75,114	45,520	60.6	51,842	30,893	59.6	36,837	22,229	60.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	45,162	35,994	79.7	40,399	34,850	86.3	27,500	24,360	88.6	21,337	18,230	85.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	44,040	15,048	34.2	34,715	10,670	30.7	24,342	6,533	26.8	15,500	3,999	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-		
SAN DIEGO.....	168,401	88,140	52.3	118,378	63,900	54.0	60,365	30,968	51.3	32,128	17,141	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	85,890	66,732	77.7	59,393	47,615	80.2	29,592	23,332	78.8	16,988	13,629	80.2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	82,511	21,408	25.9	58,985	16,285	27.6	30,773	7,636	24.8				-	-	-	-	-	-		
SAN FRANCISCO....	550,011	316,659	57.6	535,702	333,468	62.2	414,619	265,461	64.0	343,380	223,538	65.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Male	279,591	222,803	79.7	286,188	249,140	86.5	226,627	204,578	90.3	199,891	182,424	91.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	270,420	93,856	34.7	249,514	84,328	34.1	187,992	60,893	32.4	143,489	41,114	28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	In labor force	Total employed (except on public emergency work)	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)						On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK							
			Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers			Unpaid family workers		Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total		Number	Per- cent of total	Total seeking work	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total	2,948,427	2,525,281	1,767,927	70.0	279,959	11.1	442,486	17.5	34,999	1.4	112,069	311,077	254,747	18,494	14,358	462	23,016
Male	2,618,459	1,891,017	1,503,549	68.9	199,306	10.5	376,116	19.9	12,045	0.6	88,532	239,110	199,708	14,146	12,391	324	12,541
Female	729,968	634,264	464,378	73.2	80,653	12.7	66,370	10.5	22,863	3.6	23,737	71,967	55,039	4,348	1,967	138	10,475
Urban																	
Total	2,170,485	1,869,599	1,356,231	72.5	213,164	11.4	281,370	15.0	18,634	1.0	76,067	224,819	181,545	14,003	11,021	203	18,047
Male	1,563,584	1,341,347	957,978	71.4	150,057	11.2	229,943	17.1	3,369	0.3	56,699	165,538	136,369	10,264	9,292	122	9,491
Female	606,901	528,252	398,253	75.4	63,107	11.9	51,427	9.7	15,465	2.9	19,368	59,281	45,176	3,739	1,729	81	8,556
Rural-nonfarm																	
Total	521,094	424,508	294,920	69.5	56,969	13.4	67,485	15.9	5,134	1.2	23,941	66,645	56,133	3,781	2,600	111	4,020
Male	427,943	344,967	242,629	70.3	43,268	12.5	58,005	16.8	1,055	0.3	26,400	56,576	48,355	3,270	2,402	84	2,465
Female	93,151	79,541	52,291	65.7	13,701	17.2	9,480	11.9	4,069	5.1	3,541	10,069	7,778	511	198	27	1,555
Rural-farm																	
Total	256,848	231,174	116,776	50.5	9,826	4.3	98,631	40.5	10,941	4.7	6,061	19,613	17,069	710	737	148	949
Male	226,932	204,703	108,942	50.3	5,981	2.9	88,168	43.1	7,612	3.7	5,232	16,996	14,984	612	697	118	585
Female	29,916	26,471	13,834	52.3	3,845	14.5	5,463	20.6	3,329	12.6	829	2,617	2,085	98	40	30	364
CITIES																	
LONG BEACH.....																	
Total	66,420	57,747	38,241	66.2	9,323	16.1	9,438	16.3	745	1.3	2,233	6,440	5,142	398	349	6	545
Male	48,874	42,596	27,582	64.8	7,407	17.4	7,493	17.6	414	0.3	1,650	4,628	3,804	252	288	4	280
Female	17,546	15,151	10,659	70.4	1,916	12.6	1,945	12.8	631	4.2	583	1,812	1,338	146	61	2	265
LOS ANGELES.....																	
Total	686,756	585,997	436,508	74.4	52,769	9.0	91,603	15.6	6,017	1.0	18,551	81,308	64,958	5,513	4,499	65	6,273
Male	480,184	407,425	296,651	72.8	35,310	8.7	74,408	18.3	1,056	0.3	14,402	59,357	47,399	4,049	3,709	30	3,170
Female	206,572	179,472	139,857	77.9	17,459	9.7	17,195	9.6	4,961	2.8	4,149	22,951	17,559	1,464	790	35	3,103
Nonwhite.....																	
Total	49,627	39,744	29,573	74.4	2,942	7.4	6,227	15.7	1,002	2.5	2,825	7,058	5,301	961	248	3	545
Male	33,409	26,614	18,749	70.4	2,494	9.4	5,091	19.1	280	1.1	2,176	4,619	3,442	674	178	-	325
Female	16,218	13,130	10,824	82.4	448	3.4	1,136	8.7	722	5.5	649	2,439	1,859	287	70	3	220
OAKLAND.....																	
Total	134,746	113,972	88,632	77.9	9,034	7.9	15,134	13.3	972	0.9	8,073	12,701	9,814	744	555	7	1,581
Male	98,581	83,493	64,968	77.8	5,988	7.2	12,399	14.9	143	0.2	5,387	9,151	7,229	561	458	5	898
Female	36,165	30,479	23,664	78.3	3,046	10.0	2,735	9.0	829	2.7	2,136	3,550	2,585	183	97	2	683
SACRAMENTO.....																	
Total	51,042	43,515	28,787	66.2	8,834	20.3	5,542	12.7	352	0.8	1,306	6,221	5,418	319	147	5	332
Male	35,994	30,228	20,751	68.6	4,897	16.2	4,516	14.9	64	0.2	974	4,792	4,262	221	117	4	188
Female	15,048	13,287	8,036	60.5	3,937	29.6	1,026	7.7	288	2.2	332	1,429	1,156	98	30	1	144
SAN DIEGO.....																	
Total	88,140	78,275	42,422	54.2	24,113	30.8	10,841	13.8	899	1.1	3,539	6,326	4,760	673	413	9	471
Male	66,982	59,729	29,430	49.3	21,691	36.3	8,492	14.2	116	0.2	2,503	4,500	3,382	489	361	6	262
Female	21,408	18,546	12,992	70.1	2,422	13.1	2,349	12.7	783	4.2	1,036	1,826	1,378	184	52	3	209
SAN FRANCISCO.....																	
Total	316,659	271,306	208,035	76.7	27,497	10.1	34,364	12.7	1,410	0.5	12,683	32,670	27,012	1,633	1,143	25	2,856
Male	222,803	189,967	141,073	74.3	20,547	10.8	28,059	14.8	288	0.2	9,305	23,531	19,999	1,167	525	16	1,424
Female	93,856	81,339	66,962	82.3	6,950	8.5	6,305	7.8	1,122	1.4	3,378	9,139	7,013	466	218	10	1,432

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	5,641,516	2,948,427	52.3	2,525,281	112,069	311,077	288,061	23,016	2,693,089	85.6	3.8	10.6	9.8	0.8
White	5,392,179	2,794,876	51.8	2,393,218	103,086	293,572	271,555	22,017	2,597,303	85.8	3.7	10.5	9.7	0.8
Negro	102,568	60,921	59.4	42,858	7,411	10,652	9,980	672	41,647	70.4	12.2	17.5	16.4	1.1
Other races	146,769	92,630	63.1	84,805	1,572	6,853	6,586	327	54,139	90.9	1.7	7.4	7.0	0.4
Male	2,872,393	2,218,459	77.2	1,891,017	88,332	239,110	226,569	12,541	653,934	85.2	4.0	10.8	10.2	0.6
White	2,722,403	2,101,512	77.2	1,794,289	81,846	225,877	213,970	11,907	620,891	85.4	3.9	10.7	10.2	0.6
Negro	50,374	38,406	76.2	25,754	5,571	7,081	6,672	409	11,968	67.1	14.5	18.4	17.4	1.1
Other races	99,616	78,541	78.8	70,974	1,415	6,152	5,927	225	21,075	90.4	1.8	7.8	7.5	0.3
Female	2,769,123	729,968	26.4	634,264	23,737	71,967	61,492	10,475	2,039,155	86.9	3.3	9.9	8.4	1.4
White	2,669,776	693,364	26.0	603,923	22,740	67,695	57,585	10,110	1,976,412	87.1	3.1	9.8	8.3	1.5
Negro	52,194	22,515	43.1	17,104	1,840	3,571	3,308	263	29,679	76.0	8.2	15.9	14.7	1.2
Other races	47,153	14,089	29.9	13,231	157	701	599	102	33,064	93.9	1.1	5.0	4.3	0.7
CITIES														
LONG BEACH.....	139,049	66,420	47.8	57,747	2,233	6,440	5,895	545	72,629	86.9	3.4	9.7	8.9	0.8
White	137,683	65,480	47.6	56,895	2,212	6,373	5,830	543	72,203	86.9	3.4	9.7	8.9	0.8
Negro	530	369	69.6	302	20	47	47	-	161	81.8	5.4	12.7	12.7	-
Other races	836	571	68.3	550	1	20	18	2	265	96.3	0.2	3.5	3.2	0.4
Male	64,908	48,874	75.3	42,596	1,650	4,628	4,348	280	16,034	87.2	3.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
White	64,104	48,209	75.2	41,984	1,638	4,567	4,309	278	15,895	87.1	3.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
Negro	251	210	83.7	177	11	22	22	-	41	84.3	5.2	10.5	10.5	-
Other races	553	453	82.3	435	1	19	17	2	98	95.6	0.2	4.2	3.7	0.4
Female	74,141	17,546	23.7	15,151	583	1,812	1,547	265	56,595	86.4	3.3	10.3	8.8	1.5
White	73,579	17,271	23.5	14,911	574	1,786	1,521	265	56,308	86.3	3.3	10.3	8.8	1.5
Negro	279	159	57.0	125	9	25	25	-	120	78.6	5.7	15.7	15.7	-
Other races	263	116	41.0	115	-	1	1	-	167	99.1	-	0.9	0.9	-



Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
CITIES—Con.														
LOS ANGELES.....	1,269,299	686,756	54.1	586,897	18,551	81,308	75,035	6,273	582,543	85.5	2.7	11.8	10.9	0.9
White.....	1,189,115	637,129	53.6	547,153	15,726	74,250	63,522	5,728	551,986	85.9	2.6	11.7	10.8	0.9
Negro.....	53,165	32,260	60.7	23,678	2,783	5,849	5,361	468	20,905	73.4	8.5	18.1	16.7	1.5
Other races.....	27,019	17,367	64.3	16,066	92	1,209	1,132	77	9,652	92.5	0.5	7.0	6.5	0.4
Male.....	615,298	480,184	78.0	407,425	14,402	58,357	55,187	3,170	135,114	84.8	3.0	12.2	11.5	0.7
White.....	573,196	446,775	77.9	380,811	12,226	53,738	50,893	2,845	126,421	85.2	2.7	12.0	11.4	0.6
Negro.....	24,625	19,460	79.0	13,800	2,093	3,567	3,287	280	5,165	70.9	10.8	18.3	16.9	1.4
Other races.....	17,477	13,949	79.8	12,814	83	1,052	1,007	45	3,528	91.9	0.6	7.5	7.2	0.3
Female.....	654,001	206,572	31.6	179,472	4,149	22,951	19,848	3,103	447,429	86.9	2.0	11.1	9.6	1.5
White.....	615,919	190,354	30.9	166,342	3,500	20,512	17,629	2,883	425,555	87.4	1.8	10.8	9.3	1.5
Negro.....	28,540	12,600	44.8	9,878	640	2,282	2,094	188	15,740	77.2	5.0	17.8	16.4	1.5
Other races.....	9,542	3,418	35.8	3,252	9	157	125	32	6,124	95.1	0.3	4.6	3.7	0.9
OAKLAND.....	253,978	134,746	53.1	113,972	8,073	12,701	11,120	1,581	119,232	84.6	6.0	9.4	8.3	1.2
White.....	242,511	128,202	52.9	109,433	6,746	12,023	10,515	1,508	114,809	85.4	5.3	9.4	8.2	1.2
Negro.....	7,078	4,017	56.8	2,274	1,256	487	437	50	3,051	56.6	31.3	12.1	10.9	1.2
Other races.....	4,389	2,527	57.6	2,255	71	191	168	23	1,862	89.6	2.8	7.6	6.6	0.9
Male.....	124,795	98,581	79.0	83,493	5,937	9,151	8,253	898	26,214	84.7	6.0	9.3	8.4	0.9
White.....	118,542	93,814	79.1	80,082	5,027	8,705	7,853	852	24,728	85.4	5.4	9.3	8.4	0.9
Negro.....	3,492	2,689	77.0	1,564	847	278	250	28	803	58.2	31.5	10.3	9.3	1.0
Other races.....	2,761	2,078	75.3	1,647	63	168	150	18	683	88.9	3.0	8.1	7.2	0.9
Female.....	129,183	36,165	28.0	30,479	2,136	3,550	2,867	683	93,018	84.3	5.9	9.8	7.9	1.9
White.....	123,969	34,388	27.7	29,351	1,719	3,318	2,662	656	89,581	85.4	5.0	9.6	7.7	1.9
Negro.....	3,586	1,328	37.0	710	409	209	187	22	2,258	53.5	30.8	15.7	14.1	1.7
Other races.....	1,628	449	27.6	418	8	28	18	5	1,179	93.1	1.8	5.1	4.0	1.1
SACRAMENTO.....	89,202	51,042	57.2	43,515	1,306	6,221	5,889	332	38,160	85.3	2.6	12.2	11.5	0.7
White.....	84,537	48,348	57.2	41,352	1,224	5,772	5,451	321	36,189	85.5	2.5	11.9	11.3	0.7
Negro.....	1,202	766	63.7	510	73	183	181	2	436	66.6	9.5	23.9	23.6	0.3
Other races.....	3,463	1,928	55.7	1,653	9	266	257	9	1,555	85.7	0.5	13.8	13.3	0.5
Male.....	45,162	25,994	79.7	30,228	974	4,792	4,604	188	9,168	84.0	2.7	13.3	12.8	0.5
White.....	42,525	34,069	80.1	28,658	912	4,499	4,315	184	8,456	84.1	2.7	13.2	12.7	0.5
Negro.....	635	518	81.6	341	55	122	121	1	117	65.8	10.6	23.6	23.4	0.2
Other races.....	2,002	1,407	70.3	1,229	7	171	168	3	595	87.3	0.5	12.2	11.9	0.2
Female.....	44,040	15,048	34.2	13,287	332	1,429	1,285	144	28,992	83.3	2.2	9.5	8.5	1.0
White.....	42,012	14,279	34.0	12,694	312	1,273	1,136	137	27,733	88.9	2.2	8.9	8.0	1.0
Negro.....	567	248	43.7	169	18	61	60	1	319	68.1	7.3	24.6	24.2	0.4
Other races.....	1,461	521	35.7	424	2	95	89	6	940	81.4	0.4	18.2	17.1	1.2
SAN DIEGO.....	168,401	88,140	52.3	78,275	3,539	6,326	5,855	471	80,261	88.8	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.5
White.....	163,869	85,085	52.1	75,888	3,188	6,014	5,558	456	78,284	89.2	3.7	7.1	6.5	0.5
Negro.....	3,377	2,020	59.8	1,460	316	244	234	10	1,357	72.3	15.6	12.1	11.6	0.5
Other races.....	1,655	1,035	62.5	932	35	68	63	5	620	90.0	3.4	6.6	6.1	0.5
Male.....	85,890	66,732	77.7	59,729	2,503	4,500	4,238	262	19,158	89.5	3.8	6.7	6.4	0.4
White.....	83,152	64,596	77.7	58,062	2,248	4,286	4,035	251	18,556	89.9	3.5	6.6	6.2	0.4
Negro.....	1,608	1,249	77.7	871	225	153	146	7	359	69.7	18.0	12.2	11.7	0.6
Other races.....	1,130	887	78.5	796	30	61	57	4	243	89.7	3.4	6.9	6.4	0.5
Female.....	82,511	21,408	25.9	18,546	1,036	1,826	1,617	209	61,103	86.6	4.8	8.5	7.6	1.0
White.....	80,217	20,489	25.5	17,821	940	1,728	1,523	205	59,728	87.0	4.6	8.4	7.4	1.0
Negro.....	1,769	771	43.6	589	91	91	88	3	998	76.4	11.8	11.8	11.4	0.4
Other races.....	525	148	28.2	135	5	7	6	1	377	91.9	3.4	4.7	4.1	0.7
SAN FRANCISCO.....	550,011	315,659	57.6	271,305	12,683	32,670	29,814	2,856	233,352	85.7	4.0	10.3	9.4	0.9
White.....	523,974	300,070	57.3	257,841	11,785	30,444	27,678	2,766	223,904	85.9	3.9	10.1	9.2	0.9
Negro.....	4,286	2,746	64.1	1,843	476	427	411	16	1,540	67.1	17.3	15.5	15.0	0.6
Other races.....	21,751	13,843	63.6	11,622	422	1,799	1,725	74	7,908	84.0	3.0	13.0	12.5	0.5
Male.....	279,591	222,803	79.7	189,967	9,305	23,581	22,107	1,474	56,788	85.3	4.2	10.6	9.9	0.6
White.....	261,868	209,275	79.9	179,094	8,579	21,602	20,243	1,359	52,593	85.6	4.1	10.3	9.7	0.6
Negro.....	2,189	1,726	78.8	1,133	338	255	244	11	463	65.6	19.6	14.8	14.1	0.6
Other races.....	15,534	11,802	76.0	9,740	388	1,674	1,620	54	3,732	82.5	3.3	14.2	13.7	0.5
Female.....	270,420	93,856	34.7	81,339	3,378	9,139	7,707	1,432	176,564	86.7	3.6	9.7	8.2	1.5
White.....	262,106	90,795	34.6	78,747	3,206	8,842	7,435	1,407	171,311	86.7	3.5	9.7	8.2	1.5
Negro.....	2,097	1,020	48.6	710	138	172	167	5	1,077	69.6	13.5	16.9	16.4	0.5
Other races.....	6,217	2,041	32.8	1,882	34	125	105	20	4,176	92.2	1.7	6.1	5.1	1.0



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	5,641,516	2,946,427	52.3	2,525,281	112,069	311,077	288,061	23,016	2,693,089	85.6	3.8	10.6	9.8	0.8
14 and 15 years	205,052	4,816	2.1	3,771	57	488	280	208	200,736	87.4	1.3	11.3	6.5	4.8
16 and 17 years	210,452	23,804	11.2	14,502	3,319	5,783	3,330	2,453	186,848	61.4	14.1	24.5	14.1	10.4
18 and 19 years	230,527	101,711	44.1	68,513	8,461	24,737	14,708	10,029	128,816	67.4	8.3	24.3	14.5	9.9
20 to 24 years	574,930	363,398	63.2	299,554	12,893	50,851	43,178	7,673	211,532	82.5	3.5	14.0	11.9	2.1
25 to 34 years	1,193,598	775,177	64.9	684,551	19,976	70,650	69,080	1,570	418,421	88.3	2.6	9.1	8.9	0.2
35 to 44 years	1,077,144	687,293	63.8	605,397	23,137	58,799	58,272	527	389,851	88.1	3.4	8.6	8.5	0.1
45 to 54 years	928,360	557,002	60.0	478,894	24,605	53,503	53,162	341	371,358	86.0	4.4	9.6	9.5	0.1
55 to 59 years	366,487	200,796	54.8	167,679	10,586	22,531	22,403	128	185,691	83.5	5.3	11.2	11.2	0.1
60 to 64 years	299,719	135,078	45.1	111,932	7,512	15,629	15,576	53	164,646	82.9	5.6	11.6	11.5	-
65 to 74 years	389,954	88,591	22.7	79,548	1,429	7,614	7,583	31	301,363	89.8	1.6	8.6	8.6	-
75 years and over	165,293	11,466	6.9	10,880	94	432	489	3	153,827	94.9	0.8	4.3	4.3	-
Male	2,872,393	2,218,459	77.2	1,891,017	88,332	239,110	226,569	12,541	653,934	85.2	4.0	10.8	10.2	0.6
14 and 15 years	108,989	3,617	3.3	3,225	40	352	200	152	100,372	89.2	1.1	9.7	5.5	4.2
16 and 17 years	106,485	16,614	15.6	10,625	2,029	3,960	2,375	1,585	89,871	64.0	12.2	23.8	14.3	9.5
18 and 19 years	116,656	55,858	56.0	44,782	5,545	15,026	9,527	5,499	51,303	68.5	8.5	23.0	14.6	8.4
20 to 24 years	291,552	248,733	85.3	203,811	9,609	35,313	30,887	4,426	42,819	81.9	3.9	14.2	12.4	1.8
25 to 34 years	612,406	380,555	62.1	309,561	16,571	54,428	53,733	690	31,851	87.8	2.9	9.4	9.3	0.1
35 to 44 years	558,552	323,662	57.9	283,662	10,000	46,288	46,288	91	34,691	87.6	3.6	8.9	8.9	-
45 to 54 years	481,973	293,595	61.0	253,595	19,904	43,607	43,607	48	50,378	85.3	4.6	10.1	10.1	-
55 to 59 years	190,248	158,978	83.6	131,229	8,627	19,104	19,104	18	81,270	82.5	5.4	12.0	12.0	-
60 to 64 years	149,698	107,205	71.6	87,526	6,108	13,571	13,556	15	42,493	81.6	5.7	12.7	12.6	-
65 to 74 years	185,851	72,861	39.2	64,393	1,192	6,776	6,762	14	113,490	89.0	1.6	9.4	9.3	-
75 years and over	74,982	9,586	12.8	9,081	72	438	430	8	65,896	94.7	0.8	4.5	4.5	-
Female	2,769,123	727,968	26.4	634,264	23,787	71,967	61,492	10,475	2,039,155	86.9	3.3	9.9	8.4	1.4
14 and 15 years	101,063	699	0.7	546	17	136	80	56	100,364	78.1	2.4	19.5	11.4	8.0
16 and 17 years	103,967	6,990	6.7	3,877	1,290	1,823	955	868	96,977	55.5	18.5	26.1	13.7	12.4
18 and 19 years	113,871	36,858	31.9	23,781	2,916	9,711	5,181	4,530	77,513	65.3	8.0	25.7	14.2	12.5
20 to 24 years	283,378	114,665	40.5	95,843	3,284	15,538	12,291	3,247	168,718	83.6	2.9	13.6	10.7	2.8
25 to 34 years	581,192	194,622	33.5	174,990	3,405	16,227	15,347	880	386,570	89.9	1.7	8.3	7.9	0.5
35 to 44 years	518,591	163,481	31.5	146,609	4,502	12,320	11,684	636	355,160	89.7	2.8	7.5	7.3	0.3
45 to 54 years	446,387	125,407	28.1	110,858	4,701	9,848	9,555	293	320,980	88.4	3.7	7.9	7.6	0.2
55 to 59 years	176,289	41,816	23.7	36,450	1,959	3,409	3,299	110	134,421	87.2	4.7	8.2	7.9	0.3
60 to 64 years	150,021	27,868	18.6	24,406	1,404	2,058	2,020	38	122,153	87.6	5.0	7.4	7.2	0.1
65 to 74 years	204,103	16,230	8.0	15,155	237	828	821	7	187,873	93.4	1.5	5.2	5.1	0.1
75 years and over	90,311	1,880	2.1	1,799	22	59	59	-	88,431	95.7	1.2	3.1	3.1	-
LOS ANGELES														
Total	189,049	66,420	47.8	57,747	2,233	6,440	5,895	545	72,629	86.9	3.4	9.7	8.9	0.8
14 and 15 years	4,300	135	3.1	129	-	6	3	3	4,165	95.6	-	4.4	2.2	2.2
16 and 17 years	4,307	414	9.6	285	75	53	26	27	3,993	68.8	18.4	12.8	6.3	6.5
18 and 19 years	4,746	1,885	38.7	1,216	197	422	215	207	2,911	66.3	10.7	23.0	11.7	11.3
20 to 24 years	13,271	7,775	58.6	6,404	275	1,096	906	190	5,496	82.4	3.5	14.1	11.7	2.4
25 to 34 years	28,242	17,595	62.3	15,921	326	1,348	1,298	50	10,647	90.5	1.9	7.7	7.4	0.3
35 to 44 years	26,180	16,238	62.0	14,534	406	1,298	1,272	26	9,942	89.5	2.5	8.0	7.8	0.2
45 to 54 years	21,898	12,640	57.7	10,938	526	1,149	1,149	27	9,258	86.5	4.2	9.3	9.1	0.2
55 to 59 years	9,024	4,391	48.7	3,675	240	476	464	12	4,633	83.7	5.5	10.8	10.6	0.3
60 to 64 years	8,175	3,032	37.1	2,517	149	366	365	1	5,143	83.0	4.9	12.1	12.0	-
65 to 74 years	12,765	2,126	16.7	1,899	37	190	188	2	10,639	89.3	1.7	8.9	8.8	0.1
75 years and over	6,141	229	3.9	229	1	9	9	-	5,902	95.8	0.4	3.8	3.8	-
Male	64,908	48,874	75.3	42,596	1,550	4,628	4,348	280	16,034	87.2	3.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
14 and 15 years	2,151	122	5.7	117	-	5	3	2	2,029	95.9	-	4.1	2.5	1.6
16 and 17 years	2,110	299	14.2	221	45	33	16	17	1,811	73.9	15.0	11.0	5.4	5.7
18 and 19 years	2,144	1,090	50.8	744	125	221	118	103	1,054	68.3	11.5	20.3	10.8	9.4
20 to 24 years	6,218	5,388	85.8	4,365	198	774	654	120	880	81.8	3.7	14.5	12.3	2.2
25 to 34 years	13,932	13,457	96.6	12,194	270	993	968	25	475	90.6	2.0	7.4	7.2	0.2
35 to 44 years	12,961	12,300	94.9	11,080	312	958	954	4	661	89.7	2.5	7.8	7.8	-
45 to 54 years	10,304	9,163	88.9	7,946	379	838	832	6	1,141	86.7	4.1	9.1	9.1	0.1
55 to 59 years	3,954	3,167	80.1	2,639	181	347	345	2	787	83.3	5.7	11.0	10.9	0.1
60 to 64 years	3,346	2,132	63.7	1,784	106	292	292	-	1,214	81.3	5.0	13.7	12.7	-
65 to 74 years	5,181	1,619	31.2	1,426	34	159	158	1	3,562	88.1	2.1	9.8	9.8	0.1
75 years and over	2,607	137	5.2	179	-	8	8	-	2,420	95.7	-	4.3	4.3	-
Female	74,141	17,546	23.7	15,151	583	1,812	1,547	265	56,595	86.4	3.3	10.3	8.8	1.5
14 and 15 years	2,149	13	0.6	12	-	1	-	1	2,136	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	2,197	115	5.2	64	31	20	10	10	2,082	55.7	27.0	17.4	8.7	8.7
18 and 19 years	2,602	745	28.6	472	72	201	97	104	1,857	63.4	9.7	27.0	13.0	14.0
20 to 24 years	7,053	2,437	34.6	2,088	77	322	252	70	4,616	83.6	3.2	13.2	10.3	2.9
25 to 34 years	14,310	4,138	28.9	3,727	56	855	830	25	10,172	90.1	1.4	8.6	8.0	0.6
35 to 44 years	13,219	3,938	29.8	3,504	94	340	318	22	9,281	89.0	2.4	8.6	8.1	0.6
45 to 54 years	11,594	3,477	30.0	2,992	147	338	317	21	8,117	86.0	4.2	9.7	9.1	0.6
55 to 59 years	5,070	1,224	24.1	1,036	59	129	119	10	3,846	84.6	4.8	10.5	9.7	0.8
60 to 64 years	4,829	900	18.6	783	43	74	73	1	3,929	87.0	4.8	8.2	8.1	0.1
65 to 74 years	7,584	507	6.7	473	3	31	30	1	7,077	93.3	0.6	6.1	5.9	0.2
75 years and over	3,534	52	1.5	50	1	1	1	-	3,482	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL														
Total	1,269,299	686,756	54.1	586,897	18,551	81,308	75,035	6,273	582,543	85.5	2.7	11.8	10.9	0.9
14 and 15 years	39,147	697	1.8	649	8	40	23	17	38,450	93.1	1.1	5.7	3.3	2.4
16 and 17 years	39,485	3,633	9.7	2,323	707	803	345	458	35,652	60.6	18.4	20.9	9.0	11.9
18 and 19 years	44,752	20,377	45.5	13,302	1,482	5,593	2,757	2,836	24,375	65.3	7.3	27.4	13.5	13.9
20 to 24 years	124,750	81,759	65.5	67,571	2,071	12,117	10,001	2,116	42,991	82.6	2.5	14.8	12.2	2.6
25 to 34 years	276,264	187,941	68.0	165,478	3,261	19,202	18,712	490	88,323	88.0	1.7	10.2	10.0	0.3
35 to 44 years	252,487	167,717	66.4	146,546	4,158	16,913	16,738	175	84,770	87.4	2.5	10.1	10.0	0.1
45 to 54 years	212,082	129,587	61.1	110,891	4,030	14,666	14,551	115	82,495	85.6	3.1	11.3	11.2	0.1
55 to 59 years	85,794	45,029	53.7	37,478	1,569	5,982	5,942	40	38,765	83.2	3.5	13.3	13.2	0.1
60 to 64 years	69,084	29,755	43.1	24,670	1,067	4,018	4,001	17	39,329	82.9	3.6	18.5	13.4	0.1
65 to 74 years	90,349	18,125	20.1	16,061	187	1,877	1,868	9	72,224	86.6	1.0	10.4	10.3	-
75 years and over	37,105	1,936	5.2	1,828	11	97	97	-	35,169	94.4	0.6	5.0	5.0	-
Male	615,298	480,184	78.0	407,425	14,402	58,357	55,187	3,170	185,114	84.8	3.0	12.2	11.5	0.7
14 and 15 years	19,770	608	3.1	579	3	26	13	13	19,162	95.2	0.5	4.3	2.1	2.1
16 and 17 years	19,375	2,447	12.6	1,574	422	451	206	245	16,928	64.3	17.2	18.4	8.4	10.0
18 and 19 years	21,734	11,637	54.5	7,842	996	2,999	1,552	1,447	9,897	66.2	8.4	25.3	13.1	12.2
20 to 24 years	61,182	52,069	85.1	42,902	1,498	7,669	6,449	1,220	9,113	82.4	2.9	14.7	12.4	2.3
25 to 34 years	137,277	130,361	95.0	114,160	2,600	18,601	18,410	191	6,916	87.6	2.0	10.4	10.8	0.1
35 to 44 years	126,125	118,725	94.1	102,800	3,301	12,624	12,597	27	7,400	86.6	2.8	10.6	10.6	-
45 to 54 years	104,374	93,678	89.8	79,136	3,282	11,260	11,247	13	10,696	84.5	3.5	12.0	12.0	-
55 to 59 years	40,266	33,255	82.6	27,212	1,288	4,755	4,751	4	7,011	81.8	3.9	14.3	14.3	-
60 to 64 years	31,488	21,946	69.7	17,809	847	3,290	3,285	5	9,542	81.1	3.9	15.0	15.0	-
65 to 74 years	38,658	13,755	35.6	12,008	155	1,592	1,587	5	24,903	87.3	1.1	11.6	11.5	-
75 years and over	15,049	1,503	10.0	1,403	10	90	90	-	13,546	93.3	0.7	6.0	6.0	-
Female	654,001	206,572	31.6	179,472	4,149	22,951	19,848	3,103	447,429	86.9	2.0	11.1	9.6	1.5
14 and 15 years	19,377	89	0.5	70	5	14	10	4	19,288	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	20,110	1,386	6.9	749	285	352	139	213	18,724	54.0	20.6	25.4	10.0	15.4
18 and 19 years	23,018	8,540	37.1	5,460	486	2,594	1,205	1,389	14,478	63.9	5.7	30.4	14.1	16.3
20 to 24 years	68,568	29,690	46.7	24,669	573	4,448	3,552	896	33,878	83.1	1.9	15.0	12.0	3.0
25 to 34 years	188,987	57,580	41.4	51,318	661	5,601	5,302	299	81,407	89.1	1.1	9.7	9.2	0.5
35 to 44 years	126,362	48,992	38.8	43,846	857	4,289	4,141	148	77,370	89.5	1.7	8.8	8.5	0.3
45 to 54 years	107,708	35,909	33.3	31,755	748	3,406	3,304	102	71,799	88.4	2.1	9.5	9.2	0.3
55 to 59 years	43,528	11,774	27.0	10,266	281	1,191	1,191	36	31,754	87.2	2.4	10.4	10.1	0.3
60 to 64 years	37,595	7,809	20.8	6,861	220	728	716	12	29,787	87.9	2.8	9.3	9.2	0.2
65 to 74 years	51,691	4,370	8.5	4,053	32	285	281	4	47,321	92.7	0.7	6.5	6.4	0.1
75 years and over	22,056	433	2.0	425	1	7	7	-	21,628	98.1	0.2	1.6	1.6	-
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE														
Total	80,184	49,627	61.9	39,744	2,825	7,058	6,513	545	30,557	80.1	5.7	14.2	13.1	1.1
14 and 15 years	3,037	48	1.6	42	2	4	3	1	2,989	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	3,106	232	7.5	129	55	48	19	29	2,874	55.6	23.7	20.7	8.2	12.5
18 and 19 years	3,877	1,331	39.4	799	150	382	180	202	2,046	60.0	11.3	28.7	13.5	15.2
20 to 24 years	9,053	5,967	65.9	4,568	309	1,090	843	247	3,086	76.6	5.2	18.3	14.1	4.1
25 to 34 years	20,408	15,220	74.6	12,176	788	2,256	2,212	44	5,188	80.0	5.2	14.8	14.5	0.3
35 to 44 years	17,885	13,364	74.7	10,981	738	1,645	1,634	11	4,581	82.2	5.5	12.3	12.2	0.1
45 to 54 years	12,192	8,443	69.3	6,874	535	1,034	1,027	7	3,749	81.4	6.3	12.2	12.2	0.1
55 to 59 years	4,088	2,610	64.6	2,144	153	313	310	3	1,428	82.1	5.9	12.0	11.9	0.1
60 to 64 years	2,922	1,596	54.6	1,322	83	191	190	1	1,326	82.8	5.2	12.0	11.9	0.1
65 to 74 years	3,219	771	24.0	668	12	91	91	-	2,448	86.6	1.6	11.8	11.8	-
75 years and over	947	45	4.8	41	-	4	4	-	902	-	-	-	-	-
Male	42,102	33,409	79.4	26,614	2,176	4,619	4,294	325	8,693	79.7	6.5	13.8	12.9	1.0
14 and 15 years	1,577	39	2.5	35	-	4	3	1	1,538	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,554	150	9.7	81	40	29	12	17	1,404	54.0	26.7	19.3	8.0	11.3
18 and 19 years	1,725	794	46.0	446	109	239	114	125	931	56.2	13.7	30.1	14.4	15.7
20 to 24 years	4,439	3,676	82.8	2,782	242	682	524	158	763	74.9	6.6	18.6	14.3	4.3
25 to 34 years	10,861	10,195	93.9	8,160	597	1,488	1,420	18	666	80.0	5.9	14.1	13.9	0.2
35 to 44 years	9,347	8,765	93.8	7,117	557	1,091	1,089	2	582	81.2	6.4	12.4	12.4	-
45 to 54 years	6,548	5,920	90.4	4,780	440	700	697	3	528	80.7	7.4	11.8	11.8	0.1
55 to 59 years	2,296	1,972	85.8	1,645	118	209	209	-	326	83.4	6.0	10.6	10.6	-
60 to 64 years	1,690	1,249	78.9	1,033	64	152	151	1	441	82.7	5.1	12.2	12.1	0.1
65 to 74 years	1,624	616	37.9	535	9	72	72	-	1,008	86.8	1.5	11.7	11.7	-
75 years and over	439	33	7.5	30	-	3	3	-	406	-	-	-	-	-
Female	38,082	16,218	42.6	13,130	649	2,439	2,219	220	21,864	81.0	4.0	15.0	13.7	1.4
14 and 15 years	1,460	9	0.6	7	2	-	-	-	1,451	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,552	82	5.3	48	15	19	7	12	1,470	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	1,658	587	38.5	353	41	143	66	77	1,115	65.7	7.6	26.6	12.3	14.3
20 to 24 years	4,614	2,291	49.7	1,816	67	408	319	69	2,323	79.3	2.9	17.8	13.9	3.9
25 to 34 years	9,547	5,025	52.6	4,016	191	818	792	26	4,522	79.9	3.8	16.3	15.8	0.5
35 to 44 years	8,536	4,599	53.9	3,864	181	554	545	9	3,939	84.0	3.9	12.0	11.9	0.2
45 to 54 years	5,644	2,523	44.7	2,094	95	334	330	4	3,121	83.0	3.8	13.2	13.1	0.2
55 to 59 years	1,740	638	36.7	499	35	104	101	3	1,102	78.2	5.5	16.3	15.8	0.5
60 to 64 years	1,232	347	28.2	289	19	89	89	-	885	83.3	5.5	11.2	11.2	-
65 to 74 years	1,595	155	9.7	133	3	19	19	-	1,440	85.8	1.9	12.3	12.3	-
75 years and over	508	12	2.4	11	-	1	1	-	496	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
OAKLAND														
Total	253,978	134,746	53.1	113,972	8,073	12,701	11,120	1,581	119,232	84.6	6.0	9.4	8.3	1.2
14 and 15 years	8,152	143	1.8	135	4	4	1	3	8,005	94.4	2.8	2.8	0.7	2.1
16 and 17 years	8,709	636	7.3	386	103	147	55	92	8,073	60.7	16.2	23.1	8.6	14.5
18 and 19 years	9,762	4,438	45.5	2,679	334	1,425	626	799	5,324	60.4	7.5	32.1	14.1	18.0
20 to 24 years	24,780	16,241	65.5	13,045	805	2,391	1,866	525	8,539	80.3	5.0	14.7	11.5	3.2
25 to 34 years	53,032	35,015	66.0	30,739	1,577	2,699	2,608	91	18,017	87.8	4.5	7.7	7.4	0.3
35 to 44 years	49,111	30,932	64.8	27,122	1,705	2,105	2,074	31	17,179	87.7	5.5	6.8	6.7	0.1
45 to 54 years	43,911	26,566	60.5	22,593	1,939	2,084	2,013	21	17,345	85.0	7.3	7.7	7.6	0.1
55 to 59 years	17,683	9,845	55.7	8,122	832	891	880	11	7,888	82.5	8.5	9.0	8.9	0.1
60 to 64 years	14,262	6,574	46.1	5,340	612	622	618	4	7,688	81.2	9.3	9.5	9.4	0.1
65 to 74 years	17,973	3,929	21.9	3,411	156	362	339	3	14,044	86.8	4.0	9.2	9.1	0.1
75 years and over	7,603	427	5.6	400	6	21	20	1	7,176	93.7	1.4	4.9	4.7	0.2
Male	124,795	98,581	79.0	83,493	5,937	9,151	8,253	898	26,214	84.7	6.0	9.3	8.4	0.9
14 and 15 years	4,074	132	3.2	127	3	2	1	1	3,942	96.2	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.8
16 and 17 years	4,244	415	9.8	263	58	94	37	57	3,829	63.4	14.0	22.7	8.9	13.7
18 and 19 years	4,716	2,506	53.2	1,493	216	834	364	470	2,208	58.1	8.6	32.3	14.5	18.7
20 to 24 years	11,843	10,060	84.9	7,921	571	1,568	1,250	318	1,783	78.7	5.7	15.6	12.4	3.2
25 to 34 years	26,323	25,288	96.1	22,173	1,186	1,927	1,887	40	1,035	87.7	4.7	7.6	7.5	0.2
35 to 44 years	24,327	23,219	95.4	20,445	1,216	1,558	1,556	2	1,108	88.1	5.2	6.7	6.7	-
45 to 54 years	22,803	20,521	92.4	17,513	1,438	1,570	1,566	4	1,682	85.3	7.0	7.7	7.6	-
55 to 59 years	8,939	7,734	86.5	6,364	636	734	733	1	1,205	82.3	8.2	9.5	9.5	-
60 to 64 years	6,889	5,184	75.3	4,185	472	527	525	2	1,705	80.7	9.1	10.2	10.1	-
65 to 74 years	8,118	3,174	39.1	2,722	133	319	317	2	4,944	85.8	4.2	10.1	10.0	0.1
75 years and over	3,119	346	11.1	322	6	18	17	1	2,773	93.1	1.7	5.2	4.9	0.3
Female	129,183	36,165	28.0	30,479	2,136	3,550	2,867	683	93,018	84.3	5.9	9.8	7.9	1.9
14 and 15 years	4,078	11	0.3	8	1	2	-	2	4,067	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	4,465	221	4.9	123	45	53	18	35	4,244	55.7	20.4	24.0	8.1	15.8
18 and 19 years	5,046	1,930	38.2	1,221	118	591	262	329	3,116	63.3	6.1	30.6	13.6	17.0
20 to 24 years	12,937	6,181	47.8	5,124	234	823	616	207	6,766	82.9	3.8	13.3	10.0	3.3
25 to 34 years	26,709	9,727	36.4	8,566	389	772	721	51	16,982	88.1	4.0	7.9	7.4	0.5
35 to 44 years	23,784	7,713	32.4	6,677	499	547	518	29	16,071	86.6	6.3	7.1	6.7	0.4
45 to 54 years	21,708	6,045	27.8	5,080	501	464	447	17	15,663	84.0	8.3	7.7	7.4	0.3
55 to 59 years	8,744	2,111	24.1	1,758	196	157	147	10	6,633	83.3	9.3	7.4	7.0	0.5
60 to 64 years	7,373	1,390	18.9	1,155	140	95	93	2	5,993	83.1	10.1	6.8	6.7	0.1
65 to 74 years	9,855	755	7.7	689	23	43	42	1	9,100	91.3	3.0	5.7	5.6	0.1
75 years and over	4,484	81	1.8	78	-	3	3	-	4,403	-	-	-	-	-
SACRAMENTO														
Total	89,202	51,042	57.2	43,515	1,306	6,221	5,899	332	28,160	85.3	2.6	12.2	11.5	0.7
14 and 15 years	2,902	73	2.5	65	-	8	3	5	2,829	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	3,161	291	9.2	201	39	51	21	30	2,870	69.1	13.4	17.5	7.2	10.3
18 and 19 years	3,600	1,571	43.6	1,081	125	365	224	141	2,029	68.8	8.0	23.2	14.3	9.0
20 to 24 years	9,752	6,797	69.7	5,680	199	918	799	119	2,955	83.6	2.9	13.5	11.8	1.8
25 to 34 years	19,279	13,658	70.8	12,072	216	1,370	1,340	30	5,621	88.4	1.6	10.0	9.8	0.2
35 to 44 years	17,146	11,659	68.0	10,158	233	1,268	1,265	3	5,487	87.1	2.0	10.9	10.8	-
45 to 54 years	14,859	9,610	64.7	8,113	250	1,247	1,244	3	5,487	84.4	2.6	13.0	12.9	-
55 to 59 years	5,916	3,566	60.3	2,936	129	501	500	1	2,350	82.3	3.6	14.0	14.0	-
60 to 64 years	4,533	2,349	51.8	1,945	98	306	306	-	2,184	82.8	4.2	13.0	13.0	-
65 to 74 years	5,785	1,327	23.1	1,142	16	169	169	-	4,408	86.1	1.2	12.7	12.7	-
75 years and over	2,319	141	6.1	122	1	18	18	-	2,178	86.5	0.7	12.8	12.8	-
Male	45,162	25,994	79.7	30,228	974	4,792	4,604	188	9,168	84.0	2.7	13.3	12.8	0.5
14 and 15 years	1,390	61	4.4	54	-	7	3	4	1,329	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,615	204	12.6	150	25	29	13	16	1,411	73.5	12.3	14.2	6.4	7.6
18 and 19 years	1,698	799	47.1	508	88	203	131	72	899	63.6	11.0	25.4	16.4	9.0
20 to 24 years	4,437	3,763	84.8	2,999	148	616	538	78	674	79.7	3.9	16.4	14.3	2.1
25 to 34 years	9,572	9,237	96.5	8,065	163	1,009	992	17	335	87.3	1.8	10.9	10.7	0.2
35 to 44 years	8,677	8,521	96.0	7,355	180	986	986	-	356	86.3	2.1	11.6	11.6	-
45 to 54 years	8,031	7,483	93.2	6,254	182	1,047	1,046	1	548	83.6	2.4	14.0	14.0	-
55 to 59 years	3,203	2,844	88.8	2,305	99	440	440	-	359	81.0	3.5	15.5	15.5	-
60 to 64 years	2,428	1,906	78.5	1,548	75	283	283	-	522	81.2	3.9	14.8	14.8	-
65 to 74 years	2,849	1,062	37.3	893	13	156	156	-	1,787	84.1	1.2	14.7	14.7	-
75 years and over	1,062	114	10.7	97	1	16	16	-	948	85.1	0.9	14.0	14.0	-
Female	44,040	15,048	34.2	13,287	332	1,429	1,285	144	28,992	88.3	2.2	9.5	8.5	1.0
14 and 15 years	1,512	12	0.8	11	-	1	-	1	1,500	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,546	87	5.6	51	14	22	8	14	1,459	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	1,902	772	40.6	573	37	162	93	69	1,130	74.2	4.8	21.0	12.0	8.9
20 to 24 years	5,315	3,034	57.1	2,681	51	302	261	41	2,281	88.4	1.7	10.0	8.6	1.4
25 to 34 years	9,707	4,421	45.5	4,007	53	361	348	13	5,286	90.6	1.2	8.2	7.9	0.3
35 to 44 years	8,269	3,188	37.9	2,803	53	282	279	3	5,131	89.3	1.7	9.0	8.9	0.1
45 to 54 years	6,828	2,127	31.2	1,859	68	200	198	2	4,701	87.4	3.2	9.4	9.3	0.1
55 to 59 years	2,713	722	25.6	631	30	60	60	1	1,991	87.4	4.2	8.4	8.3	0.1
60 to 64 years	2,105	443	21.0	397	23	23	23	-	1,662	89.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	-
65 to 74 years	2,866	255	9.2	249	3	13	13	-	2,621	94.0	1.1	4.9	4.9	-
75 years and over	1,257	27	2.1	25	-	2	2	-	1,230	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
SAN DIEGO														
Total	169,401	88,140	52.3	78,275	3,539	6,326	5,855	471	80,261	88.8	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.5
14 and 15 years	5,176	138	2.7	127	5	6	2	4	5,038	92.0	3.6	4.3	1.4	2.9
16 and 17 years	5,380	671	12.5	448	135	88	36	52	4,709	66.3	20.1	13.1	5.4	7.7
18 and 19 years	8,814	5,381	61.1	4,586	306	499	298	191	3,433	85.2	5.7	9.1	5.5	3.5
20 to 24 years	20,544	13,923	67.8	12,477	438	1,008	862	146	6,621	29.6	3.1	7.2	6.2	1.0
25 to 34 years	37,502	24,232	64.6	22,278	574	1,280	1,335	45	13,270	91.9	2.4	5.7	5.5	0.2
35 to 44 years	29,507	18,803	63.7	16,914	694	1,195	1,178	17	10,704	90.0	3.7	6.4	6.3	0.1
45 to 54 years	24,050	13,993	58.2	12,201	728	1,054	1,056	8	10,057	87.2	5.2	7.6	7.5	0.1
55 to 59 years	9,737	4,927	50.6	4,077	336	514	510	4	4,810	82.7	6.8	10.4	10.4	0.1
60 to 64 years	8,659	3,365	38.9	2,742	263	360	357	3	5,294	81.5	7.8	10.7	10.6	0.1
65 to 74 years	12,867	2,378	18.5	2,118	58	202	201	1	10,489	89.1	2.4	8.5	8.5	-
75 years and over	6,165	329	5.3	307	2	20	20	-	5,836	93.3	0.6	6.1	6.1	-
Male	85,890	66,732	77.7	59,729	2,503	4,500	4,238	262	19,158	89.5	3.8	6.7	6.4	0.4
14 and 15 years	2,552	120	4.7	112	4	4	2	2	2,432	93.3	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.7
16 and 17 years	2,749	498	18.1	347	90	61	23	38	2,251	69.7	18.1	12.2	4.6	7.6
18 and 19 years	5,544	4,381	79.0	3,903	188	290	182	108	1,163	89.1	4.3	6.6	4.2	2.5
20 to 24 years	11,765	10,837	92.1	9,908	306	623	532	91	928	91.4	2.8	5.7	4.9	0.8
25 to 34 years	19,405	16,767	86.7	17,385	420	962	943	19	638	92.6	2.2	5.1	5.0	0.1
35 to 44 years	15,154	14,263	94.1	12,901	510	852	851	1	891	90.5	3.6	6.0	6.0	-
45 to 54 years	11,734	10,086	86.0	8,753	515	818	817	1	1,648	86.8	5.1	8.1	8.1	-
55 to 59 years	4,377	3,465	79.2	2,804	250	411	410	1	1,112	80.9	7.2	11.9	11.8	-
60 to 64 years	3,928	2,352	59.9	1,885	175	292	291	1	1,576	80.1	7.4	12.4	12.4	-
65 to 74 years	5,683	1,720	30.3	1,505	45	170	170	-	3,963	87.5	2.6	9.9	9.9	-
75 years and over	2,799	243	8.7	226	-	17	17	-	2,556	93.0	-	7.0	7.0	-
Female	82,511	21,408	25.9	18,546	1,036	1,826	1,617	209	61,103	86.6	4.8	8.5	7.6	1.0
14 and 15 years	2,624	18	0.7	15	1	2	-	2	2,606	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	2,631	173	6.6	101	45	27	13	14	2,458	58.4	25.0	15.6	7.5	8.1
18 and 19 years	3,270	1,000	30.6	683	116	199	116	83	2,270	68.3	11.8	19.9	11.6	8.3
20 to 24 years	8,779	3,086	35.2	2,569	132	385	330	55	5,693	83.2	4.3	12.5	10.7	1.8
25 to 34 years	18,097	5,465	30.2	4,893	154	418	392	26	12,632	89.5	2.8	7.6	7.2	0.5
35 to 44 years	14,353	4,540	31.6	4,013	184	343	327	16	9,813	88.4	4.1	7.6	7.2	0.4
45 to 54 years	12,316	3,907	31.7	3,448	213	246	239	7	8,409	88.3	5.5	6.3	6.1	0.2
55 to 59 years	5,160	1,462	28.3	1,273	86	103	100	3	3,698	87.1	5.9	7.0	6.8	0.2
60 to 64 years	4,731	1,013	21.4	857	68	68	66	2	3,718	84.6	8.7	6.7	6.5	0.2
65 to 74 years	7,184	658	9.2	613	13	32	31	1	6,526	93.2	2.0	4.9	4.7	0.2
75 years and over	3,365	86	2.6	81	2	3	3	-	3,280	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO														
Total	550,011	316,659	57.6	271,306	12,683	32,670	29,814	2,856	233,352	85.7	4.0	10.3	9.4	0.9
14 and 15 years	14,133	157	1.1	134	2	21	11	10	13,976	85.4	1.3	13.4	7.0	6.4
16 and 17 years	15,517	1,175	7.6	690	167	318	118	200	14,342	58.7	14.2	27.1	10.0	17.0
18 and 19 years	18,253	8,893	48.7	5,942	534	2,417	1,167	1,250	9,360	66.8	6.0	27.2	13.1	14.1
20 to 24 years	49,254	34,741	70.5	29,148	880	4,713	3,688	1,025	14,513	83.9	2.5	13.6	10.6	3.0
25 to 34 years	116,121	81,617	70.3	72,727	1,920	6,960	6,725	235	34,504	89.1	2.4	8.5	8.2	0.3
35 to 44 years	113,700	77,998	68.6	68,366	3,029	6,603	6,528	75	35,702	87.7	3.9	8.5	8.4	0.1
45 to 54 years	99,916	63,757	63.8	54,165	3,366	6,226	6,188	38	38,159	85.0	5.3	9.8	9.7	0.1
55 to 59 years	39,248	22,809	58.1	18,740	1,440	2,629	2,618	11	16,439	82.2	6.3	11.5	11.5	-
60 to 64 years	32,162	15,280	47.5	12,371	1,102	1,807	1,802	5	16,882	81.0	7.2	11.8	11.8	-
65 to 74 years	38,179	9,179	24.0	8,049	230	900	894	6	29,000	87.7	2.5	9.8	9.7	0.1
75 years and over	13,528	1,053	7.8	964	13	76	75	1	12,475	91.5	1.2	7.2	7.1	0.1
Male	279,591	222,803	79.7	189,967	9,305	23,531	22,107	1,424	55,788	85.3	4.2	10.6	9.9	0.6
14 and 15 years	6,969	134	1.9	116	1	17	11	6	6,835	86.6	0.7	12.7	8.2	4.5
16 and 17 years	7,774	755	9.7	470	109	176	62	114	7,019	62.3	14.4	23.3	8.2	15.1
18 and 19 years	8,964	4,764	53.1	3,236	328	1,200	593	607	4,200	67.9	6.9	25.2	12.4	12.7
20 to 24 years	24,005	20,391	84.9	16,974	583	2,834	2,300	534	3,614	83.2	2.9	13.9	11.3	2.6
25 to 34 years	57,829	55,030	95.2	48,636	1,464	4,980	4,803	127	2,799	88.4	2.7	9.0	8.7	0.2
35 to 44 years	59,267	55,984	94.5	48,330	2,240	4,914	4,892	22	3,283	87.2	4.0	8.8	8.7	-
45 to 54 years	52,924	48,030	90.8	40,587	2,538	4,903	4,896	9	4,894	84.5	5.3	10.2	10.2	-
55 to 59 years	21,190	17,791	84.0	14,537	1,061	2,193	2,190	3	3,999	81.7	6.0	12.3	12.3	-
60 to 64 years	16,510	11,874	71.9	9,336	805	1,533	1,533	-	4,636	80.3	6.8	12.9	12.9	-
65 to 74 years	18,243	7,222	39.6	6,290	167	765	764	1	11,021	87.1	2.3	10.6	10.6	-
75 years and over	5,916	828	14.0	755	9	64	63	1	5,088	91.2	1.1	7.7	7.6	0.1
Female	270,420	93,856	34.7	81,339	3,378	9,139	7,707	1,432	175,564	86.7	3.6	9.7	8.2	1.5
14 and 15 years	7,164	23	0.3	18	1	4	-	4	7,141	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	7,743	420	5.4	220	58	142	56	86	7,323	52.4	13.8	33.8	13.3	20.5
18 and 19 years	9,289	4,129	44.5	2,706	206	1,217	574	643	5,160	65.5	5.0	29.5	13.9	15.6
20 to 24 years	25,249	14,350	56.8	12,174	297	1,879	1,888	491	10,899	84.8	2.1	13.1	9.7	3.4
25 to 34 years	58,292	26,587	45.6	24,101	456	2,030	1,922	108	31,705	90.6	1.7	7.6	7.2	0.4
35 to 44 years	54,433	22,014	40.4	19,536	789	1,689	1,636	53	32,419	88.7	3.6	7.7	7.4	0.2
45 to 54 years	46,992	15,727	33.5	13,578	828	1,321	1,292	29	31,265	86.3	5.3	8.4	8.2	0.2
55 to 59 years	18,058	5,018	27.8	4,203	379	486	488	8	13,040	83.8	7.6	8.7	8.5	0.2
60 to 64 years	15,652	3,406	21.8	2,835	297	274	269	5	12,246	83.2	8.7	8.0	7.9	0.1
65 to 74 years	19,985	1,957	9.8	1,759	63	135	130	5	17,979	90.0	3.2	6.9	6.6	0.3
75 years and over	7,612	225	3.0	209	4	12	12	-	7,397	92.9	1.8	5.3	5.3	-



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	In labor force				Gainful workers				In labor force				Gainful workers			
	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distrib- ution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distrib- ution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distrib- ution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distrib- ution
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total	2,872,392	2,218,459	77.2	100.0	2,328,417	1,941,791	83.4	100.0	2,769,128	729,968	26.4	100.0	2,137,610	557,145	26.1	100.0
14 and 15 years	103,989	3,617	3.5	0.2	84,270	3,093	3.7	0.2	101,063	699	0.7	0.1	82,094	838	1.0	0.2
16 and 17 years	106,465	16,614	15.6	0.7	83,908	17,958	21.4	0.9	103,967	6,990	6.7	1.0	83,095	7,598	9.1	1.4
18 and 19 years	116,656	65,353	56.0	2.9	89,809	55,532	61.8	2.9	113,871	36,356	31.9	5.0	89,171	30,940	34.7	5.6
20 to 24 years	291,532	248,733	85.3	11.2	246,080	217,356	88.3	11.2	283,378	114,665	40.5	15.7	229,647	97,604	42.6	17.5
25 to 34 years	612,406	560,555	91.8	26.2	511,086	497,082	97.2	25.6	581,192	194,622	33.5	26.7	467,605	150,154	32.1	26.9
35 to 44 years	558,553	523,862	93.8	23.6	491,873	478,206	97.2	24.6	518,591	163,431	31.5	22.4	440,246	124,780	28.3	22.4
45 to 54 years	481,973	431,595	89.5	19.5	389,023	370,005	95.1	19.1	446,387	125,407	28.1	17.2	336,003	65,754	25.5	15.4
55 to 64 years	339,946	266,183	78.3	12.0	239,719	205,257	85.6	10.6	326,260	69,686	21.4	9.5	223,132	43,133	19.3	7.7
65 years and over	260,833	81,947	31.4	3.7	184,308	93,143	50.5	4.8	294,414	18,110	6.2	2.5	181,817	15,250	8.4	2.7
<b>CITIES</b>																
<b>LOS ANGELES.....</b>	<b>615,298</b>	<b>480,184</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>496,163</b>	<b>417,067</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>654,001</b>	<b>206,572</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>514,487</b>	<b>163,342</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
14 and 15 years	19,770	608	3.1	0.1	15,583	512	3.3	0.1	19,377	89	0.5	-	15,624	166	1.1	0.1
16 and 17 years	19,375	2,447	12.6	0.5	15,566	2,700	17.3	0.6	20,110	1,886	6.9	0.7	16,431	1,979	12.0	1.2
18 and 19 years	21,734	11,837	54.5	2.5	17,484	10,273	58.9	2.5	23,018	8,540	37.1	4.1	19,482	8,130	41.7	5.0
20 to 24 years	61,182	58,069	95.1	10.8	53,055	46,259	87.2	11.1	63,568	29,690	46.7	14.4	56,166	27,524	49.0	15.9
25 to 34 years	137,277	130,361	95.0	27.1	120,311	116,980	97.2	28.0	138,987	57,580	41.4	27.9	119,308	47,545	39.9	29.1
35 to 44 years	126,125	118,725	94.1	24.7	109,351	106,699	97.6	25.6	126,362	48,992	38.8	23.7	106,778	37,440	35.1	22.9
45 to 54 years	104,374	93,678	89.8	19.5	82,173	77,969	94.9	18.7	107,708	35,909	33.3	17.4	82,377	24,803	30.1	15.2
55 to 64 years	71,754	55,201	76.9	11.5	47,837	39,882	83.4	9.6	81,124	19,563	24.1	9.5	54,954	11,817	21.5	7.2
65 years and over	53,707	15,258	28.4	3.2	34,497	15,634	45.3	3.7	73,747	4,803	6.5	2.3	43,026	3,806	8.8	2.3
<b>Nonwhite.....</b>	<b>42,102</b>	<b>33,409</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28,908</b>	<b>25,543</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36,082</b>	<b>16,218</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>9,899</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
14 and 15 years	1,577	39	2.5	0.1	840	27	3.2	0.1	1,460	9	0.6	0.1	818	17	2.1	0.2
16 and 17 years	1,554	150	9.7	0.4	781	130	16.6	0.5	1,552	82	5.3	0.5	820	102	12.4	1.0
18 and 19 years	1,725	794	46.0	2.4	990	617	62.3	2.4	1,652	537	32.5	3.3	881	326	37.0	3.3
20 to 24 years	4,439	3,676	82.8	11.0	3,455	3,017	87.3	11.8	4,614	2,291	49.7	14.1	2,594	1,288	49.7	13.0
25 to 34 years	10,861	10,195	93.9	30.5	7,900	7,562	95.7	29.6	9,547	5,025	52.6	31.0	6,758	3,153	46.7	21.9
35 to 44 years	9,347	8,755	93.6	26.2	6,965	6,807	97.7	26.6	8,588	4,599	53.9	28.4	5,769	2,872	49.8	29.0
45 to 54 years	6,548	5,920	90.4	17.7	5,333	5,184	97.2	20.3	5,644	2,523	44.7	15.6	3,195	1,566	49.0	15.8
55 to 64 years	2,988	3,221	80.8	9.6	1,887	1,712	91.7	6.7	2,972	985	33.1	6.1	1,225	438	35.8	4.4
65 years and over	2,063	649	31.5	1.9	742	459	61.9	1.8	2,103	167	7.9	1.0	781	126	16.4	1.3
<b>OAKLAND.....</b>	<b>124,795</b>	<b>98,551</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>113,866</b>	<b>95,078</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>129,183</b>	<b>36,165</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>113,780</b>	<b>30,943</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
14 and 15 years	4,074	132	3.2	0.1	4,222	91	2.2	0.1	4,078	11	0.3	-	4,125	26	0.6	0.1
16 and 17 years	4,244	415	9.8	0.4	4,148	594	14.3	0.6	4,465	221	4.9	0.6	4,282	349	8.2	1.1
18 and 19 years	4,715	2,508	53.2	2.5	4,386	2,508	57.1	2.6	5,046	1,930	38.2	5.3	4,817	2,083	43.2	6.7
20 to 24 years	11,843	10,060	84.9	10.2	11,653	10,149	87.1	10.7	12,937	6,181	47.8	17.1	12,251	6,072	49.6	19.6
25 to 34 years	26,353	25,288	96.1	25.6	24,138	23,614	97.8	24.8	26,709	9,727	36.4	26.9	24,272	8,189	33.7	26.5
35 to 44 years	24,327	23,219	95.4	23.6	23,024	24,548	98.1	25.8	23,784	7,713	32.4	21.3	24,065	6,630	27.6	21.4
45 to 54 years	22,303	20,521	92.4	20.8	20,181	19,449	96.4	20.5	21,708	6,045	27.8	16.7	18,434	4,554	24.7	14.7
55 to 64 years	15,858	12,918	81.6	13.1	11,365	9,927	87.3	10.4	16,117	3,501	21.7	9.7	11,633	2,193	18.9	7.1
65 years and over	11,237	3,520	31.3	3.6	8,065	3,775	46.8	4.0	14,339	836	5.8	2.3	9,502	750	7.9	2.4
<b>SAN FRANCISCO.....</b>	<b>279,591</b>	<b>222,603</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>268,188</b>	<b>249,140</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>270,420</b>	<b>93,856</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>247,514</b>	<b>84,328</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
14 and 15 years	6,969	134	1.9	0.1	7,477	158	2.1	0.1	7,164	23	0.3	-	7,359	65	0.9	0.1
16 and 17 years	7,774	755	9.7	0.3	7,725	1,443	18.7	0.6	7,743	420	5.4	0.4	7,631	812	10.6	1.0
18 and 19 years	8,964	4,764	53.1	2.1	9,782	5,369	55.1	2.6	9,289	4,129	44.5	4.4	9,768	5,112	52.3	6.1
20 to 24 years	24,005	20,391	84.9	9.2	30,969	27,580	89.1	11.1	25,249	14,350	56.8	15.3	28,839	16,861	58.5	20.0
25 to 34 years	57,629	55,030	95.2	24.7	68,031	66,272	97.3	25.6	58,292	26,587	45.6	28.3	58,579	24,798	42.3	29.4
35 to 44 years	59,267	55,984	94.5	25.1	63,494	62,099	97.8	24.9	54,433	22,014	40.4	23.5	52,539	17,997	34.3	21.3
45 to 54 years	52,524	48,030	91.4	21.6	49,837	47,874	96.1	19.2	46,992	15,727	33.5	16.8	39,334	11,259	28.6	13.4
55 to 64 years	37,700	29,665	78.7	13.3	28,414	24,876	87.5	10.0	38,710	8,424	25.0	9.0	33,988	5,172	21.6	6.1
65 years and over	24,159	8,050	33.3	3.6	17,170	9,955	58.0	4.0	27,548	2,182	7.9	2.3	16,690	1,673	10.0	2.0

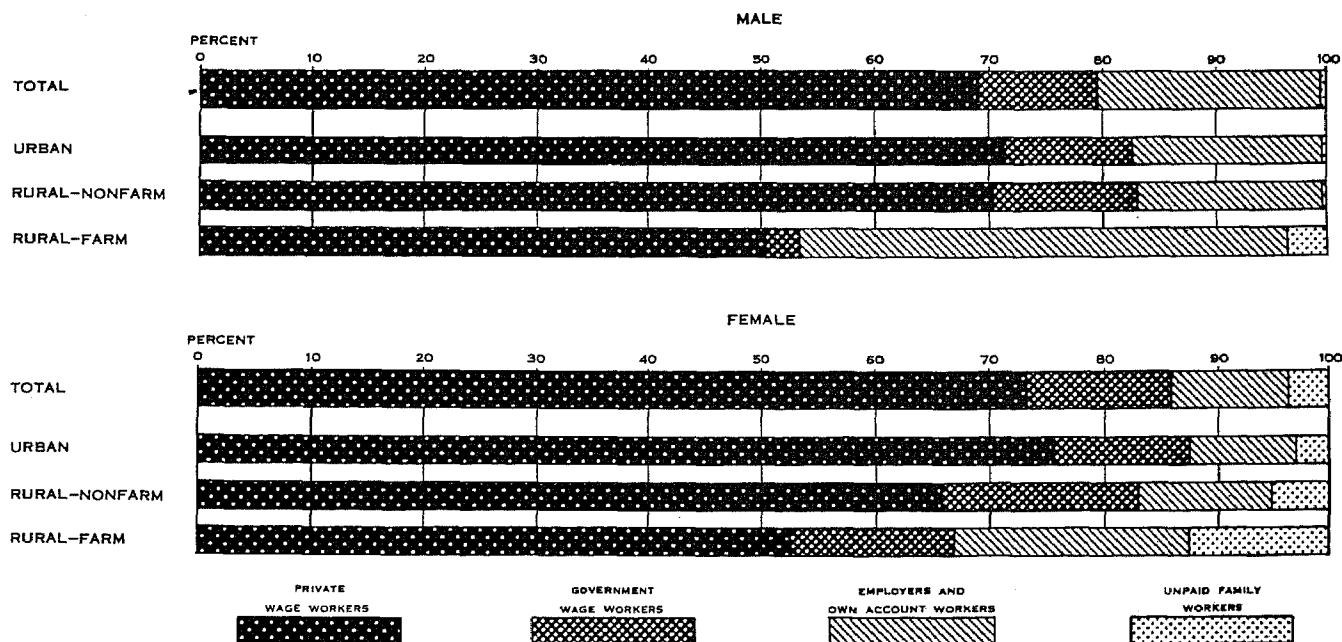


Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920		
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE									
Male	210,474	20,231	9.6	168,178	21,051	12.5	94,730	28,691	30.5
Female	205,030	7,689	3.8	165,189	8,436	5.1	93,136	12,110	13.0
CITIES									
LONG BEACH									
Male	4,261	421	9.9	3,751	356	9.5	1,343	313	23.3
Female	4,346	128	2.9	3,882	160	4.1	1,515	107	7.1
LOS ANGELES									
Male	39,145	3,055	7.8	31,149	3,212	10.3	13,552	4,178	30.8
Female	39,487	1,475	3.7	32,055	2,145	6.7	14,599	2,510	17.2
OAKLAND									
Male	8,318	547	6.6	8,370	665	8.2	5,571	1,808	32.5
Female	8,543	232	2.7	8,407	375	4.5	5,772	1,019	17.7
SACRAMENTO									
Male	3,005	265	8.8	2,613	291	11.1	1,731	600	34.7
Female	3,058	99	3.2	2,767	163	5.9	1,806	348	19.3
SAN DIEGO									
Male	5,301	618	11.7	4,260	964	22.6	1,715	555	32.4
Female	5,255	191	3.6	3,756	229	5.1	1,671	241	12.9
SAN FRANCISCO									
Male	14,743	889	6.0	15,203	1,601	10.5	12,440	5,018	40.3
Female	14,907	443	3.0	14,990	877	5.9	11,825	2,802	23.7

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	2,216,459	1,691,017	83,332	239,110	226,569	12,541	723,968	604,264	23,737	71,967	61,492	10,475
14 to 24 years	334,317	262,443	17,283	54,651	42,939	11,662	153,712	123,997	7,507	27,206	18,507	8,701
25 to 34 years	580,555	509,561	16,571	54,423	53,733	690	194,622	174,990	3,405	16,227	15,347	880
35 to 44 years	523,862	458,748	18,635	46,479	46,383	91	163,431	146,609	4,502	12,320	11,834	486
45 years and over	779,725	660,265	35,903	83,557	83,459	98	218,203	188,668	8,323	16,212	15,754	458
Single	600,837	473,727	23,439	97,671	85,602	12,069	265,853	223,493	8,977	33,383	24,612	8,771
14 to 24 years	255,389	195,774	13,731	45,884	34,483	11,401	119,237	90,016	6,753	22,463	14,333	8,130
25 to 34 years	187,277	140,806	4,313	22,158	21,574	584	70,224	63,458	906	5,860	5,482	378
35 to 44 years	80,966	64,685	4,136	12,145	12,092	53	34,005	31,290	501	2,214	2,179	35
45 years and over	97,208	72,462	7,259	17,434	17,453	51	42,387	36,729	812	2,646	2,618	28
Married	1,495,049	1,321,471	51,048	122,530	122,135	395	303,726	276,432	6,457	20,837	19,770	1,067
Spouse present	1,411,874	1,225,192	46,992	109,690	109,440	250	253,068	239,995	3,905	14,177	13,669	508
14 to 24 years	71,724	61,144	3,201	7,379	7,230	149	28,231	26,147	278	2,456	2,261	195
25 to 34 years	376,249	338,870	10,958	26,421	26,371	50	85,057	79,551	688	4,813	4,669	149
35 to 44 years	392,013	353,947	11,543	26,523	26,505	18	76,201	71,561	1,002	3,638	3,555	83
45 years and over	571,688	501,231	21,290	49,357	49,334	33	67,929	62,727	1,937	3,265	3,184	81
Spouse absent	83,175	66,279	4,056	12,840	12,695	145	45,658	36,446	2,552	6,660	6,101	559
Widowed and divorced	122,573	95,619	7,845	18,909	18,632	77	160,389	134,359	8,303	17,747	16,910	837
URBAN												
Total	1,563,584	1,341,347	56,699	165,538	155,047	9,491	606,901	523,253	19,368	59,281	50,725	8,556
14 to 24 years	227,189	180,196	11,492	35,501	26,771	8,730	127,784	100,620	5,697	21,267	14,267	7,000
25 to 34 years	415,129	367,699	10,135	37,295	36,599	556	164,537	149,135	2,820	13,602	12,835	767
35 to 44 years	377,257	332,517	11,814	32,926	32,845	81	137,297	123,061	3,793	10,443	10,065	378
45 years and over	544,009	460,935	23,258	59,816	59,732	84	177,232	156,236	7,058	13,969	13,558	411
Single	406,424	318,627	19,208	68,399	59,292	9,097	225,008	190,466	7,152	27,390	20,439	6,951
14 to 24 years	172,967	133,276	9,407	30,284	21,752	8,522	95,714	72,569	5,125	17,620	11,055	6,555
25 to 34 years	118,064	98,913	2,803	16,348	15,848	500	60,504	55,049	810	5,075	4,740	336
35 to 44 years	54,358	42,715	2,555	9,058	9,012	46	30,465	27,972	458	2,035	2,001	34
45 years and over	61,055	43,923	4,433	12,699	12,670	29	37,895	34,476	759	2,660	2,633	27
Married	1,066,316	952,892	32,293	83,131	82,807	324	244,612	223,350	4,953	16,309	15,442	867
Spouse present	1,007,667	905,091	29,419	73,157	72,954	203	206,107	192,691	2,760	10,656	10,254	402
14 to 24 years	49,050	42,915	1,890	4,245	4,130	115	23,252	21,351	193	1,808	1,661	147
25 to 34 years	268,555	245,670	6,433	16,452	16,407	45	69,502	65,359	480	3,563	3,541	122
35 to 44 years	284,502	259,514	7,272	17,715	17,700	16	60,638	57,229	694	2,735	2,670	65
45 years and over	405,360	356,992	13,824	34,744	34,717	27	52,595	48,752	1,393	2,450	2,382	68
Spouse absent	60,649	47,801	2,874	9,974	9,853	121	38,505	30,659	2,193	5,653	5,188	465
Widowed and divorced	88,844	69,628	5,198	14,018	13,943	70	137,281	114,436	7,263	15,582	14,844	738
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	427,948	344,967	26,400	56,576	54,111	2,465	93,151	79,541	3,541	10,069	8,514	1,555
14 to 24 years	71,001	52,456	4,529	14,016	11,647	2,369	22,515	16,694	1,348	4,473	3,108	1,365
25 to 34 years	117,210	98,748	5,332	13,130	13,055	75	24,839	21,689	498	2,102	2,011	91
35 to 44 years	100,902	84,452	5,770	10,680	10,673	7	20,588	18,386	601	1,601	1,546	55
45 years and over	138,830	109,311	10,769	18,750	18,736	14	25,759	22,772	1,094	1,893	1,849	44
Single	113,619	83,552	8,998	21,269	18,878	2,391	29,242	23,505	1,348	4,389	3,104	1,235
14 to 24 years	52,284	37,673	3,397	11,214	8,894	2,320	16,353	11,598	1,200	3,555	2,304	1,251
25 to 34 years	28,431	22,652	1,381	4,198	4,133	65	6,779	6,170	72	537	505	32
35 to 44 years	14,135	10,394	1,504	2,237	2,233	4	2,757	2,583	34	140	139	1
45 years and over	18,969	12,633	2,716	3,620	3,618	2	3,853	3,154	42	157	156	1
Married	291,846	245,526	14,989	31,381	31,314	67	46,479	41,446	1,253	3,780	3,602	173
Spouse present	277,263	234,181	13,867	29,215	29,170	45	40,628	36,797	929	2,902	2,810	92
14 to 24 years	17,214	13,681	1,054	2,479	2,447	32	4,586	3,971	68	546	502	44
25 to 34 years	82,435	70,969	3,585	7,881	7,876	5	13,055	11,903	173	979	957	22
35 to 44 years	78,006	67,544	3,342	7,120	7,118	2	12,006	11,020	246	740	724	16
45 years and over	99,608	81,987	5,886	11,735	11,729	6	10,982	9,903	442	637	627	10
Spouse absent	14,583	11,345	1,072	2,166	2,144	22	5,851	4,649	324	878	792	86
Widowed and divorced	22,278	15,889	2,463	3,926	3,919	7	17,430	14,590	940	1,900	1,808	92
RURAL-FARM												
Total	226,932	204,703	5,283	16,996	16,411	585	29,916	26,471	828	2,617	2,253	364
14 to 24 years	36,127	29,791	1,202	5,134	4,571	563	8,413	6,483	462	1,468	1,132	336
25 to 34 years	48,215	43,114	1,104	3,998	3,979	19	5,776	5,166	87	523	501	22
35 to 44 years	45,703	41,779	1,081	2,873	2,870	3	5,546	5,162	108	276	273	3
45 years and over	96,886	90,019	1,876	4,991	4,991	-	10,181	9,660	171	350	347	3
Single	80,594	71,348	1,233	8,013	7,432	581	11,603	9,522	477	1,604	1,269	335
14 to 24 years	30,138	24,825	927	4,396	3,827	559	7,170	5,449	433	1,298	964	324
25 to 34 years	20,782	19,041	123	1,612	1,593	19	2,511	2,239	24	248	237	11
35 to 44 years	12,493	11,576	67	850	847	3	783	735	9	39	39	-
45 years and over	17,181	15,906	110	1,165	1,165	-	1,139	1,099	11	29	29	-
Married	134,287	123,053	3,815	8,013	8,014	4	12,635	11,636	251	748	726	22
Spouse present	126,944	115,920	3,706	7,318	7,316	2	11,333	10,496	216	619	605	14
14 to 24 years	5,460	4,548	257	655	653	2	944	825	17	102	98	4
25 to 34 years	25,259	22,231	940	2,088	2,088	-	8,500	2,289	35	176	171	5
35 to 44 years	29,505	26,689	929	1,697	1,697	-	3,537	3,312	62	163	161	2
45 years and over	66,720	62,252	1,580	2,888	2,888	-	4,352	4,072	102	178	175	3
Spouse absent	7,948	7,133	110	700	698	2	1,302	1,138	35	129	121	8
Widowed and divorced	11,451	10,302	184	965	965	-	5,678	5,313	100	265	253	7



Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
LONG BEACH												
Total	48,874	42,596	1,650	4,628	4,348	280	17,546	15,151	583	1,612	1,547	265
14 to 24 years	6,849	5,448	368	1,033	791	242	3,310	2,586	150	544	359	185
25 to 34 years	13,457	12,194	270	993	968	25	4,138	3,727	56	355	330	25
35 to 44 years	12,300	11,030	312	958	954	4	3,938	3,504	94	340	318	22
45 years and over	16,268	13,924	700	1,644	1,635	9	6,160	5,334	253	573	540	33
Single	9,330	7,290	461	1,579	1,321	258	5,501	4,622	212	667	490	177
14 to 24 years	4,530	3,398	254	838	604	234	2,317	1,724	169	424	265	163
25 to 34 years	2,697	2,263	89	375	355	20	1,383	1,209	12	112	106	6
35 to 44 years	1,081	840	52	189	187	2	737	678	10	49	48	1
45 years and over	1,022	789	56	177	175	2	1,114	1,011	21	82	81	1
Married	36,745	33,119	1,016	2,610	2,591	19	7,272	6,667	128	477	440	37
Spouse present	35,284	31,957	957	2,370	2,358	12	5,986	5,541	77	268	248	20
14 to 24 years	2,161	1,938	69	154	151	3	629	591	1	37	31	6
25 to 34 years	9,911	9,247	189	475	473	2	1,734	1,644	9	81	78	3
35 to 44 years	10,111	9,313	200	598	596	2	1,739	1,662	13	64	59	5
45 years and over	13,101	11,459	499	1,143	1,138	5	1,884	1,744	54	86	80	6
Spouse absent	1,461	1,162	59	240	233	7	1,286	1,026	51	209	192	17
Widowed and divorced	2,799	2,187	173	439	436	3	4,773	3,862	243	668	617	51
LOS ANGELES												
Total	480,184	407,425	14,402	58,357	55,187	3,170	206,572	179,472	4,149	22,951	19,848	3,103
14 to 24 years	66,961	52,897	2,919	11,145	8,220	2,925	39,705	30,948	1,349	7,408	4,906	2,502
25 to 34 years	130,361	114,160	2,600	13,601	13,410	191	57,530	51,318	661	5,601	5,302	299
35 to 44 years	118,725	102,800	3,301	12,624	12,597	27	48,932	43,046	857	4,239	4,141	148
45 years and over	164,137	137,568	5,582	20,937	20,960	27	60,235	53,360	1,282	5,653	5,499	154
Single	124,957	98,051	4,892	22,014	18,983	3,031	73,265	61,228	1,725	10,312	7,799	2,513
14 to 24 years	50,629	38,723	2,493	9,413	6,561	2,852	29,013	21,692	1,235	6,086	3,738	2,348
25 to 34 years	38,911	32,456	722	5,733	5,573	160	20,814	18,471	186	2,157	2,021	136
35 to 44 years	17,894	14,057	687	3,150	3,138	12	10,799	9,740	119	940	926	14
45 years and over	17,523	12,815	990	3,718	3,711	7	12,639	11,325	185	1,129	1,114	15
Married	324,237	285,185	8,129	30,923	30,808	115	83,051	75,882	1,021	6,148	5,822	326
Spouse present	303,086	268,819	7,292	26,975	26,904	71	67,986	63,779	506	3,699	3,563	136
14 to 24 years	14,529	12,765	383	1,381	1,340	41	7,598	6,919	35	644	598	46
25 to 34 years	80,966	72,278	1,639	6,049	6,033	16	23,355	21,928	111	1,316	1,275	41
35 to 44 years	87,019	77,973	2,050	6,996	6,990	6	20,245	19,179	151	915	895	20
45 years and over	120,572	104,803	3,220	12,549	12,541	8	16,788	15,753	211	824	795	29
Spouse absent	21,151	16,366	837	3,948	3,904	44	15,065	12,103	513	2,449	2,259	190
Widowed and divorced	30,990	24,189	1,381	5,420	5,396	24	50,256	42,362	1,403	6,491	6,227	264
OAKLAND												
Total	98,581	83,493	5,937	9,151	8,253	898	36,165	30,479	2,136	3,550	2,667	683
14 to 24 years	13,115	9,769	648	2,498	1,652	846	8,343	6,476	398	1,469	896	573
25 to 34 years	25,228	22,173	1,188	1,927	1,887	40	9,727	8,566	339	772	721	51
35 to 44 years	23,219	20,445	1,216	1,558	1,556	2	7,713	6,677	489	547	518	29
45 years and over	36,959	31,106	2,685	3,168	3,158	10	10,382	8,760	860	762	732	30
Single	23,802	17,765	1,952	4,085	3,212	873	13,625	11,287	584	1,754	1,194	560
14 to 24 years	9,941	7,186	624	2,191	1,362	829	6,412	4,824	323	1,265	725	540
25 to 34 years	6,788	5,514	426	948	813	35	3,502	3,120	125	257	241	16
35 to 44 years	3,216	2,456	339	421	419	2	1,605	1,446	60	99	97	2
45 years and over	3,857	2,669	563	625	618	7	2,106	1,897	76	133	131	2
Married	68,657	61,103	3,240	4,314	4,292	22	14,401	12,935	560	906	849	57
Spouse present	65,545	58,817	2,842	3,866	3,867	19	12,355	11,511	263	581	558	23
14 to 24 years	2,880	2,432	188	260	246	14	1,446	1,332	19	95	86	9
25 to 34 years	16,889	15,426	611	852	849	3	4,256	3,981	48	227	220	7
35 to 44 years	17,786	16,318	610	858	858	-	3,549	3,345	65	139	137	2
45 years and over	27,990	24,641	1,433	1,916	1,914	2	3,104	2,853	131	120	115	5
Spouse absent	3,112	2,286	398	428	425	3	2,046	1,424	297	325	291	34
Widowed and divorced	6,122	4,625	745	752	749	3	8,139	6,257	992	890	824	66
SACRAMENTO												
Total	35,994	30,228	974	4,792	4,604	188	15,048	13,237	332	1,429	1,285	144
14 to 24 years	4,827	3,711	261	855	685	170	3,905	3,316	102	487	362	125
25 to 34 years	9,237	8,065	163	1,009	992	17	4,421	4,007	53	361	348	13
35 to 44 years	8,521	7,355	190	986	986	-	3,188	2,803	53	282	279	3
45 years and over	13,409	11,097	370	1,942	1,941	1	3,584	3,161	124	299	296	3
Single	10,161	7,177	367	2,617	2,437	180	5,698	5,047	118	533	411	122
14 to 24 years	3,607	2,682	220	705	540	165	2,850	2,387	84	379	260	119
25 to 34 years	2,700	2,150	38	512	497	15	1,608	1,492	19	97	94	3
35 to 44 years	1,453	996	31	426	426	-	604	567	5	32	32	-
45 years and over	2,401	1,349	78	974	974	-	636	601	10	25	25	-
Married	23,506	21,295	534	1,677	1,671	6	6,202	5,580	98	524	508	16
Spouse present	22,096	20,214	490	1,392	1,386	6	5,266	4,825	64	377	369	8
14 to 24 years	1,117	956	38	123	120	3	806	734	9	63	62	1
25 to 34 years	5,848	5,377	114	357	355	2	1,944	1,803	12	129	125	4
35 to 44 years	6,129	5,661	126	342	342	-	1,431	1,310	11	110	109	1
45 years and over	9,002	8,220	212	570	569	1	1,085	978	32	75	73	2
Spouse absent	1,410	1,081	44	285	285	-	936	755	34	147	139	8
Widowed and divorced	2,327	1,756	73	498	496	2	3,148	2,660	116	372	366	6



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
SAN DIEGO												
Total	66,732	59,729	2,503	4,500	4,238	262	21,408	18,546	1,036	1,826	1,617	209
14 to 24 years	15,886	14,270	568	978	739	239	4,277	3,368	296	613	459	154
25 to 34 years	18,767	17,395	420	962	943	19	5,465	4,693	154	418	392	26
35 to 44 years	14,263	12,901	510	852	851	1	4,540	4,013	184	343	327	16
45 years and over	17,866	15,173	965	1,708	1,705	3	7,126	6,272	402	452	439	13
Single	20,849	18,427	763	1,659	1,408	251	6,624	5,620	343	661	516	145
14 to 24 years	12,632	11,509	491	832	598	234	2,970	2,265	267	438	300	138
25 to 34 years	4,787	4,305	101	381	364	17	1,539	1,406	30	108	98	5
35 to 44 years	1,622	1,367	74	187	187	-	771	714	11	46	45	1
45 years and over	1,602	1,246	97	259	259	-	1,344	1,235	35	74	73	1
Married	42,630	38,744	1,522	2,364	2,355	9	9,430	8,545	270	615	570	45
Spouse present	40,495	36,984	1,415	2,096	2,090	6	7,884	7,318	162	404	380	24
14 to 24 years	2,712	2,516	87	109	106	3	884	787	12	85	77	8
25 to 34 years	12,817	12,099	290	438	436	2	2,564	2,411	18	135	125	10
35 to 44 years	11,299	10,439	364	496	495	1	2,199	2,057	37	105	101	4
45 years and over	13,667	11,930	684	1,053	1,053	-	2,237	2,063	95	79	77	2
Spouse absent	2,135	1,760	107	268	265	3	1,546	1,227	108	211	190	21
Widowed and divorced	3,258	2,558	218	477	475	2	5,354	4,381	423	550	531	19
SAN FRANCISCO												
Total	222,803	189,967	9,305	23,531	22,107	1,424	93,856	81,339	3,378	9,139	7,707	1,432
14 to 24 years	26,044	20,796	1,021	4,227	2,966	1,261	18,922	15,118	562	3,242	2,018	1,224
25 to 34 years	55,030	48,636	1,464	4,930	4,803	127	26,537	24,101	456	2,030	1,922	108
35 to 44 years	55,984	48,830	2,240	4,914	4,892	22	22,014	19,536	789	1,689	1,636	53
45 years and over	85,745	71,705	4,580	9,460	9,446	14	26,333	22,584	1,571	2,178	2,131	47
Single	71,356	55,772	3,942	11,642	10,275	1,367	40,486	34,716	1,113	4,657	3,421	1,236
14 to 24 years	21,601	16,916	869	3,816	2,578	1,236	15,083	11,792	498	2,793	1,626	1,167
25 to 34 years	20,487	17,238	606	2,643	2,535	108	11,712	10,630	180	902	846	56
35 to 44 years	12,703	9,974	818	1,911	1,896	15	6,401	5,808	169	424	415	9
45 years and over	15,565	11,644	1,649	3,272	3,266	6	7,290	6,486	266	538	534	4
Married	136,777	122,837	4,235	9,705	9,660	45	32,776	29,936	733	2,107	2,015	92
Spouse present	124,397	113,131	3,585	7,681	7,654	27	27,703	25,035	350	1,318	1,283	35
14 to 24 years	3,864	3,419	129	316	303	13	2,634	2,614	20	200	187	13
25 to 34 years	30,090	27,779	695	1,615	1,608	8	10,027	9,499	66	462	452	10
35 to 44 years	36,055	33,215	973	1,867	1,864	3	8,525	8,069	92	364	358	6
45 years and over	54,388	48,718	1,788	3,882	3,879	3	6,317	5,853	172	292	286	6
Spouse absent	12,380	9,706	650	2,024	2,006	18	5,073	3,901	383	789	732	57
Widowed and divorced	14,670	11,358	1,128	2,184	2,172	12	20,594	16,687	1,582	2,375	2,271	104

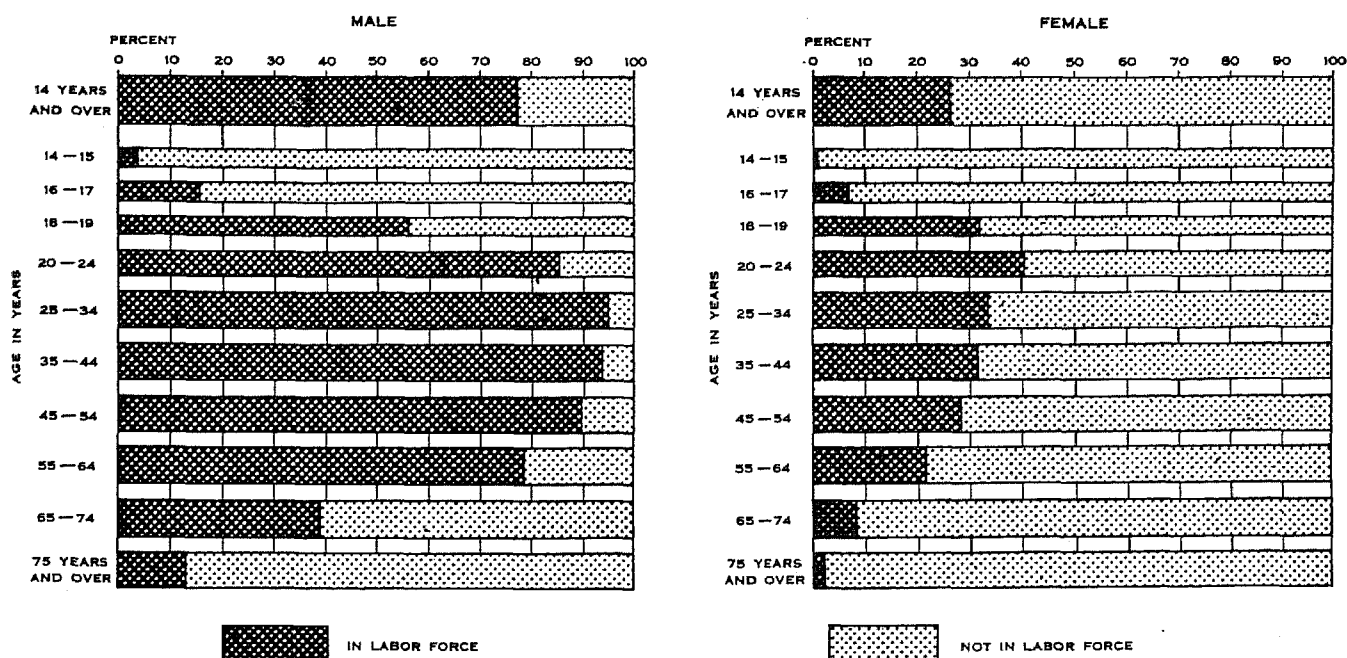


Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force	729,968	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	555,923	100.0
Single	255,858	36.4	Single and unknown	231,879	41.6
Married	303,726	41.6	Married	199,422	35.8
Husband present	258,068	35.4	Widowed and divorced	125,622	22.6
Husband absent	45,658	6.3			
Widowed and divorced	160,389	22.0	1920		
			Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	286,030	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown	212,476	74.3
			Married	73,554	25.7

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 8



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES</b>	<b>1,891,017</b>	<b>226,569</b>	<b>1,341,347</b>	<b>156,047</b>	<b>344,967</b>	<b>54,111</b>	<b>204,703</b>	<b>16,411</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	143,809	10,930	120,698	9,741	20,654	1,031	2,457	158
Actors	8,178	1,533	2,971	1,458	196	72	11	3
Architects	1,625	77	1,429	65	178	9	18	3
Artists and art teachers	3,916	614	3,532	568	355	41	31	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	6,101	775	5,401	720	621	49	79	6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3,779	265	2,973	226	730	29	76	10
Clergymen	5,452	125	4,172	94	1,187	24	93	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors	8,817	39	2,627	35	643	2	47	2
Dentists	5,290	48	4,586	40	620	4	84	4
Civil engineers	7,274	509	6,098	440	1,048	62	128	7
Electrical engineers	3,508	178	3,063	149	402	27	38	2
Mechanical engineers	6,111	315	5,358	268	681	41	72	6
Other technical engineers	2,943	264	2,287	215	616	42	40	7
Lawyers and judges	10,856	151	9,352	141	845	8	159	2
Musicians and music teachers	7,701	2,011	6,918	1,845	704	147	79	19
Osteopaths	505	2	441	2	57	-	7	-
Pharmacists	5,994	210	5,196	191	747	14	49	5
Physicians and surgeons	10,039	49	8,581	45	1,295	4	163	-
Social and welfare workers	5,089	167	1,755	152	252	11	32	4
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	13,562	356	9,870	284	3,165	43	527	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	889	101	707	83	160	17	22	1
Veterinarians	554	5	395	4	181	1	28	-
Other professional workers	5,682	374	4,451	319	1,084	44	147	11
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	3,415	546	2,735	471	558	65	122	10
Designers and draftsmen	6,347	478	5,643	423	655	47	49	8
Surveyors	1,517	181	1,138	100	325	27	54	4
Other semiprofessional workers	22,718	1,627	19,017	1,403	3,399	201	302	23
Farmers and farm managers	96,487	1,342	9,296	513	4,881	406	82,260	423
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	238,413	7,172	191,805	6,149	40,974	921	5,634	102
Conductors, railroad	1,942	70	1,571	51	347	18	24	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	14,226	188	11,426	149	2,261	26	539	8
Other specified managers and officials	22,895	1,801	20,271	1,160	2,157	127	467	14
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	2,708	108	1,506	74	1,081	25	121	4
Construction	14,062	540	10,881	426	2,794	103	387	11
Manufacturing	25,336	562	21,185	462	3,634	76	519	4
Transportation, communication, and utilities	8,788	145	7,167	121	1,430	21	191	3
Wholesale trade	17,348	409	14,551	358	2,294	46	503	5
Eating and drinking places	13,958	542	10,849	467	2,914	69	805	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	78,847	1,885	61,799	1,594	15,324	285	1,724	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,442	328	10,720	305	1,512	20	210	3
Business and repair services	6,648	132	5,173	107	1,289	24	184	1
Personal services	9,815	298	7,260	260	2,351	31	304	7
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,386	673	7,444	595	1,586	70	356	8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	306,658	25,170	265,355	22,427	36,421	2,405	4,882	338
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	977	22	849	20	119	2	9	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	35,614	3,176	30,676	2,811	4,277	308	661	57
Mail carriers	6,689	78	5,428	66	1,024	11	236	1
Messengers, except express	3,541	203	3,206	275	308	30	27	3
Office machine operators	615	60	562	55	50	4	3	1
Shipping and receiving clerks	9,796	717	8,339	644	1,394	64	123	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,809	428	4,209	415	511	34	89	9
Telegraph operators	1,268	114	906	96	337	17	25	1
Telephone operators	570	38	474	28	88	3	8	2
Other clerical and kindred workers	88,879	5,593	71,787	4,986	9,935	531	1,157	76
Canvassers and solicitors	5,689	436	4,988	431	653	54	88	3
Hucksters and peddlers	2,709	229	2,371	200	286	25	52	4
Newsboys	5,518	227	5,210	197	647	23	61	7
Insurance agents and brokers	14,772	688	13,185	619	1,355	60	232	4
Real estate agents and brokers	13,882	621	11,929	553	1,724	61	229	7
Other sales agents and brokers	45,800	3,425	40,267	3,133	4,543	253	490	39
Other salesmen	71,631	8,988	61,019	7,898	9,220	925	1,392	115
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	316,913	40,317	241,431	30,084	66,734	8,836	8,753	1,327
Bakers	7,792	920	6,673	778	1,021	129	98	13
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	3,176	453	1,923	280	1,021	139	232	34
Boilermakers	1,736	265	1,377	209	331	51	28	5
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	6,601	560	5,551	549	939	103	111	8
Carpenters	42,059	10,033	29,238	6,662	10,819	2,877	2,002	494
Compositors and typesetters	8,935	772	7,828	691	1,026	68	141	13
Electricians	15,096	1,574	12,112	1,242	2,688	220	296	52
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	24,886	1,047	16,861	716	6,659	253	666	48
Construction	3,104	386	1,755	264	1,115	112	234	10
Manufacturing	9,370	292	6,910	198	2,252	81	303	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,319	97	3,776	76	1,423	18	111	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,593	273	4,417	178	1,653	72	215	22
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	3,511	131	2,680	101	792	25	99	5
Locomotive engineers	2,855	144	2,219	96	586	37	49	11
Locomotive firemen	1,544	226	1,097	161	423	59	24	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	28,976	2,008	23,009	1,565	5,481	376	486	65
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons	3,639	890	2,900	675	702	133	97	22
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	66,316	6,740	50,232	5,009	14,255	1,467	2,019	284
Molders, metal	2,747	284	2,119	232	588	49	40	3
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	25,525	5,779	21,011	4,678	4,081	980	483	126
Plasterers and cement finishers	8,590	1,395	5,068	1,064	1,357	284	165	48
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	10,384	1,310	7,940	990	2,167	287	277	33
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	3,850	239	3,474	210	337	27	39	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	520	14	404	13	106	1	10	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	10,345	1,159	8,513	937	1,609	196	128	26
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	3,370	217	2,840	185	481	27	49	5
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	17,315	1,724	10,643	1,157	5,871	502	801	65
Structural and ornamental metal workers	2,190	605	1,788	468	420	120	32	17
Tailors and furriers	5,321	615	4,997	378	290	34	34	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,819	1,112	8,945	843	2,672	240	202	29

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers	307,733	36,724	222,407	26,117	73,399	9,157	11,927	1,450
Apprentices	6,494	564	5,250	452	1,093	95	151	17
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	15,861	1,638	12,534	1,311	2,926	285	401	42
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,416	330	3,325	232	1,025	86	68	12
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	83,235	10,775	59,046	7,340	16,767	2,878	5,422	557
Conductors, bus and street railway	2,629	82	2,355	77	268	5	6	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	195	30	173	27	19	2	3	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,829	352	1,706	220	1,011	111	112	21
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	4,342	496	3,850	438	449	46	43	10
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	8,266	322	6,576	241	1,501	71	189	10
Mine operatives and laborers	24,725	4,617	8,429	2,201	14,668	2,129	1,628	287
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	3,486	114	3,019	100	447	13	20	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	5,856	640	4,867	530	924	103	65	7
Power station operators	1,737	31	945	22	741	6	51	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,954	1,065	3,657	1,034	253	44	44	7
Welders and flame-cutters	8,819	690	6,242	682	2,328	182	249	25
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	23,501	3,023	17,164	2,101	5,397	801	940	121
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	76,753	8,876	59,255	6,528	15,893	1,638	1,605	210
Food and kindred products	14,217	2,711	10,605	1,967	2,969	623	643	121
Tobacco manufactures	252	46	234	48	17	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures	160	35	145	30	16	3	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	44	10	8	8	34	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	135	64	118	60	16	4	1	-
Knit goods	392	61	306	57	25	3	1	1
Other textile-mill products	619	99	546	83	64	16	9	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,992	464	2,776	440	207	22	9	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,846	999	5,010	659	2,587	306	249	34
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,311	334	2,813	298	456	33	42	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,073	349	5,107	266	2,294	71	172	12
Rubber products	3,359	236	2,112	152	1,228	82	19	2
Footwear industries, except rubber	607	127	555	118	51	9	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	952	109	850	97	83	12	19	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,503	385	3,240	282	1,142	91	121	12
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	7,617	819	6,087	674	1,444	136	86	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,312	135	1,047	117	259	18	6	-
Machinery	3,851	375	3,176	309	641	65	34	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,628	339	2,878	281	729	56	21	2
Transportation equipment, except automobile	11,515	462	9,977	403	1,402	54	136	5
Other manufacturing industries	1,928	217	1,667	184	229	29	32	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	30,633	3,859	24,014	2,581	5,689	656	930	120
Domestic service workers	9,491	918	7,640	791	1,291	115	550	12
Protective service workers	61,776	1,789	47,541	1,357	13,600	885	635	47
Firemen, fire department	5,889	38	5,565	30	308	6	16	2
Guards and watchmen	10,740	1,065	7,637	781	2,741	253	362	81
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	11,406	848	9,980	299	1,257	47	169	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	33,741	336	24,359	247	9,294	79	86	12
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	113,848	14,364	96,039	12,730	15,859	1,480	1,950	154
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,258	680	10,864	543	2,181	75	213	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	954	20	864	16	84	4	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	28,611	2,279	24,128	2,075	3,945	184	538	20
Cooks, except private family	18,210	4,138	15,077	3,554	2,543	514	590	70
Elevator operators	3,348	343	3,117	311	217	29	14	3
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	1,495	228	1,266	210	212	16	17	2
Practical nurses and midwives	812	88	259	71	44	17	9	-
Servants, except private family	15,754	2,192	14,018	2,016	1,589	162	157	14
Waiters and bartenders	21,789	3,552	18,802	3,133	2,792	343	195	26
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	10,107	894	7,644	751	2,252	136	211	7
Farm laborers and foremen	135,213	41,459	28,411	13,719	29,276	17,287	77,526	10,453
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	126,971	41,255	27,822	13,685	29,034	17,225	70,115	10,345
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8,242	204	589	34	242	62	7,411	108
Laborers, except farm and mine	148,213	37,226	102,043	25,697	39,399	10,134	6,771	1,395
Fishermen and oystermen	4,665	883	4,389	823	445	53	31	7
Longshoremen and stevedores	6,865	378	6,200	335	534	39	31	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,307	1,552	525	397	3,051	996	781	159
Other specified laborers	27,754	2,482	21,489	1,960	5,259	453	1,006	69
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction	25,730	13,453	17,285	9,888	7,104	3,070	1,341	495
Manufacturing	34,309	7,267	21,494	4,593	11,259	2,337	1,556	337
Food and kindred products	9,060	3,688	6,096	2,453	2,322	1,044	642	181
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	494	108	431	99	46	8	15	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,948	1,211	1,880	354	4,613	755	455	102
Paper, paper products, and printing	930	106	778	77	127	26	25	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,930	423	2,573	282	1,268	125	89	16
Leather and leather products	194	38	180	34	13	4	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,287	414	2,011	256	1,155	132	121	16
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	4,259	659	3,456	520	706	132	87	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	561	59	379	47	179	10	3	2
Machinery	873	112	696	90	164	18	13	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	601	101	472	78	121	23	8	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	2,164	176	1,793	157	308	18	63	1
Other manufacturing industries	1,008	172	739	126	235	42	34	4
Nonmanufacturing	44,383	11,211	30,561	7,701	11,747	3,186	2,075	324
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	9,462	848	5,585	606	3,648	230	229	22
Transportation, except railroads	4,362	859	3,406	647	805	188	151	24
Communication and utilities	5,359	483	4,389	337	743	120	227	25
Wholesale and retail trade	12,935	2,055	9,143	1,489	3,131	474	661	92
Personal services	868	152	479	114	332	34	57	4
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,397	6,614	7,559	4,508	3,088	2,150	750	156
Occupation not reported	12,458	9,158	8,681	6,722	2,529	1,954	1,248	482

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	634,264	61,492	528,232	50,725	79,541	8,514	26,471	2,253
Professional and semiprofessional workers	98,034	5,902	81,348	5,328	13,401	482	3,285	92
Actresses	1,655	918	1,533	867	117	51	5	-
Artists and art teachers	1,927	305	1,749	270	161	28	17	7
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,013	195	1,676	175	283	19	54	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,017	13	870	13	105	-	42	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	598	16	526	15	60	1	12	-
Lawyers and judges	321	11	290	11	26	-	5	-
Librarians	3,128	101	2,606	88	415	10	107	3
Musicians and music teachers	5,574	705	4,847	653	614	50	113	2
Physicians and surgeons	864	12	743	11	101	1	15	-
Social and welfare workers	3,983	275	3,435	251	379	19	119	6
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	38,465	920	29,852	722	6,411	102	2,162	24
Trained nurses and student nurses	26,415	1,413	22,407	1,245	3,513	128	495	40
Other professional workers	2,491	138	2,157	166	294	12	40	-
Designers and draftsmen	945	148	691	138	51	9	3	1
Other semiprofessional workers	8,538	731	7,671	677	871	46	96	8
Farmers and farm managers	5,045	22	514	10	247	6	4,184	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	43,731	1,071	35,977	976	6,912	85	842	9
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	14,859	562	13,543	528	1,116	34	200	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	1,646	28	1,447	22	175	1	24	-
Eating and drinking places	5,803	136	4,101	117	1,582	19	120	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,567	155	10,059	142	2,198	9	310	4
Personal services	4,622	104	3,245	87	1,199	14	78	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,234	91	3,482	80	642	9	110	2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	217,618	18,126	152,690	16,375	20,597	1,400	4,331	351
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	32,627	2,257	28,299	2,019	3,513	177	1,015	61
Office machine operators	4,563	302	4,268	279	275	22	20	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	70,924	5,899	64,278	5,341	5,383	436	1,822	122
Telegraph operators	659	18	597	15	59	8	3	-
Telephone operators	14,198	616	12,213	554	1,706	53	279	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	40,431	2,938	36,147	2,657	3,589	228	695	46
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,514	124	1,310	108	171	15	23	1
Insurance agents and brokers	1,263	26	1,151	22	98	3	34	1
Real estate agents and brokers	2,621	95	2,255	90	327	4	39	1
Other sales agents and brokers	1,308	102	1,156	91	102	9	5	2
Other saleswomen	47,295	5,754	40,976	5,199	5,434	450	885	105
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6,046	583	5,228	494	709	71	109	18
Compositors and typesetters	382	25	319	21	54	4	9	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1,563	160	1,390	142	225	28	48	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,001	378	3,519	331	430	39	52	8
Operatives and kindred workers	76,205	11,602	63,894	8,763	10,339	2,261	1,972	578
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	10,431	1,012	9,449	909	854	87	128	16
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	11,072	652	9,428	565	1,469	77	175	10
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,849	1,730	7,305	944	2,613	617	931	169
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	36,086	7,483	31,012	5,730	4,527	1,388	547	355
Food and kindred products	10,759	4,194	8,629	2,774	1,723	1,088	407	332
Tobacco manufactures	513	18	471	16	41	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures	802	21	189	20	11	1	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	57	14	43	12	7	-	2	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	127	25	168	25	16	-	3	-
Knit goods	771	150	685	114	85	5	1	1
Other textile-mill products	536	42	476	37	57	5	8	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14,209	2,336	12,810	2,108	1,398	201	61	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,054	50	769	42	270	8	15	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,376	167	2,117	149	247	17	12	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	612	33	531	29	75	3	6	1
Rubber products	265	23	170	17	95	6	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	442	27	386	24	55	3	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	258	33	233	32	24	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	801	38	684	29	108	9	9	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	1,323	147	1,114	126	197	20	12	1
Transportation equipment	223	23	194	18	32	5	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,493	172	1,288	158	145	14	9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,767	725	6,700	615	876	92	191	18
Domestic service workers	78,732	7,745	64,096	6,261	10,402	1,175	4,232	309
Protective service workers	339	19	303	18	32	1	4	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	91,674	9,773	75,325	8,364	13,928	1,197	2,421	212
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	16,950	1,130	14,395	956	2,112	124	443	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	6,991	62	6,192	55	609	6	190	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,392	136	2,617	118	612	18	163	-
Cooks, except private family	7,426	605	5,111	451	1,714	134	601	20
Elevator operators	432	43	405	41	26	2	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	4,503	257	3,771	231	646	23	86	3
Practical nurses and midwives	8,399	2,016	7,162	1,735	1,018	239	219	48
Servants, except private family	9,492	853	7,823	756	1,498	89	171	8
Waitresses and bartenders	29,427	4,189	24,501	3,557	4,526	511	400	81
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	4,662	432	3,848	414	1,167	57	147	11
Farm laborers and foremen	7,415	1,825	1,798	451	1,284	944	4,383	430
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	3,579	1,779	1,094	446	1,056	932	1,427	401
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3,836	46	704	5	176	12	2,956	29
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,145	931	2,302	529	663	243	130	59
Miscellaneous specified laborers	278	21	203	17	61	3	14	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	1,676	608	1,195	396	350	155	91	44
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmf. industries and services	1,191	302	904	216	212	72	75	14
Occupation not reported	5,280	3,893	4,675	3,056	1,077	648	528	189

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	1,891,017	634,264	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	143,809	98,024	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	109,812	88,451	Eating and drinking places.....	13,968	5,803
Actors and actresses.....	3,178	1,655	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	78,847	11,858
Architects.....	1,625	56	Food stores, except dairy products.....	22,658	3,768
Artists and art teachers.....	3,918	1,927	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	914	164
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6,101	2,013	General merchandise stores.....	3,070	733
Authors.....	2,129	803	Limited price variety stores.....	920	212
Editors and reporters.....	3,972	1,210	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	3,439	2,751
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3,779	117	Shoe stores.....	1,214	48
Clergymen.....	5,452	266	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	2,657	267
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3,317	1,017	Household appliance and radio stores.....	2,064	99
Dentists.....	5,290	109	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,396	131
Civil engineers.....	7,274	21	Filling stations.....	13,654	284
Electrical engineers.....	3,508	8	Drug stores.....	1,065	157
Mechanical engineers.....	6,111	19	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	1,873	84
Other technical engineers.....	2,943	14	Lumber and building material retailing.....	3,368	113
Chemical engineers.....	603	2	Liquor stores.....	2,352	242
Industrial engineers.....	563	5	Retail florists.....	1,062	410
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	1,772	7	Jewelry stores.....	1,435	113
Lawyers and judges.....	10,356	321	Fuel and ice retailing.....	892	19
Musicians and music teachers.....	7,701	5,574	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	8,006	1,809
Osteopaths.....	505	189	Not specified retail trade.....	1,753	434
Pharmacists.....	5,994	227	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12,442	944
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,039	864	Banking and other finance.....	8,340	345
Social and welfare workers.....	2,039	3,983	Insurance.....	2,279	178
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	13,562	38,455	Real estate.....	1,823	421
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	13,323	38,378	Business and repair services.....	6,648	476
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	239	87	Business services.....	2,065	347
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	889	26,415	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4,160	95
Veterinarians.....	554	13	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	423	34
Other professional workers.....	5,682	5,018	Personal services.....	9,815	4,622
Librarians.....	334	3,188	Hotels and lodging places.....	5,453	3,447
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	5,348	1,890	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	4,041	1,062
Semiprofessional workers.....	33,997	9,583	Miscellaneous personal services.....	321	113
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	3,415	1,798	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9,386	2,143
Athletes.....	791	32	Theaters and motion pictures.....	3,250	175
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	314	1,274	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	3,066	291
Showmen.....	535	84	Other industries and services.....	2,139	1,473
Sports instructors and officials.....	1,775	408	Industry not reported.....	911	209
Designers and draftsmen.....	6,347	945	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	306,658	217,618
Designers.....	854	838	Clerical and kindred workers.....	146,757	168,602
Draftsmen.....	5,493	107	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	977	3
Surveyors.....	1,517	11	Baggage men, transportation.....	270	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	22,718	6,829	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	707	3
Aviators.....	1,189	7	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	35,614	32,827
Chiropractors.....	1,379	355	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	38,523	32,775
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	1,415	110	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	2,091	52
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	1,266	1,642	Mail carriers.....	6,688	73
Optometrists.....	898	60	Messengers, except express.....	3,541	148
Photographers.....	3,248	462	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	2,547	126
Radio and wireless operators.....	2,110	13	Telegraph messengers.....	894	22
Religious workers.....	745	1,494	Office machine operators.....	615	4,563
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	3,566	1,598	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	9,796	400
Technicians, except laboratory.....	1,719	74	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,809	70,924
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	5,183	1,014	Telegraph operators.....	1,268	659
Farmers and farm managers.....	96,487	5,045	Telephone operators.....	570	14,198
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	93,869	4,981	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	82,879	39,807
Farm managers.....	2,618	64	Agents (n. e. c.).....	7,546	888
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	238,413	43,781	Attendants and assistants, library.....	163	631
Conductors, railroad.....	1,942	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	92	2,319
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	14,226	2,117	Collectors, bill and account.....	2,453	203
Inspectors, United States.....	1,304	17	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	72,625	35,766
Inspectors, State.....	970	25	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	159,901	54,016
Inspectors, city.....	1,006	17	Canvassers and solicitors.....	5,689	1,290
Inspectors, county and local.....	304	6	Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,709	141
Officials, United States.....	5,261	175	Newsboys.....	5,913	83
Officials, State.....	1,290	125	Insurance agents and brokers.....	14,772	1,283
Officials, city.....	1,241	309	Real estate agents and brokers.....	13,882	2,621
Officials, county and local.....	2,104	791	Other sales agents and brokers.....	43,300	1,308
Postmasters.....	746	652	Auctioneers.....	143	8
Other specified managers and officials.....	22,895	12,742	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	1,713	45
Advertising agents.....	2,424	343	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	43,445	1,850
Buyers and department heads, store.....	4,419	1,633	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	71,631	47,295
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,787	20	"Clerks" in stores.....	14,197	9,174
Credit men.....	2,457	415	Demonstrators.....	115	841
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	296	138	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	57,319	37,230
Managers and superintendents, building.....	3,927	9,560	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	316,918	6,046
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	3,186	12	Bakers.....	7,792	656
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	2,293	423	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,176	3
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	2,104	198	Boilermakers.....	1,736	8
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6,601	35
Mining.....	2,708	45	Cabinetmakers.....	4,335	21
Construction.....	14,052	164	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	2,266	14
Manufacturing.....	25,338	1,646	Carpenters.....	42,059	127
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	8,788	457	Compositors and typesetters.....	8,995	382
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	1,463	20	Electricians.....	15,096	47
Street railways and bus lines.....	365	14	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	24,386	1,663
Taxicab service.....	111	5	Construction.....	3,104	11
Trucking service.....	1,718	65	Manufacturing.....	9,370	1,073
Warehousing and storage.....	638	24	Food and kindred products.....	2,075	489
Miscellaneous transportation.....	1,313	59	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	271	366
Communication.....	1,374	209	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,102	18
Utilities.....	1,806	61	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	505	51
Wholesale trade.....	17,348	709	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,209	42
			Metal industries.....	3,203	34
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	1,006	78



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,829	13
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,319	52	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family	4,342	11,072
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,825	7	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	8,265	102
Street railways and bus lines	818	3	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	24,725	50
Miscellaneous transportation	891	24	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	3,486	18
Communication	665	15	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	3,336	17
Utilities	1,660		Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	150	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,593	527	Painters, except construction and maintenance	5,866	135
Mining	1,274	2	Power station operators	1,737	51
Wholesale and retail trade	2,763	218	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,964	9
Business and repair services	536	10	Welders and flame-cutters	8,819	28
Personal services	221	184	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	23,501	9,271
Government	615	19	Asbestos and insulation workers	221	1
Other industries and services	920	82	Blasters and powdermen	269	1
Industry not reported	264	12	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	329	7
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	3,511	289	Buffers and polishers, metal	1,054	31
Mining	628	1	Rilers, metal	494	5
Construction	261	89	Grinders, metal	639	9
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	985	5	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	458	8
Transportation, except railroads	270	-	Dyers	123	14
Communication and utilities	394	39	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	2,902	7,454
Wholesale and retail trade	152	79	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	760	5
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>2</sup>	821	76	Heaters, metal	203	6
Locomotive engineers	2,855	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	11,187	45
Locomotive firemen	1,544	-	Milliners (not in factory)	48	1,014
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	23,976	102	Motion picture projectionists	1,600	22
Machinists	23,325	86	Oilers, machinery	1,813	3
Millwrights	943	1	Photographic process workers	1,391	601
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	2,688	15	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,699	12	Manufacturing	76,753	35,066
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	3,461	12	Food and kindred products	14,217	10,759
Stonecutters and stone carvers	236	-	Bakery products	934	1,086
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	56,516	257	Beverage industries	2,595	236
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	8,777	25	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food	2,566	5,689
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	27,564	78	Confectionery	669	1,384
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	1,964	-	Dairy products	1,902	413
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	26,597	152	Grain-mill products	577	130
Loom fixers	14	2	Meat products	3,404	897
Molders, metal	2,747	5	Miscellaneous food industries	1,581	924
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	25,525	195	Tobacco manufactures	252	513
Painters, construction and maintenance	24,593	162	Cotton manufactures	160	202
Paperhangers	401	24	Silk and rayon manufactures	44	57
Glaziers	531	9	Woolen and worsted manufactures	135	137
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,590	28	Knit goods	332	771
Plasterers	4,777	22	Other textile-mill products	619	536
Cement and concrete finishers	1,813	6	Dyeing and finishing textiles	47	32
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	10,384	33	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	241	78
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	3,650	67	Hats, except cloth and millinery	16	8
Electrotypers and stereotypers	453	4	Miscellaneous textile goods	195	152
Photoengravers and lithographers	1,808	37	Not specified textile mills	120	266
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2,089	26	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,992	14,209
Rollers and roll hands, metal	520	-	Apparel and accessories	2,553	13,249
Roofers and sheet metal workers	10,345	30	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	839	940
Roofers and slaters	2,179	7	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,545	1,054
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	8,164	23	Sawmills and planing mills	3,162	107
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	3,370	44	Furniture and store fixtures	2,774	545
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	17,315	66	Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,910	381
Stationary engineers	11,654	52	Paper, paper products, and printing	9,311	2,376
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators	5,661	14	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,105	411
Structural and ornamental metal workers	2,190	12	Paperboard containers and boxes	713	543
Tailors and furriers	5,321	1,184	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	233	350
Tailors and tailoresses	4,959	1,027	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,260	1,152
Furriers	362	157	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,753	612
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,819	799	Paints, varnishes, and colors	822	59
Decorators and window dressers	1,918	505	Rayon and allied products	6	108
Engravers, except photoengravers	369	18	Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,489	508
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	245	5	Petroleum refining	4,107	29
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	772	21	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	149	6
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	2,411	76	Rubber products	3,359	285
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	872	6	Footwear industries, except rubber	607	448
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	585	16	Leather and leather products, except footwear	952	258
Piano and organ tuners	374	6	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	468	24
Sawyers	1,593	7	Leather products, except footwear	494	234
Upholsterers	3,191	139	Stone, clay, and glass products	4,503	801
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>3</sup>	307,733	76,206	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	912	18
Apprentices	6,494	183	Cut-stone and stone products	149	-
Carpenters' apprentices	826	6	Glass and glass products	1,430	201
Electricians' apprentices	255	1	Pottery and related products	1,126	371
Machinists' apprentices	744	2	Structural clay products	663	181
Plumbers' apprentices	424	2	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	223	30
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	1,006	6	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	7,617	625
Apprentices, printing trades	549	12	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,145	47
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	2,071	129	Tin cans and other tinware	548	318
Apprentices, trades not specified	620	25	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,675	253
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	15,861	263	Not specified metal industries	249	7
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,418	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	1,312	95
Brakemen, railroad	2,203	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	157	4
Switchmen, railroad	2,215	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup>	464	36
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	83,235	687	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	691	55
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>5</sup>	51,689	409	Machinery	3,851	603
Deliverymen <sup>6</sup>	21,546	278	Agricultural machinery and tractors	170	379
Conductors, bus and street railway	2,629	9	Electrical machinery and equipment	1,422	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	195	10,431	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	187	124
			Miscellaneous machinery	2,072	

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,628	70	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	11,515	158	Grain-mill products	577	12
Aircraft and parts	9,181	104	Meat products	876	39
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,216	44	Miscellaneous food industries	1,593	59
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	118	10	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	494	75
Other manufacturing industries	1,928	1,438	Cotton manufactures	106	4
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	242	67	Silk and rayon manufactures	7	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,102	802	Woolen and worsted manufactures	56	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	584	624	Knit goods	9	4
Nonmanufacturing	30,633	7,767	Dyeing and finishing textiles	8	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	987	108	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	52	3
Construction	3,791	15	Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	3,612	37	Miscellaneous textile goods	111	4
Street-railways and bus lines	508	4	Not specified textile mills	17	1
Trucking service	111	2	Apparel and accessories	53	30
Warehousing and storage	247	50	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	74	27
Miscellaneous transportation	768	21	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,948	191
Communication	121	8	Sawmills and planing mills	5,456	102
Utilities	1,515	30	Furniture and store fixtures	557	13
Wholesale and retail trade	7,930	4,115	Miscellaneous wooden goods	925	76
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,530	9	Paper, paper products, and printing	980	119
Business and miscellaneous repair services	1,280	176	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	478	33
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,002	2,617	Paperboard containers and boxes	204	60
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	282	84	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	52	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	12	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	196	11
Amusement, recreation, and related services	2,162	124	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,930	68
Professional and related services	405	144	Paints, varnishes, and colors	324	10
Government	914	59	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Industry not reported	369	152	Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,870	56
Domestic service workers	9,491	78,782	Petroleum refining	1,577	2
Housekeepers, private family	268	25,228	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	159	-
Laundresses, private family	148	1,563	Leather and leather products	194	14
Servants, private family	9,080	51,941	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	147	2
Protective service workers	61,776	389	Footwear industries, except rubber	30	7
Firemen, fire department	5,889	-	Leather products, except footwear	17	5
Guards and watchmen	10,740	149	Stone, clay, and glass products	3,337	73
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	10,152	144	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1,268	6
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	588	6	Cut-stone and stone products	40	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	11,406	190	Glass and glass products	324	23
Policemen and detectives, government	7,880	84	Pottery and related products	390	11
Policemen and detectives, except government	1,599	62	Structural clay products	1,114	30
Marshals and constables	454	9	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	161	3
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1,473	35	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	4,259	61
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	38,741	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,410	6
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	113,848	91,674	Tin cans and other tinware	391	30
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,258	16,950	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,388	24
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	954	6,991	Not specified metal industries	70	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	28,611	3,392	Nonferrous metals and their products	561	14
Charwomen and cleaners	1,189	553	Nonferrous metal primary products	252	-
Janitors and sextons	23,106	2,785	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	19	4
Porters	4,916	54	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	290	10
Cooks, except private family	19,210	7,426	Machinery	873	50
Elevator operators	3,948	432	Agricultural machinery and tractors	46	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	1,495	4,503	Electrical machinery and equipment	279	44
Practical nurses and midwives	312	8,399	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	20	3
Servants, except private family	15,764	9,492	Miscellaneous machinery	528	3
Waiters and bartenders	21,789	29,427	Automobiles and automobile equipment	601	6
Bartenders	9,408	141	Transportation equipment, except automobile	2,154	4
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	12,881	29,286	Aircraft and parts	670	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	10,107	4,662	Ship and boat building and repairing	1,426	3
Attendants, hospital and other institution	3,736	2,369	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	68	1
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	634	1,074	Other manufacturing industries	1,008	108
Attendants, recreation and amusement	3,447	258	Tobacco manufactures	32	11
Bootblacks	1,421	13	Rubber products	434	15
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	869	948	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	14	-
Farm laborers and foremen	185,213	7,415	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	185	48
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	126,971	3,579	Not specified manufacturing industries	343	34
Farm foremen	4,901	34	Nonmanufacturing	44,383	1,080
Farm laborers (wage workers)	122,070	3,545	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	9,452	85
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8,242	3,836	Transportation, except railroads	4,362	56
Laborers, except farm and mine	148,213	3,145	Street railways and bus lines	670	35
Fishermen and oystermen	4,865	38	Trucking service	1,012	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	6,865	17	Warehousing and storage	1,621	18
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	4,807	13	Miscellaneous transportation	1,059	3
Other specified laborers	27,754	210	Communication and utilities	5,359	21
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	3,042	30	Communication	129	2
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	22,531	168	Utilities	5,230	19
Teamsters	2,181	12	Wholesale and retail trade	12,935	521
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services	868	255
Construction	25,730	111	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	325	226
Manufacturing	34,309	1,676	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	543	29
Food and kindred products	9,060	893	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,397	141
Bakery products	171	21	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,714	10
Beverage industries	935	54	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	185	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	4,167	655	Business and miscellaneous repair services	353	11
Confectionery	74	25	Finance, insurance, and real estate	801	7
Dairy products	667	28	Amusement, recreation, and related services	2,331	12
			Professional and related services	723	29
			Government	2,030	11
			Industry not reported	3,810	60
			Occupation not reported	12,458	6,280

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	42,596	15,151	407,425	179,472	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	3,509	2,328	40,938	25,078	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	2,618	2,105	31,166	21,844	Eating and drinking places	390	183	3,441	1,325
Actors and actresses	7	3	2,426	1,191	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,112	407	17,854	2,744
Architects	38	2	510	18	Food stores, except dairy products	591	115	5,095	759
Artists and art teachers	62	32	1,757	789	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	36	13	167	44
Authors, editors, and reporters	81	34	2,629	770	General merchandise stores	48	23	579	174
Authors	20	9	1,216	405	Limited price variety stores	17	8	221	54
Editors and reporters	61	25	1,413	355	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	87	98	1,060	747
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	190	—	659	28	Shoe stores	32	1	314	11
Clergymen	103	11	1,106	123	Furniture and house furnishings stores	81	9	710	85
College presidents, professors, and instructors	15	10	633	209	Household appliance and radio stores	59	2	538	22
Dentists	153	5	1,270	28	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	184	2	1,431	32
Civil engineers	144	1	1,515	6	Filling stations	374	7	2,774	23
Electrical engineers	54	—	985	2	Drug stores	30	6	372	49
Mechanical engineers	128	—	1,510	8	Hardware and farm implement stores	41	3	320	15
Other technical engineers	177	—	630	8	Lumber and building material retailing	101	1	656	23
Chemical engineers	47	—	116	2	Liquor stores	70	8	702	81
Industrial engineers	10	—	143	3	Retail florists	28	9	294	81
Mining and metallurgical engineers	120	—	371	3	Jewelry stores	36	2	379	25
Lawyers and judges	215	8	3,243	115	Fuel and ice retailing	2	—	105	1
Musicians and music teachers	253	135	3,300	1,760	Miscellaneous retail stores	235	84	1,924	458
Osteopaths	22	6	175	75	Not specified retail trade	60	18	212	59
Pharmacists	253	7	1,391	92	Finance, insurance, and real estate	307	28	3,041	290
Physicians and surgeons	257	19	2,813	237	Banking and other finance	220	6	2,031	102
Social and welfare workers	47	108	616	1,124	Insurance	30	3	529	61
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	299	1,028	2,818	7,608	Real estate	57	19	481	127
Teachers (n. e. c.)	298	1,028	2,805	7,592	Business and repair services	229	13	1,745	159
County agents and farm demonstrators	1	—	18	16	Business services	68	10	560	123
Trained nurses and student nurses	17	581	285	6,443	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	138	3	978	23
Veterinarians	7	—	76	6	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	23	—	107	7
Other professional workers	96	115	1,299	1,210	Personal services	211	97	2,133	944
Librarians	7	84	87	680	Hotels and lodging places	83	57	842	595
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	89	31	1,212	530	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	110	27	1,190	315
Semiprofessional workers	891	223	9,772	3,234	Miscellaneous personal services	18	3	101	34
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	72	35	910	691	Miscellaneous industries and services	280	66	2,995	585
Athletes	26	—	189	11	Theaters and motion pictures	40	1	1,689	92
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	6	22	174	533	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	125	11	738	63
Showmen	7	—	147	30	Other industries and services	38	46	383	386
Sports instructors and officials	33	13	400	117	Industry not reported	27	8	185	44
Designers and draftsmen	121	12	1,992	514	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7,724	5,076	85,096	64,856
Designers	108	—	1,546	32	Clerical and kindred workers	3,262	3,321	38,983	48,600
Draftsmen	108	—	1,546	32	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	5	—	235	1
Surveyors	47	—	863	3	Baggage men, transportation	2	—	82	—
Other semiprofessional workers	651	176	6,507	2,026	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	3	—	208	1
Aviators	29	—	172	—	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	791	825	9,159	8,988
Chiropractors	43	12	448	128	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	748	825	8,769	8,926
Funeral directors and embalmers	34	5	231	12	Ticket, station, and express agents	43	—	370	18
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	46	62	380	548	Mail carriers	166	1	1,645	7
Optometrists	28	—	214	20	Messengers, except express	75	3	1,252	58
Photographers	62	15	1,384	116	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	57	3	965	45
Radio and wireless operators	146	2	174	1	Telegraph messengers	18	—	237	7
Religious workers	12	18	156	368	Office machine operators	13	44	243	1,538
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	127	33	957	477	Shipping and receiving clerks	128	8	2,989	150
Technicians, except laboratory	9	1	1,057	37	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	110	1,349	1,468	22,501
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	115	28	1,384	319	Telegraph operators	8	6	191	233
Farmers and farm managers	94	4	2,073	208	Telephone operators	11	265	131	3,490
Farmers (owners and tenants)	88	4	1,941	193	Other clerical and kindred workers	1,955	820	21,615	11,690
Farm managers	6	—	132	9	Agents (n. e. c.)	138	18	2,148	313
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	6,926	1,613	57,056	12,436	Attendants and assistants, library	3	30	57	153
Conductors, railroad	16	—	339	—	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	4	111	28	689
Postmasters, United States	925	46	2,001	359	Collectors, bill and account	69	4	602	54
Inspectors, State	16	—	239	4	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	1,741	657	18,780	10,481
Inspectors, city	25	—	144	9	Salesmen and saleswomen	4,462	1,755	47,113	15,756
Inspectors, county and local	39	—	353	5	Canvassers and solicitors	201	70	1,772	399
Officials, United States	2	—	37	3	Hucksters and peddlers	38	—	1,226	58
Officials, State	707	3	578	48	Newsboys	236	—	1,379	18
Officials, city	33	3	198	19	Insurance agents and brokers	373	18	3,981	404
Officials, county and local	72	28	191	39	Real estate agents and brokers	472	99	4,597	832
Postmasters	28	16	247	211	Other sales agents and brokers	1,155	38	14,342	532
Other specified managers and officials	4	1	29	21	Auctioneers	2	2	58	1
Advertising agents	53	10	743	115	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms	82	5	550	17
Buyers and department heads, store	89	40	1,283	545	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	1,071	31	13,794	334
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	16	1	210	3	Other salesmen and saleswomen	1,987	1,530	19,616	13,513
Credit men	55	15	782	119	"Clerks" in stores	235	197	3,040	1,880
Floormen and floor managers, store	4	—	145	41	Demonstrators	1	22	63	173
Managers and superintendents, building	296	627	1,545	4,002	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	1,751	1,311	16,513	11,380
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	206	—	458	1	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,564	115	73,761	2,045
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	73	8	550	127	Bakers	176	22	2,048	797
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	35	2	525	67	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	35	—	397	—
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Boilermakers	67	—	258	1
Mining	284	2	416	12	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	197	—	1,841	12
Construction	368	5	3,326	57	Cabinetmakers	93	—	1,371	4
Manufacturing	467	34	6,919	574	Pattern and model makers, except paper	104	—	470	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	160	10	1,656	106	Carpenters	940	1	8,959	35
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	7	—	211	5	Compositors and typesetters	188	7	2,504	103
Street railways and bus lines	7	—	108	2	Electricians	609	2	4,189	15
Taxicab service	3	—	18	—	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	593	18	4,506	544
Trucking service	39	—	398	20	Construction	58	—	510	4
Warehousing and storage	17	1	152	8	Manufacturing	209	14	1,744	367
Miscellaneous transportation	42	4	243	14	Food and kindred products	22	7	310	83
Communication	19	4	330	52	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	3	1	101	217
Utilities	25	1	196	5	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8	—	145	6
Wholesale trade	400	15	4,949	261	Paper, paper products, and printing	10	1	125	10
					Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	96	2	140	18
					Metal industries	59	1	716	7
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	11	2	205	32



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	100	-	277	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	106	-	942	17	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	53	172	1,108	3,057
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4	-	172	2	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	128	1	1,987	23
Street railways and bus lines	7	-	108	1	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	1,748	10	901	10
Miscellaneous transportation	53	-	178	1					
Communication	12	-	132	10	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	31	-	1,081	4
Utilities	30	-	352	3	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	30	-	1,078	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	220	4	1,810	156	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	1	-	3	-
Mining	109	-	43	-	Painters, except construction and maintenance	174	1	1,904	48
Wholesale and retail trade	63	2	497	78	Power station operators	37	1	382	10
Business and repair services	20	-	110	5	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	166	-	686	2
Personal services	2	2	78	53	Welders and flame-cutters	286	2	1,513	8
Government	17	-	126	5					
Other industries and services	9	-	279	18	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	459	37	5,214	944
Industry not reported	-	-	177	2	Asbestos and insulation workers	11	-	52	1
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	242	-	552	97	Blasters and powdermen	1	-	6	-
Mining	123	-	44	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	15	1	40	2
Construction	7	-	81	1	Buffers and polishers, metal	10	-	386	7
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8	-	156	2	Filers, metal	5	-	49	2
Transportation, except railroads	8	-	79	-	Grinders, metal	15	-	166	1
Communication and utilities	9	-	139	8	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	9	-	84	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10	-	49	44	Dyers	-	-	55	9
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>2</sup>	73	-	4	42	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	4	9	195	180
Locomotive engineers	17	-	386	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	1	-	108	-
Locomotive firemen	4	-	193	-	Heaters, metal	4	-	10	4
					Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	294	2	2,542	13
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,010	-	6,046	24	Milliners (not in factory)	-	14	21	415
Machinists	965	-	5,063	19	Motion picture projectionists	50	-	501	9
Millwrights	11	-	126	-	Oilers, machinery	29	-	186	1
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	34	-	867	5	Photographic process workers	11	11	811	299
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	74	1	971	2	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	74	1	935	2	Manufacturing	1,565	345	19,012	14,386
Stonecutters and stone carvers	-	-	36	-	Food and kindred products	136	121	2,905	2,499
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,574	2	16,154	103	Bakery products	7	1	314	410
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	128	-	2,897	18	Beverage industries	7	2	467	82
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	677	-	6,240	18	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	45	94	317	1,057
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	6	-	458	-	Confectionery	5	8	188	405
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	763	1	7,054	67	Dairy products	34	7	324	92
Loom fixers	-	1	5	-	Grain-mill products	5	-	80	21
Molders, metal	22	-	706	2	Meat products	22	5	937	285
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	758	3	7,148	59	Miscellaneous food industries	11	4	178	197
Painters, construction and maintenance	733	2	6,880	49	Tobacco manufactures	3	2	90	153
Paperhangers	10	-	118	7					
Glaziers	15	1	150	3	Cotton manufactures	1	-	19	50
Plasterers and cement finishers	176	2	1,786	5	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	4	24
Plasterers	138	1	1,211	5	Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	18	47
Cement and concrete finishers	38	1	575	-	Knit goods	-	1	210	422
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	369	1	2,051	6	Other textile-mill products	9	4	199	264
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	45	-	1,018	17	Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	1	21	20
Electrotypers and stereotypers	12	-	102	3	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	2	1	78	18
Photoengravers and lithographers	12	-	314	12	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	2	4
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	21	-	602	2	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	37	47
					Not specified textile mills	4	2	61	175
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2	-	34	-					
Roofers and sheet metal workers	186	2	2,666	12	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19	134	1,758	8,171
Roofers and slaters	48	2	591	3	Apparel and accessories	16	129	1,612	7,803
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	138	-	2,077	9	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3	5	141	368
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	70	1	914	17	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	49	7	1,953	296
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	794	3	2,893	19	Sawmills and planing mills	30	1	294	4
Stationary engineers	685	2	1,818	16	Furniture and store fixtures	12	4	1,205	181
Crane-men, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	109	1	575	3	Miscellaneous wooden goods	7	2	454	111
Structural and ornamental metal workers	60	-	476	4	Paper, paper products, and printing	32	20	852	792
Tailors and furriers	115	37	2,232	462	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	10	8	212	61
Tailors and tailoresses	110	38	2,080	413	Paperboard containers and boxes	4	1	222	173
Furriers	5	4	152	49	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	2	5	81	110
					Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	12	337	448
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	241	13	3,887	309					
Decorators and window dressers	48	9	766	225	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	617	6	883	217
Engravers, except photoengravers	5	-	129	8	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1	1	166	14
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	6	-	53	-	Rayon and allied products	-	-	1	1
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	8	1	49	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	170	3	310	200
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	65	2	726	22	Petroleum refining	444	1	376	1
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	-	-	64	2	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	1	30	1
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	18	-	172	8	Rubber products	44	1	857	64
Piano and organ tuners	14	-	106	2	Footwear industries, except rubber	4	2	317	227
Sawyers	5	-	129	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	6	1	205	96
Upholsterers	72	1	1,193	42	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	45	6
					Leather products, except footwear	6	1	160	90
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>3</sup>	7,934	1,084	68,554	25,065					
Apprentices	93	8	1,140	51	Stone, clay, and glass products	55	20	949	170
Carpenters' apprentices	11	-	91	-	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	7	-	54	1
Electricians' apprentices	3	-	39	-	Cut-stone and stone products	1	-	27	-
Machinists' apprentices	6	-	149	1	Glass and glass products	16	8	351	23
Plumbers' apprentices	10	-	80	1	Pottery and related products	1	1	334	103
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	15	-	168	-	Structural clay products	12	5	125	27
Apprentices, printing trades	8	-	126	3	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	18	6	58	16
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	34	2	337	35					
Apprentices, trades not specified	6	1	150	11	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	86	2	1,646	77
					Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15	-	219	1
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	418	4	4,595	50	Tin cans and other tinware	4	1	114	39
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	32	-	769	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	65	1	1,222	37
Brakemen, railroad	12	-	342	-	Not specified metal industries	2	-	91	-
Switchmen, railroad	20	-	427	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	13	-	496	39
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,008	17	18,568	180	Nonferrous metal primary products	1	-	23	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>4</sup>	1,457	10	12,613	104	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>5</sup>	9	-	218	17
Deliverymen <sup>5</sup>	551	7	5,925	76	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	3	-	255	22
Conductors, bus and street railway	24	-	971	4					
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	8	295	82	3,674	Machinery	38	2	1,072	138
					Agricultural machinery and tractors	1	-	16	1
					Electrical machinery and equipment	6	2	521	104
					Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	-	-	30	7
					Miscellaneous machinery	31	-	505	26

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. <sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES		OCCUPATION	LONG BEACH		LOS ANGELES	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	193	1	754	16	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	228	2	3,281	34	Grain-mill products	2	-	69	1
Aircraft and parts	164	2	3,102	34	Meat products	3	2	232	6
Ship and boat building and repairing	64	-	161	-	Miscellaneous food industries	12	-	101	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	18	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	2	-	96	13
Other manufacturing industries	30	17	649	549	Cotton manufactures	-	-	5	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4	1	89	18	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19	10	408	298	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	9	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	6	152	243	Knit goods	-	-	5	2
Nonmanufacturing	609	146	8,359	2,610	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	6	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4	-	86	14	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-	12	-
Construction	114	-	837	2	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	2	-	576	6	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	14	1
Street railways and bus lines	8	-	148	1	Not specified textile mills	-	-	8	-
Trucking service	-	-	32	-	Apparel and accessories	1	-	15	14
Warehousing and storage	2	-	52	9	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	-	20	1
Miscellaneous transportation	33	-	112	6	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12	-	352	8
Communication	4	-	30	1	Sawmills and planing mills	9	-	115	1
Utilities	48	2	333	4	Furniture and store fixtures	2	-	174	2
Wholesale and retail trade	150	49	2,208	1,525	Miscellaneous wooden goods	1	-	73	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	37	-	426	4	Paper, paper products, and printing	5	-	224	28
Business and miscellaneous repair services	45	2	356	63	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2	-	117	4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	108	85	1,296	750	Paperboard containers and boxes	2	-	38	19
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	11	2	74	23	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-	18	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3	1	40	5	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1	-	61	5
Amusement, recreation, and related services	6	1	1,450	90	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	120	1	437	13
Professional and related services	7	2	101	35	Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-	23	1
Government	18	-	95	15	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported	8	2	66	57	Miscellaneous chemical industries	41	-	236	12
Domestic service workers	82	1,869	2,416	22,136	Petroleum refining	77	1	140	-
Housekeepers, private family	7	805	59	6,464	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	-	32	-
Laundresses, private family	2	39	13	324	Leather and leather products	-	-	32	6
Servants, private family	73	1,025	2,344	15,348	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	11	-
Protective service workers	2,690	14	9,789	107	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	13	4
Firemen, fire department	216	-	1,573	-	Leather products, except footwear	-	-	8	2
Guards and watchmen	263	10	2,426	24	Stone, clay, and glass products	37	2	431	15
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	251	10	2,359	24	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	8	-	73	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	12	-	67	-	Cut-stone and stone products	-	-	2	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	312	4	3,218	83	Glass and glass products	4	-	73	4
Policemen and detectives, government	226	3	2,265	43	Pottery and related products	2	1	65	2
Policemen and detectives, except government	59	-	578	24	Structural clay products	10	1	173	7
Marshals and constables	8	1	59	3	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	13	-	45	2
Sheriffs and bailiffs	19	-	315	13	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	31	-	825	7
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	1,699	-	2,572	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5	-	145	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	2,478	2,834	32,455	25,899	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-	40	5
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	356	574	3,253	4,954	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	26	-	619	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	12	165	371	2,584	Not specified metal industries	-	-	21	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	584	62	7,889	1,217	Nonferrous metals and their products	3	-	113	9
Charwomen and cleaners	33	14	313	296	Nonferrous metal primary products	-	-	15	-
Janitors and sextons	507	45	5,768	911	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	-	-	7	2
Porters	44	3	1,813	10	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	3	-	91	7
Cooks, except private family	426	235	5,254	1,532	Machinery	10	-	185	2
Elevator operators	65	6	1,298	155	Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	-	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	33	94	323	1,322	Electrical machinery and equipment	1	-	51	2
Practical nurses and midwives	14	319	72	2,113	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	-	-	3	-
Servants, except private family	360	232	5,540	2,652	Miscellaneous machinery	9	-	119	-
Waiters and bartenders	384	1,099	6,045	8,418	Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	-	96	-
Bartenders	186	1	1,796	16	Transportation equipment, except automobile	42	-	388	1
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	198	1,098	4,249	8,402	Aircraft and parts	20	-	248	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	244	48	2,420	1,012	Ship and boat building and repairing	22	-	140	1
Attendants, hospital and other institution	29	12	605	386	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	6	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	14	11	219	454	Other manufacturing industries	6	-	210	16
Attendants, recreation and amusement	125	20	839	53	Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	2
Bootblacks	31	-	454	6	Rubber products	-	-	114	3
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	44	5	293	113	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	-	-	3	-
Farm laborers and foremen	140	29	3,394	380	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	40	7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	118	6	3,231	161	Not specified manufacturing industries	6	-	53	4
Farm foremen	4	-	158	1	Nonmanufacturing	560	17	8,143	234
Farm laborers (wage workers)	114	6	3,073	160	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	9	1	1,231	15
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	22	23	168	219	Transportation, except railroads	79	3	955	29
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,160	38	28,672	635	Street railways and bus lines	13	3	247	25
Fishermen and oystermen	72	1	1,828	15	Trucking service	23	-	258	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	231	-	1,918	4	Warehousing and storage	17	-	233	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	-	29	-	Miscellaneous transportation	25	-	217	-
Other specified laborers	433	5	6,698	48	Communication and utilities	115	-	1,084	7
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	74	-	897	12	Communication	3	-	85	1
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	354	5	5,704	35	Utilities	113	-	1,058	6
Teamsters	5	-	97	1	Wholesale and retail trade	191	5	2,407	108
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services	10	7	166	48
Construction	486	2	5,392	36	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2	4	111	45
Manufacturing	875	13	4,664	298	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	8	3	57	4
Food and kindred products	90	10	1,255	175	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	155	1	2,298	26
Bakery products	1	-	45	6	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	3	-	62	-
Beverage industries	5	-	163	4	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	10	-	41	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	58	8	539	145	Business and miscellaneous repair services	15	-	102	3
Confectionery	-	-	12	2	Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	-	59	2
Dairy products	9	-	69	6	Amusement, recreation, and related services	12	-	975	3
					Professional and related services	7	1	146	5
					Government	65	-	375	3
					Industry not reported	35	-	538	8
					Occupation not reported	295	197	2,211	1,133

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO		OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations.....	83,493	30,479	30,228	13,287	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,855	4,410	2,697	1,929	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers.....	4,420	3,914	2,078	1,740	Eating and drinking places.....	584	181	284	70
Actors and actresses.....	22	18	3	5	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	3,579	552	1,318	147
Architects.....	95	3	35	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	1,141	238	404	46
Artists and art teachers.....	188	83	31	15	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	43	5	11	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	160	46	79	25	General merchandise stores.....	122	30	45	8
Authors.....	28	14	2	6	Limited price variety stores.....	26	7	4	-
Editors and reporters.....	132	32	77	19	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	148	114	77	39
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	221	13	45	2	Shoe stores.....	67	1	23	3
Clergymen.....	213	14	82	5	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	150	12	45	8
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	68	46	44	17	Household appliance and radio stores.....	99	-	27	2
Dentists.....	301	6	101	1	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	305	7	180	4
Civil engineers.....	352	1	423	3	Filling stations.....	476	4	177	1
Electrical engineers.....	239	1	75	-	Drug stores.....	31	2	26	1
Mechanical engineers.....	320	1	75	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	72	3	21	2
Other technical engineers.....	120	1	25	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	102	2	55	-
Chemical engineers.....	21	-	5	-	Liquor stores.....	130	11	23	-
Industrial engineers.....	34	-	3	-	Retail florists.....	54	17	18	3
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	65	1	17	-	Jewelry stores.....	78	4	25	3
Lawyers and judges.....	420	7	212	5	Fuel and ice retailing.....	44	2	16	2
Musicians and music teachers.....	276	248	141	90	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	393	77	143	16
Osteopaths.....	19	8	3	2	Not specified retail trade.....	103	16	41	14
Pharmacists.....	279	24	122	4	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	617	43	216	21
Physicians and surgeons.....	871	34	165	12	Banking and other finance.....	395	20	113	3
Social and welfare workers.....	69	166	40	103	Insurance.....	156	9	57	9
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	404	1,477	213	701	Real estate.....	66	14	46	9
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	403	1,475	208	698	Business and repair services.....	261	19	125	2
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	1	2	5	3	Business services.....	83	15	28	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	32	1,493	6	633	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	164	2	77	1
Veterinarians.....	14	-	18	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	14	2	11	-
Other professional workers.....	237	229	140	116	Personal services.....	391	144	179	58
Librarians.....	10	120	13	74	Hotels and lodging places.....	143	72	89	43
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	227	109	127	42	Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	231	66	82	13
Semiprofessional workers.....	1,435	496	619	189	Miscellaneous personal services.....	17	6	8	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	128	144	75	62	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	274	95	120	33
Athletes.....	43	4	35	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	69	1	22	1
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	16	119	11	56	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	98	9	45	4
Showmen.....	25	3	3	-	Other industries and services.....	53	72	21	22
Sports instructors and officials.....	44	18	26	6	Industry not reported.....	54	13	32	6
Designers and draftsmen.....	389	30	145	3	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	17,697	12,768	7,026	6,544
Designers.....	26	22	4	2	Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,080	9,678	2,692	5,597
Draftsmen.....	313	8	141	1	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	102	-	36	-
Surveyors.....	48	1	19	-	Baggage men, transportation.....	26	-	8	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	920	321	380	124	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	76	-	28	-
Aviators.....	70	-	8	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,059	1,689	1,093	875
Chiropractors.....	63	23	31	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	1,944	1,689	1,048	875
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	64	9	34	1	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	115	-	45	-
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	70	67	20	26	Mail carriers.....	381	-	118	-
Optometrists.....	39	3	25	-	Messengers, except express.....	198	6	98	5
Photographers.....	110	20	38	8	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	162	4	77	3
Radio and wireless operators.....	62	-	22	-	Telegraph messengers.....	36	2	21	2
Religious workers.....	20	88	6	14	Office machine operators.....	30	428	74	311
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	218	75	65	43	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	695	32	126	11
Technicians, except laboratory.....	35	3	28	5	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	255	3,971	112	2,183
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	169	33	103	27	Telegraph operators.....	62	23	34	7
Farmers and farm managers.....	151	9	106	12	Telephone operators.....	32	992	22	540
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	142	8	97	10	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,266	2,587	1,979	1,665
Farm managers.....	9	1	9	2	Agents (n. e. c.).....	373	50	175	18
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	11,464	2,094	4,352	659	Attendants and assistants, library.....	8	26	-	23
Conductors, railroad.....	189	-	73	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	6	102	1	49
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	546	41	432	41	Collectors, bill and account.....	147	8	66	5
Inspectors, United States.....	74	-	21	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	4,732	2,351	1,787	1,570
Inspectors, State.....	40	-	67	2	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,617	3,090	3,334	947
Inspectors, city.....	72	-	33	2	Canvassers and solicitors.....	271	71	102	24
Inspectors, county and local.....	7	1	2	-	Hucksters and peddlers.....	135	3	49	3
Officials, United States.....	171	11	58	3	Newsboys.....	278	2	140	4
Officials, State.....	49	5	173	25	Insurance agents and brokers.....	942	60	339	21
Officials, city.....	40	3	29	5	Real estate agents and brokers.....	590	137	226	8
Officials, county and local.....	87	19	46	4	Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,740	59	979	18
Postmasters.....	6	2	3	-	Auctioneers.....	5	1	1	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,551	883	471	250	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms.....	92	3	27	-
Advertising agents.....	153	23	53	7	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	2,643	55	951	18
Buyers and department heads, store.....	335	136	136	54	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,661	2,758	1,499	869
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	24	1	38	-	"Clerks" in stores.....	699	548	277	127
Credit men.....	168	30	63	13	Demonstrators.....	4	55	1	17
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	8	14	6	12	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	2,958	2,155	1,221	725
Managers and superintendents, building.....	205	538	54	150	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	17,143	336	5,886	111
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship.....	340	1	18	-	Bakers.....	489	45	189	13
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	161	28	69	9	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	99	-	146	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	162	12	34	5	Boilermakers.....	190	1	131	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	461	4	72	1
Mining.....	30	1	26	-	Cabinetmakers.....	331	2	56	1
Construction.....	646	9	265	2	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	130	2	15	-
Manufacturing.....	1,503	77	298	14	Carpenters.....	1,924	5	628	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	517	15	220	8	Compositors and typesetters.....	543	25	188	4
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	162	3	94	-	Electricians.....	745	1	188	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	21	-	8	-	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,168	89	422	45
Taxicab service.....	8	-	4	2	Construction.....	91	-	40	-
Trucking service.....	77	2	26	-	Manufacturing.....	806	54	108	28
Warehousing and storage.....	31	2	9	-	Food and kindred products.....	101	28	67	25
Miscellaneous transportation.....	101	1	18	1	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	22	6	2	-
Communication.....	57	7	37	4	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	34	2	8	-
Utilities.....	65	-	24	1	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	49	8	6	2
Wholesale trade.....	776	34	329	13	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	59	3	2	-
					Metal industries.....	267	4	21	-
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	74	3	2	-



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO		OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	114	-	29	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	287	6	184	2	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.....	254	659	92	289
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	101	1	108	-	Linenen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power.....	446	10	212	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	17	1	6	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup> .....	46	-	54	-
Miscellaneous transportation.....	67	1	9	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	264	-	70	-
Communication.....	43	2	21	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	261	-	68	-
Utilities.....	59	1	40	1	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	3	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	184	29	90	15	Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	402	8	53	-
Mining.....	2	-	3	-	Power station operators.....	75	3	17	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	90	12	46	6	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	261	2	16	-
Business and repair services.....	24	-	8	-	Welders and flame-cutters.....	596	2	121	-
Personal services.....	14	12	-	5	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,167	121	329	23
Government.....	33	-	20	3	Asbestos and insulation workers.....	6	-	10	-
Other industries and services.....	16	2	10	1	Blasters and powdermen.....	6	-	1	-
Industry not reported.....	5	3	3	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	19	-	2	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry.....	196	13	63	1	Buffers and polishers, metal.....	79	2	-	-
Mining.....	1	-	1	-	Filters, metal.....	28	-	9	-
Construction.....	10	-	4	-	Grinders, metal.....	68	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	96	1	45	1	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	12	-	9	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	19	-	5	-	Dyers.....	5	1	1	-
Communication and utilities.....	31	5	4	-	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.....	19	42	1	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11	7	2	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	54	-	6	1
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup> .....	28	-	2	-	Heaters, metal.....	8	2	2	-
Locomotive engineers.....	312	-	107	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.....	689	-	214	-
Locomotive firemen.....	153	-	45	-	Milliners (not in factory).....	1	49	1	9
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,863	10	557	1	Motion picture projectionists.....	60	2	31	-
Machinists.....	1,715	10	541	1	Others, machinery.....	82	-	21	-
Millwrights.....	82	-	11	-	Photographic process workers.....	37	23	20	7
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.....	136	-	5	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	184	1	67	1	Manufacturing.....	5,015	1,891	588	366
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	171	1	66	1	Food and kindred products.....	767	628	318	294
Stonecutters and stone carvers.....	13	-	1	-	Bakery products.....	72	162	19	9
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	3,347	15	982	10	Beverage industries.....	126	5	46	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	58	-	40	1	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	168	211	98	246
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	1,287	5	440	4	Confectionery.....	63	143	7	10
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.....	158	-	122	-	Dairy products.....	112	32	29	14
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).....	1,843	10	380	5	Grain-mill products.....	34	30	18	-
Loom fixers.....	1	-	-	-	Meat products.....	118	11	82	14
Molders, metal.....	257	1	84	-	Miscellaneous food industries.....	74	41	19	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,477	11	447	1	Tobacco manufactures.....	10	35	3	-
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	1,427	10	427	-	Cotton manufactures.....	73	90	-	-
Paperhangers.....	26	-	5	1	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	1	1	-
Glaziers.....	24	1	15	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4	3	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	331	3	82	-	Knit goods.....	8	17	-	1
Plasterers.....	246	1	64	-	Other textile-mill products.....	60	19	-	-
Cement and concrete finishers.....	85	2	18	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	3	1	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	587	3	198	1	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	49	12	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	271	5	64	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	45	-	5	-	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	6	4	-	-
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	80	1	18	1	Not specified textile mills.....	2	2	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	144	4	43	-	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	71	335	2	18
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	16	-	-	-	Apparel and accessories.....	60	309	-	10
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	476	1	183	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	26	2	8
Roofers and slaters.....	140	-	36	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	371	59	100	9
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	336	1	147	-	Sawmills and planing mills.....	109	3	30	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	196	4	58	-	Furniture and store fixtures.....	179	29	9	4
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.....	680	3	209	-	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	83	27	61	5
Stationary engineers.....	475	2	153	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	225	208	41	37
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators.....	205	1	56	-	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	34	22	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	232	-	30	-	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	84	61	1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	276	57	56	20	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	16	30	-	-
Tailors and tailoresses.....	258	47	52	16	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	91	75	40	37
Furriers.....	18	10	4	4	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	416	50	14	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	629	38	188	8	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	156	11	4	-
Decorators and window dressers.....	128	24	44	7	Rayon and allied products.....	2	2	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	24	-	6	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	109	32	6	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	11	1	-	-	Petroleum refining.....	185	2	4	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	3	-	2	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	3	-	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths.....	133	2	35	1	Rubber products.....	167	11	3	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	20	1	12	-	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	12	1	-	1
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.....	53	1	25	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	46	17	1	-
Piano and organ tuners.....	21	-	7	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	17	1	-	-
Sawyers.....	30	-	15	-	Leather products, except footwear.....	29	16	1	-
Upholsterers.....	206	9	42	-	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	342	78	13	-
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>2</sup> .....	15,154	3,718	4,623	1,003	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	20	-	1	-
Apprentices.....	565	8	271	2	Cut-stone and stone products.....	5	-	-	-
Carpenters' apprentices.....	76	-	21	-	Glass and glass products.....	288	76	6	-
Electricians' apprentices.....	21	-	14	-	Pottery and related products.....	20	2	3	-
Machinists' apprentices.....	70	1	43	-	Structural clay products.....	12	-	3	-
Plumbers' apprentices.....	37	-	16	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	-	-	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.).....	96	-	58	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	701	58	49	-
Apprentices, printing trades.....	27	1	19	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	121	1	2	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).....	178	5	81	2	Tin cans and other tinware.....	48	28	21	-
Apprentices, trades not specified.....	58	1	20	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	522	29	25	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.....	562	6	231	4	Not specified metal industries.....	10	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	510	-	146	-	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	69	3	4	-
Brakemen, railroad.....	220	-	72	-	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	8	-	-	-
Switchmen, railroad.....	290	-	74	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup> .....	28	1	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	3,280	21	1,291	10	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	33	2	2	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>3</sup> .....	2,142	9	918	4	Machinery.....	475	148	11	1
Deliverymen <sup>4</sup> .....	1,138	12	578	6	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	38	1	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	50	-	8	-	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	176	67	4	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3	518	4	186	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies.....	72	46	1	-
					Miscellaneous machinery.....	169	34	5	1

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. <sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO		OCCUPATION	OAKLAND		SACRAMENTO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	765	15	13	-	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile.....	292	3	5	-	Grain-mill products.....	58	2	21	1
Aircraft and parts.....	4	-	1	-	Meat products.....	26	-	15	4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	275	1	4	-	Miscellaneous food industries.....	47	3	14	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	13	2	1	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	75	8	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	146	105	9	5	Cotton manufactures.....	44	3	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	15	4	-	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	85	58	4	4	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	46	43	5	1	Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,544	469	1,090	168	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7	2	3	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	19	3	-	-
Construction.....	203	-	44	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	252	18	665	3	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	5	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	57	-	6	-	Not specified textile mills.....	-	-	-	-
Trucking service.....	12	-	-	-	Apparel and accessories.....	2	2	-	-
Warehousing and storage.....	14	1	1	1	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	-	1	1
Miscellaneous transportation.....	31	-	15	3	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	123	7	56	-
Communication.....	10	2	1	-	Sawmills and planing mills.....	52	2	13	-
Utilities.....	88	6	31	-	Furniture and store fixtures.....	58	1	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	351	212	128	72	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	13	4	42	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	95	-	22	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	57	26	6	-
Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	47	14	24	2	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	16	1	1	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	272	182	83	68	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	25	19	1	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	14	4	4	2	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	7	5	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	1	-	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9	1	4	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	18	-	1	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	355	11	5	-
Professional and related services.....	25	18	2	1	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	128	4	2	-
Government.....	24	2	49	15	Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	26	7	10	1	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	99	6	2	-
					Petroleum refining.....	116	1	1	-
Domestic service workers.....	262	2,587	87	1,056	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	12	-	-	-
Housekeepers, private family.....	12	830	9	373	Leather and leather products.....	3	-	-	-
Laundresses, private family.....	3	24	5	10	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	1	-	-	-
Servants, private family.....	247	1,682	73	673	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-
					Leather products, except footwear.....	1	-	-	-
Protective service workers.....	1,540	21	598	8	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	158	7	15	-
Firemen, fire department.....	374	-	171	-	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	28	-	2	-
Guards and watchmen.....	605	8	174	1	Cut-stone and stone products.....	2	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	560	8	162	1	Glass and glass products.....	84	7	1	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders.....	45	-	12	-	Pottery and related products.....	20	-	2	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	452	13	235	2	Structural clay products.....	22	-	9	-
Policemen and detectives, government.....	416	1	184	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	-	1	-
Policemen and detectives, except government.....	-	10	19	-	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	419	9	36	-
Marshals and constables.....	3	-	5	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	61	-	-	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	38	2	26	-	Tin cans and other tinware.....	48	4	24	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	109	-	18	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	304	5	11	-
					Not specified metal industries.....	6	-	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	5,712	4,035	2,417	1,750	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	15	1	2	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	700	-	268	288	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	3	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	49	319	45	237	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>1</sup> .....	1	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,641	82	569	86	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	11	1	2	-
Charwomen and cleaners.....	88	24	25	5					
Janitors and sextons.....	1,242	57	515	27	Machinery.....	116	5	2	-
Porters.....	311	1	129	4	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	5	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	923	284	377	104	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	57	2	1	-
Elevator operators.....	135	55	71	11	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	3	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	105	238	6	80	Miscellaneous machinery.....	46	-	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	11	435	1	106	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	179	2	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	707	373	270	250	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	208	1	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,144	1,179	561	542	Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-
Bartenders.....	559	3	210	6	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	199	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family.....	585	1,176	251	536	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	1	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	297	205	149	86	Other manufacturing industries.....	81	12	2	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	71	61	44	33	Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.).....	19	29	14	8	Rubber products.....	32	1	-	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	100	14	47	8	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	-	-	-	-
Bootblacks.....	90	-	38	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	14	6	1	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly.....	17	101	6	37	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	35	5	1	-
					Nonmanufacturing.....	2,555	68	1,062	18
Farm laborers and foremen.....	174	19	600	19	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	681	25	474	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	168	6	597	15	Transportation, except railroads.....	318	-	70	-
Farm foremen.....	4	1	12	-	Street railways and bus lines.....	35	-	8	-
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	164	5	585	15	Trucking service.....	72	-	12	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6	13	3	4	Warehousing and storage.....	121	-	41	-
					Miscellaneous transportation.....	90	-	9	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,717	219	2,160	69	Communication and utilities.....	425	2	136	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	21	-	3	-	Communication.....	9	-	3	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	464	2	27	-	Utilities.....	416	2	139	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16	-	20	-	Wholesale and retail trade.....	580	19	224	9
Other specified laborers.....	1,812	3	374	2	Personal services.....	24	13	15	4
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	134	2	59	1	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	15	13	8	4
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	759	6	290	1	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	8	-	7	-
Teamsters.....	319	-	25	-	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	327	9	143	5
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	12	-	6	1
Construction.....	1,232	7	323	1	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	5	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	2,217	134	351	48	Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	14	-	6	-
Food and kindred products.....	428	45	224	47	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	-	4	-
Bakery products.....	11	6	5	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	30	-	9	1
Beverage industries.....	17	-	13	-	Professional and related services.....	32	8	10	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	251	26	152	40	Government.....	58	-	70	1
Confectionery.....	2	4	1	-	Industry not reported.....	163	6	38	2
Dairy products.....	16	4	3	-	Occupation not reported.....	624	814	176	132

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	59,729	18,546	189,967	81,359	Prope., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	4,987	3,062	18,907	11,446	Prope., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	3,811	2,793	10,917	10,082	Eating and drinking places	406	192	1,681	359
Actors and actresses	9	3	105	51	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,346	418	7,146	1,098
Architects	53	2	176	10	Food stores, except dairy products	226	131	2,587	386
Artists and art teachers	63	57	477	222	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	41	3	60	7
Authors, editors, and reporters	130	51	617	201	General merchandise stores	74	27	254	65
Authors	38	20	93	55	Limited price variety stores	26	15	43	6
Editors and reporters	92	31	524	146	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	91	65	515	289
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	30	5	291	17	Shoe stores	40	—	107	4
Clergymen	182	9	356	7	Furniture and house furnishings stores	95	10	229	14
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55	22	172	110	Household appliance and radio stores	68	4	148	5
Dentists	161	4	807	18	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	206	—	828	9
Civil engineers	151	—	656	4	Filling stations	361	4	503	3
Electrical engineers	55	—	251	1	Drug stores	36	10	79	13
Mechanical engineers	225	3	478	1	Hardware and farm implement stores	36	2	140	10
Other technical engineers	21	—	221	1	Lumber and building material retailing	87	5	209	7
Chemical engineers	4	—	51	—	Liquor stores	112	18	215	18
Industrial engineers	2	—	47	1	Retail florists	25	18	212	29
Mining and metallurgical engineers	15	—	123	—	Jewelry stores	47	3	186	18
Lawyers and judges	251	8	1,488	52	Fuel and ice retailing	11	—	67	2
Musicians and music teachers	319	164	915	511	Miscellaneous retail stores	272	69	1,053	187
Osteopaths	24	6	14	5	Not specified retail trade	32	13	211	46
Pharmacists	562	6	718	31	Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	48	1,458	107
Physicians and surgeons	388	16	1,498	180	Banking and other finance	211	16	945	44
Social and welfare workers	62	163	195	498	Insurance	70	7	346	31
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	388	1,026	756	3,135	Real estate	63	20	170	32
Teachers (n. e. c.)	386	1,026	754	3,131	Business and repair services	212	18	567	67
County agents and farm demonstrators	2	—	2	4	Business services	63	13	238	56
Trained nurses and student nurses	25	1,085	186	4,461	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	137	2	303	9
Veterinarians	15	—	31	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	12	2	26	2
Other professional workers	122	163	464	571	Personal services	302	167	1,189	468
Librarians	10	107	42	237	Hotels and lodging places	159	147	610	350
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	112	56	422	334	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	128	25	485	105
Semiprofessional workers	1,676	269	2,990	1,364	Miscellaneous personal services	15	5	44	13
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	108	46	257	226	Miscellaneous industries and services	206	96	705	171
Athletes	40	1	72	3	Theaters and motion pictures	39	3	215	15
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	9	29	37	193	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	112	16	204	18
Showmen	6	1	23	6	Other industries and services	38	70	118	95
Sports instructors and officials	58	15	125	24	Industry not reported	17	7	168	41
Designers and draftsmen	257	12	621	143	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	8,855	5,670	43,397	36,085
Designers	12	7	97	125	Clerical and kindred workers	4,308	3,748	23,860	29,482
Draftsmen	245	5	534	22	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	8	—	115	—
Surveyors	51	—	79	2	Baggage men, transportation	4	—	31	—
Other semiprofessional workers	1,260	211	2,023	988	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	4	—	85	—
Aviators	115	—	16	—	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	816	892	5,058	4,769
Chiropractors	61	14	84	20	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	776	831	4,821	4,763
Funeral directors and embalmers	38	2	148	8	Ticket, station, and express agents	40	1	237	6
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	35	58	205	255	Mail carriers	200	3	672	1
Optometrists	32	—	101	5	Messengers, except express	95	12	677	20
Photographers	124	23	317	51	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	72	12	510	16
Radio and wireless operators	570	2	230	6	Telegraph messengers	23	—	167	4
Religious workers	32	49	75	210	Office machine operators	11	57	79	968
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	93	40	321	243	Shipping and receiving clerks	154	12	1,785	63
Technicians, except laboratory	20	—	43	8	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	145	1,604	887	13,925
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	140	28	438	177	Telephone operators	38	12	165	201
Farmers and farm managers	215	25	256	10	Telephone operators	37	281	84	2,171
Farmers (owners and tenants)	201	24	281	9	Other clerical and kindred workers	2,809	937	13,946	7,369
Farm managers	14	1	25	1	Agents (n. e. c.)	151	24	797	106
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	7,162	1,568	24,922	5,047	Attendants and assistants, library	6	19	12	47
Conductors, railroad	10	—	157	—	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	1	119	10	183
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,173	88	1,394	91	Collectors, bill and account	71	5	305	19
Inspectors, United States	53	—	215	10	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	2,580	770	12,322	7,014
Inspectors, State	24	—	98	4	Salesmen and saleswomen	4,547	1,921	20,037	6,553
Inspectors, city	30	1	130	4	Canvassers and solicitors	153	60	565	97
Inspectors, county and local	5	1	4	—	Hucksters and peddlers	63	8	284	6
Officials, United States	887	5	630	36	Newspapers	277	6	682	4
Officials, State	26	2	114	15	Insurance agents and brokers	408	27	2,050	270
Officials, city	44	6	140	16	Real estate agents and brokers	451	129	1,199	149
Officials, county and local	94	21	55	3	Other sales agents and brokers	982	27	6,356	213
Postmasters	9	2	8	3	Auctioneers	4	—	10	1
Other specified managers and officials	698	500	3,669	2,256	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms	49	2	244	6
Advertising agents	57	6	833	52	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	929	25	6,112	806
Buyers and department heads, store	155	41	569	293	Other salesmen and saleswomen	2,183	1,654	8,901	5,814
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	28	—	46	1	"Clerks" in stores	384	207	1,790	992
Credit men	60	15	305	47	Demonstrators	4	38	8	88
Floormen and floor managers, store	12	1	34	22	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	1,795	1,319	7,103	4,639
Managers and superintendents, building	168	405	741	1,745	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,993	154	28,853	922
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	119	1	979	9	Bakers	296	20	1,230	87
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	60	26	396	62	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	146	—	154	—
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	39	5	266	34	Boilermakers	59	1	226	8
Mining	18	—	59	2	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	299	1	660	2
Construction	423	3	899	16	Cabinetmakers	77	—	455	1
Manufacturing	439	42	2,760	252	Pattern and model makers, except paper	222	1	205	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	180	12	982	60	Carpenters	1,220	3	3,200	16
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	9	—	155	4	Compositors and typesetters	230	10	1,446	66
Street railways and bus lines	10	—	32	—	Electricians	633	—	1,256	6
Taxicab service	3	—	12	—	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	504	47	1,527	177
Trucking service	27	—	174	7	Construction	82	—	176	2
Warehousing and storage	24	1	73	1	Manufacturing	167	27	690	114
Miscellaneous transportation	30	4	283	14	Food and kindred products	49	25	151	39
Communication	29	6	146	31	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	—	—	44	42
Utilities	48	1	97	3	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12	—	39	1
Wholesale trade	405	19	2,311	106	Paper, paper products, and printing	8	2	68	12
					Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	8	—	47	7
					Metal industries	68	—	195	5
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	2	—	46	8



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	31	-	340	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	119	1	394	11	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	117	420	1,227	1,614
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	15	-	83	-	Linenmen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	180	4	681	11
Street railways and bus lines	15	-	62	1	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>2</sup>	34	1	111	3
Miscellaneous transportation	13	-	151	1					
Communication	15	1	44	7	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	78	1	1,093	6
Utilities	60	-	54	2	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	78	1	1,091	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	137	19	367	50	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	-	-	2	-
Mining	2	-	2	-	Painters, except construction and maintenance	183	-	481	7
Wholesale and retail trade	65	4	161	20	Power station operators	18	2	81	9
Business and repair services	13	-	63	2	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	63	1	1,878	2
Personal services	11	13	17	16	Welders and flame-cutters	312	1	465	2
Government	35	1	77	2					
Other industries and services	10	1	33	6	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	513	78	2,059	331
Industry not reported	1	-	14	4	Asbestos and insulation workers	7	-	36	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	55	3	276	129	Blasters and powdermen	7	-	4	-
Mining	-	-	2	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	35	-	14	-
Construction	4	-	18	87	Buffers and polishers, metal	9	-	80	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	7	-	98	1	Filers, metal	8	-	26	-
Transportation, except railroads	8	-	64	-	Grinders, metal	5	-	17	-
Communication and utilities	17	3	37	3	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	14	-	7	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5	-	12	11	Dyers	2	-	6	-
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup>	14	-	45	27	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	6	20	32	15
Locomotive engineers	25	-	195	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	5	-	49	-
Locomotive firemen	5	-	107	-	Heaters, metal	-	3	5	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,873	3	2,837	15	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	393	3	1,371	7
Machinists	2,129	3	2,134	12	Milliners (not in factory)	2	34	10	253
Millwrights	32	-	36	-	Motion picture projectionists	49	-	143	3
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	212	-	117	3	Oilers, machinery	11	-	172	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	105	-	345	1	Photographic process workers	20	21	87	70
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	100	-	306	1					
Stonecutters and stone carvers	5	-	39	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,491	5	4,814	24	Manufacturing	2,321	912	7,088	5,323
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	974	-	26	-	Food and kindred products	423	773	1,162	1,282
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	681	2	2,106	10	Bakery products	34	12	121	196
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	31	-	184	-	Beverage industries	87	1	881	111
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	805	3	2,497	14	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	130	698	178	242
Loom fixers	-	-	1	-	Confectionery	19	16	213	255
Molders, metal	42	-	192	-	Dairy products	47	10	105	75
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	761	4	3,142	26	Grain-mill products	3	1	31	7
Painters, construction and maintenance	734	4	3,016	20	Meat products	81	15	475	103
Paperhangers	5	-	74	4	Miscellaneous food industries	22	25	223	193
Glaziers	22	-	52	2	Tobacco manufactures	3	-	94	181
Plasterers and cement finishers	207	-	535	4	Cotton manufactures	-	-	13	25
Plasterers	142	-	429	3	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	1	34	68
Cement and concrete finishers	65	-	106	1	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	2	24	98
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	270	-	958	5	Knit goods	8	5	61	75
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	78	1	967	22	Other textile-mill products	1	-	4	2
Electrotypers and stereotypers	16	-	76	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	-	16	15
Photoengravers and lithographers	13	-	431	15	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	3	-	8	2
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	49	1	460	7	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	4	25	50
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3	-	11	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	1	1	8	6
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,094	-	850	4	Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-
Roofers and slaters	81	-	191	1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10	41	511	2,180
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	1,013	-	659	3	Apparel and accessories	6	34	440	1,855
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	106	-	419	6	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	4	7	71	325
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	312	-	1,263	6	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	78	9	662	164
Stationary engineers	239	-	1,006	6	Sawmills and planing mills	50	-	123	2
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	57	1	252	1	Furniture and store fixtures	13	7	343	132
Structural and ornamental metal workers	146	33	1,140	266	Miscellaneous wooden goods	15	2	196	30
Tailors and furriers	141	29	1,037	217	Paper, paper products, and printing	25	26	545	532
Furriers	5	4	103	49	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1	-	55	51
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	276	21	1,241	54	Paperboard containers and boxes	3	4	138	114
Decorators and window dressers	43	14	242	-	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	1	32	80
Engravers, except photoengravers	7	-	61	8	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	21	320	287
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	14	-	9	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	23	-	313	50
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	6	-	5	-	Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-	134	8
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	93	3	386	19	Rayon and allied products	18	-	141	39
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	6	-	24	1	Miscellaneous chemical industries	4	-	36	2
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	28	2	77	1	Petroleum refining	1	-	2	-
Piano and organ tuners	17	-	33	2	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	-	65	8
Sawyers	7	-	21	-	Rubber products	-	2	84	27
Upholsterers	55	2	383	22	Footwear industries, except rubber	2	1	306	73
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>1</sup>	7,276	2,018	29,395	10,139	Leather and leather products, except footwear	2	-	158	10
Apprentices	113	5	981	29	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	1	148	63
Carpenters' apprentices	10	1	139	2	Leather products, except footwear	2	1	195	31
Electricians' apprentices	7	-	82	-	Stone, clay, and glass products	54	2	20	-
Machinists' apprentices	12	-	44	-	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	31	-	27	-
Plumbers' apprentices	17	-	157	4	Cut-stone and stone products	15	1	132	22
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	11	-	115	2	Glass and glass products	1	1	5	2
Apprentices, printing trades	36	3	307	19	Pottery and related products	3	-	9	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	9	1	105	2	Structural clay products	1	-	2	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	-	-	-	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	422	4	1,211	5	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	25	2	856	168
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	30	-	274	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	218	6
Brakemen, railroad	14	-	95	-	Tin cans and other tinware	1	-	145	121
Switchmen, railroad	16	-	179	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	25	2	454	39
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,936	25	7,644	66	Not specified metal industries	-	-	39	2
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>1</sup>	1,237	12	5,072	28	Nonferrous metals and their products	9	-	124	16
Deliverymen <sup>2</sup>	699	13	2,572	38	Nonferrous metal primary products	1	-	19	1
Conductors, bus and street railway	22	-	974	4	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>3</sup>	6	-	40	8
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	357	36	1,595	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2	-	65	7

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO		OCCUPATION	SAN DIEGO		SAN FRANCISCO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	-	137	3	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	1,589	11	250	1	Grain-mill products	1	-	32	-
Aircraft and parts	1,556	11	8	-	Meat products	15	1	88	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	38	-	243	1	Miscellaneous food industries	10	-	206	11
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	9	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	-	-	138	27
Other manufacturing industries	32	35	322	299	Cotton manufactures	-	-	5	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4	-	42	22	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20	32	131	79	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	27	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	8	3	149	198	Knit goods	-	-	1	1
Nonmanufacturing	902	207	2,921	1,130	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	1	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	11	3	4	4	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-	7	-
Construction	100	-	300	4	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	9	-	178	1	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	36	2
Street railways and bus lines	30	-	105	-	Not specified textile mills	-	-	1	-
Trucking service	4	-	12	1	Apparel and accessories	-	-	18	4
Warehousing and storage	10	-	41	17	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	-	34	19
Miscellaneous transportation	13	-	133	5	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	22	1	210	6
Communication	1	-	10	1	Sawmills and planing mills	19	1	63	-
Utilities	84	1	86	3	Furniture and store fixtures	3	-	114	4
Wholesale and retail trade	213	70	936	628	Miscellaneous wooden goods	-	-	33	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	65	-	108	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	2	-	161	23
Business and miscellaneous repair services	39	8	113	28	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	-	46	11
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	132	98	516	354	Paperboard containers and boxes	2	-	51	7
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	6	3	57	19	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-	9	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1	1	15	2	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	55	1
Amusement, recreation, and related services	4	-	50	4	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	-	215	4
Professional and related services	19	8	56	25	Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-	36	1
Government	155	11	122	1	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported	6	4	79	33	Miscellaneous chemical industries	11	-	146	3
Domestic service workers	179	2,563	1,918	6,333	Petroleum refining	1	-	28	-
Housekeepers, private family	6	845	40	1,631	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-	5	-
Laundresses, private family	3	56	35	57	Leather and leather products	-	-	59	4
Servants, private family	170	1,661	1,843	5,145	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	46	1
Protective service workers	11,502	24	9,580	38	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	8	1
Firemen, fire department	192	-	1,202	-	Leather products, except footwear	-	-	5	2
Guards and watchmen	169	20	1,289	14	Stone, clay, and glass products	18	-	126	5
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	163	-20	1,181	14	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	6	-	35	2
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	6	-	106	-	Cut-stone and stone products	4	-	7	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	286	4	1,773	24	Glass and glass products	-	-	56	2
Policemen and detectives, government	219	2	1,337	7	Pottery and related products	-	-	2	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	23	1	340	12	Structural clay products	8	-	18	1
Marshals and constables	8	1	8	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	-	-	8	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	36	-	88	5	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	13	-	517	18
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	10,855	-	5,316	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1	-	141	2
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	3,235	3,226	21,263	9,773	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-	129	13
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	393	548	1,737	1,771	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	11	-	231	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	37	261	110	646	Not specified metal industries	1	-	17	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	820	60	5,258	418	Nonferrous metals and their products	1	-	70	1
Charwomen and cleaners	29	19	307	48	Nonferrous metal primary products	-	-	25	-
Janitors and sextons	667	40	4,096	353	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	1
Porters	124	1	865	15	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1	-	45	-
Cooks, except private family	581	215	3,043	428	Machinery	5	-	62	2
Elevator operators	88	12	1,063	83	Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	-	8	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	21	172	507	612	Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	18	1
Practical nurses and midwives	15	345	33	913	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	-	-	1	-
Servants, except private family	457	403	3,423	1,507	Miscellaneous machinery	5	-	40	1
Waiters and bartenders	579	1,091	5,084	2,918	Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	23	1
Bartenders	287	-	1,972	26	Transportation equipment, except automobile	101	-	142	1
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	292	1,091	3,112	2,892	Aircraft and parts	91	-	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	244	119	995	479	Ship and boat building and repairing	10	-	142	1
Attendants, hospital and other institution	61	45	361	156	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	11	26	44	162	Other manufacturing industries	6	-	150	24
Attendants, recreation and amusement	106	9	248	20	Tobacco manufactures	-	-	30	6
Bootblacks	42	1	248	2	Rubber products	1	-	14	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	24	38	94	139	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	-	-	3	-
Farm laborers and foremen	327	26	352	22	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	-	21	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	315	14	341	15	Not specified manufacturing industries	1	-	82	13
Farm foremen	9	-	9	-	Nonmanufacturing	894	18	4,495	126
Farm laborers (wage workers)	306	14	332	15	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	56	-	598	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	12	12	11	7	Transportation, except railroads	43	-	906	7
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,582	55	14,899	346	Street railways and bus lines	14	-	111	-
Fishermen and oystermen	949	8	564	7	Trucking service	11	-	147	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	92	-	2,918	7	Warehousing and storage	14	-	521	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	9	-	22	-	Miscellaneous transportation	4	-	127	-
Other specified laborers	779	7	2,084	14	Communication and utilities	191	-	667	1
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	87	1	364	4	Communication	1	-	15	1
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	676	6	919	4	Utilities	190	-	652	-
Teamsters	15	-	501	6	Wholesale and retail trade	255	7	1,385	58
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services	10	3	83	41
Construction	534	2	2,199	10	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2	2	65	38
Manufacturing	425	20	2,557	182	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	8	1	18	3
Food and kindred products	244	19	689	66	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	539	8	876	7
Bakery products	1	-	23	4	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	11	-	16	-
Beverage industries	10	-	129	20	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	3	-	7	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	203	18	117	22	Business and miscellaneous repair services	9	-	39	-
Confectionery	-	-	41	5	Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	1	39	-
Dairy products	4	-	48	2	Amusement, recreation, and related services	13	-	80	1
					Professional and related services	20	1	66	3
					Government	302	2	318	-
					Industry not reported	72	4	311	3
					Occupation not reported	316	155	1,285	728

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	88,332	3,637	515	5,732	13,772	5,009	2,216	4,036	42,408	10,005
Female.....	29,737	1,738	46	6,802	462	7,992	13	3,841	242	2,601
CITIES										
LONG BEACH										
Male.....	1,650	75	6	122	360	38	72	70	594	268
Female.....	583	23	2	148	8	246	-	53	4	99
LOS ANGELES										
Male.....	14,402	787	63	1,484	2,222	828	628	621	6,266	1,503
Female.....	4,149	369	7	1,428	68	1,234	2	500	22	458
OAKLAND										
Male.....	5,937	310	29	451	1,108	402	116	191	2,760	570
Female.....	2,136	130	1	521	41	813	-	376	13	136
SACRAMENTO										
Male.....	974	54	10	187	86	45	6	72	364	150
Female.....	332	16	1	119	7	100	-	39	3	47
SAN DIEGO										
Male.....	2,503	135	13	212	581	214	57	105	988	198
Female.....	1,036	74	1	311	27	414	1	143	11	54
SAN FRANCISCO										
Male.....	9,305	637	57	855	1,340	432	125	344	4,413	1,091
Female.....	3,378	303	8	802	65	1,411	1	395	32	365



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	1,891,017	1,794,289	25,754	70,974	1,153	2,072	10,625	44,782	203,811	509,561	458,748	368,036	218,755	64,393	9,081	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	148,809	141,292	984	1,533	7	10	116	938	9,929	44,407	38,919	27,520	15,958	5,261	749	
Actors	3,178	3,061	58	64	7	2	21	44	230	856	858	697	358	95	15	
Architects	1,625	1,612	5	8	-	-	-	6	46	361	415	465	236	89	7	
Artists and art teachers	3,918	3,864	11	43	-	1	25	486	1,405	942	603	359	131	15	7	
Authors, editors, and reporters	6,101	6,008	13	85	-	-	8	33	485	1,948	1,722	1,080	581	209	40	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	3,779	3,750	9	20	-	-	-	18	459	1,527	918	580	244	84	4	
Clergymen	5,452	5,038	224	190	-	-	-	4	107	1,229	1,388	1,194	964	508	58	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3,817	3,303	-	14	-	-	-	-	141	927	1,019	661	431	130	8	
Dentists	5,290	5,160	35	95	-	-	-	1	49	1,101	1,685	1,180	746	309	19	
Civil engineers	7,274	7,264	-	10	-	-	-	-	186	1,292	2,274	2,157	1,157	182	26	
Electrical engineers	3,503	3,494	2	7	-	-	-	-	108	737	1,357	832	424	41	4	
Mechanical engineers	6,111	6,105	2	4	-	-	-	-	400	1,619	1,871	1,898	671	141	11	
Other technical engineers	2,943	2,939	-	4	-	-	-	-	161	782	826	601	455	104	14	
Lawyers and judges	10,356	10,294	32	80	-	-	-	-	91	2,595	2,957	2,318	1,512	725	157	
Musicians and music teachers	7,701	7,352	261	88	-	3	39	162	954	2,869	1,817	1,124	586	168	29	
Osteopaths	505	503	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	131	122	96	85	49	17	
Pharmacists	5,994	5,890	27	77	-	-	-	9	248	1,769	1,785	1,135	750	270	27	
Physicians and surgeons	10,039	9,866	64	109	-	-	-	1	69	2,553	2,728	2,118	1,660	786	119	
Social and welfare workers	2,039	1,995	29	15	-	-	-	2	6	168	831	468	317	180	4	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	18,562	18,357	34	171	-	-	1	8	683	4,697	3,762	2,758	1,371	250	27	
Trained nurses and student nurses	889	881	2	6	-	-	-	3	79	289	226	167	101	21	2	
Veterinarians	564	551	3	-	-	-	-	-	19	117	92	164	136	20	6	
Other professional workers	5,682	5,645	8	29	-	-	2	19	359	1,892	1,565	1,072	566	173	34	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	3,415	3,321	64	30	-	2	17	122	546	1,213	799	452	200	56	8	
Designers and draftsmen	5,347	5,303	7	37	-	-	3	136	1,012	2,344	1,472	915	400	58	7	
Surveyors	1,517	1,510	3	4	-	-	-	6	142	458	516	255	114	22	4	
Other semiprofessional workers	22,718	22,231	96	391	-	1	22	385	2,746	6,860	5,134	3,241	1,725	567	87	
Farmers and farm managers	96,487	89,524	256	6,707	1	6	68	474	3,890	11,975	18,244	25,785	22,699	11,881	2,464	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	236,413	231,288	769	6,406	5	9	58	509	7,840	47,564	68,117	64,849	37,298	11,025	1,638	
Conductors, railroad	1,942	1,941	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	107	357	762	636	65	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	14,226	14,200	14	12	-	-	-	5	355	2,804	3,969	3,914	2,281	794	104	
Other specified managers and officials	22,895	22,550	41	304	1	1	8	56	875	5,374	6,481	5,303	3,374	1,199	223	
Propa., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	2,708	2,700	2	6	-	-	-	2	27	347	826	864	470	146	26	
Construction	14,052	13,996	53	13	-	-	1	14	244	2,086	3,851	4,512	2,662	646	46	
Manufacturing	25,388	25,181	17	170	2	2	5	34	620	4,690	7,696	7,328	3,781	1,065	155	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	8,788	8,781	24	33	-	-	7	153	1,449	2,676	2,648	1,515	806	83	8	
Wholesale trade	17,348	16,831	117	600	-	-	4	52	454	3,288	5,252	4,908	2,590	789	110	
Eating and drinking places	13,968	12,912	111	945	-	-	-	1	25	375	2,438	3,933	4,411	2,281	466	58
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	78,847	75,429	216	3,202	8	5	29	238	3,202	18,204	21,505	19,685	11,661	3,741	574	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,442	12,379	16	47	-	-	-	4	189	2,076	4,220	3,411	1,855	605	142	
Business and repair services	6,648	6,464	46	188	-	-	-	1	16	818	2,330	1,747	784	179	88	
Personal services	9,815	9,011	57	747	-	-	-	1	14	197	1,323	2,332	2,233	696	97	
Miscellaneous industries and services	9,386	9,143	54	189	-	1	7	41	481	2,038	2,699	2,424	1,275	378	47	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	306,658	299,916	1,369	5,373	725	1,184	3,281	8,081	39,666	90,171	72,017	52,642	29,436	8,299	1,156	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	977	955	22	-	-	2	2	9	63	187	230	290	171	23	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	35,614	35,161	25	428	-	4	31	449	4,122	10,960	9,183	6,423	3,408	929	105	
Mail carriers	6,686	6,667	308	13	2	2	13	25	366	1,655	2,151	1,686	722	48	8	
Messengers, except express	3,341	3,463	52	26	28	64	380	1,051	1,037	359	169	171	193	82	12	
Office machine operators	613	610	2	2	-	-	3	29	189	254	94	28	15	3	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	9,796	9,626	60	108	-	1	20	352	2,030	3,697	1,890	1,040	595	161	10	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,809	4,723	22	64	1	1	11	157	989	1,640	879	601	367	143	20	
Telegraph operators	1,268	1,267	1	-	-	-	-	1	83	217	360	365	191	37	-	
Telephone operators	570	564	2	4	-	-	-	2	27	82	154	149	99	47	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers	82,879	81,856	437	586	6	17	200	2,275	14,115	27,913	18,358	11,597	6,585	1,630	192	
Canvassers and solicitors	5,689	5,647	14	26	17	8	15	55	394	1,473	1,597	1,173	693	239	30	
Hucksters and peddlers	2,709	2,503	13	193	2	4	16	32	117	373	562	811	624	146	22	
Newsboys	5,918	5,857	23	36	637	999	1,904	626	377	396	310	264	279	113	13	
Insurance agents and brokers	14,772	14,567	74	121	2	-	1	23	617	3,963	4,257	3,293	1,882	678	156	
Real estate agents and brokers	13,882	13,800	65	17	-	-	1	10	184	1,052	2,586	4,212	3,833	1,705	299	
Other sales agents and brokers	45,300	44,750	34	516	4	3	25	155	2,800	13,373	13,445	9,847	4,453	1,088	107	
Other salesmen	71,431	68,198	215	3,218	31	79	656	2,791	12,101	22,595	15,797	10,742	5,378	1,285	181	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	315,918	313,996	1,608	1,319	3	13	252	3,469	26,838	81,787	84,068	70,726	40,104	8,849	809	
Bakers	7,792	7,659	31	102	-	-	14	100	801	2,539	1,830	1,520	783	148	7	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3,176	3,152	17	7	-	-	1	20	184	440	478	916	855	242	30	
Boilermakers	1,786	1,734	1	1	-	-	-	5	59	358	497	520	277	18	2	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	6,601	6,557	19	25	-	2	11	115	799	1,565	1,364	1,315	1,067	312	51	
Carpenters	42,059	41,781	144	134	-	1	28	358	2,784	7,727	9,018	11,416	8,523	2,057	152	
Compositors and typesetters	8,995	8,859	24	112	-	1	8	157	820	2,677	2,168	1,675	1,043	408	88	
Electricians	15,096	15,052	27	17	-	2	6	104	1,414	4,198	4,332	3,329	1,335	137	9	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	24,386	24,250	58	83	1	-	7	41	615	5,727	8,021	6,346	3,094	501	33	
Construction	3,104	3,090	7	7	-	-	-	3	59	617	970	898	466	83	8	
Manufacturing	9,370	9,329	15	26	1											



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	307,733	299,616	3,308	4,809	71	156	1,530	9,061	46,819	106,009	73,726	44,774	21,008	4,199	385	
Apprentices.....	6,494	6,446	16	32	4	17	226	1,417	3,420	1,220	142	43	3	2	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	15,861	15,544	236	81	5	36	343	1,360	4,893	6,434	1,696	577	313	94	10	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,418	4,412	5	1	-	-	-	3	207	971	1,132	1,228	787	89	1	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	83,285	80,425	1,778	1,087	34	59	451	2,002	11,179	32,248	22,189	10,776	3,714	536	47	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,629	2,629	-	-	-	-	1	1	135	837	697	523	358	70	7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	195	182	4	9	-	-	-	4	16	24	48	51	46	11	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	2,829	2,789	28	12	-	-	3	19	206	664	723	667	448	84	5	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4,342	3,078	29	1,255	2	2	19	147	654	1,274	965	767	411	95	6	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	8,266	8,247	15	4	-	-	1	28	701	2,528	2,787	1,483	711	24	3	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	24,725	24,550	26	149	1	6	38	255	2,222	6,682	7,115	5,082	2,612	632	80	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	3,486	3,482	4	-	-	-	1	2	76	937	945	835	583	105	2	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	5,856	5,769	58	9	-	-	10	125	945	2,314	1,418	698	281	62	3	
Power station operators.....	1,737	1,727	2	8	-	-	1	3	71	443	604	401	200	14	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3,954	3,804	51	99	-	2	7	97	546	1,187	1,030	678	357	47	3	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	8,819	8,792	7	20	-	1	3	79	1,039	3,434	2,767	1,241	238	18	4	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	23,501	22,243	104	1,154	4	4	43	443	2,978	8,374	5,479	3,790	1,878	466	47	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	76,753	75,760	487	506	9	10	229	2,363	13,821	27,132	16,570	10,389	5,045	1,081	104	
Food and kindred products.....	14,217	13,661	131	225	4	5	87	370	2,085	5,066	3,112	2,111	1,135	226	16	
Tobacco manufactures.....	252	249	-	3	-	-	-	2	13	29	44	72	65	24	3	
Cotton manufactures.....	160	139	19	2	1	-	-	6	25	36	32	33	19	8	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	9	14	9	3	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	135	134	-	1	-	1	-	3	17	40	36	19	12	6	1	
Knit goods.....	332	329	1	2	-	-	1	4	27	154	94	40	10	2	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	619	587	28	4	-	-	2	21	107	224	131	77	46	11	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,992	2,838	19	135	-	1	10	55	342	820	640	689	370	62	3	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	7,846	7,763	47	36	-	1	21	232	1,400	2,614	1,533	1,156	653	168	18	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,311	3,246	48	17	1	1	27	138	545	1,170	704	412	233	75	5	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	7,573	7,529	28	16	-	-	1	78	759	2,688	2,212	1,251	505	74	5	
Rubber products.....	3,359	3,352	6	1	1	-	2	77	523	1,428	661	368	90	8	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	607	599	7	1	-	-	3	19	88	185	127	105	66	12	2	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	952	951	1	-	-	-	5	9	89	218	184	176	180	80	11	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,503	4,471	26	6	-	-	10	63	654	1,622	1,068	645	348	67	6	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	7,617	7,534	73	10	1	1	11	174	1,275	2,792	1,808	1,060	412	77	6	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,312	1,305	5	2	-	-	9	55	242	444	282	175	80	19	6	
Machinery.....	3,851	3,846	4	1	-	-	10	161	860	1,428	753	436	166	32	5	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,628	3,619	9	-	-	-	6	38	525	1,607	938	390	105	19	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	11,515	11,463	27	25	-	-	6	751	3,977	1,600	912	349	44	5	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,928	1,901	8	19	1	-	17	86	367	581	347	253	198	67	11	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	30,633	29,717	463	453	12	19	154	713	3,710	9,306	7,414	5,445	3,028	769	63	
Domestic service workers.....	9,491	4,023	1,581	3,887	15	41	147	296	714	2,247	2,334	1,883	1,278	439	92	
Protective service workers.....	61,776	60,874	509	393	2	7	63	6,161	13,750	14,483	12,548	7,920	4,704	1,920	218	
Firemen, fire department.....	5,889	5,842	47	-	-	-	-	3	97	1,404	2,519	1,501	325	35	5	
Guards and watchmen.....	10,740	10,575	117	48	1	-	7	67	388	1,441	1,755	2,411	2,971	1,520	179	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	11,406	11,327	62	17	-	-	-	3	171	2,453	4,236	2,935	1,219	356	33	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	33,741	33,130	283	328	1	7	55	6,088	13,094	9,185	4,038	1,073	189	9	1	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	113,848	94,138	9,384	10,326	52	111	833	2,750	11,333	28,773	26,071	23,453	15,157	4,768	547	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	13,258	12,676	219	363	1	-	5	52	498	2,073	3,270	3,669	2,557	848	80	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	954	837	25	92	-	-	1	-	17	64	126	245	284	164	53	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	28,611	21,538	5,538	1,535	19	46	193	389	1,561	5,128	5,774	6,811	5,966	2,338	281	
Cooks, except private family.....	16,210	14,598	795	2,817	-	2	17	155	1,368	4,853	5,121	4,317	2,031	324	22	
Elevator operators.....	3,348	3,000	226	122	1	-	9	72	399	995	674	554	407	197	40	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	1,495	1,393	48	54	-	-	1	12	109	336	364	378	242	49	4	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	312	307	4	1	-	-	-	2	17	74	64	78	55	20	2	
Servants, except private family.....	15,764	11,743	480	3,541	6	14	201	827	2,795	5,290	3,265	1,911	1,135	295	25	
Waiters and bartenders.....	21,789	19,136	1,166	1,487	2	11	98	450	2,723	7,279	5,418	3,746	1,723	316	23	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	10,107	8,910	883	314	23	33	303	791	1,746	2,676	1,995	1,544	757	217	17	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	135,213	109,348	1,189	24,676	152	315	2,960	7,429	21,503	38,693	27,755	20,027	12,862	3,142	375	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	126,971	102,967	1,170	22,834	58	156	2,051	5,715	18,576	37,209	27,371	19,836	12,639	3,012	348	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	8,242	6,381	19	1,842	94	159	909	1,714	2,927	1,434	884	191	223	130	27	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	148,213	138,370	4,654	5,189	57	143	992	4,777	20,631	40,616	32,551	26,448	16,943	4,534	521	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,855	4,088	4	773	1	2	38	163	523	1,053	1,312	1,168	519	83	3	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5,855	5,771	83	11	-	-	3	20	269	1,496	2,140	1,682	933	116	6	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,307	4,131	15	161	1	3	31	111	463	1,119	928	908	605	123	15	
Other specified laborers.....	27,754	23,875	1,246	2,633	22	55	226	641	2,473	5,745	5,589	5,584	5,041	2,059	319	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	25,730	24,614	878	238	-	10	146	877	3,652	7,457	5,682	4,625	2,547	506	28	
Manufacturing.....	34,309	33,071	725	513	4	10	141	1,351	6,530	11,481	7,187	4,817	2,340	413	33	
Food and kindred products.....	9,050	8,722	60	278	3	1	44	319	1,666	3,142	1,638	1,275	642	105	5	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	494	450	41	3	-	-	3	24	104	173	85	57	43	5	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,948	6,720	182	46	-	2	31	351	1,386	2,107	1,362	1,042	543	102	12	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	930	849	73	8	1	6	13	46	184	294	203	121	45	15	2	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,930	3,819	88	23	-	-	6	112	718	1,382	811	570	283	44	4	
Leather and leather products.....	194	192	2	-	-	-	-	4	32	60	30	43	18	7	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,237	3,230	41	16	-	-	7	98	535	1,126	758	502	221	37	3	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	4,259	4,101	145	13	-	-	13	128	748	1,431	1,036	614	239	46	4	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	561	549	12	-	-	-	2	27	121	219	108	41	36	7	-	
Machinery.....	873	866	5													



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	226,569	213,970	6,672	5,927	52	148	2,375	9,527	30,687	53,733	46,388	43,607	32,660	6,762	430		
Professional and semiprofessional workers	10,930	10,540	272	118	1	-	23	162	1,259	2,986	2,471	2,167	1,454	373	34		
Actors	1,533	1,454	45	34	1	-	8	18	112	364	369	356	231	65	9		
Architects	77	76	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	13	16	17	17	8	1		
Artists and art teachers	614	605	1	8	-	-	-	21	94	195	115	106	62	18	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters	775	756	4	5	-	-	-	2	5	83	232	203	160	72	17		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	265	264	1	-	-	-	-	1	45	79	49	48	31	10	2		
Clergymen	125	109	15	1	-	-	-	-	6	16	21	29	38	15	-		
College presidents, professors, and instructors	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	14	10	4	2	-		
Dentists	48	47	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	18	7	11	3	-		
Civil engineers	509	507	1	1	-	-	-	-	11	47	104	171	140	35	1		
Electrical engineers	176	176	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	58	48	35	5	-		
Mechanical engineers	315	314	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	24	58	115	90	21	-		
Other technical engineers	264	261	1	2	-	-	-	-	13	24	56	68	78	24	1		
Lawyers and judges	151	148	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	39	37	36	27	5	1		
Musicians and music teachers	2,011	1,862	125	24	-	-	5	42	293	688	483	297	163	26	4		
Osteopaths	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Pharmacists	210	206	1	3	-	-	-	-	6	21	62	53	51	13	4		
Physicians and surgeons	49	48	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	11	11	15	4	-		
Social and welfare workers	167	159	7	1	-	-	-	1	28	81	26	13	16	2	-		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	386	326	4	6	-	-	-	1	41	125	74	49	37	9	-		
Trained nurses and student nurses	101	100	-	1	-	-	1	1	5	30	28	23	10	3	-		
Veterinarians	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-		
Other professional workers	374	368	2	4	-	-	-	2	51	101	74	75	55	14	2		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	546	513	28	5	-	-	1	14	122	181	101	69	42	15	1		
Designers and draftsmen	478	471	3	4	-	-	1	17	60	121	85	97	80	15	2		
Surveyors	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	48	27	30	9	1	-		
Other semiprofessional workers	1,627	1,563	30	14	-	-	4	37	249	507	381	276	138	32	3		
Farmers and farm managers	1,342	1,289	21	32	-	-	1	14	83	212	239	367	319	95	12		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	7,172	7,013	46	113	-	1	4	31	298	1,142	1,682	2,051	1,573	366	24		
Conductors, railroad	70	69	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	16	14	31	1	-		
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	183	181	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	30	42	57	87	6	1		
Other specified managers and officials	1,301	1,287	3	11	-	1	-	5	64	209	316	376	246	78	6		
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Mining	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	19	47	19	4	-		
Construction	540	537	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	42	95	175	178	43	1		
Manufacturing	562	556	2	4	-	-	-	1	23	68	121	175	184	88	2		
Transportation, communication, and utilities	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	34	41	32	2	-		
Wholesale trade	409	395	8	6	-	-	2	1	15	61	88	117	95	27	3		
Eating and drinking places	542	513	11	18	-	-	-	3	17	61	147	173	120	18	3		
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,886	1,825	7	54	-	-	1	12	97	362	436	482	408	86	2		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	323	325	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	54	89	96	68	13	4		
Business and repair services	132	129	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	29	43	29	25	1	-		
Personal services	298	283	4	11	-	-	-	3	7	35	59	68	84	21	1		
Miscellaneous industries and services	673	665	4	4	-	-	1	5	42	142	177	181	96	28	1		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	25,170	24,568	125	377	6	12	125	635	3,412	6,155	5,530	4,960	3,352	732	50		
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	22	22	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	6	5	3	3	1	-		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	3,176	3,134	2	40	-	-	-	1	32	308	741	783	711	461	130		
Mail carriers	78	75	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	21	14	4	2	-		
Messengers, except express	308	307	1	-	1	-	28	100	118	21	10	7	21	2	-		
Office machine operators	60	59	1	-	-	-	1	2	14	25	10	3	4	1	-		
Shipping and receiving clerks	717	699	9	9	-	1	2	31	180	247	110	71	61	18	1		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	458	449	6	3	-	-	4	28	112	159	67	55	29	4	-		
Telephone operators	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	13	30	34	21	5	-		
Telephone operators	33	31	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	12	10	2	2	1	-		
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,593	5,505	46	42	1	-	15	239	990	1,522	1,169	921	606	117	11		
Canvassers and solicitors	488	485	1	2	-	-	2	6	40	100	109	122	86	23	-		
Hucksters and peddlers	229	226	2	1	-	-	1	4	12	27	51	69	54	11	-		
Newsboys	227	227	-	-	-	8	7	33	42	32	36	25	30	14	3		
Insurance agents and brokers	683	673	8	2	-	-	-	1	43	172	191	159	100	16	1		
Real estate agents and brokers	621	619	2	-	1	-	-	-	9	52	126	203	173	52	5		
Other sales agents and brokers	3,425	3,388	2	35	-	1	-	19	206	750	873	884	565	115	10		
Other salesmen	8,938	8,655	40	243	-	3	37	322	1,323	2,246	1,940	1,672	1,146	236	11		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	40,817	39,652	521	144	2	6	56	642	3,229	7,555	8,550	9,909	8,412	1,870	86		
Bakers	920	908	4	8	-	-	-	10	78	198	225	210	171	28	-		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	453	445	5	3	-	-	-	2	11	37	73	120	172	37	1		
Boilermakers	265	254	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	43	55	81	67	7	1		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	660	657	3	-	-	-	-	3	28	98	84	112	107	50	4		
Carpenters	10,038	9,923	50	20	-	-	9	77	399	1,212	1,675	2,815	3,041	771	34		
Compositors and typesetters	772	754	4	14	-	-	1	24	110	164	150	177	104	41	1		
Electricians	1,374	1,359	11	4	-	-	1	30	125	375	449	352	220	20	2		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,047	1,033	7	17	-	-	-	8	46	162	235	325	221	48	2		
Construction	386	382	3	1	-	-	-	1	6	48	88	136	94	12	1		
Manufacturing	292	277	3	12	-	-	-	3	22	59	67	74	52	14	1		
Transportation, communication, and utilities	97	96	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	18	27	31	6	-		
Miscellaneous industries and services	272	268	-	4	-	-	-	4	13	45	62	88	44	16	-		
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup>	131	130	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	30	24	30	19	10		
Locomotive engineers	144	143	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	23	55	46	6	-		
Locomotive firemen	226	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	91	70	28	8	6	1		
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,008	1,997	10	1	-	1	3	37	187	369	445	472	395	95	3		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	890	868	12	4	-	-	1	20	43	125	154	218	265	61	8		
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	6,740	6,587	124	29	1	2	22	240	1,066	1,926	1,647	1,214	551	63	3		
Molders, metal	284	274	9	1	-	-	-	3	32	50	66	68	50	13	-		
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	5,779	5,687	81	11	-	3	6	66	354	1,031	1,244	1,493	1,275	295	12		
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,395	1,307	83	6	1	-	1	10	52	217	337	406	320	49	3		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,310	1,296	14	-	-	-	-	6	70	221	239	409	271	44	-		
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	239	239	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	40	58	61	48	8	-		
Rollers and roll hands, metal	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	1	1	-		
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,159	1,155	3	1	-	-	2	32	184	313	232	205	142	40	4		
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	217	202	12	3	-	-	1	9	19	43	54	5					

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	36,724	25,491	715	518	3	8	207	1,554	6,400	11,073	7,781	5,594	3,496	623	85	
Apprentices	564	559	3	2	-	-	25	146	272	96	15	7	1	2	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	1,638	1,603	32	3	-	-	22	207	556	528	168	88	59	10	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	380	328	-	2	-	-	-	-	28	92	87	66	50	7	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	10,775	10,257	429	89	1	2	59	438	1,983	4,056	2,546	1,179	455	55	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway	82	81	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	22	20	15	15	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	30	26	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	7	6	8	7	1	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	352	347	3	2	-	1	-	4	38	56	78	86	73	16	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	496	365	10	121	-	-	2	26	88	103	82	104	79	11	1	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	322	318	4	-	-	-	1	11	35	78	91	61	38	7	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	4,617	4,557	21	39	1	1	9	63	508	1,079	1,079	1,039	707	127	4	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	114	113	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	41	24	26	16	3	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	640	632	8	-	-	-	2	17	122	218	142	80	49	14	1	
Power station operators	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	7	9	3	1	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,085	1,035	16	34	-	-	2	22	129	244	275	231	154	25	3	
Welders and flame-cutters	890	889	1	-	-	-	-	15	139	311	249	130	42	4	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,023	2,937	13	73	-	1	14	93	413	807	620	579	408	82	6	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	8,376	8,168	80	128	-	3	45	373	1,601	2,395	1,525	1,275	961	187	11	
Food and kindred products	2,711	2,601	21	89	-	2	24	140	577	789	491	381	261	44	2	
Tobacco manufactures	46	42	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	13	15	6	1	
Cotton manufactures	35	28	7	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	5	10	4	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	64	63	-	1	-	-	-	1	8	15	16	8	13	3	-	
Knit goods	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	22	12	7	5	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	99	96	1	2	-	-	4	3	17	28	21	15	12	4	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	464	439	7	18	-	-	2	9	41	97	92	119	86	17	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	999	988	9	2	-	1	2	40	184	270	154	164	151	28	5	
Paper, paper products, and printing	334	330	4	-	-	-	2	20	66	86	57	67	33	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	349	339	8	2	-	-	1	10	65	118	70	51	31	8	-	
Rubber products	286	234	2	-	-	-	-	9	45	96	46	23	12	5	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	127	127	-	-	-	-	1	3	12	39	25	23	22	2	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	20	16	23	24	7	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products	385	378	4	3	-	-	3	8	42	106	69	76	72	9	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	819	805	12	2	-	-	1	29	155	250	178	108	84	19	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	135	138	1	1	-	-	1	9	31	49	15	10	13	7	-	
Machinery	375	374	1	-	-	-	1	22	91	111	65	51	30	4	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	389	387	1	1	-	-	1	2	48	121	84	53	24	6	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	462	461	-	1	-	-	2	43	138	115	69	55	31	8	1	
Other manufacturing industries	217	213	2	2	-	-	-	18	49	58	27	21	37	7	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,359	3,245	90	24	1	-	26	137	478	986	717	611	379	71	8	
Domestic service workers	918	484	202	232	-	8	9	31	69	136	216	203	158	40	3	
Protective service workers	1,789	1,724	45	20	-	-	3	52	257	280	300	356	416	116	9	
Firemen, fire department	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	14	10	5	-	-	
Guards and watchmen	1,065	1,027	29	9	-	-	2	23	68	125	153	238	345	97	9	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	348	347	1	-	-	-	-	3	17	66	97	86	60	19	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	388	312	15	11	-	-	1	20	169	84	36	22	6	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	14,364	11,748	1,247	1,369	1	5	68	424	1,519	3,508	3,409	2,987	2,064	382	17	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	680	599	24	7	-	-	-	11	39	114	155	165	113	24	4	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	9	2	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,279	1,464	678	137	-	-	4	50	214	469	467	484	473	112	6	
Cooks, except private family	4,136	3,374	188	576	1	-	6	47	235	830	1,105	1,135	686	93	-	
Elevator operators	343	310	26	7	-	-	-	9	48	98	59	64	43	18	4	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	228	221	5	2	-	-	-	3	15	44	42	59	55	10	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	22	20	15	4	-	
Servants, except private family	2,192	1,731	69	392	-	1	25	137	361	630	462	318	285	37	1	
Waiters and bartenders	3,552	3,142	188	222	-	2	11	84	411	1,062	926	637	364	53	2	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	894	800	69	25	-	2	22	83	139	239	167	107	76	9	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	41,459	37,995	1,281	2,183	25	64	1,258	2,861	6,943	9,715	7,563	7,144	5,864	1,055	67	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	41,255	37,799	1,279	2,177	24	62	1,223	2,808	6,266	9,690	7,561	7,139	5,861	1,055	66	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	204	196	2	6	1	2	35	53	77	25	2	5	3	-	1	
Laborers, except farm and mine	37,226	34,678	1,897	651	1	14	294	1,799	6,184	9,146	7,390	6,629	4,890	825	54	
Fishermen and oystermen	883	841	-	42	-	-	12	32	109	177	226	210	99	18	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	378	363	13	2	-	-	-	6	43	90	84	84	54	15	2	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,552	1,475	5	72	-	1	10	45	149	382	332	362	288	80	3	
Other specified laborers	2,482	2,229	203	50	-	8	19	109	315	466	419	435	506	151	9	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	13,453	12,384	906	163	-	2	60	461	1,796	3,395	2,987	2,614	1,984	285	19	
Manufacturing	7,267	6,963	140	154	-	1	62	479	1,617	2,046	1,250	961	564	84	3	
Food and kindred products	3,688	3,552	19	117	-	-	38	269	945	1,050	590	484	270	41	1	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	108	86	22	-	-	-	2	4	24	42	15	13	8	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,211	1,145	28	38	-	-	12	84	266	583	225	170	109	12	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	106	101	5	-	-	-	2	8	25	27	19	11	12	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	423	405	17	1	-	-	-	17	108	128	80	55	30	5	-	
Leather and leather products	38	38	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	6	8	5	5	2	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	414	404	9	1	-	-	2	15	84	99	90	72	41	10	1	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	659	630	26	3	-	1	2	23	205	177	115	85	40	6	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	50	56	3	-	-	-	-	2	16	20	10	9	2	-	-	
Machinery	112	109	3	-	-	-	1	13	24	35	25	6	7	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	101	99	2	-	-	-	-	9	21	39	18	9	6	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	176	170	3	3	-	-	2	11	39	44	31	25	21	2	1	
Other manufacturing industries	172	168	8	1	-	-	-	17	52	46	24	17	13	3	-	
Nonmanufacturing	11,211	10,423	630	158	1	7	131	667	1,955	2,690	2,092	1,913	1,445	292	18	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	848	802	34	12	-	-	-	26	140	209	209	153	98	13	-	
Transportation, except railroads	859	796	59	4	-	1	4	34	132	271	170	144	84	19	-	
Communication and utilities	483	429	52	2	-	-	2	20	77	140	87	88	52	17	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	2,055	1,930	41	24	-	1	26	115	433	584	367	276	216	36	1	
Personal services	152	129	13	10	-	1	1	14	19	33	28	28	24	4	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,814	6,277	431	106	1	4	98	458	1,154	1,453	1,231	1,224	971	203	17	
Occupation not reported	9,158	8,738	300	150	13	35	327	1,122	1,834	1,774	1,307	1,240	1,162	305	39	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)..	634,264	603,929	17,104	13,231	179	367	3,877	23,731	95,843	174,990	146,609	110,858	60,856	15,155	1,799	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	98,034	96,916	592	526	8	11	112	1,340	10,782	22,824	24,958	19,542	9,950	2,221	286	
Actresses.....	1,655	1,613	26	16	5	5	21	71	332	582	285	202	116	88	2	
Artists and art teachers.....	1,927	1,909	7	11	-	-	1	37	329	644	432	267	136	64	17	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,013	1,997	6	10	-	-	4	24	175	595	533	391	210	71	10	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,017	1,011	1	5	-	-	-	1	57	232	291	239	152	39	5	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	598	588	5	5	-	-	-	1	30	109	166	131	97	54	10	
Lawyers and judges.....	321	317	3	1	-	-	-	1	10	99	104	62	29	12	4	
Librarians.....	3,128	3,119	2	7	-	-	1	34	261	899	739	638	414	189	8	
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,574	5,433	104	37	1	-	28	95	499	1,377	1,879	1,241	681	247	25	
Physicians and surgeons.....	864	846	3	15	-	-	-	-	18	209	230	189	140	64	14	
Social and welfare workers.....	8,983	8,901	65	17	-	-	-	5	398	1,545	921	697	347	64	6	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	38,465	38,180	104	181	1	-	6	57	2,680	10,122	11,275	9,089	4,345	625	65	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	26,415	26,151	138	126	-	2	7	743	4,134	8,968	5,683	4,378	1,966	309	25	
Other professional workers.....	2,491	2,439	33	19	-	-	1	8	222	734	720	488	251	54	13	
Designers and draftsmen.....	945	937	3	5	-	-	3	22	143	297	264	143	67	6	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,638	8,475	92	71	1	3	40	241	1,294	2,412	1,736	1,392	999	440	80	
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,045	4,680	6	359	-	1	3	18	87	289	816	1,464	1,447	727	193	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	48,731	42,744	283	704	1	1	12	120	1,316	6,771	11,790	12,775	8,254	2,378	813	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	14,859	14,742	58	59	-	-	3	23	415	2,027	3,434	4,249	3,375	1,160	173	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,646	1,624	5	17	-	-	1	5	55	315	540	451	225	50	4	
Eating and drinking places.....	5,803	5,513	124	166	-	-	1	16	211	1,113	1,942	1,694	719	99	8	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	12,567	12,208	47	312	1	-	5	54	443	2,059	3,543	3,677	2,174	547	64	
Personal services.....	4,622	4,453	34	135	-	-	1	14	93	558	1,135	1,462	997	322	40	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4,234	4,204	15	15	-	1	1	8	99	699	1,196	1,242	764	200	24	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	217,518	214,913	526	2,179	20	36	801	9,840	44,276	73,303	51,109	26,549	9,777	1,771	136	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	32,827	32,433	46	348	1	6	106	1,123	5,623	11,355	8,764	4,212	1,401	219	17	
Office machine operators.....	4,563	4,557	3	3	-	-	7	143	1,036	1,858	1,215	267	28	8	1	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	70,924	70,466	157	281	3	7	191	3,558	17,405	26,921	14,933	5,945	1,693	258	15	
Telephone operators.....	659	659	-	-	-	-	1	8	67	285	205	67	19	5	2	
Telephone operators.....	14,198	14,161	3	34	1	1	20	792	3,075	4,706	3,883	1,466	281	21	2	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	40,431	40,010	160	261	3	4	154	1,910	8,220	13,236	9,261	5,037	2,158	422	26	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,514	1,498	9	7	2	4	16	28	119	262	391	378	249	60	10	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,283	1,277	5	1	-	-	2	11	98	256	322	302	213	69	10	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,621	2,602	17	2	-	-	-	3	22	169	616	946	635	212	18	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,303	1,289	2	12	1	-	2	19	121	353	376	274	132	22	3	
Other saleswomen.....	47,295	45,941	124	1,230	9	14	302	2,245	8,490	18,902	11,143	7,660	3,018	480	32	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6,046	5,925	52	69	2	3	7	67	488	1,444	1,646	1,455	767	146	21	
Compositors and typesetters.....	382	357	3	22	-	-	-	7	30	92	108	88	40	16	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	1,663	1,651	5	7	-	-	-	10	98	439	510	427	155	23	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,001	3,917	44	40	2	3	7	50	360	913	1,028	940	572	107	19	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	76,205	74,102	555	1,538	3	15	301	2,630	10,421	21,872	19,153	14,156	6,699	1,424	181	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	10,431	9,961	275	195	-	-	10	92	465	1,302	2,279	3,027	2,388	792	76	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	11,072	10,773	79	220	-	2	31	217	1,020	3,189	3,352	2,323	833	95	5	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	10,849	10,677	35	137	2	3	82	459	1,691	3,419	2,699	1,697	668	100	9	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	36,086	35,176	107	808	1	8	145	1,614	6,253	11,009	8,813	5,724	2,165	325	29	
Food and kindred products.....	10,759	10,397	10	352	-	6	60	574	2,210	3,595	2,456	1,418	381	52	7	
Tobacco manufactures.....	513	513	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	109	184	153	36	8	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	202	190	1	11	-	-	-	13	31	58	61	23	12	2	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	20	13	6	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	5	29	59	38	36	19	1	-	
Knit goods.....	771	760	-	11	-	-	2	18	117	262	195	121	45	11	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	585	589	4	3	-	-	4	17	83	154	137	95	35	8	3	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	14,209	13,749	73	387	1	-	65	535	1,965	3,651	3,777	2,833	1,196	171	15	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,054	1,035	6	13	-	-	1	35	185	361	260	144	55	12	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,376	2,372	2	2	-	1	-	111	407	612	589	316	122	17	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	612	611	-	1	-	-	3	43	144	225	108	58	21	5	-	
Rubber products.....	265	265	-	-	-	-	1	4	43	136	54	19	7	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	442	441	-	-	-	-	3	42	75	166	84	48	21	3	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	258	255	-	-	-	-	-	16	49	72	64	36	18	3	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	801	800	-	1	-	-	1	57	251	274	143	52	23	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1,323	1,319	1	3	-	1	1	52	319	536	275	88	42	9	-	
Transportation equipment.....	228	227	1	-	-	-	-	1	40	69	49	53	15	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,493	1,469	9	15	-	-	4	79	272	450	326	225	118	21	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,767	7,515	69	183	-	2	33	243	992	2,353	2,010	1,380	625	112	12	
Domestic service workers.....	76,732	64,102	11,898	2,782	50	144	1,563	5,063	10,637	14,778	14,363	15,658	12,557	3,561	338	
Protective service workers.....	339	331	7	1	-	-	1	10	11	68	94	89	53	18	2	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	91,674	87,074	2,924	1,676	10	27	491	3,348	14,655	24,751	19,201	16,912	9,915	2,486	298	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	16,950	16,199	476	275	1	-	10	617	4,394	5,796	3,742	1,837	496	64	3	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6,991	6,593	218	180	-	-	5	27	128	543	1,163	2,061	1,997	885	181	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,392	2,948	398	46	1	-	15	21	133	455	831	1,028	745	153	10	
Cooks, except private family.....	7,426	6,941	225	260	-	-	7	43	268	1,217	2,107	2,377	1,214	181	12	
Elevator operators.....	432	407	21	4	-	-	-	13	73	172	98	52	15	8	1	



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	61,492	57,585	3,308	599	24	56	955	5,181	12,291	15,347	11,864	9,555	5,319	821	59	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,902	5,714	156	32	1	3	24	164	951	1,730	1,308	1,019	572	122	8	
Actresses.....	918	892	18	8	1	1	6	37	175	280	167	126	106	19	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	305	302	2	1	-	-	2	11	77	103	63	36	8	4	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	195	193	1	1	-	-	1	2	23	61	42	39	24	3	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	1	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	16	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	3	2	-	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	1	1	-	
Librarians.....	101	100	1	-	-	-	-	4	19	22	14	18	16	2	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	705	658	43	4	-	-	8	34	114	219	160	119	43	7	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	5	1	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	276	261	12	3	-	-	-	1	63	106	47	34	20	5	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	920	895	23	2	-	-	-	9	128	256	237	171	86	21	2	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,413	1,395	15	3	-	-	-	14	103	320	367	340	215	51	3	
Other professional workers.....	138	137	1	-	-	-	-	2	14	26	41	39	13	3	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	149	147	1	-	-	-	1	8	27	47	29	28	7	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	731	686	37	8	-	2	6	42	202	265	126	56	28	4	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	5	6	4	3	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1,071	1,043	25	3	-	-	-	3	42	141	276	350	225	32	2	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	562	557	5	-	-	-	-	2	21	53	133	201	135	17	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	5	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	136	118	17	1	-	-	-	-	6	29	36	29	19	6	1	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	155	153	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	35	49	32	28	3	1	
Personal services.....	104	102	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	10	24	38	24	5	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	91	90	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	29	32	14	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	18,126	17,908	182	86	2	1	114	1,728	4,450	4,881	3,614	2,285	937	100	4	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,257	2,237	9	11	-	-	9	118	432	604	571	370	137	15	1	
Office machine operators.....	302	301	-	1	-	-	-	15	62	110	81	27	6	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,999	5,807	66	26	1	-	85	665	1,691	1,660	1,087	574	180	15	1	
Telegraph operators.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	8	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	616	615	1	-	-	-	2	37	112	190	194	71	10	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,933	2,880	39	14	1	-	18	308	687	795	568	352	183	20	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	124	123	1	-	-	-	1	6	9	14	33	31	28	2	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	8	4	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	95	94	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	22	39	19	4	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	102	101	-	1	-	-	-	5	12	21	20	25	15	4	-	
Other saleswomen.....	5,754	5,706	15	33	-	1	49	573	1,458	1,468	1,026	785	354	39	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	563	573	8	2	-	-	1	13	61	141	130	148	72	17	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	7	4	3	2	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	180	178	1	1	-	-	-	-	10	48	49	43	22	3	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	378	370	7	1	-	-	1	11	49	88	74	96	47	12	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,602	10,972	445	185	-	1	154	878	2,189	2,909	2,348	1,957	1,048	107	11	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,012	900	101	11	-	-	1	22	70	146	208	278	289	42	6	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	652	626	22	4	-	-	4	20	68	172	189	122	71	6	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,730	1,700	9	21	-	1	38	139	348	520	363	238	81	7	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	7,483	7,040	300	143	-	-	111	643	1,555	1,870	1,440	1,216	597	48	3	
Food and kindred products.....	4,194	4,068	25	106	-	-	94	437	1,063	1,116	779	520	168	16	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	18	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	3	2	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	9	4	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	4	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	8	6	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	35	27	14	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	15	8	9	-	2	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,386	2,029	271	36	-	-	6	122	291	465	485	568	369	28	2	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	14	9	10	1	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	167	167	-	-	-	-	2	16	31	50	33	24	11	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	10	6	2	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	23	22	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	11	5	2	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	9	3	5	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	10	6	2	1	1	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	3	4	14	10	8	2	2	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	1	19	44	49	19	11	4	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	7	3	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	172	170	2	-	-	-	3	11	35	44	29	29	21	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	725	706	13	6	-	-	5	54	148	201	148	103	60	4	2	
Domestic service workers.....	7,745	5,781	1,853	111	1	8	173	672	1,177	1,578	1,428	1,416	1,093	191	8	
Protective service workers.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	5	3	1	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	9,773	9,256	448	69	-	-	91	648	1,904	2,606	1,767	1,592	978	178	9	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,130	1,072	47	11	-	-	4	112	382	315	188	99	27	2	1	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	62	58	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	25	16	5	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	186	100	32	4	-	-	1	5	9	31	26	39	18	6	1	
Cooks, except private family.....	605	571	30	4	-	-	1	6	26	85	157	215	107	7	1	
Elevator operators.....	43	39	4	-	-	-	-	2	4	21	11	3	2	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	257	250	5	2	-	-	-	1	7	29	34	43	68	15	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,016	1,980	33	3	-	-	2	15	73	229	382	651	533	125	6	
Servants, except private family.....	853	679	169	5	-	-	6	31	71	182	206	206	138	13	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,189	4,046	108	35	-	-	54	388	1,164	1,596	695	223	56	3	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	482	461	16	5	-	-	18	88	166	109	47	44	13	2	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,825	1,729	43	53	6	27	193	258	378	393	299	199	60	5	2	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,779	1,686	42	51	6	27	188	253	366	391	296	192	59	4	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	46	43	1	2	-	-	10	5	12	7	3	7	1	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	931	890	24	17	1	-	23	103	225	241	163	115	49	11	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	21	19	1	1	-	-	-	2	5	8	4	-	2	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	608	596	4	8	1	-	12	73	152	168	103	70	23	6	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	302	275	19	8	-	-	11	28	68	65	56	45	24	5	-	
Occupation not reported.....	3,893	3,680	172	41	13	16	181	713	901	718	541	463	278	54	15	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LONG BEACH																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	42,596	41,984	177	435	42	75	221	744	4,355	12,194	11,030	7,945	4,373	1,426	179	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	3,509	3,497	4	8	-	-	1	31	281	1,086	946	621	391	132	18	
Actors.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	
Architects.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	8	6	8	1	1	
Artists and art teachers.....	62	61	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	23	13	7	5	3	3	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	18	18	20	7	7	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	89	36	25	13	2	-	
Clergymen.....	103	100	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	29	18	20	7	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	2	-	-	
Dentists.....	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	49	45	21	8	-	
Civil engineers.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	47	38	24	7	-	
Electrical engineers.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	17	13	8	2	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	128	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	41	42	20	15	2	-	
Other technical engineers.....	177	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	58	63	26	13	2	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	215	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	83	41	30	7	4	
Musicians and music teachers.....	253	251	1	1	-	-	-	9	46	83	57	25	23	9	1	
Osteopaths.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	5	2	2	-	
Pharmacists.....	253	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	96	58	43	32	14	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	257	256	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	48	72	56	52	26	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	13	16	2	1	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	299	299	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	59	95	82	48	5	2	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	-	2	-	
Veterinarians.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	28	32	20	8	-	1	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	21	15	14	3	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	38	31	16	8	1	1	
Surveyors.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	17	8	5	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	651	646	-	5	-	-	1	8	99	280	130	70	39	23	1	
Farmers and farm managers.....	94	74	-	20	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	23	25	17	5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	6,926	6,830	5	91	-	-	3	13	199	1,422	2,072	1,784	1,053	238	42	
Conductors, railroad.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	2	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	925	925	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	261	357	196	76	21	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	827	825	1	1	-	-	1	1	32	147	203	175	162	89	12	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	284	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	123	86	34	7	-	
Construction.....	368	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	84	134	67	22	-	
Manufacturing.....	467	467	-	-	-	-	1	-	16	93	135	145	64	12	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	160	159	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	28	59	32	34	4	-	
Wholesale trade.....	400	391	1	8	-	-	-	3	15	92	126	106	41	13	4	
Eating and drinking places.....	390	378	1	11	-	-	-	-	13	69	98	122	74	13	1	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,112	2,044	-	68	-	-	1	5	70	460	591	519	346	105	14	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	307	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	50	88	82	55	24	5	
Business and repair services.....	229	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	51	74	63	26	5	-	
Personal services.....	211	209	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	32	64	67	33	9	5	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	230	228	2	-	-	-	-	2	15	42	60	61	39	11	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	7,724	7,633	4	87	32	61	118	212	917	2,178	1,823	1,348	751	244	40	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	791	791	-	-	-	-	2	17	101	240	179	149	77	23	3	
Mail carriers.....	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	35	60	49	17	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	75	74	1	-	1	2	14	14	17	8	7	4	5	3	-	
Office machine operators.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	2	2	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	128	127	1	-	-	-	-	6	34	49	21	12	6	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	40	23	13	10	3	1	
Telegraph operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	1	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,953	1,954	-	1	-	1	3	35	314	687	460	259	143	47	6	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	201	200	-	1	-	-	2	2	17	59	40	42	24	11	4	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	38	36	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	12	6	1	
Newsboys.....	236	236	-	-	30	56	80	37	8	11	4	7	2	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	373	372	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	80	128	91	50	10	3	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	472	472	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	64	153	150	66	12	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,155	1,149	-	6	-	-	-	10	78	344	354	249	96	20	4	
Other salesmen.....	1,987	1,909	2	76	1	2	17	86	307	591	465	303	155	53	6	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,564	8,530	6	8	1	-	5	62	729	2,335	2,240	1,847	1,010	313	22	
Bakers.....	176	174	-	2	-	-	-	1	26	75	27	25	21	-	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	13	3	7	1	
Boilermakers.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	27	15	9	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	197	197	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	65	29	25	27	20	2	
Carpenters.....	940	940	-	-	-	-	-	8	64	152	177	250	218	68	3	
Compositors and typesetters.....	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	63	37	31	25	11	3	
Electricians.....	609	608	1	-	-	-	-	2	77	235	160	104	27	4	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	593	593	-	-	-	1	2	17	143	211	154	44	20	1	1	
Construction.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	15	19	3	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	209	209	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	72	74	42	8	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	37	31	11	9	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	35	85	62	22	6	1	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	242	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	66	84	57	18	3	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	4	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,010	1,010	-	-	-	-	-	2	103	393	309	185	61	7	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	17	22	19	8	3	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,574	1,569	2	3	-	-	3	25	174	501	455	292	98	25	1	
Molders, metal.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	5	3	2	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	758	757	-	1	-	-	-	6	59	172	152	190	131	45	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	176	175	1	-	-	-	-	3	17	29	48	44	32	3	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	559	559	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	75	86	107	60	16	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	6	11	7	2	2	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	78	41	29	9	4	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	16	21	8	5	1	
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	794	794	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	126	251	215	130	42	2	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	15	11	8	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	115	113	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	6	22	40	31	18	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	241	240	-	1	1	1	1	2	29	65	51	47	29	15	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LONG BEACH															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	7,934	7,918	5	11	2	5	33	178	1,059	2,661	2,195	1,232	446	91	12
Apprentices	93	93	-	-	-	-	2	18	52	18	2	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	418	414	4	-	-	-	10	39	142	156	39	16	12	4	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	8	9	1	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,008	2,006	1	1	2	3	11	35	262	813	542	252	71	17	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	7	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	18	35	25	11	3	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	53	50	-	3	-	-	-	4	11	19	6	8	4	1	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	128	128	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	44	35	25	13	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers	1,748	1,747	-	1	-	-	1	11	112	433	680	393	105	12	1
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	10	6	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	174	174	-	-	-	-	1	4	26	71	41	17	12	2	-
Power station operators	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	11	9	3	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	74	37	18	4	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters	286	286	-	-	-	1	1	5	22	92	93	58	9	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	459	459	-	-	-	-	-	8	51	169	99	78	37	13	4
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	1,565	1,561	-	4	-	-	2	33	259	569	896	199	89	14	4
Food and kindred products	136	133	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	25	45	26	20	11	3
Tobacco manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	4	5	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	10	12	10	7	1	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	6	2	4	1	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	617	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	243	204	98	26	3	-
Rubber products	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	24	10	8	2	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	27	11	7	2	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	32	15	11	4	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	1	1	-	-
Machinery	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	16	7	7	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	193	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	76	54	12	4	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	228	227	-	1	-	-	1	20	60	69	30	16	11	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	7	1	6	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	609	607	-	2	-	1	5	15	77	187	144	106	51	20	3
Domestic service workers	82	55	11	16	-	-	-	4	10	16	21	20	4	5	2
Protective service workers	2,690	2,642	25	23	-	-	1	49	487	1,077	700	244	99	33	-
Firemen, fire department	216	215	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	114	59	9	-	-
Guards and watchmen	263	263	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	39	62	62	59	26	-
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	312	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	62	131	80	25	7	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	1,999	1,952	24	23	-	-	1	46	468	942	393	43	6	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	2,478	2,289	99	90	-	-	28	92	337	688	472	421	289	136	15
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	356	354	-	2	-	-	-	1	14	58	78	104	72	26	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	584	503	76	5	-	-	6	9	29	98	108	131	119	75	9
Cooks, except private family	426	406	3	17	-	-	1	5	58	144	95	79	36	6	2
Elevator operators	65	61	3	1	-	-	-	4	15	27	7	2	7	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	6	12	4	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	3	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	360	307	3	50	-	-	9	24	98	115	64	21	18	10	1
Waiters and bartenders	384	369	2	13	-	-	-	17	68	163	82	37	18	4	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	244	230	12	2	-	-	12	31	51	71	28	31	14	6	-
Farm laborers and foremen	140	96	-	44	1	-	7	13	28	31	18	18	15	8	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	118	92	-	26	-	-	2	10	21	27	17	17	15	8	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	22	4	-	18	1	-	5	3	7	4	1	1	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,160	2,107	16	37	2	5	14	65	270	615	471	347	256	99	16
Fishermen and oystermen	72	71	-	1	-	-	-	3	13	28	15	10	1	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	231	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	67	90	46	15	3	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers	483	416	7	10	2	3	5	12	96	79	63	82	98	45	8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	486	484	2	-	-	-	2	18	60	149	108	90	45	12	2
Manufacturing	375	362	1	22	-	-	2	13	74	141	80	37	23	4	1
Food and kindred products	90	86	-	22	-	-	-	3	10	28	29	15	4	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	2	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	54	18	13	11	2	-
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	14	6	2	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	31	31	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	13	6	-	4	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	4	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	15	12	1	1	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	-
Nonmanufacturing	560	550	6	4	-	2	5	19	77	149	115	82	74	33	4
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-
Transportation, except railroads	79	77	2	-	-	-	-	2	12	29	19	10	7	-	-
Communication and utilities	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	22	27	30	14	2
Wholesale and retail trade	191	187	1	3	-	1	1	10	45	52	35	24	18	5	-
Personal services	10	8	1	1	-	1	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	155	153	2	-	-	-	4	3	11	46	39	20	17	13	2
Occupation not reported	295	293	2	-	4	4	11	25	48	54	58	41	34	10	6

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LONG BEACH															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	4,348	4,309	22	17	1	2	15	118	654	968	954	832	637	158	8
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	212	210	1	1	-	-	1	3	36	56	44	34	29	7	-
Actors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	3	1	-	-
Clergymen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	4	2	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	34	32	1	1	-	-	-	2	10	8	7	3	3	1	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	4	2	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	4	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	3	2	-	-
Surveyors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	16	5	3	3	3	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	4	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	239	239	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	24	65	63	53	16	3
Conductors, railroad.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	19	18	12	2	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	-
Construction.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-
Manufacturing.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	4	3	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	4	5	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	2	1	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	20	15	13	7	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	-	-
Business and repair services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Personal services.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	2	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	698	695	-	3	-	-	4	18	92	158	164	137	102	20	2
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	19	27	18	17	7	-
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	1	2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	3	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	150	150	-	-	-	-	1	3	24	33	35	27	23	3	1
Canvassers and solicitors.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	2	1	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	1	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100	99	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	24	24	25	15	1	1
Other salesmen.....	261	260	-	1	-	-	1	11	36	65	62	51	31	4	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,065	1,060	2	3	-	-	-	14	103	172	235	256	219	65	1
Bakers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	5	5	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Boilermakers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	3	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	4	1	-
Carpenters.....	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	26	35	59	66	29	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	8	-	-	-
Electricians.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	12	13	5	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	25	23	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	10	5	-	-
Construction.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	-	-
Manufacturing.....	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	1	3	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	10	16	21	11	4	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	6	4	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	42	55	26	14	1	-
Molders, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	146	144	1	1	-	-	-	1	7	21	31	39	37	10	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	12	12	1	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	18	19	18	11	3	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	23	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	2	3	2	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	18	26	22	3	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	3	-	1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	2	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LONG BEACH																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	1,043	1,040	2	1	1	1	1	33	192	291	263	161	86	13	1	
Apprentices	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	9	3	6	3	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	209	206	2	1	1	1	1	7	49	76	52	12	7	3	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	5	4	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	362	362	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	88	116	83	28	4	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	-	1	-	-	
Power station operators	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	2	1	1	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	21	5	3	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	16	10	4	2	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	4	41	51	27	23	23	4	1	
Food and kindred products	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	4	3	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	4	2	6	2	-	
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	2	2	-	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	10	4	5	-	-	
Rubber products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	2	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	3	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	-	2	4	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	19	15	10	-	-	-	
Domestic service workers	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	
Protective service workers	53	51	2	-	-	-	-	1	17	8	9	9	6	3	-	
Firemen, fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	7	5	2	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	1	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	21	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	325	307	11	7	-	-	6	17	68	85	52	50	39	8	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	24	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	6	7	1	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	42	35	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	8	6	9	5	-	
Cooks, except private family	61	59	1	1	-	-	-	1	9	17	14	10	10	-	-	
Elevator operators	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family	61	59	-	2	-	-	2	6	19	10	4	13	6	1	-	
Waiters and bartenders	92	89	1	2	-	-	-	4	28	32	15	7	5	1	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	33	31	1	1	-	-	4	3	5	9	6	5	1	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	46	45	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	11	8	9	10	2	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	45	44	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	10	8	9	10	2	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) <sup>2</sup>	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	476	472	3	1	-	1	2	15	88	128	90	78	62	17	-	
Fishermen and oystermen	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	13	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	3	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other specified laborers	55	56	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	12	4	9	18	9	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	184	182	2	-	-	-	1	4	26	50	41	31	26	5	-	
Manufacturing	85	84	-	1	-	-	-	2	24	28	13	16	2	-	-	
Food and kindred products	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	3	-	-	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	2	4	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	128	127	1	-	-	-	-	9	31	25	22	20	18	3	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Transportation, except railroads	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	-	-	-	
Communication and utilities	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	3	4	5	1	1	-	
Personal services	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	82	81	1	-	-	-	-	6	17	18	11	13	15	2	-	
Occupation not reported	168	168	-	-	-	-	2	18	38	33	21	29	25	6	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LONG BEACH															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	15,151	14,911	125	115	6	6	64	472	2,038	3,727	3,504	2,992	1,819	473	50
Professional and semiprofessional workers	2,323	2,326	2	-	1	-	1	14	141	507	697	591	311	61	4
Actresses	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	4	7	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	10	10	5	1	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	8	2	3	-
Lawyers and judges	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-
Librarians	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	26	19	12	4	-
Musicians and music teachers	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	33	38	32	18	8	-
Physicians and surgeons	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	2	3	2	-
Social and welfare workers	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	33	34	22	12	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,023	1,027	1	-	1	-	-	4	33	136	366	316	153	17	2
Trained nurses and student nurses	581	581	-	-	-	-	-	2	51	189	140	126	64	9	-
Other professional workers	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	12	9	6	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	211	210	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	27	44	42	37	10	2
Farmers and farm managers	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	1,613	1,598	-	15	-	-	-	5	38	206	396	480	357	111	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	753	753	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	80	145	221	196	76	16
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	15	10	4	-	-
Eating and drinking places	183	179	-	4	-	-	-	2	6	35	57	57	25	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	422	411	-	11	-	-	-	1	11	55	114	129	89	21	2
Personal services	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	29	31	19	4	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	36	32	24	9	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	5,076	5,023	2	51	2	2	16	218	955	1,540	1,256	740	273	63	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	825	822	1	2	-	-	2	24	149	268	243	104	30	5	-
Office machine operators	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	19	14	4	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,349	1,348	-	1	1	1	-	83	322	496	299	108	30	9	-
Telephone operators	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone operators	265	265	-	-	-	-	1	22	51	71	88	26	5	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	832	829	1	2	-	1	3	28	166	249	188	140	40	17	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	13	18	15	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	5	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	33	27	8	1
Other sales agents and brokers	36	36	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	7	11	10	5	-	-
Other saleswomen	1,530	1,486	-	44	1	-	10	59	237	406	372	292	116	17	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	25	36	33	12	3	-
Compositors and typesetters	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	2	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	26	29	9	3	-
Operatives and kindred workers	1,034	1,029	2	3	-	-	2	11	76	237	280	246	142	33	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	295	294	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	59	89	86	27	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	172	170	-	2	-	-	-	2	6	55	60	39	7	3	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	76	76	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	18	21	20	4	2	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	345	344	-	1	-	-	1	8	48	99	92	64	27	5	1
Food and kindred products	121	120	-	1	-	-	-	4	17	35	35	22	7	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	36	35	29	13	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	2	3	3	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	8	4	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	3	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	146	145	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	40	48	34	18	1	-
Domestic service workers	1,869	1,779	83	7	1	3	30	118	248	332	271	375	385	111	15
Protective service workers	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	2	1	2	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	2,834	2,793	30	11	1	-	10	91	533	821	505	476	314	77	6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	574	571	3	-	-	-	-	30	118	220	120	69	16	1	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	165	165	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	8	22	45	52	29	5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	62	50	11	1	-	-	1	1	7	7	15	18	10	3	-
Cooks, except private family	235	231	2	2	-	-	-	-	7	35	71	83	35	4	-
Elevator operators	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	94	98	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	30	25	7	-
Practical nurses and midwives	319	319	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	23	37	102	116	28	-
Servants, except private family	232	219	9	4	-	-	-	6	22	38	54	68	42	2	-
Waitresses and bartenders	1,099	1,091	4	4	-	-	7	45	355	456	161	56	15	1	1
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	48	48	-	-	1	-	1	6	7	20	5	3	3	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen	29	5	-	24	-	1	-	1	7	2	5	8	4	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	23	4	-	19	-	1	-	1	6	2	3	5	4	1	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	38	36	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	9	10	7	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	1	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	7	5	-	-
Occupation not reported	197	191	4	2	1	-	5	11	20	44	46	31	32	5	2

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LONG BEACH																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,547	1,521	25	1	-	-	10	97	252	330	319	317	192	30	1	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	126	125	-	1	-	-	1	3	14	31	32	26	16	3	-	
Actresses.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5	1	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	20	20	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	6	3	3	-	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	3	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	11	7	1	-	
Other professional workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	3	2	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	7	18	8	2	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	10	4	1	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	
Personal services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	560	560	-	-	-	-	3	39	103	133	131	108	40	3	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	19	14	16	5	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	1	14	36	41	36	13	6	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	1	1	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	89	89	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	21	28	20	5	-	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	220	220	-	-	-	-	1	21	89	46	43	50	18	2	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	4	4	-	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	178	175	3	-	-	-	-	5	14	33	34	48	40	4	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	8	7	14	2	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	-	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	1	2	1	-	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	104	101	3	-	-	-	-	3	5	19	20	36	21	-	-	
Food and kindred products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	2	3	1	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	74	71	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	16	30	18	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	3	3	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	200	183	17	-	-	-	1	16	31	26	37	41	38	9	1	
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	347	344	3	-	-	-	4	21	71	84	60	63	38	6	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	9	8	4	3	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	2	1	-	
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	98	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	18	34	29	5	-	
Servants, except private family.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	7	4	-	-	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	160	159	1	-	-	-	4	16	50	62	20	8	-	-	-	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	63	62	1	-	-	-	-	10	15	11	10	8	7	2	-	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LOS ANGELES																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	407,425	380,811	13,800	12,814	213	366	1,574	7,842	42,902	114,160	102,800	79,136	45,021	12,008	1,403	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	40,938	39,814	620	504	6	4	37	234	2,626	12,353	11,381	8,105	4,594	1,417	181	
Actors	2,426	2,333	51	42	6	1	16	29	165	642	669	536	278	72	12	
Architects	510	503	4	3	-	-	-	2	11	120	126	139	75	33	2	
Artists and art teachers	1,767	1,736	7	24	-	-	1	10	216	670	408	252	160	46	4	
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,629	2,594	9	26	-	-	1	8	156	698	801	452	211	62	10	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	669	657	5	7	-	-	-	3	69	226	161	119	61	28	2	
Clergymen	1,106	937	104	65	-	-	-	-	16	235	265	268	192	114	14	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	633	630	-	3	-	-	-	-	31	165	200	129	74	34	-	
Dentists	1,270	1,212	25	33	-	-	-	-	14	278	423	301	179	69	1	
Civil engineers	1,615	1,609	-	6	-	-	-	-	29	235	517	520	274	35	5	
Electrical engineers	985	982	2	1	-	-	-	-	28	197	412	223	110	14	1	
Mechanical engineers	1,510	1,509	-	1	-	-	-	-	86	391	457	354	180	29	3	
Other technical engineers	630	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	121	167	145	133	32	5	
Lawyers and judges	3,243	3,215	21	7	-	-	-	-	32	884	963	702	444	182	36	
Musicians and music teachers	3,300	3,074	185	41	-	2	5	44	309	1,296	821	514	234	64	11	
Osteopaths	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	40	37	29	12	6	
Pharmacists	1,391	1,353	21	17	-	-	-	2	29	356	430	305	190	71	8	
Physicians and surgeons	2,813	2,734	44	35	-	-	-	-	28	754	710	615	478	201	32	
Social and welfare workers	616	585	26	5	-	-	1	1	44	254	155	91	57	13	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	2,218	2,154	20	44	-	-	-	3	79	604	642	541	298	50	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses	235	233	-	2	-	-	-	1	16	108	83	47	25	5	-	
Veterinarians	76	75	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	16	17	21	2	-	
Other professional workers	1,299	1,266	4	9	-	-	1	3	86	371	339	282	154	55	8	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	910	863	33	14	-	-	3	24	129	341	232	122	45	14	-	
Designers and draftsmen	1,992	1,976	4	12	-	-	2	50	297	700	479	313	136	14	1	
Surveyors	363	361	2	-	-	-	-	1	16	72	172	69	30	3	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	6,507	6,348	52	107	-	1	7	53	673	2,372	1,686	1,012	531	153	19	
Farmers and farm managers	2,073	1,693	7	373	-	-	2	14	53	193	392	556	567	243	43	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	57,056	54,539	409	2,108	-	1	13	111	1,887	11,540	16,674	15,546	8,563	2,369	352	
Conductors, railroad	339	338	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	66	105	115	15	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,001	1,991	8	2	-	-	-	-	32	336	561	639	335	91	7	
Other specified managers and officials	6,241	6,049	23	169	-	-	2	13	237	1,427	1,751	1,451	943	339	78	
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	416	415	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	35	120	142	81	25	8	
Construction	3,326	3,291	33	2	-	-	1	3	65	431	935	1,103	592	126	10	
Manufacturing	6,919	6,856	14	49	-	-	-	9	167	1,294	2,110	1,996	993	265	45	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,656	1,636	10	10	-	-	1	2	32	305	507	436	272	37	3	
Wholesale trade	4,949	4,632	57	260	-	-	2	15	164	922	1,429	1,421	753	215	28	
Eating and drinking places	3,441	3,146	47	243	-	-	-	9	117	685	934	1,012	516	95	7	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	17,854	16,708	115	1,031	-	1	4	40	733	4,143	5,073	4,469	2,560	725	98	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,041	3,013	12	16	-	-	-	-	36	510	1,000	860	444	137	34	
Business and repair services	1,745	1,695	26	24	-	-	-	5	68	373	609	425	201	54	10	
Personal services	2,138	1,845	33	255	-	-	-	3	54	324	531	652	428	126	15	
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,995	2,924	29	42	-	-	3	11	148	664	982	769	330	79	9	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	85,096	83,132	948	2,016	153	241	715	2,109	10,857	24,909	20,335	15,233	8,347	2,380	306	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	235	269	16	-	-	1	1	5	27	68	65	60	47	11	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	9,159	9,085	17	117	-	2	7	120	1,063	2,864	2,425	1,606	879	202	21	
Mail carriers	1,645	1,415	228	2	-	-	-	2	93	457	550	380	158	4	1	
Messengers, except express	1,652	1,216	30	6	5	12	105	317	378	156	66	74	95	37	7	
Office machine operators	248	248	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	69	113	38	12	4	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	2,989	2,919	41	29	-	-	10	144	799	1,144	514	247	142	43	6	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,468	1,437	10	21	-	-	2	46	297	536	272	186	103	32	4	
Telegraph operators	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	45	54	43	27	5	-	
Telephone operators	131	129	2	1	-	-	-	7	15	82	41	23	9	4	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	21,615	21,173	292	150	2	3	47	626	2,687	7,394	4,661	2,963	1,773	409	50	
Canvassers and solicitors	1,772	1,752	8	12	3	-	6	19	106	451	494	406	212	69	7	
Hucksters and peddlers	1,226	1,157	8	61	1	2	5	9	53	172	241	384	289	65	5	
Newsboys	1,579	1,559	11	9	133	202	399	160	132	147	129	105	114	54	4	
Insurance agents and brokers	3,981	3,894	46	41	1	-	-	5	168	1,030	1,159	905	520	163	30	
Real estate agents and brokers	4,597	4,537	51	9	-	-	-	60	309	869	1,457	1,287	527	68	38	
Other sales agents and brokers	14,342	13,991	26	325	1	-	9	50	928	3,900	4,145	3,261	1,602	408	68	
Other salesmen	19,615	18,221	162	1,233	7	19	123	586	3,079	6,090	4,613	3,121	1,586	347	45	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73,761	72,455	960	346	-	5	65	890	6,955	19,235	19,065	16,078	9,216	2,065	187	
Bakers	2,048	2,001	24	23	-	-	3	29	269	875	498	335	203	36	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	397	390	7	-	-	-	-	3	31	49	74	116	99	22	3	
Boilermakers	253	253	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	44	83	78	39	4	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,841	1,820	13	8	-	1	6	29	237	409	355	389	297	95	13	
Carpenters	8,959	8,844	87	28	-	-	3	75	591	1,546	1,992	2,538	1,875	409	30	
Compositors and typesetters	2,504	2,456	16	32	-	-	2	54	289	762	575	439	265	109	9	
Electricians	4,139	4,125	13	1	-	1	3	21	305	1,096	1,358	974	586	40	3	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	4,506	4,451	38	17	-	-	1	13	175	1,154	1,440	1,100	537	83	3	
Construction	510	505	5	-	-	-	-	1	11	115	167	143	62	7	-	
Manufacturing	1,744	1,723	12	9	-	-	-	11	99	575	541	355	155	27	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	942	931	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	116	276	329	196	16	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,310	1,292	10	6	-	-	1	1	59	344	455	273	144	31	1	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	552	545	7	-	-	-	-	2	18	89	166	152	106	17	-	
Locomotive engineers	325	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	55	149	131	22	-	
Locomotive firemen	193	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	52	86	32	11	1	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,046	6,025	16	5	-	-	1	94	787	1,718	1,497	1,187	641	118	3	
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons	971	946	24	1	-	-	3	13	68	226	273					



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LOS ANGELES															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	68,554	65,418	2,129	1,007	11	33	300	2,122	10,982	24,479	16,607	9,208	4,419	917	76
Apprentices.....	1,140	1,126	7	7	-	5	38	262	557	225	42	10	1	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	4,595	4,388	176	31	-	9	74	300	1,235	2,081	565	197	59	28	7
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	769	769	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	146	190	206	165	24	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	18,568	16,983	1,229	356	7	12	66	389	2,414	7,207	5,200	2,332	807	123	11
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	971	971	-	-	-	-	-	1	80	435	224	129	89	10	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	82	79	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	8	17	22	27	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	277	254	12	1	-	-	-	4	32	69	74	46	46	6	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,108	910	14	184	-	-	4	46	200	410	216	130	78	22	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1,987	1,976	10	1	-	-	-	8	187	560	653	386	188	5	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	901	894	5	2	-	-	-	8	63	186	274	218	121	28	3
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,081	1,079	2	-	-	-	-	-	17	418	263	213	139	31	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,904	1,867	35	2	-	-	2	51	323	753	450	213	88	23	1
Power station operators.....	382	380	1	1	-	-	-	1	11	68	138	102	60	2	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	686	670	8	8	-	1	-	20	107	213	192	98	44	11	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,518	1,512	1	5	-	-	-	23	202	610	469	172	37	5	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	5,214	5,023	73	118	1	-	8	71	586	1,944	1,275	821	405	98	5
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	19,012	18,550	301	161	1	3	71	746	3,929	6,567	3,712	2,409	1,262	278	34
Food and kindred products.....	2,805	2,602	94	109	-	-	17	81	463	1,030	614	357	208	34	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	28	29	12	3
Cotton manufactures.....	19	15	4	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	3	1	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	4	2	1	1
Knit goods.....	210	207	1	2	-	-	1	3	15	108	50	25	6	2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	199	174	24	1	-	-	-	9	41	71	42	16	17	3	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,753	1,733	17	3	-	-	6	31	202	470	351	424	231	37	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,953	1,920	19	14	-	1	8	83	383	670	353	253	155	40	7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	852	797	42	13	-	1	8	37	142	279	191	107	60	26	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	883	866	15	2	-	-	-	18	102	261	251	161	71	17	2
Rubber products.....	857	854	2	1	-	-	1	19	145	319	227	100	38	7	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	317	311	5	1	-	-	2	10	44	108	66	51	32	3	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	205	205	-	-	-	-	1	3	26	51	32	40	38	12	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	949	935	14	-	-	-	2	23	145	330	225	135	74	13	2
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,646	1,600	42	4	1	1	2	51	288	601	389	207	90	14	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	496	491	4	1	-	-	6	22	102	168	100	53	34	8	3
Machinery.....	1,072	1,068	4	-	-	-	4	50	270	385	200	111	41	10	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	754	747	7	-	-	-	4	17	125	317	170	84	27	10	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,281	3,272	2	7	-	-	3	255	1,284	1,200	326	156	46	9	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	649	641	5	3	-	-	6	32	140	187	105	94	62	19	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	8,359	7,977	253	129	2	3	37	189	997	2,578	2,053	1,504	763	221	12
Domestic service workers.....	2,416	1,013	827	576	3	6	24	55	187	699	685	434	231	83	9
Protective service workers.....	9,789	9,449	250	80	1	-	4	412	1,087	1,896	2,976	1,893	1,011	463	46
Firemen, fire department.....	1,573	1,540	33	-	-	-	-	-	6	384	801	364	87	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,426	2,343	75	8	1	-	-	19	73	238	366	325	760	408	42
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,218	3,162	54	2	-	-	-	-	25	548	1,477	908	197	59	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	2,572	2,404	98	70	-	-	4	393	983	745	332	96	17	1	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	32,465	24,256	5,269	2,940	8	19	134	665	3,444	9,618	7,654	5,985	3,727	1,095	116
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,253	3,052	119	82	-	-	-	13	119	505	774	979	633	212	18
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	371	313	13	45	-	-	-	-	6	23	49	99	104	67	23
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	7,889	4,239	3,235	415	1	3	24	86	536	1,820	1,753	1,731	1,407	481	47
Cooks, except private family.....	5,254	4,175	380	699	-	-	1	38	398	1,639	1,550	1,071	492	61	4
Elevator operators.....	1,298	1,067	178	53	1	-	-	2	107	416	315	218	161	66	12
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	323	299	16	8	-	-	1	3	20	67	89	75	56	12	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	72	70	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	16	18	11	6	2
Servants, except private family.....	5,540	4,042	282	1,216	9	4	36	210	953	2,138	1,195	588	325	80	8
Waiters and bartenders.....	6,045	4,986	667	392	-	1	22	106	822	2,327	1,437	864	392	67	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,420	2,013	377	30	3	11	44	206	480	668	476	342	146	43	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,394	2,894	17	483	10	12	60	226	571	841	657	544	371	97	5
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3,231	2,835	17	379	3	4	48	197	513	812	648	541	366	95	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	163	59	-	104	7	8	12	29	58	29	9	3	5	2	1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	28,672	24,048	2,287	2,337	5	32	178	886	3,914	7,850	6,499	5,197	3,246	796	69
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,828	1,291	-	537	-	1	7	52	190	388	504	471	200	15	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,918	1,913	1	4	-	-	-	8	103	513	587	465	217	24	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	6	4	5	3	-
Other specified laborers.....	6,698	4,739	536	1,423	1	16	56	160	677	1,463	1,417	1,345	1,133	385	45
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	5,392	4,842	529	21	-	2	27	200	712	1,634	1,278	965	486	84	4
Manufacturing.....	4,664	4,145	331	188	-	1	26	207	999	1,582	963	553	268	58	7
Food and kindred products.....	1,255	1,049	34	172	-	-	11	50	229	463	269	142	72	17	2
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	96	84	12	-	-	-	-	8	30	32	11	10	4	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	362	355	4	3	-	-	1	22	93	111	53	46	29	4	8
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	234	161	69	4	-	-	3	10	44	70	61	28	14	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	437	376	59	2	-	-	-	11	75	160	86	66	35	4	-
Leather and leather products.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	3	7	11	4	5	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	431	410	19	2	-	-	-	13	88	137	96	60	32	5	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	825	725	98	2	-	-	2	21	142	273	226	116	34	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	113	102	11	-	-	-	-	11	30	35	19	10	7	1	-
Machinery.....	185	181	4	-	-	-	6	10	46	57	33	16	11	6	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	96	90	6	-	-	-	2	4	24	46	10	8	1	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	388	379	6	3	-	-	-	29	146	121	51	23	13	4	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	210	203	7	-	-	1	1	15	45	66	44	23	15	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	8,143	7,090	889	164	4	12	62	259	1,229	2,263	1,744	1,394	937	227	12
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,231	1,085	139	7	-	-	-	32	210	329	300	219	120	19	2
Transportation, except railroads.....	955	857	94	4	-	1	2	17	125	320	224	160	69	17	-
Communication and utilities.....	1,084	854	228	2	-	-	1	11	111	240	247	1			

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LOS ANGELES															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	55,187	50,893	3,287	1,007	3	10	206	1,552	6,449	13,410	12,597	11,247	3,036	1,587	90
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,445	5,184	194	67	1	-	10	67	512	1,508	1,322	1,116	722	174	18
Actors.....	1,271	1,198	42	31	1	-	5	15	87	298	305	299	198	54	9
Architects.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	8	6	2	-
Artists and art teachers.....	317	315	-	2	-	-	1	5	50	106	61	56	31	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	443	443	3	2	-	-	1	1	36	146	122	94	32	10	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	19	19	17	12	4	-
Clergymen.....	43	37	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	12	16	2	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	-	1	-
Dentists.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	3	5	2	-
Civil engineers.....	192	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	34	76	48	15	-
Electrical engineers.....	73	72	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	23	19	12	4	-
Mechanical engineers.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	21	31	29	5	-
Other technical engineers.....	103	101	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	20	30	34	10	-
Lawyers and judges.....	55	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	11	14	8	2	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,056	953	89	14	-	-	2	17	123	361	277	168	86	20	2
Osteopaths.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	96	95	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	26	23	21	9	3
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	6	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	56	50	5	1	-	-	-	-	7	25	11	4	2	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	110	107	1	2	-	-	-	-	8	45	27	11	18	1	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	13	9	3	1	-
Veterinarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	140	135	2	3	-	-	-	1	10	40	32	30	20	5	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	226	202	21	3	-	-	-	8	45	83	50	23	15	1	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	201	193	3	-	-	-	-	7	17	47	38	45	40	7	-
Surveyors.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	16	12	7	2	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	714	699	19	6	-	-	1	12	92	224	150	129	65	10	1
Farmers and farm managers.....	136	124	8	4	-	-	-	-	6	18	22	27	41	18	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,625	2,566	26	33	-	-	1	6	91	421	648	776	559	118	5
Conductors, railroad.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	5	1	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	52	51	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	12	18	10	1	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	390	388	1	1	-	-	-	3	27	77	101	106	61	15	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	9	2	-
Construction.....	179	177	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	30	51	60	16	1
Manufacturing.....	223	221	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	52	77	54	14	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	11	11	11	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	170	162	5	3	-	-	1	-	4	20	38	47	49	11	-
Eating and drinking places.....	216	205	7	4	-	-	-	1	7	24	59	73	47	5	1
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	660	636	2	22	-	-	-	-	25	139	162	166	134	28	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	153	152	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	44	46	30	6	2
Business and repair services.....	56	55	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	16	12	14	1	-
Personal services.....	112	107	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	11	23	39	29	8	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	324	322	1	1	-	-	-	-	14	63	91	100	46	10	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	9,574	9,325	90	159	1	1	35	231	1,149	2,379	2,232	1,573	1,312	246	15
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,179	1,169	1	9	-	-	-	11	98	289	289	276	170	44	3
Mail carriers.....	25	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	9	3	1	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	96	95	1	-	-	-	7	24	36	9	1	3	15	1	-
Office machine operators.....	81	30	1	-	-	-	1	1	7	12	5	1	4	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	267	260	6	1	-	1	1	15	73	90	38	27	17	5	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	206	202	3	1	-	-	3	11	49	74	30	27	11	2	-
Telegraph operators.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	12	15	4	2	-
Telephone operators.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	5	-	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,930	1,888	30	12	-	-	5	67	316	535	430	331	210	31	5
Canvassers and solicitors.....	193	197	1	-	-	-	2	1	20	43	40	52	32	8	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	101	100	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	11	25	28	24	9	-
Newsboys.....	87	87	-	-	1	-	5	17	10	16	17	14	4	2	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	294	287	5	2	-	-	-	-	19	74	75	77	44	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	289	288	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	55	106	82	17	2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,531	1,502	2	27	-	-	-	5	98	326	397	366	266	51	2
Other salesmen.....	3,261	3,140	84	107	-	-	10	77	412	857	803	624	427	69	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11,513	11,169	311	33	-	-	16	184	891	2,166	2,570	2,866	2,324	476	20
Bakers.....	293	286	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	30	60	78	64	53	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	101	98	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	24	28	30	7	-
Boilermakers.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	14	20	22	3	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	257	254	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	47	33	48	43	61	17
Carpenters.....	2,281	2,226	50	5	-	-	1	20	89	252	404	635	701	170	9
Compositors and typesetters.....	257	254	1	2	-	-	-	14	46	51	51	53	31	11	-
Electricians.....	539	532	6	1	-	-	-	11	39	130	174	108	74	3	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	244	237	5	2	-	-	-	2	7	34	52	84	55	10	-
Construction.....	106	103	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	39	31	3	-
Manufacturing.....	59	57	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	13	19	12	2	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	9	7	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	54	52	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	9	15	17	5	4	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	9	11	8	1	-
Locomotive engineers.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	11	10	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	11	7	5	1	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	569	564	5	-	-	-	2	9	56	103	120	134	107	37	1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	280	269	11	-	-	-	-	5	17	48	45	75	80	9	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,749	1,659	80	10	-	-	6	58	279	551	504	351	163	27	-
Molders, metal.....	93	87	5	1	-	-	-	3	6	22	23	20	12	1	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,338	1,290	47	1	-	-	3	21	102	333	405	495	390	86	3
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	460	407	53	-	-	-	-	5	14	60	119	149	103	7	3
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	317	307	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	47	63	120	71	6	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	24	28	16	3	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	377	374	2	1	-	-	1	11	54	101	86	69	40	14	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	69	64	4	1	-	-	1	2	4	16	15	20	9	2	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	379	372	7	-	-	-	-	1	12	77	82	100	91	15	1
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	192	186	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	40	62	42	34	1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	355	349	5	1	-	-	-	1	9	30	58	125	107	23	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	388	381	4	3	-	-	1	11	46	107	91	66	51	15	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LOS ANGELES															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	9,187	8,639	458	90	-	1	49	366	1,514	2,795	2,018	1,392	684	160	8
Apprentices	115	113	1	1	-	-	8	27	45	24	7	4	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	522	498	22	2	-	-	5	57	156	191	61	31	17	4	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	22	14	15	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	2,769	2,442	296	31	-	-	11	96	450	1,034	714	333	115	16	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	10	5	4	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	4	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	34	32	2	-	-	1	-	-	4	9	6	8	6	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	180	146	6	28	-	-	1	10	50	37	33	27	21	-	1
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	96	93	3	-	-	-	-	1	5	31	31	17	10	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers	487	483	4	-	-	-	1	4	42	94	117	116	96	17	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	11	13	3	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	263	258	5	-	-	-	-	7	52	88	56	34	19	7	-
Power station operators	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	207	201	3	3	-	-	1	10	37	51	51	27	27	3	-
Welders and flame-cutters	241	240	1	-	-	-	-	2	36	84	69	33	16	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	726	710	7	9	-	-	3	19	80	165	152	168	112	25	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	2,348	2,289	45	14	-	-	10	94	410	655	444	368	304	60	3
Food and kindred products	370	352	9	9	-	-	3	9	73	104	87	52	35	5	2
Tobacco manufactures	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	2	-
Cotton manufactures	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	1	-	-
Knit goods	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	16	7	4	3	-	-
Other textile-mill products	46	45	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	9	11	8	9	2	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	301	295	6	-	-	-	-	6	25	62	61	75	60	11	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	263	261	2	-	-	-	-	15	42	74	35	46	41	10	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	142	138	4	-	-	-	2	7	30	41	25	25	12	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	72	68	7	2	-	-	1	1	17	14	16	9	11	3	-
Rubber products	79	78	1	-	-	-	-	3	15	31	17	7	5	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	19	11	9	10	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	10	10	6	3	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	105	103	2	-	-	-	-	1	10	32	21	13	26	2	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	232	225	6	1	-	-	1	7	42	75	48	27	28	9	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	68	66	1	1	-	-	1	6	16	22	5	5	8	5	-
Machinery	162	162	-	-	-	-	1	7	38	44	30	30	11	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	109	108	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	38	26	17	10	2	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	143	143	-	-	-	-	1	20	50	32	19	12	9	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	23	7	10	15	3	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,039	976	61	2	-	-	9	38	141	292	230	189	115	23	2
Domestic service workers	307	133	119	55	-	1	2	14	25	75	67	67	45	11	-
Protective service workers	506	475	25	6	-	-	-	9	51	69	99	104	133	38	3
Firemen, fire department	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	305	282	19	4	-	-	-	3	12	22	55	69	107	34	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	19	34	31	22	4	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	74	66	6	2	-	-	-	2	34	27	6	2	3	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.	5,199	4,035	766	398	-	3	16	134	567	1,441	1,320	981	624	110	3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	194	184	10	-	-	-	-	2	12	41	48	53	29	8	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	885	391	464	30	-	-	1	23	99	228	193	167	143	31	-
Cooks, except private family	1,423	1,160	98	165	-	-	3	11	84	300	410	391	196	28	-
Elevator operators	174	152	20	2	-	-	-	1	19	57	31	29	26	9	2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	63	61	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	19	13	10	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	13	7	5	-	-
Servants, except private family	874	705	32	137	-	1	6	48	131	290	202	99	79	18	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,298	1,128	108	62	-	-	4	24	160	438	355	191	113	13	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.	244	210	32	2	-	2	2	25	53	65	48	29	20	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	1,388	1,259	47	82	-	-	15	79	188	268	297	259	243	35	4
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,383	1,254	47	82	-	-	15	78	185	268	296	259	243	35	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	7,896	6,764	1,068	64	-	2	46	323	1,198	2,001	1,744	1,469	945	160	8
Fishermen and oystermen	95	94	-	1	-	-	-	2	17	16	17	29	13	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	70	66	3	1	-	-	-	2	18	17	11	12	7	3	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	10	2	6	4	1	-
Other specified laborers	610	510	89	11	-	1	4	36	90	126	116	117	90	29	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	3,924	3,345	559	20	-	-	20	119	509	1,035	933	767	475	63	3
Manufacturing	835	762	65	8	-	-	6	48	203	224	174	112	60	8	-
Food and kindred products	216	205	6	5	-	-	2	15	52	58	41	29	16	3	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	25	16	9	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	6	2	2	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	83	79	3	1	-	-	-	12	21	23	15	8	3	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	28	25	3	-	-	-	1	-	5	6	6	4	5	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	66	55	10	1	-	-	-	1	17	15	18	8	6	1	-
Leather and leather products	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	79	75	4	-	-	-	1	3	13	17	22	14	9	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	179	156	22	1	-	-	-	5	49	54	32	29	9	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	4	-	-	-
Machinery	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	9	11	1	2	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	3	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	42	41	1	-	-	-	1	4	10	13	9	3	2	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	42	41	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	10	7	5	3	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	2,337	1,963	352	22	-	1	16	114	361	573	491	426	296	55	4
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	178	173	4	1	-	-	-	1	18	46	45	42	22	4	-
Transportation, except railroads	180	156	23	1	-	-	-	4	24	55	41	36	17	3	-
Communication and utilities	147	105	42	-	-	-	-	4	13	49	31	29	17	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	377	344	25	8	-	-	4	19	63	105	79	42	42	2	1
Personal services	36	28	7	1	-	-	-	4	4	12	6	5	4	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,419	1,157	251	11	-	1	12	82	219	306	289	272	194	41	3
Occupation not reported	1,411	1,220	175	16	1	2	16	139	255	274	252	217	204	46	5

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LOS ANGELES																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	179,472	166,342	9,878	3,252	19	51	749	5,460	24,669	51,316	43,846	31,755	17,127	4,058	425	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	25,078	24,472	433	173	3	8	61	331	2,532	7,202	6,478	5,146	2,722	532	58	
Actresses	1,191	1,161	25	5	2	5	18	58	243	424	186	149	88	23	1	
Artists and art teachers	789	778	5	6	-	-	1	13	158	297	168	98	39	13	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters	770	761	6	3	-	-	-	5	56	242	221	153	71	19	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	37	67	55	35	7	1	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	201	194	5	2	-	-	-	-	13	44	41	47	29	25	2	
Lawyers and judges	115	113	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	37	48	16	10	1	1	
Librarians	680	679	1	-	-	-	-	6	41	230	178	129	82	12	2	
Musicians and music teachers	1,760	1,667	75	18	-	15	32	166	455	460	350	188	67	7		
Physicians and surgeons	237	232	2	3	-	-	-	3	71	46	58	38	18	3		
Social and welfare workers	1,124	1,073	46	5	-	-	1	96	435	275	202	96	19	-		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	7,608	7,486	71	51	-	-	1	7	315	1,488	2,415	2,156	1,108	108	10	
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,443	6,295	103	45	-	1	3	94	825	2,358	1,478	1,090	513	73	8	
Other professional workers	717	680	26	11	-	-	1	1	55	186	224	145	84	19	2	
Designers and draftsmen	514	509	2	3	-	-	-	11	63	142	148	96	33	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	2,720	2,635	65	20	1	2	22	109	445	763	528	402	308	127	18	
Farmers and farm managers	202	162	1	39	-	-	-	-	4	17	52	59	50	18	2	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	12,486	11,989	168	279	-	1	1	33	353	1,905	3,388	3,695	2,343	642	75	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	5,379	5,280	45	54	-	-	-	6	114	661	1,267	1,604	1,265	408	54	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	574	568	5	1	-	-	-	1	25	113	200	146	77	12	-	
Eating and drinking places	1,325	1,208	65	52	-	-	-	2	46	233	450	414	155	22	3	
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,005	2,876	26	103	-	-	-	14	111	534	676	694	464	102	10	
Personal services	944	861	15	68	-	-	1	5	26	141	237	293	182	53	4	
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,209	1,196	12	1	-	1	-	5	29	223	358	344	200	45	4	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	64,856	63,181	378	797	2	8	211	2,461	11,749	22,186	16,137	8,099	2,947	516	40	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	8,938	8,769	28	141	-	1	25	272	1,429	3,195	2,422	1,151	372	66	5	
Office machine operators	1,538	1,535	1	2	-	-	1	45	278	626	455	114	15	3	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	22,501	22,302	121	78	-	1	52	918	4,833	8,718	5,276	2,048	576	77	2	
Telegraph operators	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	103	83	19	1	3	-	
Telephone operators	3,490	3,423	2	5	1	-	2	149	730	1,183	1,031	338	53	6	2	
Other clerical and kindred workers	11,900	11,704	113	83	-	-	38	466	2,033	3,932	3,016	1,623	666	122	4	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	475	468	5	2	-	3	4	4	31	76	148	111	71	23	4	
Insurance agents and brokers	404	408	1	-	-	-	-	-	30	97	103	95	62	15	2	
Real estate agents and brokers	632	625	7	-	-	-	-	1	7	60	178	309	197	75	5	
Other sales agents and brokers	532	522	2	8	-	-	-	6	53	149	153	104	60	5	2	
Other saleswomen	13,513	12,937	98	478	1	3	89	596	2,305	4,047	3,272	2,192	873	121	14	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2,045	1,985	31	29	-	-	3	19	190	528	549	473	235	42	6	
Compositors and typesetters	103	88	1	14	-	-	-	2	15	31	28	21	4	2	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	544	535	5	4	-	-	-	4	46	160	156	125	47	6	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,398	1,362	25	11	-	-	3	13	129	337	365	327	184	34	6	
Operatives and kindred workers	25,065	24,182	389	494	1	3	82	826	2,208	6,653	6,383	4,793	2,388	492	36	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,674	3,440	184	50	-	-	3	31	146	468	831	1,074	839	265	23	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,057	2,950	55	52	-	-	8	64	305	984	936	526	215	18	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,339	1,304	20	15	-	1	7	52	172	364	367	251	103	21	1	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	14,385	13,975	85	325	1	2	54	578	2,249	4,231	3,595	2,493	1,019	153	10	
Food and kindred products	2,499	2,238	2	259	-	1	8	107	490	840	619	324	93	14	3	
Tobacco manufactures	193	193	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	46	71	54	17	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	9	11	3	4	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	8	1	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	24	2	7	1	-	-	
Knit goods	422	415	-	7	-	-	-	8	59	167	90	73	21	4	-	
Other textile-mill products	264	258	4	2	-	-	1	8	35	81	79	44	15	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8,171	8,058	68	45	1	-	42	293	1,117	2,127	2,123	1,638	720	104	6	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	295	294	2	-	-	-	-	10	54	100	66	45	16	4	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	792	790	1	1	-	-	-	39	126	251	218	110	41	7	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	217	216	-	1	-	-	-	17	41	85	41	25	6	2	-	
Rubber products	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	27	11	6	5	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	227	226	-	1	-	-	1	23	37	83	46	21	14	2	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	96	94	-	2	-	-	-	10	18	31	19	14	3	1	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	11	45	71	26	13	4	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	254	254	-	-	-	1	-	13	63	110	43	17	5	2	-	
Transportation equipment	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	16	7	2	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	549	534	8	7	-	-	2	26	104	153	111	91	52	10	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,610	2,513	45	52	-	-	10	101	335	806	654	449	218	35	2	
Domestic service workers	22,136	14,977	6,674	485	6	20	268	960	2,452	4,788	4,684	4,500	3,413	939	106	
Protective service workers	107	104	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	19	32	32	19	2	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	25,899	23,624	1,688	587	-	3	88	699	3,840	7,324	5,656	4,598	2,802	800	89	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,954	4,533	307	114	-	-	5	135	1,062	1,749	1,213	624	145	18	3	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,524	2,353	120	51	-	-	-	9	39	129	409	715	740	380	73	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,217	918	289	10	-	-	3	3	53	193	342	370	213	38	2	
Cooks, except private family	1,532	1,390	90	52	-	-	2	8	38	218	466	495	259	44	2	
Elevator operators	155	142	13	-	-	-	-	1	21	65	45	15	6	1	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	1,322	1,250	44	28	-	-	-	6	59	178	277	403	324	73	2	
Practical nurses and midwives	2,113	2,056	48	9	-	1	-	11	69	230	416	647	572	163	4	
Servants, except private family	2,652	2,037	536	79	-	1	13	38	182	602	747	673	342	52	2	
Waitresses and bartenders	6,418	7,984	200	234	-	-	50	408	2,066	3,693	1,534	516	142	9	-	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	1,012	961	41	10	-	1	15	80	251	237	207	140	59	22	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	380	134	-	246	2	-	9	20	66	59	108	85	26	5	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	161	81	-	80	-	-	4	11	31	37	44	25	6	3	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	219	53	-	166	2	-	5	9	35	22	64	60	20	2	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	635	482	53	100	1	-	3	30	118	172	152	105	48	5	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers	67	35	8	23	1	-	-	1	10	10	23	11	9	2	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	296	238	1	59	-	-	3	13	66	93	65	42	16	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	270	208	44	18	-	-	-	16	42	69	64	52	23	3	1	
Occupation not reported	1,133	1,050	60	23	4	8	23	80	157	258	227	170	134	60	12	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LOS ANGELES															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	19,848	17,629	2,094	125	4	6	139	1,205	3,552	5,302	4,141	3,304	1,907	281	7
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	2,768	2,642	112	14	1	2	17	89	461	823	590	458	275	54	2
Actresses.....	743	723	15	5	1	1	4	27	140	227	131	104	93	15	-
Artists and art teachers.....	144	142	1	1	-	-	1	5	36	52	27	20	3	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	105	103	1	1	-	-	1	-	11	39	25	20	14	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	7	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	-
Librarians.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	3	7	12	1	5	6	1	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	388	356	29	3	-	-	5	20	73	115	82	67	22	4	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	84	77	7	-	-	-	-	-	20	33	16	10	4	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	274	257	16	1	-	-	-	3	27	68	81	56	31	7	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	471	462	9	-	-	-	-	3	28	106	117	112	82	28	-
Other professional workers.....	61	60	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	13	21	17	4	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	75	75	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	28	17	16	2	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	366	334	31	1	-	1	5	26	104	132	64	21	13	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	508	489	17	2	-	-	-	-	19	58	135	169	114	13	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	296	293	3	-	-	-	-	-	13	21	72	104	77	9	-
Propa., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	55	44	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	14	18	10	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	60	58	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	21	14	8	-	-
Personal services.....	42	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	12	13	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	42	41	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	15	16	4	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,864	6,727	102	35	1	1	37	528	1,522	1,909	1,457	981	285	42	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	885	871	7	7	-	-	3	41	160	237	235	143	61	5	-
Office machine operators.....	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	41	38	14	4	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,379	2,322	48	9	1	-	10	232	608	706	466	272	78	5	1
Telegraph operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	240	239	1	-	-	-	8	31	85	80	33	3	3	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,029	991	33	5	-	-	5	85	231	286	200	133	76	13	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	51	50	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	12	15	12	2	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	19	6	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	43	42	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	5	12	12	6	2	-
Other saleswomen.....	2,062	2,037	12	13	-	1	19	156	465	538	397	335	138	13	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	802	193	8	1	-	-	1	5	29	47	41	49	23	7	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	8	5	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	160	152	7	1	-	-	1	5	27	36	29	39	18	5	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,876	2,557	303	16	-	-	14	156	434	727	618	560	332	24	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	424	352	55	6	-	-	-	7	30	63	84	125	102	13	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	251	231	19	1	-	-	2	8	19	79	81	37	22	3	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	169	160	7	2	-	-	1	14	31	41	38	32	12	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	1,759	1,563	200	6	-	-	10	109	299	471	361	330	172	16	1
Food and kindred products.....	274	272	1	1	-	-	2	17	71	92	54	29	8	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	9	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	2	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	4	12	19	15	7	6	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	6	4	7	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,110	910	196	4	-	-	4	61	146	258	233	253	142	12	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	2	2	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	22	13	7	4	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	3	2	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	7	5	1	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	17	7	2	2	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	62	61	1	-	-	-	2	1	12	16	11	13	7	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	268	251	11	1	-	-	1	18	55	73	54	36	24	2	-
Domestic service workers.....	2,679	1,487	1,178	19	-	1	26	139	314	674	559	521	281	63	1
Protective service workers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	3,157	2,865	287	25	-	-	20	177	606	895	595	475	332	56	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	409	371	32	6	-	-	1	33	108	125	89	39	13	1	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	21	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	3	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	58	34	23	1	-	-	-	2	5	16	15	13	3	4	-
Cooks, except private family.....	162	145	16	1	-	-	-	1	10	23	38	53	35	2	-
Elevator operators.....	28	24	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	5	3	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	92	91	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	20	33	25	7	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	600	571	29	-	-	-	4	18	60	114	195	173	36	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	258	180	76	2	-	-	1	7	21	64	62	37	43	3	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,365	1,274	76	15	-	-	13	108	380	546	231	61	26	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	164	156	8	-	-	-	5	21	60	40	16	15	5	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	32	31	1	-	-	-	1	2	12	5	8	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	32	31	1	-	-	-	1	2	12	5	8	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	106	89	15	2	-	-	1	13	20	19	25	17	9	2	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	24	22	2	-	-	-	-	5	4	7	6	2	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	76	62	13	1	-	-	1	7	14	10	19	15	8	2	-
Occupation not reported.....	644	588	95	11	2	2	22	96	134	144	111	72	49	10	2

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	83,493	80,082	1,564	1,847	46	91	268	1,458	7,921	22,173	20,445	17,513	10,543	2,722	822	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,855	5,740	39	76	-	-	2	39	361	1,704	1,502	1,401	745	264	36	
Actors	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	4	3	-	-	-	
Architects	95	93	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	17	29	27	16	8	1	
Artists and art teachers	188	186	-	2	-	-	-	1	24	69	52	27	7	6	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters	160	156	-	4	-	-	-	3	9	45	35	30	25	9	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	221	220	-	1	-	-	-	-	29	92	42	27	18	7	-	
Clergymen	213	194	11	8	-	-	-	-	3	43	59	33	45	28	2	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	21	12	9	1	-	
Dentists	301	295	1	5	-	-	-	-	2	48	114	71	45	18	3	
Civil engineers	352	351	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	55	107	163	71	10	3	
Electrical engineers	239	238	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	41	89	63	37	4	1	
Mechanical engineers	320	317	2	1	-	-	-	-	8	56	100	96	50	9	1	
Other technical engineers	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	28	31	25	7	-	
Lawyers and judges	420	416	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	122	122	79	68	21	4	
Musicians and music teachers	276	270	6	-	-	-	2	13	46	106	50	34	17	6	2	
Osteopaths	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	4	6	1	
Pharmacists	279	276	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	96	62	57	40	18	2	
Physicians and surgeons	371	364	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	97	94	73	55	35	6	
Social and welfare workers	69	67	1	1	-	-	-	2	13	28	14	6	2	4	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	404	398	2	4	-	-	-	-	14	95	101	120	54	19	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	12	2	2	-	
Veterinarians	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	4	-	-	
Other professional workers	237	236	-	1	-	-	-	1	9	81	64	42	27	8	3	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	123	123	2	3	-	-	-	5	35	45	21	13	6	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen	239	232	1	6	-	-	-	2	42	123	78	63	20	10	-	
Surveyors	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	20	10	5	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	920	886	8	26	-	-	-	9	98	361	179	154	84	29	5	
Farmers and farm managers	151	118	3	30	-	-	-	-	5	10	19	46	40	24	7	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	11,464	11,167	42	255	-	1	4	19	307	2,178	3,122	3,176	2,010	560	87	
Conductors, railroad	189	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	80	68	10	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	546	543	2	1	-	-	-	1	12	74	132	159	126	38	4	
Other specified managers and officials	1,551	1,544	5	2	-	-	1	3	48	377	428	537	250	88	19	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	10	9	-	1	
Construction	646	640	2	4	-	-	-	-	10	29	150	204	153	37	3	
Manufacturing	1,503	1,493	1	9	-	1	1	1	40	261	450	469	228	57	5	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	517	512	4	1	-	-	-	-	6	54	149	179	95	21	2	
Wholesale trade	775	765	2	9	-	-	-	3	16	121	212	226	152	41	5	
Eating and drinking places	584	548	9	27	-	-	-	-	21	86	159	195	99	24	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	3,579	3,411	9	159	-	-	2	9	124	825	937	917	556	175	23	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	617	615	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	110	230	140	99	27	6	
Business and repair services	261	255	3	3	-	-	-	1	6	43	89	85	26	9	2	
Personal services	391	355	2	34	-	-	-	-	11	52	101	113	86	24	4	
Miscellaneous industries and services	274	267	2	5	-	-	-	1	8	64	75	62	52	9	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	17,697	17,379	71	247	34	50	139	470	2,147	5,197	4,228	3,121	1,741	490	70	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	102	101	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	30	27	25	8	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	2,059	2,048	-	11	-	-	2	25	215	625	553	376	219	41	5	
Mail carriers	381	381	17	3	-	-	-	-	13	76	149	101	42	-	-	
Messengers, except express	198	194	2	2	-	5	20	67	60	18	8	11	8	-	1	
Office machine operators	30	29	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	9	5	2	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	695	692	3	-	-	1	-	15	135	252	143	89	52	9	1	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	255	252	2	1	-	-	-	12	56	81	49	27	21	8	1	
Telegraph operators	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	20	16	11	3	-	
Telephone operators	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	7	11	5	3	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,266	5,197	31	38	1	3	6	168	863	1,733	1,147	763	482	110	10	
Canvassers and solicitors	271	270	-	1	-	-	-	1	18	63	71	64	33	18	3	
Hucksters and peddlers	135	105	-	30	-	-	-	2	2	21	36	45	24	3	2	
Newsboys	278	277	-	1	33	50	93	24	13	13	20	10	15	7	-	
Insurance agents and brokers	942	920	8	14	-	-	-	5	47	246	224	217	106	50	7	
Real estate agents and brokers	590	587	2	1	-	-	-	-	8	44	109	166	171	79	13	
Other sales agents and brokers	2,740	2,728	-	12	-	-	-	8	132	803	301	623	284	75	10	
Other salesmen	3,661	3,524	5	132	-	1	17	137	563	1,137	831	579	295	84	17	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,143	16,965	110	68	-	-	9	149	1,153	4,006	4,439	4,198	2,592	548	43	
Bakers	469	462	2	5	-	-	-	3	40	170	102	101	62	10	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	99	97	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	12	30	21	4	3	
Boilermakers	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	28	68	55	33	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	461	459	1	1	-	-	-	10	59	85	78	113	97	18	1	
Carpenters	1,924	1,908	11	5	-	-	-	17	102	276	400	533	473	119	4	
Compositors and typesetters	563	555	2	6	-	-	-	5	43	151	130	110	82	40	2	
Electricians	746	745	1	-	-	-	-	8	55	192	211	184	84	11	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,168	1,165	1	2	-	-	1	3	25	275	367	323	149	24	1	
Construction	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	20	32	14	2	-	
Manufacturing	606	604	1	1	-	-	-	3	13	174	213	185	58	8	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	287	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	79	104	61	12	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	184	183	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	7	52	51	16	2	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	195	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	35	52	57	38	8	1	
Locomotive engineers	312	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	81	125	86	15	-	
Locomotive firemen	153	152	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	48	72	21	6	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,833	1,829	3	1	-	-	-	16	141	445	524	466	253	36	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	184	184	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	29	57	41	32	11	3	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,347	3,305	29	13	-	-	1	44	323	1,067	935	655	289	47	6	
Molders, metal	257	250	7	-	-	-	-	3	15	59	74	63	37	5	1	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	1,477	1,462	15	-	-	-	3	13	92	295	408	371	244	45	6	
Plasterers and cement finishers	331	320	11	-	-	-	-	3	19	55	79	110	53	14	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	527	525	2	-	-	-	-	2	23	110	141	171	106	26	2	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	271	270	-	1	-	-	-	-	19	21	74	57	32	8	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	3	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers	475	474	1	1	-	-	1	6	47	154	169	87	63	8	1	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	156	157	11	15	-	-	-	1	8	28	48	45	50	14	2	
Stationary engineers, cramenen, and hoistmen	680	677	2	1	-	-	-	-	22	129	175	191	135	25	2	
Structural and ornamental metal workers	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	53	66	65	26	3	-	
Tailors and furriers	276	263	5	8	-	-	-	1	3	12	37	101	50	33	3	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	629	620	3	6	-	-	2	11	65	201	135	119	70	23	2	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
OAKLAND															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	15,154	14,781	99	324	4	4	41	403	2,178	5,027	3,560	2,460	1,234	225	18
Apprentices.....	565	564	-	1	-	1	9	119	332	92	9	3	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	562	556	2	4	1	-	9	54	167	217	59	38	11	6	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	510	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	98	126	159	99	12	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	3,280	3,280	17	38	2	1	9	58	314	1,171	969	552	177	23	4
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	13	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	114	110	2	2	-	-	-	-	9	23	32	21	19	10	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	254	148	3	103	-	-	-	6	38	58	63	46	38	4	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	446	445	1	-	-	-	-	2	39	127	159	71	47	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	10	12	9	3	1
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	264	263	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	51	56	56	85	15	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	402	400	2	-	-	-	1	3	47	153	98	61	24	4	1
Power station operators.....	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	16	17	17	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	261	257	3	1	-	-	1	2	24	66	56	72	35	5	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	596	595	1	-	-	-	-	1	70	252	171	81	15	2	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,167	1,047	6	114	-	-	1	22	139	381	275	217	113	16	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	5,015	4,962	29	24	1	1	7	105	786	1,877	1,114	689	349	81	4
Food and kindred products.....	767	750	4	13	-	1	3	22	123	263	154	127	55	18	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	73	73	-	-	1	-	-	2	12	12	14	17	10	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	30	9	7	4	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	71	70	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	19	15	12	11	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	371	366	1	4	-	-	-	10	70	105	63	66	40	16	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	225	224	1	-	-	-	1	8	33	88	42	24	23	6	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	416	416	-	-	-	-	-	2	41	178	107	50	32	4	2
Rubber products.....	167	166	1	-	-	-	-	4	44	76	35	8	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	3	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	4	15	6	9	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	342	338	2	2	-	-	-	8	63	145	70	38	18	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	701	683	16	2	-	-	-	17	105	259	149	121	45	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	13	15	16	11	1	-
Machinery.....	475	475	-	-	-	-	-	15	114	185	80	56	20	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	765	765	-	-	-	-	2	2	66	380	218	58	18	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	292	289	3	-	-	-	-	3	35	64	90	62	32	6	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	146	145	-	1	-	-	-	6	24	51	32	13	15	5	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,544	1,470	32	42	-	1	4	29	188	424	355	345	178	35	5
Domestic service workers.....	262	97	26	139	1	-	5	14	20	59	47	55	42	12	7
Protective service workers.....	1,540	1,517	19	4	-	-	1	12	54	275	443	412	251	87	5
Firemen, fire department.....	374	365	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	48	150	127	44	4	-
Guards and watchmen.....	605	595	9	1	-	-	-	2	28	100	95	143	163	74	5
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	452	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	98	169	131	43	9	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	109	105	1	3	-	-	1	10	28	29	29	11	1	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	5,712	4,412	808	492	4	10	24	130	515	1,290	1,268	1,252	918	272	29
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	700	662	22	16	-	-	-	2	21	111	160	188	162	51	5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	49	47	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	15	10	4
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,641	1,175	376	90	2	8	9	18	75	262	331	426	378	119	13
Cooks, except private family.....	923	659	142	122	-	-	-	12	71	211	238	238	129	22	2
Elevator operators.....	135	128	4	3	-	-	1	8	32	39	16	13	12	13	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	105	91	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	20	26	31	20	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	707	489	19	199	1	-	4	50	140	233	139	74	52	14	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,144	894	197	53	-	-	3	14	117	331	304	230	120	22	3
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	297	256	39	2	1	2	7	26	53	74	42	42	30	19	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	174	132	4	38	-	1	3	5	38	37	17	34	24	18	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	168	132	4	32	-	1	3	4	35	36	16	34	24	13	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,717	7,224	831	162	2	2	28	177	1,048	2,250	1,675	1,445	884	194	12
Fishermen and oystermen.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	11	2	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	464	435	28	1	-	-	1	1	17	98	135	135	69	8	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	5	4	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	1,212	1,048	42	122	-	-	1	14	107	323	269	238	191	61	8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	1,232	1,145	83	4	-	-	9	27	135	324	285	266	165	21	-
Manufacturing.....	2,217	2,182	28	7	-	-	8	61	419	819	438	285	156	35	1
Food and kindred products.....	428	424	2	2	-	-	1	13	70	170	92	51	24	7	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	75	74	1	-	-	-	-	2	14	23	15	10	9	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	55	10	15	13	3	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	57	56	-	1	-	-	-	2	17	19	11	4	3	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	355	353	2	-	-	-	1	9	64	137	68	42	26	7	1
Leather and leather products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	158	155	2	1	-	-	-	8	29	56	28	25	9	3	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	419	409	10	-	-	-	-	7	67	147	100	87	25	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	4	-	1	1	-
Machinery.....	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	7	34	41	14	13	6	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	179	179	-	-	-	-	-	4	37	80	36	11	8	3	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	208	194	11	3	-	-	-	4	34	56	46	40	28	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	1	2	24	30	13	6	2	3	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	2,555	2,377	150	28	2	2	14	74	366	679	544	505	297	69	3
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	881	777	100	4	1	-	-	15	127	209	211	197	103	18	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	318	302	15	1	-	-	2	12	44	104	79	49	22	6	-
Communication and utilities.....	425	416	9	-	-	-	-	7	46	86	83	107	83	13	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	580	563	8	9	1	2	9	26	107	193	100	81	44	17	-
Personal services.....	24	20	1	3	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	7	3	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	327	299	17	11	-	-	3	13	38	82	68	64	42	14	3
Occupation not reported.....	624	600	12	12	1	3	7	40	89	140	125	113	57	33	6

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	8,253	7,253	250	150	1	-	37	324	1,250	1,397	1,556	1,526	1,253	317	17	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	392	377	10	5	-	-	-	10	57	116	65	62	51	25	-	
Actors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	
Architects.....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	2	4	1	2	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	1	4	4	1	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	1	2	-	
Clergymen.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	8	10	2	-	
Electrical engineers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	6	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	2	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	77	73	4	-	-	-	-	3	11	32	19	4	4	4	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	1	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	1	2	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	4	5	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	2	-	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	23	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	5	2	2	-	
Surveyors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	70	67	3	-	-	-	-	3	14	21	11	13	6	2	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	2	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	306	293	1	6	-	-	-	1	13	52	63	39	62	13	2	
Conductors, railroad.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	16	27	19	6	1	
Props., mngs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Construction.....	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	10	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	27	26	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	5	9	-	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	5	4	1	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	81	78	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	30	12	4	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Personal services.....	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	3	2	2	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,231	1,223	10	18	-	-	1	68	195	315	257	241	157	46	1	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	151	149	1	2	-	-	-	2	9	33	33	33	20	11	-	
Mail carriers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Messengers, except express.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	12	8	4	4	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	30	29	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	11	4	2	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	304	299	3	2	-	-	-	26	73	91	46	40	19	8	1	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	11	6	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Newsboys.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3	1	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	9	9	6	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	11	7	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	165	165	-	1	-	-	-	2	12	36	40	42	28	6	-	
Other salesmen.....	446	430	4	12	-	-	1	25	66	102	88	84	62	18	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,843	1,811	25	7	1	-	4	38	177	341	345	423	325	110	1	
Bakers.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	7	8	8	-	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	2	-	
Boilermakers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	8	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	3	3	6	14	5	-	
Carpenters.....	374	365	7	2	-	-	1	4	22	43	45	103	108	42	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	11	8	9	3	-	
Electricians.....	54	53	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	14	11	10	11	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	8	11	8	5	-	
Construction.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	6	4	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	1	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	150	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	26	30	39	44	13	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	9	5	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	323	315	4	4	-	-	1	15	53	103	63	53	24	1	-	
Molders, metal.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	8	6	1	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	311	305	6	-	-	-	1	4	26	56	73	75	61	15	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	45	42	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	8	18	12	2	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	55	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	15	9	17	5	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	1	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	46	45	-	-	-	-	1	7	12	8	9	7	1	1	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	12	14	22	2	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	8	7	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	7	4	2	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	45	45	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	9	9	7	2	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,403	1,351	22	30	-	-	5	65	259	393	289	226	130	34	2	
Apprentices.....	44	43	1	-	-	-	-	12	26	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	1	11	18	10	4	7	2	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	5	1	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	344	331	9	4	-	-	-	8	55	133	92	43	12	1	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	4	1	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	22	16	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	5	6	1	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	4	1	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	54	52	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	9	13	13	3	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	8	6	1	-	-	
Power station operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	14	13	7	5	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	18	13	7	2	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	99	86	1	12	-	-	1	4	6	17	19	25	22	4	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	446	438	4	4	-	-	3	26	93	124	87	59	42	12	-	
Food and kindred products.....	131	127	1	3	-	-	1	10	31	39	17	14	16	3	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	6	4	5	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	4	2	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	6	-	1	-	
Rubber products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	2	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	71	70	1	-	-	-	-	3	19	19	14	7	9	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	5	10	6	2	-	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	20	12	3	-	2	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	12	7	4	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	-	1	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	144	136	4	4	-	-	-	3	25	37	28	31	14	5	1	
Domestic service workers.....	23	7	10	6	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	6	-	-	
Protective service workers.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	15	12	19	6	1	
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	9	16	6	1	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	3	-	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	567	455	67	45	-	-	2	19	65	111	119	131	100	20	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	6	9	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100	72	22	6	-	-	-	2	9	14	15	23	29	8	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	166	135	14	17	-	-	-	2	12	29	38	49	31	5	-	
Elevator operators.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	80	63	8	9	-	-	1	7	16	23	12	15	5	1	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	128	102	15	11	-	-	1	4	14	24	36	29	16	4	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	32	23	7	2	-	-	-	2	7	10	2	4	6	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	132	123	7	2	-	-	1	4	23	33	22	20	24	3	2	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	131	122	7	2	-	-	1	4	23	32	22	20	24	3	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,713	1,610	86	17	-	-	8	92	336	426	315	266	230	35	5	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	28	23	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	9	8	2	3	1	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	
Other specified laborers.....	109	103	5	1	-	-	-	4	7	27	19	22	20	7	3	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	586	535	47	4	-	-	2	18	81	120	126	113	113	11	2	
Manufacturing.....	451	446	5	-	-	-	1	33	132	143	59	48	32	3	-	
Food and kindred products.....	211	209	2	-	-	-	-	15	68	67	25	22	9	3	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	11	4	3	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	7	4	2	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	4	4	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	21	11	4	8	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Machinery.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	1	-	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	1	2	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	3	9	5	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	519	482	27	10	-	-	4	36	108	123	100	77	58	13	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	63	54	9	-	-	-	-	-	10	17	18	11	7	-	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	53	51	1	1	-	-	-	2	18	18	8	5	3	-	-	
Communication and utilities.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	14	3	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	90	89	1	-	-	-	-	4	17	18	22	12	14	3	-	
Personal services.....	7	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	238	265	16	7	-	-	4	25	60	66	48	44	31	9	-	
Occupation not reported.....	508	482	12	14	-	-	16	66	113	85	59	75	72	18	3	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	30,479	29,351	710	418	4	4	123	1,221	5,124	8,566	6,677	5,080	2,913	699	78	
Professional and semiprofessional workers .....	4,410	4,375	20	15	-	-	5	93	677	1,139	935	902	527	180	18	
Actresses .....	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	9	2	-	2	1	-	
Artists and art teachers .....	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	37	12	2	8	8	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters .....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	11	10	9	4	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors .....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	8	12	5	1	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians .....	33	32	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	2	7	4	-	
Lawyers and judges .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	
Librarians .....	120	118	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	34	29	24	20	8	-	
Musicians and music teachers .....	248	244	3	1	-	-	-	6	18	53	50	67	42	12	-	
Physicians and surgeons .....	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	6	7	5	1	
Social and welfare workers .....	166	157	7	2	-	-	-	-	27	66	30	24	14	5	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents) .....	1,477	1,471	4	6	-	-	-	6	78	296	393	415	250	36	3	
Trained nurses and student nurses .....	1,493	1,488	4	1	-	-	1	67	398	419	259	245	89	14	1	
Other professional workers .....	143	142	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	50	40	24	16	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen .....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	9	-	-	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers .....	466	460	4	2	-	-	3	10	97	130	70	67	58	25	6	
Farmers and farm managers .....	9	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm .....	2,094	2,055	9	30	-	-	3	3	79	321	527	594	411	183	23	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials .....	924	922	2	-	-	-	1	2	39	125	208	250	211	72	16	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing .....	77	77	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	12	33	16	9	3	-	
Eating and drinking places .....	181	178	2	1	-	-	-	-	6	40	52	54	26	3	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade .....	566	562	2	22	-	-	1	1	21	101	146	169	111	31	5	
Personal services .....	144	134	3	7	-	-	-	-	3	16	39	49	24	12	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services .....	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	27	49	56	80	13	1	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers .....	12,768	12,628	26	119	1	-	26	604	2,730	4,343	2,900	1,497	581	32	4	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents .....	1,689	1,669	2	18	-	-	2	43	279	579	467	227	76	11	-	
Office machine operators .....	428	428	-	-	-	-	1	21	112	168	106	19	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries .....	3,971	3,934	8	29	-	-	7	205	996	1,609	773	287	84	8	3	
Telegraph operators .....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	4	1	-	-	
Telephone operators .....	992	991	-	1	-	-	4	69	237	295	273	89	24	1	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers .....	2,575	2,548	11	21	1	-	7	148	604	869	527	280	120	18	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors .....	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	12	21	20	12	8	-	
Insurance agents and brokers .....	50	60	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	13	17	10	2	-	
Real estate agents and brokers .....	137	136	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	38	46	39	8	-	
Other sales agents and brokers .....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	22	11	4	1	-	
Other saleswomen .....	2,758	2,704	4	50	-	-	5	109	487	771	647	497	210	31	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	335	328	6	1	-	-	-	6	25	87	86	71	48	9	3	
Compositors and typesetters .....	25	23	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	8	3	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm .....	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	23	31	22	5	2	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	221	215	5	-	-	-	-	4	19	60	48	41	40	6	3	
Operatives and kindred workers .....	3,718	3,606	26	86	-	-	11	181	530	1,103	904	646	314	73	3	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) .....	518	495	13	10	-	-	-	10	28	68	106	184	132	36	4	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family .....	659	635	2	22	-	-	2	8	45	172	209	164	47	12	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers .....	181	179	1	1	-	-	2	3	28	52	42	28	21	5	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing .....	1,891	1,853	7	31	-	-	7	99	356	662	449	227	78	11	3	
Food and kindred products .....	635	629	5	1	-	-	3	29	122	238	154	73	15	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures .....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	13	7	3	-	-	
Cotton manufactures .....	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	81	34	11	5	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Knit goods .....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	2	-	2	1	-	
Other textile-mill products .....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	6	1	1	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products .....	335	305	-	30	-	-	3	22	56	87	70	65	27	4	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products .....	59	58	1	-	-	-	-	5	4	24	14	8	4	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing .....	208	208	-	-	-	-	-	15	39	65	59	22	6	1	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products .....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	16	8	7	4	-	-	
Rubber products .....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	1	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear .....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	2	-	1	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery .....	209	209	-	-	-	-	1	11	39	23	3	1	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment .....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	5	45	96	49	11	8	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries .....	105	104	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	2	1	1	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services .....	469	444	3	22	-	-	-	11	73	149	98	93	36	9	-	
Domestic service workers .....	2,537	1,986	437	114	3	4	49	175	326	387	423	549	472	185	18	
Protective service workers .....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	2	7	3	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective .....	4,035	3,831	168	36	-	-	20	169	659	1,036	792	728	498	119	16	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists .....	870	830	32	8	-	-	-	31	234	237	132	97	37	3	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers .....	319	286	31	2	-	-	1	-	2	15	46	85	114	46	10	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters .....	82	62	18	2	-	-	-	1	3	14	18	25	16	5	-	
Cooks, except private family .....	284	260	24	-	-	-	1	-	7	49	77	87	56	7	-	
Elevator operators .....	55	52	3	-	-	-	-	4	16	18	6	8	1	2	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family .....	232	227	5	1	-	-	-	-	15	29	44	77	58	10	-	
Practical nurses and midwives .....	435	431	4	-	-	-	1	3	16	48	84	131	122	26	4	
Servants, except private family .....	373	343	25	5	-	-	-	1	9	28	59	97	102	61	16	
Waitresses and bartenders .....	1,179	1,187	24	18	-	-	11	77	277	487	216	90	19	8	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective .....	205	203	2	-	-	-	5	44	61	30	22	24	14	8	3	
Farm laborers and foremen .....	19	8	-	11	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	10	2	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen .....	6	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) .....	13	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	2	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine .....	219	206	12	1	-	-	-	8	42	74	36	32	23	3	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers .....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries .....	134	123	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	32	57	25	9	4	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services .....	75	64	11	-	-	-	-	2	8	15	9	21	19	1	-	
Occupation not reported .....	314	305	6	3	-	-	9	32	54	71	60	46	29	13	-	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,867	2,662	187	18	-	-	18	262	616	721	518	447	240	42	3	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	231	223	8	-	-	-	-	7	46	57	48	47	19	7	-	
Actresses.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	11	4	4	1	-	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	26	22	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	5	4	-	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	2	2	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	37	36	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	8	7	6	3	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	78	77	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	21	25	10	4	-	
Other professional workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	3	1	3	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	49	48	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	11	15	2	1	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	8	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	5	1	-	
Personal services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	933	918	7	8	-	-	5	98	244	256	157	116	50	7	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	104	102	-	2	-	-	1	5	16	24	26	24	8	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	10	7	1	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	274	266	4	4	-	-	-	32	86	82	43	26	4	1	-	
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	11	10	3	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	161	159	1	1	-	-	-	24	47	48	18	17	7	-	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Other saleswomen.....	325	323	1	1	-	-	3	29	87	79	51	43	29	4	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	11	5	1	1	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	3	-	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	5	2	-	-	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	513	482	26	5	-	-	1	32	124	120	103	82	46	5	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	58	50	7	1	-	-	1	1	8	7	12	11	16	2	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	10	10	7	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	3	5	1	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	363	342	18	3	-	-	-	22	101	95	73	51	18	3	-	
Food and kindred products.....	225	221	4	-	-	-	-	16	78	58	33	27	7	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	80	68	14	3	-	-	-	2	8	17	22	18	11	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	35	34	-	1	-	-	-	4	9	8	5	5	4	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	323	216	105	2	-	-	5	18	34	78	65	68	48	6	1	
Protective service workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	469	437	29	2	-	-	3	39	84	123	76	86	47	10	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	64	62	2	-	-	-	-	4	22	21	10	7	-	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	-	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	32	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	13	-	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	15	29	25	9	-	
Servants, except private family.....	36	32	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	10	5	10	-	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	191	179	10	2	-	-	-	23	46	70	29	19	3	-	-	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	30	27	3	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	7	2	1	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	34	33	1	-	-	-	1	2	10	10	7	2	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	4	-	1	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	275	265	9	1	-	-	3	65	66	58	37	29	12	4	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SACRAMENTO															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	30,228	28,658	341	1,229	10	44	150	508	2,999	8,065	7,355	6,254	3,853	893	97
Professional and semiprofessional workers	2,697	2,624	11	62	-	1	2	17	155	914	721	510	282	79	10
Actors	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Architects	35	34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	14	2	1	-
Artists and art teachers	31	29	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	15	7	1	6	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	79	76	-	3	-	-	1	-	9	30	19	12	6	2	-
Chemists, essayers, and metallurgists	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	14	12	3	-	-
Clergymen	82	68	4	10	-	-	-	-	1	25	21	14	15	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	20	9	7	2	-
Dentists	101	92	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	25	36	24	11	5	-
Civil engineers	423	423	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	99	116	128	55	9	1
Electrical engineers	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	40	7	6	-	-
Mechanical engineers	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	25	22	9	1	-
Other technical engineers	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	6	4	1	-
Lawyers and judges	212	211	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	60	54	44	35	12	4
Musicians and music teachers	141	134	4	3	-	-	-	4	25	59	29	12	10	2	-
Osteopaths	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	122	117	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	49	35	19	11	4	1
Physicians and surgeons	165	156	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	50	37	32	30	14	2
Social and welfare workers	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	11	7	2	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	212	206	-	7	-	-	-	-	13	84	55	34	23	4	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-
Veterinarians	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	6	3	1	1
Other professional workers	140	139	-	1	-	-	-	1	14	50	37	23	14	1	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	75	75	-	-	-	1	-	5	15	30	9	10	4	1	-
Designers and draftsmen	145	141	-	4	-	-	-	2	13	59	45	20	6	-	-
Surveyors	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	3	2	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	380	370	-	10	-	-	1	5	32	174	86	48	21	12	1
Farmers and farm managers	106	88	-	18	-	-	-	-	7	13	25	18	29	9	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	4,352	4,021	8	323	-	-	-	8	118	846	1,242	1,243	698	174	23
Conductors, railroad	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	24	33	5	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	432	430	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	64	140	137	69	18	1
Other specified managers and officials	471	457	-	14	-	-	-	2	24	117	127	107	58	21	5
Props., mngs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	10	2	3	-
Construction	265	264	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	43	64	84	49	17	-
Manufacturing	296	292	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	56	98	75	39	9	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	220	219	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	33	57	76	41	6	1
Wholesale trade	383	384	2	23	-	-	-	-	5	53	119	103	40	8	1
Eating and drinking places	264	240	1	43	-	-	-	-	4	47	76	103	45	9	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,313	1,155	-	158	-	-	-	4	45	300	357	343	209	45	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	211	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	36	76	59	27	12	1
Business and repair services	126	121	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	28	35	40	19	3	-
Personal services	179	117	1	61	-	-	-	-	2	29	31	53	48	13	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	120	112	1	7	-	-	-	1	6	25	35	29	19	5	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7,026	6,612	22	192	8	33	76	167	1,014	2,168	1,645	1,126	624	153	12
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	8	19	8	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	1,093	1,079	-	14	-	-	-	-	7	170	419	249	146	82	17
Mail carriers	118	115	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	39	35	10	1	-
Messengers, except express	98	93	4	1	-	-	7	44	34	7	2	2	1	1	-
Office machine operators	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	26	7	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	126	125	-	1	-	-	-	1	32	44	23	14	7	4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	112	109	1	2	-	-	1	3	35	42	17	6	5	3	-
Telegraph operators	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	12	8	-	-
Telephone operators	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	5	3	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,979	1,944	10	25	-	1	3	32	378	637	424	298	162	40	4
Canvassers and solicitors	102	101	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	27	31	14	20	5	-
Hucksters and peddlers	49	43	-	6	-	-	-	1	2	7	8	12	14	5	-
Newsboys	140	140	-	-	7	29	52	21	4	4	4	8	6	5	-
Insurance agents and brokers	339	330	-	9	-	-	-	1	15	78	112	70	47	16	-
Real estate agents and brokers	226	225	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	38	50	63	42	22	-
Other sales agents and brokers	979	956	-	18	-	-	1	3	57	301	311	202	87	15	2
Other salesmen	1,499	1,377	3	119	-	2	12	50	235	465	347	226	122	17	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5,386	5,326	19	41	-	1	1	35	338	1,251	1,363	1,349	871	162	13
Bakers	189	181	1	7	-	-	1	-	16	61	48	40	19	4	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	23	45	39	11	-
Boilermakers	181	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	26	47	32	2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	13	15	16	15	6	1
Carpenters	682	621	4	3	-	-	-	2	38	136	113	178	131	23	2
Compositors and typesetters	188	184	-	4	-	-	-	4	10	45	47	48	24	10	-
Electricians	188	187	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	45	55	50	24	2	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	422	420	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	70	136	132	69	8	-
Construction	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	13	11	4	2	-
Manufacturing	108	107	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	30	35	28	12	2	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	55	60	49	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	90	89	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	33	33	4	1	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	12	25	17	-	-
Locomotive engineers	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	38	40	5	-
Locomotive firemen	45	44	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	26	10	2	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	557	554	2	1	-	-	-	3	31	143	158	128	82	8	4
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	57	56	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	19	17	9	5	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	982	967	5	10	-	1	-	8	99	291	292	189	87	14	1
Molders, metal	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	16	23	21	2	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	447	443	1	3	-	-	-	7	37	105	100	102	79	16	1
Plasterers and cement finishers	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	22	28	9	2	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	198	197	1	-	-	-	-	2	10	38	51	64	27	6	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	18	13	9	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	55	48	2	8	-	-	-	2	16	56	55	36	17	1	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	16	16	13	2	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	50	45	47	50	6	1
Tailors and furriers	56	53	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	9	6	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	52	39	32	26	16	1

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SACRAMENTO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,623	4,421	48	154	-	2	32	132	737	1,477	1,032	692	447	69	3	
Apprentices.....	272	268	-	4	-	-	4	48	158	57	2	3	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	231	229	1	1	-	-	8	19	79	77	31	12	4	1	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	34	43	43	5	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,291	1,239	21	31	-	1	13	33	187	486	348	154	60	8	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	5	2	2	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	92	51	1	40	-	-	1	3	22	29	22	8	6	1	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	212	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	73	68	40	16	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	16	8	11	5	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	11	14	19	1	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	58	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	19	14	7	1	1	-	
Power station operators.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	4	3	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	5	4	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	121	120	-	1	-	-	1	-	12	35	39	28	6	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	329	267	1	61	-	-	1	5	35	106	66	73	34	9	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	588	583	3	2	-	-	2	9	91	224	120	76	54	12	-	
Food and kindred products.....	318	315	2	1	-	-	2	3	48	134	63	36	27	6	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	38	20	13	7	2	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	8	7	6	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	1	2	2	-	-	
Rubber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	4	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	49	48	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	18	8	7	5	1	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	4	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,090	1,057	20	13	-	1	2	13	112	300	245	209	182	24	2	
Domestic service workers.....	87	48	7	32	-	-	1	11	13	14	9	17	13	7	2	
Protective service workers.....	598	593	3	2	-	-	-	2	11	98	132	165	98	86	6	
Firemen, fire department.....	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	74	58	15	1	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	174	170	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	21	27	43	50	25	4	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	235	234	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	49	78	61	33	10	2	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	3	3	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,417	2,052	132	233	-	1	6	50	217	514	522	594	385	111	11	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	268	241	2	25	-	-	-	-	13	46	62	84	54	8	1	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	45	21	-	24	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	15	12	7	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	669	547	86	36	-	-	2	10	30	111	123	165	158	65	5	
Cooks, except private family.....	377	319	7	51	-	-	-	3	19	67	120	111	45	11	1	
Elevator operators.....	71	70	1	-	-	-	-	6	9	18	8	7	12	7	4	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	270	237	1	32	-	-	-	12	57	69	45	55	27	5	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	561	486	16	59	-	1	3	12	63	159	144	122	52	5	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	149	124	19	6	-	-	1	7	24	39	17	33	25	3	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	600	475	17	108	-	1	7	17	70	140	137	120	89	17	2	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	597	472	17	108	-	1	7	16	69	139	137	120	89	17	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,160	2,031	74	55	2	3	17	54	301	592	435	386	295	67	8	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	4	5	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	5	5	-	-	
Other specified laborers.....	374	348	15	11	-	-	1	7	26	66	65	82	86	33	8	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	323	315	6	2	-	-	4	8	38	93	78	58	34	10	-	
Manufacturing.....	351	338	2	11	-	2	-	9	62	131	79	52	14	2	-	
Food and kindred products.....	224	216	-	8	-	-	-	6	36	92	50	34	6	-	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	56	55	1	-	-	1	-	2	12	20	9	9	3	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	5	-	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	36	32	1	3	-	-	-	-	8	13	10	4	1	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,062	990	51	31	2	1	12	30	172	290	198	184	151	22	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	474	462	7	5	-	-	-	12	87	135	89	73	69	8	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	70	67	2	1	-	-	-	2	10	24	10	15	8	1	-	
Communication and utilities.....	136	104	32	-	-	-	1	1	16	28	21	35	28	6	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	224	201	6	17	2	1	8	9	40	65	41	30	25	3	-	
Personal services.....	15	6	1	8	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	2	1	1	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	143	140	3	-	-	-	3	4	16	32	36	29	20	3	-	
Occupation not reported.....	176	167	-	9	-	2	8	15	18	38	36	34	16	9	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SACRAMENTO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	4,604	4,315	121	168	-	3	13	131	539	992	986	1,046	723	156	16	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	104	99	3	2	-	-	-	2	10	43	26	9	12	2	-	
Actors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	1	-	
Electrical engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	6	-	-	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	2	-	-	
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	5	-	-	1	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	1	1	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	85	74	4	7	-	-	-	1	6	13	17	28	18	2	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	3	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Construction.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	8	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	4	1	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Personal services.....	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	12	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	4	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	459	443	-	11	-	1	-	19	83	122	96	71	52	12	3	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	60	59	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	14	16	10	8	2	1	
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	2	1	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	130	128	-	2	-	-	-	8	30	30	31	17	11	3	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Newsboys.....	5	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	1	1	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	40	39	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	8	11	7	7	2	-	
Other salesmen.....	162	155	-	7	-	-	-	2	25	56	27	26	20	4	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	597	580	11	6	-	-	-	6	60	126	173	179	127	24	2	
Bakers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	4	5	2	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	3	1	-	
Boilermakers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	1	-	
Carpenters.....	157	155	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	23	32	50	46	7	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	19	18	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	2	5	3	-	-	
Electricians.....	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	3	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	2	-	-	
Construction.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	12	9	3	1	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	107	105	2	-	-	-	-	2	21	26	31	20	7	-	-	
Molders, metal.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	100	99	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	22	20	25	22	5	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	24	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	7	7	1	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	3	-	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	8	4	1	1	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	10	10	4	1	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	6	5	3	2	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SACRAMENTO															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	682	666	9	7	-	-	2	21	117	205	162	101	67	6	1
Apprentices.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	11	4	-	2	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	212	203	7	2	-	-	-	8	35	85	54	22	8	-	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	95	93	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	10	31	29	20	3	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-
Power station operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	3	1	1	-	1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	33	31	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	5	8	6	8	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	163	162	-	1	-	-	-	4	32	57	29	26	14	1	-
Food and kindred products.....	120	119	-	1	-	-	-	2	29	45	19	16	7	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	6	4	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	78	77	1	-	-	-	-	1	14	20	26	9	7	1	-
Domestic service workers.....	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-
Protective service workers.....	23	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	5	4	2	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5	4	1	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	436	386	27	23	-	-	2	9	32	84	99	119	70	21	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	3	5	1	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	58	42	11	5	-	-	-	1	4	12	7	16	14	4	-
Cooks, except private family.....	157	143	3	11	-	-	-	-	8	26	31	50	31	11	-
Elevator operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	58	56	-	2	-	-	2	4	10	12	8	16	6	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	110	97	9	4	-	-	-	3	5	28	36	24	10	4	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	23	19	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	9	2	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	987	865	36	86	-	1	6	25	57	141	192	281	214	62	8
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	985	863	36	86	-	1	6	25	56	140	192	281	214	62	8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	988	940	27	21	-	-	3	32	140	227	193	281	142	18	2
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	32	43	21	3	1
Other specified laborers.....	55	53	2	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	8	17	13	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	261	248	12	1	-	-	-	8	28	49	54	72	43	2	-
Manufacturing.....	232	265	2	15	-	-	-	10	61	99	50	40	21	1	-
Food and kindred products.....	217	201	1	15	-	-	-	8	50	75	40	27	16	1	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	42	41	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	19	4	7	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	259	243	11	5	-	-	3	12	42	53	46	54	38	10	1
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	74	72	1	1	-	-	-	2	7	13	14	21	13	4	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	9	1	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	-	1	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	48	47	1	-	-	-	1	4	8	6	7	12	8	2	-
Personal services.....	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	3	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	97	88	7	2	-	-	2	6	18	26	18	11	12	3	1
Occupation not reported.....	127	123	2	2	-	1	-	16	23	24	19	13	15	6	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SACRAMENTO																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).	13,287	12,694	169	424	2	9	51	573	2,681	4,007	2,803	1,859	1,028	249	25	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,929	1,906	8	20	-	-	-	39	214	599	477	375	175	44	6	
Actresses	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	4	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	10	5	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	4	1	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	
Librarians	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	21	21	14	8	2	-	
Musicians and music teachers	90	88	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	25	18	19	14	7	-	
Physicians and surgeons	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	1	-	1	-	
Social and welfare workers	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	36	27	18	8	4	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	701	687	-	14	-	-	-	-	59	169	191	178	89	14	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses	633	631	-	2	-	-	-	38	94	235	133	93	37	7	1	
Other professional workers	58	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	13	12	4	1	1	
Designers and draftsmen	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	186	183	2	1	-	-	-	2	27	75	38	22	12	7	3	
Farmers and farm managers	12	7	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	4	2	2	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	659	632	2	25	-	-	-	2	25	103	184	192	118	32	3	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	291	290	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	48	66	76	60	24	3	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	2	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	70	65	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	16	30	17	4	1	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade	160	150	-	10	-	-	-	1	4	23	44	60	24	4	-	
Personal services	58	49	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	4	19	17	14	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	66	64	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	11	20	17	14	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	6,544	6,398	13	133	-	-	13	315	1,789	2,320	1,275	558	227	45	2	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	875	851	2	22	-	-	1	29	172	320	220	98	28	6	1	
Office machine operators	311	310	1	-	-	-	-	6	104	130	61	9	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,183	2,145	-	38	-	-	2	102	744	824	352	120	37	2	-	
Telegraph operators	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators	540	540	-	-	-	-	1	64	170	170	92	37	6	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,681	1,645	9	27	-	-	4	72	449	605	317	134	74	25	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	31	31	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	7	4	8	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers	21	20	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	8	2	4	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	3	1	1	-	
Other saleswomen	869	824	1	44	-	-	3	39	143	254	207	149	66	8	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	111	107	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	30	34	21	18	2	-	
Compositors and typesetters	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	15	4	7	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	62	59	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	12	18	15	10	2	-	
Operatives and kindred workers	1,008	942	4	57	-	-	-	20	117	263	271	217	88	23	4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	186	172	1	13	-	-	-	-	12	25	43	46	37	19	2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	239	228	1	10	-	-	-	5	7	78	81	49	17	1	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	44	42	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	17	5	13	3	1	1	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	356	333	2	31	-	-	-	10	71	94	97	75	18	1	-	
Food and kindred products	294	281	2	31	-	-	-	10	67	74	75	59	8	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	2	3	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	8	7	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	168	167	-	1	-	-	-	5	23	49	45	32	13	1	-	
Domestic service workers	1,056	900	76	80	1	4	30	113	188	181	159	162	169	42	7	
Protective service workers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,750	1,607	66	77	1	-	6	70	297	473	350	288	211	51	3	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	286	264	4	20	1	-	-	12	80	98	55	29	12	1	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	237	219	7	11	-	-	-	2	7	24	38	71	70	22	3	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	36	29	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	9	7	4	-	
Cooks, except private family	104	93	2	9	-	-	-	-	5	15	35	33	15	1	-	
Elevator operators	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	1	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	80	74	5	1	-	-	-	-	5	12	18	20	15	10	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	106	104	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	27	26	38	6	-	
Servants, except private family	260	215	39	6	-	-	1	9	26	62	54	61	42	5	-	
Waitresses and bartenders	542	513	4	25	-	-	4	23	151	231	93	30	3	1	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	86	85	-	1	-	-	-	1	18	21	17	15	7	7	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	19	8	-	11	-	-	-	2	4	-	8	3	1	1	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	15	7	-	8	-	-	-	2	3	-	7	1	1	1	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	59	60	-	9	-	-	1	2	12	13	19	10	6	1	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	48	42	-	6	-	-	1	1	9	12	14	7	3	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	19	16	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	6	3	3	3	-	-	
Occupation not reported	132	124	8	5	-	5	1	9	28	20	23	27	13	6	-	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>SACRAMENTO</b>															
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>89</b>	-	-	8	93	261	348	279	198	83	13	2
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	58	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	21	13	5	4	1	-
Actresses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	2	4	-	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	3	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Personal services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	295	287	2	6	-	-	-	31	80	72	60	37	15	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	8	5	3	-	-
Office machine operators.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	4	1	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	77	73	1	3	-	-	-	8	30	18	15	6	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	2	3	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	73	71	1	1	-	-	-	13	18	16	16	7	3	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	76	74	-	2	-	-	-	7	15	18	14	14	8	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	9	2	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	380	307	8	65	-	-	1	18	71	93	101	67	23	5	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	2	-	-	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	1	1	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	333	265	8	65	-	-	1	13	63	82	90	63	21	5	-
Food and kindred products.....	323	251	7	65	-	-	1	13	60	79	87	58	20	5	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	4	-	1	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	115	94	18	3	-	-	4	12	15	22	23	20	14	4	1
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	262	232	24	6	-	-	2	13	55	98	42	35	14	3	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	3	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	2	-	-
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	5	6	5	2	-
Servants, except private family.....	46	26	20	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	10	10	6	1	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	143	135	3	5	-	-	1	12	36	69	20	5	-	-	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	12	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	12	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	70	64	2	4	-	-	-	6	18	19	16	9	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	61	57	1	3	-	-	-	5	15	17	15	7	2	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	65	61	2	2	-	-	1	13	11	18	10	9	3	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN DIEGO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	59,729	58,062	871	796	42	70	847	3,903	9,908	17,385	12,901	8,753	4,689	1,505	226	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	4,987	4,941	28	28	-	1	5	79	626	1,658	1,237	738	430	183	30	
Actors	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	
Architects	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	18	9	7	4	1	
Artists and art teachers	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	15	11	6	4	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	41	27	27	14	8	2	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	4	8	1	1	-	
Clergymen	182	168	9	5	-	-	-	-	3	39	45	48	29	15	2	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	21	7	5	5	-	
Dentists	161	160	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	33	53	32	27	11	2	
Civil engineers	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27	41	47	29	4	-	
Electrical engineers	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	19	9	9	-	-	
Mechanical engineers	225	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	91	61	28	11	5	-	
Other technical engineers	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	5	2	-	
Lawyers and judges	251	250	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	55	50	61	50	24	8	
Musicians and music teachers	319	307	2	10	-	1	5	27	67	60	70	43	17	7	2	
Osteopaths	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	6	2	2	1	
Pharmacists	582	582	-	-	-	-	-	3	86	213	176	47	41	15	1	
Physicians and surgeons	368	363	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	100	117	88	45	33	8	
Social and welfare workers	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	10	7	5	2	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	368	367	1	-	-	-	-	-	28	150	116	62	29	2	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	2	5	2	-	
Veterinarians	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	2	1	-	
Other professional workers	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	31	20	35	14	8	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	108	107	1	-	-	-	-	6	15	41	23	19	4	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen	257	257	-	-	-	-	-	12	76	95	43	18	10	2	-	
Surveyors	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	14	11	3	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	1,260	1,250	5	5	-	-	-	29	249	520	271	100	59	25	7	
Farmers and farm managers	215	194	3	18	-	-	1	1	17	25	38	47	43	35	8	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	7,162	7,019	25	108	1	1	-	15	233	1,542	2,042	1,920	1,034	321	53	
Conductors, railroad	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,173	1,173	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	385	364	276	118	24	2	
Other specified managers and officials	698	691	1	6	-	-	-	1	29	156	208	150	106	87	11	
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	7	2	1	-	
Construction	423	422	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	61	102	147	80	24	2	
Manufacturing	439	437	1	1	-	-	-	2	16	79	120	140	59	21	2	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	54	56	34	4	-	
Wholesale trade	405	390	5	10	-	-	-	2	18	80	127	113	57	5	3	
Eating and drinking places	406	379	5	22	-	-	-	-	5	54	116	142	69	20	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	2,346	2,287	12	47	1	1	-	7	80	549	643	587	336	121	21	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	343	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	53	117	103	42	22	5	
Business and repair services	212	212	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	53	64	56	27	6	1	
Personal services	302	280	4	18	-	-	-	-	5	44	68	88	68	23	6	
Miscellaneous industries and services	206	197	5	4	-	-	-	1	12	44	53	51	32	13	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	8,855	8,768	35	52	27	44	169	264	1,126	2,720	1,951	1,423	802	283	46	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	3	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	816	812	2	2	-	-	1	13	79	243	185	170	91	29	5	
Mail carriers	200	195	5	-	-	-	-	-	11	50	58	55	24	2	-	
Messengers, except express	95	92	2	1	1	3	22	27	21	8	3	3	4	3	-	
Office machine operators	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	1	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	154	151	1	2	-	-	1	6	35	55	30	18	6	3	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	145	143	1	1	-	-	-	7	31	48	26	17	13	3	-	
Telegraph operators	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	7	4	5	5	-	-	
Telephone operators	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	10	2	6	4	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,809	2,801	7	1	-	-	3	74	486	1,060	593	355	168	65	4	
Canvassers and solicitors	183	183	-	-	3	-	-	1	10	50	55	29	26	8	1	
Hucksters and peddlers	53	56	3	4	-	1	4	1	3	11	12	11	13	4	3	
Newsboys	277	275	-	2	21	38	109	37	11	22	6	6	18	8	1	
Insurance agents and brokers	408	404	3	1	-	-	-	-	16	100	123	87	45	30	7	
Real estate agents and brokers	451	448	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	23	70	149	123	65	16	
Other sales agents and brokers	962	975	1	6	-	1	1	2	58	332	274	194	90	27	3	
Other salesmen	2,188	2,144	7	32	2	1	26	89	338	693	509	317	169	33	6	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,993	11,918	55	20	-	1	10	185	1,361	4,153	2,993	1,986	1,010	258	26	
Bakers	296	293	-	3	-	-	-	2	28	118	69	55	15	9	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	146	145	1	-	-	-	-	1	27	55	18	19	20	6	-	
Boilermakers	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	36	14	5	1	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	299	299	-	-	-	-	1	3	43	117	54	38	32	10	1	
Carpenters	1,220	1,218	1	1	-	-	1	7	99	269	266	296	211	63	8	
Compositors and typesetters	280	229	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	62	52	48	35	19	-	
Electricians	833	832	-	1	-	-	1	5	65	343	247	115	35	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	504	503	1	-	-	-	1	1	16	121	149	186	68	12	-	
Construction	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	29	18	11	2	-	
Manufacturing	167	167	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	61	52	30	12	2	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	25	49	28	5	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	187	136	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	29	43	39	17	3	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup>	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	17	14	8	-	-	
Locomotive engineers	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	11	6	2	-	
Locomotive firemen	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,373	2,365	4	4	-	-	-	20	272	1,113	650	243	60	12	3	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	105	104	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	27	31	26	12	1	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	2,491	2,465	18	8	-	1	3	69	377	910	613	371	126	15	1	
Molders, metal	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	17	5	8	2	1	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	761	757	4	-	-	-	2	9	52	184	205	166	107	33	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers	207	199	8	-	-	-	-	3	21	52	60	45	23	2	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	270	270	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	45	77	82	43	12	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	28	20	12	4	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,094	1,094	-	-	-	1	47	230	475	216	80	39	3	3	3	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	106	100	5	1	-	-	-	2	7	20	24	22	18	9	4	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	312	307	5	-	-	-	-	1	18	63	84	83	51	12	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	16	15	8	5	-	-	
Tailors and furriers	146	144	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	26	44	45	17	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	276	272	2	2	-	-	-	9	30	73	63	49	36	14	2	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SAN DIEGO															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,276	7,169	60	47	4	4	44	338	1,388	2,584	1,507	856	430	110	11
Apprentices.....	113	113	-	-	-	1	6	38	42	28	2	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	422	416	6	-	-	-	9	49	129	160	41	22	10	2	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	10	10	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,936	1,887	38	11	1	2	15	52	255	760	494	244	82	18	3
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	3	6	2	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	8	12	1	2	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	117	98	-	19	-	1	-	7	22	34	27	15	10	1	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	180	178	1	1	-	-	-	2	13	36	57	38	30	2	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	12	8	5	3	2	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	14	15	25	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	73	46	19	10	1	-
Power station operators.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	2	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	63	61	1	1	-	-	-	2	9	28	16	6	1	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	312	306	-	6	-	-	-	10	75	110	81	33	8	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	513	511	-	2	-	-	-	2	54	174	119	93	53	16	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,321	2,312	4	5	1	-	7	162	632	859	362	157	109	26	4
Food and kindred products.....	423	416	4	3	1	-	5	23	59	145	79	49	46	14	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	2	8	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	19	13	14	16	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	3	7	1	2	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	2	4	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	23	13	4	4	2	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	8	2	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	-	-
Machinery.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	2	2	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	-	2	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,589	1,588	-	1	-	-	-	129	519	622	217	71	27	3	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	10	6	2	5	2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	902	891	10	1	2	-	7	17	104	263	220	179	75	33	2
Domestic service workers.....	179	91	42	46	2	3	11	6	9	33	49	30	24	9	3
Protective service workers.....	11,502	11,231	123	148	1	1	23	2,727	4,196	2,725	1,366	346	77	35	5
Firemen, fire department.....	192	190	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	65	84	35	6	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	169	164	4	1	-	-	1	2	8	18	30	42	37	27	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	286	283	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	83	114	67	12	6	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	10,855	10,594	115	146	1	1	22	2,725	4,193	2,559	1,138	202	22	1	1
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	3,235	2,739	321	175	2	3	30	93	354	860	632	404	142	27	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	393	381	5	7	-	-	-	3	11	58	94	103	85	33	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	37	35	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	12	9	6	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	820	600	204	16	1	2	5	10	63	170	148	193	151	65	12
Cooks, except private family.....	581	497	22	62	-	-	-	2	57	164	153	132	62	10	1
Elevator operators.....	88	76	11	1	-	-	-	7	21	26	12	9	6	7	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	21	19	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	7	4	4	2	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	2	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	457	383	14	60	-	-	8	33	85	148	83	58	30	11	1
Waiters and bartenders.....	579	531	26	22	-	-	1	14	71	216	149	84	36	6	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	244	202	37	5	1	1	16	22	44	67	38	32	19	3	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	327	294	4	29	-	2	8	16	63	92	52	49	34	9	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	315	286	4	25	-	-	5	14	59	91	52	49	34	9	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	12	8	-	4	-	2	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,682	3,389	165	128	5	10	36	149	482	916	913	673	373	111	14
Fishermen and oystermen.....	949	859	-	90	1	-	13	49	125	222	289	189	55	5	1
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	92	91	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	26	33	18	12	1	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	779	682	67	30	3	5	9	24	68	149	170	155	120	67	9
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	534	517	17	-	-	-	1	19	73	170	128	93	40	9	1
Manufacturing.....	425	424	-	1	-	-	8	22	99	135	71	52	39	4	-
Food and kindred products.....	244	243	-	1	-	-	3	8	46	74	45	36	28	4	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	4	3	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	2	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	1	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	11	42	30	9	6	3	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	1	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	894	808	79	7	1	5	9	34	116	211	220	165	105	25	3
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	56	54	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	21	8	1	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	43	42	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	15	7	4	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	191	135	56	-	-	-	-	-	25	61	39	35	24	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	255	245	8	2	1	5	7	19	48	72	42	30	25	5	1
Personal services.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	339	323	11	5	-	-	2	13	29	55	101	83	43	11	2
Occupation not reported.....	316	309	5	2	-	-	10	30	53	67	65	53	28	9	1

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SAN DIEGO															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	4,288	4,085	146	57	-	2	23	182	582	943	851	817	701	170	17
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	234	228	5	1	-	-	1	4	25	74	45	42	34	9	-
Actors.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-
Architects.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	1	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	2	4	1	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-
Clergymen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	61	57	4	-	-	-	1	2	10	25	10	7	3	3	-
Osteopaths.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Pharmacists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	1	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	-
Surveyors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	27	26	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	16	6	7	7	1	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	24	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	8	8	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	188	183	2	3	-	-	-	-	9	31	36	46	51	14	1
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	10	9	8	4	-
Proprietors, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	4	4	2	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	-
Wholesale trade.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	58	55	1	2	-	-	-	3	11	4	3	7	1	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	19	3	1	-
Business and repair services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	1	-	-
Personal services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	594	590	2	1	-	1	5	14	63	137	110	144	95	20	5
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	17	27	11	4	-
Mail carriers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	-	1
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	1	-	-
Telephone operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	144	142	2	-	-	-	1	4	17	39	24	27	25	5	2
Canvassers and solicitors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Newsboys.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	-	1	2	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	8	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	2	-	-
Other salesmen.....	234	233	-	1	-	1	1	7	5	12	11	15	10	2	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,089	1,077	11	1	-	-	1	24	105	193	220	229	240	72	5
Bakers.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	8	2	2	3	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	-	-
Boilermakers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Carpenters.....	224	221	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	26	34	62	68	24	3
Electricians.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	11	6	4	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	16	7	13	-	1
Construction.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	6	3	3	-
Manufacturing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	45	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	13	9	8	2	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	8	1	-
Molders, metal.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	12	38	61	31	22	14	1	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	198	195	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	68	66	2	-	-	-	-	2	11	26	43	36	60	19	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	18	14	17	5	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	12	16	10	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	57	56	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	20	10	7	4	1	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	3	8	3	-
Tailors and furriers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	5	4	4	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-
<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified															

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN DIEGO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	625	610	14	1	-	-	2	41	113	190	127	90	50	11	1	
Apprentices.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	41	38	3	-	-	-	1	5	13	14	2	4	2	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	211	203	8	-	-	-	1	9	31	77	59	23	9	2	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	6	6	8	1	2	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	5	1	-	-	
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	3	1	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	9	2	-	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	11	5	11	8	-	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	152	149	2	1	-	-	-	15	30	48	25	18	11	5	-	
Food and kindred products.....	48	46	1	1	-	-	-	5	9	15	7	5	6	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	3	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	6	16	16	15	6	3	-	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	62	61	1	-	-	-	4	9	9	15	11	9	11	2	1	
Domestic service workers.....	17	6	8	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	4	4	-	
Protective service workers.....	72	61	6	5	-	-	-	3	13	9	18	14	13	2	-	
Firemen, fire department.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	9	1	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	39	29	5	5	-	-	-	2	11	8	10	8	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	243	236	42	15	-	-	1	9	33	65	89	62	53	11	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	18	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	5	1	1	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	53	24	27	2	-	-	-	1	8	18	15	7	13	3	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	93	82	3	8	-	-	1	1	8	19	23	27	13	2	-	
Elevator operators.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	41	35	2	4	-	-	-	2	10	9	9	6	4	1	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	90	82	7	1	-	-	-	1	6	32	21	13	14	3	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	8	3	4	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	116	111	4	1	-	-	2	11	16	21	27	17	13	4	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	114	109	4	1	-	-	2	10	15	21	27	17	13	4	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	782	714	47	21	-	1	7	52	127	176	148	141	114	14	2	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	102	87	-	15	-	-	3	11	20	13	20	21	13	1	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	-	1	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other specified laborers.....	90	75	13	2	-	1	-	5	14	17	11	18	20	3	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	334	312	20	2	-	-	2	24	37	81	72	56	54	5	1	
Manufacturing.....	57	55	1	1	-	-	-	5	20	15	10	6	1	-	-	
Food and kindred products.....	38	37	-	1	-	-	-	5	17	10	4	2	-	-	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	187	173	13	1	-	-	2	7	35	46	33	34	26	4	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	16	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	1	1	-	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	3	-	-	
Communication and utilities.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	2	1	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	6	4	2	3	-	
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	114	106	8	-	-	-	1	5	19	30	17	23	18	1	-	
Occupation not reported.....	154	147	3	4	-	-	4	24	26	23	25	23	21	6	1	

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SAN DIEGO															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).	18,546	17,821	589	136	5	10	101	683	2,559	4,893	4,013	3,448	2,130	613	81
Professional and semiprofessional workers.	3,062	3,049	7	6	-	-	1	95	354	781	705	683	332	93	17
Actresses.	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	13	8	8	8	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	11	14	3	5	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	11	8	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	4	-	1
Lawyers and judges.	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	1
Librarians.	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	25	24	33	12	5	-
Musicians and music teachers.	164	164	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	33	34	41	33	12	1
Physicians and surgeons.	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	3	3	2
Social and welfare workers.	163	161	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	49	41	45	15	2	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).	1,026	1,023	1	2	-	-	-	1	76	255	275	278	117	21	3
Trained nurses and student nurses.	1,085	1,081	2	2	-	-	-	77	209	291	218	184	90	14	2
Other professional workers.	75	74	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	19	20	14	12	4	1
Designers and draftsmen.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	1	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.	257	254	2	1	-	-	-	7	32	66	48	48	33	18	5
Farmers and farm managers.	25	23	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	4	6	5	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.	1,568	1,551	12	5	-	-	1	5	36	242	347	444	355	122	16
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.	538	536	2	-	-	-	-	1	12	69	96	152	130	69	9
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	10	13	6	3	-
Eating and drinking places.	192	185	3	4	-	-	-	-	6	37	61	55	29	4	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.	437	432	4	1	-	-	1	2	13	68	108	123	94	25	3
Personal services.	187	185	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	26	32	52	55	13	4
Miscellaneous industries and services.	172	171	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	33	40	49	41	8	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	5,670	5,636	10	24	1	-	27	200	1,035	1,840	1,366	780	354	60	7
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.	832	828	-	4	-	-	3	31	146	275	223	103	42	8	1
Office machine operators.	57	56	-	1	-	-	-	2	13	27	13	1	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.	1,604	1,601	2	1	-	-	7	69	404	578	318	166	58	4	-
Telegraph operators.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	-	-	-
Telephone operators.	281	280	-	1	-	-	-	1	32	100	99	46	1	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.	963	957	3	3	-	-	4	38	169	313	221	134	69	11	4
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.	74	74	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	11	14	20	11	6	-
Insurance agents and brokers.	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	5	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers.	129	128	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	23	39	42	13	2
Other sales agents and brokers.	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	9	5	4	-	-
Other saleswomen.	1,664	1,646	4	14	1	-	10	56	258	512	437	258	121	11	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	154	150	1	3	-	1	-	2	13	33	34	43	23	4	1
Compositors and typesetters.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	15	12	5	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	97	93	1	3	-	1	-	2	11	17	17	28	17	3	1
Operatives and kindred workers.	2,018	1,978	10	30	-	1	9	73	255	523	480	394	218	58	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	357	350	6	1	-	-	1	2	9	34	65	105	98	38	5
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.	420	415	2	3	-	-	-	4	41	147	111	95	18	4	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	122	120	1	1	-	-	1	7	9	30	31	26	16	2	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.	912	888	-	24	-	1	7	54	171	261	219	122	64	12	1
Food and kindred products.	773	752	-	21	-	1	7	49	147	225	190	99	44	9	1
Tobacco manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	12	8	4	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	4	6	5	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Transportation equipment.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.	35	32	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	8	9	4	7	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	207	205	1	1	-	-	-	6	25	51	54	46	22	2	1
Domestic service workers.	2,563	2,136	393	34	2	6	47	166	343	482	391	502	451	159	14
Protective service workers.	24	22	1	1	-	-	-	4	2	7	5	4	1	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.	3,226	3,059	146	21	1	1	13	126	506	915	632	544	370	100	16
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	548	525	16	7	-	-	-	15	113	204	135	57	20	4	9
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	261	246	8	7	-	-	-	-	4	24	17	12	17	3	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	60	46	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	36	7	2
Cooks, except private family.	215	202	13	-	-	-	-	5	5	34	56	60	36	7	2
Elevator operators.	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	2	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.	172	169	3	-	-	-	1	1	9	17	32	61	38	11	2
Practical nurses and midwives.	345	341	3	1	-	-	-	7	12	38	57	112	97	22	-
Servants, except private family.	408	381	72	-	-	-	2	9	39	82	107	94	60	9	1
Waitresses and bartenders.	1,091	1,074	12	5	1	1	8	67	289	482	163	61	15	3	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.	119	115	3	1	-	-	2	21	30	23	11	19	12	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.	26	19	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	9	6	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.	14	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	1	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	12	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.	55	53	2	-	1	-	-	-	8	15	15	8	4	4	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.	15	14	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	3	2	3	-	2	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	8	1	2	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	4	2	2	-
Occupation not reported.	155	145	7	3	-	1	3	11	11	50	27	38	10	6	3

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN DIEGO																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,617	1,523	88	6	-	-	13	116	330	392	327	289	166	31	3	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	167	161	6	-	-	-	-	2	19	40	48	31	22	5	-	
Actresses.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	8	3	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	2	3	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	10	6	3	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	16	9	8	4	-	
Other professional workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	2	-	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	5	5	6	-	1	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	2	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	3	-	1	
Personal services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	555	553	1	1	-	-	5	58	137	136	121	71	24	3	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	15	11	10	1	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	1	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	174	173	-	1	-	-	2	25	55	42	31	14	5	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	12	2	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	73	72	1	-	-	-	1	9	8	14	21	13	7	-	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	210	210	-	-	-	-	2	21	54	60	38	27	5	3	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	2	-	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	209	191	17	1	-	-	2	14	36	39	44	40	30	3	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	31	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	12	3	3	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	5	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	145	130	15	-	-	-	1	14	27	27	33	20	22	-	1	
Food and kindred products.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	1	6	19	16	19	10	6	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	56	41	15	-	-	-	-	7	6	9	10	9	14	-	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....																
Domestic service workers.....	230	177	51	2	-	-	2	13	44	47	35	36	39	14	-	
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	345	332	11	2	-	-	1	17	80	105	60	41	36	4	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	14	6	-	-	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	4	-	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	9	25	21	2	1	
Servants, except private family.....	29	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	5	4	6	1	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	170	166	2	2	-	-	1	9	55	68	31	4	2	-	-	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	3	3	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	65	64	1	-	-	-	3	10	12	13	10	9	7	2	-	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	189,967	179,094	1,133	9,740	89	77	470	3,236	16,974	48,636	48,830	40,587	24,073	6,290	755	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	13,907	13,519	32	356	-	-	7	63	786	4,240	3,735	2,638	1,716	540	82	
Actors	105	86	1	18	-	-	-	2	4	48	16	24	9	2	-	
Architects	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	35	39	53	31	14	-	
Artists and art teachers	477	465	-	12	-	-	-	2	41	149	125	83	59	17	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters	617	582	2	33	-	-	1	3	52	221	152	96	63	23	6	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	291	286	1	4	-	-	-	2	23	116	60	44	34	11	1	
Clergymen	356	329	7	20	-	-	-	-	1	78	106	57	64	42	8	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	172	170	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	68	53	21	19	3	-	
Dentists	807	788	-	19	-	-	-	-	6	153	308	171	116	51	2	
Civil engineers	666	655	-	11	-	-	-	-	21	95	191	190	133	21	5	
Electrical engineers	851	846	-	5	-	-	-	-	18	65	128	84	47	8	1	
Mechanical engineers	478	478	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	83	162	120	73	21	1	
Other technical engineers	221	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	39	48	60	43	10	5	
Lawyers and judges	1,488	1,482	1	5	-	-	-	-	15	427	406	297	207	120	16	
Musicians and music teachers	915	901	4	10	-	-	2	7	100	334	255	127	58	25	6	
Osteopaths	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	1	3	1	
Pharmacists	713	693	-	20	-	-	-	1	45	248	192	115	81	29	2	
Physicians and surgeons	1,498	1,476	1	21	-	-	-	-	23	486	387	293	201	103	5	
Social and welfare workers	195	190	-	5	-	-	-	-	11	91	43	22	21	6	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	756	724	-	32	-	-	-	-	25	227	200	165	117	21	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses	186	184	-	2	-	-	-	1	19	51	28	20	15	2	-	
Veterinarians	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	12	6	1	-	
Other professional workers	464	458	-	6	-	-	2	30	160	111	97	43	19	2	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	257	246	8	3	-	-	1	4	40	90	74	28	18	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen	631	624	-	7	-	-	-	12	64	238	149	108	50	10	-	
Surveyors	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	21	20	10	3	1	
Other semiprofessional workers	2,023	1,885	7	131	-	-	8	27	198	711	473	330	192	72	17	
Farmers and farm managers	256	244	-	12	-	-	-	1	7	39	65	71	40	29	4	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	24,922	23,665	33	1,024	-	-	2	34	595	4,385	6,779	7,093	4,487	1,349	198	
Conductors, railroad	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	21	42	52	33	4	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,394	1,392	-	2	-	-	-	1	41	222	356	426	232	64	2	
Other specified managers and officials	3,669	3,628	3	38	-	-	-	5	119	798	980	874	635	223	35	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	59	58	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	16	14	10	3	
Construction	889	886	1	2	-	-	-	1	6	112	230	276	209	49	6	
Manufacturing	2,760	2,692	1	67	-	-	-	1	51	453	751	812	504	160	28	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	982	971	-	11	-	-	-	-	17	152	266	323	164	52	6	
Wholesale trade	2,311	2,176	2	133	-	-	-	-	38	317	614	710	445	156	31	
Eating and drinking places	1,681	1,545	5	181	-	-	-	-	35	255	481	597	260	49	8	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	7,146	6,695	8	443	-	-	-	19	190	1,395	1,899	1,948	1,252	395	58	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,463	1,447	-	16	-	-	-	-	14	261	484	395	227	70	11	
Business and repair services	567	547	2	18	-	-	-	-	21	108	187	140	85	22	3	
Personal services	1,139	991	8	140	-	-	-	2	31	153	235	349	254	58	7	
Miscellaneous industries and services	705	680	3	22	-	-	1	4	27	142	194	174	123	37	8	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	43,397	41,991	79	1,327	23	50	254	1,046	5,399	13,018	10,251	7,518	4,429	1,224	185	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	116	115	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	24	21	45	17	4	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	5,058	4,868	1	199	-	-	2	38	524	1,620	1,337	910	473	132	22	
Mail carriers	672	664	7	1	-	-	-	-	37	190	224	162	57	2	-	
Messengers, except express	677	663	3	11	1	5	76	217	193	62	43	32	38	14	1	
Office machine operators	79	76	1	2	-	-	-	6	23	26	14	5	5	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,735	1,670	6	59	-	-	2	59	349	593	318	222	150	40	2	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	827	803	4	20	-	-	6	26	168	296	150	95	63	19	4	
Telegraph operators	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	29	66	34	17	9	-	
Telephone operators	84	82	-	2	-	-	-	2	10	27	17	17	10	1	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,946	13,681	31	234	1	2	28	391	2,301	4,587	2,980	1,938	1,322	343	53	
Canvassers and solicitors	565	558	-	7	-	1	-	3	31	149	155	133	71	20	2	
Hucksters and peddlers	234	231	1	32	-	-	1	3	13	34	60	83	69	19	2	
Newsboys	682	665	4	13	20	39	95	60	60	99	106	85	84	28	6	
Insurance agents and brokers	2,050	2,015	5	30	-	-	-	2	89	617	582	403	234	93	30	
Real estate agents and brokers	1,189	1,184	2	3	-	-	-	2	23	158	269	353	279	94	11	
Other sales agents and brokers	5,366	6,293	-	73	-	-	2	13	385	1,798	1,779	1,428	741	207	28	
Other salesmen	8,901	8,246	14	641	1	3	41	224	1,177	2,719	2,131	1,573	804	199	29	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28,663	28,470	58	330	-	-	11	184	1,789	6,672	7,873	7,004	4,258	971	91	
Bakers	1,280	1,233	1	46	-	-	-	12	72	333	380	296	162	23	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	164	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	28	45	56	9	-	
Boilermakers	226	226	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	48	58	67	39	3	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	660	646	1	13	-	-	1	2	61	145	158	141	119	29	4	
Carpenters	3,200	3,163	7	30	-	-	20	159	557	765	893	637	155	14	-	
Compositors and typesetters	1,446	1,387	-	59	-	-	1	16	93	405	394	303	175	50	9	
Electricians	1,256	1,244	4	8	-	-	-	9	100	324	359	296	150	18	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,527	1,520	1	6	-	-	-	3	26	309	453	419	255	57	5	
Construction	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	32	51	48	37	5	-	
Manufacturing	590	586	-	4	-	-	-	1	16	142	181	152	84	13	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	394	393	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	48	104	129	84	23	4	
Miscellaneous industries and services	367	365	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	87	117	90	50	16	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	276	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	43	62	87	58	14	1	
Locomotive engineers	196	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	50	80	48	8	-	
Locomotive firemen	107	106	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	39	45	14	6	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,297	2,278	1	8	-	-	2	14	194	576	580	553	306	59	3	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	345	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	61	104	97	58	11	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	4,814	4,750	20	44	-	-	3	48	415	1,458	1,433	953	411	77	16	
Molders, metal	192	191	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	37	54	31	3	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	3,142	3,119	2	21	-	-	1	15	166	673	999	752	445	86	5	
Plasterers and cement finishers	535	534	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	73	202	146	89	12	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	968	957	-	11	-	-	-	3	44	203	222	276	161	45	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	967	956	-	12	-	-	1	3	74	301	248	202	97	36	3	
Rollers and roll hands, metal	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	1	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers	850	845	-	5	-	-	1	12	111	239	20					

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	29,895	27,909	112	1,374	7	5	78	693	3,288	8,551	7,573	5,677	2,875	608	45	
Apprentices	981	972	-	9	-	-	24	214	541	184	12	5	-	1	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	1,211	1,184	15	12	-	-	5	59	333	554	161	77	21	1	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	274	274	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	43	72	100	48	8	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	7,644	7,445	42	157	4	4	30	160	700	2,375	2,326	1,496	484	61	4	
Conductors, bus and street railway	974	974	-	-	-	-	1	-	28	235	255	219	179	43	4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	36	29	1	6	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	10	8	2	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	340	332	1	7	-	-	-	4	28	84	85	80	50	9	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	1,227	580	2	645	2	-	4	20	132	303	331	278	134	22	1	
Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	631	631	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	183	221	123	81	-	1	
Mine operatives and laborers	111	110	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	20	25	28	25	3	1	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,093	1,093	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	222	343	304	155	39	1	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	431	428	-	3	-	-	-	6	41	120	131	82	39	12	-	
Power station operators	81	77	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	20	31	18	7	2	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,878	1,766	29	88	-	-	1	25	209	528	551	346	191	24	3	
Welders and flame-cutters	465	463	-	2	-	-	-	3	41	173	149	74	22	2	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,059	1,927	4	128	1	-	2	52	225	653	479	380	201	63	3	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	7,038	6,842	6	190	-	1	7	103	743	2,084	1,656	1,421	810	196	17	
Food and kindred products	2,162	2,128	2	32	-	-	2	30	191	654	521	463	252	47	2	
Tobacco manufactures	94	93	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	24	20	5	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	5	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	11	2	2	2	-	
Knit goods	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	5	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	61	58	-	3	-	-	-	3	11	14	16	12	2	3	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	511	382	1	128	-	1	1	9	38	137	129	117	68	11	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	662	658	2	2	-	-	2	8	65	183	148	139	93	22	2	
Paper, paper products, and printing	545	542	-	3	-	-	1	13	88	166	120	89	54	13	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	313	310	1	2	-	-	-	2	30	100	83	59	32	7	-	
Rubber products	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	18	14	14	4	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	21	25	10	4	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	306	306	-	-	-	-	1	-	29	73	61	58	55	27	2	
Stone, clay, and glass products	195	195	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	59	56	35	24	6	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	856	856	-	-	-	-	-	11	100	289	190	169	71	24	2	
Nonferrous metals and their products	124	123	-	1	-	-	-	4	13	32	32	27	12	2	2	
Machinery	270	269	-	1	-	-	-	4	43	89	68	44	20	2	1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	47	37	27	10	4	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	260	259	-	1	-	-	-	2	35	72	55	35	35	5	1	
Other manufacturing industries	322	307	-	15	-	-	-	7	45	95	61	55	44	11	4	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,921	2,782	12	127	-	-	4	44	201	753	729	636	420	115	9	
Domestic service workers	1,918	331	37	1,550	2	6	33	65	159	392	495	418	281	61	6	
Protective service workers	9,580	9,512	23	45	-	1	5	620	2,012	2,381	2,070	1,436	776	251	28	
Firemen, fire department	1,202	1,202	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	253	427	405	101	14	1	
Guards and watchmen	1,289	1,278	3	8	-	-	2	4	35	207	277	258	309	173	24	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,778	1,772	-	1	-	-	-	2	31	346	600	441	291	59	3	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *	5,316	5,260	20	36	-	1	3	614	1,945	1,575	766	332	75	5	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	21,263	17,347	578	3,338	2	4	38	232	1,427	5,023	5,772	5,053	2,928	704	80	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,737	1,638	14	85	-	-	-	8	60	284	443	518	289	119	16	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	110	105	2	3	-	-	-	-	9	9	14	23	41	18	5	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,268	4,274	292	702	-	1	5	30	212	921	1,335	1,421	1,059	260	24	
Cooks, except private family	3,043	2,236	72	735	-	1	-	11	124	609	981	983	380	52	2	
Elevator operators	1,063	997	8	58	-	-	1	18	115	309	207	196	146	54	17	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	507	470	12	25	-	-	-	1	36	106	120	138	86	18	2	
Practical nurses and midwives	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	11	4	1	-	
Servants, except private family	3,423	2,158	59	1,206	-	1	12	87	347	1,081	957	573	301	59	5	
Waiters and bartenders	5,084	4,527	61	496	1	1	9	47	406	1,432	1,481	1,101	510	91	5	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	995	909	58	28	1	-	11	30	122	267	227	189	112	32	4	
Farm laborers and foremen	352	318	-	34	-	-	4	16	38	75	73	75	54	17	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	341	307	-	34	-	-	4	16	32	72	73	75	52	17	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	2	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,839	14,380	174	285	1	5	24	223	1,329	3,571	3,850	3,361	2,062	366	27	
Fishermen and oystermen	564	488	2	74	-	-	2	5	40	96	171	159	72	18	1	
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,918	2,875	38	5	-	-	1	1	80	505	910	895	464	60	2	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	5	5	4	-	-	
Other specified laborers	2,084	1,999	53	32	-	1	1	19	150	584	575	388	281	77	8	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	2,199	2,129	48	22	-	-	5	85	182	497	567	523	335	54	1	
Manufacturing	2,557	2,511	11	35	-	-	6	62	350	781	575	498	283	46	6	
Food and kindred products	689	677	5	7	-	-	1	9	86	185	144	151	99	13	1	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	133	129	1	3	-	-	-	4	26	47	20	19	15	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	210	209	-	1	-	-	2	8	21	61	37	51	23	6	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	161	159	-	2	-	-	1	11	32	50	26	28	8	3	2	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	215	208	1	6	-	-	-	4	25	56	53	47	25	5	-	
Leather and leather products	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	17	12	12	5	3	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	126	119	-	7	-	-	-	1	7	40	33	27	15	3	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	517	511	2	4	-	-	-	6	76	141	142	102	44	6	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	2	13	30	12	7	6	-	-	
Machinery	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	23	12	5	5	1	2	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	23	23	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	7	7	2	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	142	140	1	1	-	-	-	5	18	30	43	26	18	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries	150	146	-	4	-	-	-	5	24	44	34	21	19	3	-	
Nonmanufacturing	4,495	4,387	21	117	1	4	9	100	528	1,155	1,047	893	623	131	9	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	598	589	5	4	-	-	-	10	88	151	143	114	76	15	-	
Transportation, except railroads	906	899	2	5	-	-	1	12	77	253	233	163	122	30	5	
Communication and utilities	667	664	2	1	-	-	1	8	77	143	139	159	122	18	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,365	1,299	2	64	1	4	6	53	206	400	299	228	141	25	2	
Personal services	83	75	-	8	-	-	-	4	17	20	15	14	12	1	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	876	831	10	35	-	-	1	13	58	178	218	215	150	41	2	
Occupation not reported	1,285	1,208	12	65	4	6	14	59	145	289	294	243	167	55	9	

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	22,107	20,243	244	1,620	4	7	62	593	2,300	4,803	4,892	4,896	3,723	764	63	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,083	1,046	11	26	-	-	1	14	189	302	253	212	133	33	6	
Actors	43	42	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	10	14	8	5	2	-	
Architects	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	2	1	
Artists and art teachers	91	76	-	5	-	-	-	6	15	19	16	12	9	3	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters	76	73	1	2	-	-	-	1	8	21	22	11	10	2	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	6	9	-	1	
Clergymen	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Dentists	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	3	-	-	
Civil engineers	42	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	15	12	1	-	
Electrical engineers	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	3	1	-	-	
Mechanical engineers	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	17	5	5	-	
Other technical engineers	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	4	8	-	1	
Lawyers and judges	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	8	8	4	1	-	
Musicians and music teachers	248	239	4	5	-	-	3	28	79	70	35	29	4	-	-	
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	3	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	5	4	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	25	24	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	10	2	8	3	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	2	1	-	
Veterinarians	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Other professional workers	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	8	4	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	57	53	2	2	-	-	-	1	18	14	10	8	4	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen	59	56	-	3	-	-	-	1	7	22	12	10	3	4	-	
Surveyors	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	173	166	3	4	-	-	1	1	21	51	43	40	11	4	1	
Farmers and farm managers	30	25	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	9	5	1	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	885	838	2	45	-	-	-	1	30	135	201	253	211	47	7	
Conductors, railroad	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	5	4	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials	261	254	1	6	-	-	-	1	7	37	58	76	59	20	3	
Propa., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Construction	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	16	11	2	-	
Manufacturing	58	55	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	6	15	17	18	3	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	9	5	1	-	
Wholesale trade	48	46	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	8	16	11	3	1	
Eating and drinking places	73	65	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	18	17	20	19	1	2	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	214	195	-	19	-	-	-	-	10	34	50	54	58	8	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	35	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	8	9	1	-	
Business and repair services	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	
Personal services	47	43	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	12	14	5	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	51	50	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	12	17	14	2	2	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,137	4,002	5	130	2	1	19	126	502	1,017	970	839	580	123	6	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	459	435	-	24	-	-	1	3	41	115	131	96	59	11	2	
Mail carriers	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express	82	82	-	-	-	-	10	27	30	6	4	1	3	1	-	
Office machine operators	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	132	126	-	6	-	-	-	4	35	48	21	13	10	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	74	72	1	1	-	-	1	4	16	21	15	10	7	-	-	
Telegraph operators	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	6	6	1	-	
Telephone operators	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,189	1,169	4	16	1	-	3	41	183	333	264	199	186	28	1	
Canvassers and solicitors	61	60	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	14	13	15	12	2	-	
Hucksters and peddlers	58	57	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	9	26	15	2	-	
Newsboys	43	43	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	9	3	7	4	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	31	20	7	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers	62	62	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	6	17	16	12	6	1	
Other sales agents and brokers	525	520	-	5	-	-	-	2	24	116	133	140	97	21	2	
Other salesmen	1,830	1,254	-	76	-	1	2	32	146	318	319	238	171	49	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3,514	3,454	21	39	-	1	2	45	234	636	735	887	785	181	8	
Bakers	148	145	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	28	28	41	41	3	-	
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	16	3	-	
Boilermakers	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	14	8	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	11	13	27	5	1	
Carpenters	568	565	3	-	-	-	-	2	21	57	85	169	177	56	1	
Compositors and typesetters	138	128	1	9	-	-	-	-	9	27	40	37	17	8	-	
Electricians	156	155	-	1	-	-	-	1	11	39	35	34	33	3	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	78	70	-	8	-	-	-	1	5	9	18	24	14	7	-	
Construction	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	7	5	3	-	
Manufacturing	28	20	-	8	-	-	-	1	3	4	8	6	5	1	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	3	2	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	
Locomotive engineers	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	5	-	-	
Locomotive firemen	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	2	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	231	230	1	-	-	-	-	3	24	46	45	59	41	12	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	69	68	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	15	33	2	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	513	505	4	4	-	-	2	21	71	141	118	97	55	7	1	
Molders, metal	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	8	5	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	578	567	7	4	-	1	-	4	26	119	142	150	118	18	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers	66	64	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	16	18	8	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	21	25	46	22	5	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	10	10	8	3	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	20	17	16	13	5	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	28	25	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	10	4	7	1	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	31	39	49	9	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	17	21	19	17	1	1	
Tailors and furriers	110	108	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	10	18	28	40	10	2	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	135	129	1	5	-	-	-	2	14	37	23	31	18	10	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,728	3,484	35	209	1	1	6	128	501	946	787	728	519	104	7	
Apprentices.....	88	87	-	1	-	-	-	23	49	14	1	1	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	115	113	1	1	-	-	1	11	37	38	15	6	6	1	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	6	6	1	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	822	800	8	14	-	1	3	43	116	276	194	115	67	4	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	6	3	3	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	78	76	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	7	18	22	23	5	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	129	56	-	73	-	-	-	2	12	22	22	44	19	8	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	7	7	2	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	122	119	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	17	44	25	10	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	6	2	3	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	50	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	14	11	7	3	-	
Power station operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	611	568	12	31	-	-	1	5	39	186	163	151	99	15	2	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	28	16	11	3	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	209	187	-	22	-	-	-	2	23	55	50	43	31	5	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	982	919	4	59	-	-	1	23	148	232	186	195	155	41	1	
Food and kindred products.....	290	257	2	31	-	-	-	7	57	70	55	58	35	8	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	19	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	2	3	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	3	-	-	
Knit goods.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	67	50	-	17	-	-	-	-	1	14	11	22	16	3	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	91	90	-	1	-	-	-	1	14	23	15	12	17	9	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	58	56	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	8	10	14	10	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	4	4	3	1	-	
Rubber products.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	6	6	1	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	4	9	4	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	37	35	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	7	6	11	9	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	125	124	1	-	-	-	-	6	21	25	24	22	13	4	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	4	-	-	
Machinery.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	6	5	4	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	8	5	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	52	61	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	14	12	15	9	3	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	40	39	-	1	-	-	-	4	8	12	4	3	6	3	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	337	323	4	5	1	-	-	15	43	73	64	66	63	9	3	
Domestic service workers.....	240	40	12	188	-	1	-	3	10	45	71	71	31	7	1	
Protective service workers.....	186	138	-	3	-	-	-	1	20	39	27	28	55	14	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	110	109	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	12	10	21	50	11	2	
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	18	8	6	4	3	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	31	29	-	2	-	-	-	-	12	9	8	1	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	3,249	2,425	80	744	-	1	6	37	209	692	871	792	547	86	8	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	110	106	1	3	-	-	-	1	4	21	29	25	23	4	3	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	513	395	32	86	-	-	-	4	30	83	127	123	115	25	1	
Cooks, except private family.....	895	561	20	314	-	-	-	5	21	150	267	252	179	21	-	
Elevator operators.....	83	78	-	5	-	-	-	-	10	23	11	26	7	3	2	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	95	92	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	14	29	23	5	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	562	353	6	203	-	-	2	11	47	158	158	108	69	8	1	
Waiters and bartenders.....	859	725	17	117	-	1	2	6	68	202	234	210	116	19	1	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	121	105	2	14	-	-	2	8	22	35	28	12	13	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	284	233	3	48	-	-	1	8	30	44	53	80	58	10	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	233	233	3	47	-	-	1	8	30	44	53	80	57	10	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,391	3,175	64	152	-	-	10	97	392	650	698	790	657	91	6	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	166	157	-	9	-	-	1	3	16	17	40	55	29	5	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	159	154	5	-	-	-	-	1	7	38	36	37	33	5	2	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	51	50	1	-	-	-	-	2	9	10	9	14	5	2	-	
Other specified laborers.....	225	207	7	11	-	-	-	3	23	39	51	57	44	8	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	1,327	1,252	33	42	-	-	1	29	104	227	302	324	303	34	3	
Manufacturing.....	516	450	3	63	-	-	4	25	105	124	78	104	67	9	-	
Food and kindred products.....	233	170	3	60	-	-	3	15	44	45	44	56	24	2	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	1	5	5	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	8	7	6	6	2	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	-	1	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	5	4	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	3	1	3	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	13	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	5	3	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	72	71	-	1	-	-	-	2	13	19	11	13	8	1	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	1	1	-	-	
Machinery.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	33	38	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	9	2	7	8	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	4	2	1	2	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	947	905	15	27	-	-	4	34	123	195	182	199	176	28	1	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	56	55	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	10	16	7	12	-	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	32	32	34	23	7	-	
Communication and utilities.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	6	9	4	2	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	158	148	-	10	-	-	1	8	29	35	30	27	26	2	-	
Personal services.....	21	15	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	4	7	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	534	509	14	11	-	-	3	20	71	106	94	118	104	17	1	
Occupation not reported.....	1,380	1,338	11	31	1	2	17	133	242	291	218	207	192	67	10	

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
SAN FRANCISCO																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	81,389	78,747	710	1,882	10	8	220	2,706	12,174	24,101	19,536	13,572	7,088	1,759	209		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	11,446	11,302	20	124	-	-	4	365	1,729	3,464	2,623	1,869	989	288	45		
Actresses.....	51	40	-	11	-	-	-	3	19	13	8	5	2	1	-		
Artists and art teachers.....	222	219	-	3	-	-	-	1	31	78	56	39	8	6	3		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	201	198	-	3	-	-	-	-	16	67	64	36	13	3	2		
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	28	24	19	6	2		
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	54	53	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	11	18	12	10	1	-		
Lawyers and judges.....	52	51	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	13	11	4	3	-		
Librarians.....	237	235	-	2	-	-	-	1	33	69	55	44	25	10	-		
Musicians and music teachers.....	511	507	1	3	-	-	-	7	38	146	123	108	59	25	5		
Physicians and surgeons.....	160	172	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	50	58	38	23	9	2		
Social and welfare workers.....	493	484	2	7	-	-	-	-	41	204	118	82	40	11	2		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	3,135	3,107	5	23	-	-	-	7	207	877	948	636	363	91	11		
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4,461	4,421	2	38	-	-	-	313	1,079	1,350	841	561	265	49	3		
Other professional workers.....	375	371	1	3	-	-	-	1	36	132	101	67	29	5	4		
Designers and draftsmen.....	148	147	-	1	-	-	2	2	13	48	48	22	12	1	-		
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,216	1,189	8	21	-	-	-	30	198	375	229	189	117	67	11		
Farmers and farm managers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	-	2	-		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	5,047	4,946	11	90	-	-	1	9	100	726	1,378	1,474	1,025	292	42		
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	2,847	2,839	4	4	-	-	-	2	45	285	534	685	585	187	24		
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing.....	252	238	-	14	-	-	-	1	5	49	81	73	34	7	2		
Eating and drinking places.....	353	324	2	27	-	-	-	1	10	67	129	109	33	4	-		
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,204	1,175	2	27	-	-	1	3	28	195	358	348	209	52	10		
Personal services.....	468	450	3	15	-	-	-	2	7	60	185	140	101	20	3		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	423	420	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	70	141	119	63	22	3		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	36,085	35,719	12	304	3	3	81	1,348	6,692	12,979	8,662	4,390	1,579	278	25		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	4,769	4,721	1	47	-	-	7	117	661	1,685	1,333	696	233	35	2		
Office machine operators.....	963	963	-	-	-	-	4	26	198	417	256	56	5	1	-		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	13,925	13,663	4	58	2	2	28	609	2,999	5,525	3,040	1,291	366	56	7		
Telegraph operators.....	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	89	58	22	5	2	-		
Telephone operators.....	2,171	2,147	-	24	-	-	2	104	289	754	670	306	43	3	-		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,453	7,385	4	64	-	-	24	324	1,457	2,495	1,726	907	432	79	9		
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	107	105	1	1	-	-	-	1	14	28	27	22	13	2	-		
Insurance agents and brokers.....	270	269	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	65	72	52	32	14	3		
Real estate agents and brokers.....	149	149	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	14	33	57	31	12	-		
Other sales agents and brokers.....	213	213	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	21	75	32	13	2	-		
Other saleswomen.....	5,614	5,703	1	110	1	1	15	155	999	1,840	1,372	949	406	72	4		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	922	897	3	22	1	-	1	13	62	195	241	246	132	27	4		
Compositors and typesetters.....	66	60	-	6	-	-	-	2	2	16	17	16	9	3	1		
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	177	175	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	50	57	46	13	3	-		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	679	662	3	14	1	-	1	11	52	129	167	184	110	21	3		
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10,139	9,631	18	490	-	1	18	267	1,232	2,560	2,758	2,089	991	304	19		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,595	1,512	12	71	-	-	1	11	64	226	384	450	351	101	7		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,614	1,584	1	29	-	-	3	33	148	384	486	390	155	14	1		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	477	472	1	4	-	-	1	18	66	136	126	85	29	5	1		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing.....	5,323	4,991	2	330	-	1	10	178	798	1,492	1,433	984	353	65	9		
Food and kindred products.....	1,282	1,272	-	10	-	1	3	58	260	456	282	181	36	3	2		
Tobacco manufactures.....	181	181	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	33	57	61	14	8	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	25	15	-	10	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	4	3	-	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	15	21	13	10	-	-		
Knit goods.....	96	96	-	2	-	-	-	1	10	25	36	18	6	2	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	75	74	-	1	-	-	-	3	12	22	18	15	4	1	-		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,180	1,980	1	299	-	-	6	69	271	491	641	469	190	38	5		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	164	163	1	-	-	-	-	3	25	56	47	24	6	3	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	532	531	-	1	-	-	-	14	76	177	143	92	27	2	1		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	14	8	7	4	1	-		
Rubber products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	6	3	1	-		
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	16	19	14	6	1	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	5	5	-	-	-		
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	213	213	-	3	-	-	1	7	43	79	51	18	16	3	-		
Transportation equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries.....	299	295	-	4	-	-	-	16	38	80	83	53	27	2	-		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,130	1,072	2	56	-	-	3	27	156	322	329	180	93	19	1		
Domestic service workers.....	6,833	5,728	453	587	3	4	75	358	923	1,303	1,334	1,421	1,052	330	30		
Protective service workers.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	20	5	1	-		
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	9,773	9,358	178	237	1	-	24	270	1,247	2,597	2,239	1,888	1,165	306	36		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,771	1,709	29	33	-	-	1	50	322	603	482	232	68	18	-		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	646	626	9	11	-	-	-	1	7	36	104	188	200	93	17		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	416	390	16	10	-	-	1	1	7	53	96	132	110	16	-		
Cooks, except private family.....	428	407	8	13	-	-	-	1	14	83	121	136	56	17	-		
Elevator operators.....	83	79	-	4	-	-	-	4	12	38	13	11	4	1	-		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	612	588	19	5	-	-	-	2	20	84	146	181	132	44	3		
Practical nurses and midwives.....	913	900	7	6	-	-	2	8	31	110	187	269	239	59	8		
Servants, except private family.....	1,507	1,406	74	27	1	-	5	25	75	235	383	462	266	48	7		
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,918	2,788	12	118	-	-	12	123	602	1,229	649	228	69	5	1		
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	479	465	4	10	-	-	3	55	157	126	58	49	21	10	-		
Farm laborers and foremen.....	22	19	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	3	6	-	-		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	15	12	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	4	-	-		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-		
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	346	334	5	7	-	-	2	15	67	110	74	50	24	3	1		
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	8	4	5	-	-		
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	162	178	1	3	-	-	-	7	40	55	42	24	11	2	1		
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	136	130	2	4	-	-	2	7	24	48	24	22	8	1	-		
Occupation not reported.....	728	700	10	18	2	-	14	63	117	162	141	124	70	28	7		

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	7,707	7,435	167	105	-	-	56	574	1,368	1,922	1,636	1,292	697	130	12	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	674	658	6	10	-	-	2	13	94	207	167	118	62	9	2	
Actresses.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	3	2	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	6	5	2	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	3	3	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	2	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	84	81	2	1	-	-	1	4	10	29	22	11	5	1	1	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	41	39	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	13	7	7	3	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	97	96	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	31	24	15	9	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	213	210	1	2	-	-	-	5	14	44	58	55	32	4	1	
Other professional workers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	10	3	-	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	5	4	2	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	105	99	2	4	-	-	1	2	24	45	21	8	3	1	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	139	138	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	34	44	29	5	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	32	21	3	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	4	1	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	2	1	-	
Personal services.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	3	3	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,926	2,906	2	18	-	-	14	241	655	847	641	357	146	23	2	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	350	349	1	-	-	-	-	19	51	94	104	58	20	4	-	
Office machine operators.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	26	12	6	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	991	985	-	6	-	-	6	94	243	290	217	94	39	8	-	
Telegraph operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	38	35	13	2	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	528	524	1	3	-	-	3	53	111	159	105	67	24	5	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	4	2	3	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	843	834	-	9	-	-	5	66	220	229	156	109	51	6	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	8	17	20	11	3	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	13	16	9	2	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,067	1,013	23	31	-	-	6	62	143	242	229	220	143	21	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	138	126	10	2	-	-	-	3	3	21	26	37	37	10	1	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	20	23	22	17	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	57	56	1	-	-	-	1	5	7	16	10	10	8	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	702	663	12	27	-	-	4	44	112	169	150	141	72	10	-	
Food and kindred products.....	200	200	-	-	-	-	3	17	51	62	40	22	4	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	4	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	8	6	5	1	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	314	275	12	27	-	-	1	15	33	60	69	79	49	8	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	8	12	4	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	10	4	4	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	9	7	7	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	80	78	-	2	-	-	-	9	16	16	20	10	9	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	571	561	89	21	-	-	10	37	81	110	147	161	100	25	-	
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,326	1,284	24	18	-	-	4	70	212	337	267	259	145	29	2	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	148	142	3	3	-	-	-	16	44	32	26	22	6	1	1	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	9	4	2	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	24	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	12	21	8	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	46	45	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	62	60	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	13	8	19	15	3	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	229	228	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	31	44	74	56	16	-	
Servants, except private family.....	194	178	13	3	-	-	-	3	10	37	42	56	41	5	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	513	503	2	8	-	-	4	30	112	193	115	45	12	2	-	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	94	91	1	2	-	-	-	18	34	23	10	7	2	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	46	44	2	-	-	-	-	6	15	12	9	2	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	5	5	1	1	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	20	18	2	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	4	1	1	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	787	761	20	6	-	-	20	143	175	137	123	111	58	15	5	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						Husband absent
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	634,264	223,493	90,016	68,458	31,290	36,729	278,422	239,986	26,147	79,551	71,561	62,727	36,446	184,389
Professional and semiprofessional workers	98,034	46,580	10,035	15,654	9,744	13,097	33,853	30,042	1,679	9,927	9,904	8,532	3,811	15,651
Actresses	1,655	611	305	202	56	48	645	550	77	232	112	129	95	399
Artists and art teachers	1,927	971	237	336	162	186	659	574	64	218	172	120	85	297
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,018	674	154	253	129	138	829	737	44	233	227	233	92	510
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,017	653	44	161	161	227	251	227	12	55	92	68	24	113
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	598	194	25	46	43	80	273	254	4	55	89	106	19	131
Lawyers and judges	321	133	8	46	40	39	133	114	3	36	41	32	19	55
Librarians	3,128	1,726	249	564	358	555	909	839	46	233	245	265	70	493
Musicians and music teachers	5,574	1,921	421	538	367	595	2,456	2,246	159	667	672	748	212	1,195
Physicians and surgeons	864	361	10	98	94	159	341	303	5	87	107	164	38	162
Social and welfare workers	3,983	1,741	212	761	319	349	1,470	1,336	83	631	341	281	134	772
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	36,415	20,285	2,558	6,221	4,769	6,737	13,441	12,257	315	3,177	4,803	3,962	1,184	4,789
Trained nurses and student nurses	26,415	14,000	4,251	4,773	2,239	2,677	8,115	6,947	507	3,090	1,965	1,385	1,168	4,300
Other professional workers	2,491	1,014	170	365	235	244	995	880	49	279	300	252	115	482
Designers and draftsmen	945	391	130	126	76	59	368	324	24	123	112	55	44	185
Other semiprofessional workers	8,638	3,655	1,111	1,164	636	944	2,966	2,434	277	759	626	792	512	1,817
Farmers and farm managers	5,045	649	87	63	95	404	1,562	1,265	18	164	334	749	297	2,634
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	43,731	6,122	740	1,497	1,370	2,515	24,107	21,726	599	4,059	6,941	10,127	2,381	13,502
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	14,859	2,212	233	564	475	939	7,595	6,859	133	1,147	1,980	3,549	736	5,052
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	1,646	289	34	79	68	108	901	822	21	180	315	306	79	456
Eating and drinking places	5,803	492	94	138	111	149	3,689	3,234	102	696	1,174	1,262	455	1,622
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,567	1,843	259	423	363	768	7,209	6,661	205	1,312	2,197	2,947	549	3,515
Personal services	4,622	850	35	67	76	172	2,776	2,400	62	356	699	1,283	375	1,496
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,234	936	75	226	256	379	1,937	1,750	26	368	576	780	187	1,361
Clerical, sales and kindred workers	217,618	91,805	41,042	28,642	12,321	9,800	92,540	84,811	11,784	33,380	24,961	14,686	7,729	33,273
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	22,627	13,206	4,966	4,183	2,112	1,945	14,919	13,792	1,597	5,444	4,602	2,149	1,127	4,702
Office machine operators	4,563	2,006	843	728	338	99	1,902	1,742	296	835	520	91	160	658
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	70,924	28,044	16,668	12,995	5,201	3,180	23,779	21,779	3,845	10,229	5,666	2,039	2,000	9,101
Telegraph operators	659	193	53	77	47	16	349	303	18	147	104	34	45	117
Telephone operators	14,198	4,955	2,606	1,288	660	402	7,014	6,390	1,114	2,539	2,065	672	624	2,228
Other clerical and kindred workers	40,431	17,941	7,898	5,249	2,466	2,308	16,185	14,869	2,024	6,044	4,296	2,525	1,296	6,305
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,614	314	105	61	56	92	726	611	49	131	188	243	115	474
Insurance agents and brokers	1,233	409	82	96	85	146	481	440	23	122	150	145	41	393
Real estate agents and brokers	2,621	323	19	47	73	184	1,219	1,073	8	81	304	685	146	1,079
Other sales agents and brokers	1,303	343	98	109	58	78	612	535	35	151	174	174	77	348
Other saleswomen	47,295	14,068	7,704	8,809	1,205	1,350	25,354	23,257	2,779	7,657	6,892	5,929	2,097	7,673
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6,046	1,307	372	404	218	313	3,338	3,034	163	791	982	1,098	204	1,401
Compositors and typesetters	382	97	24	24	24	25	202	185	13	47	62	63	17	88
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1,663	293	55	101	59	78	1,035	958	46	268	327	317	75	337
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4,001	917	293	279	135	210	2,103	1,891	104	476	593	718	212	981
Operatives and kindred workers	76,205	17,490	8,243	4,559	1,683	2,805	42,769	38,345	4,249	12,875	11,804	9,417	4,424	15,946
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	10,431	2,304	412	383	337	1,172	4,260	3,627	117	641	1,134	1,735	533	3,867
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	11,072	1,660	704	492	226	238	6,922	6,134	452	2,002	2,109	1,571	788	2,490
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	10,849	2,358	1,231	588	261	233	5,877	6,403	878	2,947	1,838	1,850	474	1,614
Operatives and kindred wkrs (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	36,066	9,552	5,099	2,624	898	931	19,972	17,882	2,401	6,402	5,401	3,678	2,090	6,562
Food and kindred products	10,759	2,897	1,829	797	169	102	6,355	5,843	870	2,237	1,685	1,051	512	1,507
Tobacco manufactures	513	63	14	21	17	11	342	321	7	70	124	120	21	108
Cotton manufactures	202	46	33	8	-	5	129	119	8	45	52	14	10	27
Silk and rayon manufactures	57	18	10	6	1	1	29	25	5	10	9	1	4	10
Woolen and worsted manufactures	187	41	19	13	3	6	109	97	13	32	24	28	12	37
Knit goods	771	203	88	71	25	24	429	387	40	150	123	74	42	139
Other textile-mill products	536	130	62	37	17	14	298	265	33	95	69	66	35	108
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14,209	3,738	1,738	1,004	421	560	7,395	6,463	667	1,943	2,155	1,693	932	3,031
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,054	193	110	52	20	11	671	609	92	247	164	106	62	190
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,876	673	319	183	72	93	1,256	1,140	170	458	336	176	116	447
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	612	221	136	59	13	13	294	252	47	122	55	28	42	97
Rubber products	265	60	22	32	5	1	160	148	21	80	32	15	12	45
Footwear industries, except rubber	442	96	62	21	5	8	279	254	43	118	52	41	25	67
Leather and leather products, except footwear	256	65	45	16	2	3	137	113	15	39	43	21	19	55
Stone, clay, and glass products	801	261	179	67	7	8	435	393	104	157	99	38	42	165
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	1,323	371	213	110	26	22	738	663	125	317	153	58	75	214
Transportation equipment	228	44	19	19	3	3	111	91	21	27	24	19	20	73
Other manufacturing industries	1,493	386	206	102	32	46	805	696	120	255	182	139	109	302
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,767	1,616	797	477	161	181	4,738	4,299	406	1,433	1,827	1,083	439	1,413
Domestic service workers	78,732	30,341	14,590	6,236	3,327	6,138	23,425	14,662	1,366	3,892	4,277	5,127	3,763	24,966
Protective service workers	839	65	12	25	9	19	175	159	9	30	49	71	16	99
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	91,674	21,459	10,919	5,330	2,025	3,185	45,576	37,500	5,366	12,378	9,768	9,988	3,076	24,639
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	16,950	5,357	3,193	1,888	415	261	8,392	7,469	1,501	3,046	1,950	972	923	3,801
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	6,991	551	27	60	68	396	3,307	2,803	117	360	617	1,715	493	3,133
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,892	353	92	83	63	110	1,926	1,690	59	264	437	850	236	1,113
Cooks, except private family	7,426	627	133	184	110	200	4,472	3,779	141	734	1,807	1,697	693	2,287
Elevator operators	432	122	56											



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	61,492	24,812	14,333	5,482	2,179	2,818	19,770	18,669	2,261	4,669	3,555	3,184	6,101	16,910
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,902	2,572	915	833	358	466	1,658	1,224	122	466	365	271	434	1,672
Actresses.....	918	383	172	114	28	19	305	235	24	79	58	74	70	280
Artists and art teachers.....	305	176	80	69	18	11	54	33	2	10	14	7	21	73
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	195	85	22	32	15	16	49	34	3	13	9	9	15	61
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	13	7	-	1	3	3	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	3
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	16	5	1	3	1	-	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	8
Lawyers and judges.....	11	1	-	1	-	-	5	3	-	-	3	-	2	5
Librarians.....	101	59	23	20	5	11	16	12	-	4	2	6	4	26
Musicians and music teachers.....	705	301	126	95	34	46	187	121	17	45	37	22	66	217
Physicians and surgeons.....	12	9	4	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Social and welfare workers.....	276	146	48	58	15	25	78	70	14	38	12	6	8	52
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	920	430	111	152	75	92	263	209	18	73	61	37	54	227
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,413	518	102	120	108	188	425	319	10	130	97	82	106	470
Other professional workers.....	138	57	12	20	11	14	42	30	4	5	11	10	12	39
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....														
Designers and draftsmen.....	148	87	34	28	12	13	33	22	-	12	7	3	11	28
Other semiprofessional workers.....	731	356	180	119	32	25	195	131	30	55	32	14	64	180
Farmers and farm managers.....	22	4	1	2	1	-	7	4	-	1	1	2	3	11
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,071	208	31	53	41	83	350	242	6	44	75	117	108	513
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	562	100	17	17	13	53	183	120	2	22	35	61	63	279
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	23	6	1	1	3	1	9	8	-	2	1	5	1	8
Eating and drinking places.....	136	24	3	7	3	11	47	33	1	8	9	15	14	65
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	155	45	7	18	14	6	43	34	-	7	13	14	9	67
Personal services.....	104	11	1	4	1	5	42	31	1	3	11	16	11	51
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	91	22	2	6	7	7	26	16	2	2	6	6	10	43
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	18,126	9,303	5,259	2,180	934	930	4,342	2,963	621	1,126	771	445	1,379	4,481
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,257	1,054	427	253	177	197	612	438	73	161	138	66	174	591
Office machine operators.....	302	151	65	42	26	18	80	60	9	27	21	3	20	71
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,899	3,703	2,073	921	389	320	1,125	800	206	319	200	75	325	1,071
Telegraph operators.....	18	2	1	-	-	1	10	7	-	5	2	-	3	6
Telephone operators.....	616	214	112	52	35	15	205	120	18	51	44	7	85	197
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,933	1,482	860	343	116	163	678	449	88	176	101	84	229	773
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	124	36	14	5	6	11	31	19	1	2	7	9	12	57
Insurance agents and brokers.....	26	8	3	1	1	3	8	7	-	1	2	4	1	10
Real estate agents and brokers.....	95	15	1	2	3	9	33	20	2	2	5	11	13	47
Other sales agents and brokers.....	102	30	14	3	2	11	28	17	1	5	3	8	11	44
Other saleswomen.....	5,754	2,608	1,689	558	179	182	1,532	1,025	223	377	248	178	506	1,614
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	583	167	56	48	20	43	243	200	14	56	49	81	43	173
Compositors and typesetters.....	25	11	3	4	1	3	8	6	1	-	3	2	2	6
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	180	27	6	8	3	10	95	79	2	29	23	25	16	58
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	378	129	47	36	16	30	140	115	11	27	23	54	25	109
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,602	3,852	2,399	842	257	354	4,967	3,903	562	1,294	1,043	1,004	1,064	2,783
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,012	260	72	54	33	101	286	170	18	33	39	65	116	466
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	552	148	61	47	20	20	298	208	13	64	59	67	90	206
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,730	510	341	98	32	39	960	852	145	320	233	154	108	260
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	7,483	2,653	1,760	563	158	172	3,149	2,450	363	799	649	549	689	1,681
Food and kindred products.....	4,194	1,669	1,225	343	62	39	1,951	1,676	270	571	450	325	275	574
Tobacco manufactures.....	18	3	2	1	-	-	9	7	-	5	1	1	2	6
Cotton manufactures.....	21	8	3	-	4	1	8	5	1	2	2	-	3	5
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	14	3	1	-	-	2	9	6	1	2	1	2	3	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	25	5	1	2	2	-	15	14	3	3	5	3	1	5
Knit goods.....	120	39	22	8	2	7	55	43	3	16	13	11	12	26
Other textile-mill products.....	42	11	8	3	-	-	20	13	-	7	3	3	7	11
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,386	614	321	125	66	102	827	502	40	121	131	210	325	895
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	50	18	12	4	1	1	20	17	4	5	4	4	3	12
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	167	70	35	20	8	7	65	49	12	19	11	7	16	32
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	33	16	10	6	-	-	12	9	2	3	4	-	3	5
Rubber products.....	23	9	5	2	2	-	10	7	-	4	2	1	3	4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	27	9	5	4	-	-	13	12	5	4	1	2	1	5
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	33	18	10	6	2	-	10	7	2	1	1	3	3	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	38	18	12	4	1	1	14	11	4	3	1	3	3	6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	147	76	50	21	3	2	46	38	10	15	8	5	8	25
Transportation equipment.....	23	2	-	2	-	-	10	6	3	2	1	-	4	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	172	65	38	12	5	10	55	38	3	16	10	9	17	52
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	725	281	165	80	14	22	274	213	23	78	63	49	61	170
Domestic service workers.....	7,745	2,632	1,532	455	209	436	2,412	1,275	187	390	335	364	1,136	2,701
Protective service workers.....	19	7	4	1	-	2	8	6	-	-	3	3	2	4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	9,773	2,765	1,594	597	218	356	3,561	2,148	449	758	473	468	1,413	3,447
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,130	585	374	105	37	19	319	219	70	91	39	19	100	276
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	62	11	-	2	1	8	17	6	-	-	1	5	11	34
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	136	20	8	3	3	6	62	35	2	7	10	16	27	54
Cooks, except private family.....	605	64	26	9	8	21	269	181	5	38	57	61	88	272
Elevator operators.....	43	11	3	5	3	-	14	10	2	8	-	-	4	18
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	257	36	7	8	8	13	74	44	1	10	8	25	30	147
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,016	376	62	60	50	204	555	357	12	78	89	183	199	1,084
Servants, except private family.....	853	172	67	43	23	39	333	209	21	52	65	71	124	348
Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,189	1,291	844	330	79	38	1,792	1,007	307	457	189	54	785	1,106
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	482	249	203	32	6	8	125	80	29	22	15	14	45	108
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,825	850	695	115	24	16	808	708	130	228	189	161	100	167
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,779	821	670	112	23	16	791	691	128	224	187	152	100	167
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	46	29	25	3	1	-	17	17	2	4	2	9	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	931	398	277	88	16	17	393	315	53	100	92	70	78	140
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	21	15	7	5	3	-	3	2	-	1	-	1	1	7
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	606	262	189	59	7	7	269	233	39	78	72	44	36	77
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	302	121	81	24	6	10	121	80	14	21	20	25	41	60
Occupation not reported.....	3,893	2,054	1,570	268	101	115	1,021	680	117	206	159	198	341	818

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
				Male	Female	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total	2,925,411	2,205,918	719,493	2,117,586	695,756	1,272,057	351,172	86,332	23,737	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99	595,167	438,880	161,337	422,015	154,736	265,746	58,661	11,815	6,601	20.3	19.7	22.4	19.9	22.2	20.9	16.7	
\$100 to \$199	91,022	53,941	37,081	47,275	34,699	34,981	8,224	6,666	2,382	3.1	2.4	5.2	2.2	5.0	0.3	0.9	
\$200 to \$399	241,613	158,407	83,206	140,271	79,100	21,111	16,475	18,136	4,166	8.3	7.2	11.6	6.6	11.4	1.7	4.7	
\$400 to \$599	230,895	158,376	72,519	139,738	68,247	25,434	21,469	18,638	4,272	7.9	7.2	10.1	6.6	9.8	2.0	6.1	
\$600 to \$799	245,095	173,167	71,928	155,511	68,549	53,882	35,120	17,656	3,379	8.4	7.9	10.0	7.3	9.9	4.2	10.0	
\$800 to \$999	237,447	168,998	78,449	152,246	77,228	69,101	56,053	6,752	1,226	8.1	7.2	10.9	7.2	11.1	5.4	16.0	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	186,791	141,176	55,615	137,696	54,992	81,366	45,299	3,480	623	6.7	6.4	7.7	6.5	7.9	6.4	12.9	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	223,437	172,699	50,748	171,600	50,460	127,325	42,965	1,099	288	7.6	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.3	10.0	12.2	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	185,677	153,654	32,023	152,866	31,893	120,917	25,896	788	184	6.3	7.0	4.5	7.2	4.6	9.5	7.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	245,411	214,922	30,489	214,042	30,370	178,337	23,266	890	119	8.4	9.7	4.2	10.1	4.4	14.0	6.6	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	186,919	171,330	17,589	170,845	17,554	150,212	9,615	485	35	6.5	7.8	2.4	8.1	2.5	11.8	2.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	68,674	56,850	6,824	56,683	6,817	50,037	3,053	167	7	2.2	2.6	0.9	2.7	1.0	3.9	0.9	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	73,521	69,471	4,050	69,361	4,038	63,223	2,321	110	12	2.5	3.1	0.6	3.3	0.6	5.0	0.7	
\$5,000 and over	26,093	27,053	1,040	27,086	1,033	24,600	761	17	7	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.2	
Not reported	78,649	62,054	16,595	60,401	16,099	36,885	6,804	1,653	496	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.9	
Urban	2,152,438	1,554,093	598,345	1,497,394	578,977	980,387	298,773	56,699	19,368	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	407,229	281,151	126,078	273,223	121,024	162,497	44,221	7,928	5,054	18.9	18.1	21.1	18.2	20.9	17.5	14.8	
\$100 to \$199	60,033	31,466	28,567	27,789	26,772	2,106	2,460	3,677	1,795	2.8	2.0	4.8	1.9	4.6	0.2	0.8	
\$200 to \$399	187,877	91,276	66,601	81,234	63,252	12,216	13,114	10,042	3,349	7.3	5.9	11.1	5.4	10.9	1.3	4.4	
\$400 to \$599	156,127	95,478	60,649	84,200	57,019	14,973	17,948	11,278	3,630	7.3	6.1	10.1	5.6	9.8	1.6	6.0	
\$600 to \$799	175,356	113,871	61,485	101,399	58,499	35,006	29,943	12,472	2,986	8.1	7.3	10.3	6.8	10.1	3.8	10.0	
\$800 to \$999	180,842	111,991	68,851	106,977	67,757	48,780	49,226	5,014	1,094	8.4	7.2	11.5	7.1	11.7	5.2	16.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	155,592	105,810	49,782	103,016	49,218	61,892	40,725	2,794	564	7.2	6.8	8.3	6.9	8.5	6.7	13.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	175,017	131,109	43,908	130,320	43,651	97,737	38,099	789	257	8.1	8.4	7.3	8.7	7.5	10.5	12.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	145,505	118,268	27,237	117,694	27,087	93,652	22,980	574	150	6.8	7.6	4.6	7.9	4.7	10.1	7.7	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	193,873	167,254	26,619	166,691	26,499	139,433	20,869	593	90	9.0	10.8	4.4	11.1	4.6	15.0	7.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	156,396	140,701	15,695	140,374	15,667	123,876	8,835	327	28	7.3	9.1	2.6	9.4	2.7	13.3	3.0	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	53,921	47,647	6,274	47,535	6,268	42,122	2,829	112	6	2.5	3.1	1.0	3.2	1.1	4.5	0.9	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	63,227	59,500	3,727	59,413	3,715	54,235	2,131	87	12	2.9	3.8	0.6	4.0	0.6	5.8	0.7	
\$5,000 and over	24,826	23,882	944	23,868	937	21,712	692	14	7	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.2	2.3	0.2	
Not reported	46,617	34,659	11,958	32,661	11,612	19,950	4,701	998	346	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	
Rural-nonfarm	517,074	425,478	91,596	399,078	88,055	212,077	38,763	26,400	3,541	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	95,424	71,150	24,274	67,823	23,067	38,751	8,849	3,327	1,207	18.5	16.7	26.5	17.0	26.2	18.3	22.8	
\$100 to \$199	21,169	14,843	6,326	12,290	5,873	718	503	2,553	453	4.1	3.5	6.9	3.1	6.7	0.3	1.3	
\$200 to \$399	54,249	41,684	12,565	34,941	11,936	5,364	2,353	6,743	629	10.5	9.8	13.7	8.8	13.6	2.5	6.1	
\$400 to \$599	47,299	37,985	9,314	32,044	8,764	5,850	2,621	5,941	350	9.1	8.9	10.2	8.0	10.0	2.5	6.8	
\$600 to \$799	44,759	36,276	8,483	31,980	8,138	9,012	4,076	4,346	345	8.7	8.5	9.3	8.0	9.2	4.2	10.5	
\$800 to \$999	39,971	32,037	7,934	30,546	7,823	11,765	5,592	1,491	111	7.7	7.5	8.7	7.7	8.9	5.5	14.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	32,287	27,349	4,938	26,734	4,841	14,027	8,804	615	47	6.2	6.4	5.3	6.7	5.5	6.6	9.8	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	39,097	33,702	5,395	33,438	5,370	23,338	4,001	254	25	7.6	7.9	5.9	8.4	6.1	11.0	10.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	34,064	30,278	3,806	30,093	3,782	22,939	2,440	185	24	6.6	7.1	4.2	7.5	4.3	10.8	6.3	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	45,482	42,237	3,245	41,993	3,219	34,429	2,063	244	26	8.8	9.9	3.5	10.5	3.7	16.2	5.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	28,851	27,245	1,606	27,102	1,599	23,397	814	143	7	5.6	6.4	1.8	6.8	1.8	11.0	2.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	8,722	8,300	422	8,250	481	7,159	192	50	1	1.7	2.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	3.4	0.5	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8,958	8,681	267	8,660	267	7,823	163	21	-	1.7	2.0	0.3	2.2	0.3	3.7	0.4	
\$5,000 and over	2,711	2,680	31	2,628	31	2,399	56	2	-	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Not reported	18,991	11,081	7,910	10,606	2,794	5,611	1,236	475	116	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	
Rural-farm	255,899	226,347	29,552	221,114	28,724	129,593	13,636	5,233	828	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	92,514	81,529	10,985	80,969	10,645	64,498	5,591	560	340	36.2	36.0	37.2	36.6	37.1	49.8	41.0	
\$100 to \$199	9,820	7,632	2,188	7,196	2,054	1,107	261	436	134	3.8	3.4	7.4	3.3	7.2	0.9	1.9	
\$200 to \$399	29,497	25,447	4,040	24,096	3,912	3,531	1,008	1,351	128	11.5	11.2	13.7	10.9	13.6	2.7	7.4	
\$400 to \$599	27,469	24,913	2,556	23,494	2,464	5,111	900	1,419	92	10.7	11.0	8.6	10.6	8.6	3.9	6.6	
\$600 to \$799	24,980	23,020	1,960	22,182	1,912	9,864	1,101	888	48	9.8	10.2	6.6	10.0	6.7	7.6	8.1	
\$800 to \$999	16,684	14,970	1,664	14,723	1,643	8,556	1,235	247	21	6.5	6.6	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.6	9.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	8,962	8,017	945	7,946	933	5,397	770	71	12	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	9,323	7,878	1,445	7,842	1,439	6,255	865	36	6	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.5	5.0	4.8	6.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	6,088	5,108	980	5,079	970	4,126	466	29	10	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	6,056	5,401	655	5,358	652	4,475	334	43	3</								



Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wks. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
CITIES—Con.																	
LOS ANGELES.....	680,483	477,014	203,469	462,612	199,320	281,361	102,442	14,402	4,149	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	144,682	100,611	44,071	97,980	42,757	58,119	15,882	2,631	1,314	21.3	21.1	21.7	21.2	21.5	20.7	15.5	
\$100 to \$199.....	18,867	9,180	9,687	8,236	8,776	622	736	944	411	2.7	1.9	4.5	1.6	4.4	0.2	0.7	
\$200 to \$399.....	46,888	26,272	20,616	23,574	21,885	2,735	4,468	2,698	726	7.2	5.5	11.1	5.1	11.0	1.0	4.4	
\$400 to \$599.....	51,190	29,546	21,644	26,954	21,039	4,694	6,846	2,592	605	7.5	6.2	10.6	5.8	10.6	1.7	6.7	
\$600 to \$799.....	58,956	36,210	22,746	33,147	22,135	11,315	11,425	3,063	611	8.7	7.6	11.2	7.2	11.1	4.0	11.2	
\$800 to \$999.....	82,251	37,243	45,008	36,136	24,804	16,934	18,076	1,107	204	9.1	7.8	12.3	7.8	12.4	6.0	17.6	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	52,598	35,906	16,692	35,266	16,573	21,977	13,496	640	119	7.7	7.5	8.2	7.6	8.3	7.8	13.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	56,231	42,487	13,744	42,265	13,687	32,299	11,998	222	57	8.3	8.9	6.8	9.1	6.9	11.5	11.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	43,114	34,657	8,457	34,518	8,432	27,702	7,448	139	25	6.3	7.3	4.2	7.5	4.2	9.8	7.3	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	52,706	44,631	8,075	44,526	8,051	37,149	6,671	105	24	7.7	9.4	4.0	9.6	4.0	13.2	6.5	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	42,466	37,010	5,456	36,942	5,449	32,216	2,694	68	7	6.2	7.8	2.7	8.0	2.7	11.4	2.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	14,708	12,857	1,851	12,838	1,851	11,084	798	19	—	2.2	2.7	0.9	2.8	0.9	3.9	0.8	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	17,863	16,394	1,469	16,372	1,466	14,360	748	22	3	2.6	3.4	0.7	3.5	0.7	5.1	0.7	
\$5,000 and over.....	8,444	7,958	486	7,958	486	6,864	331	—	—	1.2	1.7	0.2	1.7	0.2	2.4	0.3	
Not reported.....	8,024	6,052	1,972	5,900	1,929	3,291	825	152	43	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	
OAKLAND.....	132,165	97,683	35,482	91,746	33,346	57,855	17,846	5,987	2,136	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	21,495	14,356	7,139	13,760	6,720	7,788	2,212	596	419	16.1	14.7	20.1	15.0	20.2	13.5	12.4	
\$100 to \$199.....	3,191	1,652	1,539	1,327	1,398	111	137	335	131	2.4	1.7	4.3	1.4	4.2	0.2	0.8	
\$200 to \$399.....	7,840	4,321	3,519	3,408	3,169	324	596	913	350	5.9	4.4	9.9	3.7	9.5	0.6	3.9	
\$400 to \$599.....	8,881	4,936	3,945	3,792	2,966	573	908	1,194	429	6.3	5.1	9.6	4.1	8.9	1.0	5.1	
\$600 to \$799.....	9,942	6,486	3,456	4,999	2,981	1,467	1,892	1,497	475	7.5	6.6	9.7	5.4	8.9	2.5	7.8	
\$800 to \$999.....	10,759	6,549	4,210	5,836	4,037	2,370	2,832	713	173	8.1	6.7	11.9	6.4	12.1	4.1	15.9	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	10,154	6,536	3,618	6,149	3,541	3,218	3,004	387	77	7.6	6.7	10.2	6.7	10.6	5.6	16.8	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	11,517	8,476	3,041	8,404	3,025	5,667	2,726	72	16	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.8	15.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	10,115	8,486	1,629	8,427	1,611	6,260	1,459	59	18	7.6	8.7	4.6	9.2	4.8	10.8	8.2	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	13,777	12,366	1,411	12,307	1,403	9,878	1,248	59	8	10.3	12.7	4.0	13.4	4.2	17.1	7.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	12,659	11,773	886	11,749	881	10,365	624	24	5	9.5	12.1	2.5	12.8	2.6	17.9	3.5	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,129	3,613	516	3,605	516	3,271	239	8	—	3.1	3.7	1.5	3.9	1.5	5.7	1.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4,247	4,090	157	4,081	157	3,828	102	9	—	3.2	4.2	0.4	4.4	0.5	6.6	0.6	
\$5,000 and over.....	1,413	1,375	38	1,371	36	1,270	30	4	2	1.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	2.2	0.2	
Not reported.....	3,546	2,608	938	2,541	905	1,465	337	67	33	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.9	
SACRAMENTO.....	50,710	35,806	14,904	34,832	14,572	21,615	8,182	974	332	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	8,109	5,531	2,578	5,387	2,490	3,118	978	144	88	16.0	15.4	17.3	15.5	17.1	14.4	10.7	
\$100 to \$199.....	1,492	949	543	769	617	37	48	50	26	2.9	2.4	4.3	2.2	4.2	0.2	0.6	
\$200 to \$399.....	3,844	2,252	1,592	2,000	1,534	150	257	202	58	7.6	6.3	10.7	5.9	10.5	0.7	3.1	
\$400 to \$599.....	3,432	2,145	1,287	1,948	1,215	246	279	197	71	6.8	6.0	8.6	5.6	8.3	1.1	3.4	
\$600 to \$799.....	3,434	2,236	1,176	2,038	1,125	608	521	175	51	6.8	6.3	7.9	6.0	7.7	2.8	6.4	
\$800 to \$999.....	4,625	2,640	1,985	2,567	1,973	1,134	1,508	73	12	9.1	7.4	13.3	7.4	13.5	5.8	18.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,715	2,243	1,472	2,218	1,467	1,322	1,278	25	5	7.3	6.3	9.9	6.4	10.1	6.1	15.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	4,353	2,860	1,493	2,835	1,484	2,100	1,325	25	9	8.6	8.0	10.0	8.1	10.2	9.7	16.2	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	5,878	3,628	2,250	3,615	2,250	2,079	821	13	6	7.1	7.3	6.4	7.5	6.5	9.6	10.0	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	5,138	4,274	864	4,258	860	3,588	745	16	4	10.1	11.9	5.8	12.2	5.9	16.6	9.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,258	3,802	456	3,797	454	3,361	302	5	2	8.4	10.6	3.1	10.9	3.1	15.5	3.7	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,707	1,539	168	1,530	168	1,395	92	9	—	3.4	4.3	1.1	4.4	1.2	6.5	1.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,919	1,845	74	1,839	74	1,711	53	6	—	3.8	5.2	0.5	5.3	0.5	7.9	0.6	
\$5,000 and over.....	451	443	8	443	8	416	7	—	—	0.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Not reported.....	655	497	158	498	158	350	68	4	—	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8	
SAN DIEGO.....	87,669	66,470	21,199	68,967	20,163	40,601	9,794	2,503	1,036	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	18,724	12,496	6,228	12,135	5,989	6,618	2,469	361	239	21.4	18.8	29.4	19.0	29.7	16.3	25.4	
\$100 to \$199.....	3,191	1,861	1,330	1,735	1,234	181	126	146	76	3.6	2.8	6.2	2.7	6.1	0.3	1.3	
\$200 to \$399.....	8,812	6,026	2,786	5,690	2,579	1,978	598	336	207	10.1	9.1	13.1	8.9	12.8	4.8	6.1	
\$400 to \$599.....	7,806	5,108	2,698	4,676	1,991	1,696	682	432	207	8.3	7.7	10.4	7.3	9.9	4.2	7.0	
\$600 to \$799.....	8,374	6,297	2,077	5,631	1,868	2,839	1,022	666	209	9.6	9.5	9.8	8.8	9.3	7.0	10.4	
\$800 to \$999.....	7,739	5,527	2,212	5,278	2,157	3,162	1,686	254	55	8.8	8.3	10.4	8.2	10.7	7.8	17.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	6,377	5,157	1,220	4,955	1,197	3,645	1,000	202	23	7.3	7.8	5.8	7.7	5.9	9.0	10.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	6,779	5,827	952	5,795	944	4,812	825	32	8	7.7	8.8	4.5	9.1	4.7	11.8	8.4	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	4,732	4,108	624	4,084	621	3,417	510	24	3	5.4	6.2	2.9	6.4	3.1	8.4	5.2	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	6,424	5,801	623	5,768	621	5,083	501	18	2	7.3	8.7	2.9	9.0	3.1	12.5	5.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,585	4,146	439	4,140	439	3,776	192	6	—	5.2	6.2	2.1	6.5	2.2	9.3	2.0	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,734	1,461	273	1,455	273	1,264	62	6	—	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.4	3.1	0.6	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,768	1,676	92	1,678	92	1,562	41	3	—	2.0	2.5	0.4	2.6	0.5	3.8	0.4	
\$5,000 and over.....	491	487	4	487	4	461	1	—	—	0.6	0.7	—	0.8	—	1.1	—	
Not reported.....	633	472	161	455	154	242	59	17	7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.				



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
THE STATE		2,117,586	422,015	47,275	140,271	139,738	155,511	152,246	137,696	171,600	152,866	214,042	170,845	56,683	69,361	27,036	60,401
Male		1,547,739	40,827	1,363	3,744	4,236	5,573	5,562	5,699	7,145	7,542	15,069	16,739	10,560	16,677	7,241	4,602
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.		4,711	498	84	287	370	368	437	389	226	280	316	335	161	277	567	40
Actors		1,702	847	8	17	29	27	21	31	48	57	89	127	95	197	49	80
Architects		4,532	1,393	52	129	141	198	218	221	252	227	332	580	243	379	223	144
Authors, editors, and reporters		6,876	1,917	52	172	167	196	235	252	306	254	326	614	458	894	775	167
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		4,044	412	31	80	103	118	116	149	194	305	740	821	306	484	111	74
Clergymen		5,577	1,210	44	172	217	552	341	407	553	412	614	449	130	255	70	171
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		3,356	301	12	55	68	129	63	62	74	55	176	594	452	1,057	418	80
Dentists		5,398	4,099	1	7	17	22	24	21	23	22	44	126	70	230	136	487
Civil engineers		7,783	739	20	75	76	90	136	149	166	221	740	1,766	1,188	1,886	405	105
Electrical engineers		3,681	262	11	31	45	41	58	56	99	113	411	688	435	1,114	267	50
Mechanical engineers		6,426	691	26	60	105	152	144	135	184	268	711	1,292	755	1,415	393	90
Other technical engineers		3,207	687	14	42	48	51	54	53	92	82	313	517	272	640	264	72
Lawyers and judges		10,507	5,410	15	61	46	60	87	79	126	119	237	386	248	963	1,008	562
Musicians and music teachers		9,712	2,410	211	558	678	744	705	673	562	437	558	571	331	549	462	257
Osteopaths		507	398	1	5	1	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	10	12	47
Pharmacists		6,204	1,821	24	86	102	253	300	271	396	501	987	1,093	194	110	35	231
Physicians and surgeons		10,088	6,735	194	154	93	107	113	66	74	72	107	234	157	643	604	735
Social and welfare workers		2,206	83	22	72	79	120	128	105	205	403	370	311	109	147	86	16
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		13,898	785	51	210	319	367	331	315	549	670	2,433	2,937	2,270	2,114	244	103
Trained nurses and student nurses		990	180	11	68	53	111	128	92	111	86	96	34	12	15	9	39
Veterinarians		559	238	-	5	6	9	17	5	10	21	14	79	80	41	10	24
Other professional workers		6,056	904	50	136	147	171	161	212	268	391	729	695	543	982	342	125
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		3,961	923	66	211	252	283	287	232	304	208	247	336	191	215	98	108
Designers and draftsmen		6,825	602	84	206	218	272	326	389	480	511	1,209	1,450	544	434	48	57
Surveyors		1,648	114	18	50	52	72	84	75	130	179	376	307	98	67	10	16
Other semiprofessional workers		24,845	6,218	261	795	804	1,040	1,130	1,250	1,656	1,630	2,630	2,630	1,215	1,559	643	662
Farmers and farm managers		97,829	73,146	947	1,885	1,514	1,300	1,034	794	947	621	663	612	197	532	324	13,363
Prop's, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.		245,585	112,955	667	2,092	2,640	3,443	3,910	4,540	7,483	8,161	16,628	21,897	10,577	23,399	14,067	13,126
Conductors, railroad		2,012	33	4	9	10	15	13	51	56	92	259	464	479	511	2	14
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		14,409	229	33	146	208	317	313	318	558	599	2,112	3,527	1,740	3,110	1,056	189
Other specified managers and officials		24,196	4,428	134	423	567	689	731	785	1,317	1,527	3,046	3,743	1,707	3,316	1,156	687
Prop's, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
Mining		2,611	1,068	9	15	23	31	26	25	45	67	115	263	150	530	325	119
Construction		14,602	10,130	23	80	116	137	160	176	231	251	408	643	313	671	271	992
Manufacturing		25,900	9,317	40	120	132	218	222	329	502	678	1,582	2,692	1,518	4,035	3,511	1,009
Transport, commun., and utilities		8,938	1,747	13	83	45	41	90	92	194	287	746	1,313	822	2,311	947	252
Wholesale trade		17,757	9,033	50	117	135	164	173	209	389	457	956	1,362	621	1,789	1,327	965
Eating and drinking places		14,510	10,011	44	153	200	260	222	326	440	382	445	378	144	167	92	1,186
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		80,738	50,155	188	587	711	938	1,148	1,461	2,573	2,702	4,708	4,238	1,427	2,513	1,472	5,912
Finance, insurance, and real estate		12,770	2,870	12	53	42	72	91	110	221	249	836	1,703	913	2,951	2,271	376
Business and repair services		6,780	4,380	16	42	57	71	96	127	198	184	348	407	147	222	148	387
Personal services		10,113	6,160	44	148	176	233	232	218	315	279	438	416	202	300	205	747
Misc. industries and services		10,059	3,445	57	166	218	257	328	313	444	407	619	748	399	978	1,284	401
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		331,828	39,575	6,013	13,575	14,351	17,467	22,486	24,296	34,263	31,945	47,783	42,613	12,486	15,819	4,152	5,004
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.		999	25	5	13	25	24	31	30	50	75	115	342	235	24	-	5
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		38,790	3,346	365	956	1,111	1,453	2,054	2,313	3,551	3,643	6,744	6,456	2,445	3,125	674	549
Mail carriers		5,766	87	31	90	79	99	170	181	329	416	1,222	3,659	104	57	4	38
Messengers, except express		3,849	804	396	674	563	441	411	187	150	56	33	11	1	-	37	
Office machine operators		675	34	15	32	30	44	53	96	128	94	105	30	6	4	1	3
Shipping and receiving clerks		10,513	354	127	415	467	640	984	1,259	1,947	1,657	1,742	559	78	81	8	45
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		5,267	363	87	285	232	295	430	423	600	480	797	526	171	357	154	67
Telegraph operators		1,382	51	13	23	36	52	66	78	88	100	309	423	90	41	1	11
Telephone operators		603	33	14	45	33	31	48	46	42	47	62	59	66	67	3	7
Other clerical and kindred workers		88,472	4,146	1,093	3,303	3,599	4,531	6,465	6,932	10,448	10,566	17,846	13,046	2,754	2,528	490	725
Canvassers and solicitors		6,177	1,346	99	314	342	337	366	377	497	487	675	649	311	209	30	138
Hucksters and peddlers		2,938	2,034	52	162	129	138	92	62	53	31	18	10	5	2	-	150
Newsboys		6,145	2,705	1,315	841	312	302	281	89	53	47	49	38	8	7	3	95
Insurance agents and brokers		15,455	4,018	131	314	348	458	498	561	815	855	1,508	2,012	1,114	1,707	563	553
Real estate agents and brokers		14,503	8,151	138	381	436	467	466	494	549	439	524	607	239	490	309	803
Other sales agents and brokers		48,725	4,513	355	937	1,284	1,617	1,986	2,493	3,768	4,065	7,626	8,242	3,305	5,587	1,643	693
Other salesmen		80,569	7,589	1,777	4,790	5,305	6,518	8,085	8,670	11,195	8,687	8,376	5,122	1,544	1,592	264	1,085
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.		357,285	50,403	4,460	13,807	16,314	21,988	25,623	27,292	34,868	35,072	55,509	42,202	12,338	7,662	498	6,692
Bakers		8,712	1,494	110	296	377	528	625	664	961							



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
1,272,057	265,746	3,931	21,111	25,434	53,882	69,101	81,306	127,325	120,917	178,337	150,212	50,037	63,233	24,600	36,885	1,716,709	1
104,773	29,385	213	683	865	1,780	2,153	2,937	4,770	5,336	11,220	14,698	7,771	13,678	5,992	3,298	113,661	2
704	60	-	13	15	18	29	42	39	46	55	69	37	67	201	13	4,560	3
1,268	651	2	3	4	7	7	11	32	21	59	96	77	188	49	59	711	4
2,753	822	3	10	27	36	70	120	176	166	246	238	196	318	195	80	3,046	5
4,659	1,161	6	25	34	50	100	137	219	217	314	523	410	761	598	109	4,984	6
3,128	224	3	8	9	18	33	64	140	253	685	786	232	463	105	45	3,720	7
4,572	817	16	80	147	461	295	368	493	381	575	417	125	237	68	92	5,534	8
1,238	160	-	4	5	26	15	20	38	27	103	206	221	681	320	10	3,350	9
4,497	3,486	1	3	3	3	10	12	23	20	34	104	63	207	180	398	450	10
6,250	423	1	7	4	5	12	45	61	132	574	1,600	1,112	1,804	396	74	7,125	11
3,074	133	-	3	6	5	8	22	60	83	368	645	407	1,059	244	36	3,489	12
5,097	405	4	6	9	7	20	55	100	195	598	1,175	711	1,362	383	67	5,889	13
2,419	368	1	1	2	6	6	18	43	52	266	476	252	607	249	52	2,594	14
9,273	5,589	7	20	23	40	57	64	110	104	228	357	237	930	951	556	3,005	15
3,806	1,051	11	66	76	165	189	251	291	286	266	293	160	299	331	121	7,437	16
432	346	-	1	-	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	3	10	12	36	29	17
5,080	1,572	5	9	23	134	181	180	293	236	875	1,055	185	103	31	198	4,094	18
8,561	5,763	112	94	62	64	88	47	62	61	89	202	141	607	561	608	2,324	19
1,670	23	3	7	28	40	55	61	165	381	348	299	94	187	38	11	2,193	20
5,015	336	2	32	34	68	72	111	213	273	834	1,069	750	998	180	43	13,542	21
524	49	-	9	8	44	55	68	77	70	79	30	7	13	6	9	688	22
468	199	-	3	2	2	3	5	18	12	71	78	39	9	19	258	23	
4,699	548	2	20	30	44	56	120	209	325	665	837	509	926	326	82	5,227	24
1,708	448	6	26	33	72	93	109	193	120	136	147	73	124	63	65	3,081	25
4,645	244	7	19	22	46	88	188	329	413	1,024	1,323	487	388	40	27	6,424	26
1,149	48	-	5	7	5	19	27	83	147	330	296	98	66	10	8	1,549	27
17,490	4,439	21	209	257	412	585	791	1,312	1,355	2,458	2,335	1,046	1,284	506	480	18,148	28
81,341	62,654	554	1,010	868	872	790	627	828	558	593	565	182	498	289	10,453	2,667	29
205,703	92,568	162	581	828	1,542	2,022	2,933	6,113	7,034	15,168	20,507	9,912	22,406	13,396	10,481	110,237	30
1,452	2	-	2	-	4	3	14	31	60	182	344	378	425	1	6	2,012	31
12,779	94	10	39	51	149	155	183	464	505	1,975	3,886	1,662	2,990	1,020	96	14,409	32
19,193	3,142	39	134	186	296	322	429	982	1,245	2,666	3,443	1,576	3,171	1,111	451	19,836	33
2,292	813	3	4	8	9	5	9	31	50	95	228	139	507	308	83	1,598	34
9,929	6,953	4	12	25	14	28	65	121	181	267	512	260	605	259	663	2,192	35
22,873	7,859	9	25	39	69	113	205	406	586	1,464	2,545	1,442	3,915	3,397	799	15,310	36
8,145	1,453	1	8	8	12	48	65	168	259	706	1,252	782	2,250	915	218	6,910	37
15,366	7,598	13	37	47	84	88	150	325	411	896	1,309	595	1,737	1,279	796	6,882	38
11,554	8,205	9	47	50	116	145	234	358	323	391	343	188	152	86	952	2,150	39
69,030	42,791	51	174	260	493	692	1,103	2,266	2,504	4,496	4,064	1,382	2,423	1,422	4,904	18,829	40
11,600	2,335	4	16	12	32	50	76	193	220	794	1,556	879	2,871	2,170	292	9,621	41
5,676	3,628	1	6	14	29	50	88	165	320	389	137	215	141	328	1,695	42	
8,312	5,168	10	45	86	135	148	163	267	248	396	379	190	276	190	611	2,753	43
7,502	2,527	8	32	42	95	165	199	336	322	520	657	351	869	1,097	282	6,095	44
240,079	19,572	901	2,258	3,047	6,609	12,712	17,816	29,455	28,601	44,495	40,481	11,944	15,177	3,901	8,110	308,515	45
820	5	-	3	2	3	15	18	42	61	101	316	228	28	-	3	993	46
30,049	1,637	19	76	109	378	1,022	1,610	3,005	8,254	6,309	6,203	2,373	3,053	653	368	36,314	47
5,968	21	5	32	27	38	76	110	268	368	1,142	3,705	100	53	4	19	6,766	48
1,459	41	34	112	216	271	329	159	140	51	59	31	11	1	-	4	3,816	49
478	8	-	3	2	6	29	78	115	93	103	29	6	4	1	1	658	50
7,486	19	6	22	35	172	582	972	1,691	1,711	1,613	580	76	29	7	21	10,511	51
3,774	80	6	53	58	85	264	329	534	438	749	498	168	337	141	34	5,192	52
960	4	1	4	10	10	27	38	54	71	242	370	85	37	1	6	1,382	53
462	7	-	22	13	16	36	42	38	42	58	54	63	64	8	4	598	54
66,597	940	67	457	626	1,596	3,022	5,201	9,141	9,588	16,850	12,477	2,644	2,425	458	355	87,647	55
4,222	752	10	57	91	135	186	274	416	439	626	626	298	198	23	91	5,020	56
1,917	1,393	17	58	52	87	59	44	44	28	16	10	5	2	-	102	540	57
2,203	482	476	379	170	201	225	76	47	39	39	33	6	5	2	23	5,337	58
12,676	3,076	35	111	122	211	286	411	680	754	1,998	1,915	1,074	1,632	517	454	10,993	59
11,409	6,510	58	189	238	299	326	368	466	355	463	543	218	454	277	645	5,455	60
38,158	2,323	42	136	255	521	886	1,572	3,040	3,501	7,005	8,346	3,137	5,367	1,566	456	48,163	61
51,441	2,269	125	544	1,021	2,580	4,642	6,514	9,734	7,858	7,722	4,795	1,452	1,513	248	524	79,125	62
195,219	25,372	177	1,278	1,649	4,027	7,119	11,617	20,814	24,516	42,192	34,813	10,858	5,971	429	3,487	309,621	63
5,922	1,025	5	23	50	154	284	427	744	845	1,143	871	126	54	14	157	7,162	64
2,140	546	3	15	23	60	64	104	214	275	455	226	42	23	1	89	2,748	65
1,069	19	1	-	4	12	25	81	140	173	353	205	29					



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers	344,457	32,470	6,404	16,281	21,482	27,366	31,338	31,813	40,326	38,995	52,570	27,978	6,912	3,849	318	4,683
2	Apprentices	7,058	1,073	397	930	778	1,009	946	625	579	327	211	35	6	6	—	56
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	17,499	1,689	694	1,555	1,521	1,914	2,314	2,209	2,538	1,669	969	216	51	27	7	181
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,748	120	17	56	99	129	203	247	322	340	990	1,550	523	115	3	84
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	94,010	9,987	1,580	4,700	5,665	7,283	8,582	8,138	10,933	10,704	14,764	8,462	1,219	449	68	1,481
6	Conductors, bus and street railway	2,711	30	5	11	25	66	108	160	500	660	1,153	140	13	11	—	9
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	225	90	4	22	14	16	23	11	9	7	12	5	2	1	—	9
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	3,181	97	40	109	182	246	257	239	413	415	874	203	20	12	—	24
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	4,838	580	126	350	435	621	750	590	500	331	212	54	16	8	2	78
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	8,588	144	37	109	112	134	198	259	490	869	1,630	2,289	1,634	428	5	50
11	Mine operatives and laborers	29,342	4,532	602	1,559	1,651	1,866	1,908	1,678	2,104	2,994	6,223	2,247	725	420	83	800
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	3,600	70	6	20	45	82	118	174	416	851	1,556	211	20	10	3	12
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	6,496	693	89	336	441	523	724	779	964	756	674	353	58	21	2	78
14	Power station operators	1,768	12	—	9	14	11	31	25	67	171	840	454	91	33	2	8
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	5,039	292	126	369	569	867	744	423	404	313	387	160	42	36	7	194
16	Welders and flame-cutters	9,709	705	101	296	393	531	713	799	1,108	1,124	2,052	1,413	253	102	4	106
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	26,524	3,091	378	1,404	1,724	2,113	2,204	2,116	2,647	2,490	4,001	2,370	533	695	87	471
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
18	Manufacturing	85,129	5,237	1,585	4,773	5,666	7,044	8,422	3,845	12,047	10,907	11,809	5,743	948	375	76	652
19	Food and kindred products	16,928	914	380	1,258	1,368	1,433	1,550	1,699	2,303	2,000	2,094	1,520	179	78	20	132
20	Tobacco manufactures	290	54	7	24	35	29	28	45	34	24	9	5	—	—	—	4
21	Cotton manufactures	195	17	4	25	29	36	36	22	13	8	2	2	—	—	—	1
22	Silk and rayon manufactures	54	13	1	2	4	5	11	3	1	5	7	2	—	—	—	2
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures	199	15	3	19	11	35	43	27	25	10	7	2	—	—	—	2
24	Knit goods	393	21	6	13	32	41	37	58	41	31	59	45	11	2	—	1
25	Other textile-mill products	718	86	14	36	57	66	78	124	91	72	55	28	7	1	—	3
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	3,456	261	67	247	318	445	431	385	365	337	346	174	36	14	4	26
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8,845	685	159	504	611	783	1,144	1,366	1,370	877	842	342	33	9	5	96
28	Paper, paper products, and printing	3,645	252	56	176	200	273	315	429	599	497	447	238	107	30	5	21
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	7,922	183	39	139	186	265	214	458	696	1,430	2,603	1,175	138	41	13	42
30	Rubber products	3,595	95	27	84	111	155	257	338	465	635	995	394	22	4	1	12
31	Footwear industries, except rubber	734	67	29	52	69	104	109	101	89	66	36	5	1	1	—	5
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	1,061	129	22	86	55	79	109	176	194	120	76	30	7	5	3	21
33	Stone, clay, and glass products	4,888	264	55	197	252	363	477	611	930	662	681	289	42	14	2	49
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	8,436	423	125	374	506	628	872	1,112	1,529	1,114	922	479	118	65	6	48
35	Nonferrous metals and their products	1,447	136	32	96	87	138	132	199	201	156	145	65	15	14	1	26
36	Machinery	4,226	255	88	242	305	336	423	494	569	613	491	200	49	22	7	32
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,967	146	33	172	195	340	517	627	758	578	400	150	22	8	2	19
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	11,977	684	284	939	1,093	1,251	1,302	1,310	1,431	1,470	1,154	500	127	56	6	70
39	Other manufacturing industries	2,145	338	54	136	142	179	237	245	243	202	178	98	34	11	1	46
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	33,992	4,078	617	1,678	1,998	2,702	3,158	3,380	4,500	4,027	4,213	2,073	558	400	24	591
41	Domestic service workers	10,409	1,288	537	1,402	1,422	2,172	1,695	670	533	236	166	49	6	13	2	156
42	Protective service workers	63,565	2,990	2,256	11,546	6,559	6,266	4,454	3,707	4,415	2,785	5,610	9,396	2,047	905	69	558
43	Firemen, fire department	5,927	38	8	16	26	28	43	48	101	143	879	3,508	762	310	7	10
44	Guards and watchmen	11,805	581	260	745	775	1,082	1,296	1,543	2,075	1,490	1,580	274	46	28	6	73
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	11,754	345	45	168	197	247	278	282	478	637	2,113	5,300	1,127	456	43	48
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>1</sup>	24,079	2,026	1,943	10,627	5,560	4,961	2,837	1,834	1,761	515	1,038	314	112	111	13	427
47	Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	128,212	18,305	3,693	11,024	13,198	17,843	16,724	12,885	14,406	8,615	6,510	1,872	409	303	185	2,340
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,888	6,732	138	398	480	709	900	920	1,103	683	558	217	72	64	80	334
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	974	713	10	32	34	29	24	20	24	7	14	5	2	5	3	53
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	30,890	2,358	911	2,468	2,744	3,807	3,835	3,710	5,225	3,097	2,116	273	29	23	11	278
51	Cooks, except private family	22,348	2,493	526	1,828	2,325	3,141	3,294	2,379	2,228	1,534	1,395	574	161	97	13	365
52	Elevator operators	3,691	145	61	209	251	350	519	560	1,020	404	187	12	3	1	1	17
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	1,723	68	21	93	144	277	180	184	166	172	288	160	27	22	3	18
54	Practical nurses and midwives	400	67	21	44	46	53	36	26	40	15	22	14	4	4	—	8
55	Servants, except private family	17,956	1,409	895	2,543	3,028	4,079	3,065	1,456	753	311	189	42	12	9	4	156
56	Waiters and bartenders	25,341	2,470	580	2,078	2,815	3,968	3,864	2,668	2,410	1,783	1,632	509	74	52	14	424
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	11,001	1,849	530	1,331	1,331	1,430	1,007	962	1,437	610	209	66	25	21	5	187
58	Farm laborers and foremen	176,672	19,825	13,335	42,372	36,701	29,419	16,089	6,547	4,870	2,223	1,231	489	97	101	45	3,327
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	168,226	12,764	12,210	42,191	36,689	29,371	16,057	6,540	4,666	2,221	1,229	488	97	101	42	3,410
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8,446	7,061	125	181	72	48	22	7	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	917
61	Laborers, except farm and mine	185,439	22,909	5,690	18,996	19,608	21,484	22,251	18,727	21,313	14,901	10,287	4,176	814	291	67	2,325
62	Fishermen and oystermen	5,748	2,381	87	333	433	381	379	320	266	216	176	180	90	65	8	



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
190,713	13,101	327	1,325	2,239	6,484	11,313	16,892	23,414	30,536	44,028	24,518	6,117	2,919	258	2,242	322,093	1
2,602	59	18	94	138	409	498	450	454	267	162	30	5	4	-	14	6,970	2
9,403	218	33	127	253	696	1,309	1,690	2,255	1,560	916	205	49	25	5	61	17,273	3
2,743	5	-	1	3	9	30	64	112	150	618	1,200	439	102	2	8	4,748	4
55,596	4,654	97	416	660	2,039	3,560	4,562	8,218	8,643	12,791	7,661	1,093	389	47	766	85,944	5
2,083	1	1	1	1	3	20	65	203	594	1,040	130	11	8	-	5	2,711	6
110	50	-	3	3	6	8	6	5	5	9	5	2	1	-	7	124	7
1,922	5	4	4	9	23	71	134	318	359	772	190	17	12	-	4	2,181	8
3,214	298	11	54	139	584	569	494	455	300	198	50	16	8	2	36	4,426	9
7,425	21	1	8	13	14	69	157	406	793	1,523	2,203	1,762	422	5	28	8,588	10
14,163	1,908	52	134	124	194	279	373	955	2,015	5,052	1,844	564	340	26	303	24,796	11
2,782	24	-	1	4	7	17	64	271	736	1,426	197	19	9	2	5	3,567	12
3,356	321	-	21	34	108	234	435	649	574	547	314	51	20	2	46	5,777	13
1,612	4	-	1	1	2	10	18	56	153	804	444	88	31	2	3	1,764	14
1,497	9	5	7	28	153	196	178	226	195	280	129	37	30	4	20	5,030	15
5,257	367	3	16	28	56	132	279	557	699	1,542	1,223	212	90	3	50	9,183	16
14,978	1,840	12	68	144	387	611	1,015	1,800	1,918	3,394	2,145	467	793	79	310	23,756	17
43,734	1,292	58	223	437	1,120	2,572	5,123	8,221	8,484	9,685	5,022	857	337	58	250	83,428	18
8,323	238	10	43	77	215	478	911	1,571	1,529	1,634	1,324	160	72	18	43	15,520	19
162	26	-	2	6	11	15	35	29	22	9	4	-	-	-	3	257	20
59	-	-	-	4	9	14	12	11	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	135	21
15	3	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	50	22
67	2	-	-	1	2	11	10	22	10	7	2	-	-	-	-	197	23
149	6	-	1	1	6	10	20	19	16	30	29	8	2	-	1	364	24
414	30	1	2	8	18	32	95	85	61	48	25	6	1	-	2	683	25
1,288	60	1	5	46	115	142	163	189	197	196	113	34	11	4	12	3,375	26
4,141	225	5	25	56	155	339	765	925	632	591	301	25	9	4	33	8,472	27
2,087	74	5	16	25	56	127	241	444	399	365	194	98	28	4	11	3,547	28
6,132	42	-	3	16	39	80	222	510	1,249	2,642	1,118	132	39	11	29	7,976	29
2,200	8	-	-	8	18	82	173	283	470	798	342	19	4	1	4	3,584	30
291	9	2	2	9	25	41	59	61	49	29	3	1	1	-	-	731	31
615	56	-	3	5	18	50	110	151	99	65	30	7	4	2	15	952	32
2,754	73	8	6	19	54	146	337	708	552	551	239	35	12	1	16	4,789	33
4,299	59	7	11	26	79	242	580	1,060	854	777	399	105	53	4	13	8,873	34
811	67	2	7	9	38	47	128	163	136	121	56	12	13	-	17	1,856	35
2,276	27	4	10	23	54	148	287	501	530	429	187	45	16	3	12	4,801	36
1,090	36	1	6	3	18	69	129	199	243	229	119	21	8	1	6	3,943	37
5,431	91	10	56	77	188	384	696	1,084	1,269	1,025	458	120	53	5	15	11,950	38
1,140	158	2	23	17	57	113	143	184	161	143	77	29	11	-	17	1,993	39
18,236	2,025	37	146	220	674	1,128	1,790	3,253	3,096	3,269	1,526	426	297	21	326	30,627	40
6,366	293	134	467	665	1,696	1,460	604	557	220	156	47	5	13	2	52	10,217	41
46,115	338	153	7,249	3,865	4,400	3,108	2,945	3,978	2,580	5,338	9,132	1,994	884	65	150	63,320	42
5,647	12	3	4	10	11	18	28	87	125	844	3,434	752	307	5	7	5,927	43
7,615	70	44	130	182	435	750	1,128	1,874	1,371	1,487	251	43	22	4	24	11,756	44
10,319	154	6	35	51	77	121	161	382	537	2,019	5,150	1,089	445	43	29	11,558	45
22,384	102	100	7,080	3,622	3,877	2,219	1,629	1,680	467	988	297	110	110	13	90	34,079	46
74,242	9,752	343	1,706	3,717	9,526	10,463	9,625	12,128	7,443	5,795	1,671	551	243	99	1,380	114,141	47
10,674	5,557	7	57	144	394	590	760	984	628	514	200	64	41	54	680	5,953	48
698	323	3	10	20	18	22	18	22	5	12	5	2	5	3	30	139	49
20,770	676	171	649	1,103	2,425	2,835	3,035	4,555	2,835	2,032	260	27	25	8	134	29,986	50
11,113	1,066	16	173	385	1,237	1,680	1,571	1,674	1,283	1,164	505	139	84	12	174	20,708	51
2,639	4	2	23	47	187	378	474	975	397	131	12	3	1	1	4	8,691	52
991	6	1	3	21	131	87	73	122	142	205	146	25	20	3	7	1,720	53
178	14	2	9	14	23	17	19	27	11	16	11	3	4	-	3	364	54
8,858	156	59	400	935	2,626	2,294	1,204	658	266	162	37	10	7	2	32	17,805	55
12,483	1,044	33	169	600	1,688	1,921	1,688	1,802	1,361	1,394	452	68	40	11	222	23,823	56
5,638	696	49	213	443	792	640	783	1,309	565	175	43	10	16	5	94	9,947	57
50,473	6,635	619	3,132	5,492	11,551	9,320	4,769	4,199	1,945	1,083	420	87	86	27	1,106	168,216	58
45,087	1,963	576	3,071	5,457	11,526	9,308	4,764	4,196	1,944	1,082	420	87	86	26	581	168,216	59
5,386	4,672	43	61	35	25	12	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	527	-	60
71,208	5,306	318	1,290	2,040	5,073	8,302	10,062	15,372	11,597	7,441	2,708	501	189	44	865	173,481	61
1,623	687	6	27	61	66	82	82	73	70	63	96	48	41	7	214	2,687	62
2,188	4	-	2	9	21	34	74	208	266	598	766	163	21	3	19	7,233	63
935	232	10	64	61	92	66	108	86	61	58	32	6	6	-	53	5,094	64
17,337	3,147	144	417	616	1,296	1,737	1,792	3,248	2,331	1,672	512	101	30	7	287	24,347	65
8,985	480	26	207	324	1,060	842	1,232	2,332	1,430	683	244	39	22	4	60	38,238	66
15,796	116	27	120	260	675	1,585	2,971	4,499	3,217	1,805	381	46	17	10	67	41,509	67
3,471	24	6	40	83	183	384	658	903	690	359	112	12	7	2	8	12,734	68
267																	



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																			
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
1	THE STATE	695,756	154,786	84,599	79,100	68,247	68,549	77,223	54,992	50,460	31,839	30,370	17,554	6,817	4,088	1,088	16,099				
2	Female	103,936	19,756	2,112	5,410	5,452	6,045	7,293	6,442	8,789	8,946	12,022	10,925	5,340	2,556	485	2,863				
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	2,573	457	124	318	284	251	212	176	78	83	92	98	60	82	222	36				
4	Actresses	2,232	786	65	142	125	141	156	150	112	78	132	117	95	58	5	70				
5	Artists and art teachers	2,208	843	69	108	116	107	131	114	120	85	145	100	63	65	70	72				
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	1,030	146	17	40	32	39	37	31	40	46	64	153	173	192	13	7				
7	College presidents, profs., & instructors	614	340	6	15	13	12	21	22	35	44	33	19	8	9	5	32				
8	Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians	332	179	2	7	1	3	8	6	14	11	14	23	10	22	14	18				
9	Lawyers and judges	3,229	224	124	211	194	242	235	236	371	317	527	261	141	53	8	40				
10	Librarians	6,279	3,219	267	508	389	407	270	187	160	103	132	130	110	57	29	311				
11	Musicians and music teachers	876	447	25	21	16	16	23	16	19	28	41	33	42	61	19	59				
12	Physicians and surgeons	4,259	240	52	143	160	232	226	224	565	1,042	827	358	68	60	3	89				
13	Social and welfare workers	39,385	3,488	419	1,266	1,380	1,153	1,035	918	3,514	4,670	6,660	8,470	4,290	1,658	36	424				
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	27,888	4,672	649	1,841	1,919	2,535	3,388	3,572	2,831	1,795	2,433	652	95	66	18	861				
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	2,629	551	42	134	169	171	184	174	263	190	327	199	76	72	11	66				
16	Other professional workers	1,098	282	31	74	75	83	130	77	89	52	69	50	17	33	12	18				
17	Designers and draftsmen	9,369	3,882	220	583	578	628	687	539	578	402	526	262	92	68	25	299				
18	Other semiprofessional workers	5,087	4,152	29	60	42	24	20	19	11	9	8	12	3	6	8	664				
19	Farmers and farm managers	44,802	23,849	840	2,123	1,993	2,199	1,986	1,711	1,860	1,292	1,796	1,224	429	613	292	2,605				
20	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	15,421	4,953	574	1,454	1,251	1,314	946	805	925	661	957	627	218	271	78	387				
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	1,659	790	13	22	29	49	74	90	93	77	117	102	35	60	43	75				
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	5,939	4,255	66	153	181	193	167	111	119	57	43	45	4	12	9	522				
23	Manufacturing	12,722	8,948	64	170	202	248	297	400	350	214	272	174	62	85	65	1,078				
24	Eating and drinking places	4,726	3,094	86	193	188	201	182	117	93	50	46	42	16	33	22	359				
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	4,325	1,809	37	131	137	194	220	168	290	233	361	234	94	153	75	179				
26	Personal services	235,744	33,032	7,733	16,298	15,746	18,155	26,575	23,102	32,473	18,701	14,748	4,549	804	628	167	3,038				
27	Misc. industries and services	25,084	4,385	871	2,155	2,260	2,729	5,178	5,069	5,187	3,113	2,466	869	172	125	13	498				
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,865	278	100	233	238	306	571	1,012	1,130	592	292	24	5	4	5	25				
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	76,823	6,430	1,841	4,198	4,178	5,127	10,334	11,695	13,836	8,565	7,118	2,081	372	291	70	747				
30	Office machine operators	677	29	20	27	44	43	145	138	92	71	59	4	1	-	1	3				
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	14,814	766	309	637	816	964	2,226	3,382	3,166	1,506	767	122	25	5	1	102				
32	Telephone operators	43,354	5,155	1,311	2,853	2,756	3,211	6,797	6,279	6,162	3,755	3,260	1,095	142	81	36	611				
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	1,638	774	94	176	134	116	111	59	68	30	22	9	1	2	-	45				
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,809	391	18	52	67	67	116	138	139	105	84	47	15	18	6	46				
35	Insurance agents and brokers	2,716	1,468	66	201	159	150	145	101	104	47	54	38	18	21	10	121				
36	Real estate agents and brokers	1,406	292	49	121	119	111	135	118	144	88	70	63	23	36	11	25				
37	Other sales agents and brokers	53,049	13,044	3,054	5,645	4,925	5,311	10,857	5,171	2,450	880	556	202	30	39	14	981				
38	Other saleswomen	6,629	1,406	166	494	595	677	868	744	561	311	351	194	54	26	6	176				
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	407	101	8	15	30	24	40	40	30	27	31	38	11	-	-	12				
40	Compositors and typesetters	1,843	87	29	207	213	216	282	282	203	126	120	60	17	4	1	16				
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	4,379	1,218	129	272	352	437	546	442	328	158	200	96	26	22	5	148				
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	87,807	14,841	5,300	14,937	12,940	14,214	13,014	6,228	2,458	851	497	199	72	56	24	1,176				
43	Operatives and kindred workers	11,443	5,054	424	990	1,001	1,021	1,082	707	385	140	100	37	13	11	4	474				
44	Dressmkr. and seamst'ses (not in factory)	11,724	1,801	440	1,245	1,539	2,860	3,092	879	254	73	30	7	-	1	3	150				
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	12,579	1,752	893	2,969	2,937	1,756	909	440	272	162	144	89	44	24	7	181				
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	43,569	5,120	3,062	8,531	7,320	7,455	6,507	3,406	1,163	365	171	49	11	10	8	290				
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	14,953	1,707	1,780	4,646	2,636	2,696	1,472	696	147	39	22	9	2	5	2	100				
48	Manufacturing	531	23	9	36	79	107	105	118	36	13	2	-	-	-	-	1				
49	Food and kindred products	223	26	11	41	39	65	28	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1				
50	Tobacco manufactures	71	15	6	8	14	16	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1				
51	Cotton manufactures	212	17	10	22	50	48	44	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2				
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	891	96	27	105	166	206	183	63	24	13	3	-	-	-	-	5				
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	578	107	25	73	90	103	106	38	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	7				
54	Knit goods	16,545	2,011	828	2,553	3,090	3,587	2,703	1,061	891	129	66	20	4	-	-	97				
55	Other textile-mill products	1,104	128	38	101	124	203	227	172	70	27	6	2	-	-	-	0				
56	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	2,543	203	90	244	293	425	606	440	160	43	16	6	1	-	-	15				
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	845	75	32	66	61	88	170	95	32	14	10	4	1	-	-	2				
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	229	20	7	23	30	32	60	67	38	5	4	-	-	-	-	3				
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	469	72	24	69	71	85	86	43	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	3				



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
351,172	58,661	3,224	16,475	21,469	35,120	56,053	45,299	42,966	25,875	23,266	9,815	3,053	2,321	761	6,804	604,418
41,186	7,302	222	829	1,117	1,832	3,231	3,747	4,796	4,587	5,108	3,695	1,708	990	292	785	91,920
351	44	2	10	18	17	19	26	14	14	15	23	26	26	96	1	2,442
966	309	2	12	22	34	93	111	84	55	82	66	35	25	4	30	1,489
1,280	409	14	31	36	46	70	83	95	71	124	87	59	60	55	40	1,452
350	18	1	4	6	12	6	13	17	17	28	55	72	91	9	1	1,027
444	253	-	3	2	2	10	15	27	42	39	17	6	9	3	27	246
267	142	-	2	-	1	7	4	14	10	12	22	8	19	13	13	126
2,138	46	25	59	70	131	211	196	329	282	451	205	70	36	3	24	3,169
2,256	1,332	41	92	92	143	109	88	91	47	46	54	36	23	18	144	2,797
624	346	14	7	6	9	13	9	12	19	29	22	35	47	16	41	354
3,080	32	6	21	34	90	105	119	463	907	766	333	59	52	3	10	4,238
9,229	816	19	223	263	192	249	247	795	1,100	1,785	1,933	1,107	423	17	110	38,583
13,024	1,247	69	242	354	820	1,789	2,297	2,127	1,364	1,961	481	70	55	16	132	26,126
1,768	306	9	30	56	83	133	132	216	170	293	172	62	57	9	35	2,361
506	119	-	2	5	14	60	48	67	42	52	39	16	24	11	7	893
4,743	1,883	20	81	153	238	357	359	445	317	432	184	42	43	19	170	6,617
3,997	3,322	14	29	31	18	15	16	11	9	8	11	3	6	7	497	64
33,471	17,528	315	1,136	1,176	1,534	1,530	1,438	1,665	1,193	1,675	1,147	403	572	268	1,891	19,008
11,652	3,317	265	925	865	1,055	787	700	829	623	904	595	204	254	75	254	11,588
1,343	617	3	5	11	19	55	77	87	70	111	97	34	56	40	61	801
3,399	3,006	7	31	52	102	106	86	103	53	34	40	4	12	9	345	822
9,892	6,931	15	57	89	149	328	354	197	232	162	60	78	58	58	636	2,066
3,527	2,357	19	87	116	145	155	101	83	47	43	39	15	31	19	270	1,336
3,058	1,300	6	31	33	54	99	121	237	208	331	214	86	141	67	123	2,275
149,278	10,468	324	1,440	2,808	7,529	28,333	29,185	30,301	17,707	14,007	4,293	755	568	139	1,421	220,750
23,926	1,629	48	231	518	1,275	4,040	4,531	4,888	2,984	2,380	838	161	121	11	271	32,676
3,253	17	3	4	4	32	351	882	1,066	569	283	22	5	4	3	8	4,841
52,120	812	81	258	564	1,821	7,533	10,126	12,963	8,149	6,824	1,984	359	270	60	316	75,750
447	-	1	1	2	16	101	122	77	66	54	4	-	-	1	2	677
10,515	30	18	53	117	376	1,703	3,010	2,907	1,405	717	112	21	5	1	40	14,797
28,387	1,336	48	287	525	1,374	5,361	5,771	5,604	2,534	3,068	1,080	133	73	29	214	41,579
728	300	16	52	50	57	70	47	58	29	19	5	1	2	-	22	959
959	259	1	16	25	31	87	125	128	96	76	44	13	17	5	35	879
1,769	984	10	79	78	95	103	82	94	43	44	27	15	18	9	88	1,233
790	97	3	22	38	54	88	93	129	78	62	55	20	31	10	10	1,320
26,384	5,004	95	437	887	2,398	8,895	4,562	2,220	754	480	172	27	27	10	415	46,039
3,511	750	5	35	88	212	527	550	460	252	287	166	47	23	5	104	5,364
243	69	-	2	8	7	23	27	25	15	19	29	11	-	-	8	307
999	26	1	5	14	65	180	213	187	113	110	57	17	4	1	6	1,821
2,269	655	4	28	66	140	324	310	248	124	158	80	19	19	4	90	3,236
29,175	3,925	118	625	1,684	5,542	8,758	4,767	1,986	691	381	154	55	42	13	434	79,602
4,722	2,165	39	135	201	347	591	492	314	109	67	29	10	10	4	209	5,925
6,499	263	19	105	404	1,821	2,714	911	227	64	25	7	-	1	2	86	11,404
2,027	345	14	64	125	226	345	293	205	122	121	69	33	19	3	43	11,943
12,354	399	33	252	779	2,595	4,189	2,531	922	299	127	38	10	3	3	73	42,934
2,559	66	9	75	194	553	936	534	119	32	14	6	1	1	-	19	14,804
265	4	1	5	18	28	66	33	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	525
75	1	-	7	4	29	23	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222
13	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
66	4	-	-	5	14	27	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207
249	23	1	5	10	40	98	46	14	9	1	-	-	-	-	2	551
209	23	1	2	8	40	82	26	13	8	2	-	-	-	-	3	524
5,017	86	12	118	421	1,485	1,683	741	283	99	50	15	4	-	3	18	16,455
434	29	1	3	12	64	132	106	59	20	4	2	-	-	-	2	1,038
1,140	33	4	9	19	129	391	358	132	40	15	5	1	-	-	4	2,496
307	9	1	2	3	25	132	78	29	14	8	4	1	-	-	1	637
147	1	-	-	3	11	42	52	28	5	3	-	-	-	-	2	287
142	4	-	3	10	24	53	35	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	487
102	10	-	2	6	23	31	23	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	276
320	13	1	6	7	51	122	81	28	9	3	-	-	-	-	4	820
609	18	-	4	11	43	162	229	109	21	11	2	-	-	-	4	1,456
98	-	-	1	2	4	18	20	34	14	1	-	2	-	-	2	251
608	61	2	11	43	128	186	105	31	11	10	4	1	1	-	8	1,546
3,573	753	13	68	175	453	919	640	318	97	41	11	2	9	1	78	7,396
38,984	1,753	1,820	9,870	9,738	9,467	3,860	1,139	639	183	87	23	9	20	11	260	85,409
239	7	2	4	5	14	12	15	29	27	32	76	8	5	-	3	347
45,458	10,932	341	2,206	4,499	8,355	9,104	4,060	2,807	1,156	557	197	51	82	19	1,092	82,744
10,406	4,074	21	106	354	918	2,212	1,097	628	227	152	65	22	46	6	477	11,568
3,734	2,928	14	108	110	124	70	46	22	16	21	6	11	1	1	216	490
1,919	93	59	183	174	370	566	161	160	55	81	8	2	1	1	10	3,458
3,733	980	13	194	401	728	575	397	219	102	79	11	2	4	2	86	6,641
286	1	1	5	3	29	114	99	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	475
2,670	275	36	194	290	493	487	344	289	119	37	36	4	4	4	27	4,582
3,097	380	53	354	492	717	420	278	206	69	49	23	7	5	-	44	9,253
4,742	679	57	315	678	1,211	1,238	399	80	7	16	2	1	1	-	61	9,634
12,188	1,367	69	655	1,778	3,455	3,049	999	442	119	63	20	4	6	5	137	31,751
2,683	154	18	92	219	310	376	315	699	432	34	15	3	4	-	12	4,592
3,061	2,258	22	104	122	190	95	30	26	2	3	1	-	-	-	208	5,357
714	103	21	96	120	188	95	30	26	2	3	1	-	-	-	29	5,357
2,347	2,155	1	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179	-
1,140	90	11	53	71	236	338	181	81	34	23	6	2	2	-	12	3,937
139	32	7	15	5	18	14	7	11	8	9	4	1	2	-	6	229
498	7	2	19	27	123	170	99	34	6	7	2	-	-	-	2	2,278
503	51	2	19	39	95	154	75	36	20	7	-	1	-	-	4	1,430
1,772	326	30	144	130	191	250	171	164	95	98	41	17	11	7	97	9,916



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
LOS ANGELES																	
1	Male	462,612	97,960	8,236	23,574	26,954	33,147	36,186	35,266	42,265	34,518	44,526	36,942	12,838	16,372	7,958	8,900
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	45,383	14,078	489	1,270	1,540	1,658	1,920	1,938	2,191	2,125	3,771	4,568	2,717	4,437	2,723	724
3	Actors	3,697	360	69	225	295	303	355	334	242	225	254	253	120	217	421	24
4	Architects	539	304	3	7	8	8	10	8	15	13	29	33	26	43	13	19
5	Artists and art teachers	2,064	592	24	57	60	96	106	102	134	116	148	174	103	189	146	37
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	3,077	984	20	71	83	86	79	107	123	94	126	211	162	399	452	60
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	753	139	10	22	22	30	30	44	48	62	106	119	36	60	18	10
8	Clergymen	1,149	371	9	36	81	103	51	68	69	67	120	99	27	44	20	14
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	642	44	3	12	14	26	19	13	9	7	82	86	92	222	61	2
10	Dentists	1,290	1,090	-	4	4	8	5	4	6	5	11	18	14	42	22	67
11	Civil engineers	1,807	229	7	28	21	21	45	37	45	51	167	412	308	352	72	12
12	Electrical engineers	1,058	86	5	8	22	12	20	19	33	89	124	177	103	285	107	8
13	Mechanical engineers	1,606	228	4	17	25	43	39	36	51	63	149	316	182	324	90	19
14	Other technical engineers	733	268	6	6	17	13	16	14	18	19	63	93	46	95	52	7
15	Lawyers and judges	3,298	2,313	3	12	14	8	26	29	30	31	58	104	67	223	285	95
16	Musicians and music teachers	4,356	1,148	81	211	294	386	277	322	228	190	222	211	151	297	325	63
17	Osteopaths	176	144	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	6	11
18	Pharmacists	1,487	458	6	31	30	52	68	63	103	86	280	207	56	20	5	20
19	Physicians and surgeons	2,833	2,111	86	45	38	24	36	19	16	23	24	61	27	140	94	69
20	Social and welfare workers	672	26	9	22	23	32	46	32	68	121	124	94	24	34	14	3
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,328	219	12	43	66	87	90	75	101	97	278	407	316	395	52	10
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	326	43	3	28	17	32	43	22	45	24	43	9	4	4	1	2
23	Veterinarians	78	86	-	-	3	2	3	3	1	3	4	8	6	3	1	3
24	Other professional workers	1,439	403	13	39	40	46	39	56	70	67	167	153	66	148	68	24
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,126	338	14	51	90	86	93	43	78	73	58	70	38	50	30	24
26	Designers and draftsmen	2,193	249	25	73	78	101	118	145	152	141	331	430	151	168	28	8
27	Surveyors	405	29	5	15	13	16	14	10	27	31	111	87	28	11	4	4
28	Other semiprofessional workers	7,221	1,866	71	207	236	286	286	351	458	433	730	749	438	670	341	99
29	Farmers and farm managers	2,209	1,869	8	25	32	17	31	25	26	11	22	23	8	25	13	74
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	59,681	31,242	174	543	697	860	1,057	1,237	1,956	2,012	3,722	4,461	2,174	4,572	3,512	1,468
31	Conductors, railroad	354	9	1	8	1	5	4	13	17	18	65	88	55	72	-	3
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	2,053	40	7	20	27	31	39	47	71	106	340	576	263	376	98	18
33	Other specified managers and officials	6,631	1,494	46	154	201	224	229	230	398	418	764	871	427	765	308	102
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
35	Mining	447	252	-	2	3	4	2	3	6	7	12	26	11	44	63	12
36	Construction	3,505	2,694	6	15	28	29	33	33	44	51	70	113	51	135	67	135
37	Manufacturing	7,142	3,311	10	42	39	66	60	101	164	187	404	572	348	865	825	148
38	Transport, commun., and utilities	1,700	414	4	11	12	9	30	18	43	71	163	240	114	352	191	28
39	Wholesale trade	5,119	3,283	15	26	87	42	55	57	119	114	208	268	130	322	800	143
40	Eating and drinking places	3,657	2,533	10	48	58	75	93	121	132	123	120	115	52	37	36	109
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	18,514	12,613	31	108	155	189	269	379	600	617	1,013	814	312	525	320	569
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,194	1,014	3	15	10	30	25	35	72	57	218	394	196	575	500	49
43	Business and repair services	1,801	1,155	7	11	16	27	31	45	77	66	78	96	39	65	36	52
44	Personal services	2,245	1,426	16	38	45	55	68	54	76	57	109	73	51	76	49	68
45	Misc. industries and services	3,819	1,004	18	48	70	74	119	101	137	120	158	215	125	363	719	68
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	95,670	13,688	1,757	4,415	4,815	5,614	7,124	7,821	10,047	8,615	11,891	10,271	3,189	4,245	1,348	889
47	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail clks.	292	7	3	3	10	9	12	12	20	30	26	95	60	3	-	2
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	10,338	1,199	118	308	345	450	625	690	990	931	1,624	1,508	555	736	180	84
49	Mail carriers	1,670	28	4	14	12	26	39	58	82	103	348	926	22	3	-	6
50	Messengers, except express	1,348	244	125	268	206	153	151	79	63	21	23	7	3	1	-	2
51	Office machine operators	279	16	7	15	13	12	26	39	44	45	44	12	2	2	-	3
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	3,256	157	51	163	168	257	368	491	621	483	367	101	16	3	1	9
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,674	135	35	92	79	107	140	148	196	162	235	141	54	95	45	10
54	Telegraph operators	229	18	3	10	6	9	15	14	21	16	45	52	11	6	-	1
55	Telephone operators	145	8	4	8	8	9	10	12	14	12	9	13	17	18	2	1
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	23,545	1,390	354	966	1,115	1,322	1,698	2,047	2,946	2,731	4,342	2,695	631	625	161	123
57	Canvassers and solicitors	1,970	482	40	120	119	112	112	133	186	157	187	182	61	48	8	23
58	Hucksters and peddlers	1,327	975	28	96	55	49	25	25	17	15	6	4	1	-	-	31
59	Newsboys	1,566	719	258	287	143	92	65	29	17	15	9	14	4	2	-	12
60	Insurance agents and brokers	4,275	1,104	45	102	128	156	173	191	262	261	427	504	288	414	151	69
61	Real estate agents and brokers	4,886	2,873	50	140	161	174	165	171	191	138	162	207	74	150	96	134
62	Other sales agents and brokers	15,873	1,641	142	385	567	704	805	1,001	1,365	1,359	2,060	2,270	943	1,674	601	156
63	Other salesmen	22,897	2,492	490	1,439	1,678	1,973	2,495	2,681	3,012	2,136	1,977	1,345	447	463	108	166
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	85,274	14,372	1,172	3,455	4,488	6,011	6,815	7,198	8,808	8,488	11,351	8,126	2,394	1,602	138	244
65	Bakers	2,341	811	31	99	114	181	203	231	284	342	336	147	30	12	1	19
66	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	498	98	10	28	29	34	36	38	50	54	67	31	9	7	-	7
67	Boilermakers	324	29	6	14	12	26	22	31	37	51	58	33	3	2	-	-
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	2,098	371	30	101	115	164</										



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
281,361	58,119	622	2,735	4,694	11,315	16,934	21,977	32,299	27,702	37,149	32,216	11,084	14,360	6,864	3,291	383,409	1
28,513	9,689	94	118	214	397	559	829	1,309	1,407	2,684	3,407	1,879	3,242	2,000	485	33,519	2
498	41	-	4	9	12	25	32	29	37	37	44	27	48	146	7	3,500	3
379	232	-	1	1	1	2	3	9	7	14	25	19	39	13	13	212	4
1,247	331	1	7	9	12	39	53	94	82	104	128	86	155	126	20	1,502	5
1,902	592	2	3	14	15	25	48	75	66	92	153	150	308	321	38	2,144	6
534	76	2	4	3	9	10	22	36	52	94	112	36	58	11	9	643	7
905	252	4	12	20	83	41	59	80	64	110	93	26	38	20	3	1,134	8
299	30	-	2	1	6	2	3	5	4	16	46	27	111	44	2	640	9
1,078	927	-	1	1	-	2	2	5	4	8	12	12	34	21	44	112	10
1,398	122	-	-	-	1	6	14	19	27	120	368	289	341	71	10	1,634	11
841	43	-	-	4	2	3	6	19	26	119	161	97	261	96	4	1,003	12
1,241	133	-	2	1	-	7	18	31	64	124	231	172	309	86	13	1,443	13
501	145	1	-	2	1	4	6	9	14	54	82	43	87	48	5	511	14
2,920	2,045	-	2	4	5	14	20	27	26	56	95	65	212	266	83	838	15
1,605	498	4	10	20	54	65	113	108	92	94	89	64	136	230	28	3,387	16
146	119	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	6	9	17	17
1,125	378	-	2	2	9	29	29	68	71	248	197	53	30	5	15	1,021	18
2,377	1,793	66	25	26	12	25	13	18	18	20	53	21	133	87	72	638	19
514	9	2	1	5	13	21	17	55	118	118	88	19	33	13	2	670	20
684	90	1	5	8	16	19	34	57	39	81	123	71	107	31	2	2,209	21
158	15	-	2	3	10	18	11	27	18	38	9	1	3	1	2	291	22
64	31	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	6	7	3	1	3	37	23
1,031	247	-	3	7	11	19	32	55	73	153	141	76	132	65	17	1,072	24
439	144	1	6	7	28	28	14	46	34	31	30	14	22	12	16	837	25
1,389	105	2	2	11	12	28	71	96	111	272	378	127	147	25	2	2,027	26
287	13	-	-	-	-	2	5	11	24	100	86	23	11	4	3	379	27
4,766	1,278	8	24	55	83	123	203	333	331	575	606	347	492	245	63	5,526	28
1,787	1,471	2	13	15	11	27	19	26	10	13	22	8	22	13	60	141	29
49,268	25,514	28	132	195	253	524	824	1,591	1,731	3,398	4,135	2,032	4,348	3,288	1,175	25,135	30
265	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	12	13	50	72	45	66	-	-	354	31
1,771	10	1	1	3	6	12	25	55	86	309	545	251	361	97	9	2,053	32
5,262	1,113	8	52	72	119	115	140	322	357	680	793	393	726	297	75	5,296	33
361	191	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	6	11	21	11	43	62	8	194	34
2,439	1,893	1	3	4	5	8	13	20	19	51	94	44	121	66	98	516	35
6,298	2,956	1	7	11	19	33	63	132	162	359	537	331	840	808	129	3,681	36
1,507	339	1	1	-	3	18	10	36	65	154	230	107	340	178	22	1,261	37
4,359	2,758	3	9	13	13	31	46	101	100	195	254	122	315	288	116	1,583	38
2,837	2,033	1	12	13	24	45	82	101	110	106	108	50	33	34	90	864	39
15,691	10,672	4	21	47	88	141	290	525	567	978	780	299	509	302	467	4,544	40
2,811	801	1	9	2	11	14	20	60	50	204	380	186	562	475	35	2,193	41
1,480	961	1	-	1	11	16	29	64	61	70	89	36	62	35	44	582	42
1,838	1,205	3	11	24	29	40	36	65	51	101	65	48	70	46	44	751	43
2,349	687	3	5	5	23	49	64	93	84	120	172	109	300	600	85	2,313	44
66,153	6,781	199	640	969	1,986	3,923	5,823	8,600	7,675	11,046	9,693	3,011	4,055	1,261	491	88,182	45
230	1	-	1	-	2	5	7	16	26	24	86	57	3	-	2	289	46
7,532	600	3	15	31	99	297	463	818	811	1,507	1,430	537	712	173	46	9,504	47
1,460	5	-	3	2	5	13	31	65	91	322	895	22	3	-	3	1,670	48
539	15	13	45	65	97	120	73	59	19	21	7	3	1	-	1	1,335	49
196	3	-	1	1	2	14	29	41	45	43	12	2	2	-	1	275	50
2,259	9	1	6	16	78	251	406	575	451	344	97	15	3	1	6	3,254	51
1,134	32	2	10	15	27	80	112	170	143	217	135	52	89	42	3	1,643	52
143	1	1	1	1	1	5	10	12	13	35	45	10	7	-	1	229	53
105	2	-	1	2	4	7	11	11	11	8	12	17	17	2	-	143	54
17,094	336	13	69	159	411	1,127	1,576	2,603	2,479	4,139	2,776	590	598	149	64	23,240	55
1,270	255	4	22	30	42	61	96	149	143	175	172	53	47	7	14	1,596	56
860	670	8	32	24	32	17	17	15	14	6	4	1	-	-	20	277	57
677	174	80	137	89	68	51	24	16	12	8	11	2	1	-	4	1,361	58
2,377	813	9	26	46	72	100	136	214	229	393	473	290	395	138	53	3,239	59
3,789	2,290	17	67	79	98	121	129	164	106	143	180	65	140	85	105	1,944	60
11,751	883	14	58	109	234	375	656	1,105	1,170	1,679	2,116	887	1,598	568	99	15,676	61
13,737	692	29	146	300	714	1,239	2,047	2,567	1,907	1,782	1,242	418	439	96	69	22,507	62
44,094	6,909	36	165	347	987	1,865	3,215	5,475	5,954	8,443	6,677	2,094	1,407	121	384	73,214	63
1,534	177	-	2	15	39	101	165	228	306	308	142	30	10	1	10	2,101	64
247	43	-	2	4	5	8	11	36	40	54	28	8	5	-	3	426	65
157	1	-	-	-	1	1	13	26	36	46	28	1	2	-	-	322	66
1,044	200	5	10	16	27	66	116	142	119	165	132	26	10	-	10	1,792	67
3,047	586	2	13	32	75	125	195	358	374	490	515	129	105	8	39	9,711	68
1,791	313	4	2	13	45	78	136	174	183	253	361	161	41	8	19	2,335	69
2,565	182	-	10	12	30	79	133	234	272	553	576	267	184	13	15	4,389	70
3,875	11	2	5	6	16	48	118	292	440	884	1,104	461	454	25	8		



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
LOS ANGELES																		
Male—Con.																		
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	77,741	8,123	1,518	4,316	5,235	6,720	7,950	8,337	9,616	8,260	9,923	4,869	1,374	864	80	556	
2	Apprentices.....	1,255	216	71	190	150	173	169	123	84	35	31	7	2	1	—	3	
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	5,117	459	157	447	476	605	719	746	743	429	244	41	16	5	2	28	
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	887	36	5	11	16	31	30	38	55	63	144	299	87	17	1	4	
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	21,837	2,552	334	1,060	1,296	1,703	2,059	2,039	2,731	2,449	3,109	1,513	204	94	11	163	
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1,001	10	3	3	13	36	57	70	145	269	338	46	2	7	—	2	
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	93	34	2	6	7	9	10	7	4	2	7	2	2	—	—	1	
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	311	17	4	12	19	36	34	34	41	32	56	16	4	8	—	3	
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	1,288	201	37	95	128	180	237	201	110	43	26	5	1	2	1	10	
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	2,083	39	11	36	41	60	62	75	140	211	484	431	393	94	2	4	
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	1,888	376	35	75	108	64	102	100	85	95	166	90	26	22	1	23	
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,124	28	4	7	22	45	53	69	153	269	368	68	4	4	1	2	
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	2,167	217	56	126	176	206	266	310	324	219	169	62	18	6	—	10	
14	Power station operators.....	390	2	—	2	4	1	7	7	7	36	229	69	16	10	—	—	
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	893	47	22	59	120	149	146	76	70	41	52	35	14	2	1	49	
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,759	130	33	72	92	114	158	172	206	217	307	203	35	13	—	7	
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	5,940	742	73	284	322	402	405	456	618	612	1,019	456	162	305	31	53	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																		
18	Manufacturing.....	21,360	1,747	510	1,339	1,670	2,136	2,484	2,814	2,966	2,253	2,154	919	167	67	16	118	
19	Food and kindred products.....	3,175	227	62	174	222	261	347	407	481	364	377	173	21	9	4	20	
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	105	24	4	9	13	9	10	22	8	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	
21	Cotton manufactures.....	31	4	1	3	6	2	5	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	11	6	—	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	26	4	2	—	1	6	5	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24	Knit goods.....	247	12	5	5	26	27	28	28	28	19	41	22	5	1	—	—	
25	Other textile-mill products.....	245	43	5	18	21	26	20	45	28	15	14	6	4	—	—	—	
26	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	2,054	146	39	132	134	276	237	240	225	182	186	100	19	7	2	13	
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,216	220	58	173	195	227	237	325	329	186	140	44	5	5	1	21	
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	994	89	23	61	76	106	96	126	159	110	85	48	8	2	—	5	
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	955	52	9	29	44	54	64	83	103	137	242	112	12	6	4	4	
30	Rubber products.....	936	33	11	22	36	52	89	103	134	153	204	85	5	3	—	—	
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	371	36	9	26	40	63	54	50	41	34	14	3	—	—	—	1	
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	246	45	8	14	15	31	23	35	24	15	11	1	—	—	—	—	
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,054	87	18	39	54	91	111	141	193	121	115	69	10	1	—	4	
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	1,878	140	36	112	130	171	237	317	388	176	144	48	14	8	2	5	
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	564	65	21	50	45	62	54	84	58	47	46	17	5	4	—	6	
36	Machinery.....	1,234	98	35	84	108	120	139	159	156	155	107	41	13	6	2	11	
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	863	47	14	53	50	95	120	127	140	99	80	28	7	1	—	2	
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	3,424	252	126	278	339	383	413	424	440	346	288	62	29	11	1	12	
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	731	117	24	57	48	74	92	84	74	49	55	30	9	3	—	14	
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	9,998	1,270	181	461	557	749	932	1,000	1,134	965	1,020	607	221	212	13	76	
41	Domestic service workers.....	2,723	338	142	351	441	632	410	158	134	44	31	14	2	7	—	19	
42	Protective service workers.....	10,295	466	210	970	692	692	596	603	735	557	701	3,037	563	380	18	75	
43	Firemen, fire department.....	1,584	7	2	1	3	—	—	3	10	3	40	1,049	268	195	2	1	
44	Guards and watchmen.....	2,731	201	56	188	180	247	295	377	496	386	228	52	5	9	3	8	
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,334	105	11	45	46	53	55	71	98	146	324	1,914	278	169	12	7	
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	2,646	153	141	736	463	392	245	152	181	22	109	22	12	7	1	59	
47	Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	37,664	5,048	1,038	3,516	4,355	5,930	5,529	4,089	4,169	1,774	1,262	381	122	111	70	270	
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,447	1,665	34	119	154	214	264	258	269	189	101	51	25	34	59	70	
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	379	288	6	15	16	10	12	8	12	1	4	—	2	1	1	3	
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5,774	689	257	749	875	1,235	1,320	1,204	1,581	462	286	60	3	10	3	40	
51	Cooks, except private family.....	5,677	723	155	525	730	968	1,050	794	680	423	370	181	44	33	2	43	
52	Elevator operators.....	1,472	78	15	93	107	143	224	239	428	108	36	2	1	—	—	3	
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	386	19	5	33	40	42	53	28	41	23	53	33	8	5	1	3	
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	108	20	5	17	10	13	9	9	12	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	
55	Servants, except private family.....	6,414	458	284	952	1,164	1,701	1,016	434	223	81	53	11	3	5	1	28	
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	7,343	543	166	665	906	1,247	1,316	850	708	466	308	74	18	12	1	48	
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	2,654	570	111	348	357	265	265	215	59	47	17	15	11	2	—	39	
58	Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,732	824	335	955	767	640	491	255	255	129	54	26	11	4	4	32	
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	4,614	664	335	955	766	639	491	254	254	129	54	26	11	4	3	29	
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	168	160	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	
61	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	36,568	6,629	1,281	3,534	3,707	3,993	4,042	3,415	4,146	2,365	1,625	985	232	56	15	543	
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,923	591	32	116	178	140	150	134	111	89	71	72	19	10	5	205	
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,988	81	16	30	40	62	79	104	177	194	418	648	146	11	—	32	
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	54	17	2	1	4	8	12	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65	Other specified laborers.....	7,308	2,378	211	522	531	604	649	529	857	495	265	93	11	9	1	133	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
66	Construction.....	9,316	1,728	428	1,289	1,215	1,443	1,031	741	804	285	141	35	14	9	2	51	
67	Manufacturing.....	5,499	475	199	553	652	718	825	794	653	334	185	84	5				



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN. SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
43,315	2,976	61	295	597	1,818	3,435	5,160	7,374	6,786	8,432	4,196	1,191	784	69	241	73,558	
431	16	2	18	80	63	90	75	68	31	28	7	2	-	-	1	1,232	
2,795	52	6	39	76	231	425	594	668	405	231	40	15	4	2	7	5,065	
514	1	-	-	-	3	2	11	27	33	95	246	79	15	1	1	837	
13,184	1,085	12	89	183	608	1,091	1,337	2,207	2,078	2,761	1,388	175	81	8	86	19,740	
748	-	-	1	1	2	8	29	104	244	310	43	1	4	-	1	1,001	
49	22	-	1	1	3	5	4	4	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	56	
164	2	-	-	1	4	7	21	28	27	53	15	3	-	-	-	311	
788	93	1	9	28	97	185	175	100	41	26	4	1	2	1	5	1,169	
1,721	2	1	1	3	5	19	46	111	192	454	409	380	94	2	2	2,083	
545	122	3	5	7	10	30	19	50	57	126	75	12	20	1	8	1,148	
840	4	-	-	2	3	8	28	115	260	345	65	4	4	1	1	1,115	
1,126	83	-	6	17	45	100	202	256	179	155	56	16	5	-	6	2,053	
355	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	7	32	220	64	15	8	-	-	389	
223	2	1	1	4	19	28	30	42	23	29	24	13	1	-	6	892	
917	47	3	7	12	17	30	81	124	153	229	172	27	11	-	4	1,702	
3,600	404	2	16	31	80	131	244	443	484	890	400	144	270	29	32	5,409	
10,441	417	19	66	136	422	929	1,705	2,214	1,793	1,717	792	147	58	11	35	20,863	
1,787	50	4	9	18	55	158	276	396	320	317	150	21	7	3	3	3,118	
60	12	-	-	4	4	6	20	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	90	
10	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
10	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
82	3	-	-	1	4	7	12	11	8	19	13	3	1	-	-	243	
125	12	1	-	4	8	9	35	25	11	10	6	4	-	-	-	230	
690	26	-	4	18	59	81	102	112	97	94	69	18	5	2	3	2,025	
1,134	72	4	8	24	74	137	234	266	155	102	42	5	5	1	5	2,111	
527	19	-	3	7	17	43	82	129	93	79	45	6	2	-	2	967	
659	13	-	1	2	12	24	48	79	121	231	109	10	5	2	2	941	
564	3	-	-	5	11	33	72	81	117	157	77	5	3	-	-	933	
155	7	-	1	7	21	21	31	29	26	10	2	-	-	-	-	370	
125	17	-	1	1	6	12	22	21	21	12	11	1	-	-	-	222	
592	27	-	3	3	13	38	90	160	104	87	57	7	1	-	2	1,021	
925	21	1	4	7	28	82	201	269	136	115	37	12	7	1	4	1,853	
275	32	1	4	5	18	17	54	40	40	40	12	4	4	-	4	529	
604	8	-	3	5	26	61	96	123	136	87	40	11	3	1	4	1,228	
286	10	1	3	-	12	24	42	57	53	51	25	7	1	-	-	864	
1,470	30	5	13	21	30	118	232	345	304	260	73	27	11	1	-	3,412	
377	54	2	9	2	24	54	50	56	42	45	24	6	3	-	6	649	
4,974	623	11	36	64	206	343	556	806	708	759	394	155	154	13	46	8,490	
1,554	64	32	93	197	463	341	140	129	39	29	13	1	7	-	6	2,688	
7,813	64	17	423	333	415	386	456	668	500	661	2,943	546	373	17	16	10,237	
1,536	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	9	2	37	1,025	253	193	2	1	1,584	
1,717	11	7	24	27	97	175	233	459	354	218	41	5	6	2	3	2,726	
2,934	40	-	4	8	5	19	39	73	125	309	1,856	267	167	12	5	3,231	
1,631	12	10	394	298	313	192	132	122	19	102	21	11	7	1	7	2,646	
21,077	2,348	74	495	1,194	3,331	3,703	3,179	3,499	1,502	1,076	380	100	78	45	123	34,626	
2,561	1,350	1	14	44	119	178	225	253	113	94	41	22	15	37	55	1,710	
232	213	2	5	14	5	12	8	12	1	4	-	2	1	1	2	73	
5,598	148	31	170	342	611	1,040	998	1,303	407	266	54	3	9	2	14	8,602	
3,203	223	3	27	109	361	546	540	529	351	299	119	39	28	2	22	6,336	
1,046	3	-	8	15	75	167	214	421	106	34	2	1	-	-	1	1,472	
205	3	1	1	8	13	23	20	30	14	48	31	8	3	1	1	385	
36	2	1	3	3	6	4	4	6	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	99	
3,290	46	20	152	362	1,198	805	367	195	73	49	11	2	5	1	4	6,332	
3,484	116	7	54	167	536	742	576	562	387	242	63	16	7	-	9	7,230	
1,372	239	8	61	130	207	186	227	193	50	38	7	6	10	1	14	2,337	
1,705	183	13	95	155	327	306	182	232	121	45	22	11	4	3	6	4,613	
1,582	64	13	95	154	326	306	182	231	121	45	22	11	4	3	5	4,613	
123	119	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
15,247	2,016	62	246	450	1,171	1,795	2,040	3,264	1,901	1,172	646	164	36	13	271	32,944	
653	229	1	10	25	20	28	35	41	81	35	49	9	6	4	130	1,095	
847	1	-	-	2	5	9	18	73	75	179	379	97	3	-	6	1,962	
13	5	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
4,642	1,477	80	84	153	324	429	415	797	473	247	86	11	7	1	108	5,071	
2,072	141	7	55	63	321	237	296	600	211	94	23	11	7	2	4	9,068	
2,234	22	5	18	63	161	370	549	552	298	155	28	5	4	1	3	5,489	
512	3	2	4	16	33	65	112	122	101	43	8	1	2	-	-	1,469	
57	1	-	1	2	2	18	16	8	1	5	-	1	1	1	-	121	
178	3	-	1	6	20	33	51	34	16	6	2	-	-	-	1	443	
132	-	1	1	7	10	19	26	45	13	9	1	-	-	-	-	262	
267	4	-	1	6	14	35	51	67	50	35	4	-	-	-	-	503	
16	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	
223	2	1	3	4	20	41	55	54	25	13	2	2	-	-	1	509	
472	3	1	2	8	25	91	140	133	44	19	6	-	-	-	-	1,002	
54	4	-	-	-	2	9	22	10	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	125	
88	-	-	1	5	6	10	21	25	14	4	2	-	-	-	-	220	
33	1	-	1	-	2	4	10	9	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	115	
105	1	-	1	2	13	18	22	24	16	7	-	1	-	-	-	429	
97	-	-	2	6	10	13	19	20	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	252	
4,786	141	19	79	144	338	720	726	1,199	812	462	81	31	9	5	20	10,194	
875	1	1	6	17	36	275	227	160	54	33	24	8	1	2	-	1,409	
567	13	-	5	11	39	113	91	110	93	69	11	4	1	1	1	1,119	
817	24	-	3	5	17	21	65	85	210	101	14	2	-	-	3	1,206	
1,249	42	7	21	44	106	195	193	276	209	125	14	6	1	2	8	2,725	
103	4	-	7	26	30	30	15	10	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	202	
1,175	57	11	44	60	84	81	135	291	238	131	18	11	6	-	8	3,533	
1,080	104	4	20	28													



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR  
1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
LOS ANGELES																	
1	Female	199,320	42,757	8,775	21,885	21,039	22,135	24,804	16,573	13,687	8,432	8,051	5,449	1,851	1,466	486	1,929
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	27,846	6,087	584	1,592	1,606	1,833	2,112	1,907	1,698	1,616	2,429	3,491	1,382	954	295	308
3	Actresses	1,934	320	101	246	223	201	158	140	58	71	71	69	41	54	166	15
4	Artists and art teachers	933	299	32	53	58	64	72	81	67	36	60	40	24	25	2	15
5	Authors, editors, and reporters	875	384	14	35	34	32	34	38	48	30	55	48	27	28	48	25
6	College presidents, professors, & instructors	215	22	3	13	10	7	7	9	8	4	14	31	36	47	3	1
7	Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians	208	118	4	5	3	5	8	10	16	12	12	3	2	2	2	6
8	Lawyers and judges	122	74	-	1	1	2	-	-	8	3	5	7	2	8	3	6
9	Librarians	715	62	14	32	43	34	66	49	85	79	127	62	36	19	2	5
10	Musicians and music teachers	2,148	1,138	73	179	157	154	98	63	55	26	36	40	29	26	21	5
11	Physicians and surgeons	239	120	13	4	5	2	8	6	7	4	10	11	12	18	4	15
12	Social and welfare workers	1,208	44	20	43	38	79	60	63	155	333	227	104	20	15	3	4
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	7,982	762	41	210	238	255	248	195	255	358	853	2,749	1,008	630	15	45
14	Trained nurses and student nurses	6,914	1,134	152	475	492	682	1,000	978	638	437	677	146	23	15	5	60
15	Other professional workers	778	216	11	35	53	37	43	53	74	56	79	60	20	20	5	16
16	Designers and draftsmen	589	145	16	40	43	43	70	41	46	31	33	31	9	26	9	6
17	Other semiprofessional workers	3,066	1,249	70	221	218	236	238	181	178	138	170	90	33	21	12	36
18	Farmers and farm managers	205	189	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	6
19	Prop., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	12,944	6,700	292	768	701	772	718	533	555	375	506	304	135	193	108	284
20	Misc. specified managers and officials	5,675	2,008	228	601	506	528	385	242	284	169	297	153	69	94	32	64
21	Prop., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
22	Manufacturing	587	311	4	8	11	16	37	38	34	24	35	16	18	11	17	12
23	Eating and drinking places	1,380	1,029	11	24	45	45	45	36	37	15	13	13	2	7	6	52
24	Other wholesale and retail trade	3,065	2,215	10	45	52	62	121	125	108	62	59	41	21	23	19	102
25	Personal services	986	597	28	63	55	65	46	36	22	14	12	10	1	4	5	28
26	Misc. industries and services	1,251	545	11	27	32	56	84	56	70	71	90	71	29	54	29	26
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	71,220	9,877	2,342	5,037	4,948	5,618	11,245	9,927	9,459	5,751	4,633	1,391	293	216	60	433
28	Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	9,823	1,158	247	618	675	796	1,520	1,410	1,406	892	708	238	53	41	6	55
29	Office machine operators	1,654	110	38	84	103	116	214	316	348	212	94	9	2	1	3	4
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	24,080	2,198	576	1,370	1,363	1,572	3,332	3,769	4,333	2,772	2,375	711	158	109	23	119
31	Telephone operators	3,289	10	5	9	20	10	49	60	33	23	18	-	-	-	-	2
32	Other clerical and kindred workers	3,730	194	85	178	194	243	538	884	742	405	208	32	9	1	-	17
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	12,929	1,510	410	876	851	1,002	2,004	1,892	1,813	1,185	993	290	46	26	12	69
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	526	249	33	53	39	37	47	18	21	10	7	4	-	1	-	7
35	Insurance agents and brokers	412	106	3	12	20	17	42	54	54	37	34	16	1	8	-	8
36	Real estate agents and brokers	877	473	27	61	50	51	51	33	38	17	10	9	7	9	3	28
37	Other sales agents and brokers	575	114	19	45	49	58	60	50	67	32	26	23	7	12	6	7
38	Other saleswomen	15,575	3,755	899	1,731	1,574	1,616	3,388	1,431	604	216	160	59	10	8	7	117
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	2,247	459	59	126	216	249	365	291	186	108	95	44	19	10	3	17
40	Compositors and typesetters	111	24	3	8	11	5	17	13	6	6	8	7	1	-	-	2
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	578	36	6	17	51	71	123	107	65	46	29	14	10	3	-	-
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,558	399	50	101	154	173	225	171	115	56	58	23	8	7	3	15
43	Operatives and kindred workers	27,941	5,064	1,241	3,729	4,366	5,131	4,932	2,039	708	237	162	76	39	26	4	187
44	Dressmkr. and seamstr's (not in factory)	4,098	1,864	126	323	374	404	437	267	122	48	35	12	8	3	-	75
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	3,308	346	117	327	436	849	1,018	155	33	5	8	1	-	-	1	12
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	1,508	290	65	196	183	179	178	130	87	52	51	42	25	17	-	18
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
48	Manufacturing	16,154	1,966	767	2,456	2,934	3,317	2,853	1,253	364	105	47	15	3	2	3	69
49	Food and kindred products	2,773	806	188	590	551	471	418	184	46	5	2	-	-	1	-	11
50	Tobacco manufactures	201	8	2	5	15	24	58	79	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Cotton manufactures	59	14	2	9	8	14	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	32	8	1	2	7	8	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	53	4	4	7	17	14	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
54	Knit goods	486	48	11	51	90	125	81	51	15	8	2	-	-	-	-	4
55	Other textile-mill products	289	53	13	38	55	51	54	18	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	9,281	1,136	406	1,376	1,784	2,097	1,578	578	191	59	31	11	2	-	3	39
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	314	37	12	37	35	58	68	42	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	858	68	32	99	121	154	219	131	22	4	2	1	-	-	-	5
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	236	34	11	28	23	38	71	14	11	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
60	Rubber products	75	7	2	13	10	8	17	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	237	35	11	31	32	48	47	24	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	119	20	6	18	16	24	23	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	174	27	6	18	17	37	43	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	298	28	17	36	44	39	65	44	15	7	8	-	-	-	-	-
65	Transportation equipment	58	9	2	6	7	5	9	7	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
66	Other manufacturing industries	611	124	41	92	102	112	86	37	9	1	1	3	-	1	-	-
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,873	598	166	427	439	382	446	234	102	27	21	6	3	4	-	18
68	Domestic service workers	24,815	4,887	2,590	6,272	4,963	3,893	1,485	361	205	44	19	13	3	8	2	170
69	Protective service workers	116	8	2	5	5	9	5	8	7	9	12	39	3	3	-	1
70	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	29,056	5,188	1,533	4,065	4,014	4,376	3,783	1,441	795	248	162	71	19	44	10	312
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,383	1,937	183	413	447	612	880	389	214	70	53	28	15	31	4	87
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,545	2,294	22	35	51	50	25	10	12	5	6	2	1	2	-	70
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,275	132	43	132	142	231	376	88	11	24	-	-	-	-	1	6
74	Cooks, except private family	1,694	429	91	181	258	283	212	113	67	33	12	2	-	1	-	13
75	Elevator operators	183	19	4	16	17	27	46	46	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
76	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	1,414	254	78	229	200	222	193	125	74	28	17	7	1	1	2	8
77	Practical nurses and midwives	2,713	578	233	553	419	362	198	109	63	19	10	9	1	2	-	27
78	Servants, except private family	2,910	563	174	457	474	594	523	83	16	4	4	-	1	-	-	17
79	Waitresses and bartenders	9,783	1,745	654	1,848	1,856	1,899	1,168	332	158	55	20	8	-	3	3	74
80	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,176	223	56	141	150	136	162	145	97	22	16	15	-	4	-	9
81	Farm laborers and foremen	412	263	25	39	29	34	13	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
82	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	193	48	25	39	29	34	13	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
83	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	219	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Laborers, except farm and mine	741	142	45	126	101	122	180	38	20	13	6	1	-	1	-	6
85	Miscellaneous specified laborers	73	22	6	13	4	8	8	2	3	1	3	1	-	1	-	1
86	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	322	41	26	69	56	62	42	13	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	346	79	13	44	41	52	70	28	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	2
88	Occupation not reported	1,777	948	68	125	87	96	76	38	50	27	27	18	8	10	3	28

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

-EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
102,442	11,881	736	4,468	6,246	11,425	12,076	13,496	11,998	7,448	5,271	2,654	798	748	331	825	176,339	1
10,632	2,422	52	169	307	503	829	1,068	1,137	1,085	1,402	94	208	268	165	146	24,012	2
231	12	1	2	8	19	7	16	10	11	10	15	15	14	69	1	1,822	3
444	123	1	4	9	10	45	55	25	26	44	25	14	14	2	4	674	4
207	202	1	9	4	9	14	22	22	22	46	39	22	22	26	18	216	5
71	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	8	12	12	16	3	1	214	6
152	90	1	1	1	1	5	8	13	12	10	3	1	2	1	6	28	7
15	60	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	5	42	8
477	10	1	2	11	12	47	41	74	74	112	55	15	11	2	4	697	9
507	202	6	23	17	54	37	27	53	12	12	12	9	10	13	29	1,075	10
172	95	10	1	1	1	6	3	5	5	7	7	9	12	2	10	1,051	11
900	1	1	4	10	14	29	34	134	340	108	98	10	12	3	2	1,133	12
1,402	151	5	22	25	54	51	52	21	72	147	452	152	100	10	14	7,654	13
5,212	506	20	69	27	212	421	339	468	324	555	95	15	14	5	17	2,442	14
520	124	1	4	10	16	32	42	54	52	72	50	17	16	5	10	656	15
265	59	1	2	2	5	22	22	24	28	23	25	8	19	9	3	450	16
1,451	211	4	32	42	81	103	92	122	107	159	60	17	14	8	13	2,245	17
186	143	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	19
9,546	4,223	104	403	419	541	550	456	497	245	467	272	126	161	99	206	6,597	20
4,111	1,224	92	255	335	419	338	211	227	179	250	142	63	88	29	44	4,272	21
427	238	1	1	4	5	31	33	31	22	53	15	13	11	17	12	277	22
105	725	1	1	15	17	31	27	53	13	9	13	2	6	6	36	264	23
2,399	1,731	3	9	18	33	95	115	102	59	53	39	20	22	18	82	654	24
712	452	5	29	37	51	42	34	21	14	11	8	1	4	3	16	412	25
853	353	1	9	10	14	18	26	53	58	81	62	27	50	26	16	716	26
42,981	2,886	72	369	737	2,098	2,542	3,221	2,757	2,449	4,416	1,313	275	200	49	195	67,574	27
2,455	552	9	52	114	333	1,127	1,260	1,212	822	687	234	50	41	5	33	9,326	28
1,356	9	1	2	2	15	119	27	32	208	92	9	2	1	2	3	1,644	29
10,189	296	26	57	151	535	2,337	2,337	4,027	2,607	2,281	677	153	104	18	53	24,509	30
157	1	1	1	4	27	22	20	21	18	12	1	1	1	1	1	239	31
2,137	6	5	9	17	66	414	720	279	323	196	27	7	1	1	7	2,780	32
2,278	581	10	85	144	384	1,271	1,222	1,224	1,071	560	274	41	23	11	30	12,439	33
141	108	4	17	17	15	31	11	12	9	5	1	1	1	1	3	326	34
313	70	1	3	5	8	34	49	50	34	31	15	1	7	1	6	300	35
554	512	3	19	30	34	34	25	22	15	9	6	6	7	2	15	423	36
222	52	2	6	15	24	40	42	59	27	25	21	6	8	6	2	551	37
7,392	1,313	12	119	241	682	2,797	1,252	569	191	144	42	9	7	5	39	15,877	38
1,247	226	1	8	41	77	233	234	122	90	77	42	15	5	3	10	1,678	39
25	19	1	1	3	3	11	12	5	2	6	7	1	1	1	1	87	40
275	14	1	1	4	27	54	54	12	41	25	14	10	3	1	1	568	41
772	157	1	7	34	47	138	128	85	46	46	21	4	5	3	10	1,223	42
11,472	1,252	30	177	619	2,188	3,492	1,556	522	124	122	57	29	22	2	73	25,289	43
1,235	743	7	36	76	137	226	183	96	25	11	5	2	1	1	36	2,233	44
1,215	53	3	19	78	222	551	145	31	4	9	1	1	1	1	4	3,254	45
573	83	1	7	19	55	102	94	56	36	40	19	19	15	1	6	1,352	46
5,257	163	12	94	375	1,312	1,893	959	285	25	58	11	3	1	2	17	15,931	47
760	20	3	18	52	177	290	150	40	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2,737	48
120	1	1	1	4	5	35	65	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	201	49
22	1	1	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	59	50
3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	51
12	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	52	52
156	10	1	8	6	22	46	31	9	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	457	53
59	12	1	1	6	20	43	11	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	272	54
2,911	52	5	59	261	892	998	411	142	46	26	8	2	1	2	6	9,242	55
126	11	1	1	4	21	43	25	15	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	266	56
321	7	1	4	5	55	155	117	19	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	847	57
105	4	1	1	2	12	50	13	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	233	58
51	1	1	1	1	2	12	9	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	75	59
72	1	1	1	4	13	30	18	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	237	60
49	7	1	1	2	12	12	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	111	61
74	6	1	1	1	11	53	20	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	166	62
124	4	1	1	4	13	43	36	14	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	293	63
20	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	164	64
212	29	1	5	24	46	63	32	9	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	553	65
1,198	150	7	21	70	156	320	185	81	53	15	4	2	4	1	10	2,519	66
11,972	427	221	2,665	3,310	5,290	1,256	354	190	40	15	10	2	7	1	44	24,644	67
23	1	1	1	1	4	2	4	7	8	11	37	9	1	1	1	112	68
13,541	3,206	82	616	1,357	2,595	3,011	1,152	637	210	132	47	14	31	8	135	23,777	69
3,121	1,120	8	41	106	301	729	345	157	62	42	15	10	22	3	60	3,762	70
1,412	1,302	7	37	42	37	24	9	12	4	5	2	1	2	1	27	199	71
742	25	6	31	56	167	329	55	39	10	21	1	1	1	1	1	1,232	72
850	231	2	35	91	159	136	97	59	30	12	2	1	1	1	6	1,405	73
124	1	1	2	1	13	37	44	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183	74
784	71	7	69	96	137	150	93	50	23	15	6	1	1	2	4	1,375	75
784	110	14	102	127	130	105	63	43	16	8	6	1	1	1	6	2,402	76
1,440	161	21	89	197	385	452	73	14	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	1,768	77
2,704	358	14	161	271	1,146	931	274	131	44	18	7	1	1	2	22	9,351	78
529	3																



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
OAKLAND																	
1	Male	91,746	18,760	1,327	3,408	3,792	4,989	5,836	6,149	8,404	8,427	12,307	11,749	2,605	4,081	1,371	2,541
2	Professional and semiprof. wks.	6,247	1,547	49	127	182	195	197	204	269	266	630	832	490	751	277	281
3	Actors	30	4	1	2	7	9	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
4	Architects	99	41	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	7	6	9	17	2	31	-
5	Artists and art teachers	214	56	3	3	7	8	8	15	12	28	26	12	16	3	9	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	180	35	3	3	5	4	4	10	10	8	13	13	22	37	7	6
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	231	20	-	3	5	4	7	8	16	24	46	43	14	27	8	6
8	Clergymen	218	71	1	5	6	31	10	9	18	8	21	16	6	7	2	5
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	68	2	-	1	1	7	2	1	2	1	5	9	5	23	9	-
10	Dentists	303	219	1	-	2	-	-	3	2	1	6	11	3	14	7	34
11	Civil engineers	382	28	1	4	2	3	4	5	5	8	26	85	63	113	34	1
12	Electrical engineers	250	13	-	1	4	4	8	3	4	6	25	43	29	84	18	6
13	Mechanical engineers	336	32	2	2	9	2	8	7	6	8	34	72	39	82	23	10
14	Other technical engineers	182	27	-	3	1	1	4	3	6	4	11	18	14	27	9	4
15	Lawyers and judges	423	222	-	-	1	-	4	6	4	2	16	16	15	45	52	36
16	Musicians and music teachers	353	97	10	23	13	23	24	23	20	15	21	38	17	15	4	30
17	Osteopaths	19	13	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
18	Pharmacists	287	86	1	2	5	3	7	8	10	9	27	90	7	18	3	16
19	Physicians and surgeons	376	243	7	5	2	5	2	8	1	1	4	9	2	19	35	33
20	Social and welfare workers	80	2	-	6	5	8	5	2	3	14	15	9	4	3	4	-
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	414	22	-	9	9	10	9	5	10	18	47	43	127	81	20	4
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	36	5	2	1	1	6	6	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
23	Veterinarians	14	8	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
24	Other professional workers	257	20	1	2	3	13	11	14	9	14	37	42	21	46	13	11
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	143	29	3	14	12	10	6	8	10	8	8	12	6	8	4	5
26	Designers and draftsmen	362	20	4	7	8	16	14	18	39	22	75	93	27	13	1	-
27	Surveyors	50	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	7	8	12	11	1	2	1	-
28	Other semiprofessional workers	990	232	9	27	22	23	47	46	66	72	144	121	44	59	18	58
29	Farmers and farm managers	163	119	1	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	3	4	2	3	-	20
30	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	11,770	4,328	22	76	110	148	177	198	310	408	652	1,385	669	1,540	765	782
31	Conductors, railroad	192	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	7	23	44	66	44	-	1
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	550	7	-	5	3	8	5	6	13	16	74	177	83	114	33	6
33	Other specified managers and officials	1,638	184	5	16	22	38	36	46	65	108	224	318	136	313	77	50
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
35	Mining	32	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	1	8	3	-
36	Construction	671	394	1	3	5	5	6	8	17	17	23	42	22	35	16	77
37	Manufacturing	1,530	380	1	8	10	8	8	15	26	37	74	195	113	313	260	82
38	Transport., commun., and utilities	522	54	-	-	2	1	2	5	4	8	46	92	69	161	67	11
39	Wholesale trade	789	327	1	8	5	8	11	17	8	18	45	70	27	114	54	76
40	Eating and drinking places	604	391	2	4	15	17	13	7	15	19	24	18	10	7	2	60
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	3,660	2,039	6	20	27	41	55	63	116	124	226	260	70	182	106	325
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	623	98	-	1	4	3	4	4	9	17	33	96	37	178	115	24
43	Business and repair services	265	149	1	2	1	2	3	5	10	3	17	19	5	14	11	28
44	Personal services	403	206	3	4	8	10	11	12	15	18	26	21	17	17	8	27
45	Misc. industries and services	291	88	2	5	8	6	21	8	9	15	15	28	13	40	13	30
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	18,978	1,674	313	610	668	816	1,048	1,206	1,775	2,054	3,129	3,119	891	1,073	266	346
47	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	103	-	-	1	5	3	4	1	2	4	14	38	28	3	-	-
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,210	143	14	41	41	50	68	104	186	198	393	442	192	231	51	36
49	Mail carriers	383	1	1	2	-	2	4	6	14	14	64	266	6	2	1	-
50	Messengers, except express	214	54	20	30	24	23	8	5	3	6	6	6	-	-	-	5
51	Office machine operators	33	2	1	2	1	5	4	3	6	4	2	2	-	1	-	-
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	737	14	6	24	18	25	33	69	132	161	176	64	4	3	3	5
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	285	25	3	9	10	15	21	17	34	31	50	32	11	14	11	2
54	Telegraph operators	70	-	-	-	2	4	3	8	3	7	14	19	6	4	-	-
55	Telephone operators	83	1	1	1	-	2	3	1	2	3	1	7	9	2	-	-
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	5,570	198	62	165	187	216	309	393	630	705	1,268	965	196	187	32	57
57	Canvassers and solicitors	306	64	4	16	15	19	12	15	18	28	50	38	21	11	2	12
58	Hucksters and peddlers	138	68	1	5	8	13	17	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	13
59	Newsboys	290	125	88	19	9	20	10	6	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	4
60	Insurance agents and brokers	976	202	9	19	19	33	33	33	51	52	97	149	73	107	45	54
61	Real estate agents and brokers	617	279	3	19	23	15	28	36	24	27	26	40	10	29	14	44
62	Other sales agents and brokers	2,906	193	22	41	44	67	91	117	194	264	467	674	223	370	91	48
63	Other salesmen	4,107	305	78	216	251	303	360	384	470	546	517	375	111	109	16	66
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	18,986	2,365	173	537	687	881	1,084	1,225	1,740	1,908	3,320	3,198	926	452	29	461
65	Bakers	520	98	2	10	19	22	19	31	43	44	89	101	16	5	-	22
66	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	112	13	-	4	4	4	10	5	19	13	22	12	2	-	-	4
67	Boilermakers	211	10	1	6	14	20	16	29	24	21	33	25	6	1	1	4
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	510	76	10	15	21	21	39	41	46	59	66	65	11	7	-	13
69	Carpenters	2,298	306	30	82	102	123	163	189	182	246	379	350	72	12	1	62
70	Compositors and typesetters	611	87	4	20	14	22	24	23	42	41	61	127	103	26	1	11
71	Electricians	800	56	8	11	21	26	37	51	71	71	139	213	68	25	3	5
72	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,210	16	3	11	10	15	15	29	57	97	274	322	158	122	4	7
73	Construction	108	4	1	2	4	5	5	5	5	9	17	22	13	10	1	1
74	Manufacturing	618	4	2	4	3	5	6	11	25	54	136	225	67	51	1	4
75	Transport., commun., and utilities	295	5	-	2	-	1										



## 291

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
57,855	7,788	111	824	573	1,467	2,370	3,218	5,667	6,260	9,878	10,365	3,271	3,828	1,270	1,465	78,741	1
4,539	1,064	6	20	19	72	74	116	188	193	536	748	897	667	252	187	4,520	2
4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	26	3
74	30	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	6	7	17	2	6	45	4
184	25	-	1	1	-	1	4	18	8	26	23	10	15	8	4	154	5
184	19	-	1	-	2	3	8	6	6	12	13	21	36	3	3	148	6
191	12	-	1	1	1	3	5	13	20	46	42	13	25	8	2	207	7
167	38	1	3	3	29	9	8	16	6	20	18	6	6	2	2	217	8
44	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	4	6	5	17	8	-	68	9
251	180	1	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	4	10	3	13	7	26	26	10
312	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	74	61	105	34	-	363	11
212	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	20	43	27	81	17	6	236	12
274	21	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	5	32	65	35	80	23	7	301	13
92	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	9	17	14	23	8	3	107	14
364	187	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	2	16	15	15	42	48	23	121	15
148	38	-	2	2	7	9	9	7	9	10	23	11	10	2	4	265	16
15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	17
230	69	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	7	22	85	7	12	3	14	175	18
299	195	2	4	1	8	2	6	1	1	4	8	1	18	30	23	68	19
56	1	-	1	2	4	2	1	3	12	13	8	4	3	2	-	80	20
211	6	-	-	1	4	2	4	3	6	27	29	66	46	15	2	407	21
18	1	-	-	-	1	5	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	22
10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	23
204	14	-	-	-	5	2	9	6	12	34	39	21	44	12	6	230	24
48	11	-	2	1	1	1	5	3	3	6	4	1	5	2	3	119	25
269	10	-	-	-	4	2	9	32	18	61	91	26	12	1	3	346	26
40	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	6	6	12	11	1	2	1	-	50	27
738	153	2	4	6	9	24	28	54	58	135	112	40	54	18	41	723	28
119	84	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	-	18	12	29
9,890	3,492	3	21	32	66	92	128	245	339	766	1,299	624	1,477	719	587	6,031	30



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
OAKLAND																		
Male—Con.																		
1	Operatives and kindred workers	16,557	1,240	238	693	780	1,054	1,282	1,406	2,117	2,008	2,875	2,076	389	168	17	214	
2	Apprentices	609	74	42	88	76	68	85	57	62	26	21	—	2	—	—	5	
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	615	62	25	57	44	54	58	78	92	62	50	6	6	2	—	9	
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	528	6	1	4	6	9	11	27	33	33	143	197	51	4	—	3	
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	3,684	282	42	100	120	173	199	246	357	398	796	747	94	20	2	48	
6	Conductors, bus and street railway	54	—	1	—	2	—	2	4	4	6	29	6	—	—	—	—	
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	188	5	2	2	8	2	12	11	26	15	29	13	1	2	—	—	
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	276	15	7	20	30	45	53	30	37	23	10	2	—	—	—	4	
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	461	6	1	6	2	4	7	7	22	44	85	140	104	31	—	2	
11	Mine operatives and laborers	100	36	—	11	8	10	8	4	8	8	3	—	—	1	1	2	
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	273	2	—	2	1	2	12	10	23	44	151	28	—	2	—	1	
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	432	44	2	19	17	31	32	53	60	69	51	45	5	1	—	4	
14	Power station operators	78	1	—	—	1	1	2	2	6	8	28	20	6	3	—	—	
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	313	18	6	15	29	32	28	21	28	42	63	14	4	5	—	8	
16	Welders and flame-cutters	646	23	6	13	24	41	51	65	106	77	142	80	6	4	—	8	
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	1,266	199	10	51	55	68	87	94	134	104	154	193	20	56	7	34	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																		
18	Manufacturing	5,461	274	72	229	283	416	492	562	892	826	867	413	61	25	6	43	
19	Food and kindred products	898	58	19	61	56	64	70	73	105	96	150	127	11	4	1	3	
20	Tobacco manufactures	12	4	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
21	Cotton manufactures	82	7	1	8	8	20	19	12	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	
22	Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures	5	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24	Knit goods	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
25	Other textile-mill products	63	3	1	—	2	4	4	6	14	17	6	—	—	1	—	1	
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	77	6	—	3	5	15	11	6	7	10	4	1	2	—	—	—	
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	401	20	7	12	20	34	42	49	65	40	61	40	6	1	1	3	
28	Paper, paper products, and printing	246	12	3	16	10	14	25	17	39	32	43	17	11	5	—	2	
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	431	8	2	5	10	11	14	25	51	112	152	34	3	—	—	4	
30	Rubber products	179	3	3	2	8	10	14	12	29	36	49	10	3	—	—	—	
31	Footwear industries, except rubber	17	4	1	—	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	50	5	1	2	3	4	11	5	8	8	1	—	—	—	—	4	
33	Stone, clay, and glass products	356	9	3	9	15	18	20	33	58	66	77	37	4	3	1	3	
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	772	34	11	22	48	79	73	99	165	103	84	35	6	1	—	2	
35	Nonferrous metals and their products	74	10	1	4	—	6	5	6	10	9	6	10	—	2	—	5	
36	Machinery	499	26	8	20	30	28	40	54	90	95	73	24	5	3	1	2	
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment	811	21	2	29	37	54	93	108	202	149	81	29	2	1	1	2	
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	327	18	7	17	17	34	36	33	43	49	40	23	3	1	1	0	
39	Other manufacturing industries	156	23	2	7	13	16	17	17	12	11	14	14	6	1	—	5	
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,688	191	21	76	74	98	133	135	227	222	253	177	29	12	1	39	
Domestic service workers		285	45	14	39	30	65	39	21	16	5	6	—	1	—	—	4	
Protective service workers		1,618	45	13	33	41	65	71	121	158	121	131	616	153	36	4	10	
42	Firemen, fire department	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	2	6	257	88	11	1	—	
44	Guards and watchmen	656	34	11	28	30	46	54	100	129	107	83	26	3	2	—	3	
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	467	6	—	—	2	4	3	2	6	9	27	327	58	20	2	1	
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>2</sup>	116	5	2	5	9	15	14	13	15	3	15	6	4	3	1	6	
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.		6,279	996	165	412	513	735	881	659	739	455	456	152	26	12	3	122	
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	734	352	5	16	29	30	57	39	55	44	29	18	5	2	—	53	
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	51	33	2	2	3	1	1	2	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	2	
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,741	123	44	116	109	192	225	202	343	171	157	27	4	3	—	16	
51	Cooks, except private family	1,089	155	24	62	90	128	133	139	104	98	91	31	12	6	1	16	
52	Elevator operators	143	6	5	14	8	20	17	17	42	11	6	1	—	—	—	—	
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host. exc. fam.	112	4	—	2	2	14	6	7	16	21	17	17	2	1	1	2	
54	Practical nurses and midwives	15	4	—	—	—	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	
55	Servants, except private family	787	65	35	85	113	166	156	85	47	17	13	3	—	—	—	3	
56	Waiters and bartenders	1,272	155	34	79	107	146	194	144	115	87	129	51	3	—	1	27	
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	329	91	15	36	52	36	41	23	15	4	10	1	—	—	—	5	
Farm laborers and foremen		306	70	34	65	33	33	24	14	17	9	4	1	—	1	—	1	
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	299	54	34	65	33	33	24	13	17	9	4	1	—	1	—	1	
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm and mine		9,430	942	270	744	744	930	1,036	1,058	1,213	1,144	840	313	45	19	2	130	
62	Fishermen and oystermen	27	5	1	2	2	2	4	2	1	2	1	—	2	—	—	3	
63	Longshoremen and stevedores	492	7	3	9	20	33	41	44	61	61	101	92	4	5	—	9	
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	30	7	—	4	1	6	8	2	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	
65	Other specified laborers	1,321	232	26	73	84	97	99	112	128	175	173	76	8	4	1	33	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
66	Construction	1,313	235	73	207	197	271	218	162	181	147	91	25	6	5	—	30	
67	Manufacturing	2,643	134	65	232	228	301	322	329	429	337	204	27	6	3	—	31	
68	Food and kindred products	639	29	39	96	75	90	75	65	59	48	42	10	1	1	—	7	
69	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	86	2	4	6	7	16	14	11	9	8	6	1	—	—	—	3	
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	147	10	4	14	6	9	23	20	35	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	
71	Paper, paper products, and printing	63	3	1	3	6	6	10	15	7	6	3	1	—	—	—	1	
72	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	380	12	5	11	15	23	34	33	60	97	76	5	—	1	—	3	
73	Leather and leather products	5	2</															



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
9,243	468	9	49	95	244	417	592	1,261	1,382	2,268	1,824	357	154	12	111	15,826	
198	1	1	11	7	25	30	32	52	23	13	-	2	-	-	1	606	
323	3	1	5	8	16	36	54	77	58	43	6	5	2	-	4	607	
350	1	-	-	1	1	3	13	12	14	105	153	42	4	-	1	528	
2,356	103	-	9	19	39	66	108	240	295	657	685	85	18	2	30	3,447	
38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	25	4	-	-	-	-	54	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	
84	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	18	13	25	12	1	2	-	-	128	
200	5	3	6	18	33	45	23	30	28	10	2	-	-	-	2	288	
411	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	17	40	78	137	102	29	-	2	441	
26	7	-	1	-	1	1	2	3	5	2	-	-	-	1	2	75	
201	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	11	25	134	22	-	2	-	-	272	
182	23	-	2	3	5	9	12	18	31	32	39	5	1	-	2	399	
67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	27	20	6	3	-	-	78	
142	-	-	-	1	11	10	7	20	21	52	11	4	5	-	-	113	
257	11	-	-	-	3	6	14	26	28	91	65	4	4	-	3	628	
819	140	-	6	6	28	37	43	90	74	116	178	20	43	6	27	1,072	
2,602	71	3	5	18	46	120	207	475	553	663	350	51	23	2	15	5,374	
451	13	1	1	1	6	18	28	73	73	110	112	9	4	1	1	883	
7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	
25	-	-	-	1	5	9	4	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	82	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	
48	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	14	17	5	-	1	-	-	62	
33	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	6	5	6	2	1	2	-	-	76	
216	9	-	-	1	6	21	22	40	26	47	37	5	1	-	1	391	
142	6	-	-	1	4	8	9	29	20	34	14	11	5	-	1	238	
318	3	-	-	1	1	1	8	34	94	140	31	3	-	-	2	439	
101	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	16	26	35	9	3	-	-	-	179	
8	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
30	3	-	-	1	1	2	5	5	2	6	1	-	-	-	4	43	
196	1	-	-	1	1	4	11	37	48	55	32	3	3	-	-	353	
324	7	1	-	2	4	15	30	107	72	56	24	5	1	-	-	767	
45	8	-	-	-	1	2	2	8	6	4	9	-	2	-	3	62	
297	1	-	-	2	3	12	34	62	84	70	23	3	1	-	-	499	
152	4	-	1	2	1	9	15	19	38	41	19	2	1	-	-	908	
125	1	-	-	1	3	1	13	19	31	29	22	2	1	1	1	327	
82	10	-	3	1	5	7	13	10	8	11	8	4	1	-	1	144	
985	102	1	3	14	34	46	61	165	167	190	140	28	12	1	21	1,515	
182	10	4	18	19	51	36	19	14	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	280	
1,350	10	2	4	10	35	42	86	132	108	122	604	152	34	3	4	1,602	
344	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	6	252	88	11	-	-	374	
458	8	2	3	6	20	31	71	113	96	80	25	3	-	-	-	644	
437	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	7	21	323	57	20	3	1	454	
91	-	-	1	4	14	11	13	13	3	15	6	4	3	1	3	116	
3,833	534	14	64	154	400	545	497	622	374	407	141	25	10	3	89	5,425	
568	276	-	2	11	19	41	32	48	41	26	17	5	2	-	48	294	
32	22	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	7	
1,289	51	9	32	44	121	159	160	314	155	151	26	3	2	-	12	1,471	
599	68	1	6	19	58	62	88	81	80	81	23	12	5	1	9	962	
94	-	-	2	2	7	13	14	39	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	148	
72	-	-	-	-	6	9	2	11	14	13	17	2	1	1	2	111	
6	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	13	
434	4	2	12	47	103	124	73	40	14	12	3	-	-	-	-	781	
687	30	1	4	16	59	120	103	77	57	106	45	3	-	1	15	1,158	
152	34	1	5	15	26	22	22	12	3	9	1	-	-	-	2	258	
85	5	2	5	8	13	13	9	15	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	299	
81	2	2	5	8	18	13	8	15	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	299	
4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	
3,727	136	6	35	51	154	291	506	744	872	618	202	39	12	2	39	9,100	
8	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	18	
100	1	-	-	1	3	1	6	20	13	31	16	4	2	-	2	492	
9	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	26	
699	98	1	10	9	28	31	57	94	142	128	65	7	3	1	15	1,033	
406	12	1	10	10	55	43	46	66	86	47	16	4	3	-	6	1,797	
971	3	-	3	8	22	33	128	269	270	170	23	5	2	-	5	2,688	
168	-	-	-	1	4	12	25	39	40	35	9	1	1	-	1	639	
34	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	5	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	86	
43	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	19	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	147	
34	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	5	6	3	1	-	-	-	63	
233	-	-	1	-	1	7	18	42	87	70	5	-	1	-	1	380	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
82	-	-	-	-	6	6	13	23	24	9	-	1	-	-	-	134	
179	2	-	-	2	1	13	29	69	42	17	2	-	-	-	2	489	
5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
55	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	20	14	5	2	-	-	-	-	132	
36	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	13	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	138	
67	-	-	1	2	4	4	13	13	20	7	2	-	-	-	1	235	
31	-	-	1	-	1	3	4	10	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	93	
1,535	18	4	12	22	45	153	265	315	360	231	80	17	2	1	10	3,026	
505	-	1	1	3	19	112	165	118	74	57	45	7	-	-	3	944	
165	1	1	1	3	2	8	15	35	46	42	8	1	1	-	1	847	
225	2	1	-	1	1	3	22	30	114	47	10	4	-	-	-	441	
341	6	1	2	8	10	21	46	66	94	66	16	2	1	1	1	844	
19	-	-	2	-	3	3	2	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	30	
120	9	-	6	7	10	6	15	11	29	18	1	3	-	-	5	580	
324	20	2	9	4	21	20	22	42	31	47	50	12	24	8	10	1,118	



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
1	OAKLAND																	
2	Female.....	33,346	6,720	1,398	3,169	2,966	2,981	4,037	3,541	3,025	1,611	1,403	881	516	157	86	905	
3	Professional and semiprof. wksr.	4,641	1,150	97	229	246	247	356	286	318	240	306	507	448	83	8	120	
4	Actresses.....	23	4	1	2	4	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
5	Artists and art teachers.....	105	35	3	9	3	6	13	7	7	2	5	3	6	1	1	6	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	50	15	1	3	4	2	3	1	4	3	5	2	4	1	1	3	
7	College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	46	1	1	1	2	5	3	2	1	4	3	5	8	8	2	1	
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	33	17	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
9	Lawyers and judges.....	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
10	Librarians.....	126	11	2	4	8	6	7	9	17	17	24	10	9	2	1	25	
11	Musicians and music teachers.....	274	140	10	13	20	16	10	12	5	5	2	7	8	1	1	2	
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	35	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	
13	Social and welfare workers.....	182	17	4	8	12	18	17	9	15	32	25	18	2	1	1	4	
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	1,514	168	17	49	63	33	44	34	55	50	101	403	399	56	2	20	
15	Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,571	483	41	88	83	119	191	157	157	96	88	33	1	3	1	30	
16	Other professional workers.....	149	29	3	5	6	9	13	7	13	13	23	10	5	7	1	1	
17	Designers and draftsmen.....	35	5	1	4	3	1	5	5	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
18	Other semiprofessional workers.....	491	177	13	40	27	27	45	37	34	12	24	11	3	3	2	26	
19	Farmers and farm managers.....	9	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
20	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	2,143	962	84	93	93	119	96	93	122	74	131	71	24	41	15	175	
21	Misc. specified managers and officials.....	947	291	24	74	70	83	48	55	65	42	59	41	10	20	2	68	
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
23	Manufacturing.....	77	29	2	1	1	2	6	4	5	4	5	6	2	1	4	7	
24	Eating and drinking places.....	188	124	2	5	7	8	9	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	20	
25	Other wholesale and retail trade.....	596	371	6	5	7	10	23	21	19	10	35	12	6	7	4	62	
26	Personal services.....	147	85	1	8	5	4	3	5	7	4	5	2	3	2	1	12	
27	Misc. industries and services.....	186	62	1	1	3	12	7	6	20	18	26	9	3	10	2	11	
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	13,701	1,607	387	846	864	914	2,054	2,252	2,181	1,169	877	266	34	24	7	219	
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,793	168	46	95	100	130	225	316	311	165	144	53	9	4	1	25	
30	Office machine operators.....	458	29	8	20	28	32	50	89	123	45	19	3	1	1	1	5	
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,245	308	79	223	217	245	542	685	653	506	398	117	11	12	2	62	
32	Telephone operators.....	24	1	1	1	1	1	4	8	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	
33	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,024	63	22	25	51	53	130	255	229	118	48	13	3	1	1	18	
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2,786	264	74	161	175	183	442	454	423	245	208	59	6	2	2	38	
35	Insurance agents and brokers.....	78	32	2	9	4	12	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	
36	Real estate agents and brokers.....	62	20	2	1	6	3	6	6	4	3	6	3	1	1	1	1	
37	Other sales agents and brokers.....	140	68	3	12	5	6	10	9	5	3	6	2	1	1	1	9	
38	Other saleswomen.....	63	11	1	3	4	3	8	5	7	5	6	3	2	1	1	3	
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	3,088	649	148	297	274	246	631	420	221	74	50	12	1	2	1	58	
40	Compositors and typesetters.....	367	50	12	30	25	42	40	47	41	23	21	9	3	1	1	14	
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	27	7	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	104	4	2	10	7	15	10	17	17	10	7	2	2	1	1	1	
43	Operatives and kindred workers.....	286	49	8	18	14	25	29	29	23	11	14	2	1	1	1	18	
44	Dressmksr. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	4,281	639	202	602	574	670	732	486	159	47	18	11	1	8	2	65	
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	576	224	18	48	49	55	55	55	80	9	2	1	1	1	1	28	
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	699	54	18	69	92	154	204	88	10	8	2	1	1	1	1	5	
47	Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	198	81	9	24	23	19	35	17	17	8	6	6	1	1	1	2	
48	Manufacturing.....	2,254	244	146	389	343	390	364	251	70	21	5	3	1	1	1	26	
49	Food and kindred products.....	860	86	85	184	146	137	154	49	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	9	
50	Tobacco manufactures.....	36	2	1	3	12	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
51	Cotton manufactures.....	97	6	5	16	18	37	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
52	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
54	Knit goods.....	20	3	3	3	2	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
55	Other textile-mill products.....	19	3	1	3	2	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	415	64	23	84	66	97	42	22	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	8	
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	64	8	5	9	5	6	5	21	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
58	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	215	12	6	17	23	28	58	46	18	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	51	4	2	3	4	5	14	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
60	Rubber products.....	11	1	1	2	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
61	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	19	3	1	7	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
63	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	82	11	5	15	7	13	4	20	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	221	20	5	21	20	30	33	53	23	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	
65	Transportation equipment.....	20	1	1	3	1	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
66	Other manufacturing industries.....	118	20	5	22	24	17	13	10	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	504	86	11	72	67	52	94	75	32	6	3	1	1	1	1	4	
68	Domestic service workers.....	2,860	685	371	715	521	340	99	34	15	4	7	1	1	1	1	67	
69	Protective service workers.....	23	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	
70	Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	4,503	1,266	257	568	575	576	568	289	159	43	33	12	3	2	2	140	
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	934	336	29	66	74	74	159	73	47	13	10	5	1	1	1	46	
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	321	236	4	14	9	7	5	4	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	30	
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	87	9	9	10	7	12	23	5	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	
74	Cooks, except private family.....	316	92	12	37	45	40	32	27	17	4	2	1	1	1	1	9	
75	Elevator operators.....	56	6	5	4	5	5	16	10	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
76	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	246	31	12	25	23	42	28	26	27	9	2	1	1	1	1	5	
77	Practical nurses and midwives.....	529	145	47	96	93	60	33	23	13	5	3	1	1	1	1	11	
78	Servants, except private family.....	409	97	19	63	65	52	72	21	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	11	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
17,846	2,212	187	596	908	1,392	2,832	3,004	2,726	1,459	1,248	624	239	102	30	337	29,683	1
2,032	316	10	35	61	93	168	185	218	176	228	260	178	36	4	44	4,126	2
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	20	3
38	7	-	-	1	1	7	6	1	2	4	3	4	-	-	2	81	4
32	7	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	5	2	4	-	-	-	85	5
25	1	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	1	3	6	5	1	-	46	6
27	16	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	14	7
6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	8
92	6	-	1	1	1	5	8	16	15	23	10	4	2	-	-	121	9
107	53	-	1	7	5	2	10	3	3	1	6	4	-	-	12	105	10
24	19	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	9	11
120	6	-	3	1	11	8	4	12	31	24	16	2	1	-	1	179	12
585	61	1	9	22	4	16	19	27	21	51	188	145	17	-	4	1,495	13
618	56	6	13	18	51	83	93	110	73	72	29	1	2	1	10	1,482	14
99	10	-	1	2	3	9	7	11	12	26	9	4	5	-	-	136	15
21	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	30	16
236	68	2	4	7	11	30	28	27	11	20	9	2	2	2	13	370	17
6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	18
1,659	705	16	63	66	93	75	77	110	66	126	67	23	39	15	118	1,042	20
738	195	14	55	55	71	40	47	61	38	56	39	10	18	2	37	669	21
66	25	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	3	5	6	2	1	4	7	43	22
121	84	-	1	2	6	6	-	4	1	1	-	-	1	2	13	35	23
470	282	2	3	4	9	19	17	17	9	35	12	5	7	4	45	181	24
118	70	-	4	4	2	3	5	6	3	5	2	3	2	1	8	50	25
146	49	-	-	1	4	3	4	18	12	24	8	3	10	2	8	114	26
8,834	439	14	63	132	340	1,498	1,998	2,050	1,103	815	251	29	19	7	76	13,089	27
1,250	56	1	7	24	56	159	288	288	162	136	51	9	8	-	10	1,712	28
288	-	-	-	2	4	81	71	114	43	18	2	-	1	1	1	453	29
2,955	35	4	15	19	83	387	600	819	476	367	111	8	9	2	20	4,194	30
16	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	24	31
698	1	-	2	7	12	74	230	200	107	44	13	3	1	-	4	1,024	32
1,832	57	3	13	25	75	343	417	401	232	191	54	6	2	2	11	2,556	33
42	14	1	3	2	8	2	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	43	34
44	11	-	-	4	2	5	5	4	3	5	2	-	1	1	1	41	35
98	48	1	5	2	6	9	8	4	2	4	2	1	-	1	5	67	36
42	5	-	-	2	1	7	4	7	5	3	1	1	1	-	1	59	37
1,569	212	4	18	45	92	473	367	209	68	43	12	1	1	-	19	2,761	38
212	37	-	3	6	16	25	39	33	18	19	3	3	-	-	10	315	39
12	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	21	40
59	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	16	8	7	1	2	-	-	1	104	41
141	31	-	3	5	13	18	24	17	8	12	-	1	-	-	9	190	42
1,674	165	8	33	110	242	497	383	136	42	14	9	1	2	1	26	3,866	43
240	90	3	4	9	13	34	39	24	7	2	-	-	1	1	13	336	44
421	14	3	6	30	96	173	82	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	633	45
93	8	-	3	3	9	26	14	12	8	4	5	1	-	-	-	178	46
689	15	2	12	53	106	210	197	62	18	3	3	-	-	-	8	2,226	47
218	3	-	1	20	50	92	44	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	854	48
16	1	-	1	8	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	49
81	-	-	3	2	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	51
2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	52
9	1	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	53
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	54
90	3	-	1	11	24	22	18	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	409	55
17	-	-	-	1	1	1	10	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	62	56
95	1	1	1	2	7	25	38	13	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	214	57
24	-	-	-	-	1	11	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	51	58
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	59
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	60
3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	61
31	-	1	3	2	-	2	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	62
95	-	-	1	-	2	21	42	20	5	1	-	-	-	-	3	221	63
9	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	64
41	5	-	1	4	5	10	9	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	110	65
231	38	-	8	15	18	54	56	28	6	3	1	-	1	-	3	443	66
1,192	53	73	309	339	231	77	30	13	3	5	-	-	1	1	7	2,683	67
14	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	22	68
2,044	475	15	86	185	307	442	244	149	40	32	10	3	2	2	52	3,594	69
529	186	3	5	18	36	127	63	39	13	10	4	-	2	-	23	610	70
159	106	2	10	5	6	4	3	3	3	1	3	2	-	-	11	84	71
56	2	3	2	6	6	22	6	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	66	72
152	37	1	5	17	18	25	19	15	4	2	1	-	-	2	6	253	73
33	1	1	-	-	5	12	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	74
155	11	1	5	19	26	20	24	26	9	8	2	1	-	-	3	240	75
166	33	2	19	30	37	13	17	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	430	76
195	37	-	14	23	29	60	20	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	367	77
507	57	2	21	51	136	137	57	30	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	1,286	78
92	5	-	5	16	8	22	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	79
9	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	80
2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	81
7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	82
84	2	-	-	2	8	30	30	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	250	83
5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	84
44	1	-	-	-	5	17	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	85
35	1	-	-	-	3	12	12	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	84	86
86	9	1	4	7	10	19	11	9	3	6	3	2	1	-	1	582	87



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																				
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 and over	Not reported
SAN FRANCISCO		212,074	28,557	2,983	10,166	10,227	14,623	15,708	14,323	18,273	18,275	23,565	23,767	7,468	8,717	3,831	8,591			
Male		14,990	3,811	142	312	390	590	573	579	668	654	1,203	1,701	669	1,657	757	1,090			
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.		148	16	3	12	15	20	18	10	11	9	4	6	2	7	5	4			
Actors		186	65	1	2	4	3	2	3	5	5	10	15	10	30	10	21			
Architects		558	156	4	19	27	29	34	32	22	22	38	47	25	43	14	41			
Artists and art teachers		693	89	7	16	16	27	46	35	40	37	47	76	55	111	56	23			
Authors, editors, and reporters		325	35	2	8	5	9	10	13	14	25	55	45	25	42	15	16			
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		358	81	-	6	4	61	19	22	21	21	20	30	5	17	11	33			
Clergymen		175	53	2	-	3	6	3	6	6	2	7	15	20	36	15	1			
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		817	520	-	-	4	2	4	2	5	7	6	32	9	36	30	154			
Dentists		698	69	2	7	2	5	14	15	17	17	55	127	55	204	58	17			
Civil engineers		365	14	1	4	5	1	5	7	10	10	31	55	47	123	33	11			
Electrical engineers		512	51	5	4	12	13	8	8	12	18	44	108	43	116	41	22			
Mechanical engineers		246	61	1	4	3	6	3	5	7	8	19	30	14	45	29	8			
Other technical engineers		1,522	716	-	11	8	15	24	16	23	24	43	74	48	163	170	182			
Lawyers and judges		1,163	185	15	56	65	72	106	79	78	65	73	106	52	57	34	75			
Musicians and music teachers		14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7			
Osteopaths		731	183	2	6	10	27	14	15	40	32	106	213	30	15	4	47			
Pharmacists		1,505	775	52	45	21	40	29	11	19	21	20	32	22	55	120	202			
Physicians and surgeons		223	7	1	5	10	17	14	13	27	29	35	28	15	16	8	3			
Social and welfare workers		782	54	4	15	23	28	23	20	26	33	114	121	103	181	20	12			
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		147	21	-	7	6	12	17	21	5	13	7	6	-	2	2	24			
Trained nurses and student nurses		32	10	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	5	1	-	4			
Veterinarians		495	70	6	10	16	13	11	23	26	27	45	65	39	84	39	20			
Other professional workers		314	51	5	9	24	24	27	28	27	16	20	25	16	23	6	12			
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		690	42	6	12	25	39	24	44	40	55	125	164	53	43	1	17			
Designers and draftsmen		89	8	1	3	1	4	4	4	4	8	4	16	8	10	12	3			
Surveyors		2,156	496	22	47	69	115	115	147	166	146	244	260	107	106	33	121			
Other semiprofessional workers		286	166	-	2	4	4	2	6	6	-	-	-	10	8	6	60			
Farmers and farm managers		25,807	9,166	59	206	274	420	450	530	772	914	1,751	2,558	1,230	2,857	2,178	2,442			
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.		166	3	1	1	2	1	2	7	12	28	48	22	18	20	1	-			
Conductors, railroad		1,412	17	1	5	16	13	13	20	20	32	138	383	227	375	184	14			
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		3,930	466	23	68	97	122	168	144	211	241	502	624	289	602	214	149			
Other specified managers and officials		62	23	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	3	13	11	5		
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:		924	490	-	4	4	7	7	16	16	8	33	67	30	68	38	136			
Mining		2,818	784	2	6	11	26	23	29	43	52	143	309	149	458	569	304			
Construction		1,005	140	2	3	3	3	6	7	21	25	64	124	88	277	181	60			
Manufacturing		2,359	1,064	7	13	26	36	20	32	50	58	108	152	54	229	276	234			
Transport., commun., and utilities		1,754	950	2	9	15	22	27	45	58	73	99	89	33	44	15	263			
Wholesale trade		7,360	3,888	14	56	59	107	109	145	213	254	370	441	140	252	225	1,087			
Eating and drinking places		1,500	262	-	6	4	3	11	19	27	29	68	155	111	360	372	73			
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		375	278	1	2	5	6	9	17	12	27	42	40	30	33	21	52			
Finance, insurance, and real estate		1,186	569	2	18	22	31	39	28	54	42	77	82	25	48	35	119			
Business and repair services		756	232	4	14	10	23	16	25	34	31	59	69	33	74	86	46			
Personal services		47,534	2,957	554	1,716	1,900	2,685	3,458	3,311	4,839	4,915	7,084	6,576	2,032	2,690	707	1,100			
Misc. industries and services		119	2	1	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	14	44	29	8	-	2			
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		5,317	384	29	105	137	205	300	303	452	525	914	950	394	541	131	140			
Baggage-men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail clks.		679	3	-	3	3	7	5	14	27	59	114	429	5	3	1	6			
Bookkeepers, acct'ants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		759	159	68	123	99	99	108	35	24	5	11	11	4	-	-	18			
Mail carriers		83	2	4	8	7	6	10	11	11	11	18	5	1	1	-	-			
Messengers, except express		1,867	66	18	52	80	97	158	177	301	378	360	137	18	5	-	20			
Office machine operators		901	39	10	34	27	45	81	87	104	88	136	92	28	66	28	26			
Shipping and receiving clerks		189	9	2	1	3	9	13	16	11	16	31	45	17	13	-	2			
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		86	3	1	2	6	3	9	8	10	6	7	6	10	12	1	2			
Telegraph operators		15,135	680	139	529	575	781	1,183	1,238	1,753	1,743	2,855	2,357	535	481	74	302			
Telephone operators		626	106	5	27	35	35	44	34	42	39	88	79	41	23	6	22			
Other clerical and kindred workers		342	168	4	16	22	21	16	12	10	3	-	2	-	1	-	47			
Canvassers and solicitors		725	154	63	84	55	115	157	23	12	14	12	11	-	-	-	25			
Hucksters and peddlers		2,124	416	7	41	42	58	71	66	113	142	236	310	158	259	94	121			
Newsboys		1,251	472	10	30	45	48	55	54	72	42	66	62	33	71	56	140			
Insurance agents and brokers		6,891	484	43	143	179	237	306	305	507	532	978	1,248	557	953	263	156			
Real estate agents and brokers		10,231	790	150	517	531	921	954	921	1,377	1,309	1,249	768	202	253	43	176			
Other sales agents and brokers		32,367	3,540	304	926	1,135	1,677	2,043	2,235	2,759	3,238	5,451	5,103	1,791	685	72	1,203			
Other salesmen		1,428	153	20	30	55	73	83	84	145	149	327	208	26	11	6	57			
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.		197	21	2	8	7	13	16	12	19	25	30	25	3	4	1	10			
Bakers		265	17	4	12	15	22	21	26	32	35	40	22	5	3	-	5			
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen		730	105	12	29	21	48	65	42	67	56	116	106	14	15	-	3			



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported			
136,864	16,150	247	2,687	2,244	6,110	7,467	8,301	13,104	14,870	20,976	20,832	6,824	8,183	3,614	5,055	182,786	1	
10,657	2,681	31	83	93	237	226	313	463	491	967	1,449	725	1,441	689	768	10,237	2	
39	8	-	9	5	3	1	2	2	3	1	4	-	4	2	-	138	3	
138	53	-	1	7	8	2	1	4	8	10	7	26	10	16	-	80	4	
334	89	-	1	7	8	10	16	17	16	33	39	22	40	13	23	338	5	
492	39	1	2	3	7	18	20	34	31	41	67	60	104	51	14	595	6	
244	15	-	4	1	4	6	10	22	22	56	42	27	38	14	9	298	7	
237	23	-	4	2	52	15	20	19	20	24	30	5	16	11	16	356	8	
78	2	-	2	2	1	1	4	6	2	5	9	14	22	10	-	175	9	
690	434	-	-	1	-	1	1	7	6	7	27	8	33	29	126	59	10	
556	34	-	1	-	-	-	6	8	8	37	114	90	193	55	10	635	11	
312	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	28	54	45	117	32	9	345	12	
403	28	1	1	1	2	1	3	8	10	38	102	46	113	39	15	458	13	
168	29	-	1	-	2	1	1	4	4	13	25	13	43	28	4	184	14	
1,340	616	-	4	6	9	18	15	19	21	42	71	47	165	160	147	519	15	
437	69	1	5	8	14	23	17	29	34	35	55	30	62	23	32	939	16	
12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	17	
624	140	1	3	3	14	9	8	31	27	94	207	30	16	3	39	507	18	
1,264	657	24	34	18	25	26	10	18	19	17	26	20	91	114	165	475	19	
165	-	-	3	1	5	3	8	20	27	34	27	14	13	8	2	228	20	
388	16	-	4	6	13	9	10	17	17	60	68	49	100	14	5	742	21	
70	9	-	1	1	6	4	16	6	10	4	5	-	2	2	4	132	22	
26	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	17	23	
378	34	-	2	3	6	3	17	24	20	44	61	36	79	37	12	427	24	
121	18	-	1	4	6	10	11	15	8	13	7	5	13	3	7	247	25	
486	15	1	1	2	13	8	24	27	40	108	153	48	40	1	7	654	26	
59	5	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3	11	7	10	12	3	2	80	27	
1,584	332	2	5	19	49	57	95	130	127	219	234	94	98	27	96	1,608	28	
217	117	-	1	2	3	2	6	5	-	9	8	4	7	4	49	31	29	
21,833	7,571	20	77	96	224	243	350	591	773	1,555	2,380	1,157	2,763	2,096	1,932	12,659	30	
133	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	21	43	19	17	19	1	-	166	31	
1,282	3	-	1	1	2	6	9	17	27	122	367	217	371	131	8	1,412	32	
2,994	307	10	28	28	61	65	78	135	177	416	553	263	574	202	97	3,407	33	
51	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	3	13	11	2	31	34	
713	392	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	9	5	22	49	25	66	98	193	35	
2,526	666	-	-	4	12	12	19	34	55	135	292	141	446	548	162	1,779	36	
931	116	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	18	23	61	117	85	272	176	53	799	37
2,044	896	3	4	12	26	12	22	40	53	102	147	52	220	267	188	861	38	
1,435	784	-	5	2	18	17	35	50	63	87	90	31	40	14	209	326	39	
6,332	3,310	5	28	34	69	82	117	177	233	356	426	137	246	220	892	1,474	40	
1,358	206	-	2	2	1	6	13	24	27	64	151	108	351	354	49	1,150	41	
486	232	-	1	1	3	4	11	9	23	38	39	27	33	20	45	189	42	
978	468	1	6	10	21	25	16	42	39	69	75	25	47	34	99	426	43	
570	174	1	1	2	7	8	17	25	24	40	64	25	70	82	30	446	44	
35,095	1,575	74	249	365	1,222	2,046	2,879	4,123	4,397	6,550	6,231	1,962	2,589	671	662	45,198	45	
96	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	2	11	41	28	7	-	1	119	46	
4,378	174	2	10	14	81	161	201	370	472	849	917	386	528	124	89	5,800	47	
617	-	-	1	-	2	6	19	54	106	416	5	3	1	3	3	679	48	
295	4	3	21	37	61	86	29	24	5	10	11	4	-	-	-	755	49	
55	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	11	11	12	5	1	1	-	-	82	50	
1,377	6	1	8	9	39	94	137	252	341	329	131	17	5	-	8	1,867	51	
670	3	-	3	2	16	56	68	94	84	127	85	28	61	33	10	896	52	
131	1	-	-	-	1	4	8	7	14	24	43	17	11	-	1	188	53	
68	1	-	-	2	2	7	7	9	5	7	5	9	11	1	2	85	54	
11,458	112	12	52	74	321	748	958	1,556	1,580	2,663	2,240	518	466	72	86	15,029	55	
428	56	-	3	11	10	18	23	36	32	80	77	40	21	5	16	525	56	
221	120	1	6	9	11	14	11	10	3	-	2	-	-	-	33	83	57	
403	41	34	40	15	70	182	20	9	12	10	10	-	-	-	10	634	58	
1,802	318	2	13	14	22	40	51	97	126	224	300	155	249	89	102	1,551	59	
972	369	2	13	22	19	39	39	58	34	58	58	32	66	52	111	598	60	
5,371	197	7	20	30	92	136	176	406	455	884	1,156	533	917	252	110	6,829	61	
6,753	173	10	58	126	475	505	634	1,162	1,167	1,156	734	189	242	42	80	10,078	62	
17,873	1,817	15	63	108	345	510	833	1,425	1,991	3,669	3,971	1,561	815	65	685	28,342	63	
984	99	3	2	6	24	36	51	96	113	232	195	26	11	4	36	1,238	64	
106	8	-	-	1	5	1	3	12	18	25	23	2	3	1	4	176	65	
100	-	-	-	-	2	5	9	16	17	20	21	5	3	-	2	264	66	
360	68	-	2	3	10	23	15	29	24	56	86	11	15	-	18	617	67	
1,187	142	-	2	12	28	30	60	75	107	199	333	133	30	3	33	3,373	68	
976	108	-	3	9	28	35	41	66	69	95	212	202	65	8	35	1,394	69	
892	49	-	1	12	26	24	39	52	66	175	237	121	58	6	26	1,310	70	
1,334	1	1	1	4	7	23	57	128	324	395	395	195	183	10	5	1,605	71	
127	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	9	35	37	17	14	1	2	208	72	
537	1	-	-	-	1	1	8	15	31	78	94	58	60	2	1	401	73	
344	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	7	15	34	92	104	39	25	-	383	75	
325	-	-	-	1	2	4	9	13	94	76	76	17	21	3	3	281	76	
243	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	14									



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															Not reported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																	
Male—Con.																	
Operatives and kindred workers.....		38,123	2,418	474	1,486	1,881	2,744	2,791	2,680	2,887	4,022	5,370	5,827	742	319	49	787
Apprentices.....		1,089	128	49	107	181	157	157	119	107	62	31	7	-	1	-	17
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.		1,255	72	18	90	90	102	169	127	141	231	125	10	2	2	-	17
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....		301	16	1	6	6	10	16	22	22	22	20	96	20	5	-	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....		2,466	625	112	271	502	445	564	534	825	1,065	1,524	1,708	235	62	6	187
Conductors, bus and street railway.....		999	7	1	6	3	12	30	46	98	230	504	23	3	2	-	4
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		40	13	-	5	3	3	4	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	5
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....		418	21	9	32	44	67	54	32	29	10	48	41	2	2	-	7
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....		1,356	142	30	109	98	279	162	101	111	104	65	23	5	3	-	24
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.....		662	14	2	4	5	4	9	15	6	45	113	208	189	43	1	2
Mine operatives and laborers.....		233	92	11	27	14	15	14	13	6	9	7	8	1	1	-	15
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....		1,115	6	-	4	5	17	22	46	118	276	591	19	4	-	2	5
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....		481	49	6	25	20	34	36	48	55	42	65	79	5	2	1	15
Power station operators.....		84	1	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	4	27	29	7	-	-	2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....		2,469	142	54	191	386	519	397	206	161	119	115	22	11	14	2	108
Welders and flame-cutters.....		538	39	4	18	25	37	53	48	49	77	106	65	10	3	-	9
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....		2,268	306	23	62	96	140	154	168	200	184	251	309	43	99	19	112
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
Manufacturing.....		8,020	425	101	368	465	557	690	844	1,121	1,042	1,154	881	148	55	16	122
Food and kindred products.....		2,452	79	27	98	122	149	173	212	251	263	424	505	58	18	5	27
Tobacco manufactures.....		113	13	-	10	11	16	7	11	22	16	3	3	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....		-	-	-	2	2	1	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....		47	4	-	4	2	5	11	5	7	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....		30	2	1	3	-	2	3	11	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....		67	5	-	4	4	3	8	10	14	8	4	7	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....		578	36	15	59	64	66	61	49	57	57	69	29	6	1	-	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....		753	48	10	27	38	49	67	107	137	27	105	55	2	-	-	19
Paper, paper products, and printing.....		603	30	3	24	25	29	49	58	81	88	68	70	40	9	3	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....		438	10	2	8	11	15	15	29	36	93	90	16	5	3	-	5
Rubber products.....		69	3	1	2	1	4	9	6	7	12	14	7	-	-	-	3
Footwear industries, except rubber.....		117	10	4	5	8	13	16	15	17	18	10	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....		337	16	4	11	16	22	42	55	72	44	32	11	1	3	2	6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....		232	21	4	5	12	11	16	23	34	26	41	28	5	1	-	5
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....		981	48	12	40	58	86	102	104	122	164	117	57	9	10	-	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....		137	8	1	9	10	9	10	18	15	19	18	12	-	1	1	6
Machinery.....		296	18	3	9	17	16	22	32	47	54	47	21	10	3	2	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....		169	8	2	7	11	9	17	16	23	20	28	19	2	1	1	3
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....		322	30	6	20	31	37	38	35	42	21	25	14	2	1	-	5
Other manufacturing industries.....		262	40	6	15	22	25	35	46	53	44	34	20	6	3	-	12
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....		3,258	322	43	181	175	234	249	279	430	451	481	262	57	22	2	129
Domestic service workers.....		2,158	179	75	260	281	460	458	171	134	58	28	4	-	1	1	45
Protective service workers.....		9,766	442	425	2,358	848	881	483	312	436	342	520	2,087	460	109	13	50
Firemen, fire department.....		1,203	4	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	4	23	516	201	35	3	3
Guards and watchmen.....		1,399	50	25	58	72	82	137	150	223	209	293	69	13	4	-	14
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....		1,817	50	5	22	13	17	34	43	64	82	131	1,034	235	63	10	13
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....		5,847	289	395	2,276	762	782	310	118	141	47	73	68	10	7	-	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....		24,512	2,290	444	1,584	2,133	3,463	3,627	2,722	2,689	2,232	1,850	620	113	85	17	643
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....		1,847	615	20	58	81	95	133	132	152	155	133	50	15	12	3	198
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....		113	73	1	6	5	6	1	1	4	-	2	-	-	1	2	11
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....		5,781	417	97	337	434	626	662	721	839	887	574	75	11	7	2	92
Cooks, except private family.....		3,538	360	77	269	302	511	598	373	427	293	355	197	46	29	2	97
Elevator operators.....		1,146	26	12	41	60	88	145	160	325	210	69	6	1	1	1	6
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....		603	12	9	29	35	154	60	53	45	51	49	56	7	6	1	10
Practical nurses and midwives.....		40	2	1	5	3	5	9	6	3	3	-	2	-	1	-	-
Servants, except private family.....		3,985	189	112	358	522	617	996	521	255	114	65	11	5	-	2	88
Waiters and bartenders.....		5,943	442	84	372	569	991	863	599	575	472	573	205	23	24	3	154
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....		1,116	154	31	109	104	175	160	156	84	47	30	18	3	2	1	42
Farm laborers and foremen.....		636	112	59	127	89	59	48	26	26	34	17	11	2	-	1	15
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....		624	102	59	127	89	59	48	26	26	34	17	11	2	-	1	18
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....		12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		18,230	1,622	384	1,181	1,187	1,513	1,651	1,703	2,250	2,470	2,436	1,162	195	57	12	457
Fishermen and oystermen.....		730	145	6	41	49	67	75	57	64	46	32	16	6	3	-	122
Longshoremen and stevedores.....		3,077	62	11	49	79	123	213	255	330	401	560	605	31	17	3	38
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....		73	12	5	12	9	8	10	5	2	3	5	1	-	-	-	1
Other specified laborers.....		2,309	235	30	100	106	164	157	189	253	352	430	184	40	7	2	60
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:																	
Construction.....		3,526	510	145	345	353	444	375	313	342	352	168	72	18	1	4	65
Manufacturing.....		3,073	162	55	241	225	282	320	347	575	446	270	87	12	3	2	40
Food and kindred products.....		922	40	19	109	76	77	76	92	170	114	89	43	6	2	1	8
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....		160	8	3	7	12	15	20	20	40	18	5	1	1	-	1	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....		250	12	3	15	13	24	34	34	47	40	16	3	1	-	-	7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....		175	8	2	14	13	17	15	16	34	29	23	3	1	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....		234	5	2	16	7	22</										



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
19,184	848	27	102	231	874	1,018	1,808	2,374	3,145	4,416	3,450	686	293	41	371	31,409	1
443	8	4	8	26	67	85	85	78	52	21	5	-	1	-	2	1,063	2
778	6	-	9	14	27	67	81	208	213	116	28	2	2	-	5	1,321	3
174	1	-	-	-	1	3	6	11	7	37	86	18	4	-	-	301	4
5,552	242	8	27	44	115	224	272	548	844	1,266	1,584	219	57	5	107	7,963	5
792	1	1	-	-	1	11	19	59	215	459	21	2	2	-	-	999	6
19	6	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	4	22	7
178	1	2	2	2	3	19	16	23	24	43	39	2	2	-	-	418	8
940	78	1	12	33	333	120	76	95	94	59	22	5	3	-	9	1,232	9
598	2	-	-	1	1	2	10	8	41	108	196	182	43	1	3	662	10
52	16	-	2	2	3	1	5	4	4	5	4	1	-	-	4	190	11
894	2	-	-	-	1	4	17	68	232	546	18	4	-	1	1	1,111	12
243	16	-	2	1	6	9	24	28	30	40	70	4	2	1	8	438	13
73	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	3	25	28	7	2	-	-	83	14
568	1	3	4	18	81	98	71	69	63	52	8	12	2	2	10	2,497	15
219	7	-	-	1	1	11	13	17	40	68	54	8	2	-	2	521	16
1,553	199	1	5	12	48	73	99	169	147	297	287	41	90	18	88	1,857	17
4,195	106	2	14	54	115	187	360	711	782	866	751	182	51	12	52	7,881	18
1,250	16	1	2	8	23	33	78	179	164	301	446	48	17	4	10	2,422	19
60	4	-	1	1	7	2	9	17	14	3	2	-	-	-	-	102	20
9	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	15	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
20	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	46	23
10	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	30	24
40	2	-	1	-	-	1	8	13	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	65	25
267	9	-	-	21	36	32	21	34	39	46	18	7	-	-	4	564	26
383	14	-	2	4	6	17	42	97	65	72	50	2	-	2	10	719	27
353	7	-	-	4	6	22	32	51	68	66	46	37	9	2	8	590	28
241	3	-	-	1	2	6	17	26	77	84	15	5	8	-	2	382	29
47	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	10	13	7	-	-	-	1	65	30
37	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	116	31
184	8	-	-	1	5	13	30	45	34	29	11	1	2	1	4	323	32
117	3	1	-	-	1	4	8	20	29	24	4	1	-	-	2	229	33
461	4	-	1	3	11	18	38	91	128	94	51	6	10	-	4	974	34
78	4	-	1	4	4	8	14	16	14	9	-	-	-	-	4	127	35
181	-	-	1	2	2	5	16	25	46	39	19	10	3	2	1	298	36
80	4	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	15	17	18	2	1	1	1	169	37
82	5	-	-	3	6	3	9	15	8	20	9	2	1	-	1	317	38
195	19	-	5	4	5	15	25	36	34	22	16	6	3	-	5	328	39
1,697	154	5	17	22	66	102	150	287	353	387	204	51	18	1	80	2,920	40
1,461	80	15	95	138	378	425	154	126	51	25	4	-	1	1	17	2,139	41
7,803	42	17	1,956	638	741	360	235	388	312	487	2,034	453	105	13	22	9,715	42
1,164	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	7	3	16	895	198	35	3	2	1,808	43
996	5	4	9	12	31	84	95	200	191	278	67	11	4	-	5	1,894	44
1,632	29	-	4	3	6	9	23	46	73	120	1,005	234	59	10	11	1,771	45
4,011	6	18	1,942	628	704	255	116	135	45	73	67	10	7	-	4	5,347	46
14,670	1,154	39	182	468	1,730	2,190	2,006	2,202	1,902	1,655	556	95	78	14	404	22,352	47
1,398	498	2	8	30	44	72	102	133	147	124	48	12	12	3	163	915	48
78	55	-	2	3	4	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	20	49
4,072	168	17	73	141	378	446	574	756	822	556	74	10	7	2	48	5,474	50
2,085	135	3	24	32	219	380	242	302	216	297	174	39	28	2	43	3,694	51
659	-	1	2	7	45	93	124	302	207	67	6	1	1	1	2	1,146	52
818	-	-	-	1	77	23	26	33	44	39	50	7	8	1	4	603	53
24	1	-	1	-	3	4	6	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	37	54
2,179	19	10	33	127	450	728	488	201	98	56	9	4	-	-	6	3,963	55
3,021	195	4	22	96	410	388	365	402	327	493	183	22	18	2	99	5,556	56
640	88	2	17	26	100	110	128	67	38	23	10	-	2	1	33	944	57
209	6	1	18	16	24	27	22	32	31	15	9	2	-	1	5	624	58
208	2	1	18	16	24	27	22	32	31	15	9	2	-	1	3	624	59
6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	60
7,218	266	6	49	83	293	379	657	1,305	1,705	1,512	657	154	41	5	106	17,467	61
197	89	-	1	2	3	9	7	13	9	10	6	1	1	-	45	890	62
642	1	-	1	3	5	11	31	63	94	216	188	16	7	-	5	3,076	63
11	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	6	-	-	72	64
1,349	103	3	8	15	42	51	76	179	279	358	166	27	2	2	24	2,052	65
811	9	-	8	19	90	53	78	135	227	127	52	8	1	1	3	3,500	66
1,388	6	-	4	9	37	67	144	436	367	228	74	9	3	1	3	3,073	67
386	1	-	1	2	8	8	39	119	86	74	40	5	2	1	-	922	68
81	-	-	1	2	6	13	36	16	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	150	69
111	-	-	-	1	3	10	14	32	32	14	3	1	-	-	1	250	70
97	2	-	1	2	5	5	5	27	25	20	3	-	-	-	-	175	71
124	-	-	-	3	4	11	33	58	25	8	-	-	1	-	1	234	72
33	-	-	-	1	4	4	16	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73
73	-	-	-	-	6	2	10	18	14	15	7	-	-	-	1	144	74
276	2	-	1	1	1	14	25	83	98	38	12	1	-	-	-	589	75
30	-	-	-	3	2	1	14	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	82	76
41	1	-	-	2	2	5	14	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	71	77
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	28	78
28	-	-	-	3	2	4	8	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	175	79
82	-	-	-	1	-	7	13	34	20	12	1	-	-	-	-	170	80
2,820	58	3	25	35	114	187	319	478	728	571	171	83	23	1	24	5,304	81
294	-	2	2	4	30	59	97	74	63	35	20	5	1	-	-	654	82
421	4	-	3	2	13	17	52	92	136	133	17	6	5	-	1	1,044	83
485	31	1	-	2	4	5	20	66	132	71	71	60	15	-	7	629	84
857	1	-	5	13	48	66	74	145	255	191	39	6	-	1	4	1,509	85
59	1	-	5	5	9	9	12	13	14	1	-	1	-	-	2	102	86
544	12	-	14	9	19	31	64	88	128	139	24	5	2	-	9	1,366	87
544	43	2	12	11	39	40	38	70	72	116	88	25	45	14	34	2,613	88



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
1	SAN FRANCISCO	89,046	12,717	2,543	6,902	7,300	8,789	11,216	10,757	9,862	5,807	5,472	2,418	1,078	728	159	2,346	
2	Female.....	12,120	2,468	181	574	530	671	1,039	905	920	744	1,170	822	767	423	34	372	
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.....	73	18	3	11	9	11	3	6	1	1	-	1	-	1	3	5	
4	Actresses.....	254	98	6	17	20	16	19	14	11	11	7	11	3	4	1	16	
5	Artists and art teachers.....	221	50	4	10	8	8	15	14	17	21	30	10	8	14	4	8	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	111	60	1	-	2	-	2	1	5	3	7	9	14	1	9	9	
7	College presidents, profs's, & instructors.....	57	20	1	-	2	-	1	3	2	7	1	6	2	1	1	10	
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	54	26	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	6	
9	Lawyers and judges.....	248	17	5	12	14	20	21	15	34	24	43	21	6	4	-	16	
10	Librarians.....	595	209	15	54	43	54	38	16	17	16	16	8	6	13	4	66	
11	Musicians and music teachers.....	181	75	6	5	4	5	3	2	3	6	11	6	6	13	4	22	
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	534	49	2	16	21	33	31	21	50	70	135	61	17	19	-	9	
13	Social and welfare workers.....	8,232	487	26	139	72	92	112	91	140	168	364	439	653	308	5	76	
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	4,674	894	71	206	225	238	504	560	457	297	396	105	11	11	4	536	
15	Trained nurses and student nurses.....	397	29	6	12	18	31	39	27	57	35	68	40	16	9	8	12	
16	Other professional workers.....	168	32	6	12	14	12	21	10	14	9	16	8	7	2	1	4	
17	Designers and draftsmen.....	1,321	404	29	78	82	96	135	102	112	73	75	36	9	11	2	77	
18	Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	7	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
19	Farmers and farm managers.....	5,186	1,975	112	281	259	344	229	226	302	175	293	232	87	132	66	473	
20	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	2,432	667	92	218	200	254	142	117	162	85	128	116	49	62	22	118	
21	Misc. specified managers and officials.....	256	88	1	3	3	3	7	12	14	12	26	33	7	21	10	21	
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....	366	200	4	12	14	15	9	7	18	16	9	10	-	1	1	50	
23	Manufacturing.....	1,220	639	8	18	22	29	23	56	49	32	55	31	10	16	13	219	
24	Eating and drinking places.....	432	257	6	21	15	26	31	20	19	6	12	9	3	9	9	39	
25	Other wholesale and retail trade.....	430	129	1	9	5	17	17	14	40	24	63	33	18	23	11	26	
26	Personal services.....	38,961	2,914	753	1,802	2,084	2,469	5,007	6,653	7,139	4,330	3,591	1,122	200	140	46	631	
27	Misc. industries and services.....	5,119	841	63	217	260	313	575	836	944	683	508	213	39	34	2	91	
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,024	40	18	39	50	55	100	205	268	149	85	7	1	1	-	6	
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	14,916	813	230	540	622	828	1,743	2,311	3,038	1,991	1,817	596	89	56	21	216	
30	Office machine operators.....	206	4	2	10	13	19	40	38	27	31	21	-	-	-	-	1	
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,278	87	30	61	94	108	299	447	620	325	164	24	8	1	1	19	
32	Telephone operators.....	7,981	565	153	347	381	524	1,171	1,407	1,380	814	796	250	42	21	12	118	
33	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	119	32	2	15	13	10	7	11	11	7	5	1	-	-	-	5	
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	275	49	4	5	8	17	26	46	34	34	16	15	6	4	2	9	
35	Insurance agents and brokers.....	156	65	3	9	11	11	7	10	13	2	5	7	-	2	2	9	
36	Real estate agents and brokers.....	230	22	8	9	19	12	17	29	34	25	14	17	7	9	3	5	
37	Other sales agents and brokers.....	6,657	896	250	550	603	592	1,022	1,313	775	269	160	52	8	12	3	152	
38	Other saleswomen.....	990	155	14	38	69	115	116	145	107	56	62	43	4	4	-	42	
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	72	11	-	1	6	5	5	7	10	9	6	8	2	-	-	2	
40	Compositors and typesetters.....	184	4	-	5	7	22	16	35	34	18	28	12	-	-	-	3	
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	734	140	14	32	56	86	95	103	63	29	48	23	2	4	-	37	
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11,206	1,320	399	1,209	1,406	1,607	2,233	1,496	664	219	123	43	4	7	4	272	
43	Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,733	484	54	152	162	185	208	162	100	34	34	14	2	3	-	139	
44	Dressmkr., and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	1,704	149	34	101	157	212	235	322	129	38	10	4	-	1	1	14	
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	534	88	18	42	55	60	85	82	48	24	20	9	1	1	-	18	
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	6,025	452	239	811	897	1,185	1,161	745	304	102	51	14	1	2	2	59	
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....	1,482	113	74	199	223	301	330	177	31	10	8	4	1	1	-	10	
48	Manufacturing.....	187	6	5	23	40	58	21	8	18	9	2	-	-	-	-	2	
49	Food and kindred products.....	25	2	1	7	3	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
50	Tobacco manufactures.....	8	1	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
51	Cotton manufactures.....	80	6	1	8	16	14	21	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
52	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	180	9	2	17	30	26	28	13	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	79	8	2	4	13	10	19	9	3	6	2	-	-	1	-	2	
54	Knit goods.....	2,494	207	110	423	414	511	438	218	94	33	16	5	-	-	1	24	
55	Other textile-mill products.....	173	5	4	5	16	25	30	50	26	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	571	33	13	43	57	109	107	111	65	16	7	3	-	-	1	6	
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	51	4	1	7	2	7	9	14	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
58	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	31	2	-	3	6	7	9	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
60	Rubber products.....	77	3	2	11	13	25	13	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
61	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	24	2	1	1	2	2	5	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	250	9	7	16	23	32	47	68	34	10	2	1	-	-	-	1	
63	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	338	42	15	41	39	54	74	38	11	4	8	-	-	-	-	12	
65	Transportation equipment.....	1,210	167	54	103	135	165	244	182	83	26	8	2	-	-	1	40	
66	Other manufacturing industries.....	7,504	1,124	647	1,675	1,415	1,400	691	171	113	54	22	6	3	7	1	175	
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	29	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	3	9	1	17	1	-	-	1	
68	Domestic service workers.....	11,099	2,062	388	1,218	1,410	1,785	1,773	1,042	559	187	158	56	11	13	5	432	
69	Protective service workers.....	1,919	555	46	110	124	161	317	207	142	57	36	17	4	3	-	140	
70	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	656	432	5	23	26	26	12	9	6	3	-	4	-	3	-	109	
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	440	31	11	37	26	68	50	51	81	25	49	2	2	1	-	6	
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	474	93	8	47	56	79	61	37	41	14	19	3	-	2	-	14	
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	89	4	3	4	4	7	17	23	25	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
74	Cooks, except private family.....	574	82	20</														



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)		
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported			
52,506	4,138	294	1,463	2,137	4,169	7,624	8,968	8,891	5,286	4,934	2,037	670	519	140	1,236	81,391	1	
5,680	680	21	115	116	203	505	579	665	555	887	539	370	235	26	180	10,776	2	
21	5	-	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	61	3	
124	44	-	3	6	3	10	10	8	8	6	10	3	3	1	9	126	4	
139	25	-	-	1	2	6	10	16	15	28	9	7	13	4	3	165	5	
31	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	3	6	3	11	1	-	111	6	
37	10	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	7	1	5	2	1	-	6	26	7	
42	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	2	4	3	5	16	8	
174	8	1	-	5	12	12	12	31	23	40	18	2	3	-	7	231	9	
245	78	2	15	12	27	10	19	9	11	8	10	4	5	1	34	310	10	
128	57	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	8	6	5	12	4	14	73	11	
368	2	-	3	6	8	17	12	33	68	126	56	16	17	-	4	533	12	
1,295	62	4	57	16	26	39	45	74	84	197	243	287	134	2	25	3,135	13	
2,040	198	4	17	36	79	302	360	339	237	322	98	11	11	2	24	4,468	14	
223	12	2	-	1	8	32	23	49	31	64	37	14	9	3	8	363	15	
88	20	-	-	1	1	11	6	10	7	14	7	7	1	1	2	135	16	
655	142	5	10	24	80	64	77	92	57	67	80	7	10	1	39	1,023	17	
9	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	19	
4,099	1,449	58	177	186	279	185	189	277	164	276	218	85	124	64	363	2,709	20	
1,933	456	54	157	153	221	121	98	146	80	122	112	47	59	22	85	1,829	21	
211	66	1	1	-	-	3	9	14	10	23	31	7	20	9	17	140	22	
260	146	-	3	4	11	5	6	18	14	9	8	-	1	1	34	75	23	
980	498	2	5	14	20	21	47	45	31	52	28	10	16	12	179	224	24	
369	193	-	8	11	19	24	18	18	6	10	9	3	8	9	33	180	25	
346	90	1	3	4	8	11	11	36	23	60	30	18	20	11	20	261	26	
27,343	624	49	132	304	889	3,556	5,811	6,692	4,105	3,428	1,121	194	128	39	271	37,996	27	
3,781	92	4	23	51	111	411	725	897	653	487	200	37	33	2	50	4,962	28	
732	3	1	-	-	5	64	178	251	138	88	6	1	1	-	1	1,021	29	
11,011	62	18	21	74	269	1,246	1,991	2,854	1,908	1,755	574	88	51	19	81	14,832	30	
133	-	-	-	-	5	25	33	22	28	19	-	-	-	-	1	206	31	
1,697	3	3	4	5	29	206	379	566	306	156	23	7	1	1	8	2,276	32	
5,764	93	10	18	62	218	914	1,266	1,311	760	753	241	42	19	8	49	7,335	33	
61	11	1	5	3	5	5	9	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	2	86	34	
223	35	-	3	2	6	20	42	33	31	15	14	5	4	2	8	206	35	
102	44	1	2	3	7	4	9	11	1	4	7	-	2	2	5	84	36	
130	6	1	2	1	9	8	22	30	23	12	14	7	9	3	3	222	37	
2,692	275	10	49	103	225	653	1,137	708	250	140	42	7	8	2	63	6,256	38	
582	88	-	3	16	39	69	94	83	47	57	37	4	4	-	31	822	39	
44	7	-	-	3	2	5	2	8	5	4	2	2	-	-	1	62	40	
132	2	-	-	2	5	10	25	29	18	27	12	-	-	-	2	132	41	
406	79	-	3	11	32	54	67	46	24	36	20	2	4	-	26	378	42	
4,838	376	10	98	178	652	1,391	1,137	533	181	89	38	3	7	3	122	10,264	43	
733	213	5	18	26	69	86	101	80	28	20	12	2	3	-	65	1,077	44	
1,047	46	-	14	25	99	405	298	107	29	7	4	-	1	1	11	1,644	45	
238	9	-	3	8	14	48	59	42	20	18	9	1	1	-	6	497	46	
2,224	29	4	56	95	405	695	550	240	81	38	12	-	2	1	16	5,970	47	
531	4	-	9	23	109	208	150	27	10	3	3	-	1	-	2	1,470	48	
69	1	-	2	3	14	17	7	16	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	135	49	
10	1	-	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	50	
4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	51	
28	2	-	-	3	1	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	52	
29	1	-	1	2	4	13	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	53	
35	1	-	-	1	1	14	6	3	4	2	-	-	1	-	2	72	54	
804	6	3	36	43	199	262	146	56	24	11	5	-	-	1	7	2,436	55	
83	-	-	-	2	5	13	31	24	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	173	56	
249	4	-	1	3	22	60	78	56	16	6	2	-	-	-	1	564	57	
33	1	-	1	1	4	7	12	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	50	58	
5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	59	
10	1	-	1	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	60	
28	1	-	1	1	7	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	61	
19	1	-	-	-	1	1	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	62	
117	-	-	1	1	4	20	49	32	6	2	1	-	-	-	1	250	63	
2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	64	
150	5	1	1	5	31	52	33	9	4	7	-	-	-	-	2	327	65	
596	74	1	7	24	65	157	149	64	23	6	1	-	-	1	24	1,076	66	
3,980	94	129	723	906	1,147	596	158	106	48	17	5	3	7	1	40	7,474	67	
34	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	8	1	17	1	-	-	1	36	68	
5,506	795	22	199	415	898	1,241	878	482	152	143	50	9	12	4	204	9,419	69	
1,201	345	-	12	26	72	242	173	130	45	30	17	3	2	-	104	1,244	70	
366	229	-	14	23	23	8	9	6	3	-	3	-	3	-	45	66	71	
308	11	-	10	13	45	33	39	76	23	49	2	2	1	-	4	488	72	
243	44	1	10	15	42	34	29	31	10	19	3	-	2	-	3	396	73	
57	-	-	1	1	3	10	17	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	74	
413	22	4	15	25	72	77	85	57	28	10	13	2	-	1	2	656	75	
388	19	5	30	52	97	63	66	22	7	6	-	-	2	-	12	1,006	76	
841	80	6	40	83	178	272	189	23	2	5	2	-	1	-	10	1,647	77	
1,430	83	5	61	159	309	435	210	93	22	19	4	2	1	3	24	3,310	78	
259	12	1	6	18	57	67	61	21	10	4	-	-	-	-	2	557	79	
11	1	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	17	80	
9	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	81
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	82	
186	6	1	1	4	28	58	54	17	8	6	2	-	-	-	1	385	83	
17	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	25	84	
87	-	-	-	1	18	29	27	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	85	
82	3	1	1	3	8	23	26	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	154	86	
238	18	3	15	12	29	20	47	27	18	19	10	1	2	2	15	1,490	87	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	THE STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES - TOTAL				LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,891,017	634,264	228,569	61,492	42,596	15,151	4,346	1,547	407,425	173,472	55,187	19,848	26,614	13,130	4,294	2,219
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	258,577	14,256	46,551	2,047	521	49	100	3	10,821	743	2,045	52	2,469	328	173	5
Agriculture	251,237	14,119	45,066	2,031	416	46	84	3	8,822	712	1,860	49	1,925	316	162	5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,280	137	1,483	16	105	3	16	-	1,999	31	185	3	543	12	11	-
Forestry, except logging	1,950	84	532	9	-	-	4	-	107	24	87	1	1	12	10	-
Fishery	5,330	53	930	7	101	3	12	-	1,892	7	98	2	542	-	1	-
Mining	44,744	982	6,210	53	3,797	97	551	8	2,645	275	792	12	29	-	6	-
Coal mining	122	4	164	-	3	-	5	-	23	-	44	-	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23,782	687	2,569	34	3,713	95	513	8	1,696	237	328	10	8	-	1	-
Metal mining	16,674	176	2,666	13	68	1	23	-	618	26	352	2	2	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries	4,166	121	611	6	13	1	4	-	308	12	68	-	19	-	3	-
Sand and gravel production	1,143	37	90	1	7	-	1	-	103	3	14	-	1	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	1,298	23	236	1	3	1	1	-	157	7	41	-	4	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,039	14	85	1	-	-	2	-	29	2	13	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified mining	686	47	200	3	2	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Construction	149,063	2,792	39,357	286	3,395	64	783	7	32,899	820	10,766	100	1,104	9	228	6
Manufacturing	349,807	67,104	33,300	9,966	6,952	816	687	151	82,671	23,948	8,429	2,501	1,776	551	221	217
Food and kindred products	60,016	17,495	9,410	5,195	821	233	89	27	11,708	3,881	1,288	369	570	329	44	3
Bakery products	11,378	2,186	1,124	129	195	19	28	3	3,460	748	377	51	109	3	12	-
Beverage industries	9,142	1,038	720	53	113	11	10	-	1,912	223	188	13	37	2	6	-
Meat products	8,096	1,430	655	92	62	13	8	-	2,106	433	207	40	103	1	9	-
Other food industries	31,405	12,841	6,911	4,921	451	190	48	24	4,230	2,477	516	265	321	323	17	8
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	12,183	7,699	4,886	4,447	195	141	25	14	1,339	1,331	194	117	271	315	13	2
Confectionery	1,441	1,646	197	254	15	14	2	4	419	489	72	94	11	4	2	1
Dairy products	6,812	1,315	420	88	127	24	8	2	1,132	223	105	12	5	-	-	-
Grain-mill products	3,158	435	232	16	32	2	6	-	510	88	55	7	8	-	2	-
Miscellaneous food industries	7,611	1,746	1,176	106	62	9	7	4	830	346	90	35	26	4	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	675	628	77	22	12	2	1	-	185	213	24	9	-	-	-	1
Textile-mill products	3,621	2,367	539	275	29	14	41	9	1,266	1,069	220	140	63	19	18	1
Cotton manufactures	501	284	100	22	1	-	-	-	62	78	25	10	12	-	14	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	98	77	22	17	-	1	1	2	32	32	12	10	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	458	238	111	34	7	2	33	4	80	63	15	7	2	-	-	-
Knit goods	730	968	98	139	3	4	1	1	402	513	57	71	6	8	-	-
Other textile-mill products	1,834	800	208	63	18	7	6	2	687	383	111	42	43	11	4	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	189	73	21	5	6	3	1	1	93	39	14	2	4	6	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	550	136	41	6	2	1	-	-	167	36	18	4	28	-	3	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	22	12	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	539	203	41	9	2	-	-	-	109	60	13	5	6	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	534	374	102	42	8	3	5	1	314	243	65	30	5	4	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6,930	16,459	892	2,604	43	151	6	82	3,994	9,440	558	1,257	56	120	10	202
Apparel and accessories	5,949	15,335	807	2,479	36	145	4	80	3,598	9,011	523	1,205	49	119	9	200
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	981	1,124	85	125	7	6	2	2	396	429	85	52	7	1	1	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	39,097	2,538	5,979	135	266	17	41	3	6,745	692	937	37	102	5	18	-
Logging	4	53	1,611	11	4	-	3	-	27	1	26	-	1	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	17,707	680	2,431	27	108	4	17	2	981	58	153	3	6	-	3	-
Furniture and store fixtures	11,281	1,133	1,314	51	126	9	17	-	4,577	425	618	17	64	4	8	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,319	732	623	46	28	4	4	1	1,160	208	140	17	31	1	5	-
Paper and allied products	5,852	1,989	366	107	38	9	7	-	1,460	530	148	39	163	4	9	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,303	718	163	23	19	2	5	-	676	128	68	7	130	2	7	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,685	743	176	60	10	1	2	-	493	241	65	22	27	1	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	864	528	47	24	9	6	-	-	291	161	15	10	6	1	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33,225	6,928	2,440	493	739	103	47	10	9,385	2,152	941	194	175	41	13	5
Chemicals and allied products	15,315	2,605	783	125	540	46	21	3	2,828	853	233	60	104	3	18	-
Rayon and allied products	80	15	39	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	87	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	15,235	2,590	744	125	540	46	21	3	2,823	850	196	60	104	3	18	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	2,865	402	101	15	22	3	1	-	588	94	1	3	5	-	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	12,420	2,188	643	110	518	43	20	3	2,235	756	195	57	99	3	17	-
Petroleum and coal products	20,269	1,624	936	60	1,625	57	158	7	2,860	594	207	23	41	-	9	-
Petroleum refining	19,476	1,575	936	60	1,612	55	158	7	2,858	580	196	23	37	-	9	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	793	49	48	-	13	2	-	-	172	14	11	-	4	-	1	-
Rubber products	6,433	760	397	49	71	6	10	-	1,743	262	140	23	11	-	3	1
Leather and leather products	2,679	941	343	84	15	5	1	1	891	422	136	50	12	4	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,679	941	343	84	15	5	1	1	891	422	136	50	12	4	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,719	385	171	42	10	1	-	-	411	142	55	30	1	2	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	842	54	39	5	-	-	-	-	86	9	14	3	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	877	331	82	37	10	1	-	-	325	133	41	27	1	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	14,048	1,634	1,111	75	179	22	14	-	2,553	414	279	19	51	2	6	1
Glass and glass products	3,080	473	271	28	37	10	6	-	708	96	95	5	29	1	4	-
Structural clay products	2,868	374	291	12	39	8	4	-	550	78	64	7	3	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	8,100	787	549	35	103	14	4	-	1,295	240	120	7	19	1	-	-
Cement & conc'ite, gypsum, & plaster prod.	4,542	151	289	8	38	4	3	-	394	38	44	2	14	-	1	-
Cut-stone and stone products	581	28	87	1	3	-	-	-	110	7	23	-	1	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	2,150	531	128	26	3	2	-	-	580	156	43	5	3	1	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	827	77	45	-	59	8	1	-	211	39	10	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	32,284	2,178	2,892	124	351	10	36	3	6,707	464	853	32	226	3	39	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,202	467	722	19	67	2	8	1	1,123	77	162	6	18	-	5	-
Other iron and steel products																



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	THE STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES - TOTAL				LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	10,860	3,149	1,026	300	149	37	14	4	3,477	1,104	390	105	54	19	4	1
Not specified metal industries	1,121	94	114	4	13	1	2	—	350	26	38	1	10	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,558	353	80	16	16	4	—	—	637	134	32	7	2	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,255	1,425	276	101	57	19	1	1	1,554	528	134	41	14	8	1	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	3,916	1,277	556	179	53	13	11	3	936	416	166	56	28	9	3	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	173,278	26,511	12,923	921	3,300	515	274	23	37,882	6,581	3,320	323	2,219	65	253	6
Transportation	122,567	5,259	10,657	267	2,262	92	233	5	24,993	1,196	2,470	76	1,773	53	200	5
Air transportation	2,167	244	148	6	49	4	3	—	476	54	42	1	23	—	2	—
Railroads and railway express	51,877	1,840	2,877	83	227	6	31	1	8,728	340	727	28	1,224	18	97	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	50,473	1,736	2,846	81	216	6	29	1	8,428	319	725	27	1,230	18	97	2
Railway express service	1,404	104	31	2	11	—	2	—	300	21	2	1	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	14,846	538	578	16	298	11	13	—	4,749	205	212	10	148	29	8	2
Trucking service and warehousing	26,264	1,373	3,730	76	488	24	78	1	5,445	341	861	21	281	3	71	1
Trucking service	21,577	870	3,040	43	402	16	69	1	4,500	204	709	15	227	1	40	1
Warehousing and storage	4,687	503	690	33	86	8	4	—	945	137	152	6	54	2	31	—
Water transportation	20,037	743	2,646	52	901	40	86	1	4,157	127	460	9	68	3	17	—
Other transportation	7,376	521	678	34	299	7	27	2	1,438	131	168	7	19	—	5	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	710	1	86	—	55	—	11	—	47	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	3,435	68	329	4	195	—	11	—	776	12	85	1	10	—	2	—
Services incidental to transportation	1,935	226	114	20	13	3	1	2	367	69	30	5	8	—	1	—
Not specified transportation	1,296	226	149	10	36	4	4	—	248	50	48	1	1	—	2	—
Communication	14,788	16,747	733	563	234	342	13	17	3,970	4,279	286	215	29	5	4	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,435	16,142	442	467	200	335	12	16	2,985	3,960	139	157	19	2	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	10,112	14,793	218	415	166	314	5	14	2,386	3,462	75	126	13	2	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	2,323	1,349	224	52	34	21	7	2	599	478	64	21	6	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	2,303	605	291	96	34	7	6	1	985	319	147	58	10	3	3	1
Utilities	35,978	4,505	1,533	91	804	81	23	1	8,919	1,104	564	32	417	7	54	—
Electric light and power	21,228	2,966	936	54	346	42	12	1	5,292	551	343	18	100	3	39	—
Gas works and steam plants	6,663	989	269	23	177	27	4	—	2,041	417	115	12	15	2	—	—
Water and sanitary services	8,082	600	328	9	281	12	7	—	1,586	136	106	2	302	2	15	—
Wholesale and retail trade	393,705	157,840	35,621	15,861	9,744	4,512	870	518	104,191	44,917	12,384	5,361	8,049	1,891	904	199
Wholesale trade	85,476	23,034	7,225	2,412	1,752	197	132	14	22,233	5,575	2,049	440	1,360	148	106	10
Retail trade	308,229	134,806	28,396	13,449	7,992	4,315	738	504	81,958	39,342	10,335	4,921	6,689	1,743	798	189
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	74,347	18,437	5,710	881	1,787	592	139	25	18,257	4,501	1,940	318	2,305	468	153	9
Food stores, except dairy products	66,389	17,139	5,145	822	1,549	584	127	25	16,480	4,252	1,757	292	2,298	468	152	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	7,958	1,298	565	59	238	58	12	—	1,827	249	183	21	7	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	17,382	29,910	1,783	3,913	374	721	42	140	5,298	9,758	758	1,516	335	141	32	8
General merchandise stores	16,087	27,066	1,721	3,685	337	636	40	129	4,974	8,995	735	1,451	321	128	31	8
Limited price variety stores	1,295	2,824	62	228	37	85	2	11	324	762	23	85	14	1	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	17,849	17,280	1,929	1,519	486	586	55	59	6,064	5,594	921	569	253	149	33	28
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	13,246	16,391	1,419	1,556	357	563	42	53	4,778	5,356	680	642	199	144	23	27
Shoe stores	4,103	689	510	63	129	23	13	6	1,286	238	241	27	54	5	10	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18,357	4,196	1,485	233	510	132	40	7	5,206	1,287	550	89	92	12	10	2
Furniture and house furnishings stores	10,933	3,093	816	174	292	99	20	5	3,209	991	323	68	59	8	6	1
Household appliance and radio stores	7,424	1,105	619	59	218	33	20	2	1,997	296	227	21	33	5	4	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	25,024	2,623	1,755	142	765	63	74	7	6,586	776	649	65	298	3	30	2
Filling stations	28,885	875	1,927	20	740	17	56	1	8,769	171	568	6	256	8	31	3
Drug stores	9,984	4,595	654	254	279	144	19	8	3,113	1,642	318	165	245	30	25	3
Eating and drinking places	54,979	38,903	8,544	4,813	1,341	1,480	186	197	16,185	11,123	3,169	1,635	2,387	760	445	122
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	22,056	2,683	1,482	119	591	68	44	6	4,587	573	417	39	49	4	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	6,393	1,052	356	41	118	21	8	2	984	159	89	10	23	2	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	15,663	1,631	1,126	78	473	42	36	4	3,603	414	328	29	26	2	1	—
Other retail stores	39,866	15,302	3,177	1,355	1,119	517	83	54	9,893	3,917	1,045	424	469	167	38	15
Liquor stores	4,349	803	272	22	122	30	9	2	1,284	260	96	11	50	12	4	4
Retail florists	2,123	1,034	141	63	53	21	3	—	659	274	55	30	93	69	1	4
Jewelry stores	3,772	1,034	233	70	119	39	6	2	1,111	291	102	29	47	6	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing	8,310	175	302	16	72	2	9	—	530	26	65	3	25	1	4	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	20,947	7,828	1,451	488	584	281	34	17	5,328	2,205	493	194	180	57	14	2
Not specified retail trade	5,865	4,422	778	696	169	144	22	33	981	861	234	157	74	22	13	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78,338	41,051	4,143	1,949	2,047	1,291	94	64	23,301	14,172	1,849	886	1,645	516	235	53
Banking and other finance	25,982	10,135	1,251	440	612	265	34	16	6,736	3,142	539	186	132	13	7	1
Insurance and real estate	52,406	30,916	2,892	1,509	1,435	1,026	60	48	16,515	11,030	1,310	700	1,513	503	228	52
Insurance	21,430	12,627	968	615	485	118	18	7	5,730	3,700	400	213	112	44	12	7
Real estate	30,976	18,289	1,924	894	1,010	908	42	41	10,785	7,330	910	487	1,401	459	216	45
Business and repair services	61,021	6,827	7,158	539	1,765	155	189	13	16,353	2,292	2,329	249	636	35	151	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	34,390	1,001	4,640	46	958	20	126	—	8,477	191	1,378	16	587	7	188	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	26,631	5,826	2,518	493	807	135	63	13	7,976	2,101	951	233	149	28	13	2
Advertising	4,284	1,439	492	149	121	29	6	4	1,602	571	243	65	9	1	2	—
Business services, except advertising	11,022	3,792	950	319	344	93	28	8	3,622	1,365	391	160	76	25	7	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades	11,325	595	1,076	25	342	13	29	1	2,652	165	317	8	64</			



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	OAKLAND				SACRAMENTO				SAN DIEGO				SAN FRANCISCO			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	83,493	30,479	8,253	2,867	30,228	13,287	4,604	1,285	59,729	18,546	4,238	1,617	189,967	81,339	22,107	7,707
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	745	56	225	8	859	45	1,062	16	1,924	85	307	9	1,627	77	601	8
Agriculture.....	669	51	199	8	848	45	1,053	16	845	69	181	5	987	63	408	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	77	5	37	-	21	1	9	-	1,079	16	126	4	640	14	193	2
Forestry, except logging.....	52	4	28	-	14	-	6	-	20	2	16	3	44	6	20	1
Fishery.....	25	1	9	-	7	1	3	-	1,059	14	110	1	596	8	173	1
Mining.....	206	12	78	-	153	2	125	-	90	-	39	-	387	81	175	5
Coal mining.....	2	-	7	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	15	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	56	4	6	-	7	-	4	-	21	-	4	-	72	15	13	-
Metal mining.....	31	-	27	-	123	2	109	-	24	-	20	-	95	22	64	2
Other mines and quarries.....	119	8	38	-	23	-	8	-	44	-	12	-	215	44	83	3
Sand and gravel production.....	13	2	-	-	15	-	2	-	11	-	1	-	14	6	8	-
Stone quarrying.....	29	2	7	-	8	-	6	-	15	-	3	-	19	2	10	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	5	2	3	-
Not specified mining.....	65	2	30	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	2	-	177	34	67	3
Construction.....	7,280	180	1,655	15	2,417	57	714	5	3,822	73	1,085	7	13,377	374	3,278	35
Manufacturing.....	22,417	4,046	1,847	489	3,281	708	786	428	9,092	1,384	574	180	34,004	11,049	3,481	1,015
Food and kindred products.....	3,436	1,112	490	283	1,406	467	418	400	1,607	944	147	81	7,388	2,437	915	274
Bakery products.....	717	260	47	9	292	32	20	-	321	44	32	1	1,736	380	177	28
Beverage industries.....	896	25	23	1	176	10	15	-	290	14	9	-	1,776	286	112	12
Meat products.....	310	26	21	1	179	33	13	-	206	32	17	2	1,066	222	88	10
Other food industries.....	2,013	801	399	272	759	392	370	400	740	854	89	78	2,810	1,549	536	224
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	363	346	329	237	445	328	302	392	468	770	74	69	724	478	398	132
Confectionery.....	123	182	12	11	15	14	4	7	37	25	1	2	406	435	48	53
Dairy products.....	438	124	25	13	91	30	14	1	113	18	7	2	447	167	25	12
Grain-mill products.....	223	50	6	5	89	7	4	-	22	4	1	-	203	62	10	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	361	99	27	6	119	13	46	-	100	27	6	5	1,080	407	57	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	33	40	4	1	11	2	1	-	5	3	1	-	261	256	32	8
Textile-mill products.....	365	178	34	11	7	3	2	-	16	10	7	3	518	293	61	61
Cotton manufactures.....	195	112	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	38	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	13	11	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	16	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	162	89	32	19
Knit goods.....	16	24	1	4	-	2	-	-	5	3	-	1	77	138	13	26
Other textile-mill products.....	134	36	8	-	5	-	2	-	9	6	4	1	223	117	12	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	5	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	13	7	1	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	101	26	6	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	75	27	3	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	23	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	109	67	4	1
Not specified textile mills.....	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	22	13	4	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	186	583	23	87	18	21	2	9	31	50	8	62	1,260	2,608	135	349
Apparel and accessories.....	147	351	22	86	10	11	1	8	21	41	5	59	1,017	2,212	119	320
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	39	32	1	1	8	10	1	1	10	9	3	3	243	391	16	29
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,384	122	155	9	363	15	229	5	323	20	38	-	2,295	326	331	18
Logging.....	13	-	14	-	21	-	128	1	9	-	2	-	21	-	58	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	388	21	52	-	135	1	57	-	158	6	19	-	435	20	55	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	742	63	76	6	37	8	7	1	115	10	14	-	1,430	229	171	16
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	241	46	13	3	170	6	37	3	41	4	3	-	409	77	47	1
Paper and allied products.....	458	233	27	8	11	3	2	-	23	8	1	-	815	505	55	22
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	165	59	4	1	3	2	1	-	12	1	-	-	363	216	12	2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	213	117	19	5	6	-	1	-	8	6	-	-	307	154	31	13
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	80	57	4	2	2	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	145	135	12	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,983	425	122	21	682	141	39	11	874	142	91	15	5,697	1,424	443	92
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,173	208	46	4	70	10	5	-	115	16	14	3	1,456	477	75	15
Rayon and allied products.....	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,167	204	46	4	70	10	5	-	115	16	13	3	1,454	476	75	15
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	531	56	23	-	11	3	1	-	6	-	2	1	437	112	21	5
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	636	148	23	4	59	7	4	-	109	16	11	2	1,017	364	54	10
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,172	110	40	1	47	1	1	-	20	-	3	1	1,040	336	48	14
Petroleum refining.....	1,107	104	40	1	39	1	1	-	14	-	3	1	1,010	326	47	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	65	6	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	1	4	-	30	8	1	-
Rubber products.....	243	26	22	1	17	2	2	-	16	1	-	-	243	77	12	1
Leather and leather products.....	100	24	14	3	6	1	1	-	3	3	1	1	657	155	92	13
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	29	3	6	1	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	137	44	38	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	71	21	8	2	2	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	520	111	54	6
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	25	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	20	30	1
Leather products, except footwear.....	46	19	3	2	2	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	257	91	24	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	919	144	48	9	49	3	10	-	105	9	15	-	764	136	86	9
Glass and glass products.....	638	127	27	8	10	2	-	-	16	4	4	-	375	73	33	5
Structural clay products.....	61	4	6	-	16	1	4	-	19	1	2	-	68	18	6	1
Other stone and clay products.....	220	13	15	1	23	-	6	-	70	4	9	-	321	45	47	3
Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	107	8	9	-	10	-	3	-	18	1	1	-	144	25	17	1
Cut-stone and stone products.....	30	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	47	2	7	-	95	6	24	1
Pottery and related products.....	68	4	3	1	9	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	20	9	3	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	15	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	62	5	8	-
Iron and steel and their products.....	2,801	195	246	6	194	4	24	1	154	8	25	3	4,004	588	331	33
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	492	31	41	-	2	-	12	-	4	-	2	1	1,008	156	98	3
Other iron and steel products.....	2,309	164	205	6	192	4	12	1	150	8	23	2	2,996	432	233	30
Tin cans and other tinware.....	234	43	36	2	96	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	846	199	63	10
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	2,075	121	169	4	96	1	9	-	148	8	23	2	2,150	233	220	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	422	47	33	2	65	5	3	-	91	3	10	1	1,053	102	89	2
Nonferrous																



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	OAKLAND				SACRAMENTO				SAN DIEGO				SAN FRANCISCO			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	843	219	45	22	75	10	11	2	136	60	28	7	1,765	714	168	73
Not specified metal industries	66	3	4	—	3	—	1	—	6	2	2	—	173	27	16	2
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	93	17	1	—	19	1	—	—	26	3	4	—	230	95	14	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	322	95	9	8	29	7	—	—	64	44	10	5	522	182	42	16
Not specified manufacturing industries	362	104	31	14	25	2	10	2	40	11	12	1	840	410	96	52
Transport., commun., and other public util.	12,887	1,970	742	55	5,761	872	361	15	3,046	454	235	21	26,007	4,842	2,465	171
Transportation	10,019	546	639	19	4,675	100	313	4	1,605	68	184	3	21,416	1,495	2,235	70
Air transportation	257	23	12	1	56	8	4	—	65	4	6	—	109	27	7	3
Railroads and railway express	5,365	282	225	6	3,788	50	181	1	313	12	43	8	4,554	569	248	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,264	273	223	6	3,730	49	177	1	285	12	42	8	4,239	540	239	13
Railway express service	101	9	2	—	58	1	4	—	28	—	1	—	255	29	9	1
Street railways and bus lines	1,071	48	50	3	222	3	9	—	343	12	11	—	3,272	90	98	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1,345	91	155	2	374	28	84	1	422	25	58	—	3,518	294	410	12
Trucking service	1,031	67	108	2	286	17	63	—	323	14	45	—	2,470	168	279	8
Warehousing and storage	314	24	47	—	88	11	21	1	99	11	12	—	1,048	126	131	4
Water transportation	1,606	63	178	4	86	1	24	1	279	6	43	—	8,531	365	1,323	29
Other transportation	375	39	19	1	149	10	11	1	183	9	23	—	1,432	150	149	10
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	1	—	—
Taxicab service	132	—	7	1	113	5	9	—	153	1	16	—	882	16	95	1
Services incidental to transportation	82	10	5	—	18	3	—	1	16	7	2	—	197	56	7	3
Not specified transportation	154	29	7	—	17	2	2	—	14	1	1	—	346	77	47	6
Communication	882	1,142	27	28	418	671	16	10	317	289	13	14	1,949	2,608	124	91
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	797	1,118	12	23	376	669	14	9	274	278	8	14	1,613	2,700	76	79
Telephone (wire and radio)	680	1,074	4	20	338	658	9	8	230	252	6	13	1,065	2,266	21	68
Telegraph (wire and radio)	117	44	8	3	38	11	5	1	44	26	2	1	548	434	55	11
Radio broadcasting and television	85	24	15	5	42	2	2	1	43	11	5	—	335	103	48	12
Utilities	1,986	282	76	8	668	101	32	1	1,124	97	38	4	2,642	544	106	10
Electric light and power	1,195	206	54	5	486	89	23	1	587	64	21	2	1,494	466	67	8
Gas works and steam plants	280	19	9	3	48	8	5	—	301	21	15	1	295	48	14	2
Water and sanitary services	561	57	13	—	134	4	4	—	236	12	2	1	853	40	25	—
Wholesale and retail trade	19,160	8,128	1,495	762	7,980	2,828	738	299	11,381	4,825	806	497	48,864	19,725	5,167	2,017
Wholesale trade	3,886	796	214	28	1,907	351	125	34	1,938	241	102	17	10,719	3,621	692	194
Retail trade	15,324	7,332	1,281	734	6,073	2,477	608	265	9,443	4,584	704	480	38,145	16,104	4,475	1,823
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	3,877	1,194	270	54	1,307	251	72	10	2,252	586	144	26	8,682	1,961	639	139
Food stores, except dairy products	3,492	1,114	248	49	1,209	232	66	10	1,911	556	125	20	7,827	1,803	599	132
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	385	80	22	5	98	19	6	—	341	80	19	6	855	158	40	7
General merchandise and variety stores	1,142	2,095	123	268	336	645	30	43	512	950	43	144	2,011	4,068	265	523
General merchandise stores	1,102	2,007	119	261	327	616	28	41	477	861	41	134	1,932	3,929	261	510
Limited price variety stores	40	88	4	7	9	29	2	2	35	89	2	10	79	139	4	13
Apparel and accessories stores	946	928	86	77	320	316	35	23	510	576	41	55	2,905	2,685	330	267
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	684	692	57	76	233	300	21	23	383	554	30	53	2,367	2,538	268	260
Shoe stores	262	36	29	1	87	16	14	—	127	22	11	2	538	100	62	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,118	284	82	14	406	96	25	3	651	146	33	3	1,867	498	173	39
Furniture and house furnishings stores	703	235	50	8	275	80	13	8	357	103	19	2	1,226	361	111	29
Household appliance and radio stores	415	49	32	6	131	16	12	—	294	43	15	1	641	127	62	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,217	148	85	5	520	64	30	4	831	66	46	3	1,767	305	179	15
Filling stations	1,008	14	51	1	390	6	32	—	803	19	54	—	1,610	40	123	5
Drug stores	449	179	13	8	257	67	14	1	303	206	11	21	1,213	373	67	28
Eating and drinking places	2,530	1,475	333	216	1,303	675	265	149	1,597	1,401	203	133	10,518	3,642	1,958	581
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	945	117	64	5	375	83	38	3	595	72	40	5	1,605	315	123	13
Hardware and farm implement stores	264	46	13	2	104	18	8	2	120	25	11	2	544	118	45	6
Lumber and building material retailing	681	71	51	3	271	20	30	1	475	47	29	3	1,061	197	78	7
Other retail stores	2,097	898	174	86	859	324	67	29	1,339	562	89	40	5,967	2,227	618	213
Liquor stores	228	34	16	1	51	5	2	—	198	67	9	—	529	93	36	2
Retail florists	105	43	10	2	36	10	—	—	48	47	—	1	448	99	36	5
Jewelry stores	808	49	10	6	81	19	2	1	150	62	11	3	610	141	47	11
Fuel and ice retailing	150	18	21	4	62	7	13	—	76	3	7	—	223	21	32	4
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,058	379	65	23	435	116	27	7	735	278	38	14	3,284	1,102	334	63
Not specified retail trade	358	375	50	50	194	167	23	21	132	105	24	22	873	771	133	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,369	2,389	191	89	1,393	700	52	20	2,062	1,167	92	43	12,919	8,379	723	372
Banking and other finance	1,500	545	52	11	405	150	14	5	634	264	28	10	4,148	1,963	223	81
Insurance and real estate	2,869	1,844	139	78	988	550	38	15	1,428	903	64	33	8,771	6,416	500	291
Insurance	1,464	841	55	48	481	270	11	7	517	199	22	12	3,655	3,820	165	188
Real estate	1,405	1,003	84	30	507	280	27	8	911	704	42	21	5,116	2,596	335	103
Business and repair services	2,942	374	309	21	940	126	100	9	1,595	190	166	19	6,584	1,134	691	90
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,539	46	195	—	520	26	70	1	888	22	109	1	2,962	81	389	5
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,403	328	114	21	420	100	30	8	707	168	57	16	3,722	1,053	302	85
Advertising	249	77	25	7	58	22	8	1	118	27	8	3	784	397	78	36
Business services, except advertising	590	212	37	14	162	69	13	7	276	113	19	7	1,673	561	127	44
Misc. repair services and hand trades	564	39	52	—	200	9	14	—	313	28	30	6	1,115	75	99	8
Personal services	3,739	5,957	800	629	1,465	2,446	177	233	2,633	5,282	236	426	13,416	15,816	1,580	1,597
Domestic service	544	2,942	65	421	172	1,165	32	143	523	2,945	72	306	2,577	7,880	345	903
Hotels and lodging places	830	761	85	50	472	524	78	58	805	896	98	38	4,700	3,027	711	324</



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
All industries	1,891,017	634,264	1,794,269	603,929	25,754	17,104	70,974	13,231	226,569	61,492	213,970	57,565	6,672	3,308	5,927	599
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	258,577	14,255	222,552	10,496	1,660	42	34,365	3,718	46,551	2,047	42,864	1,939	1,372	47	2,315	61
Agriculture	251,297	14,119	216,084	10,372	1,650	42	33,563	3,705	45,068	2,031	41,448	1,924	1,354	46	2,256	61
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,280	137	6,468	124	10	-	802	13	1,483	16	1,416	15	18	1	49	-
Mining	44,744	983	44,525	984	52	-	167	4	6,210	53	6,140	52	28	-	42	1
Coal mining	122	4	121	3	-	-	1	1	164	-	160	-	4	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23,782	687	23,755	686	12	-	15	1	2,569	34	2,565	34	3	-	-	-
Metal mining	16,674	176	16,550	174	12	-	152	2	2,866	13	2,824	12	6	-	36	1
Other mines and quarries	4,166	121	4,119	121	28	-	19	-	611	6	591	6	15	-	5	-
Construction	149,063	2,792	146,892	2,772	1,628	13	543	7	39,357	236	37,825	278	1,295	8	237	-
Manufacturing	349,807	67,104	345,691	65,947	1,993	166	2,123	991	33,300	9,966	32,504	9,489	329	319	467	158
Bakery products	11,373	2,186	11,194	2,177	94	2	85	7	1,124	129	1,104	129	8	-	12	-
Beverage industries	9,142	1,036	9,073	1,031	33	1	36	6	720	53	713	53	3	-	4	-
Meat products	8,096	1,430	7,935	1,429	129	1	32	-	655	92	640	92	13	-	2	-
Other food industries	81,405	12,841	80,768	12,396	68	15	574	430	6,911	4,921	6,653	4,774	25	29	233	118
Tobacco manufactures	675	628	664	628	1	-	10	-	77	22	73	21	-	1	4	-
Cotton manufactures	501	284	443	272	53	1	5	11	100	22	71	21	29	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	98	77	97	77	1	-	-	-	22	17	22	17	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	458	238	452	238	3	-	3	-	111	34	110	34	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	730	988	724	976	1	1	5	11	98	139	98	139	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	1,834	800	1,780	788	48	7	6	5	208	63	202	63	4	-	2	-
Apparel and accessories	5,949	15,335	5,699	14,849	45	76	205	410	807	2,479	774	2,170	10	272	23	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	981	1,124	969	1,120	6	2	6	2	85	125	84	119	1	6	-	-
Logging	4,790	53	4,640	49	12	-	138	4	1,611	11	1,534	11	3	-	74	-
Sawmills and planing mills	17,707	620	17,898	618	237	2	82	-	2,431	27	2,345	26	41	1	45	-
Furniture and store fixtures	11,281	1,133	11,189	1,124	58	8	34	1	1,314	51	1,300	51	11	-	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,319	732	5,263	716	14	1	42	15	623	45	614	45	3	-	6	1
Paper and allied products	5,852	1,989	5,664	1,985	151	1	37	3	386	107	375	106	11	-	-	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38,225	6,928	37,772	6,857	109	23	344	48	2,440	493	2,406	488	13	5	21	-
Rayon and allied products	30	15	30	15	-	-	-	-	39	-	38	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	15,225	2,590	15,089	2,583	113	-	83	7	744	125	716	125	25	-	3	-
Petroleum refining	19,476	1,575	19,425	1,575	35	-	16	-	938	60	928	60	8	-	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	793	49	767	49	24	-	2	-	48	-	47	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	6,483	760	6,459	760	21	-	3	-	397	49	393	48	3	-	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	960	555	946	553	14	1	4	2	172	42	172	42	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,719	385	1,715	382	2	-	2	3	171	42	171	42	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	3,080	473	3,037	472	33	1	10	-	271	28	264	28	5	-	2	-
Structural clay products	2,868	374	2,856	374	8	-	4	-	291	12	284	11	6	1	1	-
Other stone and clay products	8,100	787	8,039	784	49	1	12	2	549	35	545	35	2	-	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,202	467	9,146	467	46	-	11	-	722	19	713	19	7	-	2	-
Other iron and steel products	23,062	1,711	22,757	1,705	273	5	32	1	2,170	107	2,123	106	44	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,962	581	7,907	579	32	-	23	2	686	35	675	35	6	-	5	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	6,883	1,087	6,856	1,087	18	-	9	-	493	106	489	105	4	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	22,578	1,738	22,543	1,737	23	-	12	1	1,802	92	1,794	92	7	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	36,428	1,291	36,379	1,291	10	-	39	-	1,034	28	1,029	28	3	-	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,950	721	11,884	720	60	1	6	-	1,167	49	1,149	49	17	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	12,014	343	11,755	339	96	2	163	1	818	5	805	5	6	-	7	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	658	29	640	29	16	-	2	-	39	2	38	2	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	10,360	3,149	10,757	3,116	57	14	46	19	1,026	300	1,013	298	8	2	5	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	178,278	28,511	168,205	26,369	4,207	90	866	52	12,923	921	12,340	913	462	8	121	-
Air transportation	2,167	244	2,110	244	54	-	3	-	148	6	144	6	3	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	51,877	1,840	49,131	1,801	2,600	35	245	4	2,877	83	2,662	80	178	3	37	-
Street railways and bus lines	14,846	538	14,641	506	197	31	8	1	578	16	567	14	11	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	26,284	1,373	25,562	1,361	469	7	233	5	3,730	76	3,583	75	130	1	17	-
Water transportation	20,087	743	19,495	736	258	1	204	6	2,646	52	2,524	52	64	-	58	-
Other transportation	7,376	521	7,320	518	37	1	19	2	678	34	668	34	7	-	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,485	16,142	12,389	16,114	29	1	17	27	442	467	441	467	1	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	2,303	606	2,287	601	12	2	4	2	291	96	287	95	2	1	2	-
Utilities	35,973	4,505	35,270	4,488	651	12	52	5	1,533	91	1,464	90	66	1	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	393,705	157,840	373,154	153,587	3,781	1,112	16,770	3,141	25,621	15,861	33,469	15,517	599	222	1,553	122
Wholesale trade	85,476	28,034	82,501	27,692	486	27	2,490	325	7,225	2,412	7,021	2,381	80	3	124	28
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	74,347	18,437	68,375	17,807	340	65	5,632	1,055	5,710	881	5,400	863	47	8	268	15
General merchandise and variety stores	17,882	29,910	16,481	29,577	812	150	599	123	1,783	813	1,722	3,892	29	14	32	7
Apparel and accessories stores	17,349	17,290	16,981	16,989	260	145	258	146	1,929	1,619	1,876	1,577	37	34	16	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18,357	4,198	18,177	4,169	93	22	87	7	1,435	233	1,421	231	11	2	3	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	25,024	2,623	24,558	2,618	400	-	66	5	1,755	142	1,710	140	43	2	2	-
Filling stations	20,865	875	20,423	868	330	9	132	8	1,927	20	1,881	20	42	-	4	-
Drug stores	9,984	4,595	9,536	4,546	253	29	195	20	654	354	617	351	26	1	11	2
Eating and drinking places	54,979	33,908	48,080	37,301	910	603	5,989	999	8,544	4,813	7,284	4,614	243	156	1,017	43
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	22,056	2,683	21,930	2,672	62	5	64	6	1,482	119	1,478	119	3	-	1	-
Other retail stores	39,866	15,302	38,262	14,868	336	57	1,288	377	3,177	1,355	3,059	1,329	38	7	80	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78,338	41,061	75,443	40,360	1,493	555	1,402	136	4,143	1,949	3,808					



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	1,891,017	1,303,549	199,306	376,116	12,046	3,225	10,625	44,782	203,811	509,561	458,748	368,086	131,229	67,526	64,393	9,081	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	258,577	143,552	4,271	102,385	8,419	502	3,193	8,514	27,890	57,898	52,194	50,851	22,177	16,760	15,624	2,974	
Agriculture	251,297	140,900	2,319	99,681	8,397	499	3,183	8,309	27,127	56,049	50,222	49,258	21,723	16,502	15,509	2,966	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,280	2,652	1,952	2,654	22	3	60	205	763	1,849	1,972	1,593	454	258	115	8	
Mining	44,744	39,008	50	5,654	32	8	45	345	3,340	11,740	12,942	9,848	3,196	1,989	1,145	146	
Coal mining	122	106	2	14	-	-	-	2	17	35	27	20	16	3	2	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23,782	23,068	21	690	3	1	5	92	1,366	5,938	8,085	5,670	1,544	751	306	24	
Metal mining	16,674	12,120	7	4,525	22	6	31	193	1,597	4,557	3,778	3,802	1,861	1,033	715	101	
Other mines and quarries	4,166	3,714	20	425	7	1	9	58	360	1,210	1,052	856	275	202	122	21	
Construction	149,063	99,968	13,739	34,983	353	20	302	2,304	12,565	35,056	37,457	35,165	13,297	7,778	4,768	356	
Manufacturing	349,807	324,424	7,138	17,975	270	1,573	2,446	8,345	48,374	110,787	82,713	58,154	18,465	11,092	7,117	741	
Bakery products	11,373	10,950	6	409	8	8	57	236	1,444	4,059	2,673	1,770	508	257	148	13	
Beverage industries	9,142	8,713	5	417	7	1	17	97	1,055	3,325	2,058	1,500	499	336	232	22	
Meat products	8,096	7,887	1	205	3	1	16	186	963	2,850	2,076	1,358	346	249	101	5	
Other food industries	31,405	30,022	6	1,337	33	11	85	617	3,707	10,113	7,601	5,543	1,647	1,136	672	78	
Tobacco manufactures	675	598	-	76	1	1	1	7	48	171	151	143	61	50	36	6	
Cotton manufactures	501	491	-	10	-	-	2	11	65	136	107	118	33	18	15	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	98	87	2	9	-	-	-	-	10	26	28	22	5	3	3	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	458	443	3	12	-	-	1	-	5	39	123	117	78	39	29	23	
Knit goods	780	659	-	71	-	-	2	12	67	241	204	126	37	26	13	2	
Other textile-mill products	1,894	1,696	3	133	2	1	4	58	236	570	408	315	116	65	56	5	
Apparel and accessories	5,949	5,209	12	718	10	1	17	117	627	1,377	1,946	1,496	502	289	161	16	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	981	789	-	189	3	-	2	36	155	265	209	178	68	40	28	-	
Logging	4,790	3,989	10	775	16	4	20	103	465	1,316	1,107	987	417	232	129	10	
Sawmills and planing mills	17,707	17,040	1	653	13	1	30	411	2,318	4,917	4,140	3,363	1,258	744	479	46	
Furniture and store fixtures	11,281	9,696	7	1,551	27	4	39	407	1,857	3,419	2,247	1,720	702	488	349	49	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,319	4,733	10	572	4	-	13	166	636	1,763	1,077	828	277	184	157	18	
Paper and allied products	5,852	5,687	-	157	8	4	14	121	763	1,986	1,459	928	247	182	130	18	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38,225	29,807	156	3,229	33	1,516	1,878	1,230	8,319	24,339	6,925	5,292	1,890	1,412	1,196	138	
Rayon and allied products	30	28	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	8	5	5	3	1	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	15,285	14,460	19	777	9	1	11	214	1,696	5,077	3,808	2,740	841	504	359	34	
Petroleum refining	19,476	19,367	5	104	-	-	5	122	1,542	6,020	5,094	3,885	1,100	527	168	13	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	793	764	4	25	-	-	-	10	81	232	232	140	36	25	32	5	
Rubber products	6,483	6,393	1	88	1	1	8	132	871	2,394	1,705	969	235	113	52	3	
Footwear industries, except rubber	960	930	-	30	-	-	3	30	127	258	220	174	73	48	30	2	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,719	1,474	1	241	3	-	6	19	166	390	343	354	169	137	114	11	
Glass and glass products	3,080	2,965	-	114	1	-	9	53	488	1,123	738	429	135	93	63	4	
Structural clay products	2,868	2,747	-	120	1	-	6	60	387	809	705	529	181	113	67	11	
Other stone and clay products	8,100	7,684	5	400	11	-	12	119	894	2,633	1,995	1,458	488	291	187	23	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,202	9,164	8	33	2	-	5	111	1,046	3,006	2,565	1,637	463	250	109	10	
Other iron and steel products	23,062	22,356	9	687	10	1	32	438	3,130	7,352	5,778	3,969	1,218	689	416	44	
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,962	6,719	2	1,220	21	2	28	213	1,188	2,352	1,822	1,374	439	282	242	25	
Electrical machinery and equipment	6,883	6,595	3	283	2	1	7	153	978	2,329	1,810	1,078	282	137	97	11	
Machinery, except electrical	22,578	21,124	10	1,425	19	5	36	513	2,792	6,488	5,856	4,384	1,311	718	476	49	
Aircraft and parts	36,428	36,338	46	44	-	-	16	16	11,799	11,176	14,676	5,394	2,378	588	282	116	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,950	11,728	1	219	2	-	23	157	1,445	4,630	3,337	1,719	357	178	97	7	
Ship and boat building and repairing	12,014	5,020	6,781	207	6	-	7	144	928	2,658	3,552	3,085	959	467	207	12	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	658	645	3	10	-	-	-	11	79	136	145	135	49	29	12	2	
Other manufacturing industries	10,860	9,400	22	1,424	14	7	35	227	1,440	3,110	2,485	1,952	686	473	344	41	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	173,278	150,377	14,262	8,492	147	19	322	1,989	14,346	46,144	48,085	37,801	13,197	8,210	3,509	256	
Air transportation	2,167	1,803	279	85	-	-	5	48	365	976	513	214	27	16	8	1	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	51,877	51,820	51	5	1	2	14	459	4,197	10,903	13,439	13,022	5,219	3,384	1,240	48	
Street railways and bus lines	14,846	13,635	1,022	187	1	-	3	48	765	4,224	4,190	3,184	1,191	842	426	23	
Trucking service and warehousing	26,264	19,234	20	6,877	133	7	78	450	2,877	9,452	7,071	4,064	1,170	669	388	43	
Water transportation	20,037	19,374	484	178	1	3	13	168	1,424	4,339	5,629	4,786	1,691	953	487	44	
Other transportation	7,376	6,442	175	752	7	1	6	68	681	2,340	2,242	1,381	369	209	117	12	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,435	12,408	7	19	1	6	186	503	1,197	3,068	3,814	2,350	816	399	71	5	
Radio broadcasting and television	2,303	2,236	11	56	-	-	2	33	296	1,051	612	237	39	16	16	1	
Utilities	35,973	28,424	12,213	883	3	-	15	218	2,544	9,271	10,575	8,063	2,675	1,772	761	79	
Wholesale and retail trade	393,705	288,450	202	102,939	2,114	537	2,337	9,317	45,377	115,306	95,385	73,250	24,417	15,323	10,998	1,408	
Wholesale trade	65,476	72,957	-	12,376	143	15	200	1,309	8,769	26,325	22,557	15,953	5,021	2,968	2,081	258	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	74,347	48,073	21	25,408	846	184	331	2,797	10,312	22,441	15,384	12,571	4,468	2,846	2,184	309	
General merchandise and variety stores	17,382	15,012	44	2,276	50	11	61	451	2,396	5,325	3,642	2,851	1,056	732	591	66	
Apparel and accessories stores	17,349	11,757	10	5,519	68	9	62	255	1,303	3,746	4,010	4,176	1,688	1,153	855	92	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18,357	18,567	8	4,711	71	8	51	309	1,858	5,243	5,005	3,475	1,154	738	461	57	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	25,024	21,019	6	3,957	32	11	37	314	2,247	7,144							



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	226,569	199,708	14,146	12,391	324	200	2,375	9,527	30,887	53,733	46,388	43,607	19,104	13,556	6,762	430
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	46,551	43,117	1,126	2,098	210	90	1,300	3,099	7,034	10,822	6,531	8,176	5,616	2,539	1,257	87
Agriculture.....	45,068	42,651	595	1,614	208	90	1,278	2,971	6,770	10,500	6,241	7,887	5,527	2,488	1,229	87
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,483	466	531	484	2	-	22	128	264	322	290	289	89	51	28	-
Mining.....	6,410	5,783	19	406	2	2	11	81	640	1,406	1,420	1,421	603	432	188	6
Coal mining.....	164	163	-	1	-	-	2	2	19	38	22	85	21	13	12	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2,569	2,535	3	31	-	-	1	28	284	592	706	575	220	147	45	1
Metal mining.....	2,866	2,517	4	343	2	1	5	41	301	636	572	672	303	230	101	4
Other mines and quarries.....	611	568	12	31	-	-	1	3	10	66	140	139	59	42	30	1
Construction.....	39,857	29,624	6,863	2,887	38	6	96	774	3,352	7,822	8,309	9,287	4,732	3,307	1,560	82
Manufacturing.....	33,300	32,633	208	447	12	15	185	1,381	5,618	8,737	6,450	5,721	2,384	1,698	864	47
Bakery products.....	1,124	1,115	1	7	1	-	-	4	27	157	299	259	97	63	26	-
Beverage industries.....	720	710	-	10	-	-	-	3	80	117	227	150	118	39	15	1
Meat products.....	655	651	-	4	-	-	-	2	19	88	170	154	116	60	27	24
Other food industries.....	6,911	6,863	5	41	2	2	60	418	1,573	1,968	1,162	981	375	241	109	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	77	74	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	5	18	18	13	12	6	1
Cotton manufactures.....	100	97	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	32	18	21	7	4	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	7	3	1	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	111	110	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	16	25	26	16	10	4	1
Knit goods.....	98	94	-	4	-	-	-	2	15	31	17	17	8	4	2	1
Other textile-mill products.....	208	197	2	8	1	-	5	7	39	49	38	37	12	13	8	-
Apparel and accessories.....	807	757	26	24	-	-	2	19	70	158	155	203	99	65	34	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	85	82	1	2	-	-	-	3	13	24	19	11	9	4	2	-
Logging.....	1,611	1,539	23	49	-	1	10	43	158	398	341	271	160	91	34	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,431	2,413	1	17	-	-	15	81	383	608	486	440	192	161	66	4
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,314	1,256	13	45	-	-	-	3	78	243	329	217	184	99	103	55
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	623	601	2	19	-	1	5	39	135	182	79	93	39	30	15	4
Paper and allied products.....	386	365	-	1	-	-	1	15	77	108	79	59	24	17	6	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,440	2,361	14	65	-	10	43	118	354	542	461	509	173	145	80	5
Rubber and allied products.....	39	37	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	8	12	7	4	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	744	729	3	10	2	-	-	23	121	200	148	143	51	35	21	2
Petroleum refining.....	938	933	-	5	-	-	-	18	179	268	201	160	58	34	19	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	48	47	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	6	11	3	2	-	-
Rubber products.....	897	896	-	1	-	-	-	19	84	139	67	52	19	9	8	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	172	169	-	3	-	-	1	5	16	44	35	34	23	9	5	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	171	169	-	2	-	-	-	1	5	26	35	27	31	17	16	12
Glass and glass products.....	271	268	-	3	-	-	-	1	6	32	81	44	54	29	16	8
Structural clay products.....	291	283	2	4	2	-	1	9	51	63	65	58	18	12	13	1
Other stone and clay products.....	549	544	1	2	-	-	3	12	72	138	105	107	52	42	16	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	722	722	-	-	-	1	2	10	116	219	165	115	58	21	15	-
Other iron and steel products.....	2,170	2,155	4	11	-	-	4	73	418	561	430	357	150	118	58	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	666	656	2	28	-	-	3	29	185	188	104	117	38	40	31	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	493	486	-	5	-	-	-	25	92	153	124	68	27	15	7	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,802	1,767	3	32	-	-	5	50	245	384	404	361	161	127	53	2
Aircraft and parts.....	1,034	1,023	-	1	-	-	6	97	359	334	140	63	12	13	10	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,167	1,155	-	2	-	-	2	35	180	350	273	195	64	44	24	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	818	780	91	7	-	-	1	14	85	145	153	204	85	58	30	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	8	5	3	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,026	996	12	26	2	-	-	49	156	245	213	170	96	62	33	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,928	11,754	609	547	18	4	46	332	1,631	3,624	3,100	2,366	934	597	276	13
Air transportation.....	148	134	12	2	-	-	1	4	34	58	36	10	3	1	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2,877	2,872	5	-	-	-	1	45	322	679	701	608	251	192	74	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	578	560	13	5	-	-	-	4	58	187	146	110	41	22	10	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,730	3,225	2	490	13	1	12	127	578	1,305	907	504	169	92	35	-
Water transportation.....	2,646	2,601	26	9	-	1	3	42	250	549	627	649	262	165	92	6
Other transportation.....	678	648	1	29	-	-	1	8	88	252	178	92	32	18	8	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	442	440	2	-	-	2	22	63	84	69	81	64	31	15	11	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	291	284	2	5	-	-	2	6	42	120	68	28	14	7	3	1
Utilities.....	1,533	990	536	7	-	-	4	33	175	405	356	301	131	85	42	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	35,621	32,867	17	2,699	38	17	177	1,260	5,025	9,164	7,736	6,722	2,714	1,856	894	56
Wholesale trade.....	7,225	6,872	-	348	5	1	40	197	1,042	2,080	1,546	1,291	499	349	165	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,710	5,037	-	656	17	2	39	322	948	1,423	1,045	998	453	323	152	5
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,783	1,714	3	66	-	-	2	12	68	360	461	327	275	132	92	55
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,929	1,787	-	141	1	1	3	35	174	392	420	446	208	163	80	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,435	1,324	1	107	3	1	5	40	201	373	304	284	118	69	36	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,755	1,683	2	69	1	-	8	36	175	401	500	403	138	65	28	1
Filling stations.....	1,927	1,705	-	222	-	1	20	201	561	626	248	158	55	35	22	-
Drug stores.....	654	617	-	37	-	1	7	53	122	177	134	76	33	30	16	5
Eating and drinking places.....	8,544	8,019	10	508	7	3	26	182	809	2,184	2,195	1,873	673	431	162	6
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,482	1,425	-	56	-	-	4	34	193	309	325	292	137	111	75	2
Other retail stores.....	3,177	2,683	1	469	4	5	13	97	440	738	692	626	268	188	103	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,143	3,723	18	402	-	1	1	45	235	863	954	974	411	340	186	13
Banking and other finance.....	1,251	1,140	10	101	-	-	-	13	108	332	310	264	100	78	41	5
Insurance and real estate.....	2,892	2,583	8	301	-	1	1	32	227	531	644	710	311	262	145	8
Business and repair services.....																



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>																
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXCL. EMERG. WORK)</b>	634,264	464,378	80,653	66,370	22,863	546	3,877	23,731	95,843	174,990	146,609	110,858	36,450	24,406	15,155	1,799
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,256	4,982	173	5,085	4,016	142	430	731	1,752	2,004	2,793	3,190	1,209	940	863	202
Agriculture	14,119	4,929	105	5,072	4,018	142	429	729	1,727	1,958	2,765	3,170	1,199	937	861	202
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	137	53	68	13	8	-	1	2	25	46	28	20	10	3	2	-
Mining	988	930	-	47	11	-	3	27	155	376	253	181	21	15	5	2
Coal mining	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	587	677	-	7	3	-	-	18	119	293	166	68	11	9	3	-
Metal mining	176	136	-	33	7	-	2	3	14	44	52	44	8	5	2	2
Other mines and quarries	121	114	-	6	1	-	1	5	22	39	33	19	1	1	-	-
Construction	2,792	2,061	131	219	361	4	11	120	453	802	704	451	126	76	36	9
Manufacturing	67,104	64,331	396	1,410	967	20	245	2,842	12,320	21,846	16,171	9,441	2,313	1,263	585	58
Bakery products	2,186	2,087	1	49	49	1	11	121	464	876	431	206	37	23	13	1
Beverage industries	1,038	987	-	29	22	-	-	35	258	402	228	83	20	8	3	1
Meat products	1,430	1,414	-	9	7	-	-	63	290	563	337	145	17	10	2	1
Other food industries	12,547	12,547	2	160	182	5	67	614	2,482	4,073	3,077	1,858	406	164	84	11
Tobacco manufactures	628	618	-	7	3	-	1	11	37	143	213	166	22	21	9	-
Cotton manufactures	284	280	-	4	-	-	-	19	45	86	79	34	8	8	3	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	32	15	8	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	288	232	-	4	2	-	-	10	89	81	44	41	12	10	1	-
Knit goods	986	927	-	53	8	-	4	27	167	326	250	145	34	22	13	-
Other textile-mill products	800	730	2	59	9	-	4	28	130	254	194	132	32	13	10	3
Apparel and accessories	15,385	15,017	61	184	73	1	69	583	2,130	4,000	4,099	3,009	806	449	172	17
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,124	1,064	1	34	25	-	1	40	191	306	265	210	57	36	18	-
Logging	53	42	-	6	5	-	-	5	5	10	16	11	8	2	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills	620	597	-	9	14	-	2	41	164	215	121	58	11	7	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,133	1,029	-	40	64	-	1	27	193	381	232	173	43	25	8	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	732	660	1	37	34	-	1	38	161	242	162	86	13	14	6	2
Paper and allied products	1,989	1,971	2	7	9	-	2	95	421	771	475	160	39	17	8	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,928	6,344	65	296	223	6	31	246	1,128	2,128	1,682	1,065	299	208	123	10
Rayon and allied products	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,590	2,492	2	64	32	-	7	121	528	942	613	269	58	33	17	2
Petroleum refining	1,575	1,570	-	5	-	-	2	32	257	638	450	166	24	7	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	49	48	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	18	9	6	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	760	754	-	2	4	-	1	15	134	360	178	56	7	7	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	556	549	-	3	4	-	4	47	101	211	107	55	19	8	4	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	385	350	-	14	21	-	-	19	78	111	91	52	21	9	3	1
Glass and glass products	473	455	1	8	9	-	4	36	176	162	62	24	5	1	1	-
Structural clay products	374	365	-	7	2	-	1	17	88	117	94	43	8	5	1	-
Other stone and clay products	787	787	-	34	16	-	1	40	178	289	166	66	28	18	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	467	467	-	-	-	-	-	21	99	194	106	34	6	6	1	-
Other iron and steel products	1,711	1,677	-	14	20	1	4	68	358	690	354	160	37	18	11	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	581	512	-	30	39	2	2	38	116	198	130	65	22	7	6	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,087	1,071	-	6	10	1	1	34	260	419	249	94	18	9	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,738	1,666	1	25	46	1	6	78	381	664	438	159	35	14	12	-
Aircraft and parts	1,291	1,284	5	2	-	-	2	84	466	524	145	50	9	5	4	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	721	711	-	2	8	1	3	16	150	303	180	52	12	4	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	342	93	245	2	2	-	-	11	58	92	106	60	11	7	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	9	3	2	-	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,149	2,864	7	204	74	1	11	152	595	1,014	711	437	123	66	36	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	26,511	25,060	1,124	177	150	2	49	1,158	5,323	8,937	7,074	2,986	583	275	117	7
Air transportation	244	221	20	1	2	-	-	5	70	132	27	9	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,640	1,623	5	1	1	-	2	17	160	445	603	385	127	69	28	4
Street railways and bus lines	538	493	20	21	4	1	-	12	74	117	165	101	37	24	7	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,373	1,169	-	84	120	-	8	57	245	441	357	181	47	21	15	1
Water transportation	743	716	18	8	1	-	-	16	131	253	205	93	20	7	7	1
Other transportation	521	475	3	26	17	-	-	23	66	183	148	62	7	7	5	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	16,142	16,116	8	16	2	-	26	902	3,594	5,465	4,217	1,589	228	94	26	1
Radio broadcasting and television	605	592	-	12	1	1	4	21	139	271	118	39	5	2	5	-
Utilities	4,505	3,445	1,050	8	2	-	9	105	824	1,620	1,234	527	111	51	24	-
Wholesale and retail trade	157,840	127,417	143	17,808	12,472	50	737	6,362	27,397	49,450	37,138	24,262	6,697	3,727	1,854	166
Wholesale trade	23,034	22,245	-	391	398	3	96	927	4,347	8,167	5,525	2,824	697	310	123	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	18,437	10,337	7	3,688	4,405	12	123	851	2,802	4,807	4,510	3,411	949	566	345	41
General merchandise and variety stores	29,910	28,765	22	678	445	7	135	1,430	5,888	9,644	6,565	4,159	1,097	646	317	22
Apparel and accessories stores	17,280	13,500	3	3,176	601	1	25	391	1,845	4,252	4,372	3,911	1,239	679	354	21
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,198	3,120	3	513	562	2	6	113	577	1,212	1,118	807	209	108	48	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,623	2,395	-	67	161	-	7	114	532	951	698	262	37	15	6	1
Filling stations	875	361	1	257	256	1	2	17	106	236	256	162	53	23	19	-
Drug stores	4,595	4,060	-	176	359	3	34	264	1,152	1,703	879	377	102	50	27	4
Eating and drinking places	38,903	29,869	93	5,526	3,415	17	239	1,613	7,376	13,580	8,655	5,167	1,304	564	258	20
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	2,683	2,214	-	161	308	1	5	88	460	777	706	425	121	65	33	2
Other retail stores	15,302	10,551	14	3,175	1,562	3	65	554	2,812	4,121	3,649	2,757	899	581	324	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,051	34,494	273	5,640	644	3	78	1,437	6,538	10,255	8,652	7,403	2,834	2,043	1,584	224
Banking and other finance	10,135	9,781	252	77	25	-	29	554	2,361	3,541	2,318	993	211	79	49	-
Insurance and real estate	30,916	24,713	21	5,563	619	3	49	883	4,177	6,714	6,334	6,410	2,622	1,964	1,535	224
Business and repair services	6,827	4,882	5	1,365	575	4	16	251	1,110	2,247	1,771	914	271	133	99	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,001	695	-	105	201	2	4	32	163	302	304	134	31	19	9	1
Business and repair services, except auto.	5,826	4,187	5	1,260	374	2	12	219	947	1,945	1,467	780	240	114	90	10
Personal services	150,998	125,026	60	23,477	2,435	202	1,692	6,442	18,592	31,022	31,315	31,577	13,107	9,835	6,504	703
Domestic service	87,933	85,991	-	1,902	40	197	1,578	5,153	11,025	15,809	16,145	18,448	8,467	5,535	4,178	398
Hotels and lodging places	21,501	11,985	21	8,789	706	2	44	225	1,043	3,315	4,800	5,386	2,541	1,928	1,481	236
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	16,857	14,509	32	1,152	1,164	1	45	369	1,673	4,947	5,025	3,390	830	423	150	4
Miscellaneous personal services	24,707	12,541	7	11,634	525	2	25	695	4,851	6,958	5,345	3,853	1,269	949	695	65
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,791	11,182	284	1,143	182	24	219	925	2,763	4,355	2,576	1,277	303	182	136	11
Professional and related services	116,892	53,128	53,100	9,713	951	25	210	2,323	13,778	32,599	29,490	23,304	7,272	4,862	2,711	318
Educational services	57,559	8,702	44,642	4,144	71	15	115	568	4,891	14,771	15,748	18,203	4,115	2,714	1,800	119



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.	61,492	55,039	4,348	1,967	132	80	955	5,181	12,291	15,347	11,894	9,558	3,299	2,020	821	59	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	2,047	1,960	15	24	48	34	205	285	426	445	395	228	61	21	9	2	
Agriculture.	2,031	1,951	8	24	46	34	204	278	421	444	392	225	61	21	9	2	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	16	9	7	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Mining.	53	50	-	2	1	-	-	5	8	18	8	10	2	2	-	-	
Coal mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	5	6	11	7	4	1	-	-	-	
Metal mining.	13	11	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	1	4	1	1	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Construction.	286	229	41	14	2	-	1	8	40	72	70	59	15	6	15	-	
Manufacturing.	9,966	8,794	1,134	31	7	1	130	839	2,095	2,560	1,918	1,583	483	262	74	3	
Bakery products.	129	129	-	-	-	-	1	9	36	41	23	12	2	4	1	-	
Beverage industries.	53	52	-	1	-	-	-	4	18	21	8	1	1	-	-	-	
Meat products.	92	92	-	-	-	-	1	8	17	38	19	7	1	1	-	-	
Other food industries.	4,921	4,910	6	3	2	1	107	514	1,215	1,296	923	655	157	51	21	1	
Tobacco manufactures.	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	9	4	-	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	4	3	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	10	6	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.	139	135	-	4	-	-	-	7	28	40	30	16	9	7	2	-	
Other textile-mill products.	63	61	-	2	-	-	1	6	9	23	11	11	-	-	2	-	
Apparel and accessories.	2,479	1,402	1,072	5	-	-	7	111	392	510	520	615	229	152	32	1	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	125	76	46	-	1	-	-	26	35	19	12	13	9	5	1	1	
Logging.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.	27	27	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	7	3	4	1	-	1	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	13	11	10	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	46	45	-	1	-	-	-	6	12	13	5	6	3	1	-	-	
Paper and allied products.	107	106	-	-	1	-	1	12	28	36	16	10	4	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	493	485	2	6	-	-	2	30	107	129	98	83	25	14	5	-	
Rayon and allied products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.	125	124	-	1	-	-	-	3	23	44	23	7	5	2	1	-	
Petroleum refining.	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	29	13	9	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	22	9	6	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.	42	42	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	42	41	-	1	-	-	-	6	9	15	8	3	-	1	1	-	
Glass and glass products.	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	15	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.	35	34	-	1	-	-	3	4	13	6	2	4	3	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	2	4	-	1	1	-	
Other iron and steel products.	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	13	27	40	12	10	3	1	1	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.	35	33	-	-	2	-	-	5	10	9	3	6	1	1	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.	105	105	-	-	-	-	1	11	28	29	22	13	1	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	20	21	15	5	2	1	-	
Aircraft and parts.	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	15	13	7	-	1	1	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.	300	298	5	6	1	-	4	17	55	87	59	46	17	13	2	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	921	899	25	7	-	-	2	59	187	271	262	111	21	6	2	-	
Air transportation.	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	20	29	16	5	-	1	-	
Street railways and bus lines.	16	14	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.	76	73	-	3	-	-	-	7	20	23	18	6	1	1	-	-	
Water transportation.	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	18	11	3	2	-	-	
Other transportation.	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	3	7	10	11	2	1	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	467	467	-	-	-	-	1	35	103	133	128	57	8	2	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.	96	94	-	2	-	-	1	3	21	38	24	7	2	-	-	-	
Utilities.	91	69	22	-	-	-	-	5	19	27	25	11	1	1	1	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.	15,861	15,494	28	286	53	2	151	1,350	3,802	4,689	2,989	1,952	541	226	86	3	
Wholesale trade.	2,412	2,400	-	10	2	-	31	154	530	762	518	305	69	22	11	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	881	831	-	26	14	1	10	86	195	238	169	120	33	25	2	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.	3,913	3,902	2	7	2	1	33	451	1,090	1,004	634	458	147	73	22	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,619	1,557	1	54	7	-	11	77	271	391	362	311	108	65	21	2	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	233	217	2	12	2	-	1	16	41	52	41	18	13	4	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	142	141	-	1	-	-	2	7	29	41	37	17	8	1	-	-	
Filling stations.	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Drug stores.	354	354	-	-	-	-	-	35	121	103	57	30	5	2	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.	4,813	4,676	18	101	18	-	58	283	1,170	1,709	874	448	105	50	15	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.	119	116	-	2	1	-	-	4	23	32	27	20	4	3	1	-	
Other retail stores.	1,355	1,280	5	63	7	-	5	135	321	349	255	201	49	31	9	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	1,949	1,881	12	55	1	-	2	69	319	445	454	405	133	75	25	1	
Banking and other finance.	440	437	12	1	-	-	-	16	73	125	125	74	17	8	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.	1,509	1,454	-	54	1	-	2	73	246	320	329	331	116	68	24	-	
Business and repair services.	539	458	4	75	2	-	2	31	117	245	119	94	16	12	5	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	46	44	-	1	1	-	-	2	16	13	6	6	1	1	1	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.	493	414	4	74	1	-	2	29	101	130	113	88	15	11	4	-	
Personal services.	14,062	13,070	132	851	9	9	196	905	1,904	2,790	2,738	2,904	1,301	892	396	25	
Domestic service.	9,828	9,420	125	283	-	9	175	692	1,247	1,603	1,835	2,066	969	672	325	15	
Hotels and lodging places.	1,389	1,312	4	70	3	-	10	34	106	287	336	350	144	93	29	1	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	929	909	3	12	5	-	5	33	109	250	248	175	66	33	8	2	
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,916	1,429	-	486	1	-	6	146	443	450	319	293	122	94	36	7	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,584	2,319	139	123	3	4	31	183	603	804	492	296	87	69	24	-	
Professional and related services.	5,053	3,264	1,314	470	5	1	29	229	795	1,272	1,150	933	334	198	101	10	
Educational services.	1,713	884	1,169	158	2	-	15	85	258	427	377	322	121	67	37	4	
Medical and other health services.	2,245	1,959	110	176	1	1	5	70	328	559	545	440	150	95	32	5	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	715	559	19	135	2	-	7	57	134	197	153	112	33	14	7	1	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.																	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	407,425	296,651	35,310	74,408	1,056	579	1,574	7,842	42,902	114,160	102,800	79,136	27,212	17,809	12,008	1,403		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	10,821	5,580	146	4,898	197	28	94	366	1,177	2,197	2,353	2,288	999	700	557	62		
Agriculture	8,822	4,475	44	4,107	196	27	80	318	961	1,758	1,805	1,790	861	626	539	62		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,999	1,105	102	791	1	1	14	53	216	439	548	498	138	74	18	-		
Mining	2,645	2,115	7	523	-	1	-	11	147	549	792	644	229	163	92	17		
Coal mining	23	18	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	3	2	5	6	1	1	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,696	1,509	1	186	-	-	-	6	99	399	568	378	124	87	32	3		
Metal mining	618	516	2	300	-	1	-	4	20	64	129	188	82	65	53	12		
Other mines and quarries	308	272	4	32	-	-	-	1	23	83	93	73	17	10	6	2		
Construction	32,899	22,506	1,824	8,491	78	4	56	490	2,705	7,745	8,403	7,924	2,884	1,650	958	79		
Manufacturing	82,671	77,252	64	5,278	77	306	539	2,283	12,871	26,424	18,664	12,816	4,194	2,618	1,757	197		
Bakery products	3,460	3,354	1	102	3	-	17	80	517	1,239	846	463	161	88	50	4		
Beverage industries	1,912	1,848	1	63	-	-	8	19	235	712	447	285	101	60	41	4		
Meat products	2,106	2,065	-	41	-	-	1	37	275	766	536	333	90	47	20	1		
Other food industries	4,230	3,980	-	241	9	1	10	97	518	1,425	1,015	680	240	151	80	13		
Tobacco manufactures	185	158	-	27	-	-	-	1	11	30	35	45	27	16	15	5		
Cotton manufactures	82	77	-	5	-	-	-	2	15	23	14	20	3	3	2	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	35	32	-	3	-	-	-	-	8	7	12	4	-	2	1	1		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	80	78	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	22	21	14	7	5	3	1		
Knit goods	402	366	-	36	-	-	2	8	38	156	104	61	18	11	4	-		
Other textile-mill products	687	622	1	63	1	1	2	28	96	202	129	120	47	26	23	1		
Apparel and accessories	3,598	3,111	6	473	8	-	11	72	370	808	799	944	306	185	97	6		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	396	313	-	81	2	-	-	18	79	113	67	70	23	14	12	-		
Logging	27	19	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	1	3	3	2	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	981	909	1	69	2	-	-	12	126	252	231	180	79	59	32	10		
Furniture and store fixtures	4,577	4,053	2	511	11	2	19	178	794	1,461	874	671	257	188	116	17		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,160	981	6	173	-	-	1	32	172	385	220	185	71	55	33	6		
Paper and allied products	1,450	1,396	-	60	4	1	4	31	208	477	376	200	70	49	39	5		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,385	8,435	10	933	7	294	387	328	988	2,459	2,096	1,470	560	421	341	41		
Rayon and allied products	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	2,823	2,528	2	290	3	-	2	47	308	807	715	560	179	121	78	6		
Petroleum refining	2,688	2,664	-	24	-	-	-	16	193	803	830	532	167	100	44	3		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	172	161	1	10	-	-	-	2	17	43	51	29	11	6	12	1		
Rubber products	1,743	1,715	-	28	-	-	6	29	245	575	465	280	86	35	20	2		
Footwear industries, except rubber	480	466	-	14	-	-	2	16	57	139	112	85	38	20	10	1		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	411	328	-	82	1	-	1	6	56	91	78	91	38	29	19	2		
Glass and glass products	708	662	-	45	1	-	3	12	121	209	180	110	36	21	15	1		
Structural clay products	550	521	-	28	1	-	-	9	57	162	146	108	38	19	10	1		
Other stone and clay products	1,295	1,199	-	91	5	-	3	23	169	432	301	210	74	50	29	4		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,123	1,114	-	9	-	-	-	16	108	341	313	219	71	42	12	1		
Other iron and steel products	5,584	5,369	1	210	4	1	6	114	769	1,788	1,409	921	290	160	113	13		
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,593	2,174	1	412	6	1	12	81	431	759	579	413	143	87	82	5		
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,384	2,268	-	116	-	-	4	58	369	808	633	361	77	37	38	5		
Machinery, except electrical	5,510	5,185	1	372	2	-	8	137	755	1,478	1,390	1,077	324	189	145	12		
Aircraft and parts	12,754	12,724	10	20	-	-	9	605	3,814	5,236	1,894	869	189	98	41	4		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,790	2,707	-	82	1	-	11	53	369	1,003	736	427	100	52	37	2		
Ship and boat building and repairing	743	683	14	45	1	-	-	10	80	171	200	157	56	37	30	2		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	75	72	-	3	-	-	-	2	8	30	14	9	7	2	2	1		
Other manufacturing industries	3,477	2,961	6	505	5	5	10	103	487	1,016	774	614	206	140	106	16		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	37,882	29,812	6,445	1,597	28	5	74	415	3,077	10,683	10,647	7,809	2,727	1,766	650	29		
Air transportation	476	437	27	12	-	-	-	7	92	220	107	39	6	4	1	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8,728	8,720	8	-	-	-	2	65	753	2,007	2,158	2,003	875	625	232	6		
Street railways and bus lines	4,749	4,691	19	39	-	-	-	9	246	1,682	1,246	860	329	251	131	5		
Trucking service and warehousing	5,445	4,058	5	1,357	25	1	11	105	575	1,906	1,511	852	232	153	74	5		
Water transportation	4,157	3,978	153	26	-	2	1	41	298	1,045	1,244	950	302	178	95	5		
Other transportation	1,438	1,382	2	103	1	-	-	7	118	470	469	255	64	20	18	1		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,985	2,980	2	3	-	2	56	152	320	669	852	606	216	102	9	1		
Radio broadcasting and television	965	963	1	21	-	-	1	7	131	466	245	107	14	7	6	1		
Utilities	8,919	2,653	6,228	36	2	-	2	23	549	2,218	2,795	2,147	669	431	88	3		
Wholesale and retail trade	104,191	79,093	44	24,554	500	128	454	2,117	12,100	31,401	25,468	19,052	6,471	3,961	2,787	302		
Wholesale trade	22,283	18,508	-	3,689	36	2	46	339	2,388	6,685	5,642	4,238	1,394	814	619	66		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	18,257	12,372	6	5,692	187	35	145	535	2,582	5,643	3,926	3,067	1,106	587	472	59		
General merchandise and variety stores	5,298	4,809	-	480	9	1	13	127	675	1,644	1,212	872	325	237	175	15		
Apparel and accessories stores	6,064	4,284	3	1,753	24	-	13	74	426	1,377	1,476	1,485	565	338	234	26		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	5,206	3,903	1	1,281	21	-	4	78	536	1,475	1,420	991	332	224	125	11		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,586	5,732	-	847	7	4	3	76	600	1,837	2,220	1,381	294	99	74	8		
Filling stations	6,769	4,629	-	2,104	36	6	61	261	1,821	2,837	1,302	622	194	112	85	8		
Drug stores	3,113	2,481	1	621	10	6	23	63	405	1,040	754	436	159	109	89	9		
Eating and drinking places	16,185	13,038	5	3,069	73	7	41	225	1,832	5,374	4,093	2,865	929	503	240	16		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	4,587	3,793	1	779	14	-	4	68	419	1,145	1,181	947	368	251	175	29		
Other retail stores	9,898	5,544																



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL																		
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	55,187	47,899	4,049	8,709	30	13	206	1,552	6,449	13,410	12,597	11,247	4,751	3,285	1,587	90		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,045	1,533	257	250	5	-	19	114	288	384	424	387	203	153	67	6		
Agriculture	1,860	1,478	178	199	5	-	17	93	239	353	399	348	190	149	66	6		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	185	55	79	51	-	-	2	21	49	31	25	39	13	4	1	-		
Mining	792	717	5	68	2	-	1	7	55	153	182	192	102	69	31	-		
Coal mining	44	44	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	5	9	8	5	4	4	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	328	315	1	12	-	-	-	2	18	69	87	86	37	22	7	-		
Metal mining	352	293	1	56	2	-	-	4	27	60	73	82	49	43	14	-		
Other mines and quarries	68	65	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	19	13	16	11	-	6	-		
Construction	10,766	8,111	1,824	822	9	-	26	190	886	2,223	2,425	2,601	1,220	811	364	20		
Manufacturing	8,429	6,231	37	159	2	1	34	311	1,333	2,097	1,742	1,565	625	461	250	10		
Bakery products	377	375	-	2	-	-	2	7	48	99	91	73	31	17	9	-		
Beverage industries	188	183	-	5	-	-	3	7	31	64	37	22	11	8	4	1		
Meat products	307	207	-	-	-	-	-	5	27	55	56	40	15	6	3	-		
Other food industries	516	498	4	14	-	-	1	20	104	139	95	84	38	21	12	2		
Tobacco manufactures	24	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	6	5	4	2	-		
Cotton manufactures	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	5	5	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	1	1	1	-	1		
Knit goods	57	55	-	2	-	-	-	2	7	22	11	8	4	2	1	-		
Other textile-mill products	111	109	1	6	1	-	-	2	21	21	25	22	9	7	4	-		
Apparel and accessories	523	494	10	19	-	-	-	11	45	97	107	136	56	46	22	2		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	35	33	1	1	-	-	-	1	5	9	8	6	3	2	1	-		
Logging	26	28	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	6	4	8	3	2	1	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	153	150	-	3	-	-	1	4	17	31	30	34	16	13	7	-		
Furniture and store fixtures	618	597	6	15	-	-	2	38	112	158	106	91	45	43	23	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	140	131	3	6	-	-	1	10	26	36	20	20	14	8	5	-		
Paper and allied products	148	145	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	43	31	24	9	8	1	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	941	910	4	27	-	1	13	43	129	206	198	208	58	52	27	1		
Rayon and allied products	37	35	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	7	11	7	4	1	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	196	192	-	3	1	-	-	2	36	45	42	37	15	10	8	1		
Petroleum refining	195	195	-	1	-	-	1	4	26	41	45	52	16	8	3	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	2	1	-	-		
Rubber products	140	139	-	1	-	-	-	4	27	50	23	20	8	4	4	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	81	78	-	3	-	-	-	2	5	22	17	16	12	4	3	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	55	53	-	2	-	-	1	1	4	10	14	13	3	4	5	-		
Glass and glass products	95	93	-	2	-	-	-	3	10	20	15	21	13	10	3	-		
Structural clay products	64	63	-	1	-	-	-	1	8	16	16	12	4	5	2	-		
Other stone and clay products	120	120	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	36	22	22	12	11	3	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	49	29	34	17	6	7	-		
Other iron and steel products	591	586	1	4	-	-	2	18	117	182	147	125	50	32	18	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	264	253	-	11	-	-	2	12	47	64	46	47	16	16	14	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment	238	236	-	2	-	-	-	11	39	56	69	44	11	7	1	-		
Machinery, except electrical	626	617	1	8	-	-	1	15	89	132	137	138	53	43	22	1		
Aircraft and parts	434	433	-	1	-	-	3	41	148	133	67	25	5	7	5	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	388	387	-	1	-	-	-	11	54	116	93	71	17	16	10	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing	114	109	3	2	-	-	-	4	10	16	32	26	11	10	5	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	-	1	-		
Other manufacturing industries	890	876	2	12	-	-	-	17	63	91	79	67	35	24	13	1		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	3,320	2,825	371	123	1	1	8	77	361	972	850	599	253	144	52	3		
Air transportation	42	37	5	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	14	1	1	1	1	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	727	726	1	-	-	-	1	4	54	173	174	78	50	15	15	2		
Street railways and bus lines	212	210	-	2	-	-	-	3	13	71	59	43	13	8	2	-		
Trucking service and warehousing	861	752	-	108	1	-	1	29	113	285	234	127	45	19	8	-		
Water transportation	460	454	4	2	-	-	1	17	65	105	115	84	42	20	10	-		
Other transportation	168	159	-	9	-	-	-	-	16	71	44	25	8	4	-	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	139	139	-	-	-	-	3	14	22	30	32	19	11	6	2	-		
Radio broadcasting and television	147	145	-	2	-	-	1	3	19	65	27	15	8	5	3	1		
Utilities	564	508	361	-	-	-	1	6	50	158	151	109	47	31	11	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	12,384	11,416	10	952	6	2	52	326	1,525	3,259	2,922	2,369	990	625	301	13		
Wholesale trade	2,049	1,916	-	133	-	-	13	41	241	538	475	394	178	113	56	-		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,940	1,713	-	222	5	-	11	89	267	430	389	384	174	96	47	3		
General merchandise and variety stores	758	732	2	24	-	1	4	15	136	213	156	112	63	37	21	-		
Apparel and accessories stores	921	859	-	61	1	-	2	10	69	208	203	214	99	82	32	2		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	550	506	1	43	-	-	1	9	81	149	119	107	45	27	11	1		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	649	621	-	28	-	-	1	11	46	155	216	139	48	23	9	-		
Filling stations	568	503	-	65	-	-	5	50	144	203	86	51	15	7	7	-		
Drug stores	318	301	-	17	-	-	4	17	53	102	69	35	13	12	9	4		
Eating and drinking places	3,169	3,000	6	163	-	1	7	57	311	887	856	637	219	188	55	1		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	417	396	-	21	-	-	2	8	48	75	105	88	46	31	14	-		
Other retail stores	1,045	869	1	175	-	-	2	19	129	248	248	208	90	59	40	2		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,649	1,664	12	173	-	-	-	22	136	403	426	455	190	146	67	4		
Banking and other finance	539	488	7	44	-	-	-	8	32	143	133	119	51	35	16	2		
Insurance and real estate	1,110	1,176	5	129	-	-	-	14	104	260	293	336	139	111	51	2		
Business and repair services	2,829	2,031	4	292	2	1	13	73	327	637	591	409	137	87	52	2		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,378	1,291	-	87	-	1	9	47	215	408	343	238	62	39	16	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.	951	740	4	205	2	-	4	26	112	229	248	171	75	48	36	2		
Personal services	2,910	2,743	9	156	2	3	9	73										



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA. EMPLOYMENT STATUS. INDUSTRY. COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL																	
FEMALE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	179,472	139,857	17,459	17,195	4,961	70	749	5,400	24,669	51,318	43,846	31,755	10,266	6,861	4,058	425	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	743	278	14	213	243	3	10	25	92	114	205	172	72	24	24	2	
Agriculture	712	257	3	209	243	3	10	25	88	107	192	169	68	24	24	2	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	31	16	11	4	-	-	-	-	4	7	13	3	4	-	-	-	
Mining	275	268	-	6	1	-	1	2	36	118	76	29	6	6	1	-	
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	237	236	-	1	-	-	-	1	34	109	58	24	5	5	1	-	
Metal mining	26	21	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	4	13	5	1	1	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	12	11	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	620	618	23	65	114	1	2	31	122	248	212	129	43	25	9	3	
Manufacturing	23,943	23,121	27	483	312	6	79	903	4,026	7,624	5,940	3,687	963	491	210	14	
Bakery products	748	729	-	9	10	-	4	38	147	329	141	62	13	9	5	-	
Beverage industries	223	212	-	8	3	-	-	9	49	39	52	16	6	-	1	1	
Meat products	433	430	-	2	1	-	-	17	83	195	106	30	2	-	-	-	
Other food industries	2,477	2,413	1	36	27	1	6	89	450	704	670	409	93	34	18	3	
Tobacco manufactures	213	212	-	1	-	-	-	4	7	51	76	57	7	11	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	78	76	-	2	-	-	-	11	19	21	15	7	-	4	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	68	62	-	-	1	-	-	4	12	32	3	10	2	-	-	-	
Knit goods	513	487	-	21	5	-	1	12	81	194	111	65	16	8	5	-	
Other textile-mill products	383	359	1	17	6	-	1	13	52	130	106	61	14	5	1	-	
Apparel and accessories	9,011	8,850	16	95	48	1	43	324	1,271	2,380	2,368	1,752	498	266	101	7	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	429	407	1	11	10	-	1	15	74	117	86	52	26	19	9	-	
Logging	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	58	52	-	1	5	-	-	4	14	19	14	7	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	425	390	-	14	21	-	-	9	79	139	96	72	21	5	2	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	208	186	-	13	9	-	-	12	53	69	37	26	6	1	3	1	
Paper and allied products	530	521	1	4	4	-	2	23	100	195	142	42	18	6	2	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,152	2,025	1	69	57	2	7	62	338	691	551	338	83	52	28	-	
Rayon and allied products	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	850	812	-	28	10	-	3	34	166	305	209	91	22	13	6	1	
Petroleum refining	580	579	-	1	-	-	1	7	69	233	191	66	11	-	2	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	14	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	2	-	-	-	
Rubber products	262	261	-	-	-	-	-	5	39	125	61	23	3	5	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	280	277	-	2	1	-	2	27	47	103	59	23	12	5	2	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	142	126	-	6	10	-	-	11	32	43	28	21	5	1	1	-	
Glass and glass products	95	92	-	1	3	-	-	4	34	34	12	8	3	-	1	-	
Structural clay products	78	76	-	2	-	-	-	1	15	27	25	10	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	240	223	-	10	7	-	-	12	46	96	51	23	6	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	37	14	4	2	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	387	375	-	4	8	-	-	19	69	162	85	37	9	4	2	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	225	201	-	14	10	1	1	17	53	82	40	25	4	2	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	370	363	-	4	8	-	1	6	86	146	82	40	5	3	1	-	
Machinery, except electrical	481	457	-	10	14	-	1	22	76	174	137	53	11	5	2	-	
Aircraft and parts	526	522	3	1	-	-	1	33	184	219	61	21	3	1	2	1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	226	222	-	1	3	-	1	6	39	105	58	20	2	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries	1,104	975	1	94	34	1	3	52	209	343	239	161	57	26	13	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	6,581	5,941	576	41	23	-	9	231	1,273	2,271	1,861	717	141	56	22	-	
Air transportation	54	52	2	-	-	-	-	1	16	31	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	340	337	2	1	-	-	-	3	29	93	105	60	33	10	7	-	
Street railways and bus lines	205	199	2	3	1	-	-	2	18	47	70	37	21	8	2	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	341	298	-	22	21	-	1	13	49	119	96	42	13	6	2	-	
Water transportation	127	120	4	3	-	-	-	3	34	39	29	17	3	-	2	-	
Other transportation	131	128	-	2	1	-	-	8	21	42	42	14	3	-	1	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,960	3,957	1	2	-	-	5	179	871	1,338	1,112	384	43	24	4	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	319	312	-	7	-	-	3	11	73	157	56	16	2	-	1	-	
Utilities	1,104	538	565	1	-	-	-	11	162	405	347	145	23	8	3	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	44,917	37,820	25	4,073	2,999	6	178	1,673	7,645	14,533	10,788	6,751	1,794	1,026	475	48	
Wholesale trade	5,575	5,326	-	144	105	-	19	205	1,109	1,962	1,408	647	138	54	30	3	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,501	2,829	1	680	991	1	27	208	720	1,274	1,115	768	193	131	53	11	
General merchandise and variety stores	9,758	9,514	-	153	91	1	44	434	1,754	3,143	2,195	1,443	380	253	104	6	
Apparel and accessories stores	5,594	4,475	-	903	216	1	8	123	608	1,395	1,524	1,251	352	210	116	6	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,287	1,013	2	146	126	-	1	34	151	369	374	230	76	40	11	1	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	776	737	-	16	23	-	1	20	128	318	218	75	9	5	1	1	
Filling stations	171	111	-	22	88	-	-	3	29	53	52	25	6	2	1	-	
Drug stores	1,642	1,507	-	42	93	1	12	92	443	655	281	105	32	10	9	2	
Eating and drinking places	11,123	9,083	18	1,178	844	-	47	386	2,072	4,104	2,502	1,418	363	159	67	5	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	573	477	-	33	63	-	-	12	85	158	177	98	29	13	4	2	
Other retail stores	3,917	2,748	4	756	409	2	19	156	546	1,107	941	691	216	149	79	11	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,172	12,034	52	1,870	216	-	23	384	1,803	3,415	3,218	2,881	1,061	765	554	68	
Banking and other finance	3,142	3,061	47	24	10	-	13	176	720	1,072	744	320	68	17	12	-	
Insurance and real estate	11,030	8,973	5	1,846	206	-	10	208	1,083	2,343	2,474	2,561	993	748	542	68	
Business and repair services	2,292	1,693	2	470	127	-	4	74	363	791	594	308	75	47	35	1	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	191	123	-	30	38	-	-	5	23	56	65	23	9	7	3	-	
Business and repair services, except auto	2,101	1,570	2	440	89	-	4	69	340	735	529	285	66	40	32	1	
Personal services	42,579	35,410	3	6,566	600	28	299	1,275	4,437	9,568	9,601	8,920	3,516	2,746	1,876	213	
Domestic service	24,622	24,230	-	389	3	27	270	978	2,559	5,079	5,195	5,239	2,273	1,776	1,114	112	
Hotels and lodging																	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL																		
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	19,848	17,559	1,464	790	55	10	139	1,206	3,552	5,302	4,141	3,304	1,191	716	281	7		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	52	46	1	3	2	-	1	4	18	11	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	49	44	-	3	2	-	1	3	18	10	10	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	100	82	17	-	1	-	-	2	20	26	20	19	5	2	6	-	-	-
Manufacturing	2,501	2,070	418	11	2	-	12	157	442	688	509	449	147	75	20	1		
Bakery products	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	15	10	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	22	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	265	263	2	-	-	-	2	19	65	80	53	34	10	1	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	71	68	-	3	-	-	-	4	15	21	16	6	3	3	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	12	7	8	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	1,205	806	397	2	-	-	5	61	158	228	258	278	94	53	14	1		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	52	32	19	-	1	-	-	8	16	8	4	8	7	1	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	89	39	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	13	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	194	191	-	3	-	-	2	8	42	54	37	35	9	7	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	21	13	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	11	7	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	7	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	17	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	9	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	4	5	-	1	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	105	102	-	2	1	-	2	3	19	30	23	20	4	4	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	323	303	16	4	-	-	1	14	57	92	100	51	6	2	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	21	20	-	1	-	-	-	1	8	2	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	157	137	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	46	47	27	1	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	53	56	-	2	-	-	-	-	12	22	15	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	32	17	15	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	11	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,361	5,218	8	112	23	2	41	365	1,251	1,598	1,048	710	207	112	27	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	440	433	-	6	1	-	2	20	102	137	100	57	14	5	3	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	313	298	-	10	5	1	1	25	67	98	56	42	14	9	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,516	1,513	1	2	-	1	13	133	386	401	264	212	66	33	7	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	669	641	-	24	4	-	9	23	107	165	147	144	41	24	9	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	89	83	1	5	-	-	-	4	18	19	20	18	2	5	3	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	65	64	-	1	-	-	1	-	14	18	21	8	2	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	11	58	48	34	11	3	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,635	1,587	3	36	9	-	13	112	402	592	305	139	48	21	8	-	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	39	37	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	8	11	9	1	2	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	424	391	3	27	3	-	2	37	88	109	89	69	16	12	2	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	849	7	29	1	-	-	28	113	198	226	200	65	43	13	-	-	-
Banking and other finance	186	178	7	1	-	-	-	6	26	51	57	35	8	2	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	700	671	-	28	1	-	-	22	87	147	169	165	57	41	12	-	-	-
Business and repair services	249	207	-	42	-	-	1	9	53	73	55	44	7	5	2	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	233	192	-	41	-	-	1	9	48	68	53	41	6	5	2	-	-	-
Personal services	4,849	4,501	40	305	3	1	30	219	527	1,124	1,034	1,012	456	316	189	1		
Domestic service	3,318	3,189	40	89	-	1	26	145	336	738	682	732	336	220	101	1		
Hotels and lodging places	440	419	-	20	-	-	2	8	21	98	107	103	52	38	11	-	-	-
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	344	340	-	2	-	-	1	14	33	103	103	55	17	14	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	747	553	-	194	-	-	1	52	137	185	142	122	51	44	18	-	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,648	1,518	65	64	1	2	15	92	352	524	322	209	69	45	18	-	-	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	26,614	18,749	2,494	5,091	280	35	81	446	2,752	8,160	7,117	4,780	1,645	1,033	585	30		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,469	1,050	2	1,292	125	14	18	81	335	403	587	512	278	174	64	3		
Agriculture	1,926	543	1	1,257	125	14	18	68	263	324	430	390	218	141	57	3		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	543	507	1	35	-	-	-	13	72	79	157	122	60	33	7	-		
Mining	29	27	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	8	9	6	1	-	1	-		
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	1	-		
Metal mining	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries	19	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	3	1	-	-	-		
Construction	1,104	577	336	187	4	-	-	13	60	226	299	315	97	59	33	2		
Manufacturing	1,776	1,681	2	86	7	3	5	26	181	597	484	306	71	58	40	5		
Bakery products	109	108	-	1	-	-	-	1	15	48	23	15	3	3	1	-		
Beverage industries	37	35	-	2	-	-	1	-	8	14	10	2	1	1	-	-		
Meat products	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	41	31	19	1	-	1	-		
Other food industries	321	308	-	9	4	1	1	4	17	116	107	46	15	12	2	-		
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	-	-	2	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Knit goods	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-		
Other textile-mill products	43	42	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	22	9	6	1	-	-	-		
Apparel and accessories	49	45	-	4	-	-	-	1	6	20	8	7	5	1	1	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Logging	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures	64	52	-	12	-	-	-	1	10	20	9	17	1	1	5	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	31	27	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	9	3	7	1	6	2	-		
Paper and allied products	163	157	-	3	3	-	-	1	12	52	57	25	7	5	4	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	175	153	-	22	-	2	3	5	18	53	35	34	10	9	5	1		
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	104	95	-	9	-	-	-	-	10	27	29	25	5	3	5	-		
Petroleum refining	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	8	1	-	1	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	1	1	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	11	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Glass and glass products	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	8	4	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-		
Other stone and clay products	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	8	3	-	3	-	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	8	4	1	-	-	-		
Other iron and steel products	208	205	-	3	-	-	-	3	25	63	64	41	3	5	4	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	34	31	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	10	12	3	3	1	1	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	1	1	1	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	6	4	-	-	1	1		
Aircraft and parts	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	8	8	4	-	-	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	1	-	-	-	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	54	49	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	12	15	13	5	3	1	1		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,219	1,683	379	150	7	2	-	11	172	558	649	474	173	125	55	-		
Air transportation	23	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	7	3	-	-	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,234	1,232	2	-	-	-	-	3	105	309	361	261	97	71	27	-		
Street railways and bus lines	148	143	3	2	-	-	-	-	9	52	40	29	10	6	2	-		
Trucking service and warehousing	281	133	1	140	7	-	-	6	34	80	80	46	13	13	9	-		
Water transportation	68	67	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	17	24	16	5	-	2	-		
Other transportation	19	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	11	2	2	1	-	-	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	19	19	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	11	1	1	-	-	-		
Radio broadcasting and television	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Utilities	417	41	369	7	-	-	-	-	17	69	122	115	45	34	15	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	8,049	6,136	3	1,798	112	3	23	154	1,091	2,898	1,994	1,165	407	196	110	8		
Wholesale trade	1,860	1,080	-	275	5	-	2	23	188	504	351	177	61	29	24	1		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	2,305	1,436	1	801	67	1	16	84	484	753	503	289	99	44	26	6		
General merchandise and variety stores	335	299	-	33	3	-	-	-	2	115	78	70	24	11	7	1		
Apparel and accessories stores	253	191	-	60	2	-	-	5	32	85	61	50	11	7	2	-		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	92	81	-	10	1	-	1	2	16	26	23	14	4	3	3	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	298	291	-	7	-	-	-	1	35	111	99	38	10	3	1	-		
Filling stations	256	209	-	45	2	-	-	5	54	111	55	22	6	3	-	-		
Drug stores	245	220	-	25	-	-	-	2	43	105	55	22	11	4	3	-		
Eating and drinking places	2,387	2,048	-	321	18	-	2	20	155	958	662	356	186	70	28	-		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	49	40	-	9	-	-	-	-	5	9	9	18	6	2	-	-		
Other retail stores	469	241	2	212	14	2	2	10	52	121	98	109	39	20	16	-		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,645	1,496	3	146	-	1	3	12	108	643	436	245	96	57	39	3		
Banking and other finance	132	127	-	5	-	-	-	2	2	31	33	29	14	9	12	-		
Insurance and real estate	1,513	1,369	3	141	-	1	3	10	106	612	405	216	82	48	27	3		
Business and repair services	836	580	1	251	4	1	3	15	108	312	252	99	27	13	5	1		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	687	538	-	147	2	-	3	14	96	266	224	60	18	4	2	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.	149	42	1	104	2	1	-	1	12	46	28	39	9	9	3	1		
Personal services	4,985	4,162	-	803	20	8	24	98	488	1,524	1,423	880	292	199	105	4		
Domestic service	2,697	2,682	-	12	3	5	16	58	229	825	862	452	135	80	34	1		
Hotels and lodging places	887	719	-	167	1	-	2	5	52	291	214	192	67	41	23	-		
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	480	231	-	235	14	1	3	12	54	141	114	74	31	37	12	1		
Miscellaneous personal services	921	530	-	389	2	2	3	18	98	267	233	162	59					



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	4,294	3,442	674	178	-	3	12	114	524	1,420	1,089	697	209	151	72	3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	178	129	27	17	-	-	-	8	24	46	41	19	17	9	8	1	
Agriculture...	168	128	17	17	-	-	-	6	18	44	40	19	17	9	8	1	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	11	1	10	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Coal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	628	367	414	27	-	-	3	14	74	252	208	166	52	38	20	1	
Manufacturing	221	214	5	2	-	-	1	6	24	67	63	37	9	8	6	-	
Bakery products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	2	1	-	1	-	
Beverage industries	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries	17	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	4	-	1	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	1	-	1	-	-	
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	1	3	-	-	
Petroleum refining	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Other iron and steel products	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	11	6	3	-	3	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	258	195	51	12	-	-	-	2	30	117	54	30	20	4	1	-	
Air transportation	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	36	21	14	9	1	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	71	60	-	11	-	-	-	1	7	29	17	8	7	1	1	-	
Water transportation	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities	54	3	51	-	-	-	-	-	6	36	6	3	2	1	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	904	861	2	41	-	-	3	20	107	308	236	148	36	35	11	-	
Wholesale trade	106	100	-	6	-	-	2	1	17	41	24	6	7	6	2	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	153	137	-	16	-	-	1	8	35	41	39	21	3	5	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	11	9	6	3	-	1	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	33	31	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	11	10	5	1	1	-	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories, retailing	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	7	5	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations	31	28	-	3	-	-	-	1	7	14	5	4	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	445	434	2	9	-	-	-	6	21	151	128	89	22	20	8	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Other retail stores	38	34	-	4	-	-	-	2	7	10	8	10	-	1	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	235	233	-	2	-	-	-	7	30	78	67	33	12	5	3	-	
Banking and other finance	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	
Insurance and real estate	228	226	-	2	-	-	-	7	29	77	66	31	12	4	2	-	
Business and repair services	151	138	-	13	-	-	1	1	4	27	48	45	22	3	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	138	132	-	6	-	-	1	1	4	23	46	43	19	1	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto	13	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	2	-	-	-	
Personal services	648	625	2	21	-	-	2	1	13	87	205	171	119	22	20	8	
Domestic service	372	372	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	45	126	105	64	12	9	4	
Hotels and lodging places	125	123	1	1	-	-	-	2	15	38	30	29	4	5	2	-	
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	63	58	-	5	-	-	-	-	9	18	13	18	1	4	-	-	
Miscellaneous personal services	88	72	1	15	-	-	2	1	4	18	23	8	5	2	2	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	235	206	12	21	-	-	2	9	21	97	58	31	5	10	6	-	
Professional and related services	59	34	21	4	-	-	-	1	11	22	12	6	2	4	-	1	
Educational services	22	4	18	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	4	2	1	1	-	1	
Medical and other health services	12	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	7	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	2	3	1	2	-	-	
Government	95	-	95	-	-	-	1	4	13	31	21	17	5	2	1	-	
Postal service	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	-	1	-	-	1	
National defense	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified)	72	-	72	-	-	-	1	2	9	24	13	17	4	2	-	-	
Industry not reported	477	415	44	18	-	-	-	25	76	145	113	68	26	16	7	-	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	13,130	10,824	448	1,136	722	7	48	353	1,816	4,016	3,864	2,094	499	289	138	11
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	328	98	-	47	183	3	6	14	58	39	106	80	15	6	1	-
Agriculture.....	316	88	-	45	183	3	6	14	56	36	101	79	14	6	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	12	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	1	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	1	-	-
Manufacturing.....	551	536	1	8	6	-	1	14	107	105	183	104	23	9	4	1
Bakery products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Beverage industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	323	322	-	-	1	-	-	6	53	38	126	75	17	4	8	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	119	117	1	1	-	1	3	25	42	27	17	2	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	41	37	-	3	1	-	-	8	13	11	10	4	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	19	15	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	65	60	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	24	13	3	2	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.																
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	1	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	7	2	1	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,891	1,227	-	256	408	-	11	77	429	561	528	234	35	14	5	2
Wholesale trade.....	148	138	-	5	5	-	-	10	56	52	20	6	2	1	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	468	193	-	66	209	-	5	27	141	104	125	56	6	2	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	141	132	-	6	3	-	-	5	22	58	39	14	2	-	-	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	149	119	-	18	12	-	-	3	28	60	44	13	-	-	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	13	10	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	8	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	1	-	-
Drug stores.....	30	27	-	1	2	-	-	1	7	16	8	2	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	760	502	-	113	140	-	3	22	133	210	240	180	23	8	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	167	96	-	38	33	-	3	9	36	52	42	21	1	2	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	516	451	-	57	8	-	-	3	43	162	188	88	14	12	6	-
Banking and other finance.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	2	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	503	438	-	57	8	-	-	3	41	159	183	86	13	12	6	-
Business and repair services.....	35	18	-	14	3	-	-	1	8	14	9	2	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	28	12	-	14	2	-	-	1	7	11	7	1	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	6,601	7,860	-	640	101	2	24	216	973	2,720	2,554	1,409	370	219	106	8
Domestic service.....	7,247	7,186	-	60	1	2	24	193	829	2,850	2,121	1,141	313	185	83	6
Hotels and lodging places.....	496	245	-	212	39	-	-	7	25	77	131	39	24	15	2	-
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	189	120	-	25	44	-	-	4	24	57	56	36	7	3	2	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	669	309	-	343	17	-	-	12	95	236	195	101	17	7	6	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	191	163	3	19	6	1	1	7	23	77	52	18	5	2	-	-
Professional and related services.....	637	296	243	92	6	-	2	11	110	211	154	104	20	19	6	-
Educational services.....	241	55	129	55	2	-	1	6	32	77	71	41	7	5	1	-
Medical and other health services.....	258	123	111	23	1	-	-	2	62	95	48	36	8	6	1	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	26	16	-	10	2	-	-	1	5	13	4	5	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	110	102	3	4	1	-	1	2	11	26	31	22	5	8	4	-
Government.....	138	-	138	-	-	-	-	2	24	82	47	22	6	2	3	-
Postal service.....	31	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	10	3	1	-	-	-
National defense.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	156	-	156	-	-	-	-	2	22	67	37	13	5	2	3	-
Industry not reported.....	118	109	5	3	1	1	3	8	28	30	21	16	7	3	1	-



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.	2,219	1,859	287	70	3	-	7	66	319	792	545	380	101	39	19	1	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Agriculture.	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	
Manufacturing.	217	52	165	-	-	-	-	1	15	69	63	48	14	3	4	-	
Bakery products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries.	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.	200	37	163	-	-	-	-	-	13	65	58	45	14	2	3	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Logging.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Rayon and allied products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Air transportation.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.	199	182	3	13	1	-	-	5	48	84	39	16	7	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.	28	25	-	2	1	-	-	-	5	10	10	3	-	-	-	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores.	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.	122	111	1	10	-	-	-	3	23	52	27	11	6	-	-	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other retail stores.	15	13	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	21	18	5	1	-	-	-	
Banking and other finance.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	20	18	5	1	-	-	-	
Business and repair services.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Personal services.	1,395	1,326	23	46	-	-	6	31	163	509	346	227	72	31	10	-	
Domestic service.	1,227	1,198	23	6	-	-	6	28	144	453	304	193	61	28	10	-	
Hotels and lodging places.	46	44	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	16	11	14	2	1	-	-	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	10	4	2	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.	97	60	-	37	-	-	-	1	16	34	21	16	7	2	-	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	92	74	16	2	-	-	1	1	23	32	24	7	1	1	2	-	
Professional and related services.	68	32	29	7	-	-	-	6	18	18	14	10	1	1	-	-	
Educational services.	37	7	26	4	-	-	-	4	11	6	8	7	-	1	-	-	
Medical and other health services.	18	14	2	2	-	-	-	1	3	7	5	1	1	-	-	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Government.	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	4	5	16	5	1	-	-	1	-	
Postal service.	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
National defense.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	4	5	14	4	1	-	-	1	-	
Industry not reported.	144	128	15	1	-	-	-	17	36	38	30	14	4	3	1	1	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	83,493	64,963	5,988	12,399	143	127	263	1,458	7,921	22,173	20,445	17,513	6,364	4,185	2,722	322	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	746	324	65	346	11	1	3	14	81	136	116	167	83	64	66	15	
Agriculture	669	308	13	337	11	1	3	12	74	116	100	149	72	62	65	15	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	77	16	52	9	-	-	-	2	7	20	16	18	11	2	1	-	
Mining	208	174	-	33	1	-	-	1	14	39	47	49	20	21	13	4	
Coal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	56	53	-	3	-	-	-	-	8	14	15	12	-	6	-	1	
Metal mining	31	23	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	10	4	3	3	-	
Other mines and quarries	119	96	-	22	1	-	-	-	4	22	26	26	16	12	10	3	
Construction	7,280	5,261	357	1,658	10	-	15	109	548	1,511	1,745	1,845	767	460	258	22	
Manufacturing	22,417	21,158	357	887	15	83	103	402	2,683	7,041	5,430	3,974	1,331	818	515	37	
Bakery products	717	695	1	21	-	1	-	12	89	252	174	112	40	23	12	2	
Beverage industries	396	383	-	13	-	-	-	3	31	145	95	77	17	15	13	-	
Meat products	310	302	-	8	-	-	-	4	37	90	84	60	12	15	8	-	
Other food industries	2,013	1,942	-	69	2	1	5	38	218	668	467	381	104	78	49	4	
Tobacco manufactures	33	28	-	5	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	7	3	1	2	-	
Cotton manufactures	195	194	-	1	-	1	-	3	28	40	44	46	16	10	7	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	2	1	1	1	-	
Knit goods	16	12	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	134	127	-	7	-	-	-	5	17	55	26	18	9	5	1	-	
Apparel and accessories	147	129	-	18	-	-	-	3	17	35	35	30	17	3	7	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	39	35	-	4	-	-	-	2	3	4	6	10	5	4	3	-	
Logging	13	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	388	368	-	20	-	-	-	4	38	73	74	95	49	34	20	1	
Furniture and store fixtures	742	651	-	91	-	-	-	23	135	218	119	128	50	36	27	1	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	241	217	-	24	-	-	-	5	34	76	54	38	14	10	8	2	
Paper and allied products	458	449	-	9	-	-	-	8	71	162	116	57	18	12	12	2	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,985	1,829	1	153	2	78	88	54	174	510	418	333	131	107	88	4	
Rayon and allied products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	1,187	1,120	1	46	-	-	-	18	111	377	292	216	73	43	33	4	
Petroleum refining	1,107	1,105	1	1	-	-	2	7	129	392	303	198	53	26	7	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	21	12	5	1	2	-	
Rubber products	343	340	-	3	-	-	-	9	65	134	78	40	9	6	2	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	29	27	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	5	7	4	3	1	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	71	57	-	12	2	-	1	1	7	6	21	14	8	7	6	-	
Glass and glass products	638	631	-	7	-	-	-	14	117	282	130	60	16	12	7	-	
Structural clay products	61	59	-	2	-	-	-	3	9	15	16	10	4	1	3	-	
Other stone and clay products	220	202	1	16	1	-	-	3	20	56	47	54	20	9	8	3	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	492	488	1	3	-	-	-	11	65	169	113	105	20	8	1	-	
Other iron and steel products	2,309	2,256	1	51	1	-	1	37	293	729	562	420	145	64	51	4	
Nonferrous metals and their products	422	389	-	80	3	-	1	10	47	86	100	97	31	30	13	2	
Electrical machinery and equipment	726	707	1	17	1	1	-	20	120	256	173	103	34	13	5	1	
Machinery, except electrical	2,044	1,954	1	88	1	1	1	49	274	582	499	393	142	77	34	2	
Aircraft and parts	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	7	3	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,276	2,261	-	14	1	-	3	11	244	989	640	277	63	31	18	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,633	1,283	341	9	-	-	-	16	137	337	469	401	153	87	32	1	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	92	91	-	1	-	-	-	2	10	26	22	23	4	4	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries	843	753	6	83	1	-	1	19	123	224	195	159	54	36	28	3	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,887	12,163	494	227	3	2	15	125	1,000	3,049	3,354	3,082	1,208	729	313	10	
Air transportation	257	225	24	8	-	-	-	4	39	116	58	28	7	4	1	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	5,365	5,362	3	-	-	1	2	43	426	1,043	1,301	1,441	600	363	142	3	
Street railways and bus lines	1,071	1,061	5	5	-	-	-	4	51	269	233	241	96	77	40	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	1,345	1,172	-	170	3	1	3	16	134	468	385	226	60	27	25	-	
Water transportation	1,606	1,528	67	11	-	-	2	7	102	364	389	423	178	96	42	3	
Other transportation	375	325	22	27	-	-	-	4	31	127	105	63	23	13	8	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	797	797	-	2	-	-	8	23	73	200	256	144	60	27	6	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	85	83	-	2	-	-	-	3	7	33	24	12	3	-	3	-	
Utilities	1,986	1,609	373	4	-	-	-	21	137	429	543	504	181	122	46	3	
Wholesale and retail trade	19,160	14,386	5	4,691	78	15	71	434	2,013	5,514	4,520	3,821	1,261	822	597	92	
Wholesale trade	3,836	3,332	-	497	7	1	4	51	332	1,143	976	784	264	157	105	19	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	3,877	2,477	-	1,372	28	2	23	129	459	1,154	815	736	244	176	119	20	
General merchandise and variety stores	1,142	1,080	-	62	-	-	3	33	191	381	235	156	64	38	36	5	
Apparel and accessories stores	946	685	2	255	4	-	2	10	73	198	200	244	94	65	55	5	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,118	892	-	225	1	-	4	18	113	333	288	221	71	35	31	4	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,217	1,034	1	178	4	-	2	11	86	367	392	268	52	20	19	-	
Filling stations	1,003	655	-	343	5	1	9	47	199	403	176	106	30	22	9	1	
Drug stores	449	320	-	127	2	3	8	21	44	146	83	74	25	21	22	2	
Eating and drinking places	2,530	1,800	1	713	16	-	2	50	220	626	648	601	173	129	75	6	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	945	824	-	118	3	-	4	14	84	254	228	215	73	33	31	9	
Other retail stores	2,097	1,287	1	801	8	8	10	50	212	509	479	416	171	126	95	21	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,369	3,488	43	834	4	1	4	93	363	1,057	1,050	853	371	261	273	43	
Banking and other finance	1,500	1,375	40	85	-	-	3	63	195	453	390	223	81	50	39	2	
Insurance and real estate	2,869	2,113	3	749	4	1	1	30	167	604	660	680	290	211	234	41	
Business and repair services	2,942	1,956	-	978	8	6	13	63	288	833	801	619	148	93	64	14	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,539	1,136	-	399	4	-	3	34	172	451	456	325	54	24	16	4	
Business and repair services, except auto	1,408	820	-	579	4	6	10	29	116	382	345	294	94	69	48	10	
Personal services	3,739	2,602	4	1,122	11	3	9	58	299	815	844	829	360	289	201	32	
Domestic service	544	530	-														



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
OAKLAND *																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	8,253	7,229	561	458	5	1	37	364	1,250	1,887	1,556	1,566	733	525	317	17	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	226	168	35	22	1	-	2	11	37	55	33	36	25	16	6	5	
Agriculture.....	169	155	10	22	1	-	1	7	25	46	30	31	25	13	6	5	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	37	12	25	-	-	-	1	4	12	9	3	5	-	3	-	-	
Mining.....	78	66	1	11	-	-	-	1	10	11	11	21	9	9	6	-	
Coal mining.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	27	23	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	7	2	3	1	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	38	31	1	6	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	10	4	6	4	-	
Construction.....	1,655	1,243	275	137	-	1	4	32	158	287	327	383	221	151	89	2	
Manufacturing.....	1,847	1,814	19	14	-	-	7	95	347	491	334	283	137	98	53	2	
Bakery products.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	16	10	9	5	1	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	2	7	-	1	-	-	
Meat products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	3	1	1	3	-	
Other food industries.....	399	396	-	3	-	-	3	29	106	115	56	50	20	13	7	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	1	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	22	20	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	5	2	1	3	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Logging.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	3	2	1	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	11	4	9	5	5	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	76	74	1	1	-	-	1	14	16	15	9	13	4	3	1	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	5	3	1	3	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	122	119	1	2	-	-	-	8	17	29	25	21	9	9	4	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	8	11	2	4	4	-	
Petroleum refining.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	13	8	4	3	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	3	3	1	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	3	5	2	1	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	2	2	1	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	10	6	5	2	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	205	205	-	-	-	-	-	5	51	53	38	26	18	11	2	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	33	31	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	8	5	5	3	3	1	1	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	16	5	-	2	1	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	138	134	1	3	-	-	-	4	21	31	29	25	14	9	5	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	140	140	-	-	-	-	1	5	23	57	23	16	6	6	3	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	170	158	12	-	-	-	-	4	14	36	42	36	17	13	8	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	45	42	1	2	-	-	-	4	7	8	10	7	3	2	4	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	742	719	15	8	-	-	-	15	107	213	166	132	47	36	26	-	
Air transportation.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	225	225	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	62	60	39	15	13	7	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	19	9	7	4	1	2	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	155	147	-	8	-	-	-	4	24	66	31	20	4	5	1	-	
Water transportation.....	178	176	2	-	-	-	-	2	23	34	36	50	14	9	10	-	
Other transportation.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	5	1	-	1	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	2	-	2	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	76	64	12	-	-	-	-	5	10	15	16	12	7	7	4	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,495	1,374	1	118	2	-	5	63	219	335	318	304	119	85	45	2	
Wholesale trade.....	214	205	-	9	-	-	-	1	4	28	59	52	38	13	11	7	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	270	245	-	24	1	-	-	18	36	65	48	52	26	17	7	1	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	1	9	42	31	13	13	5	4	5	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	86	76	-	10	-	-	-	5	8	19	21	20	5	7	1	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	82	74	-	8	-	-	-	-	9	22	22	16	7	5	1	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	85	82	-	3	-	-	-	-	9	16	22	23	5	7	3	-	
Filling stations.....	51	45	-	6	-	-	1	8	16	10	7	7	1	1	-	-	
Drug stores.....	13	11	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	1	1	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	333	309	1	22	1	-	2	9	33	67	79	87	30	17	9	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	64	61	-	3	-	-	-	2	4	14	15	12	5	5	7	-	
Other retail stores.....	174	143	-	31	-	-	-	7	33	31	36	31	21	10	5	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	191	181	-	10	-	-	-	3	17	42	37	46	18	17	10	1	
Banking and other finance.....	52	51	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	19	12	6	1	4	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	139	130	-	9	-	-	-	2	12	23	25	38	17	13	9	-	
Business and repair services.....	309	273	-	35	1	-	-	21	58	79	52	66	22	8	3	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	195	182	-	12	1	-	-	15	37	57	35	39	9	3	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	114	91	-	23	-	-	-	6	21	22	17	27	13	5	3	-	
Personal services.....	300	261	1	37	1	-	-	8	35	47	62	62	31	33	15	2	
Domestic service.....	65	59	1	5	-	-	-	-	7	10	14	16	6	6	6	-	
Hotels and lodging places.....	85	78	-	7	-	-	-	5	11	12	15	11	6	20	4	1	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	67	68	-	3	1	-	-	1	4	16	11	19	7	5	3	1	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	88	61	-	22	-	-	-	2	13	9	22	16	12	7	2	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	156	137	6	13	-	-	-	6	28	62	26	21	5	2	6	-	
Professional and related services.....	175	107	37	31	-	-	-	5	21	41	25	38	19	9	17	-	
Educational services.....	42	12	27	3	-	-	-	1	4	13	6	6	6	1	5	-	
Medical and other health services.....	33	18	5	10	-	-	-	1	3	9	4	8	3	2	3	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	69	47	4	18	-	-	-	2	13	12	11	15	5	3	8	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	9	5	3	1	-	
Government.....	127	-	127	-	-	-	-	4	20	35	26	26	7	6	3	-	
Postal service.....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	
National defense.....	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	105	-	105	-	-	-	-	3	10	29	23	26	6	6	2	-	
Industry not reported.....	952	886	44	22	-	-	19	100	193	189	139	148	73	50	33	3	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
OAKLAND																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	30,479	23,869	3,046	2,785	829	8	123	1,221	5,124	8,566	6,577	5,080	1,758	1,155	689	78
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	56	20	7	11	16	-	-	-	5	15	11	19	2	4	-	-
Agriculture	51	20	2	11	18	-	-	-	4	13	10	18	2	4	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Mining	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	130	106	4	9	11	-	-	7	19	35	29	26	4	7	2	1
Manufacturing	4,046	3,938	9	57	42	1	18	198	814	1,452	963	429	103	52	22	4
Bakery products	260	254	-	2	4	-	-	12	48	112	58	24	5	1	-	-
Beverage industries	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	9	4	5	-	-	-	-
Meat products	26	25	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	2	9	5	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	801	791	-	3	7	-	5	32	160	294	166	94	19	9	1	1
Tobacco manufactures	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	15	7	2	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	112	111	-	1	-	-	-	4	8	88	39	14	5	2	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	24	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	10	4	-	1	1	1	-
Other textile-mill products	36	35	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	10	12	4	-	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories	351	340	5	6	-	-	3	24	62	89	74	64	18	11	5	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	32	28	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	10	9	10	1	1	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	4	5	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	63	56	-	3	4	-	-	3	10	23	17	7	-	2	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	48	45	-	1	2	-	-	4	5	17	11	5	3	3	-	-
Paper and allied products	233	232	-	-	1	-	-	15	56	80	63	18	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	425	402	4	14	5	-	1	24	90	133	94	50	17	10	6	-
Rayon and allied products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	204	198	-	4	2	-	-	11	40	76	52	20	4	1	-	-
Petroleum refining	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	39	25	11	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	3	3	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21	20	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	11	2	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products	127	125	-	1	1	-	3	20	54	42	5	3	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	13	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	7	8	4	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	3	8	4	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	164	164	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	92	37	7	3	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	47	43	-	1	3	-	-	2	10	17	11	3	3	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	128	126	-	2	-	-	-	7	36	49	29	6	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	264	263	-	1	-	1	-	7	57	109	69	17	3	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	143	141	-	-	2	-	1	1	28	62	40	9	2	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	27	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	7	8	2	1	2	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	219	202	-	14	3	-	-	8	38	78	53	27	7	4	3	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,970	1,900	57	4	9	-	4	103	367	523	546	231	55	29	12	-
Air transportation	23	20	8	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	4	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	282	282	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	64	93	59	17	18	3	-
Street railways and bus lines	48	45	1	1	-	-	-	2	11	12	14	6	1	1	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	91	80	-	2	9	-	-	5	16	30	20	13	4	1	2	-
Water transportation	63	56	6	1	-	-	-	2	11	21	17	6	3	1	2	-
Other transportation	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	17	6	3	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,118	1,118	-	-	-	-	3	76	253	347	314	97	20	6	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	2	2	-	-	1	-
Utilities	282	235	47	-	-	-	1	10	29	110	76	44	9	2	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	8,128	6,853	9	715	551	-	24	320	1,479	2,528	1,814	1,268	376	213	105	6
Wholesale trade	796	765	-	11	20	-	1	33	155	312	156	95	29	9	6	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,194	764	-	210	220	-	1	55	152	331	300	217	63	50	20	5
General merchandise and variety stores	2,095	2,071	1	15	8	-	6	86	513	656	424	283	71	40	16	-
Apparel and accessories stores	928	769	-	132	27	-	-	22	110	234	236	195	75	35	20	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	284	241	-	20	23	-	-	10	46	88	65	46	16	9	4	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	148	139	-	2	7	-	2	7	36	58	32	11	2	-	-	-
Filling stations	14	6	-	3	5	-	-	-	6	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	179	153	-	11	15	-	1	7	38	57	46	18	6	3	3	-
Eating and drinking places	1,475	1,140	7	177	151	-	12	57	253	521	322	214	51	34	11	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	117	105	-	5	7	-	-	3	20	37	39	8	6	3	1	-
Other retail stores	898	700	1	129	68	-	1	40	150	231	192	173	57	30	24	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,389	1,960	32	369	28	-	3	81	456	591	445	402	186	118	90	17
Banking and other finance	545	508	30	6	1	-	2	26	137	215	100	47	11	5	2	-
Insurance and real estate	1,844	1,452	2	363	27	-	1	55	319	376	345	355	175	113	88	17
Business and repair services	374	286	-	61	27	-	-	21	66	130	84	45	13	10	4	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	46	34	-	3	9	-	-	3	10	9	16	5	-	1	1	1
Business and repair services, except auto	328	252	-	58	18	-	-	18	56	121	68	40	13	9	3	-
Personal services	5,957	4,819	3	1,026	109	7	53	299	710	1,162	1,220	1,293	554	416	271	32
Domestic service	2,942	2,835	-	105	2	7	50	179	341	418	504	674	334	258	159	18
Hotels and lodging places	761	419	-	322	20	-	1	7	19	118	166	195	98	80	66	11
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,046	912	1	71	62	-	2	22	94	292	303	244	52	21	16	-
Miscellaneous personal services	1,208	653	2	528	25	-	-	31	256	334	247	180	70	57	30	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	509	428	30	45	6	-	9	66	154	177	58	27	5	3	2	1
Professional and related services	5,349	2,904	1,995	427	23	-	6	132	770	1,322	1,167	1,120	388	278	151	15
Educational services	2,373	505	1,675	191	2	-	5	20	162	512	581	621	219	175	72	6
Medical and other health services	2,195	1,672	315	193	15	-	1	87	496	610	414	362	113	61	47	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	289	248	-	85	6	-	-	14	43	104	73	29	9	6	5	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	492	479	5	8	-	-	-	11	54	96	99	108	47	36	27	4
Government	890	-	890	-	-	-	-	18	146	323	211	129	43	12	8	-
Postal service	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	9	1	2	-	-
National defense	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	852	-	852	-	-	-	-	18	145	315	198	1177</				



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
OAKLAND																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.	2,867	2,585	183	97	2	-	18	262	616	721	518	447	147	93	42	3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-
Agriculture	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	15	13	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	7	3	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	489	434	51	2	2	-	-	32	132	134	94	69	16	7	5	-
Bakery products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	1	-	-
Beverage industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	272	272	-	-	-	-	-	19	89	71	48	35	7	2	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	86	85	51	-	-	-	-	2	9	18	25	19	7	4	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	1	4	2	-	2	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	22	21	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	8	4	1	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	55	55	-	-	-	-	1	8	6	22	9	9	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	23	23	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	9	6	3	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	762	744	-	18	-	-	5	81	184	205	123	104	39	12	8	1
Wholesale trade	28	25	-	2	-	-	-	2	3	9	5	6	1	1	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	9	12	9	3	2	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores	268	268	-	-	-	-	4	37	76	63	35	32	15	4	2	-
Apparel and accessories stores	77	72	-	5	-	-	-	5	12	21	15	13	7	2	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	3	1	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	216	210	-	6	-	-	1	22	45	70	41	29	6	-	1	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other retail stores	86	82	-	4	-	-	-	9	25	22	11	12	4	2	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	87	-	2	-	-	-	4	19	22	18	12	8	5	1	-
Banking and other finance	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	78	76	-	2	-	-	-	4	17	16	17	11	7	5	1	-
Business and repair services	21	19	1	1	-	-	-	1	7	4	6	2	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	21	19	1	1	-	-	-	1	7	4	6	2	1	-	-	-
Personal services	629	570	13	46	-	-	6	29	72	138	129	129	57	50	18	1
Domestic service	421	390	13	18	-	-	5	20	35	91	81	95	39	37	16	1
Hotels and lodging places	50	48	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	10	15	12	6	4	1	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	59	57	-	2	-	-	-	4	7	12	15	11	6	4	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	99	75	-	24	-	-	1	5	27	25	18	11	6	5	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	67	55	9	3	-	-	2	9	23	20	8	4	1	-	-	-
Professional and related services	224	143	60	21	-	-	1	8	39	46	45	55	12	13	5	-
Educational services	75	17	52	6	-	-	-	3	19	15	14	13	3	5	2	-
Medical and other health services	109	94	5	10	-	-	1	4	11	23	23	32	5	7	3	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	22	14	3	5	-	-	-	1	5	4	5	5	1	1	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	5	3	-	-	-
Government	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	2	8	19	6	5	-	-	-	-
Postal service	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	39	-	39	-	-	-	-	2	7	19	6	5	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported	468	457	6	3	-	-	3	87	123	107	70	54	12	6	5	1



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	189,967	141,073	20,547	28,059	288	116	470	3,236	16,974	48,636	48,830	40,587	14,537	9,536	6,290	755	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,627	823	63	721	20	-	6	28	119	311	430	385	150	97	90	11	
Agriculture	987	540	23	409	15	-	4	21	69	195	239	214	95	70	71	9	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	640	283	40	312	5	-	2	7	50	116	191	171	55	27	19	2	
Mining	387	290	4	93	-	-	1	5	21	75	73	94	47	30	31	10	
Coal mining	5	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	72	57	3	12	-	-	-	-	3	18	23	14	11	1	2	-	
Metal mining	95	69	-	26	-	-	1	1	4	18	17	27	13	6	7	1	
Other mines and quarries	215	161	1	53	-	-	-	4	13	39	32	52	21	23	22	9	
Construction	13,377	10,495	619	2,250	13	-	11	147	871	2,786	3,702	3,296	1,389	757	432	36	
Manufacturing	34,004	32,062	160	1,771	11	57	135	572	3,493	9,482	8,386	6,882	2,389	1,548	991	119	
Bakery products	1,736	1,674	2	59	1	-	4	21	130	489	538	374	110	49	21	-	
Beverage industries	1,776	1,740	-	39	1	-	2	10	139	536	392	398	142	92	59	6	
Meat products	1,066	1,037	-	29	-	-	1	21	107	367	249	213	52	37	19	-	
Other food industries	2,810	2,693	-	115	2	-	-	36	260	761	702	600	245	125	70	11	
Tobacco manufactures	261	239	-	22	-	1	1	4	13	73	64	55	20	20	9	1	
Cotton manufactures	43	41	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	12	6	10	2	2	3	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	4	-	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	162	157	-	5	-	-	-	2	18	44	41	25	13	8	10	1	
Knit goods	77	72	-	5	-	-	-	2	10	17	24	14	4	2	3	1	
Other textile-mill products	223	215	-	8	-	-	-	9	30	59	52	43	11	9	10	-	
Apparel and accessories	1,017	906	3	108	-	1	1	17	91	243	246	239	91	53	29	6	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	243	226	-	17	-	-	-	1	4	36	65	64	42	18	10	3	
Logging	21	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	7	2	1	1	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	435	414	-	21	-	-	1	5	38	90	84	105	48	43	20	1	
Furniture and store fixtures	1,430	1,306	-	123	1	-	4	29	178	325	332	253	114	68	52	5	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	409	343	-	66	-	-	-	2	6	27	98	91	103	34	20	3	
Paper and allied products	815	783	-	31	1	-	-	20	100	219	212	164	41	30	25	4	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,697	5,272	5	419	1	55	100	143	572	1,594	1,330	1,042	348	268	213	32	
Rayon and allied products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	1,454	1,381	1	72	-	-	-	11	129	438	367	286	92	79	48	4	
Petroleum refining	1,010	1,007	-	3	-	-	1	10	129	314	282	178	58	24	11	3	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	30	27	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	6	13	4	-	2	-	1	
Rubber products	243	234	-	9	-	-	-	3	38	77	43	49	13	11	8	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber	137	133	-	4	-	-	-	2	16	24	36	37	10	6	6	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	520	478	-	42	-	-	2	4	47	119	106	114	50	41	35	2	
Glass and glass products	375	368	-	7	-	-	1	8	26	153	90	67	23	18	9	-	
Structural clay products	68	65	-	3	-	-	-	1	8	16	25	6	5	3	3	1	
Other stone and clay products	321	292	1	27	1	-	-	5	12	61	82	91	32	22	16	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,008	1,003	-	5	-	-	-	8	120	292	237	221	65	43	21	1	
Other iron and steel products	2,996	2,932	-	64	-	-	-	1	48	353	888	741	581	193	112	68	
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,053	903	-	149	1	-	1	23	144	273	238	210	69	53	36	6	
Electrical machinery and equipment	717	697	1	19	-	-	1	15	87	243	191	116	31	25	7	1	
Machinery, except electrical	1,866	1,771	-	94	1	-	5	36	198	515	450	393	140	74	49	6	
Aircraft and parts	32	28	1	3	-	-	-	-	4	14	8	5	-	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	707	699	1	7	-	-	4	9	62	199	219	150	32	20	11	1	
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,428	1,272	141	15	-	-	-	17	144	341	354	335	127	76	33	1	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	8	10	4	1	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries	1,765	1,583	2	179	1	-	2	37	211	460	413	327	150	99	57	9	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	26,007	23,719	1,589	739	10	1	51	275	1,753	6,284	7,291	6,053	2,187	1,350	705	57	
Air transportation	109	95	12	2	-	-	-	1	16	53	23	14	1	1	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	4,554	4,535	19	-	-	-	1	59	376	955	1,124	1,136	451	299	145	8	
Street railways and bus lines	3,272	2,350	889	32	1	-	1	4	105	688	932	841	331	210	148	12	
Trucking service and warehousing	3,518	3,087	2	422	7	-	7	35	282	1,101	977	708	207	115	73	8	
Water transportation	6,581	6,387	100	44	-	-	3	54	543	1,916	2,448	2,099	783	437	220	23	
Other transportation	1,432	1,228	58	144	2	-	1	13	56	420	517	284	68	44	26	3	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,613	1,610	1	2	-	1	36	82	144	386	468	314	100	64	17	1	
Radio broadcasting and television	386	329	-	7	-	-	-	11	34	147	98	37	6	2	1	-	
Utilities	2,642	2,098	458	86	-	-	2	16	197	618	704	620	235	178	70	2	
Wholesale and retail trade	48,864	37,497	28	11,171	173	30	132	875	4,593	13,023	12,334	10,365	3,534	2,224	1,558	196	
Wholesale trade	10,719	9,194	-	1,520	5	2	11	155	1,053	2,943	2,639	2,170	785	481	374	56	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	6,682	5,502	3	3,103	74	14	54	254	960	2,310	1,993	1,822	621	365	257	32	
General merchandise and variety stores	2,011	1,833	5	169	4	1	2	38	249	655	445	337	106	107	61	9	
Apparel and accessories stores	2,905	1,968	1	930	6	1	5	42	185	529	625	755	323	237	133	20	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,867	1,500	1	359	7	-	4	38	167	526	495	367	135	75	56	4	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,767	1,577	1	189	-	-	-	10	131	488	603	388	91	38	18	-	
Filling stations	1,610	1,295	-	311	4	-	5	59	339	758	284	133	23	5	4	-	
Drug stores	1,213	939	1	271	2	4	14	61	162	407	268	152	60	46	36	3	
Eating and drinking places	10,518	8,478	6	1,992	47	3	17	94	690	2,550	3,090	2,663	737	430	200	14	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,605	1,318	1	281	5	-	5	29	152	369	394	344	127	92	75	18	
Other retail stores	5,967	3,893	4	2,064	19	5	15	95	505	1,477	1,448	1,234	506	348	294	40	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,919	10,814	127	1,969	9	1	19	199	1,045	3,342	3,174	2,582	1,026	758	650	128	
Banking and other finance	4,148	3,796	103	249	-	-	12	105	529	1,942	1,086	628	190	156	87	13	
Insurance and real estate	8,771	7,018	24	1,720	9	1	7	94	516	2,000	2,088	1,954	836	602	563	110	
Business and repair services	6,534	4,533	5	1,986	10	4	18	98	605	1,808	1,866	1,288	398	253	171	25	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,962	2,395	1	563	3	1	6	47	294	893	951	542	120	69	37	2	
Business and repair services, except auto.	3,572	2,138	4	1,423	7	3	12	51	311	915	915	746	278	184			



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SAN FRANCISCO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	22,107	19,999	1,167	925	16	11	62	653	2,300	4,803	4,352	4,656	2,190	1,533	764	63
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	601	489	48	61	3	-	2	15	62	95	124	166	75	43	19	-
Agriculture.....	408	339	28	40	1	-	1	9	39	65	80	111	56	34	13	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	193	150	20	21	2	-	1	6	23	30	44	55	19	9	6	-
Mining.....	175	159	-	16	-	-	-	-	6	30	30	57	23	14	10	-
Coal mining.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	5	3	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	2	1	1	-
Metal mining.....	64	56	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	24	14	4	3	-
Other mines and quarries.....	83	75	-	8	-	-	-	-	3	17	15	25	9	8	6	-
Construction.....	3,278	2,610	529	136	3	1	1	50	210	532	693	854	454	324	140	9
Manufacturing.....	3,461	3,406	31	43	1	-	7	99	495	812	688	722	323	210	121	4
Bakery products.....	177	175	1	1	-	-	-	2	17	42	34	38	19	23	2	-
Beverage industries.....	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	35	28	22	5	4	5	-
Meat products.....	86	86	-	2	-	-	-	-	13	49	18	15	13	8	1	-
Other food industries.....	538	533	-	4	1	-	3	26	96	125	101	119	52	16	11	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	7	3	3	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	8	2	4	-	-
Knit goods.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	2	2	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	119	112	6	1	-	-	1	1	2	8	2	31	24	9	5	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	4	3	-	-	-
Logging.....	58	55	3	-	-	-	-	1	9	11	10	17	7	1	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	55	54	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	11	5	7	5	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	171	166	-	5	-	-	-	2	29	42	29	29	14	17	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	4	6	5	4	9	-
Paper and allied products.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	13	10	8	6	1	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	443	438	3	7	-	-	2	18	60	99	95	95	37	21	16	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	75	72	-	3	-	-	-	3	9	17	13	17	7	6	2	1
Petroleum refining.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	15	12	7	2	1	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	1	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	12	6	5	2	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	13	7	7	7	5	4	1
Glass and glass products.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	8	6	3	1	1	-
Structural clay products.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	47	45	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	24	6	6	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	96	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	38	18	21	6	2	2	-
Other iron and steel products.....	283	283	-	-	-	-	-	11	52	71	54	40	27	16	12	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	89	82	1	6	-	-	-	3	17	24	16	15	6	5	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	14	7	6	1	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	151	147	-	4	-	-	-	4	22	25	32	36	17	8	7	-
Aircraft and parts.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	-	1	-	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	105	105	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	22	28	26	4	8	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	238	223	13	2	-	-	1	3	29	46	43	67	26	14	8	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	168	163	3	2	-	-	-	6	21	46	39	21	16	12	7	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,465	2,396	39	30	-	1	10	46	193	562	614	557	250	150	78	4
Air transportation.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	248	247	1	-	-	-	-	2	25	49	66	56	22	22	6	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	96	88	10	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	27	16	9	2	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	410	388	-	22	-	-	-	18	53	109	94	75	37	17	7	-
Water transportation.....	1,323	1,300	18	5	-	-	1	12	77	259	320	347	156	94	53	4
Other transportation.....	149	148	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	56	53	21	6	2	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	76	75	1	-	-	1	9	11	11	9	15	11	5	2	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	16	5	2	2	-	-
Utilities.....	106	96	8	2	-	-	-	1	6	27	22	25	12	9	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,167	4,637	2	320	8	4	10	121	536	1,167	1,230	1,145	444	342	148	20
Wholesale trade.....	692	653	-	39	-	-	-	12	86	172	144	154	49	46	21	8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	639	547	-	85	6	-	2	24	98	151	130	113	53	46	22	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	265	258	-	7	-	1	2	12	49	57	52	50	21	13	7	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	330	312	-	18	-	1	-	6	23	50	70	79	44	31	23	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	173	162	-	11	-	-	-	2	23	45	40	32	16	7	6	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	179	175	-	4	-	-	-	3	19	34	49	52	15	5	2	-
Filling stations.....	123	111	-	12	-	1	11	37	39	17	9	2	8	4	-	-
Drug stores.....	67	64	-	3	-	-	1	12	14	13	9	3	5	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,958	1,896	2	59	1	1	2	16	112	437	548	488	179	135	36	4
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	123	120	-	3	-	-	-	2	9	30	27	25	9	10	11	-
Other retail stores.....	618	589	-	78	1	1	2	21	66	139	144	134	53	41	15	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	723	685	2	36	-	1	-	8	67	176	173	173	51	50	23	1
Banking and other finance.....	223	208	2	13	-	-	-	3	25	80	53	35	9	11	7	-
Insurance and real estate.....	500	477	-	23	-	1	-	5	42	96	120	138	42	39	16	1
Business and repair services.....	691	626	2	63	-	-	2	25	82	187	150	134	48	41	20	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	369	373	-	16	-	-	2	15	47	105	93	72	28	20	7	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	302	253	2	47	-	-	-	10	35	82	57	62	20	21	13	2
Personal services.....	1,520	1,450	6	63	1	1	2	19	89	307	374	383	163	118	59	5
Domestic service.....	345	336	2	9	-	-	-	4	16	68	95	104	29	20	8	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	711	702	2	9	1	1	2	5	38	146	170	170	83	63	32	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	247	233	-	14	-	-	-	7	22	50	50	65	26	16	11	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	217	177	2	38	-	-	-	3	13	43	29	44	25	19	8	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	635	571	23	41	-	-	2	15	87	179	165	111	41	24	11	-
Professional and related services.....	504	341	67	96	-	-	3	9	42	126	118	95	57	30	21	3
Educational services.....	81	33	34	14	-	-	2	2	10	18	10	15	13	6	5	-
Medical and other health services.....	137	101	21	15	-	-	-	2	7	36	39	29	10	10	4	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	215	187	12	67	-	-	1	5	17	51	52	44	24	9	10	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	17	7	10	5	2	-
Government.....	339	-	339	-	-	-	1	7	43	100	84	65	15	17	6	-
Postal service.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	6	3	-	2	-	-
National defense.....	49	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	14	4	-	1	-	-



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SAN FRANCISCO																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	81,339	66,962	6,950	6,305	1,122	18	220	2,706	12,174	24,101	19,536	13,578	4,203	2,635	1,759	209
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	77	51	4	13	9	-	-	4	9	22	15	12	10	2	3	-
Agriculture	68	42	-	12	9	-	-	4	7	14	14	11	8	2	3	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	1	2	-	-	-
Mining	81	79	-	2	-	-	-	1	8	35	16	15	3	2	1	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	3	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	22	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	11	3	2	2	1	1	-
Other mines and quarries	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	16	10	10	1	1	-	-
Construction	374	330	13	17	14	1	1	19	51	106	101	65	12	10	7	1
Manufacturing	11,049	10,787	10	181	71	2	20	364	1,756	3,641	2,932	1,691	354	254	119	16
Bakery products	380	369	-	8	3	1	1	24	74	164	74	32	1	4	4	1
Beverage industries	286	285	-	1	-	-	-	9	70	107	66	25	7	2	-	-
Meat products	222	222	-	-	-	-	2	11	38	79	53	35	3	-	-	1
Other food industries	1,549	1,522	1	16	10	-	-	47	284	548	372	223	32	27	9	2
Tobacco manufactures	256	253	-	2	1	-	1	6	17	60	74	69	11	9	9	-
Cotton manufactures	38	37	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	9	10	6	2	2	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	89	87	-	2	-	-	-	4	10	24	24	15	7	5	-	-
Knit goods	138	133	-	5	-	-	-	2	20	35	42	21	6	4	2	-
Other textile-mill products	117	109	-	8	-	-	-	4	19	42	23	19	4	4	2	-
Apparel and accessories	2,212	2,168	3	33	9	-	6	62	243	506	552	494	118	84	42	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	391	387	-	3	1	-	-	16	78	116	98	65	11	5	2	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	20	19	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	8	3	2	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	229	224	-	3	2	-	-	7	34	74	72	27	6	7	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	77	71	-	-	5	-	-	3	13	33	17	9	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	503	504	-	-	1	-	-	14	91	193	132	52	13	6	3	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,424	1,359	2	48	15	-	2	52	227	478	360	206	43	35	17	4
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	476	462	-	13	1	-	-	19	86	175	118	57	7	12	2	-
Petroleum refining	328	328	-	-	-	-	-	3	46	154	86	33	4	2	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	27	25	6	2	2	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	12	9	1	2	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	111	104	-	4	3	-	-	4	21	31	26	19	7	2	1	-
Glass and glass products	73	72	-	1	-	-	-	-	20	36	14	3	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	3	-	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	45	43	-	1	1	1	1	1	6	13	8	12	2	2	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	75	35	14	1	3	1	-
Other iron and steel products	482	427	-	4	1	2	10	83	176	83	55	12	6	5	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	102	95	-	1	6	1	1	3	12	35	25	14	3	4	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	7	27	63	41	8	4	1	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	256	250	-	3	3	2	13	46	89	63	24	11	5	3	-	-
Aircraft and parts	10	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	27	30	10	2	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	1	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	714	680	3	22	9	1	32	111	231	172	112	32	17	5	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	4,842	4,761	55	15	11	-	12	194	708	1,582	1,399	646	119	56	25	1
Air transportation	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	4	2	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	569	567	2	-	-	-	1	4	39	141	208	121	31	15	9	-
Street railways and bus lines	90	75	14	1	-	-	-	-	13	21	29	17	7	2	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	294	277	-	7	10	-	2	15	57	100	71	37	6	3	3	-
Water transportation	365	364	1	-	-	-	-	4	53	139	104	50	10	3	2	-
Other transportation	150	141	2	6	1	-	-	3	21	57	44	19	1	4	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,700	2,699	1	-	-	-	8	150	409	984	734	333	54	20	7	1
Radio broadcasting and television	103	102	-	1	-	-	-	1	20	37	30	14	-	1	-	-
Utilities	544	510	34	-	-	-	1	17	90	188	175	53	10	8	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	19,725	17,453	8	1,566	698	3	36	580	3,268	6,574	4,803	2,941	845	428	223	24
Wholesale trade	8,621	8,533	-	50	38	-	2	139	745	1,347	853	378	100	41	14	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,961	1,327	-	367	267	2	11	75	315	549	486	346	81	50	43	3
General merchandise and variety stores	4,068	4,001	2	43	22	-	5	89	652	1,398	973	605	190	102	50	4
Apparel and accessories stores	2,685	2,266	1	377	41	-	4	49	272	690	723	598	201	100	44	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	488	415	-	51	22	-	-	16	86	155	107	83	25	9	5	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	305	301	-	3	1	-	-	11	49	124	86	31	2	1	1	-
Filling stations	40	36	-	3	1	-	-	-	9	17	9	5	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	373	348	-	13	12	-	1	12	71	146	80	45	11	4	2	1
Eating and drinking places	3,642	3,106	2	245	189	1	10	123	648	1,372	878	446	100	42	20	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	315	286	-	14	15	-	-	9	58	101	68	52	11	12	4	-
Other retail stores	2,227	1,834	3	300	90	-	3	57	363	675	540	352	124	67	39	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,379	7,508	111	726	34	1	18	321	1,422	2,459	1,683	1,226	496	350	251	32
Banking and other finance	1,963	1,852	104	7	-	-	3	82	376	767	469	200	38	14	14	-
Insurance and real estate	6,416	5,656	7	719	34	1	15	239	1,106	1,692	1,214	1,036	458	336	237	32
Business and repair services	1,134	898	-	206	30	1	3	31	164	373	304	160	56	20	18	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	81	64	-	11	6	-	1	3	14	19	20	17	4	3	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	1,053	834	-	195	24	1	2	28	150	354	284	143	52	17	18	4
Personal services	15,816	13,273	5	2,335	203	7	89	498	1,708	3,204	3,660	3,533	1,345	1,037	566	69
Domestic service	7,620	7,673	-	145	2	7	75	369	974	1,442	1,510	1,699	726	579	399	39
Hotels and lodging places	3,027	2,192	1	793	41	-	4	18	143	421	755	867	336	238	174	26
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,306	2,030	3	137	136	-	8</									



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SAN FRANCISCO																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	7,707	7,013	466	218	10	-	56	574	1,388	1,922	1,636	1,292	428	269	130	12	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Agriculture.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Construction.....	35	28	4	3	-	-	-	-	6	9	11	4	2	1	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	1,015	901	110	4	-	-	4	60	177	267	221	182	58	33	13	-	
Bakery products.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	224	224	-	-	-	-	3	20	58	63	46	28	5	-	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	9	7	4	1	1	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	320	218	106	1	-	-	1	11	22	59	69	88	30	22	8	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	8	3	2	-	3	1	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	4	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	26	22	17	5	3	1	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	8	5	4	1	1	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	78	69	3	1	-	-	-	2	11	19	19	12	8	2	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	171	169	1	1	-	-	-	10	30	47	55	22	6	1	-	-	
Air transportation.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	10	6	3	1	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	79	79	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	22	24	9	2	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,017	1,985	1	24	7	-	10	145	446	610	417	251	78	45	14	1	
Wholesale trade.....	194	194	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	45	57	49	25	5	3	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	139	130	-	6	2	-	-	2	16	25	41	28	17	4	5	1	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	523	523	-	-	-	-	-	3	61	149	189	98	50	19	6	2	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	267	261	-	4	2	-	-	1	9	45	63	65	45	21	13	4	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	39	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	9	8	5	2	4	1	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	3	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	3	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	581	572	1	8	-	-	-	2	3	15	3	4	1	-	-	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	18	13	-	-	-	-	-	3	31	118	211	127	71	13	6	1	
Other retail stores.....	213	206	-	6	1	-	-	-	5	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	372	364	4	4	-	-	1	24	68	90	88	64	19	12	6	-	
Banking and other finance.....	81	77	4	-	-	-	-	6	13	24	25	9	2	1	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	291	287	-	4	-	-	-	1	16	55	66	55	17	11	6	-	
Business and repair services.....	90	81	-	9	-	-	-	5	12	22	21	18	5	5	2	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	85	76	-	9	-	-	-	4	12	19	21	18	5	4	2	-	
Personal services.....	1,597	1,487	12	97	1	-	11	67	167	293	335	401	158	103	60	2	
Domestic service.....	903	866	12	25	-	-	-	10	40	98	139	194	235	89	67	43	
Hotels and lodging places.....	324	313	-	11	-	-	-	-	22	68	75	88	38	20	9	-	
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	126	123	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	11	33	29	26	18	5	1	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	244	185	-	59	-	-	-	21	48	58	37	52	13	11	7	2	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	285	210	11	14	-	-	2	18	62	83	44	19	2	4	1	-	
Professional and related services.....	640	466	114	56	2	-	4	26	70	161	169	124	46	27	10	3	
Educational services.....	146	40	93	13	-	-	-	1	3	20	45	28	30	10	5	3	
Medical and other health services.....	329	285	17	25	1	-	-	2	14	27	75	97	66	27	15	4	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	107	84	3	19	1	-	-	-	6	12	30	30	17	4	5	1	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	58	57	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	11	14	11	5	2	2	
Government.....	178	-	178	-	-	-	-	7	36	54	41	27	3	3	2	-	
Postal service.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	172	-	172	-	-	-	-	7	36	53	41	27	3	3	2	-	
Industry not reported.....	1,349	1,311	25	3	-	-	24	211	312	283	232	176	51	34	20	4	



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles) *	Total	Professional and semi- professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	1,891,017	148,609	334,900	305,658	316,918	307,733	61,776	123,389	288,426	12,458
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery .....	258,577	2,176	97,451	1,032	1,818	5,780	476	621	149,163	60
Agriculture .....	251,297	1,201	97,229	925	1,464	5,587	146	546	144,158	41
Forestry, except logging, and fishery .....	7,280	975	222	107	354	193	330	75	5,005	19
Mining .....	44,744	2,629	2,791	1,942	8,501	28,115	333	162	155	109
Coal mining .....	122	1	10	2	5	100	1	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production .....	23,782	1,593	1,466	1,512	5,934	12,929	108	65	82	93
Metal mining .....	16,674	776	929	211	1,662	12,620	169	70	25	12
Other mines and quarries .....	4,166	259	386	217	700	2,466	55	34	45	4
Construction .....	149,063	5,064	14,189	2,216	88,604	12,231	316	251	25,998	194
Manufacturing .....	349,607	18,145	27,844	54,013	98,606	105,458	3,057	2,504	39,032	1,153
Bakery products .....	11,373	98	614	887	5,100	4,262	31	248	183	10
Beverage industries .....	9,142	168	1,088	2,061	623	4,006	142	56	969	29
Meat products .....	8,096	53	615	1,750	537	4,083	79	66	898	15
Other food industries .....	31,405	739	3,482	4,777	4,743	9,554	463	277	7,241	129
Tobacco manufactures .....	675	3	91	247	22	253	5	6	36	2
Cotton manufactures .....	501	6	38	106	56	170	9	4	108	4
Silk and rayon manufactures .....	98	4	18	38	17	13	1	-	7	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures .....	458	4	56	137	42	154	6	2	56	1
Knit goods .....	750	9	124	187	38	347	8	5	10	2
Other textile-mill products .....	1,834	36	220	435	185	720	17	23	193	5
Apparel and accessories .....	5,949	170	976	1,194	743	2,737	15	56	54	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	981	10	211	182	116	374	4	3	77	4
Logging .....	4,790	36	202	41	433	447	23	69	3,580	9
Sawmills and planing mills .....	17,707	152	1,081	1,153	4,549	4,486	217	92	5,937	40
Furniture and store fixtures .....	11,281	109	742	848	4,798	4,079	58	50	584	13
Miscellaneous wooden goods .....	5,319	36	525	480	1,018	2,251	46	14	935	13
Paper and allied products .....	5,652	96	580	1,188	825	2,304	63	72	754	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	33,225	3,261	3,839	10,572	12,544	2,398	59	225	211	116
Rayon and allied products .....	30	-	6	11	4	7	1	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products .....	15,285	1,354	1,908	3,328	1,878	4,222	189	117	2,244	51
Petroleum refining .....	19,476	2,604	1,301	3,549	4,384	5,531	216	148	1,655	88
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products .....	793	44	80	147	142	199	14	7	159	1
Rubber products .....	6,483	168	419	1,074	751	3,492	89	67	443	30
Footwear industries, except rubber .....	960	9	63	177	55	618	1	6	30	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear .....	1,719	23	196	221	112	981	15	2	164	5
Glass and glass products .....	3,080	124	198	375	433	1,548	29	23	335	15
Structural clay products .....	2,868	86	225	240	292	865	28	9	1,118	5
Other stone and clay products .....	8,100	332	644	714	1,300	3,123	66	34	1,069	25
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills .....	9,202	363	333	1,027	2,576	3,278	124	58	1,423	25
Other iron and steel products .....	23,062	671	1,500	2,570	7,253	7,898	217	109	2,792	49
Nonferrous metals and their products .....	7,982	198	750	712	3,360	2,885	43	22	556	20
Electrical machinery and equipment .....	6,883	708	729	1,427	1,821	1,813	46	27	286	26
Machinery, except electrical .....	22,578	1,449	2,042	3,678	10,289	4,206	165	101	606	41
Aircraft and parts .....	36,428	3,873	490	3,996	15,574	11,104	254	126	671	269
Automobiles and automobile equipment .....	11,950	230	672	1,542	3,805	5,286	114	126	642	33
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	12,014	381	152	604	5,814	3,838	101	53	1,545	26
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment .....	658	21	82	62	287	166	5	13	70	2
Other manufacturing industries .....	10,860	577	1,651	2,270	2,587	2,850	149	115	628	33
Transport, commun., and oth. public util. ..	173,278	7,621	13,730	27,647	31,110	58,096	1,900	4,878	27,675	621
Air transportation .....	2,167	725	189	353	573	136	22	67	84	15
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express ..	51,877	670	3,496	9,826	14,891	9,907	660	2,582	9,681	164
Street railways and bus lines .....	14,846	120	405	1,059	2,232	9,865	135	220	758	23
Trucking service and warehousing .....	25,264	68	2,380	2,273	1,367	16,126	190	102	3,725	33
Water transportation .....	20,037	284	3,225	2,250	1,084	4,687	383	1,236	6,790	48
Other transportation .....	7,376	54	542	1,005	713	3,992	240	48	649	23
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) ..	12,435	1,390	1,144	8,241	1,179	5,104	17	157	128	75
Radio broadcasting and television .....	2,303	1,522	393	226	133	30	7	52	22	17
Utilities .....	35,973	2,769	1,956	7,404	8,948	8,228	246	364	5,888	220
Wholesale and retail trade .....	393,705	8,119	118,720	121,935	26,192	60,236	1,127	42,964	15,797	615
Wholesale trade .....	85,476	927	21,329	34,926	4,580	15,776	446	372	7,014	196
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing ..	74,347	95	24,093	25,219	3,360	19,488	133	557	1,299	103
General merchandise and variety stores .....	17,382	193	5,712	7,611	1,487	833	174	982	362	28
Apparel and accessories stores .....	17,349	89	5,176	6,877	4,319	543	16	267	51	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores ..	18,357	101	5,164	7,392	3,214	1,972	24	122	341	27
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	25,024	32	6,797	13,254	2,894	1,160	41	264	552	30
Filling stations .....	28,885	27	13,685	810	479	13,925	6	27	395	31
Drug stores .....	9,984	5,131	1,171	2,047	104	423	2	1,016	83	7
Eating and drinking places .....	54,979	291	14,026	1,082	266	241	63	38,724	264	70
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g ..	22,056	115	5,593	8,183	2,545	2,789	125	61	2,595	50
Other retail stores .....	39,866	1,118	16,064	15,084	2,944	3,086	95	572	841	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	78,338	1,194	16,553	48,431	1,652	299	593	6,021	1,382	163
Banking and other finance .....	25,932	385	8,663	15,202	271	81	401	783	84	112
Insurance and real estate .....	52,406	809	7,890	33,229	1,381	218	292	7,238	1,298	51
Business and repair services .....	61,021	2,199	7,849	4,796	32,791	8,468	940	1,360	2,551	67
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services ..	34,390	25	4,175	538	21,864	5,284	102	191	2,185	26
Business and repair services, except auto .....	26,631	2,174	3,674	4,258	10,927	3,184	838	1,169	366	41
Personal services .....	88,914	3,924	10,059	6,040	5,492	16,031	417	36,654	10,228	69
Domestic service .....	23,063	79	142	147	56	3,656	133	9,784	9,049	7
Hotels and lodging places .....	23,763	181	5,629	3,714	1,109	364	142	11,907	777	40
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services .....	18,705	33	4,060	1,794	944	11,328	112	78	341	15
Miscellaneous personal services .....	23,383	3,631	328	885	3,383	673	30	14,885	61	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv. ..	48,061	15,552	5,514	3,167	5,690	5,597	877	7,074	3,384	206
Professional and related services .....	100,083	64,436	3,820	7,447	5,079	2,731	651	15,638	2,188	143
Educational services .....	34,105	21,217	632	1,944	1,604	1,477	382	6,190	1,189	70
Medical and other health services .....	82,008	20,671	563	1,063	821	612	183	7,256	611	28
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. ..	19,880	15,584	124	3,883	54	131	9	16	19	8
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations ..	14,140	6,964	2,501	1,999	358	311	77	2,174	319	37
Government .....	124,547	12,352	14,454	24,939	12,134	3,021	50,757	2,279	4,183	428
Postal service .....	14,571	12	1,018	12,588	207	121	48	357	257	23
National defense .....	52,376	3,516	3,548	2,650	8,714	496	32,916	129	361	46
Government (not elsewhere classified) .....	57,600	8,824	9,883	9,761	3,213	2,404	17,793	1,793	8,565	359
Industry not reported .....	20,879	392	926	3,053	1,249	1,675	232	926	3,790	8,630



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	534,264	98,024	48,776	21,618	6,046	76,205	339	170,406	10,560	5,280
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,256	58	5,091	755	6	367	2	453	7,510	4
Agriculture	14,119	52	5,085	675	5	359	1	460	7,478	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	137	6	6	80	1	8	1	3	32	-
Mining	988	12	48	791	16	76	2	41	2	-
Coal mining	4	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	687	9	24	602	11	25	-	15	1	-
Metal mining	176	3	16	93	2	40	1	21	-	-
Other mines and quarries	121	-	7	96	3	9	1	4	1	-
Construction	2,792	44	166	2,069	337	36	1	24	112	3
Manufacturing	67,104	1,942	1,844	22,187	2,251	36,579	9	441	1,689	161
Bakery products	2,186	5	113	661	229	1,131	-	20	21	6
Beverage industries	1,038	4	62	591	10	301	-	11	54	5
Meat products	1,480	5	15	459	19	900	-	7	40	5
Other food industries	12,841	98	254	2,519	445	8,526	3	184	780	34
Tobacco manufactures	628	1	8	65	3	514	-	5	11	1
Cotton manufactures	284	4	4	59	8	203	-	2	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	77	1	-	14	3	57	-	2	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	238	1	2	45	1	187	-	-	1	1
Knit goods	988	15	34	131	28	774	-	2	4	-
Other textile-mill products	800	14	22	182	26	543	-	1	9	3
Apparel and accessories	15,335	341	241	786	496	13,394	-	38	30	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,124	14	18	96	21	943	-	3	27	2
Logging	53	1	2	9	1	1	-	28	10	1
Sawmills and planing mills	620	6	18	337	23	110	1	20	103	2
Furniture and store fixtures	1,133	14	47	395	64	551	-	5	13	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	732	2	25	204	23	392	-	3	76	7
Paper and allied products	1,989	12	22	593	27	1,221	-	2	108	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,928	1,011	378	3,849	451	1,192	-	8	11	28
Rayon and allied products	15	-	1	2	1	11	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,590	77	127	1,679	44	570	1	17	66	9
Petroleum refining	1,575	35	18	1,463	6	29	-	19	2	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	49	1	1	41	9	6	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	760	2	9	457	9	266	-	2	15	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	556	2	8	79	12	445	-	1	7	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	385	2	18	90	5	261	-	-	7	1
Glass and glass products	473	23	8	206	7	205	-	5	23	2
Structural clay products	374	4	8	130	7	191	-	1	30	3
Other stone and clay products	787	10	28	284	6	429	-	4	20	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	467	43	5	384	50	3	-	3	6	3
Other iron and steel products	1,711	18	53	993	37	681	1	10	54	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	581	8	25	302	25	113	-	3	14	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,087	8	20	601	22	385	-	1	44	5
Machinery, except electrical	1,738	16	62	1,380	37	229	2	5	6	1
Aircraft and parts	1,291	43	5	1,070	52	110	-	8	-	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	721	5	16	598	15	75	1	4	5	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	342	6	2	265	14	45	-	7	3	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	29	-	-	16	2	10	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,149	90	165	1,184	70	1,538	-	10	83	9
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	25,511	528	485	24,177	169	516	11	362	186	77
Air transportation	244	79	4	146	3	1	-	10	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,840	25	24	1,487	31	91	1	78	88	5
Street railways and bus lines	588	8	15	377	11	55	2	34	36	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,373	2	91	1,113	1	134	1	5	23	3
Water transportation	743	6	27	598	6	22	2	65	16	1
Other transportation	521	1	46	429	2	32	3	5	-	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	16,142	68	196	15,553	71	112	-	110	2	40
Radio broadcasting and television	605	232	29	326	3	1	-	8	-	6
Utilities	4,505	97	63	4,148	41	68	2	47	20	19
Wholesale and retail trade	157,840	1,466	20,558	82,046	2,236	17,036	38	33,655	532	253
Wholesale trade	23,024	129	842	11,600	132	9,807	2	99	328	45
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	18,427	55	3,971	12,817	372	502	3	634	53	30
General merchandise and variety stores	29,910	428	2,123	24,645	253	1,576	27	734	43	61
Apparel and accessories stores	17,280	194	3,226	8,700	820	4,121	2	160	26	31
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,198	29	453	2,929	373	361	-	33	4	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,523	-	145	2,452	6	12	-	3	2	3
Filling stations	875	-	896	340	-	230	-	9	5	5
Drug stores	4,595	231	166	3,048	4	13	1	1,124	3	5
Eating and drinking places	38,903	195	5,809	1,984	93	51	-	80,709	26	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	2,683	9	215	2,411	10	19	1	4	9	5
Other retail stores	15,302	206	3,312	11,120	113	344	2	146	33	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,051	163	10,487	27,681	49	24	8	2,590	10	39
Banking and other finance	10,135	45	375	9,561	15	4	7	106	-	22
Insurance and real estate	30,916	118	10,112	18,120	34	20	1	2,484	10	17
Business and repair services	6,827	523	631	4,730	272	390	27	95	33	15
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,001	5	101	780	71	35	-	13	22	4
Business and repair services, except auto	5,826	528	530	3,950	201	355	27	83	11	11
Personal services	150,998	2,471	4,701	4,808	380	19,067	3	119,142	258	68
Domestic service	87,933	1,248	11	321	12	113	2	86,121	88	17
Hotels and lodging places	21,501	128	3,489	1,522	37	250	-	16,017	96	23
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	16,857	8	1,070	2,208	279	13,031	1	14	226	20
Miscellaneous personal services	24,707	1,087	131	757	52	5,673	-	16,990	8	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,791	5,207	486	4,274	139	634	5	1,993	16	37
Professional and related services	116,892	81,276	1,922	21,397	125	1,203	21	10,790	86	121
Educational services	57,559	47,835	775	5,168	37	262	19	3,886	15	61
Medical and other health services	42,904	28,219	563	7,332	59	710	-	5,971	11	39
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	7,540	1,715	40	5,701	10	8	-	60	2	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	8,899	3,506	544	3,195	20	223	2	1,373	8	17
Government	24,791	4,077	2,144	17,561	40	103	211	572	18	65
Postal service	1,707	12	647	982	1	2	-	57	-	6
National defense	621	145	6	405	5	20	27	9	2	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	22,463	3,920	1,491	16,174	23	61	184	506	16	58
Industry not reported	11,423	136	213	5,142	25	174	1	237	58	5,437



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>LOS ANGELES - TOTAL</b>										
<b>MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..</b>	407,425	40,938	59,129	86,096	73,761	68,554	9,789	34,881	32,066	2,211
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	10,821	245	2,139	147	62	283	25	39	7,858	3
Agriculture.....	8,822	172	2,123	134	60	266	16	27	6,022	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,999	73	16	13	22	17	9	12	1,836	1
Mining.....	2,645	451	429	294	386	1,020	17	22	15	11
Coal mining.....	23	-	2	-	2	19	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,696	271	291	240	290	576	9	5	8	5
Metal mining.....	618	172	101	27	43	264	4	4	-	3
Other mines and quarries.....	308	8	35	27	51	161	4	13	7	2
Construction.....	32,899	1,234	3,353	636	19,849	2,226	83	46	5,429	23
Manufacturing.....	82,671	4,365	7,479	15,295	23,879	25,500	568	613	4,741	231
Bakery products.....	3,460	16	174	324	1,548	1,285	18	98	47	-
Beverage industries.....	1,912	27	201	544	125	808	21	12	171	3
Meat products.....	2,106	18	135	437	124	1,120	18	17	235	1
Other food industries.....	4,230	68	488	893	473	1,410	31	39	821	12
Tobacco manufactures.....	185	2	23	62	3	92	1	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	82	-	9	33	12	21	-	1	5	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	35	-	9	17	2	4	1	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	80	1	9	34	4	21	-	2	9	-
Knit goods.....	402	5	57	93	19	215	2	3	6	2
Other textile-mill products.....	687	17	92	222	52	244	4	12	41	3
Apparel and accessories.....	3,598	102	629	685	462	1,659	9	35	15	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	396	5	90	80	40	157	1	1	21	1
Logging.....	27	2	3	-	4	2	-	1	15	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	981	10	92	117	264	364	8	3	121	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	4,577	45	330	332	1,842	1,803	23	20	177	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,160	12	150	160	190	554	15	4	73	2
Paper and allied products.....	1,460	20	140	314	188	565	14	23	174	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,385	876	1,066	3,096	3,464	686	20	66	61	30
Rayon and allied products.....	5	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,823	271	524	896	198	626	20	16	266	6
Petroleum refining.....	2,688	324	304	708	537	527	30	21	148	9
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	172	6	22	32	39	37	4	-	32	-
Rubber products.....	1,748	48	124	342	174	904	12	17	117	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	480	6	26	85	25	322	1	2	19	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	411	11	72	75	24	209	-	6	74	5
Glass and glass products.....	708	21	55	101	60	381	5	1	173	-
Structural clay products.....	550	25	61	77	52	156	-	1	13	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1,295	44	142	163	132	589	10	7	185	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,123	63	54	157	322	341	23	5	147	1
Other iron and steel products.....	5,584	134	383	642	1,697	2,000	44	28	659	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,593	57	258	257	1,049	836	13	9	113	6
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,384	239	258	524	668	601	14	13	62	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	5,510	386	526	1,013	2,549	901	30	22	125	8
Aircraft and parts.....	12,754	1,273	184	1,477	5,553	3,784	91	57	243	32
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,790	58	208	401	834	1,134	22	28	96	7
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	743	16	19	18	328	193	18	1	148	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	75	6	6	9	25	22	-	1	6	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,477	206	537	773	797	956	40	41	118	9
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	37,882	2,280	2,443	6,266	6,416	12,941	409	1,759	5,277	91
Air transportation.....	476	142	35	102	129	29	2	22	12	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8,728	116	552	1,601	2,176	1,678	97	1,199	1,293	16
Street railways and bus lines.....	4,749	44	127	331	765	3,052	76	95	254	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5,445	16	568	645	234	3,358	48	36	547	3
Water transportation.....	4,157	45	453	375	237	831	84	199	1,923	8
Other transportation.....	1,488	13	145	225	85	649	6	6	106	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,985	381	230	859	286	1,150	6	32	29	12
Radio broadcasting and television.....	985	653	115	100	56	11	5	35	6	4
Utilities.....	8,919	870	228	2,028	2,448	1,983	85	135	1,105	37
Wholesale and retail trade.....	104,191	2,170	28,350	35,020	7,284	14,372	319	13,676	2,680	118
Wholesale trade.....	22,233	261	5,806	10,541	1,034	3,293	93	121	1,044	40
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	18,257	28	5,404	7,047	791	4,418	178	328	328	17
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5,298	71	1,355	2,415	549	357	52	380	102	7
Apparel and accessories stores.....	6,064	39	1,576	2,359	1,644	277	6	142	17	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	5,206	34	1,373	2,151	910	590	7	46	88	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,586	8	1,545	3,569	779	356	10	144	168	7
Filling stations.....	6,769	9	2,769	83	171	8,577	2	9	128	1
Drug stores.....	3,113	1,305	409	660	58	92	1	566	20	2
Eating and drinking places.....	16,185	112	3,460	344	124	97	28	11,939	64	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	4,587	19	1,048	1,770	462	619	47	13	605	4
Other retail stores.....	9,693	284	3,775	4,081	762	696	22	140	121	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	23,801	367	4,668	13,983	664	98	249	3,042	183	47
Banking and other finance.....	6,786	116	2,143	4,075	90	17	132	171	10	32
Insurance and real estate.....	16,515	251	2,525	9,908	574	81	117	2,871	173	15
Business and repair services.....	16,353	816	2,151	1,799	7,645	2,623	263	325	717	14
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	8,477	10	981	130	4,826	1,801	39	72	613	5
Business and repair services, except auto.....	7,876	806	1,170	1,669	2,819	822	224	253	104	9
Personal services.....	23,607	1,015	2,241	1,829	1,612	5,017	129	9,478	2,277	9
Domestic service.....	6,235	23	70	57	22	1,467	52	2,474	2,089	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	5,578	34	870	962	302	94	30	3,199	79	8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	5,652	8	1,198	653	860	3,262	37	21	113	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	6,142	950	103	167	928	194	10	3,784	16	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	24,238	9,051	2,526	1,686	3,816	3,203	471	2,145	1,214	124
Professional and related services.....	24,687	16,563	926	2,436	753	472	196	2,946	866	29
Educational services.....	6,611	3,992	154	444	429	136	136	1,114	195	11
Medical and other health services.....	7,940	5,681	128	255	189	202	33	1,356	88	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	6,797	5,378	36	1,323	17	22	2	8	4	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3,339	1,512	608	409	116	112	25	468	79	8
Government.....	20,443	2,265	2,041	6,003	1,154	554	6,999	569	778	80
Postal service.....	3,553	3	101	3,178	46	40	22	84	75	4
National defense.....	3,377	230	231	108	355	5	2,433	5	6	4
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	13,513	2,032	1,709	2,717	753	509	4,544	480	697	72
Industry not reported.....	3,687	96	183	702	219	245	61	219	531	1,431



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>LOS ANGELES - TOTAL</b>										
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	179,472	25,078	12,638	64,356	2,045	25,065	107	48,035	1,015	1,183
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	743	9	205	88	5	22	1	8	405	-
Agriculture	712	9	204	74	4	21	1	8	391	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	31	-	1	14	1	1	-	-	14	-
Mining	275	8	18	245	1	7	-	1	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	237	6	6	222	1	1	-	1	-	-
Metal mining	26	2	6	16	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	12	-	1	7	-	4	-	-	-	-
Construction	880	11	57	612	88	7	-	8	36	1
Manufacturing	23,943	642	647	6,913	774	14,557	2	78	299	31
Bakery products	748	3	89	187	90	419	-	4	6	-
Beverage industries	223	1	15	160	4	34	-	3	7	1
Meat products	433	2	7	121	7	286	-	8	4	-
Other food industries	2,477	8	44	405	61	1,788	-	13	159	4
Tobacco manufactures	213	-	1	15	1	194	-	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	78	2	2	19	4	51	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	32	1	-	4	3	24	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	63	-	-	16	-	47	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	513	8	12	59	9	422	-	1	2	-
Other textile-mill products	888	9	8	86	13	266	-	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories	9,011	202	132	470	295	7,863	-	26	14	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	429	9	5	36	10	369	-	-	-1	-
Logging	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	56	1	4	47	-	4	-	1	2	1
Furniture and store fixtures	425	6	19	179	23	194	-	1	5	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	208	1	13	66	5	116	-	1	-	-
Paper and allied products	590	4	8	129	7	349	-	-	23	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,152	253	107	1,209	117	452	-	1	5	8
Rayon and allied products	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	850	24	57	521	13	214	-	6	13	2
Petroleum refining	580	5	4	564	-	1	-	4	-	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	14	1	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	262	-	5	186	4	64	-	-	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	280	-	3	33	9	229	-	-	4	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	142	1	8	30	3	98	-	-	2	-
Glass and glass products	94	2	4	60	-	25	-	1	4	-
Structural clay products	78	1	4	38	1	27	-	-	7	-
Other stone and clay products	240	24	6	83	-	122	-	-	4	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	77	1	-	75	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	387	3	20	258	7	88	-	4	7	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	225	6	10	144	3	45	-	2	9	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	370	3	11	239	9	104	-	1	2	1
Machinery, except electrical	481	7	21	407	7	36	2	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts	524	18	1	441	28	36	-	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	226	2	7	191	6	19	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	18	-	1	15	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other manufacturing industries	1,104	34	67	390	29	568	-	3	11	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	6,581	227	112	5,944	52	100	3	75	54	14
Air transportation	54	14	-	36	2	1	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	340	17	6	259	11	10	-	22	15	-
Street railways and bus lines	305	4	3	133	3	17	1	18	26	-
Trucking service and warehousing	341	1	29	273	-	28	1	2	4	1
Water transportation	127	1	6	109	-	4	-	4	2	1
Other transportation	131	-	9	113	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,950	29	40	3,817	22	25	-	19	1	7
Radio broadcasting and television	319	113	13	151	2	-	-	3	-	2
Utilities	1,104	43	6	1,021	11	7	1	6	6	3
Wholesale and retail trade	44,917	574	5,030	24,794	757	3,743	16	9,910	109	64
Wholesale trade	5,575	57	301	3,994	61	1,181	-	41	40	10
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,501	12	821	3,287	36	153	-	112	14	6
General merchandise and variety stores	9,758	173	622	7,886	111	561	15	303	18	19
Apparel and accessories stores	5,594	95	902	2,729	279	1,496	-	68	14	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,237	16	127	860	143	127	-	7	2	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	776	-	35	734	3	1	-	1	-	-
Filling stations	171	-	24	104	-	39	-	3	1	-
Drug stores	1,642	79	50	1,034	2	4	-	469	1	3
Eating and drinking places	11,123	75	1,328	791	38	16	-	8,861	6	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	573	4	44	515	4	4	-	1	1	-
Other retail stores	3,917	63	776	2,880	35	99	1	44	12	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,172	49	4,228	8,352	21	10	1	1,451	2	3
Banking and other finance	3,142	10	114	2,980	6	1	1	30	-	-
Insurance and real estate	11,030	39	4,169	5,372	15	9	-	1,421	2	3
Business and repair services	2,292	242	216	1,569	79	119	7	43	13	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	191	3	31	117	14	14	-	1	10	1
Business and repair services, except auto	2,101	239	185	1,452	65	105	7	42	3	3
Personal services	42,579	575	981	1,512	117	5,706	-	33,500	75	12
Domestic service	24,622	345	-	123	4	45	-	24,074	25	6
Hotels and lodging places	5,693	24	612	468	6	60	-	4,518	5	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,835	4	319	677	90	3,694	-	3	45	3
Miscellaneous personal services	7,429	302	50	246	17	1,907	-	4,905	1	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,476	2,850	167	2,312	88	477	3	556	4	19
Professional and related services	28,191	18,723	521	6,410	36	234	2	2,229	5	21
Educational services	12,174	9,866	227	1,261	16	45	2	724	3	10
Medical and other health services	10,823	7,202	125	2,146	14	137	-	1,190	2	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,743	714	11	1,980	2	3	-	33	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	2,451	931	158	1,022	4	49	-	282	-	4
Government	5,059	1,015	360	4,437	12	23	72	121	4	15
Postal service	237	-	17	190	1	-	-	29	-	-
National defense	36	5	-	26	1	-	-	2	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	5,786	1,010	343	4,221	10	23	71	90	3	15
Industry not reported	2,424	43	46	1,258	5	60	-	55	8	949



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	26,614	1,124	2,897	2,964	1,306	3,136	340	9,612	5,124	111
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,469	10	387	27	3	46	-	5	1,991	-
Agriculture	1,926	9	386	26	2	44	-	4	1,455	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	543	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	536	-
Mining	29	-	1	-	1	11	-	15	1	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	1	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries	19	-	1	-	-	5	-	13	-	-
Construction	1,104	4	35	3	389	111	3	5	551	3
Manufacturing	1,776	48	68	125	225	597	15	177	526	5
Bakery products	109	-	1	3	31	34	-	39	1	-
Beverage industries	37	-	3	6	-	15	1	3	9	-
Meat products	103	-	-	4	1	72	-	7	19	-
Other food industries	321	3	9	10	12	98	1	9	179	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	12	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	4	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Knit goods	6	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	43	-	1	1	2	28	-	5	6	-
Apparel and accessories	49	1	3	8	5	21	-	11	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	-	1	1	-	3	-	1	1	-
Logging	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	64	-	2	2	20	29	3	5	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	31	-	4	6	2	15	1	1	2	-
Paper and allied products	163	2	1	9	8	60	2	10	71	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	175	31	21	34	59	3	-	25	2	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	104	4	11	14	6	25	1	3	40	-
Petroleum refining	37	1	-	3	2	7	-	2	21	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
Rubber products	11	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	3	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	11	-	1	-	-	6	-	2	2	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products, exc. footwear	29	-	-	-	-	12	-	2	15	-
Structural clay products	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other stone and clay products	19	-	-	3	1	9	-	2	4	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	18	-	-	-	6	5	-	2	5	-
Other iron and steel products	208	1	3	2	31	71	-	5	93	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	34	1	2	2	5	13	-	2	11	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	14	-	1	4	1	3	2	3	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	19	-	2	2	5	3	1	4	4	-
Aircraft and parts	19	3	-	-	6	6	-	4	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	44	-	-	-	9	15	1	12	7	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	6	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	-
Other manufacturing industries	54	1	3	8	6	14	2	14	6	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,219	9	22	46	50	366	6	1,230	468	2
Air transportation	23	1	-	1	-	1	-	17	3	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,234	-	2	14	12	49	1	1,008	146	2
Street railways and bus lines	143	-	1	3	10	10	-	73	51	-
Trucking service and warehousing	281	-	11	4	5	200	2	9	50	-
Water transportation	68	-	3	7	-	13	1	40	4	-
Other transportation	19	-	3	2	2	7	-	4	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	19	-	-	5	-	7	-	7	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	10	4	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-
Utilities	417	4	2	10	21	78	2	67	233	-
Wholesale and retail trade	8,049	60	1,840	1,994	185	751	20	2,851	343	5
Wholesale trade	1,360	1	376	470	17	305	4	53	134	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	2,305	-	838	1,171	14	148	6	76	56	1
General merchandise and variety stores	325	1	35	49	8	8	1	219	13	1
Apparel and accessories stores	253	-	22	31	63	34	-	102	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	92	-	9	27	12	19	-	19	6	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	298	-	11	54	37	20	2	127	45	2
Filling stations	256	-	47	-	9	143	-	7	49	1
Drug stores	245	38	7	21	2	16	-	156	5	-
Eating and drinking places	2,387	12	296	15	10	11	3	2,025	15	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	49	-	10	15	1	5	3	5	10	-
Other retail stores	469	8	194	141	12	42	1	62	9	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,645	1	110	198	25	17	13	1,270	15	1
Banking and other finance	132	-	11	35	-	1	5	79	1	-
Insurance and real estate	1,513	1	99	158	25	16	8	1,191	14	1
Business and repair services	836	13	54	7	304	98	5	89	266	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	687	-	33	-	244	89	3	54	264	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	149	13	21	7	60	9	2	35	2	-
Personal services	4,985	57	290	47	25	1,007	1	2,866	632	-
Domestic service	2,697	-	3	1	1	678	-	1,406	608	-
Hotels and lodging places	887	3	147	32	6	5	1	689	4	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	480	-	127	13	10	313	-	3	14	-
Miscellaneous personal services	921	54	13	1	68	11	-	768	6	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	829	352	58	10	12	11	1	356	25	4
Professional and related services	953	533	20	33	3	13	2	342	12	-
Educational services	290	90	1	3	-	3	2	185	6	-
Medical and other health services	283	178	-	11	2	6	-	81	5	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	80	71	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	305	194	19	11	1	3	-	76	1	-
Government	1,445	35	10	471	19	102	270	352	179	7
Postal service	553	-	1	433	3	10	4	56	46	-
National defense	161	2	-	-	-	-	157	1	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	731	33	9	38	16	92	109	295	132	7
Industry not reported	270	2	2	8	5	16	4	54	95	84



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	18,130	606	487	1,172	60	828	3	9,484	399	38
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	329	-	40	23	3	1	-	-	264	-
Agriculture	316	-	40	23	3	1	-	-	252	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	9	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	-
Manufacturing	551	9	6	58	22	410	-	10	61	-
Bakery products	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other food industries	323	1	-	2	2	261	-	-	59	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	8	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	11	-	-	3	2	6	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	119	1	1	1	-	112	-	3	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	4	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	5	4	15	15	1	-	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	19	-	1	1	1	15	-	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	65	1	-	11	1	1	-	25	26	-
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	18	-	-	-	1	1	-	9	7	-
Street railways and bus lines	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	-
Trucking service and warehousing	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Water transportation	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Utilities	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,891	15	250	782	27	110	-	681	25	1
Wholesale trade	148	-	7	106	-	28	-	3	4	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	468	-	70	389	1	2	-	4	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores	141	1	6	59	4	3	-	59	9	-
Apparel and accessories stores	149	-	9	43	11	70	-	11	5	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	13	-	1	7	3	1	-	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	8	-	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	-
Drug stores	30	5	-	19	-	-	-	6	-	-
Eating and drinking places	750	9	117	37	4	1	-	591	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	167	-	38	114	3	3	-	5	4	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	516	1	93	73	-	-	-	349	-	-
Banking and other finance	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-
Insurance and real estate	503	1	93	66	-	-	-	343	-	-
Business and repair services	35	6	1	15	2	1	-	4	5	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	28	6	1	15	2	-	-	4	-	-
Personal services	8,601	19	84	37	3	350	-	8,150	8	-
Domestic service	7,247	6	-	1	1	17	-	7,217	5	-
Hotels and lodging places	496	2	66	9	-	-	-	418	1	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	199	-	15	19	2	151	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous personal services	659	11	3	8	-	182	-	465	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	191	108	1	14	-	2	-	66	-	-
Professional and related services	527	397	10	90	-	6	-	131	1	2
Educational services	241	173	4	12	-	4	-	47	-	1
Medical and other health services	258	155	2	38	-	1	-	60	1	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	28	9	-	13	-	-	-	6	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	110	60	4	27	-	1	-	18	-	-
Government	188	50	2	69	1	1	3	61	1	-
Postal service	31	-	-	8	-	-	-	23	-	-
National defense	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	156	50	2	61	1	1	3	38	-	-
Industry not reported	118	-	-	26	1	1	-	7	3	30



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>OAKLAND</b>										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	83,493	5,855	11,615	17,697	17,143	15,154	1,540	5,974	7,891	624
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	746	42	159	23	17	18	5	-	483	2
Agriculture.....	669	16	153	14	10	12	2	-	460	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	77	26	6	9	7	6	3	-	20	-
Mining.....	208	62	35	23	26	59	1	1	1	-
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	56	18	9	9	10	10	-	1	1	-
Metal mining.....	51	12	8	2	-	9	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	119	32	19	12	16	40	1	-	-	-
Construction.....	7,280	210	662	120	4,422	574	16	13	1,252	11
Manufacturing.....	22,417	924	1,691	3,688	6,436	6,885	190	201	2,531	71
Bakery products.....	717	2	39	71	315	261	1	16	11	1
Beverage industries.....	395	5	39	107	15	200	2	3	24	1
Meat products.....	310	2	29	102	12	134	1	4	26	-
Other food industries.....	2,013	39	224	427	281	596	20	34	386	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	33	-	5	15	3	10	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	195	1	12	29	25	78	2	2	45	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	16	-	5	4	-	5	-	-	2	-
Knit goods.....	16	-	4	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	134	1	12	12	22	61	-	2	24	-
Apparel and accessories.....	147	1	26	39	12	63	1	1	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	39	-	11	6	6	13	-	-	3	-
Logging.....	13	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	10	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	388	11	34	61	76	140	5	1	59	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	742	7	37	52	317	262	5	1	60	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	241	3	23	42	48	108	-	2	13	2
Paper and allied products.....	458	12	52	121	67	147	2	3	52	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,985	153	216	591	851	144	3	8	10	9
Rayon and allied products.....	6	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,167	68	133	235	145	322	13	11	235	3
Petroleum refining.....	1,107	197	85	308	175	202	5	9	120	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	65	3	2	19	10	17	1	1	12	-
Rubber products.....	343	9	29	57	43	170	-	2	32	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	29	-	3	10	3	12	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	71	1	10	9	2	47	-	-	2	-
Glass and glass products.....	636	23	13	64	131	307	4	5	88	3
Structural clay products.....	61	5	3	9	5	17	-	-	22	-
Other stone and clay products.....	220	8	21	27	44	62	5	-	53	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	492	19	35	75	104	184	10	1	61	3
Other iron and steel products.....	2,309	55	128	218	714	797	21	11	358	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	422	9	50	44	183	111	6	1	17	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	726	54	48	137	198	216	7	4	58	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,044	117	163	284	974	410	14	13	62	7
Aircraft and parts.....	25	-	-	3	16	4	1	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,276	29	72	247	560	1,093	29	45	192	9
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,633	41	17	64	802	464	16	5	221	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	92	1	6	9	44	16	1	5	10	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	843	48	101	178	225	207	14	11	58	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	12,887	526	1,049	2,407	2,331	3,412	149	712	2,250	51
Air transportation.....	257	84	13	32	68	13	3	19	23	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,365	67	376	1,128	1,302	940	65	563	899	25
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,071	13	22	91	164	712	7	17	44	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,345	4	109	171	88	611	10	4	346	2
Water transportation.....	1,606	30	355	239	96	304	23	79	476	4
Other transportation.....	375	4	39	91	46	141	25	4	23	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	797	90	51	207	94	331	2	7	9	6
Radio broadcasting and television.....	85	59	12	7	2	1	-	-	1	3
Utilities.....	1,986	175	72	441	471	359	14	19	429	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,160	432	5,433	6,392	1,438	2,594	60	2,068	681	42
Wholesale trade.....	3,636	54	918	1,844	191	458	20	19	318	14
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,877	10	1,217	1,165	219	1,148	5	38	69	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,142	21	304	529	106	45	20	77	35	5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	946	6	254	404	248	13	-	14	5	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,118	7	288	477	187	117	2	7	32	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,217	1	327	616	161	59	4	11	36	2
Filling stations.....	1,003	1	477	9	19	483	-	1	11	2
Drug stores.....	449	265	33	102	3	21	-	20	4	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,580	12	585	41	8	5	1	1,865	7	6
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	945	5	193	416	92	107	3	3	125	1
Other retail stores.....	2,097	49	827	769	204	138	5	33	39	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,369	78	838	2,821	98	13	37	399	68	17
Banking and other finance.....	1,500	20	420	951	26	5	23	42	1	12
Insurance and real estate.....	2,869	58	418	1,870	72	8	14	357	67	5
Business and repair services.....	2,942	141	343	241	1,554	414	43	95	110	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,539	1	165	15	973	275	5	9	96	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,403	140	178	225	581	139	38	86	14	1
Personal services.....	3,739	160	403	261	303	650	23	1,515	218	6
Domestic service.....	544	1	3	4	3	70	-	273	190	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	830	8	149	149	45	11	4	452	9	3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,154	5	232	91	56	731	15	6	16	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,211	146	19	17	199	33	4	784	3	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	995	324	172	51	37	86	13	235	72	5
Professional and related services.....	4,061	2,543	218	381	150	72	19	581	92	5
Educational services.....	1,179	643	17	74	90	21	12	256	55	1
Medical and other health services.....	1,301	959	18	25	37	18	4	221	18	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	890	652	6	210	4	5	-	-	2	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	691	279	177	72	19	18	3	104	17	2
Government.....	3,619	391	557	1,112	223	91	966	88	161	20
Postal service.....	759	1	23	681	18	8	1	12	14	1
National defense.....	186	31	35	16	27	6	60	2	8	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2,674	359	499	415	178	77	905	74	139	28
Industry not reported.....	1,070	22	55	177	108	86	12	46	175	383



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
OAKLAND										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	30,479	4,410	2,103	12,768	335	3,718	21	6,572	238	314
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	56	4	9	20	-	2	-	-	21	-
Agriculture	51	2	9	17	-	2	-	-	21	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	12	1	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	8	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	130	3	9	93	15	1	-	2	7	-
Manufacturing	4,046	78	97	1,642	185	1,911	-	31	134	18
Bakery products	260	-	7	56	23	162	-	3	6	3
Beverage industries	25	-	2	17	-	5	-	-	-	1
Meat products	26	-	-	14	1	11	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	801	8	14	238	28	457	-	16	39	1
Tobacco manufactures	40	-	-	4	1	35	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	112	-	1	15	2	90	-	1	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	24	-	1	6	-	17	-	-	-	2
Other textile-mill products	36	-	1	9	1	20	-	-	3	2
Apparel and accessories	251	8	5	14	8	312	-	-	2	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	32	-	1	4	-	27	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	21	1	1	13	-	3	-	1	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	63	-	4	22	1	32	-	3	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	48	-	1	13	2	28	-	-	4	-
Paper and allied products	233	-	-	70	4	133	-	-	25	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	425	26	24	262	31	77	-	1	1	3
Rayon and allied products	4	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	204	5	9	132	2	43	-	-	10	2
Petroleum refining	104	6	-	94	1	2	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	26	-	-	14	-	11	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21	-	-	4	-	17	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	127	9	-	31	1	77	-	2	7	-
Structural clay products	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	13	-	1	9	1	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	31	-	1	27	-	2	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products	164	3	3	82	6	60	-	1	9	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	47	-	1	40	2	3	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	128	-	1	55	2	68	-	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	264	2	6	163	7	82	-	-	3	1
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	143	1	1	123	1	15	-	-	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	27	-	-	22	4	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	-	-	4	1	2	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	219	8	10	76	4	107	-	1	11	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,970	25	18	1,770	13	74	-	34	29	7
Air transportation	23	5	1	16	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	232	3	3	196	2	44	-	7	25	2
Street railways and bus lines	48	-	-	44	2	2	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	91	-	4	82	-	5	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	63	-	2	43	1	2	-	7	2	-
Other transportation	39	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,118	4	8	1,074	6	12	-	10	-	4
Radio broadcasting and television	24	12	-	10	-	-	-	1	-	1
Utilities	282	1	-	260	2	9	-	8	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	8,128	89	944	4,964	127	568	7	1,385	19	25
Wholesale trade	736	7	39	593	8	126	1	7	12	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,194	8	244	830	21	97	1	47	2	4
General merchandise and variety stores	2,095	29	148	1,711	17	122	4	54	2	8
Apparel and accessories stores	928	10	148	476	48	230	1	11	-	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	284	5	13	219	18	19	-	9	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	143	-	7	139	-	2	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	14	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	179	18	2	121	-	1	-	37	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,475	3	181	69	5	3	-	1,210	-	4
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	117	-	7	105	1	3	-	-	1	-
Other retail stores	698	9	151	694	9	22	-	10	1	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,389	10	681	1,622	1	1	1	72	-	1
Banking and other finance	545	3	22	515	-	1	-	4	-	-
Insurance and real estate	1,844	7	659	1,107	1	-	1	68	-	1
Business and repair services	374	45	23	257	14	27	4	2	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	46	-	3	33	6	2	-	-	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	328	45	20	224	8	25	4	2	-	-
Personal services	5,957	87	150	249	20	1,052	1	4,382	15	1
Domestic service	2,942	35	3	7	-	1	-	2,894	2	-
Hotels and lodging places	751	4	75	55	-	5	-	622	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,046	-	67	150	16	797	1	1	13	1
Miscellaneous personal services	1,208	48	5	37	4	249	-	865	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	509	213	10	130	-	3	1	152	-	-
Professional and related services	5,349	3,715	104	976	6	65	2	470	3	8
Educational services	2,373	1,896	42	253	-	17	2	157	1	5
Medical and other health services	2,195	1,578	24	340	3	32	-	214	1	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	289	44	2	240	-	1	-	2	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	492	197	36	143	3	15	-	97	1	-
Government	890	129	42	682	1	5	-	21	2	3
Postal service	24	-	3	19	-	-	-	2	-	-
National defense	14	-	-	13	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	852	129	39	650	1	5	5	18	2	3
Industry not reported	669	11	14	354	3	9	-	21	6	261



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
SAN FRANCISCO										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	139,967	13,907	25,178	43,397	28,853	29,395	9,580	23,181	15,191	1,285
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,627	48	290	24	10	31	7	5	1,210	2
Agriculture.....	937	17	266	11	7	18	4	2	662	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	640	31	24	13	3	13	3	3	548	2
Mining.....	387	112	66	58	18	121	2	1	9	-
Coal mining.....	5	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	75	16	12	17	8	15	-	1	3	-
Metal mining.....	95	25	21	13	4	32	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	215	71	32	28	6	70	2	-	6	-
Construction.....	13,377	545	904	271	8,442	909	31	45	2,224	6
Manufacturing.....	34,004	1,547	3,063	7,316	9,284	9,396	224	337	2,745	92
Bakery products.....	1,736	7	73	134	873	572	3	43	28	3
Beverage industries.....	1,776	30	126	311	112	1,015	20	17	140	5
Meat products.....	1,066	6	71	278	48	548	6	7	100	2
Other food industries.....	2,810	82	344	614	342	873	33	37	472	13
Tobacco manufactures.....	261	1	26	87	8	95	3	4	33	1
Cotton manufactures.....	43	2	4	15	2	14	1	-	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	13	2	1	7	1	-	-	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	162	-	18	64	13	37	2	-	27	1
Knit goods.....	77	1	12	35	2	25	1	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	223	1	27	58	19	68	3	-	47	-
Apparel and accessories.....	1,017	28	158	219	127	450	3	11	19	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	243	2	29	53	37	81	3	1	36	1
Logging.....	21	1	4	2	-	1	-	2	11	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	435	10	37	67	93	152	-	3	73	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,430	14	70	145	560	483	6	18	129	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	409	2	54	53	46	214	3	-	37	-
Paper and allied products.....	815	5	100	248	87	250	3	10	111	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,697	541	503	1,586	2,376	527	15	61	65	23
Rayon and allied products.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,454	114	221	485	101	325	9	6	191	2
Petroleum refining.....	1,010	173	121	479	85	82	3	27	29	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	30	4	5	10	3	2	-	-	5	-
Rubber products.....	243	4	35	103	15	70	-	-	15	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	137	-	7	29	7	85	-	-	8	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	520	3	43	75	30	313	3	-	51	2
Glass and glass products.....	375	19	23	69	45	149	3	8	59	-
Structural clay products.....	68	1	11	21	6	8	-	2	19	-
Other stone and clay products.....	321	15	46	61	60	82	1	1	54	1
Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,008	40	50	202	224	320	16	7	146	3
Other iron and steel products.....	2,996	100	164	441	1,040	832	29	20	365	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,053	25	125	119	464	244	-	5	71	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	717	82	86	191	202	129	2	1	20	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,866	123	171	429	813	269	8	7	46	-
Aircraft and parts.....	32	1	4	5	11	11	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	707	24	54	106	260	230	5	4	23	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,428	22	15	64	758	368	11	7	179	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	38	-	1	6	16	13	-	1	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,765	62	223	445	398	450	24	25	128	9
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	26,007	897	2,082	4,504	2,686	8,677	376	1,108	5,592	85
Air transportation.....	109	24	19	28	16	9	1	8	3	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,554	91	351	1,528	938	640	96	193	536	21
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,272	12	36	168	872	2,503	14	37	123	7
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,518	8	251	414	150	1,460	29	26	1,173	7
Water transportation.....	8,531	91	1,073	807	442	2,253	159	760	2,922	24
Other transportation.....	1,432	7	86	274	41	892	65	11	54	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,613	177	120	648	130	478	3	35	14	8
Radio broadcasting and television.....	336	228	37	40	16	2	-	5	5	3
Utilities.....	2,642	259	109	597	526	440	9	28	662	12
Wholesale and retail trade.....	48,864	1,052	12,038	16,961	3,016	5,561	127	9,086	1,545	78
Wholesale trade.....	10,719	117	2,668	5,427	377	1,135	30	105	841	24
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	8,682	8	2,691	2,832	406	2,400	15	120	190	20
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,011	17	496	975	169	74	36	167	75	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,905	12	708	1,088	950	99	4	30	12	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,867	14	426	791	318	246	2	22	44	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,767	5	356	1,086	165	92	2	18	33	5
Filling stations.....	1,610	7	505	45	27	989	1	8	81	2
Drug stores.....	1,213	664	94	291	16	83	-	46	18	1
Eating and drinking places.....	10,518	46	1,687	168	46	58	7	8,461	40	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,605	10	370	781	137	117	11	8	170	1
Other retail stores.....	5,967	152	2,032	2,877	405	273	19	111	91	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12,919	206	2,239	7,179	333	50	206	2,562	121	23
Banking and other finance.....	4,148	73	990	2,737	47	18	128	133	8	14
Insurance and real estate.....	8,771	133	1,249	4,442	286	32	78	2,429	113	9
Business and repair services.....	6,534	310	751	754	2,374	784	237	398	315	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,962	5	307	47	1,797	499	17	10	274	6
Business and repair services, except auto.....	3,572	305	444	707	1,177	285	220	388	41	5
Personal services.....	13,416	453	1,156	1,299	759	2,614	57	6,686	179	11
Domestic service.....	2,577	8	1	13	1	473	5	1,986	89	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,700	31	622	1,047	196	62	21	2,695	19	7
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,082	4	487	166	144	2,155	23	12	68	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	3,057	410	48	53	418	124	8	1,993	3	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	3,028	1,053	434	368	110	215	47	660	138	3
Professional and related services.....	10,405	6,622	515	1,022	277	181	53	1,607	114	14
Educational services.....	1,697	1,225	39	84	54	28	16	219	22	6
Medical and other health services.....	4,432	2,685	55	129	168	139	21	1,003	59	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	2,559	1,969	15	567	9	7	-	2	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,727	553	414	242	46	37	16	383	31	5
Government.....	16,133	971	1,459	3,393	703	851	8,169	369	655	53
Postal service.....	1,881	1	64	1,632	32	14	6	35	89	8
National defense.....	6,800	137	338	218	269	40	5,147	20	30	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	8,052	833	1,057	1,543	402	297	3,016	314	546	44
Industry not reported.....	3,266	91	179	848	241	305	44	317	334	907



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
SAN FRANCISCO										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	81,339	11,446	5,087	36,035	922	10,139	32	16,606	368	728
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	77	3	10	34	-	4	-	1	25	-
Agriculture	63	3	10	24	-	2	-	1	23	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	2	-
Mining	81	-	2	76	-	3	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	22	-	1	20	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	44	-	1	41	-	2	-	-	-	-
Construction	374	7	17	230	46	10	1	3	10	-
Manufacturing	11,049	246	231	4,566	325	5,321	-	43	183	24
Bakery products	390	-	11	110	42	207	-	5	4	1
Beverage industries	296	3	3	141	5	112	-	1	20	1
Meat products	222	-	2	112	3	103	-	-	2	-
Other food industries	1,549	10	40	538	27	874	-	14	41	5
Tobacco manufactures	256	1	3	57	1	181	-	4	8	1
Cotton manufactures	98	-	-	12	-	25	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	89	1	1	17	1	69	-	-	-	1
Knit goods	196	2	6	26	4	98	-	1	1	-
Other textile-mill products	117	-	3	31	3	76	-	-	3	1
Apparel and accessories	2,212	59	50	136	22	1,877	-	4	4	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	391	3	3	30	5	326	-	1	19	1
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	20	-	2	16	-	2	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	229	5	4	69	10	134	-	1	4	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	77	-	-	43	1	30	-	-	2	1
Paper and allied products	505	4	5	232	6	245	-	1	22	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,424	116	59	864	88	290	-	1	1	6
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	476	7	16	394	6	47	-	-	4	1
Petroleum refining	328	6	4	309	2	2	-	4	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	77	-	-	69	-	8	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	44	-	1	14	-	27	-	1	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	111	1	4	28	1	73	-	-	3	1
Glass and glass products	73	-	1	46	1	22	-	1	2	-
Structural clay products	18	-	-	16	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	45	-	2	31	1	8	-	-	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	156	2	2	142	1	6	-	-	-	1
Other iron and steel products	432	5	13	229	9	161	-	-	15	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	102	1	1	71	5	23	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	152	2	1	129	2	17	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	256	1	10	222	5	17	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	10	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	88	-	1	82	-	4	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	12	-	1	7	2	1	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	714	14	31	351	11	307	-	2	17	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	4,842	75	64	4,453	27	83	1	91	32	16
Air transportation	27	2	-	23	-	-	-	2	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. c. rep'r shops) and ry. express	569	11	5	515	5	6	1	13	12	1
Street railways and bus lines	90	2	-	75	1	9	-	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	294	-	9	247	-	25	-	1	11	1
Water transportation	365	3	6	295	4	10	-	39	8	-
Other transportation	150	-	10	129	1	8	-	-	-	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,700	14	27	2,595	11	15	-	29	1	8
Radio broadcasting and television	103	35	4	59	1	1	-	2	-	1
Utilities	544	8	3	514	4	9	-	3	-	3
Wholesale and retail trade	19,725	234	1,915	12,111	378	1,724	6	3,221	60	36
Wholesale trade	3,621	22	138	2,399	22	393	-	12	28	7
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,561	9	375	1,175	40	76	-	75	6	3
General merchandise and variety stores	4,068	64	261	3,273	40	277	5	134	11	3
Apparel and accessories stores	2,685	36	350	1,233	133	833	-	39	3	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	468	3	28	343	59	48	-	4	-	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	305	-	12	287	1	2	-	-	1	2
Filling stations	40	-	2	30	-	5	-	1	1	-
Drug stores	378	27	17	264	1	2	-	61	1	-
Eating and drinking places	3,642	47	355	308	9	5	-	2,910	8	6
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	315	2	19	290	2	1	-	1	-	-
Other retail stores	2,227	24	357	1,709	21	80	1	24	6	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,373	39	1,858	5,169	11	4	2	292	-	9
Banking and other finance	1,953	13	51	1,878	4	-	2	10	-	6
Insurance and real estate	6,416	26	1,802	4,291	7	4	-	282	-	4
Business and repair services	1,134	122	95	805	36	57	6	8	2	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	81	-	10	55	9	3	-	2	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto	1,053	122	85	750	27	54	6	6	-	-
Personal services	15,816	308	474	716	49	2,582	-	11,636	47	4
Domestic service	7,820	145	1	26	2	6	-	7,636	2	2
Hotels and lodging places	3,027	18	352	234	10	54	-	2,655	4	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,806	1	107	269	28	1,856	-	5	38	2
Miscellaneous personal services	2,669	144	14	87	9	666	-	1,740	8	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,155	502	35	373	24	24	-	202	2	8
Professional and related services	13,347	9,322	173	2,670	12	219	3	920	4	24
Educational services	4,275	3,767	51	230	1	17	3	198	-	8
Medical and other health services	6,414	4,818	25	903	3	133	-	518	2	11
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,196	226	10	943	5	-	-	12	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	1,462	511	86	594	3	69	-	192	2	5
Government	3,155	556	93	2,370	4	10	18	106	-	9
Postal service	79	1	4	62	-	-	-	10	-	2
National defense	234	93	1	134	-	1	2	2	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	2,853	462	88	2,174	4	9	16	94	-	6
Industry not reported	2,184	32	45	1,412	8	38	1	45	3	602



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	1,502,855	1,454,540	28,501	57,071	48,951	59,983	464,863	184,159	23,863	305,162	124,849	74,709	43,894	38,535	38,315
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	147,823	141,507	4,603	13,339	7,098	4,505	14,626	5,034	2,265	27,341	25,160	19,303	12,346	5,887	6,316
Agriculture	143,219	137,642	4,516	13,182	7,006	4,380	13,865	4,444	2,215	26,534	24,846	19,110	11,868	5,675	5,577
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	4,604	3,865	87	157	92	125	761	590	50	807	314	193	478	211	739
Mining	39,058	37,915	326	868	1,832	4,440	11,933	3,650	275	9,098	3,509	507	348	1,129	1,143
Coal mining	108	100	3	8	7	8	23	7	1	17	3	-	1	22	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23,089	22,493	155	465	1,588	4,304	9,759	2,326	154	2,016	718	230	174	604	596
Metal mining	12,127	11,702	114	222	130	56	771	829	69	6,284	2,549	164	124	390	425
Other mines and quarries	3,734	3,620	54	173	107	72	1,380	468	51	781	239	113	49	113	114
Construction	113,727	108,895	3,628	10,794	7,109	4,451	47,286	10,368	1,148	17,914	2,269	922	472	2,534	4,832
Manufacturing	331,562	324,384	5,581	10,891	10,430	14,081	167,663	48,503	4,480	38,079	11,420	5,436	2,332	5,538	7,178
Bakery products	10,956	10,810	131	290	253	506	2,597	1,154	170	3,335	805	690	513	166	146
Beverage industries	8,718	8,542	68	204	146	184	3,181	1,449	146	1,957	564	388	115	190	176
Meat products	7,888	7,783	56	168	284	278	2,901	1,793	141	1,275	419	249	76	143	105
Other food industries	30,035	28,737	682	1,615	803	691	10,186	4,064	482	6,320	1,868	874	460	692	1,298
Tobacco manufactures	598	587	3	14	20	19	281	74	17	66	42	15	6	10	11
Cotton manufactures	491	481	8	19	15	7	241	66	10	65	22	10	4	14	10
Silk and rayon manufactures	89	89	4	2	1	7	37	14	1	14	6	1	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	446	429	5	13	15	14	183	73	8	79	18	8	5	8	17
Knit goods	659	630	5	34	111	7	191	117	6	84	45	13	3	14	29
Other textile-mill products	1,699	1,656	17	62	34	49	697	363	52	235	78	35	9	25	43
Apparel and accessories	5,221	5,092	100	393	166	537	1,617	844	77	769	193	81	20	95	129
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	769	775	8	31	16	8	321	185	20	121	33	18	3	11	14
Logging	3,999	3,445	148	248	125	60	1,254	859	27	354	88	45	25	212	354
Sawmills and planing mills	17,041	16,215	247	759	458	458	7,854	4,327	145	1,104	348	87	57	371	626
Furniture and store fixtures	9,703	9,529	76	387	392	212	4,835	1,918	128	1,059	245	105	38	139	174
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,743	4,587	71	195	164	122	1,981	1,163	75	505	137	55	22	97	156
Paper and allied products	5,687	5,504	44	143	267	350	2,952	1,044	63	497	122	89	14	69	83
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29,968	29,521	2,757	2,500	905	1,753	11,473	3,737	496	3,311	1,040	548	235	571	442
Rayon and allied products	29	28	-	1	-	1	11	8	1	5	1	-	-	-	1
Other chemical and allied products	14,499	14,316	63	195	175	293	8,020	2,389	246	1,783	564	256	80	252	183
Petroleum refining	19,372	19,123	49	143	1,070	4,349	9,475	1,651	175	1,327	337	137	62	348	249
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	768	753	15	37	18	24	484	100	15	79	19	14	3	7	15
Rubber products	6,394	6,283	21	234	776	793	2,957	522	67	482	171	64	24	72	111
Footwear industries, except rubber	930	904	10	37	28	19	428	162	14	126	38	15	9	18	26
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,475	1,443	11	70	88	71	742	206	21	167	29	11	3	24	32
Glass and glass products	2,965	2,897	22	74	110	235	1,581	482	39	232	54	15	10	49	68
Structural clay products	2,747	2,680	21	68	52	52	1,287	562	32	476	96	49	11	36	67
Other stone and clay products	7,689	7,541	64	207	172	155	4,085	1,189	91	1,047	258	96	35	142	148
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,167	9,063	47	185	253	118	6,798	1,019	49	361	88	37	15	95	104
Other iron and steel products	22,865	21,970	181	780	758	454	13,167	3,724	287	1,675	427	165	71	281	395
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,721	6,588	49	248	140	189	3,670	1,201	94	654	179	59	29	76	133
Electrical machinery and equipment	6,598	6,503	43	103	137	195	3,604	1,195	107	674	198	94	37	117	95
Machinery, except electrical	21,134	20,794	118	322	269	383	10,715	4,598	376	2,425	791	362	113	322	340
Aircraft and parts	36,384	36,014	92	300	187	423	28,614	1,786	360	2,395	1,258	244	62	373	370
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,729	11,587	66	256	1,591	583	5,599	1,457	209	1,075	362	148	48	143	192
Ship and boat building and repairing	11,801	11,580	145	437	219	280	8,916	739	59	436	97	65	29	158	221
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	648	640	3	5	11	6	361	123	9	81	16	4	1	20	8
Other manufacturing industries	9,422	9,215	81	221	201	246	4,277	2,046	173	1,809	364	151	70	176	207
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	164,639	161,134	1,717	4,692	3,679	3,956	59,127	17,862	3,084	43,430	12,524	4,783	2,245	4,035	3,505
Air transportation	2,082	2,035	18	181	46	38	616	313	34	625	85	48	28	52	47
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	51,871	50,797	397	930	699	575	10,973	5,184	1,148	23,081	4,514	1,199	661	1,496	1,074
Street railways and bus lines	14,658	14,458	68	238	200	287	2,868	1,361	334	6,012	2,212	459	202	217	300
Trucking service and warehousing	19,254	18,716	428	1,140	739	492	4,922	2,500	556	4,786	1,538	925	306	484	586
Water transportation	19,858	18,999	434	1,441	1,386	1,132	4,721	2,185	316	2,744	2,523	930	432	805	859
Other transportation	6,617	6,476	60	182	164	278	1,293	1,017	128	1,234	694	344	406	138	141
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,415	12,266	63	155	98	507	8,833	1,070	215	835	197	49	28	216	149
Radio broadcasting and television	2,247	2,195	124	137	82	123	753	347	48	313	108	58	37	66	51
Utilities	35,637	35,191	185	388	265	524	24,148	3,885	307	3,849	653	231	145	611	446
Wholesale and retail trade	288,632	283,332	4,462	9,901	5,237	5,230	58,758	35,365	5,462	80,965	39,233	22,436	10,325	5,978	5,300
Wholesale trade	72,957	71,315	865	1,998	1,291	1,825	20,739	15,450	1,683	15,296	6,015	3,336	1,205	1,612	1,642
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	48,094	47,415	1,109	1,765	655	505	5,432	2,725	561	13,667	10,860	6,578	2,678	880	679
General merchandise and variety stores	15,056	14,844	211	1,465	204	210	3,618	1,939	444	4,860	1,766	740	217	290	212
Apparel and accessories stores	11,767	11,542	307	559	278	305	2,334	1,184	271	4,100	1,384	502	112	256	225
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	13,575	13,384	143	373	239	277	3,275	1,481	325	4,540	1,511	718	204	248	241
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	21,025	20,677	103	256	175	169	3,356	3,135	457	6,899	3,170	2,055	949	453	348
Filling stations	18,175	17,900	278	783	515	220	2,186	814	206	6,483	2,504	2,099			



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	545,031	550,778	18,240	42,286	26,413	43,653	160,822	67,016	8,300	94,505	21,462	17,237	10,336	20,408	14,253
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	5,155	4,920	354	748	381	261	593	342	77	712	502	335	248	277	235
Agriculture.....	5,034	4,815	346	743	378	234	652	320	76	709	501	334	248	274	219
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	121	105	8	5	3	27	31	22	1	3	1	1	-	3	16
Mining.....	930	909	16	26	17	125	476	135	6	65	17	4	6	16	21
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	677	661	12	15	13	83	400	89	6	23	8	-	-	12	16
Metal mining.....	136	131	3	4	1	19	33	20	-	36	6	2	5	2	5
Other mines and quarries.....	114	114	1	7	3	23	41	26	-	5	3	2	1	2	-
Construction.....	2,192	2,145	51	144	85	162	783	601	46	192	23	8	4	46	47
Manufacturing.....	64,727	62,251	2,144	5,109	2,923	4,934	31,099	9,514	562	3,772	376	145	73	1,170	2,476
Bakery products.....	2,086	2,050	38	159	153	112	905	249	26	344	10	7	5	32	36
Beverage industries.....	967	963	22	72	38	67	385	244	14	88	10	2	1	20	24
Meat products.....	1,414	1,387	42	87	111	147	638	231	23	69	5	2	1	31	27
Other food industries.....	12,549	11,171	1,267	2,062	673	664	3,842	1,227	89	851	108	41	28	319	1,378
Tobacco manufactures.....	618	605	4	56	46	52	286	35	3	10	3	1	-	7	13
Cotton manufactures.....	260	275	8	15	14	15	153	49	1	12	1	1	-	5	5
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	77	76	3	6	4	-	42	9	2	5	2	-	-	3	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	232	218	2	21	12	16	126	26	1	10	-	-	-	4	14
Knit goods.....	927	881	13	128	121	34	410	127	6	26	5	2	1	8	46
Other textile-mill products.....	732	709	6	45	36	45	381	125	10	48	3	2	-	8	23
Apparel and accessories.....	15,076	14,739	274	1,057	780	1,494	7,500	2,184	126	926	51	27	5	215	399
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,065	1,040	17	60	44	30	629	164	10	69	1	-	-	16	25
Logging.....	42	38	1	1	1	1	8	6	1	10	1	3	-	3	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	597	582	7	33	17	75	268	127	11	22	7	-	3	12	15
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,029	1,010	14	78	63	60	520	191	13	48	2	1	1	19	19
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	661	649	14	44	25	45	347	117	3	32	4	1	-	17	12
Paper and allied products.....	1,978	1,926	26	95	121	133	1,184	271	6	55	3	-	1	81	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	6,409	6,262	213	446	209	477	3,093	1,082	71	420	77	29	7	138	147
Rayon and allied products.....	14	13	-	2	1	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,494	2,456	24	90	59	250	1,391	461	18	102	18	8	2	33	38
Petroleum refining.....	1,570	1,556	11	34	17	225	1,008	168	7	55	5	1	1	24	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	48	47	-	3	1	7	20	12	-	3	1	-	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	754	741	4	22	50	64	449	122	2	14	1	-	1	12	13
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	549	538	6	20	15	14	302	126	7	30	4	1	-	13	11
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	350	343	5	35	26	11	193	60	1	8	-	1	-	8	7
Glass and glass products.....	456	445	6	12	11	70	257	60	6	15	4	1	-	8	11
Structural clay products.....	365	357	4	12	9	28	223	62	1	14	-	-	-	4	8
Other stone and clay products.....	737	723	10	51	25	39	403	135	8	35	2	1	2	12	14
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	467	461	3	8	8	30	201	185	1	15	1	-	-	9	6
Other iron and steel products.....	1,677	1,643	18	57	46	95	1,003	325	9	54	5	1	4	26	34
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	512	504	6	31	14	46	216	145	5	23	6	-	2	10	8
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,071	1,046	4	31	34	100	651	156	9	40	4	1	1	15	25
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,667	1,649	22	41	25	111	901	431	16	67	8	2	2	28	18
Aircraft and parts.....	1,289	1,274	5	14	7	15	1,026	126	17	35	5	-	2	21	15
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	711	699	3	21	18	99	291	213	6	30	3	1	-	14	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	338	326	1	3	5	82	206	23	1	7	-	1	-	7	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	29	28	-	-	1	3	14	7	-	1	-	-	-	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,871	2,811	40	157	103	178	1,417	631	32	184	14	7	3	45	60
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	26,184	25,571	270	645	368	1,715	15,903	3,510	544	1,881	157	55	53	572	513
Air transportation.....	241	235	1	57	11	20	90	34	4	11	1	-	1	5	6
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,838	1,798	16	46	20	46	419	618	195	368	26	5	2	32	45
Street railways and bus lines.....	513	509	10	18	9	50	175	136	10	68	9	3	-	21	4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,169	1,151	24	50	23	69	356	397	24	157	14	6	4	27	18
Water transportation.....	734	722	7	11	6	135	241	213	7	35	27	19	3	18	12
Other transportation.....	478	466	4	19	12	38	151	152	11	50	7	4	2	16	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	16,124	15,791	100	323	236	1,028	11,276	1,173	251	957	62	13	34	343	333
Radio broadcasting and television.....	592	587	71	48	19	81	180	104	6	36	2	2	4	14	25
Utilities.....	4,495	4,437	37	73	30	253	3,015	683	36	199	9	3	3	96	58
Wholesale and retail trade.....	127,560	124,014	4,565	11,053	5,585	5,996	25,646	18,447	2,482	33,476	2,618	955	590	2,501	3,546
Wholesale trade.....	22,245	21,277	647	2,062	1,193	1,578	7,943	4,826	294	1,691	409	81	24	529	968
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	10,344	10,156	393	1,034	468	412	2,063	1,091	138	3,755	297	135	119	201	188
General merchandise and variety stores.....	28,787	28,086	1,278	3,181	869	819	9,709	4,351	775	7,638	255	62	23	494	701
Apparel and accessories stores.....	13,503	13,113	457	1,010	482	592	3,937	1,842	347	3,852	224	67	17	286	390
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,128	3,050	57	167	81	136	1,092	648	101	642	37	24	7	58	73
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,895	2,865	32	83	36	95	655	903	72	384	32	9	5	60	29
Filling stations.....	362	357	17	33	11	24	109	57	6	51	16	10	12	11	5
Drug stores.....	4,060	3,994	117	291	126	156	787	415	90	1,841	80	23	16	52	66
Eating and drinking places.....	29,962	29,133	1,141	3,592	1,879	1,671	5,684	1,986	352	10,474	1,027	410	330	587	829
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	2,214	2,177	32	127	53	111	641	668	47	417	18	9	2	52	37
Other retail stores.....	10,565	10,305	394	841	387	402	3,026	1,660	260	2,781	223	75	35	271	260
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34,767	34,299	476	1,356	823	5,091	11,804	7,134	459	3,754	1,065	854	631	822	468
Banking and other finance.....	10,033	9,911	52	142	116	1,507	4,562	2,582	130	445	54	11	4	206	122
Insurance and real estate.....	24,734	24,388	424	1,214	707	3,584	7,242	4,552	329	3,309	1,011	843	627	616	346
Business and repair services.....	4,887	4,794	137	357	127	434	1,666	1,227	91	539	74	28	19	95	93
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	695	690	23	68	28	55	134	156	14	155	21	8	6	22	5



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	331,961	324,359	5,278	13,570	9,870	13,367	108,883	43,341	6,038	67,019	27,026	15,790	8,685	5,497	7,602
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	5,726	5,174	89	335	202	110	856	179	95	1,830	988	544	301	145	552
Agriculture.....	4,519	4,376	71	287	160	95	694	145	73	1,122	941	466	214	88	143
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,207	798	18	48	42	15	162	34	22	208	47	58	87	57	409
Mining.....	2,122	2,043	17	54	71	215	792	253	34	361	114	53	31	42	79
Coal mining.....	18	17	1	-	2	1	5	-	1	4	-	-	1	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,510	1,466	9	37	48	202	661	183	20	198	63	17	11	17	44
Metal mining.....	318	287	5	9	14	5	71	37	4	80	26	12	10	14	31
Other mines and quarries.....	276	273	2	8	7	7	55	39	9	79	25	24	9	9	3
Construction.....	24,830	23,468	560	2,160	1,581	758	10,413	2,286	387	4,092	562	216	102	356	862
Manufacturing.....	77,316	75,965	1,109	2,583	2,314	2,818	36,155	13,219	1,204	10,420	3,042	1,533	639	929	1,351
Bakery products.....	3,355	3,309	22	82	90	52	898	372	48	932	274	301	195	33	46
Beverage industries.....	1,849	1,816	11	38	23	41	650	334	35	430	125	86	19	29	33
Meat products.....	2,065	2,043	8	47	130	120	662	556	27	294	83	54	15	21	22
Other food industries.....	3,980	3,774	115	225	105	86	1,028	553	92	1,015	287	134	63	61	206
Tobacco manufactures.....	158	156	-	6	6	3	69	17	7	24	15	6	2	1	2
Cotton manufactures.....	77	77	-	2	2	-	24	16	2	16	8	3	1	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	32	32	2	-	-	3	12	7	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	78	75	1	2	4	3	20	13	1	19	4	3	3	2	3
Knit goods.....	366	351	4	24	83	3	101	55	5	37	24	10	1	4	15
Other textile-mill products.....	623	604	6	16	12	21	185	156	23	110	36	23	5	11	19
Apparel and accessories.....	3,117	3,043	63	240	103	859	985	548	57	458	124	48	11	47	74
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	313	309	4	17	9	3	97	89	10	49	15	11	2	3	4
Logging.....	19	18	-	1	-	1	10	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	910	892	4	24	18	29	478	184	19	63	40	9	3	6	18
Furniture and store fixtures.....	4,055	3,983	29	161	156	78	1,888	934	65	484	111	47	10	55	72
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	987	966	11	30	26	16	391	262	22	135	45	13	7	8	21
Paper and allied products.....	1,396	1,377	14	40	54	46	642	307	21	177	40	13	5	13	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,445	8,309	548	655	260	421	3,246	1,252	140	1,064	319	204	83	107	136
Rayon and allied products.....	4	4	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,530	2,497	11	44	31	47	1,024	602	45	440	131	71	11	40	33
Petroleum refining.....	2,664	2,630	8	22	91	507	1,261	289	27	290	65	30	9	31	34
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	162	159	5	10	4	5	79	26	-	23	2	2	1	2	3
Rubber products.....	1,715	1,688	4	40	101	177	850	201	13	172	67	28	11	24	27
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	466	459	6	18	15	11	210	82	8	69	19	6	5	9	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	328	318	2	10	13	8	131	72	7	53	10	5	1	6	10
Glass and glass products.....	662	648	6	23	32	26	314	125	10	77	18	5	3	9	14
Structural clay products.....	521	510	-	14	10	8	270	85	5	83	17	11	6	1	11
Other stone and clay products.....	1,199	1,183	8	28	23	31	567	293	15	146	38	11	5	18	16
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,114	1,098	7	27	31	15	704	189	5	76	20	8	1	15	16
Other iron and steel products.....	5,870	5,290	40	220	196	117	2,751	1,082	98	532	118	48	23	65	80
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,175	2,135	15	87	64	65	1,022	467	42	260	66	19	10	18	40
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,268	2,234	18	50	60	61	997	542	39	312	80	40	15	20	34
Machinery, except electrical.....	5,136	5,069	28	75	69	79	2,345	1,362	91	633	192	80	37	57	67
Aircraft and parts.....	12,734	12,609	24	64	78	204	9,794	745	108	999	364	82	31	122	125
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,707	2,650	18	65	296	75	971	522	61	421	128	54	19	30	47
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	697	668	30	101	48	32	221	116	10	56	24	17	2	11	29
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	72	71	-	-	3	2	36	13	-	11	4	1	-	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,967	2,901	27	69	67	68	1,229	717	51	435	124	50	24	40	66
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	36,257	35,539	329	1,085	987	965	14,573	3,700	718	7,879	2,919	1,437	385	562	718
Air transportation.....	464	455	2	32	13	10	178	60	7	114	21	8	5	5	9
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8,728	8,562	39	149	146	140	1,922	933	241	3,519	757	396	131	139	166
Street railways and bus lines.....	4,710	4,649	19	48	39	94	883	421	108	1,637	1,080	204	53	53	61
Trucking service and warehousing.....	4,063	3,992	74	252	148	111	949	681	138	1,045	299	186	50	59	71
Water transportation.....	4,131	3,914	82	421	513	360	806	322	67	508	443	185	64	136	217
Other transportation.....	1,334	1,305	10	18	21	20	223	157	24	206	138	441	31	17	28
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,982	2,954	13	37	16	123	2,151	281	64	169	40	6	2	32	28
Radio broadcasting and television.....	954	937	64	79	33	53	314	128	21	123	46	31	22	23	27
Utilities.....	8,881	8,770	26	49	58	54	7,147	607	48	541	95	80	17	98	111
Wholesale and retail trade.....	79,137	77,654	848	2,296	1,373	1,473	15,882	10,809	1,654	22,279	10,878	6,422	2,897	1,043	1,283
Wholesale trade.....	18,508	18,286	111	351	264	412	5,179	4,702	501	3,963	1,429	794	236	284	282
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	12,378	12,215	174	388	122	138	1,468	791	155	3,540	2,784	1,709	740	147	162
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,809	4,734	62	121	73	75	1,295	791	175	1,461	411	161	40	69	75
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,287	4,203	99	200	115	156	897	452	87	1,410	450	212	50	75	84
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,904	3,880	47	108	66	101	1,028	488	118	1,143	366	225	92	43	74
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5,732	5,628	18	71	55	58	997	1,001	142	1,587	880	524	270	75	104
Filling stations.....	4,629	4,573	51	141	58	51	599	285	59	1,557	749	626	362	65	56
Drug stores.....	2,482	2,449	23	103	37	39	335	175	38	852	505	219	93	30	33
Eating and drinking places.....	13,043	12,814	167	510	324	259	1,630	504	195	4,471	2,394	1,427	799	134	229
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	3,794	3,723	28	101	61	65	1,308	856	69	744	274	148	34	40	66
Other retail stores.....	5,571	5,453	68	202	138	119	1,146	814	115	1,551	686	377	161	76	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17,443	17,181	100	321	288	325	5,193	3,379	473	3,727	1,399	804	399	272	262
Banking and other finance.....	6,086	6,020	14	56	71	321	2,553	1,748	170	680	212	76	28	91	66
Insurance and real estate.....	11,357	11,161	86	265	217	505	2,640	1,631	303	3,047	1,187	728	371	181	196
Business and repair services.....	10,976	10,774	194	563	337	254	2,596	1,833	262	2,617	1,006	597	363	152	202
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	6,335	6,231	74	252	175										



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	157,316	153,370	4,007	10,859	6,775	10,558	53,254	21,206	2,157	26,262	6,204	5,676	2,851	3,551	3,946
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	287	265	10	21	13	15	64	24	3	43	31	24	8	10	21
Agriculture.....	260	248	7	21	13	9	57	22	3	43	31	24	8	10	12
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	27	18	3	-	-	6	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Mining.....	268	263	2	4	5	45	161	29	3	11	1	1	-	1	5
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	236	233	1	3	5	43	145	20	3	8	1	-	-	1	3
Metal mining.....	21	19	-	-	-	1	9	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
Other mines and quarries.....	11	11	1	1	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Construction.....	641	623	9	40	16	26	258	164	21	66	6	4	-	13	18
Manufacturing.....	23,148	22,356	567	1,491	968	1,665	11,241	4,155	251	1,525	146	50	29	268	792
Bakery products.....	729	716	11	42	36	35	327	112	13	127	5	3	1	4	18
Beverage industries.....	212	208	5	14	7	17	81	56	3	20	2	1	-	2	4
Meat products.....	430	424	4	23	50	33	200	82	1	19	2	1	-	9	6
Other food industries.....	2,414	2,038	277	363	103	76	727	231	27	153	30	9	13	29	376
Tobacco manufactures.....	212	212	1	2	2	7	170	20	-	7	2	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	76	75	-	5	1	2	26	29	1	6	-	-	-	4	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	32	32	1	4	3	-	17	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	62	62	2	4	5	2	33	10	-	4	-	-	-	2	-
Knit goods.....	467	467	5	77	92	19	181	66	1	18	3	1	1	3	20
Other textile-mill products.....	360	347	3	22	18	22	169	74	8	24	2	2	-	3	13
Apparel and accessories.....	8,668	8,668	143	536	370	670	4,365	1,506	85	650	40	15	3	103	182
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	408	397	7	36	19	13	123	94	8	32	-	-	-	5	11
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	52	51	2	2	2	1	22	17	3	2	-	-	-	-	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	390	388	6	29	17	22	182	95	6	24	1	-	1	5	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	166	163	1	11	9	8	107	36	1	8	1	1	-	-	3
Paper and allied products.....	522	512	11	19	32	29	296	86	3	23	1	-	1	9	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,026	1,973	38	121	65	127	1,022	380	26	121	27	9	5	32	53
Rayon and allied products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	812	797	11	26	22	62	402	207	4	43	10	3	-	7	15
Petroleum refining.....	579	575	2	14	5	98	364	56	5	24	1	1	-	5	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	13	13	-	2	-	-	6	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	261	257	2	3	7	13	155	65	1	7	1	-	1	2	4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	277	274	1	7	9	10	164	57	6	14	-	-	-	6	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	126	124	1	11	10	2	70	26	1	1	-	1	-	1	2
Glass and glass products.....	92	90	1	1	2	3	47	22	5	6	3	-	-	-	2
Structural clay products.....	76	75	1	3	2	8	43	14	-	3	-	-	-	1	1
Other stone and clay products.....	228	218	2	11	8	12	126	44	1	11	-	-	-	3	5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	77	76	-	1	1	1	41	28	-	1	1	-	-	2	1
Other iron and steel products.....	375	363	2	7	4	24	209	90	3	19	1	-	-	4	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	201	198	2	12	8	13	80	63	3	13	3	-	-	1	4
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	363	351	1	10	14	37	195	70	4	15	2	-	-	3	12
Machinery, except electrical.....	457	454	5	14	7	26	251	117	8	23	1	-	-	2	3
Aircraft and parts.....	525	520	2	4	1	6	417	56	9	19	1	-	2	3	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	222	219	1	4	1	15	89	89	3	10	2	-	-	5	3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	17	17	-	-	2	1	6	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	7	7	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	976	954	16	50	34	50	460	237	12	75	4	3	1	12	22
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	5,517	6,372	75	107	80	464	4,069	900	129	415	34	10	6	83	145
Air transportation.....	54	53	-	7	2	4	23	11	-	3	1	-	-	2	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	339	328	2	9	4	16	92	34	72	1	-	-	1	6	11
Street railways and bus lines.....	201	200	3	3	4	20	64	62	3	30	2	2	-	7	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	298	289	3	13	7	11	95	102	5	48	3	-	1	1	9
Water transportation.....	124	124	1	5	2	14	47	39	2	4	4	2	1	3	4
Other transportation.....	128	124	1	3	1	12	45	37	3	16	2	1	-	3	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,958	3,865	20	36	48	325	2,732	366	75	199	16	2	1	44	93
Radio broadcasting and television.....	312	300	40	27	8	35	97	66	3	17	1	1	2	3	12
Utilities.....	1,108	1,089	5	4	4	26	874	125	4	26	4	2	-	15	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	37,845	37,019	1,025	2,914	1,480	1,669	11,982	6,374	591	9,440	693	261	130	460	886
Wholesale trade.....	5,328	5,248	36	218	132	307	2,385	1,629	81	360	41	11	2	46	78
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,830	2,788	65	246	107	95	609	338	43	1,069	92	57	29	37	42
General merchandise and variety stores.....	9,514	9,305	414	634	323	275	3,792	1,656	136	1,696	63	16	3	97	209
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,475	4,353	117	302	139	210	1,465	657	70	1,190	62	23	9	69	122
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,015	994	14	45	30	42	448	200	19	153	15	9	3	21	21
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	737	723	5	18	4	21	252	285	30	86	11	2	2	11	9
Filling stations.....	111	109	2	8	4	9	45	18	3	11	4	2	1	2	2
Drug stores.....	1,507	1,488	30	107	34	47	290	178	36	708	28	14	4	9	22
Eating and drinking places.....	9,101	8,847	253	1,109	523	533	1,639	717	122	3,302	286	105	70	108	254
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	477	471	4	23	11	18	160	163	9	49	5	1	-	8	6
Other retail stores.....	2,752	2,691	85	209	109	91	882	513	42	614	66	21	7	52	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12,086	11,931	119	453	261	1,412	4,289	2,307	133	1,553	475	432	282	195	153
Banking and other finance.....	3,108	3,072	11	36	32	358	1,563	835	31	120	22	3	1	40	56
Insurance and real estate.....	8,978	8,859	108	417	249	1,054	2,706	1,472	102	1,433	453	429	281	155	119
Business and repair services.....	1,695	1,663	36	117	51	113	642	441	31	172	15	13	7	25	32
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	123	121	1	14	7	7	37	24	3	18	1	4	2	3	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,572	1,542	35	103	44	106	605	417	28	154	14	9	5	22	30
Personal services.....	35,413	34,803	1,005	3,042	1,423	1,617	5,931	2,195	577	8,395	3,771	4,363	1,996	1,068	610
Domestic service.....	24,230	23,693	837	2,366	999	537	3,038	820	306	4,695	3,368	4,163	1,861	863	337
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,963	2,877	44	187	111	153	469	333	44	1,071	164	113	96	92	86
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	4,161	4,096	24	145	151	209	1,295	698	182	1,242	53	35	13	48	65
Miscellaneous personal services.....	4,059	3,987	100	344	152	118	1,128	344	45	1,397	166	52	26	65	122
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	6,086	5,690	462	674	303	518	1,833	924	74	550	198	77	30	107	396
Professional and related services.....	24,909	24,283	598	1,768	1,976	2,538	8,591	2,541	311	3,604	798	375	337	846	626
Educational services.....	10,982	10,691	379	1,171	1,652	1,646	4,260	443	106	361	132	62	59	420	291
Medical and other health services.....	9,525	9,287	100	351	212	341	2,865	1,199	149	2,871	559	228	215	177	236
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	2,016	1,980	27	89	47	303	737	565	33	110	16	3	-	30	36
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	2,386	2,325	92	157	65	248	689	334	23	262	91	82	63	219	61
Government.....	6,059	5,960	33	87	112	918	3,548	769	36	279	53	13	9	103	99
Postal service.....	237	236	1	8	17	4	141	28	3	23	6	1	-	4	1
National defense.....	35	36	-	-	1	13	14	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	5,786	5,688	32	79	94	901	3,393	741	32	252	46	10	9	99	98
Industry not reported.....	2,362	2,141	66	141	67	128	655	383	27	209	43	33	17	372	221



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	21,248	20,511	300	787	505	282	4,745	1,736	346	5,533	2,258	2,223	1,098	498	732
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,052	684	19	43	22	20	92	11	8	164	153	94	42	16	368
Agriculture.....	544	521	9	10	11	17	62	10	6	112	148	92	35	9	23
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	508	163	10	33	11	3	30	1	2	52	5	2	7	7	345
Mining.....	27	27	1	1	-	1	9	3	2	8	-	1	-	1	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	18	18	1	1	-	1	6	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	913	888	19	69	52	11	465	74	12	140	12	3	3	28	25
Manufacturing.....	1,683	1,601	57	86	74	63	483	236	37	379	93	38	19	36	82
Bakery products.....	108	108	-	1	1	-	21	5	-	67	7	4	1	1	-
Beverage industries.....	35	35	-	1	-	-	7	7	-	13	2	2	2	1	-
Meat products.....	103	102	-	2	11	9	41	11	1	13	6	6	2	1	1
Other food industries.....	308	231	44	41	10	7	29	17	16	33	17	5	2	9	77
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	42	42	1	-	-	5	5	21	1	7	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	45	44	-	1	-	1	11	11	1	9	3	1	4	2	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	6	6	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	52	52	1	1	3	3	21	6	1	11	3	-	1	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	27	26	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	9	3	3	2	1	1
Paper and allied products.....	157	157	2	4	10	9	63	23	-	34	6	3	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	153	152	4	18	3	4	38	20	1	51	8	3	2	5	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	95	95	1	2	2	2	30	11	4	28	10	2	-	8	-
Petroleum refining.....	37	36	-	2	2	-	7	4	-	13	6	-	-	2	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	1	-	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	29	29	-	1	4	4	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	19	19	-	-	1	-	11	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	18	18	-	1	1	1	8	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	205	205	2	12	19	10	85	40	7	25	2	1	-	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	31	31	-	-	2	-	15	9	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	14	14	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	3	3	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	19	19	-	-	-	1	13	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	44	44	-	2	1	-	13	13	-	12	3	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9	9	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	7	7	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	49	49	1	1	1	2	9	11	1	17	2	3	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,062	2,017	10	56	40	38	605	172	34	489	158	265	80	70	45
Air transportation.....	23	22	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	10	1	-	1	1	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,234	1,211	6	33	30	27	201	81	24	339	113	243	70	44	23
Street railways and bus lines.....	146	145	-	4	1	3	40	24	7	47	8	5	3	3	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	134	132	4	10	3	2	41	14	-	34	10	9	2	3	2
Water transportation.....	68	59	-	3	3	2	10	1	2	11	14	3	2	8	9
Other transportation.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	6	1	2	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	19	19	-	1	-	-	12	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	10	7	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Utilities.....	410	404	-	4	3	4	289	40	-	40	10	3	-	11	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,139	6,077	60	145	87	73	887	527	111	1,896	681	637	468	105	62
Wholesale trade.....	1,080	1,070	5	25	20	17	204	219	23	329	95	82	35	16	10
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,437	1,419	20	31	15	6	163	79	22	386	186	362	124	25	18
General merchandise and variety stores.....	299	298	-	5	1	2	111	40	10	88	19	11	5	6	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	191	191	2	8	2	5	34	16	8	72	20	14	5	5	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	81	80	1	2	1	3	15	5	4	30	8	6	2	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	291	290	2	1	3	2	47	59	6	91	40	21	9	9	1
Filling stations.....	209	209	1	5	1	-	29	14	2	75	31	13	5	-	-
Drug stores.....	220	218	3	7	3	2	33	10	4	97	38	9	9	3	2
Eating and drinking places.....	2,048	2,022	22	50	36	30	208	59	28	688	403	270	252	26	26
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	40	39	-	-	1	-	10	7	-	10	6	4	-	1	1
Other retail stores.....	243	241	4	11	4	6	33	19	4	80	35	23	14	8	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,499	1,486	10	40	26	33	264	173	52	567	170	88	46	17	13
Banking and other finance.....	127	125	-	4	-	4	37	28	12	33	5	-	1	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,372	1,361	10	36	26	29	227	145	40	534	165	88	45	16	11
Business and repair services.....	581	573	6	22	20	10	118	66	4	196	55	30	24	22	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	538	530	4	18	16	8	112	61	4	186	52	28	22	19	8
Business and repair services, except auto.....	43	43	2	4	4	2	6	5	-	10	3	2	2	3	-
Personal services.....	4,162	4,121	52	165	105	54	502	159	52	1,125	698	773	338	87	41
Domestic service.....	2,682	2,651	37	125	78	49	304	77	27	645	468	561	238	52	21
Hotels and lodging places.....	719	707	12	20	17	11	87	31	15	264	189	68	40	13	12
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	281	229	1	3	4	1	40	24	4	87	26	33	17	9	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	580	524	2	17	6	3	71	27	6	150	75	111	43	13	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	729	698	35	65	30	33	164	97	13	188	40	41	24	18	31
Professional and related services.....	718	700	20	56	28	16	257	56	3	124	51	32	23	34	18
Educational services.....	271	266	9	31	14	8	144	12	-	31	7	3	2	5	5
Medical and other health services.....	129	125	-	1	1	2	42	16	-	35	18	6	3	1	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	21	19	-	1	1	-	10	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	297	290	11	23	12	6	61	25	3	55	25	23	18	28	7
Government.....	1,445	1,427	7	21	15	16	819	154	16	275	30	13	26	33	18
Postal service.....	553	549	1	11	8	5	387	47	4	54	15	6	1	10	4
National defense.....	161	160	-	-	1	1	13	4	-	120	5	3	5	8	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	731	718	6	10	6	10	419	103	12	101	10	4	22	15	13
Industry not reported.....	233	212	4	18	5	4	80	8	2	31	17	8	3	31	21



AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	11,272	10,977	374	1,202	572	307	1,826	594	175	2,228	1,313	1,479	548	359	295	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	98	89	4	7	3	2	11	-	1	21	19	14	5	2	9	
Agriculture.....	88	87	2	7	3	2	11	-	1	21	19	14	5	2	1	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	9	9	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	537	385	67	82	21	18	67	39	6	57	14	4	3	7	162	
Bakery products.....	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	322	176	61	64	11	4	8	3	3	2	11	3	3	3	146	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	8	7	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	
Other textile-mill products.....	11	11	1	-	1	-	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	118	115	1	11	6	7	40	22	-	24	2	1	-	1	2	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	27	35	1	4	1	4	4	5	1	14	1	-	-	-	2	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-				



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
OAKLAND																
WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	70,951	69,422	1,356	2,910	2,270	2,823	30,160	8,162	1,035	13,568	3,315	1,260	891	1,672	1,529	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	389	368	15	28	15	16	76	38	2	98	37	13	15	14	21	
Agriculture.....	321	311	15	27	14	12	65	16	2	87	36	13	13	11	10	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	58	57	1	1	1	4	11	22	—	11	1	—	2	3	11	
Mining.....	174	163	9	9	6	6	68	26	4	22	8	3	2	—	11	
Coal mining.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	53	51	1	3	1	3	30	4	2	4	2	1	—	—	2	
Metal mining.....	23	22	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	1	1	—	1	
Other mines and quarries.....	96	88	8	4	5	3	30	16	2	12	6	1	1	—	6	
Construction.....	5,618	5,365	257	693	497	279	2,749	250	20	436	36	25	12	111	253	
Manufacturing.....	21,515	21,105	351	707	710	1,046	12,897	2,831	281	1,912	424	140	54	352	410	
Bakery products.....	696	685	16	25	14	31	194	55	7	251	24	6	1	11	11	
Beverage industries.....	383	375	2	9	4	6	215	50	4	55	11	6	3	10	6	
Meat products.....	302	295	2	6	5	5	124	50	3	66	12	6	2	14	7	
Other food industries.....	1,942	1,881	46	80	37	72	966	222	28	291	76	29	9	25	61	
Tobacco manufactures.....	28	27	—	—	—	1	9	3	3	4	4	1	—	2	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	194	190	2	6	7	1	134	14	4	10	2	2	1	7	4	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	13	—	1	1	—	7	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	
Knit goods.....	12	11	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	
Other textile-mill products.....	127	126	1	2	1	1	94	12	1	11	2	—	—	1	1	
Apparel and accessories.....	129	124	1	7	2	8	52	13	1	18	8	4	1	9	5	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	35	35	1	—	1	—	16	8	2	5	—	—	—	2	—	
Logging.....	10	9	—	1	1	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	368	362	7	30	21	9	204	58	4	20	3	1	—	5	6	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	651	639	3	22	24	16	431	51	5	70	3	3	—	11	12	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	217	205	1	4	13	3	118	30	1	16	9	5	1	4	12	
Paper and allied products.....	449	438	3	9	12	19	271	72	4	36	5	1	—	3	11	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,830	1,794	159	109	59	115	899	179	27	155	38	10	10	34	36	
Rayon and allied products.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,121	1,107	6	9	11	22	754	115	18	120	28	7	2	15	14	
Petroleum refining.....	1,106	1,087	5	5	29	105	719	112	12	71	15	2	—	14	19	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	65	65	—	—	—	3	44	7	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	
Rubber products.....	340	338	2	52	64	10	113	35	6	36	9	—	—	6	7	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	27	24	—	1	—	—	14	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	3	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	57	56	1	4	13	3	20	5	3	4	1	—	—	2	1	
Glass and glass products.....	631	620	—	10	26	109	293	184	2	24	6	1	1	14	11	
Structural clay products.....	59	57	—	1	3	2	35	7	—	5	2	—	—	2	2	
Other stone and clay products.....	203	200	8	13	6	3	112	25	2	16	5	1	1	6	3	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	489	477	9	33	23	7	287	66	4	30	8	2	—	8	12	
Other iron and steel products.....	2,257	2,220	37	71	68	43	1,601	213	19	91	29	9	5	29	37	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	339	334	4	13	11	14	206	39	—	27	10	4	1	5	5	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	708	694	3	5	17	23	492	68	7	47	10	4	3	12	14	
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,955	1,940	6	21	17	24	1,369	250	29	127	44	20	5	28	15	
Aircraft and parts.....	25	24	—	1	—	—	10	4	1	7	1	—	—	—	1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,261	2,239	9	46	142	283	1,419	122	62	104	21	7	3	21	22	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,624	1,576	15	93	58	27	1,172	66	9	94	7	4	2	29	46	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	91	88	—	1	1	1	59	10	1	12	2	1	—	—	3	
Other manufacturing industries.....	759	744	4	17	18	26	430	121	10	72	25	2	3	16	15	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,657	12,418	152	366	231	280	4,769	1,248	215	3,925	663	192	97	229	239	
Air transportation.....	249	242	1	10	3	3	85	23	—	92	7	2	5	6	7	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,365	5,277	58	109	99	65	1,328	556	113	2,326	304	103	47	100	88	
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,066	1,044	8	28	13	18	201	76	23	582	57	9	5	13	22	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,172	1,143	31	58	33	21	459	155	10	293	46	20	—	11	29	
Water transportation.....	1,595	1,543	34	109	89	69	440	200	25	293	161	41	35	47	52	
Other transportation.....	349	343	2	10	5	15	65	45	12	66	62	9	2	9	5	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	797	789	4	5	9	86	619	53	7	34	5	—	1	6	8	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	83	82	7	4	4	2	29	12	3	14	4	—	—	3	1	
Utilities.....	1,982	1,955	7	33	26	46	1,459	117	12	194	17	8	2	34	27	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,391	14,156	228	504	305	296	4,532	1,924	244	3,691	1,317	424	195	296	235	
Wholesale trade.....	3,332	3,291	26	63	44	91	1,312	748	42	605	167	74	23	76	41	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,477	2,435	57	91	41	40	471	228	41	780	553	70	21	42	42	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,080	1,071	17	26	12	21	477	116	21	254	54	12	5	16	9	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	587	572	11	36	19	14	169	98	12	234	43	8	3	15	15	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	892	878	6	23	23	15	323	98	14	263	63	31	12	7	14	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,035	1,018	3	12	16	10	301	175	12	299	74	57	29	30	17	
Filling stations.....	655	647	14	38	19	10	121	22	5	277	53	39	32	17	8	
Drug stores.....	320	312	6	19	6	10	59	22	6	96	55	12	6	7	8	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,801	1,761	47	127	62	40	639	75	30	470	119	68	41	37	40	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	824	804	12	31	27	21	225	162	18	172	36	12	4	24	20	
Other retail stores.....	1,288	1,267	19	33	23	24	375	179	25	401	100	41	19	25	21	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,531	3,484	24	54	60	262	1,196	803	76	533	188	96	37	105	47	
Banking and other finance.....	1,415	1,403	4	7	3	66	545	416	30	117	29	11	3	42	12	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,116	2,081	20	47	57	196	651	387	46	466	159	86	34	63	35	
Business and repair services.....	1,956	1,908	72	105	63	51	864	228	23	336	84	28	16	38	43	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,135	1,110	23	51	38	22	565	66	10	217	54	17	7	20	26	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	820	798	49	54	25	29	299	142	13	119	30	11	9	18	22	
Personal services.....	2,506	2,566	51	140	66	55	610	210	44	831	262	150	69	68	40	
Domestic service.....	530	525	25	68	23	18	101	34	10	137	52	27	9	21	5	
Hotels and lodging places.....	709	693	19	30	16	12	154	25	10	274	70	35	23	25	16	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	860	846	9	26	20	21	260	118	12	255	71	33	10	11	14	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	507	502	8	16	7	4	95	33	12	165	69	55	27	11	5	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	846	787	54	1												



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
OAKLAND															
YEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	26,915	26,272	824	2,031	1,366	2,426	19,450	2,950	300	3,351	703	404	258	1,227	643
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	27	27	-	2	1	3	6	6	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Agriculture.....	22	22	-	2	1	1	6	5	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	11	11	-	1	-	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	4	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	7	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	110	109	-	4	6	15	47	25	3	8	1	-	-	1	1
Manufacturing.....	3,947	3,848	95	268	227	373	1,352	352	21	185	14	6	4	66	104
Bakery products.....	254	253	8	25	22	14	143	17	-	14	-	-	-	4	1
Beverage industries.....	25	25	2	3	-	3	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	25	25	-	1	2	2	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other food industries.....	791	749	34	97	60	73	335	75	9	37	3	5	3	18	42
Tobacco manufactures.....	40	40	-	13	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	111	109	4	4	9	5	50	4	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	23	22	2	3	2	1	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	35	33	-	1	4	3	20	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Apparel and accessories.....	345	340	11	56	43	43	166	22	2	12	3	-	-	2	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	28	27	-	1	2	1	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	21	20	-	1	-	2	9	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	56	54	-	4	4	3	37	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	45	43	2	6	4	3	21	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	2
Paper and allied products.....	232	223	1	9	19	19	117	13	-	3	-	-	-	2	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	406	395	10	13	14	37	251	37	1	16	2	2	-	13	11
Rayon and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	198	192	2	4	2	25	127	22	5	2	-	-	-	3	6
Petroleum refining.....	104	103	2	-	-	20	66	10	-	3	1	-	-	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	26	26	-	-	2	2	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	20	20	-	11	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	125	123	1	3	4	29	73	10	-	2	-	-	-	1	2
Structural clay products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	12	11	1	1	-	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	31	31	-	1	-	5	13	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	164	160	5	4	4	5	105	29	-	5	-	-	-	2	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	43	43	-	1	-	3	27	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	126	126	1	-	8	16	89	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	263	260	1	2	4	7	195	35	1	3	4	-	-	6	3
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	141	139	1	4	2	30	72	24	1	3	-	-	-	2	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	8	8	-	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	202	197	6	13	7	15	121	20	-	12	1	-	-	1	5
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	1,957	1,923	19	43	24	130	1,258	223	43	125	8	2	1	47	34
Air transportation.....	23	23	1	4	-	-	11	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	282	276	4	3	2	6	81	89	26	59	3	-	-	3	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	47	46	1	2	-	-	19	9	2	6	-	-	-	1	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	60	60	-	5	2	7	30	25	1	5	2	-	-	3	-
Water transportation.....	62	62	1	2	1	13	28	12	-	1	2	-	-	2	-
Other transportation.....	29	29	-	1	1	1	18	14	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,118	1,096	7	19	14	73	864	41	11	37	-	1	-	29	22
Radio broadcasting and television.....	24	24	4	2	1	3	7	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	282	277	1	5	3	21	200	26	2	12	-	-	-	7	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,662	6,628	227	541	288	394	3,220	761	67	976	61	24	17	117	169
Wholesale trade.....	765	753	9	21	15	74	895	166	6	39	3	2	-	12	12
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	754	750	27	50	39	81	230	76	5	259	10	7	4	18	14
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,072	2,012	83	115	66	106	1,176	267	10	214	11	-	1	41	60
Apparel and accessories stores.....	769	748	28	64	25	47	394	84	20	121	7	2	3	13	21
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	241	240	3	12	8	15	131	51	6	13	1	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	139	128	3	-	1	8	54	55	2	10	-	1	-	4	1
Filling stations.....	6	6	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	153	151	5	14	6	9	40	12	2	58	2	-	-	3	2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,147	1,111	49	178	108	63	449	30	6	172	21	9	9	17	86
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	105	104	1	6	1	8	56	20	4	6	1	-	-	1	1
Other retail stores.....	701	680	19	59	24	22	333	97	6	84	5	3	-	18	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,932	1,909	21	74	47	329	729	342	21	186	59	24	47	60	33
Banking and other finance.....	538	534	3	10	5	39	270	106	6	23	1	-	-	10	4
Insurance and real estate.....	1,454	1,425	28	64	41	240	459	236	15	163	58	24	47	50	29
Business and repair services.....	286	283	18	24	10	23	118	51	5	24	2	3	-	5	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	34	34	3	3	3	4	8	3	2	6	-	1	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	252	249	15	21	7	19	110	48	3	18	2	2	-	4	3
Personal services.....	4,822	4,706	222	519	250	200	1,148	308	57	934	390	263	146	259	116
Domestic service.....	2,835	2,769	169	356	148	97	388	92	31	567	340	233	140	208	66
Hotels and lodging places.....	419	406	18	30	28	14	97	25	12	113	28	13	4	84	13
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	913	901	14	54	49	55	457	159	9	44	12	13	1	14	12
Miscellaneous personal services.....	655	630	21	59	32	24	206	32	5	210	10	4	1	13	25
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	458	441	26	107	87	45	39	23	-	34	7	3	2	6	17
Professional and related services.....	4,899	4,801	148	382	382	587	1,061	494	67	842	155	71	68	537	98
Educational services.....	2,180	2,142	93	229	320	387	597	132	35	137	41	15	5	140	38
Medical and other health services.....	1,987	1,942	35	93	44	93	306	238	25	616	99	29	45	318	45
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	248	243	2	15	6	54	92	55	1	11	-	-	-	7	5
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	484	474	16	35	18	33	86	49	5	84	15	27	17	72	10
Government.....	890	877	3	20	20	291	281	183	9	43	2	-	1	24	13
Postal service.....	24	24	-	-	1	-	19	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	-
National defense.....	14	14	-	-	-	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	852	839	3	20	19	284	260	179	8	42	2	-	1	21	13
Industry not reported.....	654	599	23	45	16	43	224	86	6	39	4	5	2	104	55



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
SAN FRANCISCO															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	161,620	159,156	2,491	6,626	4,998	7,051	61,719	24,743	2,578	30,555	7,580	3,857	2,476	4,484	2,462
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	886	797	38	50	27	30	174	55	14	200	87	52	31	29	89
Agriculture.....	563	536	27	29	22	14	119	35	9	139	63	32	24	23	27
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	323	261	11	21	5	16	55	20	5	61	24	20	7	16	62
Mining.....	234	284	5	14	10	13	109	52	8	39	12	6	1	15	10
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	60	57	-	1	2	6	30	8	4	2	-	1	-	3	3
Metal mining.....	69	66	2	3	2	1	14	16	3	15	7	2	-	1	3
Other mines and quarries.....	162	158	3	10	6	6	63	28	1	21	5	3	1	11	4
Construction.....	11,114	10,867	337	1,082	931	895	5,836	654	53	671	88	31	23	266	247
Manufacturing.....	32,222	31,803	471	1,178	917	1,298	18,233	4,134	466	3,443	611	248	106	698	419
Bakery products.....	1,576	1,562	16	57	70	189	481	224	36	522	46	16	15	40	14
Beverage industries.....	1,740	1,719	16	56	25	27	1,028	248	23	214	35	13	7	27	21
Meat products.....	1,037	1,022	10	20	20	31	491	219	33	136	27	13	2	18	15
Other food industries.....	2,693	2,642	26	60	97	106	1,496	323	33	345	72	24	2	58	51
Tobacco manufactures.....	239	235	2	7	8	10	134	28	1	28	7	2	2	6	4
Cotton manufactures.....	41	40	2	3	-	-	23	4	1	4	1	1	-	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	12	1	-	-	1	4	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	157	154	1	3	6	7	79	26	1	21	6	2	1	1	3
Knit goods.....	72	69	1	4	1	1	31	9	1	11	5	-	1	4	3
Other textile-mill products.....	215	214	1	5	5	17	119	28	2	28	4	2	1	2	1
Apparel and accessories.....	909	893	17	66	28	64	385	115	8	143	28	16	3	20	16
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	226	225	2	5	3	4	148	26	5	23	3	2	1	3	1
Logging.....	20	17	2	2	-	1	4	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	414	407	8	17	9	2	273	51	5	26	3	1	1	11	7
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,306	1,283	13	61	85	40	796	114	12	105	15	7	8	27	23
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	343	338	2	20	19	8	200	41	4	27	4	3	1	9	5
Paper and allied products.....	783	776	7	23	36	30	471	112	12	52	16	2	2	13	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,277	5,228	178	805	178	316	2,776	529	117	533	102	49	14	131	49
Rayon and allied products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,382	1,370	5	21	21	49	813	214	24	142	29	15	3	34	12
Petroleum refining.....	1,007	1,001	-	5	9	78	622	144	8	80	21	4	2	28	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	28	28	1	2	-	-	12	4	1	4	2	1	1	-	-
Rubber products.....	234	231	2	1	2	7	115	36	5	48	8	1	1	5	3
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	133	123	1	5	5	1	79	10	-	15	2	3	-	2	10
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	478	473	5	25	28	21	256	67	5	41	5	2	2	8	5
Glass and glass products.....	368	364	2	6	11	17	245	26	6	25	2	1	1	11	4
Structural clay products.....	65	65	-	1	2	1	33	11	1	12	1	-	-	3	-
Other stone and clay products.....	293	287	4	11	14	11	170	93	3	24	9	3	1	4	6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,003	993	8	32	23	31	656	154	3	60	8	3	2	13	10
Other iron and steel products.....	2,932	2,889	27	81	62	63	2,056	349	18	153	20	8	3	49	43
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	903	894	8	35	10	38	567	108	4	81	13	6	5	19	9
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	698	694	5	2	14	26	448	93	9	55	12	5	3	22	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,771	1,754	14	31	20	44	1,028	319	26	163	36	23	6	44	17
Aircraft and parts.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	13	4	-	8	-	1	-	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	700	688	9	16	22	20	398	106	13	64	16	5	3	16	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,413	1,378	60	139	46	31	894	31	19	60	14	3	5	26	35
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	38	38	-	1	1	1	24	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,585	1,566	15	40	37	55	864	270	27	164	38	9	9	38	19
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	25,258	24,747	326	1,024	840	909	8,928	3,070	576	5,539	1,998	640	228	769	511
Air transportation.....	107	107	2	4	-	3	36	14	5	35	5	2	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,554	4,498	25	128	61	59	1,256	824	182	1,583	190	37	36	107	56
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,239	3,197	14	44	68	71	767	299	58	1,684	86	19	15	72	42
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,089	3,042	54	176	129	53	1,425	372	68	514	94	54	14	69	47
Water transportation.....	8,487	8,178	183	582	494	415	2,338	865	135	948	1,194	489	146	389	309
Other transportation.....	1,286	1,266	19	39	42	53	346	134	39	226	245	20	10	33	20
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,611	1,600	4	22	16	37	1,023	240	32	124	16	3	2	31	11
Radio broadcasting and television.....	329	322	15	14	14	26	125	57	5	37	17	2	-	10	7
Utilities.....	2,556	2,537	10	15	16	142	1,602	265	32	328	51	14	5	57	19
Wholesale and retail trade.....	37,520	37,039	577	1,529	935	974	13,444	4,875	656	9,013	2,474	1,151	575	836	481
Wholesale trade.....	9,194	9,097	71	151	133	300	3,354	2,140	217	1,485	363	142	52	189	97
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,505	5,451	108	192	89	76	1,177	461	74	1,818	903	289	143	121	54
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,838	1,819	26	31	27	46	814	247	19	428	89	45	8	39	19
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,969	1,940	43	130	52	61	606	231	58	577	95	31	10	51	29
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,501	1,480	18	43	26	41	552	206	48	408	66	31	6	40	21
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,578	1,558	9	25	11	16	465	349	19	434	100	64	25	41	20
Filling stations.....	1,295	1,283	12	49	24	20	251	84	15	642	98	41	22	25	12
Drug stores.....	940	933	16	60	22	22	220	72	16	347	104	30	6	18	7
Eating and drinking places.....	8,479	8,346	204	659	415	234	3,801	310	89	1,567	346	316	241	164	133
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,319	1,293	15	39	29	41	561	269	24	199	58	21	8	29	26
Other retail stores.....	3,902	3,889	55	150	107	117	1,143	506	82	1,113	252	141	54	119	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10,941	10,843	86	201	191	950	3,699	2,178	236	2,277	411	220	117	277	98
Banking and other finance.....	3,899	3,875	13	26	49	332	1,776	1,089	72	317	70	32	10	79	24
Insurance and real estate.....	7,042	6,968	73	175	142	558	1,923	1,189	164	1,960	341	188	107	198	74
Business and repair services.....	4,538	4,466	70	232	130	169	1,955	600	73	842	164	78	50	103	72
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,396	2,361	22	101	55	61	1,100	247	28	552	80	40	30	45	35
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,142	2,105	48	131	75	108	855	353	45	290	84	38	20	58	37
Personal services.....	10,603	10,470	190	554	343	343	2,233	644	185	3,744	821	842	298	323	133
Domestic service.....	2,551	2,527	66	217	110	70	457	100	28	678	295	300	107	99	24



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
<b>SAN FRANCISCO</b>															
<b>FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....</b>	<b>73,912</b>	<b>72,832</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>8,286</b>	<b>26,699</b>	<b>9,944</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>9,182</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>3,895</b>	<b>1,080</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	55	55	-	3	3	10	18	10	2	5	3	-	-	1	-
Agriculture.....	42	42	-	3	3	6	13	7	1	5	3	-	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	13	13	-	-	-	4	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	79	78	1	2	1	26	31	11	-	3	-	1	-	2	1
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	15	14	-	1	-	3	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Metal mining.....	20	20	1	-	-	10	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	44	44	-	1	1	13	17	7	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Construction.....	343	340	2	16	14	49	144	87	6	11	1	-	1	9	3
Manufacturing.....	10,797	10,507	141	683	508	1,221	5,971	1,294	62	452	23	15	5	232	190
Bakery products.....	369	361	4	19	35	80	176	38	4	42	-	1	2	10	8
Beverage industries.....	295	290	5	16	6	29	140	65	3	7	3	-	-	6	5
Meat products.....	222	217	1	21	7	23	114	29	4	7	-	-	-	6	5
Other food industries.....	1,523	1,476	17	102	92	160	823	156	8	73	3	1	-	31	47
Tobacco manufactures.....	253	245	2	24	28	34	139	7	2	3	1	-	-	5	8
Cotton manufactures.....	37	37	3	2	1	4	24	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	11	11	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	87	81	-	7	4	10	48	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	6
Knit goods.....	133	122	2	17	6	6	66	16	1	5	-	1	-	2	11
Other textile-mill products.....	109	106	1	2	5	11	75	5	-	4	1	-	-	2	3
Apparel and accessories.....	2,171	2,134	50	246	167	270	1,114	119	8	103	4	6	1	46	37
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	387	381	4	12	12	12	300	21	1	12	-	-	-	7	6
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	19	19	-	-	-	4	10	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	224	219	2	19	15	20	124	24	1	7	-	-	-	7	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	71	71	-	3	-	9	39	16	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	504	500	2	25	23	39	332	55	1	10	1	-	-	12	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,361	1,344	25	66	38	149	783	169	11	67	4	2	-	21	17
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	462	459	2	14	3	90	248	67	2	22	2	-	-	9	3
Petroleum refining.....	328	326	2	4	2	50	217	38	-	7	-	-	-	6	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	8	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	77	75	1	1	-	3	47	18	1	-	-	-	-	4	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	44	41	2	3	4	-	22	4	-	2	1	-	-	3	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	104	100	2	7	7	5	61	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
Glass and glass products.....	72	72	-	2	1	23	85	6	1	2	-	-	-	2	-
Structural clay products.....	18	18	-	3	-	2	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	43	42	1	1	-	7	22	8	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	156	155	-	1	2	13	50	75	-	10	-	-	-	4	1
Other iron and steel products.....	427	423	4	13	13	39	277	62	1	5	-	1	1	7	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	95	95	1	5	2	20	35	23	-	3	1	-	-	5	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	152	150	1	5	-	23	83	24	2	7	1	-	1	3	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	250	250	2	9	2	41	116	66	2	9	-	-	-	3	-
Aircraft and parts.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	83	88	-	5	1	13	27	37	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	12	12	-	-	1	1	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	683	677	5	30	29	73	380	105	9	28	1	3	-	13	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	4,816	4,757	26	67	64	487	2,606	869	169	307	33	16	1	112	59
Air transportation.....	27	27	-	1	-	6	15	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	569	562	4	7	7	13	117	256	78	66	3	-	-	11	7
Street railways and bus lines.....	89	89	-	-	2	12	41	17	1	10	2	-	-	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	277	274	2	8	5	24	109	95	2	15	3	-	-	11	3
Water transportation.....	366	360	1	3	2	81	110	105	5	11	17	15	1	9	5
Other transportation.....	143	140	-	6	3	15	50	50	4	9	-	-	-	3	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,700	2,667	9	30	37	210	1,820	262	65	169	7	1	-	57	37
Radio broadcasting and television.....	102	95	8	5	3	27	35	6	1	5	1	-	-	4	7
Utilities.....	544	543	2	7	5	99	309	75	12	21	-	-	-	13	1
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>17,461</b>	<b>17,183</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>7,578</b>	<b>2,909</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>278</b>
Wholesale trade.....	3,533	3,495	24	101	66	419	1,796	836	26	140	14	-	-	73	88
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,327	1,314	39	115	76	71	399	156	16	375	28	9	7	33	13
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,008	3,923	123	216	160	152	1,971	695	53	451	16	-	3	83	80
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,267	2,217	71	182	97	159	973	319	46	323	17	2	2	47	50
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	415	407	5	16	10	38	182	99	11	38	3	1	-	9	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	301	299	2	11	4	16	111	127	7	12	4	-	-	5	-
Filling stations.....	36	36	-	1	1	3	20	7	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Drug stores.....	348	347	5	12	5	27	150	40	5	94	3	1	-	5	1
Eating and drinking places.....	3,108	3,043	215	432	280	191	1,102	189	32	452	42	20	13	75	65
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	285	286	1	9	8	34	127	81	2	19	-	1	-	4	-
Other retail stores.....	1,837	1,816	45	109	58	105	757	361	29	391	21	9	2	39	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,619	7,560	61	171	151	1,621	2,767	1,408	75	630	190	122	127	236	59
Banking and other finance.....	1,956	1,939	6	21	26	457	881	421	18	53	4	1	1	50	17
Insurance and real estate.....	5,663	5,621	55	150	125	1,164	1,886	987	58	577	186	121	126	186	42
Business and repair services.....	898	890	15	53	13	144	382	186	13	51	13	3	-	17	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	64	64	1	4	2	5	21	19	1	5	2	2	-	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	834	826	14	49	11	139	361	167	12	46	11	1	-	15	8
Personal services.....	13,276	13,125	480	1,249	682	923	2,811	712	153	3,009	1,115	952	455	574	153
Domestic service.....	7,573	7,593	358	806	332	215	1,174	255	83	1,627	1,001	894	423	416	80
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,193	2,161	57	204	131	116	468	201	30	722	79	37	36	80	32
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,033	2,016	21	139	173	560	752	140	17	154	9	8	3	40	17
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,379	1,355	44	101	46	32	417	106	23	506	26	13	3	33	24
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,043	1,014	57	153	106	149	301	100	15	73	14	7	2	35	29
Professional and related services.....	12,226	12,055	247	803	994	1,288	2,492	1,323	215	2,178	465	111	110	1,829	171
Educational services.....	3,872	3,830	112	424	781	649	943	181	40	155	31	11	4	499	42
Medical and other health services.....	5,932	5,823	79	293	149	180	882	692	131	1,811	396	69	76	1,075	109
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	968	957	12	31	26	234	320	237	22	44	5	1	3	22	11
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,454	1,445	44	65	38	225	347	213	22	168	33	30	27	233	9
Government.....	3,166	3,150	12	44	72	962	1,003	668	32	154	13	6	7	177	16
Postal service.....	79	79	-	1	10	2	52	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	-
National defense.....	234	234	1	-	6	63	51	13	1	2	-	-	-	97	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2,853	2,837	11	43	56	897	900	648	31	146	13	6	7	79	16
Industry not reported.....	2,131	2,018	61	69	47	191	795	367	30	127	13	12	3	298	113



Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	1,502,855	1,464,540	28,501	67,071	48,951	59,983	464,863	184,159	23,863	305,162	124,849	74,709	43,894	38,535	38,315
Female.....	545,031	530,778	18,240	42,286	26,413	43,653	160,822	67,016	8,300	94,605	21,462	17,237	10,336	20,408	14,253
CITIES															
LONG BEACH															
Male.....	34,989	34,128	596	1,341	1,189	1,734	10,361	5,000	403	7,383	2,778	1,826	919	598	861
Female.....	12,575	12,162	456	1,022	688	804	2,010	1,745	220	2,724	459	505	273	306	413
LOS ANGELES															
Male.....	381,951	324,359	5,278	13,570	9,870	13,367	108,883	43,341	6,033	67,019	27,026	15,790	8,685	5,497	7,602
Female.....	157,316	153,370	4,007	10,859	6,775	10,528	53,264	21,206	2,187	26,262	6,204	5,676	2,851	3,551	3,946
Nonwhite															
Male.....	21,243	20,511	300	787	505	382	4,745	1,736	346	5,533	2,358	2,223	1,098	436	732
Female.....	11,272	10,977	374	1,202	572	307	1,566	594	175	2,228	1,313	1,479	548	359	295
OAKLAND															
Male.....	70,951	69,422	1,356	2,910	2,270	2,823	30,160	8,162	1,035	13,568	3,315	1,260	891	1,672	1,529
Female.....	26,915	26,272	824	2,031	1,368	2,426	10,450	2,900	300	3,351	703	404	288	1,227	643
SACRAMENTO															
Male.....	25,648	25,100	505	997	523	2,081	5,546	3,566	490	7,285	1,810	974	555	768	548
Female.....	11,973	11,667	272	594	472	2,753	2,284	1,612	202	2,287	293	196	111	589	306
SAN DIEGO															
Male.....	51,121	49,101	750	1,358	717	909	15,244	9,385	767	10,332	3,556	4,033	1,414	636	2,020
Female.....	15,414	14,868	887	1,419	694	902	3,074	1,907	443	3,624	751	543	374	250	546
SAN FRANCISCO															
Male.....	161,620	159,158	2,491	6,626	4,998	7,051	61,719	24,743	2,578	30,555	7,580	3,857	2,476	4,424	2,462
Female.....	73,912	72,832	1,634	4,497	3,422	8,286	26,899	9,944	1,000	9,182	2,036	1,288	749	3,895	1,080
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.9	4.6	3.3	4.1	31.7	12.6	1.6	20.8	8.5	5.1	3.0	2.6	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.4	8.0	5.0	8.2	30.3	12.6	1.6	17.8	4.0	3.2	1.9	3.8	-
CITIES															
LONG BEACH															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.7	3.9	3.5	5.1	30.4	14.7	1.2	21.6	8.1	5.4	2.7	1.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.7	8.4	5.2	6.6	24.7	14.3	1.8	22.4	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.5	-
LOS ANGELES															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.6	4.2	3.0	4.1	33.6	13.4	1.9	20.7	8.3	4.9	2.7	1.7	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.6	7.1	4.4	6.9	34.7	13.8	1.4	17.1	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.3	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.5	3.8	2.5	1.9	23.1	8.5	1.7	27.0	11.5	10.8	5.4	2.4	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.4	11.0	5.2	2.8	16.6	5.4	1.6	20.3	12.0	13.5	5.0	3.3	-
OAKLAND															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	43.4	11.8	1.5	19.5	4.8	1.8	1.3	2.4	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.1	7.7	5.2	9.2	39.8	11.0	1.1	12.8	2.7	1.5	1.1	4.7	-
SACRAMENTO															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.0	4.0	2.1	8.3	22.1	14.2	2.0	29.0	7.2	3.9	2.2	3.1	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.3	5.1	4.0	23.6	19.6	13.8	1.7	19.6	2.5	1.7	1.0	5.0	-
SAN DIEGO															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	31.0	19.1	1.6	21.0	7.2	8.2	2.9	1.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	6.0	9.5	4.7	6.1	20.7	12.8	3.0	24.4	5.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	-
SAN FRANCISCO															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.6	4.2	3.1	4.4	38.8	15.5	1.6	19.2	4.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.2	6.2	4.7	11.4	36.9	13.7	1.4	12.6	2.8	1.8	1.0	5.3	-



Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
									Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
Total	1,805,041	628,155	1,502,855	545,031	88,332	23,737	218,854	59,387	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	70,482	48,427	27,110	30,247	6,990	3,361	36,362	14,819	3.9	7.7	1.8	5.5	7.9	14.2	17.0	25.0
With work in 1939	1,716,320	568,918	1,464,123	505,441	79,242	19,767	172,955	42,710	95.1	90.6	97.4	92.9	89.7	83.3	80.9	71.9
Less than 3 months	53,451	34,342	26,259	22,251	5,804	2,930	21,388	9,161	3.0	5.5	1.7	4.1	6.6	12.3	10.0	15.4
3 to 5 months	139,132	62,117	79,792	45,814	13,663	4,220	45,677	12,083	7.7	9.9	5.3	8.4	15.5	17.8	21.4	20.3
6 to 8 months	251,204	76,480	176,279	62,547	21,166	3,805	53,759	10,128	13.9	12.2	11.7	11.5	24.0	16.0	25.1	17.1
9 to 11 months	290,121	101,401	240,891	90,651	19,251	4,865	29,579	5,885	16.1	16.1	15.0	16.6	21.8	20.5	14.0	9.9
12 months	982,412	294,578	940,902	285,178	19,358	3,947	22,152	5,453	54.4	46.9	62.6	52.3	21.9	16.6	10.4	9.2
Work in 1939 not reported	18,239	10,610	11,622	8,348	2,100	609	4,517	1,658	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.1
CITIES																
LONG BEACH																
Total	40,695	14,642	34,989	12,575	1,650	583	4,056	1,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,613	1,496	764	916	178	105	871	477	4.5	10.2	2.2	7.3	10.8	18.0	21.5	32.1
With work in 1939	39,060	13,014	34,013	11,553	1,442	470	3,145	991	94.9	88.9	97.2	91.9	87.4	80.6	77.5	56.8
Less than 3 months	969	771	577	539	72	73	320	159	2.4	5.3	1.6	4.3	4.4	12.5	7.9	10.7
3 to 5 months	2,372	1,449	1,541	1,073	182	120	649	256	5.8	9.9	4.4	8.5	11.0	20.6	16.0	17.3
6 to 8 months	4,509	1,630	3,235	1,477	370	96	904	257	11.1	12.5	9.2	11.7	22.4	16.5	22.8	17.3
9 to 11 months	5,949	2,765	4,938	2,485	380	109	631	171	14.6	18.9	14.1	19.6	23.0	18.7	15.6	11.5
12 months	24,801	6,199	23,722	5,979	432	72	641	148	60.9	42.3	67.8	47.5	25.5	12.3	15.8	10.0
Work in 1939 not reported	282	130	212	106	30	8	40	16	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1
LOS ANGELES																
Total	397,811	180,488	331,951	157,316	14,402	4,149	51,448	19,023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	20,950	14,788	7,090	8,629	1,894	768	11,966	5,391	5.3	8.2	2.1	5.5	13.2	18.5	23.3	28.3
With work in 1939	374,626	164,371	323,273	147,511	12,350	3,344	39,008	13,416	94.2	91.1	97.4	93.8	85.8	80.6	75.8	70.5
Less than 3 months	11,001	8,719	5,619	5,557	800	510	4,562	2,552	2.8	4.8	1.7	3.6	5.6	12.8	8.9	13.4
3 to 5 months	26,998	16,030	16,657	12,019	1,780	804	8,561	3,208	6.8	8.9	5.0	7.6	12.4	19.4	16.6	16.9
6 to 8 months	52,023	22,650	37,147	18,663	3,429	632	11,447	3,354	13.1	12.5	11.2	11.9	23.8	15.3	22.2	17.6
9 to 11 months	60,016	29,053	49,721	26,193	2,789	696	7,506	2,164	15.1	16.1	15.0	16.6	19.4	16.8	14.6	11.4
12 months	224,586	87,919	214,129	85,080	3,552	701	6,907	2,188	56.5	48.7	64.5	54.1	24.7	16.9	13.4	11.2
Work in 1939 not reported	2,235	1,329	1,598	1,076	158	37	479	216	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1
Nonwhite																
Total	27,585	14,057	21,243	11,272	2,176	649	4,116	2,146	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,839	1,459	507	622	206	117	1,126	720	6.7	10.4	2.4	5.5	9.5	18.0	27.4	33.6
With work in 1939	25,532	12,598	20,632	10,577	1,954	526	2,992	1,426	92.7	88.9	97.1	93.8	89.8	81.0	71.7	65.5
Less than 3 months	685	636	306	376	66	60	291	200	2.5	4.5	1.4	3.3	4.0	9.2	7.1	9.3
3 to 5 months	2,015	1,419	1,047	923	301	167	668	329	7.3	10.1	4.9	8.2	13.8	25.7	16.2	15.3
6 to 8 months	3,896	2,280	2,402	1,737	588	119	906	424	14.1	16.2	11.3	15.4	27.0	18.3	22.0	19.8
9 to 11 months	3,819	1,484	2,395	1,215	397	71	527	196	12.1	10.5	11.3	10.8	18.2	10.9	12.8	9.2
12 months	15,622	6,669	14,480	6,826	582	109	560	254	56.7	47.6	68.2	56.1	26.7	16.8	13.6	11.8
Work in 1939 not reported	159	100	104	73	16	6	38	21	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
OAKLAND																
Total	84,678	31,619	70,951	26,915	5,937	2,136	7,790	2,768	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	3,519	2,682	1,205	1,637	487	270	1,826	775	4.2	8.4	1.7	6.1	8.2	12.6	23.4	28.0
With work in 1939	80,256	28,541	69,141	24,827	5,372	1,837	5,743	1,977	94.8	89.7	97.4	92.2	90.5	86.0	73.7	67.8
Less than 3 months	2,171	1,681	1,062	1,033	329	181	780	417	2.6	5.1	1.5	3.8	5.5	8.5	10.0	15.1
3 to 5 months	5,294	2,821	3,074	2,003	825	305	1,365	513	6.3	8.9	4.3	7.4	14.1	14.8	17.8	18.5
6 to 8 months	9,518	3,441	6,756	2,741	1,226	293	1,616	407	11.2	10.8	9.4	10.2	20.6	13.7	20.7	14.7
9 to 11 months	13,818	4,702	11,155	3,819	1,593	501	1,069	282	16.3	14.8	15.7	14.2	26.8	23.1	13.7	10.2
12 months	49,455	15,946	47,173	15,231	1,369	457	893	258	58.4	50.1	66.5	56.6	23.4	21.4	11.5	9.3
Work in 1939 not reported	903	596	604	451	78	29	221	116	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.8	4.2
SACRAMENTO																
Total	31,105	13,559	25,648	11,973	974	332	4,488	1,254	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	981	834	361	589	72	45	548	200	3.2	6.2	1.4	4.9	7.4	13.6	12.2	15.9
With work in 1939	30,000	12,621	25,201	11,296	892	286	3,907	1,039	96.4	93.1	98.3	94.3	91.6	86.1	87.1	82.9
Less than 3 months	915	640	890	430	68	33	467	187	2.9	4.7	1.5	3.5	7.0	9.9	10.4	14.9
3 to 5 months	2,603	1,296	1,211	873	190	59	1,202	364	8.4	9.6	4.7	7.3	19.5	17.8	26.8	29.0
6 to 8 months	3,814	1,500	2,353	1,145	204	55	1,257	299	12.3	11.1	9.2	9.6	20.9	16.6	23.0	23.8
9 to 11 months	4,409	1,826	3,609	1,631	207	87	593	108	14.2	13.5	14.1	13.6	21.3	26.2	13.2	8.6
12 months	18,259	7,259	17,648	7,226	223	52	388	81	58.7	54.3	68.8	60.4	22.9	15.7	8.7	6.5
Work in 1939 not reported	124	104	86	88	10	1	28	15	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
SAN DIEGO																
Total	57,495	18,012	51,121	15,414	2,503	1,036	3,871	1,562	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	2,584	1,695	1,480	1,107	227	128	877	460	4.5	9.4	2.9	7.2	9.1	12.4	22.7	29.4
With work in 1939	54,874	16,208	49,454	14,226	2,255	894	2,965	1,088	95.1	90.0	96.7	92.3	90.1	86.3	76.6	69.7
Less than 3 months	1,749	1,141	1,258	823	128	95	363	223	3.0	6.3	2.5	5.3	5.1	9.2	9.4	14.3
3 to 5 months	4,070	2,015	3,174	1,579	292	189	604	247	7.1	11.2	6.2	10.2	11.7	18.2	15.6	15.8
6 to 8 months	6,461	2,875	5,184	1,828	488	179	849	273	11.2	12.6	10.0	11.8	19.5	17.3	21.9	17.5
9 to 11 months	7,566	2,978	6,409	2,564	596	254	561	160	13.2	16.5	12.5	16.6	23.8	24.5	14.5	10.2
12 months	34,828	7,799	33,489	7,487	751	177	588	185	60.6	43.3	65.5	48.2	30.0	17.1	15.2	11.8
Work in 1939 not reported	237	109	187	81	21	14	29	14	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9
SAN FRANCISCO																
Total	192,091	84,769	161,620	73,912	9,305	3,378	21,166	7,479	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	7,690	4,955	2,321	2,635	637	311	4,732	2,009	4.0	5.8	1.4	3.6	6.8	9.2	22.4	26.9
With work in 1939	180,913	78,568	157,322	68,846	8,327	2,949	15,256	4,863	94.2	90.4	97.3	93.1	89.5	87.3	72.1	65.0
Less than 3 months	4,325	2,638	2,122	1,659	465	185	1,738	794	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.2	5.0	5.5	8.2	19.6
3 to 5 months	11,450	5,574	6,604	4,036	1,114	405	3,782	1,133	6.0	6.6	4.1	5.5	12.0	12.0	17.6	15.1
6 to 8 months	21,554	8,907	15,290	6,942	1,862	696	4,402	1,269	11.2							



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA AND INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	MALE								FEMALE								
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12		
THE STATE																	
All industries	1,716,709	63,492	47,647	125,469	230,038	270,870	963,054	16,139	604,418	45,066	31,412	57,897	72,675	96,586	290,631	10,201	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	192,066	5,331	9,427	28,341	50,747	39,441	56,709	2,070	7,130	450	1,118	1,662	1,537	736	1,490	117	
Agriculture	186,465	5,137	9,225	27,651	49,442	38,483	54,513	2,014	6,993	445	1,112	1,670	1,515	719	1,418	114	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5,601	194	202	690	1,305	958	2,196	56	137	5	6	12	22	17	72	3	
Mining	44,860	1,407	1,107	3,050	5,474	6,985	26,424	413	980	36	33	48	73	83	696	11	
Coal mining	271	50	17	51	66	35	42	10	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	25,627	590	368	1,161	2,438	3,142	17,734	194	710	16	22	29	56	54	530	3	
Metal mining	14,648	611	604	1,515	2,349	2,969	6,481	169	147	13	8	12	11	16	63	4	
Other mines and quarries	4,314	156	118	323	621	839	2,217	40	120	7	3	6	5	12	63	4	
Construction	150,214	8,204	6,242	17,346	37,246	37,559	42,817	1,400	2,462	172	93	216	298	283	1,381	17	
Manufacturing	364,403	11,456	9,004	23,686	42,849	61,386	214,100	1,922	74,655	4,404	4,643	10,364	11,689	11,772	31,349	534	
Bakery products	12,072	340	246	588	952	1,412	8,529	55	2,217	116	81	164	247	350	1,242	17	
Beverage industries	9,428	187	131	451	917	1,473	6,223	46	1,039	34	50	108	148	186	561	2	
Meat products	8,539	252	180	318	662	1,210	5,926	41	1,506	84	73	134	185	225	792	13	
Other food industries	36,908	754	1,335	4,597	5,575	6,277	18,164	201	17,455	748	2,321	5,360	3,448	1,816	3,631	141	
Tobacco manufactures	672	28	9	32	51	95	452	5	640	16	10	24	36	145	333	6	
Cotton manufactures	588	23	23	59	110	103	263	7	302	19	13	32	56	56	125	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	111	11	2	6	16	11	64	1	94	14	6	10	16	18	28	2	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	556	22	10	30	67	113	309	5	266	17	9	25	53	60	100	2	
Knit goods	753	24	13	35	114	171	391	5	1,062	52	26	103	235	306	331	9	
Other textile-mill products	1,898	84	94	94	175	242	1,258	11	793	58	30	83	138	131	346	7	
Apparel and accessories	6,004	282	133	476	1,135	1,076	2,868	34	17,552	1,543	730	1,881	3,638	3,977	5,664	99	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	872	32	18	49	112	140	517	4	1,189	59	46	130	209	262	475	8	
Logging	5,561	180	239	757	1,709	1,619	801	56	53	1	5	6	22	10	9	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	19,455	388	424	1,438	3,106	5,905	8,164	130	624	34	20	46	67	167	284	6	
Furniture and store fixtures	10,972	449	292	739	1,580	2,238	5,609	65	1,080	54	35	91	158	224	513	5	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,347	168	112	332	612	1,190	2,697	36	706	27	34	65	86	139	346	9	
Paper and allied products	6,072	153	75	213	504	947	4,151	29	2,079	84	66	164	255	418	1,070	22	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32,338	1,542	1,538	2,161	2,718	3,507	20,636	236	6,896	393	272	519	666	750	4,231	55	
Rayon and allied products	66	12	2	7	5	12	28	-	14	1	1	1	5	2	4	-	
Other chemical and allied products	15,231	312	215	584	1,153	1,793	11,105	69	2,618	154	90	196	221	309	1,637	11	
Petroleum refining	20,305	294	186	457	892	1,484	16,378	64	1,630	52	29	52	84	113	1,295	5	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	816	9	8	40	91	154	509	5	48	-	2	2	4	6	34	-	
Rubber products	6,790	149	78	207	506	1,246	4,584	20	803	30	21	51	78	108	515	2	
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,099	60	38	75	184	231	524	7	591	64	25	68	104	121	204	5	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,644	60	33	77	175	271	1,017	11	391	18	17	37	68	83	169	-	
Glass and glass products	3,233	110	62	169	308	562	2,007	15	464	32	21	40	65	68	257	1	
Structural clay products	3,032	96	42	166	397	523	1,795	13	377	23	9	21	45	62	214	8	
Other stone and clay products	8,234	213	143	408	949	1,403	5,073	45	771	69	26	75	87	131	257	6	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9,889	270	186	508	980	1,635	6,257	58	466	13	13	24	41	57	323	5	
Other iron and steel products	24,524	798	480	1,476	3,012	4,633	14,017	108	1,784	67	51	124	197	268	1,068	9	
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,379	239	160	418	909	1,812	4,310	31	545	26	26	44	61	76	304	8	
Electrical machinery and equipment	7,086	213	113	326	598	957	4,845	84	1,759	98	54	116	149	192	1,136	14	
Machinery, except electrical	22,904	865	448	1,171	2,243	3,842	14,737	90	1,759	98	54	116	149	192	1,136	14	
Aircraft and parts	37,417	1,586	1,318	2,797	5,241	6,901	19,444	180	1,317	70	71	155	78	87	492	2	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12,894	409	220	508	908	3,542	5,729	56	760	30	27	44	78	87	492	2	
Ship and boat building and repairing	12,612	377	307	971	1,651	1,810	7,382	114	343	15	18	18	24	20	239	9	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	687	26	10	39	78	155	373	5	31	1	1	3	1	7	18	-	
Other manufacturing industries	10,420	489	241	557	1,152	1,590	6,364	77	3,164	223	159	296	399	472	1,582	33	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	177,002	3,854	2,463	7,091	15,390	23,585	121,472	1,147	27,098	905	599	1,048	1,682	2,522	20,180	162	
Air transportation	2,228	79	49	117	176	234	1,556	17	247	10	7	16	12	37	164	1	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	54,748	1,093	596	1,885	3,852	8,440	38,500	282	1,921	54	30	68	95	201	1,450	13	
Street railways and bus lines	15,231	218	97	254	823	2,002	11,778	59	523	24	10	23	30	42	396	3	
Trucking service and warehousing	22,481	720	550	1,553	3,340	3,929	12,229	160	1,842	58	54	100	123	95	799	13	
Water transportation	22,495	620	440	1,559	4,039	6,219	9,249	369	786	28	17	25	60	87	565	4	
Other transportation	7,266	177	120	357	758	1,153	4,653	48	511	20	13	35	46	55	339	3	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,857	299	194	322	416	670	10,902	54	16,591	552	356	582	1,008	1,649	12,356	88	
Radio broadcasting and television	2,533	109	67	134	251	285	1,650	27	686	54	47	50	79	65	384	7	
Utilities	37,163	539	350	910	1,735	2,653	30,845	131	4,586	105	65	149	229	291	3,717	30	
Wholesale and retail trade	321,536	11,371	7,463	18,981	35,081	42,695	204,068	1,927	143,082	9,928	9,145	16,908	20,830	20,025	65,966	1,281	
Wholesale trade	79,829	1,995	1,267	3,833	8,237	9,581	54,540	376	24,645	1,125	1,275	3,499	5,190	3,247	10,116	193	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	53,131	2,146	1,447	3,169	4,933	6,141	34,964	331	11,175	807	663	1,101	1,377	1,251	5,881	95	
General merchandise and variety stores	16,773	572	478	925	1,807	1,694	11,690	107	32,691	2,032	2,785	3,369	3,411	3,979	16,866	249	
Apparel and accessories stores	13,554	609	413	941	1,633	1,651	8,225	82	15,061	1,061	949	1,597	2,154	2,88			



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL																
All industries	383,409	19,056	10,201	25,218	48,594	57,227	221,036	2,077	176,339	14,020	8,209	15,226	22,017	28,357	87,218	1,292
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7,516	538	350	586	1,707	1,221	2,764	50	334	30	23	46	61	40	134	-
Agriculture	6,175	485	306	739	1,283	932	2,396	34	304	28	23	44	56	32	120	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,341	53	44	147	424	289	368	16	30	2	-	2	5	7	14	-
Mining	2,844	255	86	204	351	354	1,567	27	280	8	5	6	17	16	227	1
Coal mining	62	16	5	10	8	15	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,826	123	37	102	193	198	1,165	8	246	6	4	5	12	14	205	-
Metal mining	612	101	35	72	113	73	204	14	23	1	1	1	4	2	13	1
Other mines and quarries	344	15	9	20	37	68	191	4	11	1	-	-	1	-	9	-
Construction	34,265	2,726	1,388	3,891	8,698	8,166	9,257	139	740	51	29	64	82	89	425	-
Manufacturing	85,584	3,731	2,153	5,351	10,615	13,404	50,068	272	25,636	1,798	1,039	2,643	4,295	4,675	11,091	95
Bakery products	3,780	122	75	164	322	450	2,589	8	780	48	31	62	99	114	423	3
Beverage industries	2,032	56	32	95	229	284	1,332	4	224	4	8	20	37	23	132	-
Meat products	2,272	98	27	87	194	268	1,598	5	470	27	15	33	59	60	274	8
Other food industries	4,482	178	94	389	629	670	2,514	13	2,679	170	185	562	698	349	701	14
Tobacco manufactures	181	10	3	12	18	25	118	-	221	6	4	5	18	61	127	-
Cotton manufactures	102	7	3	9	13	11	57	2	86	12	4	11	13	10	26	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	44	9	-	2	6	4	23	-	42	9	1	3	7	12	10	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	98	4	1	5	10	14	58	1	69	4	2	6	21	12	23	1
Knit goods	421	15	7	23	80	105	189	2	555	27	6	42	121	185	170	4
Other textile-mill products	727	47	18	42	70	94	453	3	402	31	17	46	77	60	167	4
Apparel and accessories	3,621	177	88	288	761	671	1,625	16	10,071	897	393	1,011	2,017	2,841	3,376	36
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	347	12	8	21	55	55	195	1	459	22	16	55	92	100	173	1
Logging	43	6	4	5	6	16	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1,060	52	17	59	136	225	564	7	55	2	3	7	2	3	38	-
Furniture and store fixtures	4,658	203	125	348	735	908	2,330	15	407	19	11	41	51	91	194	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,121	51	25	71	135	188	645	4	303	8	9	16	33	38	99	-
Paper and allied products	1,544	67	32	60	173	219	988	5	561	26	22	50	72	115	272	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,359	507	382	635	910	1,046	5,838	41	2,217	126	92	166	221	258	1,348	6
Rayon and allied products	89	11	1	6	5	10	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,722	87	39	106	252	287	1,944	7	872	63	29	88	83	121	486	2
Petroleum refining	2,859	71	27	83	166	236	2,268	8	602	17	10	19	25	42	489	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	178	5	1	14	23	28	101	1	13	-	-	1	1	2	9	-
Rubber products	1,854	50	29	53	170	319	1,229	4	284	11	6	24	29	31	183	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	544	28	22	39	82	107	256	-	297	31	13	32	51	68	99	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	381	24	16	23	53	52	211	2	155	10	5	17	28	27	69	-
Glass and glass products	755	34	25	49	89	130	428	-	97	5	3	8	8	14	59	-
Structural clay products	584	26	9	35	73	76	351	4	83	4	3	9	10	9	45	-
Other stone and clay products	1,319	53	31	57	144	215	815	4	280	20	12	15	24	38	116	5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,276	66	34	72	152	206	741	5	83	-	1	5	12	10	55	-
Other iron and steel products	6,057	285	145	360	775	1,076	3,418	18	401	17	9	24	36	50	264	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,438	97	68	179	323	464	1,294	3	225	13	9	27	29	30	117	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,504	99	46	145	266	349	1,592	7	415	20	12	30	41	55	255	2
Machinery, except electrical	5,754	286	116	332	639	877	3,486	18	488	33	14	27	46	54	314	-
Aircraft and parts	13,167	542	424	929	1,818	2,382	7,043	29	586	24	27	54	52	88	299	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,094	146	64	238	476	673	1,489	8	247	11	7	17	29	22	161	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	809	43	31	116	225	143	235	13	18	1	-	-	1	2	11	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	83	6	1	3	7	13	52	1	7	-	-	-	-	2	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,345	181	87	203	396	508	1,957	13	1,078	79	60	109	153	177	499	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	39,453	1,148	556	1,567	3,319	5,110	27,564	189	6,836	251	173	285	403	628	5,078	17
Air transportation	506	19	15	19	44	59	348	2	55	3	2	4	1	9	36	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	9,455	344	104	333	624	1,277	6,743	30	367	22	8	11	22	39	285	-
Street railways and bus lines	4,920	101	25	68	302	509	3,781	14	210	10	2	6	11	16	164	1
Trucking service and warehousing	4,615	221	112	320	872	753	2,722	15	318	18	11	23	38	28	198	2
Water transportation	4,589	95	97	298	758	1,235	2,023	82	133	5	3	5	10	14	95	1
Other transportation	1,493	84	29	90	138	223	973	6	135	2	2	7	11	12	99	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,121	96	58	100	146	137	2,528	6	4,115	131	102	168	221	393	3,093	7
Radio broadcasting and television	1,109	53	34	72	138	127	675	10	368	26	27	29	44	47	194	1
Utilities	9,445	184	82	247	497	640	7,771	24	1,135	34	16	33	45	70	934	3
Wholesale and retail trade	90,563	4,077	2,145	5,581	10,515	12,220	55,718	307	43,071	3,240	2,594	4,278	5,879	6,193	20,701	186
Wholesale trade	20,424	754	347	1,000	1,785	1,977	14,505	56	5,759	294	192	482	796	689	3,893	13
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	14,091	722	373	869	1,433	1,736	8,959	49	3,128	260	186	294	382	344	1,552	10
General merchandise and variety stores	5,543	244	174	362	491	624	3,620	28	11,026	736	989	1,166	1,233	1,421	5,438	45
Apparel and accessories stores	5,146	273	165	394	735	665	2,896	18	5,116	386	315	556	752	858	2,223	26
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,411	213	95	263	473	602	2,755	10	1,099	69	40	78	124	119	569	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,353	257	99	273	624	784	4,295	21	801	37	26	35	85	92	521	5
Filling stations	5,132	239	140	323	617	746	3,049	18	117	9	5	8	9	9	77	-
Drug stores	2,783	111	66	170	313	372	1,741	10	1,672	130	92	150	231	246	815	8
Eating and drinking places	16,049	760	436	1,345	2,835	3,120	7,487	65	10,691	1,014	496	1,186	1,852	1,981	4,100	62
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g	4,190	142	57	187	423	799	2,568	14	514	22	23	34	36	51	347	1
Other retail stores	6,441	362	193	405	725	795	3,943	18	3,146	283	230	299	379	383	1,556	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,119	861	299	754												



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE																
All industries	25,359	1,633	599	1,715	8,308	2,922	15,040	142	13,418	1,842	576	1,252	2,161	1,413	5,580	94
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,208	73	38	153	375	215	345	8	100	9	2	10	21	12	46	-
Agriculture	689	53	17	76	132	88	319	4	90	8	2	8	18	8	46	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	519	20	21	77	243	127	27	4	10	1	-	2	3	4	-	-
Mining	33	1	1	2	2	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	9	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	21	1	-	1	1	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	1,714	225	76	194	411	251	549	8	15	4	1	-	3	3	4	-
Manufacturing	1,902	94	44	157	296	281	1,020	10	754	68	68	167	214	88	148	1
Bakery products	120	6	2	2	11	24	75	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Beverage industries	40	2	-	2	4	4	28	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	112	6	3	1	14	9	79	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other food industries	324	8	11	76	99	66	61	3	325	11	32	100	123	46	12	1
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	26	2	1	5	5	6	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	7	-
Other textile-mill products	46	1	-	3	2	4	36	-	11	-	1	4	-	1	5	-
Apparel and accessories	54	2	3	4	3	11	30	1	318	51	25	55	74	36	77	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Logging	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	9	3	-	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	60	5	-	6	11	8	29	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	32	1	1	5	2	3	20	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	166	6	3	4	17	25	110	1	5	-	2	-	1	-	24	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	166	8	5	8	13	14	116	2	42	2	5	3	7	1	2	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	113	7	1	6	19	14	66	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Petroleum refining	45	3	-	3	9	7	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	14	1	2	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	9	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Glass and glass products	33	1	1	-	5	6	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	20	1	1	-	3	2	13	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	24	2	-	-	3	5	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	238	12	4	14	40	42	125	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	40	1	-	5	5	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	16	1	1	-	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	24	3	1	3	3	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	22	2	-	1	2	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	53	5	-	4	7	4	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	2	-	-	4	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	53	2	3	-	8	8	32	-	16	1	-	4	1	2	8	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,306	65	29	130	219	208	1,652	5	71	7	2	1	4	6	51	-
Air transportation	25	1	1	1	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,331	36	8	57	102	121	1,005	2	20	2	-	-	4	3	11	-
Street railways and bus lines	154	2	-	2	3	15	132	-	31	2	-	-	-	1	25	-
Trucking service and warehousing	194	16	9	26	44	24	74	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	85	-	5	16	19	13	32	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other transportation	22	1	-	2	1	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	20	1	-	2	1	1	15	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	13	1	1	8	1	-	6	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Utilities	464	7	5	31	48	30	352	1	7	2	-	-	-	2	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	7,002	351	144	414	823	821	4,430	19	1,412	116	57	132	200	157	742	8
Wholesale trade	1,180	39	12	51	136	130	807	5	148	7	6	16	16	13	90	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,574	86	34	93	127	158	1,074	2	202	16	7	17	19	20	122	1
General merchandise and variety stores	330	8	5	14	26	22	253	2	140	5	10	7	11	18	94	-
Apparel and accessories stores	222	10	2	14	20	22	153	1	144	11	4	16	26	20	66	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	91	9	3	2	8	3	61	-	11	2	-	-	-	1	3	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	321	11	4	10	32	30	231	3	5	1	-	1	-	-	3	-
Filling stations	237	11	7	11	35	31	142	-	4	1	-	3	1	2	19	-
Drug stores	245	11	8	7	23	21	179	1	30	1	1	3	4	2	278	5
Eating and drinking places	2,484	145	69	192	375	362	1,336	5	614	61	25	61	105	79	278	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	41	2	-	-	7	4	28	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	277	19	5	20	34	33	165	-	111	11	4	11	18	9	57	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,732	89	29	87	180	155	1,185	7	504	38	17	27	69	39	313	1
Banking and other finance	134	5	-	4	4	5	115	1	14	1	-	1	-	-	12	-
Insurance and real estate	1,598	84	29	83	176	150	1,070	6	490	37	17	26	69	39	301	1
Business and repair services	719	54	19	60	96	98	387	5	20	1	-	2	3	2	12	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	670	52	17	53	87	92	365	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	-
Business and repair services, except auto	49	2	2	7	9	6	22	1	14	1	-	2	3	1	7	-
Personal services	4,789	269	101	262	541	513	3,064	19	9,209	908	358	795	1,481	940	4,676	51
Domestic service	3,054	158	67	158	335	326	1,998	11	8,407	816	330	730	1,375	865	4,244	47
Hotels and lodging places	843	45	11	58	102	111	514	2	289	34	7	21	32	30	162	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	289	25	8	16	34	26	178	2	144	13	7	12	15	18	78	-
Miscellaneous personal services	603	41	15	30	69	50	394	4	369	45	14	32	58	27	192	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	947	52	55	116	168	96	458	2	256	22	27	45	60	29	72	1
Professional and related services	773	42	12	38	50	117	509	5	600	42	19	46	67	97	325	4
Educational services	293	9	7	23	14	85	154	1	217	19	5	25	20	71	76	1
Medical and other health services	140	5	2	5	15	19	92	2	250	12	9	7	33	20	169	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	25	2	-	-	5	4	14	-	21	2	1	3	2	2	10	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	315	26	3	10	16	9	249	2	112	9	4	11	12	4	70	2
Government	1,540	29	15	54	69	127	1,239	7	220	12	7	12	23	25	141	-
Postal service	565	9	7	9	25	33	477	5	34	1	2	-	4	4	23	-
National defense	172	5	2	20	14	31	99	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	803	15	6	25	30	63	663	1	185	11	5	12	19	21	117	-
Industry not reported	692	289	36	48	78	38	156	47	257	115	18	15	16	15	50	28



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
OAKLAND																
All industries	78,741	3,082	1,842	4,459	8,292	12,225	46,066	825	29,683	2,412	1,450	2,516	3,148	4,101	15,489	567
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	592	55	50	85	104	78	209	6	35	5	5	4	3	3	15	-
Agriculture	487	58	45	73	81	62	163	5	30	5	5	3	3	3	11	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	105	7	5	12	23	11	46	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
Mining	241	27	8	20	32	41	111	2	11	2	1	-	-	-	8	-
Coal mining	8	3	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	59	3	-	2	4	8	42	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
Metal mining	46	9	3	5	8	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	128	12	5	11	20	25	53	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	6	-
Construction	7,186	416	287	781	1,716	1,913	1,955	68	124	10	4	9	16	12	71	2
Manufacturing	23,348	676	545	1,466	2,640	4,296	13,575	150	4,432	223	285	492	617	666	2,110	39
Bakery products	743	18	11	27	54	86	543	4	263	10	9	16	24	47	155	2
Beverage industries	406	8	3	19	30	89	258	-	26	3	-	2	2	7	12	-
Meat products	323	2	7	14	20	42	235	3	26	2	2	2	4	5	11	-
Other food industries	2,338	63	121	234	290	343	1,273	9	1,063	51	142	209	187	134	333	7
Tobacco manufactures	82	2	-	-	1	5	24	-	41	-	1	5	12	6	17	-
Cotton manufactures	216	5	9	15	40	54	90	3	118	2	7	11	19	32	46	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	2	-	2	2	-	10	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Knit goods	13	-	-	1	-	2	9	1	27	1	1	7	3	7	15	-
Other textile-mill products	135	5	-	5	9	14	101	1	35	5	-	5	8	9	103	5
Apparel and accessories	150	11	2	10	22	23	81	1	431	43	26	54	109	91	103	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	35	1	1	1	4	3	24	1	29	1	1	2	3	7	15	-
Logging	24	4	-	2	9	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	420	18	7	20	46	91	235	3	21	-	-	3	2	2	14	-
Furniture and store fixtures	725	31	17	54	100	171	348	5	62	3	5	9	8	12	24	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	230	8	6	12	18	40	146	-	48	2	5	6	7	11	17	-
Paper and allied products	476	11	5	17	36	64	342	1	240	5	10	17	32	58	114	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,950	82	81	110	141	227	1,292	17	427	21	12	29	32	42	285	6
Rayon and allied products	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,167	22	12	39	72	141	870	11	202	9	4	10	18	25	135	-
Petroleum refining	1,146	12	10	27	46	85	962	4	105	4	3	4	4	9	81	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	65	-	1	-	-	3	53	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	-
Rubber products	362	4	3	13	36	77	228	1	27	-	1	3	4	2	16	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	33	4	-	1	2	5	21	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	65	4	-	5	5	9	42	-	21	2	1	2	3	5	5	-
Glass and glass products	658	13	13	21	57	121	430	3	133	12	10	19	16	18	58	-
Structural clay products	65	3	2	6	5	11	38	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
Other stone and clay products	218	6	5	13	22	44	117	1	13	1	-	2	1	1	8	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	580	16	12	30	71	105	291	5	31	1	1	-	4	2	22	1
Other iron and steel products	2,462	65	54	187	338	499	1,305	14	170	3	7	11	23	29	96	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	871	19	7	16	37	67	222	3	43	1	4	1	2	10	24	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	751	11	10	25	46	104	542	13	180	7	8	9	15	18	72	1
Machinery, except electrical	2,090	77	45	122	212	311	1,316	7	273	17	5	20	25	29	174	3
Aircraft and parts	29	-	3	4	2	-	20	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,401	49	35	170	402	898	842	10	146	1	5	5	12	22	101	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,794	77	46	205	349	407	690	21	27	3	1	1	4	5	11	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	94	1	2	6	11	23	51	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	-
Other manufacturing industries	802	22	15	33	93	124	508	7	223	13	14	27	35	80	111	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	13,391	284	156	445	977	2,108	9,346	75	2,012	80	40	57	137	206	1,479	13
Air transportation	261	4	5	18	18	21	191	4	24	-	1	3	2	4	14	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	5,590	99	50	153	340	880	4,081	27	290	7	5	9	11	37	218	3
Street railways and bus lines	1,116	13	7	21	47	201	825	2	50	2	1	-	6	4	37	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,319	47	39	84	158	240	742	9	82	4	2	3	9	4	60	-
Water transportation	1,778	67	28	89	270	496	807	16	66	4	1	-	6	5	50	-
Other transportation	367	5	7	11	24	60	258	2	40	1	-	4	3	8	29	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	809	12	5	9	19	39	722	3	1,141	54	22	26	73	120	899	7
Radio broadcasting and television	98	3	1	5	12	12	62	3	29	3	2	-	4	2	18	-
Utilities	2,058	34	14	45	89	209	1,658	9	290	5	6	12	23	27	214	3
Wholesale and retail trade	15,766	581	364	796	1,425	1,924	10,628	98	7,606	447	461	717	899	993	4,011	78
Wholesale trade	3,537	72	47	103	226	334	2,741	14	791	18	23	44	78	88	532	7
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	2,722	111	74	155	216	311	1,842	13	818	48	32	72	94	91	473	8
General merchandise and variety stores	1,203	32	35	67	101	113	861	4	2,340	128	186	212	228	304	1,261	21
Apparel and accessories stores	763	25	23	45	71	100	494	5	841	41	55	92	129	134	392	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	966	26	10	42	102	130	648	8	254	6	9	19	35	32	149	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,117	31	18	43	95	147	770	13	144	8	9	7	12	13	93	2
Filling stations	700	31	23	34	92	87	426	6	7	1	-	1	1	1	3	-
Drug stores	331	12	13	18	26	37	223	2	161	15	8	18	14	16	88	2
Eating and drinking places	2,111	107	69	174	304	376	1,067	14	1,357	131	86	178	217	242	488	15
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	885	31	19	32	70	135	591	6	110	6	5	6	4	7	61	1
Other retail stores	1,431	53	33	83	121	153	975	13	783	45	48	68	87	75	450	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,712	104	42	84	161	240	3,050	31	2,079	104	72	105	120	139	1,508	31
Banking and other finance	1,466	27	15	28	44	52	1,291	9	549	19	24	27	22	35	416	6
Insurance and real estate	2,246	77	27	56	117	188	1,759	22	1,530	85	48	78	98	104	1,092	25
Business and repair services	2,229	108	53	152	263	356	1,243	24	306	20	20	24	37	26	174	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,318	70	37	86	179	237	698	11	34	4	5	1	1	2	80	1
Business and repair services, except auto	911	38	46	66	84	119	545	13	272	16	15	23	36	24	154	4
Personal services	2,868	151	64	164	280	335	1,854	20	5,405	563	292	592	717	698	2,425	98



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
SAN FRANCISCO																
All industries.....	182,786	7,053	3,860	10,336	19,692	25,174	113,524	3,147	81,391	4,644	2,453	5,169	8,211	10,603	47,278	3,038
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,423	111	81	236	335	157	472	31	62	3	2	6	6	7	37	1
Agriculture.....	930	95	63	132	182	93	344	21	47	3	2	5	5	4	27	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	493	16	18	104	153	64	128	10	15	-	-	1	1	3	10	-
Mining.....	453	68	19	50	53	44	203	16	84	3	1	1	3	10	62	4
Coal mining.....	18	6	1	4	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	73	5	3	2	6	3	51	2	15	-	-	-	1	2	12	-
Metal mining.....	125	29	6	14	10	9	53	4	22	2	-	-	-	2	18	-
Other mines and quarries.....	237	27	9	30	33	31	98	9	47	1	1	1	2	6	32	4
Construction.....	14,253	867	566	1,389	3,242	3,538	4,420	231	375	23	10	33	33	34	235	3
Manufacturing.....	35,659	1,105	788	2,108	3,724	5,153	22,398	383	11,806	484	353	873	1,683	1,903	6,363	149
Bakery products.....	1,852	34	41	76	145	207	1,337	12	397	22	11	21	44	72	225	2
Beverage industries.....	1,852	31	23	67	182	319	1,211	19	297	7	13	19	34	50	173	1
Meat products.....	1,123	32	17	42	90	154	777	11	232	6	4	19	21	28	153	1
Other food industries.....	3,226	82	77	348	320	454	1,920	25	1,747	59	95	179	247	292	856	19
Tobacco manufactures.....	271	10	6	12	22	44	172	5	261	7	3	20	53	49	123	6
Cotton manufactures.....	44	3	1	3	4	7	25	1	37	2	-	4	7	5	19	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	1	-	-	1	1	8	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	188	10	3	7	17	30	119	2	106	8	4	11	18	24	40	1
Knit goods.....	84	4	3	2	8	22	43	2	171	7	5	16	45	44	50	4
Other textile-mill products.....	227	6	3	9	16	25	165	3	112	4	2	7	16	21	61	1
Apparel and accessories.....	1,027	43	23	86	162	150	555	8	2,490	140	87	241	594	550	848	30
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	242	7	5	9	19	35	165	2	416	23	10	27	67	99	184	6
Logging.....	78	12	7	15	17	15	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	468	15	12	23	70	91	251	6	20	-	-	1	3	1	14	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,472	48	32	88	202	312	768	22	240	11	6	9	40	50	122	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	390	18	10	24	53	70	212	3	72	2	-	1	3	10	54	2
Paper and allied products.....	838	19	10	34	66	118	581	10	526	16	10	35	64	83	306	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,713	160	144	271	500	792	3,791	55	1,453	68	35	98	134	164	937	17
Rayon and allied products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,454	30	23	43	87	124	1,134	18	476	18	6	28	27	35	363	4
Petroleum refining.....	1,054	11	7	19	45	56	907	9	342	4	5	7	21	25	277	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	29	-	-	-	7	3	19	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	6	-
Rubber products.....	246	4	4	7	24	19	186	2	78	1	2	4	8	4	59	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	171	10	6	10	25	49	70	1	51	-	1	4	10	11	25	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	532	13	6	28	64	108	307	6	110	2	3	12	21	23	49	-
Glass and glass products.....	401	15	5	15	23	49	292	2	77	3	1	1	4	7	61	-
Structural clay products.....	70	2	3	-	10	12	41	2	19	1	-	1	3	2	12	-
Other stone and clay products.....	389	19	14	29	54	47	175	1	46	-	-	-	5	10	31	-
Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,101	34	31	84	149	152	637	14	159	1	3	5	10	14	125	1
Other iron and steel products.....	3,215	108	52	186	374	543	1,918	34	457	14	10	24	55	66	236	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	986	25	21	49	116	148	617	10	97	3	-	5	13	9	62	5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	743	26	10	29	59	77	539	3	166	4	6	8	9	15	120	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,918	70	35	93	149	241	1,112	18	262	8	5	15	19	30	183	2
Aircraft and parts.....	43	3	1	5	8	6	18	-	9	1	-	-	2	-	5	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	805	29	19	49	78	128	492	10	91	1	1	4	9	8	68	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1,649	107	82	265	378	294	481	42	13	-	2	2	2	1	6	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	43	2	1	-	5	7	27	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,751	62	51	81	175	242	1,113	27	755	39	22	49	72	99	452	22
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	27,693	669	410	1,325	2,294	5,330	16,271	394	4,986	130	72	155	234	485	3,807	43
Air transportation.....	114	4	2	6	9	15	78	-	30	2	-	1	-	5	21	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,802	102	50	150	298	579	3,588	40	583	9	6	19	18	49	478	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,337	25	16	29	144	441	2,651	31	91	3	1	2	5	7	73	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,477	117	88	209	451	586	1,978	48	289	14	8	23	26	18	193	7
Water transportation.....	9,805	276	188	765	2,030	3,099	3,238	209	394	10	7	9	31	51	264	2
Other transportation.....	1,484	40	13	46	154	255	916	10	152	8	3	8	11	20	107	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,687	48	22	37	59	93	1,407	21	2,779	73	37	74	165	238	2,130	22
Radio broadcasting and television.....	377	10	10	20	32	37	260	8	114	7	5	6	11	9	73	3
Utilities.....	2,660	47	21	63	117	225	2,160	27	554	9	5	13	27	38	458	4
Wholesale and retail trade																
Wholesale trade.....	9,847	258	134	329	584	872	7,579	91	3,727	102	100	200	290	348	2,665	28
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	6,052	245	133	293	463	585	4,258	75	1,457	73	61	113	186	172	833	19
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,096	75	57	101	159	204	1,480	20	4,586	218	258	328	444	531	2,690	57
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,281	108	61	176	268	254	1,371	33	2,528	127	113	216	380	427	1,223	42
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,563	71	35	80	169	216	1,067	25	453	24	16	22	49	60	279	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,753	75	27	77	127	205	1,219	23	316	8	8	14	21	31	229	5
Filling stations.....	1,406	47	23	80	146	204	893	13	41	2	-	-	2	5	32	2
Drug stores.....	1,004	33	30	56	70	96	709	10	376	9	9	17	32	48	259	5
Eating and drinking places.....	10,377	891	256	811	1,661	1,907	5,255	96	3,661	246	155	358	621	711	1,535	55
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,439	55	17	72	149	170	953	13	299	5	1	14	20	27	228	4
Other retail stores.....	4,441	192	109	238	401	491	2,951	59	2,043	98	96	139	204	243	1,236	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate																
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11,628	333	154	339	548	702	9,431	121	7,987	327	145	303	419	496	6,201	96
Banking and other finance.....	4,109	114	42	78	127	172	3,538	38	2,037	52	33	73	87	129	1,645	13
Insurance and real estate.....	7,519	219	112	261	421	530	5,893	83	5,950	275	112	230	332	367	4,556	78
Business and repair services																
Business and repair services.....	5,166	245	140	314	591	719	3,082	75	979	49	31	88	99	115	588	14
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,769	145	69	181	314	403	1,617	40	69	3	4	2	2	9	48	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,397	100	71	133	277	316	1,465	35	910	46	27	81	97	106	540	13
Personal services																
Personal services.....	12,059	453	204	761	1,283	1,489	7,717	152	14,777	1,101	530	1,202	1,875	1,956	7,791	312
Domestic service.....	2,891	131	47	169	305	254	1,920	55	8,551	769	356	801	1,133	935	4,341	216
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,990	165	89	363	565	808	2,952	48	2,506	140	67	168	339	441	1,309	42
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,513	89	32	132	280	240	1,774	26	2,156	86	37	123	218	353	1,319	20
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,665	68	36	97	193	177	1,071	23								



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wkr. seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total	213,654	59,387	12,541	10,475	86,822	23,737	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	8,062	2,702	299	289	670	265	3.6	4.5	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.5
1 month	21,354	6,128	676	562	1,560	529	10.0	10.3	5.4	5.4	1.8	2.2
2 months	17,519	4,792	948	831	2,062	636	8.2	6.1	7.6	7.9	2.3	2.7
3 months	26,550	6,986	1,155	902	3,749	900	12.4	11.8	9.2	8.6	4.2	3.8
4 or 5 months	33,103	7,460	784	568	6,341	1,278	15.5	12.6	6.3	5.6	7.2	5.4
6 to 8 months	28,262	7,626	830	714	9,888	2,557	13.2	12.8	6.6	6.8	10.6	10.8
9 to 11 months	13,401	4,137	583	840	6,185	1,456	6.3	7.0	7.4	8.0	7.0	6.1
12 to 23 months	22,736	6,975	1,490	1,197	14,621	3,549	10.6	11.7	11.9	11.4	16.6	15.0
24 to 59 months	16,867	4,343	875	746	16,040	3,565	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.1	18.2	15.0
60 months or more	5,733	1,101	120	95	7,897	1,556	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.9	8.9	6.6
Duration not reported	20,247	7,137	4,434	3,711	19,618	7,347	9.5	12.0	35.4	35.4	22.2	21.0
<b>CITIES</b>												
<b>LONG BEACH</b>	4,056	1,484	280	265	1,650	583	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	174	76	9	9	14	9	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.4	0.8	1.3
1 month	513	209	20	19	29	18	12.6	14.1	7.1	7.2	1.8	3.1
2 months	398	152	21	25	32	24	9.8	10.2	7.5	9.4	1.9	4.1
3 months	546	169	22	20	69	29	13.5	11.4	7.9	7.5	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 months	466	152	23	10	87	25	11.5	10.2	8.2	3.8	5.3	4.3
6 to 8 months	512	170	20	27	159	57	12.6	11.5	7.1	10.2	9.6	11.5
9 to 11 months	224	94	28	29	118	50	5.5	6.3	10.0	10.9	7.2	8.6
12 to 23 months	497	205	43	34	324	102	12.3	13.8	15.4	12.8	19.6	17.5
24 to 59 months	408	149	37	24	343	74	10.1	10.0	13.2	9.1	20.8	12.7
60 months or more	161	42	2	3	246	54	4.0	2.8	0.7	1.1	14.5	9.3
Duration not reported	157	66	55	65	230	131	3.9	4.4	19.6	24.5	13.9	22.5
<b>LOS ANGELES</b>	51,448	19,023	3,170	3,103	14,402	4,149	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	1,957	940	71	83	114	69	3.8	4.9	2.2	2.7	0.8	1.7
1 month	5,517	2,278	230	211	1,077	107	10.7	12.0	7.3	6.8	1.5	2.6
2 months	4,357	1,599	320	299	886	113	8.5	8.4	10.1	9.6	2.0	2.7
3 months	6,062	2,369	327	272	1,161	161	11.8	12.5	10.3	8.8	3.9	3.9
4 or 5 months	5,951	1,940	163	166	670	181	11.6	10.2	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.4
6 to 8 months	6,459	2,152	200	204	1,338	449	12.6	11.3	6.3	6.6	9.3	10.8
9 to 11 months	3,709	1,472	217	285	990	273	7.2	7.7	6.6	9.2	6.9	6.5
12 to 23 months	7,137	2,742	410	409	2,716	553	13.9	14.4	12.9	13.2	18.9	15.7
24 to 59 months	5,620	1,766	248	245	2,935	642	10.9	9.3	7.8	7.9	20.4	15.6
60 months or more	1,977	457	31	32	1,547	309	3.8	2.4	1.0	1.0	10.7	7.4
Duration not reported	2,702	1,308	933	898	3,030	1,186	5.3	6.9	29.4	28.9	21.0	28.5
<b>Nonwhite</b>	4,116	2,146	325	220	2,176	649	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	127	85	3	1	12	4	3.1	4.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
1 month	354	175	14	8	30	15	8.6	8.2	4.3	3.6	1.4	2.3
2 months	292	152	16	12	35	10	7.1	7.1	4.9	5.5	1.6	1.5
3 months	449	233	18	9	65	19	10.9	10.9	5.5	4.1	3.0	2.9
4 or 5 months	387	173	10	7	62	26	9.4	8.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	4.0
6 to 8 months	522	253	12	7	161	48	12.7	11.8	3.7	3.2	7.4	7.4
9 to 11 months	273	157	18	12	131	39	6.6	7.3	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0
12 to 23 months	678	338	39	21	375	110	16.5	15.8	12.0	9.5	17.2	16.9
24 to 59 months	588	292	20	16	516	137	14.3	13.6	6.2	7.3	25.7	21.1
60 months or more	200	100	2	7	256	70	4.9	4.7	0.6	3.2	11.9	10.8
Duration not reported	246	186	173	120	531	171	6.0	8.8	53.2	54.5	24.4	28.3
<b>OAKLAND</b>	7,790	2,758	898	682	5,927	2,136	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	256	114	25	19	71	25	3.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.2
1 month	634	222	23	20	91	31	8.1	8.2	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.5
2 months	570	195	70	63	126	58	7.3	7.1	7.8	9.2	2.3	2.7
3 months	610	311	68	63	199	76	10.4	11.2	9.8	9.2	3.4	3.6
4 or 5 months	991	282	56	37	293	92	12.7	10.2	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.3
6 to 8 months	963	334	44	48	540	208	12.4	12.1	4.9	7.0	9.1	9.7
9 to 11 months	505	193	68	43	393	151	6.5	7.0	7.6	6.3	6.5	7.1
12 to 23 months	1,014	361	120	90	1,245	485	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.2	21.0	22.7
24 to 59 months	720	220	73	36	1,145	374	9.2	7.9	6.1	5.3	19.3	17.5
60 months or more	276	43	11	4	615	163	3.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	10.4	7.6
Duration not reported	1,051	485	518	260	1,209	473	13.5	17.6	35.4	38.1	20.4	22.1
<b>SACRAMENTO</b>	4,483	1,254	186	144	974	332	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	169	67	1	4	15	6	3.8	5.3	0.5	2.8	1.5	1.8
1 month	443	109	9	2	22	3	9.9	8.7	4.8	1.4	2.3	0.9
2 months	404	79	9	2	21	10	9.0	6.3	4.8	1.4	2.2	3.0
3 months	738	192	10	4	45	12	16.5	15.3	5.3	2.8	4.6	3.6
4 or 5 months	843	218	11	3	78	25	18.8	17.4	5.9	2.1	8.0	7.5
6 to 8 months	656	221	8	4	105	39	14.7	17.6	4.3	1.4	10.8	11.7
9 to 11 months	249	75	9	8	55	16	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.6	5.6	4.8
12 to 23 months	350	90	16	8	161	41	7.8	7.2	8.5	5.6	16.5	12.8
24 to 59 months	200	41	9	5	136	46	4.5	3.3	4.8	3.5	14.0	13.9
60 months or more	50	3	—	2	41	11	1.1	0.2	—	—	4.2	3.3
Duration not reported	379	159	106	102	295	123	8.5	12.7	56.4	70.8	30.3	37.0



Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT [Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles]	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)				Wage or salary wkr., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>CITIES—Con.</b>												
<b>SAN DIEGO.....</b>	3,871	1,562	262	209	2,508	1,036	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	214	124	20	23	31	19	5.5	7.9	7.6	11.0	1.2	1.8
1 month.....	486	230	28	21	39	18	12.6	14.7	10.7	10.0	1.6	1.7
2 months.....	356	145	26	16	44	21	9.2	9.3	9.9	7.7	1.8	2.0
3 months.....	444	183	20	17	93	31	11.5	11.7	7.6	8.1	3.7	3.0
4 or 5 months.....	404	154	12	14	98	49	10.4	9.9	4.6	6.7	3.9	4.7
6 to 8 months.....	445	166	19	15	196	103	11.5	10.6	7.3	7.2	7.8	9.9
9 to 11 months.....	213	87	20	6	128	68	5.5	5.6	7.6	2.9	5.1	6.1
12 to 23 months.....	506	174	31	21	420	158	13.1	11.1	11.8	10.0	16.8	15.3
24 to 59 months.....	400	137	18	11	622	216	10.3	8.8	6.9	5.3	24.9	20.8
60 months or more.....	182	30	3	2	284	85	4.7	1.9	1.1	1.0	11.3	8.2
Duration not reported.....	220	132	65	63	548	273	5.7	8.5	24.8	30.1	21.9	25.4
<b>SAN FRANCISCO.....</b>	21,166	7,479	1,424	1,432	9,305	3,378	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	677	290	17	23	109	45	3.2	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3
1 month.....	1,561	581	39	37	177	45	7.4	7.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.3
2 months.....	1,439	500	79	90	233	59	6.8	6.7	5.5	6.3	2.5	1.7
3 months.....	2,177	837	156	145	309	99	10.3	11.2	11.0	10.1	3.3	2.9
4 or 5 months.....	2,336	803	87	80	447	141	11.0	10.7	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.2
6 to 8 months.....	2,549	816	93	91	685	259	12.0	10.9	5.5	6.4	7.4	7.7
9 to 11 months.....	1,361	464	87	83	506	141	6.4	6.2	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.2
12 to 23 months.....	2,815	1,010	206	176	1,518	505	13.3	13.5	14.5	12.3	16.3	14.9
24 to 59 months.....	1,894	579	129	123	2,001	700	8.9	7.7	9.1	8.6	21.5	20.7
60 months or more.....	549	188	17	14	1,008	350	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.0	10.8	10.7
Duration not reported.....	3,708	1,411	514	570	2,312	1,024	17.5	18.9	36.1	39.8	24.8	30.3



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for months shown separately for Los Angeles)	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
<b>MALE</b> .....	213,854	8,062	21,364	17,519	26,560	33,103	28,262	13,401	22,736	16,867	5,738	20,247
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	44,243	1,590	4,254	3,569	6,169	10,534	6,813	2,681	2,659	1,622	478	3,674
Agriculture.....	43,246	1,561	4,160	3,491	6,058	10,391	6,630	2,598	2,558	1,550	454	3,795
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	997	29	94	88	111	143	183	83	101	72	14	79
Mining.....	5,802	252	685	530	662	857	771	345	574	474	213	439
Coal mining.....	163	2	17	16	15	15	13	16	21	22	14	12
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2,538	101	324	246	309	339	312	139	253	232	104	179
Metal mining.....	2,521	127	292	227	275	425	363	148	231	170	66	197
Other mines and quarries.....	580	22	52	41	63	78	83	42	69	50	29	51
Construction.....	36,487	1,517	3,766	2,811	4,161	4,593	4,530	2,424	4,458	3,775	1,587	2,865
Manufacturing.....	82,841	1,168	3,309	2,810	4,403	5,622	4,649	1,997	3,223	2,537	781	2,347
Bakery products.....	1,116	48	109	92	157	145	152	78	124	80	38	98
Beverage industries.....	710	26	73	65	104	128	108	37	59	54	8	48
Meat products.....	651	31	66	63	96	67	98	31	78	64	18	39
Other food industries.....	6,868	170	629	469	875	1,707	1,441	423	362	227	50	514
Tobacco manufactures.....	74	1	5	5	9	12	9	3	8	15	6	1
Cotton manufactures.....	97	6	7	8	15	11	11	10	11	7	3	8
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	22	-	-	3	-	3	4	1	3	5	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	110	1	14	16	26	15	8	5	9	9	4	3
Knit goods.....	94	3	11	7	17	16	13	7	8	7	1	8
Other textile-mill products.....	199	10	22	13	32	27	23	12	26	23	7	4
Apparel and accessories.....	783	34	88	74	120	84	94	51	92	77	24	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	68	3	9	4	15	15	10	5	8	4	3	7
Logging.....	1,562	42	58	114	269	489	187	78	89	63	15	158
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,414	65	177	229	419	616	347	92	165	103	25	196
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,269	48	150	123	175	169	167	82	149	118	85	53
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	604	20	71	60	74	115	103	28	46	34	10	42
Paper and allied products.....	585	7	23	35	49	50	53	26	55	38	8	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,375	82	226	179	266	272	276	167	351	253	74	222
Rubber and allied products.....	37	-	2	5	5	3	5	5	3	6	3	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	732	27	101	53	81	108	93	49	64	73	29	44
Petroleum refining.....	933	41	131	96	126	115	107	42	111	73	25	66
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	48	-	9	5	11	8	6	4	2	1	1	1
Rubber products.....	396	13	53	47	56	62	40	16	40	34	18	18
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	169	9	13	14	23	21	17	11	26	15	7	13
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	169	9	18	19	17	16	24	11	22	14	6	13
Glass and glass products.....	266	10	22	20	36	35	30	24	31	36	11	11
Structural clay products.....	285	7	20	27	41	32	63	17	21	27	21	9
Other stone and clay products.....	545	17	57	39	79	77	63	38	56	55	20	42
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	722	23	67	53	100	92	82	42	82	68	26	67
Other iron and steel products.....	2,159	76	219	210	299	291	252	129	232	251	77	123
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	658	38	80	66	94	70	64	46	85	60	20	35
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	496	24	52	49	58	66	54	26	69	44	19	27
Machinery, except electrical.....	1,770	74	187	149	195	233	191	121	238	197	65	120
Aircraft and parts.....	1,033	69	191	150	144	108	103	63	91	41	6	67
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,165	50	153	121	126	128	124	82	137	133	32	69
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	811	24	76	47	72	79	108	64	123	90	36	32
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	39	2	1	2	-	1	9	2	9	5	4	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	996	33	109	69	122	130	110	69	136	115	28	77
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,363	474	1,215	1,019	1,546	1,705	1,583	714	1,359	1,084	484	1,230
Air transportation.....	146	6	9	15	18	16	13	10	20	13	1	25
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2,877	85	178	167	363	447	332	181	376	345	166	237
Street railways and bus lines.....	573	17	48	53	76	77	82	40	60	54	36	30
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,227	109	340	314	451	493	445	186	333	238	65	253
Water transportation.....	2,637	134	311	208	251	310	354	139	235	192	61	452
Other transportation.....	649	24	66	61	88	102	97	41	62	32	15	61
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	442	22	47	29	57	43	55	24	66	42	25	32
Radio broadcasting and television.....	286	8	34	21	31	33	49	19	35	23	4	29
Utilities.....	1,526	79	182	151	211	184	156	74	172	145	61	111
Wholesale and retail trade.....	22,884	1,369	3,850	3,345	4,650	4,448	4,041	1,964	3,637	2,391	672	2,437
Wholesale trade.....	6,672	365	868	672	978	1,120	812	386	660	430	142	469
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,037	215	566	503	665	646	615	329	605	426	96	351
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,717	63	154	159	330	204	167	99	234	148	47	112
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,787	61	153	175	283	180	192	122	238	172	45	166
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,325	52	142	135	187	176	151	80	177	113	36	76
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,685	65	209	160	188	190	218	92	223	153	37	130
Filling stations.....	1,705	68	226	208	239	270	218	103	152	76	11	114
Drug stores.....	617	26	78	69	82	70	75	36	76	46	15	44
Eating and drinking places.....	8,029	387	1,053	849	1,145	1,072	1,077	450	801	444	180	631
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.....	1,426	44	132	158	199	215	187	93	142	112	44	100
Other retail stores.....	2,684	103	249	257	354	305	329	174	329	221	79	284
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,741	111	313	306	463	374	427	251	562	473	176	293
Banking and other finance.....	1,150	32	94	87	139	123	112	78	168	166	64	87
Insurance and real estate.....	2,591	79	219	221	324	251	315	173	394	307	112	196
Business and repair services.....	6,312	222	636	547	710	768	780	461	869	644	188	425
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4,335	158	456	380	490	535	539	300	594	433	115	336
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,977	64	183	167	220	233	241	161	275	211	73	143
Personal services.....	7,712	284	770	619	912	968	1,062	514	982	725	209	667
Domestic service.....	2,423	99	223	186	274	264	321	179	330	271	84	192
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,723	86	274	230	333	386	425	171	303	200	53	272
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,405	56	177	119	187	180	186	72	161	119	37	91
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,151	43	96	84	118	138	130	92	168	135	35	112
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	7,339	422	971	652	798	925	1,046	550	752	502	141	560
Professional and related services.....	3,106	134	304	221	315	331	382	253	399	264	114	239
Educational services.....	976	39	83	67	87	99	132	91	124	134	44	96
Medical and other health services.....	739	30	85	60	91	93	91	59	87	68	21	46
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	844	31	93	54	69	80	98	69	126	108	33	53
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	527	26	43	40	68	59	61	34	62	54	16	54
Government.....	3,184	163	366	245	330	341	356	212	404	324	168	265
Postal service.....	209	5	10	10	56	18	16	20	27	13	7	23
National defense.....	585	45	80	68	71	68	60	21	61	38	12	61
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2,390	113	276	167	203	255	290	171	316	268	149	182
Industry not reported.....	17,840	331	923	843	1,441	1,637	1,812	1,035	2,648	1,932	572	4,446



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Female.....	59,387	2,702	6,128	4,792	6,986	7,460	7,626	4,137	6,975	4,343	1,101	7,137
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,975	70	147	122	225	567	326	151	96	38	6	226
Agriculture.....	1,959	70	147	119	225	564	323	149	95	38	6	223
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	16	-	-	3	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	3
Mining.....	50	3	12	4	7	5	2	4	2	4	1	6
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	33	3	9	2	6	2	1	2	2	3	-	3
Metal mining.....	11	-	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	2
Other mines and quarries.....	6	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1
Construction.....	270	10	25	25	22	41	25	21	50	33	4	14
Manufacturing.....	9,928	308	922	707	957	1,722	2,042	720	908	666	230	746
Bakery products.....	129	4	16	14	17	18	21	8	12	11	1	7
Beverage industries.....	52	1	3	6	14	5	3	5	7	1	-	7
Meat products.....	92	5	17	7	9	8	13	6	14	7	-	6
Other food industries.....	4,916	96	347	298	407	1,197	1,422	877	233	100	17	422
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	-	2	1	1	4	4	-	5	2	1	2
Cotton manufactures.....	22	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	4	2	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17	1	1	-	1	2	1	4	1	4	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	34	-	3	7	5	8	2	1	3	2	1	2
Knit goods.....	135	2	27	5	15	17	30	11	11	9	2	6
Other textile-mill products.....	61	2	7	7	7	8	12	3	9	4	-	2
Apparel and accessories.....	2,474	111	275	169	221	230	286	165	344	367	162	144
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	124	5	8	16	11	10	14	11	27	17	1	4
Logging.....	11	-	1	-	4	3	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	27	1	2	2	2	2	5	2	6	3	-	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	51	3	5	1	7	6	4	8	6	3	1	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	45	-	5	1	6	10	7	2	5	3	2	4
Paper and allied products.....	106	5	11	12	22	17	11	4	11	6	-	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	487	18	59	35	62	40	75	30	63	45	15	45
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	124	8	18	11	23	12	12	13	12	6	5	4
Petroleum refining.....	60	3	3	10	7	4	9	3	9	9	1	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	49	1	5	4	11	8	2	2	6	6	2	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	42	4	5	4	3	3	4	6	7	1	-	5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	41	5	5	1	4	7	3	5	5	2	2	2
Glass and glass products.....	28	1	-	5	3	2	4	3	2	4	-	4
Structural clay products.....	12	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	34	1	6	6	1	4	6	-	4	3	-	3
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	19	-	-	4	2	2	1	3	-	3	-	4
Other iron and steel products.....	107	7	11	14	16	11	10	7	10	9	3	9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	33	-	2	4	4	8	8	1	4	-	-	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	105	-	14	14	15	22	6	5	13	7	2	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	92	4	13	3	12	9	11	7	17	8	2	6
Aircraft and parts.....	28	2	3	7	4	2	3	2	3	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	49	4	13	6	5	5	3	2	6	2	1	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	293	12	32	23	34	33	44	20	45	17	7	26
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	914	37	83	78	109	81	118	69	130	86	36	87
Air transportation.....	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	83	2	11	5	4	7	10	6	15	12	5	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	15	-	1	-	1	3	1	2	3	3	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	73	1	7	9	12	8	9	4	8	3	1	11
Water transportation.....	52	3	4	6	5	2	9	3	6	5	1	8
Other transportation.....	88	2	6	2	3	8	2	3	1	1	3	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	467	19	36	34	60	41	60	31	71	52	21	42
Radio broadcasting and television.....	94	3	9	4	13	7	12	16	17	5	1	7
Utilities.....	91	6	8	18	10	5	15	4	8	4	4	9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,522	754	1,667	1,500	2,404	2,059	1,785	1,036	1,758	1,006	199	1,354
Wholesale trade.....	2,400	106	224	212	322	590	328	147	135	92	20	224
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	831	33	93	81	110	110	100	56	107	60	17	64
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,904	157	333	308	788	409	389	281	573	298	57	311
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,558	77	155	153	215	136	163	102	217	145	35	160
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	219	9	30	20	31	25	18	16	28	20	5	17
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	141	9	18	15	17	14	20	9	17	9	4	9
Filling stations.....	20	3	5	-	4	1	-	-	1	2	1	3
Drug stores.....	354	21	45	36	59	40	47	18	40	18	5	25
Eating and drinking places.....	4,694	289	635	549	637	579	579	287	461	260	32	386
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	116	7	11	10	14	12	18	12	14	8	2	8
Other retail stores.....	1,285	43	118	116	207	143	123	108	165	94	21	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,893	88	187	163	226	199	230	133	279	195	53	140
Banking and other finance.....	439	25	44	46	51	46	42	27	55	54	11	33
Insurance and real estate.....	1,454	63	143	117	175	153	188	106	224	141	42	102
Business and repair services.....	462	17	53	33	58	45	71	28	68	37	14	33
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	44	4	1	4	6	6	8	-	9	3	1	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	418	13	57	29	52	39	63	28	59	34	13	31
Personal services.....	13,202	751	1,577	1,155	1,536	1,430	1,548	945	1,650	1,041	240	1,329
Domestic service.....	9,545	584	1,190	829	1,089	981	1,092	675	1,231	740	171	962
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,316	53	126	109	161	174	201	107	135	96	24	130
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	912	45	120	91	105	104	110	57	86	83	24	87
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,429	69	141	126	181	171	145	105	198	122	21	150
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	2,458	143	285	220	273	288	324	195	302	190	52	186
Professional and related services.....	4,578	236	505	385	504	449	482	356	613	418	113	514
Educational services.....	1,553	48	129	106	145	125	130	160	233	188	70	171
Medical and other health services.....	2,069	151	288	189	245	218	207	121	247	140	30	233
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	578	18	61	56	68	62	55	44	86	52	12	64
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	378	19	30	34	46	44	40	31	47	38	3	46
Government.....	1,300	115	264	86	112	110	127	91	132	102	34	127
Postal service.....	48	1	2	4	10	5	6	5	2	6	-	7
National defense.....	10	-	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,242	114	259	81	102	105	119	85	130	94	34	119
Industry not reported.....	6,835	170	395	314	552	464	546	383	987	587	117	2,375



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
LOS ANGELES - TOTAL												
MALE.....	51,448	1,957	5,517	4,857	6,062	5,951	6,459	3,709	7,137	5,620	1,977	2,702
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,790	46	150	107	168	252	306	148	242	195	98	78
Agriculture.....	1,656	41	141	98	155	242	287	133	223	177	95	69
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	134	5	9	14	13	10	19	15	19	18	3	9
Mining.....	722	23	51	57	85	100	84	48	103	84	55	32
Coal mining.....	44	-	4	4	6	1	5	6	7	6	5	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	316	8	25	26	42	41	35	19	46	36	23	15
Metal mining.....	294	11	17	23	28	49	40	17	41	36	18	14
Other mines and quarries.....	68	4	5	4	9	9	4	6	9	6	9	3
Construction.....	9,985	352	1,006	768	1,094	1,075	1,213	747	1,448	1,262	573	397
Manufacturing.....	8,268	338	933	741	1,045	1,039	994	589	1,095	886	265	343
Bakery products.....	375	12	42	32	56	46	48	32	52	25	10	20
Beverage industries.....	183	3	20	19	23	25	30	12	24	19	4	4
Meat products.....	207	10	26	17	23	15	26	12	26	26	6	5
Other food industries.....	502	17	67	42	64	67	60	33	67	51	15	19
Tobacco manufactures.....	23	-	-	2	4	2	2	2	5	6	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	25	2	4	1	4	1	3	1	4	4	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	5	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15	-	2	1	4	1	2	2	3	-	-	4
Knit goods.....	55	2	9	1	10	12	4	6	6	1	3	3
Other textile-mill products.....	104	4	12	8	14	10	12	6	17	15	3	23
Apparel and accessories.....	504	26	67	47	79	54	66	31	54	46	11	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	34	2	5	1	7	6	3	3	4	2	-	1
Logging.....	24	-	-	1	4	5	3	2	4	4	5	8
Sawmills and planing mills.....	150	6	13	10	13	19	24	9	19	24	12	18
Furniture and store fixtures.....	603	27	72	62	87	87	71	40	67	53	3	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	184	8	19	16	13	11	20	5	15	15	4	9
Paper and allied products.....	148	1	14	11	20	16	27	7	21	18	84	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	914	34	92	74	99	109	107	72	135	108	54	50
Rayon and allied products.....	35	-	2	4	5	3	5	4	3	6	3	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	192	11	27	10	23	27	28	15	14	21	7	9
Petroleum refining.....	195	8	19	18	22	27	18	10	33	20	10	10
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	11	-	3	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-
Rubber products.....	139	4	20	21	21	15	14	4	15	15	8	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	78	5	6	8	10	9	7	5	16	6	3	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	58	4	6	2	3	3	10	3	6	6	3	2
Glass and glass products.....	93	5	3	5	13	14	9	13	15	9	5	2
Structural clay products.....	68	4	2	9	8	2	9	4	7	6	11	1
Other stone and clay products.....	120	4	8	11	15	15	16	12	13	17	6	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	162	3	15	9	23	25	17	9	22	24	5	9
Other iron and steel products.....	687	19	63	56	85	89	87	53	81	92	28	32
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	253	15	33	32	39	29	20	19	39	17	7	9
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	286	12	26	24	21	31	31	12	33	18	11	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	618	29	67	55	64	81	61	45	98	77	22	19
Aircraft and parts.....	483	25	69	64	56	62	41	29	40	21	3	23
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	887	14	43	38	41	47	53	26	52	48	10	15
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	112	8	12	2	10	14	11	15	21	9	3	7
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	378	13	44	23	46	52	46	33	54	43	7	19
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	3,196	112	345	252	390	386	398	184	414	383	138	194
Air transportation.....	42	-	4	6	8	4	2	5	8	2	-	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	727	17	43	32	70	88	92	50	116	137	56	26
Street railways and bus lines.....	210	3	21	12	31	26	29	12	19	23	20	9
Trucking service and warehousing.....	752	20	84	54	96	99	110	43	102	84	15	35
Water transportation.....	458	20	65	42	49	53	49	27	45	28	8	74
Other transportation.....	159	10	18	17	22	17	23	8	21	10	2	11
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	139	5	17	11	15	15	16	5	24	18	9	4
Radio broadcasting and television.....	145	5	20	9	14	16	28	9	19	12	3	9
Utilities.....	564	31	73	59	85	68	49	25	62	64	25	23
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,426	462	1,369	1,163	1,571	1,378	1,453	773	1,486	1,006	274	491
Wholesale trade.....	1,916	62	223	161	256	214	242	140	294	195	51	78
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,713	72	193	132	211	211	204	134	231	163	35	77
General merchandise and variety stores.....	734	27	61	70	137	97	74	45	109	67	17	30
Apparel and accessories stores.....	859	29	69	84	135	86	114	62	121	95	20	44
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	507	18	61	48	73	59	58	31	76	47	18	18
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	621	17	80	66	78	77	83	37	77	66	12	28
Filling stations.....	503	27	73	57	73	72	69	26	55	30	3	18
Drug stores.....	301	13	42	33	38	34	38	19	40	24	7	18
Eating and drinking places.....	3,006	157	453	346	376	377	403	187	325	194	57	131
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	896	11	43	33	59	58	52	32	45	35	15	18
Other retail stores.....	870	29	71	83	135	93	116	60	113	90	39	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,676	45	138	144	212	168	192	124	264	216	89	84
Banking and other finance.....	495	12	35	40	64	60	41	36	80	69	23	25
Insurance and real estate.....	1,181	33	103	104	148	108	151	88	184	147	56	59
Business and repair services.....	2,035	68	213	186	239	245	229	158	318	235	66	78
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,291	52	146	116	145	150	147	95	207	146	38	49
Business and repair services, except auto.....	744	16	67	70	94	95	82	63	111	89	28	29
Personal services.....	2,752	109	288	207	323	352	377	192	391	291	73	149
Domestic service.....	857	39	91	63	96	92	119	55	122	107	29	54
Hotels and lodging places.....	950	32	96	75	123	124	145	74	184	82	24	41
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	537	21	72	38	69	74	70	30	74	53	8	27
Miscellaneous personal services.....	408	17	28	31	45	62	43	33	61	49	12	27
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	4,355	277	627	392	479	495	634	362	456	305	82	246
Professional and related services.....	1,054	35	101	91	97	116	143	100	133	136	41	60
Educational services.....	319	12	29	30	23	36	45	36	28	48	12	20
Medical and other health services.....	255	5	32	19	25	37	33	25	33	21	13	12
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	305	9	29	28	26	32	41	25	43	49	8	15
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	175	10	11	14	23	11	24	14	29	18	8	13
Government.....	978	39	109	89	131	90	100	72	142	112	50	44
Postal service.....	84	2	-	3	30	8	5	10	10	10	2	4
National defense.....	121	5	23	17	17	12	10	5	15	4	1	12
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	773	32	86	69	84	70	85	57	117	98	47	28
Industry not reported.....	3,261	50	187	160	228	255	336	212	645	509	173	506



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>LOS ANGELES - TOTAL</b>												
<b>FEMALE.....</b>	<b>19,023</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>2,742</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1,308</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	47	1	7	1	5	4	13	3	6	1	2	4
Agriculture.....	44	1	7	-	5	4	13	3	5	1	2	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Mining.....	12	-	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	-	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	2	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	99	5	10	4	8	9	11	12	20	14	2	4
Manufacturing.....	2,468	111	306	200	283	267	299	192	338	263	101	128
Bakery products.....	51	1	7	5	7	6	9	7	5	1	-	3
Beverage industries.....	12	-	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	1
Meat products.....	40	4	6	3	1	5	5	3	7	4	-	2
Other food industries.....	265	12	31	18	33	42	36	17	30	20	5	21
Tobacco manufactures.....	9	-	1	1	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	10	-	2	2	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	68	1	21	3	5	11	6	7	4	5	2	1
Other textile-mill products.....	42	2	5	4	5	4	10	2	7	2	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	1,203	52	136	93	115	104	126	99	180	164	79	55
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	51	3	2	5	6	7	8	4	9	6	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	17	2	3	-	4	1	1	1	3	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	17	-	3	-	2	3	3	1	2	1	-	2
Paper and allied products.....	39	3	4	6	7	8	5	-	1	3	-	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	191	10	26	13	24	9	31	13	27	16	8	14
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	60	6	14	3	11	5	7	4	3	3	2	2
Petroleum refining.....	23	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	5	5	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	23	1	2	4	4	4	-	1	3	3	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	20	1	1	2	-	2	2	3	5	-	-	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	30	4	3	1	2	5	2	4	5	2	1	1
Glass and glass products.....	5	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	7	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	7	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	6	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	26	1	1	5	3	4	1	2	3	4	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	24	-	1	4	2	8	5	-	3	-	-	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	52	-	6	8	7	9	4	2	6	7	-	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	31	-	4	1	7	3	5	1	7	1	1	1
Aircraft and parts.....	11	-	1	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	25	1	6	3	4	4	1	2	1	2	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	102	4	13	6	15	11	16	8	15	7	1	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	319	14	32	27	32	28	41	24	55	38	12	16
Air transportation.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	28	1	8	2	1	1	1	1	6	9	8	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	9	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	20	1	1	-	2	1	6	2	3	1	1	2
Water transportation.....	9	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	2	-	-	1
Other transportation.....	7	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	157	10	16	12	14	15	19	9	28	19	6	9
Radio broadcasting and television.....	56	2	5	3	8	5	9	10	11	3	-	2
Utilities.....	32	-	3	8	4	1	4	2	3	3	2	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>5,226</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>268</b>
Wholesale trade.....	433	30	53	41	61	51	54	31	52	34	11	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	298	10	39	35	39	41	29	21	42	23	4	15
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,514	57	143	112	293	186	139	136	248	126	29	75
Apparel and accessories stores.....	641	29	69	69	83	56	64	48	95	68	16	49
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	84	4	12	10	7	10	6	7	13	10	3	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	64	6	9	6	8	6	12	2	7	2	-	-
Filling stations.....	6	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Drug stores.....	165	8	13	20	30	19	23	9	24	10	3	6
Eating and drinking places.....	1,590	101	236	200	229	173	183	106	165	101	12	84
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	37	1	4	1	6	4	8	5	3	5	-	-
Other retail stores.....	394	11	41	34	64	49	37	37	59	32	11	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	656	39	82	68	107	93	122	62	133	89	20	41
Banking and other finance.....	185	10	20	17	20	18	23	13	25	24	5	10
Insurance and real estate.....	671	29	62	51	87	75	99	49	108	65	15	31
Business and repair services.....	207	10	32	13	32	17	31	12	32	13	7	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	15	3	-	1	3	2	1	-	3	-	1	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	192	7	32	12	29	15	30	12	29	13	6	7
Personal services.....	4,541	266	549	384	538	467	508	346	656	458	104	265
Domestic service.....	3,229	204	407	265	368	317	353	247	480	331	78	189
Hotels and lodging places.....	439	17	38	29	53	47	69	35	57	41	9	24
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	340	14	48	41	47	36	39	21	31	35	14	14
Miscellaneous personal services.....	558	31	56	49	75	67	47	43	88	51	8	38
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,583	101	201	142	178	179	208	140	201	113	26	94
Professional and related services.....	1,625	69	207	125	175	173	185	130	242	166	37	115
Educational services.....	478	11	45	27	37	45	59	55	80	74	20	25
Medical and other health services.....	721	45	112	59	90	82	81	38	95	56	9	54
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	266	4	29	25	39	26	24	21	46	24	7	27
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	160	9	21	14	16	20	21	16	21	12	1	9
Government.....	466	32	105	27	42	44	51	37	53	37	13	25
Postal service.....	15	-	-	1	6	2	1	1	-	3	-	1
National defense.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	448	32	104	26	36	42	50	36	53	33	13	23
Industry not reported.....	1,554	34	124	80	144	92	127	111	296	166	40	340



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
LOS ANGELES - NONWHITE												
FEMALE.....	2,146	85	175	152	233	173	253	157	338	292	100	188
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	-
Manufacturing.....	217	7	16	10	16	14	20	17	31	37	35	14
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	200	6	16	9	15	11	17	16	29	35	34	12
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	185	9	10	26	24	18	21	18	24	20	5	15
Wholesale trade.....	10	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	1	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	9	-	-	3	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	9	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	25	1	1	2	-	3	2	4	1	5	-	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	112	6	8	16	18	10	10	5	17	10	2	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	15	1	1	3	-	1	4	1	1	1	1	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	53	2	5	3	8	4	6	4	10	5	2	4
Banking and other finance.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	52	2	5	3	8	4	6	4	10	4	2	4
Business and repair services.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1,349	63	117	93	147	114	171	100	229	186	51	78
Domestic service.....	1,221	60	106	87	136	105	154	95	204	162	46	66
Hotels and lodging places.....	44	2	4	1	3	2	7	-	10	10	2	3
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	24	1	4	2	3	1	5	-	2	2	-	4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	60	-	3	3	5	6	5	5	13	12	3	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	90	1	7	9	17	11	9	7	5	8	3	18
Professional and related services.....	61	1	3	5	6	5	6	8	8	11	3	5
Educational services.....	38	-	1	2	-	4	3	6	4	7	2	4
Medical and other health services.....	16	1	1	-	3	1	1	2	2	3	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	5	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	7	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Government.....	32	1	8	1	3	3	6	2	4	4	-	-
Postal service.....	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	29	1	8	1	1	2	6	2	4	4	-	-
Industry not reported.....	143	1	8	5	11	3	13	6	23	15	1	59



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>												
<b>MALE.....</b>	<b>7,790</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1,061</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	203	8	11	10	12	21	50	18	29	20	8	26
Agriculture.....	166	3	9	9	9	18	42	12	24	19	2	19
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	37	5	2	1	3	3	8	6	5	1	1	7
Mining.....	67	1	4	2	6	12	8	5	8	10	4	7
Coal mining.....	6	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Metal mining.....	23	1	-	-	1	8	1	-	1	4	2	5
Other mines and quarries.....	32	-	4	1	3	3	6	4	5	5	-	1
Construction.....	1,518	67	119	109	146	184	164	109	228	154	77	161
Manufacturing.....	1,633	58	170	141	166	297	255	123	196	163	62	187
Bakery products.....	47	3	4	3	6	4	5	6	7	1	3	5
Beverage industries.....	23	1	1	-	4	6	4	2	1	1	1	2
Meat products.....	21	1	1	2	4	4	5	-	1	1	-	1
Other food industries.....	396	9	24	22	30	66	95	32	28	21	7	42
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2
Cotton manufactures.....	22	-	-	2	1	5	4	3	4	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products.....	8	1	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	2	4	3
Apparel and accessories.....	21	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	14	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	4	-	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	52	1	1	5	5	11	5	4	6	6	4	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	75	3	13	9	13	6	9	5	9	8	1	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	13	-	2	-	1	5	3	-	2	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	27	3	2	1	4	6	3	2	3	1	-	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	180	6	11	7	14	12	12	9	16	14	4	13
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	46	-	6	1	3	6	7	3	6	4	5	5
Petroleum refining.....	40	-	3	6	5	2	4	1	7	4	2	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	22	1	8	-	1	3	4	2	-	-	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	8	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3
Glass and glass products.....	27	2	4	1	3	4	1	2	3	4	-	1
Structural clay products.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2
Other stone and clay products.....	15	-	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	1	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	41	2	3	3	3	6	3	5	5	5	8	23
Other iron and steel products.....	205	5	25	23	17	38	21	11	18	16	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	32	1	2	2	5	3	3	-	2	10	3	9
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	43	-	5	6	5	3	4	4	3	3	1	9
Machinery, except electrical.....	135	3	9	11	20	18	16	4	22	18	5	9
Aircraft and parts.....	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	140	4	17	16	15	25	12	11	13	10	5	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	170	5	16	12	12	23	21	11	23	22	7	22
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	43	1	4	3	6	5	3	4	7	3	2	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	734	25	59	56	64	103	110	37	104	68	24	84
Air transportation.....	12	1	1	-	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	225	5	15	11	23	32	28	12	35	30	8	26
Street railways and bus lines.....	50	4	2	4	7	15	8	1	6	-	2	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	147	4	17	15	11	20	23	8	14	14	5	16
Water transportation.....	178	6	7	19	10	28	35	6	33	15	2	23
Other transportation.....	19	-	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12	-	4	1	3	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	15	1	-	2	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	5
Utilities.....	76	4	9	7	6	5	7	13	7	6	7	7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,375	56	138	135	207	163	163	85	148	97	33	150
Wholesale trade.....	205	6	20	19	38	19	29	14	21	14	4	21
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	245	6	18	24	31	32	33	16	36	21	6	22
General merchandise and variety stores.....	123	5	16	8	23	11	12	5	8	5	8	7
Apparel and accessories stores.....	76	3	5	11	12	8	10	11	3	4	4	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	74	4	13	8	9	8	9	2	7	6	-	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	82	6	9	7	9	9	8	3	11	6	4	10
Filling stations.....	45	1	5	6	7	3	9	3	7	1	1	2
Drug stores.....	11	-	3	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	310	16	34	36	44	44	34	8	27	16	6	45
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	61	3	3	5	6	7	7	5	6	10	1	8
Other retail stores.....	143	6	10	15	17	18	19	11	15	12	2	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	181	5	16	16	24	17	17	11	22	21	6	26
Banking and other finance.....	51	1	4	3	4	4	5	8	6	5	1	9
Insurance and real estate.....	130	4	12	13	20	13	12	3	16	15	5	17
Business and repair services.....	273	5	23	21	32	31	34	31	34	23	12	27
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	182	3	17	14	24	26	24	15	20	15	8	15
Business and repair services, except auto.....	91	2	6	7	8	5	10	16	14	8	4	11
Personal services.....	262	3	21	17	15	34	38	21	48	27	8	30
Domestic service.....	60	-	-	2	4	8	8	8	12	9	2	7
Hotels and lodging places.....	72	2	9	7	2	13	9	5	15	6	1	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	63	1	8	1	4	7	12	5	9	5	3	8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	61	-	4	7	5	6	9	3	12	7	2	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	143	5	10	14	11	29	18	12	14	10	3	17
Professional and related services.....	144	3	13	5	13	19	18	10	16	21	7	19
Educational services.....	39	1	3	1	2	4	4	5	5	7	3	3
Medical and other health services.....	23	1	3	1	2	2	3	-	3	3	1	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	51	1	7	1	5	5	8	4	4	8	2	6
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	31	-	-	2	4	8	3	-	4	3	1	6
Government.....	127	9	18	7	15	9	9	7	8	16	5	24
Postal service.....	7	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1
National defense.....	15	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	3
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	105	8	17	4	12	6	8	5	7	13	5	20
Industry not reported.....	930	21	22	27	79	72	79	36	159	90	32	293



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
OAKLAND												
FEMALE.....	2,768	114	228	196	311	282	334	193	361	250	43	486
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	8	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	1
Agriculture.....	8	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	14	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	5	3	-	1
Manufacturing.....	485	12	28	23	38	59	106	45	52	38	5	79
Bakery products.....	9	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	272	4	12	5	23	39	78	28	21	12	-	50
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	86	3	7	5	2	7	7	4	18	17	5	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	8	-	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	21	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	-	5
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	8	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	3
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	6	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	10	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	3
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	21	-	2	3	3	2	4	2	1	3	-	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	55	1	6	2	7	2	12	6	3	5	3	8
Air transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	22	-	3	1	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2
Utilities.....	8	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	744	35	72	64	114	84	82	53	101	59	11	69
Wholesale trade.....	25	2	3	2	2	3	5	1	4	3	-	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	54	1	2	4	8	3	10	4	11	7	-	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	268	11	23	17	52	32	28	16	40	23	7	19
Apparel and accessories stores.....	72	5	11	3	9	3	8	6	9	4	1	13
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	13	-	1	-	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Filling stations.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	8	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	210	13	20	24	23	29	24	19	20	18	1	19
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	82	2	10	9	14	11	6	4	15	2	-	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	87	-	7	17	7	6	3	6	16	15	2	10
Banking and other finance.....	11	-	1	3	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	2
Insurance and real estate.....	76	-	6	14	7	2	3	6	15	13	2	8
Business and repair services.....	20	-	1	-	6	1	1	3	2	3	1	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	20	-	1	-	6	1	1	3	2	3	1	2
Personal services.....	583	33	65	49	58	64	64	39	77	48	12	74
Domestic service.....	403	23	49	32	37	39	44	27	53	29	7	58
Hotels and lodging places.....	48	3	3	2	2	10	9	4	4	6	1	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	57	2	8	5	8	8	5	4	6	1	3	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	75	5	5	10	11	7	6	4	9	12	1	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	64	3	6	5	6	13	7	3	7	4	1	9
Professional and related services.....	203	12	18	10	28	22	21	17	24	15	3	23
Educational services.....	69	3	2	3	9	4	13	6	9	9	3	8
Medical and other health services.....	99	8	14	5	16	11	6	11	13	2	-	13
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	17	1	1	1	2	3	1	-	2	2	-	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	18	-	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	2	-	8
Government.....	40	4	5	4	2	4	3	-	4	4	1	9
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	39	4	5	4	2	4	3	-	4	4	1	8
Industry not reported.....	455	14	19	20	45	25	22	19	69	27	4	191



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
SAN FRANCISCO												
MALE.....	21,166	677	1,561	1,439	2,177	2,336	2,549	1,361	2,815	1,894	649	3,708
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	537	20	33	41	50	53	95	62	51	46	9	77
Agriculture.....	367	17	16	13	29	35	66	42	40	36	8	65
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	170	3	17	28	21	18	29	20	11	10	1	12
Mining.....	159	2	4	7	13	15	12	12	80	18	15	31
Coal mining.....	15	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	2	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	13	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	-	3	2
Metal mining.....	56	-	1	2	6	4	3	5	10	9	4	12
Other mines and quarries.....	75	2	3	5	7	5	7	7	12	9	6	12
Construction.....	3,139	117	239	171	268	280	315	201	451	357	139	601
Manufacturing.....	3,437	112	250	228	396	401	483	240	452	330	110	435
Bakery products.....	176	7	15	18	23	13	25	8	20	8	4	35
Beverage industries.....	112	6	11	11	13	15	17	6	11	13	-	19
Meat products.....	86	3	8	4	7	13	14	4	8	10	2	18
Other food industries.....	533	10	21	26	46	60	144	43	73	31	7	52
Tobacco manufactures.....	32	-	3	2	4	7	4	1	1	5	4	1
Cotton manufactures.....	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	31	1	7	1	6	4	2	2	2	2	4	8
Knit goods.....	12	-	-	2	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	1
Other textile mill products.....	12	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	3	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	118	4	10	12	23	8	11	5	19	10	4	12
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	16	-	1	1	3	4	2	1	1	5	3	16
Logging.....	58	3	-	3	5	7	9	6	9	2	1	9
Sawmills and planing mills.....	54	-	2	3	9	6	10	11	28	19	5	13
Furniture and store fixtures.....	166	6	11	7	20	20	26	11	10	3	2	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	47	-	4	4	6	4	2	5	11	4	1	6
Paper and allied products.....	55	-	4	5	5	4	7	7	11	4	1	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	436	12	32	26	54	44	51	27	56	38	13	63
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	72	3	7	5	7	7	5	4	13	10	3	8
Petroleum refining.....	47	3	5	4	5	10	2	4	2	4	-	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	12	-	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	6
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	36	3	2	1	4	7	4	3	4	3	1	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	54	2	3	7	4	5	7	5	10	3	-	3
Glass and glass products.....	33	-	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	8	1	-
Structural clay products.....	5	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	46	1	7	1	3	5	9	3	6	6	4	13
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	98	1	9	6	13	12	14	3	11	12	4	20
Other iron and steel products.....	283	11	24	16	44	36	28	21	36	36	11	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	83	4	8	5	12	8	9	8	11	9	4	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	45	1	3	2	2	5	6	-	11	10	2	29
Machinery, except electrical.....	147	7	9	13	14	18	11	12	14	16	-	8
Aircraft and parts.....	14	1	1	1	1	1	4	-	1	2	2	12
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	105	5	12	6	13	10	10	10	11	14	17	27
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	236	12	16	16	18	13	28	25	38	26	-	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	5	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	8	8	23
Other manufacturing industries.....	166	5	11	13	18	22	14	9	22	19	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,435	96	227	184	215	298	308	157	245	192	69	449
Air transportation.....	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	4
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	245	7	14	12	23	31	25	16	29	36	16	39
Street railways and bus lines.....	99	3	4	12	12	12	12	10	17	7	1	6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	388	11	27	29	44	43	61	23	47	36	14	53
Water transportation.....	1,318	64	164	106	108	151	158	79	104	79	25	289
Other transportation.....	148	2	5	14	13	37	24	9	16	6	2	20
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	76	3	3	4	5	10	12	6	11	8	3	11
Radio broadcasting and television.....	48	-	2	4	5	4	9	5	4	4	1	9
Utilities.....	104	6	8	4	7	9	7	9	17	14	7	15
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,839	155	398	416	626	605	614	293	606	358	96	672
Wholesale trade.....	653	22	47	50	86	84	75	44	96	63	16	70
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing.....	547	14	49	40	66	65	67	32	86	53	15	60
General merchandise and variety stores.....	258	9	17	16	50	27	24	13	40	17	10	35
Apparel and accessories stores.....	312	9	28	24	43	26	21	14	42	36	4	65
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	162	7	11	13	16	30	20	8	24	18	6	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	175	6	17	14	10	13	27	14	22	20	7	25
Filling stations.....	111	7	12	17	11	14	11	3	10	9	1	16
Drug stores.....	64	1	9	5	9	9	8	4	7	2	1	9
Eating and drinking places.....	1,098	61	165	188	269	259	275	122	195	102	22	240
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.....	120	3	4	11	14	16	23	6	17	10	-	16
Other retail stores.....	539	16	39	38	52	62	63	33	67	33	14	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	687	15	39	54	78	76	82	38	113	70	22	100
Banking and other finance.....	210	6	14	21	23	18	27	9	27	29	9	27
Insurance and real estate.....	477	9	25	33	55	58	55	29	86	41	13	73
Business and repair services.....	628	16	48	41	53	72	78	54	80	55	28	103
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	373	12	23	27	27	38	44	33	51	37	16	65
Business and repair services, except auto.....	255	4	25	14	26	34	34	21	29	18	12	38
Personal services.....	1,456	41	121	123	183	182	213	75	175	112	35	195
Domestic service.....	340	10	22	36	53	30	55	21	46	33	9	25
Hotels and lodging places.....	704	22	60	57	72	108	117	32	62	45	13	116
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	233	3	21	22	41	23	24	10	40	19	8	22
Miscellaneous personal services.....	179	6	18	8	17	21	17	12	27	15	6	32
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	594	19	46	36	70	105	96	42	58	30	11	81
Professional and related services.....	408	23	36	24	42	46	44	31	60	41	12	49
Educational services.....	67	4	3	2	9	5	5	2	17	9	3	8
Medical and other health services.....	122	9	14	7	11	18	19	10	9	12	1	12
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	149	6	14	7	9	15	13	15	27	15	7	20
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	70	4	5	8	13	7	7	4	7	5	1	9
Government.....	339	19	39	17	27	39	28	19	47	42	24	38
Postal service.....	20	2	-	-	1	2	1	3	4	3	-	4
National defense.....	49	2	7	2	5	12	4	2	4	6	-	5
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	270	15	32	15	21	25	23	14	39	33	24	29
Industry not reported.....	2,506	42	81	97	156	164	186	137	447	243	78	877



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
SAN FRANCISCO												
FEMALE.....	7,479	290	581	500	837	803	816	454	1,010	579	188	1,411
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
Agriculture.....	5	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Mining.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	32	3	1	2	6	4	1	1	6	5	-	2
Manufacturing.....	1,011	37	79	75	115	126	152	66	135	79	40	107
Bakery products.....	28	-	1	2	3	6	7	-	4	5	-	-
Beverage industries.....	12	1	-	-	4	-	1	1	4	-	-	1
Meat products.....	10	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	1
Other food industries.....	224	3	14	17	30	45	30	11	21	17	6	30
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	19	-	1	4	2	6	1	1	2	-	1	1
Knit goods.....	38	-	1	1	6	5	13	1	4	2	-	5
Other textile-mill products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	319	17	28	13	28	31	55	23	40	33	23	28
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	29	-	2	3	3	1	3	3	10	3	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	16	1	-	3	2	1	-	3	2	2	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	22	-	1	2	5	4	4	2	4	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	92	-	11	9	11	8	14	4	12	9	2	12
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	14	1	1	4	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	2
Petroleum refining.....	14	2	-	4	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7	2	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other iron and steel products.....	30	2	1	4	4	3	4	1	3	2	1	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	14	-	3	-	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	12	1	1	2	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	72	6	3	4	3	10	10	4	14	3	3	12
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	170	8	16	14	20	8	12	17	28	11	8	28
Air transportation.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	14	-	2	2	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12	-	3	1	3	-	-	1	3	-	-	1
Water transportation.....	29	3	1	4	1	-	4	2	3	3	1	7
Other transportation.....	9	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	79	2	3	5	12	5	6	8	15	6	5	12
Radio broadcasting and television.....	12	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	3
Utilities.....	10	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,986	76	178	153	298	233	224	127	253	133	32	279
Wholesale trade.....	194	12	22	17	25	26	25	12	19	14	5	17
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	130	6	12	14	13	20	12	10	12	7	3	21
General merchandise and variety stores.....	523	10	32	40	107	47	49	35	65	33	5	80
Apparel and accessories stores.....	261	12	20	16	40	26	24	14	36	23	10	40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	36	-	3	3	7	4	5	4	7	1	-	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15	-	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	-	1
Filling stations.....	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Drug stores.....	29	2	4	1	1	2	5	1	3	1	-	8
Eating and drinking places.....	573	29	60	50	68	78	97	30	66	33	4	68
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	13	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	1	-	1	1
Other retail stores.....	206	5	18	10	31	29	13	19	23	16	4	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	368	16	31	28	52	42	37	29	50	35	10	38
Banking and other finance.....	61	5	8	9	9	10	7	8	10	4	-	11
Insurance and real estate.....	287	11	28	19	43	32	30	21	40	31	10	27
Business and repair services.....	81	1	10	4	4	14	14	2	9	10	2	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	5	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	76	1	10	3	4	13	12	2	9	9	2	11
Personal services.....	1,499	63	116	109	157	180	191	101	209	117	37	219
Domestic service.....	878	45	59	62	96	89	102	61	134	66	23	139
Hotels and lodging places.....	313	10	30	26	30	49	48	18	36	23	8	35
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	123	4	13	6	7	16	20	9	12	16	4	16
Miscellaneous personal services.....	185	4	14	15	22	25	21	13	27	12	2	29
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	221	5	18	13	28	34	33	14	26	14	10	26
Professional and related services.....	580	28	50	45	60	59	58	38	74	53	19	96
Educational services.....	133	2	8	13	14	12	9	10	25	16	4	20
Medical and other health services.....	302	16	31	17	35	29	30	20	38	23	11	52
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	87	6	10	9	3	9	11	7	7	9	3	13
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	58	4	1	6	8	9	8	1	4	5	1	11
Government.....	173	18	31	10	15	11	18	7	15	20	6	22
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	172	18	31	10	14	11	18	7	15	20	6	22
Industry not reported.....	1,846	35	49	46	86	89	72	61	205	101	24	578