

# INDIANA

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### INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[A number of the tables in this bulletin include statistics for cities of 100,000 or more. The tabular presentation below indicates the pages on which statistics appear for any given city. An additional page reference is included for those cities for which nonwhite statistics are shown separately. Tables 4 and 13 present data separately for white, Negro, and "Other races" for all cities. An asterisk (\*) denotes tables in which city information is restricted to cities of 250,000 or more.]

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	2,665,328	1,331,378	50.0	1,151,703	78,123	106,552	90,098	16,454	1,323,950	86.5	5.5	8.0	6.8	1.2
Male.....	1,337,925	1,050,342	78.5	901,555	62,766	86,021	74,808	11,213	287,583	85.8	6.0	8.2	7.1	1.1
Female.....	1,327,403	281,036	21.2	250,148	10,357	20,531	15,290	5,241	1,046,367	89.0	3.7	7.3	5.4	1.9
Urban.....														
Male.....	1,497,598	790,008	52.8	678,635	41,792	69,581	58,470	11,111	707,590	85.9	5.3	8.8	7.4	1.4
Female.....	730,283	583,470	79.9	495,218	34,150	54,102	46,854	7,248	146,813	84.9	5.9	9.3	8.0	1.2
Female.....	767,315	206,538	26.9	183,417	7,642	15,479	11,616	3,863	560,777	82.8	3.7	7.5	5.6	1.9
Rural-nonfarm.....														
Male.....	551,705	253,119	45.9	207,569	21,228	24,322	20,840	3,482	298,586	82.0	8.4	9.6	8.2	1.4
Female.....	278,417	205,852	73.9	165,292	19,326	21,254	18,615	2,639	72,565	80.3	9.4	10.3	9.0	1.3
Female.....	273,288	47,267	17.3	42,297	1,902	3,068	2,225	843	226,021	89.5	4.0	6.5	4.7	1.8
Rural-farm.....														
Male.....	616,025	288,251	46.8	255,499	10,103	12,649	10,788	1,861	327,774	92.1	3.5	4.4	3.7	0.6
Female.....	329,225	261,080	79.3	241,065	9,290	10,665	9,339	1,326	68,205	92.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	0.5
Female.....	286,800	27,231	9.5	24,434	613	1,984	1,449	535	269,569	89.7	3.0	7.3	5.3	2.0
CITIES														
FORT WAYNE.....														
Male.....	95,056	50,257	52.9	44,231	2,057	3,969	3,293	676	44,799	86.0	4.1	7.9	6.6	1.3
Female.....	45,120	35,779	79.3	30,986	1,680	3,153	2,719	444	9,341	86.5	4.7	8.8	7.6	1.2
Female.....	49,936	14,478	29.0	13,255	377	806	574	232	35,458	91.8	2.6	5.6	4.0	1.6
GARY.....														
Male.....	87,464	45,839	52.4	40,626	1,709	4,504	3,774	730	40,626	86.7	3.5	9.6	8.1	1.6
Female.....	45,941	38,460	83.7	33,552	1,362	3,546	3,068	478	7,481	87.2	3.5	9.2	8.0	1.2
Female.....	41,523	8,379	20.2	7,074	347	958	706	252	33,144	84.4	4.1	11.4	8.4	3.0
INDIANAPOLIS.....														
Male.....	313,080	171,476	54.8	148,132	7,554	15,790	13,725	2,065	141,544	86.4	4.4	9.2	8.0	1.2
Female.....	148,426	120,072	80.9	102,747	5,741	11,584	10,345	1,239	28,354	85.6	4.8	9.6	8.6	1.0
Female.....	164,594	51,404	31.2	45,385	1,813	4,206	3,380	826	113,190	88.3	3.5	8.2	6.6	1.6
SOUTH BEND.....														
Male.....	80,725	45,074	55.8	39,036	1,752	4,276	3,444	832	35,651	86.6	3.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
Female.....	39,706	32,598	82.1	27,853	1,514	3,231	2,701	530	7,108	85.4	4.6	9.9	8.3	1.6
Female.....	41,019	12,476	30.4	11,188	248	1,045	743	302	28,543	89.6	2.0	8.4	6.0	2.4

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910 <sup>1</sup>			1900 <sup>2</sup>		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
THE STATE															
Total	2,665,328	1,331,378	50.0	2,401,068	1,249,740	52.0	2,135,656	1,114,085	52.2	1,957,271	1,027,756	52.5	1,755,976	888,026	50.6
Male	1,337,925	1,050,342	78.5	1,215,902	1,014,563	83.4	1,087,126	929,015	85.5	1,006,367	872,863	86.7	899,995	772,582	85.8
Female	1,327,403	281,036	21.2	1,185,166	235,177	19.8	1,048,530	185,070	17.7	950,904	154,893	16.3	855,981	115,444	13.5
CITIES															
PORT WAYNE.....	95,056	50,257	52.9	88,167	49,810	56.5	66,244	39,707	59.9	48,718	28,238	58.0	-	-	-
Male	45,180	35,779	79.3	42,868	36,832	86.0	32,558	29,403	90.3	23,881	21,318	89.3	-	-	-
Female	49,936	14,478	29.0	45,299	12,958	28.6	33,686	10,304	30.6	24,837	6,920	27.9	-	-	-
GARY.....	87,464	46,839	53.6	73,278	42,502	58.0	38,276	23,949	62.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	45,941	38,460	83.7	41,009	36,328	88.6	23,242	21,539	92.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	41,523	8,379	20.2	32,269	6,174	19.1	15,034	2,410	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS.....	313,080	171,476	54.8	284,444	164,237	57.7	245,433	145,918	59.5	182,959	107,496	58.8	-	-	-
Male	148,426	120,072	80.9	136,666	118,143	86.4	121,434	109,732	90.4	90,701	81,875	90.3	-	-	-
Female	164,594	51,404	31.2	147,778	46,094	31.2	123,999	36,180	29.2	92,258	25,621	27.8	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND.....	80,725	45,074	55.8	77,356	44,431	57.4	50,195	29,941	59.6	38,758	23,431	60.5	-	-	-
Male	39,706	32,598	82.1	38,997	33,455	85.8	25,821	23,275	90.1	20,197	18,448	91.3	-	-	-
Female	41,019	12,476	30.4	38,359	10,976	28.6	24,374	6,666	27.8	18,561	4,983	26.8	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> 1910 statistics not available for Gary.<sup>2</sup> 1900 statistics not available for cities.



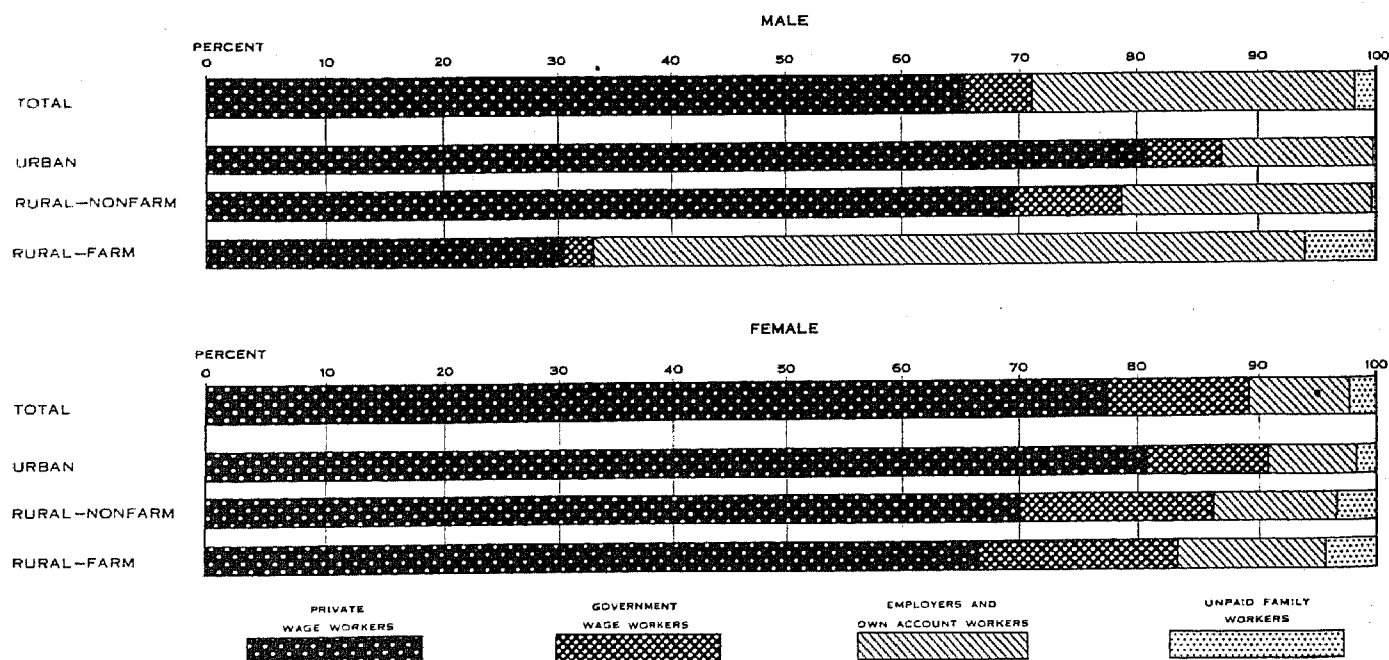
## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number			Per- cent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total	1,331,378	1,151,703	782,142	67.9	81,899	7.1	264,778	23.0	22,884	2.0	73,123	106,552	75,724	8,719	5,142	513	16,454
Male	1,050,342	901,555	588,360	65.3	52,583	5.8	243,761	27.0	16,851	1.9	62,766	86,021	61,895	7,640	4,817	456	11,213
Female	281,036	250,148	193,782	77.5	29,316	11.7	21,017	8.4	6,033	2.4	10,357	20,531	13,829	1,079	325	57	5,241
Urban	790,008	678,635	547,976	80.7	49,147	7.2	77,036	11.4	4,476	0.7	41,792	69,581	49,962	5,491	2,968	49	11,111
Male	583,470	495,218	400,030	80.8	30,777	6.2	68,399	12.8	1,012	0.2	34,150	54,102	39,427	4,691	2,707	29	7,248
Female	206,538	183,417	147,946	80.7	18,370	10.0	13,637	7.4	3,464	1.9	7,642	15,479	10,535	800	261	20	3,863
Rural-nonfarm	253,119	207,569	144,641	69.7	22,182	10.7	38,524	18.6	2,222	1.1	21,228	24,322	17,076	2,286	1,426	52	3,482
Male	205,852	165,272	115,029	69.6	15,353	9.3	34,131	20.7	759	0.5	19,325	21,254	15,078	2,114	1,381	47	2,639
Female	47,267	42,297	29,612	70.0	6,829	16.1	4,393	10.4	1,463	3.5	1,902	3,068	2,003	172	45	5	843
Rural-farm	286,251	265,499	89,525	33.7	10,570	4.0	149,218	56.2	16,136	6.1	10,103	12,649	8,686	942	743	412	1,861
Male	261,020	241,065	73,301	30.4	6,453	2.7	146,231	60.7	15,080	6.3	9,290	10,665	7,395	835	729	380	1,326
Female	27,231	24,434	16,224	66.4	4,117	16.8	2,987	12.2	1,106	4.5	813	1,984	1,291	107	19	82	535
CITIES																	
FORT WAYNE.....	50,257	44,231	36,867	83.4	2,774	6.3	4,342	9.8	248	0.6	2,057	3,969	2,767	301	224	1	676
Male	35,779	30,936	25,412	82.1	1,765	5.7	3,699	12.0	60	0.2	1,680	3,163	2,248	261	209	1	444
Female	14,478	13,295	11,455	86.2	1,009	7.6	643	4.8	188	1.4	377	806	519	40	15	-	232
GARY.....	46,839	40,625	35,690	87.9	1,918	4.7	2,823	6.9	195	0.5	1,709	4,504	3,302	393	78	1	730
Male	38,460	33,552	30,133	89.8	1,039	3.1	2,322	6.9	58	0.2	1,362	3,546	2,683	318	66	1	478
Female	8,379	7,074	5,557	78.6	879	12.4	501	7.1	137	1.9	347	958	619	75	12	-	252
Nonwhite.....	7,773	5,166	4,622	89.5	247	4.8	280	5.4	17	0.3	1,118	1,489	1,050	228	17	-	194
Male	6,285	4,300	3,975	92.4	139	3.2	181	4.2	5	0.1	913	1,072	756	186	13	-	117
Female	1,488	866	647	74.7	108	12.5	99	11.4	12	1.4	205	417	294	42	4	-	77
INDIANAPOLIS.....	171,476	148,132	119,378	80.6	12,725	8.6	15,877	10.4	652	0.4	7,554	15,790	11,690	1,394	637	4	2,065
Male	120,072	102,747	82,493	80.3	7,513	7.3	12,593	12.8	148	0.1	5,741	11,584	8,636	1,151	557	1	1,239
Female	51,404	45,385	36,885	81.3	5,212	11.5	2,784	6.1	504	1.1	1,813	4,206	3,054	243	80	3	826
Nonwhite.....	23,480	16,009	13,471	84.1	1,326	8.3	1,186	7.4	26	0.2	3,012	4,459	3,172	598	97	-	592
Male	15,358	10,129	8,473	83.7	853	8.4	799	7.9	4	-	2,250	2,979	2,098	475	79	-	327
Female	8,122	5,880	4,998	85.0	478	8.0	387	6.6	22	0.4	762	1,480	1,074	123	18	-	265
SOUTH BEND.....	45,074	39,036	33,330	85.4	1,911	4.9	3,491	8.9	304	0.8	1,762	4,276	2,985	314	142	3	832
Male	32,598	27,853	23,663	85.0	1,191	4.3	2,922	10.5	77	0.3	1,514	3,231	2,284	233	131	3	530
Female	12,476	11,183	9,667	86.4	720	6.4	569	5.1	227	2.0	248	1,045	701	31	11	-	302

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3



Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	2,665,328	1,881,378	50.0	1,151,703	78,123	105,552	90,098	16,454	1,338,950	86.5	5.5	8.0	6.8	1.2
White	2,569,665	1,279,181	49.8	1,116,390	65,519	97,222	82,035	15,187	1,290,534	87.3	5.1	7.6	6.4	1.2
Negro	95,235	51,947	54.5	35,049	7,593	9,805	8,044	1,261	43,289	67.5	14.6	17.9	15.5	2.4
Other races	428	300	70.1	264	11	25	19	6	139	88.0	3.7	8.3	6.3	2.0
Male	1,337,925	1,050,342	78.5	901,555	62,766	86,021	74,808	11,213	287,533	85.8	6.0	8.2	7.1	1.1
White	1,290,648	1,018,727	78.5	877,804	56,929	79,494	69,048	10,446	276,921	86.5	5.6	7.8	6.8	1.0
Negro	46,948	36,349	77.4	24,017	5,827	6,505	5,742	763	10,599	66.1	16.0	17.9	15.8	2.1
Other races	329	266	80.9	234	10	22	18	4	63	88.0	3.8	8.3	6.8	1.5
Female	1,327,403	281,036	21.2	250,148	10,357	20,531	15,290	5,241	1,046,367	89.0	3.7	7.3	5.4	1.9
White	1,279,017	265,404	20.8	239,086	8,590	17,728	12,987	4,741	1,013,613	90.1	3.2	6.7	4.9	1.8
Negro	48,287	15,598	32.3	11,032	1,766	2,900	2,302	499	32,689	70.7	11.3	18.0	14.8	3.2
Other races	99	34	-	30	1	3	1	2	65	-	-	-	-	-
CITIES														
FORT WAYNE.....														
Total	95,056	50,257	52.9	44,231	2,057	3,959	3,293	676	44,799	88.0	4.1	7.9	6.6	1.3
White	93,123	49,146	52.8	43,542	1,861	3,743	3,093	650	43,977	86.6	3.8	7.6	6.3	1.3
Negro	1,920	1,098	57.2	578	196	224	198	26	822	61.7	17.9	20.4	18.0	2.4
Other races	13	13	-	11	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	45,180	35,779	79.3	30,936	1,680	3,163	2,719	444	9,341	86.5	4.7	8.8	7.6	1.2
White	44,160	35,082	79.3	30,471	1,548	3,013	2,586	427	9,128	87.0	4.4	8.6	7.4	1.2
Negro	948	735	77.5	455	132	148	131	17	213	61.9	18.0	20.1	17.8	2.3
Other races	12	12	-	10	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	49,936	14,478	29.0	13,295	377	806	574	232	35,458	91.8	2.5	5.6	4.0	1.6
White	48,963	14,114	28.8	13,071	313	730	507	223	34,849	92.6	2.2	5.2	3.6	1.6
Negro	972	863	87.8	223	64	76	67	9	609	61.4	17.6	20.9	18.5	2.5
Other races	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARY.....														
Total	87,464	46,839	53.5	40,626	1,709	4,504	3,774	730	40,625	86.7	3.6	9.6	8.1	1.6
White	71,925	39,066	54.3	35,460	591	3,015	2,479	536	32,860	90.8	1.5	7.7	6.3	1.4
Negro	15,497	7,744	50.0	5,140	1,117	1,487	1,294	193	7,753	66.4	14.4	19.2	16.7	2.5
Other races	41	29	-	26	1	2	1	1	12	-	-	-	-	-
Male	45,941	38,460	83.7	33,552	1,362	3,546	3,068	478	7,481	87.2	3.5	9.2	8.0	1.2
White	38,228	32,175	84.2	29,252	449	2,474	2,113	361	6,053	90.9	1.4	7.7	6.6	1.1
Negro	7,687	6,280	81.4	4,277	913	1,070	954	116	1,427	68.3	14.6	17.1	15.2	1.9
Other races	26	25	-	23	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Female	41,523	8,379	20.2	7,074	347	958	706	252	38,144	84.4	4.1	11.4	8.4	3.0
White	38,698	6,891	20.4	6,306	142	541	366	175	26,807	90.1	2.1	7.9	5.8	2.5
Negro	7,810	1,484	19.0	868	204	417	340	77	6,326	58.2	18.7	28.1	22.9	5.2
Other races	15	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS.....														
Total	313,020	171,476	54.8	148,132	7,554	15,790	13,725	2,065	141,544	86.4	4.4	9.2	8.0	1.2
White	272,536	147,996	54.3	132,123	4,542	11,331	9,858	1,473	124,540	89.3	3.1	7.7	6.7	1.0
Negro	40,421	23,427	58.0	15,961	3,009	4,457	3,865	592	16,994	68.1	12.8	19.0	16.5	2.5
Other races	63	53	-	48	3	2	2	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Male	148,426	120,072	80.9	102,747	5,741	11,584	10,945	1,239	28,854	85.6	4.8	9.6	8.6	1.0
White	129,352	104,714	81.0	92,618	3,491	8,605	7,693	912	24,638	83.4	3.3	8.2	7.3	0.9
Negro	19,024	15,312	80.5	10,088	2,247	2,977	2,650	327	3,712	65.9	14.7	19.4	17.3	2.1
Other races	50	46	-	41	3	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Female	164,594	51,404	31.2	45,385	1,813	4,206	3,380	826	113,190	88.3	3.5	8.2	6.6	1.6
White	143,184	48,282	30.2	39,505	1,051	2,726	2,165	561	99,902	91.3	2.4	6.3	5.0	1.3
Negro	21,397	8,115	37.9	5,873	762	1,480	1,215	265	13,282	72.4	9.4	18.2	15.0	3.3
Other races	13	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND.....														
Total	80,725	45,074	55.8	39,036	1,762	4,276	3,444	832	35,651	86.6	3.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
White	78,068	43,587	55.8	38,150	1,442	3,995	3,201	794	34,481	87.5	3.3	9.2	7.3	1.8
Negro	2,615	1,451	55.5	852	319	260	242	38	1,164	58.7	22.0	19.3	16.7	2.6
Other races	42	36	-	34	1	1	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Male	39,706	32,598	82.1	27,853	1,514	3,231	2,701	530	7,108	85.4	4.6	9.9	8.3	1.6
White	38,379	31,515	82.1	27,243	1,232	3,040	2,532	508	6,864	86.4	3.9	9.6	8.0	1.6
Negro	1,290	1,050	81.4	579	281	190	168	22	240	55.1	26.8	18.1	16.0	2.1
Other races	37	33	-	31	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Female	41,019	12,476	30.4	11,183	248	1,045	743	302	28,543	89.6	2.0	8.4	6.0	2.4
White	39,689	12,072	30.4	10,907	210	955	669	286	27,617	90.3	1.7	7.9	5.5	2.4
Negro	1,325	401	30.3	273	38	90	74	16	924	68.1	9.5	22.4	18.5	4.0
Other races	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	2,665,328	1,331,378	50.0	1,151,703	73,123	106,552	90,098	16,454	1,333,950	86.5	5.5	8.0	6.8	1.2
14 and 15 years	122,323	2,620	2.1	2,171	33	416	162	254	119,703	82.9	1.3	15.9	6.2	9.7
16 and 17 years	123,764	22,104	17.9	12,227	2,671	7,206	2,738	4,468	101,660	55.3	12.1	32.6	12.4	20.2
18 and 19 years	125,905	64,174	51.0	44,587	5,666	13,821	7,588	6,233	61,781	59.6	8.8	23.5	11.8	9.7
20 to 24 years	289,932	165,145	64.1	153,396	9,397	22,350	17,965	4,385	103,787	82.9	5.1	12.1	9.7	2.4
25 to 34 years	530,681	327,149	61.6	293,127	13,806	20,215	19,444	772	208,532	89.6	4.2	6.2	5.9	0.3
35 to 44 years	464,668	274,304	59.0	246,145	13,865	14,294	14,125	168	190,364	89.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	0.1
45 to 54 years	412,412	232,199	56.3	204,513	14,546	13,140	13,028	112	180,218	88.1	6.3	5.7	5.6	-
55 to 59 years	170,158	90,278	53.1	77,327	6,569	6,382	6,350	32	79,875	85.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	-
60 to 64 years	138,454	65,769	47.5	55,658	5,122	4,789	4,773	16	72,685	84.9	7.8	7.3	7.3	-
65 to 74 years	198,314	58,980	29.7	53,746	1,412	3,722	3,710	12	139,434	91.3	2.4	6.3	6.3	-
75 years and over	89,722	6,756	9.8	8,504	36	216	214	2	80,966	97.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	-
Male	1,337,925	1,050,342	78.5	901,555	62,766	86,021	74,808	11,213	227,583	85.8	6.0	8.2	7.1	1.1
14 and 15 years	62,082	2,166	3.5	1,865	20	281	101	180	59,916	86.1	0.9	13.0	4.7	8.3
16 and 17 years	62,697	15,633	24.9	8,794	1,622	5,217	2,010	3,207	47,064	56.3	10.4	33.4	12.9	20.5
18 and 19 years	63,140	40,523	64.2	26,804	4,231	9,498	5,348	4,140	22,617	66.1	10.4	23.4	13.2	10.2
20 to 24 years	142,979	127,320	89.0	102,113	7,745	17,451	14,340	3,121	15,659	80.2	6.1	13.7	11.3	2.5
25 to 34 years	264,578	233,223	95.7	223,963	12,683	16,577	16,127	450	11,850	88.4	5.0	6.5	6.4	0.2
35 to 44 years	233,008	221,802	95.2	197,792	12,138	11,872	11,818	54	11,206	89.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	-
45 to 54 years	209,644	194,927	93.0	170,960	12,668	11,299	11,272	27	14,717	87.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	-
55 to 59 years	86,625	77,390	89.3	65,924	5,748	5,718	5,703	15	9,235	85.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	-
60 to 64 years	70,131	37,106	52.9	43,143	4,577	4,377	4,377	9	13,025	84.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	-
65 to 74 years	99,872	52,362	52.4	47,540	1,303	3,511	3,511	8	47,510	90.8	2.5	6.7	6.7	-
75 years and over	48,174	7,890	16.3	7,657	30	203	201	2	35,284	97.0	0.4	2.6	2.5	-
Female	1,327,403	281,036	21.2	250,148	10,357	20,531	15,290	5,241	1,046,367	89.0	3.7	7.3	5.4	1.9
14 and 15 years	60,241	454	0.8	306	13	135	61	74	59,787	67.4	2.9	29.7	13.4	16.1
16 and 17 years	61,067	6,471	10.6	3,433	1,049	1,969	728	1,261	54,596	53.1	16.2	30.7	11.2	19.5
18 and 19 years	62,765	23,651	37.7	17,893	1,435	4,233	2,240	2,093	39,114	75.6	6.1	18.3	9.5	8.8
20 to 24 years	145,958	57,825	39.6	51,285	1,651	4,889	3,625	1,264	88,128	88.7	2.9	8.5	6.3	2.2
25 to 34 years	266,108	73,926	27.8	69,164	1,123	3,689	3,317	372	192,182	93.6	1.5	4.9	4.5	0.4
35 to 44 years	231,660	52,502	22.7	48,353	1,787	2,422	2,308	114	179,158	92.1	3.3	4.6	4.4	0.2
45 to 54 years	202,768	37,272	18.4	33,553	1,878	1,841	1,756	85	165,496	90.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	0.3
55 to 59 years	88,528	12,888	15.4	11,403	821	664	647	17	70,640	88.5	6.4	5.2	5.0	0.1
60 to 64 years	68,328	8,663	12.7	7,715	545	403	396	7	59,660	89.1	6.3	4.7	4.6	0.1
65 to 74 years	98,442	6,518	6.6	6,206	109	203	199	4	91,924	95.2	1.7	3.1	3.1	0.1
75 years and over	46,548	866	1.9	847	6	13	13	-	45,682	97.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	-
PORT WATNE														
Total	95,056	50,257	52.9	44,231	2,057	3,969	3,293	676	44,799	88.0	4.1	7.9	6.6	1.1
14 and 15 years	4,112	61	1.5	57	1	3	2	1	4,051	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	3,969	544	13.7	303	44	197	72	125	3,425	55.7	8.1	36.2	13.2	23.0
18 and 19 years	4,214	2,323	55.2	1,703	138	497	212	275	1,886	73.2	5.9	20.9	9.1	11.0
20 to 24 years	10,368	7,118	68.7	5,988	273	857	634	223	3,250	84.1	3.8	12.0	8.9	3.1
25 to 34 years	20,415	13,145	64.4	11,964	387	774	738	36	7,270	91.2	2.9	5.9	5.6	0.3
35 to 44 years	18,661	11,490	61.6	10,525	401	564	558	6	7,171	91.6	3.5	4.9	4.9	0.1
45 to 54 years	14,805	8,728	59.0	7,735	472	521	513	8	6,077	88.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	0.1
55 to 59 years	5,740	3,194	55.6	2,799	165	230	229	1	2,546	87.6	5.2	7.2	7.2	-
60 to 64 years	4,454	2,127	47.8	1,781	154	192	192	-	2,327	83.7	7.2	9.0	9.0	-
65 to 74 years	5,818	1,372	23.6	1,210	21	141	140	1	4,446	83.2	1.5	10.3	10.2	0.1
75 years and over	2,500	150	6.0	148	1	3	3	-	2,350	97.3	0.7	2.0	2.0	-
Male	45,120	35,779	79.3	30,936	1,680	3,163	2,719	444	9,341	86.5	4.7	8.8	7.5	1.1
14 and 15 years	2,092	57	2.7	53	1	3	2	1	2,035	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,956	337	17.2	184	25	128	49	79	1,619	54.6	7.4	38.0	14.5	23.4
18 and 19 years	1,928	1,063	55.1	637	104	322	143	174	865	59.9	9.8	30.3	13.9	16.4
20 to 24 years	4,620	3,914	84.7	3,027	220	667	506	161	706	77.3	5.6	17.0	12.9	4.1
25 to 34 years	9,517	9,117	95.8	8,168	341	608	583	25	400	89.6	3.7	6.7	6.4	0.3
35 to 44 years	9,158	8,840	96.5	8,042	326	472	469	3	318	91.0	3.7	5.3	5.3	-
45 to 54 years	7,279	6,909	94.9	6,083	381	445	445	-	370	88.0	5.5	6.4	6.4	-
55 to 59 years	2,781	2,534	91.1	2,192	134	208	208	-	247	86.5	5.3	8.2	8.2	-
60 to 64 years	2,122	1,788	81.9	1,432	130	176	176	-	384	82.4	7.5	10.1	10.1	-
65 to 74 years	2,602	1,136	43.7	987	17	132	131	1	1,466	86.9	1.5	11.6	11.5	0.1
75 years and over	1,065	134	12.6	131	1	2	2	-	931	97.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	-
Female	49,936	14,478	29.0	13,295	377	806	574	232	35,458	91.8	2.6	5.6	4.0	1.1
14 and 15 years	2,020	4	0.2	4	-	-	-	-	2,016	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	2,013	207	10.3	119	19	69	23	46	1,806	57.5	9.2	33.3	11.1	22.2
18 and 19 years	2,286	1,265	55.3	1,066	34	165	64	101	1,021	84.3	2.7	13.0	5.1	8.0
20 to 24 years	5,748	3,204	55.7	2,961	53	190	128	62	2,544	92.4	1.7	5.9	4.0	1.1
25 to 34 years	10,898	4,028	37.0	3,816	46	166	155	11	6,870	94.7	1.1	4.1	3.8	0.3
35 to 44 years	9,503	2,650	27.9	2,433	75	92	89	3	6,853	93.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	0.1
45 to 54 years	7,526	1,819	24.2	1,652	91	76	68	8	5,707	90.8	5.0	4.2	3.7	0.4
55 to 59 years	2,959	660	22.3	607	31	22	21	1	2,299	92.0	4.7	3.3	3.2	0.1
60 to 64 years	2,332	889	38.1	349	24	16	16	-	1,443	89.7	6.2	4.1	4.1	-
65 to 74 years	3,216	236	7.3	223	4	9	9	-	2,980	94.5	1.7	3.8	3.8	-
75 years and over	1,435	16	1.1	15	-	1	1	-	1,419	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
GARY - TOTAL														
Total	87,464	46,839	53.5	40,626	1,709	4,504	3,774	730	40,625	86.7	3.6	9.6	8.1	1.6
14 and 15 years.....	3,843	40	1.0	21	3	16	15	1	3,803	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	3,826	445	11.5	214	34	197	87	110	3,381	48.1	7.6	44.3	19.6	24.7
18 and 19 years.....	4,310	1,969	45.7	1,141	149	679	374	305	2,341	57.9	7.6	34.5	19.0	15.5
20 to 24 years.....	11,287	7,302	64.7	5,832	229	1,241	988	253	3,965	79.9	3.1	17.0	13.5	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	20,838	12,528	60.1	11,301	272	955	914	41	8,310	90.2	2.2	7.6	7.3	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	17,605	10,527	59.8	9,529	389	609	597	12	7,078	90.5	3.7	5.8	5.7	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	14,874	9,122	61.3	8,280	345	497	493	4	5,752	90.8	3.8	5.4	5.4	-
55 to 59 years.....	4,620	2,706	58.6	2,362	153	181	179	2	1,914	87.3	6.0	6.7	6.6	0.1
60 to 64 years.....	2,882	1,458	51.5	1,275	98	85	84	1	1,374	87.4	6.7	5.8	5.8	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	2,664	708	26.6	641	26	41	40	1	1,956	90.3	3.7	5.8	5.6	0.1
75 years and over.....	765	34	4.4	30	1	3	3	-	731	-	-	-	-	-
Male	45,941	38,460	83.7	33,552	1,362	3,546	3,068	478	7,481	87.2	3.5	9.2	8.0	1.2
14 and 15 years.....	1,888	26	1.4	17	2	7	6	1	1,862	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	1,862	242	13.0	110	19	113	52	61	1,620	45.5	7.9	46.7	21.5	25.2
18 and 19 years.....	2,045	1,148	56.1	519	107	522	305	217	1,897	45.2	9.3	45.5	26.6	18.9
20 to 24 years.....	5,475	4,913	89.7	3,799	143	966	795	171	563	77.3	3.0	19.7	16.2	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	10,528	10,271	97.6	9,296	229	745	727	19	257	90.5	2.2	7.3	7.1	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	9,310	9,053	97.2	8,255	309	479	474	5	257	91.3	3.4	5.3	5.2	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	8,638	8,267	95.7	7,549	288	430	428	2	371	91.3	3.5	5.2	5.2	-
55 to 59 years.....	2,788	2,492	91.0	2,184	147	161	160	1	246	87.6	5.9	6.5	6.4	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,661	1,364	82.1	1,197	86	81	80	1	297	87.8	6.3	5.9	5.9	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	1,455	658	44.9	589	26	88	88	-	802	90.2	4.0	5.8	5.8	-
75 years and over.....	340	31	9.1	27	1	3	3	-	309	-	-	-	-	-
Female	41,523	8,379	20.2	7,074	347	958	706	252	33,144	84.4	4.1	11.4	8.4	3.0
14 and 15 years.....	1,955	14	0.7	4	1	9	9	-	1,941	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	1,964	203	10.3	104	15	84	35	49	1,761	51.2	7.4	41.4	17.2	24.1
18 and 19 years.....	2,265	821	36.2	622	42	157	69	88	1,444	75.8	5.1	19.1	8.4	10.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,811	2,389	41.1	2,033	81	275	193	82	3,422	85.1	3.4	11.5	8.1	3.4
25 to 34 years.....	10,310	2,257	21.9	2,005	43	209	187	22	8,053	88.8	1.9	9.3	8.3	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	8,295	1,474	17.8	1,264	80	130	123	7	6,821	85.8	5.4	8.8	8.3	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	6,236	855	13.7	731	57	67	65	2	5,381	85.5	6.7	7.8	7.6	0.2
55 to 59 years.....	1,882	214	11.4	178	16	20	19	1	1,668	83.2	7.5	9.3	8.9	0.5
60 to 64 years.....	1,171	94	8.0	78	12	4	4	-	1,077	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years.....	1,209	55	4.5	52	-	3	2	1	1,154	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	425	3	0.7	3	-	-	-	-	422	-	-	-	-	-
GARY - NONWHITE														
Total	15,538	7,773	50.0	5,166	1,118	1,499	1,295	194	7,765	66.5	14.4	19.2	16.7	2.5
14 and 15 years.....	728	15	2.1	1	2	12	12	-	713	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	704	79	11.2	9	12	58	33	25	625	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years.....	698	262	37.5	59	75	128	75	53	436	22.5	28.6	48.9	28.6	20.2
20 to 24 years.....	1,706	943	55.3	460	138	345	267	78	763	48.8	14.6	36.6	28.3	8.3
25 to 34 years.....	3,680	2,028	55.0	1,387	204	432	410	22	1,657	68.6	10.1	21.4	20.3	1.1
35 to 44 years.....	3,890	2,245	57.9	1,682	293	271	262	9	1,634	74.9	13.0	12.1	11.7	0.4
45 to 54 years.....	2,436	1,468	60.3	1,060	235	178	169	4	968	72.2	16.0	11.8	11.5	0.3
55 to 59 years.....	698	421	60.3	282	92	47	46	1	277	67.0	21.9	11.2	10.9	0.2
60 to 64 years.....	379	208	54.9	140	55	13	12	1	171	67.3	26.4	6.3	5.8	0.5
65 to 74 years.....	488	106	21.7	85	12	9	8	1	382	80.2	11.3	8.5	7.5	0.9
75 years and over.....	141	2	1.4	1	-	1	1	-	139	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7,713	6,285	81.5	4,300	913	1,072	955	117	1,428	68.4	14.5	17.1	15.2	1.9
14 and 15 years.....	345	8	2.3	1	1	6	6	-	337	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	343	48	14.0	7	10	31	17	14	295	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years.....	326	184	56.4	40	55	89	54	35	142	21.7	29.9	48.4	29.3	19.0
20 to 24 years.....	789	690	87.5	337	94	259	207	52	99	48.8	13.6	37.5	30.0	7.5
25 to 34 years.....	1,676	1,593	95.0	1,106	175	312	301	11	88	69.4	11.0	19.6	18.9	0.7
35 to 44 years.....	1,989	1,841	94.9	1,418	233	190	188	2	98	77.0	12.7	10.3	10.2	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,856	1,248	92.0	921	196	131	129	2	108	73.8	15.7	10.5	10.3	0.2
55 to 59 years.....	421	306	91.7	262	88	36	36	-	35	67.9	22.8	9.3	9.3	-
60 to 64 years.....	228	191	83.8	131	49	11	10	1	37	68.6	25.7	5.8	5.2	0.5
65 to 74 years.....	229	94	41.0	76	12	6	6	-	135	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	61	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	59	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7,825	1,488	19.0	866	205	417	340	77	6,337	58.2	13.8	28.0	22.8	5.2
14 and 15 years.....	383	7	1.8	-	1	6	6	-	376	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	361	31	8.6	2	2	27	16	11	330	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years.....	372	78	21.0	19	20	39	21	18	294	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	917	253	27.6	123	44	86	60	25	664	48.6	17.4	34.0	23.7	10.3
25 to 34 years.....	2,004	430	21.5	231	29	120	109	11	1,574	65.3	6.7	27.9	25.8	2.6
35 to 44 years.....	1,941	405	20.9	264	60	81	74	7	1,536	65.2	14.8	20.0	18.3	1.7
45 to 54 years.....	1,080	220	20.4	139	39	42	40	2	860	63.2	17.7	19.1	18.2	0.9
55 to 59 years.....	277	35	12.6	20	4	11	10	1	242	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	151	17	11.3	9	6	2	2	-	134	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 74 years.....	259	12	4.6	9	-	3	2	1	247	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL														
Total	313,020	171,476	54.8	146,132	7,554	15,790	13,725	2,065	141,544	86.4	4.4	9.2	8.0	1.2
14 and 15 years.....	11,669	230	2.0	170	2	58	20	38	11,459	73.9	0.9	25.2	8.7	16.3
16 and 17 years.....	11,913	2,274	19.1	995	214	1,065	428	637	9,639	43.8	9.4	46.8	18.8	28.0
18 and 19 years.....	13,529	7,439	55.0	5,118	508	1,813	1,075	738	6,090	68.8	6.8	24.4	14.5	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	33,702	22,879	67.9	19,148	897	2,834	2,360	474	10,823	83.7	3.9	12.4	10.3	2.1
25 to 34 years.....	67,594	45,267	67.0	40,742	1,371	3,154	3,047	107	22,827	90.0	3.0	7.0	6.7	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	60,759	38,853	63.9	34,732	1,586	2,535	2,504	31	21,906	89.4	4.1	6.5	6.4	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	50,427	30,366	60.2	25,480	1,707	2,179	2,147	32	20,061	87.2	5.6	7.2	7.1	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	19,435	10,641	54.8	9,032	665	944	939	5	8,794	84.9	6.2	8.9	8.8	-
60 to 64 years.....	15,286	7,268	47.5	6,161	444	663	662	1	8,018	84.8	6.1	9.1	9.1	-
65 to 74 years.....	20,571	5,637	27.4	4,968	156	516	516	2	14,934	88.0	2.8	9.2	9.2	-
75 years and over.....	8,115	622	7.7	591	4	27	27	-	7,493	95.0	0.6	4.3	4.3	-
Male	148,426	120,072	80.9	102,747	5,741	11,584	10,345	1,239	28,354	85.6	4.8	9.6	8.6	1.0
14 and 15 years.....	5,769	182	3.2	150	-	32	10	22	5,587	82.4	-	17.6	5.5	12.1
16 and 17 years.....	5,835	1,520	25.0	655	127	738	305	433	4,315	43.1	8.4	48.6	20.1	28.5
18 and 19 years.....	6,347	4,130	65.1	2,623	292	1,115	676	439	2,217	63.5	9.5	27.0	16.4	10.6
20 to 24 years.....	15,495	13,672	88.2	11,052	643	1,977	1,688	289	1,828	80.8	4.7	14.5	12.3	2.1
25 to 34 years.....	31,865	30,586	96.0	27,208	1,078	2,300	2,254	46	1,279	89.0	3.5	7.5	7.4	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	28,990	27,659	95.4	24,640	1,157	1,862	1,855	7	1,331	89.1	4.3	6.7	6.7	-
45 to 54 years.....	24,659	22,965	93.1	19,953	1,320	1,692	1,690	2	1,694	86.9	5.7	7.4	7.4	-
55 to 59 years.....	9,282	8,351	89.0	7,041	516	794	794	-	1,031	84.3	6.2	9.5	9.5	-
60 to 64 years.....	7,297	3,853	52.0	4,900	370	583	583	-	1,444	83.7	6.3	10.0	10.0	-
65 to 74 years.....	9,359	4,619	49.4	4,016	134	469	468	1	4,740	86.9	2.9	10.2	10.1	-
75 years and over.....	3,428	535	15.6	509	4	22	22	-	2,893	95.1	0.7	4.1	4.1	-
Female	164,594	51,404	31.2	43,385	1,813	4,206	3,380	826	113,190	88.3	3.5	8.2	6.6	1.6
14 and 15 years.....	5,920	48	0.8	20	2	26	10	16	5,872	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	6,078	754	12.4	340	87	327	123	204	5,224	45.1	11.5	43.4	16.8	27.1
18 and 19 years.....	7,182	3,309	46.1	2,495	116	698	299	399	3,873	75.4	8.5	21.1	12.1	9.0
20 to 24 years.....	18,207	9,207	50.6	8,096	254	857	672	185	9,000	87.9	2.8	9.3	7.3	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	35,729	14,681	41.1	13,534	293	854	793	61	21,048	92.2	2.0	5.8	5.4	0.4
35 to 44 years.....	31,769	11,194	35.2	10,092	429	673	649	24	20,575	90.2	3.8	6.0	5.8	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	25,768	7,401	28.7	6,527	387	487	457	30	18,367	88.2	5.2	6.6	6.2	0.4
55 to 59 years.....	10,053	2,290	22.8	1,991	149	150	145	5	7,763	86.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	0.2
60 to 64 years.....	7,989	1,415	17.7	1,261	74	80	79	1	6,574	89.1	5.2	5.7	5.6	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	11,212	1,018	9.1	947	22	49	48	1	10,194	93.0	2.2	4.8	4.7	0.1
75 years and over.....	4,687	87	1.9	82	-	5	5	-	4,600	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE														
Total	40,484	23,460	58.0	16,009	3,012	4,459	3,867	592	17,004	68.2	12.8	19.0	16.5	2.5
14 and 15 years.....	1,663	41	2.5	15	1	25	7	18	1,622	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	1,722	419	24.3	109	38	272	102	170	1,303	26.0	9.1	64.9	24.3	40.6
18 and 19 years.....	1,770	981	55.4	366	212	402	227	176	789	37.3	21.6	41.1	23.1	17.9
20 to 24 years.....	4,121	2,678	65.0	1,586	370	772	610	162	1,443	57.4	13.8	28.8	22.6	6.0
25 to 34 years.....	9,006	5,098	56.7	4,552	571	975	941	34	2,908	74.6	9.4	16.0	15.4	0.6
35 to 44 years.....	8,799	5,938	67.4	4,418	699	816	800	16	2,865	74.5	11.8	13.8	13.5	0.3
45 to 54 years.....	6,684	4,476	67.0	3,085	708	688	678	15	2,208	68.9	15.7	15.4	15.0	0.3
55 to 59 years.....	2,356	1,463	62.1	965	244	254	254	-	893	66.0	16.7	17.4	17.4	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,482	796	53.7	535	121	140	139	1	686	67.2	15.2	17.6	17.5	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	2,082	558	26.6	393	53	107	107	-	1,529	71.1	9.6	19.3	19.3	-
75 years and over.....	799	42	5.3	35	-	7	7	-	757	-	-	-	-	-
Male	19,074	10,358	54.3	10,129	2,250	2,979	2,652	327	3,716	66.0	14.7	19.4	17.3	2.1
14 and 15 years.....	806	22	2.7	10	-	12	2	10	784	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	857	279	32.6	63	32	184	70	114	578	22.6	11.5	65.9	25.1	40.9
18 and 19 years.....	943	596	70.7	200	164	232	135	97	247	33.6	27.5	38.9	22.7	15.3
20 to 24 years.....	1,812	1,642	90.6	916	271	455	373	82	170	55.8	16.5	27.7	22.7	5.0
25 to 34 years.....	3,980	3,789	95.2	2,678	422	644	627	17	241	71.5	11.3	17.2	16.8	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	4,035	3,770	93.4	2,763	483	524	519	5	265	73.3	12.8	13.9	13.8	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	3,394	3,116	91.8	2,087	531	498	496	2	278	67.0	17.0	16.0	15.9	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	1,225	1,090	89.0	699	193	208	208	-	135	63.2	17.7	19.1	19.1	-
60 to 64 years.....	780	617	79.1	392	106	119	119	-	163	63.5	17.2	19.3	19.3	-
65 to 74 years.....	987	453	45.9	308	48	97	97	-	584	68.0	10.6	21.4	21.4	-
75 years and over.....	355	34	9.6	28	-	6	6	-	321	-	-	-	-	-
Female	21,410	8,122	37.9	5,880	762	1,480	1,215	265	13,288	72.4	9.4	18.2	15.0	3.3
14 and 15 years.....	857	19	2.2	5	1	13	5	8	838	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	865	140	16.2	46	6	88	32	56	725	32.9	4.3	62.9	22.9	40.0
18 and 19 years.....	927	385	41.5	166	48	171	92	79	542	43.1	12.5	44.4	23.9	20.5
20 to 24 years.....	2,309	1,036	44.9	620	99	317	237	80	1,273	59.8	9.6	30.6	22.9	7.7
25 to 34 years.....	5,026	2,859	56.9	1,879	149	331	314	17	2,657	79.7	5.3	14.0	13.3	0.7
35 to 44 years.....	4,764	2,163	45.4	1,655	216	292	281	11	2,601	76.5	10.0	13.5	13.0	0.5
45 to 54 years.....	3,290	1,360	41.3	998	172	190	177	13	1,930	73.4	12.6	14.0	13.0	1.0
55 to 59 years.....	1,181	373	33.0	276	51	46	46	-	758	74.0	13.7	12.3	12.3	-
60 to 64 years.....	702	179	25.5	143	15	21	20	1	523	79.9	8.4	11.7	11.2	0.6
65 to 74 years.....	1,095	100	9.1	85	5	10	10	-	995	85.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	-
75 years and over.....	444	8	1.8	7	-	1	1	-	436	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
SOUTH BEND														
Total	80,725	45,074	55.8	39,036	1,762	4,276	3,444	832	35,651	86.6	3.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
14 and 15 years.....	3,664	56	1.5	49	3	4	2	2	3,608	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	3,672	684	18.6	321	73	290	67	223	2,988	45.9	10.7	42.4	9.8	32.6
18 and 19 years.....	3,778	2,177	57.6	1,360	163	654	325	328	1,601	62.5	7.5	30.0	15.0	15.1
20 to 24 years.....	9,066	6,539	72.1	5,192	315	1,032	805	226	2,527	79.4	4.8	15.8	12.3	3.5
25 to 34 years.....	17,640	11,880	67.3	10,814	294	772	734	38	5,760	91.0	2.5	6.5	6.2	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	15,875	10,273	64.7	9,406	336	581	525	6	5,602	91.6	3.3	5.2	5.1	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	12,956	7,788	60.1	6,982	323	479	471	7	5,173	89.7	4.2	6.1	6.1	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	4,766	2,644	55.5	2,292	134	218	218	-	2,122	86.7	5.1	8.2	8.2	-
60 to 64 years.....	3,508	1,732	49.4	1,463	108	161	160	1	1,771	84.5	5.2	9.3	9.2	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	4,111	1,121	28.7	1,089	13	129	128	1	2,930	88.0	1.1	10.9	10.8	0.1
75 years and over.....	1,694	125	7.4	118	-	7	7	-	1,569	94.4	-	5.6	5.6	-
Male	39,706	32,598	82.1	27,653	1,514	3,231	2,701	530	7,108	85.4	4.6	9.9	8.3	1.6
14 and 15 years.....	1,834	43	2.3	40	1	2	1	1	1,791	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	1,812	409	22.6	189	42	178	42	136	1,403	46.2	10.3	45.5	10.3	33.3
18 and 19 years.....	1,808	1,099	60.8	584	127	388	185	203	709	53.1	11.6	35.3	16.8	18.5
20 to 24 years.....	4,256	3,821	89.7	2,782	268	771	605	166	437	72.8	7.0	20.2	15.8	4.3
25 to 34 years.....	8,520	5,304	62.3	4,948	259	597	577	20	216	89.7	3.1	7.2	6.9	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	7,987	4,807	60.2	4,487	300	428	427	1	180	90.7	3.8	5.5	5.5	-
45 to 54 years.....	6,580	3,298	50.1	2,978	285	394	393	1	282	89.2	4.5	6.3	6.2	-
55 to 59 years.....	2,413	1,214	50.3	1,096	122	196	196	-	199	85.6	5.5	8.9	8.9	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,751	746	42.6	658	98	149	148	1	285	83.2	6.7	10.2	10.1	0.1
65 to 74 years.....	1,985	1,022	51.5	889	12	121	120	1	963	87.0	1.2	11.8	11.7	0.1
75 years and over.....	758	115	15.2	108	-	7	7	-	643	93.9	-	6.1	6.1	-
Female	41,019	12,476	30.4	11,183	248	1,045	743	302	28,543	89.6	2.0	8.4	6.0	2.4
14 and 15 years.....	1,830	13	0.7	9	2	2	1	1	1,817	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	1,860	275	14.8	132	31	112	25	87	1,585	48.0	11.3	40.7	9.1	31.6
18 and 19 years.....	1,970	1,078	54.7	776	36	266	141	125	892	72.0	3.3	24.7	13.1	11.6
20 to 24 years.....	4,808	2,718	56.5	2,410	47	261	201	60	2,090	88.7	1.7	9.6	7.4	2.2
25 to 34 years.....	9,120	3,576	39.2	3,366	35	175	157	18	5,544	94.1	1.0	4.9	4.4	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	7,888	2,466	31.3	2,327	36	103	98	5	5,422	94.4	1.5	4.2	4.0	0.2
45 to 54 years.....	6,376	1,485	23.3	1,363	38	84	78	6	4,891	91.8	2.6	5.7	5.3	0.4
55 to 59 years.....	2,353	430	18.3	396	12	22	22	-	1,923	92.1	2.8	5.1	5.1	-
60 to 64 years.....	1,752	266	15.2	244	10	12	12	-	1,486	91.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	-
65 to 74 years.....	2,126	159	7.5	150	1	8	8	-	1,967	94.3	0.6	5.0	5.0	-
75 years and over.....	936	10	1.1	10	-	-	-	-	926	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distri- bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distri- bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distri- bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent distri- bution
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total	1,337,925	1,050,342	78.5	100.0	1,215,902	1,014,563	83.4	100.0	1,327,403	281,036	21.2	100.0	1,185,166	235,177	19.8	100.0
14 and 15 years	62,082	2,166	3.5	0.2	59,170	2,653	4.5	0.3	60,241	454	0.8	0.2	57,251	569	1.0	0.2
16 and 17 years	62,697	15,838	24.9	1.5	57,844	18,439	31.9	1.8	61,087	5,471	10.6	2.3	56,888	8,418	14.8	3.6
18 and 19 years	63,140	40,523	64.2	3.9	56,240	37,865	67.3	3.7	62,765	23,651	37.7	8.4	56,896	20,981	36.9	8.9
20 to 24 years	142,979	127,320	89.0	12.1	132,598	119,928	90.4	11.8	145,953	57,885	39.6	20.6	138,503	51,504	38.6	21.9
25 to 34 years	264,578	253,223	95.7	24.1	239,178	233,844	97.8	23.0	266,108	78,956	27.8	26.3	239,444	56,486	23.6	24.0
35 to 44 years	238,008	221,802	93.2	21.1	228,207	223,352	97.9	22.0	231,650	52,502	22.7	18.7	219,875	41,177	18.7	17.5
45 to 54 years	209,644	194,927	93.0	18.6	187,090	181,638	97.1	17.9	202,768	37,272	18.4	13.8	177,727	29,969	16.9	12.7
55 to 64 years	156,756	134,496	85.8	12.8	136,615	123,865	92.1	12.4	151,851	21,551	14.2	7.7	137,491	17,597	13.8	7.5
65 years and over	143,046	60,252	42.1	5.7	117,643	70,207	59.7	6.9	144,990	7,884	5.1	2.6	115,144	8,184	7.1	3.5
<b>CITIES</b>																
<b>INDIANAPOLIS.....</b>	148,426	120,072	80.9	100.0	136,656	118,143	86.4	100.0	164,594	51,404	31.2	100.0	147,778	46,094	31.2	100.0
14 and 15 years	5,769	182	3.2	0.2	5,152	230	4.5	0.2	5,920	48	0.8	0.1	5,374	75	1.4	0.2
16 and 17 years	5,835	1,520	26.0	1.3	5,301	1,774	33.5	1.5	6,078	754	12.4	1.5	5,575	1,269	22.8	2.8
18 and 19 years	6,347	4,130	65.1	3.4	5,574	3,840	68.9	3.3	7,182	3,309	46.1	6.4	6,680	3,492	52.7	7.6
20 to 24 years	15,495	13,672	88.2	11.4	15,100	13,646	90.4	11.6	18,207	9,207	50.6	17.9	18,055	9,461	52.4	20.5
25 to 34 years	31,865	30,534	96.0	25.5	30,943	30,284	97.9	25.6	35,729	14,681	41.1	28.6	33,982	12,581	37.1	27.3
35 to 44 years	28,990	27,659	95.4	23.0	28,562	28,050	98.2	23.7	31,769	11,194	35.3	21.8	29,554	9,187	31.1	19.9
45 to 54 years	24,659	22,965	93.1	19.1	22,278	21,656	97.2	18.3	25,768	7,401	28.7	14.4	22,635	6,038	26.7	13.1
55 to 64 years	16,679	14,204	85.2	11.8	14,114	13,023	92.3	11.0	18,042	3,705	20.5	7.2	14,647	2,956	20.2	5.4
65 years and over	12,787	5,154	40.3	4.3	9,430	5,380	56.3	4.7	15,899	1,105	7.0	2.1	11,158	947	8.5	2.1
<b>Nonwhite.....</b>	19,074	15,358	80.5	100.0	16,411	14,427	87.9	100.0	21,410	8,122	37.9	100.0	17,584	7,686	43.7	100.0
14 and 15 years	806	28	2.7	0.1	643	25	3.9	0.2	857	19	2.2	0.2	657	16	2.4	0.2
16 and 17 years	957	279	29.2	1.3	851	226	26.7	1.6	965	140	16.2	1.7	727	153	21.0	2.0
18 and 19 years	848	596	70.7	8.9	686	442	65.5	8.1	927	385	41.5	4.7	792	291	36.7	3.8
20 to 24 years	1,812	1,642	90.6	10.7	1,748	1,598	91.1	11.0	2,309	1,036	44.9	12.8	2,155	1,010	46.9	13.1
25 to 34 years	3,980	3,789	95.2	24.3	3,921	3,810	97.2	26.4	5,086	2,359	46.9	29.0	4,584	2,258	49.8	29.4
35 to 44 years	4,085	3,770	92.3	24.5	3,770	3,699	98.1	25.6	4,764	2,163	45.4	26.6	4,019	2,078	51.6	27.0
45 to 54 years	3,894	3,116	80.0	20.8	2,927	2,848	97.3	19.7	3,290	1,360	41.3	16.7	2,665	1,255	47.1	16.3
55 to 64 years	2,005	1,707	85.1	11.1	1,827	1,254	68.4	8.7	1,883	552	30.1	6.8	1,185	461	38.9	6.0
65 years and over	1,342	487	36.3	3.2	718	488	68.4	3.4	1,589	108	7.0	1.3	791	144	18.2	1.9



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920		
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE									
Male.....	124,779	17,799	14.3	117,014	21,092	18.0	104,414	39,386	37.7
Female.....	121,308	6,925	5.7	114,184	8,987	7.9	102,819	18,507	18.0
CITIES									
FORT WAYNE									
Male.....	4,048	394	9.7	3,436	758	21.9	2,692	1,494	55.5
Female.....	4,088	211	5.2	3,608	511	14.2	2,820	1,264	44.8
GARY									
Male.....	3,750	268	7.1	3,384	358	10.6	1,807	454	24.7
Female.....	3,919	217	5.5	3,669	311	8.5	1,268	319	25.8
INDIANAPOLIS									
Male.....	11,604	1,702	14.7	10,468	2,004	19.2	8,981	4,395	48.9
Female.....	11,998	802	6.7	10,949	1,844	12.3	9,626	3,210	33.3
SOUTH BEND									
Male.....	3,646	452	12.4	3,584	623	17.4	2,353	1,244	52.9
Female.....	3,690	288	7.8	3,833	672	17.5	2,472	1,106	44.7

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	1,050,342	901,555	62,766	86,021	74,608	11,213	281,036	250,148	10,357	20,531	15,290	5,241
14 to 24 years	185,642	139,576	13,619	32,447	21,799	10,648	88,401	72,907	4,148	11,846	6,654	4,692
25 to 34 years	258,223	223,963	12,688	16,577	16,127	450	75,926	69,164	1,123	3,639	3,317	322
35 to 44 years	221,802	197,792	12,138	11,872	11,618	54	52,502	48,353	1,727	2,422	2,306	114
45 years and over	389,675	340,224	24,326	25,125	25,064	61	66,207	59,724	3,359	3,124	3,011	113
Single	243,819	188,989	13,958	40,872	30,083	10,789	131,430	118,999	4,865	12,565	7,964	4,602
14 to 24 years	136,784	99,101	9,897	27,736	17,346	10,390	71,102	57,206	3,939	9,957	5,537	4,480
25 to 34 years	55,376	47,147	1,464	6,765	6,412	353	30,797	28,618	414	1,555	1,409	166
35 to 44 years	22,567	18,904	989	2,774	2,748	26	14,095	13,374	227	494	473	21
45 years and over	29,142	23,937	1,608	3,597	3,577	20	15,436	14,601	285	550	545	5
Married	758,690	678,308	45,509	39,678	39,290	383	101,789	95,274	2,396	4,119	3,733	386
Spouse present	738,545	657,635	44,142	36,768	36,472	296	90,776	86,257	1,771	2,748	2,539	209
14 to 24 years	45,783	38,173	3,616	4,044	3,861	183	13,556	12,799	103	654	561	93
25 to 34 years	188,079	169,082	10,650	8,399	8,333	66	32,473	31,278	322	873	822	51
35 to 44 years	186,422	168,784	10,161	7,477	7,455	22	24,060	22,929	482	649	614	35
45 years and over	318,311	281,656	19,607	16,848	16,823	25	20,687	19,251	864	572	542	30
Spouse absent	20,145	15,673	1,367	2,905	2,818	87	11,013	9,017	625	1,371	1,194	177
Widowed and divorced	47,833	39,058	3,299	5,476	5,435	41	47,817	40,875	3,096	3,846	3,598	258
URBAN												
Total	588,470	495,218	34,150	54,102	46,854	7,248	206,538	183,417	7,642	15,479	11,616	3,863
14 to 24 years	96,756	71,380	7,527	19,849	12,960	6,889	62,455	51,768	2,585	8,107	4,696	3,411
25 to 34 years	151,702	134,663	6,600	10,439	10,158	281	56,216	52,420	926	2,670	2,612	258
35 to 44 years	130,405	116,231	6,454	7,720	7,685	35	40,249	36,813	1,450	1,986	1,899	97
45 years and over	202,607	172,944	18,569	16,094	16,051	43	47,618	42,421	2,681	2,516	2,419	97
Single	130,014	96,617	7,972	25,425	18,433	6,992	94,637	82,484	3,175	8,978	5,647	3,331
14 to 24 years	69,951	47,526	5,511	16,914	10,184	6,730	49,228	39,829	2,415	6,984	3,794	3,190
25 to 34 years	32,085	26,874	892	4,269	4,040	229	23,009	21,497	346	1,166	1,046	120
35 to 44 years	13,247	10,754	622	1,671	1,652	19	10,827	10,255	186	584	568	16
45 years and over	14,781	11,463	947	2,371	2,357	14	11,573	10,903	226	444	439	5
Married	425,417	376,356	24,111	24,950	24,717	233	75,621	70,456	1,856	3,309	2,990	319
Spouse present	411,396	365,472	23,131	22,793	22,625	168	66,853	63,401	1,295	2,157	1,983	174
14 to 24 years	26,786	22,443	1,880	2,463	2,365	98	10,320	9,719	77	524	448	76
25 to 34 years	112,725	102,275	5,316	5,134	5,094	40	24,449	23,510	239	700	656	44
35 to 44 years	107,998	96,206	5,153	4,639	4,627	12	17,755	16,908	348	499	460	39
45 years and over	163,887	142,548	10,782	10,557	10,539	18	14,829	13,761	631	434	410	24
Spouse absent	14,021	10,884	980	2,157	2,092	65	8,768	7,055	561	1,152	1,007	145
Widowed and divorced	26,039	22,245	2,067	3,727	3,704	23	36,280	30,477	2,611	3,192	2,979	213



Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	205,852	165,272	19,326	21,254	18,615	2,639	47,267	42,297	1,902	3,068	2,225	843
14 to 24 years	36,532	25,030	3,829	7,674	5,179	2,495	14,426	11,660	961	1,805	1,027	778
25 to 34 years	58,872	45,640	4,204	4,028	3,911	117	11,920	11,278	160	482	441	41
35 to 44 years	44,527	37,855	3,821	2,851	2,838	13	8,553	8,012	209	312	302	10
45 years and over	70,921	56,747	7,473	6,701	6,687	14	12,388	11,347	572	459	455	14
Single	43,527	30,293	3,768	9,466	6,950	2,516	20,537	17,503	1,052	1,982	1,214	768
14 to 24 years	25,480	16,457	2,550	6,473	4,055	2,418	11,553	8,985	927	1,641	894	747
25 to 34 years	9,363	7,451	409	1,503	1,413	90	4,451	4,198	52	201	181	20
35 to 44 years	3,601	2,735	272	584	589	5	2,016	1,925	27	64	63	1
45 years and over	5,083	3,650	537	896	893	3	2,517	2,395	46	76	76	-
Married	154,007	128,845	14,621	10,541	10,429	112	19,021	18,018	422	581	540	41
Spouse present	150,750	126,357	14,355	10,035	9,945	93	17,503	16,705	364	434	411	23
14 to 24 years	10,441	8,139	1,240	1,062	1,004	58	2,335	2,235	22	78	67	11
25 to 34 years	42,966	36,988	3,681	2,297	2,276	21	6,120	5,911	69	140	135	5
35 to 44 years	38,971	33,660	3,324	1,937	1,980	7	4,551	4,344	96	111	108	3
45 years and over	58,372	47,570	6,110	4,692	4,685	7	4,497	4,215	177	105	101	4
Spouse absent	3,257	2,488	266	503	484	19	1,518	1,313	58	147	129	18
Widowed and divorced	8,318	6,134	937	1,247	1,236	11	7,709	6,776	428	505	471	34
RURAL-FARM												
Total	261,020	241,065	9,290	10,665	9,339	1,326	27,281	24,434	613	1,984	1,449	535
14 to 24 years	50,354	43,166	2,264	4,924	3,660	1,264	11,520	9,484	602	1,434	931	503
25 to 34 years	47,649	43,660	1,879	2,110	2,038	72	5,790	5,466	37	287	254	33
35 to 44 years	46,870	43,706	1,863	1,301	1,295	6	3,720	3,528	68	124	117	7
45 years and over	116,147	110,533	3,284	2,380	2,326	4	6,201	5,956	106	139	137	2
Single	70,278	62,079	2,218	5,981	4,700	1,281	16,256	14,012	638	1,606	1,103	503
14 to 24 years	41,303	35,118	1,836	4,349	3,107	1,242	10,321	8,392	597	1,332	849	483
25 to 34 years	13,978	12,822	163	993	959	34	3,337	3,123	16	198	182	16
35 to 44 years	5,719	5,315	95	309	307	2	1,252	1,194	12	46	42	4
45 years and over	9,278	8,824	124	330	327	3	1,346	1,303	13	30	30	-
Married	179,266	168,307	6,777	4,182	4,144	38	7,147	6,800	118	229	203	26
Spouse present	176,399	165,806	6,656	3,937	3,902	35	6,420	6,151	112	157	145	12
14 to 24 years	8,306	7,591	395	519	492	27	901	845	4	52	46	6
25 to 34 years	32,388	29,759	1,661	968	963	5	1,904	1,857	14	33	31	2
35 to 44 years	39,453	36,918	1,684	851	848	3	1,754	1,677	38	39	37	2
45 years and over	96,052	91,538	2,915	1,599	1,599	-	1,861	1,772	56	33	31	2
Spouse absent	2,867	2,501	121	245	242	3	727	649	6	72	58	14
Widowed and divorced	11,476	10,679	295	502	495	7	3,828	3,622	57	149	143	6
FORT WAYNE												
Total	35,779	30,936	1,680	3,163	2,719	444	14,478	13,295	377	805	574	232
14 to 24 years	5,371	3,901	350	1,120	705	415	4,680	4,150	106	424	215	209
25 to 34 years	9,117	8,158	341	608	583	25	4,028	3,816	46	166	155	11
35 to 44 years	8,840	8,042	325	472	469	3	2,650	2,488	75	92	89	3
45 years and over	12,451	10,825	663	963	962	1	3,120	2,846	150	124	115	9
Single	7,690	5,787	355	1,546	1,119	429	7,717	7,076	149	492	294	208
14 to 24 years	3,988	2,775	249	954	559	405	3,875	3,407	97	372	173	199
25 to 34 years	1,960	1,635	43	282	259	23	1,867	1,781	16	70	62	8
35 to 44 years	818	673	24	121	120	1	965	930	15	20	19	1
45 years and over	924	704	39	181	181	-	1,009	958	21	30	30	-
Married	26,491	23,869	1,227	1,395	1,282	13	4,510	4,278	89	143	133	10
Spouse present	25,832	23,344	1,195	1,293	1,284	9	4,085	3,934	57	84	81	3
14 to 24 years	1,308	1,078	95	135	129	6	649	625	3	21	21	-
25 to 34 years	6,837	6,275	281	281	280	1	1,528	1,575	16	37	35	2
35 to 44 years	7,531	6,982	272	277	276	1	1,030	999	15	16	16	-
45 years and over	10,156	9,009	547	600	599	1	778	735	33	10	9	1
Spouse absent	659	525	32	102	98	4	425	344	22	59	52	7
Widowed and divorced	1,598	1,280	98	220	218	2	2,251	1,941	139	171	167	14
GARY												
Total	38,460	33,552	1,362	3,546	3,068	478	8,379	7,074	347	958	706	252
14 to 24 years	6,329	4,445	275	1,508	1,158	450	3,427	2,763	139	525	306	219
25 to 34 years	10,271	9,296	229	746	727	19	2,257	2,005	43	209	187	22
35 to 44 years	9,053	8,265	309	479	474	5	1,474	1,254	80	130	123	7
45 years and over	12,807	11,546	548	713	709	4	1,221	1,042	85	94	90	4
Single	10,297	7,869	395	2,032	1,574	458	4,370	3,639	171	560	344	215
14 to 24 years	4,735	3,114	222	1,399	957	442	2,831	2,243	134	454	250	204
25 to 34 years	2,786	2,392	64	330	316	14	991	885	22	63	71	12
35 to 44 years	1,275	1,092	45	138	136	2	330	304	9	17	17	-
45 years and over	1,501	1,271	65	165	165	-	218	206	6	6	6	-
Married	26,349	24,157	861	1,331	1,312	19	2,728	2,498	48	182	161	21
Spouse present	24,961	23,031	785	1,145	1,130	15	2,378	2,235	31	111	99	12
14 to 24 years	1,439	1,232	45	162	157	5	445	415	1	29	26	3
25 to 34 years	6,968	6,480	142	345	342	4	854	812	9	33	31	2
35 to 44 years	6,991	6,524	222	245	242	3	681	638	11	32	28	4
45 years and over	9,563	8,795	376	392	389	3	398	371	10	17	14	3
Spouse absent	1,388	1,126	76	186	182	4	350	262	17	71	62	9
Widowed and divorced	1,814	1,526	105	183	182	1	1,281	937	128	216	201	15



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
INDIANAPOLIS												
Total	120,072	102,747	5,741	11,584	10,345	1,239	51,404	45,385	1,813	4,206	3,380	826
14 to 24 years	19,504	14,480	1,162	3,862	2,679	1,183	13,318	10,951	459	1,908	1,204	704
25 to 34 years	30,586	27,208	1,078	2,300	2,254	46	14,681	13,534	293	854	793	61
35 to 44 years	27,659	24,640	1,157	1,862	1,855	7	11,194	10,092	429	673	649	24
45 years and over	42,323	36,419	2,344	3,560	3,557	3	12,211	10,808	532	771	734	37
Single	25,744	19,528	1,305	4,911	3,713	1,193	21,056	16,348	634	2,074	1,426	648
14 to 24 years	13,593	9,509	892	3,192	2,038	1,154	9,894	7,957	410	1,527	901	626
25 to 34 years	6,464	5,436	160	868	833	35	5,633	5,218	113	302	285	17
35 to 44 years	2,790	2,280	108	402	398	4	2,780	2,615	53	112	110	2
45 years and over	2,897	2,303	145	449	449	-	2,749	2,558	58	133	130	3
Married	88,074	78,138	4,087	5,849	5,805	43	20,099	18,444	516	1,139	1,017	122
Spouse present	84,374	75,280	3,866	5,228	5,204	24	17,039	16,005	338	696	621	55
14 to 24 years	5,389	4,600	247	542	526	16	2,560	2,357	26	177	147	30
25 to 34 years	22,318	20,331	839	1,148	1,143	5	6,277	5,995	71	211	196	15
35 to 44 years	22,575	20,504	907	1,164	1,162	2	4,641	4,360	103	178	168	10
45 years and over	34,092	29,845	1,973	2,374	2,373	1	3,561	3,293	138	180	180	10
Spouse absent	3,700	2,858	221	621	602	19	3,060	2,439	178	443	386	57
Widowed and divorced	6,254	5,081	349	824	821	3	10,849	8,593	663	993	927	56
SOUTH BEND												
Total	32,598	27,853	1,514	3,231	2,701	530	12,476	11,183	248	1,045	743	302
14 to 24 years	5,372	3,595	438	1,339	833	505	4,084	3,327	116	641	358	273
25 to 34 years	8,304	7,448	259	597	577	20	3,576	3,366	35	175	157	18
35 to 44 years	7,807	7,079	300	428	427	1	2,466	2,327	36	103	96	5
45 years and over	11,115	9,731	517	867	854	3	2,350	2,163	61	126	120	6
Single	7,901	5,641	476	1,784	1,285	519	6,199	5,334	143	722	448	274
14 to 24 years	4,297	2,704	366	1,227	727	500	3,439	2,782	112	595	329	266
25 to 34 years	2,047	1,712	38	297	279	18	1,535	1,443	15	77	71	6
35 to 44 years	844	667	43	134	134	-	661	630	8	23	21	2
45 years and over	713	568	29	126	125	1	564	529	8	27	27	-
Married	23,285	21,028	972	1,285	1,276	9	4,661	4,419	58	184	163	21
Spouse present	22,714	20,566	937	1,211	1,204	7	4,276	4,105	37	134	113	16
14 to 24 years	1,011	845	63	98	94	4	551	525	2	24	19	5
25 to 34 years	5,971	5,510	199	262	260	2	1,633	1,573	9	51	43	8
35 to 44 years	6,516	6,033	230	253	252	1	1,269	1,228	8	33	32	1
45 years and over	9,216	8,178	440	598	598	-	823	779	18	26	24	2
Spouse absent	571	462	35	74	72	2	385	314	21	50	45	5
Widowed and divorced	1,412	1,184	66	162	160	2	1,616	1,430	47	139	132	7

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force	281,036	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	285,036	100.0
Single	131,430	46.8	Single and unknown	118,538	50.4
Married	101,789	36.2	Married	71,874	30.6
Husband present	90,776	32.3	Widowed and divorced	44,624	19.0
Husband absent	11,013	3.9	1920		
Widowed and divorced	47,817	17.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	183,883	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown	149,034	81.0
			Married	34,848	19.0



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced
<b>MALES</b>	901,555	74,808	495,218	46,854	165,272	18,615	241,065	9,529
Professional and semiprofessional workers	46,778	1,083	32,683	794	10,909	190	3,186	99
Actors	47	5	28	3	16	2	1	-
Architects	299	3	248	3	42	-	9	-
Artists and art teachers	516	35	408	27	83	6	25	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	975	38	783	33	167	2	25	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,628	32	1,382	22	200	7	46	3
Clergymen	3,951	45	2,179	29	1,560	12	212	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,732	6	1,400	4	267	1	65	1
Dentists	1,795	6	1,352	5	385	1	58	-
Civil engineers	1,263	63	1,040	35	169	20	54	6
Electrical engineers	1,263	25	1,038	20	174	3	51	2
Mechanical engineers	2,145	34	1,800	25	270	7	75	2
Other technical engineers	665	13	549	11	96	2	18	-
Lawyers and judges	3,809	20	3,142	17	528	3	139	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,265	180	1,027	151	194	16	44	11
Osteopaths	83	-	70	-	11	-	2	-
Pharmacists	1,838	45	1,431	30	379	12	28	3
Physicians and surgeons	3,733	6	2,649	5	925	-	85	1
Social and welfare workers	507	4	390	4	72	-	45	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	8,362	146	3,567	73	3,168	38	1,627	25
Trained nurses and student nurses	111	4	79	4	22	-	10	-
Veterinarians	490	1	183	-	235	1	72	-
Other professional workers	986	17	790	13	156	2	40	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	692	63	450	48	161	12	61	3
Designers and draftsmen	2,564	105	2,177	83	278	17	109	5
Surveyors	279	15	184	7	60	5	35	3
Other semiprofessional workers	5,780	172	4,337	142	1,197	19	246	11
Farmers and farm managers	143,973	815	1,183	171	8,414	213	129,421	421
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	83,468	1,233	56,501	677	21,847	280	5,080	76
Conductors, railroad	1,985	8	1,721	6	186	1	78	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,616	64	2,495	47	1,892	15	728	2
Other specified managers and officials	5,384	125	3,872	67	1,033	31	429	6
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	655	24	330	15	216	6	119	2
Construction	3,208	151	2,134	107	755	33	309	11
Manufacturing	10,824	83	8,114	64	2,149	14	552	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,295	38	2,618	25	561	6	116	2
Wholesale trade	4,914	87	3,302	68	1,320	13	292	6
Eating and drinking places	5,027	107	3,482	70	1,399	29	146	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	32,633	399	20,993	269	10,020	96	1,620	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,950	29	2,954	20	825	8	171	1
Business and repair services	2,271	20	1,339	15	614	2	118	3
Personal services	1,718	25	1,305	21	348	13	65	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	3,028	77	1,941	62	820	13	267	2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	104,650	4,777	81,205	3,803	17,904	739	5,541	225
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	860	7	630	6	166	1	64	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	9,579	452	7,502	333	1,610	99	467	20
Mail carriers	3,382	80	1,923	16	1,022	9	497	5
Messengers, except express	940	107	842	99	75	7	23	1
Office machine operators	165	11	147	11	14	-	4	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,250	235	4,056	200	832	25	362	10
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,285	66	977	54	182	7	75	5
Telegraph operators	1,383	29	725	13	537	14	121	2
Telephone operators	275	8	172	6	93	1	10	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	28,441	1,188	23,043	954	4,036	175	1,362	59
Canvassers and solicitors	2,025	102	1,523	82	375	12	127	8
Hucksters and peddlers	816	63	634	54	142	7	40	2
Newsboys	1,771	45	1,388	33	339	7	44	5
Insurance agents and brokers	5,125	150	4,919	116	952	27	244	7
Real estate agents and brokers	2,082	59	1,647	49	825	7	110	3
Other sales agents and brokers	13,524	468	11,135	390	1,897	65	492	13
Other salesmen	26,797	1,757	19,942	1,387	5,297	276	1,558	94
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	149,989	12,919	104,712	8,572	32,479	3,190	12,798	1,157
Bakers	2,698	227	2,152	172	442	41	104	14
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,365	168	1,136	107	906	51	323	10
Boilermakers	979	112	824	91	101	14	54	7
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	3,255	220	2,384	148	591	44	280	28
Carpenters	15,030	3,046	7,109	1,641	5,114	1,028	2,607	380
Compositors and typesetters	3,484	143	2,692	114	645	22	147	7
Electricians	5,879	446	4,146	303	1,257	111	475	32
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	16,093	338	11,869	212	3,169	93	1,055	33
Construction	812	141	401	83	243	47	168	11
Manufacturing	11,060	110	8,641	76	1,794	22	625	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,575	27	1,716	13	720	5	139	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,646	60	1,111	35	412	19	123	6
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	1,992	47	1,528	84	343	8	121	5
Locomotive engineers	2,849	58	2,450	44	263	12	186	2
Locomotive firemen	1,826	101	1,431	76	227	19	118	6
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	23,464	1,007	17,501	779	4,188	144	1,775	54
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	2,572	717	1,799	480	549	177	224	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	24,144	1,542	16,180	1,031	5,953	363	2,011	148
Molders, metal	3,759	322	2,927	260	561	46	271	16
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	9,263	1,897	6,192	1,258	2,339	515	732	124
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,313	417	828	303	342	83	143	31
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	4,805	453	3,654	340	899	88	252	25
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	1,425	50	1,155	38	211	11	59	1
Rollers and roll hands, metal	2,841	186	2,513	159	238	20	90	7
Roofers and sheet metal workers	2,747	322	2,037	251	552	53	158	13
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,292	46	955	37	305	8	81	1
Stationary engineers, cranemen, and hoistmen	8,675	565	6,064	354	1,799	149	812	62
Structural and ornamental metal workers	691	123	555	95	96	18	39	10
Tailors and furriers	918	31	803	26	94	4	21	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,630	335	3,767	219	1,294	71	569	45

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers	177,714	14,153	122,125	9,380	37,887	3,356	17,702	1,417
Apprentices	2,215	160	1,785	117	323	30	157	13
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	6,250	537	3,921	365	1,728	126	541	45
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	4,589	209	3,806	162	588	29	195	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	43,336	3,570	26,505	2,323	11,291	885	5,540	362
Conductors, bus and street railway	85	7	65	5	10	1	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	37	3	30	3	7	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	3,472	225	2,451	137	707	71	314	17
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	683	45	561	36	86	6	36	3
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	2,720	126	1,780	63	738	46	202	17
Mine operatives and laborers	9,002	1,931	2,954	731	3,674	852	2,374	348
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	914	34	717	26	151	8	46	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	4,542	366	3,315	260	828	69	399	37
Power station operators	529	12	378	7	132	5	19	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	107	30	52	20	36	6	19	4
Welders and flame-cutters	5,255	327	3,524	242	1,035	61	395	24
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	12,334	805	9,385	607	2,115	144	834	54
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	73,617	5,044	54,948	3,749	12,843	867	6,026	428
Food and kindred products	6,413	423	4,559	319	1,307	69	547	35
Tobacco manufactures	71	20	62	15	7	3	2	2
Cotton manufactures	117	53	80	7	25	45	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	342	39	250	30	40	4	52	5
Knit goods	1,550	24	1,285	17	211	7	54	-
Other textile-mill products	144	6	111	3	24	3	9	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,496	83	1,123	65	236	11	137	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,227	512	4,002	344	1,452	111	773	57
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,253	126	1,622	101	382	14	189	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,016	84	2,530	64	377	17	109	3
Rubber products	2,440	214	1,937	181	292	17	211	16
Footwear industries, except rubber	643	29	471	18	103	6	69	5
Leather and leather products, except footwear	427	23	283	18	114	1	30	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,555	479	3,079	313	974	113	502	53
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	14,192	918	11,698	737	1,772	123	722	58
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,213	71	839	46	246	17	128	8
Machinery	13,338	668	9,864	506	2,370	102	1,104	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,104	868	8,112	666	2,022	135	970	67
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,397	86	1,164	77	174	9	59	-
Other manufacturing industries	2,875	317	1,813	221	715	60	347	36
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,827	722	5,638	526	1,595	140	554	56
Domestic service workers	1,665	286	1,199	229	323	49	143	8
Protective service workers	14,347	406	9,818	297	4,003	80	526	29
Firemen, fire department	2,289	16	2,260	14	25	1	4	1
Guards and watchmen	5,719	262	4,316	201	1,098	49	305	12
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,975	73	3,113	53	695	16	167	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	2,364	55	129	29	2,185	14	50	12
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	31,822	2,356	24,668	1,940	5,897	316	1,257	100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,553	156	3,724	104	1,607	42	222	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	142	5	129	4	6	1	7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,932	792	10,369	693	2,046	76	517	23
Cooks, except private family	2,168	322	1,762	263	330	36	76	23
Elevator operators	667	47	579	33	63	14	25	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	149	10	111	7	30	2	8	1
Practical nurses and midwives	123	21	68	10	36	10	19	1
Servants, except private family	1,863	231	1,565	204	233	19	65	8
Waiters and bartenders	5,425	529	4,452	429	842	76	161	24
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	2,770	243	1,909	193	704	40	157	10
Farm laborers and foremen	54,376	6,362	1,737	988	8,308	2,288	44,331	3,086
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	39,215	5,945	1,681	980	8,121	2,254	29,413	2,711
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	15,161	417	56	8	187	34	14,918	375
Laborers, except farm and mine	85,481	22,315	55,109	14,170	20,599	6,127	9,773	2,018
Fishermen and oystermen	143	16	38	5	66	7	44	4
Longshoremen and stevedores	143	15	111	12	22	3	10	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	755	121	125	32	261	46	369	43
Other specified laborers	4,197	588	2,344	410	1,326	133	527	45
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction	9,704	7,876	4,962	4,810	2,999	2,218	1,743	848
Manufacturing	49,626	6,661	35,815	4,916	8,899	1,201	4,912	544
Food and kindred products	5,107	744	3,024	388	1,399	274	684	82
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	611	68	465	45	93	17	55	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,633	548	2,702	256	1,634	157	1,297	135
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,123	144	761	103	267	33	95	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,642	248	3,147	195	351	44	144	9
Leather and leather products	333	17	241	13	63	3	29	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,049	610	2,284	354	1,218	177	547	79
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	16,901	2,682	14,884	2,381	1,417	221	600	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	935	94	708	68	137	21	90	9
Machinery	4,690	350	3,272	264	938	57	480	29
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,900	434	2,047	320	541	74	312	40
Transportation equipment, except automobile	981	131	793	126	103	2	85	3
Other manufacturing industries	2,721	591	1,487	403	738	125	496	63
Nonmanufacturing	20,908	7,088	11,714	3,985	7,026	2,519	2,168	534
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	6,068	891	3,007	416	2,350	343	711	132
Transportation, except railroads	1,426	214	922	131	356	62	148	21
Communication and utilities	1,995	206	1,550	146	320	39	125	21
Wholesale and retail trade	5,603	681	3,337	452	1,698	141	568	38
Personal services	319	50	181	32	97	13	41	5
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,497	5,046	2,717	2,808	2,205	1,921	575	317
Occupation not reported	7,292	8,103	4,223	5,633	1,702	1,787	1,367	683

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	250,148	15,290	183,417	11,616	42,297	2,225	24,434	1,449
Professional and semiprofessional workers	31,741	594	21,767	378	6,227	110	3,687	106
Actresses	45	4	35	3	8	1	2	-
Artists and art teachers	317	13	251	12	44	1	22	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	420	11	279	8	127	2	14	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	451	3	318	2	93	-	40	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	95	2	73	1	17	1	5	-
Lawyers and judges	65	-	48	-	15	-	2	-
Librarians	912	11	683	8	201	2	28	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,551	47	1,089	35	332	5	130	7
Physicians and surgeons	144	1	111	1	27	-	6	-
Social and welfare workers	1,167	17	911	17	161	-	75	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	16,912	239	10,074	109	3,945	60	2,693	70
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,059	173	6,023	129	753	23	283	21
Other professional workers	561	16	423	12	104	4	34	-
Designers and draftsmen	65	9	48	8	6	1	9	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,977	48	1,401	33	432	10	144	5
Farmers and farm managers	2,841	4	65	1	69	-	2,207	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	10,674	80	7,219	60	2,970	14	485	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,908	23	1,273	16	510	5	120	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	426	4	314	4	98	-	14	-
Eating and drinking places	2,022	17	1,262	12	697	5	68	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,724	19	3,300	14	1,229	3	195	2
Personal services	536	8	342	6	177	1	17	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,053	9	728	8	259	-	76	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	76,439	3,093	60,667	2,500	11,272	355	4,500	228
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	13,279	372	10,231	283	2,034	47	1,014	42
Office machine operators	1,271	42	1,117	34	114	2	40	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,388	767	17,453	631	2,339	74	1,196	62
Telegraph operators	116	1	92	1	20	-	4	-
Telephone operators	4,346	82	2,858	61	1,282	17	206	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,396	585	12,397	485	2,118	58	881	42
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	577	30	418	24	140	6	19	-
Insurance agents and brokers	308	1	246	1	53	-	9	-
Real estate agents and brokers	92	3	81	3	8	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	260	9	228	6	20	3	12	-
Other saleswomen	19,806	1,201	15,546	971	3,144	148	1,116	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2,848	129	2,204	105	452	18	192	6
Compositors and typesetters	258	6	166	6	74	-	18	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	920	26	718	22	138	3	64	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,670	97	1,320	77	240	15	110	5
Operatives and kindred workers	48,964	2,789	38,485	2,113	7,000	430	3,479	196
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,214	191	2,530	159	503	26	181	6
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,527	130	3,000	116	373	9	154	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,409	84	1,041	62	252	12	108	10
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	38,928	2,221	30,427	1,680	5,550	373	2,951	168
Food and kindred products	2,518	216	1,822	155	496	54	198	27
Tobacco manufactures	1,023	21	830	20	157	1	36	-
Cotton manufactures	227	105	178	9	25	96	23	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	86	1	31	1	3	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	313	13	252	9	26	1	35	3
Knit goods	3,072	35	2,496	35	288	-	88	-
Other textile-mill products	347	8	256	8	55	-	36	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,891	720	8,843	581	1,828	99	1,220	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,038	67	697	37	245	22	96	8
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,717	80	1,421	68	217	7	79	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	780	52	652	47	102	4	26	1
Rubber products	1,703	90	1,461	80	136	5	105	5
Footwear industries, except rubber	823	35	560	26	168	3	95	6
Leather and leather products, except footwear	179	7	115	6	57	-	7	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,398	72	1,130	61	191	7	77	4
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	8,916	393	7,295	316	1,052	39	559	38
Transportation equipment	1,453	122	1,124	95	223	15	116	12
Other manufacturing industries	1,484	184	1,064	146	268	20	152	18
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,886	113	1,487	96	312	10	87	7
Domestic service workers	36,178	3,708	23,756	2,688	6,765	563	5,657	437
Protective service workers	111	4	97	4	11	-	3	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	31,527	1,948	23,867	1,515	5,718	301	1,947	132
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,021	152	4,540	114	1,053	18	413	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,945	6	1,711	5	158	1	66	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,243	58	1,007	50	195	8	41	-
Cooks, except private family	4,097	165	2,855	120	981	40	261	5
Elevator operators	301	14	276	12	20	1	5	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	1,451	54	1,028	48	255	5	158	1
Practical nurses and midwives	2,058	346	1,280	235	551	67	228	44
Servants, except private family	3,790	231	3,059	198	563	25	168	8
Waitresses and bartenders	9,517	866	7,407	687	1,611	130	499	49
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	1,103	56	704	46	306	6	93	4
Farm laborers and foremen	1,340	59	105	9	34	6	1,141	44
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	368	26	83	9	77	5	203	12
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	972	33	22	-	17	1	938	32
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,167	445	2,834	312	897	80	436	53
Miscellaneous specified laborers	32	3	20	2	9	1	3	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	3,477	317	2,365	217	729	55	368	45
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	658	125	449	93	159	24	50	8
Occupation not reported	3,818	2,487	2,351	1,931	767	348	700	208

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	901,555	250,148	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	46,778	31,741	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	37,463	29,639	Eating and drinking places.....	5,027	2,022
Actors and actresses.....	47	45	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	82,633	4,562
Architects.....	299	5	Food stores, except dairy products.....	10,271	2,111
Artists and art teachers.....	516	317	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	542	53
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	975	420	General merchandise stores.....	1,639	274
Authors.....	63	35	Limited price variety stores.....	421	55
Editors and reporters.....	912	385	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	1,079	667
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,628	34	Shoe stores.....	58	19
Clergymen.....	3,951	123	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	917	74
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,732	451	Household appliance and radio stores.....	681	39
Dentists.....	1,795	13	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,275	44
Civil engineers.....	1,263	2	Filling stations.....	5,498	192
Electrical engineers.....	1,263	2	Drug stores.....	494	76
Mechanical engineers.....	2,145	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	1,399	42
Other technical engineers.....	665	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	1,469	78
Chemical engineers.....	292	-	Liquor stores.....	339	32
Industrial engineers.....	300	-	Retail florists.....	451	91
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	73	-	Jewelry stores.....	390	51
Lawyers and judges.....	3,809	65	Fuel and ice retailing.....	1,319	94
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,265	1,551	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	2,212	394
Osteopaths.....	63	10	Not specified retail trade.....	955	161
Pharmacists.....	1,838	71	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,950	360
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,733	144	Banking and other finance.....	2,535	216
Social and welfare workers.....	507	1,167	Insurance.....	972	74
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	8,362	16,912	Real estate.....	443	70
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	8,280	16,798	Business and repair services.....	2,271	104
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	122	114	Business services.....	353	76
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	111	7,059	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,768	22
Veterinarians.....	490	1	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	140	6
Other professional workers.....	966	1,306	Personal services.....	1,719	536
Librarians.....	51	912	Hotels and lodging places.....	703	340
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	935	394	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	918	162
Semiprofessional workers.....	9,315	2,042	Miscellaneous personal services.....	97	34
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	692	250	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3,028	448
Athletes.....	114	7	Theaters and motion pictures.....	530	33
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	22	125	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	1,176	64
Showmen.....	128	32	Other industries and services.....	857	290
Sports instructors and officials.....	428	86	Industry not reported.....	465	61
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,564	65	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	104,650	76,429
Designers.....	195	47	Clerical and kindred workers.....	51,510	55,395
Draftsmen.....	2,369	18	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	860	2
Surveyors.....	279	27	Baggage men, transportation.....	132	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,780	1,700	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	728	2
Aviators.....	60	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	9,579	13,279
Chiropractors.....	304	82	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	8,621	13,233
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	1,378	82	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	958	26
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	210	193	Mail carriers.....	3,382	39
Optometrists.....	236	16	Messengers, except express.....	940	38
Photographers.....	601	122	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	651	37
Radio and wireless operators.....	124	3	Telegraph messengers.....	289	1
Religious workers.....	258	498	Office machine operators.....	165	1,271
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	1,026	522	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	5,250	213
Technicians, except laboratory.....	71	24	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,235	20,988
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	1,512	158	Telegraph operators.....	1,383	116
Farmers and farm managers.....	143,973	2,341	Telephone operators.....	275	4,346
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	143,075	2,311	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	28,441	15,105
Farm managers.....	898	30	Agents (n. e. c.).....	1,768	801
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	83,468	10,674	Attendants and assistants, library.....	23	161
Conductors, railroad.....	1,985	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	36	636
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4,616	937	Collectors, bill and account.....	800	97
Inspectors, United States.....	285	2	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	25,819	13,820
Inspectors, State.....	242	6	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	53,140	21,043
Inspectors, city.....	208	4	Canvassers and solicitors.....	2,025	474
Inspectors, county and local.....	12	1	Hucksters and peddlers.....	816	41
Officials, United States.....	768	45	Newsboys.....	1,771	52
Officials, State.....	418	39	Insurance agents and brokers.....	6,125	308
Officials, city.....	585	109	Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,082	92
Officials, county and local.....	1,557	363	Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,584	260
Postmasters.....	595	368	Auctioneers.....	99	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	5,334	966	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	278	5
Advertising agents.....	691	83	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	13,152	254
Buyers and department heads, store.....	1,109	390	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	25,797	19,806
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,061	21	"Clerks" in stores.....	7,547	7,283
Credit men.....	628	103	Demonstrators.....	31	137
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	82	43	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	19,219	12,406
Managers and superintendents, building.....	241	175	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	149,989	2,848
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	129	-	Bakers.....	2,698	272
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	561	103	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,365	9
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	832	48	Boilermakers.....	979	3
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,255	24
Mining.....	665	5	Cabinetmakers.....	2,817	15
Construction.....	3,208	30	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	986	9
Manufacturing.....	10,824	426	Carpenters.....	15,030	25
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3,295	116	Compositors and typesetters.....	3,484	258
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	871	4	Electricians.....	5,379	22
Street railways and bus lines.....	152	9	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	16,093	930
Taxicab service.....	85	7	Construction.....	812	2
Trucking service.....	756	20	Manufacturing.....	11,060	144
Warehousing and storage.....	112	6	Food and kindred products.....	870	107
Miscellaneous transportation.....	159	5	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	268	380
Communication.....	444	53	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	859	59
Utilities.....	716	12	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	859	52
Wholesale trade.....	4,914	162	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	594	25
			Metal industries.....	6,779	99
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	1,331	111



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	3,472	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	2,575	6	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family.	683	3,527
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	1,597	-	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power.	2,720	22
Street railways and bus lines.	73	-	Mine operatives and laborers.	9,002	18
Miscellaneous transportation.	212	1			
Communication.	184	4	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	914	-
Utilities.	509	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.	705	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.	1,646	168	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	209	-
Mining.	399	-	Painters, except construction and maintenance.	4,542	330
Wholesale and retail trade.	693	37	Power station operators.	529	11
Business and repair services.	119	4	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	107	1
Personal services.	102	57	Welders and flame-cutters.	5,255	164
Government.	128	15			
Other industries and services.	114	48	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	12,334	471
Industry not reported.	91	7	Asbestos and insulation workers.	166	2
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry.	1,992	119	Blasters and powdermen.	75	-
Mining.	59	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.	96	-
Construction.	81	1	Buffers and polishers, metal.	1,666	105
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	1,077	2	Filers, metal.	225	10
Transportation, except railroads.	101	1	Grinders, metal.	2,704	18
Communication and utilities.	108	18	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.	102	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	61	46	Dyers.	109	9
Miscellaneous industries and services.	505	51	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.	20	8
Locomotive engineers.	2,849	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.	1,567	6
Locomotive firemen.	1,826	-	Heaters, metal.	711	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	23,464	196	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.	2,921	18
Machinists.	17,580	185	Milliners (not in factory).	2	157
Millwrights.	1,854	2	Motion picture projectionists.	566	8
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.	3,980	9	Oilers, machinery.	875	2
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.	2,572	7	Photographic process workers.	128	126
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.	2,280	4			
Stonecutters and stone carvers.	342	3	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.	24,144	143	Manufacturing.	73,817	36,928
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.	165	-	Food and kindred products.	6,413	2,518
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.	10,818	85	Bakery products.	456	252
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.	1,384	-	Beverage industries.	1,553	521
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).	12,803	108	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food.	447	523
Loom fixers.	23	-	Confectionery.	124	320
Molders, metal.	3,759	29	Dairy products.	812	149
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.	9,263	174	Grain-mill products.	425	24
Painters, construction and maintenance.	7,800	49	Meat products.	2,323	409
Paperhangers.	1,345	120	Miscellaneous food industries.	263	205
Glaziers.	118	5	Tobacco manufactures.	71	1,023
Plasterers and cement finishers.	1,313	4	Cotton manufactures.	117	227
Plasterers.	940	2	Silk and rayon manufactures.	4	36
Cement and concrete finishers.	378	2	Woolen and worsted manufactures.	342	318
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.	4,805	11	Knit goods.	1,550	2,072
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.	1,425	29	Other textile-mill products.	144	347
Electrotypers and stereotypers.	220	2	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	28	59
Photoengravers and lithographers.	264	4	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	38	124
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.	941	23	Hats, except cloth and millinery.	17	9
Rollers and roll hands, metal.	2,841	8	Miscellaneous textile goods.	9	12
Roofers and sheet metal workers.	2,747	8	Not specified textile mills.	52	143
Roofers and slaters.	512	2			
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers.	2,285	6	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	1,496	11,891
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	1,292	14	Apparel and accessories.	1,317	11,551
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.	8,675	18	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	179	240
Stationary engineers.	4,164	7	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	6,227	1,038
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators.	4,511	11	Sawmills and planing mills.	973	25
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	691	7	Furniture and store fixtures.	4,135	618
Tailors and furriers.	918	299	Miscellaneous wooden goods.	1,069	395
Tailors and tailoresses.	843	259	Paper, paper products, and printing.	2,253	1,717
Furriers.	75	40	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	762	194
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	5,580	249	Paperboard containers and boxes.	602	461
Decorators and window dressers.	604	124	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	213	366
Engravers, except photoengravers.	157	8	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	676	695
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.	654	4			
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.	143	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	3,016	780
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	703	15	Paints, varnishes, and colors.	206	13
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	616	2	Rayon and allied products.	1,118	716
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.	245	15	Miscellaneous chemical industries.	1,554	48
Piano and organ tuners.	139	-	Petroleum refining.	139	8
Sawyers.	1,251	12	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	2,440	1,708
Upholsterers.	1,128	68	Rubber products.	543	523
			Footwear industries, except rubber.	427	179
Operatives and kindred workers.	177,714	48,964	Leather and leather products, except footwear.	129	1
Apprentices.	2,215	51	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	298	178
Carpenters' apprentices.	129	1			
Electricians' apprentices.	94	-	Stone, clay, and glass products.	4,555	1,898
Machinists' apprentices.	368	-	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.	577	49
Plumbers' apprentices.	112	1	Cut-stone and stone products.	357	2
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.).	403	4	Glass and glass products.	2,586	1,160
Apprentices, printing trades.	246	12	Pottery and related products.	441	67
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).	551	31	Structural clay products.	444	63
Apprentices, trades not specified.	292	2	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	151	57
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.	6,250	128			
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	4,589	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.	14,192	1,429
Brakemen, railroad.	2,310	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	7,454	501
Switchmen, railroad.	2,279	-	Tin cans and other tinware.	54	25
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	43,386	201	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	6,283	523
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor.	33,358	184	Not specified metal industries.	401	80
Deliverymen.	9,978	67	Nonferrous metals and their products.	1,213	397
Conductors, bus and street railway.	85	1	Nonferrous metal primary products.	185	30
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	37	3,214	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	231	147
			Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	797	220
			Machinery.	13,838	7,090
			Agricultural machinery and tractors.	1,638	127
			Electrical machinery and equipment.	6,386	5,895
			Office and store machines, equip. and supplies.	33	5
			Miscellaneous machinery.	5,381	1,063

1 Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.

2 Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.

3 Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."

4 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



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["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,104	1,418	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	1,397	45	Grain-mill products	541	7
Aircraft and parts	589	31	Meat products	1,294	77
Ship and boat building and repairing	23	-	Miscellaneous food industries	548	30
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	785	14	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	611	412
Other manufacturing industries	2,875	1,484	Cotton manufactures	88	15
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	82	76	Silk and rayon manufactures	7	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,614	752	Woolen and worsted manufactures	85	9
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,179	656	Knit goods	82	77
Nonmanufacturing	7,827	1,886	Dyeing and finishing textiles	36	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	297	62	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	3	-
Construction	754	11	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,804	2	Miscellaneous textile goods	11	1
Street railways and bus lines	97	-	Not specified textile mills	32	25
Trucking service	35	1	Apparel and accessories	172	260
Warehousing and storage	25	15	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	100	15
Miscellaneous transportation	117	9	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,633	158
Communication	36	3	Sawmills and planing mills	2,118	13
Utilities	461	4	Furniture and store fixtures	2,789	99
Wholesale and retail trade	1,729	690	Miscellaneous wooden goods	776	45
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	552	9	Paper, paper products, and printing	1,122	219
Business and miscellaneous repair services	273	48	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	595	36
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,190	796	Paperboard containers and boxes	239	67
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	65	18	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	55	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	2	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	164	58
Amusement, recreation, and related services	65	5	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,642	86
Professional and related services	77	73	Paints, varnishes, and colors	82	1
Government	100	14	Rayon and allied products	-	1
Industry not reported	334	124	Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,264	75
Domestic service workers	1,665	26,178	Petroleum refining	2,112	8
Housekeepers, private family	70	10,987	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	184	1
Laundresses, private family	41	2,150	Leather and leather products	333	124
Servants, private family	1,554	28,041	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	141	1
Protective service workers	14,347	111	Footwear industries, except rubber	157	119
Firemen, fire department	2,289	-	Leather products, except footwear	35	4
Guards and watchmen	5,719	62	Stone, clay, and glass products	4,049	250
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	5,016	60	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1,081	23
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	703	2	Cut-stone and stone products	383	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,975	49	Glass and glass products	1,253	175
Policemen and detectives, government	2,561	19	Pottery and related products	182	14
Policemen and detectives, except government	718	14	Structural clay products	1,108	29
Marshals and constables	278	4	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	102	7
Sheriffs and bailiffs	418	12	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	16,901	236
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	2,364	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11,738	79
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	31,822	31,527	Tin cans and other tinware	80	10
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,553	6,021	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,791	137
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	142	1,945	Not specified metal industries	297	10
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,332	1,243	Nonferrous metals and their products	935	48
Charwomen and cleaners	524	297	Nonferrous metal primary products	408	6
Janitors and sextons	10,312	920	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	67	11
Porters	2,096	26	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	460	31
Cooks, except private family	2,168	4,097	Machinery	4,690	667
Elevator operators	667	801	Agricultural machinery and tractors	892	25
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	149	1,451	Electrical machinery and equipment	1,475	440
Practical nurses and midwives	123	2,059	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	6	-
Servants, except private family	1,863	3,790	Miscellaneous machinery	2,317	202
Waiters and bartenders	5,455	9,517	Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,900	123
Bartenders	2,385	31	Transportation equipment, except automobile	961	15
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	3,070	9,486	Aircraft and parts	117	10
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	2,770	1,103	Ship and boat building and repairing	27	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	946	720	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	897	5
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	212	289	Other manufacturing industries	2,721	587
Attendants, recreation and amusement	1,049	47	Tobacco manufactures	28	36
Bootblacks	223	4	Rubber products	897	238
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	340	43	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	33	7
Farm laborers and foremen	54,376	1,340	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	463	113
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	39,215	868	Not specified manufacturing industries	1,300	193
Farm foremen	225	4	Nonmanufacturing	20,908	605
Farm laborers (wage workers)	38,990	364	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	6,068	17
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	15,161	972	Transportation, except railroads	1,426	14
Laborers, except farm and mine	85,481	4,167	Street railways and bus lines	137	4
Fishermen and oystermen	148	3	Trucking service	651	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	148	-	Warehousing and storage	176	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	755	1	Miscellaneous transportation	462	1
Other specified laborers	4,197	28	Communication and utilities	1,995	13
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	1,413	11	Communication	85	2
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	2,400	15	Utilities	1,930	11
Teamsters	384	2	Wholesale and retail trade	5,603	216
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services	319	187
Construction	9,704	53	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	143	176
Manufacturing	49,626	2,477	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	176	11
Food and kindred products	5,107	552	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,497	158
Bakery products	222	39	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	572	16
Beverage industries	868	95	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	60	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,029	243	Business and miscellaneous repair services	135	6
Confectionery	28	19	Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	4
Dairy products	482	42	Amusement, recreation, and related services	467	7
			Professional and related services	511	31
			Government	607	5
			Industry not reported	3,024	89
			Occupation not reported	7,292	3,618

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

("N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified)

OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY		OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	30,986	13,295	33,552	7,074	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	2,368	1,497	1,735	1,061	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	1,700	1,384	1,307	990	Eating and drinking places	182	46	223	52
Actors and actresses	2	2	2	3	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,251	144	620	154
Architects	16	—	12	—	Food stores, except dairy products	389	59	335	95
Artists and art teachers	39	22	5	5	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	40	4	10	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	50	13	33	9	General merchandise stores	41	6	39	8
Authors	3	—	—	—	Limited price variety stores	12	2	7	—
Editors and reporters	47	13	33	9	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	53	26	60	17
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	42	1	240	—	Shoe stores	31	1	17	—
Clergymen	110	4	83	1	Furniture and house furnishings stores	54	2	29	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	31	2	4	1	Household appliance and radio stores	23	3	14	—
Dentists	66	1	58	1	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	118	—	45	4
Civil engineers	68	—	67	—	Filling stations	143	2	89	4
Electrical engineers	211	1	55	—	Drug stores	26	5	5	2
Mechanical engineers	186	—	113	—	Hardware and farm implement stores	21	—	21	1
Other technical engineers	25	—	80	—	Lumber and building material retailing	46	1	29	1
Chemical engineers	6	—	12	—	Liquor stores	11	1	13	1
Industrial engineers	14	—	55	—	Retail florists	13	4	9	2
Mining and metallurgical engineers	3	—	13	—	Jewelry stores	17	2	17	1
Lawyers and judges	187	3	163	3	Fuel and ice retailing	56	3	26	3
Musicians and music teachers	82	67	37	35	Miscellaneous retail stores	105	16	45	11
Osteopaths	5	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade	32	7	10	1
Pharmacists	102	7	49	9	Finance, insurance, and real estate	203	20	98	7
Physicians and surgeons	169	5	116	6	Banking and other finance	104	6	45	3
Social and welfare workers	35	60	20	49	Insurance	78	12	32	1
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	211	661	189	551	Real estate	21	2	21	3
Teachers (n. e. c.)	209	654	189	550	Business and repair services	94	4	44	—
County agents and farm demonstrators	2	7	—	1	Business services	32	4	12	—
Trained nurses and student nurses	3	477	7	270	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	55	—	31	—
Veterinarians	5	—	1	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	7	—	1	—
Other professional workers	55	58	23	47	Personal services	67	17	78	13
Librarians	7	28	1	34	Hotels and lodging places	22	8	33	5
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	48	30	22	13	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	43	7	42	8
Semiprofessional workers	668	113	428	71	Miscellaneous personal services	2	2	3	—
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	23	12	33	7	Miscellaneous industries and services	112	17	75	11
Athletes	7	—	5	—	Theaters and motion pictures	23	1	20	—
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	1	3	—	4	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	29	3	38	2
Showmen	3	—	2	1	Other industries and services	25	8	9	7
Sports instructors and officials	12	9	26	2	Industry not reported	34	5	8	2
Designers and draftsmen	308	7	126	—	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	5,580	4,591	4,162	2,417
Designers	18	5	5	—	Clerical and kindred workers	3,229	3,866	2,773	1,519
Draftsmen	290	2	121	—	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	60	—	3	—
Surveyors	4	—	5	—	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	42	—	2	—
Other semiprofessional workers	333	94	254	64	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	630	639	290	366
Aviators	3	—	2	—	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	594	638	263	365
Chiropractors	29	4	5	2	Ticket, station, and express agents	35	1	17	1
Funeral directors and embalmers	44	2	27	4	Mail carriers	117	1	59	—
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	21	15	2	7	Messengers, except express	86	3	53	3
Optometrists	13	1	5	2	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	64	3	43	3
Photographers	22	7	17	2	Telegraph messengers	22	—	10	—
Radio and wireless operators	13	—	1	—	Office machine operators	16	95	9	51
Religious workers	11	32	2	23	Shipping and receiving clerks	288	8	121	2
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	38	21	114	13	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	77	1,408	55	527
Technicians, except laboratory	6	1	3	2	Telegraph operators	32	6	22	1
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	133	11	86	9	Telephone operators	12	147	8	89
Farmers and farm managers	25	—	20	—	Other clerical and kindred workers	1,971	1,059	2,163	480
Farmers (owners and tenants)	22	—	20	—	Agents (n. e. c.)	97	6	42	5
Farm managers	4	—	—	—	Attendants and assistants, library	3	8	2	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3,749	385	2,028	297	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	4	41	3	34
Conductors, railroad	232	—	29	—	Collectors, bill and account	57	3	35	4
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	116	33	81	13	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	1,810	1,001	2,081	431
Inspectors, United States	13	—	4	—	Salesmen and saleswomen	3,241	1,225	1,389	898
Inspectors, State	8	1	7	—	Canvassers and solicitors	121	22	55	13
Inspectors, city	14	—	7	—	Hucksters and peddlers	14	4	18	1
Inspectors, county and local	—	—	—	—	Newsboys	140	3	38	—
Officials, United States	27	2	12	2	Insurance agents and brokers	377	17	165	13
Officials, State	10	1	6	1	Real estate agents and brokers	168	9	121	5
Officials, city	23	11	25	6	Other sales agents and brokers	1,029	23	228	6
Officials, county and local	18	15	19	4	Auctioneers	2	—	—	—
Postmasters	3	3	1	—	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms	28	—	7	—
Other specified managers and officials	328	67	117	33	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	999	23	221	6
Advertising agents	56	4	23	1	Other salesmen and saleswomen	1,392	1,147	767	860
Buyers and department heads, store	97	33	31	18	"Clerks" in stores	338	348	166	261
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	9	—	7	—	Demonstrators	2	21	2	3
Credit men	58	10	14	—	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	1,052	778	599	596
Floormen and floor managers, store	6	2	2	3	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6,490	181	9,037	46
Managers and superintendents, building	21	10	11	10	Bakers	174	21	73	4
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	2	—	3	—	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	55	—	80	—
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	39	4	19	1	Boilermakers	41	—	122	1
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	40	4	7	—	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	89	1	52	—
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers	44	1	17	—
Mining	1	—	—	—	Pattern and model makers, except paper	45	—	35	—
Construction	169	2	70	3	Carpenters	417	—	346	—
Manufacturing	530	21	226	4	Compositors and typesetters	184	9	42	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	197	6	81	2	Electricians	212	—	514	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	71	—	33	—	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	757	67	1,164	11
Street railways and bus lines	10	2	11	—	Construction	87	—	22	—
Taxicab service	2	—	1	—	Manufacturing	517	47	1,045	9
Trucking service	42	1	9	—	Food and kindred products	34	4	10	—
Warehousing and storage	8	1	2	—	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	29	14	15	4
Miscellaneous transportation	8	—	4	—	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5	1	1	—
Communication	33	2	7	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	15	3	1	—
Utilities	28	—	14	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5	1	27	—
Wholesale trade	267	8	86	5	Metal industries	425	22	986	5
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	4	2	5	—



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY		OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	189	1	76	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	126	-	77	-	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	28	184	22	126
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	48	-	52	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	140	1	55	1
Street railways and bus lines	10	-	7	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	4	-	1	-
Miscellaneous transportation	20	-	3	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100	-	64	-
Communication	7	-	1	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	99	-	54	-
Utilities	41	-	15	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	1	-	10	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	77	20	20	2	Painters, except construction and maintenance	213	7	68	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	Power station operators	32	-	36	-
Wholesale and retail trade	47	4	10	-	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3	-	5	-
Business and repair services	10	-	3	-	Welders and flame-cutters	216	26	329	1
Personal services	5	5	2	2	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	410	20	1,216	10
Government	4	-	3	-	Asbestos and insulation workers	6	-	9	-
Other industries and services	5	11	2	-	Blasters and powdermen	-	-	1	-
Industry not reported	6	-	-	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	1	-	1	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	96	3	161	1	Buffers and polishers, metal	15	1	7	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	Filers, metal	1	-	1	-
Construction	6	-	3	-	Grinders, metal	129	-	89	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	55	-	31	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	5	-	2	-
Transportation, except railroads	2	-	2	-	Dyers	14	-	-	-
Communication and utilities	16	2	2	-	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5	1	2	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	24	-	584	1
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup>	12	-	121	1	Heaters, metal	25	-	217	1
Locomotive engineers	285	-	220	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	149	1	114	-
Locomotive firemen	174	-	76	-	Milliners (not in factory)	1	6	-	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,862	5	1,296	2	Motion picture projectionists	24	-	17	-
Machinists	973	5	1,051	2	Oilers, machinery	4	-	169	1
Millwrights	48	-	194	-	Photographic process workers	12	12	5	3
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	346	-	40	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	88	-	295	-	Manufacturing	3,318	2,841	4,024	977
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	79	-	291	-	Food and kindred products	480	141	109	21
Stonecutters and stone carvers	9	-	4	-	Bakery products	40	74	11	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	1,018	15	743	7	Beverage industries	210	2	16	1
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	1	-	-	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	-	2	2	1
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	275	3	192	2	Confectionery	16	27	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	49	-	63	-	Dairy products	27	16	22	1
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	592	12	487	5	Grain-mill products	14	-	2	-
Loom fixers	-	-	-	-	Meat products	117	11	35	15
Molders, metal	78	11	52	-	Miscellaneous food industries	6	9	1	2
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	864	4	210	1	Tobacco manufactures	11	18	2	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	323	4	204	1	Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-
Paperhangers	32	-	2	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	1	13	2	1
Glaziers	9	-	4	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	3	1	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	51	-	37	-	Knit goods	462	697	64	546
Plasterers	32	-	22	-	Other textile-mill products	2	4	-	-
Cement and concrete finishers	19	-	15	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	185	-	358	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	2	1	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	90	1	16	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	13	-	-	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	-	-
Photoengravers and lithographers	29	-	3	-	Not specified textile mills	-	2	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	48	1	18	-	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	77	524	5	45
Rollers and roll hands, metal	32	-	1,444	4	Apparel and accessories	74	515	5	44
Roofers and sheet metal workers	153	2	46	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3	9	-	1
Roofers and slaters	27	1	11	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	9	5	2
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	126	1	35	-	Sawmills and planing mills	6	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	51	-	47	-	Furniture and store fixtures	26	5	5	2
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	252	-	1,291	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods	8	4	-	-
Stationary engineers	183	-	213	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	79	85	5	-
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	69	-	1,078	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2	4	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	16	-	81	1	Paperboard containers and boxes	40	50	-	-
Tailors and furriers	66	38	55	7	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-	-	-
Tailors and tailoresses	51	29	53	7	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	31	5	-
Furriers	14	4	2	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	7	128	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	220	9	122	2	Paints, varnishes, and colors	4	1	-	-
Decorators and window dressers	47	6	24	2	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	9	-	-	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	7	5	9	1
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	43	-	45	-	Petroleum refining	-	-	89	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	1	-	1	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	-	29	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	34	-	21	-	Rubber products	3	-	2	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	11	-	-	-	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	26	1	7	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	9	-	-	-
Piano and organ tuners	10	-	1	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-	-	-
Sawyers	8	1	15	-	Leather products, except footwear	8	-	-	-
Upholsterers	31	1	8	-	Stone, clay, and glass products	12	-	12	-
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>2</sup>	7,535	3,530	7,716	1,226	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	3	-	11	-
Apprentices	159	3	130	3	Cut-stone and stone products	3	-	-	-
Carpenters' apprentices	8	-	10	-	Glass and glass products	4	-	-	-
Electricians' apprentices	4	-	14	-	Pottery and related products	1	-	-	-
Machinists' apprentices	15	-	24	-	Structural clay products	1	-	-	-
Plumbers' apprentices	16	-	6	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	-	-	1	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	31	-	27	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	148	11	3,644	291
Apprentices, printing trades	17	-	5	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	33	-	3,506	256
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	33	3	34	1	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-	-	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	35	-	20	1	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	104	11	138	35
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	330	1	156	1	Not specified metal industries	11	-	1	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	375	-	400	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	20	7	3	-
Brakemen, railroad	293	-	37	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	6	7	2	-
Switchmen, railroad	82	-	363	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup>	6	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,654	15	926	4	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1	-	1	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>3</sup>	1,189	6	637	2	Machinery	1,607	1,291	3	3
Deliverymen <sup>3</sup>	465	9	289	2	Agricultural machinery and tractors	39	2	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	-	9	-	Electrical machinery and equipment	1,175	1,264	2	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	255	1	67	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	1,2	-	-	1
					Miscellaneous machinery	391	51	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY		OCCUPATION	FORT WAYNE		GARY	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	349	5	24	30	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	3	1	10	-	Grain-mill products	24	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	2	1	-	-	Meat products	22	-	29	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-	-	-	Miscellaneous food industries	8	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	10	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	24	21	3	11
Other manufacturing industries	45	25	5	37	Cotton manufactures	-	1	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	2	2	-	1	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7	-	1	1	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	36	23	4	35	Knit goods	17	14	3	10
Nonmanufacturing	407	176	198	35	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	6	1	-	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-	-	-
Construction	18	-	24	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	68	-	42	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	15	-	3	-	Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-
Trucking service	1	-	-	-	Apparel and accessories	6	2	-	1
Warehousing and storage	-	9	2	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation	4	-	4	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11	1	-	-
Communication	3	-	1	-	Sawmills and planing mills	5	-	-	-
Utilities	23	-	14	-	Furniture and store fixtures	5	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	127	111	44	8	Miscellaneous wooden goods	12	10	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19	-	9	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	2	1	-	-
Business and miscellaneous repair services	22	1	8	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2	1	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	65	39	35	23	Paperboard containers and boxes	7	2	-	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	3	2	3	-	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	3	3	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1	1	-	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	8	55	1
Amusement, recreation, and related services	3	-	1	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	-	-	-
Professional and related services	8	4	-	-	Paints; varnishes, and colors	1	-	-	-
Government	4	-	2	-	Rayon and allied products	19	-	10	-
Industry not reported	17	8	5	2	Miscellaneous chemical industries	-	-	17	-
					Petroleum refining	1	-	29	1
Domestic service workers	39	1,216	24	759	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, private family	1	350	4	156	Leather and leather products	2	-	1	-
Laundresses, private family	1	36	1	36	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	-	-
Servants, private family	37	830	19	597	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	1	-
					Leather products, except footwear	2	-	-	-
Protective service workers	498	8	515	10	Stone, clay, and glass products	5	-	12	1
Firemen, fire department	142	-	124	-	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1	-	10	1
Guards and watchmen	185	4	186	3	Cut-stone and stone products	-	-	-	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	158	4	164	3	Glass and glass products	1	-	-	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	27	-	22	-	Pottery and related products	-	-	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	164	4	202	7	Structural clay products	3	-	2	-
Policemen and detectives, government	131	2	132	4	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	1	-	-	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	19	2	53	1	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	135	1	5,237	32
Marshals and constables	2	-	2	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	66	-	5,649	25
Sheriffs and bulliffs	12	-	15	2	Tin cans and other tinware	73	1	87	6
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	7	-	3	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	-	-	1	-
					Not specified metal industries	13	-	2	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,504	1,549	1,162	1,118	Nonferrous metals and their products	9	-	2	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	220	294	137	215	Nonferrous metal primary products	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10	97	5	72	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>1</sup>	4	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	588	74	455	88	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	306	66	1	-
Charwomen and cleaners	34	15	22	6	Machinery	22	-	1	-
Janitors and sextons	469	59	351	73	Agricultural machinery and tractors	179	55	-	-
Porters	85	-	112	4	Electrical machinery and equipment	95	1	-	-
Cooks, except private family	129	188	124	65	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	97	1	3	-
Elevator operators	50	26	10	17	Miscellaneous machinery	2	-	4	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	4	73	4	25	Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	3	68	1	28	Transportation equipment, except automobile	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	112	170	70	135	Aircraft and parts	2	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	277	464	252	445	Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	4	-
Bartenders	175	-	128	4	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	102	464	139	441	Other manufacturing industries	11	3	4	4
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	111	95	64	32	Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	33	75	3	11	Rubber products	-	-	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	6	13	5	13	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	-	-	1	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement	49	5	41	7	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10	2	3	4
Bootblacks	11	1	5	1	Not specified manufacturing industries	627	28	554	16
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	12	1	10	-	Nonmanufacturing	160	1	218	-
Farm laborers and foremen	44	6	9	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	61	5	14	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	41	4	9	-	Transportation, except railroads	11	-	-	-
Farm foremen	1	-	-	-	Street railways and bus lines	37	-	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers)	40	4	9	-	Trucking service	6	5	9	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3	2	-	-	Warehousing and storage	7	-	-	-
					Miscellaneous transportation	107	-	36	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,884	145	6,933	72	Communication and utilities	1	-	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	3	-	Communication	106	-	32	-
Longshoremens and stevedores	12	-	-	-	Utilities	194	11	115	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1	-	2	-	Wholesale and retail trade	8	6	5	8
Other specified laborers	125	2	70	3	Personal services	4	4	2	8
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	48	1	46	1	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4	2	2	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	74	-	21	2	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	97	5	161	4
Teamsters	3	1	3	-	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	6	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2	-	1	-
Construction	323	1	218	2	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2	-	-	1
Manufacturing	795	114	6,036	51	Business and miscellaneous repair services	2	-	6	-
Food and kindred products	152	11	52	2	Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	2	72	2
Bakery products	26	6	5	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	18	1	4	-
Beverage industries	58	-	12	-	Professional and related services	16	-	47	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1	1	-	-	Government	41	2	21	-
Confectionery	1	-	-	-	Industry not reported	269	187	211	55
Dairy products	9	4	2	1	Occupation not reported				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND		OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	102,747	45,385	27,853	11,183	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	7,659	5,285	1,920	1,156	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	6,158	4,864	1,438	1,077	Eating and drinking places	648	239	170	47
Actors and actresses	9	11	2	-	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	3,445	526	1,040	127
Architects	95	-	14	-	Food stores, except dairy products	1,242	235	310	51
Artists and art teachers	170	80	34	9	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	64	7	30	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	248	58	42	10	General merchandise stores	158	46	45	18
Authors	22	6	3	4	Limited price variety stores	29	8	12	1
Editors and reporters	226	50	39	6	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	91	70	66	23
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	286	16	30	1	Shoe stores	56	1	18	-
Clergymen	391	9	91	1	Furniture and house furnishings stores	180	4	41	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	88	40	109	24	Household appliance and radio stores	66	6	82	3
Dentists	337	4	77	2	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	252	9	69	1
Civil engineers	308	1	49	-	Filling stations	280	5	127	-
Electrical engineers	286	-	67	-	Drug stores	74	10	13	1
Mechanical engineers	416	1	227	-	Hardware and farm implement stores	76	3	19	-
Other technical engineers	110	-	31	-	Lumber and building material retailing	140	8	48	4
Chemical engineers	48	-	7	-	Liquor stores	32	4	13	3
Industrial engineers	53	-	22	-	Retail florists	50	18	12	2
Mining and metallurgical engineers	9	-	2	-	Jewelry stores	53	3	16	-
Lawyers and judges	692	17	162	4	Fuel and ice retailing	195	19	55	3
Musicians and music teachers	316	247	61	66	Miscellaneous retail stores	288	67	78	15
Osteopaths	9	2	7	-	Not specified retail trade	69	8	30	3
Pharmacists	455	11	68	1	Finance, insurance, and real estate	853	61	184	19
Physicians and surgeons	767	25	121	8	Banking and other finance	480	19	108	10
Social and welfare workers	102	310	29	38	Insurance	382	24	54	7
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	558	1,989	159	535	Real estate	101	18	22	2
Teachers (n. e. c.)	553	1,975	158	534	Business and repair services	286	80	55	8
County agents and farm demonstrators	5	14	1	1	Business services	93	22	19	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	23	1,730	5	322	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	178	6	35	-
Veterinarians	26	-	4	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	15	2	1	1
Other professional workers	256	313	49	56	Personal services	297	59	72	18
Librarians	14	168	2	39	Hotels and lodging places	80	23	28	9
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	252	145	47	17	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	195	28	45	7
Semiprofessional workers	1,481	421	482	79	Miscellaneous personal services	22	8	4	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	109	62	27	11	Miscellaneous industries and services	478	67	79	14
Athletes	29	2	3	-	Theaters and motion pictures	94	8	16	2
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	5	35	-	9	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	200	11	21	-
Showmen	27	14	3	-	Other industries and services	87	38	24	7
Sports instructors and officials	48	11	21	2	Industry not reported	92	10	18	5
Designers and draftsmen	431	17	219	3	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	21,887	16,846	5,030	3,886
Designers	38	13	15	-	Clerical and kindred workers	10,506	13,289	2,631	2,872
Draftsmen	398	4	204	3	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	213	-	16	-
Surveyors	22	-	5	-	Baggagemen, transportation	84	-	4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	919	342	231	65	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	179	-	12	-
Aviators	11	-	4	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	2,272	2,215	432	543
Chiropractors	51	10	5	4	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	2,158	2,213	406	541
Funeral directors and embalmers	180	15	33	2	Ticket, station, and express agents	119	2	26	2
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	38	81	8	6	Mail carriers	381	-	71	1
Optometrists	42	-	10	-	Messengers, except express	261	13	66	3
Photographers	122	11	46	2	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	174	13	46	3
Radio and wireless operators	23	7	4	-	Telegraph messengers	87	-	20	-
Religious workers	46	61	7	18	Office machine operators	72	516	11	108
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	176	110	25	11	Shipping and receiving clerks	928	41	297	14
Technicians, except laboratory	16	4	2	-	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	292	5,877	59	1,176
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	274	49	67	22	Telegraph operators	126	46	18	2
Farmers and farm managers	69	5	17	2	Telephone operators	46	809	13	100
Farmers (owners and tenants)	60	5	16	2	Other clerical and kindred workers	5,915	3,772	1,648	925
Farm managers	9	-	1	-	Agents (n. e. c.)	438	72	95	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	12,283	1,567	2,930	323	Attendants and assistants, library	4	29	2	7
Conductors, railroad	418	-	16	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	4	140	2	42
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	601	62	104	12	Collectors, bill and account	202	19	42	2
Inspectors, United States	65	1	10	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	5,267	3,512	1,506	868
Inspectors, State	51	8	6	-	Salesmen and saleswomen	11,381	3,557	2,389	1,014
Inspectors, city	77	-	6	-	Canvassers and solicitors	451	92	79	14
Inspectors, county and local	1	1	-	-	Hucksters and peddlers	299	6	35	3
Officials, United States	194	14	26	1	Newsboys	267	8	102	-
Officials, State	107	12	12	1	Insurance agents and brokers	1,519	93	271	12
Officials, city	54	10	22	2	Real estate agents and brokers	418	26	107	3
Officials, county and local	47	20	20	8	Other sales agents and brokers	3,946	81	754	20
Postmasters	5	1	2	-	Auctioneers	9	-	-	1
Other specified managers and officials	1,266	387	240	50	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms	108	3	17	-
Advertising agents	191	29	45	8	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	3,835	78	737	19
Buyers and department heads, store	353	163	54	21	Other salesmen and saleswomen	4,481	3,251	1,041	962
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	51	-	3	-	"Clerks" in stores	1,081	680	251	332
Credit men	218	38	54	12	Demonstrators	7	34	2	14
Floormen and floor managers, store	36	19	3	1	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	3,443	2,537	788	616
Managers and superintendents, building	84	61	8	3	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20,526	607	5,630	164
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	4	-	-	-	Bakers	569	51	124	30
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	150	44	28	3	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	123	7	66	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	179	13	45	2	Boilermakers	184	-	9	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	313	5	207	1
Mining	17	-	2	-	Cabinetmakers	185	2	110	-
Construction	517	4	95	2	Pattern and model makers, except paper	128	3	97	1
Manufacturing	1,925	97	548	18	Carpenters	1,459	4	260	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	622	31	132	4	Compositors and typesetters	766	29	161	6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	195	8	14	-	Electricians	704	5	160	-
Street railways and bus lines	41	2	3	-	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,765	168	597	57
Taxicab service	12	-	7	-	Construction	67	-	16	-
Trucking service	148	7	52	2	Manufacturing	1,076	121	478	40
Warehousing and storage	24	3	8	-	Food and kindred products	174	16	22	-
Miscellaneous transportation	25	2	8	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	54	51	17	20
Communication	97	12	18	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	54	2	11	-
Utilities	80	3	27	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	63	11	11	6
Wholesale trade	914	24	193	4	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	75	11	8	1
					Metal industries	567	18	373	3
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	89	12	36	11



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND		OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	317	3	106	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	338	5	62	-	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	163	808	51	231
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	149	-	16	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	322	5	68	2
Street railways and bus lines	22	-	3	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	21	-	5	1
Miscellaneous transportation	60	-	9	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	319	-	28	-
Communication	41	4	7	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	215	-	28	-
Utilities	66	1	27	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	284	37	41	17	Painters, except construction and maintenance	334	34	381	20
Mining	1	-	-	-	Power station operators	49	2	21	-
Wholesale and retail trade	163	7	23	4	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	4	-	1	-
Business and repair services	18	-	2	1	Welders and flame-cutters	428	21	299	-
Personal services	45	10	6	7	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,441	109	574	22
Government	30	11	6	2	Asbestos and insulation workers	31	-	4	-
Other industries and services	19	5	1	3	Blasters and powdermen	1	-	-	-
Industry not reported	8	4	3	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	2	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	308	74	42	5	Buffers and polishers, metal	187	10	180	4
Mining	-	-	-	-	Fillers, metal	64	2	9	1
Construction	11	1	1	-	Grinders, metal	286	6	208	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	181	-	16	1	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	4	-	-	-
Transportation, except railroads	44	-	6	-	Dyers	19	2	7	2
Communication and utilities	12	-	6	2	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	3	4	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	24	40	1	1	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	76	-	22	-
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup>	84	29	12	1	Heaters, metal	22	-	1	-
Locomotive engineers	402	-	14	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	572	9	140	2
Locomotive firemen	193	-	5	-	Milliners (not in factory)	-	59	-	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,417	19	1,370	23	Motion picture projectionists	71	-	22	-
Machinists	2,709	17	841	21	Oilers, machinery	68	-	18	-
Millwrights	134	-	118	-	Photographic process workers	37	23	12	7
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	574	2	411	2	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	340	3	56	-	Manufacturing	7,518	5,993	4,817	2,421
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	321	3	49	-	Food and kindred products	1,261	421	148	30
Stonecutters and stone carvers	19	-	7	-	Bakery products	100	105	23	16
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,874	24	1,039	7	Beverage industries	90	12	87	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	72	-	18	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	69	34	1	1
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	1,287	7	272	2	Confectionery	31	48	1	8
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	218	-	13	-	Dairy products	77	24	15	4
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	2,294	17	735	5	Grain-mill products	52	2	1	-
Loom fixers	3	-	1	-	Meat products	778	180	20	-
Molders, metal	604	2	298	3	Miscellaneous food industries	58	15	-	1
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	1,705	24	261	2	Tobacco manufactures	5	-	9	1
Painters, construction and maintenance	1,362	15	239	1	Cotton manufactures	72	111	1	41
Paperhangers	313	8	12	1	Silk and rayon manufactures	1	11	-	-
Glaziers	25	1	10	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	2
Plasterers and cement finishers	210	1	26	-	Knit goods	714	1,219	5	34
Plasterers	132	-	16	-	Other textile-mill products	37	61	8	6
Cement and concrete finishers	78	1	10	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	28	49	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	607	1	169	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	4	2	5	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	431	6	94	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	1	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	65	-	18	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	1	4	-	1
Photoengravers and lithographers	123	2	28	-	Not specified textile mills	4	6	2	5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	238	4	48	1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	802	975	119	1,242
Rollers and roll hands, metal	45	-	1	-	Apparel and accessories	169	861	117	1,238
Roofers and sheet metal workers	500	2	103	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	33	114	2	4
Roofers and slaters	109	1	36	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	317	79	90	8
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	391	1	67	-	Sawmills and planing mills	77	2	10	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	212	1	54	-	Furniture and store fixtures	164	57	30	4
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	594	3	169	2	Miscellaneous wooden goods	76	20	50	3
Stationary engineers	458	2	133	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	420	454	95	62
Crane-men, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	136	1	56	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	68	66	7	1
Structural and ornamental metal workers	81	-	18	1	Paperboard containers and boxes	147	114	59	39
Tailors and furriers	282	106	74	8	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	38	103	12	10
Tailors and tailoresses	252	89	64	4	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	167	181	16	12
Furriers	30	17	10	4	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	271	327	66	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	889	77	238	18	Paints, varnishes, and colors	73	5	42	3
Decorators and window dressers	142	47	49	9	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	68	7	12	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	185	222	1	2
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	97	-	36	-	Petroleum refining	3	-	22	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	20	1	5	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	384	220	71	142
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	176	6	29	-	Rubber products	4	2	1	3
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	31	-	1	-	Footwear industries, except rubber	50	80	2	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	104	8	11	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	14	1	-	-
Piano and organ tuners	28	-	6	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	36	19	2	-
Sawyers	49	1	30	-	Leather products, except footwear	315	38	15	1
Upholsterers	175	7	59	9	Stone, clay, and glass products	17	-	7	-
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>2</sup>	20,710	7,658	8,386	2,912	Cement & conc. rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	7	1	2	-
Apprentices	441	8	116	5	Cut-stone and stone products	280	26	4	1
Carpenters' apprentices	10	-	4	-	Glass and glass products	3	5	2	-
Electricians' apprentices	14	-	4	-	Pottery and related products	3	3	-	-
Machinists' apprentices	96	-	17	-	Structural clay products	3	3	1	-
Plumbers' apprentices	20	1	7	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	956	258	125	6
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	72	1	26	1	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	92	17	-	-
Apprentices, printing trades	73	2	9	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	13	17	-	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	92	3	34	4	Tin cans and other tinware	750	190	125	5
Apprentices, trades not specified	64	1	15	-	Not specified metal industries	71	34	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	813	4	208	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	89	30	4	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	585	-	27	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	3	-	2	-
Brakemen, railroad	372	-	5	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>3</sup>	55	23	2	-
Switchmen, railroad	213	-	22	-	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	81	7	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	6,373	34	1,460	4	Machinery	1,128	878	953	170
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>4</sup>	4,439	27	1,127	2	Agricultural machinery and tractors	74	-	303	24
Deliverymen <sup>5</sup>	1,934	7	533	2	Electrical machinery and equipment	444	654	66	71
Conductors, bus and street railway	17	1	5	-	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	7	1	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	14	704	-	114	Miscellaneous machinery	613	223	594	75

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND		OCCUPATION	INDIANAPOLIS		SOUTH BEND	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	795	71	2,750	536	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	236	5	151	22	Grain-mill products	105	2	-	-
Aircraft and parts	229	3	190	22	Meat products	611	26	-	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	Miscellaneous food industries	140	7	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	2	1	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	170	68	20	54
Other manufacturing industries	250	202	143	104	Cotton manufactures	61	11	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	27	24	3	24	Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	115	68	113	67	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	108	110	27	18	Knit goods	34	19	1	1
Nonmanufacturing	1,551	552	226	92	Dyeing and finishing textiles	30	6	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7	-	-	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-	-	-
Construction	119	3	17	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	285	-	1	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	3	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	34	-	4	-	Not specified textile mills	2	-	-	-
Trucking service	16	-	2	-	Apparel and accessories	8	18	16	58
Warehousing and storage	4	-	1	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	31	11	2	-
Miscellaneous transportation	56	-	3	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	298	4	25	1
Communication	5	1	2	-	Sawmills and planing mills	137	-	6	-
Utilities	79	-	29	1	Furniture and store fixtures	76	2	16	1
Wholesale and retail trade	419	217	73	28	Miscellaneous wooden goods	85	2	13	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	59	2	15	2	Paper, paper products, and printing	163	39	24	5
Business and miscellaneous repair services	64	19	14	2	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	56	12	2	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	251	224	43	45	Paperboard containers and boxes	73	13	15	4
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	20	2	3	-	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	8	2	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3	1	1	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	6	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services	25	2	2	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	256	26	50	-
Professional and related services	22	27	8	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors	26	-	10	-
Government	11	2	1	-	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported	52	32	12	10	Miscellaneous chemical industries	209	26	1	-
Domestic service workers	495	6,215	45	1,202	Petroleum refining	9	-	-	-
Housekeepers, private family	10	1,159	1	347	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	12	-	29	-
Laundresses, private family	10	315	3	43	Leather and leather products	25	2	-	-
Servants, private family	475	4,730	41	812	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	15	-	-	-
Protective service workers	2,104	41	491	5	Footwear industries, except rubber	2	1	-	-
Firemen, fire department	559	-	151	-	Leather products, except footwear	8	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	802	19	192	1	Stone, clay, and glass products	208	10	10	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	799	18	187	1	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	31	-	8	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	63	1	9	-	Cut-stone and stone products	4	-	-	-
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	699	22	162	4	Glass and glass products	161	9	-	1
Police and detectives, government	502	12	101	-	Pottery and related products	3	-	-	-
Police and detectives, except government	147	7	45	-	Structural clay products	9	1	2	-
Marshals and constables	7	2	4	1	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	-	-	-	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	43	1	12	3	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	969	43	58	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	44	-	2	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	75	4	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	6,878	6,163	1,357	1,231	Tin cans and other tinware	31	5	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	715	1,023	180	272	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	832	28	55	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	42	452	8	54	Not specified metal industries	30	1	2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,244	189	519	117	Nonferrous metals and their products	54	2	3	-
Charwomen and cleaners	111	71	32	24	Nonferrous metal primary products	13	-	-	-
Janitors and sextons	2,049	108	408	88	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	7	-	1	-
Porters	1,084	10	78	-	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	34	2	2	-
Cooks, except private family	534	588	110	106	Machinery	434	64	333	17
Elevator operators	286	106	53	21	Agricultural machinery and tractors	36	-	161	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	40	322	7	28	Electrical machinery and equipment	141	42	16	5
Practical nurses and midwives	11	285	-	45	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	529	1,028	126	228	Miscellaneous machinery	257	22	156	11
Waiters and bartenders	1,039	1,927	272	344	Automobiles and automobile equipment	271	5	590	41
Bartenders	404	3	90	3	Transportation equipment, except automobile	50	1	26	5
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	635	1,924	182	341	Aircraft and parts	47	1	26	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	433	248	87	16	Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	151	164	6	1	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3	-	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	31	65	5	15	Other manufacturing industries	281	53	62	37
Attendants, recreation and amusement	139	5	47	-	Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	1
Bootblacks	58	1	13	-	Rubber products	142	25	25	23
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	59	13	16	-	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	8	2	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen	148	7	33	4	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	5	25	12
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	146	5	33	2	Not specified manufacturing industries	107	20	10	1
Farm foremen	3	-	1	-	Nonmanufacturing	3,019	129	382	21
Farm laborers (wage workers)	143	5	32	2	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	615	6	44	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	2	-	2	Transportation, except railroads	358	5	25	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,193	520	1,839	188	Street railways and bus lines	54	4	2	-
Fishermen and oystermen	1	-	-	-	Trucking service	138	-	18	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	85	-	1	-	Warehousing and storage	59	1	2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7	-	8	-	Miscellaneous transportation	107	-	3	-
Other specified laborers	599	2	107	2	Communication and utilities	429	4	66	2
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	263	-	47	2	Communication	12	-	2	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	306	2	55	-	Utilities	417	4	54	2
Teamsters	25	-	5	-	Wholesale and retail trade	863	56	107	4
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services	63	33	5	10
Construction	1,263	7	129	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	39	30	5	10
Manufacturing	4,268	332	1,262	165	Hotels and miscellaneous personal ser. ices	24	3	-	-
Food and kindred products	1,089	71	51	3	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	671	25	85	5
Bakery products	45	10	8	1	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	25	-	4	-
Beverage industries	71	2	34	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	9	-	-	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	66	10	-	-	Business and miscellaneous repair services	26	2	4	2
Confectionery	5	3	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	3	7	-
Dairy products	46	1	7	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	85	-	5	-
					Professional and related services	74	4	19	3
					Government	117	2	6	-
					Industry not reported	285	14	38	-
					Occupation not reported	815	471	185	110

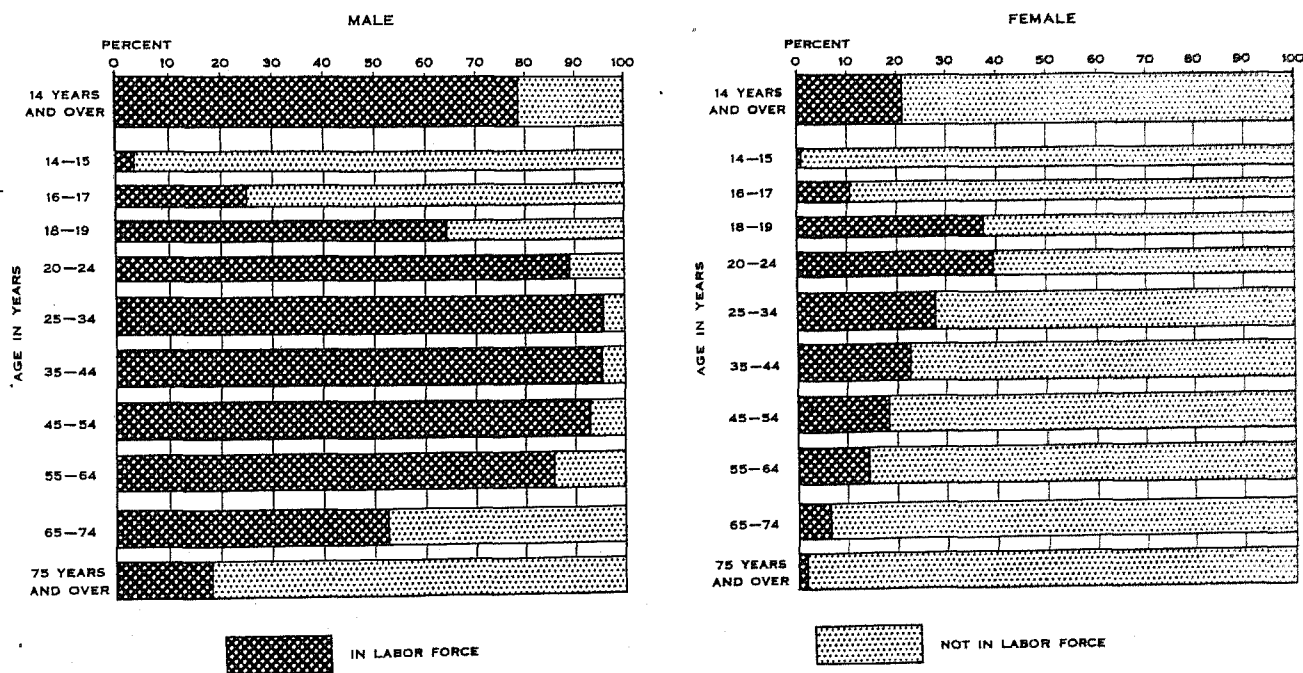
<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
Male.....	62,766	933	415	3,151	4,350	2,789	402	1,862	44,385	4,483
Female.....	10,357	263	25	2,387	230	3,867	2	2,312	221	949
<b>CITIES</b>										
<b>FORT WAYNE</b>										
Male.....	1,680	46	12	99	175	54	6	51	1,096	101
Female.....	377	10	2	104	6	116	-	105	7	27
<b>GARY</b>										
Male.....	1,362	23	5	52	56	57	15	41	965	124
Female.....	347	21	-	78	3	142	-	65	12	28
<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>										
Male.....	5,741	170	49	559	568	235	66	186	3,461	447
Female.....	1,813	92	6	424	28	473	-	595	54	141
<b>SOUTH BEND</b>										
Male.....	1,514	37	11	131	113	70	34	65	955	94
Female.....	248	11	1	74	5	81	-	45	7	29

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	901,555	877,304	24,017	234	610	1,255	8,794	26,804	102,118	223,963	197,792	170,960	114,067	47,540	7,657	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	46,776	46,023	789	16	4	2	29	271	3,596	14,678	11,823	8,195	5,338	2,394	448	
Actors.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	15	7	8	9	1	-	
Architects.....	299	298	1	-	-	-	-	2	12	72	70	84	34	20	5	
Artists and art teachers.....	516	510	6	-	-	-	-	8	67	215	118	57	38	12	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	975	970	5	-	-	-	-	7	115	350	208	154	85	53	8	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,628	1,621	6	1	-	-	-	3	245	770	359	177	63	9	2	
Clergymen.....	3,951	3,757	194	1	-	-	-	1	94	907	955	899	729	310	56	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,732	1,730	1	1	-	-	-	-	97	541	493	344	188	66	3	
Dentists.....	1,795	1,762	32	1	-	-	-	-	18	340	538	407	225	160	17	
Civil engineers.....	1,263	1,262	1	-	-	-	-	-	47	316	445	290	144	23	6	
Electrical engineers.....	1,263	1,260	2	1	-	-	-	-	81	412	431	220	103	15	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	2,145	2,144	1	-	-	-	-	1	137	595	685	475	211	37	4	
Other technical engineers.....	665	665	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	273	177	81	25	6	2	
Lawyers and judges.....	3,809	3,752	56	1	-	-	-	-	62	964	672	741	669	392	109	
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,265	1,190	74	1	1	2	15	39	220	503	224	136	93	28	4	
Osteopaths.....	83	82	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	19	22	10	3	
Pharmacists.....	1,638	1,619	19	-	-	-	-	1	76	453	475	383	273	153	24	
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,733	3,673	57	3	-	-	-	-	28	857	820	650	754	503	121	
Social and welfare workers.....	507	484	23	-	-	-	2	4	29	190	104	82	60	28	3	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	8,362	8,222	140	-	1	-	-	6	710	3,031	2,544	1,352	566	141	11	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	111	108	1	2	-	-	-	1	11	34	23	22	14	5	1	
Veterinarians.....	490	488	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	36	58	190	131	56	11	
Other professional workers.....	986	984	2	-	-	-	-	6	69	340	274	165	92	38	2	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	692	676	15	1	2	-	3	13	105	261	150	98	34	16	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,564	2,562	1	1	-	-	-	71	455	937	668	301	105	24	8	
Surveyors.....	279	278	1	-	-	-	-	7	37	82	62	49	28	12	3	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,760	5,679	98	3	-	-	8	101	774	2,173	1,042	822	543	268	49	
Farmers and farm managers.....	143,973	143,705	264	4	1	9	128	1,106	6,579	20,800	27,130	34,720	30,854	18,859	2,767	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	83,468	82,684	524	60	1	1	43	259	3,008	15,976	21,890	21,747	13,966	5,542	1,015	
Conductors, railroad.....	1,985	1,983	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	222	805	825	107	1	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4,616	4,598	18	-	-	-	-	4	138	706	1,035	1,316	882	444	91	
Other specified managers and officials.....	5,334	5,320	14	-	-	-	3	23	290	1,389	1,543	1,150	664	244	28	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	665	665	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	106	190	187	122	41	6	
Construction.....	3,208	3,179	29	-	-	-	-	2	64	453	800	990	645	237	27	
Manufacturing.....	10,824	10,806	17	1	-	-	8	20	267	1,944	3,171	2,985	1,692	608	113	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3,295	3,284	11	-	-	-	-	1	8	77	549	935	969	576	162	
Wholesale trade.....	4,914	4,899	55	-	-	-	8	13	174	976	1,346	1,299	783	278	42	
Eating and drinking places.....	5,027	4,921	92	14	-	-	4	18	193	824	1,305	1,574	813	258	33	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	32,633	32,471	159	3	1	-	13	142	1,382	6,889	8,159	7,668	5,369	2,437	523	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,950	3,941	9	-	-	-	-	4	88	655	1,124	1,032	629	383	85	
Business and repair services.....	2,271	2,258	13	-	-	-	-	3	75	480	834	556	239	74	10	
Personal services.....	1,713	1,694	42	42	-	1	-	1	56	290	440	511	237	115	17	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3,028	2,965	63	-	-	-	6	20	188	670	785	715	458	164	21	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	104,650	103,978	666	6	273	444	1,536	4,108	15,079	29,436	23,188	17,000	9,843	3,268	480	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	960	958	2	-	-	-	-	-	26	100	251	278	189	16	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	9,579	9,568	15	1	-	2	12	205	1,445	2,991	2,235	1,519	882	265	23	
Mail carriers.....	3,382	3,322	90	-	-	3	16	129	522	1,079	1,052	487	67	17	8	
Messengers, except express.....	940	912	28	-	12	10	143	343	253	66	41	26	17	8	-	
Office machine operators.....	165	164	1	-	-	-	-	5	59	65	25	9	1	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	5,250	5,193	56	1	-	-	5	169	1,050	1,907	1,012	647	347	104	9	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,235	1,224	11	-	-	-	5	66	343	361	194	130	83	40	13	
Telegraph operators.....	1,383	1,381	2	-	-	-	1	8	23	146	307	517	333	42	1	
Telephone operators.....	275	274	1	-	-	-	-	14	14	80	62	54	34	15	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	28,441	28,279	161	1	1	8	73	985	4,974	9,235	6,342	3,925	2,106	642	98	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	2,085	2,016	7	2	2	5	6	26	210	513	512	391	255	90	15	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	816	789	27	-	9	1	11	23	41	116	169	209	163	70	10	
Newsboys.....	1,771	1,748	23	-	241	351	683	223	96	78	34	25	22	16	2	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	6,125	6,080	45	-	-	-	3	8	294	1,620	1,733	1,298	732	359	78	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,082	2,073	9	-	-	-	-	4	41	198	332	530	568	339	70	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,524	13,506	18	-	-	7	9	79	693	3,820	3,820	2,845	1,544	444	63	
Other salesmen.....	26,797	26,632	164	1	14	57	581	1,934	5,133	7,562	5,035	3,545	2,069	741	76	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	149,989	147,989	1,992	8	3	1	156	1,600	11,299	36,328	39,520	34,312	20,191	5,943	695	
Bakers.....	2,698	2,680	18	-	-	-	15	83	384	967	581	387	212	64	5	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,365	2,346	19	-	-	-	-	6	57	225	390	668	649	299	71	
Boilermakers.....	979	960	19	-	-	-	-	1	29	189	253	330	215	12	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,255	3,246	8	1	-	-	2	62	276	765	705	665	525	221	33	
Carpenters.....	15,080	14,934	95	1	-	1	17	165	1,009	2,319	2,780	3,792	3,505	1,320	122	
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,484	3,462	22	-	-	-	2	84	347	1,120	834	596	342	142	17	
Electricians.....	5,879	5,851	28	-	-	-	6	61	502	1,604	1,924	1,236	475	69	2	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	16,093	16,045	47	1	-	-	17	446	3,847	5,247	4,094	2,000	417	25	-	
Construction.....	812	804	8	-	-	-	-	2	17	183	260	221	104	23	2	
Manufacturing.....	11,060	11,032	27	1	-	-	-	10	347	2,988	3,740	2,574	1,133	254	14	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,575	2,571	4	-	-	-	-	1	22	297	715	900	558	80	2	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,646	1,638	8	-	-	-	-	4	60	379	532	399	205	60	7	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,992	1,983	7	-	-	-	-	16	86	321	480	639	392	53	5	
Locomotive engineers.....	2,849	2,835	14	-	-	-	-	1	7	55	347	1,203	1,100	136	-	



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	177,714	173,599	4,006	49	27	76	975	5,689	27,699	59,728	41,390	26,226	12,651	3,617	256		
Apprentices.....	2,215	2,207	8	-	-	6	89	542	1,200	322	34	10	6	2	-		
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	6,250	6,132	118	-	4	10	216	788	1,930	2,024	684	306	199	76	9		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,589	4,561	28	-	-	-	-	6	171	614	1,375	1,565	791	62	2		
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	49,336	48,027	1,307	2	16	49	373	1,526	7,456	16,049	10,086	5,202	2,096	459	28		
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	23	27	19	3	1		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	27	25	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	12	7	8	-		
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	3,472	3,311	161	-	-	1	17	190	773	829	631	605	211	15	-		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	583	600	48	25	-	-	10	47	128	217	124	88	52	15	2		
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	2,720	2,715	5	-	1	-	-	27	275	909	681	461	135	26	-		
Mine operatives and laborers.....	9,002	8,947	55	-	-	23	106	699	2,056	2,416	2,180	1,244	265	11	-		
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	914	909	5	-	-	-	-	2	12	185	306	224	147	34	2		
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	4,542	4,517	24	1	1	2	15	120	725	1,532	1,006	659	256	71	5		
Power station operators.....	529	529	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	139	182	125	59	16	-		
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	107	104	3	-	-	-	-	8	16	36	22	15	6	-	-		
Welders and flame-cutters.....	5,255	5,228	16	1	-	-	1	73	735	2,216	1,423	627	150	15	5		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	12,334	11,908	426	-	-	2	20	195	1,529	4,129	3,165	2,080	974	237	23		
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing.....	73,817	72,297	1,515	5	4	6	159	1,964	11,609	26,392	17,126	10,362	4,849	1,242	104		
Food and kindred products.....	6,413	6,165	248	-	2	2	45	264	1,207	2,210	1,259	666	432	114	10		
Tobacco manufactures.....	71	68	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	13	10	18	12	2		
Cotton manufactures.....	117	117	-	-	-	-	1	3	29	45	18	10	9	2	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	342	342	-	-	-	-	-	25	65	101	72	43	30	5	-		
Knit goods.....	1,550	1,548	2	-	-	1	2	30	175	808	422	22	25	5	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	1	9	27	46	27	15	8	11	-		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,496	1,480	16	-	-	-	12	80	341	608	252	123	61	17	2		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,227	6,200	27	-	-	2	42	258	1,173	1,870	1,235	870	543	208	26		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,253	2,248	10	-	1	-	15	74	381	779	543	295	139	34	2		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,016	2,950	66	-	-	-	2	36	320	1,155	608	427	203	35	3		
Rubber products.....	2,440	2,440	-	-	-	-	-	61	419	879	567	322	158	28	1		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	643	642	1	-	-	-	-	28	133	300	138	86	14	1	1		
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	427	410	17	-	-	-	1	11	52	107	83	69	46	30	5		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,555	4,431	122	2	-	-	6	102	621	1,482	1,096	716	410	118	4		
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	14,192	13,314	877	1	-	-	4	227	2,092	5,171	3,253	2,256	981	193	13		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,213	1,209	4	-	-	-	4	49	296	497	306	96	48	16	1		
Machinery.....	13,338	13,309	29	-	1	-	13	422	2,216	4,951	3,114	1,647	759	199	16		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11,104	11,033	69	2	-	-	3	130	1,306	4,045	2,072	1,790	632	130	6		
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,897	1,889	8	-	-	-	1	39	205	406	332	285	114	13	2		
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,875	2,864	11	-	-	1	7	111	547	896	629	352	213	73	10		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,827	7,477	346	4	1	1	56	265	991	2,069	1,587	1,497	772	249	29		
Domestic service workers.....	1,565	813	845	7	1	6	36	60	172	354	331	297	254	136	16		
Protective service workers.....	14,347	14,115	232	-	-	1	17	431	1,271	2,376	3,045	3,227	2,630	1,199	140		
Firemen, fire department.....	2,289	2,246	43	-	-	-	-	-	27	376	828	767	237	46	3		
Guards and watchmen.....	5,719	5,597	122	-	-	1	6	25	146	582	759	1,296	1,814	969	120		
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,975	3,908	67	-	-	-	-	1	62	891	1,166	1,052	560	184	17		
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	2,364	2,364	-	-	-	-	11	404	1,006	527	275	122	19	-	-		
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	31,822	25,734	6,080	58	21	79	621	1,496	3,636	6,510	5,852	5,991	4,853	2,436	327		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5,553	5,342	211	-	-	-	2	34	189	1,000	1,364	1,416	1,006	494	48		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	142	129	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	18	26	48	29	10		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	12,932	8,781	4,147	4	12	22	131	251	886	2,121	2,231	2,738	2,767	1,550	223		
Cooks, except private family.....	2,168	1,897	247	24	-	-	7	70	810	566	501	428	219	44	3		
Elevator operators.....	667	600	67	-	-	-	6	59	100	159	95	83	92	56	16		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	149	138	11	-	-	-	-	2	15	37	36	27	30	23	2		
Practical nurses and midwives.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	21	10	23	30	23	2		
Servants, except private family.....	1,863	1,896	454	18	-	6	68	210	478	457	226	189	138	50	3		
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,455	4,872	569	14	3	14	131	454	1,129	1,501	964	767	378	101	13		
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,770	2,456	311	3	6	37	276	412	514	591	407	294	157	68	6		
Farm laborers and foremen.....	54,375	54,068	301	7	233	552	4,210	7,623	13,594	11,854	5,730	4,561	4,014	1,789	216		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	39,215	38,934	276	5	33	118	1,537	3,689	9,028	9,823	5,152	4,287	3,779	1,616	166		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,161	15,134	25	2	200	439	2,673	3,934	4,566	2,031	578	274	235	173	58		
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	85,481	77,849	8,113	19	14	42	765	3,635	14,929	24,296	16,622	13,606	8,709	2,579	284		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	148	147	-	1	1	-	1	3	10	20	27	41	28	16	1		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	143	142	1	-	-	-	2	5	25	61	27	16	6	-	-		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	755	754	1	-	-	3	13	57	157	168	105	123	93	23	3		
Other specified laborers.....	4,197	3,580	616	1	-	2	69	247	640	857	687	664	610	356	85		
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Construction.....	9,704	8,868	886	-	1	1	110	402	1,535	2,615	1,945	1,624	1,139	307	25		
Manufacturing.....	49,626	44,740	4,872	14	2	7	230	1,936	9,308	15,544	9,748	7,590	4,174	1,002	80		
Food and kindred products.....	5,107	4,704	403	-	-	-	2	57	222	1,171	1,571	903	612	183	12		
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	611	584	27	-	-	-	7	49	183	195	74	57	34	12	-		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,633	5,465	167	1	-	2	74	370	1,185	1,706	961	673	460	187	15		
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,123	1,082	41	-	1	1	9	76	224	367	223	121	78	20	3		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,642	3,402	240	-	-	2	1	82	696	1,273	689	555	302	39	3		
Leather and leather products.....	333	305	28	-	-	-	3	15	75	106	61	32	27	11	2		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,049	3,809	237	3	-	-	15	124	612	1,259	873	659	328	105	14		
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	15,901	13,584	3,309	8	1	-	23	317	2,674	4,895	3,780	3,222	1,629	227	13		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	985	845	90	-	-												



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	74,808	69,046	5,742	18	20	81	2,010	5,348	14,340	16,127	11,818	11,272	10,080	3,511	201	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,063	1,019	63	1	-	-	4	38	227	294	205	148	113	47	7	
Actors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	
Architects.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	12	4	4	1	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	36	36	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	3	4	5	2	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	6	4	-	4	1	-	
Clergymen.....	45	36	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	9	9	10	4	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	
Dentists.....	63	62	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	18	17	10	2	1	
Civil engineers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	4	4	2	-	
Electrical engineers.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	10	10	3	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	2	1	1	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	3	1	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	180	148	31	1	-	-	2	10	52	58	32	16	5	5	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	45	43	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	18	5	7	1	
Pharmacists.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	146	137	9	-	-	-	-	-	25	45	28	28	19	5	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	63	58	5	-	-	-	-	4	18	18	10	7	6	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	105	105	-	-	-	-	-	6	25	36	21	12	4	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	3	2	-	-	
Surveyors.....	172	169	3	-	-	-	2	14	48	49	23	14	13	8	1	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	815	801	14	-	-	-	3	14	71	165	132	185	181	60	4	
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,233	1,214	19	-	-	-	4	10	81	200	244	297	289	102	6	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	11	15	18	11	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	23	21	28	27	7	1	
Other specified managers and officials.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	7	7	3	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	151	150	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	30	38	48	24	2	
Mining.....	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	13	23	22	9	-	
Construction.....	33	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	16	6	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	87	86	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	22	15	20	19	6	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	107	104	3	-	-	-	2	6	13	32	27	24	3	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	389	385	4	-	-	-	1	4	34	76	74	88	83	53	1	
Eating and drinking places.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	10	6	2	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	4	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	11	9	2	1	
Business and repair services.....	77	71	6	-	-	-	-	1	11	20	16	15	12	2	-	
Personal services.....	4,777	4,695	81	1	1	7	92	365	999	1,041	834	706	545	181	6	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	452	447	4	1	-	-	1	19	70	125	76	77	65	19	-	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	6	3	5	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	107	104	3	-	-	-	25	40	28	11	-	1	2	-	-	
Mail carriers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	235	229	6	-	-	-	1	22	57	77	34	20	18	6	-	
Office machine operators.....	66	65	1	-	-	-	-	10	24	19	9	3	1	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	6	8	7	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	1,188	1,167	21	-	-	-	7	65	319	271	172	174	181	36	3	
Telephone operators.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	16	28	24	16	4	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	45	42	3	-	-	-	2	1	4	14	14	12	4	-	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	150	146	4	-	-	-	-	2	12	35	49	25	16	11	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	13	22	8	-	
Newsboys.....	468	468	-	-	-	-	-	6	36	64	121	118	81	22	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,757	1,725	32	-	-	-	1	44	162	412	364	302	225	176	69	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	12,919	12,552	364	3	-	-	1	39	301	1,279	2,238	2,535	2,840	1,036	63	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	227	223	4	-	-	-	8	10	39	64	47	29	27	8	-	
Other salesmen.....	168	165	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	23	41	55	27	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	112	104	7	1	-	-	-	-	5	9	25	41	26	6	-	
Bakers.....	220	219	1	-	-	-	1	6	33	43	32	44	43	17	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	8,046	3,010	36	-	-	-	3	45	153	298	431	753	889	443	30	
Boilermakers.....	143	141	2	-	-	-	2	9	25	32	31	27	11	5	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	446	441	5	-	-	-	-	16	55	107	113	87	55	12	1	
Carpenters.....	358	336	2	-	-	-	-	9	24	53	72	83	75	21	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	22	39	40	24	9	-	
Electricians.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	22	23	30	22	3	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	13	3	-	
Construction.....	60	58	2	-	-	-	-	4	11	7	10	6	16	6	-	
Manufacturing.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	5	10	16	2	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	13	21	14	3	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	101	100	1	-	-	-	-	3	24	27	34	11	1	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	1,007	1,001	6	-	-	-	1	27	145	253	213	166	147	44	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	717	701	16	-	-	-	1	7	80	98	168	170	170	66	7	
Locomotive firemen.....	1,542	1,469	73	-	-	-	10	64	279	386	362	261	137	41	2	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	322	283	39	-	-	-	-	7	26	45	68	91	66	19	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,897	1,853	43	1	-	-	11	39	169	312	351	415	420	167	18	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	417	341	76	-	-	-	2	5	24	61	70	109	106	38	2	
Molders, metal.....	453	443	10	-	-	-	1	1	36	80	111	120	80	24	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	11	10	6	1	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	186	173	13	-	-	-	-	13	45	38	52	25	11	2	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	322	319	3	-	-	-	1	12	33	79	72	71	39	15	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	46	39	7	-	-	-	1	3	9	11	5	8	8	1	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	565	558	7	-	-	-	-	7	54	97	124	130	103	47	3	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	123	121	1	1	-	-	-	1	9	21	30	41	20	1	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	10	8	5	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	335	327	8	-	-	-	2	12	35	74	69	66	54	20	-	
Tailors and furriers.....																
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....																

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	14,153	13,608	545	-	2	5	175	923	3,191	3,676	2,459	1,834	1,451	418	19	
Apprentices.....	160	157	3	-	-	-	14	53	69	18	5	1	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	537	521	16	-	-	-	30	92	199	132	35	23	19	7	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	209	209	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	55	73	42	19	1	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	3,570	3,328	242	-	2	4	73	264	941	1,110	655	329	163	28	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	225	207	18	-	-	-	-	5	11	30	54	55	53	15	2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	45	40	5	-	-	-	1	3	9	10	6	10	5	-	1	
Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	41	26	22	7	2	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	1,931	1,898	33	-	-	1	10	37	164	343	338	437	460	135	6	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	9	9	4	1	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	366	363	3	-	-	-	2	29	81	96	63	46	35	11	1	
Power station operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	2	2	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	9	5	4	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	327	327	-	-	-	-	-	11	75	122	75	25	17	2	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	605	771	34	-	-	-	2	29	146	226	150	116	107	29	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	5,044	4,901	143	-	-	-	36	358	1,336	1,322	828	557	451	150	6	
Food and kindred products.....	423	387	36	-	-	-	8	34	112	110	53	42	48	15	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	20	17	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	1	4	14	11	12	7	3	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	11	6	7	3	1	-	
Knit goods.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	3	4	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	83	80	3	-	-	-	1	9	20	25	10	11	6	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	512	510	2	-	-	-	7	48	132	130	68	51	49	26	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	126	125	1	-	-	-	-	9	25	35	29	7	16	5	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	84	80	4	-	-	-	4	13	24	18	10	7	6	2	-	
Rubber products.....	214	213	1	-	-	-	1	16	67	54	32	22	16	6	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	6	8	-	4	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	4	4	4	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	479	459	20	-	-	-	1	15	62	97	99	98	74	32	1	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	918	880	38	-	-	-	3	64	232	236	162	118	91	12	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	1	8	27	18	7	4	3	3	-	
Machinery.....	668	665	3	-	-	-	4	44	222	191	106	47	38	13	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	868	862	6	-	-	-	-	42	257	283	159	72	41	14	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	86	85	1	-	-	-	-	5	11	6	15	19	21	4	2	
Other manufacturing industries.....	317	314	3	-	-	-	3	38	98	75	39	34	22	8	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	722	676	46	-	-	-	7	36	117	158	128	146	97	32	1	
Domestic service workers.....	286	118	168	-	-	-	10	27	38	59	46	44	36	22	5	
Protective service workers.....	406	392	14	-	-	-	2	17	45	58	66	75	98	40	5	
Firemen, fire department.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	3	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	262	253	9	-	-	-	2	14	14	27	44	46	77	34	4	
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	73	70	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	14	21	16	6	1	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	55	54	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	16	4	1	2	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,356	1,667	687	2	2	1	93	192	428	540	332	363	272	124	9	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	156	141	15	-	-	-	-	4	14	34	26	41	26	11	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	792	372	420	-	-	-	20	46	102	164	123	131	128	71	7	
Cooks, except private family.....	322	274	46	2	-	-	1	10	57	77	60	69	39	9	-	
Elevator operators.....	47	41	6	-	-	-	1	4	14	9	5	5	5	4	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	3	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	1	6	3	1	
Servants, except private family.....	231	157	74	-	-	1	18	25	74	51	25	25	10	2	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	529	439	90	-	-	-	16	55	100	144	70	77	46	20	1	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	243	207	36	-	2	-	37	48	62	53	18	11	11	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,362	6,274	88	3	5	32	499	777	1,440	1,216	671	626	761	326	9	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	5,945	5,858	84	3	4	24	391	670	1,332	1,155	656	624	755	325	9	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	417	416	1	-	1	8	108	107	108	61	15	2	6	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	22,315	19,264	3,045	6	1	7	282	1,347	4,663	5,331	3,453	3,364	3,000	823	44	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	5	3	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	2	1	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	121	118	3	2	-	-	2	10	28	22	20	14	13	11	1	
Other specified laborers.....	588	466	122	-	-	-	15	44	125	119	68	80	87	44	5	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	7,876	6,575	1,298	3	-	1	39	288	1,137	1,840	1,414	1,488	1,406	304	9	
Manufacturing.....	6,661	5,779	881	1	-	2	54	489	1,865	1,794	948	791	585	127	6	
Food and kindred products.....	744	707	37	-	-	1	8	72	212	196	86	72	66	27	2	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	68	62	6	-	-	-	-	7	25	18	8	4	4	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	548	535	13	-	-	-	15	58	147	144	69	42	61	11	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	144	135	9	-	-	-	1	11	50	41	12	17	8	4	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	243	218	30	-	-	-	6	20	81	63	32	30	15	1	-	
Leather and leather products.....	17	14	3	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	3	1	1	2	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	610	568	42	-	-	1	3	27	119	151	104	106	81	17	1	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	2,692	2,029	662	1	-	-	9	163	735	754	414	337	231	38	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	94	85	9	-	-	-	2	5	23	33	19	11	-	-	1	
Machinery.....	350	337	13	-	-	-	2	36	116	86	47	29	28	6	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	434	405	29	-	-	-	2	22	155	125	60	45	19	6	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	131	124	7	-	-	-	-	3	21	22	21	33	25	6	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	591	560	31	-	-	-	6	60	177	158	73	64	46	7	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	7,088	6,300	788	-	1	4	172	564	1,502	1,549	998	984	905	337	22	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	891	860	31	-	-	-	4	51	270	244	140	96	75	10	1	
Transportation, except railroads.....	214	194	20	-	-	-	8	12	62	41	31	33	21	6	-	
Communication and utilities.....	206	170	36	-	-	-	4	8	37	47	39	39	22	10	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	631	545	86	-	1	1	20	60	147	139	84	85	72	20	2	
Personal services.....	50	42	8	-	-	-	2	5	11	12	1	10	8	1	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,046	4,489	557	-	-	3	134	428	975	1,066	703	721	707	290	19	
Occupation not reported.....	8,103	7,444	657	2	9	28	807	1,337	1,878	1,810	841	790	747	332	24	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	250,148	239,065	11,032	30	107	199	3,423	17,883	51,285	69,164	46,353	33,553	19,118	6,206	847	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	91,741	91,100	638	5	2	3	32	1,005	5,762	9,841	7,377	4,620	2,865	669	65	
Actresses.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	17	9	2	4	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	317	317	-	-	-	-	-	11	57	100	68	44	25	9	3	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	420	418	2	-	-	-	-	16	63	112	87	71	45	22	8	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	451	449	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	111	127	116	53	16	1	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	95	93	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	14	24	28	17	7	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	65	63	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	21	12	8	3	-	
Librarians.....	912	905	7	-	-	1	-	8	92	256	199	161	145	45	5	
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,551	1,518	33	-	2	-	8	29	170	434	405	295	150	47	11	
Physicians and surgeons.....	144	142	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	38	46	17	18	19	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	1,167	1,115	52	-	-	-	-	2	122	432	325	168	95	22	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	16,912	16,486	425	1	-	1	3	41	2,527	5,379	4,650	2,726	1,279	292	14	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,059	7,025	34	-	-	-	11	816	2,237	2,179	895	589	258	67	7	
Other professional workers.....	561	554	7	-	-	-	-	8	85	165	142	83	54	20	4	
Designers and draftsmen.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	16	16	9	3	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,977	1,905	68	4	-	1	9	67	342	568	363	304	211	100	12	
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,341	2,339	2	-	-	1	-	3	23	135	316	612	697	425	129	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	10,674	10,587	136	1	-	-	8	48	461	1,986	2,888	2,936	1,741	526	80	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,903	1,896	7	-	-	-	-	14	150	479	555	410	228	59	8	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	426	424	2	-	-	-	-	1	17	95	116	118	62	15	2	
Eating and drinking places.....	2,022	1,964	58	-	-	-	2	4	72	384	609	618	278	52	3	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	4,724	4,664	60	-	-	-	5	21	160	788	1,185	1,344	864	306	51	
Personal services.....	536	528	7	1	-	-	1	2	13	55	118	167	132	41	7	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,063	1,061	2	-	-	-	-	6	49	185	305	279	177	53	9	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	76,439	76,077	359	3	15	28	444	6,519	19,896	24,141	14,270	7,439	2,995	649	43	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	13,879	13,243	36	-	3	1	35	875	3,016	4,584	2,852	1,320	501	87	5	
Office machine operators.....	1,271	1,271	-	-	-	-	1	107	437	459	221	36	9	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20,988	20,926	60	2	-	-	72	2,001	6,957	7,337	3,120	1,118	307	67	9	
Telephone operators.....	116	116	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	39	36	15	3	3	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,946	4,845	1	-	-	-	16	307	965	1,260	1,038	526	182	56	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	15,396	15,267	128	1	2	2	90	1,386	4,153	4,763	2,826	1,503	546	118	7	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	577	570	7	-	4	9	12	15	38	101	132	115	120	29	2	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	308	296	12	-	-	-	-	7	26	69	61	86	46	11	2	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	92	91	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	19	24	26	14	1	
Other saleswomen.....	260	258	2	-	-	-	-	5	21	54	77	52	41	10	-	
Other salesmen.....	19,806	19,694	112	-	6	16	218	1,813	4,263	5,470	3,893	2,644	1,214	258	16	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,848	2,807	41	-	-	-	6	71	363	770	722	558	273	76	9	
Compositors and typesetters.....	258	254	4	-	-	-	-	7	23	66	85	44	27	5	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	920	915	5	-	-	-	-	6	81	295	283	184	55	15	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,670	1,638	32	-	-	-	6	58	259	408	354	330	191	56	8	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	48,964	48,380	573	11	6	4	211	2,872	10,821	16,253	10,099	5,544	2,338	719	97	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3,214	3,104	109	1	-	-	1	22	125	324	605	897	789	386	65	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3,527	3,341	178	8	-	1	35	170	540	936	891	651	240	60	8	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,409	1,393	16	-	1	1	11	126	306	444	267	153	72	27	1	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	38,928	38,692	234	2	5	2	150	2,446	9,541	14,002	7,922	3,540	1,090	206	24	
Food and kindred products.....	2,518	2,505	13	-	-	-	9	258	728	796	430	213	74	9	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,023	1,002	21	-	1	-	-	11	112	345	389	115	37	12	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	227	227	-	-	-	-	-	7	88	82	49	33	14	4	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	17	6	3	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	313	313	-	-	-	-	-	13	50	96	82	53	16	3	-	
Knit goods.....	3,072	3,071	1	-	-	-	44	277	851	1,193	488	177	38	4	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	347	345	2	-	-	-	2	26	72	104	62	37	27	15	2	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	11,891	11,787	133	1	1	-	60	639	2,771	4,043	2,484	1,308	474	99	12	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,038	1,032	6	-	1	-	4	58	183	378	223	131	46	18	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,717	1,713	4	-	-	-	3	103	362	618	408	167	52	4	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	780	777	3	-	1	-	-	41	205	249	173	78	29	4	-	
Rubber products.....	1,703	1,703	-	-	-	-	2	47	295	676	449	184	45	4	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	823	821	2	-	-	-	4	42	232	329	133	41	19	3	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	179	179	-	-	-	-	5	13	39	52	35	25	6	4	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,398	1,393	5	-	-	1	2	63	258	538	352	146	31	6	1	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	8,916	8,885	30	-	-	1	9	686	2,602	3,420	1,520	553	111	10	4	
Transportation equipment.....	1,463	1,463	-	-	1	-	-	30	333	583	344	142	28	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,484	1,470	13	1	-	-	6	130	403	483	275	134	42	10	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,986	1,850	36	-	-	-	14	108	309	547	414	308	147	40	4	
Domestic service workers.....	26,178	25,229	6,941	8	33	110	2,021	4,143	8,052	5,275	5,214	5,464	4,742	1,870	254	
Protective service workers.....	111	109	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	31	32	29	7	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	31,527	29,428	2,097	2	2	17	492	2,393	5,863	7,207	5,803	5,336	3,294	1,004	116	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	6,021	5,769	252	-	1	-	14	452	1,661	1,880	1,187	629	179	17	1	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,945	1,751	154	-	-	-	-	7	42	169	363	548	502	268	46	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,243	1,098	145	-	-	-	3	19	55	143	323	379	237	78	6	
Cooks, except private family.....	4,597	3,829	238	-	-	-	9	54	207	628	1,095	1,260	714	124	7	
Elevator operators.....	301	190	111	-	-	-	1	25	80	90	64	29	10	1	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,451	1,383	67	1	-	-	1	13	71	180	263	444	386	126	17	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,059	2,086	23	-	-	-	7	40	115	239	327	559	561	199	12	
Servants, except private family.....	3,750	2,957	803	-	-	5	75	190	493	784	843	795	456	129	20	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	9,517	9,286	230	1	1	11	356	1,500	2,924	2,895	1,156	503	141	27	3	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,103	1,059	44	-	-	1	27	93	215	249	182	190	108	85	3	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,340	1,334	6	-	24	16	70	113	231	244	237	204	139	55	7	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	852	863	5	-	-	5	16	31	95	85	54	44	27	9	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	972	971	1	-	24	11	54	82	136	159	183	160	112	46	5	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,167	4,036	131	-	3	1	25	342	1,080	1,458						

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	15,290	12,987	2,302	1	17	44	728	2,240	3,625	3,317	2,308	1,756	1,048	199	13
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	594	556	37	1	-	-	3	19	116	181	125	92	45	11	2
Actresses.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	-	1	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	1	1	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	47	45	2	-	-	-	1	4	3	8	11	14	5	1	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	17	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	3	3	4	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	239	218	21	-	-	-	-	2	44	78	66	37	8	4	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	173	168	5	-	-	-	-	3	32	56	29	25	23	3	2
Other professional workers.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	4	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	1	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	48	44	3	1	-	-	1	7	13	11	8	3	4	1	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	80	75	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	19	17	25	9	3	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	4	5	4	1	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	17	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	8	1	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	6	-	2	-
Personal services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	1	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,093	3,031	62	-	1	1	45	500	929	734	445	297	122	17	2
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	372	371	1	-	-	-	6	41	95	87	71	48	20	4	-
Office machine operators.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	10	5	3	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	767	744	23	-	1	11	118	254	209	99	52	23	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	9	16	22	21	9	2	1	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	585	561	24	-	1	8	90	156	185	92	71	28	3	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	30	30	-	-	-	1	1	5	3	6	6	5	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	1	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,201	1,188	13	-	-	-	19	285	381	265	148	101	42	8	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	129	119	10	-	-	-	1	7	22	25	24	24	19	6	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	26	24	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	5	8	5	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	97	89	8	-	-	-	1	6	21	18	18	15	12	5	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,739	2,556	173	-	4	4	37	880	685	671	438	320	221	28	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	191	162	29	-	4	2	6	9	18	22	23	54	37	15	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	130	110	20	-	-	-	-	9	33	29	28	22	9	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	84	81	3	-	-	1	4	16	27	12	11	8	4	1	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,221	2,108	113	-	-	1	23	279	569	580	359	218	160	12	-
Food and kindred products.....	216	213	3	-	-	-	3	40	61	52	25	23	11	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	6	5	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	105	104	1	-	-	-	-	4	11	43	24	15	8	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	1	2	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	11	3	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	720	619	101	-	-	-	11	46	132	162	139	107	115	8	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	67	66	1	-	-	-	1	11	13	16	17	4	5	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	80	79	1	-	-	-	-	13	23	19	15	8	2	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	52	52	-	-	-	1	7	7	12	3	3	3	1	1	-
Rubber products.....	90	89	1	-	-	-	-	7	27	28	18	7	3	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	7	5	7	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72	69	3	-	-	-	1	4	17	23	21	3	3	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	393	392	1	-	-	-	2	86	127	116	46	18	8	1	-
Transportation equipment.....	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	22	55	26	11	7	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	184	184	-	-	-	-	3	26	69	47	20	15	8	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	113	105	8	-	-	-	4	17	18	29	17	18	11	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	3,708	2,325	1,383	-	4	16	283	502	722	726	586	492	308	68	1
Protective service workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,948	1,701	247	-	-	-	62	230	426	420	331	242	194	43	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	152	134	18	-	-	-	2	24	52	40	23	8	3	-	-
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	58	27	31	-	-	-	2	4	3	6	17	12	11	3	-
Cooks, except private family.....	165	143	22	-	-	-	1	2	7	37	42	38	35	8	-
Elevator operators.....	14	7	7	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	-	2	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	54	49	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	17	13	14	8	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	346	340	6	-	-	-	-	8	20	28	63	92	109	26	-
Servants, except private family.....	231	137	94	-	-	-	5	17	29	65	61	38	12	4	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	866	811	55	-	-	-	48	162	292	224	99	33	6	2	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	56	47	9	-	-	-	3	9	17	13	8	3	1	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	59	57	2	-	-	-	14	14	17	6	3	4	-	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	26	24	2	-	-	-	4	6	6	4	2	3	-	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	33	33	-	-	-	-	10	8	11	2	1	1	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	445	379	66	-	-	1	12	69	119	115	60	49	16	3	1
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	317	277	40	-	-	1	8	54	87	85	42	33	6	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	125	100	25	-	-	-	3	15	31	29	18	16	10	2	1
Occupation not reported.....	2,487	2,171	316	-	8	22	271	569	581	420	278	209	106	18	5

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
FORT WAYNE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	30,586	30,471	455	10	19	34	184	637	3,027	8,169	8,042	6,083	3,624	987	181	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	2,368	2,347	21	-	-	-	-	9	161	765	644	435	251	82	21	
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Architects.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	3	1	2	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	39	38	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	18	4	3	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	17	7	3	1	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	7	5	6	-	-	
Clergymen.....	110	105	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	26	27	18	12	9	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	7	9	1	-	-	
Dentists.....	66	65	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	26	17	9	5	-	
Civil engineers.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	25	17	4	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	211	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	77	65	37	23	2	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	46	72	47	15	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	5	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	187	185	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	59	39	38	29	13	6	
Musicians and music teachers.....	82	80	2	-	-	-	-	1	17	30	13	11	8	2	-	
Osteopaths.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	23	26	16	3	4	
Physicians and surgeons.....	169	166	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	41	37	28	15	7	
Social and welfare workers.....	35	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	12	6	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	211	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	61	65	40	30	8	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	
Other professional workers.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	18	18	9	8	2	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	4	3	1	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	308	308	-	-	-	-	-	3	36	120	101	38	9	1	-	
Surveyors.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	333	331	2	-	-	-	-	2	50	140	58	36	38	13	1	
Farmers and farm managers.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	5	10	3	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	3,749	3,735	14	-	-	-	-	7	124	713	1,093	980	628	174	30	
Conductors, railroad.....	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	71	136	10	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	116	115	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	30	34	19	10	1	
Other specified managers and officials.....	328	328	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	88	112	70	33	6	1	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Construction.....	169	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	51	52	27	10	3	
Manufacturing.....	530	529	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	95	190	142	73	17	3	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	197	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	39	65	55	27	5	-	
Wholesale trade.....	267	266	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	46	69	75	44	16	6	
Eating and drinking places.....	182	180	2	-	-	-	-	2	6	32	55	56	25	5	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	1,251	1,247	4	-	-	-	-	3	54	281	344	310	179	68	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	203	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	37	77	43	27	14	2	
Business and repair services.....	94	93	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	36	26	7	6	-	
Personal services.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	18	21	12	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	112	108	4	-	-	-	-	1	8	21	32	24	18	6	2	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,530	6,512	18	-	12	27	106	259	864	1,915	1,543	1,081	538	164	21	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	14	25	11	2	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	530	529	1	-	-	1	1	12	92	224	142	100	48	10	-	
Mail carriers.....	117	115	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	40	32	15	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	86	86	-	-	-	1	7	31	38	5	3	-	-	-	1	
Office machine operators.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	1	1	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	288	285	3	-	-	-	1	8	42	84	61	58	29	5	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	25	16	18	5	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	12	10	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	2	1	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,971	1,967	4	-	-	-	3	61	329	661	478	265	123	51	5	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	121	121	-	-	-	1	1	9	28	33	23	16	4	1	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	4	-	-	
Newsboys.....	140	139	1	-	10	23	68	25	5	4	-	2	2	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	277	273	4	-	-	-	1	-	18	111	116	82	31	17	1	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	168	167	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	31	54	47	16	6	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,029	1,029	-	-	-	-	-	4	72	305	323	211	87	24	3	
Other salesmen.....	1,392	1,390	2	-	2	24	114	226	409	280	189	108	33	5	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6,490	6,472	18	-	-	-	6	37	373	1,399	1,915	1,555	980	204	21	
Bakers.....	174	174	-	-	-	-	1	4	17	67	46	21	14	4	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	56	55	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	15	17	4	1	
Boilermakers.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	9	18	2	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	89	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	18	23	20	6	2	
Carpenters.....	417	417	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	68	74	116	107	30	2	
Compositors and typesetters.....	194	194	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	57	47	36	19	10	1	
Electricians.....	212	212	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	36	91	48	19	2	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	757	757	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	161	270	218	83	12	-	
Construction.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	7	10	5	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	517	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	111	196	148	49	6	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	38	44	22	4	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	29	16	7	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	30	25	3	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	265	264	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	18	104	135	5	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	83	56	11	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,362	1,361	1	-	-	-	-	3	72	328	432	330	169	27	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	68	67	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	18	24	19	15	6	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,018	1,012	6	-	-	-	4	13	109	283	337	169	98	25	-	
Molders, metal.....	78	77	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	20	20	11	3	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	364	363	1	-	-	-	-	3	26	64	87	91	68	21	4	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	51	50	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	12	11	10	9	1	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	32	69	53	23	4	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	32	34	8	3	2	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	32	31	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	3	2	3	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	35	40	45	21	3	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	51	50	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	7	11	9	8	3	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	252	252	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	69	74	60	34	5	1	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	5	4	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	12	12	13	11	2	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	220	217	3	-	-	-	1	3	16	54	60	45	27	10	4	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
FORT WAYNE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	7,535	7,479	55	1	5	4	25	180	938	2,453	1,991	1,230	562	132	15	
Apprentices	159	159	-	-	-	1	3	36	96	16	3	-	1	1	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	330	330	-	-	-	-	7	44	100	104	39	24	10	2	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	375	374	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	71	62	116	70	4	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,654	1,623	31	-	5	3	10	44	245	651	417	193	62	14	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	139	136	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	35	40	36	6	2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	29	25	3	1	-	-	-	6	7	9	3	-	2	1	1	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	44	50	32	8	1	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	27	26	17	2	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	213	213	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	66	59	51	13	1	-	
Power station operators	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	7	9	3	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	216	216	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	75	65	36	7	-	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	410	405	5	-	-	-	-	7	24	143	106	70	31	15	8	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	3,313	3,311	2	-	-	-	4	32	321	1,081	987	555	257	69	7	
Food and kindred products	430	430	-	-	-	-	2	14	79	137	87	57	34	10	-	
Tobacco manufactures	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	3	2	
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	462	462	-	-	-	-	-	1	39	173	182	50	15	2	-	
Other textile-mill products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	21	12	12	7	3	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	5	8	10	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	22	20	13	5	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	4	1	-	
Rubber products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	1	1	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	5	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	148	147	1	-	-	-	-	1	18	39	34	29	23	4	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	4	3	-	-	-	
Machinery	1,607	1,607	-	-	-	-	-	6	115	517	493	298	145	29	4	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	349	348	1	-	-	-	-	3	24	134	124	56	7	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries	45	45	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	12	15	4	4	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	407	397	10	-	-	-	1	8	61	128	82	73	44	14	1	
Domestic service workers	39	30	9	-	-	1	-	3	4	7	6	7	8	3	-	
Protective service workers	498	494	4	-	-	-	-	4	12	58	139	139	97	44	5	
Firemen, fire department	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	53	46	19	3	-	
Guards and watchmen	185	184	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	18	26	40	53	36	5	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	164	161	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	59	53	24	5	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,504	1,297	198	9	1	1	18	67	198	264	285	294	255	108	11	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	220	217	3	-	-	-	-	-	7	43	54	49	47	15	4	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	568	444	144	-	1	-	4	7	41	73	104	132	142	73	5	
Cooks, except private family	129	119	9	1	-	-	1	4	17	32	27	34	11	3	-	
Elevator operators	50	49	1	-	-	-	1	2	15	4	3	8	9	7	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family	112	90	14	8	-	-	-	18	31	21	15	12	10	4	1	
Waiters and bartenders	277	262	15	-	-	-	-	1	15	63	66	44	21	5	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	111	99	12	-	-	1	11	21	22	26	14	5	11	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	44	44	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	6	7	9	7	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	41	41	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	6	7	9	7	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,884	1,770	114	-	-	1	17	57	308	533	354	304	245	59	6	
Fishermen and oystermen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other specified laborers	125	101	24	-	-	-	1	6	18	23	23	21	19	12	2	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	323	311	12	-	-	-	3	8	52	106	54	50	44	5	-	
Manufacturing	796	748	48	-	-	-	-	10	135	245	160	132	95	19	-	
Food and kindred products	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	38	53	16	15	6	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	4	3	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	2	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	21	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	4	-	1	-	
Leather and leather products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	139	127	12	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	21	32	20	2	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	4	-	-	
Machinery	306	293	13	-	-	-	-	2	43	96	63	57	38	7	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	97	78	19	-	-	-	-	-	3	35	42	13	4	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	8	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	627	598	29	-	-	1	13	33	96	158	113	98	87	22	4	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	160	145	14	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	34	31	26	4	-	
Transportation, except railroads	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	20	16	6	2	1	
Communication and utilities	107	100	7	-	-	-	-	-	22	24	20	19	14	7	1	
Wholesale and retail trade	194	187	7	-	-	1	11	15	29	52	33	22	23	5	3	
Personal services	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	97	96	1	-	-	-	2	7	11	27	12	12	21	5	-	
Occupation not reported	269	266	3	-	1	-	8	9	36	53	59	44	42	14	1	

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
FORT WAYNE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,719	2,586	181	2	-	2	49	148	506	588	469	445	384	181	2	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	55	50	5	-	-	-	-	3	14	9	14	8	4	2	1	
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Musicians and music teachers.....	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Surveyors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	1	4	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	66	64	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	12	18	15	2	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Construction.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	6	2	2	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	349	348	-	1	-	-	1	21	78	87	58	50	45	9	-	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	49	48	-	1	-	-	-	2	10	14	8	8	6	1	-	
Mail carriers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	1	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	25	12	11	14	4	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	1	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Newsboys.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	8	3	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	10	10	8	2	-	
Other salesmen.....	116	116	-	-	-	-	1	8	42	25	16	9	13	2	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	558	555	3	-	-	-	1	9	55	95	115	114	123	46	-	
Bakers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	1	1	1	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	
Boilermakers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	
Carpenters.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	13	24	33	18	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	
Electricians.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	9	4	1	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	4	2	-	
Construction.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	20	18	16	1	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	7	9	2	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	68	62	1	-	-	-	-	2	12	20	14	5	6	4	-	
Molders, metal.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	2	1	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	14	17	19	29	6	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	4	4	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	4	3	1	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	4	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	6	4	1	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
FORT WAYNE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	561	550	11	-	-	-	3	22	131	165	100	67	49	18	-	-
Apprentices.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	-	4	22	7	1	3	2	2	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	3	1	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	158	155	3	-	-	-	2	10	33	51	35	17	8	2	-	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	1	-	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	4	3	5	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	227	225	2	-	-	-	-	7	54	74	36	27	22	7	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	86	85	1	-	-	-	-	3	14	10	2	2	4	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	2	6	3	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	44	26	11	8	3	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	39	38	1	-	-	-	1	5	3	9	9	4	6	2	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	4	1	-	-
Protective service workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	3	-	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	145	119	26	-	-	-	4	9	25	28	20	27	19	12	1	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	45	35	10	-	-	-	1	-	10	4	7	7	10	5	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	7	3	1	-	-
Elevator operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	9	7	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	44	35	9	-	-	-	1	2	5	13	7	7	4	5	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	1	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	43	42	1	-	-	-	4	10	10	5	2	8	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	43	42	1	-	-	-	4	10	10	5	2	8	2	2	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	617	539	78	-	-	-	5	20	114	126	123	118	84	27	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	38	32	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	3	12	9	3	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	302	249	53	-	-	-	1	9	38	55	66	73	50	10	-	-
Manufacturing.....	119	114	5	-	-	-	-	4	32	34	26	15	3	5	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	4	2	1	2	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	23	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	4	-	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	10	9	6	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	157	144	13	-	-	-	3	6	40	31	23	18	22	9	-	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	7	-	2	3	1	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	37	30	7	-	-	-	1	3	11	6	7	2	5	2	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	73	68	5	-	-	-	2	2	12	16	11	12	13	5	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	238	230	8	1	-	2	31	47	68	49	21	31	32	12	-	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>FOUR STATE</b>															
Persons employed (exc. on emerg. work)...	13,496	11,071	1,115	1	1	2	119	1,055	2,951	2,816	2,483	1,652	956	223	15
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,497	1,491	6	-	-	-	1	105	250	356	362	218	131	33	3
Actresses.....	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	4	3	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	2	1	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Librarians.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	4	8	2	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	15	25	10	6	1	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	1
Social and welfare workers.....	20	20	2	-	-	-	-	1	7	15	15	13	6	3	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	661	660	1	-	-	-	-	-	65	158	214	132	76	15	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	477	476	1	-	-	-	2	98	177	107	50	30	12	1	-
Other professional workers.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	16	4	1	1	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	105	105	1	-	-	-	-	4	13	38	17	17	14	7	1
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	355	352	3	-	-	-	1	2	22	79	115	101	52	13	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	26	32	23	9	3	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	4	3	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	46	45	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	15	14	8	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	27	43	44	23	7	-
Personal services.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	13	11	6	2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,591	4,582	9	-	-	2	15	420	1,220	1,506	827	418	161	20	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	539	537	2	-	-	-	1	49	144	222	140	64	18	1	-
Office machine operators.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	11	59	53	8	2	2	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,408	1,406	2	-	-	-	2	141	468	491	211	69	23	1	1
Telegraph operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-
Telephone operators.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	1	14	40	53	22	14	3	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,071	1,069	2	-	-	-	3	118	297	355	192	83	32	1	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	29	29	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	5	9	6	5	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	7	2	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	6	4	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,147	1,144	3	-	-	1	7	87	223	335	245	161	70	13	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	181	180	1	-	-	-	1	3	23	45	41	41	21	4	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	20	16	4	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	105	104	1	-	-	-	1	3	20	20	18	21	17	4	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,530	3,514	16	-	-	-	6	245	848	1,158	652	367	180	46	5
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	255	250	5	-	-	-	-	3	16	43	56	57	55	23	2
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	184	177	7	-	-	-	-	8	34	42	47	38	11	4	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	1	5	20	29	7	6	3	2	1
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,841	2,839	2	-	-	-	3	218	742	991	506	272	93	15	1
Food and kindred products.....	141	141	-	-	-	-	1	21	45	38	23	8	5	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	5	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	2	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	697	697	-	-	-	-	-	44	175	266	124	52	14	2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	524	523	1	-	-	-	1	18	60	141	130	102	59	12	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	65	64	1	-	-	-	-	7	15	31	18	12	2	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1,309	1,309	-	-	-	-	1	123	431	457	195	93	9	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	11	2	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	176	174	2	-	-	-	-	14	36	53	36	14	18	2	1
Domestic service workers.....	1,216	1,090	126	-	1	-	68	129	191	187	181	195	199	63	2
Protective service workers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,549	1,408	160	1	-	-	16	118	291	387	251	254	163	36	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	294	289	5	-	-	-	-	25	77	99	54	28	10	1	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	97	95	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	22	31	29	6	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	74	72	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	13	21	23	7	-
Cooks, except private family.....	168	162	6	-	-	-	-	1	6	53	47	65	32	4	-
Elevator operators.....	26	17	9	-	-	-	-	4	8	6	2	2	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	73	72	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	10	20	25	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	7	16	27	3	1
Servants, except private family.....	170	142	28	-	-	-	2	10	32	33	40	26	28	4	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	464	459	4	1	-	-	13	75	145	158	44	22	4	2	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	95	92	3	-	-	-	1	2	16	18	18	23	13	4	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	145	143	2	-	-	-	-	15	43	50	18	12	6	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	11	40	42	14	6	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	7	3	6	5	1	-
Occupation not reported.....	187	187	-	-	1	-	9	25	34	45	25	21	18	7	2

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
FORT WAYNE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	574	507	67	-	-	-	23	64	128	155	89	68	37	9	1
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	5	5	1	1	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Other professional workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	151	151	-	-	-	-	1	12	40	45	31	15	5	1	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	2	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	14	9	2	2	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	5	4	1	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	56	66	-	-	-	-	-	11	18	17	10	7	2	1	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	3	-	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	113	105	8	-	-	-	-	13	21	43	14	13	8	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	84	78	6	-	-	-	-	11	16	34	11	7	4	1	-
Food and kindred products.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	22	17	5	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	2	3	3	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	19	7	2	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	1	2	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	103	63	40	-	-	-	10	7	20	22	18	16	9	1	-
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	78	65	13	-	-	-	1	10	19	20	12	7	4	5	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	-	1	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	18	8	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	2	3	-	2	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	1	7	12	8	4	1	-	-	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	79	74	5	-	-	-	11	21	21	8	6	8	4	-	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
GARY																
LAIES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	38,552	29,252	4,277	23	6	11	110	519	3,799	9,296	8,265	7,549	3,381	589	27	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,735	1,633	102	-	-	-	2	4	190	596	443	330	134	32	4	
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	35	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	10	7	4	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	240	236	4	-	-	-	-	-	36	121	49	28	6	-	-	
Clergymen.....	23	23	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	25	22	9	6	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	58	56	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	18	20	5	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	23	25	7	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	15	16	-	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	25	29	30	18	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	55	13	2	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	163	145	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	38	51	44	20	8	1	
Musicians and music teachers.....	37	32	5	-	-	-	-	1	9	11	7	5	3	1	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	49	48	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	14	11	7	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	116	108	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	38	28	21	6	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	20	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	7	2	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	139	113	26	-	-	-	-	-	10	39	40	28	17	4	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	5	1	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	33	30	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	15	10	6	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	31	47	25	7	1	-	
Surveyors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	264	251	13	-	-	-	2	1	65	134	35	15	9	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	4	7	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	3,023	1,957	65	6	-	-	1	5	63	402	553	644	274	60	6	
Conductors, railroad.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	11	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	81	79	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	25	17	13	2	2	
Other specified managers and officials.....	117	115	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	38	42	18	8	1	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	22	24	14	4	-	
Manufacturing.....	226	223	3	-	-	-	-	-	9	36	52	66	38	5	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	22	27	16	2	-	
Wholesale trade.....	86	81	5	-	-	-	1	-	7	14	18	35	7	3	1	
Eating and drinking places.....	223	210	12	1	-	-	-	1	10	34	68	86	20	4	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	820	796	24	-	-	-	-	2	33	178	223	243	114	25	2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	98	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	24	34	13	5	1	
Business and repair services.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	8	15	4	2	-	
Personal services.....	78	69	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	12	20	38	10	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	75	67	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	24	15	6	4	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,162	4,060	102	-	5	7	41	151	741	1,385	837	634	295	63	3	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	3	31	83	68	62	29	4	-	
Mail carriers.....	59	47	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	21	15	1	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	10	22	16	3	-	1	1	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	121	113	8	-	-	-	-	3	29	39	19	21	10	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	55	54	1	-	-	-	-	2	31	11	1	7	2	1	-	
Telegraph operators.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	6	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,163	2,129	34	-	-	-	4	50	442	825	420	276	122	23	1	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	55	52	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	19	16	11	1	2	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	13	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	1	-	-	
Newsboys.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	165	156	9	-	-	-	-	-	10	43	48	37	20	7	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	121	118	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	27	39	26	12	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	228	226	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	82	56	47	21	4	
Other salesmen.....	767	745	22	-	1	-	9	59	154	237	144	106	49	8	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9,037	8,604	432	1	-	-	6	40	586	2,341	2,498	2,398	1,004	162	2	
Bakers.....	73	71	2	-	-	-	-	3	9	21	12	19	9	-	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	80	77	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	11	32	20	6	-	
Boilermakers.....	162	119	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	21	29	40	25	2	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	52	50	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	16	12	7	4	-	
Carpenters.....	346	327	19	-	-	-	-	2	9	31	72	116	90	25	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	42	41	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	4	14	4	-	-	
Electricians.....	614	607	7	-	-	-	-	2	51	178	199	139	40	5	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,164	1,157	7	-	-	-	-	-	24	263	389	322	139	26	1	
Construction.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	9	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	1,045	1,039	6	-	-	-	-	-	22	239	353	278	129	23	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	20	33	8	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	2	1	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	161	159	2	-	-	-	-	4	17	36	53	33	16	3	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	220	215	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	50	90	65	6	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	76	74	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	45	23	2	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,285	1,267	18	-	-	-	-	5	69	317	342	378	155	19	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	295	274	21	-	-	-	-	1	23	66	82	74	43	6	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	748	715	33	-	-	-	-	5	7	283	200	150	72	14	-	
Molders, metal.....	52	47	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	10	19	12	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	210	195	15	-	-	-	-	1	3	39	56	64	30	4	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	37	28	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	15	6	-	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	358	354	4	-	-	-	-	-	21	95	81	106	50	5	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	4	1	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1,444	1,272	172	-	-	-	-	4	156	465	396	312	102	9	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	46	45	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	10	22	5	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	47	41	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	9	19	2	1	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	1,291	1,212	78	1	-	-	-	5	84	399	364	337	84	18	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	81	80	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	23	18	4	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	55	46	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	15	13	12	6	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	122	115	7	-	-	-	-	2	17	45	19	27	9	3	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
GARY																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,716	6,715	994	7	-	1	22	148	1,078	2,469	1,576	1,478	561	65	8	
Apprentices.....	180	127	3	-	-	-	4	30	70	23	1	2	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	156	141	15	-	-	-	1	27	48	55	21	9	1	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	400	380	20	-	-	-	-	-	9	61	129	121	75	4	1	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	926	834	92	-	-	1	5	22	185	353	264	114	29	2	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	1	1	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	76	70	6	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	15	21	-	1	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	22	10	7	5	-	-	2	1	-	5	5	6	-	2	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	55	53	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	16	19	13	3	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	64	63	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	21	21	11	3	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	68	62	5	1	-	-	-	-	7	16	19	17	6	1	-	
Power station operators.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	11	9	-	2	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	329	327	2	-	-	-	-	1	42	141	75	53	18	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,216	1,075	141	-	-	-	1	8	143	352	313	257	127	15	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	4,024	3,357	666	1	-	-	3	37	529	1,354	966	766	286	25	-	
Food and kindred products.....	109	87	22	-	-	-	-	1	4	32	30	15	17	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	64	63	1	-	-	-	2	7	26	21	4	4	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	128	107	21	-	-	-	-	-	7	52	49	15	5	-	-	
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	5	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	3,644	3,027	616	1	-	-	-	23	462	1,227	690	742	259	26	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	6	-	1	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	198	164	34	-	-	-	6	7	17	51	50	49	18	4	2	
Domestic service workers.....	24	8	16	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	4	4	2	-	1	
Protective service workers.....	515	482	33	-	-	-	-	2	20	88	138	153	80	27	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	124	116	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	53	39	5	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	186	173	13	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	23	56	56	20	2	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	202	190	12	-	-	-	-	1	6	46	62	63	17	7	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	1,162	807	355	2	1	3	19	66	145	206	238	271	151	56	4	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	137	117	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	46	53	17	2	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	465	233	232	-	1	1	2	16	47	85	74	119	95	44	3	
Cooks, except private family.....	124	109	14	1	-	-	-	4	15	17	39	34	12	3	-	
Elevator operators.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	70	50	20	1	-	-	3	6	24	13	4	9	8	1	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	262	234	27	1	-	-	3	17	45	65	64	53	11	3	1	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	64	45	19	-	-	2	10	14	10	11	8	2	6	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6,938	4,613	2,325	7	-	-	16	90	926	1,731	1,637	1,583	530	116	2	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	15	17	13	6	1	-	
Other specified laborers.....	70	46	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	218	174	44	-	-	-	1	5	40	59	48	43	20	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	6,086	4,180	1,899	7	-	-	2	49	752	1,525	1,475	1,454	798	103	2	
Food and kindred products.....	52	26	26	-	-	-	-	5	10	6	14	10	4	1	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	27	15	10	5	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	66	38	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	5,937	4,095	1,833	7	-	-	5	42	757	1,461	1,439	1,360	729	102	2	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	554	406	146	-	-	-	6	30	89	128	103	121	65	12	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	215	179	39	-	-	-	1	1	19	44	43	65	41	4	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	1	-	-	
Communication and utilities.....	38	23	15	-	-	-	-	1	10	5	8	8	5	1	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	118	72	46	-	-	-	4	17	31	30	15	15	4	1	-	
Personal services.....	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	161	122	39	-	-	-	1	10	25	42	33	29	14	6	-	
Occupation not reported.....	211	144	67	-	-	-	3	9	25	62	39	45	22	5	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>GARY</b>															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,068	2,113	954	1	2	4	52	305	795	727	474	428	240	38	3
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	42	31	11	-	-	-	-	4	11	13	6	7	1	-	-
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	1	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	3	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	3	1	-
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Prop., mgre., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	178	158	20	-	-	-	8	21	59	39	19	19	9	4	-
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	3	1	1	1	-
Mail carriers.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	79	70	9	-	-	-	1	11	34	18	5	7	2	1	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other salesmen.....	50	45	4	-	-	-	6	4	12	9	5	8	4	2	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	501	460	41	-	-	-	1	33	27	98	119	98	57	7	1
Bakers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Boilermakers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Carpenters.....	68	62	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	13	25	15	2	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	6	4	3	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	1	-
Construction.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Manufacturing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Locomotive engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	1	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	46	45	1	-	-	-	-	3	8	9	12	8	6	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	34	29	5	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	7	7	7	1	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	37	33	4	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	13	3	1	-	-
Molders, metal.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	44	41	3	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	10	16	7	1	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	31	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	11	6	4	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	67	57	10	-	-	-	-	12	31	11	8	4	1	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	72	70	2	-	-	-	-	1	13	21	23	10	3	1	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	1	1	1	-	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
GARY															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	459	368	96	-	2	4	14	56	137	105	54	59	26	2	-
Apprentices.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	18	16	2	-	-	-	2	5	5	3	1	2	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	11	6	4	2	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	99	57	42	-	2	4	9	13	26	17	18	7	3	-	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	1	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	2	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	66	60	6	-	-	-	-	6	23	18	5	10	3	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	195	159	36	-	-	-	2	25	63	47	20	27	10	1	-
Food and kindred products.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	176	145	31	-	-	-	1	24	56	42	18	24	9	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	3	2	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	1
Protective service workers.....	28	17	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	2	5	5	2	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	16	11	5	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	2	5	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	184	67	67	-	-	-	4	13	29	34	13	25	15	1	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	61	15	45	-	-	-	2	7	12	16	6	11	7	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	27	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	7	5	1	-
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	-	1	1	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	1	4	2	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	9	5	4	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	21	13	8	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	1	5	4	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	20	12	8	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	5	4	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,395	782	612	1	-	-	13	112	361	379	229	182	101	17	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	27	15	12	-	-	-	1	1	8	7	3	-	3	4	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	253	98	154	1	-	-	2	8	34	65	55	59	27	3	-
Manufacturing.....	946	568	378	-	-	-	4	86	275	272	141	99	60	8	1
Food and kindred products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	929	559	370	-	-	-	4	83	269	267	139	99	59	8	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	167	101	66	-	-	-	6	17	42	35	30	24	11	2	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	35	29	6	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	11	4	3	1	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17	9	8	-	-	-	2	1	5	2	3	4	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	102	57	45	-	-	-	3	14	28	23	11	15	7	1	-
Occupation not reported.....	278	198	80	-	-	-	11	61	104	41	22	22	14	3	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>GARY</b>															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	7,074	6,208	863	3	-	4	104	622	2,033	2,005	1,264	731	256	52	8
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,061	958	103	-	-	-	-	28	193	328	276	155	57	14	-
Actresses	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Librarians	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	7	6	8	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	35	31	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	5	5	3	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-
Social and welfare workers	49	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	17	9	4	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	551	475	76	-	-	-	-	2	50	157	200	101	32	9	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	270	264	6	-	-	-	-	34	108	79	27	15	7	-	-
Other professional workers	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	3	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	71	65	6	-	-	-	-	2	12	30	10	9	4	4	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	297	268	29	-	-	-	-	1	17	71	90	86	30	2	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	46	45	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	15	9	3	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places	52	44	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	19	13	7	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	159	140	19	-	-	-	-	1	9	35	47	50	16	1	-
Personal services	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	8	2	1	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	2,417	2,353	64	-	-	1	20	242	834	756	365	158	27	4	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	366	365	1	-	-	-	-	26	116	140	62	19	3	-	-
Office machine operators	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	14	3	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	527	518	9	-	-	-	2	56	214	170	67	16	1	1	-
Telegraph operators	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	89	89	-	-	-	-	4	22	30	24	7	2	2	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	485	464	21	-	-	-	5	49	170	150	69	34	7	1	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	5	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	860	830	30	-	-	1	13	97	283	248	127	69	21	1	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	39	7	-	-	-	-	1	8	18	9	10	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	2	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	32	26	6	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	8	6	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers	1,226	1,155	68	3	-	-	46	172	532	284	107	56	22	5	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	67	55	12	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	27	16	10	2	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	126	81	42	3	-	-	2	10	25	44	23	14	7	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	2	3	1	2	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	977	971	6	-	-	-	42	159	489	219	47	17	3	-	1
Food and kindred products	21	20	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	7	3	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	546	546	-	-	-	-	39	136	294	72	4	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	45	43	2	-	-	-	1	-	20	16	8	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	294	291	3	-	-	-	1	13	131	103	30	13	2	-	1
Transportation equipment	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	13	-	2	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	7	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	86	29	7	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	8	6	1	-	-
Domestic service workers	759	381	378	-	-	3	18	68	134	176	170	124	50	15	1
Protective service workers	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	1,118	930	188	-	-	-	17	84	279	334	218	125	51	10	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	215	174	41	-	-	-	-	11	63	86	35	19	-	1	-
Boarding house and lodging-house keepers	72	51	21	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	21	19	13	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	88	66	17	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	29	30	7	-	-
Cooks, except private family	65	57	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	13	19	11	2	-
Elevator operators	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	25	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	5	3	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	6	1	10	-	-
Servants, except private family	136	79	57	-	-	-	2	8	19	39	47	16	4	1	-
Waitresses and bartenders	445	412	33	-	-	-	13	55	156	145	59	14	3	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	32	29	3	-	-	-	2	5	8	13	2	2	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	72	52	20	-	-	-	1	6	23	23	9	4	5	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	51	40	11	-	-	-	1	5	19	13	6	3	4	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	18	10	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	8	-	1	-	-
Occupation not reported	68	63	5	-	-	-	2	10	13	15	16	8	3	1	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>GARY</b>															
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	27	20	7	-	-	-	1	-	7	8	9	2	-	-	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	155	140	15	-	1	1	6	24	62	35	17	8	1	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	5	1	2	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	24	21	3	-	-	1	-	7	12	4	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	30	24	6	-	1	-	3	4	5	8	5	3	1	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	77	72	5	-	-	-	-	13	36	15	10	3	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	85	50	35	-	4	3	8	10	20	12	12	8	8	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	25	10	15	-	4	2	6	3	2	2	1	2	3	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	8	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	43	31	12	-	-	-	2	5	17	5	7	2	5	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	20	9	11	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	6	2	5	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	9	3	1	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	227	37	190	-	-	-	5	14	43	65	57	33	9	1	-
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	86	55	31	-	-	-	3	6	16	34	18	8	1	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	13	4	9	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	4	1	-	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	52	39	13	-	-	-	1	5	12	22	9	3	-	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	40	12	28	-	-	-	2	7	10	11	5	3	1	1	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	32	11	21	-	-	-	2	6	7	8	4	3	1	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	7	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	80	49	31	-	-	-	10	8	34	19	4	2	3	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	102,747	92,618	10,088	41	51	99	655	2,623	11,052	27,208	24,640	19,953	11,941	4,016	509
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	7,639	72,95	338	6	-	1	8	59	603	2,418	1,851	1,409	894	344	52
Actors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	1	1	-
Architects.....	95	94	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	25	26	14	4	1
Artists and art teachers.....	170	167	3	-	-	-	-	2	28	71	34	18	15	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	248	244	4	-	-	-	-	-	31	96	60	31	19	10	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	286	285	1	-	-	-	-	1	37	119	65	46	14	2	2
Clergymen.....	391	319	72	-	-	-	-	1	13	76	78	91	92	38	7
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	88	87	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	28	15	11	6	1
Dentists.....	337	320	17	-	-	-	-	-	3	70	105	86	49	22	2
Civil engineers.....	308	307	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	78	103	74	37	8	1
Electrical engineers.....	286	284	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	82	98	56	29	6	-
Mechanical engineers.....	416	415	1	-	-	-	-	-	22	116	127	101	43	7	-
Other technical engineers.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	34	35	18	6	2	-
Lawyers and judges.....	892	869	23	-	-	-	-	-	17	243	228	185	142	61	16
Musicians and music teachers.....	316	267	48	1	-	1	4	10	63	180	55	21	21	9	2
Osteopaths.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
Pharmacists.....	455	440	15	-	-	-	-	-	31	144	119	86	49	23	3
Physicians and surgeons.....	767	745	20	2	-	-	-	-	19	236	164	133	143	66	6
Social and welfare workers.....	102	98	9	-	-	-	1	1	4	40	21	13	16	6	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	558	491	67	-	-	-	-	2	39	158	144	143	56	15	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	2	2	-	-
Veterinarians.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	10	2	-
Other professional workers.....	266	265	1	-	-	-	-	2	24	98	62	49	24	7	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	109	101	7	1	-	-	2	3	14	40	24	16	8	2	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	431	430	1	-	-	-	-	18	84	135	108	57	21	7	1
Surveyors.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	5	2	3	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	919	876	42	1	-	-	1	18	124	383	154	130	67	35	7
Farmers and farm managers.....	69	65	4	-	-	-	1	-	3	12	8	16	18	9	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	12,283	12,019	256	8	1	-	7	31	399	2,315	3,357	3,480	1,966	662	115
Conductors, railroad.....	418	417	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	58	175	147	31	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	601	590	11	-	-	-	-	-	7	129	150	187	90	31	7
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,266	1,257	9	-	-	-	-	5	66	323	403	270	145	45	9
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	3	3	-
Construction.....	517	498	19	-	-	-	-	1	11	73	136	161	101	31	3
Manufacturing.....	1,925	1,915	10	-	-	-	1	1	50	358	570	527	301	99	18
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	622	614	8	-	-	-	-	-	15	109	157	199	110	30	2
Wholesale trade.....	914	884	30	-	-	-	3	3	33	151	230	285	153	46	10
Eating and drinking places.....	648	615	31	2	-	-	2	2	33	136	157	202	86	27	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	3,446	3,365	80	1	1	-	-	17	133	683	932	866	532	227	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	853	851	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	128	259	272	125	45	17
Business and repair services.....	286	282	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	60	88	80	40	7	3
Personal services.....	297	273	19	5	-	-	-	1	9	56	78	91	44	16	3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	473	441	32	-	-	-	1	1	28	102	131	112	69	25	4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	21,887	21,472	415	-	41	69	268	757	2,825	6,009	5,176	3,716	2,288	690	98
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	213	210	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	62	70	58	4	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	2,272	2,260	12	-	-	-	1	31	272	787	579	363	175	58	6
Mail carriers.....	381	328	53	-	-	-	-	-	15	65	141	112	48	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	261	239	22	-	1	1	48	82	61	19	20	12	7	10	-
Office machine operators.....	72	71	1	-	-	-	-	3	25	29	11	3	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	928	897	31	-	-	-	-	35	196	331	157	100	80	29	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	292	287	5	-	-	-	-	17	70	78	58	41	21	5	2
Telegraph operators.....	126	125	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	34	46	25	3	-
Telephone operators.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	20	13	6	4	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,915	5,828	87	-	-	1	13	229	1,043	1,804	1,314	827	514	146	24
Canvassers and solicitors.....	451	449	2	-	1	1	1	2	45	121	117	95	46	21	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	299	281	18	-	-	1	5	7	6	29	60	85	71	32	3
Newsboys.....	267	246	21	-	38	50	71	38	20	16	16	8	8	6	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,519	1,493	26	-	-	-	-	3	82	443	429	335	161	55	11
Real estate agents and brokers.....	418	413	5	-	-	-	-	1	40	53	75	107	107	49	16
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,946	3,934	12	-	-	7	6	14	238	1,014	1,184	826	501	136	20
Other salesmen.....	4,461	4,365	116	-	1	8	123	294	737	1,162	906	685	415	136	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20,526	19,591	935	-	-	-	20	265	1,585	4,680	5,193	4,847	2,912	942	82
Bakers.....	569	556	13	-	-	-	3	16	77	202	125	87	44	13	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	123	120	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	20	40	26	18	2
Boilermakers.....	134	128	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	29	55	37	3	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	313	310	3	-	-	-	1	5	24	51	54	71	73	32	2
Carpenters.....	1,459	1,419	40	-	-	-	-	16	62	187	232	371	379	149	13
Compositors and typesetters.....	766	754	12	-	-	-	1	24	68	215	171	155	98	32	2
Electricians.....	704	692	12	-	-	-	2	7	66	184	222	158	53	11	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,765	1,741	24	-	-	-	-	2	47	449	544	452	203	62	5
Construction.....	67	62	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	23	17	5	7	1
Manufacturing.....	1,076	1,066	10	-	-	-	-	2	27	323	341	245	105	31	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	338	336	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	49	100	114	57	14	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	284	277	7	-	-	-	-	-	15	65	80	76	36	10	2
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	306	305	1	-	-	-	-	5	6	40	71	103	71	10	-
Locomotive engineers.....	402	401	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	40	168	155	28	-
Locomotive firemen.....	193	188	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	80	79	17	2	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,417	3,410	7	-	-	-	1	47	424	858	864	754	365	91	13
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	340	322	18	-	-	-	-	4	18	85	84	81	44	23	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	3,874	3,651	223	-	-	-	6	59	373	1,023	1,117	833	349	100	14
Molders, metal.....	604	548	256	-	-	-	-	4	36	127	159	168	95	14	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,705	1,602	104	-	-	-	5	36	124	380	377	391	289	102	2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	210	133	77	-	-	-	-	1	16	37	55	45	42	14	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	607	587	40	-	-	-	-	4	21	110	165	163	110	31	3
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	431	429	2	-	-	-	-	4	30	109	117	102	52	14	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	13	10	6	1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	500	494	6	-	-	-	-	10	36	123	125	117	65	23	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	212	179	33	-	-	-	-	5	10	36	41	54	38	23	5
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	594	576	18	-	-	-	-	1	26	116	166	126	113	44	2

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	20,710	19,192	1,514	4	5	15	155	748	3,253	6,987	4,773	2,892	1,444	401	37
Apprentices	441	440	1	-	-	-	20	118	236	62	1	3	1	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	813	749	64	-	-	1	18	79	222	313	108	40	18	12	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	585	584	1	-	-	-	-	-	20	51	180	227	97	9	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	6,378	5,641	732	-	3	12	88	216	934	2,377	1,615	773	284	67	4
Conductors, bus and street railway	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	5	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	2	3	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	317	254	63	-	-	-	-	-	13	60	87	88	47	22	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	163	136	23	4	-	-	2	11	34	53	27	20	11	4	1
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	322	321	1	-	-	-	-	3	51	123	89	37	14	5	-
Mine operatives and laborers	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	7	3	4	2	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	319	318	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	69	103	71	60	14	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance	334	325	9	-	-	-	1	8	47	93	69	68	40	11	2
Power station operators	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	18	11	7	2	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	428	426	2	-	-	-	-	9	65	165	115	65	16	3	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,441	1,352	89	-	-	1	1	23	191	425	364	244	160	29	3
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	7,518	7,165	353	-	2	1	16	227	1,244	2,799	1,646	941	478	156	14
Food and kindred products	1,261	1,069	192	-	2	1	5	52	254	416	250	161	88	29	3
Tobacco manufactures	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	72	72	-	-	-	-	1	1	18	28	13	8	6	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	714	714	-	-	-	-	-	17	86	451	135	17	7	1	-
Other textile-mill products	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	7	5	4	3	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	202	193	9	-	-	-	-	2	21	62	60	34	15	6	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	317	309	8	-	-	-	3	12	43	69	55	60	51	20	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	420	414	6	-	-	-	2	15	70	128	93	60	34	8	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	271	253	18	-	-	-	-	5	37	95	64	34	24	11	1
Rubber products	384	384	-	-	-	-	-	5	73	178	91	29	6	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	50	48	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	7	7	4	6	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	315	282	33	-	-	-	-	6	40	110	66	50	35	8	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	956	900	56	-	-	-	-	16	138	316	228	153	82	26	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	89	89	-	-	-	-	2	4	25	30	14	8	2	4	-
Machinery	1,138	1,125	13	-	-	-	3	44	197	428	263	131	59	13	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	795	782	13	-	-	-	-	13	133	280	212	123	32	2	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	236	236	-	-	-	-	-	25	54	85	39	26	6	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	250	248	2	-	-	-	-	9	41	90	46	34	16	12	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,551	1,376	175	-	-	-	8	53	188	380	338	304	208	63	9
Domestic service workers	495	83	410	2	-	-	7	12	45	123	115	94	67	32	-
Protective service workers	2,104	1,998	106	-	-	-	-	7	37	346	478	573	428	211	24
Firemen, fire department	559	546	13	-	-	-	-	-	12	99	190	206	44	8	-
Guards and watchmen	802	788	64	-	-	-	-	3	10	71	98	156	274	168	22
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	699	670	29	-	-	-	-	-	11	162	174	207	108	35	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	14	16	4	2	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	6,878	5,864	2,993	21	-	5	75	222	759	1,700	1,461	1,384	899	366	57
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	715	634	81	-	-	-	1	2	27	132	160	201	135	51	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	42	31	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	15	10	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	3,244	1,221	2,021	2	-	2	9	48	245	719	714	700	542	231	34
Cooks, except private family	534	396	138	6	-	-	2	11	82	164	124	100	39	10	2
Elevator operators	286	286	50	-	-	-	-	16	44	85	59	37	28	10	4
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	40	36	4	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	6	3	3	3	1
Practical nurses and midwives	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	2	2	-
Servants, except private family	529	247	279	3	-	-	14	26	119	164	93	62	36	15	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,039	754	277	8	-	1	19	62	155	307	225	165	74	27	4
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	438	298	138	2	-	2	29	53	78	115	73	53	25	7	3
Farm laborers and foremen	148	138	15	-	-	1	8	21	30	24	19	24	14	6	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	146	131	15	-	-	1	8	20	30	24	19	23	14	6	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,198	6,165	3,028	-	1	6	80	424	1,405	2,409	2,039	1,490	979	326	34
Fishermen and oystermen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	36	36	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	18	9	2	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	-
Other specified laborers	599	340	259	-	-	1	4	25	73	167	123	98	77	25	4
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	1,263	696	567	-	-	-	21	55	189	323	249	228	145	46	7
Manufacturing	4,268	3,051	1,217	-	-	-	16	198	747	1,278	1,010	590	316	106	7
Food and kindred products	1,089	755	334	-	-	-	7	54	221	274	252	158	86	34	3
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	170	149	21	-	-	-	1	8	40	52	29	19	14	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	298	221	77	-	-	-	-	19	56	85	55	43	31	9	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	163	143	20	-	-	-	-	10	28	52	40	18	11	4	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	256	166	90	-	-	-	-	15	28	76	73	36	18	10	-
Leather and leather products	25	22	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	6	3	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	208	145	63	-	-	-	1	15	33	60	50	30	16	2	1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	969	485	484	-	-	-	1	19	114	298	256	167	86	27	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	54	36	18	-	-	-	2	2	7	24	11	4	3	1	-
Machinery	434	385	49	-	-	-	1	22	86	144	98	51	26	5	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	271	237	34	-	-	-	-	11	57	83	66	33	10	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	50	48	2	-	-	-	-	6	17	16	8	2	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	281	259	22	-	-	-	3	15	42	110	66	26	12	6	1
Nonmanufacturing	3,019	2,304	985	-	1	5	38	144	388	620	647	571	440	149	16
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	615	399	216	-	-	-	-	5	40	100	157	163	122	27	1
Transportation, except railroads	358	317	41	-	-	-	5	14	58	82	81	56	46	14	2
Communication and utilities	429	195	234	-	-	-	-	4	38	73	120	91	70	27	6
Wholesale and retail trade	833	631	252	-	1	3	22	79	165	211	158	129	87	27	1
Personal services	63	38	25	-	-	1	-	5	13	19	6	10	6	3	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	671	454	217	-	-	1	11	37	74	135	125	122	109	51	6
Occupation not reported	815	741	74	-	3	2	26	77	108	185	170	128	82	27	7

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
INDIANAPOLIS																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	10,345	7,693	2,650	2	1	9	305	676	1,668	2,254	1,855	1,690	1,377	468	22	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	210	184	25	1	-	-	-	6	47	54	35	33	24	10	1	
Actors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Architects.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Artists and art teachers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	1	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Clergymen.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Dentists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	49	34	14	1	-	-	-	2	19	13	9	3	1	2	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	2	3	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	3	2	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	2	3	4	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	3	1	-	1	-	
Surveyors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	3	2	3	2	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	19	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	5	5	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	238	228	10	-	-	-	2	2	11	35	45	62	60	21	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	6	7	6	3	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Construction.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	11	4	-	
Manufacturing.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	8	5	2	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	23	23	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	4	3	4	8	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	2	1	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	57	53	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	10	13	12	8	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Personal services.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	6	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	17	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	2	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,059	1,012	47	-	-	3	34	78	190	231	198	151	122	48	4	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	82	79	3	-	-	-	1	2	9	24	15	12	14	5	-	
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	35	32	3	-	-	-	17	11	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	59	56	3	-	-	-	-	4	10	19	9	8	6	3	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	6	1	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	230	224	6	-	-	1	11	54	59	34	35	22	11	3	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	19	19	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	5	1	4	1	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	27	24	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	8	5	4	4	2	-	
Newsboys.....	7	7	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	42	38	4	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	11	9	2	6	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	25	31	34	19	7	-	
Other salesmen.....	393	368	25	-	-	1	13	41	87	74	75	45	44	12	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,877	1,696	181	-	-	-	11	42	172	298	410	428	367	144	5	
Bakers.....	44	40	4	-	-	-	-	5	7	8	9	7	4	4	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	18	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	5	3	-	
Boilermakers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	7	2	3	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	4	9	4	-	
Carpenters.....	300	284	16	-	-	2	3	13	23	48	74	98	33	1	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	35	34	1	-	-	1	2	8	6	7	7	2	1	1	-	
Electricians.....	55	52	3	-	-	-	-	1	11	7	15	17	12	2	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	6	10	3	2	1	
Construction.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	1	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	2	2	1	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	165	163	2	-	-	1	5	27	42	35	27	19	9	-	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons.....	86	82	4	-	-	-	1	4	8	28	20	22	7	1	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	271	230	41	-	-	2	10	35	70	69	55	24	6	-	-	
Molders, metal.....	55	38	17	-	-	-	1	2	7	11	13	16	5	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	347	320	27	-	-	2	8	27	54	77	83	72	23	1	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	78	37	41	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	11	23	19	11	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	70	63	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	20	23	11	4	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	3	2	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	81	79	2	-	-	-	1	8	22	25	14	9	2	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	16	10	6	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	50	49	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	12	8	15	11	1	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	13	2	1	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	3	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	39	36	3	-	-	2	1	5	5	11	4	7	4	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,674	1,407	267	-	-	-	38	130	359	439	323	204	133	46	2
Apprentices.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	3	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	78	69	9	-	-	-	6	10	28	20	7	5	2	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	13	3	5	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	601	460	141	-	-	-	21	51	136	200	110	55	27	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	26	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	9	3	3	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	2	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	27	22	5	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	8	4	6	2	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	7	8	4	-
Power station operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	36	26	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	14	3	3	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	101	90	11	-	-	-	4	-	15	20	21	21	14	6	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	526	463	63	-	-	-	4	35	119	142	93	66	46	20	1
Food and kindred products.....	92	64	28	-	-	-	1	4	14	21	22	17	8	5	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	1	4	3	6	3	3	7	4	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	7	-	4	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	12	5	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	35	23	12	-	-	-	1	1	11	10	3	1	6	2	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	94	83	11	-	-	-	1	7	15	24	21	16	8	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	73	70	3	-	-	-	-	2	24	26	10	6	2	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	19	12	7	4	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	4	7	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	154	128	26	-	-	-	2	11	28	32	33	24	15	9	-
Domestic service workers.....	108	13	95	-	-	-	2	10	17	27	14	23	10	4	1
Protective service workers.....	67	63	4	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	8	6	26	10	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	49	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	7	4	18	10
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	2	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	593	240	353	1	1	1	20	29	108	145	102	109	50	27	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	26	20	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	6	8	5	2	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	252	40	212	-	-	-	4	11	37	59	53	46	27	14	1
Cooks, except private family.....	63	39	23	1	-	-	-	1	9	13	13	20	6	1	-
Elevator operators.....	17	12	5	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	79	31	48	-	1	4	6	17	21	14	10	4	2	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	114	72	42	-	-	5	5	27	32	13	19	5	7	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	36	20	16	-	1	6	1	9	14	1	3	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	118	107	11	-	-	-	6	11	21	30	17	8	21	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	117	107	10	-	-	-	6	11	20	30	17	8	21	4	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,943	1,653	1,290	-	2	34	156	471	723	581	509	417	97	3	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	94	47	47	-	-	-	9	19	27	14	12	11	2	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	1,309	626	683	-	-	5	38	159	280	268	273	244	41	1	-
Manufacturing.....	578	394	184	-	1	10	47	130	173	88	63	52	14	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	116	87	29	-	-	3	10	23	33	19	17	9	2	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	-	2	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	25	18	7	-	-	2	4	2	6	5	1	3	2	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	27	22	5	-	-	1	1	12	7	2	3	-	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	7	12	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	31	18	13	-	1	1	5	5	9	3	3	3	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	133	57	76	-	-	-	5	28	41	26	13	16	4	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	12	9	3	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	34	29	5	-	-	-	8	9	15	3	2	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	26	5	-	-	1	2	10	11	4	1	2	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	129	103	26	-	-	1	11	27	38	17	18	15	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	956	581	375	-	1	19	61	161	243	159	160	110	40	2	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	53	37	16	-	-	-	-	11	13	13	11	3	1	1	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	36	27	9	-	-	1	2	3	6	5	11	3	-	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	32	11	21	-	-	2	1	5	7	5	10	1	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	130	84	46	-	1	3	10	25	40	18	15	13	5	-	-
Personal services.....	16	13	3	-	-	1	2	4	5	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	689	409	280	-	-	12	46	108	172	117	111	89	33	1	-
Occupation not reported.....	1,439	1,075	364	-	3	158	211	237	255	169	152	142	57	5	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
INDIANAPOLIS																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	45,385	39,505	5,873	7	6	14	340	2,495	8,096	13,534	10,092	6,527	3,252	947	82	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,285	4,907	374	4	2	1	3	292	1,042	1,489	1,099	852	378	122	5	
Actresses	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	24	16	7	1	2	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters	58	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	13	11	3	5	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	40	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	13	9	7	3	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	6	2	1	-	
Lawyers and judges	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	-	1	-	
Librarians	166	163	3	-	-	-	-	1	14	64	38	30	17	4	-	
Musicians and music teachers	247	222	25	-	2	-	1	6	29	60	62	47	25	11	1	
Physicians and surgeons	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	5	3	3	-	
Social and welfare workers	310	278	32	-	-	-	-	-	35	140	69	41	21	4	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,989	1,741	248	-	-	1	-	4	170	524	572	470	196	50	2	
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,730	1,713	17	-	-	-	-	264	651	439	177	133	51	15	-	
Other professional workers	172	169	3	-	-	-	-	-	30	65	36	21	13	7	-	
Designers and draftsmen	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	5	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	404	360	40	4	-	-	2	11	65	131	81	63	34	16	1	
Farmers and farm managers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	1,567	1,505	62	-	-	-	2	8	61	306	482	398	248	54	8	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	429	424	5	-	-	-	-	2	26	125	147	70	49	9	1	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	97	95	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	27	26	14	4	-	
Eating and drinking places	239	214	25	-	-	-	1	-	6	38	75	86	31	2	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade	550	523	27	-	-	-	1	5	21	87	153	141	111	26	5	
Personal services	59	57	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	15	22	11	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services	193	192	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	65	53	32	11	2	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	16,846	16,629	216	1	1	1	55	1,016	3,723	5,845	3,697	1,736	639	129	4	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	2,215	2,187	28	-	-	-	5	88	336	838	572	250	106	20	-	
Office machine operators	516	516	-	-	-	-	-	35	163	194	102	19	3	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,877	5,835	41	1	-	-	16	423	1,602	2,219	1,099	389	105	23	1	
Telegraph operators	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	13	19	3	-	-	-	
Telephone operators	809	809	-	-	-	-	-	44	185	270	224	71	13	2	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,826	3,748	78	-	-	-	7	241	879	1,227	840	440	156	34	2	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	106	100	6	-	1	-	2	5	10	14	30	19	19	6	-	
Insurance agents and brokers	93	87	6	-	-	-	-	3	15	29	15	17	12	2	-	
Real estate agents and brokers	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	7	8	3	-	
Other sales agents and brokers	61	79	2	-	-	-	-	4	3	22	18	19	12	3	-	
Other saleswomen	3,251	3,196	55	-	-	1	25	171	520	1,017	773	502	205	36	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	607	585	22	-	-	-	2	18	78	161	138	126	65	22	2	
Compositors and typesetters	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	13	4	1	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	163	158	5	-	-	-	-	1	14	50	44	36	15	3	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	415	399	16	-	-	-	2	16	57	104	81	85	49	18	2	
Operatives and kindred workers	7,658	7,272	386	-	-	1	12	369	1,307	2,402	1,812	1,101	461	174	19	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	704	634	70	-	-	-	1	4	23	73	155	191	161	86	10	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	908	699	109	-	-	-	1	17	92	203	256	162	57	20	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	221	215	6	-	-	1	1	15	40	56	56	36	12	4	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	5,393	5,210	183	-	-	-	6	299	1,074	1,932	1,214	615	195	51	7	
Food and kindred products	421	410	11	-	-	-	1	35	98	135	95	48	9	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	48	23	22	7	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	1,219	1,218	1	-	-	-	1	55	243	578	235	90	16	1	-	
Other textile-mill products	61	60	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	19	11	10	6	-	5	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	975	848	127	-	-	-	1	15	98	278	260	193	88	37	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	30	17	15	8	-	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	464	461	3	-	-	-	1	22	87	146	131	63	12	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	327	324	3	-	-	-	-	16	57	105	100	37	12	-	-	
Rubber products	280	220	-	-	-	-	-	4	47	102	54	12	-	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	4	-	1	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	38	33	5	-	-	-	-	8	15	11	3	1	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	1,166	1,139	27	-	-	-	2	132	337	359	213	88	21	3	1	
Transportation equipment	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	30	20	9	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	202	198	4	-	-	-	-	8	39	68	43	23	15	6	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	532	514	18	-	-	-	3	34	78	138	131	97	36	13	2	
Domestic service workers	6,215	2,713	3,500	2	1	8	168	369	752	1,463	1,371	1,116	723	227	17	
Protective service workers	41	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	11	13	4	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	6,163	4,971	1,192	-	1	3	79	337	959	1,573	1,290	1,069	645	181	26	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,023	884	139	-	-	-	3	42	191	322	280	149	34	1	1	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	452	365	87	-	-	-	-	1	7	38	101	120	119	56	10	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	189	144	45	-	-	-	-	1	2	19	44	62	37	18	1	
Cooks, except private family	553	445	108	-	-	-	-	1	21	96	157	181	110	13	2	
Elevator operators	196	49	147	-	-	-	-	1	8	39	20	11	5	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	382	290	92	-	-	-	-	1	13	26	61	96	95	27	4	
Practical nurses and midwives	285	276	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	24	50	74	89	27	
Servants, except private family	1,088	511	577	-	-	2	14	32	81	268	267	215	113	32	4	
Servants, except private family	1,088	511	577	-	-	2	14	32	81	268	267	215	113	32	4	
Waitresses and bartenders	1,927	1,781	146	-	1	1	56	223	559	695	258	109	23	1	1	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	248	226	22	-	-	-	3	20	40	52	52	53	20	6	2	
Farm laborers and foremen	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	520	451	69	-	-	-	6	38	116	173	107	50	20	9	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	382	346	36	-	-	-	4	27	87	133	81	35	11	4	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	136	103	33	-	-	-	2	11	29	40	26	13	9	5	1	
Occupation not reported	471	421	50	-	1	-	13	48	62	119	83	66	55	24	-	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,380	2,165	1,215	-	3	7	123	399	672	793	649	457	224	46	5
Professional and semiprofessional workers	117	98	19	-	-	-	-	6	25	38	12	22	9	4	1
Actresses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	5	-	1	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	30	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	7	6	2	2	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	35	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	3	6	5	1	1
Other professional workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	-	1	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	28	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	8	4	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	698	661	37	-	-	-	9	92	160	180	131	84	37	5	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	61	60	1	-	-	-	1	6	13	13	12	13	2	1	-
Office machine operators.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	3	3	1	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	198	185	13	-	-	-	3	28	50	61	33	16	7	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	1	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	153	137	16	-	-	-	1	14	32	39	31	20	15	1	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	5	3	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	239	232	7	-	-	-	4	39	54	59	42	23	10	3	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	39	32	7	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	8	5	5	3	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	3	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	31	25	6	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	8	4	1	3	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	412	331	81	-	-	-	5	36	81	109	75	59	38	8	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	48	42	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	17	12	6	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	35	24	11	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	8	4	4	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	1	-	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	268	212	56	-	-	-	1	25	60	80	51	32	17	2	-
Food and kindred products.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	2	11	4	6	1	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	2	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	100	53	47	-	-	-	-	4	15	25	23	20	12	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	5	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	1	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	19	7	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	8	2	2	1	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	50	43	7	-	-	-	3	8	7	14	8	6	4	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	942	221	721	-	1	2	31	71	166	212	214	156	71	17	1
Protective service workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	481	335	145	-	-	-	12	54	93	108	107	58	41	8	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	37	26	11	-	-	-	-	4	11	11	8	2	1	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Chamberwomen, janitors, and porters.....	27	5	22	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	8	7	6	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	29	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	7	2	1	-
Elevator operators.....	7	1	6	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	27	24	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	5	8	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	52	49	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	13	19	4	-
Servants, except private family.....	72	21	51	-	-	-	1	3	7	25	20	12	4	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	215	183	32	-	-	-	10	45	60	53	38	8	1	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	58	40	18	-	-	-	-	7	16	15	15	3	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	27	23	4	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	11	1	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	31	17	14	-	-	-	-	5	10	8	4	2	2	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	600	420	180	-	2	5	66	132	121	117	75	62	15	3	2

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SOUTH BEND																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	27,853	27,243	579	31	15	25	189	584	2,782	7,448	7,079	5,619	3,115	889	108	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,920	1,894	26	-	-	-	1	11	135	602	567	348	183	67	6	
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	3	1	
Artists and art teachers.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	9	3	2	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	11	4	1	3	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	8	5	1	-	-	
Clergymen.....	91	83	8	-	-	-	-	-	17	30	17	21	6	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	48	29	20	7	1	-	
Dentists.....	77	74	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	28	19	11	5	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	21	6	5	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	21	29	9	3	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	227	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	56	75	52	26	7	-	
Other technical engineers.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	8	-	2	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	162	158	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	44	48	38	26	7	1	
Musicians and music teachers.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	24	13	8	4	1	-	
Osteopaths.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	28	14	5	5	2	
Physicians and surgeons.....	121	119	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	32	30	17	15	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	4	6	6	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	68	46	31	10	2	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	
Other professional workers.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	14	5	8	3	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	6	8	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	219	219	-	-	-	-	-	6	43	80	62	18	9	1	-	
Surveyors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	231	223	8	-	-	-	-	4	27	84	54	40	17	4	1	
Farmers and farm managers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	5	1	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,930	2,906	13	11	-	-	1	3	92	581	933	785	400	119	16	
Conductors, railroad.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	4	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	104	103	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	27	25	25	15	2	2	
Other specified managers and officials.....	240	239	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	70	85	50	20	4	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Construction.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	27	35	16	3	2	
Manufacturing.....	548	548	-	-	-	1	-	-	13	102	165	168	72	23	4	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	46	38	18	5	-	
Wholesale trade.....	193	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	38	66	49	27	5	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	170	161	3	6	-	-	-	1	4	24	65	55	17	3	1	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	1,040	1,037	3	-	-	-	-	1	31	214	313	258	158	58	7	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	70	44	28	10	-	
Business and repair services.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	25	11	5	-	-	
Personal services.....	72	65	2	5	-	-	-	-	4	10	16	26	13	3	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	79	76	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	18	25	17	12	2	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	5,020	5,009	9	2	10	22	92	197	712	1,503	1,166	795	386	116	21	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	6	3	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	432	432	-	-	-	-	-	4	58	141	107	66	40	6	-	
Mail carriers.....	71	70	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	27	20	8	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	66	64	2	-	3	1	8	29	16	4	-	3	2	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	297	296	-	1	-	-	-	6	51	107	53	48	29	3	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	24	3	2	5	2	2	
Telegraph operators.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	3	5	3	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	4	3	-	1	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,648	1,647	-	1	-	-	6	63	314	558	384	186	104	26	7	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	79	79	-	-	-	2	1	1	7	22	20	19	4	3	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	15	5	2	-	
Newsboys.....	102	101	1	-	7	17	58	14	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	271	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	73	89	62	21	10	4	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	25	26	20	21	1	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	754	754	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	222	226	184	65	19	1	
Other salesmen.....	1,041	1,037	4	-	-	2	19	73	172	309	211	149	77	23	6	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5,630	5,579	51	-	-	-	-	7	42	353	1,245	1,563	1,395	809	196	
Bakers.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	1	3	18	40	25	26	9	2	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	9	22	21	3	-	
Boilermakers.....	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	1	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	207	206	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	37	46	50	48	18	1	
Carpenters.....	260	259	1	-	-	-	-	-	20	26	51	77	70	15	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	161	161	-	-	-	-	1	4	19	48	42	24	18	5	-	
Electricians.....	160	160	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	31	59	39	12	4	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	597	597	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	108	217	166	79	18	1	
Construction.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	478	478	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	85	175	136	60	15	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	20	18	14	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	16	6	4	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	14	8	1	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	7	1	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,370	1,366	4	-	-	-	1	10	73	338	410	335	164	32	7	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	18	18	8	1	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,039	1,027	12	-	-	-	-	10	102	292	303	213	95	23	1	
Molders, metal.....	298	290	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	44	32	112	75	16	1	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	261	258	3	-	-	-	-	1	17	35	66	68	52	21	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	11	7	1	-	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	169	169	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	27	48	56	29	2	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	37	20	18	6	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	22	35	22	7	3	1	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	54	53	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	16	13	12	4	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	189	183	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	57	43	41	7	3	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	4	-	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	74	73	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	15	20	18	5	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	288	287	1	-	-	-	-	3	19	75	58	40	28	14	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SOUTH END															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,886	8,254	125	7	2	2	29	159	998	2,671	2,105	1,511	744	163	12
Apprentices.....	116	116	-	-	-	-	2	28	62	20	4	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	203	199	4	-	1	-	8	33	69	60	16	5	8	2	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	14	5	1	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,460	1,422	38	-	-	2	8	39	228	589	355	156	66	16	1
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	106	105	1	-	-	-	1	3	26	30	20	18	7	1	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	51	44	2	5	-	-	1	4	11	17	7	3	1	-	-
Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	68	66	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	24	13	3	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	6	3	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	6	3	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	381	380	1	-	1	-	1	-	16	107	87	99	62	8	-
Power station operators.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	7	1	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	87	113	63	14	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	299	299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	574	561	13	-	-	-	1	10	56	163	144	123	61	15	1
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	4,817	4,769	47	1	-	-	4	35	471	1,497	1,262	972	469	100	7
Food and kindred products.....	148	148	-	-	-	-	2	4	36	54	20	21	9	2	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	7	34	48	18	8	4	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	1	3	12	20	22	12	17	3	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	41	13	9	4	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	28	14	8	3	2	-
Rubber products.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	19	17	9	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	1	1	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	125	124	1	-	-	-	-	3	19	58	27	19	8	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	963	957	6	-	-	-	-	4	107	354	209	142	115	30	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,750	2,709	40	1	-	-	-	8	147	719	846	696	276	56	2
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	74	42	21	8	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	143	143	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	68	22	12	10	2	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	226	208	17	1	-	-	4	8	43	66	47	22	28	7	1
Domestic service workers.....	45	28	18	1	-	-	1	2	3	9	15	6	7	2	-
Protective service workers.....	491	485	6	-	-	-	-	-	15	64	131	161	75	41	4
Firemen, fire department.....	181	180	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	45	55	12	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	196	193	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	27	53	53	41	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	182	160	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	36	58	52	10	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	1,357	1,132	215	9	2	-	30	66	177	252	249	222	219	100	20
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	180	174	6	-	-	-	-	1	7	33	48	38	31	19	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	519	371	148	-	1	-	3	12	41	62	84	106	132	61	15
Cooks, except private family.....	110	98	8	9	-	-	-	4	12	28	32	22	11	1	-
Elevator operators.....	58	50	3	-	-	-	2	6	6	5	3	8	13	9	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	126	115	11	-	-	-	3	10	31	35	18	17	8	3	1
Waiters and bartenders.....	272	244	28	-	-	-	6	29	63	75	53	27	17	2	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	87	70	17	-	1	-	16	24	17	14	7	1	4	3	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	3	5	7	3	3	5	2	5	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	3	5	7	3	3	5	2	5	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,839	1,727	111	1	-	1	17	65	267	469	312	356	267	76	9
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	2	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	107	78	28	1	-	-	1	6	16	16	27	20	17	4	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	129	115	14	-	-	-	5	7	13	30	27	23	21	3	-
Manufacturing.....	1,262	1,217	45	-	-	1	4	37	178	359	304	246	182	45	6
Food and kindred products.....	51	48	3	-	-	1	2	7	14	13	6	7	1	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	6	-	2	1	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	10	3	3	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24	22	2	-	-	-	-	1	11	10	1	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	18	6	4	3	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	3	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	58	55	3	-	-	-	-	5	12	14	9	8	8	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Machinery.....	333	324	9	-	-	-	-	3	42	110	36	60	54	23	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	590	562	28	-	-	1	10	56	142	117	149	97	17	1	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	8	2	3	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	2	5	24	16	7	5	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	332	308	24	-	-	-	7	14	59	63	51	56	45	24	3
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	44	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	7	11	9	4	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	7	2	1	2	-
Communication and utilities.....	66	61	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	13	17	11	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	107	100	7	-	-	-	2	12	29	20	12	14	13	5	-
Personal services.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	85	76	9	-	-	-	3	1	14	13	12	22	11	7	2
Occupation not reported.....	135	130	5	-	1	-	8	14	32	45	32	31	18	3	1

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SOUTH BEND															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,701	2,582	166	1	1	-	42	185	605	577	427	393	344	120	7
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	58	53	5	-	-	-	2	2	12	17	14	4	6	1	-
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Clergymen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	11	6	5	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	2	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	7	15	13	7	-
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	4	4	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	278	274	4	-	-	-	3	15	76	68	45	27	23	11	-
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	1	8	4	-	-
Mail carriers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	9	9	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	2	-	-	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	90	87	3	-	-	-	4	31	22	13	7	12	12	1	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	1	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	6	4	2	3	-
Other salesmen.....	90	89	1	-	-	-	1	6	27	14	20	6	11	5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	485	472	13	-	-	-	2	16	50	85	96	96	96	89	5
Bakers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-
Boilermakers.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	3	-	-
Carpenters.....	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	18	26	17	3	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	4	2	1	-	-
Electricians.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	1	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	4	1	2	-
Construction.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-
Manufacturing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	14	18	11	5	1	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	8	5	10	4	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	80	77	3	-	-	-	1	-	15	18	21	11	9	5	-
Molders, metal.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	5	7	2	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	56	53	3	-	-	-	3	8	11	7	11	13	2	1	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	20	17	3	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	6	4	-	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	2	-	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	2	2	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	3	2	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	1	3	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
SOUTH BEND																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	745	729	16	-	-	-	8	47	229	198	126	76	46	14	1	-
Apprentices.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	1	1	2	1	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	187	189	8	-	-	-	-	5	41	44	23	18	4	1	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	4	4	-	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	6	2	-	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	9	3	6	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	451	448	3	-	-	-	2	30	148	120	71	39	32	9	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	3	2	3	1	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	4	9	11	4	7	6	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	302	299	3	-	-	-	20	107	80	54	19	18	4	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	18	14	1	-	4	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	34	33	1	-	-	-	1	5	8	7	5	5	3	-	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Protective service workers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	6	2	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	115	82	33	-	-	-	5	12	20	22	21	15	11	9	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	28	10	18	-	-	-	3	4	2	11	6	4	3	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	1	6	4	4	1	6	2	2	-	-
Elevator operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	32	27	5	-	-	-	4	7	9	5	2	4	1	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	13	11	2	-	-	-	4	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	7	5	7	12	1	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	7	5	7	12	1	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	565	485	81	-	-	-	2	29	114	122	79	108	86	24	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	5	2	4	4	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	251	193	58	-	-	-	8	28	45	34	64	60	12	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	192	183	7	-	-	-	8	68	42	30	30	10	4	-	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	187	183	4	-	-	-	5	58	29	19	19	3	4	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	98	79	14	-	-	-	1	12	13	28	9	12	14	4	-	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17	14	3	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	2	1	5	-	-	-
Personal services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	47	36	9	-	-	-	1	7	7	14	4	6	4	4	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	335	321	13	1	1	-	24	61	90	48	31	41	29	10	-	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SOUTH BRND															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	11,183	10,907	273	3	4	5	132	776	2,410	3,366	2,327	1,368	640	150	10
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,156	1,149	6	1	-	-	-	60	205	325	237	180	85	13	1
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	2	4	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-
Librarians.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	16	2	6	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	16	16	17	4	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	88	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	8	5	3	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	585	533	1	1	-	-	-	2	50	132	179	116	50	6	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	322	322	-	-	-	-	-	51	112	83	84	26	9	2	-
Other professional workers.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	2	2	1	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	76	75	1	-	-	-	-	4	12	32	12	9	4	2	1
Farmers and farm managers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	323	320	3	-	-	-	-	3	23	68	87	87	40	15	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	20	12	3	2	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	3	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	12	16	9	2	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	131	130	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	26	38	37	15	8	-
Personal services.....	18	16	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	6	3	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	11	11	7	1	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,866	3,881	5	-	-	-	19	331	1,028	1,297	741	324	123	22	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	543	543	-	-	-	-	-	20	95	188	157	65	17	1	-
Office machine operators.....	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	7	43	96	18	2	1	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,176	1,175	1	-	-	-	5	122	401	412	163	58	13	2	-
Telegraph operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100	100	-	-	-	-	5	16	40	29	9	1	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	943	942	1	-	-	-	3	105	272	317	164	56	22	4	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	4	5	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	3	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	3	5	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	962	959	3	-	-	-	11	71	198	293	195	124	55	14	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	164	161	3	-	-	-	-	6	26	39	43	29	18	3	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	16	15	4	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	101	98	3	-	-	-	-	6	20	23	23	14	14	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,912	2,902	8	2	2	-	8	106	618	1,017	665	343	129	24	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	114	110	3	1	-	-	-	1	4	9	22	36	36	6	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	231	231	-	-	-	-	2	12	45	85	41	37	6	3	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	17	14	6	4	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,421	2,420	-	1	2	-	4	79	547	878	569	249	80	13	-
Food and kindred products.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	3	4	9	8	4	2	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	11	7	2	2	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	18	8	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,242	1,241	-	1	1	-	1	45	275	421	288	147	56	8	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	3	27	18	10	3	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	148	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	69	54	10	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	11	49	56	41	15	3	1	-
Transportation equipment.....	558	558	-	-	1	-	-	4	114	228	139	59	12	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	6	32	43	16	5	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	92	87	5	-	-	-	2	9	14	28	19	15	3	2	-
Domestic service workers.....	1,202	1,025	177	-	2	5	83	171	218	203	184	152	129	49	6
Protective service workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,231	1,163	68	-	-	-	18	79	218	314	258	222	96	22	2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	272	265	7	-	-	-	-	-	14	71	97	53	28	8	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	54	50	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	12	14	4	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	117	111	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	13	36	46	12	2
Cooks, except private family.....	106	101	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	37	31	13	4
Elevator operators.....	21	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	5	1	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	7	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	45	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	13	2	-
Servants, except private family.....	228	199	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	18	13	2	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	344	340	4	-	-	-	-	2	11	22	47	51	63	25	7
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	12	51	93	117	47	19	4	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	188	187	1	-	-	-	-	11	42	77	34	17	7	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	7	40	69	28	15	6	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	5	2	1	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	110	108	2	-	-	-	2	9	31	23	25	8	10	2	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
SOUTH BEND															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	743	669	74	-	-	1	25	141	201	157	93	78	24	8	-
Professional and semiprofessional workers	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	6	3	-	-
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprs., mngs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	175	174	2	-	-	-	2	27	52	44	25	18	6	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	2	4	1	-
Office machine operators	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	54	52	2	-	-	-	1	8	21	15	8	5	1	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	10	9	4	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	12	5	6	1	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers	163	158	5	-	-	-	-	25	56	40	16	20	5	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	2	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	132	127	5	-	-	-	-	20	48	32	13	15	3	1	-
Food and kindred products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	38	33	5	-	-	-	-	4	7	10	6	9	2	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	13	25	9	2	2	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-
Domestic service workers	123	84	44	-	-	1	6	27	27	23	15	14	12	3	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective	77	65	12	-	-	-	2	9	19	18	15	10	4	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	3	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cooks, except private family	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-
Elevator operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-
Servants, except private family	17	10	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	6	4	-	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders	30	26	4	-	-	-	2	5	11	10	1	-	1	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	2	2	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported	162	151	11	-	-	-	15	52	39	24	19	7	4	2	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED						Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)</b>	<b>250,148</b>	<b>113,999</b>	<b>57,206</b>	<b>28,818</b>	<b>13,374</b>	<b>14,601</b>	<b>95,274</b>	<b>86,257</b>	<b>12,799</b>	<b>31,278</b>	<b>22,929</b>	<b>19,251</b>	<b>9,017</b>	<b>40,875</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	81,741	21,408	6,156	6,585	4,193	4,474	7,599	6,900	526	2,637	2,204	1,533	699	2,784
Actresses	45	29	12	9	5	3	14	18	-	7	3	3	1	2
Artists and art teachers	317	201	54	60	36	51	86	81	13	31	22	15	5	30
Authors, editors, and reporters	420	214	69	60	39	46	147	141	9	42	39	51	6	59
College presidents, professors, and instructors	451	361	24	90	98	149	69	67	3	18	24	22	2	21
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	95	43	8	9	5	21	35	32	1	5	14	12	3	17
Lawyers and judges	65	24	1	9	6	8	32	30	-	8	12	10	2	9
Librarians	912	604	97	173	135	199	175	163	4	66	39	54	12	133
Musicians and music teachers	1,551	775	168	254	160	193	580	540	33	150	133	174	40	196
Physicians and surgeons	144	67	3	19	23	22	54	51	-	19	19	13	3	23
Social and welfare workers	1,167	536	109	229	103	95	431	404	11	172	138	83	27	300
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	16,912	11,966	2,320	3,859	2,917	2,870	3,765	3,430	200	1,259	1,256	715	335	1,181
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,059	5,182	2,874	1,371	445	492	1,355	1,185	158	627	259	141	170	522
Other professional workers	561	298	78	111	58	51	168	162	12	38	51	61	26	75
Designers and draftsmen	65	30	14	6	5	5	27	23	6	9	3	5	4	8
Other semiprofessional workers	1,977	1,078	325	326	158	269	641	578	76	186	142	174	63	258
Farmers and farm managers	2,341	438	16	31	60	325	528	424	11	71	97	245	104	1,380
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	10,674	2,138	320	533	463	822	5,733	5,493	178	1,204	1,766	2,345	290	2,753
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,903	567	126	179	109	153	920	865	33	251	305	276	55	416
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	426	115	9	33	27	46	197	188	9	48	67	64	9	114
Eating and drinking places	2,022	189	38	58	41	52	1,292	1,212	35	255	394	528	80	541
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,724	810	97	170	166	377	2,656	2,551	82	530	781	1,158	105	1,258
Personal services	536	52	6	9	9	28	301	287	10	41	77	159	14	183
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,063	405	44	84	111	166	417	390	9	79	142	160	27	241
Clerical, sales and kindred workers	76,439	41,776	21,765	11,387	4,842	3,782	27,085	25,497	4,549	10,424	6,459	4,065	1,588	7,578
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	13,279	7,475	3,146	2,214	1,174	941	4,599	4,338	701	1,955	1,154	528	261	1,205
Office machine operators	1,271	723	437	212	59	17	435	407	101	191	102	13	28	111
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,988	13,941	7,580	4,126	1,471	814	5,623	5,320	1,854	2,626	1,037	803	313	1,414
Telegraph operators	116	47	12	15	13	7	53	52	7	19	19	7	1	16
Telephone operators	4,346	2,219	1,049	545	379	246	1,563	1,458	215	566	419	238	105	564
Other clerical and kindred workers	15,396	8,850	4,649	2,340	1,032	829	5,051	4,719	868	1,981	1,194	681	332	1,495
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	577	161	65	20	25	51	258	223	11	59	65	93	30	158
Insurance agents and brokers	308	134	27	39	17	51	97	88	4	24	21	39	9	77
Real estate agents and brokers	92	20	2	1	4	13	39	37	1	2	11	23	2	33
Other sales agents and brokers	260	64	15	16	14	19	129	120	7	28	45	40	9	67
Other saleswomen	19,806	8,140	4,333	1,859	654	794	9,228	8,730	1,285	2,953	2,892	2,100	498	2,438
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2,848	784	272	211	129	172	1,546	1,449	143	452	435	419	97	513
Compositors and typesetters	258	106	23	25	23	30	107	104	7	33	43	21	3	45
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	920	251	49	83	56	63	502	472	34	171	166	101	30	167
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,670	427	200	103	45	79	387	373	102	248	226	297	64	306
Operatives and kindred workers	48,964	16,195	9,079	4,162	1,411	1,543	26,001	24,437	4,231	10,049	6,342	3,815	1,564	6,765
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,214	866	95	103	103	565	1,343	1,232	45	169	334	634	111	1,005
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,527	916	497	218	91	110	1,917	1,723	203	545	540	434	194	694
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,409	530	312	119	41	58	706	658	108	257	165	128	48	173
Operatives and kindred wkrs (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	38,928	13,345	7,898	3,590	1,122	745	21,008	19,882	3,748	8,749	5,054	2,331	1,125	4,575
Food and kindred products	2,518	1,071	730	248	63	30	1,159	1,086	217	438	287	164	73	288
Tobacco manufactures	1,023	315	82	104	25	44	559	514	36	205	212	61	45	149
Cotton manufactures	227	57	29	17	2	9	143	133	14	56	40	23	10	27
Silk and rayon manufactures	36	11	6	2	1	2	22	22	2	15	4	1	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	313	75	34	19	10	12	193	181	27	66	53	35	12	45
Knit goods	3,072	1,359	624	352	128	55	1,437	1,352	311	697	253	91	85	276
Other textile-mill products	347	90	57	20	7	6	303	195	35	72	48	40	8	54
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,891	3,785	2,170	978	343	294	6,763	6,410	1,162	2,648	1,664	936	353	1,343
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,038	310	152	87	34	37	601	564	82	256	139	87	37	127
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,717	621	326	180	70	45	890	839	131	362	253	93	51	206
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	780	347	158	103	33	18	624	296	44	115	96	43	26	109
Rubber products	1,703	389	174	116	38	15	1,159	1,104	161	472	332	139	55	206
Footwear industries, except rubber	823	259	143	82	20	14	481	453	118	206	104	25	28	83
Leather and leather products, except footwear	179	70	40	19	7	4	88	84	16	27	20	21	4	21
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,398	259	149	77	22	11	935	895	153	382	259	101	40	204
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	6,916	3,423	2,222	899	198	104	4,456	4,232	942	2,066	924	300	224	1,037
Transportation equipment	1,463	457	225	171	41	20	767	735	122	336	203	74	32	239
Other manufacturing industries	1,484	498	342	106	25	25	828	785	175	330	183	97	43	158
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,886	538	277	142	54	65	1,027	942	127	323	249	238	85	321
Domestic service workers	86,178	17,414	11,038	3,067	1,241	2,068	8,525	6,068	667	1,534	1,646	2,221	2,437	10,239
Protective service workers	111	11	1	1	3	6	56	53	4	4	17	28	3	44
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	81,527	10,096	6,186	2,068	719	1,123	13,708	11,751	1,801	3,452	2,963	3,535	1,957	7,723
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,021	2,346	1,551	550	145	100	2,840	2,661	510	1,056	683	412	179	835
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,945	119	4	8	25	32	1,022	917	42	127	201	547	105	804
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,243	132	46	28	23	35	646	591	23	86	185	297	55	465
Cooks, except private family	4,097	562	167	138	98	159	2,171	1,887	75	340	598	874	284	1,364
Elevator operators	301	112	70	27	9	6	140	123	30	45	31	17	17	49
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	1,451	342	56	54	55	177	496	418	24	50	113	231	78	613
Practical nurses and midwives	2,059	539	125	113	82	218	565	434	13	81	109	231	131	955
Servants, except private family	3,790	1,169	578	226	114	251	1,676	1,360	116	337	428	479	316	945
Waitresses and bartenders	9,517	4,343	3,335	823	133	52	3,749	3,106	924	1,268	557	357	643	1,425
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	1,108	432	253	101	35	43	403	254	44					

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	<b>15,290</b>	<b>7,964</b>	<b>5,537</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>3,593</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	594	329	116	108	46	58	140	112	15	45	30	22	28	126
Actresses.....	4	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Artists and art teachers.....	13	13	8	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	9	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	11	7	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Musicians and music teachers.....	47	22	7	4	2	9	12	6	-	1	3	2	6	13
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	17	10	4	1	2	3	5	5	1	1	1	2	-	2
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	239	143	41	57	25	20	48	37	4	14	13	6	11	48
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	173	82	26	25	14	17	54	47	7	22	8	10	7	37
Other professional workers.....	16	4	-	3	-	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	-	7
Designers and draftsmen.....	9	6	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	48	26	17	4	1	4	12	10	1	4	4	1	2	10
Farmers and farm managers.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	80	23	6	9	1	7	20	16	-	2	6	8	4	37
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	23	10	3	4	-	3	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	10
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	4	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	17	2	-	2	-	-	6	6	-	2	1	3	-	9
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	19	4	1	2	-	1	8	6	-	-	3	3	2	7
Personal services.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	3,093	2,018	1,278	400	162	178	565	432	124	158	90	60	138	510
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	372	244	113	54	35	42	60	46	17	15	11	3	14	68
Office machine operators.....	42	27	19	3	3	2	13	13	4	7	1	1	-	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	767	563	352	122	51	43	119	92	27	39	17	9	27	30
Telegraph operators.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	82	43	22	10	4	7	20	12	2	5	4	1	8	19
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	585	382	229	80	30	43	102	82	13	31	22	16	20	101
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	30	10	5	-	1	4	7	4	1	1	-	2	3	13
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	9	5	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
Other saleswomen.....	1,201	737	535	129	37	36	241	180	60	60	34	26	61	223
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	129	41	24	6	2	9	52	40	5	8	10	17	12	36
Compositors and typesetters.....	6	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	26	5	2	2	-	1	6	4	-	1	2	1	2	15
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	97	33	22	4	1	6	45	36	5	7	8	16	9	19
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,789	1,217	852	224	49	92	863	692	139	256	166	131	171	659
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	191	66	33	9	1	23	46	33	5	6	7	15	13	79
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	180	37	29	5	1	2	57	43	7	12	14	10	14	36
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	84	50	41	5	1	3	25	21	7	5	2	7	4	9
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	2,221	1,021	717	196	46	60	700	565	115	222	136	92	135	500
Food and kindred products.....	216	139	93	23	7	6	59	45	4	16	13	12	14	28
Tobacco manufactures.....	21	7	2	-	-	3	9	7	-	3	1	3	2	5
Cotton manufactures.....	105	19	7	6	2	4	66	59	7	30	15	7	7	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	13	2	1	-	-	1	9	7	-	5	1	1	2	2
Knit goods.....	35	22	16	4	1	1	3	3	2	4	1	1	-	5
Other textile-mill products.....	8	5	3	1	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	720	236	143	49	14	30	226	167	30	58	42	37	59	258
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	67	34	21	8	2	3	20	15	2	4	7	3	4	13
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	80	45	30	10	3	2	23	21	5	5	7	4	2	12
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	52	40	30	9	1	-	8	6	2	2	1	1	2	4
Rubber products.....	90	40	22	12	3	3	34	28	7	10	7	4	6	16
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	85	14	9	5	-	-	13	11	5	1	2	3	2	8
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	7	1	1	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	2	-	-	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72	20	15	4	1	-	36	34	7	13	11	3	2	16
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	393	232	190	41	9	2	96	82	25	39	14	4	14	65
Transportation equipment.....	122	78	66	8	2	2	30	26	7	12	4	3	4	14
Other manufacturing industries.....	184	96	77	16	1	2	56	42	11	18	7	6	14	32
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	113	43	32	7	-	4	35	30	5	11	7	7	5	35
Domestic service workers.....	3,708	1,786	1,270	293	83	90	904	479	85	124	141	129	425	1,068
Protective service workers.....	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,943	784	493	142	46	53	582	348	98	90	80	85	234	632
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	152	89	61	22	2	4	28	25	11	9	4	1	3	35
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	2	-	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	58	15	8	4	3	-	14	11	1	-	4	6	3	29
Cooks, except private family.....	165	27	7	10	7	3	64	38	1	11	11	15	26	74
Elevator operators.....	14	8	6	1	-	1	5	4	2	1	-	1	1	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	54	8	2	1	2	3	16	12	-	1	3	8	4	30
Practical nurses and midwives.....	346	72	23	9	6	34	81	56	2	4	17	33	25	193
Servants, except private family.....	231	74	35	21	13	5	81	49	8	13	16	12	32	76
Waitresses and bartenders.....	866	406	328	66	11	1	278	145	68	50	21	6	133	182
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	56	35	23	8	2	2	12	5	-	1	3	1	7	9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	59	47	42	2	2	1	9	7	2	2	1	2	2	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	26	15	14	-	1	-	9	7	2	2	1	2	2	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	33	32	28	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	445	243	164	48	17	14	108	83	23	30	14	16	25	94
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	317	181	124	39	10	8	76	63	18	25	10	10	13	60
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	125	60	38	9	7	6	32	20	5	5	4	6	12	38
Occupation not reported.....	2,487	1,576	1,291	177	65	43	488	329	75	107	76	71	159	423

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
				Male	Female	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total	1,314,924	1,039,129	275,795	976,363	265,438	607,640	130,998	62,766	10,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	388,050	268,699	64,351	262,059	60,849	179,056	18,283	6,640	3,502	25.3	25.9	23.3	26.8	22.9	29.5	14.0	
\$100 to \$199	52,121	30,776	21,345	26,163	20,144	3,740	4,158	4,613	1,201	4.0	8.0	7.7	2.7	7.6	0.6	3.2	
\$200 to \$399	121,608	82,767	38,841	67,985	37,069	16,693	14,021	14,782	1,772	9.2	8.0	14.1	7.0	14.0	2.7	10.7	
\$400 to \$599	122,565	86,972	35,593	64,155	33,618	21,095	18,027	22,817	1,975	9.3	8.4	12.9	6.6	12.7	3.5	13.8	
\$600 to \$799	110,642	75,630	35,012	67,061	33,950	31,693	24,367	8,569	1,062	8.4	7.3	12.7	6.9	12.8	5.2	18.6	
\$800 to \$999	100,202	73,333	26,869	71,151	26,540	38,461	16,170	2,182	329	7.6	7.1	9.7	7.3	10.0	6.3	13.9	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	98,099	73,637	19,262	73,092	19,105	49,436	18,408	745	157	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.1	10.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	83,505	72,193	11,312	71,862	11,232	52,309	8,356	331	80	6.4	6.9	4.1	7.4	4.2	8.6	6.4	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	64,718	59,043	5,675	58,770	5,640	44,600	2,906	273	35	4.9	5.7	2.1	6.0	2.1	7.3	3.0	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	51,145	75,813	5,332	75,467	5,311	59,424	3,066	346	21	6.2	7.3	1.9	7.7	2.0	9.8	2.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	52,825	50,209	2,617	50,018	2,607	43,588	1,253	190	10	4.0	4.8	0.9	5.1	1.0	7.2	1.0	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	18,591	17,845	746	17,789	742	15,754	376	56	4	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.3	2.6	0.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19,349	18,858	491	18,792	484	17,254	356	66	7	1.5	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.2	2.8	0.3	
\$5,000 and over	7,115	6,951	164	6,940	160	6,496	125	11	4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Not reported	54,989	46,204	8,185	45,059	7,987	23,021	3,131	1,145	198	4.1	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.0	4.6	2.4	
Urban	778,897	576,222	202,675	542,072	195,033	323,016	98,739	34,150	7,642	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	128,965	85,484	43,481	81,583	41,811	41,687	11,255	3,901	2,170	16.6	14.6	21.5	15.0	21.2	12.7	11.4	
\$100 to \$199	27,780	13,912	13,868	11,479	12,990	976	2,165	2,433	878	3.6	2.4	6.8	2.1	6.7	0.3	2.2	
\$200 to \$399	64,196	36,430	27,766	29,125	26,389	3,530	9,182	7,305	1,377	8.2	6.3	13.7	5.4	13.5	1.1	9.3	
\$400 to \$599	70,653	43,776	26,877	32,845	25,296	7,809	13,490	10,391	1,581	9.1	7.6	13.3	6.1	13.0	2.4	13.7	
\$600 to \$799	75,077	46,966	28,111	40,916	27,162	13,181	19,415	6,050	949	9.6	8.2	13.9	7.5	13.9	5.5	19.7	
\$800 to \$999	68,183	47,886	20,247	46,360	19,970	24,738	15,008	1,526	277	8.7	8.3	10.0	8.6	10.2	7.5	15.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	66,700	51,788	14,912	51,281	14,772	34,784	11,251	557	140	8.6	9.0	7.4	9.5	7.6	10.6	11.4	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	62,321	53,092	9,229	52,663	9,160	38,786	7,134	229	69	8.0	9.2	4.6	9.8	4.7	11.8	7.2	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	49,983	45,176	4,807	44,977	4,777	34,370	2,382	199	30	6.4	7.8	2.4	8.3	2.4	10.5	3.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	64,058	59,428	4,630	59,198	4,613	46,791	2,629	240	17	8.2	10.3	2.3	10.9	2.4	14.3	2.7	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	42,603	40,276	2,327	40,138	2,318	35,034	1,081	138	9	5.5	7.0	1.1	7.4	1.2	10.7	1.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	15,211	14,555	656	14,614	652	12,863	327	41	4	2.0	2.5	0.3	2.7	0.3	3.9	0.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	16,132	15,702	430	15,652	423	14,380	310	50	7	2.1	2.7	0.2	2.9	0.2	4.4	0.3	
\$5,000 and over	5,847	5,706	141	5,698	140	5,333	108	8	1	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	
Not reported	21,238	16,045	5,193	15,503	5,060	8,694	1,992	542	133	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.0	
Rural-nonfarm	249,637	203,213	46,424	183,887	44,522	102,954	21,028	19,325	1,902	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	52,568	40,121	12,447	38,436	11,620	22,628	3,902	1,685	827	21.1	19.7	26.8	20.9	26.1	22.0	18.6	
\$100 to \$199	12,249	7,838	4,415	6,515	4,182	551	1,063	1,318	234	4.9	3.9	9.5	3.5	9.4	0.5	5.1	
\$200 to \$399	29,327	22,121	7,206	17,291	5,897	3,656	3,103	4,830	309	11.7	10.9	15.5	9.4	15.5	3.6	14.8	
\$400 to \$599	30,798	24,856	5,942	16,629	5,609	5,460	3,244	8,227	333	12.3	12.2	12.8	9.0	12.6	5.3	15.4	
\$600 to \$799	23,406	18,651	4,755	16,780	4,663	8,417	3,460	1,921	92	9.4	9.2	10.2	9.1	10.5	8.2	16.5	
\$800 to \$999	21,364	17,276	4,088	16,781	4,050	9,439	2,204	495	38	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	10.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	18,242	15,282	2,960	15,140	2,947	10,295	1,523	142	12	7.3	7.5	6.4	8.2	6.6	10.0	7.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	15,342	13,885	1,457	13,806	1,451	9,950	902	79	6	6.1	6.8	3.1	7.5	3.3	9.7	4.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	10,862	10,240	622	10,182	617	7,567	397	58	5	4.4	5.0	1.3	5.5	1.4	7.4	1.9	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	12,860	12,344	516	12,258	513	9,688	333	86	3	5.2	6.1	1.1	6.7	1.2	9.4	1.6	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7,751	7,542	209	7,492	208	6,496	129	50	1	3.1	3.7	0.5	4.1	0.5	5.3	0.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,438	2,421	17	2,409	72	2,137	35	12	—	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	2.1	0.2	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2,450	2,403	47	2,392	47	2,202	35	11	—	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.1	0.2	
\$5,000 and over	933	919	14	917	14	867	12	2	—	0.4	0.5	—	0.5	—	0.8	0.1	
Not reported	8,992	7,319	1,673	6,909	1,632	3,351	686	410	41	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8	
Rural-farm	286,390	259,694	26,696	250,404	25,863	176,670	11,231	9,290	813	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	151,517	143,094	8,423	142,040	7,918	114,741	3,116	1,054	505	52.9	55.1	31.6	56.7	50.6	64.9	27.7	
\$100 to \$199	12,092	9,031	3,061	8,169	2,972	2,213	925	862	89	4.2	3.5	11.5	3.3	11.5	1.3	8.2	
\$200 to \$399	23,085	24,216	3,869	21,569	3,783	9,507	1,735	2,647	86	9.8	9.3	14.5	8.6	14.6	5.4	15.5	
\$400 to \$599	21,114	18,340	2,774	14,681	2,718	7,826	1,293	3,659	61	7.4	7.1	10.4	5.9	10.5	4.4	11.5	
\$600 to \$799	12,159	10,013	2,146	9,415	2,125	5,095	1,492	598	21	4.2	3.9	8.0	3.8	8.2	2.9	13.3	
\$800 to \$999	10,705	8,171	2,534	6,010	2,520	4,304	958	161	14	3.7	3.1	9.5	3.2	9.7	2.4	8.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	8,157	6,767	1,390	6,721	1,366	4,357	634	46	4	2.8	2.6	5.2	2.7	5.4	2.5	5.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	5,842	5,216	626	5,193	621	3,573	320	23	5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	3,873	3,627	246	3,611	245	2,563	127	16	—	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	4,227	4,041	186	4,021	185	2,995	104	20	1	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.9	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2,471	2,390	81	2,388	81	1,998	43	2	—	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	887	869	18	866	18	754	14	3	—	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	767	753	14	748	14	672	11	5	—	0.3							



Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
				Male	Female	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	
CITIES—Con.																	
GARY.....	46,109	37,982	8,127	36,620	7,780	20,756	3,636	1,362	347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	6,008	3,992	2,016	3,752	1,887	1,920	495	240	129	13.0	10.5	24.8	10.2	24.3	9.8	12.9	
\$100 to \$199.....	1,168	599	564	498	522	49	89	101	42	2.5	1.6	6.9	1.4	6.7	0.2	2.3	
\$200 to \$399.....	3,079	1,994	1,085	1,686	1,015	136	312	308	70	6.7	5.2	13.3	4.6	13.0	0.7	8.1	
\$400 to \$599.....	2,690	1,902	988	1,377	945	240	545	325	43	6.3	5.0	12.2	4.3	12.1	1.2	14.2	
\$600 to \$799.....	2,982	1,976	1,006	1,732	970	498	714	243	36	6.5	5.2	12.4	4.7	12.5	2.4	18.6	
\$800 to \$999.....	2,811	2,159	652	2,094	643	662	481	65	9	6.1	5.7	8.0	5.7	8.3	3.2	12.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,831	3,317	514	3,292	507	1,577	398	25	7	8.3	8.7	6.3	9.0	6.5	7.6	10.4	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	5,332	4,923	409	4,902	404	2,849	304	21	5	11.6	13.0	5.0	13.4	5.2	13.7	7.9	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	4,642	4,430	212	4,423	209	2,984	157	7	3	10.1	11.7	2.6	12.1	2.7	14.4	4.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	6,539	6,238	301	6,230	301	4,479	173	8	-	14.2	16.4	3.7	17.0	3.9	21.6	4.5	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,720	3,515	205	3,509	204	2,927	70	6	1	8.1	9.3	2.5	9.6	2.6	14.1	1.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,258	1,230	28	1,228	28	1,020	16	2	-	2.7	3.2	0.5	3.4	0.5	4.9	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,131	1,103	28	1,101	28	1,007	23	2	-	2.5	2.9	0.3	3.0	0.4	4.9	0.6	
\$5,000 and over.....	208	201	7	201	7	188	5	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	
Not reported.....	505	403	102	394	100	220	54	9	2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	
INDIANAPOLIS.....	169,411	118,833	50,578	118,092	48,765	74,612	27,589	5,741	1,813	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	26,243	16,949	9,294	16,442	8,943	8,158	2,063	507	351	15.5	14.3	18.4	14.5	18.2	10.9	7.5	
\$100 to \$199.....	5,457	2,568	2,889	2,804	2,720	197	343	364	169	3.2	2.2	5.7	1.9	5.6	0.8	1.2	
\$200 to \$399.....	12,777	6,741	6,036	5,629	5,737	784	2,001	1,112	299	7.5	5.7	11.9	5.0	11.8	1.1	7.3	
\$400 to \$599.....	14,383	8,361	6,022	7,049	5,684	2,088	3,290	1,312	383	8.5	7.0	11.9	6.2	11.7	2.8	11.9	
\$600 to \$799.....	17,837	10,848	6,989	9,251	6,593	4,777	4,843	1,597	396	10.5	9.1	13.8	8.2	13.5	6.4	17.6	
\$800 to \$999.....	15,926	10,059	5,867	9,680	5,768	5,833	4,618	379	104	9.4	8.5	11.6	8.6	11.8	7.8	16.7	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	15,177	10,829	4,348	10,649	4,232	8,260	3,788	180	66	9.0	9.1	8.6	9.4	8.8	11.1	13.8	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	14,097	10,809	3,288	10,774	3,252	9,044	2,927	35	36	8.3	9.1	6.5	9.5	6.7	12.1	10.6	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	10,472	8,757	1,715	8,711	1,700	7,395	1,401	46	15	6.2	7.4	3.4	7.7	3.5	9.9	5.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	11,947	10,433	1,514	10,377	1,505	8,930	1,083	56	9	7.1	8.8	3.0	9.2	3.1	12.0	3.9	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	9,707	8,843	864	8,816	862	7,685	470	27	2	5.7	7.4	1.7	7.8	1.8	10.6	1.7	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	3,908	3,616	292	3,604	291	3,210	159	12	1	2.3	3.0	0.6	3.2	0.6	4.3	0.6	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4,808	4,622	181	4,603	178	4,232	140	19	3	2.8	3.9	0.4	4.1	0.4	5.7	0.5	
\$5,000 and over.....	2,082	2,031	51	2,029	51	1,918	44	2	-	1.2	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.2	
Not reported.....	4,595	3,367	1,228	3,274	1,204	1,851	474	93	24	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	
SOUTH BEND.....	44,242	32,068	12,174	30,554	11,925	16,044	5,307	1,514	243	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	7,115	4,589	2,526	4,396	2,435	2,151	584	191	90	16.1	14.3	20.7	14.4	20.4	13.4	11.0	
\$100 to \$199.....	1,435	744	691	635	660	43	78	109	31	3.2	2.3	5.7	2.1	5.5	0.8	1.4	
\$200 to \$399.....	3,194	1,798	1,396	1,524	1,351	163	343	274	45	7.2	5.6	11.3	5.0	11.3	1.0	6.5	
\$400 to \$599.....	3,660	1,992	1,668	1,594	1,643	291	598	398	25	8.3	6.2	13.7	5.2	13.8	1.8	11.3	
\$600 to \$799.....	4,259	2,399	1,860	2,023	1,836	661	1,077	375	24	9.6	7.5	15.3	6.6	15.4	4.1	20.3	
\$800 to \$999.....	3,576	2,082	1,494	2,003	1,481	764	1,063	79	13	8.1	6.5	12.3	6.6	12.4	4.8	20.0	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,158	2,161	997	2,134	989	1,160	708	27	8	7.1	6.7	8.2	7.0	8.3	7.2	13.3	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	3,260	2,667	593	2,661	590	1,576	435	6	3	7.4	8.3	4.9	8.7	4.9	9.8	8.2	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	3,115	2,898	217	2,884	214	1,803	146	14	3	7.0	9.0	1.8	9.4	1.8	11.2	2.8	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	5,668	5,375	288	5,363	288	3,012	144	12	-	12.8	16.8	2.4	17.6	2.4	18.8	2.7	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	2,815	2,659	156	2,648	155	2,197	41	11	1	6.4	8.3	1.3	8.7	1.3	13.7	0.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	796	770	26	768	26	695	10	2	-	1.8	2.4	0.2	2.5	0.2	4.3	0.2	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	911	894	17	889	17	810	11	5	-	2.1	2.8	0.1	2.9	0.1	5.0	0.2	
\$5,000 and over.....	418	413	5	413	5	387	3	-	-	0.9	1.3	-	1.4	-	2.4	0.1	
Not reported.....	867	627	240	617	235	332	71	10	5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	

<sup>1</sup> The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
THE STATE																		
1	Male	976,363	262,059	26,163	67,985	64,155	67,061	71,151	73,092	71,862	58,770	75,467	50,018	17,789	18,792	6,940	45,059	
2	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	47,861	12,103	317	951	1,352	1,460	2,678	2,967	3,406	3,085	5,243	5,012	2,419	3,534	1,222	2,112	
3	Actors	52	7	2	2	3	8	6	9	2	2	4	2	1	2	-	2	
4	Architects	302	142	2	5	3	5	5	7	7	13	19	30	14	21	15	14	
5	Artists and art teachers	551	155	9	15	17	29	32	44	38	33	49	41	24	28	8	29	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	1,013	154	7	26	47	34	42	55	70	65	113	146	76	98	42	38	
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,660	61	4	20	32	32	58	78	136	185	334	287	134	190	68	41	
8	Clergymen	3,996	530	37	131	263	321	451	486	503	804	861	286	96	138	27	112	
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	1,738	102	8	22	38	55	89	53	45	46	150	263	220	485	180	92	
10	Dentists	1,801	1,451	1	2	4	6	10	6	7	14	15	20	17	45	16	187	
11	Civil engineers	1,326	104	6	14	8	15	28	38	35	75	218	346	153	230	30	26	
12	Electrical engineers	1,286	52	2	11	22	24	23	26	66	75	280	270	153	259	52	33	
13	Mechanical engineers	2,179	119	3	15	27	41	30	33	58	107	288	437	269	493	200	59	
14	Other technical engineers	676	31	4	18	22	16	15	20	29	42	108	141	68	113	38	13	
15	Lawyers and judges	3,829	2,616	7	13	22	27	39	31	50	50	75	97	62	228	203	309	
16	Musicians and music teachers	1,445	352	38	118	118	112	117	122	109	68	82	57	43	35	9	65	
17	Osteopaths	83	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	4	
18	Pharmacists	1,828	682	7	19	32	47	78	90	145	170	262	156	49	43	11	107	
19	Physicians and surgeons	3,739	2,646	48	46	85	20	17	32	13	20	28	57	32	179	191	375	
20	Social and welfare workers	511	11	5	17	24	29	34	40	65	56	74	78	21	41	10	6	
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	8,508	211	21	79	268	156	1,110	1,155	1,209	900	1,427	1,056	455	310	42	109	
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	615	36	2	5	10	18	13	6	4	1	10	6	-	-	-	4	
23	Veterinarians	491	348	-	1	5	4	7	10	8	7	18	19	18	4	4	44	
24	Other professional workers	1,003	91	8	20	22	30	34	34	44	67	125	190	86	172	51	29	
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	755	127	19	41	62	47	44	61	48	43	61	59	33	59	26	25	
26	Designers and draftsmen	2,669	86	22	87	69	107	142	180	265	262	504	490	219	170	8	57	
27	Surveyors	294	27	6	18	13	18	25	27	37	31	43	31	4	8	-	6	
28	Other semiprofessional workers	5,932	1,890	49	206	186	259	284	334	417	452	666	498	170	168	47	325	
29	Farmers and farm managers	144,786	117,657	1,240	2,207	1,677	1,123	908	582	349	254	259	243	110	162	77	17,945	
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	84,701	37,816	308	799	1,083	1,622	2,152	2,608	3,380	3,380	4,999	5,433	3,757	6,326	4,082	5,006	
31	Conductors, railroad	1,993	11	3	3	8	3	13	27	36	58	193	759	545	308	3	23	
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	4,680	261	94	147	138	297	320	271	352	342	688	729	345	475	116	105	
33	Other specified managers and officials	5,460	982	27	88	102	157	227	324	388	403	544	694	402	534	268	226	
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
35	Mining	689	327	-	5	6	7	23	21	14	22	29	49	24	56	47	59	
36	Manufacturing	3,359	2,035	11	38	42	65	80	91	100	82	105	149	88	123	77	253	
37	Transport, commun., and utilities	10,907	2,689	10	49	90	94	155	250	377	454	763	1,141	750	1,791	1,752	552	
38	Wholesale trade	3,328	514	9	18	26	31	55	73	168	160	365	498	338	712	228	138	
39	Eating and drinking places	5,001	2,282	19	50	57	81	127	180	222	214	283	325	196	320	317	381	
40	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	5,134	3,652	18	62	77	121	122	138	111	77	84	55	37	40	34	506	
41	Finance, insurance, and real estate	33,022	20,705	76	233	391	515	704	897	1,104	1,067	1,226	1,195	564	796	508	8,046	
42	Business and repair services	3,979	606	3	22	15	50	74	98	170	245	380	536	300	777	534	169	
43	Personal services	2,291	1,440	7	15	31	31	47	49	75	67	112	73	32	57	33	222	
44	Misc. industries and services	1,753	1,013	4	16	18	41	57	46	72	49	73	82	42	51	46	143	
45	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,105	1,279	27	53	95	129	148	143	147	140	154	153	94	186	124	233	
46	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	109,427	11,650	2,705	5,416	5,745	8,026	9,219	10,036	11,049	9,539	12,738	11,581	8,843	4,059	1,105	2,766	
47	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	867	10	1	6	4	7	14	20	26	29	85	348	245	28	1	13	
48	Mail carriers	10,031	525	113	236	292	485	704	798	1,150	1,022	1,643	1,320	540	662	153	238	
49	Messengers, except express	3,412	56	43	135	82	73	63	77	141	104	497	1,683	243	160	3	47	
50	Office machine operators	1,047	275	133	174	174	139	54	23	20	21	18	5	1	-	-	15	
51	Shipping and receiving clerks	176	7	5	9	6	16	25	21	35	26	16	8	1	-	-	1	
52	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,485	133	86	245	321	464	682	1,008	945	741	573	177	27	23	2	56	
53	Telegraph operators	1,301	83	28	79	71	96	121	114	156	121	162	106	42	66	27	29	
54	Telephone operators	1,412	22	6	28	15	42	32	50	87	125	665	275	39	5	1	20	
55	Other clerical and kindred workers	283	14	9	20	20	17	11	25	27	18	59	25	12	12	2	11	
56	Canvassers and solicitors	29,629	1,261	507	1,275	1,322	1,900	2,370	3,063	3,898	3,849	4,819	3,540	710	495	74	566	
57	Hucksters and peddlers	2,127	561	41	113	125	158	193	131	163	137	186	133	49	41	4	92	
58	Newsboys	879	567	37	55	59	41	29	14	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	63	
59	Insurance agents and brokers	1,616	905	455	243	59	36	27	17	15	3	8	2	1	-	-	44	
60	Real estate agents and brokers	6,275	1,369	37	133	153	217	335	314	350	383	531	823	559	580	180	286	
61	Other sales agents and brokers	2,141	1,224	17	40	55	46	92	67	61	65	76	84	32	67	48	157	
62	Other salesmen	13,992	1,236	95	265	380	501	753	986	1,188	1,239	1,864	1,985	991	1,532	530	447	
63	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs	26,554	3,302	1,090	2,290	2,607	3,723	3,714	3,287	2,749	1,658	1,540	1,011	350	888	79	711	
64	Bakers	162,908	21,398	2,250	7,113	8,844	11,299	13,565	14,458	16,320	15,712	23,363	15,319	5,813	3,572	227	4,255	
65	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	2,925	457	46	131	148	275	313	452	402	306	283	56	17	8	1	70	
66	Boilermakers	2,533	806	38	87	126	145	158	218	203	215	256	137	27	15	-	102	
67	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,091	56	12	33	49	53	55										



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
607,640	179,056	3,740	16,693	21,095	31,693	38,481	49,436	52,309	44,600	59,424	43,588	15,754	17,254	6,496	28,021	710,498
32,769	9,589	77	212	491	691	1,158	1,493	1,974	2,030	3,738	3,865	1,869	2,994	1,099	1,519	34,679
10	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	49
233	109	-	-	2	-	3	3	6	10	16	26	14	19	15	10	127
364	99	3	-	9	12	16	34	25	23	40	33	22	23	8	17	364
831	107	2	6	19	14	34	44	67	58	104	139	74	93	41	29	668
1,378	23	-	-	4	6	16	54	108	163	313	272	132	197	63	32	1,638
3,502	359	18	70	226	285	417	466	480	289	548	226	90	132	25	71	3,971
787	50	1	2	7	2	7	16	14	15	78	106	108	262	54	22	1,787
1,547	1,252	1	-	1	4	7	5	7	12	14	18	16	43	15	152	67
1,082	64	-	-	1	2	7	14	18	56	168	316	143	224	29	18	1,224
1,106	19	-	-	4	1	6	12	57	68	201	260	150	247	52	28	1,352
1,873	73	-	-	2	1	9	16	40	87	254	420	250	474	194	51	2,083
525	16	-	-	-	-	1	7	14	34	95	132	66	111	38	11	642
3,383	2,281	3	6	17	22	34	30	45	48	72	90	60	215	190	270	634
576	173	2	12	24	45	51	65	58	34	30	20	20	18	4	25	1,080
69	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	4	217
1,620	598	1	5	11	25	40	63	131	156	246	153	49	41	10	91	1,046
3,197	2,271	34	84	26	18	11	27	8	15	24	50	30	174	169	306	505
399	1	2	3	9	10	22	29	57	52	72	74	18	37	9	4	511
1,919	51	-	14	22	29	149	152	182	181	379	368	174	152	25	31	6,456
61	10	-	-	6	14	10	4	2	1	7	6	-	-	-	1	100
423	294	-	-	3	4	6	10	3	2	6	18	18	18	3	36	823
823	57	-	4	6	11	15	24	37	60	115	177	82	162	50	23	905
285	53	3	5	17	18	19	17	16	15	30	27	15	30	12	5	630
1,994	27	-	8	4	39	76	128	213	218	450	434	190	164	7	36	2,630
205	9	-	-	-	7	16	23	34	31	41	23	4	8	-	3	275
4,577	1,477	7	39	71	120	186	250	356	398	613	470	162	158	42	228	3,799
122,066	101,133	828	1,474	1,268	901	744	504	805	218	230	203	101	142	71	13,908	312
72,766	31,572	77	275	537	1,121	1,600	2,262	3,026	3,113	4,685	6,039	3,540	6,099	3,914	4,906	27,584
1,513	1	-	1	-	-	3	14	13	36	122	535	448	262	2	16	1,998
3,949	146	17	45	56	229	243	240	312	312	661	699	338	463	111	77	4,680
4,655	770	4	16	43	90	151	265	340	372	513	669	380	614	254	174	4,326
510	282	-	1	-	1	11	9	12	18	25	48	23	52	46	32	247
2,037	1,194	4	7	9	26	33	50	64	58	79	122	73	106	73	138	725
9,842	2,802	3	18	32	56	104	216	346	421	724	1,103	731	1,750	1,585	431	7,605
3,051	421	2	6	12	23	41	61	150	149	349	475	322	692	221	134	2,677
4,820	1,075	4	16	31	53	103	160	209	203	268	312	190	313	305	266	2,107
4,286	3,106	4	17	41	88	95	127	106	69	80	52	34	37	32	402	556
28,911	17,979	31	110	231	381	572	819	1,044	1,016	1,184	1,156	552	756	482	2,580	6,856
3,727	516	2	10	10	38	64	91	164	234	369	520	289	760	512	148	3,325
2,020	1,276	3	7	16	21	40	69	64	106	67	32	55	30	192	477	42
1,499	872	-	5	12	30	37	39	66	46	68	75	40	51	44	114	490
2,446	982	5	16	44	77	111	129	131	121	137	146	88	175	117	157	1,490
80,944	5,349	472	1,124	2,227	5,190	6,639	8,469	9,755	8,546	11,772	10,959	3,703	3,278	1,034	1,827	102,412
763	1	1	3	2	3	7	12	43	22	69	329	237	25	1	8	866
8,288	245	10	32	81	294	564	701	1,075	959	1,563	1,274	523	635	147	179	7,702
2,983	22	18	68	51	41	35	46	122	84	466	1,507	231	152	3	27	2,412
410	7	12	38	117	117	42	19	21	10	4	1	-	-	-	3	1,040
138	2	-	-	-	12	15	21	35	26	16	7	-	-	-	1	172
3,790	18	1	16	36	232	442	835	815	655	498	167	26	21	2	25	5,454
960	20	1	11	18	56	94	102	138	114	155	100	41	64	26	18	1,228
1,117	3	-	2	5	12	15	25	51	90	599	259	38	5	1	7	1,412
223	7	-	12	15	15	9	18	23	15	53	24	11	12	2	7	879
22,167	251	40	169	349	1,051	1,600	2,539	3,387	3,381	4,435	3,898	688	481	67	326	29,438
320	4	28	49	75	124	105	124	105	132	121	172	125	46	4	61	1,541
1,408	320	4	28	49	75	124	105	124	105	132	121	172	125	46	61	1,541
473	313	13	19	21	29	23	14	6	3	8	2	1	-	-	21	127
763	803	251	145	44	29	24	13	14	16	3	8	2	1	-	22	1,484
5,890	1,101	13	49	60	121	210	245	305	305	56	79	30	65	43	135	4,808
1,711	990	7	15	25	27	65	55	51	56	66	79	30	65	43	135	699
11,336	736	7	43	100	289	475	809	1,020	1,110	1,734	1,652	939	1,450	499	323	13,749
19,141	1,100	94	474	1,253	2,885	2,891	2,909	2,518	1,530	1,427	341	341	364	69	395	27,683
91,831	9,412	119	560	1,291	3,518	5,636	8,552	10,923	11,324	17,565	12,695	4,435	3,160	206	1,984	129,522
2,195	288	2	19	52	173	245	406	372	227	210	63	16	7	1	54	2,502
1,413	551	6	13	39	67	66	112	113	126	151	76	23	9	-	69	1,585
545	7	-	1	2	1	46	46	53	70	129	147	24	5	2	4	1,076
1,677	151	3	18	31	152	241	281	223	136	159	174	27	11	2	28	3,205
4,914	1,305	15	78	175	304	432	475	468	447	559	323	87	47	8	191	12,796
2,704	282	4	16	41	100	178	255	263	236	357	554	219	62	14	53	3,225
4,040	446	4	12	48	99	176	247	403	501	1,061	760	176	124	2	101	5,445
13,849	42	7	22	34	150	351	615	1,294	1,703	3,334	3,158	1,457	1,229	72	181	15,429
546	8	-	7	11	29	55	67	94	68	94	54	32	20	3	4</	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	191,867	15,067	4,557	13,292	15,251	19,371	22,045	24,007	23,207	18,925	21,614	8,454	2,067	848	126	3,036
2	Apprentices.....	2,375	343	173	365	323	317	264	240	161	94	51	11	1	2	1	29
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	6,787	888	477	920	859	1,067	1,020	718	413	155	90	30	14	7	2	127
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,798	80	22	112	139	198	266	285	316	345	1,002	1,460	447	56	4	66
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	46,906	7,214	1,366	3,782	4,346	5,264	5,593	5,367	4,473	3,412	3,152	1,167	323	200	52	1,195
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	92	5	1	3	2	2	7	12	14	22	13	5	1	1	1	1
7	Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	40	10	2	2	5	8	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	3,697	115	64	197	232	376	415	544	646	410	510	146	14	4	1	23
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	728	70	23	64	73	112	114	115	84	33	21	8	1	1	1	11
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	2,846	53	27	102	104	114	205	245	337	298	602	524	165	32	4	34
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	10,933	1,194	368	1,335	1,547	1,464	1,366	1,254	960	595	447	155	40	25	9	174
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	948	20	4	9	18	25	46	84	140	220	296	66	9	1	1	9
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	4,908	241	111	382	516	668	736	662	534	400	452	119	10	8	4	65
14	Power station operators.....	541	7	2	7	3	18	14	27	68	87	197	82	21	4	1	3
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	137	16	9	21	25	24	18	8	5	2	3	1	1	1	1	4
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	5,582	279	85	222	335	390	588	626	733	711	1,094	380	47	25	1	66
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	13,139	628	182	641	750	950	1,210	1,725	2,050	1,737	1,793	730	283	240	12	208
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
18	Manufacturing.....	78,861	2,722	1,390	4,564	5,354	7,523	9,242	11,087	11,191	9,648	11,156	3,300	633	213	31	812
19	Food and kindred products.....	6,836	337	143	339	440	623	751	1,141	1,224	801	835	96	27	12	9	58
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	91	23	5	11	16	17	4	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
21	Cotton manufactures.....	170	4	6	51	21	28	35	15	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	381	16	9	35	61	105	83	54	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	2
24	Knit goods.....	1,574	24	15	30	41	75	138	121	123	249	461	201	69	8	1	19
25	Other textile-mill products.....	150	15	6	11	9	18	32	24	9	12	6	1	1	1	1	7
26	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	1,579	60	43	134	151	228	220	234	166	118	95	41	3	1	1	26
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,739	301	195	720	961	1,456	1,247	947	470	196	108	27	6	7	2	96
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,879	80	36	129	148	210	300	438	339	245	225	96	30	14	7	39
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	3,100	50	26	60	86	99	168	231	267	339	830	312	50	7	1	24
30	Rubber products.....	2,654	62	28	147	174	290	442	525	490	281	177	13	3	1	1	20
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	672	19	17	55	87	144	166	115	49	7	3	2	1	1	1	8
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	450	62	8	23	28	41	95	80	62	20	17	1	1	1	1	9
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,034	177	80	206	298	485	781	982	695	497	543	162	46	14	1	63
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	15,110	377	178	781	820	914	1,322	1,991	2,582	2,151	2,498	980	257	89	9	141
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,284	52	22	76	80	140	168	206	200	179	103	30	9	2	1	16
36	Machinery.....	14,006	495	269	782	850	1,223	1,493	1,718	2,263	2,415	1,972	321	56	27	2	115
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11,972	253	169	578	611	812	1,250	1,627	1,717	1,685	2,754	355	86	17	4	103
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	1,438	111	45	153	171	175	107	151	124	178	60	16	1	1	1	18
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	3,192	184	90	242	301	372	374	423	368	318	342	100	22	9	1	46
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	8,549	1,182	252	566	618	850	938	1,011	1,082	766	726	261	54	30	4	209
41	Domestic service workers.....	1,951	432	214	407	319	251	129	68	44	15	12	6	1	1	2	51
42	Protective service workers.....	14,758	465	277	1,584	943	1,302	1,521	1,465	1,476	1,190	2,380	1,815	127	69	11	156
43	Firemen, fire department.....	2,805	15	4	18	13	10	23	64	182	195	915	46	14	1	1	11
44	Guards and watchmen.....	5,981	229	113	364	445	812	1,203	1,081	732	539	332	66	11	4	2	48
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4,048	102	21	72	94	148	210	262	527	442	1,054	940	68	51	6	51
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	2,419	189	139	1,135	391	332	85	58	35	14	29	10	2	2	2	48
47	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	34,178	6,404	1,687	3,860	4,593	5,143	4,010	3,417	2,563	855	487	150	38	31	15	930
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	5,709	3,069	43	163	215	360	434	375	250	130	93	40	16	11	1	510
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	147	105	3	2	6	3	6	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	10
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13,724	1,052	619	1,532	1,901	2,421	2,046	1,836	1,478	425	196	37	4	9	5	163
51	Cooks, except private family.....	2,430	235	112	328	404	468	331	245	165	88	53	25	2	4	3	27
52	Elevator operators.....	714	49	28	62	83	129	102	160	55	24	10	1	1	1	1	10
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	159	9	5	11	14	23	25	9	12	10	22	11	4	2	1	2
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	144	25	23	33	22	13	7	6	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	6
55	Servants, except private family.....	2,094	353	210	450	455	331	135	78	28	9	5	1	1	1	1	88
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	5,384	986	345	811	917	1,017	736	537	383	133	68	24	4	4	7	112
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	3,013	621	299	468	576	333	108	168	175	31	36	10	6	1	1	52
58	Farm laborers and foremen.....	60,738	20,094	6,415	16,804	8,900	2,657	981	424	230	121	79	36	15	17	5	3,210
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	45,150	7,555	6,264	16,659	8,663	2,644	925	421	228	120	77	36	15	17	5	1,331
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,578	18,389	151	145	37	13	6	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1,879
61	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	107,796	11,835	5,485	14,368	14,597	14,129	13,369	12,474	9,410	5,327	3,968	779	113	80	22	1,790
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	164	114	6	20	5	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	158	7	9	12	15	16	19	27	26	16	4	5	1	1	1	1
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	876	192	141	240	144	70	80	12	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	34
65	Other specified laborers.....	4,785	876	331	714	731	709	533	325	218	96	52	24	5	8	2	111
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
66	Construction.....	17,590	2,284	1,121	3,514	3,828	2,563	1,713	1,109	642	282	168	52	11	15	1	277
67	Manufacturing.....	56,297	3,713	1,846	5,774	6,230	7,226	7,439	6,097	6,953	4,230	3,303	607	85	40	15	677
68	Food and kindred products.....	5,851	398	278	753	767	698	723	910	731	303	198	27	4	2	1	54
69	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	6,779	45	21	86	90	174	136	66	28	12	7	2	1	1	1	18
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,181															



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
97,332	5,304	269	1,304	3,130	7,560	10,474	14,638	15,372	13,081	15,279	7,019	1,757	733	99	1,313	182,502	
957	22	7	39	102	177	170	179	130	69	40	11	1	2	-	8	2,380	
3,805	157	31	205	396	802	843	655	398	141	88	27	14	7	2	50	6,674	
2,945	6	3	4	7	37	74	121	142	195	705	1,188	387	47	2	28	4,798	
27,875	3,618	122	632	1,369	2,790	3,477	4,257	3,707	2,925	2,805	1,054	298	178	42	601	40,178	
67	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	11	10	20	11	5	-	-	-	92	
27	7	-	-	3	6	2	2	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	26	
2,478	12	1	15	52	169	262	407	538	356	470	136	13	3	1	13	3,696	
492	18	2	6	42	80	97	109	76	28	19	7	-	-	-	6	696	
2,240	13	3	10	19	52	103	199	292	272	562	502	157	32	4	20	2,845	
2,372	147	6	45	191	223	280	340	385	296	257	113	31	17	8	33	10,585	
687	1	-	-	1	3	21	39	87	159	271	60	9	1	-	5	943	
2,004	51	4	10	55	209	302	366	335	276	272	86	8	3	-	26	4,822	
478	-	-	1	2	2	7	19	66	84	189	80	21	4	1	2	541	
32	4	-	2	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	2	180	
2,584	127	9	13	24	81	176	292	409	413	664	303	29	16	1	27	5,400	
6,249	243	8	49	120	325	511	956	1,239	1,162	1,217	560	219	209	11	120	12,790	
36,348	367	53	209	567	2,193	3,563	5,915	6,703	6,004	7,114	2,665	519	183	24	269	78,412	
4,574	72	9	33	114	276	472	902	1,061	713	758	93	26	12	9	24	6,744	
41	12	-	-	3	11	3	7	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	77	
76	-	-	-	3	22	27	15	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	170	
2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
82	2	-	-	1	26	28	15	4	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	380	
821	3	1	1	8	31	70	61	67	132	232	153	54	5	-	3	1,574	
80	6	2	1	1	9	21	14	7	10	5	-	1	-	-	-	131	
736	5	-	6	24	130	110	147	119	75	78	27	3	-	-	12	1,565	
2,737	49	5	42	122	621	662	604	335	138	91	23	6	6	2	30	6,652	
1,403	10	4	6	30	71	152	357	260	201	171	81	28	14	-	18	2,360	
2,525	7	-	2	6	30	89	217	214	308	785	794	49	6	1	17	3,089	
1,276	3	2	3	13	91	191	297	294	208	149	12	3	1	1	8	2,651	
216	2	1	4	11	51	63	59	20	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	672	
290	33	-	2	4	24	60	69	55	16	16	1	1	3	-	6	400	
2,122	23	2	12	23	116	270	493	428	277	311	103	86	11	-	17	5,006	
7,481	26	6	33	68	161	443	1,007	1,520	1,452	1,707	739	193	75	7	44	15,092	
597	10	-	3	8	34	64	106	147	106	73	30	7	1	1	7	1,258	
6,066	33	11	30	54	209	436	909	1,325	1,369	1,314	266	46	26	1	36	13,938	
3,132	22	6	13	34	100	182	313	469	679	1,014	210	32	14	1	23	11,968	
528	10	-	5	10	32	43	47	81	78	147	55	15	1	-	4	1,462	
1,563	39	4	13	30	147	176	276	286	237	260	75	18	7	1	14	3,133	
4,990	511	20	64	175	386	579	778	860	646	584	214	45	30	3	100	7,544	
945	77	51	169	202	193	111	60	41	13	11	4	1	-	-	12	1,893	
11,787	73	33	818	512	963	1,250	1,309	1,381	1,123	2,255	1,784	124	65	10	87	14,717	
2,183	2	1	-	3	3	12	58	172	185	890	789	45	14	1	7	2,305	
4,467	24	13	76	165	589	1,017	984	675	506	318	59	10	3	2	26	5,971	
3,990	42	8	18	40	91	154	215	499	419	1,020	928	67	48	6	35	4,022	
1,547	5	11	724	304	280	67	52	35	12	27	8	2	-	1	19	2,419	
21,537	3,314	270	1,162	2,588	3,775	3,122	2,993	2,806	764	430	135	33	23	8	614	29,504	
4,707	2,572	8	46	130	292	372	342	241	125	89	38	15	9	-	428	1,918	
98	57	2	-	3	2	5	8	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	7	16	
8,951	183	163	544	1,056	1,801	1,617	1,598	1,304	881	175	33	4	6	2	84	13,572	
1,332	65	8	62	174	304	229	197	143	73	41	21	2	4	1	8	2,419	
457	1	2	10	47	95	61	142	54	20	9	1	-	1	-	4	714	
109	-	-	5	19	17	9	11	9	18	10	4	1	-	-	1	159	
61	7	6	12	11	6	4	5	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	129	
1,043	41	25	176	315	253	110	73	25	8	5	1	1	-	-	10	2,067	
3,326	300	28	180	473	699	549	474	356	123	58	23	4	2	5	52	5,589	
1,443	78	28	127	374	304	138	150	166	20	31	7	2	-	-	18	2,921	
32,520	11,600	1,223	8,389	6,377	2,034	713	372	194	104	69	28	13	15	5	1,319	45,158	
22,949	2,449	1,225	8,307	6,352	2,026	708	370	192	103	68	28	13	15	5	488	45,158	
10,171	9,151	63	82	25	8	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	831	-	
40,259	1,112	217	1,069	2,299	5,480	6,728	8,383	6,673	4,005	3,093	658	89	59	15	379	105,396	
61	47	-	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	27	
62	-	-	-	2	4	4	16	15	12	4	5	-	-	-	-	158	
202	53	7	25	37	35	14	9	5	1	1	1	-	1	-	13	735	
2,077	223	35	124	246	427	346	276	192	87	48	19	5	7	1	36	4,237	
3,560	224	25	136	421	785	597	649	381	140	92	42	9	6	1	52	17,072	
23,178	147	51	303	802	2,426	3,236	4,982	4,723	3,160	2,560	515	63	31	10	169	56,237	
2,936	28	11	64	161	323	438	787	649	274	175	25	3	2	-	17	5,642	
324	-	-	11	12	112	94	53	21	10	5	2	-	-	-	3	678	
2,176	35	13	77	215	763	545	329	115	50	16	4	1	-	2	11	6,150	
617	2	4	12	28	70	110	182	123	47	27	4	-	1	-	7	1,866	
2,540	6	2	6	20	69	174	287	363	591	806	190	6	2	-	18	3,889	
172	1	-	-	5	39	64	47	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	349	
1,780	16	2	19	54	185	347	560	341	141	69	21	6	2	1	16	4,652	
7,767	27	7	48	142	332	599	1,621	2,177	1,435	986	188	35	19	5	46	19,582	
462	7	1	3	12	27	65	116	189	56	39	6	1	-	-	-	1,023	
1,988	12	4	30	44	200	314	480	367	258	209	37	9	1	1	22	5,039	
824	3	3	12	24	53	129	143	171	141	124	16	-	1	-	4	3,334	
307	2	1	3	15	58	33	62	49	32								



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
1	THE STATE	265,436	60,849	20,144	37,069	33,618	33,950	26,540	19,105	11,232	5,640	5,311	2,607	742	484	160	7,987	
2	Female	32,335	6,105	714	1,629	1,862	1,551	4,882	4,018	3,202	2,173	2,928	1,636	473	174	22	762	
3	Professional and semiprofess. wks.	49	19	3	3	1	2	2	8	1	2	3	3	-	1	-	1	
4	Actresses	380	79	9	24	22	25	14	29	28	24	29	19	12	1	-	15	
5	Artists and art teachers	431	84	31	46	45	60	40	28	32	18	20	12	6	2	1	11	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	424	53	6	11	39	13	23	17	24	19	66	65	44	35	3	37	
7	College presidents, profs. & instructors	97	57	-	2	4	5	6	2	6	1	3	3	-	2	-	6	
8	Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians	65	40	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	5	1	-	4	-	6	
9	Lawyers and judges	523	39	34	69	67	115	93	99	116	98	105	47	14	7	-	20	
10	Librarians	1,596	590	85	139	124	66	60	129	75	54	42	19	5	3	1	106	
11	Musicians and music teachers	140	78	3	4	3	8	3	-	-	4	9	8	3	7	2	10	
12	Physicians and surgeons	1,184	54	13	69	66	63	125	132	283	140	185	61	14	11	-	18	
13	Social and welfare workers	17,151	1,129	150	890	856	371	3,381	2,920	2,043	1,428	2,124	1,265	328	70	6	250	
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	7,232	2,813	273	424	452	609	944	498	434	262	252	64	22	8	2	175	
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	577	87	24	52	39	57	48	59	45	44	51	32	10	11	1	17	
16	Other professional workers	74	7	5	8	11	6	11	4	3	5	4	2	-	4	3	1	
17	Designers and draftsmen	2,025	680	76	147	133	154	126	89	112	78	80	35	15	8	3	89	
18	Other semiprofessional workers	2,345	1,995	10	22	18	9	8	9	1	3	1	-	2	3	-	264	
19	Farmers and farm managers	10,754	6,087	166	324	374	484	531	444	417	295	291	218	96	142	80	805	
20	Propo., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	1,926	263	90	127	116	195	247	206	179	111	139	84	41	51	19	58	
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	430	135	-	9	5	26	35	32	32	28	26	25	18	22	19	18	
22	Propo., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	2,039	1,550	17	50	58	49	41	24	14	12	8	10	1	6	9	190	
23	Manufacturing	4,743	3,435	32	83	115	117	116	106	92	56	38	37	18	34	18	446	
24	Eating and drinking places	544	359	13	25	24	24	12	9	9	4	3	12	1	4	-	45	
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	1,072	345	14	30	56	73	80	67	91	84	77	50	17	25	15	48	
26	Personal services	79,532	11,024	4,125	7,841	8,834	14,623	11,856	8,669	5,793	2,515	1,727	596	133	113	29	1,654	
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	13,651	1,337	529	1,018	1,427	2,709	2,303	1,764	1,125	573	362	135	44	28	8	289	
28	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,313	72	46	79	92	166	296	171	49	27	2	-	-	1	-	15	
29	Office machine operators	21,755	1,665	733	1,636	1,728	3,640	4,067	3,281	2,457	1,123	773	213	46	39	8	346	
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	117	2	2	2	5	13	23	19	20	9	15	2	-	-	-	5	
31	Telegraph operators	4,428	340	216	589	633	775	686	584	368	94	50	13	3	2	2	73	
32	Telephone operators	15,981	1,910	749	1,500	1,564	2,801	2,739	1,977	1,846	536	396	164	21	17	5	356	
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	607	305	59	65	40	39	27	17	7	10	3	-	-	-	-	35	
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	309	88	6	20	24	25	45	33	16	8	10	3	6	1	16	3	
35	Insurance agents and brokers	95	63	4	4	2	5	4	1	3	-	2	2	-	2	-	3	
36	Real estate agents and brokers	269	72	11	29	25	29	17	17	20	10	15	5	3	5	3	8	
37	Other sales agents and brokers	21,007	5,269	1,770	2,999	3,294	4,421	1,649	680	260	103	76	50	13	13	2	508	
38	Other saleswomen	2,977	448	109	284	367	537	415	313	164	99	78	48	11	10	4	90	
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	264	28	7	29	40	46	31	25	13	8	10	12	4	-	-	11	
40	Compositors and typesetters	946	21	14	41	104	225	189	163	74	53	27	17	4	2	-	12	
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1,767	399	88	214	223	266	195	125	77	38	41	19	3	8	4	67	
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	51,703	5,844	2,883	7,775	10,411	10,995	6,580	4,603	1,206	349	189	30	6	10	11	811	
43	Operatives and kindred workers	3,405	1,650	207	328	310	385	218	85	32	14	10	2	-	2	1	161	
44	Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory)	3,657	456	262	714	1,128	831	196	33	9	3	1	-	-	1	1	42	
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	1,493	310	80	213	191	248	186	124	49	26	14	6	1	-	1	44	
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	41,149	3,040	2,197	6,237	8,419	9,159	5,757	4,262	1,084	286	159	20	4	7	8	510	
47	Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	2,734	379	248	466	544	544	333	223	28	7	7	1	-	-	-	36	
48	Manufacturing	1,044	35	35	239	529	160	26	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	
49	Food and kindred products	332	16	23	104	28	91	56	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
50	Tobacco manufactures	37	1	2	7	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
51	Cotton manufactures	326	15	13	33	73	128	50	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	3,107	181	106	222	374	689	822	485	154	33	8	3	-	1	2	27	
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	855	58	20	76	43	71	56	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	19	
54	Knit goods	12,611	1,086	683	2,304	3,688	3,272	992	308	68	19	14	2	1	2	1	171	
55	Other textile-mill products	1,105	98	77	243	314	244	73	29	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	
56	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	1,797	120	106	254	358	466	305	122	29	5	3	2	-	-	-	17	
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	822	52	25	75	74	164	124	91	84	50	5	-	-	-	-	4	
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	1,793	37	72	241	381	596	272	142	44	2	1	-	-	-	-	14	
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	858	77	51	179	308	178	39	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	
60	Rubber products	1,470	67	54	160	194	423	319	209	15	5	4	4	1	1	-	14	
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	9,809	579	461	1,079	1,014	1,523	1,779	2,148	441	97	52	2	2	2	2	128	
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	1,583	77	77	187	202	246	263	322	166	22	10	1	-	-	-	12	
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,668	149	128	314	327	322	227	121	39	11	6	-	-	-	-	24	
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	1,999	408	137	283	363	372	223	99	32	20	5	2	1	-	-	54	
65	Transportation equipment	39,886	14,014	6,392	10,949	4,116	1,061	238	63	21	10	8	5	3	8	3	995	
66	Other manufacturing industries	115	10	5	16	10	9	9	6	11	6	17	12	2	-	-	2	
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	33,479	10,623	3,026	6,632	5,434	3,446	1,248	493	241	107	47	40	11	20	6	1,101	
68	Domestic service workers	6,173	3,007	255	492	670	558	378	213	87	50	26	25	5	10	1	396	
69	Protective service workers	1,951	1,563	31	48	45	30	18	18	10	4	2	3	-	-	-	177	
70	Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	1,901	1,231	122	241	238	235	113	40	21	3	1	-	-	-	-	16	
71	Barbers, beauticians																	



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
130,998	18,288	4,153	14,021	18,027	24,867	18,170	13,408	8,356	3,906	3,066	1,253	376	356	125	3,181	288,006
8,945	1,732	190	344	505	726	1,088	866	1,080	697	862	382	127	85	12	248	30,059
16	7	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	32
90	21	-	-	9	11	8	13	7	4	6	3	2	-	-	5	260
300	38	13	22	35	49	33	25	30	13	18	12	5	2	1	9	383
71	-	-	2	1	3	4	5	4	4	11	11	13	9	2	2	454
76	44	-	1	1	4	5	2	6	-	3	3	-	2	-	5	44
48	30	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	4	1	-	4	-	4	15
632	7	13	28	41	87	78	81	94	79	75	31	10	5	-	8	921
605	327	27	49	48	37	19	20	7	13	4	4	1	2	1	46	840
107	65	-	1	1	3	4	2	-	2	7	6	2	4	2	8	54
862	27	1	10	25	29	82	98	253	126	125	56	12	11	-	7	1,180
1,764	202	4	96	114	76	175	188	204	165	295	157	44	17	1	25	17,037
2,825	541	101	61	135	273	542	808	344	185	197	46	19	7	1	65	6,714
415	46	8	25	25	43	31	52	39	40	47	30	7	11	1	10	558
38	3	-	-	1	5	9	2	3	4	3	2	-	4	2	-	70
1,095	379	23	48	67	104	102	66	89	60	65	20	12	6	1	54	1,497
1,635	1,590	7	14	14	8	7	8	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	179	81
8,500	4,702	44	164	261	397	456	409	391	276	278	201	92	133	75	621	3,782
1,480	115	19	65	76	164	214	189	170	106	137	79	40	49	18	39	1,794
360	109	-	3	2	20	26	26	30	27	25	23	17	20	19	13	277
1,553	1,186	5	26	44	42	29	21	13	11	8	10	1	5	8	144	22
3,611	2,758	14	48	82	92	101	101	88	52	34	34	16	30	15	351	645
427	278	3	15	22	20	12	8	7	4	3	12	1	4	-	36	129
869	256	3	12	35	59	74	64	83	76	71	43	17	25	15	86	721
53,111	2,951	354	2,188	5,350	12,233	10,666	8,140	5,525	2,395	1,634	551	125	100	27	872	75,645
10,203	407	42	310	936	2,337	2,110	1,677	1,091	560	343	125	43	27	9	182	13,129
912	2	-	1	17	108	260	272	167	47	26	2	-	1	-	9	1,809
15,747	170	35	326	864	2,967	3,645	3,101	2,356	1,070	741	202	43	34	6	187	21,598
85	1	-	-	1	8	15	15	19	7	13	2	-	4	-	4	117
3,294	39	54	842	474	669	634	542	349	86	49	12	3	2	2	37	4,419
10,612	361	59	392	840	2,298	2,466	1,842	1,274	513	369	158	20	16	5	199	15,588
243	104	17	15	21	26	20	12	5	9	2	-	-	-	-	12	360
227	61	1	6	17	19	37	29	14	6	7	9	3	6	1	11	220
64	44	-	1	-	4	4	-	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	3	26
148	25	1	4	12	21	14	17	16	8	13	4	2	4	3	4	256
11,376	1,737	145	791	2,168	3,776	1,461	638	232	89	64	35	11	8	2	224	18,673
1,671	181	12	49	126	367	296	255	129	90	59	43	11	8	2	43	2,581
182	16	2	14	23	34	27	22	9	7	6	11	4	-	-	7	242
676	8	2	3	34	169	142	140	66	53	25	17	4	2	-	11	938
813	157	8	32	69	164	127	93	54	30	28	15	3	6	2	25	1,401
19,730	1,070	115	744	3,248	6,124	3,951	2,914	858	282	153	26	5	4	1	235	49,506
1,578	687	27	86	144	261	173	69	29	12	10	1	-	2	-	77	1,729
1,956	33	22	213	763	708	172	27	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	8	3,639
637	115	8	83	59	126	113	79	37	21	12	5	1	-	-	23	1,299
14,609	114	53	362	2,120	4,749	3,304	2,663	758	228	126	18	3	2	1	106	41,031
1,075	20	7	59	159	319	259	200	26	7	7	-	-	-	-	12	2,704
293	2	3	12	161	90	16	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1,043
137	-	-	2	9	63	52	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
13	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
77	-	-	1	5	49	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	826
1,541	3	3	20	119	371	490	371	119	29	6	3	-	1	-	6	3,108
139	20	-	4	11	44	44	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	318
4,049	16	15	125	1,042	1,955	596	206	47	11	10	2	-	-	1	23	12,594
337	7	-	22	90	136	46	24	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1,098
785	11	5	15	87	306	210	112	24	5	3	2	-	-	-	5	1,790
453	4	-	7	11	69	75	81	73	75	49	5	-	-	-	3	829
672	2	1	7	62	283	143	113	38	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	1,793
224	12	3	14	74	85	21	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	857
74	-	-	3	21	32	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
554	-	2	6	34	163	159	162	12	4	3	1	1	-	-	4	1,469
3,250	10	11	43	123	574	913	1,129	302	72	36	2	2	-	-	23	9,307
326	1	1	8	10	28	70	122	73	11	5	1	-	-	-	1	1,584
610	6	2	19	96	175	168	83	34	11	4	-	-	-	-	7	1,658
950	121	5	50	162	280	184	76	28	18	4	2	1	-	-	19	1,808
16,837	1,464	3,012	7,523	3,411	915	185	55	19	4	6	2	2	-	-	232	38,358
80	1	3	4	8	2	9	6	9	-	17	12	2	-	-	1	115
16,643	3,714	329	2,721	4,655	2,834	1,430	431	211	93	38	24	8	13	4	528	26,786
3,971	1,938	25	124	463	468	329	199	75	44	21	12	5	8	1	259	3,039
812	576	16	38	36	26	15	15	10	3	1	2	-	2	-	72	86
708	53	29	123	175	176	87	38	19	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	1,281
2,241	289	39	402	767	482	134	46	24	9	2	3	1	-	-	43	3,910
204	-	-	11	57	91	36	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	315
917	72	13	149	238	241	91	35	27	8	3	4	1	1	-	4	1,475
703	105	28	169	169	113	43	21	14	11	5	1	-	-	-	24	1,973
2,071	191	52	531	805	354	66	15	11	3	1	-	-	1	-	39	3,833
4,365	423	120	1,106	1,608	766	207	50	24	6	1	1	1	1	1	50	9,841
551	67	7	68	347	117	22	9	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	3	1,033
862	664	9	47	33	18	3	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	79	394
150	29	9	44	33	18	3	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	394
712	635	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	-
1,659	33	14	103	271	546	350	212	68	36	7	3	-	1	-	16	4,551
16	5	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
1,322	10	6	49	182	456	316	191	60	31	6	2	-	1	-	12	3,788
321	18	8	54	87	83	32	13	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	4	738
1,125	181	64	120	135	197	129	106	64	24	10	9	3	2	4	77	6,198



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
INDIANAPOLIS																		
1	Male	119,092	16,442	2,204	5,629	7,049	9,251	9,680	10,649	10,774	8,711	10,377	8,816	3,604	4,603	2,029	3,274	
2	Professional and semiprof. wks.	7,849	2,129	70	160	201	244	257	289	404	416	763	931	521	798	335	331	
3	Actors	10	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
4	Architects	97	42	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	12	6	9	7	3	
5	Artists and art teachers	180	47	4	5	5	10	12	14	12	11	18	10	9	10	3	10	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	253	38	1	2	8	4	2	8	19	7	30	54	27	39	15	5	
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	289	16	1	4	6	9	14	23	30	49	48	22	45	18	4	5	
8	Clergymen	398	96	3	13	27	27	23	26	27	30	32	36	16	28	15	9	
9	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	90	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	13	23	10	23	10	1	
10	Dentists	340	259	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	7	5	4	12	5	36	
11	Civil engineers	314	23	1	1	3	2	5	6	3	15	47	85	41	69	10	4	
12	Electrical engineers	292	14	1	1	5	5	3	2	14	9	33	69	29	80	17	11	
13	Mechanical engineers	425	28	1	4	1	7	8	5	8	20	45	80	57	104	44	14	
14	Other technical engineers	112	10	1	1	5	3	1	3	5	3	14	24	15	20	6	2	
15	Lawyers and judges	900	549	1	1	3	4	5	13	12	15	19	39	20	95	67	58	
16	Musicians and music teachers	365	80	5	35	27	25	36	34	24	5	11	16	20	11	7	19	
17	Osteopaths	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
18	Pharmacists	471	108	1	3	8	12	23	24	39	50	95	54	14	13	2	26	
19	Physicians and surgeons	769	475	32	21	22	11	8	6	4	6	7	9	7	50	45	56	
20	Social and welfare workers	102	4	1	3	2	5	6	4	7	8	12	16	7	16	9	8	
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	571	39	1	11	7	9	21	24	54	54	82	98	102	49	18	7	
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	23	3	1	1	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
23	Veterinarians	26	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24	Other professional workers	271	21	1	3	8	8	10	8	15	18	27	46	28	47	21	11	
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	127	39	4	5	4	10	4	5	8	3	11	14	2	9	8	1	
26	Designers and draftsmen	448	12	5	14	17	19	26	30	43	42	93	84	32	21	1	9	
27	Surveyors	23	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	
28	Other semiprofessional workers	944	215	12	22	38	60	43	53	71	77	108	103	45	46	11	40	
29	Farmers and farm managers	88	57	1	2	3	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	2	4	1	7	
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	12,521	4,102	23	77	129	167	241	392	486	589	904	1,200	763	1,533	1,188	657	
31	Conductors, railroad	419	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	9	9	40	161	96	37	2	4	
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	608	9	2	3	3	4	11	18	32	51	92	113	73	144	39	11	
33	Other specified managers and officials	1,300	103	6	17	20	16	44	75	88	96	133	193	123	223	128	35	
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
35	Mining	18	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36	Construction	542	312	1	4	4	14	7	15	21	15	22	27	18	34	15	33	
37	Manufacturing	1,345	394	2	4	13	11	25	45	59	70	130	194	148	364	408	77	
38	Transport., commun., and utilities	630	70	1	2	2	4	4	11	15	28	67	100	72	160	83	16	
39	Wholesale trade	937	426	2	7	10	3	10	20	22	33	50	62	38	61	121	57	
40	Eating and drinking places	664	377	1	12	11	31	22	38	27	26	22	12	11	15	5	55	
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	3,503	1,837	8	13	42	56	69	110	154	194	205	132	84	159	112	278	
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	862	138	1	2	3	2	11	7	5	23	53	99	57	228	202	32	
43	Business and repair services	294	134	3	1	7	7	3	8	14	14	22	12	8	20	14	28	
44	Personal services	312	133	1	4	4	3	15	16	15	28	17	17	17	16	13	18	
45	Misc. industries and services	490	159	3	8	10	16	13	24	24	20	39	27	23	50	41	23	
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	22,946	2,127	413	872	962	1,426	1,687	2,090	2,543	2,039	2,531	2,742	1,030	1,435	440	599	
47	Baggage men, expr. messngs., ry. mail cl'ks	214	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	7	10	17	89	64	12	1	3	
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	2,354	131	15	48	55	65	125	138	274	260	388	336	159	242	58	60	
49	Mail carriers	381	5	2	1	2	2	2	5	10	20	52	269	8	2	1	3	
50	Messengers, except express	296	65	34	49	43	50	21	9	6	11	3	1	1	1	1	4	
51	Office machine operators	75	3	3	4	4	5	9	10	20	7	6	4	1	1	1	3	
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	997	25	18	38	56	83	106	193	222	119	89	17	4	3	1	18	
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	311	20	2	18	13	21	29	40	34	29	34	22	14	18	11	6	
54	Telegraph operators	128	2	1	1	1	3	1	7	10	15	46	28	9	3	1	2	
55	Telephone operators	47	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	4	7	4	5	4	1	3	
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	6,145	227	79	204	259	406	530	718	873	739	885	789	172	159	22	133	
57	Canvasers and solicitors	470	78	4	24	25	39	46	34	57	89	53	35	13	11	1	11	
58	Hucksters and peddlers	326	209	6	21	32	14	9	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	25	
59	Newsboys	274	146	48	34	14	10	8	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	
60	Insurance agents and brokers	1,561	183	8	32	25	49	71	83	115	98	150	241	164	215	77	49	
61	Real estate agents and brokers	428	214	2	11	11	6	21	18	19	15	14	26	7	13	15	30	
62	Other sales agents and brokers	4,075	236	19	57	94	117	188	235	316	323	516	640	319	623	223	119	
63	Other salesmen	4,874	521	172	327	347	554	519	573	570	348	319	242	92	124	29	137	
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.	22,403	2,748	257	780	1,054	1,439	1,794	2,162	2,467	2,344	3,040	2,144	943	595	85	601	
65	Bakers	613	78	13	20	22	41	56	102	108	83	53	15	3	2	1	6	
66	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	141	20	1	3	3	10	11	22	19	18	18	10	5	1	1	1	
67	Boilermakers	152	7	1	7	4	7	3	15	11	19	32	27	16	1	1	2	
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	336	37	6	12	20	20	42	44	36	31	49	31	3	1	1	4	
69	Carpenters	1,759	394	30	94	125	162	201	154	150	132	129	103	19	10	2	54	
70	Compositors and typesetters	801	86	6	16	18	40	37	65	59	49	74	179	123	20	8	21	
71	Electricians	759	81	12	19	21	37	33	49	80	78	168	98	46	28	1	19	
72	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,797	19	2	13	20	33	53	103	166	234	389	389	191	155	4	26	
73	Construction	84	5	1	3	5	6	5	8	10	6	20	8	6	1	1	1	
74	Manufacturing	1,084	8	1	7	6	11	33	58	105	155	225	259	115	81	3	18	
75	Transport., commun., and utilities																	



## 1007

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN  
AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
74,612	8,158	197	784	2,088	4,777	5,833	8,260	9,044	7,395	8,930	7,885	3,210	4,282	1,918	1,651	99,792	1
5,970	1,628	32	43	73	119	140	209	503	339	632	795	413	705	299	240	5,511	2
80	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3
125	28	1	-	3	5	8	12	9	10	17	9	8	8	3	4	128	5
214	18	-	-	2	2	2	7	19	7	25	53	27	36	14	4	220	6
253	9	-	-	1	1	2	11	20	30	46	48	22	43	17	3	278	7
340	63	2	8	22	23	22	26	25	28	30	34	14	27	13	9	398	8
45	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	5	13	5	9	8	1	90	9
494	222	1	-	1	-	2	-	3	3	7	5	4	12	5	29	19	10
285	17	-	-	1	-	3	4	1	14	44	82	39	66	10	4	286	11
255	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	32	68	28	74	17	10	283	12
376	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	16	40	80	54	41	12	298	13
87	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	21	14	19	6	1	102	14
794	468	-	1	2	4	4	12	11	15	19	35	19	92	61	51	224	15
157	29	-	1	5	18	17	24	17	3	6	7	-	14	-	-	284	16
8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	17
407	98	-	-	1	6	12	20	31	45	90	54	7	50	39	44	226	19
643	389	28	27	22	9	5	5	2	2	6	8	7	13	8	2	102	20
81	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	6	7	11	16	21	14	9	3	562	21
142	8	-	-	2	2	2	7	14	17	14	21	-	-	-	-	21	22
18	1	-	-	-	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	13	23
23	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	24
226	13	-	-	1	4	5	7	13	17	24	42	27	44	21	6	34	25
47	13	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	4	6	8	-	7	2	1	440	26
329	3	-	-	1	7	12	23	36	34	83	77	26	20	1	6	22	27
19	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	692	28
727	163	-	4	8	29	34	38	61	69	104	98	43	41	10	25	9	29
54	35	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	2	4	1	8	7	29
10,910	3,383	6	16	55	96	154	316	439	550	844	1,116	710	1,521	1,343	561	7,384	30
302	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	22	118	76	70	1	3	419	31
550	6	-	1	2	2	6	15	30	46	86	106	72	137	37	6	605	32
1,151	71	-	2	8	9	27	60	88	88	180	188	117	216	122	30	1,214	33
16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	12	34
368	219	-	1	-	3	1	8	11	9	16	24	12	27	14	22	125	35
1,787	327	1	-	8	2	16	36	54	67	129	187	143	256	394	87	1,905	36
581	52	-	-	2	4	9	13	21	21	65	95	67	156	82	15	552	37
793	380	-	1	6	3	4	16	20	32	47	59	33	79	117	46	420	38
560	315	-	2	5	24	18	35	27	26	21	11	10	14	5	47	167	39
3,094	1,589	3	7	23	34	51	90	148	190	195	176	82	154	110	242	1,100	40
804	117	-	1	2	2	3	5	4	21	52	98	53	222	192	27	708	41
254	116	1	-	1	2	7	11	13	22	12	8	8	20	14	22	184	42
262	112	-	-	1	1	3	8	12	14	15	26	15	15	18	12	148	43
388	124	1	1	1	7	9	20	22	16	32	26	21	47	38	23	277	44
17,668	946	57	154	314	843	1,192	1,792	2,321	1,881	2,404	2,595	995	1,362	418	395	21,682	45
192	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	6	1	15	85	82	12	-	2	214	46
2,036	70	1	4	7	85	92	126	261	242	377	325	155	236	57	48	2,247	47
352	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	16	51	256	8	2	1	2	361	48
131	2	4	6	30	42	18	8	6	11	3	-	-	-	-	1	275	49
57	1	-	-	-	5	5	10	20	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	386	50
723	4	-	2	10	40	81	170	195	111	84	16	4	2	2	4	308	52
246	6	-	3	4	15	21	36	32	26	34	20	14	18	11	6	128	53
111	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	7	11	45	26	8	3	1	2	46	54
35	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	7	7	4	4	4	1	5	5	55
4,906	43	9	25	54	229	399	649	824	699	803	761	170	153	18	70	8,118	56
825	38	-	6	8	19	26	27	50	37	49	32	12	10	1	10	400	57
162	111	-	9	8	8	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	11	54	57
129	51	23	19	11	8	2	62	100	89	139	231	159	204	74	41	1,409	58
1,323	135	3	12	8	22	44	62	15	14	11	24	6	19	10	28	131	60
339	168	1	3	5	1	15	187	268	292	480	595	303	581	210	84	4,083	61
3,354	163	-	9	22	43	117	482	518	317	298	218	90	118	26	75	4,780	62
3,247	149	16	55	147	373	364	452	518	317	298	218	90	118	26	75	4,780	62
13,571	1,130	15	51	147	422	722	1,416	1,876	1,684	2,439	1,741	788	528	33	319	15,524	63
472	49	1	4	5	20	46	90	101	80	51	14	3	2	1	5	545	64
85	11	-	-	1	3	3	13	17	12	14	7	3	1	-	-	126	65
71	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	22	12	20	14	10	-	-	2	151	66
177	19	-	1	4	9	13	25	22	34	24	24	2	-	-	2	306	67
570	107	1	5	4	24	51	65	81	76	58	59	15	7	2	14	1,389	68
568	58	1	3	3	18	23	49	65	61	149	83	22	23	-	14	717	69
544	44	2	1	4	18	18	30	65	61	149	83	22	23	-	14	698	70
1,608	6	1	3	5	11	24	87	151	217	373	373	182	146	4	25	1,796	71
52	-	-	1	2	2	2	5	7	5	15	8	6	1	-	-	84	72
982	2	-	-	1	2	3	13	47	96	142	218	249	110	78	3	1,084	73
314	1	-	-	1	1	1	15	14	26	70	75	45	60	1	2	542	74
260	3	1	1	3	5	8	20	34	44	70	41	21	7	-	5	266	75
251	1	-	-	-	4	2	8	14	38	90	50	19	20	1	4	412	77
288	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	7	21	78	84	81	1	5	610	78
123	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	6	7	22	46	17	8	-	-	2,553	79
2,350	26	3	5	10	42	121	242	348	9	15	14	11	9	-	22	2,550	80
118	17	-	1	1	3	11	7	9	15	44	194	47	36	3	71	2,739	81
2,859	240	2	12	57	134	265	388	502	442	55	9	3	-	-	4	658	82
362	1	1	2	4	4	28	76	101	74	55	9	3	-	-	-	1,110	83
581	197	-	5	17	35	40	68	61	47	31	27	11	5	1	25	208	84
54	17	-	1	2	2	6	6	2	6	3	5	2	1	-	1	526	85
404	54	1	1	12	18	29	46	49	63	43	80	59	59	3	2	426	86
323	6	-	-	1	11	6	25	20	21	25	-	-	-	-	-	48	87
9	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	4	22	34	21	15	3	1	7	478	88
237	42	-	2	4	18	13	16	6	2	3	1	-	-	-	12	93	89
172	90	-	2	7	18	20	52	95	84	94	65	10	17	4	5	642	90
467	3	-	1	1	13	1	1	-	4	9	1	-	-	-	-	123	91
21	-	-	-	1	1	1	11	17	24	23	5	7	7	1	7	203	92
209	66	-	2	3	8	27	43	74	95	83	64	21	17	3	24	776	93
648	75	1	-	-	12	27	43	74	95	83	64	21	17	3	24	776	93



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported	
INDIANAPOLIS																		
Male—Con.																		
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	22,384	1,670	464	1,250	1,577	2,175	2,561	2,946	3,033	2,571	2,492	901	273	117	16	237	
2	Apprentices.....	476	63	28	71	69	74	62	57	29	11	6	2	-	1	-	3	
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	891	91	40	81	112	143	142	132	93	27	13	5	2	-	-	10	
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	612	12	2	10	11	24	24	37	42	44	140	192	58	5	2	9	
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	5,974	804	186	461	601	833	771	811	778	698	646	187	47	23	6	122	
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	19	2	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	
7	Dressmks and seamst'rs (not in factory).	15	4	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	343	9	1	16	17	38	44	60	76	41	27	10	2	2	-	-	
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	173	15	5	15	16	25	38	30	17	8	2	1	-	-	-	1	
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	329	3	-	4	7	1	12	19	34	44	68	74	54	5	-	14	
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	48	10	2	6	5	6	5	3	5	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	326	3	2	3	4	6	5	9	39	68	163	2	1	-	-	1	
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.	364	30	10	21	30	49	53	49	47	33	30	7	-	1	1	3	
14	Power station operators.....	52	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	12	7	15	7	4	1	-	-	
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	7	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	464	26	8	16	27	33	60	64	69	63	62	22	9	1	1	3	
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	1,542	90	17	67	97	110	164	212	263	208	168	56	20	37	1	37	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																		
18	Manufacturing.....	8,044	311	121	367	461	677	996	1,225	1,284	1,133	1,007	266	65	29	4	98	
19	Food and kindred products.....	1,353	70	25	61	75	100	146	249	339	174	94	7	1	2	2	8	
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	7	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	Cotton manufactures.....	77	3	-	4	3	23	26	13	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	Knit goods.....	725	13	9	12	13	34	96	74	55	120	224	53	11	3	-	7	
25	Other textile-mill products.....	39	1	2	1	4	7	12	5	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	1	
26	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	206	7	2	7	12	14	22	30	36	34	29	8	1	-	-	6	
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	349	28	9	18	32	55	59	56	45	20	16	6	1	-	1	8	
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	442	14	7	23	28	37	44	68	60	41	53	26	13	6	-	2	
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	282	9	2	15	10	20	22	46	39	42	44	23	2	2	-	5	
30	Rubber products.....	427	3	1	19	16	15	50	59	79	85	90	5	-	-	-	5	
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.	6	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.	56	6	2	1	3	6	7	16	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	350	5	4	12	29	53	72	78	22	31	26	12	1	-	-	5	
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	1,050	36	13	37	62	101	122	162	168	125	97	52	11	9	-	13	
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.	93	12	2	4	5	4	10	12	15	9	8	5	4	-	-	3	
36	Machinery.....	1,211	43	18	69	61	103	120	160	207	203	153	25	8	5	-	16	
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.	850	17	13	28	37	58	106	100	142	194	119	21	3	2	1	9	
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	241	17	5	16	19	15	33	23	22	29	23	16	4	-	-	8	
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	276	22	7	17	31	31	46	34	23	20	24	7	4	-	-	5	
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	1,705	193	40	107	118	152	183	234	241	164	142	66	10	10	1	44	
Domestic service workers.....		603	113	54	124	110	94	57	31	7	3	3	-	1	-	-	6	
Protective service workers.....		2,171	53	25	78	73	150	204	206	173	95	258	768	35	19	2	32	
43	Firemen, fire department.....	560	4	-	2	3	1	5	7	10	12	85	404	16	5	-	6	
44	Guards and watchmen.....	851	29	22	67	54	123	175	168	119	34	38	9	2	1	-	10	
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	708	13	1	6	8	14	22	26	42	47	135	354	16	13	1	10	
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>1</sup>	52	7	2	3	8	7	2	5	2	2	5	1	1	-	1	6	
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.		7,471	907	279	756	1,129	1,509	1,037	858	570	145	89	25	10	12	4	141	
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	741	299	5	19	42	68	72	84	49	23	15	8	-	3	-	54	
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	44	33	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,496	219	108	326	517	818	570	458	348	58	26	5	2	3	1	37	
51	Cooks, except private family.....	597	46	20	64	84	123	92	73	43	25	12	4	1	3	-	5	
52	Elevator operators.....	303	13	9	24	38	50	54	83	22	7	6	-	-	1	-	1	
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	41	3	2	2	3	6	2	4	2	3	9	2	2	1	-	2	
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	14	1	2	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
55	Servants, except private family.....	608	55	43	115	171	110	42	14	9	3	1	1	1	-	-	13	
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	1,153	137	67	136	178	218	157	121	79	22	13	4	1	1	3	16	
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	474	71	23	69	97	113	44	19	16	4	6	1	2	-	-	9	
Farm laborers and foremen.....		266	72	36	56	35	22	14	7	13	4	3	2	1	-	-	1	
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.	263	70	36	56	35	22	14	7	13	4	2	2	1	-	-	1	
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		12,136	1,456	505	1,321	1,639	1,932	1,746	1,599	1,012	447	243	55	5	10	-	165	
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	37	2	-	2	1	4	7	9	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	12	4	2	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
65	Other specified laborers.....	693	119	34	80	121	115	83	60	30	17	10	6	1	3	-	14	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
66	Construction.....	2,572	386	145	381	519	521	281	143	77	38	31	4	-	1	-	45	
67	Manufacturing.....	4,846	315	129	405	529	747	875	854	554	237	121	29	4	3	-	44	
68	Food and kindred products.....	1,205	63	30	84	105	162	184	280	196	57	25	4	1	-	-	9	
69	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.	182	7	4	13	17	56	49	18	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	323	16	12	29	47	89	67	34	16	4	3	1	-	-	-	5	
71	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	190	13	7	16	22	33	29	34	24	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	
72	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	275	18	6	21	32	34	63	37	30	17	11	2	-	-	-	4	
73	Leather and leather products.....	30	3	2	7	5	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
74	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	239	12	5	16	25	50	71	39	6	8	2	2	1	-	-		



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
13,569	485	23	145	392	1,012	1,462	2,169	2,478	2,104	2,021	769	236	101	13	159	21,483	1
197	2	-	11	25	42	37	41	24	6	5	2	-	1	-	1	472	2
511	11	-	10	34	96	106	117	88	26	13	5	2	-	-	3	880	3
390	2	-	-	-	7	6	17	16	25	106	152	47	4	2	6	612	4
4,447	294	18	77	210	478	508	655	679	682	600	180	45	21	5	54	6,403	5
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	19	6
10	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	11	7
247	1	-	3	2	17	29	48	71	36	26	10	2	2	-	-	342	8
116	3	2	1	8	17	31	26	17	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	168	9
289	-	-	-	3	-	5	16	32	39	63	71	52	5	-	3	329	10
12	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	48	11
271	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	29	79	150	2	1	-	-	1	326	12
172	5	-	-	2	11	25	32	37	24	25	7	-	1	-	3	358	13
47	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	7	15	7	4	1	-	-	52	14
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	15
257	11	-	-	6	12	27	35	47	42	51	19	3	1	1	2	449	16
1,005	34	-	4	16	39	94	169	214	176	139	47	17	32	1	23	1,476	17
4,552	39	4	25	49	217	478	817	1,012	863	721	211	53	22	3	28	7,982	18
924	6	2	8	10	37	77	211	310	166	85	5	1	2	2	2	1,348	19
4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	20
60	-	-	-	1	20	21	13	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	77	21
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23
317	3	-	1	-	13	54	37	29	57	79	36	5	1	-	2	725	24
28	1	1	-	-	6	10	3	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	37	25
123	2	-	1	2	4	12	17	27	22	23	7	1	-	-	5	202	26
159	2	-	3	6	15	26	38	32	17	12	5	1	-	1	1	337	27
276	2	-	1	8	18	29	53	43	30	42	20	13	6	-	1	437	28
211	1	-	-	2	9	15	37	36	39	43	22	2	2	-	3	279	29
298	-	-	-	1	-	20	41	67	80	61	5	-	-	-	3	427	30
8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	31
36	1	-	1	1	4	3	6	14	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	53	32
155	-	-	1	3	16	34	46	13	17	13	8	1	-	-	3	350	33
554	3	-	3	7	21	57	106	125	101	77	86	7	4	-	7	1,046	34
57	3	-	-	-	1	7	8	13	7	8	5	3	-	-	2	88	35
717	7	-	3	3	23	42	105	173	179	141	25	8	5	-	3	1,207	36
376	4	-	2	1	13	33	43	82	101	71	18	3	2	-	3	849	37
112	-	-	-	1	3	9	17	20	24	18	15	4	-	-	1	241	38
141	2	1	1	3	13	27	23	24	18	21	4	3	-	-	1	266	39
1,032	80	4	12	36	72	110	186	194	139	102	53	9	10	1	24	1,549	40
800	19	7	37	72	73	49	30	7	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	590	41
1,868	13	3	17	32	111	168	193	166	90	248	755	34	19	2	17	2,158	42
537	2	-	-	1	-	2	7	9	10	82	399	15	5	-	5	560	43
641	3	2	14	20	95	154	160	114	38	31	8	2	1	-	4	849	44
652	3	1	-	3	10	10	21	41	45	130	347	16	13	1	6	697	45
38	-	-	3	8	6	2	5	2	2	5	1	1	-	1	2	52	46
5,074	391	28	210	704	1,197	840	795	553	132	81	25	10	11	3	94	6,922	47
613	254	-	5	24	55	59	76	47	21	15	8	-	3	-	51	351	48
32	24	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	49
2,535	21	92	325	697	475	437	339	54	24	5	2	3	1	22	3	3,459	50
361	13	1	12	39	82	68	53	42	22	10	4	1	3	-	1	578	51
229	1	1	3	20	41	46	80	22	7	6	-	-	1	-	1	303	52
28	-	-	1	-	4	2	4	2	3	8	2	2	-	-	-	41	53
8	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	54
333	5	4	45	125	85	36	13	9	3	1	1	1	-	-	5	605	55
668	38	1	29	106	144	119	108	77	20	11	4	1	1	2	7	1,108	56
262	19	-	22	61	87	32	14	13	2	5	1	2	-	-	4	161	57
90	7	3	12	14	14	11	6	12	4	3	2	1	-	-	1	263	58
88	6	2	12	14	14	11	6	12	4	2	2	1	-	-	1	263	59
2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
5,110	94	22	89	271	856	992	1,270	836	366	211	48	4	8	-	43	11,864	61
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	62
14	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	37	63
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	64
312	23	3	8	32	76	48	52	23	16	10	5	1	3	-	7	611	65
505	23	2	17	43	173	94	67	37	19	17	3	-	1	-	9	2,504	66
2,443	6	5	14	81	322	513	698	453	200	107	25	3	2	-	14	4,845	67
711	1	2	6	23	71	109	237	173	56	20	4	1	-	-	3	1,205	68
113	-	-	-	5	43	41	16	9	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	182	69
160	-	-	1	10	47	48	33	13	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	323	70
103	-	-	-	5	17	19	27	24	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	190	71
148	1	1	-	6	11	44	30	23	17	11	2	-	-	-	2	275	72
8	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	73
110	-	-	-	2	20	37	35	6	6	2	1	-	-	-	1	239	74
514	2	1	3	15	65	116	175	83	23	20	5	-	2	-	4	1,102	75
25	1	-	-	1	2	8	5	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	66	76
241	1	1	1	4	12	44	70	50	90	23	4	1	-	-	-	468	77
106	-	-	1	3	9	24	26	22	13	7	1	-	-	-	-	302	78
28	-	-	1	1	4	3	10	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	54	79
171	-	-	1	5	19	16	33	39	36	16	3	-	-	-	3	410	80
1,834	42	12	50	115	284	337	448	315	127	77	12	-	2	-	13	3,856	81
332	1	-	1	5	24	77	122	104	29	12	5	-	-	-	2	668	82
217	5	-	7	8	26	30	55	47	24	12	1	-	1	-	1	390	83
310	2	2	3	8	33	71	102	51	24	10	2	-	-	-	2	460	84
508	9	6	15	54	98	85	103	77	42	13	3	-	-	-	3	1,006	85
40	1	-	3	7	10	8	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	79	86
377	24	4	21	33	93	66	61	33	7	23	1	-	1	-	5	1,253	87
428	27	1	9	13	34	41	62	51	42	44	39	16	23	8	13	2,233	88



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
1	INDIANAPOLIS																
2	Female	48,765	8,943	2,720	5,737	5,684	6,592	5,763	4,282	3,252	1,700	1,505	862	291	178	51	1,204
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	5,402	1,499	84	210	194	235	346	398	501	416	606	534	181	58	8	182
4	Actresses	12	6	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers	86	21	3	13	5	5	-	10	6	3	6	6	5	1	-	2
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	61	11	1	4	3	4	-	8	7	3	4	6	2	1	-	2
7	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	42	3	-	2	3	1	-	2	3	1	16	6	2	3	-	-
8	Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians	17	8	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1
9	Lawyers and judges	17	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2
10	Librarians	169	8	-	5	4	3	13	29	32	31	25	10	7	1	-	1
11	Musicians and music teachers	259	116	13	25	13	22	13	6	9	8	9	6	1	2	-	15
12	Physicians and surgeons	26	9	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	2
13	Social and welfare workers	317	27	3	14	18	10	19	22	64	42	58	25	10	3	-	2
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,019	252	19	59	46	42	86	133	163	212	370	422	137	25	2	51
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	1,766	890	30	49	69	93	151	135	160	65	59	18	9	1	1	36
16	Other professional workers	174	18	1	11	5	13	14	23	18	16	24	17	2	9	1	2
17	Designers and draftsmen	19	2	1	1	-	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-
18	Other semiprofessional workers	418	116	13	26	25	35	35	28	37	33	30	13	4	6	2	15
19	Farmers and farm managers	6	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
20	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	1,595	671	12	39	61	89	98	86	95	76	88	67	41	60	28	84
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	439	35	5	15	20	38	54	43	46	26	56	27	22	28	11	12
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
23	Manufacturing	100	26	-	-	-	7	4	6	11	9	4	8	7	10	4	4
24	Eating and drinking places	244	161	2	9	10	10	11	6	6	3	2	-	-	-	3	15
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	554	356	1	8	15	19	19	19	22	12	7	13	3	13	3	44
26	Personal services	61	31	2	3	4	7	1	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	6
27	Misc. industries and services	197	62	1	4	12	8	9	10	9	22	18	14	9	9	7	3
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	17,544	1,476	593	1,153	1,215	2,737	3,052	2,790	2,197	990	693	218	55	43	10	322
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,276	142	58	112	123	354	360	371	314	190	129	43	16	11	2	51
30	Office machine operators	535	26	14	24	35	58	120	149	75	19	9	1	-	1	-	3
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,075	348	148	289	301	717	1,071	1,154	996	480	344	89	22	16	2	98
32	Telegraph operators	47	-	-	1	3	6	9	10	9	3	2	2	-	-	-	2
33	Telephone operators	822	25	17	32	37	89	182	189	180	37	14	2	2	1	-	15
34	Other clerical and kindred workers	3,979	282	119	268	268	606	772	647	503	209	158	59	6	6	2	79
35	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	118	48	10	14	13	9	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
36	Insurance agents and brokers	93	12	-	4	7	10	16	17	8	4	4	5	1	3	1	1
37	Real estate agents and brokers	26	18	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
38	Other sales agents and brokers	83	16	2	8	6	10	9	8	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
39	Other saleswomen	3,490	559	225	403	422	878	504	237	100	42	30	13	6	4	1	66
40	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	646	83	20	40	65	116	109	74	49	30	29	9	6	5	-	11
41	Compositors and typesetters	30	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	5	2	3	-	-	1
42	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	170	5	2	4	10	30	35	30	21	14	10	5	2	1	-	1
43	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	446	75	17	34	52	83	72	41	27	15	14	2	1	4	-	9
44	Operatives and kindred workers	8,070	907	328	844	1,183	1,885	1,572	707	288	139	71	7	-	1	2	136
45	Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	752	308	23	63	76	109	78	35	14	6	7	2	-	-	-	30
46	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	843	104	42	122	211	275	67	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
47	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	232	42	10	28	27	50	37	15	10	5	1	1	-	-	-	6
48	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
49	Manufacturing	5,661	359	211	554	775	1,829	1,312	599	247	121	61	3	-	-	2	78
50	Food and kindred products	446	37	23	52	73	107	83	53	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	7
51	Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Cotton manufactures	119	6	4	4	12	58	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Silk and rayon manufactures	12	-	2	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Knit goods	1,230	41	29	64	122	291	439	179	40	8	2	1	-	-	2	12
56	Other textile-mill products	62	4	1	2	8	20	21	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
57	Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	1,075	66	38	165	254	321	148	38	19	5	4	1	-	-	-	16
58	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	88	8	4	13	15	21	12	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
59	Paper, paper products, and printing	483	37	26	46	64	123	106	53	20	3	2	1	-	-	-	2
60	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	333	24	-	24	20	32	49	26	49	68	39	-	-	-	-	2
61	Rubber products	234	2	5	13	19	45	52	67	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
62	Footwear industries, except rubber	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	20	-	-	3	3	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Stone, clay, and glass products	43	5	4	7	10	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
65	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y	1,209	94	63	136	131	219	295	126	68	31	10	-	-	-	-	26
66	Transportation equipment	81	7	4	12	8	16	17	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
67	Other manufacturing industries	227	27	8	20	33	59	47	15	9	2	2	1	-	-	-	5
68	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	582	94	42	67	94	122	78	48	15	6	2	1	-	-	-	18
69	Domestic service workers	7,157	1,908	1,160	2,130	1,349	362	77	18	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	134
70	Protective service workers	43	6	2	7	2	2	6	2	3	1	2	10	-	-	-	-
71	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	6,644	1,760	452	1,178	1,476	974	382	143	71	27	8	11	4	6	1	151
72	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,060	421	39	78	116	122	108	55	26	17	4	8	3	2	-	61
73	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	455	372	6	5	13	6	6	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	32
74	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	216	41	12	41	60	32	19	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
75	Cooks, except private family	612	89	33	109	181	131	41	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
76	Elevator operators	113	12	3	16	22	37	20	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	349	33	10	51	72	97	46	18	12	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
78	Practical nurses and midwives	337	102	22	59	49	40	27	11	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	17
79	Servants, except private family	1,100	203	71	204	389	192	26	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
80	Waitresses and bartenders	2,142	448	242	578	476	266	76	22	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	24
81	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	260	39	14	37	98	51	13	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
82	Farm laborers and foremen	9	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	7	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Laborers, except farm and mine	578	70	32	71	93	147	79	51	18	10	1	1	-	-	-	5
86	Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	409	43	20	53	58	103	61	43	15	9	-					

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
27,589	2,063	343	2,001	3,290	4,843	4,618	3,733	2,927	1,401	1,083	470	159	140	44	474	45,394	
1,864	271	6	35	54	92	156	206	329	188	235	159	54	32	3	44	4,927	
6	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
27	6	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	70	
43	4	-	-	-	3	6	4	7	3	4	6	2	1	-	2	51	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	42	
14	6	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	8	
15	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	
123	-	-	1	1	1	8	24	28	28	18	9	4	1	-	-	168	
107	48	4	7	8	11	8	2	3	3	2	3	-	1	-	7	143	
23	8	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	14	
226	20	-	1	5	2	10	11	57	35	52	22	8	3	-	-	315	
354	35	-	10	8	11	13	32	38	40	60	71	23	4	1	8	1,993	
505	55	-	6	21	26	70	78	138	34	41	14	8	1	-	13	1,617	
137	6	-	5	2	9	8	21	18	15	22	17	2	9	1	2	168	
11	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	19	
268	69	2	5	7	21	28	21	34	27	26	10	3	4	-	9	308	
4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
1,279	506	-	13	33	70	82	73	91	71	84	62	41	55	28	66	842	
352	14	-	4	8	30	45	39	42	25	55	25	22	26	11	6	424	
85	21	-	-	-	4	2	5	11	8	3	8	7	8	4	4	73	
180	115	-	3	6	9	9	5	6	6	3	2	-	-	3	13	50	
446	232	-	3	9	14	16	17	22	11	7	12	3	12	3	35	134	
58	28	-	-	4	7	1	2	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	6	27	
163	45	-	3	6	6	9	10	9	20	16	12	9	9	7	2	134	
12,655	324	29	156	473	2,127	2,704	2,613	2,114	948	661	210	51	40	10	189	17,129	
1,770	33	4	18	53	274	318	347	304	189	123	39	16	11	2	39	2,234	
389	-	-	-	5	32	104	143	74	18	9	1	-	1	-	2	534	
4,697	51	7	29	97	588	942	1,087	968	463	337	87	20	15	2	54	6,086	
31	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	47	
668	-	-	1	13	71	170	173	168	33	14	2	2	1	-	10	822	
2,917	39	4	44	104	479	635	611	495	200	145	58	6	6	2	49	3,923	
53	17	3	4	8	6	6	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	
73	5	-	-	6	8	15	16	7	2	3	5	1	3	1	1	86	
18	12	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	6	
54	6	-	1	3	7	9	8	7	3	2	3	2	-	2	1	82	
1,995	161	11	58	164	709	448	222	90	36	26	12	4	2	1	31	3,279	
399	29	1	6	23	84	77	64	39	28	21	9	6	5	-	7	587	
22	3	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	2	3	-	-	1	27	
137	1	1	-	4	23	27	29	20	14	9	5	2	1	-	1	169	
240	25	-	5	18	60	48	33	18	13	8	2	1	4	-	5	391	
4,132	227	18	76	422	1,196	1,129	571	244	123	68	6	-	1	-	51	7,679	
394	150	1	12	32	69	61	26	11	5	7	1	-	1	-	18	447	
488	11	5	21	138	240	61	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	840	
116	14	1	2	9	29	29	12	9	5	1	1	-	-	-	4	207	
2,842	19	11	38	213	766	914	488	207	106	58	3	-	-	-	24	5,646	
235	3	2	7	23	71	63	52	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	442	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
81	-	-	-	3	45	28	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	
3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
585	-	1	2	33	125	250	131	30	6	2	1	-	-	-	4	1,230	
38	1	-	3	3	12	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	
483	4	2	13	90	219	103	29	11	3	4	1	-	-	-	4	1,072	
43	-	-	3	7	15	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
268	2	3	3	13	87	86	48	18	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	482	
220	8	-	-	3	17	34	22	41	61	38	-	-	-	-	1	331	
142	1	-	-	1	17	38	59	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	234	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
9	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
14	-	-	-	1	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	
580	1	3	5	24	109	223	108	63	27	9	-	-	-	-	3	1,209	
34	1	-	-	1	6	12	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	
107	3	-	-	10	32	35	12	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	223	
292	38	-	8	30	92	64	37	15	6	2	1	-	-	-	4	539	
3,207	139	243	1,260	1,131	315	58	17	9	2	-	-	-	3	-	30	7,007	
30	-	2	1	2	1	6	2	3	1	2	10	-	-	-	-	43	
3,583	551	38	426	1,100	831	321	127	64	26	7	10	4	3	1	74	5,534	
697	268	6	16	77	101	67	52	21	16	3	7	3	1	-	39	595	
179	125	2	2	10	5	6	6	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	16	26	
129	12	3	20	46	22	17	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	212	
354	25	1	33	135	114	35	11	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	588	
74	-	-	1	19	32	19	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	
230	9	1	15	44	84	41	16	11	3	2	3	-	1	-	-	344	
104	10	1	15	22	19	13	7	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	260	
688	48	7	97	322	179	25	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,062	
952	40	17	221	339	231	65	21	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	2,090	
166	14	-	6	86	44	10	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	244	
4	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	
274	1	2	12	35	100	57	40	16	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	574	
2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
182	-	1	6	15	62	45	32	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	409	
90	-	1	6	20	38	11	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	164	
158	12	4	16	15	26	27	9	18	5	4	3	3	1	2	13	1,064	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				FORT WAYNE				GARY - TOTAL				GARY - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	901,555	250,148	74,808	15,290	30,936	13,295	2,719	574	33,552	7,074	3,068	706	4,300	866	955	340
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	201,228	4,090	7,549	68	126	13	65	-	38	-	47	-	2	-	16	-
Agriculture.....	200,837	4,078	7,424	67	126	13	63	-	35	-	33	-	2	-	13	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	391	12	125	1	-	-	2	-	3	-	14	-	-	-	3	-
Forestry, except logging.....	133	3	102	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	14	-	-	-	3	-
Fishery.....	258	9	23	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	13,315	155	2,250	10	16	3	7	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining.....	9,838	76	1,694	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,058	43	104	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	17	2	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	2,407	34	445	2	9	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production.....	866	17	97	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying.....	1,475	10	323	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	44	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining.....	22	5	21	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	49,357	849	15,723	82	1,768	44	656	2	1,035	24	429	9	95	1	178	3
Manufacturing.....	224,027	61,558	16,574	3,011	12,104	4,253	647	115	23,108	1,460	1,639	91	3,253	28	457	34
Food and kindred products.....	29,610	5,460	1,930	347	1,544	286	104	11	506	61	16	2	61	3	5	-
Bakery products.....	5,814	872	334	28	896	112	25	2	159	10	5	-	3	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	5,676	961	333	51	513	18	41	-	100	10	3	-	2	-	1	-
Meat products.....	6,472	797	298	24	283	26	19	1	160	24	4	1	50	1	2	-
Other food industries.....	11,648	2,630	945	244	352	130	19	8	87	17	4	1	6	2	2	-
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	2,851	1,078	522	171	5	3	2	3	6	2	1	1	2	1	-	-
Confectionery.....	457	431	44	42	53	36	3	5	5	1	2	-	1	-	1	-
Dairy products.....	3,329	611	105	12	115	35	5	-	53	10	1	-	1	-	1	-
Grain-mill products.....	2,990	241	125	6	126	44	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	2,021	474	143	13	53	12	5	-	15	4	-	-	2	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	360	1,114	42	22	34	21	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile-mill products.....	3,689	4,719	219	182	639	792	11	5	153	588	2	14	3	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	814	267	97	111	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	29	46	4	1	6	14	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	597	345	52	15	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2,354	3,621	49	44	622	767	8	5	149	584	1	14	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	595	440	17	11	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	122	76	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	63	137	6	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	55	22	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills.....	143	166	7	7	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,370	13,630	164	777	153	578	7	23	17	61	3	20	3	2	-	11
Apparel and accessories.....	2,814	13,201	140	731	135	566	7	22	17	49	3	17	3	2	-	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	556	429	24	46	18	12	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	23,863	2,309	1,790	107	156	26	10	-	27	6	4	-	2	-	-	-
Logging.....	711	1	99	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,708	187	407	4	34	3	1	-	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	14,176	1,399	1,085	80	96	10	5	-	20	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,268	622	199	23	25	13	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	4,651	1,667	300	54	171	93	5	2	5	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	2,261	384	199	12	26	11	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	1,745	720	84	23	135	77	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	645	563	17	18	10	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	11,479	3,085	414	107	710	142	20	10	189	36	7	2	7	3	1	-
Chemicals and allied products.....	6,541	1,849	274	50	144	41	7	3	76	8	2	-	14	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	6,541	1,846	274	50	144	41	7	3	76	8	2	-	14	-	1	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	771	89	29	1	32	5	2	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	5,770	1,758	245	49	112	36	5	3	68	7	2	-	14	-	1	-
Petroleum and coal products.....	7,786	268	195	26	32	-	-	-	325	8	11	-	48	1	7	-
Petroleum refining.....	7,157	256	165	26	22	-	-	-	209	7	5	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	629	12	30	-	10	-	-	-	116	1	6	-	48	1	6	-
Rubber products.....	5,567	2,651	413	131	8	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	1,611	1,250	80	49	22	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	999	1,029	41	40	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	612	221	39	9	19	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	330	10	15	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	482	211	24	8	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	13,975	2,156	1,541	97	69	5	13	-	72	5	8	-	12	-	4	-
Glass and glass products.....	5,828	1,600	435	76	14	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	2,186	156	290	8	2	1	2	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	5,951	400	816	13	47	2	8	-	66	4	7	-	11	-	4	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	2,851	141	215	4	26	1	2	-	57	4	6	-	10	-	4	-
Cut stone and stone products.....	1,849	55	546	4	12	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products.....	775	119	24	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	486	85	30	3	7	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products.....	68,948	3,275	5,312	148	706	41	77	3	21,546	597	1,568	48	3,092	19	435	23
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,711	1,171	3,361	81	237	-	29	-	20,832	525	1,544	40	3,080	18	435	23
Other iron and steel products.....	26,237	2,104	1,751	67	469	41	48	3	714	72	24	8	12	1	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware.....	353	51	25	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	25,884	2,053	1,726	55	468	41	48	3	714	71	24	8	12	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,734	836	329	40	113	9	5	1	19	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1,302	88	90	7	28	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>1</sup> .....	924	322	48	11	16	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	3,508	426	191	22	69	1	3	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	46,611	11,169	1,769	401	5,707	2,112	269	50	31	5	5	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	17,936	8,000	903	348	3,933	1,961	161	45	11	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	28,675	3,169	966	53	1,774	161	108	5	20	5	1	-	-	-	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	6,067	430	217	10	256	16	2	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	514	44	16	2	19	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery.....	22,594	2,695	733	41	1,519	161	105	3	14	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment.....	38,324	2,682	2,541	175	1,638	47	81	-	93	51	7	4	8	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts.....	2,695	140	53	7	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32,021	2,833	2,184	167	1,623	46	78	-	63	46	3	4	1	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	148	5	32	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,520	102	272	1	3	-	1	-	30	5	4	-	7	-	1	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				FORT WAYNE				GARY - TOTAL				GARY - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	11,648	3,140	1,261	298	258	59	31	7	38	48	4	—	2	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	1,718	149	140	7	49	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	491	174	25	3	23	4	1	—	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,342	1,390	394	167	41	4	4	3	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	5,097	1,427	702	121	145	51	22	4	21	42	3	—	2	—	—	—
Transport., commun., and other public util.	72,676	7,505	4,439	140	4,129	345	201	8	2,065	157	124	4	114	1	20	—
Transportation	56,958	1,446	3,770	41	3,133	101	159	5	1,692	38	112	2	90	1	18	—
Air transportation	195	20	16	—	23	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	34,759	560	2,005	14	2,137	24	95	—	1,331	17	83	1	62	1	9	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	34,103	530	2,000	14	2,092	23	95	—	1,320	17	88	1	59	1	9	—
Railway express service	656	30	5	—	45	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	3,780	161	133	1	261	9	7	—	166	5	5	—	3	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	14,774	545	1,334	19	604	60	46	5	123	5	13	—	24	—	6	—
Trucking service	14,128	460	1,278	9	567	39	40	1	104	2	10	—	22	—	4	—
Warehousing and storage	646	85	56	10	37	21	6	4	19	3	3	—	2	—	2	—
Water transportation	506	8	80	4	10	—	1	—	12	—	5	—	1	—	1	—
Other transportation	2,944	152	202	3	98	7	9	—	58	10	1	1	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	418	4	48	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	1,728	76	111	2	68	3	5	—	39	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	648	49	33	1	16	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	150	23	10	—	13	4	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	3,757	4,616	177	67	246	158	7	2	79	62	3	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,455	4,535	155	64	194	144	7	2	64	57	2	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,628	4,336	81	62	141	136	4	2	41	54	1	2	—	—	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	827	199	74	2	53	8	3	—	23	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	302	81	22	3	52	14	—	—	15	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	11,961	1,443	492	32	750	86	35	1	294	57	9	—	24	—	1	—
Electric light and power	7,609	1,114	255	24	484	55	14	1	234	57	6	—	15	—	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	1,777	200	93	7	140	24	11	—	16	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	2,575	129	144	1	176	7	10	—	44	—	2	—	6	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	184,705	53,473	6,765	2,718	6,721	3,050	429	134	3,650	2,002	235	153	331	126	74	23
Wholesale trade	24,038	3,274	958	96	1,374	252	59	11	329	39	17	2	26	—	4	—
Retail trade	110,667	50,199	5,807	2,622	5,347	2,798	370	123	3,321	1,963	218	151	295	126	70	23
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retail'g.	28,683	8,277	1,431	209	1,369	318	88	4	822	403	48	16	61	27	18	2
Food stores, except dairy products	24,605	7,853	1,247	199	1,159	299	72	4	784	397	44	16	61	27	18	2
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,078	419	184	10	210	19	16	—	98	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,782	12,271	305	763	360	951	23	50	305	491	12	45	22	11	3	1
General merchandise stores	6,105	9,947	276	620	337	814	20	47	294	465	12	44	22	11	5	1
Limited price variety stores	677	2,324	29	143	23	137	3	3	11	26	—	1	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	5,242	5,244	223	247	337	414	20	13	244	211	16	14	31	12	3	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,779	4,914	151	240	259	391	14	13	189	197	13	14	29	11	2	2
Shoe stores	1,463	330	72	7	78	23	6	—	55	14	3	—	2	1	1	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,177	1,334	331	49	336	79	17	4	189	41	15	5	16	4	4	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores	3,897	986	212	35	200	52	9	2	122	34	13	5	15	3	4	1
Household appliance and radio stores	2,280	398	119	14	136	27	8	2	67	7	2	—	1	1	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8,839	854	321	24	493	44	25	1	211	34	7	1	9	—	—	—
Filling stations	11,905	444	636	8	469	3	38	—	240	7	20	—	18	1	3	—
Drug stores	4,251	1,948	210	78	244	89	14	2	98	57	12	3	9	3	7	—
Eating and drinking places	12,695	18,710	995	997	615	598	71	37	624	589	49	59	62	57	14	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,835	1,267	363	30	327	39	22	1	170	27	8	—	7	—	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,087	541	86	11	87	10	4	—	53	15	1	—	2	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	5,748	726	297	19	240	29	18	1	117	12	7	—	5	—	1	—
Other retail stores	16,258	4,950	972	217	797	263	52	11	363	163	31	8	60	11	15	—
Liquor stores	606	143	20	2	27	2	—	—	20	12	1	—	1	3	—	—
Retail florists	590	277	18	7	24	9	3	—	18	9	1	—	—	2	—	—
Jewelry stores	1,008	406	24	10	50	21	2	2	40	13	—	—	1	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	5,192	507	474	10	285	28	21	—	101	12	6	—	43	—	5	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	6,517	1,995	247	54	330	121	17	4	136	53	7	1	9	3	1	—
Not specified retail trade	2,351	1,621	189	134	81	82	9	5	48	64	16	7	6	3	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,770	9,071	578	161	1,219	743	40	8	619	256	24	8	37	12	7	2
Banking and other finance	5,661	3,465	110	51	330	185	5	3	124	100	1	1	3	—	1	—
Insurance and real estate	13,909	5,606	468	110	889	558	35	5	495	156	23	7	34	12	6	2
Insurance	8,076	3,859	189	63	590	455	13	3	207	69	1	3	13	4	—	—
Real estate	5,833	1,747	279	47	299	102	22	2	288	89	22	4	21	8	6	—
Business and repair services	19,993	1,501	1,439	75	830	93	74	5	437	46	36	2	52	3	14	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	12,730	395	992	12	428	16	49	—	274	11	26	1	48	2	14	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	7,263	1,106	447	63	402	77	25	5	163	37	10	1	4	1	—	—
Advertising	918	226	51	14	96	22	5	1	27	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	1,993	752	142	46	140	46	9	3	78	30	8	1	—	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	4,352	128	254	3	166	7	11	1	58	6	1	—	4	1	—	—
Personal services	21,717	56,912	1,444	4,738	927	2,241	73	155	590	1,430	71	269	137	552	41	210
Domestic service	2,919	38,172	456	4,061	82	1,288	15	107	34	787	29	229	20	381	20	190
Hotels and lodging places	4,579	5,440	425	205	260	286	31	21	162	200	25	17	32	61	11	9
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,597	4,778	230	172	218	249	11	11	152	190	7	12	40	52	3	8
Miscellaneous personal services	9,622	8,522	333	300	367	418	16	16	242	253	10	11	45	58	7	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,728	1,458	713	105	248	68	46	4	301	46	20	8	72	3	11	3



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH BEND			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	102,747	45,385	10,345	3,390	10,129	5,880	2,652	1,215	27,853	11,183	2,701	743
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	461	23	197	3	68	1	38	3	79	8	61	1
Agriculture	437	23	180	3	68	1	35	3	75	8	52	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	24	-	17	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	9	-
Forestry, except logging	11	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	-
Fishery	13	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Mining	101	10	32	-	7	-	5	-	11	2	4	-
Coal mining	18	5	15	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	74	5	15	-	7	-	3	-	5	2	3	-
Sand and gravel production	60	3	5	-	7	-	1	-	5	-	3	-
Stone quarrying	10	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	6,796	184	2,433	14	909	14	601	8	1,063	32	520	1
Manufacturing	33,625	9,533	2,007	386	2,423	269	310	64	14,805	3,855	1,026	176
Food and kindred products	5,659	918	359	43	671	23	71	4	743	98	48	7
Bakery products	1,243	196	78	11	76	2	13	1	254	59	21	3
Beverage industries	628	52	35	1	27	3	1	-	298	8	16	1
Meat products	2,852	319	134	8	411	17	43	3	71	6	4	3
Other food industries	1,586	351	112	23	157	2	14	-	110	25	7	3
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	248	129	46	11	4	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
Confectionery	110	70	7	8	7	1	-	-	16	10	2	2
Dairy products	298	71	13	1	13	-	-	-	59	12	2	1
Grain-mill products	330	23	23	2	62	-	7	-	9	-	1	-
Miscellaneous food industries	455	58	23	1	71	1	4	-	25	2	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	43	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	13	2	1	1
Textile-mill products	1,406	1,772	33	26	18	9	1	2	37	93	2	3
Cotton manufactures	187	131	8	10	8	4	-	2	14	47	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	13	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Knit goods	1,076	1,547	23	14	3	2	-	-	11	36	-	2
Other textile-mill products	129	80	3	1	7	2	1	-	11	6	-	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	95	68	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	9	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	10	11	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	526	1,197	22	111	34	145	6	48	308	1,499	10	45
Apparel and accessories	378	1,042	15	96	22	142	5	43	300	1,495	10	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	148	155	6	15	12	3	1	5	8	4	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,480	183	120	5	108	1	13	1	259	21	36	2
Logging	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	419	25	24	-	24	-	4	-	51	3	7	-
Furniture and store fixtures	722	107	70	5	15	-	4	1	98	12	14	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	332	51	24	-	69	1	5	-	115	6	18	-
Paper and allied products	900	487	39	14	22	5	4	1	182	79	19	6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	279	128	12	8	20	3	2	1	23	6	10	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	454	203	21	5	12	2	2	-	122	56	5	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	167	156	6	6	-	-	-	-	37	17	4	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,767	751	117	28	85	13	8	2	531	73	34	6
Chemicals and allied products	1,734	783	54	10	146	15	13	-	135	28	5	1
Rayon and allied products	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,734	782	54	10	146	15	13	-	135	28	5	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	305	27	14	-	6	-	-	-	110	17	3	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,429	755	40	10	140	15	13	-	26	11	2	1
Petroleum and coal products	257	49	7	-	3	-	-	-	116	4	7	-
Petroleum refining	191	43	6	-	3	-	-	-	16	2	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	66	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	100	2	7	-
Rubber products	1,000	358	83	22	7	-	1	1	235	258	10	16
Leather and leather products	149	32	16	3	9	-	1	-	8	4	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	36	5	4	1	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	113	27	12	2	7	-	1	-	6	1	1	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	37	3	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	76	24	6	2	2	-	-	-	6	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	894	95	78	7	105	10	25	3	58	10	4	-
Glass and glass products	615	80	56	4	82	10	20	3	7	4	-	-
Structural clay products	43	16	8	3	2	-	1	-	8	1	1	-
Other stone and clay products	226	19	14	-	21	-	4	-	43	5	2	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	141	6	8	-	18	-	3	-	24	1	2	-
Cut-stone and stone products	55	4	5	-	1	-	1	-	6	3	1	-
Pottery and related products	15	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,805	510	384	12	889	39	115	2	540	36	30	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	419	38	38	1	21	1	9	-	9	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products	4,386	472	346	12	868	38	115	2	531	36	26	1
Tin cans and other tinware	127	29	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,259	444	342	12	867	38	112	2	531	36	26	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	682	123	44	5	32	-	3	-	50	3	5	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	54	2	4	2	19	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	288	86	11	2	2	-	-	-	8	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	345	35	29	1	11	-	-	-	38	3	3	-
Machinery	5,595	1,503	226	52	125	1	14	-	3,450	362	112	9
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,720	961	85	44	2	-	1	-	245	104	12	3
Machinery, except electrical	3,875	522	141	8	123	1	13	-	3,205	278	100	6
Agricultural machinery and tractors	356	29	16	1	22	-	1	-	1,199	61	44	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	135	22	6	-	4	-	1	-	19	3	5	5
Miscellaneous machinery	3,384	472	119	7	97	1	11	-	1,987	214	55	5
Transportation equipment	4,208	256	213	9	87	-	8	-	7,786	1,073	626	67
Aircraft and parts	1,249	42	25	-	7	-	1	-	536	8	5	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,931	210	186	9	80	-	6	-	7,094	1,005	616	62
Ship and boat building and repairing	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	25	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-

\*Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH BEND			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	1,521	513	309	39	66	8	23	-	403	192	76	11
Not specified metal industries	276	49	25	3	22	2	1	-	4	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	194	69	10	2	2	-	-	-	15	30	1	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	410	136	25	6	11	1	2	-	293	131	56	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	641	259	149	23	31	5	25	-	91	31	18	5
Transport., commun., and other public util.	12,494	1,589	617	23	964	18	80	-	1,955	251	123	4
Transportation	9,573	372	516	5	628	13	54	-	1,216	39	87	-
Air transportation	47	6	3	-	6	-	-	-	13	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	5,271	143	236	3	385	4	25	-	298	5	25	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,128	135	234	3	385	4	25	-	271	5	24	-
Railway express service	143	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,022	52	26	-	23	5	7	-	144	8	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2,324	136	195	2	172	2	18	-	666	25	52	-
Trucking service	2,112	115	187	1	160	2	18	-	642	22	48	-
Warehousing and storage	212	21	8	1	12	-	-	-	24	3	4	-
Water transportation	29	4	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other transportation	880	31	46	1	36	2	3	-	94	-	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Taxicab service	626	18	31	-	29	1	2	-	71	-	2	-
Services incidental to transportation	211	11	12	1	5	-	1	-	6	-	1	-
Not specified transportation	40	7	3	-	2	1	-	-	14	-	-	-
Communication	922	907	35	11	19	-	-	-	127	95	9	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	853	888	33	10	16	-	-	-	117	93	9	2
Telephone (wire and radio)	625	806	9	9	12	-	-	-	82	65	3	2
Telegraph (wire and radio)	228	77	24	1	4	-	-	-	35	5	6	-
Radio broadcasting and television	69	24	2	1	3	-	-	-	10	2	-	-
Utilities	1,939	260	65	6	317	5	26	-	612	117	27	2
Electric light and power	1,021	190	21	4	3	1	1	-	382	93	9	2
Gas works and steam plants	487	47	25	1	109	1	14	-	91	10	1	-
Water and sanitary services	491	23	20	-	164	1	11	-	139	14	17	-
Wholesale and retail trade	22,716	10,359	1,454	642	1,873	532	293	67	4,959	2,169	307	120
Wholesale trade	4,666	929	187	33	250	13	17	2	892	110	42	4
Retail trade	17,850	9,429	1,267	609	1,623	519	276	65	4,067	2,059	265	116
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	4,591	993	312	38	204	42	6	6	992	337	66	5
Food stores, except dairy products	3,885	935	270	34	185	46	38	6	817	321	49	5
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	706	64	42	4	19	-	4	-	175	16	17	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,519	3,238	93	201	150	105	18	5	258	584	20	29
General merchandise stores	1,449	3,020	91	183	139	97	17	5	238	508	18	28
Limited price variety stores	70	218	2	18	11	8	1	-	20	76	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores	952	928	45	63	79	30	5	3	330	307	19	21
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	687	868	35	61	60	29	5	3	260	293	13	20
Shoe stores	265	60	10	2	19	1	-	-	70	14	6	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,079	237	88	14	56	12	7	1	311	75	12	4
Furniture and house furnishings stores	742	217	59	9	47	11	4	-	134	30	5	-
Household appliance and radio stores	337	40	29	5	9	1	-	-	320	29	14	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,433	174	6	5	107	-	15	-	814	5	19	2
Filling stations	1,169	24	68	1	84	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
Drug stores	1,068	353	75	25	118	14	28	2	149	60	12	1
Eating and drinking places	2,129	2,410	211	226	380	271	64	44	523	386	51	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,104	196	62	4	39	2	10	-	273	51	20	3
Hardware and farm implement stores	329	87	11	-	10	1	1	-	58	11	3	-
Lumber and building material retailing	765	109	51	4	29	1	9	-	215	40	17	3
Other retail stores	2,751	850	218	31	406	39	76	4	697	225	32	12
Liquor stores	88	11	3	-	7	-	-	-	19	6	3	-
Retail florists	134	50	6	-	10	3	1	-	25	8	-	1
Jewelry stores	213	87	7	3	17	4	2	-	37	14	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	982	96	117	1	284	4	61	1	169	28	9	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,040	406	52	18	70	26	8	1	246	82	10	3
Not specified retail trade	294	200	27	14	18	2	3	2	101	87	10	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,487	2,739	176	65	512	51	47	7	928	650	31	8
Banking and other finance	1,302	647	34	14	31	3	4	1	343	348	10	4
Insurance and real estate	4,185	2,092	142	51	481	48	43	6	585	302	21	4
Insurance	2,844	1,551	54	34	53	12	6	3	383	173	3	2
Real estate	1,341	541	88	17	428	36	37	3	222	129	18	2
Business and repair services	3,004	892	277	33	360	9	69	17	607	86	63	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,575	81	181	1	316	4	61	1	315	11	45	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,429	361	96	32	44	5	8	16	292	75	18	3
Advertising	281	80	12	8	3	-	-	-	77	17	2	-
Business services, except advertising	567	245	41	23	17	4	2	16	110	50	9	3
Misc. repair services and hand trades	581	36	43	1	24	1	6	-	105	6	7	-
Personal services	4,649	10,346	469	1,197	1,669	4,225	284	791	861	2,108	72	178
Domestic service	771	6,504	148	1,001	610	3,513	128	724	80	1,250	13	132
Hotels and lodging places	1,801	1,161	66	66	649	384	95	41	233	259	24	10
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,211	1,214	92	55	145	111	21	10	217	246	13	16
Miscellaneous personal services	1,866	1,467	88	75	265	217	40	16	331	353	22	20
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,368	392	158	36	271	46	47	12	230	60	30	1
Theaters and motion pictures	453	132	33	10	62	19	9	2	89	23	8	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	915	260	125	26	209	27	38	10	141	37	22	-
Professional and related services	5,599	6,988	127	168	557	565	36	38	1,369	1,593	31	37
Educational services	1,998	2,803	42	78	145	315	11	23	654	930	11	14
Medical and other health services	1,954	2,896	29	58	222	207	9	7	268	499	4	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,181	427	30	19	25	8	-	1	220	70	10	9
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,076	862	26	13	164	55	16	7	227	94	6	4
Government	4,741	1,918	105	53	332	67	17	9	594	182	25	11
Postal service	1,127	49	8	2	106	3	3	-	191	6	2	1
National defense	144	12	13	-	5	1	-	-	15	-	1	-
Government (n. e. c.)	3,470	1,857	84	51	221	63	14	9	488	176	22	10
Federal government (n. e. c.)	623	428	6	13	24	6	-	-	49	20	8	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,847	1,429	78	38	197	57	14	9	439	156	14	10
Industry not reported	1,706	953	2,293	780	184	63	635	199	292	187	408	203

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
All industries	901,555	250,148	877,304	239,086	24,017	11,032	234	30	74,908	15,290	69,048	12,987	5,742	2,302	18	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	201,228	4,090	200,581	4,082	629	8	18	-	7,543	68	7,417	65	129	3	3	-
Agriculture	200,837	4,078	200,191	4,070	629	8	17	-	7,424	67	7,292	64	123	3	3	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	391	12	390	12	-	-	1	-	125	1	119	1	6	-	-	-
Mining	13,815	155	13,240	153	75	2	-	-	2,250	10	2,212	10	38	-	-	-
Coal mining	9,838	76	9,786	75	47	1	-	-	1,694	4	1,670	4	24	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,056	43	1,057	43	1	-	-	-	104	3	104	3	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	17	2	17	2	-	-	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2,407	34	2,380	33	27	1	-	-	446	2	432	2	14	-	-	-
Construction	49,357	849	47,971	827	1,385	22	1	-	15,723	82	14,204	62	1,515	14	4	-
Manufacturing	284,027	61,558	275,062	61,160	8,931	396	34	2	18,574	3,011	17,355	2,851	1,214	160	5	-
Bakery products	5,614	872	5,684	869	130	3	-	-	354	28	336	27	16	1	-	-
Beverage industries	5,676	961	5,630	957	45	4	1	-	333	51	330	51	3	-	-	-
Meat products	6,472	797	5,973	779	499	18	-	-	296	24	242	21	50	3	-	-
Other food industries	11,648	2,630	11,436	2,585	210	5	2	-	945	244	918	242	27	2	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	360	1,114	335	1,031	25	23	-	-	42	22	36	21	6	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	314	267	305	263	9	4	-	-	97	111	94	109	3	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	29	46	29	45	-	1	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	597	345	595	345	2	-	-	-	52	15	52	15	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,854	3,621	2,343	3,619	11	2	-	-	49	44	49	43	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	395	440	387	437	6	3	-	-	17	11	16	11	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	2,614	13,201	2,779	13,050	34	150	1	1	140	731	133	635	7	96	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	556	429	537	426	18	3	1	-	24	46	22	39	2	7	-	-
Logging	711	1	710	1	1	-	-	-	99	1	97	1	-	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	5,708	187	5,633	185	75	2	-	-	407	4	400	4	7	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	14,176	1,399	14,116	1,394	59	5	1	-	1,085	80	1,076	79	9	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,268	622	3,163	621	104	1	1	-	199	23	193	23	6	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,651	1,667	4,586	1,661	65	6	-	-	300	54	287	53	13	1	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,479	3,085	11,351	3,064	128	21	-	-	414	107	402	105	12	2	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	6,541	1,846	6,229	1,830	312	16	-	-	274	50	246	50	28	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	7,157	256	7,149	256	8	-	-	-	155	26	163	26	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	629	12	562	11	67	1	-	-	30	-	24	-	6	-	-	-
Rubber products	5,567	2,651	5,558	2,651	9	-	-	-	413	181	410	180	3	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	999	1,029	997	1,027	2	2	-	-	41	40	41	40	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	812	221	758	221	54	-	-	-	39	9	35	9	4	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	5,828	1,600	5,599	1,588	226	12	3	-	435	76	399	73	36	3	-	-
Structural clay products	2,186	156	2,071	155	115	1	-	-	290	8	273	8	17	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	5,961	400	5,673	400	86	-	2	-	816	13	803	13	13	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42,711	1,171	38,756	1,135	3,942	36	13	-	3,561	81	2,950	45	610	36	1	-
Other iron and steel products	26,237	2,104	24,603	2,062	1,633	42	1	-	1,751	67	1,550	65	199	2	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,724	836	5,617	835	117	1	-	-	329	40	318	40	11	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,986	2,000	17,696	1,992	288	8	2	-	803	343	801	342	7	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	28,675	3,169	28,387	3,165	337	4	1	-	965	58	941	53	25	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	2,695	140	2,668	140	7	-	-	-	53	7	52	7	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	32,021	2,833	31,640	2,833	377	-	4	-	2,184	167	2,136	167	48	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	148	5	148	5	-	-	-	-	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3,520	102	3,471	102	49	-	-	-	272	1	263	1	9	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	11,648	3,140	11,518	3,117	129	22	1	1	1,261	298	1,223	297	38	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	72,576	7,505	70,970	7,472	1,702	33	4	-	4,439	140	4,268	140	171	-	-	-
Air transportation	195	20	189	20	6	-	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	34,759	560	34,021	554	786	6	2	-	2,005	14	1,953	14	52	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	3,780	161	3,731	155	49	6	-	-	133	1	121	1	12	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	14,774	545	14,433	542	341	3	-	-	1,334	19	1,289	19	51	-	-	-
Water transportation	506	8	498	7	8	1	-	-	80	4	72	4	8	-	-	-
Other transportation	2,944	152	2,900	150	44	2	-	-	202	3	197	3	5	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,455	4,535	3,420	4,531	35	4	-	-	155	64	154	64	1	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	302	61	298	61	4	-	-	-	22	3	22	3	-	-	-	-
Utilities	11,961	1,443	11,480	1,432	479	11	2	-	492	32	450	32	42	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	124,705	58,473	121,164	57,536	3,491	935	50	2	6,765	2,718	6,257	2,605	506	113	2	-
Wholesale trade	24,038	3,274	23,558	3,254	477	20	3	-	958	96	919	93	39	3	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	28,683	8,277	28,312	8,175	371	102	-	-	1,431	209	1,361	201	70	8	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,782	12,271	6,533	12,131	246	140	3	-	305	763	278	756	27	7	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	5,242	5,244	5,045	5,173	197	71	-	-	223	247	211	241	12	6	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,177	1,334	6,055	1,308	121	26	1	-	331	49	316	47	15	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8,839	854	8,636	853	202	1	1	-	321	24	295	24	26	-	-	-
Filling stations	11,905	444	11,788	442	172	2	-	-	636	8	614	8	22	-	-	-
Drug stores	4,251	1,848	4,041	1,826	210	22	-	-	210	78	171	75	39	3	-	-
Eating and drinking places	12,695	13,710	11,901	13,223	756	485	38	2	995	997	868	917	125	80	2	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	9,835	1,267	9,768	1,264	72	3	-	-	353	30	365	30	15	-	-	-
Other retail stores	16,258	4,950	15,587	4,687	667	63	4	-	972	217	856	213	116	4	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,770	9,071	18,953	8,959	815	111	2	1	578	161	507	149	70	12	1	-
Banking and other finance	5,861	3,465	5,749	3,452	112	13	-	-	110	51	103	50	7	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate	13,909	5,606	13,204	5,507	703	98	2	1	468	110	404	99	63	11	1	-
Business and repair services	19,993	1,501	19,169	1,482	623	19	1	-	1,439	75	1,281	67	158	18	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	12,730	395	12,001	383	729											



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	901,555	588,860	52,583	243,761	16,851	1,865	8,794	26,804	102,118	223,953	197,792	170,960	65,924	48,143	47,540	7,627		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	201,222	41,668	448	143,924	15,188	798	4,375	8,876	20,655	33,409	33,592	37,729	19,007	16,193	25,790	4,004		
Agriculture.....	200,837	41,534	330	143,785	15,187	797	4,372	8,863	20,616	33,306	33,319	39,556	18,982	16,168	25,768	4,001		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	391	134	118	138	1	1	3	13	39	103	78	78	25	25	27	3		
Mining.....	13,315	12,477	52	768	18	-	25	139	970	3,069	3,720	3,191	1,136	641	396	27		
Coal mining.....	9,893	9,320	6	494	13	-	16	79	583	2,065	2,802	2,542	931	529	288	20		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,058	929	1	126	2	-	1	13	122	338	317	160	45	32	30	-		
Metal mining.....	17	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	1	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	2,407	2,214	45	145	3	-	8	46	265	660	597	482	161	100	81	7		
Construction.....	49,357	28,188	5,132	15,611	226	6	203	1,012	4,529	10,507	10,728	11,050	4,772	3,409	2,297	244		
Manufacturing.....	284,027	277,949	251	5,698	129	542	1,154	6,715	38,762	90,493	67,645	47,050	15,034	9,131	6,774	727		
Bakery products.....	5,814	5,612	2	194	6	7	56	226	1,009	2,186	1,281	680	208	121	77	13		
Beverage industries.....	5,676	5,540	4	131	1	-	27	140	945	1,943	1,206	838	274	169	120	14		
Meat products.....	6,472	6,353	-	118	1	-	14	196	1,082	2,064	1,516	921	322	205	143	9		
Other food industries.....	11,648	10,861	16	746	25	2	51	330	1,725	3,646	2,524	1,823	627	442	421	57		
Tobacco manufactures.....	360	325	-	35	-	-	-	8	30	84	58	62	27	26	37	3		
Cotton manufactures.....	314	310	-	4	-	-	3	6	59	96	58	43	18	12	18	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	29	27	-	2	-	-	-	2	8	8	5	4	-	1	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	597	593	-	4	-	-	1	36	105	190	117	79	29	24	24	2		
Knit goods.....	2,354	2,348	-	6	-	1	5	66	324	1,017	619	212	49	30	27	4		
Other textile-mill products.....	395	367	2	26	-	-	1	18	63	130	61	60	24	15	23	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	2,814	2,750	1	63	-	-	18	135	558	962	494	361	120	96	69	12		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	556	496	20	38	2	-	4	18	97	176	102	92	34	18	13	2		
Logging.....	711	538	3	163	7	2	14	53	134	253	115	120	53	31	22	4		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,708	5,078	1	596	33	5	45	215	786	1,507	1,122	973	418	309	225	25		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	14,176	13,880	5	289	2	2	61	542	2,367	4,195	2,929	2,109	766	574	543	63		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,268	3,071	-	189	8	-	23	107	465	894	661	517	216	187	170	25		
Paper and allied products.....	4,651	4,606	1	44	-	-	10	121	642	1,543	1,149	703	201	149	119	15		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	11,479	10,511	7	950	11	510	624	517	1,320	2,985	2,319	1,714	608	409	420	54		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	5,541	5,402	3	134	2	2	6	110	827	2,174	1,557	1,057	370	244	175	19		
Petroleum refining.....	7,157	7,143	2	12	-	1	1	64	701	2,475	1,944	1,303	410	210	45	3		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	629	612	10	7	-	-	-	10	117	177	165	89	34	20	15	2		
Rubber products.....	5,567	5,544	2	21	-	-	3	127	854	1,891	1,331	809	265	165	114	8		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	999	991	-	8	-	-	5	44	201	425	186	86	28	12	9	3		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	812	624	124	63	1	-	3	21	91	194	171	169	54	51	51	7		
Glass and glass products.....	5,828	5,808	1	19	-	-	2	132	830	1,861	1,277	888	394	228	199	17		
Structural clay products.....	2,186	2,144	-	41	-	-	5	40	246	611	526	427	155	98	74	4		
Other stone and clay products.....	5,961	5,716	2	240	3	-	17	112	581	1,625	1,574	1,164	419	239	210	20		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,711	42,691	3	16	1	3	15	390	5,392	13,347	10,608	8,505	2,410	1,252	608	31		
Other iron and steel products.....	26,237	26,021	4	209	3	1	28	551	3,469	8,205	6,130	4,562	1,557	922	725	77		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,734	5,282	-	495	11	-	10	163	988	1,935	1,206	847	310	169	146	20		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	17,936	17,879	1	56	-	1	7	209	2,301	6,460	4,867	2,701	1,597	369	204	80		
Machinery, except electrical.....	28,675	28,316	6	348	5	1	25	871	4,243	8,898	6,641	4,575	1,679	979	792	81		
Aircraft and parts.....	2,695	2,676	12	7	-	-	1	121	525	929	680	323	66	29	12	3		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32,021	31,946	1	74	-	1	15	420	2,404	11,010	9,037	5,492	1,450	733	423	36		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	148	124	6	17	1	-	2	5	19	45	31	17	9	9	7	2		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,520	3,514	1	5	-	-	-	58	376	645	844	871	274	157	87	8		
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,648	11,304	11	328	5	3	32	425	1,918	3,607	2,553	1,718	588	423	335	46		
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	72,676	62,980	3,438	6,220	83	7	191	935	5,871	16,112	18,569	17,621	6,751	4,350	2,026	143		
Air transportation.....	195	115	57	23	-	-	-	5	40	69	56	20	2	2	1	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	34,759	34,738	21	5	-	1	6	166	1,368	4,225	8,765	11,356	4,713	3,067	1,063	848		
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,780	3,645	35	100	-	-	2	25	238	1,072	1,096	759	296	174	113	5		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	14,774	8,966	4	5,718	85	-	84	391	2,208	5,390	3,505	1,946	573	371	275	31		
Water transportation.....	506	392	96	18	-	-	2	9	55	161	133	85	27	18	16	-		
Other transportation.....	2,944	2,640	20	284	-	-	7	61	474	974	764	371	140	81	62	10		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,455	3,419	5	29	2	1	63	179	354	580	904	626	190	106	71	11		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	302	298	-	4	-	-	1	6	72	131	55	29	6	1	-	-		
Utilities.....	11,961	8,722	3,200	39	-	-	4	93	1,062	3,150	3,391	2,429	804	530	425	57		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	134,705	94,350	38	39,361	986	324	1,702	5,635	16,136	35,457	29,142	23,195	8,402	5,009	3,758	945		
Wholesale trade.....	24,038	20,005	-	3,973	60	5	85	518	2,702	6,725	5,953	4,522	1,033	648	448	110		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	28,683	17,865	7	10,425	385	115	669	1,827	4,384	7,324	5,298	4,458	1,718	1,315	1,344	219		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,782	5,456	2	1,285	39	6	35	293	1,036	1,975	1,407	964	392	296	212	66		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5,243	3,691	3	1,580	18	4	50	187	610	1,243	1,055	939	415	332	244	63		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6,177	4,582	5	1,564	26	4	18	146	733	1,715	1,543	1,093	405	245	249	26		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	8,639	7,307	-	1,514	18	3	21	164	935	2,455	2,678	1,779	414	234	140	14		
Filling stations.....	11,905	7,005	-	4,882	72	15	222	849	2,391	3,814	2,174	1,284	484	311	322	36		
Drug stores.....	4,251	3,042	-	1,191	18	30	188	330	587	1,081	744	603	226	190				



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
MALE SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	74,808	61,892	7,640	4,817	456	101	2,010	5,348	14,340	16,127	11,818	11,272	5,703	4,377	3,511	201	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7,549	6,108	155	887	419	37	516	849	1,593	1,444	845	865	535	446	404	15	
Agriculture.....	7,424	6,037	55	853	419	37	507	807	1,557	1,432	839	852	532	443	404	14	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	125	11	100	14	-	-	9	42	36	12	6	13	3	3	-	1	
Mining.....	2,250	2,155	55	42	-	1	11	44	213	403	389	500	308	216	159	6	
Coal mining.....	1,694	1,664	2	28	-	1	4	22	142	266	277	400	258	188	181	5	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	104	97	-	7	-	-	-	3	14	27	17	19	14	5	4	1	
Metal mining.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	445	392	51	7	-	-	7	19	56	109	91	81	36	23	24	-	
Construction.....	15,723	8,381	5,422	1,910	10	2	69	368	1,711	2,994	2,851	3,385	1,602	1,439	1,091	61	
Manufacturing.....	18,574	18,452	44	77	1	8	126	1,175	4,455	4,770	3,100	2,473	1,131	758	550	28	
Bakery products.....	354	352	-	2	-	-	-	7	32	86	90	63	37	12	19	8	
Beverage industries.....	333	333	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	96	98	51	25	19	10	9	
Meat products.....	298	295	-	3	-	-	-	-	16	60	69	57	48	23	12	11	
Other food industries.....	545	538	3	4	-	1	13	72	237	240	124	115	50	50	39	4	
Tobacco manufactures.....	42	41	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	7	6	3	4	10	5	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	1	8	19	28	18	14	6	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	15	7	9	-	3	1	-	
Knit goods.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	14	8	6	5	2	1	
Other textile-mill products.....	17	16	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	1	3	2	2	
Apparel and accessories.....	140	133	7	-	-	-	1	16	41	33	18	21	6	1	2	1	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	24	19	4	1	-	-	-	1	9	5	4	2	-	3	-	-	
Logging.....	99	91	1	7	-	-	-	4	20	20	16	9	9	6	6	1	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	407	401	2	3	1	-	-	11	24	68	96	62	60	35	22	27	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,085	1,066	9	10	-	-	-	13	92	268	258	160	136	64	52	40	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	199	191	1	7	-	-	-	2	16	42	24	28	8	20	13	1	
Paper and allied products.....	300	299	-	1	-	-	-	15	75	85	47	34	21	12	10	1	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	414	407	1	6	-	6	13	47	83	90	66	55	14	22	17	1	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	274	273	-	1	-	-	10	26	75	69	39	27	12	11	5	-	
Petroleum refining.....	165	164	-	1	-	-	-	7	43	42	28	32	7	2	4	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	30	27	3	-	-	-	-	3	11	7	4	2	1	2	-	-	
Rubber products.....	413	413	-	-	-	-	2	30	126	107	55	45	24	13	10	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	8	2	4	2	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	39	36	3	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	6	7	3	2	8	1	
Glass and glass products.....	435	435	-	-	-	1	2	13	86	111	63	60	47	30	22	-	
Structural clay products.....	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	7	44	70	51	58	33	9	17	1	
Other stone and clay products.....	816	813	1	2	-	-	4	25	72	159	199	190	82	48	36	1	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,551	2,550	-	1	-	-	7	235	973	924	594	486	204	92	44	2	
Other iron and steel products.....	1,751	1,748	-	3	-	-	5	89	341	456	311	258	137	90	62	2	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	329	317	-	12	-	-	4	23	83	97	54	35	11	9	12	1	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	603	602	-	1	-	-	3	73	272	234	124	55	16	14	12	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	966	959	1	6	-	-	5	38	195	225	182	155	68	55	42	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	21	9	3	-	-	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,184	2,184	-	-	-	2	88	593	689	407	232	85	53	34	1	1	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	3	4	4	2	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	272	272	-	-	-	-	-	5	35	36	42	73	44	22	13	2	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,281	1,249	8	4	-	12	124	337	305	179	147	69	52	34	2	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	4,439	3,943	163	428	5	52	197	874	1,100	918	709	298	182	101	6	-	
Air transportation.....	15	12	2	2	-	-	-	1	8	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2,005	2,003	1	1	-	-	6	73	371	431	418	391	168	104	41	2	
Street railways and bus lines.....	133	131	1	1	-	-	-	2	17	26	20	25	19	11	10	3	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,384	917	4	408	5	18	76	293	409	289	146	57	29	17	-	-	
Water transportation.....	80	72	6	2	-	-	-	2	10	19	25	12	5	6	-	1	
Other transportation.....	202	190	1	11	-	-	3	9	66	59	34	18	4	4	5	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	155	154	1	-	-	-	21	28	27	26	17	20	8	2	5	1	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	492	342	147	3	-	3	4	75	121	106	96	37	26	23	1	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,755	5,109	-	644	12	11	184	585	1,481	1,534	1,050	911	435	308	255	11	
Wholesale trade.....	958	865	-	93	-	1	11	49	175	235	172	157	67	53	35	8	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,431	1,259	-	167	5	4	70	158	351	290	165	170	105	59	58	1	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	305	297	-	8	-	-	5	35	77	78	36	32	12	15	15	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	223	211	-	11	1	-	4	13	48	52	40	28	20	8	9	1	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	331	301	-	28	2	-	1	23	46	64	77	43	33	22	17	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	321	307	-	14	-	-	3	13	50	74	84	60	19	10	8	-	
Filling stations.....	586	573	-	63	-	-	30	97	215	162	51	37	23	12	9	-	
Drug stores.....	210	197	-	13	-	3	17	27	55	28	29	18	6	3	11	2	
Eating and drinking places.....	995	895	-	98	2	1	23	76	182	241	157	169	67	44	35	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	383	362	-	21	-	-	1	21	62	77	71	62	30	33	25	1	
Other retail stores.....	972	842	-	128	2	2	19	63	219	238	168	130	58	49	33	3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	578	521	2	53	2	-	1	9	65	91	125	115	59	58	51	4	
Banking and other finance.....	110	102	2	6	-	-	-	1	12	22	25	20	11	12	7	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	468	419	-	47	2	-	1	8	53	69	100	95	48	46	44	4	
Business and repair services.....	1,439	1,211	9	218	1	-	24	101	290	401	265	190	71	54	41	2	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	992	927	1	64	-	-	17	78	223	288	202	114	37	17	16	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	447	284	8	154	1	-	7	23	67	113	63	76	34	37	25	2	
Personal services.....	1,444	1,339	4	101	-	1	36	98	243	354	220	228	86	87	73	13	
Domestic service.....	456	446	2	8	-	-	17	39	62	94	66	75	24	36	36	7	
Hotels and lodging places.....	425	410	1	14	-	-	8	23	82	116	61	62	33	20	16	4	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	230	219	1	10	-	-	5	17									



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	250,148	193,782	29,316	21,017	6,033	306	3,433	17,683	51,285	69,164	48,353	33,553	11,403	7,715	6,206	847
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,090	582	13	2,361	1,029	41	73	144	365	482	633	870	490	368	486	138
Agriculture	4,078	576	15	2,358	1,029	41	73	144	360	480	631	868	489	368	486	138
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	12	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	2	1	-	-	-
Mining	155	154	-	1	-	-	-	12	32	59	34	13	4	-	-	1
Coal mining	76	75	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	31	19	8	2	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	17	4	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	11	11	3	2	-	-	-
Construction	849	605	41	133	70	-	6	59	166	218	179	127	45	25	18	6
Manufacturing	61,558	61,051	52	297	158	25	214	4,106	15,517	21,931	12,186	5,395	1,173	604	363	44
Bakery products	872	824	-	32	16	2	7	82	205	278	162	92	17	12	12	3
Beverage industries	961	956	-	3	3	-	2	59	268	337	176	81	17	7	2	2
Meat products	797	790	-	3	4	-	1	59	237	270	142	68	8	9	2	1
Other food industries	2,830	2,758	-	45	27	-	12	268	796	898	486	252	79	28	20	1
Tobacco manufactures	1,114	1,112	-	2	1	-	-	12	125	376	413	126	26	17	16	2
Cotton manufactures	267	267	-	-	-	-	-	10	43	93	56	39	9	7	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	46	44	-	2	-	-	-	3	8	19	8	4	3	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	345	344	-	1	-	-	-	16	59	108	87	55	12	5	3	-
Knit goods	3,621	3,621	-	-	-	-	46	309	1,005	1,403	595	209	29	19	6	-
Other textile-mill products	440	400	-	38	2	-	2	32	89	139	84	47	19	11	15	2
Apparel and accessories	13,201	13,155	30	10	6	1	66	749	3,140	4,451	2,706	1,428	332	170	106	12
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	429	408	4	14	3	-	-	19	72	114	110	72	18	15	9	-
Logging	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	187	181	-	2	4	-	-	14	51	57	46	12	3	3	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,399	1,386	-	6	7	1	9	105	339	490	263	132	34	12	12	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	622	614	-	5	3	1	1	35	99	241	127	75	17	14	12	-
Paper and allied products	1,667	1,664	-	1	2	-	4	109	388	606	417	147	80	13	3	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,085	2,955	2	89	39	12	12	190	583	979	693	383	108	72	45	8
Rayon and allied products	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,846	1,828	1	12	5	1	2	110	496	637	369	154	48	29	10	-
Petroleum refining	256	255	-	1	-	-	-	12	53	118	52	16	4	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	1	1	1	-	-
Rubber products	2,651	2,651	-	-	-	-	5	107	555	1,055	617	249	30	23	9	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,039	1,027	1	1	-	-	5	65	287	399	197	51	16	6	3	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	221	208	10	2	1	-	5	16	45	64	48	31	8	3	5	1
Glass and glass products	1,600	1,599	-	1	-	1	1	61	324	601	401	167	24	9	10	1
Structural clay products	156	153	-	1	2	-	-	11	35	73	23	12	1	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	400	390	-	6	4	-	1	21	72	132	102	49	16	5	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,171	1,171	-	-	-	1	2	105	429	388	162	70	11	1	1	1
Other iron and steel products	2,104	2,099	-	2	3	-	2	122	505	751	477	177	44	13	11	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	886	822	-	2	12	1	3	52	231	314	165	51	7	9	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	8,000	7,997	2	1	-	-	8	538	2,419	3,104	1,294	442	68	18	8	1
Machinery, except electrical	3,169	3,161	-	5	3	-	4	313	906	1,110	588	218	44	25	10	1
Aircraft and parts	140	139	-	1	-	-	-	6	56	50	19	6	3	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,833	2,832	-	1	-	2	2	118	724	1,130	583	226	22	9	6	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	11	22	34	24	8	3	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,140	3,117	2	13	8	1	12	256	902	1,078	539	244	56	86	14	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,505	7,173	233	64	35	-	20	511	1,748	2,222	1,687	880	235	109	90	3
Air transportation	20	17	2	-	1	-	-	1	4	11	1	3	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	560	556	1	1	2	-	-	6	38	120	181	147	38	18	12	-
Street railways and bus lines	161	152	1	8	-	-	1	12	30	39	42	20	9	3	4	1
Trucking service and warehousing	545	488	-	36	21	-	3	38	157	185	102	38	12	6	4	-
Water transportation	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other transportation	152	133	-	15	4	-	2	9	25	54	34	23	3	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	4,585	4,519	5	4	7	-	13	336	1,078	1,276	1,049	522	139	63	59	-
Radio broadcasting and television	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	34	12	2	-	3	-	-
Utilities	1,443	1,219	224	-	-	-	1	102	392	499	264	125	34	13	11	2
Wholesale and retail trade	53,473	43,015	32	6,495	3,931	42	637	4,332	10,645	14,887	10,611	7,850	2,405	1,487	933	93
Wholesale trade	3,274	3,077	-	119	78	-	10	234	774	1,121	656	338	74	37	29	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	8,277	4,480	2	2,111	1,684	16	127	625	1,350	1,992	1,728	1,414	469	298	233	30
General merchandise and variety stores	12,271	11,843	3	247	178	1	73	1,009	2,820	3,689	2,274	1,508	437	280	169	11
Apparel and accessories stores	5,844	4,354	2	752	126	1	14	190	678	1,210	1,272	1,038	347	237	193	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,384	1,081	1	112	140	-	6	96	233	391	299	202	58	33	19	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	854	777	-	20	57	-	5	86	231	265	184	65	12	2	4	-
Filling stations	444	158	-	178	108	-	3	21	59	121	96	89	25	18	10	2
Drug stores	1,848	1,664	-	77	107	2	47	232	630	487	190	127	39	25	17	2
Eating and drinking places	13,710	10,779	21	1,869	1,041	14	323	1,321	2,715	3,477	2,643	2,093	615	338	164	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,267	1,068	-	86	113	1	5	105	243	352	269	176	56	38	19	3
Other retail stores	4,950	3,724	3	924	299	7	25	363	912	1,232	1,000	755	279	136	126	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,071	8,597	71	336	67	-	21	682	2,260	2,802	1,656	1,016	311	178	125	20
Banking and other finance	3,465	3,384	66	12	3	-	9	268	911	1,089	680	358	79	41	26	4
Insurance and real estate	5,606	5,213	5	324	64	-	12	414	1,349	1,713	976	658	232	137	99	16
Business and repair services	1,501	1,207	3	179	112	-	8	122	357	456	299	164	42	26	26	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	395	314	1	25	55	-	2	26	96	125	87	41	6	6	6	-
Business and repair services, except auto	1,106	893	2	154	57	-	6	96	261	3						



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	15,290	13,829	1,079	325	57	61	728	2,240	3,625	3,317	2,308	1,756	647	896	199	18	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	68	32	-	3	33	-	14	14	20	8	3	5	1	1	2	-	
Agriculture.....	67	31	-	3	33	-	14	14	20	7	3	5	1	1	2	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	82	41	30	8	3	-	2	6	15	19	11	12	6	7	2	2	
Manufacturing.....	3,011	2,678	327	5	1	2	38	397	615	785	470	296	123	65	20	-	
Bakery products.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	7	4	2	2	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	21	18	5	2	3	1	1	-	-	
Meat products.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	5	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	244	243	1	-	-	-	4	39	59	64	30	34	8	4	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	6	6	1	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	43	29	15	6	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	44	43	-	1	-	-	1	5	17	13	5	1	2	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	731	436	295	-	-	-	9	42	130	172	138	115	71	44	10	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	46	18	29	-	-	-	2	7	17	9	6	2	2	1	-	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	2	19	19	15	20	4	-	1	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	3	3	2	2	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	107	106	-	1	-	-	1	11	23	34	16	12	5	4	1	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	9	5	7	1	-	1	-	
Petroleum refining.....	26	26	-	-	-	1	-	3	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	181	181	-	-	-	-	1	12	43	40	22	9	3	1	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	10	5	7	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9	7	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	
Glass and glass products.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	1	5	18	22	23	4	3	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	2	11	30	27	10	7	3	-	1	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	17	11	7	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	11	3	2	1	1	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	348	348	-	-	-	4	63	108	108	37	6	1	-	-	1	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	13	9	4	1	1	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	167	166	-	1	-	2	26	63	39	25	11	1	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	298	296	-	2	-	4	46	106	70	36	26	6	2	2	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	140	137	2	1	-	-	1	13	36	36	27	16	7	1	1	-	
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	2	4	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	64	64	-	-	-	1	6	13	19	16	8	-	1	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	2	13	7	5	3	1	1	1	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,718	2,669	4	32	13	1	72	437	809	641	373	243	78	39	22	3	
Wholesale trade.....	96	93	-	1	2	-	1	6	26	19	17	16	8	2	1	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	209	194	-	8	7	1	4	35	65	50	28	20	2	2	1	1	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	763	762	-	-	1	-	12	157	237	188	85	57	13	6	6	2	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	247	246	-	1	-	-	-	26	57	54	45	37	15	8	5	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	49	47	-	2	-	-	-	9	11	12	7	6	3	1	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	4	2	2	1	1	-	
Filling stations.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	78	77	-	1	-	-	9	22	28	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	997	978	4	14	1	-	42	142	296	246	146	79	23	17	6	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	30	29	-	1	-	-	-	5	2	10	7	5	1	-	-	-	
Other retail stores.....	217	212	-	4	1	-	4	32	74	44	30	21	10	2	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	161	158	1	2	-	-	-	25	35	40	27	22	7	4	1	-	
Banking and other finance.....	51	50	1	-	-	-	-	6	10	12	12	7	3	1	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	110	108	-	2	-	-	-	19	25	28	15	15	4	3	1	-	
Business and repair services.....	75	48	17	9	1	-	4	8	16	23	5	14	4	1	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	12	11	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	63	37	17	9	-	-	3	6	12	19	5	13	4	1	-	-	
Personal services.....	4,738	4,488	61	189	-	20	288	570	862	921	782	702	282	199	111	1	
Domestic service.....	4,061	3,914	57	90	-	20	283	509	744	759	652	578	247	173	95	1	
Hotels and lodging places.....	205	198	-	7	-	-	2	11	15	62	52	42	8	9	4	-	
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	172	171	-	1	-	-	1	19	38	41	31	29	7	6	-	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	300	203	4	91	-	-	2	31	65	59	47	53	20	11	12	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	105	83	10	12	-	-	4	12	34	17	19	12	4	3	2	-	
Professional and related services.....	864	419	385	58	2	8	24	70	173	218	171	124	39	25	10	2	
Educational services.....	422	51	353	18	-	7	18	14	73	111	98	69	20	6	6	-	
Medical and other health services.....	315	251	26	37	1	1	3	26	74	76	55	41	14	11	3	2	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	79	75	1	2	1	-	2	16	20	20	11	8	1	1	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	48	42	5	1	-	-	1	5	6	11	7	6	4	7	1	-	
Government.....	138	-	138	-	-	-	-	18	33	39	40	39	10	5	4	-	
Postal service.....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	179	-	179	-	-	-	-	16	32	39	38	37	9	4	4	-	
Industry not reported.....	3,130	3,066	54	6	4	30	281	670	773	568	378	257	86	48	24	5	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	102,747	82,493	7,513	12,593	148	150	655	2,623	11,052	27,208	24,640	19,953	7,041	4,900	4,016	509		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	461	284	22	153	2	2	10	30	63	99	79	80	38	31	28	3		
Agriculture.....	437	272	12	151	2	2	10	30	59	87	76	78	37	31	24	3		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	24	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	4	12	3	2	1	-	-	-		
Mining.....	101	91	3	7	-	-	1	3	9	20	26	20	9	5	7	1		
Coal mining.....	18	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	4	2	1	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	74	71	2	1	-	-	1	3	7	17	14	15	6	4	6	1		
Construction.....	6,796	4,352	363	2,059	22	-	36	145	558	1,439	1,495	1,576	668	449	394	26		
Manufacturing.....	33,625	32,830	37	747	11	69	106	928	4,515	10,348	8,090	5,471	1,820	1,186	986	106		
Bakery products.....	1,243	1,223	-	20	-	3	7	32	183	485	286	155	42	29	21	-		
Beverage industries.....	628	620	-	8	-	-	10	18	107	230	185	74	26	17	10	1		
Meat products.....	2,252	2,248	-	9	-	-	2	72	403	646	545	336	117	80	48	3		
Other food industries.....	1,536	1,490	1	44	1	-	2	38	170	398	377	281	109	69	28	9		
Tobacco manufactures.....	43	41	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	14	11	3	3	2	4	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	187	187	-	-	-	-	1	3	30	59	39	26	9	6	13	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods.....	1,076	1,074	-	2	-	-	-	31	142	549	234	61	18	11	8	2		
Other textile-mill products.....	129	126	-	3	-	-	-	4	25	81	19	19	14	9	-	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	378	360	-	18	-	-	-	4	30	90	98	72	29	26	24	5		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	148	137	-	10	1	-	-	4	30	40	24	27	12	5	4	1		
Logging.....	7	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	419	408	-	11	-	-	1	16	41	65	94	77	36	31	35	3		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	722	690	1	31	-	-	2	21	72	164	174	115	58	59	52	4		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	332	305	-	26	1	-	2	12	40	78	61	56	24	23	27	4		
Paper and allied products.....	900	898	-	7	-	-	1	30	122	299	214	147	32	36	17	2		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,757	2,555	4	196	2	65	60	106	310	690	585	497	218	124	109	18		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,784	1,694	-	39	1	1	-	31	180	582	442	258	106	68	60	6		
Petroleum refining.....	191	189	-	2	-	-	-	4	22	61	53	37	6	5	3	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	66	60	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	25	13	4	3	5	1		
Rubber products.....	1,000	997	1	2	-	-	1	16	146	389	271	121	27	15	13	1		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	36	35	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	4	11	8	4	2	2	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	113	107	-	5	1	-	-	2	20	80	20	25	6	3	7	-		
Glass and glass products.....	615	609	1	5	-	-	-	16	98	193	133	92	46	19	17	1		
Structural clay products.....	43	39	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	15	12	10	2	1	2	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	236	214	1	21	-	-	1	8	26	57	67	41	21	10	5	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	419	417	-	2	-	-	1	6	34	98	100	112	29	23	15	1		
Other iron and steel products.....	4,386	4,353	-	33	-	-	1	79	491	1,210	1,100	851	308	193	137	16		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	682	596	-	83	9	-	4	22	109	210	126	117	39	18	32	5		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,720	1,707	1	12	-	-	2	43	250	681	431	211	45	36	20	1		
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,875	3,809	1	64	1	-	2	121	596	1,042	975	715	231	131	111	11		
Aircraft and parts.....	1,249	1,237	11	1	-	-	-	77	267	416	292	160	22	10	4	1		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,931	2,916	-	15	-	-	-	62	411	1,013	788	480	95	50	31	1		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	25	23	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	8	2	1	2	1		
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,521	1,449	7	65	-	-	4	50	199	462	341	254	85	65	54	7		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,494	11,271	699	513	11	-	47	144	937	2,759	3,282	2,998	1,160	733	408	26		
Air transportation.....	47	31	11	5	-	-	-	1	9	11	13	12	-	-	1	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,271	5,269	2	-	-	-	2	21	185	526	1,305	1,794	729	487	214	8		
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,022	1,008	11	3	-	-	-	6	30	286	307	196	96	56	44	1		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,324	1,841	-	472	11	-	11	51	293	845	587	335	92	71	36	3		
Water transportation.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	11	11	4	-	-	-	-		
Other transportation.....	880	849	-	31	-	-	2	10	136	289	257	112	35	21	16	2		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	853	853	-	-	-	-	31	41	97	252	230	133	41	19	8	1		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	35	13	9	-	-	-	-		
Utilities.....	1,999	1,823	674	2	-	-	-	13	174	504	559	403	167	79	89	11		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	22,716	18,281	2	4,357	76	66	316	882	2,797	5,949	5,203	4,095	1,400	1,006	884	118		
Wholesale trade.....	4,666	4,305	-	557	4	1	11	94	481	1,262	1,254	997	331	228	178	29		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4,591	3,380	-	1,231	30	23	135	270	661	1,197	898	719	266	217	189	16		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,519	1,406	1	107	5	1	3	58	210	472	348	224	89	54	54	6		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	952	787	-	164	1	1	3	24	78	200	218	200	78	76	64	10		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,079	890	-	186	3	-	4	16	117	252	309	203	78	43	53	4		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,488	1,374	-	114	-	-	1	33	145	383	447	335	77	51	13	3		
Filling stations.....	1,169	870	-	294	5	1	18	84	238	433	227	111	27	15	13	2		
Drug stores.....	1,068	892	-	175	1	6	71	112	184	294	168	119	32	44	32	6		
Eating and drinking places.....	2,129	1,571	-	546	12	-	24	81	229	560	455	443	127	75	68	7		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,104	948	-	148	6	-	5	25	109	232	255	223	101	70	72	12		
Other retail stores.....	2,751	1,908	1	835	7	33	41	85	285	664	624	521	194	133	148	23		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,487	4,883	38	565	1	-	6	75	390	1,303	1,395	1,173	442	336	302	65		
Banking and other finance.....	1,302	1,179	29	93	1	-	4	34	132	341	351	234	75	63	56	12		
Insurance and real estate.....	4,185	3,704	9	472	-	-	2	41	258	962	1,044	939	367	273	245	53		
Business and repair services.....	3,004	2,095	4	891	14	-	18	73	368	788	773	571	180	107	105	21		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,575																	



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	10,345	8,686	1,151	557	1	10	305	676	1,688	2,254	1,855	1,690	794	583	468	22
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	197	138	33	25	1	-	7	17	36	48	28	25	19	12	5	-
Agriculture	180	127	17	25	1	-	7	14	29	46	28	20	19	12	5	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	17	11	16	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
Mining	32	29	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	4	9	4	7	1	2	-
Coal mining	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	5	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	15	12	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	-	2	-
Construction	2,433	2,401	795	237	-	-	10	53	240	435	495	553	294	207	142	4
Manufacturing	2,007	1,969	8	10	-	2	21	124	396	504	363	298	108	107	80	4
Bakery products	78	77	-	1	-	-	1	7	18	16	15	11	3	6	1	-
Beverage industries	35	35	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	8	10	1	1	-	1	-
Meat products	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	28	34	30	6	6	5	1
Other food industries	112	111	-	1	-	-	2	7	21	35	21	16	1	4	4	-
Tobacco manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	3	2	1	1	1	-
Other textile-mill products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	5	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	24	23	1	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	3	4	-	3	4	-
Furniture and store fixtures	70	67	2	1	-	-	1	4	6	12	11	14	5	8	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	24	23	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	4	5	3	-	4	2	1
Paper and allied products	39	38	-	1	-	-	-	1	11	12	5	6	1	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	117	113	1	3	-	1	3	12	25	19	23	14	5	8	6	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	14	9	9	3	3	2	-
Petroleum refining	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	10	30	27	8	5	1	1	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	-
Glass and glass products	56	56	-	-	-	1	2	3	16	15	4	5	7	-	3	-
Structural clay products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	3	2	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	6	6	1	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products	346	346	-	-	-	-	1	19	53	82	67	55	24	26	19	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	44	43	1	-	-	-	1	5	8	10	11	5	1	1	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	32	13	7	4	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	141	141	-	-	-	-	1	10	28	28	27	27	5	8	6	-
Aircraft and parts	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	11	3	3	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	186	186	-	-	-	-	1	4	39	52	41	28	12	7	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	209	207	1	1	-	-	3	14	40	53	31	32	19	12	5	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	617	535	33	49	-	-	18	21	96	145	152	110	41	15	15	3
Air transportation	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	236	235	-	1	-	-	2	2	29	40	70	56	21	8	6	2
Street railways and bus lines	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	5	4	-	2	1
Trucking service and warehousing	195	149	1	45	-	-	1	10	31	65	47	24	10	5	2	-
Water transportation	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1	1	-	-
Other transportation	46	44	-	2	-	-	1	1	17	14	8	5	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	33	33	-	-	-	-	13	8	2	4	2	-	-	-	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	66	37	28	1	-	-	1	-	13	13	13	16	5	2	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,454	1,356	-	98	-	4	55	119	287	322	242	200	101	58	64	2
Wholesale trade	187	166	-	21	-	1	4	9	28	43	31	34	15	14	8	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	312	282	-	30	-	1	22	46	63	61	85	36	23	8	17	-
General merchandise and variety stores	93	92	-	1	-	-	1	10	26	25	10	10	3	4	4	-
Apparel and accessories stores	45	45	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	11	7	4	6	1	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	88	84	-	4	-	-	1	5	9	16	21	12	12	5	7	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	83	81	-	2	-	-	1	3	11	20	27	14	3	3	1	-
Filling stations	83	79	-	4	-	-	5	11	27	22	8	7	2	1	-	-
Drug stores	78	74	-	4	-	-	10	12	23	11	10	4	3	-	4	1
Eating and drinking places	211	202	-	9	-	1	5	11	40	45	34	44	13	5	13	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	62	61	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	11	13	13	6	7	3	-
Other retail stores	212	190	-	22	-	1	5	9	41	57	46	22	15	10	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	166	-	10	-	-	1	2	21	29	41	40	14	14	14	-
Banking and other finance	34	32	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	7	8	7	5	1	2	-
Insurance and real estate	142	134	-	8	-	-	1	2	17	22	33	33	9	13	12	-
Business and repair services	277	239	5	33	-	-	4	15	48	86	57	31	20	8	8	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	181	169	-	12	-	-	2	12	30	54	44	22	9	3	5	-
Business and repair services, except auto	96	70	5	21	-	-	2	3	18	32	13	9	11	5	3	-
Personal services	469	454	-	15	-	-	9	36	61	123	74	86	20	23	16	1
Domestic service	148	147	-	1	-	-	2	13	24	39	20	31	6	7	5	1
Hotels and lodging places	146	144	-	2	-	-	1	3	20	45	25	26	9	6	5	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	92	89	-	3	-	-	3	7	23	26	14	12	3	3	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services	83	74	-	9	-	-	3	7	14	13	15	17	2	7	5	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	158	130	17	11	-	1	8	7	39	39	23	18	12	5	6	-
Professional and related services	127	70	38	19	-	-	2	2	19	35	19	20	10	10	9	1
Educational services	42	14	25	3	-	-	-	-	8	10	6	7	4	3	4	-
Medical and other health services	29	13	11	5	-	-	1	1	2	11	5	4	2	2	1	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	30	18	2	10	-	-	1	-	7	8	5	4	1	3	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	26	25	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	3	5	3	2	4	-
Government	105	-	105	-	-	-	1	2	13	25	21	14	12	13	4	-
Postal service	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
National defense	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	1	2	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	84	-	84	-	-	-	1	1	8	19	18	11	11	11	4	-
Industry not reported	2,293	2,129	115	49	-	3	168	276	410	459	331	291	136	109	103	7



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	45,385	36,885	5,212	2,784	504	20	340	2,495	8,096	13,534	10,092	6,527	1,991	1,261	947	82
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	23	10	-	6	7	-	1	1	2	6	8	2	5	-	1	2
Agriculture.....	23	10	-	6	7	-	1	1	2	6	8	2	5	-	1	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	1	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Construction.....	184	145	6	19	14	-	1	8	36	57	43	23	6	5	3	2
Manufacturing.....	9,533	9,464	2	39	28	1	16	545	2,047	3,386	2,102	990	215	131	87	10
Bakery products.....	195	194	-	2	-	-	2	11	43	70	41	18	3	5	3	-
Beverage industries.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	19	11	3	-	1	-	-
Meat products.....	319	319	-	-	-	-	-	28	86	116	55	30	2	2	-	-
Other food industries.....	351	342	-	3	6	-	2	19	55	123	86	48	10	3	5	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	53	26	25	4	4	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,547	1,547	-	-	-	-	1	71	325	710	310	108	10	10	2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	25	19	14	3	3	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	1,042	1,034	1	4	8	-	1	11	109	297	285	195	61	36	40	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	155	154	-	1	-	-	-	11	28	42	33	31	5	3	2	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	25	23	-	1	1	-	-	2	4	6	9	1	2	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	107	106	-	1	1	-	-	3	17	41	26	18	3	1	2	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	51	49	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	11	10	14	4	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	487	485	-	1	1	-	-	26	91	172	138	47	10	2	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	751	735	-	12	4	1	2	41	132	242	182	103	17	15	13	2
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	782	774	-	6	2	-	2	39	170	274	187	75	23	10	2	-
Petroleum refining.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	22	12	2	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	358	358	-	-	-	-	-	7	69	158	78	22	2	1	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	27	26	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	11	8	5	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	60	59	-	1	-	-	-	7	18	17	13	4	1	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	19	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	9	1	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	14	8	6	3	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	472	472	-	-	-	-	-	24	81	153	142	50	16	4	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	123	122	-	1	-	-	2	6	41	51	17	5	-	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	981	990	1	-	-	-	3	154	375	317	102	22	4	2	2	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	522	519	-	1	2	-	1	34	102	149	130	62	12	7	4	1
Aircraft and parts.....	48	41	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	16	5	2	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	210	210	-	-	-	-	-	7	52	88	41	17	3	2	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	513	505	-	4	4	-	-	26	123	165	116	46	16	14	7	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	1,539	1,482	40	14	3	-	1	87	370	468	399	147	33	17	15	2
Air transportation.....	6	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	143	141	1	1	-	-	-	1	12	34	46	30	6	8	8	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	52	50	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	14	10	4	2	2	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	136	124	-	10	2	-	-	7	34	51	30	10	1	1	2	-
Water transportation.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	31	30	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	9	8	6	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	883	883	-	-	-	-	-	63	256	258	224	62	14	3	3	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	3	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	260	222	38	-	-	-	1	8	47	91	73	27	8	2	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,358	9,288	5	708	357	4	95	626	1,854	3,152	2,267	1,500	437	257	144	12
Wholesale trade.....	929	914	-	10	5	-	2	54	182	352	209	105	12	9	4	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	999	627	1	209	162	1	10	61	130	267	237	162	58	38	31	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,238	3,187	-	34	17	-	18	174	588	1,044	720	455	133	76	30	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	928	812	1	103	12	-	-	33	94	205	245	203	68	43	40	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	257	229	-	15	13	-	1	12	41	89	52	42	10	5	4	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	174	171	-	2	1	-	-	6	46	64	38	14	4	2	-	-
Filling stations.....	24	18	-	5	8	-	1	1	3	11	5	3	-	2	-	-
Drug stores.....	358	340	-	5	8	1	9	44	132	103	38	23	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,410	2,102	2	205	101	2	52	182	490	780	455	342	91	49	16	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	196	182	-	6	8	-	1	7	25	61	59	24	12	6	-	1
Other retail stores.....	850	706	1	116	27	-	1	52	123	236	209	129	53	27	19	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,739	2,644	43	51	1	-	6	154	594	900	551	324	105	60	40	5
Banking and other finance.....	647	601	42	3	1	-	1	31	119	222	156	81	15	13	8	1
Insurance and real estate.....	2,092	2,043	1	48	-	-	5	123	475	678	395	243	90	47	32	4
Business and repair services.....	392	316	1	59	16	-	2	35	72	120	81	48	18	6	10	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	31	24	-	3	4	-	1	-	7	8	10	3	-	-	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	361	292	1	56	12	-	1	35	65	112	71	45	18	6	8	-
Personal services.....	10,346	8,847	2	1,439	58	9	177	485	1,217	2,472	2,435	1,894	738	477	410	38
Domestic service.....	6,504	6,294	-	206	4	9	168	375	768	1,427	1,423	1,191	478	380	257	18
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,161	718	-	434	9	-	2	17	78	270	283	232	125	70	72	12
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,214	1,152	-	29	33	-	4	48	147	323	359	225	52	28	28	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,457	683	2	770	12	-	3	45	224	392	370	246	77	49	53	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	392	382	12	45	3	1	5	36	83	126	81	40	10	8	2	-
Professional and related services.....	6,988	3,427	3,162	385	14	3	19	409	1,302	1,849	1,498	1,162	328	237	181	10
Educational services.....	2,803	581	2,133	137	2	2	6	37	268	726	756	634	171	121	78	4
Medical and other health services.....	2,896	1,684	1,006	197	9	-	-	293	835	770	443	339	89	66	60	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	427	383	-	43	1	-	3	43	90	142	89	40	10	5	5	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	862	829	23	8	2	1	10	36	109	211	200	149	58	45	38	5
Government.....	1,918	-	1,918	-	-	-	1	30	357	691	445	285	52	30	27	-
Postal service.....	49	-	49	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	16	14	2	3	1	-
National defense.....	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,857	-	1,857	-	-	-	1	29	352	680	422	270	50	27	26	-
Industry not reported.....	963	920	21	19	3	2	16	79	161	293	194	111	46	33	27	1



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	3,380	3,054	243	80	3	10	123	399	672	793	649	457	145	79	48	5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Agriculture	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	14	4	8	2	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	3	-	1	-	-
Manufacturing	386	334	51	1	-	-	2	34	91	105	78	44	18	7	7	-
Bakery products	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	2	8	1	1	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	1	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	96	52	44	-	-	-	-	1	12	34	22	21	8	5	3	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	15	8	7	-	-	-	-	3	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	4	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	6	4	4	4	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	12	6	1	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	39	38	-	1	-	-	1	5	8	11	6	4	2	-	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	7	1	2	-	-	-
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	642	533	-	7	2	-	16	97	157	158	117	65	18	7	6	1
Wholesale trade	33	32	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	7	8	7	4	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	38	36	-	1	1	-	1	4	7	13	8	4	-	-	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores	201	201	-	-	-	-	4	38	56	46	33	14	4	2	3	1
Apparel and accessories stores	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	13	10	16	6	3	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	8	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	226	223	-	3	-	-	9	34	61	56	46	15	2	2	1	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	31	29	-	2	-	-	-	5	3	10	6	5	2	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	64	1	-	-	-	-	7	15	20	11	9	2	1	-	-
Banking and other finance	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	1	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	15	7	8	1	1	-	-
Business and repair services	33	15	17	1	-	-	2	3	6	5	4	9	3	1	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	32	14	17	1	-	-	2	3	6	4	4	9	3	1	-	-
Personal services	1,197	1,126	22	49	-	3	32	83	198	276	272	195	71	39	27	1
Domestic service	1,001	961	22	18	-	3	31	71	167	219	228	167	57	35	22	1
Hotels and lodging places	66	63	-	3	-	-	1	1	4	28	22	10	3	1	1	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	19	9	4	3	2	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	75	47	-	28	-	-	-	5	15	15	13	14	8	1	4	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	36	27	6	3	-	-	1	5	13	6	3	5	1	1	1	-
Professional and related services	168	79	72	16	1	-	3	11	24	39	33	37	12	6	2	1
Educational services	78	16	58	4	-	-	2	2	11	16	17	21	6	1	2	-
Medical and other health services	58	37	10	11	-	-	1	4	9	15	11	10	4	3	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	19	16	1	1	1	-	-	3	4	5	3	3	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	13	10	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	3	1	2	-	-
Government	53	-	53	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	16	9	5	4	-	-
Postal service	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	51	-	51	-	-	-	-	1	6	12	15	9	5	3	-	-
Industry not reported	760	746	13	1	-	7	67	156	156	157	106	80	12	12	5	2



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	10,129	8,473	853	799	4	10	53	200	916	2,573	2,763	2,087	689	392	308	28	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery .....	68	42	1	25	-	-	-	3	7	11	23	15	5	2	1	1	
Agriculture .....	58	42	1	25	-	-	-	3	7	11	23	15	5	2	1	1	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	
Coal mining .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	
Construction .....	909	665	84	159	1	-	3	13	72	201	223	218	90	50	34	5	
Manufacturing .....	2,423	2,404	2	17	-	6	9	21	189	669	602	468	135	68	55	1	
Bakery products .....	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	28	23	11	4	1	-	-	
Beverage industries .....	27	26	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	8	6	6	-	1	-	-	
Meat products .....	411	410	-	1	-	-	-	1	28	103	164	71	22	13	9	-	
Other food industries .....	157	156	1	-	-	-	-	1	16	26	55	37	8	7	7	-	
Tobacco manufactures .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures .....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	-	-	
Apparel and accessories .....	22	19	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	3	2	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	1	-	2	-	
Logging .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills .....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	7	2	2	-	
Furniture and store fixtures .....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	1	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods .....	69	68	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	21	15	15	3	4	4	-	
Paper and allied products .....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	11	2	1	1	1	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	85	76	-	9	-	6	5	7	7	21	14	15	3	3	4	-	
Rayon and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products .....	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	44	44	24	10	6	3	1	
Petroleum refining .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products .....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	33	24	12	3	2	1	-	
Structural clay products .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products .....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	6	1	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills .....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	4	10	1	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products .....	868	868	-	-	-	-	-	3	54	240	296	196	51	14	14	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products .....	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	10	12	2	2	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical .....	123	122	-	1	-	-	-	2	10	25	55	21	4	5	1	-	
Aircraft and parts .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment .....	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	31	23	7	4	-	1	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries .....	66	65	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	19	15	10	3	5	5	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	964	638	193	128	-	-	-	7	47	156	269	277	107	58	39	4	
Air transportation .....	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express .....	885	885	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	54	102	126	47	29	18	2	
Street railways and bus lines .....	28	24	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	7	5	2	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing .....	172	53	-	119	-	-	-	4	11	29	47	50	13	13	4	1	
Water transportation .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation .....	36	29	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	8	13	7	-	-	1	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) .....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities .....	317	123	198	1	-	-	-	2	17	47	96	65	41	14	14	1	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,873	1,697	-	173	3	-	19	74	242	569	461	314	94	51	45	4	
Wholesale trade .....	250	224	-	26	-	-	1	4	22	59	65	52	25	18	9	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing .....	204	182	-	22	-	-	7	13	37	55	32	36	6	2	10	1	
General merchandise and variety stores .....	150	149	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	49	50	25	5	3	1	-	
Apparel and accessories stores .....	79	70	-	9	-	-	1	5	7	29	12	15	5	4	-	1	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores .....	56	54	-	2	-	-	-	1	7	20	16	10	-	1	1	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	42	30	12	2	1	-	-	
Filling stations .....	84	79	-	5	-	-	-	9	20	33	13	7	2	-	-	-	
Drug stores .....	118	110	-	8	-	-	1	5	25	53	24	7	2	-	1	-	
Eating and drinking places .....	380	348	-	32	-	-	5	14	54	116	90	63	19	8	10	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g. .....	39	35	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	9	7	14	3	2	1	-	
Other retail stores .....	406	339	-	67	-	-	4	13	35	104	122	73	25	17	12	1	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	512	502	4	6	-	-	-	3	28	102	134	114	62	39	27	3	
Banking and other finance .....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	6	4	3	2	6	-	
Insurance and real estate .....	481	472	3	6	-	-	-	2	27	94	128	110	59	37	21	3	
Business and repair services .....	360	310	-	50	-	-	3	9	55	127	114	85	11	4	2	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services .....	316	291	-	25	-	-	3	7	52	111	103	29	7	3	1	-	
Business and repair services, except auto .....	44	19	-	25	-	-	-	2	3	16	11	6	4	1	1	-	
Personal services .....	1,669	1,567	1	111	-	2	19	49	175	498	410	313	90	55	53	5	
Domestic service .....	610	607	-	3	-	-	5	13	47	156	178	123	38	24	30	1	
Hotels and lodging places .....	649	637	-	12	-	1	3	7	78	227	159	106	29	17	18	4	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services .....	145	123	-	22	-	1	3	11	15	39	33	23	8	8	4	-	
Miscellaneous personal services .....	265	190	1	74	-	-	8	18	35	76	40	56	15	5	11	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv. .....	271	245	4	22	-	1	2	5	41	100	60	38	11	7	6	-	
Professional and related services .....	657	256	223	78	-	1	4	4	26	133	131	144	46	37	26	5	
Educational services .....	146	15	127	4	-	-	3	-	6	50	35	32	11	5	3	1	
Medical and other health services .....	222	81	94	47	-	1	1	3	13	65	55	51	10	11	10	2	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. .....	25	1	-	24	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	8	2	3	1	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations .....	164	159	2	3	-	-	-	1	6	16	33	53	23	18	12	2	
Government .....	332	-	332	-	-	-	-	-	11	69	95	107	22	16	12	-	
Postal service .....	106	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	37	41	9	4	-	-	
National defense .....	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified) .....	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	8	55	58	64	13	11	12	-	
Industry not reported .....	184	150	4	30	-	-	4	11	22	38	38	43	16	5	7	-	



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	2,582	2,098	475	79	-	2	70	135	373	627	519	496	208	119	97	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38	20	18	5	-	-	2	2	7	9	3	8	2	3	2	-
Agriculture.....	35	19	11	5	-	-	2	1	7	9	3	6	2	3	2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	801	410	360	31	-	-	2	12	71	173	171	194	100	49	28	1
Manufacturing.....	310	305	3	2	-	-	1	8	48	83	70	57	11	21	11	-
Bakery products.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	4	-	2	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	17	7	1	2	2	-
Other food industries.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	-	-	2	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	3	-	1	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	8	1	2	1	-	-	-
Structural glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	28	28	20	4	11	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	4	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	6	2	3	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	80	47	18	15	-	-	1	-	11	16	25	19	3	3	1	1
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	6	-	2	-	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	18	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	4	1	7	4	1	1	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	26	8	17	1	-	-	1	-	5	5	6	7	1	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	293	286	-	7	-	-	15	32	60	61	50	39	15	6	12	1
Wholesale trade.....	17	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	6	2	2	-	1	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	42	41	-	1	-	-	4	10	13	5	3	5	2	-	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	3	2	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	3	2	3	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	4	3	8	5	5	1	1	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	64	64	-	-	-	1	1	8	9	14	9	7	5	3	7	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	-	1	-	-
Other retail stores.....	76	72	-	4	-	-	4	3	14	15	19	12	7	1	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	12	14	2	5	2	-
Banking and other finance.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	11	12	2	5	2	-
Business and repair services.....	69	64	1	4	-	-	-	4	12	25	17	9	1	-	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	61	58	-	3	-	-	-	4	8	22	16	9	1	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	284	282	-	2	-	-	6	21	46	90	45	50	11	5	9	1
Domestic service.....	128	128	-	-	-	-	2	12	19	35	17	27	6	4	5	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	1	4	14	37	18	15	4	-	2	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	7	5	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	40	38	-	2	-	-	2	3	9	11	5	6	1	1	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	47	39	6	2	-	-	2	1	13	16	10	2	3	-	-	-
Professional and related services.....	36	23	12	1	-	-	1	-	4	10	8	3	5	1	4	-
Educational services.....	11	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	1	1	1	-
Medical and other health services.....	9	5	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	2	-	3	-
Government.....	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	4	1	2	-	-
Postal service.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	3	1	2	-	-
Industry not reported.....	525	570	45	10	-	-	40	51	90	136	105	97	54	23	27	2



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	5,880	4,998	478	387	22	5	46	166	620	1,879	1,655	998	276	143	85	7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	14	9	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	5	2	2	1	1	-	-
Manufacturing	269	264	1	4	-	-	-	3	25	119	84	25	9	1	2	-
Bakery products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	7	3	-	1	-	-
Other food industries	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	142	140	1	1	-	-	-	2	16	79	35	8	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	3	-	-	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	2	-	1	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	1	-	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	18	5	2	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	18	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	3	5	2	-	-	1
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	532	452	1	64	15	-	3	18	70	199	138	72	21	7	4	1
Wholesale trade	13	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	3	1	1	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	46	32	-	10	4	-	-	-	7	14	12	7	-	2	4	-
General merchandise and variety stores	105	103	-	2	-	-	-	4	13	41	29	11	6	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	30	18	-	11	1	-	-	-	1	8	14	4	3	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	271	239	1	24	7	-	3	11	87	112	61	36	8	3	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	39	22	-	15	2	-	-	3	4	14	8	6	3	-	-	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	48	1	2	-	-	1	-	4	13	17	10	4	1	1	-
Banking and other finance	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	48	46	-	2	-	-	1	-	4	12	16	10	3	1	1	-
Business and repair services	9	4	-	4	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	1	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
Personal services	4,225	3,941	-	280	4	3	41	123	428	1,294	1,207	733	214	108	70	5
Domestic service	3,518	3,447	-	66	-	3	38	110	360	1,049	995	627	179	95	53	4
Hotels and lodging places	384	298	-	88	3	-	2	10	40	181	105	52	22	10	11	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	111	108	-	2	1	-	-	1	8	37	43	14	4	-	4	-
Miscellaneous personal services	217	88	-	129	-	-	1	1	20	77	63	40	9	3	2	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	46	37	4	5	-	-	-	4	17	11	7	5	1	1	-	-
Professional and related services	585	167	394	23	1	1	-	10	58	200	162	112	21	17	4	-
Educational services	315	25	279	11	-	-	1	4	22	109	99	64	10	5	1	-
Medical and other health services	207	87	110	9	1	-	-	3	25	75	54	34	6	8	1	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	55	48	5	2	-	-	-	2	9	12	9	13	4	4	2	-
Government	67	-	67	-	-	-	-	2	5	18	18	19	2	2	1	-
Postal service	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
National defense	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	63	-	63	-	-	-	-	2	5	18	16	18	2	1	1	-
Industry not reported	68	58	2	2	1	1	-	5	6	17	15	11	1	4	3	-



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
INDIANAPOLIS - NON-WHITE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	1,215	1,074	123	18	-	5	32	92	237	314	281	177	46	20	10	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	8	1	6	1	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	64	28	36	-	-	-	1	-	10	17	18	12	5	1	-	-
Bakery products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	43	11	32	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	11	10	3	1	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	67	64	-	3	-	-	2	8	19	23	10	3	1	1	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	44	42	-	2	-	-	1	4	13	14	9	2	-	1	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	17	1	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	-7	2	1	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	7	2	1	-	-
Personal services.....	791	758	20	13	-	2	14	55	144	207	191	122	30	15	10	1
Domestic service.....	724	698	20	6	-	2	13	52	135	185	172	114	27	15	8	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	13	14	3	2	-	-	-
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	16	9	-	7	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	4	-	-	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Professional and related services.....	38	12	25	1	-	-	-	3	6	9	12	5	3	-	-	-
Educational services.....	23	4	18	1	-	-	-	1	5	6	6	3	2	-	-	-
Medical and other health services.....	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Government.....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Postal service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	199	194	5	-	-	3	15	23	43	46	39	25	3	2	-	-



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	Total	Professional and semi- professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	901,555	46,778	227,441	104,650	149,989	177,714	14,347	33,487	139,857	7,292
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	201,228	252	144,375	152	102	649	40	8	55,627	13
Agriculture.....	200,837	196	144,351	150	83	621	25	6	55,399	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	391	56	24	12	19	28	15	2	228	7
Mining.....	13,315	170	674	340	1,973	10,014	100	7	23	14
Coal mining.....	9,833	88	340	190	1,214	7,929	57	4	4	7
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,056	66	130	93	230	532	1	2	2	2
Metal mining.....	17	2	2	2	3	6	-	1	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	2,407	14	202	55	526	1,547	42	-	16	5
Construction.....	49,357	1,056	3,223	555	31,090	3,452	80	29	9,756	116
Manufacturing.....	284,027	9,263	11,946	29,174	74,580	101,588	3,042	2,347	50,547	1,440
Bakery products.....	5,814	18	310	550	2,211	2,374	7	111	226	12
Beverage industries.....	5,676	161	414	1,025	561	2,413	87	96	871	28
Meat products.....	6,472	35	354	1,221	538	2,829	86	76	1,296	35
Other food industries.....	11,646	255	1,289	1,581	1,749	3,673	147	104	2,735	65
Tobacco manufactures.....	360	2	48	125	55	86	9	6	28	1
Cotton manufactures.....	314	4	15	20	46	132	8	5	83	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	29	2	-	7	8	3	-	2	7	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	597	5	20	31	72	371	7	3	85	3
Knit goods.....	2,354	24	69	223	253	1,628	20	27	82	15
Other textile-mill products.....	395	2	19	61	62	162	2	3	82	2
Apparel and accessories.....	2,814	31	243	500	349	1,393	78	39	172	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	556	16	47	54	104	208	3	9	100	8
Logging.....	711	3	39	3	8	46	-	1	611	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,708	29	675	215	984	1,396	57	11	2,315	26
Furniture and store fixtures.....	14,176	71	461	746	3,654	5,984	200	58	2,742	59
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,268	25	250	256	595	1,283	52	8	782	14
Paper and allied products.....	4,651	59	890	611	765	1,826	75	42	963	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	11,479	912	1,218	3,089	4,798	1,100	27	123	163	49
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	6,541	587	494	1,295	948	1,630	119	90	1,349	29
Petroleum refining.....	7,157	446	166	541	1,601	2,130	85	46	2,113	29
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	629	18	29	73	126	184	8	2	185	4
Rubber products.....	5,567	202	207	608	880	2,602	49	78	898	43
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	999	-	22	67	69	654	8	6	157	16
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	812	3	45	50	75	448	5	5	177	4
Glass and glass products.....	5,828	97	172	397	985	2,764	59	49	1,264	41
Structural clay products.....	2,186	28	111	88	191	629	24	4	1,103	8
Other stone and clay products.....	5,961	179	363	382	1,327	1,879	86	34	1,683	28
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,711	1,145	351	3,507	13,496	11,672	304	265	11,744	227
Other iron and steel products.....	26,237	771	969	2,104	7,720	9,265	340	143	4,799	126
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,784	159	264	395	1,871	1,993	58	24	935	35
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	17,986	1,105	454	1,835	4,735	7,690	171	173	1,677	96
Machinery, except electrical.....	28,675	1,233	1,081	3,217	9,430	9,922	282	240	3,124	146
Aircraft and parts.....	2,695	246	57	232	1,166	814	26	20	118	16
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32,021	998	669	2,635	9,135	14,899	280	325	2,918	162
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	148	3	8	5	62	40	2	-	27	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,520	89	47	190	1,127	1,133	60	13	837	24
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,648	302	685	1,209	2,703	4,388	209	106	2,095	60
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	72,676	1,375	5,520	9,477	16,323	27,686	1,579	618	9,826	272
Air transportation.....	195	78	30	23	40	10	2	5	5	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	34,759	159	2,871	5,061	11,658	7,177	1,316	287	6,130	100
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,760	25	160	260	438	2,666	23	42	146	15
Trucking service and warehousing.....	14,774	4	875	799	423	11,553	50	21	1,034	15
Water transportation.....	506	4	122	13	55	202	13	14	73	4
Other transportation.....	2,944	15	221	259	241	1,786	48	8	400	11
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,455	159	416	989	296	1,391	21	92	56	23
Radio broadcasting and television.....	302	202	44	24	17	7	8	5	-	-
Utilities.....	11,961	729	775	2,039	3,153	2,944	103	144	1,972	102
Wholesale and retail trade.....	134,705	2,522	45,343	39,691	7,964	24,009	361	8,506	5,966	343
Wholesale trade.....	24,038	225	6,419	8,979	1,096	4,759	87	117	2,361	95
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	28,683	35	10,917	8,318	967	7,517	19	174	681	55
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,782	39	2,592	2,694	520	345	68	346	157	21
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5,242	7	1,725	2,301	808	190	7	165	34	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6,177	31	1,675	2,615	991	563	10	82	188	17
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	8,839	4	2,899	4,589	1,128	316	29	66	284	24
Filling stations.....	11,905	1	5,501	80	116	5,962	4	20	204	17
Drug stores.....	4,251	1,798	513	1,895	31	221	2	347	37	7
Eating and drinking places.....	12,695	63	5,033	439	23	35	20	6,958	88	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	9,835	55	2,968	3,309	1,329	1,113	42	27	959	33
Other retail stores.....	16,258	264	5,601	5,172	955	2,983	73	204	973	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19,770	231	4,221	11,874	532	86	150	1,876	746	54
Banking and other finance.....	5,861	44	2,602	2,643	124	68	68	310	15	33
Insurance and real estate.....	13,909	187	1,619	9,226	408	69	82	1,566	731	21
Business and repair services.....	19,993	314	2,508	1,093	12,454	1,872	196	321	1,211	22
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	12,730	1	1,769	255	8,326	1,111	55	114	1,076	13
Business and repair services, except auto.....	7,263	313	739	828	4,128	761	143	207	135	9
Personal services.....	21,717	1,958	1,727	1,066	1,812	2,637	70	10,572	813	42
Domestic service.....	2,919	4	1	2	12	491	10	1,905	489	5
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,579	44	705	675	272	99	32	2,595	141	16
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	4,597	4	921	327	281	2,844	23	44	143	10
Miscellaneous personal services.....	9,622	1,906	100	82	1,247	203	5	5,028	40	11
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	6,728	1,057	1,726	307	129	670	48	2,054	711	26
Professional and related services.....	39,420	26,780	1,069	1,391	1,146	2,026	186	6,137	650	85
Educational services.....	17,861	11,261	211	408	621	1,640	108	3,245	324	42
Medical and other health services.....	9,556	6,827	127	180	337	271	43	1,489	211	21
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	4,842	4,240	20	524	12	27	1	5	7	5
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	7,161	4,402	711	279	126	88	34	1,396	106	17
Government.....	25,947	1,652	4,631	7,954	730	747	8,410	740	943	140
Postal service.....	7,050	3	678	5,923	58	51	22	217	78	20
National defense.....	3,048	49	260	72	99	57	2,379	54	72	6
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	15,849	1,600	3,693	1,959	573	639	6,009	469	793	114
Industry not reported.....	12,672	198	478	1,546	1,054	1,278	83	272	3,038	4,725



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	250,148	31,741	13,015	76,439	2,848	48,964	111	67,705	5,507	3,818
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,090	4	2,393	243	8	64	1	4	1,371	2
Agriculture	4,078	4	2,392	237	8	64	-	4	1,367	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	12	-	1	6	-	-	1	-	4	-
Mining	155	2	6	124	2	19	2	-	-	-
Coal mining	76	-	3	56	2	14	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	43	-	-	41	-	1	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	34	1	3	26	-	4	-	-	-	-
Construction	849	6	30	538	196	19	-	2	52	6
Manufacturing	61,558	855	495	14,306	1,675	39,894	6	362	3,481	482
Bakery products	872	2	15	309	120	371	-	10	89	6
Beverage industries	961	7	7	251	62	525	-	12	95	2
Meat products	757	1	4	289	7	410	-	6	77	3
Other food industries	2,630	91	74	980	44	1,254	1	24	241	21
Tobacco manufactures	1,114	-	3	37	10	1,024	-	2	36	2
Cotton manufactures	267	1	-	14	2	238	1	6	15	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	46	2	-	5	-	36	-	1	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	346	-	3	14	5	313	-	-	9	1
Knit goods	3,621	7	11	377	41	3,074	-	13	77	21
Other textile-mill products	440	12	1	24	15	349	-	1	34	4
Apparel and accessories	13,201	22	34	683	368	11,771	-	21	260	42
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	429	1	6	46	15	343	-	2	15	1
Logging	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	187	-	5	139	2	25	-	2	13	1
Furniture and store fixtures	1,399	6	22	459	66	723	-	11	99	13
Miscellaneous wooden goods	622	-	6	144	24	397	-	-	46	5
Paper and allied products	1,667	4	8	389	49	1,027	1	9	161	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,085	390	109	1,503	271	721	-	4	58	29
Rayon and allied products	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,846	89	42	830	32	784	1	12	76	30
Petroleum refining	256	7	2	180	6	48	1	4	8	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	12	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	1	-
Rubber products	2,651	8	7	575	48	1,780	-	11	238	40
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,029	2	1	38	22	827	-	-	119	20
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	221	-	2	27	6	179	-	-	6	1
Glass and glass products	1,600	31	4	189	10	1,162	-	15	176	18
Structural clay products	156	4	-	51	5	63	-	-	29	4
Other stone and clay products	400	16	9	136	10	177	-	5	45	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,171	13	2	493	34	514	1	27	79	8
Other iron and steel products	2,104	13	15	961	39	904	1	15	147	9
Nonferrous metals and their products	836	9	15	250	13	487	-	6	43	6
Electrical machinery and equipment	8,000	35	12	1,252	122	6,012	-	45	440	88
Machinery, except electrical	3,169	29	33	1,447	64	1,336	1	20	227	12
Aircraft and parts	140	2	1	88	3	32	-	4	10	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,833	25	12	1,065	81	1,463	-	35	125	26
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	102	3	-	71	4	16	-	3	5	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,140	22	29	978	80	1,615	-	36	323	57
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,505	77	127	6,914	59	133	8	112	45	30
Air transportation	20	1	-	16	-	1	-	1	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	560	1	7	478	17	8	7	24	17	1
Street railways and bus lines	161	1	9	112	2	13	1	18	4	1
Trucking service and warehousing	545	-	26	451	2	51	-	3	10	2
Water transportation	8	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-
Other transportation	152	-	14	115	3	17	-	2	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	4,535	-	53	4,386	22	26	-	26	2	20
Radio broadcasting and television	81	30	4	43	1	1	-	2	-	5
Utilities	1,443	44	14	1,310	12	15	-	32	11	5
Wholesale and retail trade	58,473	356	7,298	30,092	566	2,334	7	12,491	218	111
Wholesale trade	3,274	79	206	2,555	17	314	-	10	80	13
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	8,277	20	2,171	5,586	114	148	-	190	31	17
General merchandise and variety stores	12,271	90	656	10,346	122	489	6	517	23	22
Apparel and accessories stores	5,644	9	791	3,188	176	1,026	-	35	13	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,834	4	135	1,025	51	74	-	33	6	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	854	-	46	788	6	8	-	-	1	5
Filling stations	444	-	192	125	-	118	-	8	1	-
Drug stores	1,848	60	84	1,157	3	12	-	521	5	5
Eating and drinking places	13,710	39	2,018	447	28	8	-	11,116	27	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	1,267	2	119	1,129	3	1	1	6	6	-
Other retail stores	4,950	53	880	3,746	46	135	-	55	25	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,071	26	539	7,639	10	6	-	626	4	21
Banking and other finance	3,485	3	220	3,119	3	-	-	109	1	10
Insurance and real estate	5,606	23	319	4,720	7	6	-	517	3	11
Business and repair services	1,501	56	126	1,112	65	96	4	23	13	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	395	1	22	319	27	16	-	2	7	1
Business and repair services, except auto	1,106	55	104	793	38	80	4	21	6	5
Personal services	55,912	416	541	1,294	127	5,493	2	48,708	189	48
Domestic service	33,172	110	-	20	3	12	2	38,016	2	7
Hotels and lodging places	5,440	24	341	406	12	109	-	4,528	9	11
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,778	-	153	760	93	3,556	-	6	176	24
Miscellaneous personal services	3,562	276	37	208	19	1,816	-	6,158	2	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,453	416	100	626	25	20	1	256	9	5
Professional and related services	41,131	28,452	357	6,722	79	725	7	4,722	25	58
Educational services	23,214	19,759	106	1,620	22	175	1	1,501	11	19
Medical and other health services	12,604	7,260	95	2,345	46	400	4	2,396	15	28
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,923	145	4	1,764	-	3	-	5	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	3,390	1,248	152	993	11	147	2	820	3	14
Government	6,852	1,068	958	4,421	21	28	71	243	7	35
Postal service	789	2	566	340	1	1	1	27	-	1
National defense	58	10	-	38	-	5	2	2	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	6,065	1,056	572	4,043	20	22	68	214	7	33
Industry not reported	5,613	32	65	2,108	15	133	-	156	89	3,014



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL</b>										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	102,747	7,639	12,352	21,887	20,526	20,710	2,104	7,373	9,341	815
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	461	32	83	8	7	23	2	-	305	1
Agriculture.....	437	25	81	6	4	20	1	-	300	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	24	7	2	2	3	3	1	-	5	1
Mining.....	101	6	17	11	19	39	7	-	2	-
Coal mining.....	18	2	7	5	1	3	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	8	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	74	2	6	5	16	36	7	-	2	-
Construction.....	6,796	262	520	131	4,216	365	14	9	1,273	6
Manufacturing.....	23,625	1,417	2,166	5,494	9,155	10,183	343	434	4,278	144
Bakery products.....	1,243	9	66	116	476	480	3	44	47	2
Beverage industries.....	688	2	56	213	40	227	7	12	71	-
Meat products.....	2,252	16	94	359	201	892	29	44	612	11
Other food industries.....	1,536	45	163	322	156	395	22	20	364	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	43	1	5	27	1	7	-	1	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	187	1	6	9	25	79	2	3	61	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10	2	-	2	3	-	-	2	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,076	15	39	122	99	732	10	15	34	10
Other textile-mill products.....	129	2	7	16	22	44	-	2	35	1
Apparel and accessories.....	378	2	50	83	56	170	4	4	8	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	148	9	11	18	37	38	1	3	31	-
Logging.....	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	4	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	419	5	33	39	98	96	4	3	138	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	722	6	58	74	239	261	9	4	76	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	332	4	34	56	41	97	8	4	85	3
Paper and allied products.....	900	16	65	200	157	300	8	13	137	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,767	205	304	733	1,155	296	3	25	24	12
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,734	224	166	465	226	330	23	36	235	9
Petroleum refining.....	191	19	44	82	19	16	1	-	9	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	66	6	8	19	12	6	2	-	12	1
Rubber products.....	1,000	39	53	184	151	404	11	13	143	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	36	-	4	21	8	6	-	-	2	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	113	-	12	8	12	54	1	2	24	-
Glass and glass products.....	615	5	19	52	69	298	4	5	161	2
Structural clay products.....	43	4	5	14	5	-	-	-	9	-
Other stone and clay products.....	236	10	37	54	87	53	1	2	38	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	419	10	15	38	146	129	2	2	75	2
Other iron and steel products.....	4,386	120	178	500	1,404	1,209	46	47	864	18
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	682	15	49	74	295	135	6	-	54	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,720	176	92	326	430	519	17	12	141	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,875	178	234	546	1,556	974	34	46	293	14
Aircraft and parts.....	1,249	100	20	100	692	350	18	13	47	9
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,931	101	117	338	968	1,073	30	19	271	14
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	25	1	2	2	8	9	-	-	3	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,521	67	128	265	383	448	27	23	169	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	12,494	377	1,085	1,984	2,680	4,438	205	207	1,467	51
Air transportation.....	47	11	7	6	13	1	1	5	2	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,271	44	617	802	1,805	1,089	141	114	636	23
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,022	14	42	78	152	655	7	16	56	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,324	1	174	272	114	1,517	18	3	224	1
Water transportation.....	29	-	4	-	2	5	-	2	16	-
Other transportation.....	880	1	41	94	38	605	1	5	92	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	853	88	94	296	81	240	10	25	12	7
Radio broadcasting and television.....	69	47	8	10	2	-	-	2	-	-
Utilities.....	1,999	171	98	426	473	326	27	35	429	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	22,716	628	5,618	7,938	1,680	3,773	109	1,955	950	55
Wholesale trade.....	4,666	83	1,133	2,397	278	580	21	48	308	18
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4,591	6	1,344	1,433	253	1,345	7	53	144	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,519	20	361	578	195	107	24	181	47	6
Apparel and accessories stores.....	952	4	191	395	226	79	2	46	9	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,079	2	227	495	158	111	3	34	44	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,488	1	280	849	185	78	10	28	59	3
Filling stations.....	1,169	1	383	13	22	711	1	9	28	1
Drug stores.....	1,068	431	76	305	10	98	-	133	14	1
Eating and drinking places.....	2,129	17	649	57	6	4	3	1,365	21	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,104	17	240	476	122	111	20	13	102	3
Other retail stores.....	2,751	46	734	940	225	554	18	55	174	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,487	118	961	3,056	241	19	71	914	90	17
Banking and other finance.....	1,302	18	447	634	45	3	29	59	6	11
Insurance and real estate.....	4,185	100	514	2,372	196	16	42	855	84	6
Business and repair services.....	3,004	130	361	256	1,495	365	61	104	217	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,575	-	178	28	908	215	19	35	191	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,429	130	183	228	587	150	42	69	26	4
Personal services.....	4,649	232	301	313	386	982	20	2,299	107	9
Domestic service.....	771	-	-	-	1	205	2	516	45	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,301	7	80	165	76	18	8	925	15	7
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,211	1	197	133	97	715	7	22	39	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,366	224	24	15	212	44	3	836	8	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,368	312	300	119	38	109	13	361	108	8
Professional and related services.....	5,599	3,611	232	416	205	116	39	879	80	21
Educational services.....	1,388	801	29	69	65	41	18	338	21	6
Medical and other health services.....	1,954	1,309	22	55	98	55	15	351	42	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,181	969	7	188	6	4	1	3	2	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,076	582	174	104	36	16	5	187	15	7
Government.....	4,741	461	616	1,778	206	122	1,196	143	178	36
Postal service.....	1,127	1	32	993	24	5	6	25	37	4
National defense.....	144	12	35	17	18	3	43	9	-	2
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,470	448	549	768	164	114	1,142	114	141	30
Industry not reported.....	1,706	53	92	373	187	176	24	53	286	462



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	45,385	5,285	1,572	16,846	607	7,658	41	12,378	527	471
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	23	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Agriculture	23	-	5	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	184	1	4	188	28	5	-	-	7	1
Manufacturing	9,538	151	115	2,964	256	5,486	-	82	382	67
Bakery products	196	1	2	47	28	105	-	3	10	-
Beverage industries	52	-	2	32	-	14	-	2	2	-
Meat products	319	-	-	94	3	180	-	5	35	1
Other food industries	351	6	7	165	14	124	-	8	28	4
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	131	1	-	3	-	111	-	5	11	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	13	-	-	1	-	11	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,547	4	6	250	28	1,220	-	10	19	10
Other textile-mill products	60	1	-	6	1	52	-	1	8	1
Apparel and accessories	1,042	2	6	96	44	866	-	6	18	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	155	1	1	21	4	115	-	2	11	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	25	-	2	18	2	2	-	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	107	-	3	35	8	68	-	1	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	51	-	2	25	2	20	-	-	2	-
Paper and allied products	437	3	4	149	8	286	-	4	27	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	751	53	28	431	40	184	-	3	5	6
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	782	42	17	332	16	329	-	6	25	14
Petroleum refining	48	1	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	358	3	1	102	2	220	-	3	25	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	5	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	27	-	1	5	-	20	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products	60	2	2	20	-	25	-	1	9	-
Structural clay products	16	1	-	8	1	5	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	19	-	2	9	1	7	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	38	-	1	14	1	18	-	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products	472	4	2	208	4	212	-	3	38	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	128	6	7	56	4	38	-	-	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	981	7	1	212	16	683	-	6	42	14
Machinery, except electrical	522	2	7	244	12	232	-	2	22	1
Aircraft and parts	42	1	1	32	2	3	-	2	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	210	1	3	113	8	78	-	1	5	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	513	9	7	190	22	247	-	7	28	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,539	17	34	1,381	16	25	2	44	15	5
Air transportation	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	143	-	2	123	1	2	1	8	6	-
Street railways and bus lines	52	-	2	36	-	4	1	5	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing	136	-	10	114	-	9	-	2	1	-
Water transportation	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other transportation	31	-	4	23	1	-	-	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	883	-	11	846	9	6	-	8	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television	24	5	-	14	-	1	-	2	-	-
Utilities	250	12	3	218	5	2	-	15	4	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10,358	94	1,007	5,318	201	642	4	2,515	56	21
Wholesale trade	929	4	36	778	3	83	-	2	21	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	999	6	245	658	20	37	-	16	5	2
General merchandise and variety stores	3,238	48	195	2,424	75	218	4	258	16	5
Apparel and accessories stores	928	3	86	495	62	253	-	10	5	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	257	1	21	182	25	15	-	10	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	174	-	10	164	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	24	-	5	17	-	2	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	353	8	14	176	1	6	-	146	1	1
Eating and drinking places	2,410	12	239	94	3	2	-	2,056	-	4
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	196	1	13	180	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other retail stores	850	11	141	640	11	20	-	17	6	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,739	6	128	2,316	6	1	-	275	3	4
Banking and other finance	647	1	22	592	1	-	-	29	1	1
Insurance and real estate	2,092	5	106	1,724	5	1	-	246	2	3
Business and repair services	392	25	39	275	13	27	3	7	2	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	31	-	6	16	6	3	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	361	25	33	259	7	24	3	7	2	1
Personal services	10,346	88	60	374	23	1,252	-	8,498	38	8
Domestic service	6,504	23	-	5	1	4	-	6,469	-	2
Hotels and lodging places	1,161	4	23	124	-	16	-	989	3	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,214	-	28	197	21	934	-	1	30	3
Miscellaneous personal services	1,467	61	9	48	1	308	-	1,089	-	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	392	124	20	159	23	12	-	54	-	-
Professional and related services	6,988	4,501	86	1,401	13	160	2	815	3	7
Educational services	2,803	2,392	22	195	4	170	-	170	1	2
Medical and other health services	2,896	1,640	12	441	5	95	1	500	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	427	42	1	380	-	1	-	3	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	862	227	51	385	3	47	1	142	2	4
Government	1,918	265	62	1,485	13	3	30	52	3	5
Postal service	49	1	-	35	1	-	1	11	-	-
National defense	12	-	-	9	-	-	1	2	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	1,857	264	62	1,441	12	3	28	39	3	5
Industry not reported	963	13	12	496	5	35	-	36	14	352



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	10,129	344	268	415	935	1,518	106	3,426	3,043	74
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	68	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	60	-
Agriculture.....	68	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	60	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	7	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	909	-	19	8	265	40	2	6	574	-
Manufacturing.....	2,423	5	11	58	342	498	18	257	1,220	14
Bakery products.....	76	-	-	1	12	10	-	40	13	-
Beverage industries.....	27	-	1	2	2	1	1	11	9	-
Meat products.....	411	-	1	4	4	159	2	21	219	1
Other food industries.....	157	-	-	3	6	43	1	9	95	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-
Apparel and accessories.....	22	-	3	4	2	8	-	3	1	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	12	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	7	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	18	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	15	-	1	-	1	5	-	2	6	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	69	-	1	-	3	8	1	3	53	-
Paper and allied products.....	32	-	-	-	1	10	1	4	16	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	85	4	4	24	15	5	1	27	4	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	146	-	-	10	3	19	1	28	85	-
Petroleum refining.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1
Rubber products.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	-
Glass and glass products.....	82	-	-	-	-	26	-	2	54	-
Structural clay products.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	21	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	8	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	21	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	13	-
Other iron and steel products.....	868	-	-	3	239	124	5	35	458	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	32	-	-	2	4	7	1	-	18	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	123	-	-	1	24	20	-	27	49	2
Aircraft and parts.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	80	-	-	-	10	24	2	10	34	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	66	-	-	3	8	7	-	18	29	1
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	964	2	9	8	43	235	3	155	507	1
Air transportation.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	385	-	1	3	17	46	2	100	215	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	28	-	1	2	1	4	-	9	11	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	172	-	6	-	-	132	1	2	31	-
Water transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	36	-	-	-	3	24	-	3	6	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	3	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Utilities.....	317	1	1	3	21	28	-	24	238	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,873	21	146	183	65	373	14	771	297	3
Wholesale trade.....	250	1	32	15	8	50	-	34	109	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	204	-	18	63	8	51	1	46	17	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	150	-	1	4	2	2	3	137	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	79	-	2	6	13	14	-	41	3	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	56	-	-	8	4	8	-	23	8	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	107	-	1	6	20	14	2	26	37	1
Filling stations.....	84	-	6	-	3	47	-	9	19	-
Drug stores.....	118	15	2	14	1	9	-	74	3	-
Eating and drinking places.....	380	5	33	8	1	2	1	322	6	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	39	-	1	4	1	9	2	7	15	-
Other retail stores.....	406	-	50	54	4	167	5	47	79	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	512	1	4	50	19	2	10	402	24	-
Banking and other finance.....	31	-	-	6	1	-	1	19	2	-
Insurance and real estate.....	481	1	4	42	18	2	9	383	22	-
Business and repair services.....	360	2	5	1	137	35	3	44	133	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	316	-	4	-	115	31	1	33	132	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	44	2	1	1	22	4	2	11	1	-
Personal services.....	1,669	19	24	4	46	279	2	1,253	36	6
Domestic service.....	610	-	-	-	-	175	1	422	11	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	649	1	6	3	6	5	-	614	9	5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	145	-	14	-	6	88	-	21	16	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	265	18	4	1	34	11	1	196	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	271	55	23	3	1	10	2	154	18	-
Professional and related services.....	557	233	5	5	4	11	6	262	30	1
Educational services.....	146	72	-	2	-	5	4	55	7	-
Medical and other health services.....	222	52	-	3	3	5	-	137	21	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	164	84	5	-	1	-	2	70	2	-
Government.....	332	6	10	95	9	17	44	100	50	1
Postal service.....	106	-	-	83	-	-	-	11	12	-
National defense.....	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	221	6	10	12	8	16	44	68	38	1
Industry not reported.....	184	-	1	5	3	11	2	21	93	43



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	5,880	378	62	217	22	386	1	4,694	70	50
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Agriculture.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	14	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	5	-
Manufacturing.....	269	1	2	15	8	185	-	20	36	2
Bakery products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Meat products.....	17	-	-	-	1	9	-	3	4	-
Other food industries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories.....	142	-	1	2	8	125	-	3	7	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13	1	-	7	1	3	-	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	15	-	1	5	1	3	-	4	1	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	10	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	4	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products.....	88	-	-	-	1	25	-	1	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	8	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	18	-	-	4	-	1	-	6	7	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	532	3	53	73	5	24	-	359	14	1
Wholesale trade.....	13	-	1	1	-	5	-	2	4	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	46	-	9	23	2	3	-	7	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	105	-	2	11	2	1	-	86	3	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	30	-	2	7	-	13	-	5	3	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	12	-	1	1	-	1	-	8	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	14	-	-	5	-	-	-	8	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	271	2	25	7	-	-	-	237	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	39	1	12	17	1	1	-	7	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	51	-	1	12	-	-	-	37	1	-
Banking and other finance.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Insurance and real estate.....	48	-	1	11	-	-	-	36	-	-
Business and repair services.....	9	-	-	4	3	-	-	2	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	5	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-
Personal services.....	4,225	10	2	13	1	158	-	4,034	5	2
Domestic service.....	3,513	1	-	-	1	1	-	3,510	-	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	384	1	1	7	-	1	-	372	1	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	111	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	217	8	1	2	-	54	-	152	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	46	21	-	9	-	-	-	16	-	-
Professional and related services.....	585	322	2	48	-	17	-	194	-	2
Educational services.....	315	278	1	11	-	2	-	22	-	1
Medical and other health services.....	207	19	-	24	-	11	-	154	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	8	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	55	24	1	7	-	4	-	18	-	1
Government.....	67	21	2	21	1	-	1	19	1	1
Postal service.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
National defense.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	68	21	2	21	1	-	-	16	1	1
Industry not reported.....	68	-	-	14	-	-	-	7	-	42



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work	
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
THE STATE																
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	640,943	625,698	9,814	32,587	39,929	25,948	212,242	66,885	15,327	59,410	56,476	49,646	26,909	31,530	15,245	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	42,116	41,052	688	1,821	1,457	591	4,719	587	723	2,861	5,507	12,597	5,223	4,252	1,064	
Agriculture.....	41,864	40,810	682	1,807	1,451	590	4,668	551	717	2,858	5,465	12,571	5,218	4,231	1,054	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	252	242	6	14	6	1	51	36	12	23	41	26	5	21	10	
Mining.....	12,529	12,077	413	2,897	528	2,618	2,308	930	135	748	550	299	108	548	452	
Coal mining.....	9,326	9,030	343	2,714	384	2,510	1,323	514	63	441	281	109	47	351	296	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	930	881	16	27	31	28	179	145	18	122	185	50	20	60	49	
Metal mining.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	2,259	2,152	54	156	113	75	799	269	54	183	132	139	41	137	107	
Construction.....	38,320	31,109	1,122	3,232	1,861	953	12,619	2,658	910	2,637	1,924	1,085	209	1,859	2,211	
Manufacturing.....	278,200	272,450	3,480	15,406	27,983	15,197	128,978	38,321	5,495	11,894	10,701	5,418	2,108	7,474	5,750	
Bakery products.....	5,614	5,561	54	125	58	133	1,249	587	172	712	700	835	654	187	53	
Beverage industries.....	5,544	5,451	34	165	190	75	2,905	477	107	500	407	333	102	156	93	
Meat products.....	6,353	6,280	36	129	267	388	2,106	1,395	243	487	605	331	98	195	73	
Other food industries.....	10,877	10,624	144	525	335	216	2,741	1,817	250	1,279	1,890	1,127	402	898	253	
Tobacco manufactures.....	325	320	-	15	8	11	121	62	13	25	32	17	4	12	5	
Cotton manufactures.....	310	297	1	3	52	61	107	44	1	12	6	1	1	8	13	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	27	27	-	1	1	-	14	8	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	593	571	8	25	102	11	274	59	21	15	34	3	1	18	22	
Knit goods.....	2,348	2,330	11	168	260	271	1,260	149	36	49	63	18	3	47	18	
Other textile-mill products.....	369	365	1	12	32	42	154	59	12	14	20	6	3	10	4	
Apparel and accessories.....	2,751	2,715	27	170	137	106	1,387	416	77	127	134	42	15	77	36	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	516	507	4	10	11	23	231	151	14	25	17	8	1	12	9	
Logging.....	541	517	16	45	52	16	128	25	24	50	56	46	10	49	24	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,079	4,931	79	308	250	142	1,624	1,034	204	361	439	227	34	229	148	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	13,886	13,123	174	634	584	405	4,136	5,021	376	975	698	131	46	543	762	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,071	3,029	21	120	161	108	1,070	992	85	139	150	62	16	104	42	
Paper and allied products.....	4,507	4,514	39	238	257	230	1,808	1,053	121	260	254	71	24	159	93	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	10,518	10,346	932	659	298	664	3,968	1,428	292	794	551	260	82	418	172	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	6,405	6,331	56	115	229	388	3,497	876	131	340	276	186	44	193	74	
Petroleum refining.....	7,145	7,062	15	74	217	4,492	1,547	209	65	165	111	68	22	77	83	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	622	616	7	22	57	15	232	100	19	38	36	12	6	18	6	
Rubber products.....	5,546	5,417	45	378	1,005	518	2,166	619	86	151	180	78	23	166	129	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	991	982	25	163	75	62	340	196	15	23	9	12	5	57	9	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	748	732	1	37	42	21	366	178	7	23	26	6	3	27	16	
Glass and glass products.....	5,809	5,679	57	180	305	1,195	2,311	1,013	64	184	113	50	16	189	130	
Structural clay products.....	2,144	2,017	77	188	161	53	855	780	67	225	176	105	39	247	318	
Other stone and clay products.....	5,718	5,400	107	293	251	179	2,931	780	57	225	176	105	39	247	318	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,594	41,823	660	6,893	8,301	453	22,427	1,631	175	1,071	231	59	27	445	871	
Other iron and steel products.....	26,025	25,483	241	1,750	2,010	866	13,072	4,188	626	782	842	248	89	769	542	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,228	5,141	59	172	200	154	3,041	822	102	254	127	53	12	135	87	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	17,880	17,633	92	317	978	1,802	12,009	1,454	251	362	308	105	41	499	247	
Machinery, except electrical.....	28,322	28,017	113	726	2,311	680	14,933	4,941	799	991	1,351	376	108	688	305	
Aircraft and parts.....	2,688	2,655	12	12	14	49	1,178	270	202	555	239	57	6	61	33	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31,947	31,326	189	624	8,207	1,495	15,168	2,880	449	838	535	234	75	638	621	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	130	126	4	7	1	2	42	50	1	4	5	3	4	3	4	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,515	3,466	31	192	132	62	2,338	391	67	98	71	19	6	49	59	
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,315	11,046	108	411	502	409	5,182	2,502	295	450	424	158	55	510	269	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	66,868	64,667	663	1,988	1,947	1,200	21,688	6,225	1,705	14,919	7,011	2,855	1,649	2,816	1,701	
Air transportation.....	172	170	3	2	1	1	40	33	5	35	19	12	8	11	2	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	34,754	33,571	282	1,066	1,267	555	10,522	1,974	627	10,590	3,905	725	493	1,565	1,183	
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,680	3,632	91	188	70	78	757	266	166	918	649	215	122	142	49	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8,970	8,743	135	481	355	804	1,912	755	311	1,469	1,148	1,221	305	442	222	
Water transportation.....	488	450	18	11	13	7	62	89	3	42	64	30	80	31	38	
Other transportation.....	2,660	2,619	33	46	34	109	524	250	76	265	338	350	482	112	41	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,424	3,384	30	83	56	65	1,892	473	103	271	193	56	27	135	40	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	298	296	10	11	12	8	90	56	14	32	31	18	4	15	2	
Utilities.....	11,922	11,797	61	150	139	173	5,889	2,899	400	1,297	664	234	128	363	125	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	94,388	92,970	1,285	2,907	1,666	1,377	15,235	7,496	3,051	13,397	17,284	16,689	8,445	4,148	1,418	
Wholesale trade.....	20,005	19,706	141	337	327	304	4,417	2,927	862	2,713	3,097	2,870	807	904	299	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	17,873	17,628	403	824	300	267	1,914	709	328	2,045	2,906	4,655	2,564	713	245	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5,458	5,394	71	111	62	57	985	515	296	1,149	1,124	607	224	193	64	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,694	3,635	87	136	83	64	552	274	179	717	946	348	97	152	59	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	4,587	4,524	40	89	98	63	874	399	187	991	932	555	119	197	65	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	7,307	7,205	34	70	68	46	1,128	421	190	1,199	1,409	1,673	600	372	102	
Filling stations.....	7,005	6,901	85	258	128	105	816	242	132	616	1,332	1,301	1,560	366	104	
Drug stores.....	3,042	3,007	41	166	64	58	343	133	73	253	560	781	462	128	35	
Eating and drinking places.....	7,690	7,567	139	833	160	136	863	272	160							



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
THE STATE																
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	223,092	218,012	5,910	14,482	12,631	13,921	69,480	24,875	6,176	19,852	17,032	10,987	7,112	15,553	5,086	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	700	686	19	49	19	16	111	50	21	78	142	75	36	70	14	
Agriculture.....	691	678	19	49	19	15	108	50	21	75	142	75	36	69	13	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	9	8	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	
Mining.....	154	152	2	10	1	19	51	32	6	17	2	-	-	12	2	
Coal mining.....	76	74	1	6	1	9	27	14	2	6	-	-	-	8	2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	43	43	-	1	-	9	12	9	-	8	1	-	-	3	-	
Metal mining.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	33	33	1	2	-	1	12	9	3	3	1	-	-	1	-	
Construction.....	646	626	16	33	24	22	229	147	25	62	28	5	3	26	20	
Manufacturing.....	61,193	59,515	984	4,921	5,325	4,943	30,932	7,779	682	1,159	518	141	50	2,015	1,588	
Bakery products.....	824	810	16	65	64	59	273	136	29	66	41	27	8	26	14	
Beverage industries.....	956	937	26	174	89	94	390	78	18	39	11	-	1	27	21	
Meat products.....	790	782	20	54	49	73	322	152	18	46	10	1	-	31	8	
Other food industries.....	2,756	2,621	98	304	152	119	1,040	460	55	203	75	27	5	93	137	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,112	1,081	6	358	230	145	215	98	3	2	5	1	1	16	21	
Cotton manufactures.....	267	255	2	10	35	48	131	18	1	3	1	-	-	11	12	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	44	43	-	7	2	5	21	5	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,621	3,555	38	376	555	492	1,804	136	9	32	6	2	1	94	56	
Knit goods.....	400	391	6	49	42	65	143	42	2	6	4	-	-	32	9	
Other textile-mill products.....	13,185	12,677	239	1,151	1,200	776	7,307	1,309	126	142	101	22	7	447	308	
Apparel and accessories.....	412	377	4	23	34	27	189	69	4	12	3	3	-	10	35	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	181	177	-	4	3	6	71	56	9	8	6	2	-	12	4	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,386	1,323	26	125	53	49	461	488	36	20	17	1	-	47	63	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	614	604	5	37	35	31	244	178	19	17	6	4	-	28	10	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,664	1,624	20	116	86	150	825	305	24	89	8	5	1	55	40	
Paper and allied products.....	2,957	2,903	100	217	82	152	1,292	666	57	172	65	12	8	140	54	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	1,829	1,801	3	46	54	172	1,185	228	13	39	12	4	1	44	28	
Other chemical and allied products.....	255	248	2	2	4	78	128	23	-	9	1	-	-	6	7	
Petroleum refining.....	12	12	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	2,651	2,520	44	487	541	216	940	177	5	8	4	3	1	94	131	
Rubber products.....	1,028	1,016	48	162	67	88	375	219	7	7	1	1	-	41	12	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	218	206	4	30	17	16	114	20	4	-	-	-	-	11	12	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,599	1,556	18	75	122	484	529	187	10	12	7	1	2	49	43	
Glass and glass products.....	153	148	3	4	7	9	92	20	1	2	1	-	-	9	5	
Structural clay products.....	390	382	8	34	19	21	184	83	5	5	3	1	1	18	8	
Other stone and clay products.....	1,171	1,151	5	85	125	30	638	225	12	19	1	1	-	10	20	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,099	2,071	19	129	127	132	1,074	416	32	36	27	3	3	73	28	
Other iron and steel products.....	822	808	11	56	56	49	444	133	16	14	4	-	-	26	14	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7,999	7,787	79	351	580	832	5,209	355	33	60	22	5	4	257	212	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	3,161	3,119	11	113	288	128	1,790	566	66	40	29	3	3	58	42	
Machinery, except electrical.....	139	138	-	5	2	14	73	30	-	6	1	-	-	7	1	
Aircraft and parts.....	2,832	2,738	26	67	369	191	1,641	295	22	32	18	4	1	67	99	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	102	100	2	3	2	7	49	29	1	4	1	-	-	2	2	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,119	3,022	47	182	174	185	1,559	591	44	65	27	6	2	140	97	
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,406	7,286	90	213	136	239	3,762	1,162	209	543	313	108	199	312	120	
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	19	19	-	1	-	1	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Air transportation.....	557	547	7	15	6	20	150	175	21	120	7	4	3	19	10	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	153	150	3	4	4	11	56	35	1	13	8	3	4	5	5	
Street railways and bus lines.....	488	483	8	17	7	13	148	150	30	65	25	3	2	15	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8	8	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Water transportation.....	133	132	4	3	2	10	43	20	5	11	17	4	6	5	1	
Other transportation.....	4,524	4,440	51	158	101	136	2,539	432	89	232	225	87	180	210	84	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	81	79	5	5	4	3	26	22	2	3	3	3	-	3	2	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,443	1,428	12	9	12	45	790	323	59	96	27	3	2	50	15	
Utilities.....	43,047	42,177	1,666	2,669	1,415	1,285	8,992	5,098	2,111	7,003	6,142	2,758	1,326	1,717	670	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,077	3,024	45	113	64	111	1,096	903	139	278	105	45	11	112	53	
Wholesale trade.....	4,482	4,406	213	414	179	127	589	324	129	607	737	627	182	178	76	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	11,846	11,559	556	743	335	275	2,958	1,567	859	2,069	1,403	236	36	432	277	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,366	4,241	256	231	175	157	592	466	319	796	652	80	10	147	125	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,062	1,055	14	35	21	27	253	171	79	222	160	21	4	58	17	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	777	767	2	17	9	20	211	158	25	210	68	16	3	28	10	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	158	157	2	6	6	5	41	23	1	27	13	4	21	8	1	
Filling stations.....	1,664	1,641	26	73	44	47	276	127	52	251	418	198	67	62	23	
Drug stores.....	10,600	10,601	272	714	427	377	1,514	578	252	1,636	2,021	1,379	952	469	199	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,068	1,050	10	29	19	31	244	239	58	196	132	35	3	52	18	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	3,727	3,656	170	232	136	108	818	537	198	709	433	117	27	171	71	
Other retail stores.....	8,668	8,554	78	222	260	960	3,055	2,379	316	644	217	66	32	340	104	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,450	3,409	20	68	90	342	1,180	1,041	125	276	95	14	3	155	41	
Banking and other finance.....	5,218	5,155	53	154	170	618	1,875	1,338	191	368	122	52	29	185	63	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,210	1,186	20	56	36	59	371	306	40	161	56	30	6	45	24	
Business and repair services.....	315	309	5	13	11	13	80	36	10	77	25	21	8	15	6	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	895	877	15	43	25	46	291	270	30	84	31	9	3	30	18	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	47,545	46,531	1,891	4,142	2,102	1,543	7,212	1,905	1,344	5,678	6,497	5,300	3,509	4,508	914	
Personal services.....	36,296	35,627	1,663	3,477	1,581	1,051	4,682	1,008	716	3,866	4,850	5,563	3,161	4,009	669	
Domestic service.....	3,248	3,176	67	166	103	108	520	242	89	564	573	288	268	188	72	



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	90,006	88,302	949	2,735	2,671	3,108	31,671	12,444	2,899	10,265	8,442	5,579	3,756	3,783	1,704
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	306	290	10	16	19	6	59	22	13	28	46	32	15	24	16
Agriculture.....	284	268	10	16	17	6	54	17	12	28	41	32	15	20	16
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	22	22	-	-	2	-	5	5	1	-	5	-	-	4	-
Mining.....	94	93	-	5	5	7	31	11	3	15	8	2	5	1	1
Coal mining.....	16	16	-	1	-	2	5	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	73	72	-	4	5	5	25	7	2	11	6	1	5	1	1
Construction.....	4,715	4,476	137	409	237	159	1,866	596	150	315	269	111	31	196	289
Manufacturing.....	32,867	32,408	266	993	1,442	1,674	15,979	5,040	919	2,161	1,740	829	319	1,026	459
Bakery products.....	1,223	1,218	12	25	17	30	321	160	45	137	138	157	135	41	5
Beverage industries.....	620	614	5	22	26	10	214	74	18	74	75	63	13	20	6
Meat products.....	2,243	2,223	10	43	57	236	947	509	57	139	89	63	9	64	20
Other food industries.....	1,491	1,464	17	71	43	28	442	346	39	168	151	89	19	49	27
Tobacco manufactures.....	41	41	-	1	-	-	14	8	-	4	6	6	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	187	184	1	2	42	49	63	12	1	6	3	-	1	4	3
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,074	1,067	3	107	143	137	523	61	15	27	21	5	1	24	7
Other textile-mill products.....	126	125	1	-	12	16	53	16	5	6	8	3	1	2	1
Apparel and accessories.....	360	356	1	34	24	13	155	65	6	16	25	5	3	9	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	137	135	1	2	3	4	81	23	2	9	8	1	-	1	2
Logging.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	408	404	2	7	7	6	145	129	28	25	35	9	3	9	4
Furniture and store fixtures.....	691	680	11	26	41	20	291	141	21	46	51	13	2	17	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	305	302	4	11	10	13	113	70	5	27	21	11	2	15	3
Paper and allied products.....	893	886	1	20	66	64	332	208	33	44	39	16	4	29	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,569	2,525	95	136	63	240	1,076	380	66	159	115	51	19	106	44
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,694	1,678	15	20	28	44	884	306	47	109	92	49	17	67	16
Petroleum refining.....	189	187	1	4	-	6	91	35	4	12	20	7	2	4	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	66	65	2	1	2	3	15	12	4	13	2	4	1	6	1
Rubber products.....	998	979	2	25	132	168	351	128	26	40	43	20	5	39	19
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	35	34	-	-	-	-	11	4	2	3	3	4	1	6	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	107	105	1	3	2	1	50	27	1	5	7	1	1	6	2
Glass and glass products.....	610	588	6	12	28	168	173	138	-	30	13	4	3	27	1
Structural clay products.....	39	38	-	1	3	1	15	7	4	1	2	2	-	2	1
Other stone and clay products.....	215	209	5	8	7	5	84	42	6	13	15	8	3	13	6
Elast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	417	387	8	62	19	2	210	41	8	16	7	2	-	12	30
Other iron and steel products.....	4,353	4,293	31	206	291	154	2,449	538	106	196	147	43	20	112	60
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	596	583	7	20	20	18	281	135	10	43	20	12	2	15	13
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,708	1,684	6	7	80	21	1,077	187	47	84	76	33	9	57	24
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,810	3,768	9	31	47	91	2,362	523	140	195	166	45	15	124	42
Aircraft and parts.....	1,248	1,237	7	3	7	6	517	142	69	295	129	32	3	27	11
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,916	2,881	15	42	139	74	1,876	330	49	124	94	41	12	85	35
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	23	22	-	-	-	1	15	2	-	8	1	-	-	1	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,456	1,433	7	31	41	43	739	234	55	92	97	30	12	52	23
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	11,970	11,599	104	265	230	202	4,145	1,464	347	2,502	1,057	473	315	495	371
Air transportation.....	42	42	2	-	1	-	13	7	1	4	1	1	1	5	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,271	4,970	47	143	122	84	1,721	480	118	1,946	501	101	59	253	301
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,019	1,006	5	11	13	22	241	112	33	352	138	32	11	36	13
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,841	1,817	19	71	52	35	424	227	83	424	199	175	37	71	24
Water transportation.....	29	28	-	1	1	-	6	4	1	6	6	-	3	-	1
Other transportation.....	849	836	15	10	4	15	130	79	34	88	106	136	188	31	13
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	853	847	8	17	5	14	551	109	27	49	22	7	2	36	6
Radio broadcasting and television.....	69	69	3	1	3	1	22	11	2	7	9	1	1	8	-
Utilities.....	1,997	1,984	5	11	29	31	1,037	435	53	223	72	20	13	55	13
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,283	18,041	181	485	294	277	3,911	2,292	718	2,710	2,638	2,373	1,382	780	242
Wholesale trade.....	4,305	4,257	13	59	56	72	1,240	922	284	534	533	323	84	187	48
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,330	3,284	65	155	56	44	394	211	59	370	449	754	599	128	46
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,407	1,386	11	27	19	20	471	200	84	339	101	49	15	50	21
Apparel and accessories stores.....	787	770	12	30	14	15	209	96	38	144	121	47	12	32	17
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	890	874	7	13	18	12	214	124	47	214	102	66	22	35	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,374	1,359	2	10	10	12	281	146	44	244	281	215	92	72	15
Filling stations.....	870	865	6	21	13	13	129	45	18	95	198	148	128	51	5
Drug stores.....	892	884	10	48	27	18	115	51	27	78	181	200	90	39	8
Eating and drinking places.....	1,571	1,547	27	54	19	24	173	63	32	243	316	302	239	55	24
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	948	934	6	9	9	14	239	209	43	121	141	72	27	44	14
Other retail stores.....	1,909	1,881	22	59	53	33	446	225	92	328	265	197	74	87	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,921	4,868	23	62	74	185	1,253	831	239	561	593	434	264	249	53
Banking and other finance.....	1,208	1,195	1	9	25	83	430	282	68	124	74	32	5	62	13
Insurance and real estate.....	3,713	3,673	22	53	49	102	823	549	171	537	519	402	259	187	40
Business and repair services.....	2,099	2,068	28	56	41	54	561	301	62	315	290	166	98	94	31
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,239	1,216	13	30	24	25	269	132	32	215	220	129	79	50	21
Business and repair services, except auto.....	860	850	15	26	17	29	292	169	30	100	70	39	19	44	10
Personal services.....	3,698	3,643	44	136	91	53	551	218	107	576	733	622	362	150	55
Domestic service.....	757	747	17	74	36	12	109	35	21	104	107	106	78	46	10
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,233	1,220	11	29	20	26	178	75	27	215	275	171	148	44	13
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,005	987	7	18	14	6	163	62	42	156	203	191	89	36	18
Miscellaneous personal services.....	703	689	9	15	21	9	101	45	17	101	145	152			



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	42,097	41,814	813	2,422	1,636	2,526	14,662	5,372	1,105	3,340	2,610	1,638	1,090	2,900	783
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	10	10	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
Agriculture.....	10	10	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	1	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	10	9	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Coal mining.....	5	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	151	145	1	5	4	6	56	51	5	6	5	-	1	5	6
Manufacturing.....	9,466	9,291	95	550	653	699	5,259	1,347	125	195	80	21	7	280	175
Bakery products.....	194	191	3	14	15	17	71	28	5	19	9	5	-	5	3
Beverage industries.....	52	52	1	1	1	4	32	10	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Meat products.....	312	316	4	12	15	49	162	53	5	10	1	-	-	4	3
Other food industries.....	342	333	6	26	16	22	132	80	7	14	6	2	1	17	9
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	151	150	-	3	21	37	56	6	1	1	-	-	-	5	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	13	12	-	3	1	3	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,547	1,517	8	159	265	200	749	63	3	18	4	-	-	48	30
Other textile-mill products.....	80	78	1	8	5	24	23	12	1	3	1	-	-	2	2
Apparel and accessories.....	1,025	1,009	27	153	55	48	521	128	12	11	7	4	1	42	26
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	154	148	-	6	15	7	62	23	2	4	-	-	-	3	6
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	23	23	-	-	1	1	10	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	106	104	1	7	11	3	47	26	4	3	-	-	-	2	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	49	49	1	2	3	-	21	10	3	6	1	1	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	485	479	3	22	24	26	260	115	11	10	-	-	-	8	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	785	720	13	22	18	48	345	202	12	24	12	1	-	23	15
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	774	768	-	15	14	21	586	83	4	19	6	2	1	17	6
Petroleum refining.....	48	46	-	-	-	1	33	10	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	358	347	3	14	66	62	145	37	-	1	-	2	-	17	11
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5	5	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	26	26	2	1	-	1	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	59	58	1	5	6	2	29	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	18	18	-	-	1	3	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	38	38	-	6	3	1	16	8	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products.....	472	468	2	21	22	40	263	79	10	7	-	-	1	11	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	122	119	1	2	-	2	55	39	8	4	1	-	-	7	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	981	955	7	14	19	26	770	67	10	15	5	1	2	19	26
Machinery, except electrical.....	519	512	5	5	2	13	375	73	10	6	6	1	1	15	7
Aircraft and parts.....	41	40	-	1	-	1	21	11	-	4	1	-	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	210	205	2	7	10	11	115	47	3	1	1	-	-	4	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	505	500	2	23	23	25	280	94	12	8	8	1	-	24	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,522	1,500	6	26	18	34	952	268	42	75	22	2	1	54	22
Air transportation.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	142	141	-	3	-	3	47	55	4	23	-	-	-	3	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	50	50	-	-	2	4	25	7	1	7	-	-	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	124	121	2	4	2	4	41	44	7	7	6	-	-	4	3
Water transportation.....	4	4	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	30	30	1	-	-	2	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	883	870	2	16	8	12	674	8	1	2	3	1	-	33	18
Radio broadcasting and television.....	24	24	1	1	-	-	6	10	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
Utilities.....	260	255	-	1	3	9	143	67	10	11	3	-	-	8	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,293	9,095	210	540	272	298	3,154	1,500	290	1,205	779	380	143	324	198
Wholesale trade.....	914	894	7	19	13	35	380	299	49	39	15	4	-	34	20
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	628	618	25	42	22	22	139	95	25	74	74	59	20	21	10
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,187	3,116	91	201	78	74	1,502	473	88	376	99	23	1	110	71
Apparel and accessories stores.....	813	786	32	56	38	23	311	116	22	101	54	7	2	24	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	229	222	1	6	7	7	71	56	8	41	6	1	1	15	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	171	171	-	1	1	8	60	58	6	18	9	2	1	7	-
Filling stations.....	18	18	-	-	1	-	10	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	340	336	1	9	5	5	70	41	8	46	98	35	8	12	2
Eating and drinking places.....	2,104	2,061	40	162	82	99	311	142	52	394	375	230	106	68	43
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	182	179	1	6	-	5	64	73	6	17	2	-	-	5	3
Other retail stores.....	707	692	12	38	25	20	236	143	26	97	44	19	4	28	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,687	2,649	14	37	102	309	994	822	82	87	50	23	18	111	38
Banking and other finance.....	643	635	3	3	15	86	251	195	24	16	9	2	-	31	8
Insurance and real estate.....	2,044	2,014	11	34	87	223	743	627	58	71	41	21	16	80	30
Business and repair services.....	317	306	3	8	9	13	121	100	10	16	11	3	1	11	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	24	22	1	-	3	-	4	5	-	2	2	2	1	2	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	293	284	2	8	6	13	117	95	10	14	9	1	-	9	9
Personal services.....	8,649	8,715	352	952	397	260	1,849	474	293	1,124	1,232	1,048	596	638	134
Domestic service.....	6,294	6,215	327	845	321	163	772	205	142	696	765	689	542	527	78
Hotels and lodging places.....	718	714	8	25	15	17	131	63	22	132	171	54	26	46	4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,152	1,130	8	45	34	46	236	141	100	172	196	44	14	34	22
Miscellaneous personal services.....	655	655	9	56	24	14	150	65	29	122	100	51	14	31	30
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	344	337	19	55	23	28	87	58	15	30	12	9	4	17	7
Professional and related services.....	6,529	6,481	79	203	322	611	1,814	811	173	496	350	134	292	1,196	108
Educational services.....	2,664	2,616	40	127	265	469	1,037	229	73	59	75	29	18	194	48
Medical and other health services.....	2,690	2,650	18	38	80	55	387	270	53	386	245	77	249	842	40
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	383	379	1	3	5	28	149	121	22	15	2	-	-	12	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	852	836	20	35	21	49	241	181	25	36	28	27	25	148	16
Government.....	1,918	1,900	14	16	27	221	542	824	45	70	44	6	11	80	18
Postal service.....	49	48	-	-	5	3	23	8	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
National defense.....	12	12	-	-	1	2	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,857	1,840	14	16	21	216	510	814	45	68	43	5	10	78	17
Industry not reported.....	941	876	20	29	28	45	330	133	25	34	23	12	15	182	65



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	9,326	9,175	156	478	421	341	2,568	876	238	1,356	936	644	454	405	151
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	43	40	3	1	5	1	15	-	1	5	3	2	1	3	3
Agriculture.....	43	40	3	1	5	1	15	-	1	5	3	2	1	3	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	749	708	35	77	64	38	267	60	21	61	27	10	2	46	41
Manufacturing.....	2,406	2,373	28	139	178	150	1,130	350	45	211	60	12	11	59	33
Bakery products.....	76	75	3	4	3	-	29	14	-	12	6	1	1	2	1
Beverage industries.....	26	26	1	1	3	-	9	3	-	7	-	-	1	1	-
Meat products.....	410	406	1	12	21	76	195	56	1	30	5	-	-	9	4
Other food industries.....	157	153	3	7	10	5	60	30	3	23	3	5	2	2	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	12	12	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	23	-	2	-	-	14	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	15	15	-	1	2	-	5	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	68	68	1	7	2	6	26	13	-	8	3	-	-	2	-
Paper and allied products.....	32	32	-	-	2	-	8	11	-	7	3	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	76	76	7	8	1	3	18	13	3	12	6	1	2	2	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	146	144	1	8	8	6	69	32	3	9	1	1	1	5	2
Petroleum refining.....	3	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	82	79	-	3	7	7	19	36	-	6	1	-	-	-	3
Structural clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	21	19	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	21	19	-	3	4	-	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other iron and steel products.....	868	861	9	73	94	34	455	79	22	53	17	2	4	19	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	31	31	-	2	1	1	17	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	122	118	-	3	2	2	73	18	5	11	-	-	-	6	4
Aircraft and parts.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	80	78	-	1	5	4	44	7	1	9	5	-	-	2	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	66	65	1	4	4	3	32	7	1	4	5	1	-	3	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	886	825	8	30	21	18	333	90	22	196	47	21	14	25	11
Air transportation.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	385	377	3	14	10	5	144	24	8	114	28	8	6	13	8
Street railways and bus lines.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	9	2	2	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	53	53	1	6	4	1	17	5	2	9	3	5	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	29	29	-	1	-	-	8	1	3	2	3	5	6	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	16	16	-	1	1	-	9	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	316	313	3	8	6	12	141	55	7	60	10	1	-	10	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,697	1,684	21	79	43	31	341	127	66	352	250	155	116	73	13
Wholesale trade.....	224	221	2	17	8	8	68	39	6	43	14	6	2	8	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	182	182	3	14	3	2	30	9	10	32	19	25	24	11	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	149	149	1	3	4	3	35	12	14	55	10	5	1	6	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	70	70	-	3	1	1	16	4	3	16	13	9	1	3	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	54	54	-	1	1	-	14	3	4	20	5	4	1	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	107	106	-	2	2	2	17	10	1	28	21	15	5	3	1
Filling stations.....	79	78	5	3	2	-	20	2	2	10	13	11	8	2	1
Drug stores.....	110	110	-	4	2	-	17	5	1	18	28	21	9	5	-
Eating and drinking places.....	348	343	3	17	5	5	36	16	6	57	78	57	51	12	5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	35	34	-	1	-	-	10	6	-	6	7	3	-	1	1
Other retail stores.....	339	337	7	15	14	10	78	21	19	67	42	29	14	21	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	506	504	3	10	9	10	109	35	16	73	68	58	78	25	2
Banking and other finance.....	31	31	1	-	1	2	10	3	2	5	2	1	2	2	-
Insurance and real estate.....	475	473	2	10	8	8	99	32	14	68	66	57	76	38	2
Business and repair services.....	310	307	6	13	6	9	57	18	6	64	51	43	21	13	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	291	288	6	13	6	8	49	15	5	64	49	43	19	11	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	19	19	-	-	-	1	8	3	1	-	2	-	2	2	-
Personal services.....	1,558	1,535	30	60	52	35	245	81	35	244	273	235	154	65	23
Domestic service.....	607	597	16	57	28	11	73	28	14	85	87	91	72	35	10
Hotels and lodging places.....	637	627	9	17	13	21	115	36	15	100	138	89	56	18	10
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	123	122	1	2	3	1	24	12	4	28	20	9	12	6	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	191	189	4	4	8	2	33	5	2	31	34	46	14	6	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	249	237	9	12	11	12	35	12	3	27	43	38	26	9	12
Professional and related services.....	479	477	10	23	14	26	185	35	14	62	61	26	20	31	2
Educational services.....	142	141	2	1	6	19	50	13	5	6	17	8	5	9	1
Medical and other health services.....	175	175	-	6	1	2	50	15	3	41	39	10	3	5	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	161	160	8	16	7	5	35	7	6	14	25	8	12	17	1
Government.....	332	331	-	5	8	5	156	54	5	46	18	9	10	15	1
Postal service.....	106	105	-	1	2	1	75	12	1	8	1	-	-	4	1
National defense.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	221	221	-	4	6	4	78	40	4	38	17	9	10	11	-
Industry not reported.....	154	147	5	9	10	6	43	14	4	10	9	5	1	31	7



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AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	5,471	5,405	306	804	348	279	996	286	122	569	595	469	288	328	66
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	11	10	-	2	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
Manufacturing.....	265	264	4	26	21	22	127	29	3	6	7	3	-	16	1
Bakery products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	17	17	1	9	-	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	141	141	-	9	15	9	69	18	2	4	3	2	-	10	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	4	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13	12	-	-	-	2	7	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	14	14	-	1	-	1	6	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	10	10	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	38	38	-	3	2	3	24	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	18	18	-	1	1	-	7	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	453	447	15	30	17	16	80	37	18	37	66	47	23	16	6
Wholesale trade.....	12	12	2	1	1	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	32	32	3	1	1	-	5	4	1	6	3	5	3	4	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	103	101	-	4	3	3	36	15	6	23	4	3	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	18	18	1	3	1	1	3	2	-	5	1	-	-	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	11	11	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	4	4	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	240	237	8	19	10	11	26	10	3	39	50	33	20	8	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other retail stores.....	22	21	1	-	1	-	3	3	2	5	3	2	-	1	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	49	48	1	6	3	3	12	1	2	7	6	2	1	4	1
Banking and other finance.....	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	46	45	1	6	2	2	12	1	2	7	5	2	1	4	1
Business and repair services.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	3,941	3,898	262	691	246	148	542	156	90	400	464	422	242	235	43
Domestic service.....	3,447	3,412	252	660	225	128	429	117	73	322	360	394	234	218	35
Hotels and lodging places.....	298	297	4	10	7	9	61	23	8	51	90	10	6	10	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	108	107	4	8	7	8	23	9	8	16	6	3	1	4	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	88	82	2	13	7	3	19	7	1	11	8	7	1	3	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	41	39	4	7	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	6	2
Professional and related services.....	561	554	14	31	50	22	189	30	9	55	44	10	10	30	7
Educational services.....	304	300	4	14	43	68	134	12	3	5	5	1	-	11	4
Medical and other health services.....	197	196	5	10	6	6	44	14	4	40	36	6	9	16	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	7	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	53	52	5	7	1	7	11	3	2	6	3	3	1	3	1
Government.....	67	66	1	2	2	5	22	20	1	4	2	1	3	3	1
Postal service.....	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	63	62	1	2	1	4	22	20	1	4	2	1	2	2	1
Industry not reported.....	60	56	5	7	3	-	11	5	2	2	1	1	2	17	4



Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	640,948	625,698	9,814	32,587	38,929	25,943	212,242	66,885	15,327	59,410	56,476	49,646	26,909	31,580	15,245
Female.....	223,098	218,012	5,910	14,482	12,631	13,921	69,480	24,875	6,176	19,852	17,033	10,987	7,112	15,553	5,086
CITIES															
PORT WAYNE															
Male.....	27,177	26,627	408	940	1,546	1,552	10,491	2,292	971	2,570	2,712	1,596	829	720	550
Female.....	12,464	12,182	291	642	621	1,401	4,402	1,202	399	1,074	806	404	258	632	282
GAHY															
Male.....	31,172	30,567	553	4,298	5,748	418	13,100	1,515	127	2,481	1,085	495	423	324	605
Female.....	6,436	6,317	172	567	578	307	2,131	690	91	930	371	179	95	206	119
Nonwhite															
Male.....	4,114	4,036	150	896	1,109	29	1,442	44	6	164	59	41	24	72	78
Female.....	755	742	59	188	72	21	232	30	6	96	36	18	11	23	13
INDIANAPOLIS															
Male.....	90,006	88,302	949	2,735	2,671	3,108	31,671	12,444	2,899	10,265	8,442	5,579	3,756	3,783	1,704
Female.....	42,097	41,314	813	2,422	1,336	2,526	14,662	6,372	1,105	3,340	2,610	1,688	1,090	2,900	783
Nonwhite															
Male.....	9,326	9,175	158	478	421	341	2,868	876	238	1,356	926	644	454	405	151
Female.....	5,471	5,405	306	804	348	279	996	286	122	569	595	429	283	328	66
SOUTH BEND															
Male.....	24,854	24,269	344	1,044	2,456	1,175	10,310	2,132	715	1,947	1,704	1,197	694	551	585
Female.....	10,387	10,101	283	756	844	621	3,827	1,096	363	752	519	373	184	423	286
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.6	5.2	6.2	4.1	33.9	10.7	2.4	9.5	9.0	7.9	4.3	5.0	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.7	6.6	5.8	6.4	31.9	11.4	2.8	9.1	7.8	5.0	3.3	7.1	-
CITIES															
PORT WAYNE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.5	3.5	5.8	5.8	39.4	8.6	3.6	9.7	10.2	6.0	3.1	2.7	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.4	5.3	5.1	11.5	35.1	9.9	3.3	8.8	6.6	3.3	2.1	5.6	-
GAHY															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.8	14.1	18.8	1.4	42.9	5.0	0.4	8.1	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.7	9.0	9.1	4.9	33.7	10.9	1.4	14.7	5.9	2.8	1.5	3.3	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	3.7	22.2	27.5	0.7	35.7	1.1	0.1	4.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	8.0	18.6	9.7	2.8	31.3	4.0	0.8	12.9	4.9	2.4	1.5	3.1	-
INDIANAPOLIS															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	35.9	14.1	3.3	11.6	9.6	6.3	4.3	4.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.0	5.9	4.4	6.1	35.5	15.4	2.7	8.1	6.3	4.0	2.6	7.0	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.7	5.2	4.6	3.7	31.3	9.5	2.6	14.8	10.2	7.0	4.9	4.4	-
Female.....	-	100.0	5.7	14.9	6.4	5.2	18.4	5.3	2.3	10.5	11.0	9.0	5.2	6.1	-
SOUTH BEND															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.4	4.3	10.1	4.8	42.5	8.8	2.9	8.0	7.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.8	7.5	8.4	6.1	38.5	10.9	3.6	7.4	5.1	3.7	1.8	4.2	-



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkr., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total	773,244	248,363	640,943	223,098	52,766	10,357	69,555	14,906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	29,751	19,802	11,076	13,504	2,938	1,312	15,737	4,986	3.8	8.0	1.7	6.1	4.7	12.7	22.6	33.4
With work in 1939	731,131	222,906	621,970	205,098	58,460	8,798	50,701	9,012	94.5	89.7	97.0	91.9	93.1	84.9	72.9	60.5
Less than 3 months	21,475	13,052	11,040	9,472	3,203	1,462	7,232	2,128	2.8	5.3	1.7	4.2	5.1	14.1	10.4	14.3
3 to 5 months	54,966	22,357	32,851	17,769	8,762	1,973	13,737	2,595	7.1	9.0	5.1	8.0	14.0	19.0	19.2	17.4
6 to 8 months	104,003	31,177	72,461	27,272	16,351	1,869	15,191	2,036	13.4	12.6	11.3	12.2	26.0	16.0	21.8	13.7
9 to 11 months	141,871	41,963	112,654	36,815	19,979	2,016	8,738	1,132	18.3	16.9	17.6	17.4	31.8	19.5	12.6	7.6
12 months	409,296	114,349	392,964	111,750	10,165	1,478	6,167	1,121	52.9	46.0	61.3	50.1	16.2	14.3	8.9	7.5
Work in 1939 not reported	12,362	5,653	7,897	4,496	1,368	247	3,097	910	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	4.5	6.1
<b>CITIES</b>																
<b>PORT WAYNE</b>																
Total	31,366	13,400	27,177	12,464	1,680	377	2,509	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,362	1,090	551	823	82	50	729	217	4.3	8.1	2.0	6.6	4.9	13.3	29.0	36.8
With work in 1939	29,644	12,017	26,411	11,362	1,570	323	1,663	312	94.5	89.7	97.2	91.3	93.5	85.7	66.3	55.8
Less than 3 months	763	498	438	560	100	32	245	78	2.5	5.0	1.6	4.5	6.0	8.5	9.8	14.0
3 to 5 months	1,621	1,028	1,126	860	289	69	406	79	5.8	7.7	4.1	7.1	17.2	18.3	16.2	14.1
6 to 8 months	3,166	1,255	2,169	1,113	509	80	468	62	10.1	9.4	8.0	8.9	30.3	21.2	19.4	11.1
9 to 11 months	4,595	2,076	3,942	1,953	368	72	285	51	14.6	15.5	14.5	15.7	21.9	19.1	11.4	9.1
12 months	19,279	6,988	18,736	6,876	304	70	239	42	61.5	52.1	68.9	55.2	18.1	18.6	9.5	7.5
Work in 1939 not reported	360	293	215	259	28	4	117	30	1.1	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	4.7	5.4
<b>GARY</b>																
Total	35,535	7,477	31,172	6,436	1,362	347	3,001	694	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,565	957	514	530	172	71	879	356	4.4	12.8	1.6	8.2	12.6	20.5	29.3	51.3
With work in 1939	33,838	6,442	30,546	5,846	1,184	274	2,126	334	95.2	86.2	98.0	90.7	86.9	79.0	70.2	48.1
Less than 3 months	779	376	410	290	64	37	305	59	2.2	5.0	1.3	4.4	4.7	10.7	10.2	8.5
3 to 5 months	2,644	621	1,874	445	246	71	724	105	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.9	18.1	20.5	24.1	15.1
6 to 8 months	4,242	835	3,412	445	335	59	495	80	11.9	11.2	11.0	10.8	24.6	17.0	16.5	11.5
9 to 11 months	7,251	1,176	6,062	1,091	237	46	302	39	20.4	15.7	21.4	17.0	21.1	18.3	10.1	5.6
12 months	18,922	3,440	18,390	3,328	252	61	280	51	53.2	46.0	59.0	51.7	18.5	17.6	9.3	7.3
Work in 1939 not reported	132	72	110	66	6	2	16	4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
<b>Nonwhite</b>																
Total	5,969	1,296	4,114	755	913	205	942	336	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	579	328	83	59	117	49	379	220	9.7	25.3	2.0	7.8	12.8	23.9	40.2	65.5
With work in 1939	5,274	961	4,020	690	793	155	561	116	90.0	74.2	97.7	91.4	86.8	75.6	59.6	34.5
Less than 3 months	158	78	51	47	42	18	85	13	2.6	6.0	1.2	6.2	4.6	8.8	6.9	3.9
3 to 5 months	663	166	316	88	161	41	186	37	11.1	12.8	7.7	11.7	17.6	20.0	19.7	11.0
6 to 8 months	1,059	169	667	103	246	34	146	32	17.7	13.0	16.2	13.6	26.9	16.6	15.5	9.5
9 to 11 months	1,296	178	1,011	135	193	32	92	11	21.7	13.7	24.6	17.9	21.1	15.6	9.8	3.3
12 months	2,198	370	1,975	317	151	30	72	23	36.8	28.5	48.0	42.0	16.5	14.6	7.6	6.8
Work in 1939 not reported	16	7	11	6	3	1	2	-	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	-
<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>																
Total	105,584	47,207	90,006	42,097	5,741	1,813	9,787	3,297	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	4,363	3,905	1,489	2,549	284	186	2,590	1,170	4.1	8.3	1.6	6.1	4.9	10.3	26.5	35.5
With work in 1939	99,869	42,549	87,716	39,005	5,350	1,597	6,803	1,947	94.6	90.1	97.5	92.7	93.2	88.1	69.5	59.0
Less than 3 months	2,105	1,891	1,135	1,329	214	156	756	405	2.0	4.0	1.3	3.2	3.7	8.6	7.7	12.3
3 to 5 months	5,537	3,410	3,223	2,636	810	274	1,504	498	5.2	7.2	3.6	6.3	14.1	15.1	15.4	15.1
6 to 8 months	11,237	4,556	7,502	3,799	1,562	390	2,173	467	10.6	9.9	8.3	9.0	27.2	21.5	22.2	14.2
9 to 11 months	14,916	5,704	11,938	6,015	1,597	415	1,281	274	14.1	14.2	13.3	14.3	29.6	22.9	18.1	8.3
12 months	66,074	25,868	63,918	25,224	1,067	362	1,089	302	62.6	54.8	71.0	59.9	18.6	20.0	11.1	9.2
Work in 1939 not reported	1,302	753	801	543	107	30	394	180	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	4.0	5.5
<b>Nonwhite</b>																
Total	14,149	7,430	9,326	5,471	2,250	762	2,573	1,197	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,015	858	192	332	103	81	721	445	7.2	11.5	2.1	6.1	4.6	10.6	28.0	37.2
With work in 1939	12,936	6,462	9,054	5,084	2,116	673	1,766	710	91.4	87.0	97.1	92.9	94.0	88.3	68.6	59.3
Less than 3 months	405	453	137	256	81	55	187	142	2.9	6.1	1.5	4.7	3.6	7.2	7.3	11.9
3 to 5 months	1,217	817	464	497	365	115	398	204	8.6	11.0	5.0	9.1	16.2	15.2	15.1	17.0
6 to 8 months	2,457	1,083	1,100	672	722	217	635	194	17.4	14.6	11.8	12.8	32.1	28.5	24.7	16.2
9 to 11 months	2,307	1,056	1,256	770	700	197	311	89	16.3	14.2	13.9	14.1	31.1	25.9	12.1	7.4
12 months	6,550	3,058	6,057	2,889	248	88	245	81	46.3	41.1	64.9	52.8	11.0	11.5	9.5	6.8
Work in 1939 not reported	197	105	80	55	31	8	86	42	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.5
<b>SOUTH BEND</b>																
Total	28,935	11,367	24,854	10,387	1,514	248	2,567	732	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939	1,261	985	479	669	80	29	702	287	4.4	8.7	1.9	6.4	5.3	11.7	27.3	39.2
With work in 1939	27,414	10,177	24,233	9,567	1,417	210	1,764	400	94.7	89.5	97.5	92.1	93.6	84.7	68.7	54.6
Less than 3 months	952	559	471	426	95	43	386	90	3.3	4.9	1.9	4.1	6.3	17.3	15.0	12.8
3 to 5 months	1,785	946	1,122	780	212	48	401	118	6.0	8.3	4.5	7.5	14.0	19.4	15.6	16.1
6 to 8 months	3,199	1,337	2,426	1,204	328	43	447	90	11.1	11.8	9.8	11.6	21.5	17.3	17.4	12.3
9 to 11 months	7,567	2,503	6,769	2,408	515	42	283	53	26.1	22.0	27.2	23.2	34.0	16.9	11.0	7.2
12 months	13,960	4,832	12,444	4,749	269	34	247	49	48.2	42.5	54.1	45.7	17.8	13.7	9.6	6.7
Work in 1939 not reported	260	205	142	151	17	9	101	45	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	3.6	3.9	6.1



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA AND INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE	710,478	26,813	18,272	46,224	87,652	121,392	399,131	10,994	238,006	18,490	11,600	20,384	29,303	39,947	112,871	5,406
All industries	48,379	1,805	2,169	4,746	7,877	6,460	24,186	1,136	782	63	64	83	99	88	312	23
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	48,016	1,788	2,153	4,709	7,805	6,417	24,011	1,133	782	62	64	83	98	86	306	23
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	363	17	16	37	72	43	175	3	10	1	-	-	1	2	6	-
Mining	14,787	707	465	1,934	3,970	3,107	4,348	206	164	3	4	12	22	12	109	2
Coal mining	10,992	594	350	1,535	3,031	2,227	3,087	167	80	1	3	6	9	7	52	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,027	25	33	93	201	150	512	13	46	1	1	3	5	5	31	-
Metal mining	20	3	-	1	3	2	10	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries	2,698	85	82	304	785	728	739	25	35	-	-	5	7	-	25	-
Construction	47,123	2,260	2,010	6,114	13,121	10,665	12,332	621	717	35	35	63	89	77	382	12
Manufacturing	296,696	7,409	6,237	17,155	33,741	65,893	163,892	2,369	64,108	2,546	2,471	5,437	8,925	14,849	29,172	708
Bakery products	5,968	158	107	284	391	560	4,462	54	852	44	33	56	92	91	530	5
Beverage industries	5,277	147	101	245	518	814	3,999	53	1,009	39	69	92	162	193	450	10
Meat products	6,648	132	87	228	424	690	5,037	45	814	25	30	51	116	96	492	4
Other food industries	11,818	224	381	682	1,221	1,442	7,389	78	3,002	156	270	344	368	250	1,423	29
Tobacco manufactures	366	17	4	23	32	28	250	2	1,184	21	18	62	124	497	341	11
Cotton manufactures	407	11	6	32	99	38	218	3	378	11	15	46	90	50	164	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	31	-	1	2	4	6	18	-	45	-	-	6	6	14	18	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	645	12	16	40	117	240	217	3	859	9	17	21	69	151	90	2
Knit goods	2,397	38	22	63	189	594	1,470	26	3,564	146	81	166	404	896	1,945	26
Other textile-mill products	385	11	5	14	22	71	247	5	411	16	20	32	88	63	167	10
Apparel and accessories	2,891	68	61	122	332	604	1,684	20	13,916	679	476	1,122	2,578	4,081	4,844	191
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	589	10	11	31	41	96	348	2	458	16	44	64	55	104	174	1
Logging	633	11	44	95	195	122	150	16	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	5,482	185	148	447	1,056	1,265	2,356	75	185	7	1	13	12	24	123	5
Furniture and store fixtures	14,960	808	889	1,101	2,450	3,797	6,767	198	1,466	47	73	163	241	255	646	21
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,263	83	78	208	385	765	1,721	27	637	17	25	52	108	161	268	6
Paper and allied products	4,906	100	62	218	409	963	3,122	32	1,713	54	43	140	212	374	674	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,926	377	392	604	710	1,040	7,703	100	3,063	123	111	200	294	315	1,973	42
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	6,678	135	73	243	398	602	5,183	39	1,879	63	50	106	146	247	1,252	15
Petroleum refining	7,309	126	95	196	354	408	6,117	13	281	5	11	19	26	29	191	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	652	8	17	28	76	158	362	3	12	-	-	1	1	3	7	-
Rubber products	5,959	111	58	305	627	1,400	3,417	31	2,782	34	53	237	475	653	1,309	21
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,032	25	19	53	151	373	332	19	1,068	49	43	85	165	293	313	20
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	787	21	11	27	63	117	528	10	227	8	7	30	34	47	100	1
Glass and glass products	6,244	156	109	264	637	1,689	3,324	65	1,675	36	56	127	188	507	749	10
Structural clay products	2,434	66	47	133	393	729	975	41	161	7	5	11	15	21	97	4
Other stone and clay products	6,532	169	100	409	1,112	1,742	2,933	62	402	12	11	32	80	85	174	8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	46,254	1,415	922	3,177	5,131	10,523	24,866	220	1,252	107	58	92	129	187	674	5
Other iron and steel products	27,773	707	580	1,741	3,589	5,890	15,044	272	2,166	72	68	173	234	334	1,260	30
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,545	123	95	320	610	1,244	3,110	43	862	24	24	83	102	210	413	6
Electrical machinery and equipment	18,682	339	313	902	1,637	4,318	10,808	165	8,347	266	344	674	1,033	2,381	3,878	121
Machinery, except electrical	29,282	760	633	1,492	3,221	6,451	16,433	192	3,214	185	144	222	301	626	1,714	22
Aircraft and parts	2,741	92	71	164	290	500	1,595	29	146	4	8	19	16	21	77	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34,131	587	745	1,828	4,370	13,239	12,925	236	2,998	95	119	326	408	655	1,371	24
Ship and boat building and repairing	162	10	9	13	20	39	57	4	4	1	-	1	1	1	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3,787	290	241	549	687	655	1,333	32	103	7	9	5	11	68	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	12,572	432	233	671	1,480	2,470	6,882	154	3,415	158	140	340	494	604	1,647	32
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	70,374	1,366	1,103	3,172	6,294	9,828	48,005	606	7,545	223	197	343	423	525	5,745	74
Air transportation	186	3	4	7	14	15	142	1	19	-	-	3	3	-	13	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	36,758	618	539	1,607	3,105	5,926	24,654	309	571	8	13	15	28	51	458	3
Street railways and bus lines	3,812	52	45	123	312	418	2,818	39	154	6	5	7	7	16	115	2
Trucking service and warehousing	9,891	284	234	672	1,475	1,645	5,474	107	507	23	18	41	47	48	226	4
Water transportation	566	22	24	59	109	129	217	6	12	1	1	-	3	4	3	-
Other transportation	2,851	75	71	197	345	381	1,759	23	135	8	6	7	9	7	93	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,579	86	65	127	157	213	2,900	31	4,588	139	113	193	249	325	3,511	52
Radio broadcasting and television	320	8	3	19	17	28	242	8	84	6	5	7	6	7	53	-
Utilities	12,411	218	118	356	760	1,078	9,799	87	1,475	37	38	71	81	67	1,173	6
Wholesale and retail trade	100,497	3,587	2,748	5,688	9,886	10,222	68,428	922	45,720	3,185	3,063	4,441	4,980	4,751	24,755	555
Wholesale trade	20,870	448	315	724	1,394	1,802	16,052	135	3,170	130	103	186	257	255	2,066	38
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	19,132	852	709	1,180	1,620	1,758	12,832	166	4,676	348	312	470	502	348	2,613	88
General merchandise and variety stores	5,755	151	155	280	364	453	4,310	42	12,608	661	1,110	1,192	1,589	1,213	7,114	129
Apparel and accessories stores	3,905	114	119	202	301	379	2,755	35	4,612	276	317	450	502	589	2,433	45
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,888	179	97	266	422	565	3,305	54	1,129	51	41	71	110	99	737	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,614	228	117	256	549	833	5,536	95	801	44	39	41	54	73	540	10
Filling stations	7,578	395	323	649	858	824	4,436	88	165	6	7	12	11	15	113	1
Drug stores	2,239	155	96	212	260	286	2,208	27	1,741	133	106	147	179	150	1,009	17
Eating and drinking places	8,585	444	346	793	1,123	1,149	4,831	94	11,782	1,228	723	1,443	1,681	1,542	5,005	155
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g	7,926	161	128	350	694	985	5,576	62	1,097	55	34	59	84	84	771	10
Other retail stores	11,005	390	328	7												



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL																
All industries	39,793	4,079	1,831	4,727	9,675	13,213	65,007	1,195	45,394	3,719	1,735	3,136	4,266	6,289	25,526	723
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	477	47	29	57	101	65	170	2	13	2	-	2	2	1	6	-
Agriculture	458	45	34	55	91	53	148	2	13	2	-	2	2	1	6	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	19	2	1	2	10	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	125	10	3	12	12	22	65	1	10	-	-	-	1	1	8	-
Coal mining	81	6	-	6	4	2	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	6	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	27	4	2	5	7	10	43	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
Construction	6,911	438	227	759	1,600	1,612	2,014	81	163	6	3	8	17	16	111	2
Manufacturing	34,864	878	534	1,505	5,129	5,522	23,176	260	9,851	373	256	625	1,047	1,624	5,837	87
Bakery products	1,300	28	18	42	73	131	994	14	205	8	10	13	23	19	132	-
Beverage industries	555	10	13	27	48	87	457	3	53	-	-	2	3	6	42	-
Meat products	2,377	69	30	75	144	235	1,212	12	327	6	10	16	44	38	213	-
Other food industries	1,695	48	21	76	142	217	1,095	9	365	23	20	36	35	46	200	5
Tobacco manufactures	44	2	-	-	5	4	33	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	195	4	1	6	14	20	149	1	141	4	5	4	10	20	98	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	9	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	14	-	-	2	4	5	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Knit goods	1,095	16	11	19	91	329	620	13	1,561	38	22	62	169	430	829	11
Other textile-mill products	129	3	1	1	11	13	99	1	81	4	2	4	3	17	49	2
Apparel and accessories	376	5	5	9	39	65	251	2	1,131	44	19	85	205	222	539	17
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	143	1	1	6	6	16	109	-	169	3	5	12	21	89	88	1
Logging	6	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	452	12	10	11	41	78	274	6	23	2	-	1	-	2	17	1
Furniture and store fixtures	750	24	19	53	85	127	408	5	111	8	7	10	13	10	63	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	328	15	11	12	29	43	207	6	49	2	3	-	4	6	34	-
Paper and allied products	951	16	5	43	80	117	667	3	499	25	6	31	51	57	327	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,563	76	57	116	179	301	1,937	17	753	38	19	50	62	76	515	3
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,748	29	15	45	111	157	1,385	6	784	28	15	37	47	75	578	4
Petroleum refining	193	3	2	2	7	18	163	-	48	-	3	2	1	4	38	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	67	-	2	1	5	6	51	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products	1,061	15	8	41	95	156	763	3	330	3	4	20	31	70	247	5
Footwear industries, except rubber	119	3	4	4	11	20	87	-	28	1	-	-	1	2	2	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	566	10	7	23	72	200	345	3	63	3	2	6	10	8	54	-
Glass and glass products	47	1	-	4	7	3	32	-	19	-	-	2	1	1	11	-
Structural clay products	239	5	4	12	22	31	146	3	18	-	-	1	2	6	9	-
Other stone and clay products	455	14	9	25	73	93	236	-	93	2	-	-	-	4	24	-
Other iron and steel products	4,599	128	75	251	549	600	2,852	34	484	17	13	24	44	67	315	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	539	22	7	27	72	95	412	4	127	5	3	8	9	16	85	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,793	41	27	69	158	245	1,235	18	1,025	56	49	106	121	169	503	21
Machinery, except electrical	3,951	88	53	180	334	466	2,801	29	3,801	18	17	36	36	61	355	4
Aircraft and parts	1,273	53	31	76	151	204	738	18	41	2	2	4	2	4	27	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,102	67	57	141	336	712	1,764	25	219	9	4	15	20	34	133	4
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	24	-	-	4	3	4	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,564	79	29	114	177	249	996	20	543	19	17	33	67	95	308	4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	12,538	224	148	390	1,006	1,746	8,939	85	1,545	30	25	46	74	116	1,243	11
Air transportation	42	1	1	1	1	4	37	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. repl shops) and ry. express	5,506	84	50	155	469	987	3,715	46	145	-	2	4	8	13	118	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,045	12	8	18	49	111	844	3	50	1	1	1	2	3	42	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,991	51	36	86	227	300	1,277	14	126	3	3	11	11	11	86	1
Water transportation	39	5	3	2	10	9	10	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Other transportation	893	21	19	42	101	119	581	10	31	-	1	-	1	2	26	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	886	22	20	34	38	33	786	3	893	17	10	22	42	69	726	7
Radio broadcasting and television	71	-	-	3	6	4	57	1	25	3	1	2	2	2	15	-
Utilities	2,062	28	11	49	105	179	1,632	8	266	6	6	6	7	15	224	2
Wholesale and retail trade	19,639	578	479	931	1,611	2,011	13,782	147	9,926	537	520	812	1,041	1,091	5,838	87
Wholesale trade	4,471	89	58	115	248	345	3,595	21	946	23	22	35	78	74	700	9
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	3,812	154	127	197	293	341	2,465	35	664	43	34	46	70	49	410	12
General merchandise and variety stores	1,499	34	36	69	89	125	1,141	5	3,388	113	214	279	318	356	2,084	24
Apparel and accessories stores	832	25	19	32	57	99	592	8	876	40	43	91	94	145	455	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	974	27	23	45	83	128	652	6	242	9	9	10	20	35	158	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,455	49	16	47	99	169	1,065	10	177	6	9	7	9	15	130	1
Filling stations	949	41	43	63	108	116	572	6	19	1	1	-	2	3	12	-
Drug stores	966	58	24	61	80	88	645	9	365	27	18	22	38	28	229	3
Eating and drinking places	1,773	68	59	129	232	241	996	18	2,327	233	128	255	339	299	1,055	18
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	1,009	32	13	42	81	113	718	5	186	7	6	3	11	14	144	1
Other retail stores	2,099	71	56	121	241	246	1,340	24	736	30	36	64	62	73	461	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,087	100	53	102	239	343	4,217	33	2,752	81	44	83	127	166	2,236	15
Banking and other finance	1,240	24	10	20	34	62	1,079	11	657	14	5	16	35	35	550	1
Insurance and real estate	3,847	75	43	82	205	281	3,138	22	2,095	67	39	67	92	130	1,686	14
Business and repair services	2,843	115	57	124	266	303	1,453	17	349	23	17	28	34	34	209	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,408	77	30	79	179	128	843	12	25	2	-	4	2	2	14	1
Business and repair services, except auto.	935	38	27	45	87	115	610	5	324	21	17	24	32	32	195	3
Personal services	4,152	204	107	223	447	421	2,713	37	9,997	1,072	571	997	1,290	1,072	4,837	158
Domestic service	904	65	32	67	135	90	503	11	7,277	891	483	817	999	736	3,226	125
Hotels and lodging places																



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE																
All industries.....	11,899	918	324	852	1,735	1,607	6,302	166	6,668	777	398	701	866	859	2,970	97
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	76	9	4	9	27	15	11	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	73	9	4	9	25	14	11	1	4	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	12	3	1	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	10	1	1	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	1,519	146	61	215	458	345	272	22	18	1	1	3	5	3	4	1
Manufacturing.....	2,714	121	45	167	356	427	1,579	19	329	21	2	22	54	65	163	1
Bakery products.....	88	7	1	7	8	10	54	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Beverage industries.....	27	-	1	-	1	4	21	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Meat products.....	453	18	3	14	31	54	353	-	20	2	-	3	8	2	5	-
Other food industries.....	171	6	2	11	28	33	91	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	8	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	8	1	-	-	1	1	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories.....	24	-	-	3	4	1	15	-	184	8	1	9	36	45	64	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	13	-	-	-	-	3	10	-	8	-	-	2	4	1	1	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	28	2	-	1	4	5	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	19	2	1	1	2	3	10	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	73	4	3	3	6	11	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	36	2	-	2	3	3	26	-	5	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	83	5	1	3	5	7	62	-	15	-	-	4	2	1	8	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	159	8	2	7	20	32	89	-	14	2	-	-	-	3	9	-
Petroleum refining.....	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	8	1	-	2	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	8	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	102	3	-	4	9	25	61	-	13	1	-	1	1	2	8	-
Structural clay products.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	25	3	1	1	3	3	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	21	1	-	1	1	3	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	981	57	20	75	165	175	499	9	40	3	-	-	3	8	26	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	34	-	-	1	9	7	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	185	4	3	11	12	22	81	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	8	-	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	86	3	5	11	21	8	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	94	13	1	5	11	9	54	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	901	33	11	38	93	120	597	9	18	-	1	1	2	2	12	-
Air transportation.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	409	10	5	15	46	50	268	5	4	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	34	3	2	-	4	4	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	59	6	-	3	8	9	33	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	31	3	1	2	4	5	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	16	2	1	3	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	341	9	2	16	28	40	243	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,983	107	61	114	265	244	1,176	16	517	49	24	47	58	57	281	6
Wholesale trade.....	241	9	8	10	33	31	148	2	14	1	1	2	3	2	5	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	223	10	8	17	27	28	131	2	37	-	2	5	4	6	18	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	167	2	3	3	16	17	123	3	108	4	2	5	9	11	76	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	75	5	2	3	4	5	55	1	21	4	-	5	2	3	7	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	60	4	-	3	5	6	42	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	11	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	121	7	3	7	13	15	75	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	90	4	4	6	14	13	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	138	10	5	7	14	14	83	-	16	1	1	-	1	-	13	-
Eating and drinking places.....	412	27	14	27	59	46	237	2	232	37	15	27	32	30	139	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	45	3	-	3	9	7	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other retail stores.....	411	26	14	28	71	62	205	5	26	2	2	3	2	5	11	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	553	16	13	19	44	34	424	3	56	5	3	6	-	5	27	-
Banking and other finance.....	35	-	-	3	3	1	28	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Insurance and real estate.....	518	16	13	16	41	33	396	3	52	5	3	5	-	5	34	-
Business and repair services.....	375	34	13	28	50	42	206	2	21	2	1	4	5	5	4	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	349	30	11	27	46	40	193	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	26	4	2	1	4	2	13	-	17	1	1	4	4	5	2	-
Personal services.....	1,840	120	60	115	220	194	1,114	17	4,719	538	318	550	675	480	2,103	55
Domestic service.....	735	54	25	50	106	72	417	11	4,165	485	298	518	611	424	1,776	53
Hotels and lodging places.....	732	41	20	47	75	74	471	4	339	34	12	19	34	36	203	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	144	8	3	5	14	19	95	-	118	4	4	10	16	12	69	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	229	17	12	18	25	29	131	2	97	15	4	3	12	8	55	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	294	13	5	34	40	40	158	4	53	4	3	8	5	7	26	-
Professional and related services.....	514	20	5	21	25	72	368	3	598	31	18	37	43	217	251	1
Educational services.....	153	3	1	8	6	56	78	1	325	15	4	16	24	193	78	1
Medical and other health services.....	184	4	1	7	10	9	153	-	204	10	8	15	12	17	142	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	2	-	1	1	-	4	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	176	13	3	6	9	7	136	2	50	4	6	5	6	7	32	-
Government.....	349	7	3	10	17	25	286	-	75	3	3	3	5	6	56	-
Postal service.....	109	1	-	3	1	5	99	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
National defense.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	235	6	3	7	15	20	183	-	72	3	3	3	5	5	53	-
Industry not reported.....	769	284	42	80	139	47	107	70	259	122	24	18	18	11	33	33



Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wks., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total	69,535	14,908	11,213	5,241	62,766	10,357	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	1,773	461	134	87	535	162	2.5	3.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.6
1 month	5,201	1,269	236	140	959	160	7.5	8.5	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.5
2 months	4,528	1,049	309	168	1,389	253	6.5	7.0	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.4
3 months	6,355	1,370	446	228	2,283	354	9.1	9.2	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.4
4 or 5 months	7,632	1,264	462	189	3,502	498	11.0	8.5	4.1	3.6	5.5	4.8
6 to 8 months	4,213	873	763	431	4,913	914	11.7	9.2	5.4	5.8	7.8	8.8
9 to 11 months	8,114	1,373	602	306	3,321	635	6.1	5.9	7.0	8.2	5.3	6.1
12 to 23 months	4,156	1,957	1,805	840	9,040	1,607	11.7	13.1	16.1	16.0	14.4	15.5
24 to 59 months	8,023	1,362	1,564	559	14,327	1,705	11.5	9.1	13.9	10.7	22.8	16.5
60 months or more	3,570	314	211	58	5,005	562	5.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	14.3	5.4
Duration not reported	11,970	3,615	4,661	2,235	13,483	3,506	17.2	24.3	41.6	42.6	21.5	33.9
<b>CITIES</b>												
<b>FORT WAYNE</b>												
Total	2,509	559	444	232	1,680	377	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	60	18	5	3	26	4	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1
1 month	142	50	12	9	23	5	5.9	8.9	2.7	3.9	1.4	1.8
2 months	144	29	8	6	20	7	5.7	7.0	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.9
3 months	202	57	23	7	35	8	8.1	10.2	5.2	3.0	2.1	2.1
4 or 5 months	252	42	10	3	89	14	10.0	7.5	2.3	1.3	5.3	3.7
6 to 8 months	247	25	21	16	110	30	9.8	6.3	4.7	6.9	6.5	8.0
9 to 11 months	143	28	45	16	86	18	5.7	6.8	10.1	6.9	5.1	4.8
12 to 23 months	317	68	89	28	228	51	12.6	12.2	20.0	16.4	13.6	13.5
24 to 59 months	432	69	76	29	406	74	17.2	12.3	17.1	12.5	24.2	19.6
60 months or more	110	19	9	1	176	23	4.4	3.4	2.0	0.4	10.5	6.1
Duration not reported	454	124	146	104	481	143	18.1	22.2	32.9	44.8	28.6	37.9
<b>GARY</b>												
Total	3,001	694	478	252	1,362	347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	67	10	3	1	5	4	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.2
1 month	387	50	18	6	23	9	12.9	7.2	3.8	2.4	1.7	2.6
2 months	458	51	45	21	41	16	15.3	7.3	9.4	8.8	3.0	4.6
3 months	349	74	28	19	75	22	11.6	10.7	5.9	7.5	5.5	6.3
4 or 5 months	268	66	21	17	94	29	8.9	9.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.4
6 to 8 months	293	77	31	20	155	55	9.8	11.1	6.5	7.9	11.4	15.8
9 to 11 months	231	53	70	35	141	41	7.7	7.6	14.6	13.9	10.4	11.8
12 to 23 months	407	151	96	54	232	50	13.6	21.8	20.1	21.4	17.0	14.4
24 to 59 months	252	61	59	30	198	27	8.4	11.7	12.3	11.9	14.5	7.8
60 months or more	82	22	5	2	111	6	2.7	3.2	1.0	0.8	8.1	1.7
Duration not reported	207	59	92	47	287	88	6.9	8.5	19.2	18.7	21.1	25.4
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Total	942	336	117	77	913	205	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	13	1	-	-	3	2	1.4	0.3	-	-	0.3	1.0
1 month	56	8	4	1	14	6	5.9	2.4	3.4	-	1.5	2.9
2 months	96	15	4	6	27	13	10.2	4.5	3.4	-	3.0	6.3
3 months	89	26	3	5	54	13	9.4	7.7	2.6	-	5.9	6.3
4 or 5 months	83	33	7	3	68	23	8.8	9.8	6.0	-	7.4	11.2
6 to 8 months	116	37	9	6	109	37	12.3	11.0	7.7	-	11.9	18.0
9 to 11 months	95	27	12	11	99	26	10.1	8.0	10.3	-	10.8	12.7
12 to 23 months	177	95	34	16	163	35	18.8	23.3	29.1	-	17.9	17.1
24 to 59 months	106	56	19	14	137	21	11.8	16.7	16.2	-	15.0	10.2
60 months or more	49	15	3	2	84	2	5.2	4.5	2.6	-	9.2	1.0
Duration not reported	62	23	22	13	155	27	6.6	6.8	18.8	-	17.0	18.2
<b>INDIANAPOLIS</b>												
Total	5,787	3,297	1,239	826	5,741	1,813	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	236	86	20	10	65	16	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9
1 month	629	253	33	26	64	19	6.4	7.7	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.0
2 months	552	185	55	37	113	43	5.6	5.6	4.4	4.5	2.1	2.7
3 months	840	291	57	60	180	51	8.6	8.8	4.6	7.8	3.1	2.8
4 or 5 months	978	237	69	38	327	68	10.0	7.2	5.6	4.6	5.7	8.6
6 to 8 months	1,222	308	93	50	424	151	12.5	9.3	7.5	6.1	8.4	6.3
9 to 11 months	751	203	79	52	395	130	7.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.9	7.2
12 to 23 months	1,562	534	197	131	1,107	404	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.9	19.3	22.3
24 to 59 months	937	345	157	68	1,088	271	9.6	10.5	12.7	8.2	18.1	14.9
60 months or more	412	74	13	10	677	113	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	11.8	6.2
Duration not reported	1,668	780	466	344	1,286	541	17.0	23.7	37.6	41.6	22.4	29.8
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Total	2,573	1,197	327	255	2,250	762	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	47	22	3	1	10	2	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
1 month	114	54	9	6	21	6	4.4	5.3	2.8	2.3	0.9	0.8
2 months	91	47	25	10	38	19	3.5	3.9	7.6	3.8	1.7	2.5
3 months	200	82	21	19	54	25	7.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	2.4	3.4
4 or 5 months	226	89	20	16	128	39	8.8	7.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1
6 to 8 months	353	126	32	15	184	64	13.7	10.5	9.8	5.7	8.2	8.4
9 to 11 months	208	91	15	10	171	47	8.1	7.6	4.6	3.8	7.6	6.2
12 to 23 months	494	237	61	55	538	227	19.2	19.8	18.7	20.8	23.9	29.8
24 to 59 months	363	205	61	35	530	163	14.1	17.1	15.6	13.2	23.6	21.4
60 months or more	156	46	7	7	342	57	7.2	3.8	2.1	2.6	15.2	8.8
Duration not reported	291	188	83	91	234	102	11.3	15.7	25.4	34.3	10.4	13.4
<b>SOUTH BEND</b>												
Total	2,587	732	530	302	1,514	248	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	133	30	6	3	12	5	5.2	4.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	2.0
1 month	270	63	10	6	24	5	10.5	8.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0
2 months	155	61	25	13	36	6	5.0	8.3	4.7	4.3	2.4	2.4
3 months	250	71	33	19	53	7	9.7	9.7	6.2	6.3	3.5	2.8
4 or 5 months	250	65	29	13	65	10	9.7	8.9	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.0
6 to 8 months	208	62	23	15	86	13	8.1	8.5	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.2
9 to 11 months	118	39	40	32	77	12	4.6	5.3	7.5	10.6	5.1	4.8
12 to 23 months	316	81	37	63	185	32	12.3	11.1	18.3	20.9	12.2	12.9
24 to 59 months	336	83	110	43	323	38	13.1	11.3	20.8	14.2	26.0	15.3
60 months or more	185	20	20	4	271	14	7.2	2.7	3.8	1.3	17.9	5.6
Duration not reported	346	157	137	90	312	106	13.5	21.4	25.8	29.8	20.6	42.7



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Indianapolis)	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
MALE.....	69,585	1,773	5,201	4,528	6,355	7,692	8,114	4,213	8,156	8,023	3,570	11,970
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	6,268	96	265	263	564	1,087	1,065	446	557	518	155	1,297
Agriculture.....	6,152	92	260	260	556	1,082	1,053	437	532	498	150	1,282
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	111	4	5	3	8	5	12	9	25	20	5	15
Mining.....	2,208	61	159	113	146	190	210	120	225	394	345	245
Coal mining.....	1,666	45	136	94	93	90	122	83	182	324	317	175
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	97	5	9	6	7	7	15	9	7	14	4	14
Metal mining.....	6	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	439	11	14	13	44	93	72	22	36	54	24	56
Construction.....	13,803	261	710	661	1,240	1,796	2,007	832	1,537	1,992	1,120	1,627
Manufacturing.....	18,495	648	2,304	1,956	2,150	2,123	1,912	1,003	1,610	2,080	777	1,723
Bakery products.....	852	10	34	36	38	40	40	21	44	35	10	44
Beverage industries.....	333	6	16	21	34	51	59	16	45	25	5	45
Meat products.....	295	8	18	21	33	31	33	18	33	41	25	34
Other food industries.....	941	18	67	84	85	178	220	67	72	57	18	125
Tobacco manufactures.....	41	-	2	6	3	5	2	2	9	5	1	2
Cotton manufactures.....	97	1	6	70	2	1	1	2	5	5	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	52	-	12	12	8	1	8	3	4	9	7	4
Knit goods.....	49	3	5	2	3	1	3	-	3	1	-	2
Other textile-mill products.....	16	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	140	5	23	12	12	15	14	9	23	9	4	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	23	1	4	1	5	1	5	1	3	2	-	-
Logging.....	92	4	8	4	11	16	14	3	9	13	3	7
Sawmills and planing mills.....	408	6	26	26	40	50	60	26	43	39	15	72
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,075	40	131	104	169	145	72	53	89	106	32	134
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	192	6	13	17	18	24	14	17	23	23	11	26
Paper and allied products.....	299	5	28	40	56	28	43	16	29	24	9	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	408	14	37	23	43	38	40	27	62	33	18	73
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	273	11	47	18	15	42	25	19	20	44	14	17
Petroleum refining.....	164	5	12	14	15	13	20	11	15	35	16	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	30	4	3	4	7	3	-	2	3	2	1	1
Rubber products.....	418	26	51	57	62	52	23	15	23	36	29	37
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	41	1	4	3	7	8	2	2	7	3	-	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	39	2	2	-	5	4	9	4	2	4	3	23
Glass and glass products.....	435	6	26	31	63	53	56	34	50	70	23	26
Structural clay products.....	290	7	20	13	29	44	34	26	23	30	33	72
Other stone and clay products.....	814	15	49	56	121	196	149	16	38	64	32	168
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,560	91	630	615	409	256	274	200	411	390	116	187
Other iron and steel products.....	1,748	53	241	179	183	206	218	96	163	202	70	99
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	317	8	35	29	44	59	25	16	30	43	25	99
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	902	24	106	98	105	78	50	48	43	120	58	83
Machinery, except electrical.....	960	33	103	80	74	68	94	67	123	181	58	177
Aircraft and parts.....	53	2	14	6	5	3	5	1	3	5	1	7
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,184	186	407	211	264	186	174	85	181	228	83	197
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	32	2	3	1	1	7	3	1	2	2	2	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	272	8	25	19	25	13	9	9	34	58	57	15
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,257	38	96	93	155	198	116	69	128	140	32	197
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	4,006	127	413	308	416	513	469	244	388	420	201	507
Air transportation.....	14	1	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2,004	72	244	161	188	277	217	112	155	234	116	225
Street railways and bus lines.....	132	2	10	8	7	7	16	12	20	17	12	21
Trucking service and warehousing.....	921	24	81	113	124	120	99	100	70	26	127	127
Water transportation.....	78	1	2	5	14	13	10	6	7	5	3	31
Other transportation.....	191	8	33	14	19	18	20	15	15	18	5	16
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	155	8	13	12	11	15	22	12	16	18	10	16
Radio broadcasting and television.....	22	1	1	1	7	1	8	26	1	-	-	4
Utilities.....	489	11	29	25	56	58	58	26	72	62	29	63
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,109	206	606	503	717	669	756	398	734	548	173	799
Wholesale trade.....	865	19	77	53	110	111	112	69	95	75	35	109
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,259	43	133	94	139	120	152	83	154	117	31	193
General merchandise and variety stores.....	297	12	33	25	31	24	23	19	29	32	10	31
Apparel and accessories stores.....	211	8	19	14	21	22	22	17	30	11	8	29
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	301	8	40	15	41	35	25	17	44	34	9	33
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	307	10	30	24	30	30	47	12	33	33	13	40
Filling stations.....	573	25	60	63	73	66	81	30	56	36	4	79
Drug stores.....	197	12	15	19	18	24	28	9	27	13	5	29
Eating and drinking places.....	895	34	94	68	112	89	120	57	117	77	16	91
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	362	7	21	31	37	55	52	29	39	34	12	45
Other retail stores.....	842	23	84	77	77	83	94	56	110	81	30	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	523	13	27	22	53	59	69	32	76	58	36	78
Banking and other finance.....	104	3	6	5	8	9	9	8	15	13	12	16
Insurance and real estate.....	419	10	21	17	45	50	50	24	61	45	24	62
Business and repair services.....	1,220	41	116	97	117	124	130	68	161	186	51	159
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	923	36	93	76	94	101	96	60	123	105	33	109
Business and repair services, except auto.....	292	5	23	19	23	23	34	28	38	31	18	50
Personal services.....	1,343	37	92	96	123	136	155	101	233	135	55	180
Domestic service.....	448	7	23	22	38	48	51	40	88	46	14	69
Hotels and lodging places.....	411	16	25	29	39	41	54	32	78	29	20	48
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	250	10	24	24	21	24	22	13	33	19	8	22
Miscellaneous personal services.....	264	4	20	21	25	23	28	16	34	39	13	41
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	649	32	57	33	51	66	94	45	78	67	25	101
Professional and related services.....	681	19	48	45	48	54	67	66	105	82	39	108
Educational services.....	334	8	20	21	16	20	35	36	55	46	25	52
Medical and other health services.....	104	3	8	11	7	10	10	10	16	10	7	12
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	95	7	10	5	10	8	5	10	15	8	1	16
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	148	1	10	8	15	16	17	10	19	18	6	28
Government.....	722	19	33	31	83	73	94	48	120	79	46	96
Postal service.....	56	-	5	2	12	6	6	6	2	7	4	6
National defense.....	94	3	5	8	8	10	9	3	12	9	4	23
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	572	16	23	21	63	57	79	39	106	63	38	67
Industry not reported.....	13,512	213	371	330	647	792	1,086	790	2,132	1,514	547	5,040



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
<b>FEMALE.....</b>	<b>14,908</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>3,616</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	32	1	4	1	1	1	2	3	6	4	-	9
Agriculture.....	31	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	5	4	-	9
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	10	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	2
Coal mining.....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Metal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	71	1	2	2	6	7	16	7	14	9	2	5
Manufacturing.....	3,005	97	347	278	322	334	289	164	315	317	87	355
Bakery products.....	28	3	2	2	5	4	1	-	4	3	1	3
Beverage industries.....	51	-	4	-	20	5	4	5	3	2	-	8
Meat products.....	24	1	6	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	2	3
Other food industries.....	244	6	15	10	13	28	66	19	28	20	4	35
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	-	1	-	4	1	2	2	5	5	1	1
Cotton manufactures.....	111	1	2	95	2	3	2	-	3	2	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15	1	5	4	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	43	2	4	3	4	4	3	6	8	5	1	3
Other textile-mill products.....	11	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	3
Apparel and accessories.....	731	26	97	49	47	54	72	32	110	139	26	77
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	45	1	-	2	1	2	6	3	7	13	1	6
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	60	2	14	7	9	13	6	4	8	6	-	9
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	23	1	3	1	-	2	6	4	1	4	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	54	1	7	8	13	4	2	4	6	3	-	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	106	2	13	10	7	15	4	9	14	15	2	15
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	50	2	6	3	6	7	6	3	4	4	3	6
Petroleum refining.....	26	-	2	2	12	5	1	1	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	131	3	19	26	18	22	12	3	6	6	1	15
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	40	1	3	4	6	7	1	3	4	3	1	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9	1	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	1
Glass and glass products.....	76	3	11	14	14	6	13	4	2	5	1	3
Structural clay products.....	6	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	12	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	81	-	5	3	7	2	8	12	21	14	5	4
Other iron and steel products.....	67	5	4	9	9	9	2	2	8	6	5	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	40	-	2	6	10	3	2	6	1	5	-	6
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	348	12	51	55	48	41	26	18	20	15	4	63
Machinery, except electrical.....	53	1	8	2	4	4	2	3	3	9	8	9
Aircraft and parts.....	7	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	166	10	20	36	19	19	9	5	18	12	5	18
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	296	11	33	19	41	64	26	16	26	12	9	39
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	139	2	11	10	17	15	13	8	14	15	4	20
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	14	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	3	1	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	19	1	1	1	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	6
Water transportation.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	64	1	4	5	5	7	7	2	7	10	1	15
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Utilities.....	32	-	3	3	2	1	4	6	4	1	1	7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,673	104	258	203	363	284	289	163	343	196	42	428
Wholesale trade.....	93	5	9	7	10	7	14	5	11	9	4	12
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	194	7	23	11	15	21	34	10	13	23	1	31
General merchandise and variety stores.....	762	21	54	52	153	85	61	64	98	47	12	115
Apparel and accessories stores.....	245	9	16	23	31	24	23	15	39	25	5	36
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	47	-	10	6	7	5	3	3	5	1	1	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	24	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	6	2	-	4
Filling stations.....	7	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
Drug stores.....	77	9	5	8	7	10	8	2	12	-	2	14
Eating and drinking places.....	982	39	120	76	109	112	117	50	125	68	12	154
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	29	1	4	3	7	-	2	2	2	3	1	4
Other retail stores.....	212	8	14	14	23	19	25	11	25	13	4	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	159	10	18	9	17	19	19	7	19	15	5	21
Banking and other finance.....	51	4	5	2	4	4	9	2	6	3	2	10
Insurance and real estate.....	108	6	13	7	13	15	10	5	13	12	3	11
Business and repair services.....	65	-	7	5	11	5	5	4	7	11	3	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	11	-	1	1	2	2	-	2	1	2	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	54	-	6	4	9	3	5	2	6	9	3	7
Personal services.....	4,549	178	425	296	393	418	493	286	689	463	60	828
Domestic service.....	3,971	155	380	260	333	354	429	250	606	405	68	731
Hotels and lodging places.....	198	3	17	15	20	25	20	15	27	26	5	25
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	171	8	15	12	25	13	25	12	20	14	4	23
Miscellaneous personal services.....	209	12	13	9	15	26	19	9	36	18	3	49
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	93	1	9	7	12	8	13	5	9	13	1	15
Professional and related services.....	204	22	64	41	72	55	82	30	124	85	31	142
Educational services.....	404	7	20	15	22	22	52	45	72	47	19	82
Medical and other health services.....	277	14	33	18	35	26	24	24	53	19	7	44
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	76	1	7	5	7	6	4	8	13	9	1	15
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	47	-	4	3	8	1	2	2	6	10	4	7
Government.....	168	8	24	9	19	10	17	20	19	20	7	35
Postal service.....	9	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	179	8	21	8	19	10	17	19	18	20	7	32
Industry not reported.....	3,120	36	100	88	136	106	133	126	398	213	51	1,733



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL												
MALE.....	9,787	236	629	552	640	978	1,222	731	1,582	937	412	1,668
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	171	2	7	6	15	18	23	18	36	21	6	14
Agriculture.....	154	2	7	6	15	18	26	16	30	16	5	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	5	1	1
Mining.....	31	-	2	1	-	4	5	2	5	7	2	3
Coal mining.....	15	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	4	-	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	14	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	3	2	1
Construction.....	2,196	34	115	96	165	314	374	157	330	298	146	167
Manufacturing.....	1,997	61	190	141	228	239	239	149	290	170	76	212
Bakery products.....	77	1	10	6	9	9	5	8	10	4	5	10
Beverage industries.....	35	1	5	2	5	4	9	3	1	4	-	1
Meat products.....	134	3	5	8	6	15	14	11	19	23	15	13
Other food industries.....	111	1	6	3	9	18	26	6	18	4	3	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	8	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	22	3	1	1	1	1	4	-	2	5	2	2
Other textile-mill products.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	16	-	5	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	6	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Logging.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	-	2	3	4	1	-	2	6	1	3	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	69	2	4	8	11	6	2	4	12	5	6	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	23	-	1	4	1	4	1	2	5	4	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	38	1	2	2	5	5	6	4	9	1	-	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	114	2	7	8	14	13	14	5	20	5	3	23
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	54	1	8	5	2	8	8	5	5	8	-	4
Petroleum refining.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	83	4	23	13	11	9	5	3	2	7	1	5
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	12	1	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	-	2
Glass and glass products.....	56	5	9	4	6	7	4	4	6	3	4	4
Structural clay products.....	8	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	14	-	-	-	3	3	5	1	-	-	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	38	-	2	5	6	4	3	2	5	4	2	5
Other iron and steel products.....	346	10	29	22	41	51	50	28	51	25	12	27
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	43	2	1	3	2	7	6	3	10	1	3	5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	85	5	12	11	9	12	9	6	6	5	3	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	141	4	19	7	17	15	10	14	23	16	5	11
Aircraft and parts.....	25	1	6	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	-	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	186	6	23	12	29	18	14	11	31	19	5	18
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	208	5	9	11	22	18	31	20	38	17	2	35
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	568	18	61	50	48	57	74	51	70	46	21	72
Air transportation.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	235	13	38	26	13	17	24	15	27	24	12	26
Street railways and bus lines.....	26	-	-	1	-	2	5	5	4	4	2	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	150	2	13	13	17	24	22	13	20	8	1	17
Water transportation.....	10	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	1
Other transportation.....	44	1	3	6	5	1	7	4	4	2	1	10
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	38	1	2	1	5	1	6	8	3	2	-	4
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	65	1	4	2	6	11	9	3	8	6	5	10
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,356	40	136	101	172	129	163	116	202	103	40	154
Wholesale trade.....	166	1	24	10	26	15	17	22	21	8	10	12
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	282	9	31	21	33	25	27	30	39	18	8	40
General merchandise and variety stores.....	92	2	8	5	20	10	8	4	13	7	4	11
Apparel and accessories stores.....	45	4	1	2	6	6	7	6	15	6	3	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	84	-	11	1	15	12	7	5	11	9	2	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	81	2	7	6	10	5	12	7	10	4	1	9
Filling stations.....	79	3	11	7	7	8	13	7	11	7	1	8
Drug stores.....	74	5	5	4	7	8	13	5	11	7	1	8
Eating and drinking places.....	202	9	19	18	25	14	28	16	34	17	5	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	61	1	-	6	5	7	9	8	12	6	-	7
Other retail stores.....	190	4	19	21	18	18	26	10	29	16	4	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	166	4	6	9	17	17	25	12	28	14	7	27
Banking and other finance.....	32	2	1	2	3	-	5	4	4	4	2	5
Insurance and real estate.....	134	2	5	7	14	17	20	8	24	10	5	22
Business and repair services.....	244	8	21	22	29	23	23	13	33	26	7	23
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	169	5	11	15	21	17	24	13	24	22	2	15
Business and repair services, except auto.....	75	3	10	7	8	6	4	5	9	4	5	14
Personal services.....	454	18	26	40	48	42	53	43	68	33	21	42
Domestic service.....	147	4	7	9	13	16	13	19	33	12	6	15
Hotels and lodging places.....	144	7	6	10	17	11	22	12	33	9	8	9
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	89	6	9	11	8	6	10	6	13	6	3	11
Miscellaneous personal services.....	74	1	4	10	10	9	8	6	9	6	4	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	147	7	9	7	11	14	19	10	20	15	6	29
Professional and related services.....	108	3	6	6	13	6	7	11	19	13	6	18
Educational services.....	39	-	4	3	2	-	4	2	6	6	4	8
Medical and other health services.....	24	2	-	2	3	-	1	3	7	3	1	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	20	1	1	-	4	3	-	3	3	1	-	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	25	-	1	1	4	3	2	3	3	3	1	4
Government.....	105	4	4	7	14	8	16	4	17	7	6	18
Postal service.....	8	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	13	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	2	1	1	3
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	84	3	2	6	10	8	12	3	15	5	5	15
Industry not reported.....	2,244	37	46	66	80	107	191	140	444	184	66	383



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	3,297	86	253	186	291	237	308	203	534	345	74	780
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Agriculture.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	12	1	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	-	1
Manufacturing.....	385	11	49	33	25	35	43	20	62	50	11	46
Bakery products.....	11	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	1
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	8	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
Other food industries.....	23	-	3	1	-	1	6	3	7	-	-	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	10	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	14	2	1	2	1	1	-	3	4	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	96	2	8	5	6	10	13	3	18	19	3	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	3	3	-	2
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	14	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	4	2	-	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	28	-	3	4	3	5	1	1	4	5	1	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	10	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	1
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	22	1	6	2	4	3	3	-	1	-	-	2
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	12	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	3	1	3	-
Other iron and steel products.....	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	44	3	9	4	1	5	6	3	3	3	-	7
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	8	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	3	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	9	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	38	1	6	5	1	2	3	2	5	8	-	10
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	23	-	3	2	1	3	4	1	2	-	-	7
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	10	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Utilities.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	633	24	61	53	87	58	59	48	91	37	8	107
Wholesale trade.....	32	-	4	2	5	4	3	1	5	3	1	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	36	1	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	1	-	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	201	8	18	15	37	14	12	28	29	8	3	34
Apparel and accessories stores.....	63	-	7	5	8	5	8	4	11	3	1	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	13	-	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Filling stations.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	25	4	1	3	2	1	5	1	1	-	-	7
Eating and drinking places.....	223	9	21	18	24	24	22	13	37	21	2	32
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	8
Other retail stores.....	29	1	2	3	4	4	2	2	2	1	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	65	5	8	5	11	7	8	1	6	5	1	8
Banking and other finance.....	14	1	2	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	51	4	6	4	8	6	6	1	4	5	-	7
Business and repair services.....	32	-	2	2	7	1	3	1	5	5	2	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	31	-	2	2	6	1	3	1	5	5	2	4
Personal services.....	1,148	33	53	55	100	95	129	79	231	163	32	145
Domestic service.....	983	28	68	48	79	79	115	67	205	143	27	124
Hotels and lodging places.....	63	-	5	4	7	4	6	8	11	9	3	6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	55	2	5	5	10	7	3	4	7	3	1	8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	47	3	5	1	4	5	5	-	8	8	1	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	38	-	2	3	5	3	3	1	4	6	-	6
Professional and related services.....	151	2	20	7	16	10	21	10	15	16	5	29
Educational services.....	74	-	8	3	10	5	14	5	8	7	2	12
Medical and other health services.....	47	2	8	2	3	4	5	3	4	4	2	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	17	-	3	1	2	-	-	1	1	2	-	7
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	13	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	-
Government.....	53	2	7	2	4	1	5	5	5	10	1	11
Postal service.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	51	2	6	2	4	1	5	5	5	10	1	10
Industry not reported.....	759	8	17	21	34	23	31	35	111	49	14	416



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE												
MALE.....	2,573	47	114	91	200	226	353	208	494	369	186	291
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	33	1	2	1	5	1	4	3	5	7	1	3
Agriculture.....	30	1	2	1	5	1	4	3	5	5	1	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Mining.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Construction.....	770	6	36	14	53	90	120	55	124	150	51	41
Manufacturing.....	308	10	18	13	26	31	45	22	56	41	24	22
Bakery products.....	12	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	3	-	1	3
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	43	1	1	2	2	2	6	4	5	10	10	-
Other food industries.....	14	-	-	1	2	3	3	-	2	1	-	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	7	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	13	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	3	-	2
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	20	3	2	-	2	3	1	1	4	2	2	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	113	3	10	5	14	11	21	7	21	11	5	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	13	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	4	1	1
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	23	-	1	-	-	1	5	4	8	5	1	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	65	2	2	3	5	6	10	4	10	13	5	5
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	24	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	4	5	2	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	25	-	1	3	3	5	2	2	2	4	1	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	286	6	18	20	30	24	43	27	50	34	13	21
Wholesale trade.....	17	1	1	2	2	-	3	3	2	-	3	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	41	-	3	2	5	2	8	4	5	6	1	5
General merchandise and variety stores.....	18	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	14	-	1	2	2	1	4	-	1	2	1	-
Filling stations.....	11	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	1	-	1
Drug stores.....	28	-	1	-	2	5	5	1	6	5	1	2
Eating and drinking places.....	64	3	4	6	4	2	9	8	13	9	4	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	10	-	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	72	1	6	6	7	9	8	4	14	6	2	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	47	1	1	1	4	4	7	5	10	4	2	3
Banking and other finance.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Insurance and real estate.....	43	1	1	1	3	4	6	4	10	4	2	2
Business and repair services.....	65	1	3	5	8	4	9	3	14	14	2	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	58	1	3	4	7	4	8	3	12	13	1	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	7	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-
Personal services.....	282	9	10	20	36	28	25	30	53	20	13	22
Domestic service.....	128	4	4	7	10	13	13	13	31	11	6	11
Hotels and lodging places.....	95	5	3	7	15	6	8	9	23	5	3	7
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	21	-	1	1	5	4	-	1	3	2	2	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	38	-	2	5	6	5	5	3	6	2	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	45	1	5	2	5	1	6	6	5	7	1	4
Professional and related services.....	35	1	4	2	6	2	3	4	7	2	2	2
Educational services.....	11	-	3	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	-
Medical and other health services.....	9	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	15	-	1	-	3	2	1	3	2	-	1	2
Government.....	17	-	1	-	3	-	4	2	2	-	3	2
Postal service.....	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	14	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	-	3	2
Industry not reported.....	615	9	14	10	19	34	73	47	143	68	34	159



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE</b>												
<b>FEMALE</b>	1,157	22	54	47	52	69	126	91	237	205	46	188
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Agriculture	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	7	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-
Manufacturing	64	-	3	3	4	3	8	3	11	14	7	8
Bakery products	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Meat products	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	8	3	7
Apparel and accessories	43	-	1	1	3	3	6	2	-	8	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	54	1	7	6	4	9	2	6	11	10	2	6
Wholesale trade	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	5	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places	42	1	3	2	1	7	1	4	10	8	1	4
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Banking and other finance	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	6	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Business and repair services	17	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	4	5	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	16	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	5	2	-
Personal services	775	18	49	32	55	60	94	59	164	139	26	82
Domestic service	718	17	48	31	48	56	88	55	151	127	22	80
Hotels and lodging places	41	-	3	1	5	2	4	4	9	8	3	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	10	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services	9	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	1	3	-	1
Professional and related services	37	-	2	1	2	4	8	5	5	7	-	3
Educational services	22	-	1	1	1	3	5	3	4	3	-	1
Medical and other health services	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	7	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	-	-
Government	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	2
Postal service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	2
Industry not reported	199	2	1	4	7	9	7	16	39	19	9	86