

# MAINE

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940  
[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		Employed (except on public emergency work)		On public emergency work	Seeking work				
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers				New workers	Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers	
THE STATE															
Total.....	641,795	330,421	51.5	279,036	12,307	39,078	35,595	3,483	311,374	84.4	3.7	11.8	10.8	1.1	
Male.....	321,677	246,410	76.6	204,215	10,794	31,401	29,079	2,322	75,267	82.9	4.4	12.7	11.8	0.9	
Female.....	320,118	84,011	26.2	74,821	1,513	7,677	6,516	1,161	236,107	89.1	1.8	9.1	7.8	1.4	
Urban.....		268,016	146,507	54.7	126,922	4,667	14,918	13,106	1,812	121,509	86.6	3.2	10.2	8.9	1.2
Male.....	127,979	99,420	77.7	84,495	3,852	11,073	9,951	1,122	28,559	85.0	3.9	11.1	10.0	1.1	
Female.....	140,037	47,087	33.6	42,427	815	3,845	3,155	690	92,950	90.1	1.7	8.2	6.7	1.5	
Rural-nonfarm.....		250,693	123,863	49.4	100,234	5,949	17,680	16,484	1,196	126,830	80.9	4.8	14.3	13.3	1.0
Male.....	127,053	95,417	75.1	75,293	5,379	14,745	13,877	868	31,636	78.9	5.5	15.5	14.5	0.9	
Female.....	123,640	28,446	23.0	24,941	570	2,935	2,607	328	95,194	87.7	2.0	10.3	9.2	1.2	
Rural-farm.....		123,086	60,051	48.8	51,880	1,691	6,480	6,005	475	63,035	86.4	2.8	10.8	10.0	0.8
Male.....	56,645	51,573	77.4	44,427	1,563	5,583	5,251	332	15,072	86.1	3.0	10.8	10.2	0.6	
Female.....	56,441	8,478	15.0	7,453	128	897	754	143	47,963	87.9	1.5	10.6	8.9	1.7	

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
THE STATE															
Total.....	641,795	330,421	51.5	588,169	308,512	52.9	564,663	309,525	54.8	552,500	304,601	55.1	517,192	275,364	53.2
Male.....	321,677	246,410	76.6	292,544	240,043	82.1	286,185	244,756	85.5	281,673	241,491	85.7	261,562	223,913	85.6
Female.....	320,118	84,011	26.2	290,625	68,469	23.6	278,478	64,769	23.3	270,827	63,110	23.3	255,630	51,451	20.1

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK						
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work	Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number			Per- cent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total.....	330,421	279,036	195,292	70.0	25,627	9.2	54,618	19.6	3,499	1.3	12,307	39,078	31,812	1,684	1,979	120	3,483
Male.....	246,410	204,215	135,242	66.2	17,223	8.4	49,112	24.0	2,638	1.3	10,794	31,401	25,708	1,458	1,798	105	2,322
Female.....	84,011	74,821	60,050	80.3	8,404	11.2	5,506	7.4	861	1.2	1,513	7,677	6,104	216	181	15	1,161
Urban																	
Total.....	146,507	126,922	100,551	79.2	10,931	8.6	14,870	11.7	570	0.4	4,667	14,918	11,764	661	662	19	1,812
Male.....	99,420	84,495	64,584	76.4	7,280	8.6	12,411	14.7	220	0.3	3,852	11,073	8,324	561	552	14	1,122
Female.....	47,087	42,427	35,967	84.8	3,651	8.6	2,459	5.8	350	0.8	815	3,845	2,940	100	110	5	690
Rural-nonfarm																	
Total.....	123,863	100,234	72,113	71.9	11,639	11.6	15,918	15.9	564	0.6	5,949	17,680	14,923	721	825	15	1,196
Male.....	95,417	75,293	52,997	70.4	8,242	10.9	13,856	18.4	198	0.3	5,379	14,745	12,460	637	768	12	868
Female.....	28,446	24,941	19,116	76.6	3,397	13.6	2,062	8.3	366	1.5	570	2,935	2,463	84	57	3	328
Rural-farm																	
Total.....	60,051	51,880	22,628	43.6	3,057	5.9	23,830	45.9	2,365	4.6	1,691	6,480	5,125	302	492	86	475
Male.....	51,573	44,427	17,651	39.8	1,701	3.8	22,845	51.4	2,220	5.0	1,563	5,583	4,424	270	478	79	332
Female.....	8,478	7,453	4,967	66.6	1,356	18.2	985	13.2	145	1.9	128	897	701	32	14	7	143



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	641,795	380,421	51.5	279,036	12,307	39,078	35,595	3,483	311,374	84.4	3.7	11.8	10.9	1.1
White.....	639,880	329,425	51.5	278,300	12,191	38,934	35,466	3,468	310,455	84.5	3.7	11.8	10.8	1.1
Negro.....	995	561	56.4	446	35	80	73	7	434	79.5	5.2	14.3	13.0	1.2
Other races.....	920	435	47.3	290	81	64	56	8	485	66.7	18.6	14.7	12.9	1.8
Male.....	321,677	246,410	76.6	204,215	10,794	31,401	29,079	2,322	75,267	82.9	4.4	12.7	11.8	0.9
White.....	320,585	245,681	76.6	203,670	10,680	31,281	28,971	2,310	74,954	82.9	4.3	12.7	11.8	0.9
Negro.....	578	415	72.4	320	33	62	57	5	158	77.1	5.0	14.9	13.7	1.2
Other races.....	519	364	70.1	225	81	58	51	7	155	61.8	22.3	15.9	14.0	1.9
Female.....	320,118	84,011	26.2	74,821	1,513	7,677	6,516	1,161	236,107	89.1	1.8	9.1	7.8	1.4
White.....	319,295	83,794	26.2	74,630	1,511	7,553	6,495	1,158	235,501	89.1	1.8	9.1	7.8	1.4
Negro.....	422	146	34.6	126	2	18	16	2	276	86.3	1.4	12.3	11.0	1.4
Other races.....	401	71	17.7	65	-	6	5	1	330	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	641,795	380,421	51.5	279,036	12,307	39,078	35,595	3,483	311,374	84.4	3.7	11.8	10.8	1.1
14 and 15 years.....	32,198	1,067	3.3	679	4	384	167	217	31,131	63.6	0.4	36.0	15.7	20.3
16 and 17 years.....	31,232	6,728	21.5	3,791	448	2,489	1,353	1,136	24,504	56.3	6.7	37.0	20.1	16.9
18 and 19 years.....	31,225	16,562	53.0	11,109	1,575	3,878	2,733	1,145	14,663	67.1	9.5	23.4	16.5	6.9
20 to 24 years.....	66,373	44,673	67.3	35,745	1,990	6,938	6,133	805	21,700	80.0	4.5	15.5	12.7	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	120,189	77,627	64.6	67,297	2,510	7,820	7,684	136	42,562	86.7	3.2	10.1	9.9	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	107,144	66,425	62.0	58,566	2,179	5,680	5,657	23	40,719	88.2	3.3	8.6	8.5	-
45 to 54 years.....	95,906	56,401	58.8	49,136	1,937	5,328	5,315	13	39,505	87.1	3.4	9.4	9.4	-
55 to 59 years.....	41,178	22,792	55.3	19,539	760	2,493	2,489	4	18,386	85.7	3.3	10.9	10.9	-
60 to 64 years.....	36,025	17,786	49.4	15,241	545	2,000	1,999	1	18,239	85.7	3.1	11.2	11.2	-
65 to 74 years.....	54,262	17,523	32.3	15,254	338	1,931	1,929	2	36,739	87.1	1.9	11.0	11.0	-
75 years and over.....	26,063	2,837	10.9	2,679	21	137	136	1	23,226	94.4	0.7	4.8	4.8	-
Male.....	321,677	246,410	76.6	204,215	10,794	31,401	29,079	2,322	75,267	82.9	4.4	12.7	11.8	0.9
14 and 15 years.....	16,333	762	4.7	472	3	287	126	161	15,571	61.9	0.4	37.7	16.5	21.1
16 and 17 years.....	15,787	4,452	28.2	2,250	376	1,826	1,013	813	11,335	50.5	8.4	41.0	22.8	18.3
18 and 19 years.....	15,895	10,297	64.8	6,342	1,239	2,716	2,003	713	5,598	61.6	12.0	26.4	19.5	6.9
20 to 24 years.....	33,310	29,343	88.1	22,390	1,625	5,328	4,779	549	3,967	76.3	5.5	18.2	16.3	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	60,046	57,104	95.1	48,448	2,332	6,324	6,246	78	2,942	84.8	4.1	11.1	10.9	0.1
35 to 44 years.....	53,130	50,052	94.2	43,518	1,966	4,568	4,563	5	3,078	86.9	3.9	9.1	9.1	-
45 to 54 years.....	48,628	44,160	90.8	37,934	1,742	4,484	4,468	1	4,468	85.9	3.9	10.2	10.2	-
55 to 59 years.....	20,969	18,403	87.8	15,544	684	2,175	2,175	-	2,566	84.5	3.7	11.8	11.8	-
60 to 64 years.....	18,256	14,604	80.0	12,312	499	1,793	1,793	-	3,652	84.3	3.4	12.3	12.3	-
65 to 74 years.....	27,163	14,808	54.5	12,723	311	1,774	1,773	1	12,355	85.9	2.1	12.0	12.0	-
75 years and over.....	12,160	2,425	19.9	2,282	17	126	125	1	9,735	94.1	0.7	5.2	5.2	-
Female.....	320,118	84,011	26.2	74,821	1,513	7,677	6,516	1,161	236,107	89.1	1.8	9.1	7.8	1.4
14 and 15 years.....	15,865	305	1.9	207	1	97	41	56	15,560	67.9	0.3	31.8	13.4	18.4
16 and 17 years.....	15,445	2,276	14.7	1,541	72	663	340	323	13,169	67.7	3.2	29.1	14.9	14.2
18 and 19 years.....	15,330	6,265	40.9	4,767	336	1,162	730	432	9,065	76.1	5.4	18.5	11.7	6.9
20 to 24 years.....	33,063	15,330	46.4	13,355	365	1,610	1,354	256	17,733	87.1	2.4	10.5	8.8	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	60,143	20,523	34.1	18,849	178	1,496	1,438	58	39,620	91.8	0.9	7.3	7.0	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	54,014	16,373	30.3	15,048	213	1,112	1,094	18	37,641	91.9	1.3	6.8	6.7	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	47,278	12,241	25.9	11,202	195	844	832	12	35,037	91.5	1.6	6.9	6.8	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	20,209	4,389	21.7	3,995	76	318	314	4	15,820	91.0	1.7	7.2	7.2	0.1
60 to 64 years.....	17,769	3,182	17.9	2,929	46	207	205	1	14,587	92.0	1.4	6.5	6.5	-
65 to 74 years.....	27,099	2,715	10.0	2,531	27	157	156	1	24,384	93.2	1.0	5.8	5.7	-
75 years and over.....	13,903	412	3.0	397	4	11	11	-	13,491	96.4	1.0	2.7	2.7	-



Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Totals for population and gainful workers for 1930 include unknown age. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total	321,577	246,410	76.6	100.0	292,544	240,043	82.1	100.0	320,118	84,011	26.2	100.0	290,525	68,469	23.6	100.0
14 and 15 years	16,333	762	4.7	0.3	14,577	640	4.4	0.3	15,855	305	1.9	0.4	14,066	301	2.1	0.4
16 and 17 years	15,787	4,452	28.2	1.8	13,922	4,516	32.4	1.9	15,445	2,276	14.7	2.7	13,994	2,533	18.5	3.8
18 and 19 years	15,895	10,297	64.8	4.2	13,484	8,777	65.1	3.7	15,330	6,235	40.9	7.5	13,191	5,067	38.4	7.4
20 to 24 years	33,810	22,343	88.1	11.9	29,715	26,386	88.8	11.0	33,053	15,330	46.4	18.2	30,860	13,521	43.8	19.7
25 to 34 years	60,046	57,104	95.1	23.2	51,736	50,133	96.9	20.9	60,143	20,523	34.1	24.4	53,987	15,592	28.9	32.8
35 to 44 years	53,130	50,052	94.2	20.3	51,013	49,403	96.8	20.6	54,014	15,373	30.3	19.5	50,179	11,932	23.8	17.4
45 to 54 years	48,623	44,160	90.8	17.9	46,098	44,371	96.3	18.5	47,278	12,241	25.9	14.6	44,268	9,551	21.8	14.1
55 to 64 years	39,225	35,007	84.1	13.4	37,545	34,506	91.9	14.4	37,978	7,571	19.9	9.0	34,933	6,407	18.3	9.4
65 years and over	39,323	17,233	43.8	7.0	34,151	21,101	61.8	8.8	41,002	3,127	7.6	3.7	34,859	2,322	9.5	4.9

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920		
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE									
Male.....	32,120	5,214	16.2	28,499	5,156	18.1	25,975	8,233	31.7
Female.....	31,910	2,581	8.2	28,080	2,894	10.3	26,248	4,236	16.1

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total	246,410	204,215	10,794	31,401	29,079	2,322	84,011	74,821	1,513	7,677	6,516	1,161
14 to 24 years	44,854	31,454	3,243	10,157	7,921	2,236	24,176	19,870	774	3,532	2,455	1,087
25 to 34 years	57,104	48,448	2,332	6,324	6,246	78	20,523	18,849	178	1,496	1,438	58
35 to 44 years	50,052	43,518	1,966	4,568	4,563	5	16,373	15,048	213	1,112	1,094	18
45 years and over	94,400	80,795	3,253	10,342	10,349	3	22,939	21,054	348	1,537	1,519	18
Single	65,712	47,902	5,467	14,343	12,074	2,269	39,024	34,000	843	4,181	3,114	1,067
14 to 24 years	35,427	23,813	2,705	8,909	6,712	2,197	19,965	16,189	728	3,063	2,043	1,025
25 to 34 years	15,024	12,101	321	2,602	2,534	68	9,067	8,422	57	588	551	37
35 to 44 years	6,271	5,031	168	1,072	1,069	3	4,539	4,282	26	231	228	3
45 years and over	8,990	6,957	273	1,760	1,759	1	5,433	5,107	32	294	292	2
Married	167,809	145,781	6,557	15,171	15,118	53	32,431	29,523	282	2,526	2,455	71
Spouse present	160,513	139,831	6,605	14,077	14,044	33	27,965	25,622	267	2,076	2,032	44
14 to 24 years	8,693	7,081	510	1,102	1,062	20	3,390	3,041	26	323	299	24
25 to 34 years	39,401	34,186	1,905	3,310	3,301	9	8,885	8,214	48	623	615	8
35 to 44 years	40,146	35,511	1,668	2,769	2,767	2	8,064	7,418	78	562	562	6
45 years and over	72,271	63,053	2,522	6,696	6,694	2	7,625	6,949	115	560	556	4
Spouse absent	7,296	5,950	252	1,094	1,074	20	4,456	3,901	115	450	423	27
Widowed and divorced	12,869	10,532	470	1,987	1,937	-	12,556	11,298	288	970	947	23
<b>URBAN</b>												
Total	99,420	84,495	3,852	11,073	9,951	1,122	47,087	42,427	815	3,845	3,155	690
14 to 24 years	17,487	12,842	1,053	3,592	2,517	1,075	13,647	11,465	394	1,928	1,196	632
25 to 34 years	24,068	21,138	821	2,109	2,064	45	12,069	11,178	114	792	748	34
35 to 44 years	21,289	18,975	704	1,610	1,609	1	9,449	8,775	136	536	524	12
45 years and over	36,576	31,540	1,274	3,762	3,761	1	11,922	11,014	209	699	687	12
Single	26,509	19,804	1,217	5,488	4,366	1,122	23,571	20,385	418	2,268	1,644	624
14 to 24 years	13,765	9,620	854	3,231	2,172	1,059	11,327	9,401	351	1,595	994	601
25 to 34 years	6,720	5,524	150	1,040	999	41	5,665	5,290	42	333	314	19
35 to 44 years	2,746	2,192	85	469	468	1	3,045	2,879	19	147	145	2
45 years and over	3,278	2,408	122	748	747	1	3,534	3,315	26	193	191	2
Married	67,980	60,688	2,413	4,879	4,859	20	17,136	15,958	192	1,086	1,035	51
Spouse present	64,786	58,052	2,296	4,390	4,379	11	14,618	13,677	112	829	798	31
14 to 24 years	3,421	2,930	164	307	300	7	1,877	1,711	10	150	139	17
25 to 34 years	16,154	14,532	623	899	895	4	4,958	4,659	21	276	273	3
35 to 44 years	16,885	15,430	552	903	903	-	4,252	4,005	36	211	206	5
45 years and over	28,278	25,060	987	2,281	2,281	-	3,581	3,302	45	184	180	4
Spouse absent	3,242	2,636	117	489	480	9	2,518	2,181	80	257	237	20
Widowed and divorced	4,931	4,003	222	706	706	-	6,380	5,684	205	491	476	15



Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	95,417	75,292	5,379	14,745	13,877	868	28,446	24,941	570	2,935	2,607	328
14 to 24 years	17,307	11,141	1,703	4,463	3,622	841	7,867	6,347	329	1,191	889	302
25 to 34 years	23,697	19,327	1,246	3,124	3,103	21	6,793	6,171	55	567	549	18
35 to 44 years	19,887	16,681	972	2,234	2,230	4	5,582	5,038	63	481	477	4
45 years and over	34,526	28,144	1,458	4,924	4,922	2	8,204	7,385	123	696	692	4
Single	23,175	15,467	1,720	5,988	5,148	840	11,583	9,934	333	1,316	1,009	307
14 to 24 years	13,078	7,845	1,419	3,814	2,993	821	6,322	5,012	312	998	704	294
25 to 34 years	5,038	3,861	126	1,051	1,034	17	2,625	2,438	12	175	162	13
35 to 44 years	2,029	1,550	64	415	413	2	1,195	1,126	4	65	65	-
45 years and over	3,030	2,211	111	708	708	-	1,441	1,358	5	78	78	-
Married	67,493	56,137	3,465	7,891	7,863	28	12,301	10,909	165	1,227	1,210	17
Spouse present	64,644	53,857	3,355	7,432	7,414	18	10,838	9,625	133	1,080	1,068	12
14 to 24 years	3,937	3,083	276	578	567	11	1,283	1,120	13	150	144	6
25 to 34 years	17,600	14,640	1,066	1,894	1,891	3	3,287	2,960	23	304	301	3
35 to 44 years	16,439	13,966	862	1,611	1,609	2	3,095	2,755	34	306	305	1
45 years and over	26,668	22,168	1,151	3,349	3,347	2	3,173	2,790	63	320	318	2
Spouse absent	2,849	2,280	110	459	449	10	1,463	1,284	32	147	142	5
Widowed and divorced	4,749	3,689	194	866	866	-	4,562	4,098	72	392	388	4
RURAL-FARM												
Total	51,573	44,427	1,563	5,583	5,251	332	8,478	7,453	128	897	754	143
14 to 24 years	10,060	7,471	487	2,102	1,782	320	2,662	2,058	91	513	380	133
25 to 34 years	9,339	7,983	265	1,091	1,079	12	1,661	1,505	9	147	141	6
35 to 44 years	8,876	7,862	290	724	724	-	1,342	1,235	12	95	93	2
45 years and over	23,298	21,111	521	1,666	1,666	-	2,813	2,655	16	142	140	2
Single	16,028	12,631	530	2,867	2,540	327	3,870	3,181	92	597	461	136
14 to 24 years	8,584	6,288	432	1,864	1,547	317	2,336	1,776	85	475	345	130
25 to 34 years	3,266	2,716	39	511	501	10	777	694	3	80	75	5
35 to 44 years	1,496	1,289	19	188	188	-	299	277	3	19	18	1
45 years and over	2,682	2,338	40	304	304	-	458	434	1	23	23	-
Married	32,386	28,956	979	2,401	2,396	5	2,994	2,756	25	213	210	3
Spouse present	31,131	27,922	954	2,255	2,251	4	2,509	2,320	22	167	166	1
14 to 24 years	1,335	1,068	50	217	215	2	230	210	3	17	16	1
25 to 34 years	5,647	4,914	216	517	515	2	640	595	4	41	41	-
35 to 44 years	6,824	6,115	254	455	455	-	717	658	8	51	51	-
45 years and over	17,325	15,825	434	1,066	1,066	-	922	857	7	58	58	-
Spouse absent	1,205	1,034	25	146	145	1	485	436	3	46	44	2
Widowed and divorced	3,209	2,840	54	315	315	-	1,614	1,516	11	87	88	4

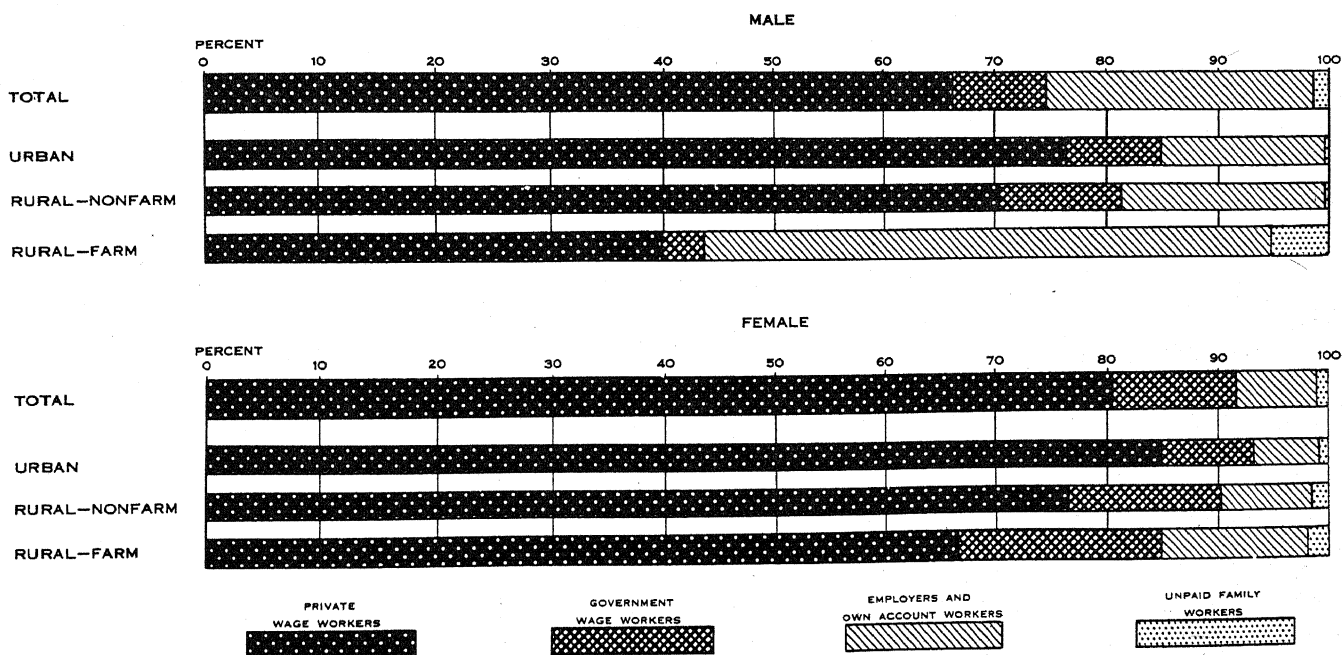


Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	84,011	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	68,405	100.0
Single.....	39,024	46.5	Single and unknown.....	35,798	52.3
Married.....	32,481	38.6	Married.....	21,253	31.1
Husband present.....	27,965	33.3	Widowed and divorced.....	11,354	16.6
Husband absent.....	4,466	5.3	1920		
Widowed and divorced.....	12,556	14.9	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	64,636	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	48,348	74.8
			Married.....	16,288	25.2

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES</b>	<b>204,215</b>	<b>29,079</b>	<b>84,495</b>	<b>9,951</b>	<b>75,293</b>	<b>13,877</b>	<b>44,427</b>	<b>5,251</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	9,116	349	4,693	174	3,925	139	498	36
Actors	14	2	10	1	1	1	3	-
Architects	52	6	34	2	14	2	4	2
Artists and art teachers	73	5	36	3	32	2	5	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	224	21	152	14	66	7	6	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	178	7	112	2	55	4	11	1
Clergymen	843	4	335	3	486	-	22	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	330	1	165	-	154	1	11	-
Dentists	365	1	218	-	133	-	14	1
Civil engineers	360	21	221	9	113	8	26	4
Electrical engineers	171	4	122	1	44	3	5	-
Mechanical engineers	206	9	135	3	68	6	3	-
Other technical engineers	39	3	27	1	10	1	2	1
Lawyers and judges	783	1	496	1	265	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	300	37	198	27	88	9	14	1
Osteopaths	145	1	57	-	85	1	3	-
Pharmacists	396	14	199	10	185	3	2	1
Physicians and surgeons	868	3	486	1	362	2	20	-
Social and welfare workers	118	1	66	1	40	-	12	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,571	44	508	21	886	18	177	5
Trained nurses and student nurses	32	3	22	2	8	-	2	1
Veterinarians	61	1	26	1	29	-	6	-
Other professional workers	238	25	114	9	106	15	18	1
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	151	30	68	18	68	8	15	4
Designers and draftsmen	267	14	152	8	104	3	11	3
Surveyors	87	13	38	6	36	5	13	2
Other semiprofessional workers	1,254	78	696	30	437	40	71	8
Farmers and farm managers	22,215	305	1,001	21	732	25	20,482	259
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	20,943	515	10,383	195	9,029	266	1,531	54
Conductors, railroad	320	4	224	4	83	-	13	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,891	38	644	10	985	22	262	6
Other specified managers and officials	1,394	137	734	29	527	102	133	6
Prop., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	34	2	10	1	19	-	5	1
Construction	448	37	250	12	169	19	29	6
Manufacturing	2,578	66	1,161	24	1,093	23	324	19
Transportation, communication, and utilities	820	10	489	3	299	7	32	-
Wholesale trade	1,079	10	729	7	300	3	50	-
Eating and drinking places	869	12	519	7	323	1	27	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	8,710	132	4,238	65	3,966	4	506	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	742	8	497	3	236	4	19	1
Business and repair services	723	8	311	3	423	5	49	-
Personal services	661	26	259	10	353	13	49	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	614	25	328	17	253	5	33	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	22,197	1,406	14,113	866	6,882	443	1,202	97
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	262	4	203	2	43	1	16	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,886	128	1,161	74	643	43	82	11
Mail carriers	1,057	7	380	4	468	-	209	3
Messengers, except express	155	13	120	10	33	3	2	-
Office machine operators	17	1	14	-	-	1	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,171	98	815	54	311	30	45	14
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	218	21	144	19	65	2	9	-
Telegraph operators	208	11	117	5	85	3	6	3
Telephone operators	77	3	42	2	34	1	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,951	301	3,307	178	1,413	98	231	25
Canvassers and solicitors	343	26	210	17	108	5	25	4
Hucksters and peddlers	320	18	156	10	120	7	44	1
Newsboys	222	6	151	2	67	4	4	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,136	34	718	27	867	5	51	2
Real estate agents and brokers	310	10	200	7	93	2	17	1
Other sales agents and brokers	2,533	128	1,916	90	533	34	84	4
Other salesmen	7,331	597	4,459	365	2,499	204	873	28
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30,232	4,540	15,210	1,831	12,446	2,075	2,576	634
Bakers	602	49	474	37	116	9	12	3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	615	93	201	24	334	47	80	22
Boilermakers	124	8	87	5	32	2	5	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	572	33	366	23	180	8	26	2
Carpenters	4,434	1,639	1,642	542	2,155	833	637	264
Compositors and typesetters	641	48	461	36	153	9	27	3
Electricians	1,397	119	663	55	643	51	91	13
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	3,566	291	1,692	108	1,619	134	255	54
Construction	301	111	91	31	187	47	73	33
Manufacturing	2,270	138	1,098	56	1,037	70	135	12
Transportation, communication, and utilities	623	10	269	5	318	2	36	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	372	32	234	11	127	15	11	6
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	266	11	172	6	79	3	15	2
Locomotive engineers	388	7	257	2	118	5	13	-
Locomotive firemen	219	22	106	9	89	12	24	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,696	137	1,981	70	1,471	49	244	18
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	600	309	239	150	281	127	80	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,453	461	2,851	182	2,148	214	454	65
Molders, metal	370	26	285	13	76	11	9	2
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	2,413	700	1,279	303	922	313	212	84
Plasterers and cement finishers	47	37	29	25	16	10	2	2
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,375	157	695	89	599	56	81	12
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	145	9	117	8	20	1	8	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	477	50	294	37	160	10	23	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	278	14	178	7	94	4	0	3
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	970	139	451	51	415	68	104	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers	116	25	69	9	43	14	4	2
Tailors and furriers	210	9	168	8	39	-	3	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,254	146	451	36	642	85	161	25

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	44,983	5,455	22,723	2,239	18,455	2,588	3,805	628
Apprentices.....	408	45	252	31	121	10	35	4
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	1,034	111	587	57	388	35	59	9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	499	28	305	20	166	8	28	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	8,592	1,371	4,153	535	3,263	608	1,176	228
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	34	3	32	3	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7	1	3	-	4	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,013	102	405	38	506	53	102	16
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	181	18	138	14	39	4	4	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	782	47	443	13	274	27	65	7
Mine operatives and laborers.....	299	249	34	20	203	178	62	51
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	107	3	92	3	12	-	3	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	291	24	176	18	95	9	20	2
Power station operators.....	254	4	113	1	125	2	15	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	363	133	109	31	214	90	40	12
Welders and flame-cutters.....	547	46	309	28	211	16	27	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,852	178	960	74	765	82	127	22
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	27,309	2,899	13,795	1,261	11,584	1,389	1,930	249
Food and kindred products.....	669	263	447	131	182	110	40	22
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	3	19	3	1	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3,372	221	3,124	195	190	17	58	9
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	81	11	75	9	4	2	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,755	962	389	200	2,993	672	373	90
Knit goods.....	10	4	6	3	4	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	837	66	550	24	240	31	47	11
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	176	19	138	12	33	7	5	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,165	202	424	42	1,359	129	382	31
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,054	197	2,713	83	2,999	90	347	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	69	9	52	4	12	3	5	2
Rubber products.....	42	3	13	3	13	-	16	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,660	693	4,703	457	2,517	200	440	36
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	322	26	33	4	242	14	47	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	212	101	88	38	103	62	21	1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	301	43	181	19	87	17	33	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	11	4	9	2	2	2	-	-
Machinery.....	578	13	456	7	94	6	28	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	12	1	-	-	7	-	5	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	678	30	276	13	366	17	36	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	273	28	94	12	136	9	43	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,411	193	817	92	484	76	110	25
Domestic service workers.....	330	66	139	27	146	35	45	4
Protective service workers.....	4,646	129	2,582	65	1,877	53	187	11
Firemen, fire department.....	360	7	321	6	37	-	2	1
Guards and watchmen.....	1,209	70	642	26	494	36	73	8
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	842	23	456	13	283	9	103	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	2,235	29	1,163	20	1,063	8	9	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	7,025	845	4,157	399	2,542	353	326	93
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,351	31	742	14	565	13	44	4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	94	3	52	2	34	-	8	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,216	82	1,245	47	851	29	120	6
Cooks, except private family.....	1,021	333	632	140	333	154	56	39
Elevator operators.....	179	16	141	15	33	1	5	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	97	10	51	4	44	6	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	31	5	12	2	16	2	3	1
Servants, except private family.....	587	118	394	64	167	45	26	9
Waiters and bartenders.....	586	79	434	58	141	16	11	5
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	863	168	454	53	358	87	51	28
Farm laborers and foremen.....	12,725	3,025	934	269	2,868	1,249	8,923	1,507
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	10,421	2,941	844	265	2,824	1,246	6,753	1,430
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,304	84	90	4	44	3	2,170	77
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	28,268	10,836	7,957	2,954	15,719	5,089	4,592	1,793
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,817	231	258	58	2,201	145	358	28
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	396	213	292	142	71	49	33	22
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,181	3,349	397	551	3,123	1,895	1,661	903
Other specified laborers.....	2,017	514	491	146	1,150	288	376	80
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	2,643	1,998	815	711	1,244	945	584	342
Manufacturing.....	8,687	1,477	3,469	464	4,303	804	915	209
Food and kindred products.....	518	231	167	89	285	107	66	35
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2,042	326	1,253	141	659	152	180	93
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,246	492	273	52	1,570	344	403	96
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,240	177	851	54	1,224	104	165	19
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	130	67	58	11	57	13	15	4
Leather and leather products.....	472	67	239	29	178	28	55	10
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	125	54	70	42	46	11	9	1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	168	34	120	20	37	9	11	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	1	6	1	1	1	-	-
Machinery.....	233	6	186	3	36	3	11	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	320	29	163	16	141	12	16	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	184	31	92	7	69	20	33	4
Nonmanufacturing.....	6,527	3,054	2,235	882	3,627	1,963	665	209
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,455	263	97	97	754	140	175	26
Transportation, except railroads.....	801	96	157	50	110	38	94	8
Communication and utilities.....	389	98	247	57	114	37	28	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,699	284	672	138	847	131	180	15
Personal services.....	133	38	25	8	80	24	23	6
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,550	2,275	608	532	1,722	1,593	220	150
Occupation not reported.....	1,535	1,608	603	911	672	562	260	135

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	<b>74,821</b>	<b>6,516</b>	<b>42,427</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>24,941</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>7,453</b>	<b>754</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	9,793	861	5,084	200	3,494	114	1,265	47
Actresses	11	2	9	2	2	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	44	1	24	1	14	-	6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	119	3	61	3	55	-	3	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	101	1	42	1	55	-	4	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	46	-	30	-	15	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	14	2	12	1	1	-	12	-
Librarians	207	-	105	-	90	-	32	-
Musicians and music teachers	376	12	204	10	142	2	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	20	-	12	-	7	-	19	-
Social and welfare workers	204	7	136	6	49	50	1,070	21
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	5,421	124	2,058	53	2,293	60	82	23
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,528	193	1,853	110	593	1	5	2
Other professional workers	122	6	67	3	50	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	15	-	9	-	6	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	563	10	412	10	122	-	29	-
Farmers and farm managers	668	2	25	1	24	-	619	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	2,588	35	1,094	19	1,270	13	224	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	616	12	227	6	290	4	99	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	62	1	34	-	22	1	6	-
Eating and drinking places	295	4	115	4	161	-	19	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,055	10	472	6	523	3	60	1
Personal services	307	3	110	2	172	1	25	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	253	5	136	1	102	4	15	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	15,909	956	10,863	645	4,308	251	738	60
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	2,871	129	1,901	84	820	38	150	7
Office machine operators	62	6	54	6	7	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,952	223	2,864	143	934	61	154	19
Telegraph operators	42	3	23	2	17	1	2	-
Telephone operators	1,224	42	645	17	487	19	92	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,264	142	2,802	100	801	36	161	6
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	130	6	73	4	46	2	11	-
Insurance agents and brokers	69	1	47	1	19	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	44	1	27	1	15	-	2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	50	5	34	4	13	1	3	-
Other saleswomen	4,201	398	2,893	283	1,149	93	159	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	591	38	400	25	173	11	18	1
Compositors and typesetters	96	5	68	2	25	2	3	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	218	11	149	8	58	3	11	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	277	22	183	16	90	6	4	-
Operatives and kindred workers	21,531	2,207	13,396	1,001	7,044	1,041	1,091	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	636	53	401	37	205	12	30	4
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	696	44	519	30	155	14	22	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	267	12	133	4	73	7	61	1
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	19,601	2,068	12,117	908	6,530	1,004	954	156
Food and kindred products	1,053	604	376	189	552	337	125	73
Tobacco manufactures	7	3	7	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4,563	224	4,231	203	278	17	54	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	82	4	67	3	14	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,486	585	210	96	2,093	453	183	36
Knit goods	55	9	19	2	30	7	6	-
Other textile-mill products	826	37	706	10	95	24	25	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,047	90	853	63	166	24	29	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	967	31	118	8	719	19	130	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	970	32	691	17	257	11	22	4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	13	2	2	-	10	2	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,177	420	4,665	299	2,170	101	342	30
Leather and leather products, except footwear	59	2	4	-	47	2	8	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	76	5	63	3	10	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	209	17	96	10	87	5	26	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	331	30	226	22	81	4	24	4
Domestic service workers	18,852	1,321	5,874	404	5,495	653	2,483	264
Protective service workers	14	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	7,752	888	4,661	442	2,508	329	583	117
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,204	59	715	24	433	25	56	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	888	5	484	2	286	3	118	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	276	11	214	8	55	1	7	2
Cooks, except private family	622	65	311	26	269	30	42	9
Elevator operators	42	1	40	1	2	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	468	27	279	14	147	11	42	2
Practical nurses and midwives	746	167	367	76	254	63	125	28
Servants, except private family	1,040	121	638	52	342	55	60	14
Waitresses and bartenders	2,031	421	1,283	234	632	138	116	49
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	435	11	380	5	58	3	17	3
Farm laborers and foremen	210	18	13	-	22	7	175	11
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	94	13	9	-	20	7	65	5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	116	5	4	-	2	-	110	5
Laborers, except farm and mine	927	102	589	40	240	48	98	14
Miscellaneous specified laborers	31	10	11	-	12	8	8	2
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	811	71	536	34	193	27	82	10
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmf. industries and services	85	21	42	6	35	13	8	2
Occupation not reported	986	588	469	377	358	140	159	71

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK),  
BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	204,215	74,821	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,116	9,798	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	7,357	9,215	Eating and drinking places.....	869	295
Actors and actresses.....	14	11	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	8,710	1,039
Architects.....	52	2	Food stores, except dairy products.....	3,280	327
Artists and art teachers.....	73	44	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	118	8
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	224	119	General merchandise stores.....	578	139
Authors.....	32	16	Limited price variety stores.....	147	36
Editors and reporters.....	192	103	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	424	182
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	178	6	Shoe stores.....	155	10
Clergymen.....	643	34	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	180	15
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	330	101	Household appliance and radio stores.....	114	4
Dentists.....	365	12	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	479	13
Civil engineers.....	360	-	Filling stations.....	967	23
Electrical engineers.....	171	-	Drug stores.....	133	17
Mechanical engineers.....	206	-	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	285	9
Other technical engineers.....	39	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	293	8
Chemical engineers.....	11	-	Liquor stores.....	54	2
Industrial engineers.....	26	-	Retail florists.....	45	21
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	2	-	Jewelry stores.....	123	11
Lawyers and judges.....	783	14	Fuel and ice retailing.....	436	8
Musicians and music teachers.....	300	378	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	533	128
Osteopaths.....	145	25	Not specified retail trade.....	368	78
Pharmacists.....	386	9	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	742	56
Physicians and surgeons.....	868	20	Banking and other finance.....	489	40
Social and welfare workers.....	118	204	Insurance.....	163	7
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	1,571	5,421	Real estate.....	90	9
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	1,540	5,395	Business and repair services.....	763	25
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	31	26	Business services.....	59	12
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	32	2,588	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	689	13
Veterinarians.....	61	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	35	-
Other professional workers.....	238	287	Personal services.....	661	307
Librarians.....	18	207	Hotels and lodging places.....	469	255
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	220	80	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	144	42
Semiprofessional workers.....	1,759	578	Miscellaneous personal services.....	28	10
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	151	57	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	614	123
Athletes.....	24	37	Theaters and motion pictures.....	134	11
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	8	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	219	12
Showmen.....	18	1	Other industries and services.....	155	91
Sports instructors and officials.....	101	19	Industry not reported.....	106	9
Designers and draftsmen.....	267	15	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	22,197	15,909
Designers.....	67	14	Clerical and kindred workers.....	10,002	11,415
Draftsmen.....	200	1	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	262	1
Surveyors.....	87	1	Baggagemen, transportation.....	63	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,254	505	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	199	1
Aviators.....	20	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,886	2,871
Chiropractors.....	36	6	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	1,613	2,864
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	287	17	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	273	7
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	46	56	Mail carriers.....	1,057	28
Optometrists.....	84	2	Messengers, except express.....	155	5
Photographers.....	156	34	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	102	4
Radio and wireless operators.....	79	-	Telegraph messengers.....	53	1
Religious workers.....	66	274	Office machine operators.....	17	62
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	151	82	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,171	42
Technicians, except laboratory.....	23	1	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	218	3,952
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	306	33	Telegraph operators.....	208	42
Farmers and farm managers.....	22,215	368	Telephone operators.....	77	1,224
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21,995	664	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,951	3,188
Farm managers.....	220	4	Agents (n. e. c.).....	324	43
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	20,943	2,588	Attendants and assistants, library.....	3	52
Conductors, railroad.....	320	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	7	164
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,891	438	Collectors, bill and account.....	160	18
Inspectors, United States.....	237	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	4,457	2,911
Inspectors, State.....	79	2	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	12,195	4,494
Inspectors, city.....	36	-	Canvassers and solicitors.....	343	113
Inspectors, county and local.....	1	18	Hucksters and peddlers.....	320	12
Officials, United States.....	351	15	Newsboys.....	222	5
Officials, State.....	255	86	Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,136	69
Officials, city.....	332	30	Real estate agents and brokers.....	310	44
Officials, county and local.....	259	282	Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,533	50
Postmasters.....	341	-	Auctioneers.....	6	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,394	183	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	168	3
Advertising agents.....	75	13	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	2,359	47
Buyers and department heads, store.....	239	76	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	7,331	4,201
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	299	2	"Clerks" in stores.....	2,863	1,818
Credit men.....	96	21	Demonstrators.....	6	24
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	18	10	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	4,462	2,859
Managers and superintendents, building.....	64	32	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	30,232	591
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	415	2	Bakers.....	602	67
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	55	20	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	615	2
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	133	7	Boilermakers.....	124	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	572	3
Mining.....	34	1	Cabinetmakers.....	180	2
Construction.....	448	62	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	392	1
Manufacturing.....	2,578	44	Carpenters.....	4,434	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	920	2	Compositors and typesetters.....	641	96
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	187	2	Electricians.....	1,397	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	28	2	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	3,566	218
Taxicab service.....	19	-	Construction.....	301	-
Trucking service.....	152	3	Manufacturing.....	2,270	189
Warehousing and storage.....	18	-	Food and kindred products.....	154	16
Miscellaneous transportation.....	59	3	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	636	71
Communication.....	106	30	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	309	8
Utilities.....	252	4	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	540	7
Wholesale trade.....	1,079	16	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	25	1
			Metal industries.....	203	26
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	403	60



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	1,013	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	623	3	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family.	181	696
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	383	-	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power.	782	13
Street railways and bus lines.	13	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup> .	299	4
Miscellaneous transportation.	48	-			
Communication.	68	2	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	107	1
Utilities.	111	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.	97	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.	372	26	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	10	-
Mining.	24	-	Painters, except construction and maintenance.	291	22
Wholesale and retail trade.	192	7	Power station operators.	254	3
Business and repair services.	42	1	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	363	-
Personal services.	18	10	Welders and flame-cutters.	547	1
Government.	33	1			
Other industries and services.	32	4	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	1,852	95
Industry not reported.	31	3	Asbestos and insulation workers.	57	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry.	266	24	Blasters and powdermen.	11	-
Mining.	8	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.	56	-
Construction.	8	-	Buffets and polishers, metal.	79	6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	152	1	Filers and polishers, metal.	104	1
Transportation, except railroads.	6	-	Grinders, metal.	113	3
Communication and utilities.	32	6	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.	10	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	11	6	Dyers.	407	7
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup> .	54	11	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.	30	1
Locomotive engineers.	388	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.	40	1
Locomotive firemen.	219	-	Heaters, metal.	14	-
			Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.	426	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	3,696	15	Milliners (not in factory).	-	39
Machinists.	3,062	15	Motion picture projectionists.	156	2
Millwrights.	536	-	Oilers, machinery.	314	-
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.	98	-	Photographic process workers.	25	31
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.	600	3			
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.	444	2	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Stonecutters and stone carvers.	158	1	Manufacturing.	27,309	19,601
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.	5,453	31	Food and kindred products.	669	1,053
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.	16	-	Bakery products.	98	123
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.	2,755	8	Beverage industries.	41	4
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.	135	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food.	342	861
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).	1,722	16	Confectionery.	19	36
Loom fixers.	525	7	Dairy products.	68	8
			Grain-mill products.	7	-
Molders, metal.	370	-	Meat products.	170	23
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.	2,413	15	Miscellaneous food industries.	24	4
Painters, construction and maintenance.	2,309	10	Tobacco manufactures.	22	7
Paperhangers.	70	5			
Glaziers.	34	-	Cotton manufactures.	3,372	4,563
Plasterers and cement finishers.	47	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.	61	82
Plasterers.	31	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures.	3,755	2,486
Cement and concrete finishers.	16	-	Knit goods.	10	25
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.	1,375	2	Other textile-mill products.	897	826
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.	145	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	260	298
Electrotypers and stereotypers.	28	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	77	33
Photoengravers and lithographers.	38	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.	1	5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.	79	-	Miscellaneous textile goods.	87	15
			Not specified textile mills.	412	467
Rollers and roll hands, metal.	4	-			
Roofers and sheet metal workers.	477	1	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	176	1,047
Roofers and slaters.	105	1	Apparel and accessories.	143	1,016
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.	372	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	28	31
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	278	13	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	2,165	967
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.	970	2	Sawmills and planing mills.	824	86
Stationary engineers.	663	1	Furniture and store fixtures.	82	14
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators.	307	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods.	1,259	673
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	116	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.	6,064	970
Tailors and furriers.	210	65	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	5,836	801
Tailors and tailoresses.	197	57	Paperboard containers and boxes.	89	41
Furriers.	13	8	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	85	95
			Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	54	72
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	1,254	26			
Decorators and window dressers.	65	15	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	69	5
Engravers, except photoengravers.	9	-	Paints, varnishes, and colors.	5	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.	20	-	Rayon and allied products.	-	-
Jewelers, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.	220	1	Miscellaneous chemical industries.	54	1
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.	175	3	Petroleum refining.	7	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	21	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	3	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.	49	-	Rubber products.	42	15
Piano and organ tuners.	24	-	Footwear industries, except rubber.	7,660	7,177
Sawyers.	552	5	Leather and leather products, except footwear.	322	59
Upholsterers.	119	2	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	253	48
			Leather products, except footwear.	69	11
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>2</sup> .	44,983	21,531			
Apprentices.			Stone, clay, and glass products.	212	3
Carpenters' apprentices.	408	21	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.	89	2
Electricians' apprentices.	22	-	Cut-stone and stone products.	68	-
Machinists' apprentices.	10	-	Glass and glass products.	17	-
Plumbers' apprentices.	198	-	Pottery and related products.	5	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.).	22	-	Structural clay products.	26	1
Apprentices, printing trades.	40	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	8	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).	30	-			
Apprentices, trades not specified.	90	19	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.	301	37
	56	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	20	1
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.			Tin cans and other tinware.	59	24
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	1,034	14	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	206	11
Brakemen, railroad.	499	-	Not specified metal industries.	16	1
Switchmen, railroad.	415	-	Nonferrous metals and their products.	11	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	83	-	Nonferrous metal primary products.	-	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor.	8,592	91	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	6	2
Deliverymen.	7,008	81	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	5	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.	1,584	10			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	34	-	Machinery.	578	37
	7	636	Agricultural machinery and tractors.	3	-
			Electrical machinery and equipment.	9	-
			Office and store machines, equip. and supplies.	2	-
			Miscellaneous machinery.	564	27

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>3</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12	-	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	678	3	Grain-mill products	22	-
Aircraft and parts	2	-	Meat products	18	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	673	3	Miscellaneous food industries	54	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	3	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	2,042	398
Other manufacturing industries	273	209	Cotton manufactures	1,076	311
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	10	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	15	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	194	129	Woolen and worsted manufactures	599	34
Not specified manufacturing industries	69	80	Knit goods	3	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,411	331	Dyeing and finishing textiles	88	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	136	41	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	71	-
Construction	109	2	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	312	4	Miscellaneous textile goods	72	-
Street railways and bus lines	25	-	Not specified textile mills	106	21
Trucking service	2	-	Apparel and accessories	6	11
Warehousing and storage	5	2	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	6	1
Miscellaneous transportation	11	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,246	84
Communication	4	2	Sawmills and planing mills	1,477	7
Utilities	85	1	Furniture and store fixtures	21	1
Wholesale and retail trade	315	139	Miscellaneous wooden goods	748	76
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	57	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	2,240	75
Business and miscellaneous repair services	40	9	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,144	5
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	121	114	Paperboard containers and boxes	27	30
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	17	5	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	55	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	1	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services	9	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	150	-
Professional and related services	10	2	Paints, varnishes, and colors	3	-
Government	105	1	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Industry not reported	48	8	Miscellaneous chemical industries	117	-
Domestic service workers	330	13,852	Petroleum refining	10	-
Housekeepers, private family	24	6,098	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-
Laundresses, private family	5	236	Leather and leather products	472	99
Servants, private family	301	7,518	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	134	7
Protective service workers	4,646	14	Footwear industries, except rubber	328	92
Firemen, fire department	360	-	Leather products, except footwear	10	-
Guards and watchmen	1,209	11	Stone, clay, and glass products	125	1
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	1,014	9	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	195	2	Cut-stone and stone products	16	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	842	3	Glass and glass products	1	-
Policemen and detectives, government	711	2	Pottery and related products	3	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	28	-	Structural clay products	25	-
Marshals and constables	17	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	12	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	86	1	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	168	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	2,235	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	7,025	7,752	Tin cans and other tinware	30	3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,351	1,204	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	118	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	94	888	Not specified metal industries	9	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,216	276	Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-
Charwomen and cleaners	158	180	Nonferrous metal primary products	1	-
Janitors and sextons	1,947	93	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	-	-
Porters	111	3	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	6	-
Cooks, except private family	1,021	622	Machinery	233	5
Elevator operators	179	42	Agricultural machinery and tractors	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	97	468	Electrical machinery and equipment	5	-
Practical nurses and midwives	31	746	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	-	-
Servants, except private family	587	1,040	Miscellaneous machinery	225	5
Waiters and bartenders	586	2,031	Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-
Bartenders	160	2	Transportation equipment, except automobile	320	3
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	426	2,029	Aircraft and parts	1	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	863	435	Ship and boat building and repairing	319	3
Attendants, hospital and other institution	290	394	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	251	22	Other manufacturing industries	184	22
Attendants, recreation and amusement	194	6	Tobacco manufactures	2	-
Bootblacks	26	-	Rubber products	19	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	102	13	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen	12,725	210	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	60	15
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	10,421	94	Not specified manufacturing industries	102	76
Farm foremen	129	-	Nonmanufacturing	6,527	7
Farm laborers (wage workers)	10,292	94	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	1,455	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,304	116	Transportation, except railroads	301	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	28,268	927	Street railways and bus lines	11	-
Fishermen and oystermen	2,817	5	Trucking service	192	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	396	-	Warehousing and storage	38	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,181	13	Miscellaneous transportation	60	-
Other specified laborers	2,017	13	Communication and utilities	389	1
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	1,349	7	Communication	5	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	448	3	Utilities	384	1
Teamsters	-	-	Wholesale and retail trade	1,689	26
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services	138	20
Construction	2,643	9	Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	18	18
Manufacturing	8,687	811	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	115	2
Food and kindred products	518	120	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,550	22
Bakery products	22	8	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	167	3
Beverage industries	27	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	10	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	323	104	Business and miscellaneous repair services	18	-
Confectionery	3	3	Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	-
Dairy products	49	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services	56	1
			Government	65	4
			Industry not reported	384	13
			Occupation not reported	1,870	986

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

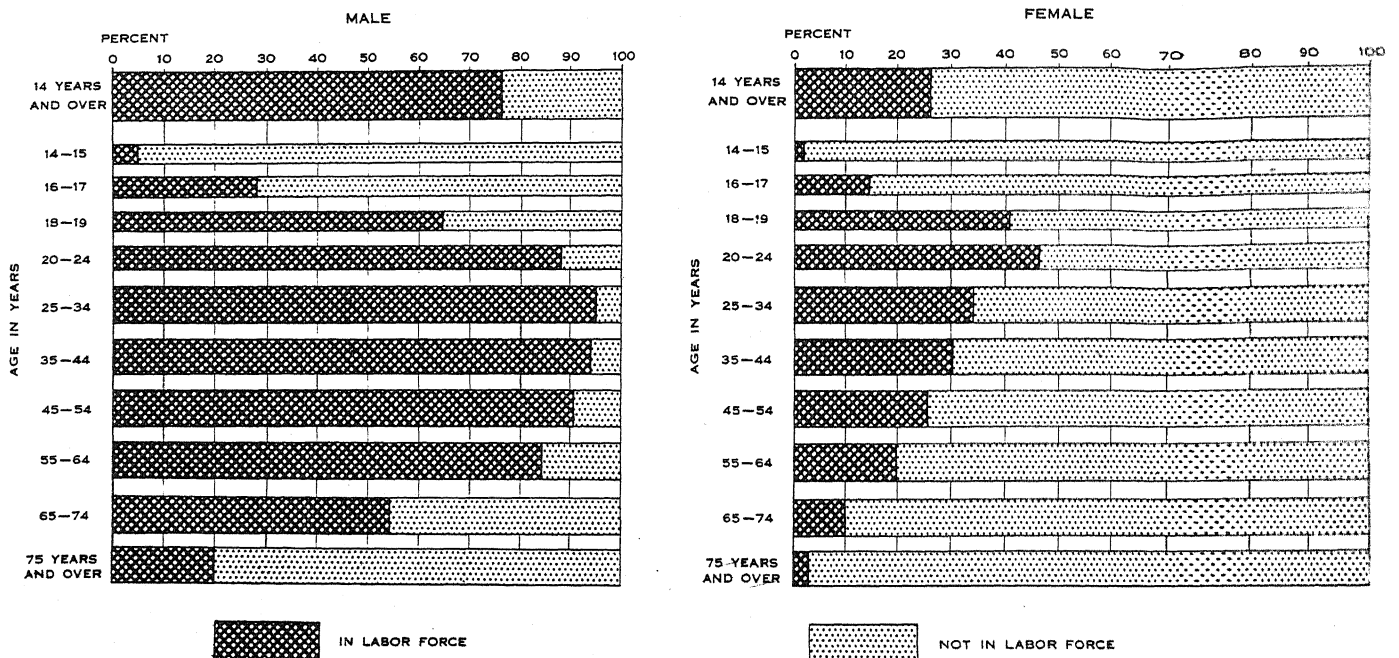


## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	10,794	209	71	420	951	708	91	198	7,162	989
Female.....	1,513	52	4	881	49	629	-	175	16	207

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	204,215	203,670	320	225	116	356	2,250	6,342	22,390	48,448	43,518	37,934	27,856	12,723	2,282	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,116	9,101	18	2	-	-	11	51	608	2,732	2,140	1,647	1,161	643	123	
Actors.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	17	13	4	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	17	14	8	3	6	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	224	224	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	74	45	34	29	16	3	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	87	37	18	6	2	-	
Clergymen.....	843	841	1	1	-	-	-	-	17	217	206	169	136	86	12	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	330	330	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	79	107	71	43	16	1	
Dentists.....	365	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	98	107	67	48	4	
Civil engineers.....	360	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	102	93	79	52	17	4	
Electrical engineers.....	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	49	55	42	18	4	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	52	56	54	23	10	2	
Other technical engineers.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	12	6	4	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	783	782	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	177	156	173	132	110	23	
Musicians and music teachers.....	300	295	4	1	-	-	4	12	50	100	49	45	26	11	3	
Osteopaths.....	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	75	42	16	9	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	386	385	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	70	91	94	75	38	10	
Physicians and surgeons.....	868	867	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	187	170	147	202	129	29	
Social and welfare workers.....	118	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	37	25	25	15	8	2	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	1,571	1,571	-	-	-	-	-	1	200	678	387	182	94	24	5	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	8	6	2	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	6	10	16	11	1	
Other professional workers.....	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	76	64	47	29	10	5	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	151	148	3	-	-	-	1	2	22	54	35	26	8	3	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	267	267	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	84	70	51	27	13	1	
Surveyors.....	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	23	18	16	12	4	1	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,254	1,252	2	-	-	-	6	29	148	388	272	201	123	75	11	
Farmers and farm managers.....	22,215	22,203	10	2	-	1	17	105	569	2,578	3,974	5,158	5,266	3,613	934	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	20,943	20,910	4	29	-	-	5	42	556	3,693	5,201	5,282	3,938	1,858	368	
Conductors, railroad.....	320	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	142	143	15	1	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,891	1,885	-	2	-	-	-	1	28	302	480	520	355	180	25	
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,394	1,393	-	1	-	-	-	6	65	298	339	317	259	96	14	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	14	7	3	-	
Construction.....	448	448	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	52	105	128	103	48	5	
Manufacturing.....	2,576	2,576	1	1	-	-	1	7	52	407	614	712	516	217	52	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	820	820	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	124	206	234	171	64	7	
Wholesale trade.....	1,079	1,079	-	-	-	-	1	2	27	199	279	285	191	81	14	
Eating and drinking places.....	869	859	1	9	-	-	-	4	26	153	262	240	124	54	6	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	8,710	8,706	1	3	-	-	2	17	271	1,694	2,131	1,979	1,564	854	198	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	742	742	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	109	189	205	132	80	19	
Business and repair services.....	783	782	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	143	235	204	103	29	3	
Personal services.....	661	648	-	13	-	-	1	-	9	90	129	157	161	97	17	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	614	614	-	-	-	-	-	4	33	119	157	145	109	40	7	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	22,197	22,188	6	3	29	66	264	718	3,037	6,220	5,025	3,620	2,287	807	124	
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	262	261	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	26	80	75	68	7	1	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,886	1,885	-	1	-	-	2	25	258	536	441	305	243	69	6	
Mail carriers.....	1,057	1,056	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	50	181	326	286	170	31	
Messengers, except express.....	155	155	-	-	1	4	31	49	42	11	8	4	2	2	1	
Office machine operators.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	2	2	3	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,171	1,170	1	-	-	-	1	34	196	396	243	169	91	38	3	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	15	54	66	33	32	9	7	2	
Telegraph operators.....	208	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	30	84	52	32	3	-	
Telephone operators.....	77	77	-	-	1	-	1	2	7	16	18	18	12	2	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,951	4,948	2	1	-	2	15	137	685	1,540	1,094	785	485	178	30	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	343	343	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	82	95	69	45	18	5	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	320	319	1	-	1	1	6	2	9	56	69	77	71	25	3	
Newsboys.....	222	222	-	-	24	48	81	48	8	10	-	1	-	2	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,136	1,136	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	43	290	338	216	157	74	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	310	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	45	85	79	51	12	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,533	2,533	-	-	-	-	2	14	147	678	712	570	281	116	13	
Other salesmen.....	7,331	7,330	-	1	2	11	119	381	1,491	2,269	1,437	873	539	184	25	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	30,232	30,203	21	8	1	-	37	265	1,782	6,304	7,623	7,150	4,981	1,876	213	
Bakers.....	602	602	-	-	-	-	4	16	73	127	93	67	19	1		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	615	613	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	51	95	163	188	94	14	
Boilermakers.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	30	32	22	4	-		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	572	572	-	-	-	-	-	9	60	177	124	106	58	33	5	
Carpenters.....	4,434	4,431	2	1	-	-	6	23	189	594	888	1,147	1,020	517	50	
Compositors and typesetters.....	641	640	-	1	-	-	-	9	46	213	151	111	76	30	5	
Electricians.....	1,397	1,395	1	1	-	-	1	6	75	586	1,002	1,002	672	200	22	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	3,566	3,564	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	51	89	80	58	19	-	
Construction.....	301	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	56	400	643	617	399	135	
Manufacturing.....	2,270	2,269	-	1	-	-	1	3	53	167	218	143	32	2		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	623	623	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	82	103	87	67	14	4	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	372	371	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	32	59	101	53	12	3	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	266	265	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	35	196	135	16	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	388	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	73	101	15	1	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	219	218	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,696	3,695	1	-	-	-	1	36	309	794	913	868	549	201	25	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	600	599	1	-	-	-	-	4	24	98	152	121	128	67	6	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	5,453	5,448	5	-	1	-	12	76	478	1,578	1,665	981	530	113	19	
Molders, metal.....	370	370	-	-	-	-	-	5	34	93	90	93	36	17	2	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	2,413	2,408	5	-	-	-	6	26	150	449	578	537	457	193	17	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	11	8	3	-	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,375	1,372	1	2	-	-	-	3	49	276	396	363	210	72	6	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	50	36	20	23	7	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	477	477	-	-	-	-	1	11	43	112	129	96	72	14	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	278	277	1	-	-	-	2	5	13	38	48	82	49	36	5	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	970	970	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	186	228	281	168	72	5	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....																

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	44,983	44,851	52	80	8	17	344	1,630	6,959	13,740	9,921	7,122	3,916	1,195	131
Apprentices.....	408	408	-	-	-	1	10	79	254	55	6	1	1	1	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	1,034	1,031	3	-	-	3	22	88	316	371	137	51	29	15	2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	499	498	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	61	134	185	90	12	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	8,592	8,571	17	4	6	10	76	296	1,427	3,242	2,005	994	414	113	9
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	13	7	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	-
Fire men, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,013	1,012	-	1	-	2	7	45	166	233	249	226	79	6	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	181	173	1	7	-	3	7	29	50	37	32	16	5	2	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	782	781	1	-	-	-	4	61	220	270	161	80	6	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	299	299	-	-	-	-	1	7	34	69	73	68	38	7	2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	20	36	25	8	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	291	293	-	2	-	-	-	8	43	83	66	54	23	8	1
Power station operators.....	254	254	-	-	-	-	-	5	57	71	67	39	13	1	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	363	361	1	1	-	-	1	15	65	114	65	51	27	20	5
Welders and flame-cutters.....	547	547	-	-	-	-	-	11	67	234	143	74	17	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,352	1,850	2	-	1	-	10	40	237	527	384	335	223	86	9
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	27,309	27,226	24	59	1	2	203	1,011	4,198	8,122	5,952	4,471	2,508	759	82
Food and kindred products.....	669	667	1	1	-	-	15	39	132	203	120	95	50	14	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	8	4	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3,372	3,372	-	-	-	-	18	161	601	970	744	535	266	79	7
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	22	20	9	3	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,752	3,752	1	2	-	-	22	86	447	944	903	760	432	145	16
Knit goods.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	837	836	1	-	-	-	2	21	133	255	205	124	67	27	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	176	175	1	-	-	-	-	6	44	59	24	21	15	6	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,165	2,137	1	27	-	1	25	97	327	600	410	364	228	108	5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,064	6,060	2	2	-	-	15	116	817	1,781	1,356	1,094	673	108	24
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	22	21	7	4	3	-
Rubber products.....	42	41	-	1	-	-	-	1	15	13	8	4	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,660	7,632	14	14	1	-	97	404	1,327	2,580	1,592	1,020	514	115	10
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	322	321	-	1	-	-	1	15	70	93	67	45	17	9	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	212	212	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	40	65	47	28	12	1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	301	300	1	-	-	-	1	5	42	105	63	45	35	4	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	-	-
Machinery.....	578	578	-	-	-	-	-	15	96	166	123	105	59	23	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	1	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	678	669	1	8	-	-	5	20	67	180	165	144	75	17	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	273	269	1	3	-	1	1	17	33	77	56	38	34	14	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,411	1,403	2	6	-	1	15	57	159	355	318	278	156	60	12
Domestic service workers.....	330	313	15	2	1	2	8	14	44	68	42	58	52	30	11
Protective service workers.....	4,846	4,626	9	11	-	1	1	497	941	939	776	690	544	237	30
Firemen, fire department.....	360	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	72	131	96	46	10	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,309	1,209	-	-	-	1	-	3	30	135	192	288	347	106	27
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	942	942	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	180	240	227	141	41	3
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	2,235	2,215	9	11	-	-	1	494	896	552	213	69	10	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	7,025	6,919	81	25	4	14	123	284	772	1,424	1,257	1,331	1,110	605	101
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,351	1,346	4	1	-	1	-	4	42	274	339	342	221	111	17
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	14	21	33	12	9
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,216	2,165	46	5	3	3	10	45	119	298	357	441	579	356	64
Cooks, except private family.....	1,021	997	14	10	-	-	6	22	120	294	209	218	112	40	-
Elevator operators.....	179	179	-	-	-	-	2	12	29	26	29	30	17	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	37	32	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	23	25	12	10	2
Practical nurses and midwives.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	6	10	3	2	-
Servants, except private family.....	587	581	4	2	1	4	26	76	165	134	58	61	51	11	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	536	580	4	2	-	1	13	33	123	194	100	68	42	6	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	863	854	4	5	1	5	63	89	160	187	122	119	77	35	5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	12,725	12,703	13	9	43	174	838	1,225	2,674	3,113	1,783	1,256	1,093	472	64
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	10,421	10,399	13	9	16	68	450	768	2,027	2,695	1,658	1,215	1,035	440	49
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,304	2,304	-	-	27	106	338	457	647	418	125	41	43	32	15
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	23,263	23,123	94	51	17	60	525	1,372	4,188	7,309	5,536	4,437	3,365	1,302	157
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,812	2,760	57	-	2	5	67	109	323	608	527	475	421	242	37
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	398	395	1	-	-	-	-	2	18	118	89	98	56	14	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,181	5,135	3	23	14	31	155	293	772	1,185	1,060	873	618	169	11
Other specified laborers.....	2,017	2,009	7	1	-	1	11	46	161	420	413	381	336	211	37
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	2,643	2,634	4	5	-	1	42	100	364	666	561	423	353	124	9
Manufacturing.....	8,687	8,671	5	11	-	6	118	534	1,685	2,543	1,580	1,143	783	273	22
Food and kindred products.....	518	517	1	-	-	1	10	34	113	144	75	79	36	25	1
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2,042	2,042	-	-	-	-	43	181	454	543	325	237	191	62	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,246	2,240	2	4	-	3	37	133	436	627	424	290	203	41	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	130	129	-	1	-	-	8	73	339	665	464	339	238	104	10
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	472	472	-	-	-	2	12	53	113	139	83	40	21	9	-
Leather and leather products.....	135	123	1	1	-	-	2	3	21	40	26	21	8	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	6	32	58	22	30	14	5	1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	233	233	-	-	-	-	2	12	43	71	49	30	20	6	-
Machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	320	316	-	4	-	-	2	21	68	97	58	43	24	7	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	184	183	-	1	-	-	2	14	44	47	26	26	19	5	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,527	6,499	17	11	1	16	132	288	865	1,769	1,307	1,043	798	269	39
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,455	1,450	5	-	-	-	1	24	100	393	370	298	228	39	2
Transportation, except railroads.....	301	300	1	-	-	1	15	15	59	79	53	33	31	12	2
Communication and utilities.....	389	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28	68	72	71	32	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,699	1,693	5	1	-	3	41	98	295	532	328	219	135	44	4
Personal services.....	133	132	1	-	-	1	1	9	27	27	22	15	3	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,550	2,535	5	10	-	11	74	132	356	636	461	399	318	139	24
Occupation not reported.....	1,535	1,530	2	3	13	21	77	139	260	328	240	193	153	85	26
"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.															

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	29,079	28,971	57	51	20	106	1,013	2,003	4,779	6,246	4,563	4,483	3,968	1,773	125	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	349	348	1	-	-	-	3	11	63	98	65	59	34	15	1	
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Architects.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	7	3	2	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Dentists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	10	2	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	2	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	37	36	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	9	10	6	2	2	-	
Osteopaths.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	1	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	14	7	6	4	2	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	6	1	3	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	4	5	3	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	2	-	1	1	
Surveyors.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	4	1	-	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	78	78	-	-	-	-	1	6	17	24	9	11	7	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	305	305	-	-	-	-	1	1	18	39	57	86	71	28	4	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	515	515	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	73	106	135	109	57	7	
Conductors, railroad.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	7	13	3	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	29	30	27	26	3	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Construction.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	12	10	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	11	21	18	6	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	2	-	
Wholesale trade.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	3	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	-	1	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	24	26	33	25	9	3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	
Business and repair services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	
Personal services.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	9	5	5	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	7	4	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,406	1,406	-	-	-	2	37	91	280	332	230	197	159	69	9	
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	128	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	29	27	13	11	1	
Mail carriers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	98	98	-	-	-	-	1	12	12	24	11	12	17	6	1	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	8	2	2	3	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	
Telephone operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	301	301	-	-	-	1	3	16	80	81	44	42	24	8	2	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	3	1	7	2	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	7	-	-	-	
Newsboys.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	9	4	3	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	128	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	34	26	28	19	8	1	
Other salesmen.....	597	597	-	-	-	-	25	43	188	126	97	75	61	28	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4,540	4,537	3	-	-	-	10	57	274	710	800	1,002	1,068	579	40	
Bakers.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	18	7	4	5	2	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	23	26	24	2	
Boilermakers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	8	7	4	2	-	
Carpenters.....	1,639	1,638	1	-	-	-	6	8	63	195	241	395	441	274	16	
Compositors and typesetters.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	9	16	8	3	1	
Electricians.....	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	32	34	18	3	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	291	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	34	67	68	83	33	-	
Construction.....	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	33	24	20	10	-	
Manufacturing.....	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	25	35	51	17	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	
Inspectors (n. e. c.).....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	5	1	1	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	16	20	26	40	23	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	309	309	-	-	-	-	1	18	72	122	108	72	51	17	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	461	460	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	11	6	1	-	
Molders, metal.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	2	14	37	115	118	145	169	96	4	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	700	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	9	8	5	1	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	31	30	38	11	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	5	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	33	32	24	11	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	139	138	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	4	1	-	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	19	20	36	30	18	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

\* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	5,455	5,442	8	5	1	3	107	337	1,005	1,385	954	821	598	226	18	
Apprentices	45	45	-	-	-	-	6	8	20	10	-	1	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	111	111	-	-	-	-	6	21	36	30	9	6	3	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	28	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	7	9	4	3	1	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,371	1,364	7	-	1	2	17	70	320	507	239	145	58	16	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	102	102	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	16	23	19	24	11	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	6	4	2	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	16	9	7	5	1	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	249	249	-	-	-	-	1	-	23	40	46	56	59	24	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	5	4	5	-	
Power station operators	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	133	133	-	-	-	-	1	6	32	31	26	17	10	10	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	13	11	4	-	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	178	178	-	-	-	1	-	7	29	45	26	35	21	13	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	2,899	2,895	1	3	-	-	73	208	465	618	508	484	392	135	16	
Food and kindred products	263	263	-	-	-	-	10	27	59	64	32	29	30	7	5	
Tobacco manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	221	221	-	-	-	-	5	20	40	49	38	32	27	10	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	4	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	962	962	-	-	-	-	13	38	117	205	219	180	146	44	-	
Knit goods	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	56	56	-	-	-	-	2	5	22	6	7	12	8	3	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	5	5	3	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	202	201	-	1	-	-	3	16	27	42	32	39	29	13	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing	197	197	-	-	-	-	-	17	29	38	26	43	30	12	2	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	
Rubber products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	693	691	1	1	-	-	33	65	131	156	106	96	83	22	1	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	26	26	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	5	4	3	-	2	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	101	101	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	17	15	22	22	12	4	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	43	42	-	1	-	-	-	5	13	9	7	6	1	2	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	
Machinery	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	1	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	30	30	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	2	7	3	3	4	1	
Other manufacturing industries	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	8	4	4	3	1	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	193	192	-	1	-	-	1	9	42	46	37	28	21	9	-	
Domestic service workers	66	64	2	-	-	1	5	10	14	11	6	5	9	5	-	
Protective service workers	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	19	21	18	26	18	-	
Firemen, fire department	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	
Guards and watchmen	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	14	10	16	16	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	5	7	2	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	845	838	6	1	1	3	28	55	129	208	120	147	115	35	4	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	8	8	2	1	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	82	81	1	-	-	1	-	4	5	20	7	15	23	7	-	
Cooks, except private family	333	329	4	-	-	-	2	8	33	85	57	62	53	13	-	
Elevator operators	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	3	1	1	1	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family	118	118	-	-	-	2	11	19	37	26	9	6	6	1	1	
Waiters and bartenders	79	78	1	-	-	-	2	6	22	30	10	5	3	1	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	168	167	-	1	1	-	13	15	23	32	23	25	25	8	3	
Farm laborers and foremen	3,025	3,008	7	10	4	36	233	359	623	637	384	299	319	125	6	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,941	2,924	7	10	4	32	207	338	604	630	390	298	317	125	6	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	84	84	-	-	-	4	26	21	19	7	4	1	2	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	10,836	10,791	23	22	9	36	376	822	1,966	2,468	1,666	1,582	1,338	542	31	
Fishermen and oystermen	231	230	1	-	-	-	4	17	38	48	23	41	30	27	3	
Longshoremen and stevedores	213	212	1	-	-	-	-	3	17	61	56	39	28	9	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	3,349	3,336	5	8	5	17	150	231	552	725	567	567	410	119	6	
Other specified laborers	514	511	2	1	-	2	7	23	57	87	82	88	102	58	8	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	1,998	1,991	4	3	2	-	46	123	323	458	330	304	299	107	6	
Manufacturing	1,477	1,475	2	-	-	3	43	167	345	397	182	173	117	48	2	
Food and kindred products	231	230	1	-	-	1	6	37	49	52	25	23	26	12	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	326	326	-	-	-	-	7	41	78	85	43	41	19	11	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	492	492	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	48	58	68	76	39	17	
Paper, paper products, and printing	177	177	-	-	-	2	17	47	96	130	68	11	20	6	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	10	2	4	3	-	-	
Leather and leather products	67	67	-	-	-	-	6	11	19	15	8	4	3	-	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products	54	53	1	-	-	-	4	5	11	16	9	4	4	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	9	1	1	1	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	31	31	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	9	2	5	-	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing	3,054	3,036	8	10	2	14	126	258	634	682	426	370	362	174	6	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	263	263	-	-	-	-	-	9	62	73	44	34	27	13	1	
Transportation, except railroads	96	93	1	2	-	-	3	12	22	21	16	11	9	2	-	
Communication and utilities	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	25	15	13	14	4	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	284	283	1	-	-	1	19	24	64	58	47	37	17	17	-	
Personal services	38	38	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	5	7	1	7	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,275	2,261	6	8	2	13	102	199	457	500	297	274	288	138	5	
Occupation not reported	1,608	1,588	7	13	5	25	213	253	359	266	154	132	122	74	5	
<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.																

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	74,821	74,630	126	65	51	156	1,541	4,767	13,355	18,849	15,048	11,202	6,924	2,531	397	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,793	9,791	1	1	-	-	15	403	1,804	3,156	1,987	1,483	711	191	43	
Actresses.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	1	1	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	8	8	7	4	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	17	33	24	21	13	2	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	32	35	12	8	3	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	11	10	5	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	1	2	-	-	
Librarians.....	207	207	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	42	35	39	37	26	8	
Musicians and music teachers.....	378	377	1	-	-	-	1	6	30	102	93	78	44	16	8	
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	1	4	2	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	204	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	64	43	41	19	5	2	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	5,421	5,421	-	-	-	-	-	29	874	1,978	1,184	905	390	55	6	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,528	2,527	-	1	-	-	9	339	737	706	387	230	91	24	5	
Other professional workers.....	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	38	28	21	9	12	1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	3	2	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	563	563	-	-	-	-	4	20	78	147	107	108	66	24	9	
Farmers and farm managers.....	668	668	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	29	83	183	212	125	32	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	2,588	2,586	2	-	-	-	1	11	76	319	612	721	574	242	31	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	616	616	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	31	104	152	156	123	45	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	15	22	9	3	1	
Eating and drinking places.....	295	293	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	49	83	86	53	13	2	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,055	1,055	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	105	238	299	248	117	18	
Personal services.....	307	307	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	21	63	85	86	38	5	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	253	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	31	61	73	55	26	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	15,909	15,904	-	5	5	1	145	1,012	3,710	4,818	3,215	1,904	878	205	21	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,871	2,871	-	-	1	-	10	142	515	898	686	401	168	46	4	
Office machine operators.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	28	15	3	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,952	3,950	2	-	-	-	15	260	1,198	1,344	717	303	100	13	2	
Telegraph operators.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	12	8	2	1	-	
Telephone operators.....	1,224	1,224	-	-	-	-	8	34	240	392	327	163	50	9	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,264	3,263	-	1	1	19	197	723	1,011	707	370	184	48	3	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	130	130	-	-	1	-	-	5	8	21	22	36	20	13	4	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	11	19	16	8	3	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	17	12	6	1	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	13	10	14	6	3	-	
Other saleswomen.....	4,201	4,199	-	2	2	-	92	371	1,000	1,088	703	570	314	58	3	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	591	591	-	-	1	2	3	12	50	146	144	124	70	35	4	
Compositors and typesetters.....	96	96	-	-	1	-	1	1	4	22	24	25	12	6	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	67	58	42	19	8	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	277	277	-	-	-	2	2	7	26	57	62	57	39	21	4	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,531	21,485	10	36	3	7	293	1,231	3,804	6,238	5,270	3,062	1,269	322	32	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	636	635	1	-	-	-	2	8	17	49	108	166	170	105	11	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	696	689	1	6	-	-	11	28	84	171	172	141	74	15	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	267	266	-	1	1	-	3	15	41	70	73	34	24	6	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	19,601	19,564	8	29	1	5	271	1,163	3,605	5,872	4,854	2,661	968	180	21	
Food and kindred products.....	1,053	1,050	1	2	1	4	28	67	161	258	263	150	95	23	3	
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	4,563	4,562	1	-	-	1	42	226	793	1,344	1,284	657	185	30	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	2	4	18	28	15	9	6	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,486	2,484	1	1	-	-	16	70	312	617	754	482	200	31	4	
Knit goods.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	17	6	12	4	4	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	826	826	-	-	-	-	5	24	140	249	251	111	40	3	3	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,047	1,046	1	-	-	-	14	68	223	300	210	153	62	16	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	967	953	2	12	-	-	3	72	214	311	195	110	44	6	2	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	970	969	-	1	-	-	3	56	217	280	245	123	39	7	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,177	7,167	2	8	-	-	144	553	1,447	2,334	1,555	804	279	54	7	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	59	58	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	23	14	8	1	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	31	16	11	1	1	-	
Transportation equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	209	205	-	4	-	-	4	15	37	64	42	31	11	5	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	331	331	-	-	1	2	6	17	57	76	63	60	33	16	-	
Domestic service workers.....	13,852	13,753	80	19	33	112	884	1,496	2,254	2,032	1,819	2,035	2,048	965	174	
Protective service workers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	2	1	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	7,752	7,721	27	4	7	17	125	429	1,279	1,622	1,466	1,380	983	381	43	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,204	1,204	-	-	-	-	2	60	329	384	279	115	30	5	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	888	884	2	2	-	-	1	-	11	55	118	245	298	140	20	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	276	275	1	-	1	-	2	4	11	21	70	85	58	19	5	
Cooks, except private family.....	622	617	5	-	-	-	3	8	26	81	168	193	112	30	1	
Elevator operators.....	42	36	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	11	13	10	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	468	465	3	-	-	-	-	4	16	40	62	162	118	61	5	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	746	745	1	-	-	-	2	13	47	92	144	202	178	64	4	
Servants, except private family.....	1,040	1,031	8	1	-	3	25	83	125	202	214	204	129	49	6	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,031	2,030	-	1	-	2	58	217	632	630	359	103	27	3	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	435	434	1	-	6	12	32	36	78	106	59	61	33	10	2	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	210	209	1	-	2	11	7	16	29	29	52	31	20	13	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	94	93	1	-	1	6	5	7	16	14	24	9	7	5	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	116	116	-	-	1	5	2	9	13	15	28	22	13	8	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	927	925	2	-	-	1	21	69	198	253	186	127	58	13	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	31	29	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	5	9	4	5	4	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	811	811	-	-	-	-	17	62	187	227	156	110	42	9	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	2	5	11	21	21	13	11	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	986	983	3	-	-	4	47	87	147	204	190	145	104	38	16	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.  
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## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>															
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	6,516	6,495	16	5	7	34	340	730	1,354	1,438	1,094	632	520	156	11
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	361	360	1	-	-	-	1	2	71	125	73	52	31	5	1
Actresses.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	4	2	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	40	29	21	10	1	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	193	192	1	-	-	-	-	-	39	75	30	26	18	4	1
Other professional workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	1	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	7	5	10	3	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	2	1	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	4	-	-
Personal services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	956	956	-	-	-	-	15	107	272	252	150	101	46	13	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	129	129	-	-	-	-	1	7	30	29	23	20	14	5	-
Office machine operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	223	223	-	-	-	-	3	23	62	78	36	18	3	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	15	8	5	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	142	142	-	-	-	-	3	19	34	35	20	17	12	2	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-
Other saleswomen.....	398	398	-	-	-	-	8	53	132	89	59	40	14	3	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	38	38	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	7	11	6	7	1	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	2	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	22	22	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	4	5	3	6	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,207	2,205	2	-	1	1	66	161	361	573	477	340	178	48	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	10	14	13	4	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	44	43	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	12	9	10	6	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	1	-	1	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,068	2,067	1	-	1	1	66	150	342	549	450	309	159	41	1
Food and kindred products.....	604	603	1	-	-	-	15	34	65	140	137	112	61	20	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	224	224	-	-	1	-	10	15	58	58	45	26	14	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	585	585	-	-	-	-	4	19	78	163	163	109	45	9	-
Knit goods.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other textile-mill products.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	12	6	7	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	4	8	17	21	16	11	11	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	10	8	1	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	7	8	4	1	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	420	420	-	-	1	29	56	91	124	59	36	18	6	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	2	1	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	6	6	1	2	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	1,321	1,310	10	1	2	16	144	218	254	155	153	177	148	48	6
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	888	886	2	-	-	2	22	101	230	189	151	100	67	26	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	1	9	30	11	7	1	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	18	20	8	3	-
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	4	5	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	167	167	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	28	32	42	33	14	-
Servants, except private family.....	121	121	-	-	-	1	6	15	25	18	21	16	14	5	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	421	420	1	-	-	1	13	70	151	110	60	13	2	1	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	11	11	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18	18	-	-	-	1	3	2	3	4	1	-	2	1	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	1	-	2	1	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5	5	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	102	102	-	-	-	1	4	12	23	27	20	10	-	3	2
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	10	10	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	2	10	18	18	13	9	-	-	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	7	5	-	-	3	-
Occupation not reported.....	588	583	1	4	4	12	85	125	135	97	51	39	31	9	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).</b>	<b>74,821</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>16,189</b>	<b>8,422</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>5,107</b>	<b>29,523</b>	<b>25,622</b>	<b>3,041</b>	<b>8,214</b>	<b>7,418</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>11,298</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,793	6,612	2,076	2,191	1,079	1,266	2,410	2,130	116	769	613	632	280	771
Actresses.....	11	5	2	3	-	-	5	5	-	3	1	1	-	1
Artists and art teachers.....	44	28	6	9	3	10	12	11	-	2	4	5	1	4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	119	39	7	6	3	23	63	58	2	7	27	22	5	17
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	101	84	11	27	27	19	11	8	-	4	4	-	3	6
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	46	16	-	1	5	10	22	21	1	1	10	9	1	8
Lawyers and judges.....	14	9	1	2	4	2	4	4	-	2	1	1	-	1
Librarians.....	207	116	16	31	20	49	58	53	4	9	6	34	5	33
Musicians and music teachers.....	378	173	31	54	32	56	153	147	4	39	44	60	6	52
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	11	1	2	3	5	9	8	-	2	4	2	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	204	121	26	47	20	28	51	36	3	9	12	12	15	32
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	5,421	3,644	884	1,417	658	735	1,408	1,269	56	459	377	377	139	369
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,528	1,882	1,032	454	220	176	471	382	39	190	85	68	89	175
Other professional workers.....	122	63	13	25	10	15	35	29	-	10	10	9	6	24
Designers and draftsmen.....	15	6	1	1	2	2	6	6	-	1	2	3	-	3
Other semiprofessional workers.....	563	415	95	112	72	136	102	93	7	31	26	29	9	46
Farmers and farm managers.....	668	108	3	10	10	85	150	114	1	13	29	71	36	410
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,588	634	63	115	138	318	1,267	1,165	24	169	334	638	102	687
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	616	201	23	48	47	83	302	284	10	45	79	150	18	113
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	62	18	1	4	3	10	31	29	2	3	9	15	2	13
Eating and drinking places.....	295	32	6	6	5	15	200	186	3	38	53	92	14	63
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,055	258	23	37	52	146	477	442	6	57	140	239	35	320
Personal services.....	307	30	7	2	7	14	170	152	2	16	33	101	18	107
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	253	95	3	18	24	50	87	72	1	10	20	41	15	71
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	15,909	9,298	4,178	2,618	1,359	1,143	5,234	4,833	609	1,805	1,349	1,070	401	1,377
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,871	1,643	563	485	290	305	987	916	85	347	288	196	71	241
Office machine operators.....	62	38	13	14	9	2	21	20	2	12	5	1	1	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,952	2,706	1,309	793	376	228	1,036	956	144	456	246	110	80	210
Telegraph operators.....	42	24	4	8	7	5	13	11	1	3	3	4	2	5
Telephone operators.....	1,224	687	242	224	143	78	406	372	39	129	127	77	34	131
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,264	1,869	778	532	312	247	1,101	1,020	144	393	292	191	81	294
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	130	42	11	9	5	17	58	45	3	8	10	24	13	30
Insurance agents and brokers.....	69	27	3	4	2	18	17	17	1	4	4	8	1	24
Real estate agents and brokers.....	44	10	1	-	2	7	13	13	-	1	2	10	-	21
Other sales agents and brokers.....	50	24	4	6	5	9	16	12	-	3	2	7	4	10
Other saleswomen.....	4,201	2,228	1,250	543	208	227	1,565	1,451	190	449	370	442	114	408
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	591	179	48	47	34	50	317	284	13	85	79	107	33	95
Compositors and typesetters.....	96	48	5	14	10	19	32	30	2	7	12	9	2	16
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	218	55	15	19	11	10	131	114	4	43	33	34	17	32
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	277	76	28	14	13	21	154	140	7	35	34	64	14	47
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,581	6,558	3,517	1,584	745	712	12,721	11,747	1,660	4,041	3,604	2,442	974	2,252
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	636	168	22	13	21	112	274	234	5	27	58	144	40	194
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	696	175	84	55	16	20	383	332	30	80	112	110	51	138
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	267	99	51	20	12	16	136	131	7	46	51	27	5	32
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	19,601	5,993	3,292	1,473	683	545	11,761	10,901	1,605	3,844	3,346	2,106	860	1,847
Food and kindred products.....	1,053	292	174	63	30	25	640	589	80	161	183	165	51	121
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	7	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4,563	1,466	743	367	200	156	2,795	2,619	305	907	925	482	176	302
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	82	28	13	9	4	2	58	48	10	17	11	10	5	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,488	505	241	117	83	64	1,682	1,576	142	445	551	438	106	299
Knit goods.....	55	12	6	4	1	37	33	33	6	10	5	12	4	6
Other textile-mill products.....	826	267	119	75	38	35	482	445	48	154	169	74	37	77
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,047	355	205	86	31	33	551	475	88	163	120	104	76	141
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	967	228	164	51	6	7	639	598	126	216	156	100	41	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	970	406	221	111	44	30	434	407	50	143	135	79	27	130
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5	1	-	1	-	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	13	4	4	-	-	-	8	8	5	1	2	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,177	2,309	1,347	551	230	181	4,232	3,913	719	1,547	1,044	603	319	686
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	59	11	7	2	-	2	43	41	5	19	12	5	2	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	76	28	7	12	6	3	41	38	9	15	6	8	3	7
Transportation equipment.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	209	74	40	19	9	6	115	103	12	39	26	26	12	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	381	123	68	23	13	19	167	149	13	44	37	55	18	41
Domestic service workers.....	13,852	6,942	4,326	1,076	519	1,021	3,121	1,765	228	402	425	710	1,355	3,789
Protective service workers.....	14	5	1	1	-	3	6	5	-	2	2	1	1	3
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	7,752	2,751	1,468	593	302	388	3,306	2,670	277	674	712	1,007	636	1,695
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,204	559	311	142	79	27	512	471	71	199	131	70	41	138
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	888	72	2	6	9	55	479	426	9	41	75	301	53	337
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	275	32	11	5	4	12	170	145	6	11	46	82	25	74
Cooks, except private family.....	622	105	28	24	23	30	341	276	8	40	88	140	65	176
Elevator operators.....	42	16	7	5	3	1	20	15	1	4	6	4	5	6
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	468	117	15	19	15	68	181	146	4	15	25	102	35	170
Practical nurses and midwives.....	745	215	52	46	41	76	278	217	4	27	62	124	61	253
Servants, except private family.....	1,040	436	209	99	56	72	386	283	20	65	84	114	103	218
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,031	964	689	196	56	23	806	620	142	248	176	54	186	261
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	435	235	144	51	16	24	133	71	12	24	19	16	62	67
Farm laborers and foremen.....	210	100	59	15	12	14	98	95	6	14	33	42	3	12
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	94	61	31	10	9	11	23	20	4	4	8	4	3	10
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	116	39	28	5	3	3	75	75	2	10	25	38	-	2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	927	342	215	74	25	23	505	467	65	157	136	109	38	80
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	81	9	4	2	2	1	18	13	-	3	5	5	5	4
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	811	306	198	63	21	24	437	409	61	144	113	91	28	69
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	85	27	13	9	2	3	50	45	4	10	18	13	5	8
Occupation not reported.....	986	471	235	98	59	79	388	347	42	88	102	120	41	127

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Husband absent	Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	6,516	3,114	2,043	551	228	292	2,455	2,032	299	615	562	556	423	947
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	361	208	64	71	38	35	109	91	10	37	23	21	18	44
Actresses.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	12	8	2	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7	5	1	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	124	68	20	22	14	12	43	35	3	11	10	11	6	13
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	193	112	33	42	17	20	56	49	6	25	9	9	7	25
Other professional workers.....	6	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	10	4	2	1	1	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	1	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	35	12	1	4	1	6	17	15	1	4	4	6	2	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	12	5	1	1	1	2	5	5	-	3	1	1	-	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	10	2	-	1	-	1	6	5	1	-	2	2	1	2
Personal services.....	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	956	639	353	147	62	77	207	176	32	66	45	33	31	110
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	129	88	34	21	7	26	26	24	3	6	8	7	2	15
Office machine operators.....	6	4	3	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	223	157	80	48	17	12	39	34	7	17	8	2	5	27
Telegraph operators.....	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	42	21	10	7	1	3	14	13	4	4	3	2	1	7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	142	86	51	15	8	12	38	33	3	14	7	9	5	19
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	3
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	-	1	2	1	-
Other saleswomen.....	398	277	174	53	27	23	82	65	14	23	18	10	17	39
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	38	18	6	4	2	6	15	13	-	3	6	4	2	5
Compositors and typesetters.....	5	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	11	5	2	-	2	1	4	4	-	1	2	1	-	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	22	10	4	2	-	4	10	8	-	2	3	3	2	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,207	621	382	126	54	59	1,328	1,192	175	369	331	317	136	224
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	53	19	3	4	2	10	18	11	2	1	4	4	7	16
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	44	10	3	4	1	2	26	22	3	6	6	7	4	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	12	5	3	1	-	1	6	3	2	-	1	-	3	1
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	2,068	573	365	115	49	44	1,266	1,146	165	361	316	304	120	229
Food and kindred products.....	604	129	81	30	9	9	394	361	45	85	96	135	33	81
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	224	82	52	13	7	10	122	109	23	42	27	17	13	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	585	106	50	29	19	8	420	391	37	124	129	101	29	59
Knit goods.....	9	4	3	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	3
Other textile-mill products.....	37	10	7	2	-	1	24	23	3	8	5	7	1	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	90	26	16	8	-	2	48	39	10	10	10	9	9	16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	31	12	7	3	1	1	16	13	3	4	6	-	3	3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	32	11	8	2	-	1	19	17	3	5	6	3	2	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	420	173	132	22	12	7	207	182	40	78	33	31	25	40
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	5	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	17	9	6	1	-	2	7	7	1	4	2	-	1	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	30	14	8	2	2	2	12	10	3	1	4	2	2	4
Domestic service workers.....	1,321	713	563	70	24	56	333	218	31	40	62	85	115	275
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	888	427	295	67	31	34	283	197	32	60	55	50	86	178
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	59	50	39	6	4	1	8	4	-	3	1	-	4	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	11	5	2	1	1	1	3	2	-	1	-	1	1	3
Cooks, except private family.....	65	12	2	4	3	3	31	27	1	6	10	10	4	22
Elevator operators.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	27	8	3	2	1	2	9	6	-	2	2	2	3	10
Practical nurses and midwives.....	167	46	14	11	5	16	67	53	2	9	19	23	14	54
Servants, except private family.....	121	59	42	7	4	6	41	27	5	6	5	11	14	21
Waitresses and bartenders.....	421	238	187	35	12	4	121	76	23	33	17	3	45	62
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	11	8	6	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18	12	9	3	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	13	7	4	3	-	-	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	102	46	31	10	4	1	48	43	7	14	13	9	5	8
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	10	4	3	-	-	1	5	5	1	2	1	1	-	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	71	31	24	6	1	-	36	32	5	10	10	7	4	4
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	21	11	4	4	3	-	7	6	1	2	2	1	1	3
Occupation not reported.....	588	418	339	49	12	18	112	84	11	21	22	30	28	58

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
				Male	Female	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total.....	326,938	244,088	82,850	233,294	81,337	124,704	33,211	10,794	1,513	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	64,079	48,238	15,841	47,079	15,320	29,959	4,299	1,159	521	19.6	19.8	19.1	20.2	18.8	24.0	12.9	18.9
\$100 to \$199.....	17,480	9,512	7,968	8,416	7,708	1,009	1,458	1,096	260	5.3	3.9	9.6	3.6	9.5	0.8	4.4	4.4
\$200 to \$399.....	41,212	26,417	14,795	23,744	14,550	3,543	4,451	2,673	245	12.6	10.8	17.9	10.2	17.9	2.8	13.4	13.4
\$400 to \$599.....	41,694	28,861	12,833	25,418	12,580	5,309	4,377	3,443	253	12.8	11.8	15.5	10.9	15.5	4.3	13.2	13.2
\$600 to \$799.....	40,353	27,220	13,133	25,853	13,048	10,391	7,242	1,367	85	12.3	11.2	15.9	11.1	16.0	8.3	21.8	21.8
\$800 to \$999.....	28,825	21,999	6,826	21,598	6,769	11,373	4,446	401	57	8.8	9.0	8.2	9.3	8.3	9.1	13.4	13.4
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	23,135	19,530	3,605	19,422	3,577	14,276	2,706	108	28	7.1	8.0	4.4	8.3	4.4	11.4	8.1	8.1
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	15,887	13,832	2,055	13,743	2,046	10,890	1,479	89	9	4.9	5.7	2.5	5.9	2.5	8.7	4.5	4.5
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	11,577	10,325	1,252	10,257	1,248	8,651	872	68	4	3.5	4.2	1.5	4.4	1.5	6.9	2.6	2.6
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	10,642	9,810	832	9,752	829	8,535	604	58	3	3.3	4.0	1.0	4.2	1.0	6.8	1.8	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	8,143	7,854	289	7,814	289	7,094	237	40	-	2.5	3.2	0.3	3.3	0.4	5.7	0.7	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	3,185	3,112	73	3,093	73	2,840	61	19	-	1.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	3,366	3,304	62	3,295	62	3,067	47	9	-	1.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and over.....	1,292	1,261	31	1,260	31	1,179	23	1	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.9	0.1	0.1
Not reported.....	16,068	12,813	3,255	12,550	3,207	6,588	909	263	48	4.9	5.2	3.9	5.4	3.9	5.3	2.7	2.7
Urban.....	144,695	98,298	46,397	94,446	45,582	55,205	20,499	3,852	815	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	21,735	14,082	7,653	13,695	7,441	7,593	2,043	387	212	15.0	14.3	16.5	14.5	16.3	13.8	10.6	10.6
\$100 to \$199.....	6,394	2,833	3,561	2,530	3,428	176	531	303	133	4.4	2.9	7.7	2.7	7.5	0.8	2.0	2.0
\$200 to \$399.....	15,000	7,445	7,555	6,695	7,409	741	2,097	750	146	10.4	7.6	16.3	7.1	16.3	1.3	10.2	10.2
\$400 to \$599.....	16,126	8,988	7,138	7,753	6,955	1,390	2,629	1,235	173	11.1	9.1	15.4	8.2	15.3	2.5	12.8	12.8
\$600 to \$799.....	19,408	11,029	8,379	10,366	8,328	4,355	5,111	663	51	13.4	11.2	18.1	11.0	18.3	7.9	24.9	24.9
\$800 to \$999.....	15,322	10,719	4,603	10,483	4,562	5,900	3,266	236	41	10.6	10.9	9.9	11.1	10.0	10.7	15.9	15.9
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	12,953	10,450	2,503	10,388	2,480	8,005	2,010	62	23	9.0	10.6	5.4	11.0	5.4	14.5	9.8	9.8
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	9,223	7,762	1,461	7,717	1,454	6,273	1,104	45	7	6.4	7.9	3.1	8.2	3.2	11.4	5.4	5.4
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	6,889	5,940	949	5,903	945	5,116	664	37	4	4.8	6.0	2.0	6.3	2.1	9.3	3.2	3.2
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	6,359	5,763	596	5,738	593	5,118	433	25	3	4.4	5.9	1.3	6.1	1.3	9.3	2.1	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,750	4,564	186	4,543	186	4,203	152	21	-	3.3	4.6	0.4	4.8	0.4	7.6	0.7	0.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,000	1,956	44	1,944	44	1,809	36	12	-	1.4	2.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,178	2,140	38	2,136	38	2,002	30	4	-	1.5	2.2	0.1	2.3	0.1	3.6	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and over.....	846	825	21	824	21	778	16	1	-	0.6	0.8	-	0.9	-	1.4	0.1	0.1
Not reported.....	5,512	3,802	1,710	3,731	1,688	1,746	377	71	22	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.2	1.8	1.8
Rural-nonfarm.....	122,567	94,549	28,118	89,170	27,548	40,714	9,764	5,379	570	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	19,654	13,868	5,786	13,286	5,536	7,024	1,438	582	250	16.0	14.7	20.6	14.9	20.1	17.3	14.7	14.7
\$100 to \$199.....	7,252	4,018	3,234	3,430	3,133	193	589	588	101	5.9	4.2	11.5	3.8	11.4	0.5	6.0	6.0
\$200 to \$399.....	17,578	11,955	5,623	10,459	5,540	935	1,718	1,496	83	14.3	12.6	20.0	11.7	20.1	2.3	17.6	17.6
\$400 to \$599.....	18,137	13,673	4,464	11,968	4,395	1,980	1,409	1,705	69	14.8	14.5	15.9	13.4	16.0	4.9	14.4	14.4
\$600 to \$799.....	16,016	12,101	3,915	11,531	3,885	4,101	1,794	570	30	13.1	12.8	13.9	12.9	14.1	10.1	18.4	18.4
\$800 to \$999.....	11,029	9,112	1,917	8,976	1,907	4,369	1,043	136	10	9.0	9.6	6.8	10.1	6.9	10.7	10.7	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	8,558	7,593	965	7,557	962	5,266	627	36	3	7.0	8.0	3.4	8.5	3.5	12.9	6.4	6.4
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	5,692	5,183	509	5,151	508	3,956	322	32	1	4.6	5.5	1.8	5.8	1.8	9.7	3.3	3.3
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	4,062	3,798	264	3,772	264	3,084	174	26	-	3.3	4.0	0.9	4.2	1.0	7.6	1.8	1.8
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	3,721	3,502	219	3,471	219	2,977	158	31	-	3.0	3.7	0.8	3.9	0.8	7.3	1.6	1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,039	2,948	91	2,931	91	2,615	75	17	-	2.5	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.3	6.4	0.8	0.8
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,068	1,045	23	1,038	23	984	21	7	-	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,062	1,040	22	1,037	22	953	15	3	-	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.2
\$5,000 and over.....	375	366	9	366	9	341	6	-	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.8	0.1	0.1
Not reported.....	5,424	4,347	1,077	4,197	1,054	1,886	375	150	23	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.9	3.8	3.8
Rural-farm.....	59,576	51,241	8,335	49,678	8,207	28,785	2,948	1,563	128	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	22,690	20,288	2,402	20,098	2,343	15,342	818	190	59	38.1	39.6	28.8	40.5	28.5	53.3	27.7	27.7
\$100 to \$199.....	3,834	2,661	1,173	2,456	1,147	640	338	205	26	6.4	5.2	14.1	4.9	14.0	2.2	11.5	11.5
\$200 to \$399.....	8,634	7,017	1,617	6,590	1,601	1,867	636	427	16	14.5	13.7	19.4	13.3	19.5	6.5	21.6	21.6
\$400 to \$599.....	7,431	6,200	1,231	5,697	1,220	1,939	339	503	11	12.5	12.1	14.8	11.5	14.9	6.7	11.5	11.5
\$600 to \$799.....	4,929	4,090	839	3,956	835	1,935	337	134	4	8.3	8.0	10.1	8.0	10.2	6.7	11.4	11.4
\$800 to \$999.....	2,474	2,168	306	2,139	300	1,104	137	29	6	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.6	4.6
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	1,624	1,487	137	1,477	135	1,005	69	10	2	2.7	2.9	1.6	3.0	1.6	3.5	2.3	2.3
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	972	887	85	875	84	661	53	12	1	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.8
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	626	587	39	582	39	451	34	5	-	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	562	545	17	543	17	440	13	2	-	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	354	342	12	340	12	276	10	2	-	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	117	111	6	111	6	97	4	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	126	124	2	122	2	112	2	2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	0.1
\$5,000 and over.....	71	70	1	70	1	60	1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Not reported.....	5,132	4,664	468	4,622	465	2,856	157	42	3	8.6	9.1	5.6	9.3	5.7	9.9	5.3	5.3

<sup>1</sup> The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
THE STATE																	
Male		233,294	47,079	8,416	23,744	25,418	25,853	21,598	19,422	13,743	10,257	9,752	7,814	3,093	3,295	1,260	12,550
Professional and semiprof. wks.		9,465	2,592	78	252	336	508	508	580	592	568	711	835	434	616	193	662
Actors		16	2	-	1	-	1	6	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-
Architects		58	20	1	2	2	-	-	5	3	-	2	2	6	3	4	7
Artists and art teachers		78	34	2	3	4	6	18	3	2	-	3	3	-	1	2	7
Authors, editors, and reporters		245	42	2	11	6	10	15	17	18	17	24	28	15	18	6	16
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		185	7	1	6	4	3	15	20	18	15	26	19	19	19	6	7
Clergymen		847	69	7	24	30	110	91	129	91	71	80	63	22	16	6	38
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors		331	6	1	2	2	11	6	4	10	6	20	45	45	135	28	10
Dentists		366	272	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	3	1	7	4	13	10	51
Civil engineers		381	17	-	1	2	8	7	12	19	32	57	90	45	66	11	13
Electrical engineers		175	8	-	2	2	2	5	10	10	13	21	30	26	36	3	7
Mechanical engineers		215	16	1	6	3	2	6	5	14	13	18	45	31	30	15	11
Other technical engineers		42	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	5	7	7	11	3	1
Lawyers and judges		784	538	2	2	1	4	4	10	8	13	9	13	11	26	37	106
Musicians and music teachers		397	111	10	31	35	36	27	20	13	11	9	4	5	2	1	22
Osteopaths		146	120	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	23
Pharmacists		400	137	5	10	8	4	10	15	53	47	40	19	13	-	-	39
Physicians and surgeons		871	594	4	1	7	4	4	5	2	8	5	20	9	36	37	135
Social and welfare workers		119	7	2	4	4	13	4	6	23	8	15	15	10	7	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		1,615	59	18	69	100	154	151	151	147	139	202	203	99	88	6	29
Trained nurses and student nurses		35	5	2	2	3	3	5	5	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	2
Veterinarians		62	31	-	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	-	8
Other professional workers		263	22	1	7	11	10	11	10	18	27	29	43	17	37	10	10
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		181	33	2	14	16	22	14	7	13	10	8	16	4	10	5	7
Designers and draftsmen		281	14	1	6	2	12	14	17	22	26	40	78	23	20	1	5
Surveyors		100	7	3	3	11	14	10	10	8	13	5	5	3	2	-	6
Other semiprofessional workers		1,382	417	13	43	79	76	93	114	95	89	86	70	17	28	4	108
Farmers and farm managers		22,520	15,737	504	877	625	355	215	188	91	75	54	64	15	51	29	3,640
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.		21,458	8,860	95	287	388	452	487	780	930	986	1,223	1,549	960	1,417	813	2,231
Conductors, railroad		324	4	2	-	-	1	5	6	2	12	60	147	67	15	-	3
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		1,929	38	23	86	107	113	84	150	157	168	230	302	174	209	45	43
Other specified managers and officials		1,531	299	15	31	60	69	84	117	116	105	151	154	63	132	28	107
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
Mining		36	11	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	7
Construction		485	261	1	5	4	7	12	6	16	18	17	22	20	21	10	65
Manufacturing		2,644	929	6	21	24	21	43	50	88	110	116	204	163	329	300	240
Transport, commun., and utilities		830	160	-	4	7	8	18	23	39	51	81	101	99	160	49	31
Wholesale trade		1,089	460	4	8	14	19	13	28	49	34	66	67	49	100	78	103
Eating and drinking places		981	609	4	9	20	15	10	23	24	11	9	12	9	2	5	119
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		8,942	4,862	26	83	105	145	153	283	349	350	373	353	189	218	142	1,211
Finance, insurance, and real estate		750	111	1	5	4	6	10	13	21	33	40	104	79	167	117	59
Business and repair services		791	497	2	1	6	10	8	24	24	35	32	21	7	12	5	107
Personal services		687	396	5	15	17	13	15	18	10	21	16	18	14	16	8	105
Misc. industries and services		639	223	6	19	19	24	31	39	33	36	30	43	24	34	24	54
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		23,603	2,060	593	1,304	1,509	2,251	2,433	2,843	2,244	1,938	2,039	2,243	737	643	159	607
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.		266	1	2	2	2	4	5	8	15	18	38	118	55	2	-	1
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		2,014	121	31	75	80	116	153	220	184	214	287	274	94	92	20	53
Mail carriers		1,064	11	10	39	50	68	66	53	55	72	224	367	27	8	-	14
Messengers, except express		168	36	26	35	21	26	12	6	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Office machine operators		18	-	-	-	2	2	5	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks		1,289	42	15	80	97	158	227	287	165	114	60	14	2	3	1	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		239	13	5	17	12	14	29	29	27	30	24	16	4	14	2	3
Telephone operators		219	3	-	4	7	7	9	13	13	30	73	51	5	1	-	3
Other clerical and kindred workers		80	3	3	5	7	13	9	7	4	7	9	3	4	6	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors		369	118	11	27	22	23	28	29	14	11	25	20	6	7	-	28
Hucksters and peddlers		388	231	5	11	17	9	4	7	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	46
Newsboys		228	96	64	46	9	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Insurance agents and brokers		1,170	247	9	18	50	31	39	60	80	78	86	151	105	113	33	70
Real estate agents and brokers		320	177	3	7	10	13	9	10	6	8	9	7	7	7	4	41
Other sales agents and brokers		2,661	191	25	69	93	117	118	233	244	264	347	385	192	234	61	88
Other salesmen		7,928	597	280	616	725	1,173	1,132	1,218	805	505	324	205	86	74	17	171
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wks.		34,772	4,380	632	1,980	2,642	3,316	3,704	3,992	3,726	3,281	2,953	1,950	588	389	28	1,211
Bakers		651	79	13	39	38	60	76	119	88	79	26	10	1	4	-	24
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen		708	216	18	50	41	51	55	55	58	51	31	16	3	1	-	62
Boilermakers		132	5	-	3	8	8	6	13	20	20	25	20	3	1	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers		605	42	5	23	29	51	44	92	87	60	92	50	17	5	-	8
Carpenters		6,073	1,005	179	641	739	833	759	551	463	321	170	89	14	3	4	302
Compositors and typesetters		689	109	5	20	31	37	64	90	77	76	74	71	10	5	1	19
Electricians		1,516	218	23	34	64	86	106	164	168	174	248	126	19	8	-	78
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Construction		3,857	52	20	75	139	229	298	423	476	584	594	479	211	208	9	60
Manufacturing		412	10	5	28	38	48	55	47	53	40	38	29	9	8	-	4
Transport, commun., and utilities		2,408	32	8	34	81	135	188	277	263	320	390	332	149	146	9	44
Misc. industries and services		633	5	1	3	6	10	22	39	97	171	106	75	44	46	-	8
Inspectors (n. e																	



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN  
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
124,704	29,959	1,009	3,543	5,309	10,391	11,373	14,276	10,890	8,651	8,535	7,094	2,840	3,067	1,179	6,588	179,641	1
6,422	1,981	11	47	96	212	244	385	406	399	499	639	355	526	175	447	6,341	2
2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
41	13	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	2	1	6	3	4	1	5	31	4
45	21	1	2	3	2	3	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	4	27	5
188	22	1	3	3	5	11	16	15	16	22	28	15	17	6	8	202	6
160	6	-	-	-	2	11	17	18	15	25	18	18	19	6	5	178	7
732	53	2	17	23	99	81	120	84	66	76	54	21	15	6	15	845	8
207	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	4	11	21	26	102	24	9	331	9
301	222	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	6	4	11	9	45	910	10
322	14	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	28	50	86	43	63	10	7	354	11
149	5	-	1	-	-	-	7	9	13	18	28	24	36	3	5	164	12
181	11	-	1	-	-	-	4	10	9	17	45	30	35	15	4	202	13
37	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	7	7	10	3	-	40	14
685	468	2	1	1	3	4	9	7	12	7	13	11	26	33	86	102	15
148	55	-	5	6	16	14	15	5	8	4	3	3	2	1	11	137	16
125	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	217	17
332	108	1	4	7	1	6	13	49	41	39	19	13	-	-	31	203	18
708	495	-	-	4	4	1	4	2	6	4	17	8	35	32	96	114	19
100	3	-	2	3	10	2	6	23	8	14	14	9	5	1	-	116	20
392	19	1	2	6	17	23	27	30	21	51	73	56	57	5	4	1,599	21
22	3	1	-	-	3	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	32	22
48	22	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	-	6	21	23
196	7	-	2	3	3	3	8	16	27	26	38	16	34	9	4	245	24
67	10	-	2	3	9	4	3	6	4	3	8	3	5	4	3	142	25
220	4	-	-	-	1	8	13	17	22	36	73	23	18	1	4	270	26
53	5	-	-	1	3	3	7	6	12	4	5	3	2	-	2	91	27
961	307	2	4	32	30	60	94	88	77	81	70	14	26	4	72	803	28
18,181	13,493	292	517	361	278	161	158	74	61	48	59	14	48	28	2,569	221	29
17,633	7,060	36	100	171	258	324	641	824	916	1,140	1,454	911	1,366	776	1,656	9,265	30
252	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	6	37	127	58	15	-	2	324	31
1,601	16	10	41	53	58	60	124	134	161	224	269	164	205	42	20	1,929	32
1,074	188	5	5	5	19	42	80	94	90	135	137	60	122	27	65	1,177	33
24	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	3	2	1	4	16	34
297	163	-	-	1	-	1	3	6	10	11	17	19	21	10	35	115	35
2,219	711	3	6	10	12	22	35	79	102	109	191	156	317	266	176	1,367	36
741	122	-	2	2	4	14	18	35	49	81	97	94	153	46	24	625	37
924	372	1	2	7	10	6	24	45	33	64	64	49	96	76	75	453	38
700	500	-	2	6	12	9	18	20	9	10	9	7	2	5	91	64	39
7,541	4,087	12	35	60	107	123	260	327	335	357	342	183	213	139	961	1,947	40
680	85	1	2	3	4	4	10	19	33	39	103	77	160	110	30	627	41
676	424	1	-	5	6	5	21	24	34	30	21	6	12	5	82	116	42
433	234	3	5	8	10	11	14	7	20	13	16	10	16	8	58	147	43
471	151	-	-	11	16	25	30	30	32	29	40	23	32	19	33	336	44
17,442	967	84	237	540	1,446	1,888	2,509	2,064	1,816	1,918	2,139	694	613	154	371	22,289	45
222	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	15	17	30	103	44	2	-	1	266	46
1,597	47	1	6	17	59	120	195	168	203	274	287	93	90	19	38	1,944	47
915	2	24	33	55	44	36	50	65	65	214	345	26	8	-	8	1,064	48
74	7	15	11	19	9	5	8	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	168	49
14	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	18	50
844	-	-	1	9	82	158	257	152	107	58	13	2	3	1	1	1,269	51
183	2	-	1	5	10	23	26	26	29	23	15	4	14	2	3	237	52
168	-	-	1	4	4	3	7	10	26	58	50	5	1	-	2	219	53
70	-	1	4	7	12	9	7	4	5	9	3	3	6	-	-	79	54
3,936	40	5	39	85	253	435	568	570	553	508	600	139	78	21	42	5,222	55
234	76	2	4	6	11	19	24	10	11	24	18	6	6	-	17	228	56
219	155	1	3	7	6	3	7	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	30	357	57
79	15	31	22	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	199	58
998	199	2	7	21	19	28	53	74	73	79	148	102	109	32	52	854	59
234	129	1	2	8	5	6	6	9	6	8	7	7	6	4	30	61	60
2,141	107	3	10	15	64	78	188	219	241	327	370	180	223	58	58	2,579	61
5,514	190	28	98	311	845	943	1,122	751	477	300	197	82	68	17	67	7,737	62
18,103	2,054	28	99	256	811	1,376	2,424	2,675	2,638	2,549	1,772	537	360	20	504	29,316	63
492	53	-	8	13	32	59	111	86	73	26	26	1	4	-	16	557	64
411	146	2	4	9	21	25	32	44	43	29	15	1	1	-	39	396	65
78	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	15	24	19	2	1	-	-	131	66
415	23	1	1	14	17	76	66	50	69	50	17	5	-	-	5	565	67
1,474	334	4	21	41	84	112	181	209	196	128	76	12	3	1	72	4,683	68
520	69	1	4	10	20	46	67	68	69	69	59	9	5	1	13	580	69
980	113	-	3	4	24	50	106	133	149	224	117	19	8	-	28	1,226	70
2,763	9	1	7	16	58	117	267	373	503	536	444	201	196	9	26	3,657	71
157	-	-	2	3	7	8	20	32	26	22	23	7	5	-	2	412	72
1,760	7	1	3	9	35	72	184	202	266	357	315	142	139	9	19	2,408	73
553	-	-	1	2	3	16	24	87	161	102	66	43	44	-	4	633	74
293	2	-	1	2	13	21	39	52	50	55	40	9	8	-	1	404	75
222	-	-	-	1	2	7	4	26	28	84	38	21	8	-	3	276	76
286	1	-	-	-	3	4	5	6	7	25	82	102	51	-	2	395	77
118	1	1	-	2	1	5	3	9	11	24	50	7	2	-	2	241	78
2,527	32	7	6	16	89	238	364	404	396	505	398	35	14	-	23	3,767	79
162	46	-	2	-	6	17	11	15	15	14	20	6	-	1	9	693	80
3,779	450	7	18	77	269	401	633	704	594	398	121	3					



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported	
THE STATE																		
Male—Con.																		
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	50,438	2,896	1,501	4,854	6,714	8,757	8,301	6,971	4,092	2,336	1,616	889	286	118	16	891	
2	Apprentices.....	453	51	46	71	72	86	64	38	10	6	1	-	-	-	-	8	
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,145	80	61	149	156	216	182	171	67	17	13	7	1	-	-	25	
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	527	7	5	14	26	31	40	55	40	63	130	102	8	2	-	4	
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	9,963	1,299	272	897	1,172	1,458	1,346	1,292	842	492	393	99	28	10	6	357	
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	37	1	1	-	-	4	5	5	7	5	7	1	-	-	-	1	
7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	8	3	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,115	37	22	72	101	155	182	200	161	97	62	17	5	1	-	3	
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	199	6	4	24	26	36	33	37	16	6	4	2	-	-	-	5	
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.....	829	7	4	31	34	45	50	67	91	74	102	179	114	23	1	7	
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	548	40	74	135	96	71	54	33	15	12	9	1	-	1	-	7	
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	110	1	1	1	-	7	11	18	18	19	33	1	-	-	-	-	
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	315	28	6	23	29	53	53	50	39	14	9	2	-	-	-	9	
14	Power station operators.....	258	5	-	3	2	4	18	28	45	60	76	12	1	2	-	2	
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	496	30	21	69	71	94	69	45	29	15	15	11	3	1	1	22	
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	593	18	5	23	28	41	47	80	70	64	116	85	5	2	-	9	
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,030	104	47	170	237	343	306	293	216	124	93	46	9	2	-	33	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																		
18	Manufacturing.....	30,208	987	878	3,039	4,511	5,963	5,654	4,346	2,246	1,101	681	296	104	66	7	329	
19	Food and kindred products.....	932	67	75	173	127	108	117	122	61	41	21	3	-	1	1	15	
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	25	4	-	2	4	4	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
21	Cotton manufactures.....	3,593	113	68	299	479	1,021	957	430	103	44	43	9	1	1	-	25	
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	92	6	2	12	9	20	21	13	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14,717	129	182	652	1,099	1,093	810	382	171	88	40	10	4	5	1	51	
24	Knit goods.....	14	1	1	6	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	Other textile-mill products.....	903	19	18	89	121	208	228	135	48	19	7	4	-	-	-	7	
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.....	195	19	5	31	35	30	24	8	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	5	
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,367	115	68	259	431	706	437	190	74	36	14	5	2	2	-	28	
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,261	118	84	259	368	470	1,025	1,653	1,069	483	353	168	78	51	2	40	
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	78	6	2	4	13	12	14	9	8	5	-	2	3	-	-	-	
30	Rubber products.....	45	1	6	2	5	7	12	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3,353	299	281	1,026	1,524	1,862	1,556	988	450	172	58	16	6	2	1	112	
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	348	8	9	37	40	72	77	53	28	9	2	4	1	1	-	7	
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	313	12	27	49	66	41	50	38	9	8	4	4	-	-	-	5	
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	344	10	13	39	53	42	57	59	34	18	9	5	-	-	1	4	
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	15	3	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
36	Machinery.....	591	17	16	42	52	109	127	104	59	33	22	4	1	-	-	5	
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13	1	-	-	1	5	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	708	24	10	32	43	69	63	102	84	130	98	36	7	1	1	8	
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	301	15	11	29	42	72	62	33	11	5	2	4	-	1	-	14	
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,604	192	53	132	153	148	137	212	180	167	72	28	8	1	1	70	
Domestic service workers.....		396	67	50	85	58	56	26	21	6	3	4	1	-	-	1	18	
Protective service workers.....		4,775	264	200	658	401	513	495	505	359	346	542	108	18	14	-	352	
43	Firemen, fire department.....	367	6	2	4	8	4	4	30	30	130	127	18	1	2	-	1	
44	Guards and watchmen.....	1,279	31	24	65	110	187	272	281	148	67	76	10	2	1	-	5	
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	865	21	12	27	34	33	43	84	97	115	302	62	12	3	-	15	
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	2,264	206	162	562	249	289	176	110	84	34	37	18	3	3	-	331	
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....		7,870	1,404	351	882	1,046	1,261	896	811	528	205	123	47	18	17	4	277	
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,332	749	9	31	50	79	78	101	56	25	20	11	4	3	1	165	
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	97	74	-	2	1	4	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,298	105	91	270	288	392	356	358	271	91	34	11	3	6	2	20	
51	Cooks, except private family.....	1,354	87	42	157	216	257	201	150	98	52	56	16	6	1	-	15	
52	Elevator operators.....	195	15	6	15	32	67	42	11	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	107	8	3	8	13	10	15	14	13	11	1	5	2	4	-	-	
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	36	9	3	4	5	4	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
55	Servants, except private family.....	705	114	95	150	144	100	51	23	12	4	2	-	1	1	-	8	
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	665	74	39	84	124	132	86	66	31	9	4	2	2	1	-	11	
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,031	169	63	161	173	216	61	94	40	11	4	2	-	-	1	46	
Farm laborers and foremen.....		15,750	3,346	1,524	4,086	3,224	1,941	510	234	90	39	13	6	4	4	-	729	
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	13,362	1,523	1,477	4,031	3,212	1,936	508	234	90	39	13	6	4	4	-	285	
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,388	1,823	47	55	12	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		39,104	4,484	2,703	8,178	8,272	6,275	3,894	2,389	1,031	435	231	87	23	13	8	1,081	
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	3,048	1,598	118	291	230	131	87	64	31	23	19	12	2	5	1	436	
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	609	14	21	58	116	101	118	80	49	20	17	7	2	-	-	6	
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8,530	697	691	2,522	2,485	1,328	443	136	42	18	5	2	-	-	-	161	
65	Other specified laborers.....	2,531	202	135	376	460	445	328	212	189	69	39	19	6	1	1	49	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
66	Construction.....	4,641	455	431	1,220	1,193	698	307	159	57	36	18	4	3	-	2	58	
67	Manufacturing.....	10,154	445	533	1,687	1,929	2,127	1,647	1,084	378	151	63	18	7	4	2	397	
68	Food and kindred products.....	749	53	82	214	156	96	71	45	10	5	6	-	2	1	-	8	
69	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	2,368	122	150	392	490	671	381	94	29	13	6	1	-	1	1	17	
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,738	112	145	568	718	648	381	90	19	8	2	3	-	1	-	23	
71	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,417																



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN  
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
21,485	884	55	238	675	2,777	3,927	4,906	3,111	1,915	1,543	780	261	107	12	294	48,337	1
167	7	2	10	13	51	39	30	9	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	440	2
674	9	5	24	51	156	156	160	66	15	12	-	1	-	-	13	1,127	3
275	-	-	-	-	4	6	19	14	37	93	91	6	-	-	1	527	4
5,460	631	17	95	251	673	898	1,107	730	433	347	78	26	9	4	161	8,407	5
29	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	6	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	37	6
5	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7
690	3	-	6	8	53	135	165	148	90	59	17	4	1	-	1	1,115	8
134	-	-	5	6	29	29	35	15	6	3	2	-	-	-	4	196	9
650	-	1	2	1	11	27	59	85	71	93	169	106	23	1	1	329	10
56	5	1	-	-	13	7	14	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	539	11
90	-	-	-	-	1	7	18	16	15	31	1	-	-	-	-	110	12
173	16	-	-	-	5	31	40	33	11	7	2	-	-	-	2	294	13
233	1	-	-	-	2	15	22	43	59	74	12	1	-	-	2	257	14
142	3	-	-	-	6	18	28	25	18	10	11	10	2	1	7	487	15
355	10	-	-	-	3	8	42	48	51	94	78	5	2	-	5	575	16
1,023	35	1	15	32	115	161	217	179	111	85	41	9	9	-	13	1,960	17
10,487	95	26	69	267	1,555	2,274	2,784	1,556	839	563	249	91	56	5	58	30,052	18
415	10	-	7	20	54	89	106	59	39	21	3	-	-	-	1	909	19
8	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	20
1,422	4	2	3	27	372	525	322	80	35	41	8	1	1	-	1	3,592	21
39	-	-	-	-	7	12	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22
704	1	1	9	28	122	208	163	74	58	22	7	4	2	-	5	4,715	23
2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	24
372	1	1	4	14	75	124	95	32	18	5	3	-	-	-	-	902	25
55	4	-	1	9	13	11	11	7	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	187	26
1,042	36	7	11	45	357	296	162	64	34	10	5	2	1	-	12	2,309	27
3,560	9	7	27	82	421	1,195	862	371	294	158	68	47	2	10	10	6,253	28
41	1	-	-	-	4	10	8	6	4	-	2	3	-	-	-	76	29
18	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	30
1,613	5	5	16	83	359	391	414	192	98	39	9	4	1	1	4	8,351	31
127	4	-	1	2	9	28	45	22	6	2	4	1	-	-	3	333	32
72	3	-	2	1	7	13	27	5	6	4	3	-	-	-	1	308	33
135	3	1	-	2	12	22	45	25	13	8	4	-	-	-	-	343	34
8	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	14	35
225	1	2	3	2	25	42	60	40	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	590	36
8	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	37
458	5	-	2	3	11	24	82	70	120	95	34	6	1	1	4	706	38
161	4	-	2	11	42	47	29	7	5	2	4	-	-	-	7	281	39
842	67	2	7	31	59	101	164	140	150	62	24	8	1	1	25	1,382	40
175	13	11	34	29	35	17	21	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	3	382	41
2,842	22	16	272	156	303	369	429	305	316	509	106	15	14	-	10	4,770	42
340	1	1	2	3	2	1	29	28	126	126	18	1	2	-	-	367	43
892	2	2	4	25	106	214	252	137	63	73	9	2	1	-	2	1,278	44
630	12	3	6	6	8	15	52	68	98	275	62	10	8	-	7	861	45
980	7	10	260	122	187	139	96	72	29	35	17	2	3	-	1	2,264	46
4,562	784	48	195	444	792	608	692	473	174	108	43	18	14	4	165	6,553	47
1,195	627	3	14	23	63	67	92	55	25	19	10	4	2	1	130	355	48
64	51	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	49
1,463	27	15	85	112	249	256	328	251	80	32	11	3	5	2	7	2,269	50
605	22	3	14	60	115	96	105	78	39	45	13	6	1	-	8	1,325	51
106	-	-	1	13	44	31	10	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	195	52
61	-	-	-	8	6	7	8	11	9	1	5	2	4	-	-	107	53
16	5	-	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	32	54
308	15	18	41	84	72	42	19	11	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	697	55
366	13	3	14	63	96	69	58	28	8	4	2	2	1	-	5	645	56
436	24	6	24	78	144	37	69	32	8	4	2	4	-	-	9	927	57
7,208	1,666	341	1,303	1,501	1,369	391	215	83	38	9	5	4	3	-	280	13,362	58
5,717	438	318	1,269	1,493	1,366	389	215	83	38	9	5	4	3	-	87	13,362	59
1,491	1,228	23	34	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	-	60
10,096	944	82	482	1,029	2,053	1,996	1,612	830	338	176	67	21	6	4	256	35,717	61
1,089	634	17	51	66	54	37	33	17	12	5	5	1	2	1	152	507	62
48	-	-	2	5	3	2	8	9	5	6	5	2	-	-	1	608	63
1,329	130	20	165	331	360	163	79	24	10	1	2	1	-	-	44	8,178	64
1,020	50	8	35	74	191	200	168	170	57	35	16	6	1	1	8	2,382	65
591	20	7	38	125	146	89	93	34	17	10	3	3	-	-	6	4,611	66
3,494	12	10	56	198	793	963	900	333	131	58	15	6	1	1	17	10,157	67
175	1	1	8	21	37	47	42	7	4	6	1	-	-	-	1	747	68
653	1	2	10	25	237	237	73	21	10	2	2	-	-	-	6	2,368	69
805	8	6	26	89	296	281	67	17	5	29	7	3	-	-	1	2,734	70
1,223	1	1	1	25	69	264	536	215	68	29	2	-	-	-	2	2,417	71
39	-	-	-	1	6	5	16	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	156	72
136	-	-	-	7	44	27	42	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	539	73
37	-	-	3	1	13	9	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	74
80	-	-	-	1	20	20	19	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	202	75
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	76
73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	77
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	78
183	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349	79
85	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	80
2,525	98	20	135	280	506	542	531	243	106	61	19	3	-	-	22	9,274	81
774	3	1	1	6	78	242	268	105	38	19	8	-	-	-	1	1,718	82
130	6	1	6	13	31	13	31	19	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	382	83
190	13	-	5	10	8	40	50	36	14	9	3	-	-	-	-	468	84
665	22	7	45	50	11	6	8	42	31	20	5	-	-	-	1	1,951	85
52	2	1	6	11	13	6	8	39	15	10	2	-	-	-	-	170	86
714	52	10	72	138	172	95	85	39	35	33	29	10	-	-	33	4,585	87
555	91	5	19	31	57	72	84	40	35	33	29	10	-	-	-	3,068	88



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
1	THE STATE	81,337	15,320	7,708	14,550	12,580	13,048	6,769	3,577	2,046	1,248	829	289	73	62	31	3,207
2	Female	10,154	1,709	295	929	1,264	1,574	1,239	840	712	508	373	105	32	24	3	547
3	Professional and semiprofess. wks.	13	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Actresses	45	18	1	5	5	2	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	4
5	Artists and art teachers	122	27	13	21	11	9	8	8	9	4	5	-	2	-	1	4
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	102	1	3	5	2	2	4	9	10	12	19	18	9	8	-	1
7	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	46	34	-	1	-	3	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	15	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
9	Lawyers and judges	207	14	22	31	26	22	19	19	18	13	12	4	2	1	-	4
10	Librarians	390	167	29	50	33	27	19	18	10	5	4	-	-	-	-	27
11	Musicians and music teachers	20	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
12	Physicians and surgeons	211	9	2	12	11	26	15	34	46	20	16	14	3	-	-	3
13	Social and welfare workers	5,545	268	93	555	986	1,171	816	542	430	339	193	27	7	3	1	114
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,721	915	109	157	154	264	296	179	145	95	107	34	3	7	1	253
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	128	14	4	12	10	17	21	14	6	7	5	3	3	3	-	5
16	Other professional workers	15	8	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
17	Designers and draftsmen	573	210	16	79	20	28	38	10	28	9	8	2	1	-	-	104
18	Other semiprofessional workers	670	521	7	13	4	4	-	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	111
19	Farmers and farm managers	2,623	1,269	48	126	124	142	116	139	100	85	79	40	15	12	17	311
20	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	628	73	30	72	68	72	67	72	44	37	42	21	9	1	2	10
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	63	23	-	2	-	2	1	2	6	9	3	1	3	3	3	5
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	299	214	4	11	13	10	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	40
23	Manufacturing	1,065	696	9	16	21	31	25	31	21	9	14	8	1	1	5	177
24	Eating and drinking places	310	183	3	16	11	18	10	9	3	1	1	-	1	-	6	43
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	258	80	2	9	11	9	13	24	23	29	18	10	1	6	-	23
26	Personal services	16,865	1,819	940	1,767	2,097	3,442	2,558	1,845	1,021	570	306	111	20	12	3	384
27	Misc. industries and services	3,000	229	133	254	293	607	504	439	245	128	72	35	6	4	1	60
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	68	3	1	4	4	8	18	18	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	4,175	278	155	340	355	705	882	678	352	210	118	25	8	5	1	64
30	Office machine operators	45	-	1	4	1	7	7	9	6	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,266	52	55	124	191	294	163	164	127	48	22	5	2	-	-	19
32	Telephone operators	3,406	274	152	326	350	659	634	412	241	150	79	46	2	1	1	79
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	136	69	16	19	5	9	3	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	5
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	29	4	2	1	3	12	4	4	3	2	1	1	-	-	4
35	Insurance agents and brokers	45	32	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
36	Real estate agents and brokers	55	15	4	10	5	4	4	5	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
37	Other sales agents and brokers	4,599	838	418	683	890	1,145	331	109	36	17	8	6	1	1	1	115
38	Other saleswomen	629	88	24	52	79	122	94	69	26	16	24	9	-	3	-	23
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	101	7	3	7	14	22	11	18	5	2	8	4	-	-	-	-
40	Compositors and typesetters	229	6	7	12	27	63	50	28	14	6	7	1	-	2	-	6
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	299	75	14	33	38	37	33	23	7	8	9	4	-	1	-	17
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	23,738	2,148	1,909	4,941	5,709	5,967	2,129	444	91	26	20	4	1	2	3	364
43	Operatives and kindred workers	689	340	51	80	61	72	30	10	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	40
44	Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	740	52	66	151	256	168	26	9	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	9
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	279	65	27	45	46	32	16	11	13	6	2	1	-	-	-	15
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	21,659	1,615	1,735	4,593	5,284	5,632	2,022	403	72	18	15	2	1	2	3	372
47	Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	1,657	299	371	615	196	118	37	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	14
48	Manufacturing	10	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Food and kindred products	4,787	275	246	640	980	1,850	638	109	10	6	4	-	-	-	1	28
50	Tobacco manufactures	86	4	5	11	17	34	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Cotton manufactures	86	4	5	11	17	34	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	3,071	159	280	829	848	598	261	51	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	28
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	64	13	13	14	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
54	Knit goods	863	46	46	106	176	256	166	37	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
55	Other textile-mill products	1,137	114	95	283	321	252	49	12	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	5
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	998	106	84	155	296	321	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	1,002	29	41	122	203	343	196	45	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	7
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	7	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	15	2	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Rubber products	7,597	537	523	1,743	2,164	1,741	584	124	26	5	5	1	1	-	-	141
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	61	2	3	8	10	14	20	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	81	9	4	11	15	21	14	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	81	9	4	11	15	21	14	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Transportation equipment	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other manufacturing industries	226	16	20	47	62	62	19	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	361	76	30	72	62	63	35	11	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	8
68	Domestic service workers	15,173	4,450	3,377	4,531	1,628	543	119	26	14	6	4	5	1	3	1	465
69	Protective service workers	14	2	-	2	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
70	Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	8,640	2,423	892	1,837	1,357	938	378	183	65	29	16	9	2	5	3	503
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,263	530	38	116	109	160	92	64	23	7	8	7	2	2	1	104
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	693	670	6	27	14	15	15	6	4	2	2	-	-	1	-	131
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	287	42	40	58	71	46	19	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
74	Cooks, except private family	687	109	59	156	148	116	45	17	8	5	-	-	-	1	-	23
75	Elevator operators	43	2	3	8	6	19	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
76	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	495	66	36	113	86	95	43	17	13	6	4	1	-	1	1	17
77	Practical nurses and midwives	913	227	119	199	141	100	46	23	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	42

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
33,211	4,299	1,458	4,451	4,377	7,242	4,446	2,706	1,479	872	604	237	61	47	23	909	74,774
2,632	693	69	166	120	231	295	267	258	183	177	67	21	15	1	69	9,306
3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
83	11	5	14	10	8	7	8	7	4	4	-	2	-	1	2	104
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	7	4	2	-	-	102
37	28	-	1	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9
11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5
144	1	11	19	17	19	16	18	15	13	9	3	2	-	-	1	207
143	80	8	14	8	14	3	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	175
14	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4
156	-	-	3	7	19	7	32	42	18	13	13	-	-	-	1	206
541	67	8	66	30	47	57	72	56	75	46	7	3	2	-	5	5,509
1,137	383	34	28	34	92	156	108	98	60	88	30	3	7	-	16	2,397
84	5	1	5	5	11	18	12	5	5	5	5	3	3	-	1	123
8	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10
242	92	2	15	8	17	28	8	26	7	6	2	1	-	-	30	427
527	419	2	12	2	4	-	3	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	78	4
1,988	917	23	75	87	119	102	120	97	79	76	36	15	11	15	216	1,021
506	40	15	47	55	62	61	65	44	36	40	19	9	1	2	10	602
53	18	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	9	3	1	3	3	3	4	38
210	158	-	5	7	10	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	26	30
832	545	6	10	13	25	21	26	20	8	14	8	1	1	5	129	129
187	98	1	9	7	15	8	6	3	1	1	-	1	-	4	38	57
200	58	1	4	5	6	11	21	23	25	17	8	1	6	-	14	170
11,152	442	55	423	1,170	2,899	2,313	1,733	963	549	289	106	19	11	2	178	16,223
2,189	69	8	72	153	509	449	423	234	125	66	25	6	4	-	46	2,907
48	-	-	-	-	4	17	16	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	62
2,986	25	4	51	153	590	805	635	335	208	114	24	8	5	-	29	4,141
35	-	-	1	-	6	5	9	5	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	45
914	5	6	42	123	254	141	147	118	41	19	3	2	-	-	13	1,265
2,369	60	10	78	181	534	584	389	226	148	77	46	2	1	1	32	3,334
44	19	1	8	3	4	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	81
51	18	-	2	1	2	12	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	39
26	19	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	12
28	6	1	5	2	3	1	5	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	49
2,462	221	25	164	553	992	296	99	33	14	7	5	1	1	1	50	4,282
327	37	1	5	20	73	60	56	21	11	21	8	-	2	-	10	550
56	2	-	1	2	13	4	18	4	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	97
125	1	-	-	6	36	31	22	13	6	6	1	-	2	-	1	229
146	34	1	4	12	24	25	16	4	3	9	3	-	-	-	9	224
5,506	246	38	202	798	2,557	1,182	323	61	18	16	4	1	-	1	59	23,177
327	155	7	24	36	47	24	10	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	20	286
405	5	3	24	185	150	25	8	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	735
115	32	4	3	13	15	11	11	12	5	2	1	-	-	-	6	227
4,516	31	24	145	541	2,302	1,094	283	44	11	11	2	1	-	1	26	21,611
278	11	7	66	56	98	32	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1,644
3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
1,375	4	3	12	68	797	388	93	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	4,787
30	-	-	-	2	21	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
265	-	1	1	21	104	100	26	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3,071
12	3	1	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
308	3	1	1	21	121	122	31	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	856
319	3	2	12	79	172	36	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,135
321	2	3	4	44	241	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	965
431	1	2	4	38	186	149	38	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	2	998
1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
1,033	2	4	38	194	495	206	63	15	5	3	1	1	-	1	5	7,598
25	-	-	-	-	5	17	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
23	-	-	-	1	10	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
88	2	-	4	14	44	13	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	218
143	23	-	6	23	43	28	11	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	318
6,499	496	1,181	2,888	1,283	460	104	22	11	6	4	3	1	2	-	88	14,969
10	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	13
3,972	923	75	686	833	720	295	158	56	20	16	9	2	5	3	171	6,834
787	339	7	19	58	107	83	61	21	3	8	7	2	2	1	69	651
496	361	4	19	9	14	14	6	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	61	60
149	8	6	25	49	37	18	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	283
322	43	1	40	85	88	32	12	8	4	-	-	-	1	-	8	640
30	-	1	2	5	18	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
307	29	13	52	59	81	36	11	10	3	1	-	-	1	1	10	472
229	43	6	39	40	50	17	15	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	6	743
524	36	16	185	190	76	10	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	10	1,130
902	57	19	277	294	169	36	29	8	1	1	-	-	-	1	10	2,374
226	7	2	28	44	80	47	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	438
107	71	5	10	8	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	107
32	6	3	10	8	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	107
75	65	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
283	10	5	14	34	142	65	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,012
7	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
237	1	3	6	23	134	58	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	881
39	6	2	7	11	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
208	45	4	18	22	36	25	11	7	4	3	2	-	1	1	29	1,558



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	204,215	74,821	29,079	6,516	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38,756	966	3,843	31	Other manufacturing industries.....	893	328	100	23
Agriculture.....	35,567	910	3,467	22	Not specified metal industries.....	93	3	8	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3,189	56	376	9	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	36	5	-	-
Forestry, except logging.....	193	4	107	1	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	448	180	35	16
Fishery.....	2,996	52	269	8	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	316	140	57	7
Mining.....	555	7	335	2	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	15,062	2,129	1,853	61
Coal mining.....	20	-	14	1	Transportation.....	11,444	322	1,619	7
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	7	-	1	-	Air transportation.....	72	3	7	-
Metal mining.....	4	-	2	-	Railroads and railway express.....	6,178	187	451	2
Other mines and quarries.....	524	7	318	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	5,948	180	444	2
Sand and gravel production.....	28	1	14	-	Railway express service.....	230	7	7	-
Stone quarrying.....	445	2	299	1	Street railways and bus lines.....	514	31	30	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	47	1	4	-	Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,896	68	579	2
Not specified mining.....	4	3	1	-	Trucking service.....	2,774	55	573	1
Construction.....	11,906	144	5,406	23	Warehousing and storage.....	122	13	6	1
Manufacturing.....	68,160	23,482	9,609	2,267	Water transportation.....	1,360	13	498	2
Food and kindred products.....	3,692	1,509	699	640	Other transportation.....	424	20	64	-
Bakery products.....	1,188	246	84	14	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	2	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	343	31	32	3	Taxicab service.....	270	5	32	-
Meat products.....	387	45	19	3	Services incidental to transportation.....	107	7	24	-
Other food industries.....	1,774	1,187	564	620	Not specified transportation.....	45	8	8	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	1,088	1,079	504	606	Communication.....	972	1,407	50	52
Confectionery.....	55	39	10	5	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	880	1,394	47	50
Dairy products.....	321	52	21	5	Telephone (wire and radio).....	691	1,334	28	43
Grain-mill products.....	139	5	6	-	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	189	60	19	7
Miscellaneous food industries.....	171	12	23	4	Radio broadcasting and television.....	92	13	3	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	47	7	6	3	Utilities.....	2,646	399	184	2
Textile-mill products.....	14,382	8,955	1,860	900	Electric light and power.....	1,886	313	97	1
Cotton manufactures.....	6,174	5,099	362	244	Gas works and steam plants.....	196	30	28	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	144	87	12	4	Water and sanitary services.....	564	56	59	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6,238	2,720	1,343	602	Wholesale and retail trade.....	31,473	10,314	1,992	882
Knit goods.....	24	62	5	10	Wholesale trade.....	6,255	689	426	37
Other textile-mill products.....	1,802	987	138	40	Retail trade.....	25,218	9,625	1,566	845
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	530	343	12	3	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,203	1,446	424	51
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	222	43	9	3	Food stores, except dairy products.....	7,673	1,411	382	49
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	2	3	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	530	35	42	2
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	226	29	49	11	General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,485	2,404	87	240
Not specified textile mills.....	822	569	68	23	General merchandise stores.....	1,268	2,053	80	208
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	344	1,177	34	100	Limited price variety stores.....	217	351	7	32
Apparel and accessories.....	277	1,133	25	94	Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,458	1,231	82	82
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	67	44	9	6	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	1,111	1,159	60	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13,631	1,287	4,666	63	Shoe stores.....	347	72	22	2
Logging.....	5,996	43	3,683	21	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	1,153	251	82	15
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4,085	139	755	5	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	767	194	52	10
Furniture and store fixtures.....	344	33	32	1	Household appliance and radio stores.....	386	57	30	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,206	1,072	196	36	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,604	167	77	5
Paper and allied products.....	12,651	1,327	517	38	Filling stations.....	2,081	78	135	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	12,212	1,135	495	29	Drug stores.....	834	325	43	22
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	174	57	14	3	Eating and drinking places.....	2,114	2,137	225	327
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	265	135	8	6	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	1,983	268	123	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,708	528	113	24	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	933	158	36	4
Chemicals and allied products.....	474	57	59	2	Lumber and building material retailing.....	1,050	110	87	5
Rayon and allied products.....	1	2	1	-	Other retail stores.....	4,303	1,318	288	94
Other chemical and allied products.....	473	55	58	2	Liquor stores.....	168	9	5	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	26	2	3	-	Retail florists.....	132	65	4	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	447	53	55	2	Jewelry stores.....	269	97	8	5
Petroleum and coal products.....	122	10	11	4	Fuel and ice retailing.....	1,527	100	138	3
Petroleum refining.....	104	10	7	4	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,394	526	72	28
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	-	4	-	Not specified retail trade.....	813	521	61	57
Rubber products.....	101	17	4	2	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,586	1,634	172	48
Leather and leather products.....	9,626	7,909	861	452	Banking and other finance.....	1,225	697	31	22
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,029	7,830	809	450	Insurance and real estate.....	2,361	937	141	26
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	597	79	52	2	Insurance.....	1,427	676	37	17
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	491	63	49	2	Real estate.....	934	261	104	9
Leather products, except footwear.....	106	16	3	-	Business and repair services.....	5,179	286	436	26
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	726	15	204	1	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,761	161	310	9
Glass and glass products.....	24	-	4	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	1,418	125	126	17
Structural clay products.....	91	2	62	-	Advertising.....	112	16	10	4
Other stone and clay products.....	611	13	138	1	Business services, except advertising.....	287	100	24	10
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	305	3	28	1	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	1,019	9	92	3
Cut-stone and stone products.....	254	6	95	-	Personal services.....	6,504	19,821	764	1,947
Pottery and related products.....	18	2	15	-	Domestic service.....	1,771	14,615	339	1,492
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	34	2	-	-	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,856	2,544	304	298
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,578	96	158	8	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	708	872	51	52
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	81	4	16	2	Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,169	1,790	70	105
Other iron and steel products.....	1,497	92	142	6	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,457	325	294	25
Tin cans and other tinware.....	235	39	32	1	Theaters and motion pictures.....	550	183	39	11
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	1,262	53	110	5	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	907	142	255	14
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	116	14	17	1	Professional and related services.....	8,253	12,231	185	425
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	9	1	1	-	Educational services.....	3,296	6,784	92	151
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>1</sup> .....	29	6	3	1	Medical and other health services.....	2,323	3,966	37	234
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	78	7	13	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	1,058	497	38	29
Machinery.....	3,326	161	106	4	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,576	984	18	11
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	81	4	8	-	Government.....	9,295	2,036	249	44
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,245	157	97	4	Postal service.....	2,190	446	19	6
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	41	2	4	-	National defense.....	2,232	3	35	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	38	3	1	-	Government (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	4,873	1,587	195	38
Miscellaneous machinery.....	3,166	152	92	4	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	1,247	339	44	7
Transportation equipment.....	4,743	85	195	2	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	3,626	1,348	151	31
Aircraft and parts.....	10	-	1	-	Industry not reported.....	4,029	1,447	3,941	735
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	72	7	7	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,647	78	184	2					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	14	-	3	-					

<sup>1</sup>Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.<sup>2</sup>"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
All industries.....	204,215	74,821	203,670	74,630	320	125	225	65	29,079	6,516	28,971	6,495	57	16	51	5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38,756	966	38,651	964	83	2	22	-	3,843	31	3,824	31	8	-	11	-
Agriculture.....	35,567	910	35,524	908	26	2	17	-	3,467	22	3,449	22	7	-	11	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3,189	56	3,127	56	57	-	5	-	376	9	375	9	1	-	-	-
Mining.....	555	7	554	7	1	-	-	-	335	2	335	2	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	14	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	524	7	523	7	1	-	-	-	318	1	318	1	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	11,906	144	11,894	144	8	-	4	-	5,405	23	5,396	23	7	-	3	-
Manufacturing.....	68,160	23,482	68,010	23,443	45	10	104	29	9,609	2,267	9,587	2,266	10	1	12	-
Bakery products.....	1,188	246	1,188	246	-	-	-	-	84	14	84	14	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	343	31	343	31	-	-	-	-	32	3	32	3	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	387	45	387	45	-	-	-	-	19	3	19	3	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	1,774	1,187	1,769	1,184	4	1	1	2	564	620	563	619	1	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	47	7	47	7	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6,174	5,099	6,174	5,098	-	1	-	-	352	244	352	244	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	144	87	144	87	-	-	-	-	12	4	12	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6,238	2,720	6,234	2,718	2	1	2	1	1,343	602	1,343	602	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	24	62	24	62	-	-	-	-	5	10	5	10	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,802	987	1,802	987	-	-	-	-	138	40	138	40	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	277	1,133	275	1,132	2	1	-	-	25	94	25	94	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	57	44	57	44	-	-	-	-	9	6	9	6	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	5,996	43	5,969	42	2	1	25	-	3,583	21	3,667	21	7	-	9	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4,085	139	4,080	139	2	-	3	-	755	5	755	5	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	344	33	343	33	-	-	1	-	32	1	32	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,206	1,072	3,175	1,058	1	2	30	12	195	36	195	36	-	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	12,651	1,327	12,645	1,326	2	-	4	1	517	38	517	38	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,708	528	1,707	528	-	-	1	-	113	24	113	24	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	473	55	472	55	1	-	-	-	58	2	58	2	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	104	10	104	10	-	-	-	-	7	4	7	4	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	101	17	99	17	-	-	2	-	4	2	4	2	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,029	7,630	9,001	7,619	14	3	14	8	809	450	807	450	1	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	597	79	596	78	-	-	1	1	52	2	52	2	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	24	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	91	2	89	2	1	-	1	-	62	-	62	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	611	13	611	13	-	-	-	-	138	1	137	1	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	81	4	81	4	-	-	-	-	16	2	16	2	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,497	92	1,496	92	1	-	-	-	142	6	141	6	-	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	116	14	116	14	-	-	-	-	17	1	17	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	81	4	81	4	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,245	157	3,245	157	-	-	-	-	97	4	97	4	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	72	7	72	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,647	78	4,618	78	13	-	15	-	184	2	184	2	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	893	328	889	324	1	-	3	4	100	23	100	23	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	15,062	2,128	14,998	2,125	55	3	9	-	1,853	61	1,846	61	4	-	3	-
Air transportation.....	72	3	71	3	1	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	6,178	187	6,137	184	35	3	6	-	451	2	450	2	-	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	514	31	510	31	4	-	-	-	30	1	30	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,896	68	2,890	68	6	-	-	-	579	2	576	2	3	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	1,360	13	1,353	13	5	-	2	-	488	2	487	2	1	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	424	20	423	20	1	-	-	-	64	-	62	-	-	-	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	880	1,394	879	1,394	1	-	-	-	47	50	47	50	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	92	13	92	13	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	2,646	399	2,643	399	2	-	1	-	184	2	184	2	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	31,473	10,314	31,420	10,301	29	10	24	8	1,992	882	1,986	882	6	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	6,255	689	6,251	689	4	-	-	-	426	37	425	37	1	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	8,203	1,446	8,201	1,446	2	-	-	-	424	51	424	51	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,485	2,404	1,485	2,400	-	3	-	1	87	240	87	240	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,458	1,231	1,457	1,231	1	-	-	-	82	82	82	82	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,153	251	1,150	251	3	-	-	-	82	15	82	15	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,604	167	1,604	167	-	-	-	-	77	5	77	5	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	2,081	78	2,080	78	1	-	-	-	135	-	135	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	834	325	833	325	1	-	-	-	43	22	43	22	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,114	2,137	2,087	2,129	8	7	19	1	225	327	222	327	3	-	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	1,983	268	1,983	268	-	-	-	-	123	9	123	9	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	4,803	1,318	4,289	1,317	9	-	5	1	288	94	286	94	2	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,586	1,634	3,584	1,630	2	4	-	-	172	48	172	48	-	-	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	1,225	697	1,225	697	-	-	-	-	31	22	31	22	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	2,361	937	2,359	933	2	4	-	-	141	26	141	26	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	5,179	286	5,168	286	11	-	-	-	486	26	485	26	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,761	161	3,750	161	11	-	-	-	310	9	309	9	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,418	125	1,418	125	-	-	-	-	126	17	126	17	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	6,504	19,821	6,427	19,701	49	91	28	29	764	1,947	758	1,933	6	13	-	1
Domestic service.....	1,771	14,615	1,741	14,514	24	81	6	20	339	1,492	333	1,481	6	10	-	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,656	2,544	1,638	2,530	17	7	1	7	304	298	304	296	-	2	-	-
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	708	872	687	869	1	1	20	2	51	52	51	51	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,169	1,790	2,161	1,788	7	2	1	-	70	105	70	105	-	-	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,457	325	1,443	322	9	3	5	-	294	25	291	25	2	-	1	-
Professional and related services.....	8,253	12,231	8,238	12,227	9	1	6	3	185	425	184	424	1	1	-	-
Educational services.....	3,296	6,784	3,292	6,783	1	-	3	1	92	151	91	151	1	-	-	-
Medical and other health services.....	2,323	3,965	2,321	3,964	2	1	-	1	37	234	37	233	-	1	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,058	497	1,056	497	1	-	1	-	38	29	38	29	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,576	984	1,569	983	5	-	2	1	18	11	18	11	-	-	-	-
Government.....	9,295	2,036	9,268	2,035	12	-	15	1	249	44	249	44	-	-	-	-
Postal service.....	2,190	446	2,189	446	1	-	-	-	19	6	19	6	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	2,232	3	2,223	3	3	-	6	-	35	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	4,873	1,587	4,856	1,586	8	-	9	1	195	38	195	38	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	4,029	1,447	4,015	1,445	6	2	8	-	3,941	735	3,908	730	12	1	21	4



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	204,215	135,242	17,223	49,112	2,638	472	2,250	6,342	22,390	48,448	43,518	37,934	15,544	12,312	12,723	2,282	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38,756	11,510	329	24,578	2,339	230	939	1,493	3,700	6,567	6,485	7,028	3,552	3,327	4,388	1,047	
Agriculture.....	35,567	10,976	146	22,131	2,314	222	866	1,366	3,341	5,856	5,876	6,488	3,312	3,102	4,131	1,007	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3,189	534	183	2,447	25	8	73	127	359	711	609	540	240	225	257	40	
Mining.....	555	521	6	28	-	-	2	12	49	121	123	138	53	30	23	4	
Coal mining.....	20	18	-	2	-	-	-	2	5	2	7	2	2	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	524	496	6	22	-	-	2	10	44	113	115	133	50	30	23	4	
Construction.....	11,906	6,923	1,846	3,119	18	1	54	182	859	2,364	2,796	2,596	1,150	922	905	77	
Manufacturing.....	68,160	64,352	1,605	2,166	37	121	605	2,311	8,997	18,507	14,867	12,082	4,537	3,140	2,657	316	
Bakery products.....	1,188	1,124	1	62	1	-	9	42	189	455	258	152	42	18	23	-	
Beverage industries.....	343	303	1	39	-	-	2	16	78	115	68	40	12	7	5	-	
Meat products.....	387	371	-	16	-	-	3	7	53	131	91	55	17	14	15	1	
Other food industries.....	1,774	1,652	-	121	1	1	21	50	222	470	340	349	124	89	95	13	
Tobacco manufactures.....	47	34	-	12	1	-	-	1	9	10	3	11	5	3	3	2	
Cotton manufactures.....	6,174	6,171	-	3	-	2	53	310	1,017	1,610	1,341	1,013	387	249	173	19	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	6	31	32	39	21	10	3	2	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6,238	6,221	-	17	-	-	32	140	670	1,505	1,486	1,273	472	337	296	27	
Knit goods.....	24	22	-	2	-	-	1	2	7	6	4	1	1	-	2	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	1,802	1,789	-	13	-	-	5	50	245	511	431	299	114	71	66	10	
Apparel and accessories.....	277	267	-	10	-	-	-	10	56	85	44	44	17	10	6	5	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	67	52	-	15	-	-	1	12	16	10	11	5	4	6	1	-	
Logging.....	5,996	5,394	9	571	22	42	152	302	840	1,402	1,217	1,046	435	323	217	20	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4,085	3,738	2	342	8	6	46	172	570	1,045	818	686	302	220	197	23	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	344	298	1	45	-	-	1	10	43	102	62	48	23	23	28	4	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,206	3,061	-	143	2	1	25	110	415	878	616	537	236	201	170	17	
Paper and allied products.....	12,651	12,624	1	26	-	1	27	210	1,381	3,347	2,906	2,492	980	671	565	71	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,708	1,478	3	227	-	64	84	82	148	478	331	242	107	81	76	15	
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	473	441	-	32	-	-	1	6	51	137	107	94	29	28	19	1	
Petroleum refining.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	34	29	17	5	3	4	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	1	2	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	101	99	-	2	-	-	2	20	28	25	16	5	2	3	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,029	8,974	-	55	-	3	115	470	1,482	2,908	1,911	1,283	420	251	173	13	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	597	575	-	22	-	3	3	32	120	182	115	88	23	14	15	5	
Glass and glass products.....	24	23	-	1	-	-	1	2	1	9	4	4	2	-	-	1	
Structural clay products.....	91	78	-	13	-	-	2	3	10	22	24	17	3	4	4	2	
Other stone and clay products.....	611	561	-	49	1	-	-	4	40	142	163	128	50	41	40	3	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	81	80	-	1	-	-	-	2	11	24	15	17	4	4	4	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	1,497	1,463	6	28	-	-	2	29	171	405	322	301	115	70	70	12	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	116	90	-	26	-	-	-	3	11	23	23	12	8	7	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	81	74	-	7	-	-	-	8	25	17	17	5	5	2	1	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,245	3,179	1	65	-	-	3	82	465	847	692	616	210	155	151	14	
Aircraft and parts.....	10	8	1	1	-	-	-	2	10	26	19	8	2	3	2	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	72	65	-	7	-	-	-	2	10	26	19	8	2	3	2	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,647	2,948	1,578	121	-	10	110	490	1,248	1,181	903	290	131	160	14	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	14	12	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	-	2	
Other manufacturing industries.....	893	822	1	69	1	1	6	39	107	232	167	160	69	44	58	10	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,062	13,048	529	1,463	22	6	53	210	1,193	3,433	3,624	3,522	1,382	1,002	591	56	
Air transportation.....	72	51	14	7	-	-	-	3	25	33	6	3	1	-	1	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	6,178	6,152	24	2	-	-	2	39	239	891	1,434	1,085	815	598	262	13	
Street railways and bus lines.....	514	477	3	34	-	-	1	6	25	122	137	120	42	41	20	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,896	1,679	6	1,192	19	5	30	77	451	1,061	657	362	105	70	69	9	
Water transportation.....	1,360	1,288	20	51	1	-	-	22	133	319	289	306	111	91	74	15	
Other transportation.....	424	240	42	141	1	-	2	15	61	117	81	65	30	22	30	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	880	873	1	6	-	1	18	25	48	190	278	198	72	30	17	3	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	92	88	-	3	1	-	-	3	14	51	15	6	2	1	-	-	
Utilities.....	2,646	2,200	419	27	-	-	20	197	649	727	577	204	149	108	15	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	31,473	21,428	134	9,745	166	49	298	925	3,778	8,365	7,030	5,417	2,056	1,586	1,652	317	
Wholesale trade.....	6,255	5,325	-	924	6	1	19	114	655	1,817	1,535	1,161	390	273	253	37	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	8,203	4,848	-	3,274	81	24	149	319	1,185	2,068	1,677	1,256	554	411	475	85	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,485	940	3	528	14	2	12	55	178	373	272	250	106	89	116	32	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,458	867	-	587	4	-	7	25	140	313	325	299	121	106	101	19	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,153	890	1	259	3	1	6	20	132	314	305	302	55	52	54	12	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,604	1,285	1	316	2	-	3	29	142	461	472	331	99	38	26	3	
Filling stations.....	2,081	1,238	-	825	18	3	24	96	385	707	394	226	81	75	77	13	
Drug stores.....	834	535	-	294	5	-	9	34	84	202	162	152	66	54	58	13	
Eating and drinking places.....	2,114	1,269	1	832	12	3	29	74	246	547	490	425	128	86	77	9	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,983	1,519	-	453	11	3	14	39	195	482	449	386	141	115	132	26	
Other retail stores.....	4,303	2,712	128	1,453	10	12	26	119	435	1,081	948	729	315	237	283	69	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,586	2,847	43	696	-	-	4	17	177	770	853	761	330	263	342	69	
Banking and other finance.....	1,225	1,138	21	71	-	-	-	13	77	303	302	271	90	67	86	16	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,361	1,714	22	625	-	-	4	4	100	467	551	490	240	19			



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																		
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	29,079	25,708	1,468	1,798	105	126	1,013	2,003	4,779	6,246	4,563	4,483	2,175	1,793	1,773	125		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,843	3,153	111	492	87	40	252	401	742	783	508	455	241	215	193	13		
Agriculture.....	3,467	3,016	20	346	85	40	239	367	666	705	469	397	217	194	162	10		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	376	137	91	146	2	-	13	34	76	77	39	58	24	21	31	3		
Mining.....	335	326	6	3	-	-	1	-	26	48	57	70	52	38	42	1		
Coal mining.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	1	2	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	318	309	6	3	-	-	-	-	21	44	54	69	50	37	42	1		
Construction.....	5,406	4,005	840	556	5	2	57	167	532	1,030	936	1,056	560	493	537	36		
Manufacturing.....	9,609	9,457	25	125	2	28	285	668	1,587	2,123	1,557	1,591	728	545	470	32		
Bakery products.....	84	83	-	1	-	-	2	8	27	31	9	4	2	-	1	-		
Beverage industries.....	32	31	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	8	5	-	1	-	-	-		
Meat products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	5	1	-	1	-	1		
Other food industries.....	564	560	-	4	-	2	15	65	104	180	67	69	43	32	32	5		
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	362	362	-	-	-	-	8	40	54	75	60	48	23	21	21	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	2	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,343	1,342	1	-	-	-	14	58	184	298	273	242	108	95	69	2		
Knit goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	139	137	-	1	-	-	4	9	36	23	18	27	10	4	6	1		
Apparel and accessories.....	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	4	5	5	3	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-		
Logging.....	3,688	3,597	7	78	1	23	158	235	596	783	635	636	286	183	142	6		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	755	743	2	10	-	2	20	56	115	182	106	141	45	51	37	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32	30	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	7	3	5	6	1	5	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	196	194	1	1	-	-	4	15	37	39	28	27	17	15	18	1		
Paper and allied products.....	517	517	-	-	-	-	1	32	88	123	69	83	45	39	35	2		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	113	108	2	3	-	1	-	7	16	27	18	26	7	6	4	1		
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	59	56	-	2	-	-	1	4	9	20	9	9	2	3	1	-		
Petroleum refining.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	809	808	-	1	-	-	41	77	154	180	120	110	67	27	32	1		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	52	51	-	1	-	-	2	5	16	11	6	6	1	2	2	1		
Glass and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-		
Structural clay products.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	13	7	7	2	3	5	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	138	132	-	5	1	-	3	-	7	22	25	28	21	11	17	4		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	2	1	1	-	-		
Other iron and steel products.....	142	140	-	2	-	-	1	8	34	29	14	23	7	11	9	1		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	17	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	3	1	1	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	9	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	87	92	1	4	-	-	4	17	12	15	20	8	11	9	1	-		
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	184	170	10	4	-	-	4	15	22	41	33	24	8	15	19	3		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-		
Other manufacturing industries.....	100	97	1	2	-	-	2	8	13	23	12	19	7	5	5	1		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,853	1,594	43	213	3	1	12	68	315	503	377	289	104	84	93	7		
Air transportation.....	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	451	450	1	-	-	-	-	14	90	108	89	75	39	24	20	2		
Street railways and bus lines.....	30	29	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	6	10	1	-	-	-		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	579	399	-	188	2	-	10	24	117	200	112	68	15	21	9	2		
Water transportation.....	488	472	1	14	1	-	1	10	54	113	112	90	36	20	49	3		
Other transportation.....	64	55	1	8	-	1	-	4	10	13	11	14	3	5	3	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	47	47	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	11	11	4	5	3	2	-		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Utilities.....	184	146	36	2	-	-	8	32	47	84	28	14	11	10	-	-		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,992	1,824	5	157	6	6	65	138	424	474	318	263	107	100	88	9		
Wholesale trade.....	426	411	-	15	-	1	9	29	87	102	77	60	34	11	24	2		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	424	363	-	60	1	3	18	31	96	85	60	59	17	32	21	2		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	87	81	-	6	-	-	3	8	21	24	13	9	4	2	2	1		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	4	4	17	23	10	11	8	4	5	-		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	82	75	-	7	-	-	1	5	9	16	21	12	5	3	3	2		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	77	70	-	7	-	-	6	22	44	33	13	10	2	5	-	-		
Filling stations.....	135	123	-	11	1	-	5	10	10	10	8	8	1	-	1	-		
Drug stores.....	43	38	-	5	-	-	6	10	48	68	34	33	15	5	4	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	225	214	-	9	2	2	5	5	16	35	15	19	10	10	7	1		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	123	119	-	3	-	-	13	15	60	67	46	33	14	24	15	1		
Other retail stores.....	288	248	5	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	24	33	17	22	23	3		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	172	160	4	8	-	-	-	2	14	34	24	33	17	22	23	3		
Banking and other finance.....	31	30	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	8	2	4	3	1		
Insurance and real estate.....	141	130	4	7	-	-	-	2	12	30	17	23	15	18	20	2		
Business and repair services.....	436	375	2	59	-	-	5	32	80	113	89	58	23	14	20	2		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	310	288	1	21	-	-	4	29	58	90	68	41	11	7	2	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.....	126	87	1	38	-	-	1	3	22	23	21	17	12	7	18	2		
Personal services.....	764	712	-	52	-	2	21	48	125	168	112	130	61	47	43	7		
Domestic service.....	339	335	-	4	-	2	8	21	52	65	49	58	34	20	25	4		
Hotels and lodging places.....	304	281	-	23	-	-	9	23	55	71	38	49	21	21	14	3		
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	51	50	-	1	-	-	1	3	10	13	12	6	2	3	1	-		
Miscellaneous personal services.....	70	46	-	24	-	-	3	1	8	19	13	17	4	3	2	-		
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	294	250	4	40	-	1	15	17	43	68	54	42	20	13	18	3		
Professional and related services.....	185	82	77	28	-	1	1	8	35	51	23	31	14	12	9	-		
Educational services.....	92	25	64	3	-	1	1	5	19	27	17	11	5	4	2	-		
Medical and other health services.....	37	19	10	8	-	-	-	2	12	12	1	9	5	4	2	-		
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	38	22	2	14	-	-	-	1	11	7	3	8	2	3	2	-		
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	18	16	1	1	-	-	1	12	48	61	32	36	26	15	17	1		
Government.....	249	-	249	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	4	2	1	-	-		
Postal service.....	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	3	15	10	3	4	-	-	-	-		
National defense.....	35	-	35	-	-	-	-	9	31	47	23	28	24	14	17	1		
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	195	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	476	429	22	195	220	11		
Industry not reported.....	3,941	3,770	102	67	2	45	293	447	808	790	476	429	22	195	220	11		



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	74,821	60,050	8,404	5,506	861	207	1,541	4,767	13,355	18,849	15,048	11,202	3,995	2,929	2,531	397		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	966	140	9	671	146	15	10	20	39	82	160	225	121	120	142	32		
Agriculture	910	119	4	664	123	18	8	19	36	65	143	219	117	118	140	32		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	56	21	5	7	23	2	2	1	3	17	17	6	4	2	2	-		
Mining	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Construction	144	109	14	11	10	-	-	4	27	34	34	26	9	6	4	-		
Manufacturing	23,482	23,311	46	101	24	8	305	1,394	4,437	7,105	5,660	3,134	765	401	245	26		
Bakery products	246	226	-	17	3	-	7	17	51	76	45	29	13	2	6	-		
Beverage industries	31	27	-	4	-	-	-	2	8	10	7	4	-	-	-	-		
Meat products	45	44	-	1	-	-	1	4	8	14	13	3	2	-	-	-		
Other food industries	1,187	1,175	-	10	2	5	31	66	164	288	305	185	63	46	31	3		
Tobacco manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	5,099	5,099	-	-	-	1	47	265	930	1,503	1,386	721	152	58	34	2		
Silk and rayon manufactures	87	87	-	-	-	-	4	19	31	16	9	3	3	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,720	2,720	-	-	-	-	18	82	364	690	808	509	131	81	32	5		
Knit goods	62	57	-	5	-	-	-	1	13	18	7	14	3	1	5	-		
Other textile-mill products	987	977	-	10	-	-	-	5	33	185	305	280	125	27	21	3		
Apparel and accessories	1,133	1,111	20	2	-	-	16	79	237	323	227	162	45	22	19	3		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	44	41	-	2	1	-	1	2	7	15	6	8	-	2	3	-		
Logging	43	42	-	1	-	-	3	2	3	10	9	5	1	1	1	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	139	136	-	1	2	-	1	12	37	44	23	17	4	1	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	4	12	4	2	1	-	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,072	1,052	4	13	3	-	14	86	231	350	214	123	34	11	7	2		
Paper and allied products	1,327	1,327	-	-	-	-	3	86	307	407	304	156	30	22	11	1		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	528	504	1	14	9	2	1	15	66	135	132	97	31	22	26	1		
Rayon and allied products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	55	53	-	1	1	-	-	2	12	18	9	10	1	1	2	-		
Petroleum refining	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,830	7,825	-	5	-	-	149	585	1,619	2,584	1,692	851	197	91	55	7		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	79	77	-	2	-	-	-	3	13	33	17	10	3	-	-	-		
Glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	-		
Other stone and clay products	13	11	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Other iron and steel products	92	91	1	-	-	-	-	1	18	41	16	10	3	2	1	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	14	35	56	34	14	1	2	1	-		
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing	78	58	20	-	-	-	-	3	20	23	18	10	2	1	1	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	328	315	-	11	2	-	6	23	62	97	65	49	11	8	6	1		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,128	2,048	50	19	11	-	10	54	390	635	577	311	74	43	31	3		
Air transportation	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	197	186	-	1	-	-	-	4	12	20	73	50	14	9	4	1		
Street railways and bus lines	31	28	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	9	11	1	3	1	-	-		
Trucking service and warehousing	68	55	-	6	7	-	1	2	15	22	17	8	2	1	-	-		
Water transportation	13	10	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	6	3	1	1	1	1	-		
Other transportation	20	14	-	4	2	-	-	-	2	3	7	4	1	3	-	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,394	1,391	1	1	1	-	7	33	267	443	365	191	45	22	20	1		
Radio broadcasting and television	13	11	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Utilities	399	351	47	1	-	-	1	14	82	125	101	55	8	6	6	1		
Wholesale and retail trade	10,314	8,452	6	1,359	497	9	157	706	2,108	2,652	1,964	1,510	520	364	293	31		
Wholesale trade	689	670	-	12	7	-	5	29	134	229	164	78	27	10	13	-		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,446	895	-	348	203	3	23	79	235	338	302	267	89	62	42	5		
General merchandise and variety stores	2,404	2,203	1	154	46	-	40	200	567	604	399	298	125	86	76	9		
Apparel and accessories stores	1,231	985	-	211	35	1	6	43	162	262	246	284	85	66	70	6		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	251	219	-	24	8	-	2	8	55	70	51	42	18	3	2	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	167	157	-	7	3	-	-	10	35	67	35	13	4	1	2	-		
Filling stations	78	41	-	23	14	-	-	3	12	23	18	12	6	4	-	-		
Drug stores	325	286	-	21	18	-	6	29	93	101	50	24	10	9	3	-		
Eating and drinking places	2,137	1,734	1	288	114	4	50	182	500	564	441	253	62	46	32	3		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	268	243	-	15	10	1	-	16	59	71	56	35	14	11	4	1		
Other retail stores	1,318	1,019	4	256	39	-	25	107	256	323	202	204	80	66	49	6		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,634	1,498	19	100	17	-	6	75	277	469	356	263	72	63	46	7		
Banking and other finance	697	681	14	2	-	-	2	31	118	215	162	107	27	24	11	-		
Insurance and real estate	937	817	5	98	17	-	4	44	159	254	194	156	45	39	35	7		
Business and repair services	286	232	1	41	12	-	-	14	43	84	65	47	15	11	6	1		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	161	135	1	15	10	-	-	12	25	45	38	30	4	4	3	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.	125	97	-	26	2	-	-	2	18	39	27	17	11	7	3	1		
Personal services	15,821	17,292	6	2,428	95	149	921	1,708	3,031	3,158	2,985	3,240	1,636	1,399	1,378	215		
Domestic service	14,615	14,282	-	325	8	146	886	1,510	2,315	2,100	1,972	2,243	1,170	1,062	1,033	178		
Hotels and lodging places	2,544	1,431	4	1,054	55	2	19	77	223	362	436	600	316	239	245	25		
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	872	687																



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	6,516	6,104	216	181	15	41	340	730	1,354	1,438	1,094	832	314	206	156	11
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	31	22	1	3	5	1	3	4	7	7	1	4	2	-	1	1
Agriculture.....	22	15	-	2	5	1	3	2	5	4	1	2	2	-	1	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	9	7	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	23	19	2	2	-	1	-	2	3	8	5	1	1	-	2	-
Manufacturing.....	2,267	2,235	26	6	-	3	72	165	381	602	497	334	112	54	44	3
Bakery products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	3	-	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	620	618	-	2	-	-	17	36	90	140	138	117	39	21	21	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	244	244	-	-	-	1	10	16	59	62	51	29	9	5	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	602	602	-	-	-	-	4	19	74	168	168	113	33	14	9	-
Knit goods.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	1
Other textile-mill products.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	2	7	3	12	6	8	2	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	94	73	21	-	-	-	2	7	17	21	20	13	8	4	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	6	2	4	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	21	20	-	1	-	1	1	2	3	5	6	1	1	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	36	35	-	1	-	-	2	2	8	14	8	1	-	1	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	12	9	3	1	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	24	23	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	5	7	3	2	1	2	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	450	450	-	-	-	1	30	62	99	129	64	40	13	6	6	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	5	2	-	2	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	20	16	5	1	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	50	50	-	-	-	-	3	12	17	12	5	1	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	682	666	-	13	1	1	20	114	267	211	138	77	21	19	14	-
Wholesale trade.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	15	8	3	2	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	51	47	-	4	-	-	2	4	12	10	13	3	5	1	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	240	240	-	-	-	-	6	33	80	54	27	27	5	5	3	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	16	14	14	5	5	3	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	-	-	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	22	21	-	1	-	-	3	9	4	4	4	1	-	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	327	324	-	2	1	1	12	48	107	88	47	15	1	3	5	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	94	89	-	5	-	-	-	14	29	16	18	11	2	3	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	48	47	-	1	-	-	-	5	12	8	9	8	4	1	1	-
Banking and other finance.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	7	5	2	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	26	25	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	5	2	3	2	-	1	-
Business and repair services.....	26	23	-	2	1	-	1	1	4	9	5	3	1	1	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	17	14	-	2	1	-	1	1	4	6	2	1	-	1	1	-
Personal services.....	1,947	1,869	1	75	2	19	150	269	383	283	257	279	131	97	73	6
Domestic service.....	1,492	1,449	-	42	1	18	144	220	268	187	185	221	100	80	63	6
Hotels and lodging places.....	298	291	1	5	1	5	35	70	60	49	39	23	10	6	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	4	7	17	9	9	3	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	105	77	-	28	-	-	1	10	38	19	14	10	5	5	3	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	25	21	-	4	-	-	2	3	5	5	3	3	3	1	-	-
Professional and related services.....	425	215	135	73	2	-	4	10	95	138	80	58	19	13	7	1
Educational services.....	151	19	126	6	-	-	1	3	29	46	36	23	5	6	2	-
Medical and other health services.....	234	158	9	65	2	-	3	4	55	83	37	27	14	6	4	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	29	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	6	5	-	1	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	-
Government.....	44	-	44	-	-	-	-	3	7	12	10	7	-	3	2	-
Postal service.....	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	38	-	38	-	-	-	-	3	6	10	9	5	-	3	2	-
Industry not reported.....	735	722	7	2	4	16	88	149	175	134	73	53	19	17	11	-



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	204,215	9,116	43,158	22,197	30,232	44,983	4,646	7,355	40,993	1,535
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	38,756	232	22,268	27	41	311	22	8	15,844	3
Agriculture	35,567	85	22,237	23	24	265	4	4	12,924	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3,189	147	31	4	17	46	18	4	2,920	2
Mining	555	2	35	9	166	324	8	-	10	1
Coal mining	20	-	3	1	2	12	1	-	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	7	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Metal mining	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	524	1	29	8	161	309	7	-	9	-
Construction	11,906	234	450	95	7,720	731	11	2	2,653	10
Manufacturing	68,160	969	2,705	4,078	13,554	31,427	600	516	14,165	146
Bakery products	1,188	1	88	247	453	368	1	5	22	3
Beverage industries	343	1	72	89	16	134	-	-	27	4
Meat products	387	1	40	108	16	199	3	2	18	-
Other food industries	1,774	17	257	209	245	525	25	23	470	3
Tobacco manufactures	47	-	8	12	2	23	-	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures	6,174	27	52	188	1,036	3,598	67	122	1,076	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	144	1	1	2	35	88	2	-	15	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,238	64	133	278	878	4,174	81	19	603	8
Knit goods	24	-	5	5	-	10	-	-	3	-
Other textile-mill products	1,802	27	45	110	258	966	29	18	337	12
Apparel and accessories	277	1	30	44	30	157	3	6	6	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	67	3	10	8	9	30	1	-	6	-
Logging	5,996	30	303	58	170	247	6	122	5,058	2
Sawmills and planing mills	4,085	27	355	84	697	1,114	31	8	1,760	9
Furniture and store fixtures	344	-	20	27	140	133	2	-	22	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,206	19	153	133	575	1,470	66	8	774	8
Paper and allied products	12,651	237	271	766	2,197	6,662	124	67	2,296	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,708	192	173	412	802	102	3	7	14	3
Rayon and allied products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	473	12	67	123	44	85	11	2	129	-
Petroleum refining	104	4	13	30	21	24	1	-	10	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18	1	1	7	3	6	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	101	3	10	12	11	44	2	-	19	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,029	11	177	208	454	7,729	45	59	330	16
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	597	-	19	19	55	356	2	-	144	2
Glass and glass products	24	1	-	5	-	17	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products	91	-	16	3	7	40	-	-	25	-
Other stone and clay products	611	9	35	34	217	209	5	2	100	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	81	3	7	6	29	25	-	-	11	-
Other iron and steel products	1,497	24	71	164	618	432	28	6	148	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	116	3	13	17	56	20	-	-	7	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	81	7	12	29	16	11	1	-	5	-
Machinery, except electrical	3,245	107	76	339	1,555	893	17	15	229	14
Aircraft and parts	10	-	2	1	3	3	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	1	18	17	14	19	-	1	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,647	125	76	205	2,692	1,167	28	22	322	10
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14	-	1	-	9	3	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	893	10	74	79	190	344	15	2	173	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,062	302	1,549	1,924	2,651	5,605	301	182	2,521	27
Air transportation	72	23	13	9	15	7	1	1	2	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	6,178	35	512	1,074	1,779	1,018	200	79	1,467	14
Street railways and bus lines	514	2	28	27	52	386	1	6	11	1
Trucking service and warehousing	2,896	1	170	106	68	2,279	3	4	265	-
Water transportation	1,360	11	407	35	32	461	18	54	341	1
Other transportation	424	2	37	27	14	253	49	1	40	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	880	39	94	237	92	390	1	17	-7	3
Radio broadcasting and television	92	64	15	9	3	-	-	-	1	-
Utilities	2,646	125	273	400	596	811	28	20	387	6
Wholesale and retail trade	31,473	508	11,306	10,644	1,540	4,293	71	1,234	1,842	35
Wholesale trade	6,255	27	1,511	2,273	273	1,014	20	22	1,105	10
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	9,203	2	3,427	3,331	195	1,140	3	15	86	4
General merchandise and variety stores	1,485	4	786	547	52	29	12	30	23	2
Apparel and accessories stores	1,458	1	599	612	191	40	-	5	6	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,153	6	312	560	144	100	1	4	26	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,604	1	507	854	175	47	5	2	11	1
Filling stations	2,081	2	971	43	32	1,008	1	-	25	-
Drug stores	834	372	134	296	2	-	-	24	2	-
Eating and drinking places	2,114	2	869	84	17	6	-	1,119	11	6
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,983	7	598	757	194	232	8	2	184	1
Other retail stores	4,303	84	1,592	1,287	265	673	21	11	363	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,586	28	805	2,195	45	31	13	309	155	5
Banking and other finance	1,225	7	502	627	8	6	9	60	2	4
Insurance and real estate	2,361	21	303	1,568	37	25	4	249	153	1
Business and repair services	5,179	56	821	226	3,477	323	19	38	217	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,761	1	692	123	2,519	209	13	3	199	2
Business and repair services, except auto.	1,418	55	129	103	958	114	6	35	18	-
Personal services	6,504	446	663	266	395	840	23	2,749	1,118	4
Domestic service	1,771	2	2	5	6	312	6	478	959	1
Hotels and lodging places	1,856	15	490	208	75	40	13	881	132	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	708	1	144	44	43	451	3	4	18	-
Miscellaneous personal services	2,169	428	27	9	271	87	1	1,386	9	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,457	280	357	35	24	175	6	530	97	3
Professional and related services	8,253	5,670	182	238	190	339	38	1,491	99	6
Educational services	3,296	2,158	34	42	56	227	18	719	37	5
Medical and other health services	2,323	1,597	22	33	107	83	9	436	35	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,058	922	5	127	-	8	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	1,576	993	121	36	27	26	11	336	26	-
Government	9,295	431	1,916	2,180	258	358	3,513	211	385	43
Postal service	2,190	1	363	1,715	10	18	3	63	13	4
National defense	2,232	65	140	19	84	6	1,895	18	5	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	4,873	365	1,413	446	164	334	1,615	130	367	39
Industry not reported	4,029	8	101	280	171	226	21	85	1,887	1,250



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	74,821	9,793	3,256	15,909	591	21,531	14	21,604	1,137	986
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	966	3	670	30	-	43	1	-	218	1
Agriculture.....	910	2	668	24	-	3	-	-	212	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	56	1	2	6	-	40	1	-	6	-
Mining.....	7	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	144	1	4	105	20	4	-	2	8	-
Manufacturing.....	23,482	144	69	2,273	372	19,663	1	68	826	66
Bakery products.....	246	-	9	59	43	124	-	3	8	-
Beverage industries.....	31	-	4	23	-	4	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	45	-	1	19	-	23	-	-	2	-
Other food industries.....	1,187	5	3	141	11	903	-	11	110	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	5,099	6	-	166	30	4,555	1	8	312	11
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	87	-	-	5	-	82	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,720	1	3	169	12	2,487	-	10	34	4
Knit goods.....	62	-	-	4	3	55	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	987	4	3	96	6	831	-	1	42	4
Apparel and accessories.....	1,133	3	5	46	41	1,025	-	-	11	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	44	1	1	9	1	31	-	-	1	-
Logging.....	43	-	1	6	-	1	-	22	13	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	139	-	1	43	6	80	-	1	8	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	33	-	-	16	2	15	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,072	3	4	87	11	877	-	1	77	12
Paper and allied products.....	1,327	11	3	284	8	937	-	5	75	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	528	102	15	281	68	37	-	3	-	2
Rayon and allied products.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	55	-	1	48	1	5	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	17	-	-	2	2	13	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,830	1	6	427	90	7,195	-	-	92	19
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	79	-	-	11	1	60	-	-	7	-
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	13	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	4	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	92	-	-	49	1	36	-	1	3	1
Other iron and steel products.....	14	-	-	10	1	3	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	157	1	2	98	4	45	-	-	5	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	78	-	1	65	4	4	-	1	3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	328	3	5	76	6	214	-	1	21	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,128	13	46	1,955	17	49	2	32	9	5
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.										
Air transportation.....	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	187	-	2	159	8	5	-	9	7	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	31	-	2	17	-	12	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	68	-	3	58	-	7	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	13	-	3	6	-	-	-	4	-	-
Other transportation.....	20	-	1	12	-	4	2	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,394	-	30	1,319	9	15	-	18	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	13	5	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	399	8	4	374	5	5	-	1	1	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,314	30	1,462	6,427	122	390	-	1,851	26	6
Wholesale trade.....	689	1	21	577	8	74	-	1	7	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,446	-	336	1,000	30	46	-	29	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,404	7	243	2,058	15	49	-	25	3	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,231	3	219	759	57	187	-	3	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	251	-	21	212	8	6	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	167	-	13	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	78	-	22	41	-	14	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	325	8	18	252	-	-	-	47	3	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,137	5	296	104	-	1	-	1,728	1	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	268	-	17	248	1	-	-	14	3	1
Other retail stores.....	1,318	6	256	1,022	3	13	-	-	-	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,634	2	88	1,438	-	1	-	104	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	697	1	40	641	-	-	-	15	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	937	1	48	797	-	1	-	89	-	1
Business and repair services.....	286	7	29	220	15	8	-	4	2	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	161	-	13	136	9	-	-	1	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	125	7	16	84	6	8	-	3	-	1
Personal services.....	19,821	131	307	281	28	1,171	1	17,872	25	5
Domestic service.....	14,615	62	2	23	3	17	1	14,503	4	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,544	9	255	76	1	39	-	2,158	2	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	872	-	42	143	12	655	-	2	18	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,790	60	8	39	12	460	-	1,209	1	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	325	100	23	133	-	1	-	67	1	-
Professional and related services.....	12,231	9,115	114	1,309	12	190	1	1,473	9	8
Educational services.....	8,784	6,054	18	316	5	58	-	324	5	4
Medical and other health services.....	3,965	2,532	56	453	6	112	1	801	3	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	497	52	4	439	-	-	-	2	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	984	477	36	101	1	20	-	346	1	2
Government.....	2,036	239	434	1,257	1	3	7	89	1	5
Postal service.....	446	1	280	159	-	-	-	6	-	-
National defense.....	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,587	238	154	1,096	1	2	7	83	1	5
Industry not reported.....	1,447	8	9	477	3	7	1	42	12	888



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	152,465	146,369	2,987	8,891	6,382	4,299	42,426	18,982	3,188	19,957	16,773	9,214	5,466	7,804	6,096
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	11,889	11,353	170	602	391	182	1,141	300	162	1,737	2,136	2,119	1,303	1,110	486
Agriculture.....	11,122	10,726	150	549	364	172	1,061	244	151	1,630	2,076	2,077	1,228	1,024	396
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	717	627	20	53	27	10	80	56	11	107	60	42	75	86	90
Mining.....	527	501	58	63	35	18	205	39	1	23	14	5	2	38	26
Coal mining.....	18	17	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	6	1	-	-	3	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	502	477	57	62	33	17	200	36	1	17	13	5	1	35	25
Construction.....	8,769	7,954	359	955	575	218	1,853	862	180	1,787	465	140	72	488	815
Manufacturing.....	65,957	63,455	1,298	4,846	3,685	2,469	27,043	11,558	1,078	4,196	3,751	1,121	341	2,069	2,502
Bakery products.....	1,125	1,112	8	17	12	14	159	131	79	216	210	166	60	40	13
Beverage industries.....	304	299	3	11	4	3	56	22	12	53	77	38	7	13	5
Meat products.....	371	367	1	5	5	2	62	129	10	41	56	33	14	9	4
Other food industries.....	1,652	1,533	37	113	40	46	275	232	53	219	273	117	40	88	119
Tobacco manufactures.....	34	34	-	6	3	1	4	7	-	3	4	2	1	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6,171	6,007	62	851	372	109	3,954	378	37	61	37	14	4	123	164
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	144	137	-	3	2	2	116	9	-	3	-	1	-	1	7
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6,221	5,274	312	874	340	107	2,498	645	28	112	127	42	16	173	947
Knit goods.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	10	3	-	2	3	2	1	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,789	1,731	21	153	75	51	938	285	20	78	45	13	6	46	58
Apparel and accessories.....	267	257	4	12	6	7	74	65	12	22	18	10	-	7	10
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	52	50	-	1	1	1	18	12	-	6	6	2	-	3	2
Logging.....	5,403	5,118	110	392	336	172	879	335	133	1,148	854	275	72	412	285
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,785	3,571	58	197	104	70	624	858	84	524	762	101	21	168	164
Furniture and store fixtures.....	299	292	3	8	3	10	116	87	8	27	20	2	-	8	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3,061	3,008	24	85	63	25	613	1,564	90	162	270	46	8	58	53
Paper and allied products.....	12,625	12,444	108	570	1,291	1,105	5,202	2,609	163	634	420	88	21	233	181
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,481	1,456	158	68	33	46	511	235	33	176	98	35	14	49	25
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	441	426	8	14	12	15	129	84	12	68	50	16	5	13	15
Petroleum refining.....	104	104	-	1	-	3	44	13	2	23	12	3	-	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	17	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	6	1	-	2	1
Rubber products.....	99	99	-	2	1	1	37	27	2	6	11	2	3	7	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	8,974	8,785	291	1,226	798	503	2,588	2,569	144	161	139	88	13	315	189
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	575	548	19	54	28	25	214	138	8	13	22	-	4	23	27
Glass and glass products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	2	2	-	-	3	-
Structural clay products.....	78	65	1	7	8	5	8	12	-	9	7	1	-	7	13
Other stone and clay products.....	561	535	18	43	31	17	269	78	7	39	14	-	1	18	26
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	80	74	1	2	-	-	33	23	3	4	2	1	1	3	6
Other iron and steel products.....	1,469	1,436	12	39	19	16	828	294	61	78	44	10	6	27	38
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	90	85	-	1	5	-	25	28	3	9	7	3	-	4	5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	74	72	1	-	1	2	19	15	6	10	9	2	2	5	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,180	3,141	9	37	26	20	2,570	195	38	78	63	27	4	79	39
Aircraft and parts.....	9	8	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4,526	4,476	18	23	39	60	3,965	215	13	124	28	5	4	82	50
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	12	10	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	823	774	10	31	26	26	267	220	20	65	43	18	9	39	49
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	13,577	13,102	245	482	304	256	3,151	1,409	397	3,970	1,569	471	276	572	475
Air transportation.....	65	63	1	4	1	-	15	8	2	9	13	3	1	6	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	6,176	6,002	73	167	146	76	1,430	476	83	2,531	621	120	63	216	174
Street railways and bus lines.....	480	472	9	23	6	8	75	43	24	159	74	22	8	21	8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,685	1,628	39	127	56	31	237	162	36	354	293	161	47	85	57
Water transportation.....	1,308	1,147	77	79	49	35	176	94	30	167	219	56	52	113	161
Other transportation.....	282	277	7	13	1	2	39	15	7	46	37	39	62	9	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	874	855	16	22	12	61	427	114	35	77	44	13	8	26	19
Radio broadcasting and television.....	88	88	3	3	2	7	20	19	2	15	11	2	1	3	-
Utilities.....	2,619	2,570	20	44	31	36	732	478	178	612	257	55	34	93	49
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,562	21,144	262	608	344	258	2,681	1,941	656	3,767	4,936	3,242	1,482	917	418
Wholesale trade.....	5,325	5,235	59	115	67	86	865	743	202	961	1,271	517	138	216	90
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4,848	4,746	67	190	91	62	423	235	96	624	1,130	1,169	480	179	102
General merchandise and variety stores.....	943	925	10	20	14	6	99	73	40	218	224	134	37	50	18
Apparel and accessories stores.....	887	854	17	19	8	5	98	69	36	208	267	78	13	36	13
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	891	879	7	32	20	9	142	73	33	200	198	99	27	49	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,286	1,264	8	17	9	12	136	90	34	279	335	201	73	70	22
Filling stations.....	1,238	1,216	14	33	10	13	133	58	33	175	252	210	227	48	22
Drug stores.....	535	526	4	14	6	4	48	18	10	68	121	128	85	20	9
Eating and drinking places.....	1,270	1,242	17	43	18	9	99	48	25	147	252	240	292	52	28
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,519	1,486	13	36	34	18	223	241	52	275	319	174	34	67	33
Other retail stores.....	2,840	2,771	46	89	67	34	415	293	95	612	617	292	81	130	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,890	2,798	39	78	72	137	633	457	132	412	346	203	116	173	92
Banking and other finance.....	1,154	1,134	5	28	43	91	325	267	63	120	76	33	7	75	20
Insurance and real estate.....	1,736	1,664	34	50	29	46	307	190	69	292	270	170	109	98	72
Business and repair services.....	3,079	2,999	30	91	46	34	419	214	73	716	738	340	158	140	80
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,588	2,521	21	65	33	17	311	132	58	614	681	325	148	116	67
Business and repair services, except auto.....	491	478	9	26	13	17	108	82	15	102	57	15	10	24	13
Personal services.....	4,273	3,992	89	176	106	82	557	240	107	892	749	427			



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
<b>THE STATE</b>															
<b>FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....</b>	<b>68,454</b>	<b>65,899</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>6,286</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>15,993</b>	<b>8,802</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>5,966</b>	<b>5,892</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>5,676</b>	<b>3,055</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	149	147	1	22	5	9	21	10	1	11	15	6	5	41	2
Agriculture.....	123	123	1	14	5	4	18	6	-	10	14	5	5	41	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	26	24	-	8	-	-	5	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	2
Mining.....	7	7	-	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	7	-	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	123	115	2	11	3	7	31	30	4	13	7	-	-	7	8
Manufacturing.....	23,357	22,017	835	3,481	1,838	1,098	8,573	4,431	262	373	279	50	16	781	1,340
Bakery products.....	226	222	5	18	12	17	61	51	13	17	17	5	-	6	4
Beverage industries.....	27	26	4	2	-	-	2	5	2	7	3	-	-	1	1
Meat products.....	44	43	1	3	3	4	18	9	2	2	-	1	-	-	1
Other food industries.....	1,175	938	33	113	76	43	228	93	26	85	64	28	1	148	237
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	6	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	5,099	4,927	54	850	427	129	3,102	190	37	19	11	2	1	105	172
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	87	83	-	4	4	2	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,720	2,192	294	667	191	65	760	102	4	12	6	1	-	90	528
Knit goods.....	57	54	11	10	3	-	19	4	1	3	-	-	-	3	3
Other textile-mill products.....	977	933	14	96	30	19	578	160	5	9	4	1	1	16	44
Apparel and accessories.....	1,131	1,075	20	91	67	54	409	350	15	18	21	-	2	28	56
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	41	39	1	-	2	-	11	10	-	8	6	-	-	1	2
Logging.....	42	39	1	-	4	3	3	3	3	5	6	3	2	6	3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	136	133	-	2	-	2	19	95	1	9	4	-	-	1	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	33	33	2	2	-	3	9	11	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,056	1,033	3	29	18	25	184	676	12	23	41	-	-	22	28
Paper and allied products.....	1,327	1,293	17	169	267	226	303	244	20	17	6	-	-	24	34
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	505	493	26	45	19	40	180	93	9	28	19	2	4	28	12
Rayon and allied products.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	53	53	1	5	2	3	20	13	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	1	1	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,825	7,632	328	1,337	696	396	2,160	2,193	105	71	61	6	5	274	193
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	77	73	4	10	1	4	32	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	11	11	-	3	-	1	1	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	4	-	-	1	3	57	22	2	-	-	-	-	2	4
Other iron and steel products.....	92	98	1	1	-	2	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	13	13	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	157	154	1	6	3	6	114	16	1	1	4	-	-	2	3
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7	7	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	78	77	2	2	-	8	52	8	-	3	1	-	-	1	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	315	309	11	12	11	38	153	43	2	18	3	-	-	18	6
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	2,098	2,044	42	100	65	193	775	428	48	177	76	11	25	104	54
Air transportation.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	186	183	1	5	2	2	29	84	1	44	8	-	1	6	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	28	27	2	2	1	1	2	10	1	2	2	-	-	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	55	55	1	1	-	3	17	17	1	9	5	-	-	1	-
Water transportation.....	10	10	-	2	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Other transportation.....	14	14	-	1	-	1	5	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,392	1,353	28	63	56	163	554	180	36	94	52	10	24	73	39
Radio broadcasting and television.....	12	12	2	1	-	1	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	398	397	8	5	5	22	161	129	8	25	7	-	-	17	11
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,458	8,191	348	482	292	284	1,390	1,144	434	1,740	1,404	247	94	332	267
Wholesale trade.....	670	659	11	32	16	39	200	206	25	70	31	7	-	22	11
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	695	670	36	71	32	35	142	95	34	176	145	50	12	42	25
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,204	2,160	132	118	76	71	283	320	148	535	375	22	4	76	44
Apparel and accessories stores.....	985	945	54	65	38	23	154	118	69	207	155	17	1	44	40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	219	215	3	10	7	10	62	36	11	39	26	2	1	8	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	157	156	2	2	3	8	43	44	10	35	5	1	1	2	1
Filling stations.....	41	40	-	4	1	2	15	1	2	5	3	4	-	8	1
Drug stores.....	286	282	12	22	9	13	33	35	12	58	61	20	1	6	4
Eating and drinking places.....	1,735	1,635	48	85	54	42	210	115	44	365	439	99	66	100	100
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.....	243	240	3	16	9	7	68	42	14	40	25	4	1	11	3
Other retail stores.....	1,023	989	47	57	47	34	180	132	65	210	139	21	7	50	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,517	1,495	26	68	79	263	462	369	32	104	25	11	5	51	22
Banking and other finance.....	695	682	8	24	47	110	217	201	14	32	8	-	1	20	13
Insurance and real estate.....	822	813	18	44	32	153	245	168	18	72	17	11	4	31	9
Business and repair services.....	233	226	5	17	7	7	70	50	8	35	11	1	3	12	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	136	133	4	11	4	3	31	33	6	26	9	1	1	4	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	97	93	1	6	3	4	39	17	2	9	2	-	2	8	4
Personal services.....	17,298	16,722	556	984	648	554	2,175	791	444	2,416	2,756	2,006	1,185	2,207	576
Domestic service.....	14,282	13,894	475	797	524	411	1,689	511	323	1,861	2,343	1,855	1,091	2,014	388
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,435	1,304	38	47	28	58	178	110	30	254	220	110	91	130	131
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	838	810	30	100	73	60	172	113	61	80	93	7	-	21	28
Miscellaneous personal services.....	743	714	13	40	23	25	136	57	30	211	100	34	3	42	29
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	246	227	30	56	31	25	33	16	2	9	6	5	1	13	19
Professional and related services.....	11,504	10,936	269	839	1,319	986	1,858	725	252	751	1,173	644	561	1,559	568
Educational services.....	6,538	6,102	197	723	1,246	801	1,408	283	153	224	195	107	68	697	436
Medical and other health services.....	3,551	3,446	29	68	41	53	254	252	77	447	898	487	395	445	105
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	440	439	4	14	23	95	124	97	14	38	12	-	1	17	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	975	949	39	34	9	37	72	93	8	42	68	50	97	400	26
Government.....	2,086	1,983	52	92	79	152	387	681	40	201	74	40	63	122	53
Postal service.....	446	433	14	36	36	9	71	37	7	101	42	28	14	43	13
National defense.....	3	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,587	1,547	38	56	43	141	315	644	33	100	32	17	49	79	40
Industry not reported.....	1,428	1,289	47	73	45	58	213	126	24	136	66	42	12	447	139



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	152,465	146,369	2,987	8,891	6,382	4,299	42,426	18,982	3,188	19,957	16,773	9,214	5,466	7,804	6,096
Female.....	68,454	65,399	2,213	6,226	4,411	3,686	15,993	8,802	1,551	5,966	5,892	3,063	1,970	5,676	3,085
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.0	6.1	4.4	2.9	29.0	13.0	2.2	13.6	11.5	6.3	3.7	5.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.4	9.5	6.7	5.6	24.5	13.5	2.4	9.1	9.0	4.7	3.0	8.7	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	190,435	76,287	152,465	68,454	10,794	1,513	27,176	6,320	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	4,379	3,902	1,576	2,782	389	186	2,414	934	2.3	5.1	1.0	4.1	3.6	12.3	8.9	14.8
With work in 1939.....	182,253	70,105	148,373	63,792	10,101	1,262	23,779	5,051	95.7	91.9	97.3	93.2	93.6	83.4	87.5	79.9
Less than 3 months.....	6,971	4,402	2,959	3,076	738	221	3,274	1,105	3.7	5.8	1.9	4.5	6.8	14.6	12.0	17.5
3 to 5 months.....	16,475	8,668	8,752	6,679	1,603	283	6,120	1,706	8.7	11.4	5.7	9.8	14.9	18.7	22.5	27.0
6 to 8 months.....	30,712	11,241	20,513	9,802	2,416	198	7,783	1,241	16.1	14.7	13.5	14.3	22.4	13.1	28.6	19.6
9 to 11 months.....	39,909	16,438	31,944	15,433	3,107	339	4,858	666	21.0	21.5	21.0	22.5	28.8	22.4	17.9	10.5
12 months.....	88,186	29,356	84,205	28,802	2,237	221	1,744	333	46.3	38.5	55.2	42.1	30.7	14.6	6.4	5.3
Work in 1939 not reported.....	3,803	2,280	2,516	1,880	304	65	983	335	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.8	4.3	3.6	5.3



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE																
All industries	179,641	3,990	6,233	14,872	28,296	36,802	85,949	3,499	74,774	3,716	4,181	8,385	11,043	16,099	29,135	2,215
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	15,103	317	858	1,510	2,869	2,732	6,481	336	172	6	16	24	27	16	53	30
Agriculture	14,158	300	828	1,400	2,641	2,561	6,133	295	138	4	13	13	18	14	46	30
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	945	17	30	110	228	171	348	41	34	2	3	11	9	2	7	-
Mining	859	22	161	159	196	177	133	11	9	-	1	-	1	1	6	-
Coal mining	32	1	3	4	15	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	7	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	817	20	158	155	180	168	125	11	8	-	1	-	-	1	6	-
Construction	13,614	368	909	2,249	4,164	3,257	2,504	163	144	6	4	13	22	16	82	1
Manufacturing	75,439	1,144	1,984	5,872	12,902	20,558	32,209	770	25,618	768	1,311	3,514	5,724	7,222	6,716	363
Bakery products	1,208	23	16	63	80	90	931	5	240	14	8	18	24	14	159	3
Beverage industries	335	3	6	24	36	42	218	6	30	-	3	3	4	3	17	-
Meat products	390	9	5	12	35	24	301	4	47	-	2	3	9	5	28	-
Other food industries	2,212	27	113	294	502	316	935	25	1,793	31	207	526	532	183	297	17
Tobacco manufactures	40	2	-	2	7	11	18	-	10	1	-	2	3	1	3	-
Cotton manufactures	6,533	131	128	404	854	2,053	2,895	68	5,343	167	190	499	969	1,831	1,624	63
Silk and rayon manufactures	156	5	1	12	15	39	84	-	91	2	3	11	13	27	35	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7,564	91	296	963	1,980	2,321	1,816	97	3,322	61	271	764	973	824	401	28
Knit goods	27	2	-	3	7	4	11	-	67	2	8	13	14	16	14	-
Other textile-mill products	1,926	27	38	125	258	537	922	19	1,017	19	39	102	169	267	406	15
Apparel and accessories	291	7	6	25	42	86	120	5	1,225	73	47	167	213	350	366	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	61	1	2	7	16	4	29	2	47	4	3	6	8	9	16	1
Logging	9,007	140	341	1,051	2,456	3,413	1,504	102	62	2	3	18	12	8	16	3
Sawmills and planing mills	4,480	60	113	403	991	1,400	1,473	40	141	3	7	9	19	65	36	2
Furniture and store fixtures	329	8	11	8	49	65	185	3	34	1	2	4	4	1	22	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,256	52	79	219	409	742	1,742	13	1,091	63	76	104	133	301	406	8
Paper and allied products	13,142	157	200	568	1,053	2,935	8,141	88	1,865	19	32	104	165	344	695	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,591	46	70	91	124	145	1,096	19	528	9	20	36	40	71	347	5
Rayon and allied products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	497	10	16	48	92	73	256	2	55	2	-	6	3	7	37	-
Petroleum refining	111	-	1	-	5	2	97	1	14	2	-	1	1	1	9	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	22	1	1	-	4	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	103	1	5	10	10	25	50	2	19	-	3	4	2	4	6	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,782	174	250	819	2,455	3,554	2,395	135	8,275	268	358	1,040	2,306	2,746	1,367	190
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	626	3	8	42	79	237	252	5	79	1	2	6	9	24	36	1
Glass and glass products	27	-	2	2	1	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	140	3	5	24	36	32	39	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	693	8	67	59	163	167	224	5	12	1	-	1	2	2	6	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	96	4	5	7	12	13	55	-	6	1	-	-	-	2	3	-
Other iron and steel products	1,609	26	24	111	222	367	849	10	98	5	7	8	8	17	53	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	106	5	6	5	9	17	64	-	14	1	1	2	2	1	7	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	82	2	2	4	8	5	60	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
Machinery, except electrical	3,273	46	73	184	341	900	1,671	58	161	7	3	11	19	29	88	4
Aircraft and parts	10	-	-	3	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	4	2	2	4	10	50	-	7	-	-	-	1	-	6	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,706	49	69	192	428	745	3,189	34	79	2	2	5	8	5	57	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14	1	1	1	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	921	16	17	84	116	179	491	18	338	7	14	41	56	64	148	8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,214	233	304	968	1,873	2,413	9,286	137	2,159	33	38	109	126	187	1,648	18
Air transportation	72	5	3	2	6	6	4	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	6,627	65	102	322	702	1,202	4,186	48	188	-	2	8	7	13	152	4
Street railways and bus lines	509	6	8	14	33	79	360	9	29	-	-	2	7	6	14	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2,074	40	65	184	375	401	989	20	57	-	-	8	2	4	41	-
Water transportation	1,781	60	68	276	476	315	558	28	12	-	-	3	1	1	5	-
Other transportation	338	9	17	26	47	59	178	2	14	1	-	-	-	2	10	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	921	13	11	27	35	72	759	5	1,442	20	23	73	90	138	1,086	12
Radio broadcasting and television	91	2	-	1	8	6	73	1	14	2	-	2	1	-	9	-
Utilities	2,801	33	30	116	191	273	2,135	23	400	6	11	12	18	23	329	1
Wholesale and retail trade	23,391	484	571	1,315	2,190	2,694	15,925	212	9,326	376	625	986	1,052	1,199	4,990	98
Wholesale trade	5,736	79	100	270	576	802	3,870	39	707	20	24	41	69	63	437	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	5,211	124	153	305	426	494	3,655	53	942	34	41	85	100	98	576	8
General merchandise and variety stores	1,024	28	31	62	82	89	722	10	2,444	100	203	232	251	309	1,322	27
Apparel and accessories stores	949	28	27	52	58	71	710	3	1,067	31	74	107	144	135	563	13
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	966	21	25	53	95	104	655	13	233	6	10	18	20	19	159	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,356	28	21	44	106	133	1,009	15	162	5	6	11	11	14	114	1
Filling stations	1,361	35	41	96	171	158	854	4	307	11	14	27	41	44	168	2
Drug stores	573	9	12	27	34	45	442	4	307	11	14	27	41	44	168	2
Eating and drinking places	1,484	41	69	140	206	223	788	17	2,059	120	168	332	288	357	769	25
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.	1,638	30	26	86	129	194	1,155	18	252	6	6	20	26	19	175	-
Other retail stores	3,093	61	66	179	307	381	2,065	34	1,112	41	77	112	95	137	633	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,054	57	46	105	188	167	2,460	31	1,564	30	48	73	85	87	1,227	14
Banking and other finance	1,184	22	8	13	32	41	1,051	17	717	12	22	32	36	39	572	4
Insurance and real estate	1,870	35	38	92	156	126	1,409	14	847	18	26	41	49	48	655	10
Business and repair services	3,456	66	94	208	377	482	2,193	36	256	10	8	24	29	17	165	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,877	43	65	151	307	411	1,875	25	145	4	4	12	16	14	92	3
Business and repair services, except auto.	579	23	29	57	70	71	318	11	111	6	4</					



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wkrs., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total.....	27,176	6,320	2,322	1,161	10,794	1,513	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	1,163	224	27	16	168	19	4.3	3.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3
1 month.....	3,511	637	51	18	278	34	12.9	10.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.2
2 months.....	2,339	464	59	28	350	40	8.6	7.3	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.6
3 months.....	2,636	614	94	45	586	72	9.7	9.7	4.0	3.9	5.4	4.8
4 or 5 months.....	4,075	956	135	61	1,150	109	15.0	15.1	5.8	5.3	10.7	7.2
6 to 8 months.....	3,937	1,073	233	118	1,498	165	14.5	17.0	10.0	10.2	13.9	10.9
9 to 11 months.....	1,695	379	302	181	899	108	6.2	6.0	13.0	15.6	8.3	7.1
12 to 23 months.....	1,867	555	334	156	1,518	210	6.9	8.8	14.4	13.4	14.1	13.9
24 to 59 months.....	1,085	215	197	101	1,430	157	4.0	3.4	8.5	8.7	13.2	10.4
60 months or more.....	312	72	25	13	514	57	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.8	3.8
Duration not reported.....	4,556	1,131	865	424	2,403	542	16.8	17.9	37.3	36.5	22.3	35.8



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
MALE.....	27,176	1,163	3,511	2,339	2,636	4,075	3,937	1,695	1,867	1,085	312	4,556
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,264	115	397	258	299	607	494	195	147	66	19	667
Agriculture.....	3,036	108	377	244	275	556	443	184	134	59	16	640
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	228	7	20	14	24	51	51	11	13	7	3	27
Mining.....	332	5	14	9	19	70	146	15	12	12	7	23
Coal mining.....	14	-	-	-	7	2	1	-	-	1	-	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	315	5	14	8	12	67	144	15	12	11	7	20
Construction.....	4,845	127	418	375	564	976	815	340	342	204	55	629
Manufacturing.....	9,482	595	1,835	1,101	909	1,178	1,073	552	490	275	87	1,387
Bakery products.....	83	4	9	6	11	14	16	8	2	4	8	6
Beverage industries.....	31	1	-	-	3	6	7	2	3	2	-	6
Meat products.....	19	-	-	-	7	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Other food industries.....	560	3	16	32	40	206	142	33	35	11	4	38
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	362	10	50	46	39	26	32	27	39	26	10	57
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	12	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,343	45	304	211	158	172	135	75	71	43	12	117
Knit goods.....	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	137	6	31	23	15	12	16	8	7	9	1	9
Apparel and accessories.....	24	-	2	2	2	6	3	2	1	3	-	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	9	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	2
Logging.....	3,604	389	934	506	334	334	247	139	86	19	2	614
Sawmills and planing mills.....	745	44	146	43	57	92	106	70	24	13	3	147
Furniture and store fixtures.....	30	2	4	2	5	3	4	1	1	4	2	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	195	8	35	25	23	26	22	11	6	11	6	22
Paper and allied products.....	517	22	72	43	41	41	57	37	65	47	12	80
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	110	6	9	8	9	17	8	11	9	17	9	7
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	56	2	13	8	2	4	5	7	3	1	1	10
Petroleum refining.....	7	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	808	31	117	71	74	83	101	54	74	31	6	166
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	51	-	4	8	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	16
Glass and glass products.....	4	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7
Structural clay products.....	62	1	15	6	7	11	63	15	8	1	2	9
Other stone and clay products.....	132	1	6	9	6	12	63	15	3	2	1	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	16	-	1	1	4	1	14	11	7	7	1	17
Other iron and steel products.....	140	6	10	11	15	41	14	11	3	1	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	16	-	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	8	1	1	-	2	1	12	9	8	5	3	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	93	4	9	11	9	16	-	1	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	180	6	19	17	19	26	35	17	15	7	2	17
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	98	3	16	6	14	12	17	1	5	3	2	19
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	1,637	87	239	123	168	237	248	102	126	80	25	202
Air transportation.....	7	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	451	22	51	34	40	66	65	34	34	29	12	64
Street railways and bus lines.....	29	1	1	-	2	9	3	1	5	2	-	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	389	26	58	37	46	55	57	15	17	12	3	61
Water transportation.....	473	26	97	31	36	59	84	30	43	23	3	41
Other transportation.....	56	3	13	3	7	7	4	3	6	2	-	8
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	47	2	10	2	3	10	4	3	4	3	1	5
Radio broadcasting and television.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Utilities.....	182	7	8	15	31	31	28	14	17	9	6	16
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,829	91	188	157	209	258	285	120	154	114	31	222
Wholesale trade.....	411	26	54	38	47	69	54	18	31	24	5	45
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	363	16	22	33	48	44	66	26	33	31	4	40
General merchandise and variety stores.....	81	1	7	6	7	13	11	6	9	6	3	12
Apparel and accessories stores.....	82	3	5	5	13	12	10	6	13	8	1	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	75	4	8	2	6	11	10	2	11	6	5	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	70	5	6	6	8	11	9	3	4	7	2	9
Filling stations.....	123	8	6	9	12	18	27	11	7	3	1	21
Drug stores.....	38	2	3	2	3	5	5	2	6	2	1	7
Eating and drinking places.....	214	10	29	19	23	24	39	13	18	7	1	31
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	119	9	11	16	13	13	12	9	6	5	5	13
Other retail stores.....	253	7	37	21	29	38	42	21	13	14	3	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	164	3	11	9	21	28	29	12	23	5	5	18
Banking and other finance.....	30	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	8	4	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	134	1	10	6	19	25	27	10	15	1	4	16
Business and repair services.....	377	16	28	24	57	66	63	19	34	17	4	49
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	289	13	25	18	49	47	49	14	26	9	3	36
Business and repair services, except auto.....	88	3	3	6	8	19	14	5	8	8	1	13
Personal services.....	712	19	49	49	67	130	171	51	39	31	8	98
Domestic service.....	335	7	25	18	24	77	81	26	15	10	3	49
Hotels and lodging places.....	281	10	21	21	27	40	76	19	14	15	1	37
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	50	1	-	4	9	9	9	2	6	3	1	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	46	1	3	6	7	4	5	4	4	3	3	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	254	6	29	12	34	38	66	16	16	11	2	24
Professional and related services.....	159	6	8	12	12	14	30	11	18	15	7	26
Educational services.....	89	3	3	10	4	7	15	5	9	10	2	21
Medical and other health services.....	29	-	3	-	4	5	4	4	4	2	1	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	24	-	1	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	1	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	17	1	1	-	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	-
Government.....	249	13	13	9	20	41	41	14	38	25	8	32
Postal service.....	19	-	2	-	2	1	3	-	1	4	1	5
National defense.....	35	3	2	2	5	7	4	2	3	1	-	6
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	195	10	9	7	13	33	34	12	29	20	7	21
Industry not reported.....	3,872	80	282	201	257	432	476	248	433	280	54	1,179



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
<b>FEMALE</b>	6,320	224	637	464	614	956	1,073	379	555	215	72	1,131
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	23	-	-	1	2	6	13	1	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	15	-	-	1	1	3	9	1	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	8	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	21	-	1	3	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	3
Manufacturing	2,261	72	278	213	225	485	391	105	150	68	23	251
Bakery products	14	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	4	3	-	-
Beverage industries	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other food industries	618	2	23	9	32	284	203	15	11	3	1	35
Tobacco manufactures	3	1	36	24	30	27	20	12	29	16	1	39
Cotton manufactures	244	10	36	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	602	23	123	110	85	83	61	34	23	21	8	25
Knit goods	10	1	4	3	1	2	1	1	3	-	-	1
Other textile-mill products	40	1	8	7	6	7	5	1	3	4	1	5
Apparel and accessories	94	1	1	7	6	19	12	6	18	4	5	8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	20	4	1	2	1	2	5	-	1	-	-	4
Logging	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	35	1	2	8	2	5	4	4	4	1	-	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	38	1	4	6	6	3	11	3	-	-	-	4
Paper and allied products	23	-	4	2	5	1	5	2	-	-	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	450	27	63	36	34	34	54	22	44	13	3	120
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	6	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	23	-	2	2	7	5	3	1	1	-	1	1
Other manufacturing industries	61	3	3	2	2	10	16	7	8	3	2	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	50	2	3	2	2	6	13	4	6	3	2	5
Radio broadcasting and television	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	868	27	82	65	137	122	139	53	87	38	16	162
Wholesale trade	37	3	5	3	5	5	4	1	9	2	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	47	3	4	5	3	8	10	1	2	3	4	4
General merchandise and variety stores	240	8	12	12	59	23	28	21	29	13	7	26
Apparel and accessories stores	82	1	12	9	18	9	8	5	8	2	-	10
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14	1	-	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Filling stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	21	-	-	-	4	7	2	2	1	1	-	4
Eating and drinking places	324	9	42	28	29	55	71	17	27	10	3	38
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	9	1	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other retail stores	69	1	6	9	16	8	13	4	9	4	2	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	3	3	4	-	6	7	6	7	2	2	7
Banking and other finance	22	2	-	1	-	2	5	3	3	1	1	4
Insurance and real estate	25	1	3	3	-	4	2	3	4	1	1	3
Business and repair services	23	2	2	3	1	5	5	2	3	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	9	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	14	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-
Personal services	1,870	80	191	130	166	249	388	133	168	45	12	308
Domestic service	1,449	65	162	108	127	178	281	103	138	36	10	246
Hotels and lodging places	292	12	21	12	23	49	84	23	19	5	1	43
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	52	-	3	5	10	8	10	2	6	-	1	7
Miscellaneous personal services	77	3	5	5	6	14	13	5	10	4	-	12
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	21	-	-	1	1	2	5	3	3	5	-	1
Professional and related services	350	22	46	21	28	30	44	29	40	20	5	65
Educational services	145	8	10	6	9	10	19	16	19	14	3	31
Medical and other health services	167	12	34	13	16	15	18	12	14	2	1	30
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	27	1	-	1	2	5	5	-	6	3	1	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	11	1	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1
Government	44	1	3	4	4	2	7	6	5	5	-	7
Postal service	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
Government (not elsewhere classified)	38	1	3	4	4	2	4	6	4	5	-	5
Industry not reported	729	14	28	17	46	36	54	30	83	28	11	332



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### INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND BY SEX FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	1,419,270	767,091	54.0	690,911	19,222	56,958	47,459	9,499	652,179	90.1	2.5	7.4	6.2	1.2
Male.....	711,749	566,926	79.7	509,990	16,178	40,758	35,198	5,560	144,823	90.0	2.9	7.2	6.2	1.0
Female.....	707,521	200,165	28.3	180,921	3,044	16,200	12,261	3,939	507,356	90.4	1.5	8.1	6.1	2.0
Urban.....	865,327	463,497	55.9	432,867	10,774	39,856	32,698	7,158	321,890	89.5	2.2	8.2	6.8	1.5
Male.....	423,821	340,038	80.2	303,507	8,797	27,734	23,660	4,074	83,783	89.3	2.6	8.2	7.0	1.2
Female.....	441,566	143,459	32.5	129,360	1,977	12,122	9,038	3,084	298,107	90.2	1.4	8.4	6.3	2.1
Rural-nonfarm.....	375,495	191,808	51.1	172,163	6,349	13,296	11,427	1,869	183,687	89.8	3.3	6.9	6.0	1.0
Male.....	192,079	148,727	77.4	132,999	5,517	10,211	9,017	1,194	43,352	89.4	3.7	6.9	6.1	0.8
Female.....	183,416	43,081	23.5	39,164	882	3,085	2,410	675	140,385	90.9	1.9	7.2	5.6	1.6
Rural-farm.....	178,388	91,786	51.5	85,881	2,099	3,806	3,334	472	86,602	93.6	2.8	4.1	3.6	0.5
Male.....	95,849	78,161	81.5	73,484	1,864	2,813	2,521	292	17,688	94.0	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4
Female.....	82,539	13,625	16.5	12,397	235	993	813	180	68,914	91.0	1.7	7.3	6.0	1.3
Nonwhite														
Total.....	224,876	138,092	61.4	116,626	5,555	15,911	13,614	2,297	86,784	84.5	4.0	11.5	9.9	1.7
Male.....	113,643	89,851	79.1	74,280	5,008	10,563	9,234	1,329	23,792	82.7	5.6	11.8	10.3	1.5
Female.....	111,233	48,241	43.4	42,346	547	5,348	4,380	968	62,992	87.6	1.1	11.1	9.1	2.0
Urban.....	143,586	90,907	63.3	75,364	4,174	11,369	9,475	1,894	52,679	82.9	4.6	12.5	10.4	2.1
Male.....	69,890	55,756	79.8	44,570	3,719	7,467	6,391	1,076	14,134	79.9	6.7	13.4	11.5	1.9
Female.....	73,696	35,151	47.7	30,794	455	3,902	3,084	818	38,545	87.6	1.3	11.1	8.8	2.3
Rural-nonfarm....	52,213	29,454	56.4	24,981	1,013	3,460	3,150	310	22,759	84.8	3.4	11.7	10.7	1.1
Male.....	27,427	20,040	72.9	16,676	953	2,411	2,213	198	7,447	83.2	4.8	12.0	11.0	1.0
Female.....	24,726	9,414	38.1	8,305	60	1,049	937	112	15,312	88.2	0.6	11.1	10.0	1.2
Rural-farm.....	29,077	17,731	61.0	16,281	368	1,082	989	93	11,346	91.8	2.1	6.1	5.6	0.5
Male.....	16,266	14,055	86.4	13,034	336	685	630	55	2,211	92.7	2.4	4.9	4.5	0.4
Female.....	12,811	3,676	28.7	3,247	32	397	359	38	9,135	88.3	0.9	10.8	9.8	1.0
CITIES														
BALTIMORE.....	690,435	388,417	56.3	343,358	7,362	32,697	26,623	6,074	302,018	89.7	1.9	8.4	6.9	1.6
Male.....	337,951	272,231	80.6	243,348	6,220	22,663	19,210	3,453	65,720	89.4	2.3	8.3	7.1	1.3
Female.....	352,484	116,186	33.0	105,010	1,142	10,034	7,413	2,621	236,298	90.4	1.0	8.6	6.4	2.3

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900 <sup>1</sup>		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
THE STATE															
Total.....	1,419,270	767,091	54.0	1,201,171	672,320	56.0	1,046,762	601,710	57.5	920,589	533,798	58.0	819,609	450,126	54.9
Male.....	711,749	566,926	79.7	603,713	514,763	85.3	526,685	464,919	88.3	455,604	405,577	89.0	404,527	353,666	87.4
Female.....	707,521	200,165	28.3	597,458	157,557	26.4	520,077	136,791	26.3	464,985	128,221	27.6	415,082	96,460	23.2
CITIES															
BALTIMORE.....	690,435	388,417	56.3	611,594	361,943	59.2	550,155	337,405	61.3	418,403	256,204	61.2	-	-	-
Male.....	337,951	272,231	80.6	298,944	260,855	87.3	269,879	244,900	90.7	198,587	178,759	90.0	-	-	-
Female.....	352,484	116,186	33.0	312,650	101,088	32.3	280,276	92,505	33.0	219,816	77,445	35.2	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> 1900 statistics not available for cities.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number			Percent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total.....	767,091	690,911	510,031	73.8	75,394	10.9	96,840	14.0	8,646	1.3	19,222	56,958	42,702	2,211	2,399	147	9,499
Male.....	566,926	509,990	383,215	71.2	54,626	10.7	86,040	16.9	6,109	1.2	16,178	40,758	31,063	1,856	2,164	115	5,560
Female.....	200,165	180,921	146,816	81.1	20,768	11.5	10,800	6.0	2,537	1.4	3,044	16,200	11,639	355	235	32	3,939
Nonwhite.....																	
Male.....	138,092	116,626	100,197	85.9	6,028	5.2	9,373	8.0	1,028	0.9	5,555	15,911	12,744	441	389	40	2,297
Female.....	89,851	74,280	61,925	83.4	4,050	5.5	7,454	10.0	851	1.1	5,008	10,563	8,490	388	326	30	1,329
Female.....	48,241	42,346	38,272	90.4	1,978	4.7	1,919	4.5	177	0.4	547	5,348	4,254	53	63	10	568
Urban.....																	
Male.....	483,497	432,867	348,323	80.5	39,303	9.1	43,133	10.0	2,108	0.5	10,774	39,856	29,904	1,399	1,372	23	7,158
Female.....	340,038	303,507	239,541	78.9	27,628	9.1	35,683	11.8	655	0.2	8,797	27,734	21,282	1,167	1,195	16	4,074
Female.....	143,459	129,360	108,782	84.1	11,875	9.0	7,450	5.8	1,453	1.1	1,977	12,122	8,522	232	177	7	3,084
Rural-nonfarm.....																	
Male.....	191,808	172,163	118,847	69.0	31,796	18.5	20,761	12.1	759	0.4	6,349	13,296	9,934	658	830	15	1,869
Female.....	148,727	132,999	89,885	67.6	24,212	18.2	18,539	13.9	363	0.3	5,517	10,211	7,679	556	769	13	1,194
Female.....	43,081	39,164	28,962	74.0	7,584	19.4	2,222	5.7	396	1.0	832	3,085	2,255	102	51	2	675
Rural-farm.....																	
Male.....	91,786	85,881	42,861	49.9	4,295	5.0	32,946	38.4	5,779	6.7	2,099	3,806	2,864	154	207	109	472
Female.....	78,161	73,434	33,789	45.0	2,786	3.8	31,818	43.3	5,091	6.9	1,864	2,813	2,102	133	200	86	292
Female.....	13,625	12,997	9,072	73.2	1,509	12.2	1,128	9.1	688	5.5	235	993	762	21	7	23	180
CITIES																	
BALTIMORE.....																	
Total.....	388,417	348,358	283,828	81.5	28,701	8.2	34,108	9.8	1,721	0.5	7,362	32,697	24,560	1,055	987	21	6,074
Male.....	272,231	243,348	194,585	80.0	20,016	8.2	28,201	11.6	546	0.2	6,220	22,663	17,449	894	852	15	3,453
Female.....	116,186	105,010	89,243	85.0	8,685	8.3	5,907	5.6	1,175	1.1	1,142	10,034	7,111	161	135	6	2,621
Nonwhite.....																	
Male.....	79,863	66,441	59,691	89.8	2,640	4.0	4,014	6.0	96	0.1	3,654	9,768	7,523	288	176	6	1,775
Female.....	49,261	39,533	35,287	89.3	1,507	3.8	2,700	6.8	39	0.1	3,281	6,467	5,069	252	135	4	1,007
Female.....	30,602	26,908	24,404	90.7	1,133	4.2	1,314	4.9	57	0.2	393	3,301	2,454	36	41	2	768

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	1,419,270	767,091	54.0	690,911	19,222	56,958	47,459	9,499	652,179	90.1	2.5	7.4	6.2	1.1
White	1,194,394	628,999	52.7	574,285	13,667	41,047	33,845	7,202	565,395	91.3	2.2	6.5	5.4	1.1
Negro	224,231	137,621	61.4	116,183	5,545	15,893	13,597	2,296	86,610	84.4	4.0	11.5	9.9	1.7
Other races	645	471	73.0	443	10	18	17	1	174	94.1	2.1	3.3	3.6	0.2
Male	711,749	566,926	79.7	509,990	16,178	40,758	35,198	5,560	144,823	90.0	2.9	7.2	6.1	1.0
White	598,106	477,075	79.8	435,710	11,170	30,195	25,964	4,231	121,031	91.3	2.3	6.3	5.4	0.9
Negro	113,117	89,414	79.0	73,869	4,999	10,546	9,217	1,329	23,703	82.6	5.6	11.8	10.3	1.5
Other races	526	437	83.1	411	9	17	17	-	89	94.0	2.1	3.9	3.9	-
Female	707,521	200,165	28.3	180,921	3,044	16,200	12,261	3,939	507,356	90.4	1.5	8.1	6.1	2.0
White	596,288	151,924	25.5	138,575	2,497	10,852	7,881	2,971	444,364	91.2	1.6	7.1	5.3	2.0
Negro	111,114	48,207	43.4	42,314	546	5,347	4,380	967	62,907	87.8	1.1	11.1	9.1	2.0
Other races	119	34	28.6	32	1	1	-	1	85	-	-	-	-	-
CITIES														
BALTIMORE.....	690,435	388,417	56.3	348,358	7,362	32,697	26,623	6,074	302,018	89.7	1.9	8.4	6.9	1.6
White	563,227	308,554	54.8	281,917	3,708	22,929	18,630	4,299	254,673	91.4	1.2	7.4	6.0	1.4
Negro	126,760	79,532	62.7	66,134	3,646	9,752	7,978	1,774	47,228	83.2	4.6	12.3	10.0	2.2
Other races	448	331	73.9	307	8	16	15	1	117	92.7	2.4	4.8	4.5	0.3
Male	337,951	272,231	80.6	243,348	6,220	22,663	19,210	3,453	65,720	89.4	2.3	8.3	7.1	1.3
White	276,120	222,970	80.8	203,815	2,959	16,196	13,750	2,446	53,150	91.4	1.3	7.3	6.2	1.1
Negro	61,453	48,947	79.6	39,241	3,254	6,452	5,445	1,007	12,506	80.2	6.6	13.2	11.1	2.1
Other races	378	314	83.1	292	7	15	15	-	64	93.0	2.2	4.8	4.8	-
Female	352,484	116,186	33.0	105,010	1,142	10,034	7,413	2,621	236,298	90.4	1.0	8.6	6.4	1.3
White	287,107	85,584	29.8	78,102	749	6,733	4,880	1,853	201,523	91.3	0.9	7.9	5.7	1.2
Negro	65,307	30,585	46.8	26,893	392	3,300	2,533	767	34,722	87.9	1.3	10.9	8.3	2.5
Other races	70	17	-	15	1	1	-	1	53	-	-	-	-	-



Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
Total	1,419,270	767,091	54.0	690,911	19,222	56,958	47,459	9,499	652,179	90.1	2.5	7.4	6.2	1.2	
14 and 15 years	64,358	2,867	4.5	1,985	28	854	322	532	61,491	69.2	1.0	29.8	11.2	18.6	
16 and 17 years	65,457	18,422	28.1	11,573	656	6,193	2,610	3,583	47,035	62.8	3.6	33.6	14.2	19.4	
18 and 19 years	69,835	41,403	59.3	31,363	2,283	7,757	4,652	3,105	28,432	75.8	5.5	18.7	11.2	7.5	
20 to 24 years	164,932	111,764	67.8	98,269	3,123	10,372	8,664	1,708	53,168	87.9	2.8	9.3	7.8	1.5	
25 to 34 years	306,968	201,645	65.7	187,215	3,819	10,611	10,242	369	105,323	92.8	1.9	5.3	5.1	0.2	
35 to 44 years	266,162	166,389	62.5	154,784	3,655	7,950	7,849	101	99,773	93.0	2.2	4.8	4.7	0.1	
45 to 54 years	214,711	125,266	58.3	115,248	3,173	6,845	6,777	68	89,445	92.0	2.5	5.5	5.4	0.1	
55 to 59 years	78,372	41,098	52.4	37,250	1,236	2,612	2,596	16	37,274	90.6	3.0	6.4	6.3	-	
60 to 64 years	64,959	29,440	45.3	26,633	875	1,932	1,921	11	35,519	90.5	3.0	6.6	6.5	-	
65 to 74 years	87,677	25,171	28.7	23,093	361	1,717	1,711	6	62,506	91.7	1.4	6.8	6.8	-	
75 years and over	35,839	3,626	10.1	3,498	13	115	115	-	32,213	96.5	0.4	3.2	3.2	-	
Male	711,749	566,926	79.7	509,990	16,178	40,758	35,198	5,560	144,823	90.0	2.9	7.2	6.2	1.0	
14 and 15 years	32,680	2,142	6.6	1,580	18	544	222	322	30,538	73.8	0.8	25.4	10.4	15.0	
16 and 17 years	33,056	12,282	37.2	7,895	511	3,876	1,661	2,215	20,774	64.3	4.2	31.6	13.5	18.0	
18 and 19 years	35,428	25,440	71.8	19,256	1,533	4,651	2,892	1,759	9,988	75.7	6.0	18.3	11.4	6.9	
20 to 24 years	83,878	73,372	87.5	64,241	2,286	6,845	5,853	992	10,506	87.6	3.1	9.3	8.0	1.4	
25 to 34 years	154,510	145,826	94.4	134,735	3,441	7,650	7,462	188	8,684	92.4	2.4	5.2	5.1	0.1	
35 to 44 years	135,342	126,540	93.5	117,155	3,276	6,109	6,066	43	8,802	92.6	2.6	4.8	4.8	-	
45 to 54 years	109,638	99,461	90.7	91,087	2,359	5,515	5,488	27	10,177	91.6	2.9	5.5	5.5	-	
55 to 59 years	38,631	33,209	86.0	29,887	1,103	2,219	2,215	4	5,422	90.0	3.3	6.7	6.7	-	
60 to 64 years	31,321	24,308	77.6	21,800	807	1,701	1,696	5	7,013	89.7	3.3	7.0	7.0	-	
65 to 74 years	41,669	21,273	51.1	19,390	334	1,549	1,544	5	20,396	91.1	1.6	7.3	7.3	-	
75 years and over	15,596	3,073	19.7	2,964	10	99	99	-	12,523	96.5	0.3	3.2	3.2	-	
Female	707,521	200,165	28.3	180,921	3,044	16,200	12,261	3,939	507,356	90.4	1.5	8.1	6.1	2.0	
14 and 15 years	31,678	725	2.3	405	10	310	100	210	30,953	55.9	1.4	42.8	13.8	29.0	
16 and 17 years	32,401	6,140	19.0	3,678	145	2,317	949	1,368	26,261	59.9	2.4	37.7	15.5	22.3	
18 and 19 years	34,407	15,963	46.4	12,107	750	3,106	1,760	1,346	18,444	75.8	4.7	19.5	11.0	8.4	
20 to 24 years	81,054	38,392	47.4	34,028	837	3,527	2,811	716	42,662	88.6	2.2	9.2	7.3	1.9	
25 to 34 years	152,458	55,819	36.6	52,480	378	2,961	2,780	181	96,639	94.0	0.7	5.3	5.0	0.3	
35 to 44 years	130,820	39,849	30.5	37,629	379	1,841	1,783	58	90,971	94.4	1.0	4.6	4.5	0.1	
45 to 54 years	105,073	25,805	24.6	24,161	314	1,330	1,289	41	79,268	93.6	1.2	5.2	5.0	0.2	
55 to 59 years	39,741	7,889	19.9	7,363	133	393	381	12	31,852	93.3	1.7	5.0	4.8	0.2	
60 to 64 years	33,638	5,132	15.3	4,833	68	231	225	6	28,506	94.2	1.3	4.5	4.4	0.1	
65 to 74 years	46,008	3,898	8.5	3,703	27	168	167	1	42,110	95.0	0.7	4.3	4.3	-	
75 years and over	20,243	553	2.7	534	3	16	16	-	19,690	96.6	0.5	2.9	2.9	-	
THE STATE - NONWHITE															
Total	224,876	138,092	61.4	116,626	5,555	15,911	13,614	2,297	86,784	84.5	4.0	11.5	9.9	1.7	
14 and 15 years	11,661	1,050	9.0	646	10	394	164	230	10,611	61.5	1.0	37.5	15.6	21.9	
16 and 17 years	11,578	4,286	37.0	2,542	155	1,589	739	850	7,292	59.3	3.6	37.1	17.2	19.8	
18 and 19 years	11,780	7,055	59.9	4,719	530	1,806	1,125	681	4,725	66.9	7.5	25.6	15.9	9.7	
20 to 24 years	26,875	18,564	69.1	14,715	982	2,967	2,568	399	8,311	79.3	4.8	16.0	13.8	2.1	
25 to 34 years	52,326	37,464	71.6	32,893	1,150	3,421	3,335	86	14,862	87.8	3.1	9.1	8.9	0.2	
35 to 44 years	46,267	33,204	71.8	29,400	1,209	2,595	2,565	30	13,068	88.5	3.6	7.8	7.7	0.1	
45 to 54 years	31,338	21,817	68.5	19,011	956	1,850	1,836	14	10,021	87.1	4.4	8.5	8.4	0.1	
55 to 59 years	10,062	6,280	62.4	5,388	346	543	533	3	3,782	85.8	5.5	8.7	8.6	-	
60 to 64 years	7,800	4,207	53.9	3,650	199	358	355	3	3,593	86.8	4.7	8.5	8.4	0.1	
65 to 74 years	10,863	3,700	34.1	3,226	114	360	359	1	7,163	87.2	3.1	9.7	9.7	-	
75 years and over	3,826	465	12.2	436	4	25	25	-	3,361	93.8	0.9	5.4	5.4	-	
Male	113,643	89,851	79.1	74,280	5,008	10,563	9,234	1,329	23,792	82.7	5.6	11.8	10.3	1.5	
14 and 15 years	5,714	706	12.4	466	8	232	109	123	5,008	66.0	1.1	32.9	15.4	17.4	
16 and 17 years	5,673	2,806	49.5	1,703	133	970	455	515	2,867	60.7	4.7	34.6	16.2	18.4	
18 and 19 years	5,697	4,373	76.8	2,842	428	1,103	724	379	1,324	65.0	9.8	25.2	16.6	8.7	
20 to 24 years	13,095	11,508	87.9	8,914	713	1,881	1,644	237	1,587	77.5	6.2	16.3	14.3	6.1	
25 to 34 years	26,051	23,490	90.2	20,255	1,061	2,174	2,130	44	2,561	86.2	4.5	9.3	9.1	0.2	
35 to 44 years	23,841	21,529	90.3	18,586	1,127	1,916	1,798	18	2,312	86.3	5.2	8.4	8.4	0.1	
45 to 54 years	16,836	14,829	88.1	12,566	905	1,358	1,350	8	2,007	84.7	6.1	9.2	9.1	0.1	
55 to 59 years	5,226	4,366	83.5	3,611	325	430	429	1	860	82.7	7.4	9.8	9.8	-	
60 to 64 years	4,092	3,094	75.6	2,608	196	290	287	3	998	84.3	6.3	9.4	9.3	0.1	
65 to 74 years	5,613	2,783	49.6	2,383	109	291	290	1	2,880	85.6	3.9	10.5	10.4	-	
75 years and over	1,805	367	20.3	346	3	18	18	-	1,438	94.3	0.8	4.9	4.9	-	
Female	111,233	48,241	43.4	42,346	547	5,348	4,380	968	62,992	87.8	1.1	11.1	9.1	2.0	
14 and 15 years	5,947	344	5.8	180	2	162	55	107	5,603	52.3	0.6	47.1	16.0	31.1	
16 and 17 years	5,905	1,430	25.1	839	22	619	284	335	4,425	56.7	1.5	41.8	19.2	22.6	
18 and 19 years	6,083	2,632	44.1	1,877	102	703	401	302	3,401	70.0	3.8	26.2	15.0	11.3	
20 to 24 years	13,780	7,056	51.2	5,801	169	1,086	924	162	6,724	82.2	2.4	15.4	13.1	2.3	
25 to 34 years	26,275	13,974	53.2	12,638	89	1,247	1,205	42	12,301	90.4	0.6	8.9	8.6	0.3	
35 to 44 years	22,426	11,675	52.1	10,814	82	779	767	12	10,751	92.6	0.7	6.7	6.6	0.1	
45 to 54 years	15,002	6,988	46.6	6,445	51	492	486	6	8,014	92.2	0.7	7.0	7.0	0.1	
55 to 59 years	4,836	1,914	39.6	1,777	21	116	114	2	2,922	92.8	1.1	6.1	6.0	0.1	
60 to 64 years	3,708	1,113	30.0	1,042	3	68	68	-	2,595	93.6	0.3	6.1	6.1	-	
65 to 74 years	5,250	917	17.5	843	5	69	69	-	4,333	91.9	0.5	7.5	7.5	-	
75 years and over	2,021	98	4.8	90	1	7	7	-	1,923	-	-	-	-	-	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
BALTIMORE - TOTAL														
Total	690,435	388,417	56.3	348,358	7,862	32,697	26,623	6,074	302,018	89.7	1.9	8.4	6.9	1.6
14 and 15 years	28,356	587	2.1	242	7	338	66	272	27,769	41.2	1.2	57.6	11.2	46.3
16 and 17 years	29,357	8,535	29.1	4,605	182	3,748	1,344	2,404	20,822	54.0	2.1	43.9	15.7	23.2
18 and 19 years	32,079	20,490	63.9	15,325	644	4,581	2,506	2,015	11,589	74.8	3.1	22.1	12.2	9.8
20 to 24 years	79,961	56,870	71.1	50,199	961	5,710	4,658	1,052	23,091	88.3	1.7	10.0	8.2	1.8
25 to 34 years	152,526	104,087	68.2	96,616	1,332	6,139	5,938	201	48,439	92.8	1.3	5.9	5.7	0.2
35 to 44 years	135,492	87,734	64.8	81,812	1,645	4,777	4,718	59	47,758	92.7	1.9	5.4	5.4	0.1
45 to 54 years	108,365	64,900	59.9	59,306	1,520	4,074	4,027	47	43,465	91.4	2.3	6.3	6.2	0.1
55 to 59 years	38,206	20,376	53.3	18,318	558	1,500	1,487	13	17,830	89.9	2.7	7.4	7.3	0.1
60 to 64 years	30,675	13,532	44.1	12,129	367	1,036	1,029	7	17,143	89.6	2.7	7.7	7.6	0.1
65 to 74 years	39,802	10,084	25.3	9,146	188	800	796	4	29,718	90.7	1.4	7.9	7.9	-
75 years and over	15,616	1,222	7.8	1,160	8	54	54	-	14,394	94.9	0.7	4.4	4.4	-
Male	337,951	272,231	80.6	243,348	6,220	22,663	19,210	3,453	65,720	89.4	2.3	8.3	7.1	1.3
14 and 15 years	14,149	357	2.5	168	6	183	41	142	13,792	47.1	1.7	51.3	11.5	39.8
16 and 17 years	14,533	5,181	35.6	2,807	152	2,222	789	1,433	9,352	54.2	2.9	42.9	15.2	27.7
18 and 19 years	15,428	11,409	73.9	8,390	431	2,588	1,463	1,125	4,019	73.5	3.8	22.7	12.8	9.9
20 to 24 years	38,862	34,656	89.2	30,362	674	3,620	3,017	603	4,206	87.6	1.9	10.4	8.7	1.7
25 to 34 years	75,658	71,470	94.5	66,038	1,166	4,266	4,167	99	4,188	92.4	1.6	6.0	5.8	0.1
35 to 44 years	68,251	63,861	93.6	58,807	1,456	3,598	3,574	24	4,390	92.1	2.3	5.6	5.6	-
45 to 54 years	54,654	49,724	91.0	45,075	1,368	3,281	3,263	18	4,930	90.7	2.8	6.6	6.6	-
55 to 59 years	18,475	15,810	85.6	14,063	496	1,251	1,248	3	2,665	89.0	3.1	7.9	7.9	-
60 to 64 years	14,224	10,696	75.2	9,462	339	895	892	3	3,522	88.5	3.2	8.4	8.3	-
65 to 74 years	17,541	8,105	46.2	7,285	127	713	710	3	9,436	89.6	1.6	8.8	8.8	-
75 years and over	6,176	962	15.6	911	5	46	46	-	5,214	94.7	0.5	4.8	4.8	-
Female	352,484	116,186	33.0	105,010	1,142	10,034	7,413	2,621	236,298	90.4	1.0	8.6	6.4	2.3
14 and 15 years	14,207	230	1.6	74	1	155	25	130	13,977	32.2	0.4	67.4	10.9	56.5
16 and 17 years	14,324	3,354	22.6	1,798	30	1,526	555	971	11,470	53.6	0.9	45.5	16.5	29.0
18 and 19 years	16,651	9,081	54.5	6,935	213	1,933	1,043	890	7,570	76.4	2.3	21.3	11.5	9.8
20 to 24 years	41,099	22,214	54.0	19,837	287	2,090	1,641	449	18,885	89.3	1.3	9.4	7.4	2.0
25 to 34 years	76,868	32,617	42.4	30,578	166	1,873	1,771	102	44,251	93.7	0.5	5.7	5.4	0.3
35 to 44 years	67,241	23,873	35.5	22,505	189	1,179	1,144	35	43,368	94.3	0.8	4.9	4.8	0.1
45 to 54 years	53,711	15,176	28.3	14,231	152	793	764	29	38,585	93.8	1.0	5.2	5.0	0.2
55 to 59 years	19,731	4,566	23.1	4,255	62	249	239	10	15,165	93.2	1.4	5.5	5.2	0.2
60 to 64 years	16,451	2,836	17.2	2,667	28	141	137	4	13,615	94.0	1.0	5.0	4.8	0.1
65 to 74 years	22,261	1,979	8.9	1,881	11	87	86	1	20,282	95.0	0.6	4.4	4.3	0.1
75 years and over	9,440	260	2.8	249	8	8	8	-	9,180	95.8	1.2	3.1	3.1	-
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE														
Total	127,208	79,863	62.8	66,441	3,654	9,768	7,993	1,775	47,345	83.2	4.6	12.2	10.0	2.2
14 and 15 years	5,749	245	4.3	71	5	169	34	135	5,504	29.0	2.0	69.0	13.9	55.1
16 and 17 years	5,642	1,849	32.8	789	77	983	326	657	3,793	42.7	4.2	53.2	17.6	35.5
18 and 19 years	5,796	3,460	59.7	2,032	289	1,139	586	553	2,336	58.7	8.4	32.9	16.9	16.0
20 to 24 years	14,376	9,972	69.4	7,678	520	1,774	1,443	331	4,404	77.0	5.2	17.8	14.5	3.3
25 to 34 years	31,725	23,082	72.8	20,129	732	2,221	2,156	65	8,643	87.2	3.2	9.6	9.3	0.3
35 to 44 years	29,537	21,648	73.3	19,046	876	1,726	1,706	20	7,889	88.0	4.0	8.0	7.9	0.1
45 to 54 years	18,717	12,992	69.4	11,136	699	1,157	1,147	10	5,725	85.7	5.4	8.9	8.8	0.1
55 to 59 years	5,320	3,232	61.9	2,755	250	287	284	3	2,088	83.7	7.6	8.7	8.6	0.1
60 to 64 years	3,751	1,889	50.4	1,586	136	167	166	1	1,862	84.0	7.2	8.8	8.8	0.1
65 to 74 years	5,029	1,303	25.9	1,097	67	139	139	-	3,726	84.2	5.1	10.7	10.7	-
75 years and over	1,566	131	8.4	122	3	6	6	-	1,435	93.1	2.3	4.6	4.6	-
Male	61,831	49,261	79.7	39,538	3,261	6,467	5,460	1,007	12,570	80.3	6.6	13.1	11.1	2.0
14 and 15 years	2,682	128	4.8	34	4	90	24	66	2,554	26.6	3.1	70.3	18.8	51.6
16 and 17 years	2,620	1,112	42.4	464	66	582	192	390	1,508	41.7	5.9	52.3	17.3	35.1
18 and 19 years	2,619	1,979	75.6	1,079	219	681	371	310	640	54.5	11.1	34.4	18.7	15.7
20 to 24 years	6,469	5,711	88.3	4,196	393	1,122	980	192	758	73.5	6.9	19.6	16.3	3.4
25 to 34 years	15,006	13,700	91.3	11,652	671	1,377	1,347	30	1,306	85.1	4.9	10.1	9.8	0.2
35 to 44 years	15,007	13,592	90.6	11,548	815	1,229	1,217	12	1,415	85.0	6.0	9.0	9.0	0.1
45 to 54 years	9,839	8,583	87.2	7,028	657	898	893	5	1,256	81.9	7.7	10.5	10.4	0.1
55 to 59 years	2,715	2,199	81.0	1,727	236	236	235	1	516	78.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	-
60 to 64 years	1,860	1,294	69.6	1,029	133	132	131	1	566	79.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	0.1
65 to 74 years	2,369	881	37.2	699	65	117	117	-	1,488	79.3	7.4	13.3	13.3	-
75 years and over	645	82	12.7	77	2	3	3	-	563	-	-	-	-	-
Female	65,377	30,602	46.8	26,903	393	3,301	2,533	768	34,775	87.9	1.3	10.8	8.3	2.5
14 and 15 years	3,067	117	3.8	37	1	79	10	69	2,950	31.6	0.9	67.5	8.5	59.0
16 and 17 years	3,022	737	24.4	325	11	401	134	267	2,285	44.1	1.5	54.4	18.2	36.2
18 and 19 years	3,177	1,481	46.6	953	70	458	215	243	1,696	64.3	4.7	30.9	14.5	16.4
20 to 24 years	7,907	4,261	53.9	3,482	127	652	513	139	3,646	81.7	3.0	15.3	12.0	3.3
25 to 34 years	16,719	9,382	56.1	8,477	61	844	809	35	7,337	90.4	0.7	9.0	8.6	0.4
35 to 44 years	14,580	8,056	55.4	7,498	61	497	489	8	6,474	93.1	0.8	6.2	6.1	0.1
45 to 54 years	8,878	4,409	49.7	4,108	42	259	254	5	4,469	93.2	1.0	5.9	5.8	0.1
55 to 59 years	2,605	1,093	42.0	1,028	14	51	49	2	1,512	94.1	1.3	4.7	4.5	0.2
60 to 64 years	1,891	595	31.5	557	3	35	35	-	1,296	93.6	0.5	5.9	5.9	-
65 to 74 years	2,660	422	15.9	398	2	22	22	-	2,238	94.3	0.5	5.2	5.2	-
75 years and over	921	49	5.3	45	1	3	3	-	872	-	-	-	-	-



Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	711,749	566,926	79.7	100.0	608,713	514,763	85.3	100.0	707,521	200,165	28.3	100.0	597,458	157,557	26.4	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	32,680	2,142	6.6	0.4	29,120	3,851	13.2	0.7	31,678	725	2.3	0.4	28,876	2,077	7.2	1.3
16 and 17 years.....	33,056	12,232	37.2	2.2	30,005	15,441	51.5	3.0	32,401	6,140	19.0	3.1	28,835	8,728	30.3	5.5
18 and 19 years.....	35,428	25,440	71.8	4.5	29,724	22,681	76.3	4.4	34,407	15,963	46.4	8.0	28,787	13,141	45.6	8.3
20 to 24 years.....	83,878	73,372	87.5	12.9	73,992	66,741	90.2	13.0	81,054	38,892	47.4	19.2	71,854	32,217	44.8	20.4
25 to 34 years.....	154,510	145,826	94.4	25.7	129,195	125,303	97.0	24.3	152,458	55,819	36.6	27.9	127,411	37,698	29.6	23.9
35 to 44 years.....	185,342	126,540	68.3	22.3	117,726	114,888	97.2	22.2	180,820	39,849	22.0	11.9	113,945	28,478	25.0	18.1
45 to 54 years.....	109,538	99,461	90.7	17.5	89,165	85,365	95.8	16.7	105,073	25,805	24.6	12.9	88,180	19,944	22.6	12.7
55 to 64 years.....	69,952	57,517	82.2	10.1	53,837	53,276	90.5	10.3	73,379	13,021	17.7	6.5	58,740	10,144	17.3	6.4
65 years and over.....	57,265	24,346	42.5	4.3	44,030	26,014	59.1	5.1	66,251	4,451	6.7	2.2	48,942	4,454	9.1	2.8
<b>Nonwhite</b>																
Total.....	113,643	89,851	79.1	100.0	102,997	91,934	89.3	100.0	111,233	48,241	43.4	100.0	95,846	44,418	45.9	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	5,714	706	12.4	0.8	4,645	945	20.3	1.0	5,947	344	5.8	0.7	4,954	518	10.5	1.2
16 and 17 years.....	5,673	2,806	49.5	3.1	5,115	3,097	60.5	3.4	5,905	1,480	25.1	3.1	5,025	1,507	30.0	3.4
18 and 19 years.....	5,697	4,373	76.8	4.9	5,196	4,434	85.3	4.8	6,083	2,682	44.1	5.6	5,438	2,396	44.1	5.4
20 to 24 years.....	18,095	11,508	63.6	12.8	18,954	13,192	69.6	14.3	13,780	7,066	51.2	14.6	13,578	7,011	51.6	15.8
25 to 34 years.....	26,051	23,490	90.2	26.1	24,520	23,836	97.2	25.9	26,275	13,974	53.2	29.0	23,075	11,827	51.3	26.6
35 to 44 years.....	23,841	21,529	90.3	24.0	20,730	20,178	97.3	21.9	22,426	11,675	52.1	24.2	19,083	10,082	52.8	22.7
45 to 54 years.....	16,836	14,829	88.1	16.5	15,234	14,769	96.9	16.1	15,002	6,988	46.6	14.5	13,407	6,744	50.3	15.2
55 to 64 years.....	9,318	7,450	80.1	8.3	7,782	7,283	93.6	7.9	8,544	3,027	35.4	6.3	6,637	2,772	41.8	6.2
65 years and over.....	7,418	3,150	42.5	3.5	5,133	3,716	72.4	4.0	7,271	1,015	14.0	2.1	4,971	1,218	24.5	2.7
<b>CITIES</b>																
<b>BALTIMORE.....</b>	337,951	272,231	80.6	100.0	298,944	260,855	87.3	100.0	352,484	116,186	33.0	100.0	312,650	101,088	32.3	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	14,149	857	6.1	0.1	12,580	1,708	13.6	0.7	14,207	230	1.6	0.2	13,198	1,404	10.6	1.4
16 and 17 years.....	14,533	5,181	35.6	1.9	13,281	7,209	54.3	2.8	14,824	3,354	22.6	2.9	13,754	5,799	42.2	5.7
18 and 19 years.....	15,428	11,409	73.9	4.2	13,298	10,523	79.1	4.0	16,651	9,081	54.5	7.8	14,591	8,489	58.2	8.4
20 to 24 years.....	38,862	34,656	89.2	12.7	36,148	33,270	92.0	12.8	41,099	22,214	54.0	19.1	39,307	20,826	53.0	20.6
25 to 34 years.....	75,658	71,470	94.5	26.3	69,605	67,956	97.6	26.1	76,868	32,617	42.4	28.1	70,615	25,017	35.4	24.7
35 to 44 years.....	68,251	63,861	93.6	23.5	62,815	61,624	98.1	23.6	67,241	23,873	35.5	20.5	61,643	18,861	30.6	13.7
45 to 54 years.....	54,654	49,724	91.0	18.3	44,701	43,197	96.6	16.6	53,711	15,176	28.3	13.1	45,560	12,151	26.7	12.0
55 to 64 years.....	32,699	26,506	81.1	9.7	26,847	24,196	90.1	9.3	36,182	7,402	20.5	6.4	29,196	5,719	19.6	5.7
65 years and over.....	23,717	9,067	38.2	3.3	18,042	10,173	56.4	3.9	31,701	2,239	7.1	1.9	23,142	2,220	9.6	2.2
<b>Nonwhite.....</b>	61,831	49,261	79.7	100.0	54,103	49,318	91.2	100.0	65,377	30,602	46.8	100.0	54,610	29,919	54.8	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	2,682	128	4.8	0.8	1,622	186	11.5	0.4	3,067	117	3.8	0.4	2,154	268	12.4	0.9
16 and 17 years.....	2,620	1,112	42.4	2.3	1,905	1,035	54.3	2.1	3,022	737	24.4	2.4	2,335	838	35.9	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	2,619	1,979	75.6	4.0	2,194	1,817	82.8	3.7	3,177	1,481	46.6	4.8	2,778	1,445	52.1	4.8
20 to 24 years.....	6,469	5,711	88.3	11.6	7,024	6,704	95.4	13.6	7,907	4,261	53.9	13.9	8,016	4,745	59.2	15.9
25 to 34 years.....	15,006	13,700	91.3	27.8	14,949	14,620	97.8	29.6	16,719	9,382	56.1	30.7	14,862	8,711	58.6	29.1
35 to 44 years.....	15,007	13,592	90.6	27.6	12,800	12,525	97.9	25.4	14,530	8,055	55.4	26.3	11,729	7,238	61.7	24.2
45 to 54 years.....	9,889	8,588	87.2	17.4	8,144	7,909	97.1	16.0	8,878	4,409	49.7	14.4	7,076	4,249	60.0	14.2
55 to 64 years.....	4,575	3,493	76.3	7.1	3,197	2,975	93.1	6.0	4,496	1,688	37.5	5.5	3,017	1,542	51.1	5.2
65 years and over.....	3,014	963	32.0	2.0	1,671	1,130	67.6	2.3	3,581	471	13.2	1.5	2,048	573	28.0	1.9

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent				Number	Percent	
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Male.....	65,786	14,424	21.9	59,125	19,292	32.6	53,075	24,459	46.1			
Female.....	64,079	6,865	10.7	57,711	10,805	18.7	52,328	15,015	28.7			
<b>CITIES</b>												
<b>BALTIMORE</b>												
Male.....	28,682	5,538	19.3	25,861	8,317	34.5	23,133	12,161	52.6			
Female.....	29,081	3,584	12.3	26,952	7,203	26.7	24,586	10,625	43.2			



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	566,926	509,990	16,178	40,758	35,198	5,560	200,165	180,921	3,044	16,200	12,261	3,939
14 to 24 years	113,236	92,972	4,348	15,916	10,628	5,288	61,220	50,218	1,742	9,260	5,620	3,640
25 to 34 years	145,826	134,735	3,441	7,650	7,462	188	55,819	52,480	378	2,961	2,780	181
35 to 44 years	126,540	117,155	3,276	6,109	6,066	43	39,849	37,629	379	1,841	1,783	58
45 years and over	161,324	165,128	5,113	11,083	11,042	41	43,277	40,594	545	2,138	2,078	60
Single	165,466	138,094	5,174	22,198	16,784	5,414	93,942	81,536	1,959	10,447	6,826	3,626
14 to 24 years	89,541	71,507	3,527	14,507	9,297	5,210	48,220	38,387	1,643	8,190	4,702	3,488
25 to 34 years	40,566	36,061	683	3,822	3,659	163	22,598	21,154	139	1,305	1,196	109
35 to 44 years	17,968	15,634	415	1,919	1,894	25	10,822	10,320	78	424	409	15
45 years and over	17,391	14,892	549	1,950	1,934	16	12,302	11,675	99	528	519	9
Married	379,389	352,475	10,255	16,659	16,519	140	80,697	75,970	632	4,095	3,862	233
Spouse present	355,402	331,771	9,435	14,118	14,118	78	63,805	60,884	370	2,551	2,429	122
14 to 24 years	21,244	19,438	735	1,071	1,030	41	10,079	9,430	48	601	535	66
25 to 34 years	96,971	91,410	2,529	3,032	3,022	10	24,008	23,051	91	866	833	33
35 to 44 years	97,654	92,043	2,486	3,125	3,112	13	17,336	16,651	102	593	573	10
45 years and over	139,533	128,880	3,685	6,968	6,954	14	12,382	11,752	129	501	488	13
Spouse absent	23,987	20,704	820	2,468	2,401	62	16,892	15,086	262	1,544	1,433	111
Widowed and divorced	22,071	19,421	749	1,901	1,895	6	25,526	23,415	453	1,658	1,573	85
URBAN												
Total	340,038	303,507	8,797	27,734	23,660	4,074	143,459	129,360	1,977	12,122	9,038	3,084
14 to 24 years	64,560	51,964	2,053	10,543	6,673	3,870	43,203	35,358	1,000	6,845	3,985	2,860
25 to 34 years	89,932	82,948	1,738	5,296	5,159	137	40,506	37,977	268	2,261	2,132	129
35 to 44 years	79,049	72,780	1,926	4,343	4,311	32	29,295	27,586	290	1,419	1,374	45
45 years and over	106,447	95,815	3,080	7,552	7,517	35	30,455	28,439	419	1,597	1,547	50
Single	98,609	80,684	2,644	15,281	11,320	3,961	68,472	59,451	1,196	7,825	4,988	2,837
14 to 24 years	50,231	38,978	1,646	9,607	5,798	3,809	34,021	27,039	946	6,036	3,297	2,739
25 to 34 years	25,710	22,605	376	2,729	2,610	119	16,918	15,812	105	1,001	923	78
35 to 44 years	11,938	10,195	270	1,473	1,453	20	8,241	7,828	67	346	333	13
45 years and over	10,730	8,906	352	1,472	1,459	13	9,292	8,772	73	442	435	7
Married	227,672	210,921	5,665	11,086	10,978	108	56,092	52,697	423	2,972	2,793	179
Spouse present	211,355	197,099	5,073	9,183	9,121	62	43,123	41,199	221	1,703	1,613	90
14 to 24 years	12,804	11,758	355	691	657	34	7,028	6,566	23	439	390	49
25 to 34 years	58,576	55,422	1,216	1,938	1,931	7	16,459	15,806	51	602	579	23
35 to 44 years	59,355	55,918	1,395	2,042	2,034	8	11,839	11,400	62	377	371	6
45 years and over	80,620	74,001	2,107	4,512	4,499	13	7,797	7,427	85	285	273	12
Spouse absent	16,317	13,822	592	1,903	1,857	46	12,969	11,498	202	1,269	1,180	89
Widowed and divorced	13,757	11,902	488	1,367	1,362	5	18,895	17,212	358	1,325	1,257	68
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	148,727	132,999	5,517	10,211	9,017	1,194	43,081	39,164	232	3,085	2,410	675
14 to 24 years	29,753	24,012	1,695	4,046	2,912	1,134	13,023	10,699	553	1,771	1,160	611
25 to 34 years	39,953	36,826	1,299	1,828	1,782	46	12,263	11,623	91	549	506	43
35 to 44 years	33,835	31,368	1,023	1,444	1,435	9	8,392	7,985	76	331	320	11
45 years and over	45,186	40,793	1,500	2,893	2,888	5	9,403	8,857	112	434	424	10
Single	39,678	32,563	1,882	5,233	4,066	1,167	18,437	15,941	571	1,925	1,308	617
14 to 24 years	23,242	18,179	1,375	3,688	2,567	1,121	10,032	7,950	513	1,569	980	589
25 to 34 years	9,286	8,172	237	827	797	40	4,284	4,022	29	233	208	25
35 to 44 years	3,598	3,133	111	354	350	4	1,950	1,883	10	57	56	1
45 years and over	3,602	3,079	159	364	362	2	2,171	2,086	19	66	64	2
Married	104,066	96,071	3,434	4,561	4,535	26	19,621	18,572	175	874	832	42
Spouse present	98,897	91,527	3,253	4,117	4,106	11	16,595	15,817	122	656	631	25
14 to 24 years	5,881	5,302	295	284	280	4	2,405	2,256	21	128	115	13
25 to 34 years	28,850	26,989	993	868	866	2	6,327	6,083	35	209	201	8
35 to 44 years	28,025	26,303	824	898	894	4	4,489	4,302	30	157	154	3
45 years and over	36,141	32,933	1,141	2,067	2,066	1	3,374	3,176	36	162	161	1
Spouse absent	5,169	4,544	181	444	429	15	3,026	2,755	53	218	201	17
Widowed and divorced	4,983	4,365	201	417	416	1	5,023	4,651	86	286	270	16
RURAL-FARM												
Total	78,161	73,484	1,864	2,813	2,521	292	13,625	12,397	235	993	813	180
14 to 24 years	18,923	16,996	600	1,327	1,043	284	4,994	4,161	189	644	475	169
25 to 34 years	15,891	14,961	404	526	521	5	3,050	2,880	19	151	142	9
35 to 44 years	13,656	13,007	327	322	320	2	2,162	2,058	13	91	89	2
45 years and over	29,691	28,520	533	638	637	1	3,419	3,298	14	107	107	-
Single	27,179	24,847	648	1,684	1,398	286	7,033	6,144	192	697	530	167
14 to 24 years	16,068	14,350	506	1,212	932	280	4,167	3,398	184	585	425	160
25 to 34 years	5,620	5,284	70	266	262	4	1,396	1,320	5	71	65	6
35 to 44 years	2,432	2,306	34	92	91	1	631	609	1	21	20	1
45 years and over	3,059	2,907	38	114	113	1	839	817	2	20	20	-
Married	47,651	45,483	1,156	1,012	1,006	6	4,984	4,701	34	249	237	12
Spouse present	45,150	43,145	1,109	896	891	5	4,087	3,868	27	192	185	7
14 to 24 years	2,559	2,378	85	96	93	3	646	608	4	34	30	4
25 to 34 years	9,545	8,999	320	226	225	1	1,222	1,162	5	55	53	2
35 to 44 years	10,274	9,822	267	135	134	1	1,008	949	10	49	48	1
45 years and over	22,772	21,946	437	389	389	-	1,211	1,149	8	54	54	-
Spouse absent	2,501	2,338	47	116	115	1	897	833	7	57	52	5
Widowed and divorced	3,331	3,154	60	117	117	-	1,608	1,552	9	47	46	1



Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
BALTIMORE												
Total.....	272,281	243,348	6,220	22,663	19,210	3,453	116,186	105,010	1,142	10,084	7,413	2,621
14 to 24 years.....	51,603	41,727	1,263	8,613	5,310	3,303	34,879	28,644	531	5,704	3,264	2,440
25 to 34 years.....	71,470	66,038	1,166	4,266	4,167	99	32,617	30,578	166	1,873	1,771	102
35 to 44 years.....	63,861	58,807	1,456	3,598	3,574	24	23,873	22,505	189	1,179	1,144	35
45 years and over.....	85,297	76,776	2,335	6,186	6,159	27	24,817	23,288	256	1,278	1,234	44
Single.....	81,401	66,944	1,760	12,697	9,333	3,364	56,265	49,010	691	6,564	4,149	2,415
14 to 24 years.....	40,738	31,822	1,019	7,897	4,644	3,253	27,722	22,168	508	5,046	2,707	2,339
25 to 34 years.....	21,326	18,819	266	2,241	2,157	84	13,934	13,011	77	846	787	59
35 to 44 years.....	10,175	8,715	192	1,268	1,253	15	6,798	6,457	50	291	281	10
45 years and over.....	9,162	7,588	283	1,291	1,279	12	7,811	7,374	56	381	374	7
Married.....	179,553	166,625	4,090	8,838	8,752	86	44,519	41,900	236	2,383	2,231	152
Spouse present.....	166,154	155,227	3,653	7,274	7,225	49	33,963	32,490	117	1,356	1,284	72
14 to 24 years.....	9,652	8,919	207	526	497	29	5,470	5,093	14	363	322	41
25 to 34 years.....	45,559	43,225	806	1,528	1,522	6	12,906	12,401	27	478	459	19
35 to 44 years.....	47,183	44,477	1,068	1,638	1,632	6	9,481	9,141	34	306	304	2
45 years and over.....	63,760	58,606	1,572	3,582	3,574	8	6,106	5,855	42	209	199	10
Spouse absent.....	13,399	11,398	437	1,564	1,527	37	10,556	9,410	119	1,027	947	80
Widowed and divorced.....	11,277	9,779	370	1,128	1,125	3	15,402	14,100	215	1,087	1,033	54

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion
<b>1940</b>					
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	200,165	100.0	<b>1930</b>		
Single.....	93,942	46.9	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	157,012	100.0
Married.....	80,697	40.3	Single and unknown.....	85,561	54.5
Husband present.....	63,805	31.9	Married.....	46,878	29.9
Husband absent.....	16,892	8.4	Widowed and divorced.....	24,553	15.6
Widowed and divorced.....	25,526	12.8	<b>1920</b>		
			Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	135,669	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	103,407	76.2
			Married.....	32,262	23.8

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

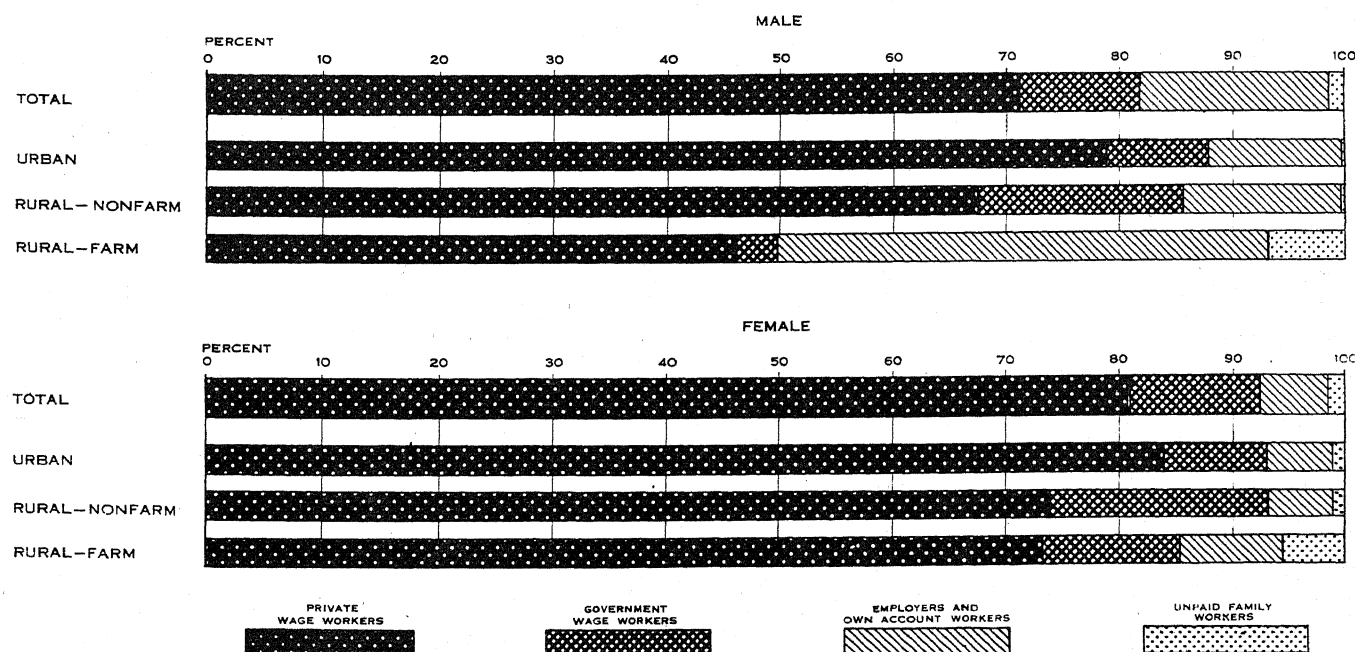




Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES</b>	<b>509,990</b>	<b>35,198</b>	<b>303,507</b>	<b>23,660</b>	<b>132,999</b>	<b>9,017</b>	<b>73,494</b>	<b>2,521</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	30,961	683	19,236	498	10,558	160	1,167	25
Actors.....	35	6	30	5	5	1	1	-
Architects.....	449	6	193	4	235	2	21	-
Artists and art teachers.....	447	33	338	26	102	7	7	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	754	29	408	21	308	7	38	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,128	20	731	13	377	6	20	1
Clergymen.....	2,086	13	1,162	8	833	3	91	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	965	5	551	3	364	1	50	1
Dentists.....	862	3	500	2	246	1	16	-
Civil engineers.....	1,473	33	849	16	570	12	54	5
Electrical engineers.....	902	13	535	10	346	3	21	-
Mechanical engineers.....	1,718	24	1,023	13	667	9	28	2
Other technical engineers.....	373	11	248	7	119	2	6	2
Lawyers and judges.....	3,451	30	1,898	18	1,368	12	185	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,030	110	833	97	180	12	17	1
Osteopaths.....	15	-	12	-	3	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1,144	23	902	16	230	6	12	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,796	8	2,058	2	637	3	101	-
Social and welfare workers.....	228	4	162	2	56	2	10	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	2,660	52	1,498	35	980	17	132	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	161	10	116	9	44	1	1	-
Veterinarians.....	178	1	70	-	85	1	22	-
Other professional workers.....	1,711	21	653	13	990	7	68	1
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	684	63	425	55	210	6	49	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,841	41	1,363	33	447	6	31	2
Surveyors.....	247	8	132	6	91	1	24	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,622	116	2,446	81	1,064	32	112	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	31,053	161	300	18	1,365	42	29,388	101
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	49,306	809	32,390	600	14,070	185	1,846	24
Conductors, railroad.....	840	9	674	6	141	3	25	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3,960	42	1,828	20	1,938	16	194	6
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,012	136	2,980	105	909	26	123	5
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining.....	136	4	45	-	81	3	10	1
Construction.....	1,952	49	1,107	27	763	20	82	2
Manufacturing.....	5,608	71	4,026	52	1,363	17	219	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,141	17	1,543	15	550	1	48	1
Wholesale trade.....	3,481	79	2,648	68	725	8	108	3
Eating and drinking places.....	2,893	53	2,095	40	726	11	72	2
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	16,932	249	11,861	195	4,911	52	660	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,851	30	1,855	21	855	9	131	-
Business and repair services.....	1,079	12	627	11	404	1	48	-
Personal services.....	934	12	615	8	288	4	31	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,467	46	976	32	416	14	95	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	75,199	3,509	56,521	2,934	16,665	509	2,013	66
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	292	2	200	1	79	1	13	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	6,928	280	4,838	217	1,916	54	169	9
Mail carriers.....	1,405	19	842	15	443	3	180	1
Messengers, except express.....	1,161	122	902	102	242	20	17	-
Office machine operators.....	370	6	292	6	76	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,778	156	2,352	140	362	14	44	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,569	47	1,163	39	373	7	53	1
Telegraph operators.....	417	15	238	11	158	3	21	1
Telephone operators.....	205	6	150	3	50	3	5	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	27,825	1,016	21,246	844	5,993	156	586	16
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,121	64	854	52	248	11	19	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,184	87	900	80	228	5	56	2
Newsboys.....	763	30	562	23	176	6	25	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,075	132	3,009	112	961	16	105	4
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,246	37	839	25	352	10	55	2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,502	314	6,798	273	1,559	36	145	5
Other salesmen.....	15,343	1,176	11,386	991	3,429	164	578	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	90,645	5,080	60,540	4,101	25,727	1,643	4,378	336
Bakers.....	2,180	132	1,842	114	300	14	38	4
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	911	64	496	41	338	17	77	6
Boilermakers.....	638	37	531	33	93	3	9	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,291	51	988	41	267	8	36	2
Carpenters.....	11,227	1,440	4,682	691	5,104	587	1,441	162
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,125	121	2,437	102	639	17	49	2
Electricians.....	3,851	200	2,542	130	1,170	63	139	7
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	7,876	161	5,240	104	2,316	52	320	5
Construction.....	755	72	339	41	323	28	93	3
Manufacturing.....	4,439	58	3,167	49	1,170	9	102	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,483	11	995	7	435	4	53	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,199	20	739	7	388	11	72	2
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,015	19	740	16	250	3	25	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1,079	15	815	10	222	4	42	1
Locomotive firemen.....	779	17	582	10	174	6	23	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	9,810	255	7,071	209	2,465	37	274	9
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons.....	2,130	233	1,232	160	697	60	141	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	14,379	679	9,097	480	4,505	166	777	33
Molders, metal.....	775	39	650	33	110	5	15	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	6,986	1,177	4,560	805	2,086	321	340	51
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,043	200	581	132	373	61	89	7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,220	373	2,885	272	1,205	98	130	8
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	1,447	54	1,121	47	310	5	16	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	996	36	764	30	219	5	13	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2,745	220	2,144	195	542	22	59	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	922	39	787	34	127	5	8	-
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.....	4,888	199	3,403	140	1,332	53	153	6
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	930	85	732	64	176	15	22	6
Tailors and furriers.....	2,843	115	2,707	114	123	1	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,564	119	1,851	94	584	20	129	5

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	92,859	5,941	64,687	4,443	23,599	1,256	4,573	232
Apprentices.....	1,541	91	1,077	62	395	27	69	2
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	2,604	150	1,616	108	842	36	146	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,670	56	1,253	38	361	18	56	5
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	25,194	1,601	17,141	1,215	6,358	324	1,695	62
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	236	4	200	1	29	1	7	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	39	1	34	1	5	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,661	87	1,067	63	498	21	101	3
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	856	76	694	65	142	11	20	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1,628	30	975	12	592	14	61	4
Mine operatives and laborers.....	3,084	389	443	80	2,152	212	489	46
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,201	29	977	24	206	4	18	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,080	75	880	66	171	9	29	-
Power station operators.....	380	2	194	2	120	-	16	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,183	187	1,037	174	127	12	19	1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,140	85	1,665	69	422	13	53	3
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,605	230	3,302	169	1,173	57	130	4
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	36,806	2,071	27,367	1,701	8,066	302	1,373	68
Food and kindred products.....	4,204	399	3,213	313	814	64	177	22
Tobacco manufactures.....	47	9	34	7	10	2	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	512	44	314	29	189	12	9	3
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	349	18	218	8	115	10	16	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	265	8	17	1	232	6	16	1
Knit goods.....	426	17	288	11	86	3	52	3
Other textile-mill products.....	166	24	118	17	37	6	11	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,503	231	3,185	214	278	15	40	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,436	88	1,021	68	312	18	103	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,149	97	1,488	80	574	14	87	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	4,701	135	2,860	97	1,578	31	263	7
Rubber products.....	714	66	432	44	233	20	49	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,330	73	885	58	333	13	112	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	276	29	130	26	132	3	14	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,305	111	972	91	274	16	59	4
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	7,157	341	5,745	307	1,336	27	76	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	673	37	623	34	44	3	6	-
Machinery.....	1,598	45	1,239	41	311	3	48	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	891	34	752	31	115	2	24	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,554	154	2,785	126	698	23	81	5
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,550	111	1,048	98	375	11	127	2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,001	828	4,765	591	1,945	210	291	27
Domestic service workers.....	3,502	297	1,709	178	1,207	99	586	20
Protective service workers.....	14,508	272	8,185	219	6,062	45	261	7
Firemen, fire department.....	1,721	3	1,506	3	208	-	12	-
Guards and watchmen.....	3,580	195	2,493	161	940	31	147	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,140	37	2,530	27	543	8	67	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	6,067	37	1,656	28	4,376	7	35	2
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	22,675	1,673	17,906	1,470	4,196	175	573	28
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,792	59	2,147	48	601	10	44	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	72	1	57	1	11	1	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	7,538	476	6,200	443	1,194	29	144	4
Cooks, except private family.....	2,227	249	1,811	212	350	34	56	3
Elevator operators.....	738	58	665	52	71	4	2	2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	333	19	218	14	103	5	12	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100	13	61	10	34	-	5	3
Servants, except private family.....	1,651	152	1,271	132	326	18	64	2
Waiters and bartenders.....	4,408	436	3,723	389	619	40	65	7
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,806	210	1,753	170	877	34	176	6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	38,840	2,355	394	284	9,395	1,159	23,461	912
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	28,691	2,262	961	282	9,285	1,154	18,445	826
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,149	93	23	2	110	5	5,016	86
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	61,733	9,310	38,425	6,256	18,641	2,611	4,667	443
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,005	537	284	53	3,294	437	427	47
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,258	188	3,282	184	68	4	8	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	613	66	52	13	305	32	256	21
Other specified laborers.....	3,329	303	1,608	192	1,266	99	455	12
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	9,632	2,863	5,308	1,985	3,226	713	1,098	165
Manufacturing.....	24,555	2,374	17,690	1,880	5,516	391	1,849	103
Food and kindred products.....	3,101	570	2,145	405	750	131	206	33
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	588	69	358	55	183	12	47	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,118	161	678	81	998	50	442	30
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	763	58	539	46	178	11	46	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,171	197	2,202	167	797	25	172	5
Leather and leather products.....	415	26	124	13	242	10	49	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,762	122	1,067	132	561	42	134	8
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7,736	540	6,578	479	1,088	55	70	6
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,077	95	1,037	84	28	8	12	3
Machinery.....	427	13	296	12	101	1	30	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	232	16	194	11	28	4	10	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,941	284	1,600	270	303	13	58	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,224	163	872	124	259	29	98	10
Nonmanufacturing.....	16,241	2,979	10,201	1,949	4,566	935	1,074	95
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,925	270	1,709	170	972	81	244	19
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,642	194	1,318	167	268	24	56	3
Communication and utilities.....	2,026	110	1,429	77	484	27	113	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,984	503	2,860	408	885	82	219	18
Personal services.....	279	81	160	21	97	7	22	3
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,385	1,871	2,705	1,106	2,260	714	420	51
Occupation not reported.....	4,709	4,108	2,624	2,659	1,514	1,122	571	327

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	180,921	12,261	129,360	9,038	39,164	2,410	12,397	817
Professional and semiprofessional workers	20,313	359	14,099	266	4,978	77	1,336	16
Actresses	35	4	28	4	6	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	237	20	183	16	44	4	10	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	171	11	95	8	70	3	6	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	346	2	206	2	58	-	82	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	49	-	35	-	10	-	4	-
Lawyers and judges	76	-	45	-	30	-	1	-
Librarians	413	1	298	-	97	1	18	-
Musicians and music teachers	548	24	468	19	166	4	14	1
Physicians and surgeons	139	-	98	-	34	-	7	-
Social and welfare workers	741	5	528	4	169	1	44	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	9,055	93	5,588	61	2,698	24	769	8
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,214	135	5,039	99	931	31	244	1
Other professional workers	626	20	423	13	180	7	23	-
Designers and draftsmen	72	6	46	6	23	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,491	38	1,019	34	362	2	110	2
Farmers and farm managers	808	3	14	1	38	-	756	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	5,587	46	3,891	35	1,459	11	237	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,027	14	645	13	309	1	73	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	182	-	149	-	28	-	5	-
Eating and drinking places	934	-	620	5	291	3	23	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,692	16	2,008	10	585	6	99	-
Personal services	264	2	157	2	98	-	9	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	438	6	312	5	148	1	28	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	51,152	2,575	38,385	2,090	11,144	406	1,623	79
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	4,957	182	3,733	149	1,051	27	173	6
Office machine operators	1,060	44	843	36	209	6	8	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	16,271	641	11,991	491	3,670	119	610	31
Telegraph operators	97	1	68	1	26	-	3	-
Telephone operators	3,282	81	2,283	62	817	16	82	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,138	594	9,509	429	3,247	91	382	14
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	272	18	220	15	44	2	8	1
Insurance agents and brokers	142	1	117	1	20	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	122	4	86	4	33	-	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	149	5	119	5	24	-	6	-
Other saleswomen	11,662	1,064	9,316	897	2,003	145	343	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2,260	92	1,864	74	320	14	76	4
Compositors and typesetters	85	2	69	2	15	-	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	698	13	529	7	135	5	34	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,477	77	1,266	65	170	9	41	3
Operatives and kindred workers	36,373	2,405	27,889	1,771	6,838	474	1,646	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,228	102	1,762	88	390	12	86	2
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,297	136	2,745	124	466	11	86	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	627	39	494	34	98	2	35	3
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	28,256	1,856	21,554	1,339	5,327	375	1,375	142
Food and kindred products	3,259	666	2,788	368	396	198	85	100
Tobacco manufactures	113	12	107	12	5	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	655	39	499	26	148	11	8	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	277	13	185	11	81	2	11	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	165	7	27	2	125	5	13	-
Knit goods	673	32	527	22	97	8	49	2
Other textile-mill products	322	29	295	27	20	7	7	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13,528	574	10,239	471	2,491	81	798	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	319	17	238	15	62	2	18	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,220	102	1,040	92	172	9	8	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,913	92	1,284	61	553	30	76	1
Rubber products	324	22	150	18	121	3	53	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,163	51	814	44	247	3	102	4
Leather and leather products, except footwear	87	11	71	11	16	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	315	28	296	28	17	-	2	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	2,216	79	1,952	70	246	7	18	2
Transportation equipment	50	-	41	-	7	-	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,658	82	1,001	61	533	14	124	7
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,965	272	1,334	186	567	74	64	12
Domestic service workers	38,486	2,977	25,374	2,218	9,117	558	3,995	201
Protective service workers	75	5	56	5	18	-	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	19,408	1,181	14,853	942	3,653	186	902	53
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,995	118	2,412	98	517	14	66	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,332	2	1,016	2	224	-	92	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,563	42	1,403	36	147	6	13	-
Cooks, except private family	1,328	68	937	56	317	10	74	2
Elevator operators	104	6	95	4	9	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	754	16	500	12	178	2	76	3
Practical nurses and midwives	1,621	188	986	131	474	44	161	13
Servants, except private family	3,027	128	2,416	116	478	9	133	4
Waitresses and bartenders	5,677	563	4,495	443	974	98	208	22
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	1,007	50	593	44	335	3	79	3
Farm laborers and foremen	1,333	196	74	22	250	89	1,009	85
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	678	173	64	22	239	89	375	62
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	655	23	10	-	11	-	634	23
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,130	358	1,261	162	669	134	200	62
Miscellaneous specified laborers	59	10	40	4	11	5	8	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	1,582	280	898	111	514	110	170	59
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	489	68	323	47	144	19	22	2
Occupation not reported	2,996	2,064	1,600	1,452	780	461	616	151

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations.....	509,990	180,921	243,348	105,010	Props, mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	30,961	20,313	15,037	11,255	Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers.....	24,567	18,750	11,560	10,356	Eating and drinking places.....	2,893	934	1,711	492
Actors and actresses.....	86	35	24	28	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	16,932	2,604	8,936	1,581
Architects.....	449	6	149	8	Food stores, except dairy products.....	6,486	1,388	3,983	889
Artists and art teachers.....	447	237	303	163	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	226	39	114	24
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	754	171	312	65	General merchandise stores.....	1,237	244	437	120
Authors.....	95	44	84	24	Limited price variety stores.....	182	20	91	7
Editors and reporters.....	659	127	278	42	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	726	267	513	162
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,128	41	544	25	Shoe stores.....	242	19	160	15
Clergymen.....	2,086	33	834	15	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	460	22	285	12
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	965	345	372	138	Household appliance and radio stores.....	199	7	98	2
Dentists.....	862	8	480	5	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	982	15	388	5
Civil engineers.....	1,473	3	651	1	Filling stations.....	1,430	29	446	6
Electrical engineers.....	902	1	403	1	Drug stores.....	169	19	84	6
Mechanical engineers.....	1,718	8	803	4	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	527	26	264	17
Other technical engineers.....	873	1	179	1	Lumber and building material retailing.....	511	13	220	5
Chemical engineers.....	178	-	72	-	Liquor stores.....	173	11	98	6
Industrial engineers.....	150	-	93	-	Retail florists.....	219	75	126	44
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	45	1	14	1	Jewelry stores.....	198	14	136	7
Lawyers and judges.....	3,451	76	1,535	36	Fuel and ice retailing.....	728	22	436	17
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,030	648	681	363	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,009	188	592	111
Osteopaths.....	15	10	5	2	Not specified retail trade.....	1,228	236	464	128
Pharmacists.....	1,144	28	750	20	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,851	118	1,512	57
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,796	139	1,749	79	Banking and other finance.....	1,653	57	810	16
Social and welfare workers.....	228	741	128	434	Insurance.....	809	32	497	22
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	2,660	9,055	1,112	4,315	Real estate.....	389	29	205	19
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	2,618	9,022	1,112	4,310	Business and repair services.....	1,079	46	466	27
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	42	33	-	5	Business services.....	249	28	158	21
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	161	6,214	95	4,128	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	770	13	272	4
Veterinarians.....	178	3	38	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	60	5	36	2
Other professional workers.....	1,711	946	413	528	Personal services.....	934	264	442	109
Librarians.....	86	413	35	238	Hotels and lodging places.....	331	143	77	23
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	1,625	533	378	290	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	552	108	333	75
Semiprofessional workers.....	6,394	1,563	3,477	899	Miscellaneous personal services.....	51	13	32	11
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	684	162	365	107	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,487	248	764	119
Athletes.....	127	3	56	2	Theaters and motion pictures.....	322	13	203	7
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	31	87	22	62	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	521	21	270	5
Showmen.....	65	8	39	5	Other industries and services.....	297	173	105	77
Sports instructors and officials.....	461	64	248	38	Industry not reported.....	347	41	186	30
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,841	72	1,094	34	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	75,199	51,152	46,378	31,348
Designers.....	162	39	119	27	Clerical and kindred workers.....	42,965	38,805	28,627	23,399
Draftsmen.....	1,679	33	975	7	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	292	4	123	4
Surveyors.....	247	2	102	1	Baggage men, transportation.....	55	-	31	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,622	1,327	1,916	757	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	237	4	92	4
Aviators.....	41	1	12	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	6,923	4,957	3,832	2,796
Chiropractors.....	102	8	45	4	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	6,487	4,945	3,525	2,789
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	467	38	235	24	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	436	12	205	7
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	95	109	63	70	Mail carriers.....	1,405	12	645	3
Optometrists.....	83	4	48	2	Messengers, except express.....	1,161	30	758	19
Photographers.....	410	37	224	22	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	955	30	621	19
Radio and wireless operators.....	172	2	83	1	Telegraph messengers.....	206	-	137	-
Religious workers.....	135	672	68	320	Office machine operators.....	370	1,060	247	758
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	809	267	449	177	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,778	110	2,037	72
Technicians, except laboratory.....	84	14	38	7	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,589	16,271	943	9,967
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	1,224	175	651	130	Telegraph operators.....	417	97	150	50
Farmers and farm managers.....	31,053	808	100	3	Telephone operators.....	205	3,232	127	1,936
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	30,315	791	85	3	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	27,625	12,982	17,765	7,794
Farm managers.....	738	17	15	-	Agents (n. e. c.).....	1,280	141	716	86
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	48,306	5,587	25,439	3,171	Attendants and assistants, library.....	48	102	18	55
Conductors, railroad.....	840	-	438	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	31	152	16	65
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3,960	367	1,105	62	Collectors, bill and account.....	692	41	653	30
Inspectors, United States.....	561	23	218	4	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	25,574	12,546	16,362	7,558
Inspectors, State.....	198	11	80	8	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	32,234	12,847	19,751	7,949
Inspectors, city.....	277	3	194	2	Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,121	217	700	149
Inspectors, county and local.....	17	1	1	-	Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,184	44	833	27
Officials, United States.....	1,998	53	363	28	Newsboys.....	763	11	435	8
Officials, State.....	194	14	69	7	Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,075	142	2,433	101
Officials, city.....	234	12	138	9	Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,246	122	702	73
Officials, county and local.....	252	30	33	1	Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,502	149	5,842	104
Postmasters.....	229	220	9	3	Auctioneers.....	43	-	21	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,012	660	2,526	495	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms.....	230	2	143	1
Advertising agents.....	383	47	240	38	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	8,229	147	5,678	103
Buyers and department heads, store.....	847	354	581	290	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	15,343	11,562	8,806	7,487
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	288	1	62	-	"Clerks" in stores.....	4,307	2,825	2,349	1,319
Credit men.....	402	46	273	35	Demonstrators.....	21	113	16	78
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	112	33	72	21	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	10,515	8,724	6,441	6,090
Managers and superintendents, building.....	192	79	133	57	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	90,545	2,260	47,997	1,606
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	1,106	2	783	2	Bakers.....	2,180	122	1,601	86
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	309	63	159	34	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	911	5	349	3
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	368	25	224	18	Boilermakers.....	633	1	384	1
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,291	9	837	4
Mining.....	136	4	17	-	Cabinetmakers.....	739	4	463	2
Construction.....	1,952	20	832	11	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	552	5	374	2
Manufacturing.....	5,608	182	3,337	123	Carpenters.....	11,227	34	3,450	18
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,141	52	1,094	32	Compositors and typesetters.....	3,125	85	2,016	53
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	606	7	341	5	Electricians.....	3,851	15	1,953	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	96	2	51	2	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	7,876	696	3,923	423
Taxicab service.....	52	2	32	-	Construction.....	755	1	252	1
Trucking service.....	377	9	207	3	Manufacturing.....	4,439	491	2,380	295
Warehousing and storage.....	89	-	44	3	Food and kindred products.....	527	72	312	56
Miscellaneous transportation.....	253	5	166	14	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	345	250	214	145
Communication.....	305	20	114	5	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	157	12	73	5
Utilities.....	363	7	137	5	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	317	25	197	24
Wholesale trade.....	3,481	88	2,259	68	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	631	34	268	17
					Metal industries.....	1,965	39	1,128	27
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	487	59	188	22



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.	1,661	9	813	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	1,483	11	728	8	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	856	3,297	591	2,183
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	596	-	212	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power.	1,528	9	669	7
Street railways and bus lines.	117	2	82	2	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	3,084	5	102	-
Miscellaneous transportation.	193	1	134	1	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,201	5	938	4
Communication.	140	2	62	2	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.	1,114	4	914	4
Utilities.	437	6	238	3	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	87	1	24	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.	1,199	195	563	123	Painters, except construction and maintenance.	1,080	54	733	45
Mining.	120	-	5	-	Power station operators.	330	8	154	3
Wholesale and retail trade.	444	70	265	50	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	1,183	6	981	5
Business and repair services.	75	5	33	3	Welders and flame-cutters.	2,140	11	1,345	7
Personal services.	125	59	77	42	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.	4,605	270	2,555	204
Government.	219	8	101	3	Asbestos and insulation workers.	152	-	7	-
Other industries and services.	146	46	45	19	Blasters and powdermen.	22	2	18	-
Industry not reported.	70	7	36	6	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.	99	5	175	5
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry.	1,015	66	526	44	Buffers and polishers, metal.	250	5	21	3
Mining.	10	-	2	-	Filers, metal.	47	6	21	3
Construction.	91	-	43	-	Grinders, metal.	229	-	159	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	409	1	156	1	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.	77	-	20	-
Transportation, except railroads.	84	-	59	-	Dyers.	222	12	13	3
Communication and utilities.	192	21	113	15	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.	23	21	12	16
Wholesale and retail trade.	55	29	33	24	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.	573	1	386	1
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup> .	174	15	120	4	Heaters, metal.	378	3	192	3
Locomotive engineers.	1,079	-	462	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.	1,575	17	891	13
Locomotive firemen.	779	-	318	-	Milliners (not in factory).	9	150	9	127
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	9,810	83	5,484	51	Motion picture projectionists.	266	2	156	2
Machinists.	8,614	76	4,744	46	Oilers, machinery.	563	4	348	4
Millwrights.	416	-	204	-	Photographic process workers.	118	45	60	25
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.	780	7	536	5	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.	2,130	3	1,006	2	Manufacturing.	36,806	28,256	21,244	16,627
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.	2,013	3	945	2	Food and kindred products.	4,204	3,259	2,707	2,210
Stonecutters and stone carvers.	117	-	61	-	Bakery products.	471	526	321	458
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.	14,379	67	7,195	44	Beverage industries.	922	462	606	313
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.	2,231	8	1,426	5	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.	774	1,271	313	644
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.	5,631	22	2,338	11	Confectionery.	124	257	105	229
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.	599	-	278	-	Dairy products.	229	73	105	64
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).	5,887	37	3,146	28	Grain-mill products.	80	3	11	2
Loom fixers.	31	-	7	-	Meat products.	1,224	462	948	343
Molders, metal.	775	-	543	-	Miscellaneous food industries.	380	205	288	177
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers.	5,986	73	3,726	29	Tobacco manufactures.	47	113	34	105
Painters, construction and maintenance.	5,780	40	2,862	23	Cotton manufactures.	512	655	308	494
Paperhangers.	1,117	32	804	6	Silk and rayon manufactures.	349	277	5	7
Glaziers.	89	1	60	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures.	265	165	14	13
Plasterers and cement finishers.	1,043	4	471	2	Knit goods.	426	673	7	39
Plasterers.	778	3	297	1	Other textile-mill products.	166	322	96	283
Cement and concrete finishers.	265	1	174	1	Dyeing and finishing textiles.	57	8	41	4
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.	4,220	9	2,222	7	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	29	12	5	9
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.	1,447	24	973	17	Hats, except cloth and millinery.	16	48	10	37
Electrotypers and stereotypers.	119	-	80	-	Miscellaneous textile goods.	32	221	32	216
Photoengravers and lithographers.	509	13	392	11	Not specified textile mills.	32	33	8	17
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.	819	11	511	6	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	3,503	13,598	3,025	8,616
Rollers and roll hands, metal.	996	-	537	-	Apparel and accessories.	3,409	13,332	2,949	8,443
Roofers and sheet metal workers.	2,745	12	1,807	8	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	94	196	76	173
Roofers and slaters.	410	1	298	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	1,436	318	797	197
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers.	2,335	11	1,509	7	Sawmills and planing mills.	350	17	117	3
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	922	9	654	7	Furniture and store fixtures.	522	125	337	106
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.	4,688	12	2,783	7	Miscellaneous wooden goods.	564	176	343	88
Stationary engineers.	2,791	6	1,609	2	Paper, paper products, and printing.	2,149	1,220	1,156	899
Crane-men, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators.	2,097	6	1,174	5	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	722	178	98	65
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	930	4	638	4	Paperboard containers and boxes.	399	406	336	358
Tailors and furriers.	2,843	807	2,559	721	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	56	124	53	115
Tailors and tailoresses.	2,783	795	2,501	711	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	972	512	669	361
Furriers.	60	12	58	10	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	4,701	1,913	1,151	316
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	2,564	118	1,570	65	Paints, varnishes, and colors.	195	19	166	17
Decorators and window dressers.	365	65	271	30	Rayon and allied products.	2,815	1,455	-	9
Engravers, except photoengravers.	156	9	92	6	Miscellaneous chemical industries.	1,412	429	756	232
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.	77	-	46	-	Petroleum refining.	257	9	217	8
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.	29	1	11	1	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	22	1	12	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths.	429	12	294	9	Rubber products.	714	324	161	81
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	196	-	12	-	Footwear industries, except rubber.	1,330	1,163	372	286
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.	157	7	111	2	Leather and leather products, except footwear.	276	87	113	50
Piano and organ tuners.	74	1	44	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	165	19	37	8
Sawyers.	330	1	107	-	Leather products, except footwear.	111	68	75	42
Upholsterers.	751	22	582	17	Stone, clay, and glass products.	1,305	315	812	269
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>1</sup> .	92,859	35,378	50,458	21,725	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	201	5	24	2
Apprentices.	1,541	53	857	28	Cut-stone and stone products.	37	1	21	1
Carpenters' apprentices.	90	1	22	1	Glass and glass products.	753	276	597	237
Electricians' apprentices.	50	-	26	-	Pottery and related products.	135	28	107	26
Machinists' apprentices.	324	-	175	-	Structural clay products.	153	4	52	2
Plumbers' apprentices.	82	2	38	2	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	26	1	11	1
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.).	217	3	108	2	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.	7,157	1,694	4,777	1,423
Apprentices, printing trades.	187	5	125	2	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	4,584	422	2,860	258
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).	374	34	239	17	Tin cans and other tinware.	767	674	675	633
Apprentices, trades not specified.	217	8	125	4	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	1,744	590	1,195	526
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.	2,604	26	1,160	5	Not specified metal industries.	62	8	47	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	1,670	-	697	-	Nonferrous metals and their products.	673	34	588	31
Brakemen, railroad.	1,520	-	651	-	Nonferrous metal primary products.	445	8	418	8
Switchmen, railroad.	150	-	46	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup> .	90	17	75	14
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	25,194	169	13,909	97	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	138	9	95	9
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>2</sup> .	18,646	115	9,905	60	Machinery.	1,598	468	1,099	364
Deliverymen <sup>3</sup> .	6,548	54	4,004	37	Agricultural machinery and tractors.	9	-	4	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.	236	2	188	2	Electrical machinery and equipment.	811	292	618	235
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	39	2,228	33	1,460	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies.	11	2	9	2
					Miscellaneous machinery.	767	194	468	127

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers" in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		BALTIMORE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	891	21	681	15	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	3,554	29	2,544	20	Grain-mill products	297	3	52	1
Aircraft and parts	2,315	23	1,617	14	Meat products	379	66	256	32
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,208	4	901	4	Miscellaneous food industries	573	15	497	14
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	31	2	26	2	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	588	243	281	124
Other manufacturing industries	1,550	1,658	777	899	Cotton manufactures	132	15	87	10
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	110	296	75	90	Silk and rayon manufactures	69	13	2	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,030	681	440	410	Woolen and worsted manufactures	68	5	4	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	410	681	262	399	Knit goods	27	9	1	-
Nonmanufacturing	7,001	1,965	3,489	1,043	Dyeing and finishing textiles	11	3	5	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	81	5	7	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	32	3	4	3
Construction	621	2	341	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,073	10	392	7	Miscellaneous textile goods	68	24	65	24
Street railways and bus lines	172	6	81	4	Not specified textile mills	9	3	1	-
Trucking service	37	-	29	-	Apparel and accessories	157	165	119	76
Warehousing and storage	55	12	41	12	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	14	6	9	6
Miscellaneous transportation	133	1	107	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,118	47	414	11
Communication	36	-	17	-	Sawmills and planing mills	1,558	18	109	-
Utilities	457	20	279	19	Furniture and store fixtures	174	9	123	8
Wholesale and retail trade	2,159	1,251	1,125	670	Miscellaneous wooden goods	386	20	182	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	267	1	134	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	763	92	453	71
Business and miscellaneous repair services	222	48	129	34	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	350	34	105	25
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	514	284	325	168	Paperboard containers and boxes	230	39	207	32
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	60	9	32	7	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	11	2	11	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	4	34	4	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	17	130	12
Amusement, recreation, and related services	67	2	49	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,171	262	1,786	45
Professional and related services	149	51	74	39	Paints, varnishes, and colors	118	5	98	4
Government	547	178	121	16	Rayon and allied products	709	155	-	-
Industry not reported	304	111	171	60	Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,010	99	1,367	38
Domestic service workers	3,502	38,486	1,426	21,241	Petroleum refining	289	3	239	3
Housekeepers, private family	28	4,631	9	1,842	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	65	-	32	-
Laundresses, private family	47	2,140	28	1,147	Leather and leather products	415	114	99	14
Servants, private family	3,427	31,715	1,389	18,252	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	185	2	36	-
Protective service workers	14,508	75	6,541	45	Footwear industries, except rubber	207	105	46	12
Firemen, fire department	1,721	-	1,411	-	Leather products, except footwear	23	7	17	2
Guards and watchmen	3,580	46	1,992	27	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,762	44	859	35
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	3,372	43	1,947	27	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	418	3	59	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	208	3	45	-	Cut-stone and stone products	30	-	13	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,140	29	2,156	18	Glass and glass products	260	32	225	30
Policemen and detectives, government	2,537	14	1,784	8	Pottery and related products	93	2	75	2
Policemen and detectives, except government	369	13	263	9	Structural clay products	915	7	471	3
Marshals and constables	91	2	50	1	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	46	-	16	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	143	-	59	-	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	7,736	148	5,921	125
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	6,067	-	982	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5,859	46	4,436	42
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	22,675	19,408	15,133	12,340	Tin cans and other tinware	516	57	439	42
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,792	2,993	1,692	1,982	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,319	43	1,012	39
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	72	1,332	50	842	Not specified metal industries	42	2	34	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,538	1,568	5,847	1,297	Nonferrous metals and their products	1,077	8	1,023	8
Charwomen and cleaners	259	790	172	668	Nonferrous metal primary products	974	5	953	5
Janitors and sextons	4,042	727	2,215	589	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	8	1	7	1
Porters	3,237	46	2,960	40	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	95	2	63	2
Cooks, except private family	2,227	1,328	1,496	703	Machinery	427	25	246	16
Elevator operators	738	104	618	73	Agricultural machinery and tractors	16	1	12	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	333	754	180	400	Electrical machinery and equipment	128	13	101	11
Practical nurses and midwives	100	1,621	46	771	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	2	-	2	-
Servants, except private family	1,661	3,027	1,029	2,076	Miscellaneous machinery	281	11	131	5
Waiters and bartenders	4,408	5,677	3,199	3,651	Automobiles and automobile equipment	232	3	179	9
Bartenders	1,829	91	1,354	81	Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,941	15	1,541	12
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	2,579	5,586	1,845	3,570	Aircraft and parts	454	3	257	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	2,806	1,007	1,476	545	Ship and boat building and repairing	1,470	12	1,269	11
Attendants, hospital and other institution	1,514	747	602	358	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17	-	15	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	169	191	103	139	Other manufacturing industries	1,224	178	665	86
Attendants, recreation and amusement	668	42	436	26	Tobacco manufactures	13	6	8	5
Bootblacks	225	7	188	6	Rubber products	268	46	153	7
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	229	20	152	16	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	10	5	4	1
Farm laborers and foremen	39,840	1,333	397	25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	258	23	102	17
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	28,691	678	387	20	Not specified manufacturing industries	680	98	398	56
Farm foremen	312	3	7	-	Nonmanufacturing	16,241	423	8,210	216
Farm laborers (wage workers)	28,379	675	380	20	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	2,925	25	1,223	14
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5,149	655	10	5	Transportation, except railroads	1,642	26	1,201	22
Laborers, except farm and mine	61,733	2,180	32,450	1,038	Street railways and bus lines	243	12	174	10
Fishermen and oystermen	4,005	12	21	-	Trucking service	754	6	580	6
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,356	24	3,254	24	Warehousing and storage	242	1	179	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	613	3	22	1	Miscellaneous transportation	403	7	318	6
Other specified laborers	3,329	20	1,263	11	Communication and utilities	2,026	29	1,269	23
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	219	6	495	4	Communication	41	2	22	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	2,251	13	717	6	Utilities	1,965	27	1,247	23
Teamsters	159	1	61	1	Wholesale and retail trade	3,984	146	2,388	63
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services	279	65	122	43
Construction	9,632	66	4,498	47	Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	152	60	96	42
Manufacturing	24,555	1,582	15,182	739	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	127	5	26	1
Food and kindred products	3,101	403	1,755	189	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,385	132	2,007	51
Bakery products	151	13	87	9	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	269	11	22	-
Beverage industries	609	52	416	38	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	44	1	19	3
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	950	243	346	89	Business and miscellaneous repair services	78	3	50	4
Confectionery	35	6	30	3	Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	6	91	4
Dairy products	167	5	61	3	Amusement, recreation, and related services	654	5	296	9
					Professional and related services	412	16	108	2
					Government	1,594	23	750	27
					Industry not reported	2,169	67	671	6
					Occupation not reported	4,709	2,996	1,992	1,213

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

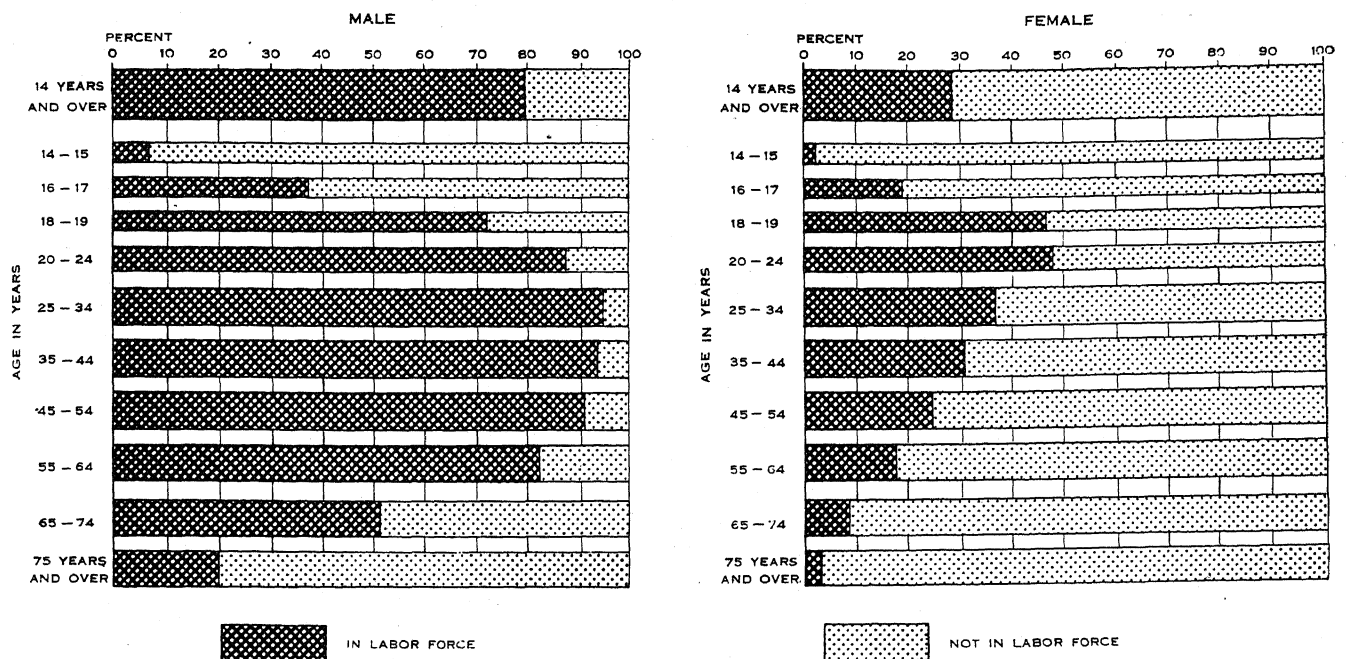


## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
Male.....	16,178	243	126	989	1,591	921	261	377	10,298	1,492
Female.....	8,044	130	10	866	33	1,042	2	455	46	460
<b>CITIES</b>										
<b>BALTIMORE</b>										
Male.....	6,220	120	31	525	550	301	185	156	3,802	550
Female.....	1,142	59	3	384	9	312	2	188	83	152

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	509,990	435,710	73,869	411	476	1,104	7,895	19,256	64,241	134,735	117,155	91,087	51,687	19,390	2,964	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	30,961	29,511	1,438	12	-	3	45	246	2,464	9,855	8,218	5,586	3,024	1,293	227	
Actors.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	7	10	4	-	
Architects.....	449	447	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	99	139	142	45	13	
Artists and art teachers.....	447	442	5	-	-	-	1	6	59	157	103	74	37	10	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	754	741	13	-	-	-	1	8	46	219	218	141	71	38	12	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,128	1,123	5	-	-	-	-	5	135	442	289	183	65	9	-	
Clergymen.....	2,086	1,713	373	-	-	-	-	-	20	446	484	489	391	221	35	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	965	932	33	-	-	-	-	1	43	273	298	190	108	45	7	
Dentists.....	862	833	29	-	-	-	-	-	30	192	256	183	140	52	9	
Civil engineers.....	1,473	1,472	1	-	-	-	-	-	46	311	517	386	163	47	3	
Electrical engineers.....	902	899	3	-	-	-	-	-	43	245	337	194	71	12	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	1,718	1,717	1	-	-	-	-	-	136	472	540	372	156	36	6	
Other technical engineers.....	373	372	1	-	-	-	-	-	44	125	115	64	18	7	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	3,451	3,418	32	1	-	-	-	-	76	913	1,027	703	434	244	54	
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,030	834	194	2	-	-	6	17	131	392	263	139	52	25	5	
Osteopaths.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	7	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	1,144	1,131	13	-	-	-	-	-	89	383	287	198	120	61	6	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,796	2,691	103	2	-	-	-	-	60	926	649	524	379	214	44	
Social and welfare workers.....	228	206	22	-	-	-	-	-	26	87	46	41	22	6	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	2,660	2,267	393	-	-	-	1	27	306	1,039	676	353	188	51	9	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	161	157	4	-	-	-	1	6	17	60	40	23	12	2	-	
Veterinarians.....	178	176	1	1	-	-	-	-	8	61	32	44	30	12	1	
Other professional workers.....	1,711	1,703	7	1	-	-	-	2	55	550	546	344	163	45	6	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	684	604	79	1	-	3	20	44	119	228	140	93	27	9	1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,941	1,838	2	1	-	-	3	43	344	677	433	230	85	24	2	
Surveyors.....	247	246	1	-	-	-	1	8	41	94	40	29	19	11	4	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,622	3,499	121	2	-	-	11	78	578	1,462	733	424	217	99	20	
Farmers and farm managers.....	31,053	27,822	3,228	3	5	7	24	233	1,186	4,515	6,187	7,597	6,480	3,940	879	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	48,306	46,776	1,421	109	2	1	25	115	1,539	9,410	13,652	12,799	7,501	2,806	456	
Conductors, railroad.....	840	840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	122	380	289	34	2	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3,960	3,946	14	-	-	-	-	2	85	775	1,137	1,060	647	230	24	
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,012	3,980	32	-	-	-	2	10	213	1,078	1,144	911	476	154	24	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	136	135	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	38	40	29	7	1	
Construction.....	1,952	1,891	61	-	-	-	2	3	42	272	583	592	341	110	7	
Manufacturing.....	5,608	5,586	20	2	-	-	-	11	151	1,015	1,652	1,573	855	284	67	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,141	2,104	37	-	-	-	-	3	39	374	675	598	345	96	11	
Wholesale trade.....	3,481	3,006	474	1	-	-	7	11	103	618	982	983	549	236	42	
Eating and drinking places.....	2,893	2,682	179	32	-	-	1	11	83	493	833	909	426	128	9	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	16,932	16,462	464	6	2	1	12	47	611	3,464	4,508	4,270	2,627	1,179	211	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,851	2,830	21	-	-	-	-	2	43	522	901	694	451	201	37	
Business and repair services.....	1,079	1,047	32	-	-	-	-	1	43	231	412	242	102	41	7	
Personal services.....	934	837	29	68	-	-	-	-	35	189	257	252	146	46	9	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,467	1,430	57	-	-	-	1	14	91	345	408	345	218	60	5	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	75,199	73,372	1,809	18	52	112	1,293	3,418	11,991	22,424	16,223	11,260	6,132	2,025	269	
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	292	282	10	-	-	-	-	1	9	47	69	108	54	4	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	6,923	6,910	9	4	-	-	13	109	770	2,165	1,735	1,269	664	183	15	
Mail carriers.....	1,405	1,297	108	-	-	-	1	3	84	270	428	401	192	20	6	
Messengers, except express.....	1,161	951	209	1	8	15	305	324	220	111	78	48	34	16	2	
Office machine operators.....	370	368	2	-	-	-	4	10	88	191	57	14	5	1	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,778	2,665	113	-	-	-	39	171	578	955	480	320	171	59	4	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,569	1,574	15	-	1	-	8	117	419	474	287	158	82	36	7	
Telegraph operators.....	417	417	-	-	-	-	2	5	13	44	105	132	97	19	-	
Telephone operators.....	205	184	21	-	-	-	2	6	30	58	57	29	16	7	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	27,825	27,348	466	11	4	7	237	1,905	5,469	9,129	5,638	3,406	1,918	627	85	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,121	1,098	22	1	-	1	6	15	97	357	298	201	104	41	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,184	963	221	-	1	-	25	31	80	226	265	289	201	65	1	
Newsboys.....	763	687	76	-	33	63	169	107	105	124	59	59	31	11	2	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,075	3,951	124	-	-	-	-	1	5	31	166	280	327	285	125	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,246	1,226	20	-	-	-	1	8	46	652	2,443	1,803	857	283	41	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,502	8,463	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,462	2,870	1,951	973	354	52	
Other salesmen.....	15,343	14,988	354	1	5	25	473	1,150	3,028	8,462	23,992	19,920	10,611	2,897	329	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	90,645	87,720	2,913	12	6	10	309	1,651	8,428	22,492	23,992	19,920	10,611	2,897	329	
Bakers.....	2,180	2,064	114	2	1	1	29	73	286	621	479	384	241	62	3	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	911	889	22	-	-	-	1	4	30	97	133	273	234	113	26	
Boilermakers.....	633	625	8	-	-	-	1	16	83	179	236	97	19	1	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,291	1,277	14	-	-	-	8	29	139	296	305	238	180	85	11	
Carpenters.....	11,227	10,856	370	1	1	2	22	150	765	1,983	2,612	2,962	1,965	693	72	
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,125	3,067	58	-	-	-	1	12	83	351	970	742	573	272	9	
Electricians.....	3,851	3,830	20	1	-	-	9	52	321	1,061	1,880	744	249	33	2	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	7,876	7,786	90	-	-	-	2	17	338	1,963	2,377	2,020	994	210	15	
Construction.....	755	743	12	-	-	-	1	2	21	149	1,227	1,037	409	91	9	
Manufacturing.....	4,439	4,400	39	-	-	-	-	1	12	241	1,312	1,327	1,037	409	91	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,483	1,468	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	203	469	292	146	43	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,199	1,175	24	-	-	-	-	2	60	299	354	292	252	196	38	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	1,015	1,014	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	38	199	292	252	196	38	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,079	1,069	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	41	156	435	395	48	1	
Locomotive firemen.....	779	768	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	114	305	248			



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	92,859	88,043	9,714	102	20	65	1,358	4,801	16,349	30,291	20,477	12,505	5,457	1,407	129
Apprentices	1,541	1,522	19	-	1	8	154	435	741	172	21	7	1	1	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	2,604	2,373	231	-	1	5	89	238	701	902	373	190	76	26	3
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,670	1,653	17	-	-	-	-	5	122	288	486	534	218	17	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	25,194	20,889	4,347	8	12	35	384	885	3,829	9,732	6,573	2,811	816	153	14
Conductors, bus and street railway	286	235	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	22	78	87	38	6	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	39	38	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	11	4	14	2	3	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,661	1,409	251	1	-	-	4	9	123	396	461	371	223	62	12
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	856	564	232	60	-	1	41	89	171	231	147	104	58	14	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,628	1,616	12	-	-	1	-	17	174	577	549	215	92	3	-
Mine operatives and laborers	3,084	2,911	173	-	-	-	21	109	375	815	747	608	338	73	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,201	1,198	3	-	-	1	-	-	25	212	440	396	121	6	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	1,080	1,045	35	-	-	-	11	44	166	386	260	153	83	27	-
Power station operators	330	325	5	-	-	-	-	-	33	119	103	67	17	1	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,183	990	169	24	-	-	6	51	155	354	309	188	94	24	2
Welders and flame-cutters	2,140	2,105	35	-	-	-	3	68	395	883	523	220	46	1	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	4,605	4,357	245	3	-	-	15	127	610	1,430	1,046	618	419	120	20
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	86,806	34,211	2,589	6	4	11	544	2,371	7,802	12,025	6,769	4,453	2,105	663	59
Food and kindred products	4,204	3,644	558	2	-	6	106	273	745	1,259	770	587	341	105	12
Tobacco manufactures	47	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	10	15	6	1
Cotton manufactures	512	508	4	-	-	-	10	31	89	141	79	92	47	22	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	349	347	2	-	-	-	6	18	91	91	90	44	5	4	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	265	262	3	-	-	-	1	10	51	86	51	35	22	9	-
Knit goods	426	425	1	-	1	-	12	69	152	156	18	12	5	1	-
Other textile-mill products	166	144	22	-	-	-	3	12	45	42	22	24	14	3	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,503	3,271	232	-	1	1	80	200	533	780	561	756	451	134	6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,436	1,253	183	-	-	2	48	110	277	389	234	184	123	63	6
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,149	2,089	60	-	-	1	38	168	448	693	402	241	114	37	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	4,701	4,439	262	-	-	-	22	215	1,353	1,832	698	394	153	34	-
Rubber products	714	647	67	-	-	-	9	48	104	217	203	97	28	8	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,330	1,314	16	-	-	1	56	112	228	511	271	93	40	15	3
Leather and leather products, except footwear	276	259	17	-	-	-	3	8	25	81	61	34	37	23	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,305	1,189	116	-	-	-	13	60	190	404	298	194	104	41	1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	7,157	6,332	821	4	-	-	25	235	1,381	2,554	1,672	905	302	79	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	673	597	76	-	-	-	4	29	127	204	158	103	41	6	1
Machinery	1,598	1,584	14	-	-	-	16	131	405	638	229	114	52	12	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	891	886	5	-	-	-	8	30	149	460	160	66	15	3	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	3,554	3,495	59	-	2	-	39	502	1,123	966	526	291	92	10	3
Other manufacturing industries	1,550	1,481	69	-	-	-	45	110	285	516	257	177	104	48	8
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	7,001	5,652	1,349	-	2	3	136	350	920	1,786	1,588	1,261	710	207	18
Domestic service workers	3,502	665	2,800	37	9	14	87	126	346	846	788	617	437	189	43
Protective service workers	14,508	14,028	468	12	-	1	14	1,025	2,538	2,914	3,270	2,492	1,479	684	91
Firemen, fire department	1,721	1,720	1	-	-	-	-	-	25	361	757	440	130	16	2
Guards and watchmen	3,580	3,371	209	-	-	-	4	11	99	440	574	855	974	549	74
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	3,140	3,134	6	-	-	-	-	1	40	695	1,149	823	309	111	12
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	6,067	5,803	252	12	-	1	10	1,013	2,374	1,418	790	374	76	8	5
Service workers, except domestic and protective	22,675	11,984	10,609	82	11	24	506	1,058	2,878	5,725	4,900	4,152	2,301	991	129
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	2,792	2,402	388	2	-	1	8	31	168	670	753	682	312	145	22
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	72	50	22	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	15	14	13	6
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,588	2,329	5,204	5	2	6	81	235	737	1,717	1,551	1,544	1,042	548	75
Cooks, except private family	2,227	952	1,239	36	-	-	9	43	214	655	611	458	195	39	3
Elevator operators	738	434	303	1	-	-	9	35	130	220	138	91	75	34	6
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	338	253	62	18	-	-	-	4	21	72	96	86	40	14	-
Practical nurses and midwives	100	98	2	-	-	-	1	3	7	37	23	9	12	7	1
Servants, except private family	1,661	693	964	4	1	6	92	202	404	429	220	158	109	38	2
Waiters and bartenders	4,408	2,886	1,506	16	-	3	85	215	616	1,163	1,014	817	385	105	5
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	2,806	1,892	914	-	8	8	221	290	578	755	480	292	117	48	9
Farm laborers and foremen	33,840	20,820	13,016	4	304	685	2,803	3,232	6,303	7,827	4,788	3,758	2,631	1,327	162
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	28,691	16,458	12,229	4	149	336	1,598	2,137	5,043	7,156	4,584	3,672	2,576	1,270	170
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5,149	4,362	787	-	155	349	1,205	1,095	1,260	671	204	86	55	57	12
Laborers, except farm and mine	61,733	35,886	25,832	15	33	135	1,173	2,973	9,493	17,343	13,807	9,765	5,206	1,612	193
Fishermen and oystermen	4,005	3,160	844	1	10	40	115	164	442	822	767	779	554	257	55
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,358	1,342	2,016	-	-	1	7	47	250	867	1,011	835	301	36	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	613	423	189	1	-	-	25	57	112	144	100	103	54	18	-
Other specified laborers	3,329	2,094	1,234	1	2	7	71	158	408	756	686	526	440	235	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	9,632	5,050	4,580	2	2	21	200	496	1,426	2,653	2,160	1,592	851	220	11
Manufacturing	24,555	14,197	10,355	3	5	18	334	1,247	4,644	7,943	5,468	3,176	1,339	344	37
Food and kindred products	3,101	2,008	1,093	-	-	7	79	189	626	889	625	410	214	56	6
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	588	455	133	-	-	-	20	57	135	164	109	48	41	11	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,118	1,208	910	-	-	8	61	156	408	625	383	283	143	45	4
Paper, paper products, and printing	763	590	173	-	-	-	15	60	168	244	129	78	55	13	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,171	1,804	1,367	-	-	1	13	118	644	1,021	696	453	185	35	5
Leather and leather products	415	347	68	-	-	-	14	30	82	119	91	42	27	9	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,762	1,020	742	-	2	1	24	84	290	556	404	241	130	29	1
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	7,736	3,621	4,114	1	-	-	29	242	1,289	2,782	1,968	1,000	327	88	11
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,077	482	595	-	-	-	1	19	139	378	307	160	62	9	2
Machinery	427	372	55	-	-	-	10	40	94	139	64	52	19	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	232	214	18	-	-	-	2	10	44	112	46	1			



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	85,198	25,964	9,217	17	56	166	1,661	2,892	5,853	7,462	6,066	5,488	3,911	1,544	99	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	683	617	66	-	-	-	2	13	114	187	139	130	74	23	1	
Actors.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	5	6	4	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	7	3	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	6	-	1	-	
Clergymen.....	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	3	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	
Dentists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	12	6	2	-	
Electrical engineers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	1	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	7	6	1	1	
Other technical engineers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	8	5	6	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	110	82	28	-	-	-	-	4	19	33	25	15	12	2	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	1	8	2	2	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	52	37	15	-	-	-	-	-	17	15	7	11	1	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	2	-	
Veterinarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	4	3	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	63	57	6	-	-	2	1	16	20	9	6	7	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	8	7	6	2	-	
Surveyors.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	116	109	7	-	-	-	-	5	28	46	18	11	5	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	161	126	35	-	-	-	-	4	9	18	27	44	35	22	2	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	809	754	54	1	-	-	1	6	34	128	189	215	171	61	4	
Conductors, railroad.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	42	41	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	11	14	3	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	136	134	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	39	31	26	10	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	
Construction.....	49	44	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	13	14	13	3	-	
Manufacturing.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	13	16	21	8	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	1	3	-	
Wholesale trade.....	79	46	33	-	-	1	1	8	11	20	24	11	2	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	53	51	2	-	-	-	1	1	13	14	11	8	5	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	249	239	9	1	-	-	-	11	39	51	77	51	18	1	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	8	6	3	1	-	
Business and repair services.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	4	1	1	-	
Personal services.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	3	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	2	4	9	9	7	12	3	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,509	3,375	134	-	-	8	128	297	587	782	620	573	378	128	8	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	280	278	2	-	-	-	1	3	29	71	58	56	46	16	-	
Mail carriers.....	19	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	3	3	2	-	
Messengers, except express.....	122	104	18	-	-	2	38	38	22	6	8	5	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	156	148	8	-	-	5	22	42	37	18	18	13	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	10	13	7	3	10	4	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	3	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,016	993	23	-	-	27	104	190	245	171	134	102	40	3	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	17	10	17	12	3	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	87	68	19	-	-	2	3	7	7	13	18	18	15	4	-	
Newsboys.....	30	28	2	-	-	2	7	6	6	3	3	1	2	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	132	125	7	-	-	-	-	-	9	42	36	22	12	9	2	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	37	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	11	10	4	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	314	313	1	-	-	-	3	24	64	85	77	42	19	3	-	
Other salesmen.....	1,176	1,132	44	-	-	2	47	101	233	263	192	196	109	30	3	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6,080	5,745	332	3	-	1	33	181	522	1,125	1,197	1,429	1,108	456	28	
Bakers.....	132	122	10	-	-	-	1	12	13	35	21	30	14	6	-	
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	64	62	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	9	4	22	19	6	-	
Boilermakers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	7	12	7	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	51	50	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	10	12	12	6	1	
Carpenters.....	1,440	1,390	49	1	-	-	3	21	69	158	219	390	368	198	14	
Compositors and typesetters.....	121	119	2	-	-	-	3	4	25	26	21	23	14	9	-	
Electricians.....	200	200	-	-	-	-	1	4	18	42	59	53	14	9	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	161	158	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	23	50	52	14	-	
Construction.....	72	71	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	10	22	25	6	-	
Manufacturing.....	58	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	7	18	16	6	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	7	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	2	4	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	3	2	1	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	17	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	255	251	4	-	-	3	10	26	45	55	57	41	16	2	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	233	223	10	-	-	3	11	36	35	62	51	33	2	-	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	679	608	71	-	-	1	9	57	107	203	150	98	44	10	-	
Molders, metal.....	39	33	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	14	11	2	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,177	1,115	61	1	-	-	8	28	98	236	274	260	201	69	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	200	192	8	-	-	-	1	8	34	48	57	40	9	2	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	373	366	7	-	-	-	-	3	28	84	80	98	60	18	2	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	10	8	2	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	10	8	2	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	220	203	17	-	-	1	11	30	44	54	44	28	8	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	39	27	12	-	-	-	-	2	9	6	4	12	4	2	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	199	189	9	1	-	-	-	2	15	44	35	39	49	15	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	16	13	29	14	1	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	115	102	13	-	-	-	2	4	9	17	25	20	25	12	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	119	115	4	-	-	-	-	7	18	27	18	17	21	11	-	

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers	5,941	4,864	1,075	2	-	8	215	549	1,175	1,553	1,065	713	473	183	7
Apprentices	91	90	1	-	-	-	18	25	33	12	2	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	150	131	19	-	-	-	10	20	42	32	24	13	8	1	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	14	10	7	7	2	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,601	1,168	432	1	-	4	45	128	328	524	335	179	43	15	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	87	69	18	-	-	-	-	3	8	11	21	17	24	3	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	76	49	26	1	-	-	7	11	21	11	9	11	4	2	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	10	5	3	2	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers	398	317	21	-	-	-	1	12	52	70	77	38	60	28	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	8	10	4	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	75	71	4	-	-	1	2	6	12	21	8	9	10	6	-
Power station operators	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	187	157	30	-	-	-	2	9	31	48	51	28	16	2	-
Welders and flame-cutters	85	79	6	-	-	-	-	2	16	29	20	13	5	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	230	221	9	-	-	-	2	12	41	56	40	39	25	15	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	2,071	1,841	230	-	-	-	88	249	440	509	308	225	174	71	7
Food and kindred products	399	292	107	-	-	-	38	45	81	86	53	44	32	19	1
Tobacco manufactures	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3	-
Cotton manufactures	44	43	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	12	8	7	8	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	2	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	-	-
Knit goods	17	17	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	24	21	3	-	-	-	2	1	11	4	2	2	1	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	231	199	32	-	-	-	7	20	37	53	31	39	31	11	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	88	79	9	-	-	-	2	17	7	15	12	12	16	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	97	94	3	-	-	-	2	14	24	25	11	8	8	5	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	135	127	8	-	-	-	-	10	47	51	16	7	2	2	-
Rubber products	66	60	6	-	-	-	-	10	10	23	10	5	7	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	73	71	2	-	-	-	4	7	20	21	12	3	6	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	29	27	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	12	5	5	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	111	104	7	-	-	-	4	11	17	23	25	11	14	5	1
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	341	311	30	-	-	-	9	29	76	80	78	43	18	7	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	37	33	4	-	-	-	1	5	8	8	6	7	2	-	-
Machinery	45	43	2	-	-	-	-	7	7	13	6	4	7	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	3	4	-	1	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile	154	149	5	-	-	-	6	38	37	37	14	7	11	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	111	105	6	-	-	-	9	17	21	26	14	14	6	4	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	828	551	277	-	-	3	40	65	130	200	144	120	89	37	-
Domestic service workers	297	48	249	-	1	3	16	23	56	55	63	38	27	15	-
Protective service workers	272	258	14	-	-	-	-	3	26	38	34	62	61	44	4
Firemen, fire department	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen	195	181	14	-	-	-	-	1	10	18	21	47	52	43	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	11	7	1	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>2</sup>	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	15	1	3	1	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,673	750	915	8	1	4	82	139	315	360	293	248	180	50	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	59	52	7	-	-	-	1	3	7	9	11	14	9	5	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	476	80	396	-	1	1	26	35	89	103	75	67	63	16	-
Cooks, except private family	249	108	134	7	-	-	3	10	25	54	63	57	29	8	-
Elevator operators	58	31	27	-	-	-	-	4	20	17	9	1	5	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	7	2	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	-	-
Servants, except private family	152	60	92	-	-	-	8	29	37	33	19	15	8	3	-
Waiters and bartenders	436	255	180	1	-	-	7	20	77	102	85	78	54	12	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	210	133	77	-	-	3	37	38	56	34	27	6	7	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen	2,355	1,176	1,179	-	18	45	246	256	426	418	290	296	228	122	10
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,262	1,108	1,154	-	16	38	229	232	401	405	289	294	226	122	10
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	93	68	25	-	2	7	17	24	25	13	1	2	2	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,310	5,058	4,251	1	8	23	326	785	1,775	2,136	1,688	1,380	852	319	18
Fishermen and oystermen	587	367	170	-	1	4	21	37	62	85	93	112	73	47	2
Longshoremen and stevedores	188	54	134	-	-	-	1	4	14	32	38	56	29	14	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	66	57	9	-	-	-	2	3	20	13	10	7	7	4	-
Other specified laborers	303	175	128	-	-	1	15	21	46	60	41	44	40	33	2
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	2,863	1,391	1,472	-	1	2	57	170	469	701	600	492	294	73	4
Manufacturing	2,374	1,387	987	-	2	5	74	239	542	607	409	300	155	37	4
Food and kindred products	570	317	253	-	1	3	25	71	129	145	78	63	36	17	2
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	69	49	20	-	-	-	4	13	22	12	6	7	2	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	161	94	67	-	-	-	5	17	37	41	26	23	10	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	58	47	11	-	-	-	6	13	14	9	5	6	5	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	197	87	110	-	-	-	4	18	57	42	30	30	15	-	1
Leather and leather products	26	23	3	-	-	-	3	4	3	9	3	3	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	182	100	82	-	-	-	9	18	43	38	40	18	15	1	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	540	336	204	-	1	2	8	38	108	165	102	72	37	7	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	95	56	39	-	-	-	1	4	17	27	28	12	5	1	-
Machinery	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	4	-	1	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	284	173	111	-	-	-	4	23	66	62	62	44	21	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	163	80	83	-	-	-	5	18	36	50	22	20	7	4	1
Nonmanufacturing	2,979	1,627	1,351	1	4	11	156	311	622	638	497	369	254	111	6
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	270	151	119	-	-	-	6	13	61	91	44	30	14	10	1
Transportation, except railroads	194	101	93	-	-	2	7	21	34	48	36	31	12	3	-
Communication and utilities	110	83	27	-	-	-	1	4	22	28	20	17	15	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	503	258	245	-	-	-	37	74	122	81	79	59	35	15	1
Personal services	31	19	11	1	-	-	1	6	6	8	4	3	2	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,871	1,015	856	-	4	9	104	193	377	382	314	229	176	79	4
Occupation not reported	4,108	3,193	913	2	28	74	612	636	814	662	461	360	324	121	16

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	180,921	138,575	42,314	32	118	287	3,678	12,107	34,028	52,480	37,629	24,161	12,196	3,703	534	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	20,313	18,613	1,693	7	2	3	44	786	3,738	6,883	4,285	2,689	1,446	371	66	
Actresses.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	3	10	12	7	1	-	2	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	237	232	5	-	-	-	-	2	41	84	47	36	23	3	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	171	164	7	-	-	-	-	1	18	47	44	31	20	7	3	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	346	330	16	-	-	-	-	-	27	82	93	81	49	11	3	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	49	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	11	10	5	3	1	
Lawyers and judges.....	76	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	30	13	4	1	-	
Librarians.....	413	405	8	-	-	-	-	2	55	146	89	67	45	9	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	648	612	36	-	-	1	4	20	73	171	170	125	64	20	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	139	136	2	1	-	-	-	-	6	45	45	25	9	8	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	741	702	39	-	-	-	-	3	113	283	151	116	63	11	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	9,055	7,771	1,282	2	-	-	5	30	1,142	3,472	2,272	1,276	700	132	26	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	6,214	6,092	119	3	-	1	22	660	1,904	1,865	858	576	268	53	7	
Other professional workers.....	626	597	29	-	-	-	1	8	83	238	144	97	42	11	2	
Designers and draftsmen.....	72	71	1	-	1	-	-	1	11	16	22	14	7	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,491	1,342	148	1	1	1	12	56	244	386	301	221	147	100	22	
Farmers and farm managers.....	808	733	75	-	-	1	1	6	11	54	126	226	223	139	21	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	5,587	5,308	277	2	-	-	5	19	248	1,017	1,627	1,496	844	286	45	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,027	1,020	7	-	-	-	-	7	81	254	317	217	114	34	3	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	182	180	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	33	60	37	31	7	2	
Eating and drinking places.....	934	814	119	1	-	-	2	-	23	165	322	275	121	26	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,692	2,570	122	-	-	-	3	8	101	424	709	772	451	188	36	
Personal services.....	264	253	10	1	-	-	-	3	12	44	72	66	53	13	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	468	471	17	-	-	-	-	1	19	97	147	129	74	18	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	51,152	50,621	528	3	4	10	735	4,290	12,505	16,776	9,749	4,703	1,961	386	33	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	4,957	4,915	42	-	-	-	41	295	1,003	1,716	1,100	539	223	37	3	
Office machine operators.....	1,060	1,051	8	1	-	-	6	74	347	437	157	34	5	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	16,271	16,167	102	2	1	-	194	1,555	4,745	5,847	2,696	922	264	41	6	
Telegraph operators.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	45	30	5	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	3,282	3,272	10	-	-	-	22	201	700	1,361	716	225	52	5	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	13,138	12,970	168	-	1	2	180	1,002	2,909	4,004	2,793	1,441	651	130	15	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	272	256	16	-	1	-	3	9	16	57	68	54	45	18	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	142	111	31	-	-	-	-	6	3	25	42	38	19	9	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	122	119	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	41	41	16	9	1	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	149	145	4	-	-	1	-	5	13	44	31	34	17	4	-	
Other saleswomen.....	11,662	11,518	144	-	1	7	289	1,140	2,753	3,228	2,075	1,370	659	133	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,260	2,203	57	-	1	-	29	83	295	635	562	424	178	45	8	
Compositors and typesetters.....	85	82	3	-	-	-	2	2	16	23	23	13	3	3	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	698	693	5	-	-	-	3	9	59	222	181	152	52	19	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,477	1,428	49	-	1	-	24	72	220	390	358	259	123	23	7	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	36,373	33,033	3,337	3	9	14	884	2,785	7,278	10,697	7,437	4,585	2,057	560	67	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,228	1,999	229	-	-	-	10	38	110	270	476	603	482	204	35	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3,297	2,021	1,273	3	1	1	99	235	519	1,073	728	449	156	33	3	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	627	562	65	-	1	1	24	45	106	168	133	94	34	19	2	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	28,256	26,965	1,291	-	5	12	695	2,306	6,187	8,673	5,674	3,176	1,246	258	24	
Food and kindred products.....	3,259	2,667	592	-	2	5	121	303	780	960	606	312	141	26	3	
Tobacco manufactures.....	113	111	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	15	64	25	5	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	655	651	4	-	-	-	7	28	66	178	211	103	54	7	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	277	274	3	-	-	-	2	16	70	92	68	18	10	1	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	165	150	15	-	-	-	-	11	30	66	32	20	5	-	1	
Knit goods.....	673	672	1	-	1	-	13	68	228	222	98	34	9	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	322	239	83	-	-	-	3	23	54	96	89	41	11	4	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	13,528	13,210	318	-	1	4	346	950	2,244	3,937	3,060	1,985	811	176	14	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	318	269	49	-	-	-	11	31	60	117	47	32	17	2	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,220	1,197	23	-	-	1	28	126	300	360	229	113	49	13	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,913	1,907	6	-	-	-	15	89	646	816	232	91	20	4	-	
Rubber products.....	324	324	-	-	-	-	19	65	95	94	31	15	5	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,163	1,162	1	-	-	-	53	132	246	420	213	78	18	3	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	87	86	1	-	-	-	-	10	23	19	22	11	2	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	315	300	15	-	-	1	20	57	105	78	36	13	3	1	1	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	2,216	2,172	44	-	1	1	24	261	869	684	268	86	17	5	-	
Transportation equipment.....	50	49	1	-	-	-	1	4	20	18	4	2	-	-	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,658	1,525	133	-	-	-	31	131	349	501	364	197	69	16	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,965	1,486	479	-	2	-	56	161	356	513	426	263	139	46	3	
Domestic service workers.....	38,486	8,853	29,623	10	63	167	1,230	2,185	5,224	9,765	8,968	6,221	3,328	1,190	145	
Protective service workers.....	75	73	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	12	26	18	11	5	-	
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	19,408	14,234	5,167	7	2	20	428	1,361	3,519	5,049	3,791	3,001	1,664	504	69	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,995	2,417	578	-	-	2	22	197	749	1,018	669	261	62	13	2	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,332	850	482	-	-	1	2	10	47	179	271	351	314	137	20	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,563	1,138	425	-	-	-	5	17	44	185	405	565	274	63	5	
Cooks, except private family.....	1,328	556	772	-	-	-	13	31	93	297	372	349	130	38	5	
Elevator operators.....	104	44	60	-	-	-	-	8	23	32	24	12	4	-	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	754	694	60	-	-	-	2	13	40	91	157	208	190	48	5	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,621	1,459	161	1	-	1	15	59	160	281	261	391	327	116	10	
Servants, except private family.....	3,027	1,222	1,804	1	1	8	57	170	483	632	696	473	221	66	20	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	5,677	4,912	761	4	1	7	279	703	1,613	1,915	800	268	80	11	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,007	942	64	1	-	1	33	153	267	219	136	123	62	12	1	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,333	806	527	-	18	35	99	127	194	281	237	194	105	39	4	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	678	253	425	-	5	10	44	61	107	181	110	90	47	22	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	655	553	102	-	13	25	55	66	87	100	127	104	58	17	3	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,130	1,580	550	-	-	6	80	209	482	661	346	227	99	19	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	59	27	32	-	-	1	1	2	7	14	16	11	5	1	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	1,582	1,271	311	-	-	5	55	171	402	527	231	141	42	8	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	489	282	207	-												

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	12,261	7,861	4,380	-	20	80	949	1,760	2,811	2,780	1,783	1,289	606	167	16
Professional and semiprofessional workers	359	309	50	-	-	-	5	8	66	129	79	40	26	6	-
Actresses	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	5	6	2	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	24	20	4	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	4	5	1	1	-
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	98	68	30	-	-	-	1	3	19	35	21	8	5	1	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	135	128	7	-	-	-	-	1	18	51	29	21	13	2	-
Other professional workers	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	2	3	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	38	32	6	-	-	-	2	2	8	19	5	-	2	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	46	43	3	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	10	18	4	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	1	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	6	3	-	-	-
Personal services	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	2,575	2,536	39	-	-	1	128	486	756	547	324	219	100	13	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	182	176	6	-	-	-	4	14	34	46	41	30	12	1	-
Office machine operators	44	43	1	-	-	-	2	7	12	13	8	1	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	641	629	12	-	-	-	29	119	212	160	75	34	11	1	-
Telegraph operators	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	81	80	1	-	-	-	-	5	13	29	23	7	4	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	584	525	9	-	-	-	26	102	147	92	69	63	30	5	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	18	17	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	8	3	4	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	1,064	1,055	9	-	-	-	67	236	337	206	98	77	36	6	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	92	87	5	-	-	-	8	10	13	22	16	15	6	2	-
Compositors and typesetters	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	1	1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	77	72	5	-	-	-	7	9	12	18	12	13	5	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers	2,405	1,731	674	-	1	2	140	313	495	578	389	303	145	37	2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	102	80	22	-	-	-	3	4	7	19	16	31	15	7	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	186	72	64	-	-	-	6	17	27	44	25	11	5	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	39	32	7	-	-	-	2	7	7	9	3	6	5	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,856	1,384	472	-	1	2	110	240	387	451	309	227	103	25	1
Food and kindred products	666	281	385	-	1	1	51	79	127	149	111	86	45	15	1
Tobacco manufactures	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	39	38	1	-	-	-	1	1	10	11	9	6	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	3	1	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	32	32	-	-	-	-	3	3	10	9	5	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	29	17	12	-	-	-	1	4	8	10	4	2	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	574	533	41	-	-	-	26	56	100	127	117	101	40	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	17	14	3	-	-	-	1	3	1	7	4	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	102	97	5	-	-	-	7	16	30	23	12	7	5	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	92	91	1	-	-	-	2	11	32	29	9	8	1	-	-
Rubber products	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	7	1	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	51	51	-	-	-	1	5	14	16	11	3	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	2	-	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	28	26	2	-	-	-	1	3	8	9	2	4	1	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	79	74	5	-	-	-	2	18	19	25	9	3	2	1	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	62	68	14	-	-	-	10	21	13	19	10	4	5	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	272	163	109	-	-	-	19	45	67	55	36	28	17	4	1
Domestic service workers	2,977	493	2,484	-	7	28	200	308	620	741	499	363	164	45	2
Protective service workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective	1,181	862	319	-	-	3	63	139	285	313	163	115	78	19	3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	118	87	31	-	-	1	3	20	36	27	20	7	4	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	42	23	19	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	9	12	4	2	-
Cooks, except private family	68	24	44	-	-	-	2	1	9	18	13	15	8	1	1
Elevator operators	6	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	4	2	3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	198	172	16	-	-	-	3	5	13	31	24	52	47	11	2
Servants, except private family	128	31	97	-	-	-	6	17	26	39	20	11	7	2	-
Waitresses and bartenders	563	467	96	-	-	2	44	80	176	179	66	13	3	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	50	41	9	-	-	-	5	14	19	4	5	1	2	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	196	40	156	-	1	3	27	31	46	34	33	10	7	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	173	25	148	-	1	2	20	23	44	33	30	10	7	3	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	23	15	8	-	-	1	7	8	2	1	3	-	-	1	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	358	186	172	-	1	4	28	42	82	90	51	39	9	12	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	10	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	1	-	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	280	150	130	-	1	3	25	33	64	68	41	31	5	9	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	68	34	34	-	-	1	3	9	14	20	8	7	4	2	-
Occupation not reported	2,064	1,587	477	-	10	39	350	422	441	315	218	167	65	29	8

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) . . .	243,348	208,815	39,241	292	43	125	2,807	8,390	30,362	66,038	58,807	45,075	23,525	7,265	911	
Professional and semiprofessional workers . . .	15,037	14,097	933	7	-	1	34	148	1,437	4,966	3,706	2,622	1,430	590	108	
Actors . . .	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	6	5	2	-	1	
Architects . . .	149	148	1	-	-	-	-	4	31	36	53	19	5	1	1	
Artists and art teachers . . .	303	298	5	-	-	-	1	5	47	104	61	52	27	6	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters . . .	312	300	12	-	-	-	1	3	28	93	86	51	30	15	5	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists . . .	544	539	5	-	-	-	-	3	75	229	131	75	29	2	-	
Clergymen . . .	834	657	177	-	-	-	-	9	169	195	198	164	88	11	11	
College presidents, professors, and instructors . . .	372	355	17	-	-	-	-	1	25	108	100	64	43	26	4	
Dentists . . .	480	457	23	-	-	-	-	-	23	121	123	107	79	24	3	
Civil engineers . . .	651	650	1	-	-	-	-	-	28	135	223	168	74	22	1	
Electrical engineers . . .	403	402	1	-	-	-	-	-	27	97	150	93	32	4	-	
Mechanical engineers . . .	808	802	1	-	-	-	-	-	76	238	222	168	77	18	4	
Other technical engineers . . .	179	178	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	60	60	26	11	5	-	
Lawyers and judges . . .	1,535	1,509	26	-	-	-	-	-	42	412	474	294	137	104	22	
Musicians and music teachers . . .	681	515	165	1	-	-	5	9	93	271	162	89	34	15	3	
Osteopaths . . .	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	
Pharmacists . . .	750	738	12	-	-	-	-	-	70	286	163	118	74	36	3	
Physicians and surgeons . . .	1,749	1,667	80	2	-	-	-	-	54	673	368	307	205	119	23	
Social and welfare workers . . .	128	106	22	-	-	-	-	-	17	45	30	20	13	3	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents) . . .	1,112	875	237	-	-	-	-	6	125	393	294	176	81	21	6	
Trained nurses and student nurses . . .	95	92	3	-	-	-	1	4	12	36	23	13	6	-	-	
Veterinarians . . .	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	7	9	9	1	-	
Other professional workers . . .	413	409	3	1	-	-	-	2	21	146	95	94	39	13	3	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes . . .	365	316	48	1	-	1	13	24	67	128	70	45	13	3	1	
Designers and draftsmen . . .	1,094	1,092	1	1	-	-	3	38	241	377	238	130	52	14	1	
Surveyors . . .	102	102	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	45	17	10	7	1	2	
Other semiprofessional workers . . .	1,916	1,824	91	1	-	-	9	48	308	750	369	257	121	45	9	
Farmers and farm managers . . .	100	94	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	21	29	20	13	4	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm . . .	25,439	24,262	1,083	94	1	1	15	62	791	4,711	7,173	6,955	4,089	1,431	210	
Conductors, railroad . . .	438	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	77	203	130	15	2	7	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials . . .	1,105	1,099	6	-	-	-	-	1	9	175	283	324	231	75	7	
Other specified managers and officials . . .	2,526	2,499	27	-	-	-	-	7	131	672	716	580	309	99	12	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining . . .	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	2	1	-	-	
Construction . . .	832	788	44	-	-	-	1	2	18	110	215	280	154	49	3	
Manufacturing . . .	3,337	3,324	11	2	-	-	4	91	567	996	952	514	174	39	6	
Transportation, communication, and utilities . . .	1,094	1,066	28	-	-	-	2	13	160	328	320	210	55	6	-	
Wholesale trade . . .	2,259	1,821	437	1	-	-	5	7	68	370	626	604	389	163	27	
Eating and drinking places . . .	1,711	1,581	104	26	-	-	5	52	279	513	542	246	69	5	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places . . .	8,936	8,595	337	4	1	1	8	26	305	1,753	2,434	2,357	1,404	556	81	
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . .	1,512	1,496	16	-	-	-	1	26	242	471	388	263	105	16	2	
Business and repair services . . .	466	448	18	-	-	-	-	1	21	95	164	105	54	24	2	
Personal services . . .	442	359	22	61	-	-	-	14	82	132	112	78	18	6	6	
Miscellaneous industries and services . . .	764	732	32	-	-	-	1	6	43	183	212	182	105	28	4	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers . . .	46,378	44,884	1,486	8	17	47	891	2,208	7,630	13,638	9,757	6,912	3,875	1,247	156	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks . . .	123	115	8	-	-	-	-	1	6	20	23	46	26	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts. . .	3,832	3,825	6	1	-	-	4	52	393	1,177	957	722	407	111	9	
Mail carriers . . .	645	555	90	-	-	-	-	40	136	206	177	82	4	-	-	
Messengers, except express . . .	758	641	116	1	4	12	249	232	108	61	39	28	17	7	1	
Office machine operators . . .	247	245	2	-	-	-	2	7	61	128	43	4	1	1	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks . . .	2,037	1,933	104	-	-	-	33	138	434	711	317	229	125	47	3	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries . . .	943	930	13	-	-	-	4	60	247	278	182	96	50	23	2	
Telegraph operators . . .	150	150	-	-	-	-	2	2	15	52	43	31	5	-	-	
Telephone operators . . .	127	109	18	-	-	-	1	5	18	35	37	18	8	5	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers . . .	17,765	17,361	400	4	2	4	181	932	3,786	5,723	3,366	2,072	1,229	409	61	
Canvassers and solicitors . . .	700	682	17	1	-	-	3	8	61	218	184	138	65	23	-	
Hucksters and peddlers . . .	833	646	187	-	-	-	22	28	55	155	169	220	145	37	1	
Newsboys . . .	435	368	67	-	-	-	91	63	67	79	40	39	22	7	1	
Insurance agents and brokers . . .	2,433	2,316	117	-	-	-	7	186	696	680	457	268	105	14	8	
Real estate agents and brokers . . .	702	683	19	-	-	-	1	3	16	92	153	176	182	71	8	
Other sales agents and brokers . . .	5,842	5,807	35	-	-	-	7	31	472	1,595	1,613	1,850	615	199	30	
Other salesmen . . .	8,806	8,513	287	1	2	12	293	639	1,678	2,519	1,696	1,167	582	192	26	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers . . .	47,997	45,913	2,071	8	3	4	188	1,017	4,719	11,595	12,285	10,782	5,747	1,482	175	
Bakers . . .	1,601	1,506	93	2	1	1	24	51	200	447	351	294	180	49	3	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen . . .	349	341	8	-	-	-	-	1	17	48	54	107	85	32	3	
Boilermakers . . .	384	382	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	48	112	139	61	13	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers . . .	837	823	14	-	-	-	5	20	93	188	198	147	128	51	7	
Carpenters . . .	3,460	3,288	171	1	-	-	5	38	157	453	826	1,029	690	237	25	
Compositors and typesetters . . .	2,016	1,964	52	-	-	-	1	9	68	608	462	370	151	79	7	
Electricians . . .	1,953	1,939	13	1	-	-	4	33	178	524	694	377	127	15	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	3,923	3,857	66	-	-	-	2	7	186	961	1,132	1,034	498	95	8	
Construction . . .	252	244	8	-	-	-	1	-	7	54	62	72	45	11	-	
Manufacturing . . .	2,380	2,349	31	-	-	-	1	6	142	666	695	583	235	46	6	
Transportation, communication, and utilities . . .	728	716	12	-	-	-	-	-	11	90	223	237	148	18	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services . . .	563	548	15	-	-	-	-	-	26	151	152	142	70	20	1	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> . . .	526	525	1	-	-	-	1	7	24	100	131	129	117	16	1	
Locomotive engineers . . .	462	457	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	62	190	167	24	1	
Locomotive firemen . . .	318	312	6	-	-	-	-	-	13	39	131	103	29	2	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers . . .	5,484	5,440	43	1	-	-	11	106	581	1,379	1,467	1,192	595	136	17	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters . . .	1,006	966	40	-	-	-	6	12	50	213	253	277	147	45	3	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	50,458	43,660	6,711	87	9	23	773	2,642	8,532	15,907	11,443	7,168	3,094	739		
Apprentices	857	844	13	-	1	5	92	259	390	94	12	3	-	1	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	1,160	993	167	-	-	2	29	85	259	416	212	104	42	9	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	697	682	15	-	-	-	-	2	55	133	201	215	85	6	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	13,909	10,767	3,138	4	6	8	164	412	1,864	5,322	3,953	1,646	451	74	9	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	188	187	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	67	75	29	3	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	38	32	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	10	4	11	2	2	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	813	686	176	1	-	-	1	3	73	206	221	184	96	25	5	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	591	340	199	52	-	-	31	60	116	162	95	74	44	9	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	669	661	8	-	-	-	-	4	73	209	236	95	51	1	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	102	34	68	-	-	-	1	3	13	23	26	23	10	4	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc	938	935	3	-	-	1	-	-	22	150	354	319	90	2	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	733	702	31	-	-	-	7	35	118	218	174	95	64	22	-	-
Power station operators	154	151	3	-	-	-	-	-	17	51	56	23	7	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	981	797	160	24	-	-	4	35	120	287	270	167	79	17	2	-
Welders and flame-cutters	1,345	1,311	34	-	-	-	3	46	253	554	324	135	29	1	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,555	2,343	210	2	-	-	9	50	354	758	590	478	231	78	7	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	21,244	19,439	1,801	4	2	5	355	1,454	4,317	6,457	3,885	2,875	1,414	437	43	-
Food and kindred products	2,707	2,435	270	2	-	3	67	183	463	789	467	397	250	80	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	8	11	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures	308	304	4	-	-	-	3	15	54	83	52	61	28	12	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	1	1	-	-
Knit goods	7	6	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	96	74	22	-	-	-	3	9	28	23	11	13	6	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,025	2,799	226	-	1	1	72	157	419	630	497	696	421	126	5	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	797	715	82	-	-	1	37	71	148	206	118	108	67	37	4	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,156	1,110	46	-	-	-	28	115	273	363	182	118	49	21	7	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,151	955	196	-	-	-	15	40	182	362	287	175	68	22	-	-
Rubber products	181	114	67	-	-	-	3	31	53	54	24	10	3	3	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	372	358	14	-	-	-	19	38	66	93	82	44	21	7	7	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	113	98	15	-	-	-	3	4	15	39	17	8	14	9	4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	812	724	88	-	-	-	6	37	133	249	169	116	78	24	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	4,777	4,201	574	2	-	-	18	169	995	1,721	1,063	575	186	47	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	588	512	76	-	-	-	4	25	106	182	137	95	33	5	1	-
Machinery	1,099	1,088	11	-	-	-	11	94	288	444	150	77	30	5	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	681	676	5	-	-	-	6	22	115	356	118	49	13	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	2,544	2,493	51	-	1	-	26	380	838	636	367	216	72	5	3	-
Other manufacturing industries	777	729	48	-	-	-	33	63	135	217	133	104	52	26	4	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,489	2,806	683	-	2	77	191	486	844	763	647	370	100	9	-	-
Domestic service workers	1,426	156	1,256	14	1	4	13	34	106	329	413	288	178	50	10	-
Protective service workers	5,541	5,383	158	-	-	-	3	75	316	1,150	1,983	1,612	905	439	58	-
Firemen, fire department	1,411	1,410	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	261	637	388	100	14	2	-
Guards and watchmen	1,992	1,856	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	267	477	576	352	49	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	2,156	2,150	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	396	861	607	302	67	5	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*	982	967	15	-	-	-	-	66	244	279	218	140	27	6	2	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	15,133	6,870	8,197	66	-	12	334	677	1,847	3,867	3,407	2,872	1,506	559	52	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,692	1,399	291	2	-	-	4	22	103	387	468	416	197	81	14	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	50	34	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	12	10	10	3	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,347	1,062	4,283	2	-	4	58	184	577	1,335	1,156	1,105	634	273	21	-
Cooks, except private family	1,496	596	874	26	-	-	6	24	121	447	438	303	128	26	3	-
Elevator operators	618	342	275	1	-	-	6	31	112	188	119	76	59	24	4	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	180	131	33	16	-	-	-	-	9	41	43	53	25	9	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	46	42	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	12	5	6	-	-
Servants, except private family	1,029	421	604	4	-	3	51	123	249	257	142	101	79	23	1	-
Waiters and bartenders	3,199	2,041	1,143	15	-	3	65	112	375	789	802	667	305	78	3	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	1,476	802	674	-	-	2	144	180	294	407	219	134	64	29	3	-
Farm laborers and foremen	397	133	214	-	-	-	12	22	49	83	77	83	42	25	4	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	387	173	214	-	-	-	11	22	47	81	74	81	42	25	4	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	32,450	15,617	16,828	5	5	21	432	1,328	4,619	9,314	8,175	5,468	2,473	565	10	-
Fishermen and oystermen	21	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	4	5	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,254	1,284	1,970	-	-	1	7	44	239	836	972	826	291	35	3	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	22	12	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	6	1	-	-
Other specified laborers	1,263	717	546	-	-	1	25	43	150	303	260	222	170	80	9	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	4,498	1,647	2,849	2	-	3	55	169	526	1,198	1,203	887	339	64	4	-
Manufacturing	15,182	7,532	7,648	2	2	3	153	695	2,664	4,938	3,721	2,032	788	168	18	-
Food and kindred products	1,755	1,097	658	-	-	2	37	124	348	474	331	251	114	22	2	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	291	161	130	-	-	-	6	23	58	80	63	24	28	7	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	414	228	186	-	-	-	11	54	91	94	82	50	23	8	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	453	296	157	-	-	-	9	46	118	137	67	41	29	5	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,736	663	1,073	-	1	3	41	244	538	451	309	127	19	3	-	-
Leather and leather products	99	41	58	-	-	7	7	26	27	25	5	2	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	859	349	510	-	1	-	9	35	134	255	224	129	56	15	1	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	5,921	2,634	3,287	-	-	-	22	162	938	2,185	1,567	736	248	57	6	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,023	430	593	-	-	-	1	13	126	364	301	152	57	8	1	-
Machinery	246	200	46	-	-	-	8	21	55	70	39	32	15	6	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	179	162	17	-	-	-	7	32	86	38	15	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,541	997	542	2	-	12	105	345	439	350	212	64	13	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	665	274	391	-	1	-	28	57	149	189	133	76	24	8	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	8,210	4,409	3,801	-	3	13	192	375	1,038	2,029	2,011	1,491	828	216	14	-

\* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	19,210	13,750	5,445	15	9	32	789	1,468	3,017	4,167	3,574	3,263	2,140	710	46	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	403	353	50	-	-	-	1	7	68	128	74	68	43	14	-	
Actors.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	4	2	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	4	-	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	5	3	1	-	
Electrical engineers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	1	2	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	84	59	25	-	-	-	-	2	13	27	20	11	9	2	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	3	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	26	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	3	3	1	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	1	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	49	43	6	-	-	-	1	-	10	18	8	5	6	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	5	5	5	2	-	
Surveyors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	65	59	6	-	-	-	-	3	14	32	8	4	2	2	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	5	1	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	486	437	48	1	-	-	1	4	22	80	110	134	100	32	3	
Conductors, railroad.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	-	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	95	94	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	27	22	22	6	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	19	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	7	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	7	13	6	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	2	-	
Wholesale trade.....	57	26	31	-	-	-	1	1	6	7	15	18	7	1	1	
Eating and drinking places.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	7	7	5	4	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	154	145	8	1	-	-	-	1	6	26	29	53	32	7	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	3	2	1	
Business and repair services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	
Personal services.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	3	5	3	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,528	2,413	115	-	-	5	89	216	403	556	452	424	285	91	7	
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	178	177	1	-	-	-	1	2	17	43	34	36	32	13	-	
Mail carriers.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	86	72	14	-	-	1	29	25	13	4	6	3	5	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	130	123	7	-	-	-	5	19	30	34	15	14	13	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	6	1	7	4	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	738	719	19	-	-	-	17	81	131	176	124	102	75	29	3	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	9	9	13	8	3	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	76	58	18	-	-	2	3	6	6	9	17	17	12	4	-	
Newsboys.....	19	12	7	-	-	1	4	4	5	2	1	-	2	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	97	90	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	27	21	11	6	1	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	7	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	245	244	1	-	-	-	-	1	18	51	71	55	35	14	-	
Other salesmen.....	829	793	36	-	-	1	30	67	163	187	137	143	78	20	3	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3,804	3,054	248	2	-	-	22	103	298	593	636	812	618	206	16	
Bakers.....	96	86	10	-	-	-	-	9	11	23	16	21	11	5	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	28	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	10	10	1	-	
Boilermakers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	4	8	7	6	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	39	38	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	7	8	10	6	1	
Carpenters.....	514	489	24	1	-	-	2	4	20	38	76	147	158	61	8	
Compositors and typesetters.....	93	91	2	-	-	-	3	4	21	19	12	19	9	6	-	
Electricians.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	13	31	28	6	4	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	84	82	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	8	26	6	-	
Construction.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	13	11	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	14	11	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	4	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	169	165	4	-	-	-	3	7	14	28	37	41	28	10	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	124	119	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	15	15	36	31	19	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	338	339	54	-	-	-	8	35	58	119	86	57	24	6	-	
Molders, metal.....	32	26	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	5	12	7	2	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	652	602	50	-	-	-	3	12	57	127	153	152	111	35	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	112	81	31	-	-	-	-	1	6	17	23	36	24	4	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	204	198	6	-	-	-	-	1	9	42	37	69	41	4	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	3	3	1	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	25	33	41	32	23	4	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	168	153	15	-	-	-	1	9	25	33	41	32	23	4	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	29	19	10	-	-	-	-	2	9	4	2	8	3	1	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	113	104	8	1	-	-	-	-	12	20	17	27	27	10	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	19	11	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	112	100	12	-	-	-	2	3	8	16	25	20	25	12	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	79	75	4	-	-	-	-	4	9	21	13	11	14	7	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	3,516	2,819	695	2	-	5	144	385	666	899	656	448	270	87	6	
Apprentices	52	51	1	-	-	-	12	15	15	9	1	-	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	75	59	16	-	-	-	4	6	20	16	13	9	7	-	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	3	1	3	-	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,018	670	347	1	-	3	31	74	181	332	232	125	30	10	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	50	37	13	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	14	9	13	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	59	34	24	1	-	-	6	8	17	11	6	7	3	1	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	24	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	4	4	2	-	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	7	6	3	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	56	52	4	-	-	1	2	5	10	14	7	6	5	6	-	
Power station operators	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	166	137	29	-	-	-	2	6	26	41	49	25	15	2	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	58	52	6	-	-	-	-	2	10	18	14	10	4	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	131	125	6	-	-	-	1	7	25	31	25	20	14	8	-	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	1,373	1,228	145	-	-	-	59	172	279	314	206	164	126	47	6	
Food and kindred products	253	209	44	-	-	-	24	32	50	48	29	31	26	12	1	
Tobacco manufactures	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	
Cotton manufactures	28	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	4	8	-	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	16	13	3	-	-	-	1	1	8	3	1	-	1	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	204	174	30	-	-	-	6	17	29	47	29	36	28	10	2	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	54	49	5	-	-	-	1	13	6	6	8	7	8	5	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	76	73	3	-	-	-	1	11	22	16	11	6	7	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	39	31	8	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	8	5	1	1	-	
Rubber products	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	10	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	26	24	2	-	-	-	1	1	8	8	4	3	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	10	2	3	1	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	69	63	6	-	-	-	3	8	12	11	13	9	9	3	1	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	256	234	22	-	-	-	8	22	62	60	58	31	11	3	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products	32	28	4	-	-	-	1	4	6	8	6	5	2	-	-	
Machinery	35	33	2	-	-	-	-	7	6	10	5	1	5	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	2	4	-	1	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	119	117	2	-	-	-	5	30	28	29	9	5	10	3	-	
Other manufacturing industries	86	88	3	-	-	-	8	11	14	20	12	11	6	4	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	395	297	98	-	-	1	27	36	61	82	71	61	43	13	-	
Domestic service workers	141	8	133	-	-	-	2	10	25	24	37	24	9	10	-	
Protective service workers	185	178	12	-	-	-	-	-	18	22	25	46	41	30	3	
Firemen, fire department	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Guards and watchmen	136	124	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	15	36	36	30	3	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	4	-	-	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	8	1	1	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,388	530	800	8	1	3	54	107	251	291	248	207	144	31	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	45	40	5	-	-	-	1	3	6	7	7	11	7	3	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	418	47	371	-	1	1	21	33	82	92	70	58	50	10	-	
Cooks, except private family	191	77	107	7	-	-	2	4	16	44	49	49	21	6	-	
Elevator operators	47	23	24	-	-	-	-	4	16	13	7	1	4	2	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	5	1	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	
Servants, except private family	122	44	78	-	-	-	5	26	28	27	17	12	6	1	-	
Waiters and bartenders	355	203	151	1	-	-	5	11	61	79	75	68	46	9	1	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	139	76	63	-	-	2	20	26	41	22	20	2	6	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen	149	57	92	-	1	2	9	11	22	26	20	30	22	6	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	147	56	91	-	1	2	9	11	20	26	20	30	22	6	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,987	2,271	2,715	1	1	4	142	373	855	1,176	1,023	850	415	143	5	
Fishermen and oystermen	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	178	52	126	-	-	-	1	4	10	31	38	56	25	13	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	
Other specified laborers	154	90	64	-	-	-	6	11	22	32	19	23	18	22	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	1,640	547	1,093	-	-	1	26	83	224	398	386	331	153	37	1	
Manufacturing	1,563	880	683	-	1	2	49	150	318	406	301	217	96	22	1	
Food and kindred products	278	192	86	-	-	-	15	42	53	74	38	33	16	7	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	47	30	17	-	-	-	1	10	14	8	5	6	1	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	49	22	27	-	-	-	3	6	8	19	6	5	2	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	41	30	11	-	-	-	5	8	7	7	5	5	4	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	138	45	93	-	-	-	3	9	35	28	25	27	11	-	-	
Leather and leather products	7	5	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	110	48	62	-	-	-	5	11	23	26	26	10	8	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	427	249	178	-	1	2	7	25	77	127	91	64	26	7	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	81	43	38	-	-	-	1	4	13	24	23	10	5	1	-	
Machinery	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	268	157	111	-	-	-	4	19	58	60	60	44	21	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries	97	43	54	-	-	-	3	14	24	26	16	10	1	2	1	
Nonmanufacturing	1,440	693	746	1	-	1	60	125	281	306	276	221	122	46	2	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	109	40	69	-	-	-	1	5	24	36	21	17	3	1	1	
Transportation, except railroads	158	79	79	-	-	-	5	14	26	39	30	30	12	2	-	
Communication and utilities	60	43	17	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	17	11	9	3	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	337	151	186	-	-	-	22	46	84	49	58	41	25	11	1	
Personal services	15	7	7	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	2	2	1	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	761	373	388	-	-	1	32	57	137	165	148	180	72	29	-	
Occupation not reported	2,163	1,627	535	1	6	13	325	297	389	371	290	215	192	60	5	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	105,010	78,102	26,893	15	25	49	1,798	6,935	19,837	30,578	22,505	14,281	6,922	1,881	249	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	11,255	10,143	1,109	3	2	2	31	562	2,286	3,564	2,242	1,500	823	203	40	
Actresses	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	10	5	-	-	2	-	
Artists and art teachers	163	158	5	-	-	-	-	2	27	57	32	26	15	3	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters	66	59	7	-	-	-	-	1	6	19	17	12	8	2	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	138	131	7	-	-	-	-	-	10	29	32	41	21	4	1	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	5	4	3	-	-	
Lawyers and judges	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	15	4	2	-	-	
Librarians	238	232	6	-	-	-	-	1	38	82	53	34	26	4	-	
Musicians and music teachers	363	329	34	-	-	-	2	13	35	100	89	78	35	11	-	
Physicians and surgeons	79	76	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	38	23	12	4	4	-	
Social and welfare workers	434	400	34	-	-	-	-	-	64	161	89	74	40	6	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	4,315	3,520	794	1	-	-	4	18	499	1,481	1,138	673	401	84	22	
Trained nurses and student nurses	4,128	4,060	67	1	-	1	19	487	1,368	1,777	503	368	167	37	6	
Other professional workers	341	318	23	-	-	-	-	5	49	142	73	50	18	4	-	
Designers and draftsmen	34	33	1	-	1	-	-	1	4	9	10	6	3	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers	865	786	129	-	1	1	6	31	166	243	163	123	80	42	9	
Farmers and farm managers	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	3,171	2,983	186	2	-	-	1	11	139	598	943	846	461	144	28	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	557	553	4	-	-	-	-	2	47	164	166	122	42	14	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	123	121	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	24	42	21	23	3	2	
Eating and drinking places	492	417	74	1	-	-	-	-	13	90	181	138	63	7	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,644	1,560	84	-	-	-	1	5	54	257	454	474	271	105	23	
Personal services	109	100	8	1	-	-	-	-	3	6	22	31	25	19	3	
Miscellaneous industries and services	246	232	14	-	-	-	-	1	11	41	69	66	43	12	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	31,348	30,879	466	3	1	6	428	2,664	7,825	10,333	5,770	2,797	1,276	230	18	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	2,796	2,762	34	-	-	-	17	155	542	979	616	313	153	20	1	
Office machine operators	758	749	8	1	-	-	8	50	279	309	95	19	3	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,967	9,875	90	2	-	-	116	948	2,897	3,565	1,647	563	184	29	3	
Telegraph operators	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	28	12	3	-	-	-	
Telephone operators	1,936	1,927	9	-	-	-	11	118	395	819	427	133	30	3	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,892	7,746	146	-	-	1	109	677	1,934	2,445	1,512	749	386	69	10	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	184	168	16	-	-	-	3	3	14	42	49	33	31	9	-	
Insurance agents and brokers	101	71	30	-	-	-	-	5	3	20	32	25	12	4	-	
Real estate agents and brokers	73	70	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	29	25	9	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers	104	101	3	-	-	1	-	3	10	35	20	21	10	4	-	
Other saleswomen	7,487	7,360	127	-	1	4	169	709	1,745	2,083	1,831	893	458	90	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,606	1,560	46	-	1	-	27	57	221	435	392	308	126	35	4	
Compositors and typesetters	53	51	2	-	-	-	2	2	10	14	17	6	1	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	428	423	5	-	-	-	2	7	87	124	102	103	36	16	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,125	1,086	39	-	1	-	23	48	174	297	273	199	89	18	3	
Operatives and kindred workers	21,725	19,507	2,218	2	4	7	599	1,817	4,164	5,901	4,589	2,939	1,340	376	89	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,460	1,258	202	-	-	-	6	30	64	192	332	385	313	119	19	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,183	1,074	1,107	2	1	-	68	152	346	721	503	291	82	18	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	412	359	53	-	1	-	16	33	75	97	92	62	24	11	1	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	16,627	15,916	711	-	2	7	472	1,488	3,440	4,628	3,420	2,064	868	201	17	
Food and kindred products	2,210	2,131	79	-	1	2	85	217	552	615	400	209	105	23	1	
Tobacco manufactures	105	103	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	14	64	21	3	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	494	490	4	-	-	-	5	28	49	126	152	83	48	7	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	23	8	15	-	-	-	-	-	7	9	1	2	1	-	-	
Knit goods	39	38	1	-	-	-	2	7	17	46	82	35	10	4	-	
Other textile-mill products	283	200	83	-	-	-	2	21	46	83	82	35	10	4	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8,616	8,302	314	-	2	247	625	1,309	2,363	1,949	1,396	579	134	12	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	197	169	28	-	-	-	7	26	42	64	27	18	11	2	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing	899	877	22	-	-	1	24	100	227	258	169	74	34	11	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	316	310	6	-	-	-	12	42	88	94	42	25	10	3	-	
Rubber products	81	81	-	-	-	-	5	28	31	16	1	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	286	286	-	-	-	-	19	51	77	72	49	13	4	1	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	50	49	1	-	-	-	-	8	13	12	11	4	2	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products	269	254	15	-	-	1	20	50	90	66	29	8	3	1	1	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	1,818	1,777	41	-	1	1	23	203	706	561	228	75	16	4	-	
Transportation equipment	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	4	15	12	1	2	-	-	1	
Other manufacturing industries	899	802	97	-	-	-	20	82	169	254	205	116	42	11	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,043	900	143	-	-	-	37	114	239	263	192	117	53	27	1	
Domestic service workers	21,241	2,935	18,306	-	10	19	369	824	2,555	5,859	5,698	3,612	1,709	528	58	
Protective service workers	45	43	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	16	12	8	2	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	12,340	8,319	4,016	5	2	6	247	790	2,175	3,309	2,538	1,939	999	298	42	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,982	1,496	486	-	-	-	1	16	134	473	657	463	182	45	9	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	842	439	403	-	-	-	-	1	6	34	122	170	224	189	84	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,297	949	348	-	-	-	-	2	12	32	139	387	464	234	54	
Cooks, except private family	703	230	478	-	-	-	4	6	50	160	216	186	60	19	2	
Elevator operators	73	32	41	-	-	-	-	6	14	21	16	12	3	-	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	400	365	35	-	-	-	1	5	23	57	70	102	107	33	2	
Practical nurses and midwives	771	678	93	-	-	-	8	23	64	137	128	197	162	45	7	
Servants, except private family	2,076	646	1,429	1	1	2	36	109	327	621	501	302	126	39	12	
Waitresses and bartenders	3,651	2,991	657	3	1	2	161	391	982	1,298	575	188	49	4	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	545	493	52	-	-	1	18	98	176	97	62	62	24	6	1	
Farm laborers and foremen	25	15	10	-	-	-	1	-	5	7	3	4	3	2	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	20	10	10	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	2	3	2	2	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,038	709	329	-	-	2	31	104	206	309	193	129	53	8	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers	36	13	23	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	13	8	3	-	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	789	556	183	-	-	2	21	89	169	233	122	80	19	4	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	263	140	123	-	-	-	9	14	37	69	58	41	31	4	-	
Occupation not reported	1,213	1,007	206	-	5	7	64	106	258	257	170	143	124	60	19	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	7,413	4,880	2,533	-	3	22	555	1,043	1,641	1,771	1,144	764	376	86	8	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	217	180	37	-	-	-	3	4	42	82	37	25	19	5	-	
Actresses.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	17	13	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	5	1	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	49	31	18	-	-	-	-	-	11	21	8	3	5	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	74	68	6	-	-	-	-	1	9	27	13	14	9	1	-	
Other professional workers.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	1	2	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	30	24	6	-	-	-	2	1	5	17	4	-	1	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	31	28	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	8	11	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	6	-	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	2	-	-	
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,772	1,739	33	-	-	1	97	331	490	375	246	157	67	7	1	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	115	109	6	-	-	-	2	5	18	36	29	18	6	1	-	
Office machine operators.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	9	8	-	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	424	413	11	-	-	-	20	76	130	112	58	27	6	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	57	56	1	-	-	-	-	4	8	18	19	5	3	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	373	366	7	-	-	-	21	76	93	60	57	43	21	2	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	11	10	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	2	3	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	749	742	7	-	-	-	53	161	233	139	75	58	25	4	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	61	57	4	-	-	-	7	6	10	14	12	8	2	2	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	56	52	4	-	-	-	6	5	10	13	11	8	2	1	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,324	1,126	198	-	-	-	84	193	272	309	201	165	81	19	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	79	59	20	-	-	-	3	4	6	13	11	27	9	6	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	105	44	61	-	-	-	3	12	19	38	20	8	4	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	31	26	5	-	-	-	1	7	5	8	1	4	5	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	985	883	102	-	-	-	63	134	203	236	160	119	59	11	-	
Food and kindred products.....	221	195	26	-	-	-	21	36	43	49	29	25	16	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	6	5	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	23	11	12	-	-	-	1	4	5	8	3	2	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	408	367	41	-	-	-	20	38	71	93	83	67	29	7	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	11	9	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	35	31	4	-	-	-	5	12	25	22	10	5	4	2	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	2	2	8	2	2	2	1	-	-	
Rubber products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	4	8	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	3	7	8	2	4	1	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	64	61	3	-	-	-	2	16	15	18	9	3	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	47	40	7	-	-	-	7	9	8	9	5	4	5	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	124	114	10	-	-	-	14	36	39	14	9	7	4	1	-	
Domestic service workers.....	1,820	200	1,620	-	1	5	86	165	367	507	351	217	98	21	2	
Protective service workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	761	512	269	-	-	1	40	78	192	215	121	68	54	10	2	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	84	54	30	-	-	1	1	12	25	20	16	5	4	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	32	21	11	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	9	9	3	1	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	47	10	37	-	-	-	1	-	7	15	12	6	5	-	1	
Elevator operators.....	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	9	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	2	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	111	98	13	-	-	-	2	5	8	16	12	29	32	6	1	
Servants, except private family.....	102	17	85	-	-	-	5	14	23	32	15	8	4	1	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	356	275	81	-	-	-	27	37	112	121	47	9	3	-	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	34	27	7	-	-	-	4	9	12	3	4	1	1	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	15	3	12	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	15	3	12	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	127	70	57	-	-	-	6	16	25	39	19	11	7	4	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	88	48	35	-	-	-	4	12	18	22	12	7	4	4	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	41	21	20	-	-	-	2	4	6	16	6	4	3	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	1,259	960	299	-	2	15	231	248	237	215	143	102	45	18	3	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)				Husband absent		
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44			45 and over
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	180,921	81,536	38,387	21,154	10,320	11,675	75,970	60,884	9,430	23,051	16,651	11,752	15,086	23,415
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	20,313	13,904	4,082	4,323	2,429	3,070	5,197	4,465	378	2,073	1,302	712	732	1,212
Actresses.....	35	17	8	8	1	-	14	9	1	2	5	1	5	4
Artists and art teachers.....	237	150	36	48	23	43	68	59	7	26	18	8	9	19
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	171	70	16	26	9	19	80	71	3	19	27	22	9	21
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	346	292	26	66	81	119	38	29	1	10	5	13	9	16
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	49	19	4	9	3	3	23	20	3	2	6	9	3	7
Lawyers and judges.....	76	39	3	14	12	10	32	29	1	9	13	6	3	5
Librarians.....	413	296	48	103	61	84	90	81	8	39	16	18	9	27
Musicians and music teachers.....	648	328	80	76	64	108	261	229	13	71	63	62	32	59
Physicians and surgeons.....	139	79	4	24	28	23	54	42	1	16	14	11	12	6
Social and welfare workers.....	741	433	95	167	80	91	230	210	20	103	49	38	20	78
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	9,055	5,920	991	2,086	1,290	1,553	2,736	2,433	154	1,179	771	329	303	399
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	6,214	4,795	2,426	1,273	518	578	1,050	825	115	438	174	98	225	369
Other professional workers.....	626	362	77	157	60	68	197	176	13	69	52	42	21	67
Designers and draftsmen.....	72	35	12	8	8	7	27	24	1	5	10	8	3	10
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,491	1,069	256	258	191	364	297	228	37	85	59	47	69	125
Farmers and farm managers.....	808	156	14	11	26	105	187	136	3	23	33	77	51	465
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	5,587	1,321	176	295	327	523	2,823	2,525	83	588	851	1,003	298	1,443
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,027	384	61	98	102	123	446	395	22	131	133	109	51	197
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	182	66	10	13	19	24	73	66	2	15	31	18	7	43
Eating and drinking places.....	934	96	13	24	25	34	564	475	9	109	168	189	89	274
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,692	528	68	110	118	232	1,424	1,305	41	264	422	578	119	740
Personal services.....	264	40	8	6	6	20	144	126	5	30	44	47	18	80
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	488	207	16	44	57	90	172	158	4	39	53	62	14	109
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	51,152	26,933	14,255	7,948	3,653	3,077	17,965	15,964	2,866	7,161	4,031	1,906	2,001	4,254
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	4,957	2,766	1,058	836	463	409	1,748	1,577	248	725	429	175	171	443
Office machine operators.....	1,060	646	351	231	47	17	362	323	68	167	78	10	39	52
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	16,271	10,651	5,416	3,188	1,294	753	4,760	4,344	969	2,229	932	214	416	860
Telegraph operators.....	97	37	11	14	9	3	53	45	5	25	14	1	8	7
Telephone operators.....	3,282	1,455	695	403	222	135	1,559	1,384	194	783	340	67	175	268
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	13,138	7,308	3,315	1,884	1,083	1,026	4,579	4,067	675	1,720	1,120	552	512	1,251
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	272	80	23	16	16	25	115	92	6	28	24	34	23	77
Insurance agents and brokers.....	142	46	6	9	11	20	54	44	2	13	14	15	10	42
Real estate agents and brokers.....	122	23	-	2	6	15	60	52	2	6	22	22	8	39
Other sales agents and brokers.....	149	45	14	13	4	14	71	59	4	21	20	14	12	33
Other saleswomen.....	11,662	5,876	3,366	1,352	498	660	4,604	3,977	693	1,444	1,038	802	627	1,182
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,260	767	293	212	115	147	1,168	1,032	100	338	330	264	136	325
Compositors and typesetters.....	85	39	18	10	4	7	33	28	2	10	12	4	5	13
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	698	237	47	63	50	77	349	302	21	126	90	65	47	112
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,477	491	228	139	61	63	786	702	77	202	228	195	84	200
Operatives and kindred workers.....	36,373	13,267	7,415	2,980	1,237	1,635	18,642	15,722	3,038	6,023	4,095	2,566	2,920	4,464
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,228	746	119	97	106	424	844	690	33	125	214	318	154	538
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3,297	1,017	581	253	94	89	1,802	1,370	214	572	366	218	432	478
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	627	250	130	52	25	43	317	265	37	98	73	57	52	60
Operatives and kindred wkrs (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	28,256	10,562	6,173	2,430	945	1,014	14,685	12,593	2,625	4,970	3,214	1,784	2,092	3,009
Food and kindred products.....	3,259	1,268	868	294	72	34	1,635	1,362	300	500	355	207	273	356
Tobacco manufactures.....	113	25	3	2	14	6	77	66	1	12	40	13	11	11
Cotton manufactures.....	655	166	56	35	27	48	405	352	43	124	125	60	53	84
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	277	98	52	26	14	6	153	121	29	46	29	17	32	26
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	165	39	22	9	3	5	112	101	18	47	23	13	11	14
Knit goods.....	673	261	175	50	18	18	368	300	104	135	54	7	68	44
Other textile-mill products.....	322	105	53	24	15	13	178	146	22	54	52	18	32	39
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	13,528	4,617	2,365	1,061	518	673	7,272	6,328	1,052	2,348	1,785	1,143	944	1,639
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	318	102	60	25	4	13	184	156	34	74	27	21	28	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,220	561	327	133	50	51	514	435	113	167	115	40	79	145
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,913	787	444	263	48	32	970	830	253	438	109	80	140	156
Rubber products.....	324	170	123	37	7	3	134	123	50	45	19	9	11	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,163	430	298	85	27	20	623	519	103	257	121	38	104	110
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	87	30	22	4	3	1	49	39	8	14	12	5	10	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	315	159	130	19	4	6	135	108	42	42	17	7	27	21
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	2,216	1,160	846	226	62	26	926	808	275	370	122	36	123	130
Transportation equipment.....	50	30	20	10	-	-	16	11	3	4	3	1	5	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,658	554	309	127	59	59	934	793	175	293	206	119	141	170
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,965	692	412	148	67	65	994	804	129	258	228	189	190	279
Domestic service workers.....	38,486	13,612	6,681	3,366	1,683	1,882	17,950	11,824	1,445	3,808	3,634	2,937	6,126	6,924
Protective service workers.....	75	6	1	3	1	1	42	40	2	9	15	14	2	27
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	19,408	6,809	3,784	1,539	622	864	8,907	6,518	1,056	2,150	1,755	1,557	2,389	3,692
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,995	1,179	680	331	109	59	1,464	1,229	247	476	375	131	235	352
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,332	117	10	11	19	77	792	684	46	140	162	336	108	423
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,563	197	46	37	40	74	801	594	14	95	203	282	207	565
Cooks, except private family.....	1,328	287	84	78	61	64	770	535	38	141	157	199	235	271
Elevator operators.....	104	49	26	12	6	5	45	32	4	12	10	6	13	10
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	754	224	39	30	40	115	250	167	11	29	55	72	68	280
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,621	652	196	143	97	216	441	295	26	72	71	126	146	495
Servants, except private family.....	3,027	1,087	504	289	127	167	1,445	1,026	153	346	309	218	419	498
Waitresses and bartenders.....	5,677	2,482	1,818	528	98	38	2,566	1,757	475	767	367	148	809	629
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,007	535	381	80	25	49	333	199	42	72	46	39	134	139
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,333	516	361	79	42	34	743	684	95	178	169	242	59	74
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	678	253	161	46	21	25	364	319	55	117	68	79	45	61
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	655	263	200	33	21	9	379	365	40	61	101	163	14	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED								Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent		
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	<b>12,261</b>	<b>6,826</b>	<b>4,702</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,578</b>	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	359	221	72	82	31	36	96	71	6	31	25	9	25	42	
Actresses.....	4	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Artists and art teachers.....	20	16	7	5	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	11	8	2	1	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	24	16	6	5	1	4	5	4	-	1	2	1	1	3	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	5	4	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	93	62	23	19	10	10	25	17	-	10	6	1	8	6	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	135	72	15	30	11	16	44	34	4	15	10	5	10	19	
Other professional workers.....	20	7	1	4	-	2	8	5	-	1	3	1	3	5	
Designers and draftsmen.....	6	5	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	38	26	12	13	1	-	8	6	-	3	2	1	2	4	
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	46	13	3	3	-	7	23	15	2	4	3	6	8	10	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	14	7	3	1	-	3	4	2	-	-	1	1	2	3	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	5	2	
Eating and drinking places.....	16	4	-	2	-	2	9	9	-	3	1	5	-	3	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Personal services.....	6	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	2	
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	2,575	1,806	1,222	299	121	164	506	342	97	132	76	37	164	263	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	182	122	46	30	23	23	37	18	2	7	8	1	19	23	
Office machine operators.....	44	29	19	6	2	2	12	9	1	5	3	-	3	3	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	641	486	328	96	29	33	109	79	23	33	21	2	30	46	
Telegraph operators.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	81	36	16	10	5	5	27	16	1	8	5	2	11	18	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	534	396	246	57	37	56	87	67	26	22	9	10	20	51	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	18	6	2	1	2	1	6	4	-	-	2	2	2	6	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	1,064	728	562	99	23	44	226	147	44	57	28	18	79	110	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	92	48	28	9	5	6	30	22	2	8	5	7	8	14	
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	13	5	1	1	1	2	6	4	-	3	1	-	2	2	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	77	41	25	8	4	4	24	18	2	5	4	7	6	12	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,405	1,148	771	206	67	104	928	634	112	215	156	151	294	359	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	102	37	11	6	4	16	35	22	1	8	4	9	13	30	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	136	62	39	14	5	4	56	34	7	12	10	5	22	18	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	39	20	11	3	1	5	14	10	2	4	2	2	4	5	
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	1,856	892	597	168	52	75	720	496	90	167	123	116	224	244	
Food and kindred products.....	666	284	208	57	10	9	306	241	36	67	59	79	65	76	
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	5	-	3	2	-	6	4	-	1	3	-	2	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	39	11	6	1	1	3	23	16	5	8	3	-	7	5	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	13	5	2	1	-	2	6	4	-	3	1	-	2	2	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7	4	1	3	-	-	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	32	23	15	5	2	1	6	4	-	3	1	-	2	3	
Other textile-mill products.....	29	19	11	6	2	-	9	6	1	4	1	-	3	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	574	253	148	41	24	40	213	136	23	44	40	29	77	108	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	17	7	5	1	1	-	7	3	-	2	1	-	4	3	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	102	60	45	9	1	5	32	21	5	8	6	2	11	10	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	92	53	32	15	2	4	24	7	3	4	-	-	17	15	
Rubber products.....	22	12	10	1	-	1	8	6	-	4	1	1	2	2	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	51	34	28	4	2	-	16	10	4	5	-	1	6	1	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	11	6	5	1	-	-	4	3	2	-	1	-	1	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	28	12	8	2	-	2	12	6	2	1	1	2	6	4	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	79	45	31	9	3	2	25	16	6	8	2	-	9	9	
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	82	59	42	9	2	6	20	10	1	4	3	2	10	3	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	272	137	113	15	5	4	103	72	12	24	17	19	31	32	
Domestic service workers.....	2,977	1,314	874	280	89	71	1,202	707	173	242	152	140	493	461	
Protective service workers.....	5	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,181	550	363	108	35	44	424	212	50	85	43	34	212	207	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	118	63	50	8	3	2	37	22	5	8	6	3	15	18	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	42	15	8	4	3	5	15	12	2	3	3	4	3	12	
Cooks, except private family.....	68	19	6	6	3	4	30	17	4	7	3	3	13	19	
Elevator operators.....	6	2	1	-	1	-	4	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	16	7	2	1	2	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	6	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	188	68	19	16	10	23	49	29	-	8	3	18	20	71	
Servants, except private family.....	128	60	36	16	3	5	49	22	3	12	5	2	27	19	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	563	278	212	54	9	3	231	104	35	45	21	3	127	54	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	50	38	34	3	1	-	5	2	1	-	1	-	3	7	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	196	101	85	13	3	-	84	67	16	16	21	14	17	11	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	173	82	67	12	3	-	81	64	16	16	18	14	17	10	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	23	19	18	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	1	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	358	178	124	35	10	9	142	99	21	31	25	22	43	38	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	10	2	1	-	1	-	8	5	2	-	1	2	3	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	280	141	101	27	7	6	112	81	16	27	22	16	31	27	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	68	35	22	8	2	3	22	13	3	4	2	4	9	11	
Occupation not reported.....	2,064	1,444	1,159	160	48	77	424	257	55	68	67	67	167	196	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



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Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wks. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total	757,592	561,366	196,226	545,188	193,182	353,884	106,565	16,178	3,044	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99	122,194	89,491	32,703	87,570	31,604	52,687	8,323	1,921	1,099	16.1	15.9	16.7	16.1	16.4	14.9	7.8	
\$100 to \$199	30,838	16,461	14,377	15,156	13,973	2,301	2,629	1,305	404	4.1	2.9	7.3	2.8	7.2	0.7	2.5	
\$200 to \$399	90,982	49,638	31,344	45,753	30,959	14,599	13,001	3,885	385	10.7	8.8	16.0	8.4	16.0	4.1	12.2	
\$400 to \$599	79,607	47,515	32,092	43,252	31,626	17,670	19,987	4,253	466	10.5	8.5	16.4	7.9	16.4	5.0	18.8	
\$600 to \$799	77,317	51,120	26,197	48,679	25,957	27,774	20,112	2,441	240	10.2	9.1	12.4	8.9	13.4	7.8	18.9	
\$800 to \$999	59,982	44,315	15,667	43,556	15,569	26,952	11,994	759	98	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6	11.3	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	57,278	46,622	10,656	46,322	10,610	35,270	8,788	300	46	7.6	8.3	5.4	8.5	5.5	10.0	8.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	50,860	42,385	8,475	42,219	8,430	34,067	6,612	166	45	6.7	7.6	4.3	7.7	4.4	9.6	6.2	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	38,987	33,101	5,886	32,959	5,823	28,149	4,854	142	68	5.1	5.9	3.0	6.0	3.0	8.0	4.6	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	42,391	36,725	5,666	36,552	5,634	32,124	4,495	173	32	5.6	6.5	2.9	6.7	2.9	9.1	4.2	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	34,455	31,707	2,748	31,602	2,741	28,378	1,873	105	7	4.5	5.6	1.4	5.8	1.4	8.2	1.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	13,397	12,616	781	12,575	777	11,697	528	41	4	1.8	2.2	0.4	2.3	0.4	3.3	0.5	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	16,669	16,071	598	16,025	597	15,098	408	46	1	2.2	2.9	0.3	2.9	0.3	4.3	0.4	
\$5,000 and over	7,766	7,594	172	7,575	171	7,114	189	19	1	1.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.1	
Not reported	44,869	36,005	8,864	35,393	8,711	19,404	2,827	612	153	5.9	6.4	4.5	6.5	4.5	5.5	2.7	
Urban	476,339	335,964	140,375	327,167	136,398	215,785	78,367	8,797	1,977	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	64,225	42,240	21,985	41,263	21,406	21,535	5,323	977	579	13.5	12.6	15.7	12.6	15.5	10.0	6.8	
\$100 to \$199	15,900	7,210	8,690	6,646	8,443	625	1,222	564	247	3.3	2.1	6.2	2.0	6.1	0.3	1.6	
\$200 to \$399	42,453	20,235	22,218	18,534	21,953	3,367	8,982	1,701	265	8.9	6.0	15.8	5.7	15.9	1.6	11.5	
\$400 to \$599	51,302	26,553	24,749	24,193	24,361	8,705	15,654	2,360	388	10.8	7.9	17.6	7.4	17.6	4.0	20.0	
\$600 to \$799	54,466	33,469	20,997	31,727	20,799	18,090	16,237	1,742	198	11.4	10.0	15.0	9.7	15.0	8.4	20.7	
\$800 to \$999	43,329	31,183	12,146	30,643	12,069	19,174	9,559	540	77	9.1	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	12.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	42,568	34,460	8,108	34,239	8,075	26,586	6,967	221	33	8.9	10.3	5.8	10.5	5.8	12.3	8.9	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	36,480	30,562	5,918	30,454	5,891	24,912	4,955	108	27	7.7	9.1	4.2	9.3	4.3	11.5	6.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	28,100	24,200	3,900	24,128	3,859	20,794	3,247	72	41	5.9	7.2	2.8	7.4	2.8	9.6	4.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	29,632	26,251	3,381	26,168	3,369	23,091	2,570	83	12	6.2	7.8	2.4	8.0	2.4	10.7	3.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	24,092	22,218	1,874	22,175	1,869	20,361	1,219	43	5	5.1	6.6	1.3	6.8	1.4	9.4	1.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	9,042	8,517	525	8,502	521	7,916	334	15	4	1.9	2.5	0.4	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10,112	9,681	431	9,657	430	9,068	270	24	1	2.1	2.9	0.3	3.0	0.3	4.2	0.3	
\$5,000 and over	4,642	4,510	132	4,502	131	4,200	112	8	1	1.0	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	
Not reported	19,996	14,675	5,321	14,386	5,222	7,361	1,716	339	99	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.2	
Rural-nonfarm	189,939	147,533	42,406	142,016	41,574	86,953	21,980	5,517	832	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	27,532	20,372	7,160	19,667	6,794	10,415	1,754	705	366	14.5	13.8	16.9	13.8	16.3	12.0	8.0	
\$100 to \$199	9,307	5,424	3,883	4,698	3,759	469	794	526	124	4.9	3.7	9.2	3.4	9.0	0.5	3.6	
\$200 to \$399	23,685	16,819	6,866	15,275	6,758	4,692	2,903	1,544	108	12.5	11.4	16.2	10.8	16.3	5.4	13.2	
\$400 to \$599	19,814	13,891	5,923	12,450	5,857	4,828	3,521	1,441	66	10.4	9.4	14.0	8.8	14.1	5.6	16.0	
\$600 to \$799	17,103	12,960	4,143	12,383	4,105	6,669	3,069	577	38	9.0	8.8	9.8	8.7	9.9	7.7	14.0	
\$800 to \$999	13,491	10,481	3,010	10,305	2,990	6,025	2,087	176	20	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.9	9.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	12,341	10,218	2,123	10,150	2,113	7,249	1,582	68	10	6.5	6.9	5.0	7.1	5.1	8.3	7.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	12,253	10,117	2,136	10,072	2,118	7,839	1,448	45	18	6.5	6.9	5.0	7.1	5.1	9.0	6.6	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	9,665	7,886	1,779	7,832	1,759	6,521	1,455	54	20	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.2	7.5	6.7	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	11,633	9,543	2,090	9,469	2,071	8,258	1,786	74	19	6.1	6.5	4.9	6.7	5.0	9.5	8.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	9,466	8,700	786	8,642	784	7,906	608	58	2	5.0	5.9	1.9	6.1	1.9	9.1	2.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4,064	3,834	230	3,809	230	3,542	173	25	-	2.1	2.6	0.5	2.7	0.6	4.1	0.8	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6,119	5,971	148	5,950	148	5,649	123	21	-	3.2	4.0	0.3	4.2	0.4	6.5	0.6	
\$5,000 and over	2,788	2,756	32	2,747	32	2,615	21	9	-	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1	3.0	0.1	
Not reported	10,658	8,561	2,097	8,367	2,056	4,276	646	194	41	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.9	4.9	4.9	2.9	
Rural-farm	91,314	77,869	13,445	76,005	13,210	51,146	6,218	1,864	235	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99	30,437	26,879	3,558	26,640	3,404	20,737	1,246	239	154	33.3	34.5	26.5	35.1	25.8	40.5	20.0	
\$100 to \$199	5,631	3,827	1,804	3,612	1,771	1,207	613	215	33	6.2	4.9	13.4	4.8	13.4	2.4	9.9	
\$200 to \$399	14,844	12,584	2,260	11,944	2,248	6,540	1,116	640	12	16.3	16.2	16.8	15.7	17.0	12.8	17.9	
\$400 to \$599	8,491	7,071	1,420	6,609	1,408	4,137	812	462	12	9.3	9.1	10.6	8.7	10.7	8.1	13.1	
\$600 to \$799	5,748	4,691	1,057	4,569	1,053	3,015	805	122	4	6.3	6.0	7.9	6.0	8.0	5.9	13.0	
\$800 to \$999	3,162	2,651	511	2,608	510	1,753	348	43	1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	5.6	
\$1,000 to \$1,199	2,369	1,944	425	1,933	422	1,435	239	11	3	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.8	
\$1,200 to \$1,399	2,127	1,706	421	1,693	421	1,316	209	13	-	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.4	
\$1,400 to \$1,599	1,222	1,015	207	999	205	834	142	16	2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	
\$1,600 to \$1,999	1,126	981	145	915	194	775	139	16	1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	877	789	88	785	88	711	45	4	-	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	291	265	26	264	26	289	16	1	-	0.3	0.3						



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																		
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																				
1	Male	545,188	87,570	15,156	45,753	43,252	48,679	43,556	46,322	42,219	32,959	36,552	31,602	12,575	16,025	7,575	35,393			
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	31,544	6,585	223	565	715	939	938	1,252	1,781	1,671	2,784	3,225	2,167	4,489	2,118	2,192			
3	Actors	42	8	2	2	2	5	1	3	5	5	3	3	1	1	1	2			
4	Architects	455	89	2	2	2	2	1	6	6	6	17	28	56	163	34	38			
5	Artists and art teachers	480	123	4	19	15	25	19	32	24	18	46	50	35	26	9	35			
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	783	100	4	8	16	14	21	21	34	33	56	80	79	162	121	34			
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	1,148	48	7	19	10	22	21	57	70	93	151	162	139	256	66	27			
8	Clergymen	2,099	507	10	46	65	179	95	123	239	149	220	168	56	89	25	128			
9	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	970	176	4	7	14	13	17	23	29	31	48	99	101	255	121	32			
10	Dentists	865	554	—	2	1	4	3	4	3	4	5	16	9	30	38	192			
11	Civil engineers	1,506	66	—	5	9	8	10	19	40	53	159	279	205	462	136	56			
12	Electrical engineers	915	35	1	4	9	13	4	13	35	30	85	122	124	306	111	23			
13	Mechanical engineers	1,742	96	2	9	18	17	33	37	45	52	152	263	227	564	180	47			
14	Other technical engineers	384	14	4	5	8	7	3	6	16	15	45	65	34	111	42	9			
15	Lawyers and judges	3,481	1,470	1	16	20	23	18	31	26	54	66	143	123	468	569	453			
16	Musicians and music teachers	1,140	228	26	88	94	97	72	92	79	72	76	54	32	37	12	81			
17	Osteopaths	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
18	Pharmacists	1,167	359	11	13	21	23	30	48	70	83	144	111	66	37	19	137			
19	Physicians and surgeons	2,804	1,497	52	52	42	22	21	25	18	30	41	53	54	221	239	437			
20	Social and welfare workers	232	5	—	7	4	14	9	34	24	16	33	27	15	28	7	9			
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,712	236	18	44	80	89	116	161	301	263	421	399	222	256	47	59			
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	171	32	5	12	13	20	15	10	14	13	9	8	1	2	3	14			
23	Veterinarians	179	59	—	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	27	39	15	2	18			
24	Other professional workers	1,732	53	7	12	16	17	30	35	52	64	132	222	159	648	250	35			
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	747	115	14	54	61	85	71	47	76	32	43	33	19	29	27	41			
26	Designers and draftsmen	1,882	38	10	35	44	69	102	125	143	179	357	406	180	142	17	35			
27	Surveyors	255	22	3	6	15	13	17	28	32	38	22	28	9	6	4	11			
28	Other semiprofessional workers	3,738	645	38	97	130	156	206	275	398	333	451	380	182	174	38	235			
29	Farmers and farm managers	31,214	19,319	268	608	497	395	244	271	182	139	72	105	41	70	72	8,931			
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	49,115	17,854	109	363	491	710	836	1,353	1,672	1,849	2,820	4,036	2,596	4,847	3,946	5,631			
31	Conductors, railroad	849	10	1	6	3	4	13	18	24	46	128	354	162	64	2	14			
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	4,002	64	11	36	40	69	90	94	162	232	434	607	491	983	599	90			
33	Other specified managers and officials	4,148	348	21	41	77	121	179	192	286	279	502	639	340	595	287	241			
	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																			
34	Mining	140	54	—	4	3	3	2	4	4	5	3	14	5	11	7	21			
35	Construction	2,001	1,013	3	13	16	20	17	41	38	43	62	97	82	140	120	296			
36	Manufacturing	5,679	1,383	6	16	37	44	60	123	140	211	352	536	391	894	1,066	420			
37	Transport, commun., and utilities	2,158	252	—	7	8	16	22	30	63	75	167	287	242	581	285	123			
38	Wholesale trade	3,560	1,742	23	57	44	40	30	56	99	102	96	175	125	240	289	432			
39	Eating and drinking places	2,946	1,814	7	26	51	50	56	109	81	68	55	64	32	25	28	480			
40	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	17,181	9,311	25	103	139	237	240	479	540	528	644	716	338	512	425	2,944			
41	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,881	446	3	8	10	20	19	45	84	110	197	316	256	593	631	143			
42	Business and repair services	1,091	548	—	8	13	18	26	40	44	38	57	66	34	36	22	141			
43	Personal services	946	434	2	5	9	6	16	32	29	41	42	61	37	52	50	128			
44	Misc. industries and services	1,533	435	7	23	41	60	66	90	78	71	81	104	63	121	135	158			
45	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	79,708	6,241	1,426	3,228	3,812	5,761	6,203	7,551	8,956	8,082	8,615	8,434	3,209	3,510	1,056	2,624			
46	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	294	3	1	5	2	6	7	8	11	16	44	124	61	2	—	4			
47	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	7,203	325	53	141	132	251	370	497	726	717	1,105	1,105	577	778	203	222			
48	Mail carriers	1,424	21	10	25	38	32	36	40	73	56	211	803	38	16	—	25			
49	Messengers, except express	1,283	264	150	200	188	162	69	71	78	29	21	3	—	—	—	48			
50	Office machine operators	376	10	2	7	7	23	26	30	78	147	33	9	1	1	—	2			
51	Shipping and receiving clerks	2,934	124	63	106	168	352	447	549	461	322	201	88	12	6	—	35			
52	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,636	55	35	67	65	124	151	163	194	180	210	152	69	89	37	45			
53	Telegraph operators	432	8	—	5	8	11	14	21	40	68	131	82	20	11	—	13			
54	Telephone operators	211	4	4	12	12	26	27	18	20	15	22	18	8	19	1	5			
55	Other clerical and kindred workers	28,841	1,003	384	1,076	1,233	2,057	2,484	3,051	4,190	3,960	3,960	3,267	935	681	120	580			
56	Canvassers and solicitors	1,185	198	20	42	53	66	62	105	130	134	118	104	44	34	7	68			
57	Hucksters and peddlers	1,271	717	24	87	73	65	36	35	14	8	6	4	2	2	3	195			
58	Newsboys	793	320	77	105	67	37	26	26	23	20	14	16	2	3	2	55			
59	Insurance agents and brokers	4,207	449	22	74	113	159	219	257	343	374	402	538	376	467	154	260			
60	Real estate agents and brokers	1,283	590	5	20	23	22	27	44	41	50	48	71	36	75	68	163			
61	Other sales agents and brokers	8,815	532	53	131	223	343	351	621	833	855	1,048	1,311	729	1,052	411	323			
62	Other salesmen	16,519	1,617	523	1,125	1,407	2,025	1,911	2,015	1,701	1,231	1,021	739	299	274	50	581			
63	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	96,725	10,016	1,057	3,852	5,555	7,513	7,943	10,039	10,674	9,800	11,542	9,325	3,085						



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
353,884	52,687	2,301	14,599	17,670	27,774	26,952	35,270	34,067	28,149	32,124	28,978	11,697	15,098	7,114	19,404	450,760	1
24,591	4,921	63	143	226	518	540	887	1,336	1,294	2,314	2,783	1,946	4,127	1,944	1,549	24,249	2
11	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	33	3
399	73	-	-	-	2	1	3	5	15	24	55	158	33	24	-	310	4
334	75	1	4	1	16	14	21	20	15	38	46	33	25	9	16	328	5
668	68	-	2	7	9	11	16	33	31	50	74	77	153	114	23	674	6
991	23	-	1	2	8	8	50	58	81	145	154	134	242	64	16	1,111	7
1,718	300	8	34	55	162	88	116	226	140	207	155	54	81	19	73	2,080	8
573	69	-	2	2	5	5	7	15	15	29	61	69	190	96	7	969	9
746	475	-	1	-	-	4	4	3	3	3	15	8	28	34	165	65	10
1,341	51	-	-	-	2	2	8	24	39	140	258	197	445	132	41	1,422	11
827	24	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	8	27	28	76	117	120	295	111	17
1,521	70	-	1	2	1	-	15	38	42	131	250	220	543	172	33	1,634	13
327	9	-	-	1	1	-	2	12	13	42	62	34	104	40	7	377	14
3,081	1,284	-	4	10	14	14	26	24	46	62	135	121	442	532	367	1,369	15
600	115	4	13	20	48	41	63	54	48	59	39	22	23	7	44	837	16
10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	17
985	315	1	2	4	10	19	29	57	81	133	107	63	37	18	109	670	18
2,281	1,224	32	34	31	17	19	23	12	21	33	46	50	207	204	323	990	19
195	1	-	4	-	9	6	31	22	13	30	27	14	26	7	5	232	20
1,065	118	4	3	7	20	26	59	92	84	185	164	112	149	36	26	2,659	21
95	14	4	4	3	12	6	9	12	7	6	8	1	2	3	4	135	22
152	54	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	4	1	24	37	15	1	12	101	23
1,566	33	4	2	6	18	21	47	57	117	216	154	622	239	24	19	1,676	24
400	53	1	13	21	36	34	65	18	31	23	11	24	18	19	635	25	
1,584	12	2	2	4	32	70	98	126	163	336	389	175	138	17	20	1,860	26
191	14	-	-	-	7	12	22	27	33	21	28	9	6	3	7	227	27
2,910	435	2	16	46	98	135	220	332	304	422	360	176	171	34	159	2,979	28
25,269	16,736	141	424	404	345	213	242	161	122	67	99	38	62	65	6,150	743	29
42,505	14,902	37	117	250	466	580	1,154	1,489	1,717	2,615	3,820	2,506	4,692	3,753	4,407	23,981	30
659	2	-	2	1	1	2	7	17	24	90	293	149	62	2	7	849	31
3,677	29	2	8	21	35	58	74	146	225	416	589	472	954	576	72	4,002	32
3,449	252	5	8	23	56	108	159	233	244	454	593	324	572	277	141	3,709	33
100	40	-	-	-	2	2	4	3	5	3	13	5	10	5	8	58	34
1,461	736	-	-	-	5	7	26	25	30	49	79	73	125	111	195	508	35
5,107	1,155	2	4	16	21	37	104	120	196	333	525	378	875	1,017	324	3,876	36
2,012	210	-	4	2	11	14	25	61	71	163	232	240	562	273	94	1,824	37
2,961	1,396	8	26	32	28	50	91	98	91	169	122	234	276	319	319	1,106	38
2,500	1,561	3	33	35	41	98	75	66	49	62	30	25	26	388	428	29	39
14,888	7,974	14	45	77	186	190	431	505	512	613	693	333	498	405	2,412	3,654	40
2,690	390	1	4	5	17	18	41	78	104	186	304	252	576	592	122	2,384	41
973	482	-	1	8	14	22	36	43	36	55	65	33	36	22	120	326	42
821	367	-	2	8	6	12	29	25	38	41	57	35	51	47	103	349	43
1,207	308	2	5	28	45	48	70	67	68	72	96	60	112	124	102	908	44
61,877	2,690	174	639	1,643	4,007	4,772	6,668	8,278	7,568	8,155	8,124	3,116	3,394	1,010	1,639	75,085	45
254	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	7	14	39	118	57	2	-	3	293	46
6,196	155	1	10	34	171	289	430	675	671	1,050	1,060	554	750	194	152	6,970	47
1,290	9	4	18	27	25	26	31	68	48	195	768	36	15	-	20	1,424	48
575	8	13	48	124	136	55	64	71	25	21	2	-	-	-	8	1,279	49
322	1	1	1	3	19	23	70	70	140	33	9	1	1	-	1	375	50
2,189	5	2	4	37	249	347	491	430	309	195	84	12	6	-	18	2,931	51
1,300	8	4	6	23	79	122	153	178	169	201	145	66	83	37	26	1,627	52
351	2	-	2	-	2	9	9	34	58	120	75	20	10	-	10	432	53
180	-	2	7	8	23	22	16	17	13	22	18	8	19	1	4	210	54
23,047	161	35	105	378	1,351	1,844	2,679	3,884	3,611	3,756	3,173	911	660	115	354	28,752	55
920	122	2	10	24	39	40	94	119	128	114	102	44	32	7	43	981	56
724	425	6	22	28	45	25	32	14	8	4	4	2	2	3	104	210	57
502	136	47	76	56	29	24	25	22	19	13	16	2	3	2	32	571	58
3,549	328	6	18	44	86	144	217	303	347	382	521	369	457	146	181	3,697	59
1,053	484	-	7	11	14	17	40	38	47	42	64	36	72	63	118	497	60
7,509	314	8	26	75	203	221	519	752	792	982	1,258	702	1,018	397	242	8,734	61
11,916	532	43	279	769	1,533	1,564	1,840	1,596	1,169	956	707	295	264	45	323	16,102	62
58,583	4,949	78	346	934	2,370	3,361	5,300	7,672	7,787	9,553	8,264	2,739	2,000	197	1,933	84,763	63
1,787	255	3	11	56	131	188	306	273	230	133	90	20	10	10	71	1,913	64
604	123	3	1	14	20	25	59	74	78	90	42	11	3	-	61	705	65
344	3	-	-	2	5	8	24	49	54	78	95	17	7	-	5	666	66
895	58	2	4	14	48	55	98	127	139	147	133	37	7	1	25	1,214	67
4,621	635	14	69	114	233	345	520	611	611	687	402	87	68	16	209	10,510	68
2,482	165	2	7	41	121	160	238	269	252	281	449	263	152	11	71	2,962	69
2,781	202	2	11	26	49	97	209	320	401	686	482	138	94	3	61	3,639	70
6,825	32	1	14	23	123	180	465	708	925	1,391	1,429	709	699	39	87	8,037	71
52><																	



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																		
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																				
Male—Con.																				
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	98,800	6,407	2,486	6,972	9,413	12,879	12,667	13,373	11,350	8,156	7,028	3,885	1,049	598	74	2,463			
2	Apprentices.....	1,532	224	107	237	269	253	200	145	72	50	20	9	-	1	1	44			
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	2,754	197	109	263	316	510	425	440	286	74	52	15	2	5	-	60			
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,726	38	13	60	79	114	127	133	144	200	343	389	47	8	1	30			
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	26,795	2,580	579	1,754	2,496	3,856	3,488	3,517	2,875	2,131	1,610	818	112	51	13	915			
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	240	4	-	-	1	5	5	17	45	73	69	12	2	1	-	6			
7	Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	40	10	2	3	5	3	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2			
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,746	43	30	81	143	234	235	248	274	184	167	44	21	3	2	39			
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	932	101	38	90	134	205	150	97	53	26	13	3	-	-	-	22			
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	1,658	22	6	30	43	42	69	111	128	146	237	329	278	194	-	23			
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	3,422	183	129	455	734	762	531	333	147	41	18	-	-	2	1	86			
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,230	10	-	8	6	34	31	73	150	360	456	84	4	1	1	12			
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	1,155	57	22	54	102	122	155	200	184	136	75	24	5	1	1	17			
14	Power station operators.....	332	1	2	1	4	7	13	31	56	66	56	67	13	11	-	4			
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,370	81	35	113	206	240	227	122	79	32	35	37	9	10	2	142			
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,225	72	22	74	86	136	182	268	322	309	391	239	68	19	-	37			
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	4,835	368	60	212	274	415	488	655	689	507	476	287	120	108	12	164			
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																				
18	Manufacturing.....	38,877	1,666	963	2,639	3,676	5,091	5,579	6,068	5,051	3,261	2,503	1,288	308	157	32	595			
19	Food and kindred products.....	4,603	310	187	424	469	461	493	670	563	455	333	72	18	19	8	121			
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	56	8	4	5	7	11	4	5	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	2			
21	Cotton manufactures.....	556	15	18	56	110	195	84	44	14	8	4	4	-	-	-	4			
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	367	14	8	40	36	74	68	59	36	21	3	2	1	-	-	5			
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	273	5	2	13	26	46	70	38	31	27	9	2	1	2	-	1			
24	Knit goods.....	448	18	15	44	51	58	76	54	44	33	28	4	3	2	-	13			
25	Other textile-mill products.....	190	12	4	12	26	47	40	17	14	3	8	2	-	-	-	4			
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	3,734	175	84	300	502	719	632	467	297	186	179	106	17	16	7	47			
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,524	88	74	189	235	265	200	197	117	66	36	15	4	1	1	36			
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,246	99	49	123	225	358	356	341	243	157	116	72	53	18	-	36			
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	4,886	136	66	201	227	316	874	995	1,021	447	291	158	33	15	1	55			
30	Rubber products.....	780	33	22	53	85	142	105	93	116	73	42	2	-	-	-	14			
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,403	71	62	151	201	345	252	178	61	23	8	3	1	-	-	47			
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	305	19	5	14	33	79	76	40	12	5	5	4	-	1	-	12			
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,416	58	35	101	151	192	238	240	159	79	76	67	3	2	3	12			
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	7,498	215	97	308	416	652	890	1,084	1,192	997	900	505	120	53	4	65			
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	710	19	14	45	59	107	87	139	128	54	31	14	5	1	-	7			
36	Machinery.....	1,643	87	31	88	115	170	197	304	236	160	129	81	17	8	1	19			
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	925	27	13	30	30	72	87	248	215	114	48	24	3	4	2	13			
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	3,708	130	118	293	456	430	483	653	420	296	218	123	24	10	4	50			
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	1,561	127	55	149	216	352	267	207	127	56	38	25	5	4	1	32			
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,829	750	369	898	839	850	755	913	794	559	506	239	59	25	8	265			
41	Domestic service workers.....	3,799	408	330	633	863	723	271	155	57	25	11	7	1	1	2	112			
42	Protective service workers.....	14,780	773	338	2,819	1,250	1,348	985	924	1,032	679	2,094	1,827	238	155	11	307			
43	Firemen, fire department.....	1,724	3	7	1	6	4	14	7	58	109	1,193	258	22	32	1	9			
44	Guards and watchmen.....	3,775	149	81	256	305	537	629	622	579	243	235	80	8	10	3	38			
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,177	47	9	35	29	67	80	112	223	252	540	1,442	193	104	6	38			
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	6,104	574	241	2,527	910	740	262	183	172	75	126	47	15	9	1	222			
47	Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	24,348	3,217	953	2,692	4,383	4,842	2,640	2,230	1,423	508	316	147	37	31	28	901			
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,851	1,193	25	100	135	237	214	235	136	92	52	31	10	5	12	374			
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	73	51	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	10			
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	8,014	503	302	889	1,572	2,150	1,107	780	413	100	44	20	5	2	122				
51	Cooks, except private family.....	2,476	139	73	196	384	528	382	316	209	82	71	30	3	8	-	55			
52	Elevator operators.....	796	28	23	62	133	197	137	118	71	13	4	2	-	-	-	8			
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	352	21	4	20	42	47	30	39	36	28	32	17	6	8	4	18			
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	113	12	7	12	10	15	10	8	14	6	8	5	1	-	-	6			
55	Servants, except private family.....	1,813	226	126	336	528	317	113	73	32	5	12	2	-	-	1	42			
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	4,844	640	169	664	812	863	506	468	312	108	63	28	11	4	8	188			
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	3,016	404	223	409	766	486	140	192	199	74	30	12	1	-	1	79			
58	Farm laborers and foremen.....	36,195	6,459	4,309	13,389	5,265	2,321	773	353	264	101	46	31	10	14	2	2,858			
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	30,953	2,864	4,235	13,331	5,249	2,318	768	352	263	100	46	31	10	14	1	1,351			
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,242	3,575	74	58	16	3	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1,507			
61	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	71,043	7,728	3,369	9,902	10,622	10,916	9,738	8,528	4,567	1,750	1,020	427	83	41	11	2,341			
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,542	1,923	244	714	534	185	81	36	16	3	1	1	-	-	-	804			
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,546	125	99	238	403	487	561	546	391	222	214	148	22	14	2	54			
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	679	128	63	242	140	46	15	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	37			
65	Other specified laborers.....	3,632	445	180	555	633	655	429	271	192	77	53	20	5	1	1	105			
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																				
66	Construction.....	12,495	1,491	651	2,213	2,427	2,431	1,503	883	324	133	75	31	7	2	2	317			
67	Manufacturing.....	26,929	1,450	983	3,137	3,871	4,203	4,255	4,605	2,496	912	465	166	33	9	2	342			



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
56,604	1,958	158	814	2,545	6,597	7,377	9,605	8,614	6,844	6,014	3,482	960	522	69	1,045	95,167
753	19	5	24	103	172	152	129	63	45	18	8	-	1	1	13	1,604
1,871	28	12	54	158	389	375	417	272	71	49	15	2	5	-	24	2,726
1,009	5	-	4	8	18	38	62	83	136	251	340	44	6	1	13	1,726
18,889	1,158	62	320	1,057	2,582	2,553	3,109	2,582	1,985	1,477	758	106	43	12	485	24,519
200	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	36	67	67	12	2	1	-	4	240
21	7	-	1	3	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	24
1,174	2	2	9	35	116	152	201	249	168	158	44	20	3	2	13	1,748
684	32	2	23	86	172	136	90	45	25	13	2	-	-	-	8	888
1,436	5	2	1	5	16	36	92	122	138	227	316	271	186	-	19	1,658
450	18	5	28	59	120	82	65	32	25	5	-	-	2	1	8	3,388
1,009	2	-	-	1	6	8	34	110	324	431	82	4	1	1	5	1,228
631	17	-	2	22	43	85	124	136	107	60	22	4	1	-	8	1,127
303	-	1	-	-	2	11	26	53	63	56	66	12	11	-	2	332
518	6	2	20	25	96	120	90	61	24	22	27	7	6	2	10	1,364
1,354	27	1	5	11	36	66	140	216	232	310	218	61	13	-	18	2,186
3,012	213	6	19	49	163	274	413	525	412	382	259	109	89	11	88	4,437
19,573	204	30	188	678	2,184	2,702	3,901	3,365	2,528	2,050	1,094	268	133	31	222	38,608
2,866	50	5	55	133	282	339	590	503	422	316	71	16	18	8	58	4,521
30	2	-	1	2	6	3	5	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	52
265	2	-	3	8	140	55	33	11	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	554
164	1	-	4	7	36	36	19	18	1	2	1	-	-	-	3	367
170	1	-	2	1	9	54	33	30	26	9	2	1	2	-	-	273
228	-	2	4	14	35	47	37	35	24	21	2	2	1	-	4	443
93	4	-	2	7	26	21	12	8	3	6	1	-	-	-	2	184
1,441	26	2	16	116	269	254	256	172	109	97	69	16	14	7	18	3,705
766	15	5	11	54	166	126	160	100	60	32	15	3	1	1	17	1,491
1,358	16	3	9	51	188	227	275	209	135	100	70	47	17	-	11	2,227
1,590	9	1	14	24	65	137	273	329	284	252	149	28	12	1	12	4,633
333	3	-	5	17	80	52	48	53	43	26	2	-	-	-	4	779
511	1	1	10	39	143	114	121	47	17	7	3	-	-	-	8	1,403
190	5	-	-	8	54	56	36	11	5	5	4	-	-	-	5	290
714	7	-	8	25	63	148	166	118	53	59	57	2	2	3	3	1,405
4,341	14	4	8	43	178	412	744	882	766	725	398	95	41	4	27	7,493
416	4	-	3	6	35	46	105	113	52	29	12	5	1	-	5	706
1,090	5	-	1	20	76	129	264	215	155	119	76	17	6	1	4	1,641
271	6	-	2	5	19	29	50	63	47	24	15	2	3	2	4	922
1,791	8	5	8	23	77	227	495	342	252	184	117	24	8	3	18	3,697
945	25	2	22	75	237	190	162	100	48	34	24	4	3	1	18	1,622
4,267	215	28	116	245	480	484	702	663	494	437	213	54	20	7	104	7,369
2,486	72	97	452	693	648	252	146	55	23	10	6	1	1	2	28	3,744
11,861	55	48	2,188	919	1,114	841	840	978	647	2,027	1,756	230	147	9	52	14,755
1,661	1	2	-	1	2	12	7	53	109	1,164	251	20	32	1	6	1,724
2,868	12	9	67	137	401	538	582	555	234	228	76	7	9	2	11	3,772
2,863	18	-	10	29	49	83	205	234	515	1,393	188	97	6	26	3,165	
4,469	24	37	2,111	771	682	242	168	165	70	120	46	15	9	-	9	6,104
17,053	1,550	147	1,019	3,190	4,095	2,189	2,023	1,310	469	287	139	32	30	23	550	21,843
2,411	1,010	4	36	101	206	190	227	131	90	51	30	9	4	12	310	1,130
85	24	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	6
5,968	76	75	399	1,235	1,921	948	720	384	90	40	18	5	5	2	50	7,962
1,647	33	6	37	217	401	307	268	188	70	67	27	3	8	-	15	2,429
614	1	3	15	99	173	121	114	70	12	3	2	-	-	-	1	796
232	5	1	4	25	83	16	33	23	26	27	17	5	8	3	6	351
61	5	1	2	5	8	3	6	11	5	7	5	1	-	-	2	105
1,118	34	17	156	406	283	97	63	30	5	10	2	-	-	1	14	1,775
3,099	292	7	229	510	652	387	425	286	98	55	26	9	4	5	114	4,395
1,868	70	32	139	592	416	120	167	187	73	27	12	-	-	-	33	2,894
20,101	3,423	1,120	7,196	3,980	1,901	641	311	242	90	42	25	10	12	-	1,208	30,958
16,818	908	1,084	7,167	3,871	1,899	637	310	241	89	42	25	10	12	-	523	30,953
3,283	2,515	36	29	9	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	685	-
30,899	1,250	218	1,168	2,865	5,559	5,985	6,873	3,720	1,418	759	331	70	28	7	648	66,794
1,303	716	12	89	62	34	15	15	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	349	1,484
1,224	2	5	12	60	109	193	292	205	128	89	95	17	9	1	7	3,545
147	23	2	29	49	23	7	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	7	546
2,003	105	20	127	332	468	352	246	177	70	47	18	5	1	1	34	3,315
3,871	95	25	177	495	1,062	853	690	239	100	49	23	5	4	2	52	12,294
12,853	59	46	237	868	2,112	2,396	3,708	2,046	752	390	143	28	9	-	59	26,900
1,626	11	10	39	140	335	331	388	211	81	54	7	3	-	-	16	3,667
329	1	2	4	36	129	77	46	20	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	657
806	21	12	81	211	256	119	68	23	4	5	1	-	1	-	4	2,263
420	3	-	3	48	113	96	91	36	18	9	-	2	1	-	-	821
1,475	3	2	15	69	195	289	501	256	89	44	9	-	-	-	3	3,366
230	1	1	5	17	108	57	34	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	441
864	3	-	21	107	224	227	188	68	15	7	1	-	-	-	3	1,942
4,467	9	8	23	89	359	658	1,610	988	372	212	97	18	5	-	19	8,273
620	1	3	1	10	64	99	234	139	52	11	5	1	-	-	-	1,172
246	1	-	6	16	24	75	60	35	17	8	3	-	-	-	1	438
80	1	1	-	8	11	9	19	14	11	3	1	1	1	-	-	248
969	1	2	9	29	82	162	337	215	76	27	17	3	1	-	8	2,225
721	3	5	30	88	212	197	182	35	7	5	2	-	-	-	5	1,387
9,498	250	108	497	999	1,751	2,169	1,918	1,044	365	182	52	15	5	3	140	18,710
1,757	7	4	13	51	252	536	422	267	113	52	22	4	-	1	13	3,195



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
THE STATE																		
1	Female	193,182	31,604	13,973	30,959	31,626	25,957	15,569	10,610	8,430	5,823	5,634	2,741	777	597	171	8,711	
2	Professional and semiprofess. wksr.	20,672	4,495	442	1,093	1,055	1,394	1,410	1,697	2,328	1,437	2,009	1,529	453	349	53	928	
3	Actresses	39	5	2	8	4	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	
4	Artists and art teachers	257	78	10	15	17	11	13	12	15	16	15	17	7	7	2	24	
5	Authors, editors, and reporters	182	42	5	8	10	12	13	12	16	8	6	17	6	8	2	17	
6	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	348	88	1	2	7	11	30	19	20	17	33	36	29	44	7	4	
7	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	49	23	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	4	3	6	1	1	1	9	
8	Lawyers and judges	76	25	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	6	7	6	12	1	6	
9	Librarians	414	24	8	19	13	22	31	50	61	47	64	35	13	9	2	18	
10	Musicians and music teachers	672	239	22	69	68	55	32	26	28	11	14	14	9	6	2	77	
11	Physicians and surgeons	139	57	1	4	5	7	8	4	7	5	5	9	4	5	7	11	
12	Social and welfare workers	746	38	17	20	35	42	44	141	131	76	89	57	11	21	1	73	
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	9,148	1,099	95	512	291	341	390	871	1,555	849	1,260	1,139	309	191	9	237	
14	Trained nurses and student nurses	6,349	1,974	233	313	484	730	678	409	351	306	360	94	16	11	9	381	
15	Other professional workers	646	64	14	38	36	48	45	58	63	41	71	76	34	27	9	22	
16	Designers and draftsmen	78	4	3	3	4	9	8	2	5	6	17	4	4	—	1	8	
17	Other semiprofessional workers	1,529	734	30	81	77	100	108	86	72	48	69	73	4	7	4	86	
18	Farmers and farm managers	811	486	9	12	11	8	2	6	2	1	2	4	2	—	2	264	
19	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	5,633	2,737	49	138	185	240	225	245	230	171	174	170	103	108	63	795	
20	Misc. specified managers and officials	1,041	88	20	57	61	84	105	101	104	67	97	90	60	54	12	41	
21	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
22	Manufacturing	182	43	1	4	7	10	9	12	14	16	10	15	6	11	12	12	
23	Eating and drinking places	942	603	7	18	42	22	16	20	8	8	3	13	1	4	7	170	
24	Other wholesale and retail trade	2,708	1,749	15	33	45	73	58	68	47	37	23	22	11	18	20	489	
25	Personal services	266	126	3	14	14	28	5	15	8	4	1	1	4	—	1	42	
26	Misc. industries and services	494	128	3	12	16	23	32	29	49	39	40	29	21	21	11	41	
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	53,727	5,105	2,043	3,712	4,778	9,359	7,987	6,439	4,915	3,763	3,095	902	185	97	32	1,315	
28	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	5,139	811	161	290	484	954	872	732	476	299	257	111	33	22	6	131	
29	Office machine operators	1,104	59	27	49	50	137	199	178	189	149	44	3	1	—	—	19	
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	16,912	1,010	424	858	1,037	2,568	2,753	2,565	2,062	1,532	1,284	336	73	38	13	359	
31	Telephone operators	98	1	2	4	4	14	16	14	19	13	10	—	—	—	—	1	
32	Telephone operators	3,363	152	70	144	281	407	585	808	556	201	75	28	2	2	2	52	
33	Other clerical and kindred workers	13,672	902	395	743	983	2,139	2,090	1,495	1,355	1,462	1,349	371	67	26	2	293	
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	290	112	24	23	39	28	14	14	2	4	—	1	—	—	—	29	
35	Insurance agents and brokers	143	35	3	10	19	6	12	18	10	6	5	7	2	2	1	7	
36	Real estate agents and brokers	126	59	8	7	5	7	5	4	5	6	2	—	1	2	1	10	
37	Other sales agents and brokers	154	26	3	12	23	22	13	11	10	6	9	7	1	3	—	8	
38	Other saleswomen	12,726	2,438	926	1,572	1,853	3,077	1,428	600	231	86	56	36	6	5	6	406	
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	2,352	223	55	257	386	464	299	233	141	89	71	32	6	5	1	90	
40	Compositors and typesetters	87	6	2	7	7	12	16	5	10	6	9	3	1	—	—	3	
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	711	13	3	36	89	173	120	106	75	39	25	13	2	3	1	13	
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,554	204	50	214	290	279	163	122	56	44	37	16	3	2	—	74	
43	Operatives and kindred workers	38,778	3,752	2,624	6,937	9,752	8,874	3,960	1,195	413	203	153	30	4	12	9	860	
44	Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	2,330	770	111	290	324	319	166	71	40	5	4	2	—	—	1	227	
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	3,433	288	196	604	1,339	734	147	48	16	5	1	1	—	—	1	53	
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	666	112	35	80	82	120	66	59	34	16	19	8	2	2	—	31	
47	Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
48	Manufacturing	30,112	2,284	1,974	5,540	7,617	7,311	3,429	968	287	108	53	19	2	10	6	504	
49	Food and kindred products	3,925	519	538	898	764	647	335	118	16	5	7	4	—	3	1	70	
50	Tobacco manufactures	125	14	3	36	41	23	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
51	Cotton manufactures	694	41	39	152	165	236	33	15	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	8	
52	Silk and rayon manufactures	290	12	17	54	74	53	58	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures	172	5	11	21	57	21	33	10	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	
54	Knit goods	705	52	27	106	182	195	96	23	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	15	
55	Other textile-mill products	351	24	28	73	93	68	34	18	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	14,102	842	728	2,833	4,364	3,672	908	346	123	36	13	7	1	2	1	226	
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	335	42	33	87	69	75	18	7	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	
58	Paper, paper products, and printing	1,322	90	68	197	276	435	146	36	10	37	14	1	1	—	—	10	
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	2,005	126	84	163	220	328	910	118	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	19	
60	Rubber products	346	32	35	55	101	92	15	6	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	
61	Footwear industries, except rubber	1,214	118	97	244	358	280	55	16	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	41	
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	98	6	7	33	26	17	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
63	Stone, clay, and glass products	943	38	22	51	51	87	74	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	2,295	165	111	211	335	650	511	201	53	9	5	1	—	—	—	3	
65	Transportation equipment	50	3	3	6	7	10	10	3	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	33	
66	Other manufacturing industries	1,740	155	123	320	434	422	185	31	16	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,237	298	308	423	390	390	152	49	36	69	76	—	—	2	—	48	
68	Domestic service workers	41,463	7,023	6,493	13,795	9,985	2,374	364	97	34	11	6	10	4	5	3	1,259	
69	Protective service workers	80	5	1	8	5	2	12	6	4	7	11	13	2	1	—	3	
70	Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	20,589	4,686	1,446	4,038	4,767	2,648	947	531	268	97	74	30	15	14	7	1,021	
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,113	1,070	96	267	369	460	233	155	70	30	20	11	8	7	5	312	
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,334	959															



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
106,565	8,323	2,629	13,001	19,987	20,112	11,994	8,788	6,612	4,854	4,495	1,273	523	408	139	2,827	179,578
8,256	1,296	96	287	394	633	608	726	942	746	1,054	748	222	193	41	290	19,224
7	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
112	30	2	2	4	3	6	7	7	12	13	10	4	2	-	10	32
119	24	1	1	2	7	10	8	12	8	16	16	6	3	2	10	171
102	35	-	-	1	3	4	2	6	5	9	1	12	18	4	-	140
34	16	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	3	5	7	6	12	1	5	348
64	22	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	5	7	6	12	1	5	22
289	7	-	3	5	12	26	39	52	36	53	28	10	8	-	10	39
274	109	8	23	28	23	11	10	9	6	6	5	4	1	1	30	412
97	39	1	1	4	3	6	1	7	4	4	9	9	3	6	6	352
583	16	2	3	17	29	28	122	116	70	81	52	20	1	17	74	76
2,598	251	3	129	72	68	85	184	364	269	469	450	120	83	5	46	9,069
2,850	572	77	67	211	374	329	240	242	247	279	71	11	3	8	114	5,782
447	25	-	12	15	33	28	44	56	33	61	72	29	25	9	5	629
55	2	-	-	1	4	6	2	4	6	17	4	4	-	1	4	71
625	148	2	26	31	70	64	65	64	44	53	20	3	5	3	27	1,337
618	406	6	6	11	7	2	6	1	1	1	4	1	-	1	165	17
4,546	2,173	14	81	131	197	197	222	208	158	161	162	98	96	58	590	1,990
885	54	9	41	44	73	97	94	94	62	90	87	59	49	10	22	1,001
150	35	-	1	2	8	7	10	13	15	10	14	5	11	10	9	128
726	481	-	8	30	13	14	19	8	7	2	22	1	4	7	119	111
2,204	1,422	4	22	38	63	49	61	40	33	23	22	11	15	19	382	307
202	91	1	4	11	27	4	14	8	4	1	1	4	1	1	31	102
379	90	-	5	6	13	26	24	45	37	35	25	18	17	11	27	343
38,834	1,197	122	667	2,621	7,966	7,246	6,062	4,664	3,555	2,973	250	173	90	24	624	52,150
4,053	82	10	64	303	842	808	701	462	289	280	107	30	22	6	77	5,038
804	3	1	2	9	82	171	162	180	142	40	2	1	-	-	9	1,101
13,101	93	23	129	518	2,157	2,491	2,430	1,960	1,470	1,233	322	73	35	10	157	16,822
77	-	-	1	3	9	11	11	19	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	98
2,554	9	2	25	115	309	503	747	527	193	71	28	2	-	1	22	3,262
10,447	134	31	130	523	1,804	1,914	1,400	1,268	1,348	1,301	349	61	25	2	157	13,541
145	45	4	10	23	23	11	12	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	11	177
106	22	-	6	13	4	10	17	10	6	4	6	2	2	1	4	114
61	38	1	3	2	4	2	3	5	4	5	1	1	1	2	10	61
95	9	-	2	10	13	9	10	10	5	50	29	3	2	3	3	149
7,371	762	50	295	1,102	2,714	1,316	569	221	81	50	29	3	2	3	174	11,686
1,296	98	2	27	127	309	202	180	124	78	63	26	6	5	1	48	2,157
60	3	-	2	4	11	11	3	10	5	7	2	1	1	-	1	81
540	4	-	4	44	141	102	92	70	33	24	12	1	3	1	8	709
696	21	2	21	79	157	89	85	44	40	32	12	3	2	-	39	1,367
15,485	464	126	722	3,804	6,170	2,396	907	330	176	139	24	3	4	5	215	37,562
1,074	313	13	63	131	207	124	63	36	5	4	2	-	-	1	112	1,948
2,201	13	20	229	1,089	647	129	43	16	4	1	-	-	-	-	10	3,426
341	36	7	16	36	71	50	43	23	11	18	8	2	1	-	14	580
10,917	55	68	367	2,378	4,919	1,969	718	222	89	45	14	1	3	3	68	30,057
1,266	17	29	89	227	467	289	109	16	5	7	2	-	-	-	7	2,908
35	1	-	2	11	17	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
268	-	1	5	29	188	28	12	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	593
90	-	-	3	14	38	22	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
65	-	-	3	7	11	28	9	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	172
319	-	1	8	66	138	77	20	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	52
152	2	1	4	44	47	30	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	765
5,028	15	20	188	1,409	2,447	556	236	84	21	9	5	-	-	-	38	344
121	2	-	1	30	65	14	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	54
675	1	2	14	101	332	126	36	10	36	14	1	1	-	-	1	1,096
290	1	1	27	108	97	34	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
129	-	-	36	74	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,320
345	1	1	101	179	38	12	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	59
31	-	-	2	7	13	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,214
153	-	-	1	12	59	65	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	60
1,176	2	6	11	84	401	418	173	51	9	7	5	-	-	-	2	98
27	-	3	-	4	6	7	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	343
747	13	22	169	329	158	28	14	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	2,294
952	47	18	47	170	326	124	40	28	67	71	-	-	-	-	13	50
23,716	835	1,982	9,094	8,843	2,185	330	89	32	9	3	5	3	2	2	302	2,723
58	1	-	2	2	1	12	5	4	6	11	12	2	-	-	-	1,151
11,600	1,371	196	1,939	3,748	2,257	783	467	235	88	61	27	12	13	6	897	17,242
2,200	738	7	100	264	393	202	138	68	30	17	9	6	7	5	216	1,783
298	169	3	9	21	11	10	9	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	56	55
1,091	19	23	151	594	193	49	30	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	1,592
854	52	21	158	316	195	65	27	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	13	1,380
88	1	-	9	36	15	16	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	110
528	44	11	54	119	125	55	32	33	23	14	7	2	1	-	8	753
749	62	16	119	219	165	56	37	24	7	8	2	2	-	-	31	1,512
1,960	79	36	499	911	312	57	28	11	5	4	1	1	-	-	17	3,075
3,182	197	70	759	1,012	721	217	101	33	10	6	5	1	4	-	46	5,984
640	10	9	81	256	126	56	60	24	5	2	1	1	-	-	4	1,048
572	363	39	55	28	13	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	64	851
192	42	37	55	28	13	3	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	851
380	321	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
784	20	9	53	182	256	146	68	25	6	3	4	-	1	1	10	2,458
22	2	-	4	3	2	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	59
516	7	6	21	120	196	101	37	15	4	2	2	-	-	-	3	1,861
246	11	3	23	59	58	41	28	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	538
800	99	37	88	96	118	69	55	44	30	24	11	3	4	-	122	5,015



Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																Not reported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over		
BALTIMORE																		
1	Male	262,558	33,534	5,094	14,207	19,270	25,907	24,957	28,422	24,726	19,523	20,616	17,587	6,586	7,385	3,863	10,881	
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	15,440	3,759	156	350	394	519	493	673	877	838	1,323	1,522	942	1,588	817	1,189	
3	Actors	23	4	-	1	-	4	1	3	5	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	
4	Architects	158	45	1	-	2	1	1	4	2	1	6	13	20	30	8	19	
5	Artists and art teachers	325	87	2	12	9	18	16	21	23	15	28	30	17	20	5	22	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	323	42	2	4	7	4	12	13	25	19	22	36	38	57	38	8	
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	558	23	5	11	5	14	11	38	47	57	82	78	53	92	22	15	
8	Clergymen	839	281	6	15	19	83	11	31	74	33	51	70	32	48	15	70	
9	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	374	79	3	3	11	10	5	10	11	6	11	27	34	84	56	24	
10	Dentists	482	318	-	1	-	2	1	2	1	3	3	8	6	14	17	106	
11	Civil engineers	663	24	-	3	8	5	6	10	17	27	82	142	87	170	54	28	
12	Electrical engineers	410	14	1	-	4	7	3	8	19	12	47	47	47	140	54	7	
13	Mechanical engineers	812	55	1	7	8	6	15	21	28	31	78	121	115	229	70	27	
14	Other technical engineers	124	6	1	3	5	2	2	3	8	5	26	36	10	53	19	5	
15	Lawyers and judges	1,549	783	1	6	4	11	6	14	14	28	40	62	38	107	188	247	
16	Musicians and music teachers	765	155	20	68	72	77	52	62	52	46	33	27	13	25	9	54	
17	Osteopaths	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	Pharmacists	763	258	10	10	15	16	17	25	45	59	93	66	40	10	14	85	
19	Physicians and surgeons	1,753	974	47	44	35	17	15	17	12	22	20	26	20	90	142	272	
20	Social and welfare workers	129	3	-	3	2	6	7	25	15	6	15	12	8	17	5	5	
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	1,138	110	8	24	35	24	36	60	84	86	189	200	119	128	20	15	
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	101	19	5	6	5	11	12	5	7	8	5	5	1	2	2	8	
23	Veterinarians	38	9	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	6	8	5	-	6	
24	Other professional workers	423	28	3	6	10	9	15	12	26	32	50	60	30	93	39	10	
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	414	65	11	36	33	42	42	30	48	22	16	20	11	13	9	16	
26	Designers and draftsmen	1,123	20	7	23	26	47	75	98	92	114	205	219	98	69	12	17	
27	Surveyors	107	2	-	2	6	6	8	15	16	20	8	12	3	3	4	2	
28	Other semiprofessional workers	1,981	852	22	62	72	96	124	146	205	181	209	197	93	88	15	119	
29	Farmers and farm managers	110	57	-	3	5	2	-	4	5	6	1	2	-	1	5	19	
30	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	25,925	9,992	59	168	222	316	384	746	862	978	1,481	2,110	1,410	2,388	2,174	2,635	
31	Conductors, railroad	443	3	1	1	1	1	7	5	9	22	72	189	92	33	1	6	
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	1,114	18	3	6	6	10	19	29	53	96	200	198	146	214	98	23	
33	Other specified managers and officials	2,621	155	15	23	47	71	101	126	194	192	336	425	253	393	164	126	
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
35	Mining	17	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	2	1	1	2	
36	Construction	851	395	1	5	6	12	11	24	19	16	25	49	39	63	69	117	
37	Manufacturing	3,377	841	2	6	14	14	27	73	77	116	198	381	251	540	691	196	
38	Transport, commun., and utilities	1,106	137	-	3	3	4	11	17	21	36	69	151	118	295	185	56	
39	Wholesale trade	2,316	1,199	20	50	27	21	19	36	62	55	50	99	76	130	194	278	
40	Eating and drinking places	1,747	1,090	5	11	25	31	30	71	48	41	43	42	24	16	16	254	
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	9,090	5,227	7	47	68	102	98	257	265	276	322	345	201	278	256	1,941	
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,530	257	2	4	2	9	9	19	36	43	76	161	136	323	381	72	
43	Business and repair services	474	220	-	4	6	7	11	19	22	19	24	39	21	21	16	45	
44	Personal services	449	217	1	3	2	4	6	15	14	20	24	27	16	26	27	47	
45	Misc. industries and services	790	228	2	5	15	29	35	55	41	46	42	50	35	55	80	72	
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	48,906	3,950	877	2,005	2,384	3,684	4,007	5,060	5,947	5,178	4,918	5,023	1,380	2,003	633	1,357	
47	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	124	1	1	2	1	3	4	3	6	7	23	45	26	-	-	2	
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	4,010	206	26	79	69	109	193	289	460	452	579	619	338	383	106	102	
49	Mail carriers	657	10	2	4	5	5	3	12	20	27	93	462	7	5	-	5	
50	Messengers, except express	844	210	107	135	138	106	34	28	29	14	12	2	-	-	-	33	
51	Office machine operators	251	8	2	4	4	17	22	25	55	96	10	6	1	1	-	-	
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	2,167	106	52	82	125	273	382	413	341	224	140	47	7	1	-	24	
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	977	34	22	39	40	73	98	103	117	102	108	96	48	53	19	25	
54	Telegraph operators	159	2	-	2	3	7	4	8	15	19	41	44	8	5	-	1	
55	Telephone operators	130	2	1	3	9	21	22	12	14	8	12	11	5	8	1	1	
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	18,508	708	255	745	828	1,477	1,703	2,191	2,949	2,462	2,160	1,878	476	306	62	303	
57	Canvassers and solicitors	745	116	10	26	40	48	43	73	86	87	81	55	23	19	4	34	
58	Hucksters and peddlers	909	532	21	62	58	53	24	29	6	1	3	4	-	1	3	112	
59	Newsboys	454	175	26	67	49	28	14	17	12	10	10	11	-	3	2	30	
60	Insurance agents and brokers	2,530	222	14	45	75	88	139	165	227	226	249	314	250	296	97	123	
61	Real estate agents and brokers	724	334	4	13	12	13	15	30	24	30	26	42	21	38	33	89	
62	Other sales agents and brokers	6,087	339	35	91	161	250	240	454	578	624	727	912	495	724	278	199	
63	Other salesmen	9,635	945	299	607	773	1,113	1,117	1,228	1,008	789	644	475	175	160	28	274	
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.	51,801	5,252	522	1,790	2,660	3,750	4,187	5,794	6,184	5,722	6,274	4,804	1,529	953	186	1,794	
65	Bakers	1,697	268	37	50	89	129	159	272	245	187	108	52	10	8	9	79	
66	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	377	32	6	15	19	21	24	53	49	55	58	19	4	3	-	19	
67	Boilermakers	410	19	5	20	27	33	28	38	51	56	56	57	9	1	1	9	
68	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	876	62	11	38	44	75	80	100	116	117	111	86	17	6	1	17	
69	Carpenters	3,974	552	49	176	257	336	381	451	485	410	420	190	45	20	9	183	
70	Compositors and typesetters	2,109	194	22	44	82	155	169	218	236	206	230	321	122	39	6	65	
71	Electricians	2,048	139	8	45	67	94	132	183	240	286	390	262	86	44	3	69	
72	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry																	



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
175,258	17,471	461	2,436	6,928	14,737	15,877	22,693	20,757	17,093	18,323	16,240	6,145	6,998	3,589	5,570	232,944
11,722	2,744	49	83	120	302	290	501	721	677	1,111	1,813	835	1,415	728	838	11,302
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	24
128	34	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	6	11	20	29	8	13	86
227	54	1	2	1	11	12	15	19	18	21	26	16	19	5	12	225
275	25	-	1	2	4	6	10	26	19	18	34	38	53	24	5	269
481	15	-	1	1	6	8	37	41	52	80	73	50	86	22	9	532
655	168	4	10	16	77	9	30	73	33	47	66	32	45	9	36	826
164	11	-	-	2	3	3	5	6	3	5	18	20	49	36	8	373
414	271	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	7	7	5	14	16	91	32
585	17	-	-	-	2	1	5	9	18	7	184	86	166	51	21	630
370	9	-	-	2	-	1	6	15	10	44	45	46	135	54	3	397
699	39	-	-	1	-	1	9	26	26	66	117	110	219	67	18	753
157	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	8	4	24	34	10	50	18	4	182
1,342	680	-	1	1	7	5	13	18	25	36	56	37	99	173	196	419
381	79	3	11	17	38	27	38	34	26	22	19	11	13	6	37	552
5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
633	226	1	1	2	6	7	18	37	58	86	63	39	10	13	66	421
1,886	767	30	33	27	12	14	17	7	16	16	20	18	82	122	205	665
107	1	-	1	-	2	4	23	14	4	14	12	8	16	5	3	129
494	33	2	1	3	11	12	31	43	33	92	84	59	69	14	7	1,111
59	10	4	1	1	7	5	5	5	6	3	5	1	2	2	2	85
33	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	7	5	-	4	23
350	19	2	1	2	3	8	8	25	29	42	57	29	87	33	5	398
213	25	-	9	18	17	21	18	42	11	13	15	7	11	6	5	355
934	2	1	1	2	24	53	76	83	106	193	214	94	65	12	8	1,115
88	1	-	-	4	7	7	12	13	16	7	12	3	3	3	2	104
1,541	243	1	9	26	65	84	118	177	164	197	185	89	88	14	81	1,575
82	43	-	3	4	-	-	4	4	4	1	2	-	1	5	11	15
22,431	8,353	17	51	108	197	264	639	763	910	1,368	2,004	1,358	2,311	2,052	2,086	12,337
363	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	7	12	53	164	86	31	1	3	443
1,009	6	-	1	1	2	13	22	48	95	188	188	141	204	86	14	1,114
2,166	108	4	5	18	34	56	102	149	168	304	390	239	377	156	61	2,459
13	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	11
624	285	-	-	-	2	6	16	14	12	18	42	36	56	64	73	265
3,101	729	1	-	6	8	16	62	67	110	188	327	243	529	657	158	2,326
1,036	119	-	2	-	3	6	15	20	35	67	149	117	288	176	43	933
1,917	968	6	23	19	16	14	33	56	52	47	96	74	126	186	201	624
1,498	939	2	3	12	22	23	64	45	39	41	42	22	16	16	212	278
7,854	4,442	3	14	39	76	81	230	254	266	305	335	197	275	244	1,093	1,820
1,419	221	3	3	2	7	8	32	39	72	157	134	315	351	61	61	1,247
421	191	-	-	4	4	9	18	21	18	23	39	20	21	16	37	174
394	185	-	-	1	3	5	15	12	20	24	25	15	26	27	36	168
616	156	-	-	10	19	26	41	37	44	38	47	32	51	72	48	475
38,017	1,537	85	340	942	2,508	3,078	4,504	5,536	4,866	4,647	4,821	1,817	1,929	602	805	46,687
107	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	6	22	42	25	-	-	1	123
3,422	95	-	6	18	66	143	245	427	428	548	590	319	370	98	69	3,855
600	2	-	1	3	3	8	18	24	8	85	442	7	4	-	3	657
338	1	10	35	90	92	27	28	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	2	841
217	1	1	3	16	16	19	49	94	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	251
1,621	4	1	2	29	196	272	375	325	215	137	45	7	1	-	12	2,164
774	5	2	5	14	47	78	96	107	96	102	91	47	49	19	16	972
128	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	13	16	37	41	8	4	-	1	159
111	-	-	1	-	19	17	11	12	7	12	11	5	8	1	1	129
14,572	85	18	57	235	970	1,312	1,962	2,761	2,310	2,052	1,824	462	292	59	173	18,449
576	67	1	4	17	31	31	62	79	84	77	54	23	17	4	25	623
488	305	4	11	21	34	15	27	6	1	1	1	-	1	3	55	169
306	88	17	46	41	22	13	16	11	9	10	11	-	3	2	17	296
2,127	144	3	13	30	50	92	141	202	210	239	301	245	288	92	77	2,313
595	273	-	4	5	6	11	28	24	29	25	38	21	36	29	64	280
5,183	199	5	17	55	150	156	368	522	576	677	868	475	699	267	149	6,050
6,552	269	23	137	376	805	886	1,112	949	748	601	452	172	154	28	140	9,856
32,206	2,623	85	119	406	1,137	1,753	3,783	4,577	4,770	5,379	4,301	1,373	883	125	942	45,388
1,313	190	1	6	39	80	125	246	217	179	101	52	10	4	9	55	1,899
255	17	-	-	3	9	8	40	39	51	54	17	9	3	-	2	843
199	2	-	2	4	4	13	30	42	41	49	49	9	1	-	9	406
571	31	1	3	30	34	65	86	99	100	100	82	16	6	1	9	817
1,664	202	2	3	19	49	91	196	268	274	299	137	35	17	9	63	3,304
1,544	103	2	5	22	92	115	170	187	167	186	292	116	37	5	45	1,915
1,415	76	-	2	11	24	51	111	185	236	350	228	70	41	2	28	1,899
3,491	10	-	5	7	33	69	237	358	514	733	752	389	385	17	37	4,007
170	2	-	1	2	6	26	14	31	28	32	15	11	11	-	1	288
2,138	5	-	4	3	16	36	141	226	325	457	472	220	201	11	21	2,421
668	1	-	-	-	1	11	23	39	82	137	155	102	104	6	7	784
515	2	-	-	3	14	16	47	74	76	111	93	52	19	-	8	569
464	-	-	-	3	14	23	47	67	67	116	106	49	30	3	5	540
380	2	-	-	-	-	9	6	18	40	125	98	79	5	1	1	468
203	1	-	1	-	3	7	16	14	25	62	57	14	2	-	3	322
4,184	25	4	10	19	76	155	391	612	690	1,075	904	134	53	3	38	5,617
301	36	1	4	8	9	17	28	48	39	37	45	15	6	2	11	1,026
5,236	284	5	30	98	289	430	874	980	853	729	386	90	55	10	123	7,058
312	3	3	-	5	14	22	65	55	53	41	45	2	1	-	3	571
1,587	433	2	16	35	87	88	234	219	148	110	40	9	10	7	149	2,793
159	26	1	4	16	17	28	17	11	14	9	-	-	1	1	10	475
1,422	198	1	8	25	53	137	183	183	246	256	159	59	13	6	76	1,990
755	12	1	3	3	22	39	84	96	94	178	94	55	7	8	997	86
277	-	-	-	5	10	22	37	36	73	59	13	16	4	2	556	87
1,010	64	1	1	19	32	106	193	139	158	131	101	36	7	-	22	1,313
584	287	1	8	24	36	25	34	16	12	6	1	-	1	8	75	1,929
2,191	6	1	8	30	75	247	415	465	475	305	75	70	10	9	2,893	90
310	3	-	-	1	9	10	33	57	72	49	44	13	5	-	4	687
1,369	445	5	11	43	82	107	165	149	113	71	52	8	9	7	102	1,968
1,055	167	2	2	25	78	81	122	139	116	136	76	20	22	9	60	1,382



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
BALTIMORE																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	53,974	3,272	1,216	3,237	4,698	6,938	7,100	7,919	6,530	4,946	4,045	2,161	541	267	43	1,061
2	Apprentices.....	909	123	48	121	160	146	124	93	40	22	5	2	-	1	-	24
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,235	79	36	99	116	225	184	252	153	39	30	7	2	1	-	12
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	721	9	7	21	27	41	54	57	64	86	147	169	27	4	1	7
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	14,927	1,119	296	836	1,221	2,120	2,056	2,162	1,776	1,381	1,001	493	63	19	6	378
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	190	2	-	-	-	4	5	13	38	64	50	9	2	1	-	2
7	Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	34	8	2	3	4	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	863	19	8	29	69	104	113	144	137	93	85	25	11	2	-	24
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	650	79	23	64	100	147	104	64	36	14	6	-	-	-	-	13
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	677	9	-	6	8	12	32	44	44	54	94	141	184	92	-	7
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	126	11	2	12	21	27	18	16	10	4	3	-	-	-	-	2
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	960	6	-	7	5	16	21	46	111	311	355	69	4	-	1	8
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	789	39	17	35	75	87	105	136	124	93	47	14	3	1	1	12
14	Power station operators.....	156	-	1	-	3	6	3	21	16	33	30	29	4	8	-	2
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,147	72	28	98	175	185	187	109	63	28	28	31	9	9	2	123
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,403	37	14	48	55	96	121	185	217	196	233	137	39	9	-	16
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,686	205	28	105	148	233	279	379	422	312	249	142	67	31	3	78
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
18	Manufacturing.....	22,617	1,062	567	1,450	2,097	3,000	3,210	3,668	2,887	1,935	1,462	779	153	79	23	245
19	Food and kindred products.....	2,960	220	99	209	245	311	334	476	421	329	204	46	12	10	4	40
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	40	6	1	4	4	7	3	5	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
21	Cotton manufactures.....	386	7	12	25	52	127	60	29	10	6	3	2	-	-	-	3
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	6	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
24	Knit goods.....	9	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
25	Other textile-mill products.....	112	6	4	7	21	28	24	10	3	1	4	2	-	1	-	1
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.....	3,229	155	66	246	420	608	544	419	266	165	165	100	17	16	7	34
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	851	44	50	44	54	99	154	152	120	83	37	23	9	2	-	17
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,232	72	29	80	128	211	194	180	121	89	63	30	11	4	-	20
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	1,190	44	16	46	64	90	150	209	187	134	123	93	19	3	-	12
30	Rubber products.....	202	13	9	21	26	55	37	17	12	7	3	-	-	-	-	2
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	398	21	21	43	47	89	70	55	29	11	4	2	1	-	-	5
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	133	10	3	6	18	26	33	17	8	3	2	-	-	1	-	3
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	881	32	18	55	88	107	159	162	85	53	53	60	2	1	2	4
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	5,033	157	76	219	311	483	708	821	774	616	488	253	60	22	3	42
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	620	15	13	41	53	86	74	125	123	46	25	10	4	1	-	4
36	Machinery.....	1,134	65	19	54	70	110	132	213	190	109	96	49	6	1	1	14
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment	711	19	12	22	25	53	70	184	176	86	30	17	2	4	2	9
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	2,663	88	85	213	321	291	365	508	317	201	147	78	14	9	3	23
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	863	81	39	72	99	159	120	116	76	38	26	21	3	1	-	12
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,884	393	139	303	414	486	477	529	391	280	219	113	22	10	1	107
Domestic service workers.....																	
41		1,567	126	91	236	388	339	145	96	80	11	5	3	1	1	2	33
Protective service workers.....																	
42		6,726	154	71	529	341	407	449	494	415	284	1,555	1,482	179	112	8	246
43	Firemen, fire department.....	1,413	2	2	1	4	2	9	2	19	43	1,095	186	12	28	1	7
44	Guards and watchmen.....	2,128	94	43	152	176	282	378	406	272	119	118	56	3	5	1	23
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,180	27	4	15	14	31	32	56	97	101	322	1,219	161	77	6	18
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>2</sup> .....	1,005	31	22	361	147	92	30	30	27	21	20	21	3	2	-	198
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....																	
47		16,471	2,183	616	1,754	3,030	3,547	1,821	1,513	814	288	192	89	25	16	23	560
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,737	751	13	56	83	162	133	147	76	56	29	18	6	2	11	194
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	50	37	1	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5,765	368	216	598	1,198	1,691	736	536	234	57	31	15	3	2	2	78
51	Cooks, except private family.....	1,687	95	39	137	257	354	272	225	140	48	51	19	3	6	-	41
52	Elevator operators.....	665	25	18	47	123	179	118	90	51	8	2	-	-	-	-	4
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	192	8	3	3	16	26	17	29	27	19	18	3	1	3	2	12
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	55	6	3	3	2	6	9	6	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	2
55	Servants, except private family.....	1,151	188	78	186	358	268	75	49	21	3	7	-	-	-	1	27
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	3,554	499	114	468	571	645	375	360	217	76	38	22	10	3	6	150
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,615	256	131	254	422	275	86	70	39	17	12	6	1	-	1	45
Farm laborers and foremen.....																	
58		546	95	45	100	77	112	55	24	16	2	5	2	-	-	2	11
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	534	86	45	100	77	112	54	24	16	2	5	2	-	-	1	10
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	12	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....																	
61		37,437	3,299	1,341	3,854	4,920	6,081	6,165	5,942	2,946	1,174	704	322	57	23	6	603
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	28	7	4	2	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,432	121	97	234	376	471	572	536	376	217	206	142	19	11	2	52
64	Lunbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	27	3	-	8	2	5	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
65	Other specified laborers.....	1,417	184	70	188	239	297	180	117	65	26	15	7	2	-	-	27
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
66	Construction.....	6,138	860	284	930	1,115	1,186	823	512	165	65	48	13	4	3	-	130
67	Manufacturing.....	16,745	972	467	1,382	1,932	2,645	2,934	3,476	1,715	620	307	122	26	6	2	139
68	Food and kindred products.....	2,033	152	93	261	254	302	333	340	172	62	33	6	3	-	-	22
69	Textiles, textile prod., and appare.....	338	30	12	46	64	104	49	13	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	7
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	463	32	22	60	75	110	91	43	16	3	1	1	-	-	-	9
71	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	494	40	20	53	93	123	78	54	12	8	2	-	1	1	-	4
72	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	1,674	97	45	157	243	302	312	438	181	55	34	7	-	-		



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
33,363	840	76	365	1,293	3,674	4,468	6,264	5,417	4,277	3,518	1,963	499	235	40	434	52,517
424	4	-	11	67	95	95	84	34	20	5	2	-	1	-	6	898
884	18	3	20	54	164	161	245	145	36	29	7	2	1	-	4	1,228
447	-	-	2	4	2	18	26	41	60	107	153	25	3	1	5	721
10,630	410	35	136	496	1,432	1,584	1,953	1,621	1,294	984	458	62	18	6	201	14,164
158	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	30	58	48	9	2	1	-	2	190
17	6	-	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	21
591	-	-	1	12	47	73	122	125	88	61	25	11	2	-	4	863
495	29	-	17	60	123	92	59	29	14	6	-	-	-	-	6	607
602	1	-	-	-	3	17	39	42	50	89	136	133	86	-	6	677
61	-	-	2	4	17	10	13	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	125
618	1	-	-	1	3	7	26	89	277	336	69	4	-	1	4	959
416	11	-	1	16	29	58	81	88	75	37	12	3	1	-	4	772
138	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	15	31	30	28	4	8	-	1	156
410	4	2	19	20	64	95	79	49	22	15	22	7	5	2	5	1,145
853	14	1	2	8	25	33	100	151	150	192	127	35	8	-	7	1,887
1,760	127	3	9	19	63	164	273	345	260	203	132	61	26	8	47	2,471
12,453	113	17	101	393	1,301	1,733	2,710	2,275	1,595	1,232	673	130	66	22	92	22,465
1,930	26	2	40	70	161	222	427	375	302	197	46	10	10	4	18	2,927
23	2	-	-	1	3	2	5	5	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	37
200	2	-	1	5	96	50	28	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	335
2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
9	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	14
4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
59	-	-	-	-	21	19	5	1	1	3	1	-	1	-	1	109
1,202	19	1	14	86	211	197	222	153	97	89	63	16	14	7	11	3,208
450	7	3	5	24	98	82	97	68	34	20	9	2	-	1	10	836
786	12	-	7	39	139	142	153	109	79	58	30	9	3	-	6	1,217
843	5	1	2	13	34	86	179	172	126	115	87	16	2	-	3	1,188
121	1	-	1	12	43	33	15	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	201
161	1	-	2	9	37	31	38	26	9	4	-	-	-	-	2	398
69	1	-	-	4	12	21	13	7	3	2	-	-	1	-	2	129
504	3	-	1	15	36	107	124	73	40	46	53	4	1	2	2	876
2,972	9	4	7	34	141	349	608	616	496	411	213	49	16	3	16	5,031
364	3	-	3	5	26	37	95	108	45	24	9	4	1	4	4	616
767	1	-	1	10	49	85	188	173	107	91	47	6	6	1	2	1,134
202	4	-	2	5	17	20	30	52	36	11	11	3	2	3	3	710
1,286	3	5	3	14	45	164	390	259	175	125	74	14	7	2	6	2,663
489	13	1	12	38	109	81	92	58	33	24	20	2	1	-	5	841
2,266	107	15	43	137	283	322	430	329	243	181	109	19	9	-	39	3,648
1,108	24	18	110	322	355	140	88	29	9	5	2	1	1	2	2	1,547
5,636	18	8	345	213	313	370	454	395	268	1,508	1,433	174	105	7	27	6,716
1,365	-	1	-	1	1	8	2	16	43	1,068	180	12	28	1	4	1,413
1,619	4	4	35	85	216	325	384	269	114	115	53	3	5	-	7	2,128
1,984	10	-	4	1	9	12	40	86	91	306	1,180	156	70	6	13	2,170
570	4	3	306	126	87	25	28	24	20	19	20	3	2	-	3	1,005
11,523	1,014	78	621	2,191	3,061	1,546	1,376	741	267	178	86	20	15	19	310	14,846
1,461	629	1	19	60	141	119	145	72	55	28	18	5	1	11	157	720
23	17	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
4,372	40	43	249	959	1,554	666	511	221	51	29	14	3	2	2	28	5,725
1,098	20	3	24	132	267	215	185	125	44	48	18	3	6	-	8	1,647
521	1	3	12	93	160	106	88	50	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	665
116	-	1	-	4	17	5	24	18	18	15	8	-	3	2	1	192
32	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	7	4	4	1	1	-	-	2	48
711	18	7	77	276	192	65	41	20	3	6	-	-	-	1	5	1,128
2,261	232	4	149	344	465	292	327	198	69	37	21	8	3	3	89	3,186
926	55	15	89	323	241	75	50	30	16	10	6	-	-	-	18	1,532
265	12	3	27	37	95	43	19	16	2	5	2	-	-	-	4	534
257	6	3	27	37	95	42	19	16	2	5	2	-	-	-	3	534
8	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
18,010	215	81	353	1,251	3,021	3,827	4,936	2,430	960	504	254	50	14	2	112	36,954
9	1	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
1,190	1	5	12	53	106	192	290	199	127	85	92	15	6	1	6	3,431
12	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
764	44	7	29	115	204	143	108	60	23	13	6	2	-	-	10	1,280
1,945	30	8	58	187	536	477	410	128	51	28	11	4	1	-	16	6,061
8,914	14	19	75	387	1,290	1,752	2,952	1,466	529	264	111	23	6	-	26	16,738
1,037	1	1	15	58	173	222	301	162	57	33	6	3	-	-	5	2,033
179	1	1	3	23	86	39	13	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	338
239	1	1	4	28	80	69	36	15	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	462
252	2	-	1	43	95	69	46	12	8	2	-	1	1	-	-	494
1,049	2	1	6	143	203	404	168	54	31	7	-	-	-	-	2	1,872
54	-	1	1	3	24	18	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
483	-	7	33	128	147	123	82	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	967
3,594	6	8	16	78	297	589	1,360	719	265	154	76	14	3	-	9	6,346
595	-	3	1	10	57	90	232	137	51	9	4	-	-	-	-	1,104
140	-	-	3	6	13	40	36	25	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	256
58	-	1	-	6	8	5	11	13	9	3	-	1	1	-	-	189
775	1	-	6	24	65	130	294	156	56	22	12	3	1	-	5	1,809
429	1	2	12	47	121	131	88	17	4	2	2	-	-	-	2	762
5,176	123	42	177	504	882	1,261	1,175	576	228	114	34	6	1	1	52	9,408
748	-	1	4	20	71	146	223	155	78	32	12	1	-	-	5	1,332
704	5	8	30	66	112	129	155	124	49	13	5	2	1	-	5	1,353
946	2	1	9	20	114	373	309	64	25	16	10	1	-	-	2	1,328
1,438	45	15	90	269	374	248	232	95	36	11	3	2	-	-	17	2,659
80	-	-	-	16	31	17	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	137
1,260	70	17	44	113	180	348	243	136	39	42	4	-	-	1	23	2,599
893	48	11	19	41	74	98	125	128	83	99	59	18	29	12	49	4,101



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
BALTIMORE																	
1	Female.....	112,423	17,398	6,624	17,459	20,191	17,265	9,742	6,699	4,767	3,092	2,651	1,628	454	383	123	3,943
2	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	11,472	3,082	261	636	528	785	748	684	765	693	1,268	1,023	286	245	32	436
3	Actresses.....	32	4	2	8	3	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	Artists and art teachers.....	175	56	9	10	9	9	10	7	9	10	12	10	5	4	1	16
5	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	73	15	1	3	4	3	5	8	6	5	5	6	2	3	1	6
6	College presidents, prof'rs, & instructors.....	140	43	1	1	2	3	5	3	3	4	10	10	17	32	5	2
7	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	27	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	1	1	1	7
8	Lawyers and judges.....	36	13	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	Librarians.....	238	14	5	10	8	11	20	39	39	29	30	14	5	3	1	7
10	Musicians and music teachers.....	380	120	10	40	51	30	18	16	15	5	7	8	7	3	1	49
11	Physicians and surgeons.....	79	34	1	2	3	3	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
12	Social and welfare workers.....	438	17	12	10	19	27	23	86	67	49	66	32	4	16	1	9
13	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	4,364	801	40	288	31	108	100	157	295	340	846	841	212	150	5	90
14	Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4,202	1,530	149	185	253	482	454	268	229	188	207	56	13	7	6	175
15	Other professional workers.....	352	42	5	16	20	32	25	41	42	24	34	24	13	15	4	15
16	Designers and draftsmen.....	40	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	3	4	5	1	2	1	1	4
17	Other semiprofessional workers.....	895	380	23	60	60	67	74	51	52	28	40	15	1	4	4	36
18	Farmers and farm managers.....	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
19	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	3,202	1,586	17	48	74	128	119	155	155	100	98	113	63	66	51	429
20	Misc. specified managers and officials.....	569	38	4	13	16	42	56	64	78	35	55	62	37	34	10	25
21	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
22	Manufacturing.....	123	27	1	2	4	5	6	8	9	11	8	10	3	9	10	10
23	Eating and drinking places.....	496	334	2	9	13	8	11	14	5	3	1	9	-	1	6	80
24	Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,653	1,084	8	11	25	41	29	51	32	28	15	16	7	11	16	279
25	Personal services.....	110	36	2	7	9	20	3	9	5	1	1	1	4	-	1	11
26	Misc. industries and services.....	251	67	-	6	7	12	14	9	25	22	18	15	12	11	8	24
27	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	33,120	3,061	1,243	2,184	2,811	6,383	5,365	4,435	3,253	2,059	1,119	400	82	46	21	658
28	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,911	157	101	138	240	548	549	448	290	190	118	49	14	7	4	58
29	Office machine operators.....	790	43	17	40	35	112	164	139	141	72	16	3	-	-	-	8
30	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	10,391	589	260	488	616	1,697	1,854	1,779	1,358	844	490	162	43	19	7	185
31	Telephone operators.....	51	-	1	1	1	8	9	11	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
32	Telephone operators.....	1,993	83	22	77	180	218	356	547	367	109	49	21	2	1	21	-
33	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	8,265	538	263	447	640	1,530	1,451	1,028	904	767	394	124	17	12	2	148
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	195	70	13	15	32	26	10	11	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	13
35	Insurance agents and brokers.....	102	21	2	6	13	6	10	14	9	5	4	6	1	1	1	3
36	Real estate agents and brokers.....	77	38	6	5	4	5	5	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	6
37	Other sales agents and brokers.....	109	12	2	9	17	19	10	10	7	4	6	5	1	3	-	4
38	Other saleswomen.....	8,236	1,515	556	958	1,093	2,214	947	446	160	57	37	28	4	4	5	212
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	1,687	148	34	193	273	343	220	162	101	63	46	19	4	4	1	56
40	Compositors and typesetters.....	55	2	1	4	4	8	11	4	6	2	7	2	1	-	-	3
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	431	9	-	19	32	104	87	66	51	28	16	8	2	2	1	6
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,181	137	33	170	237	231	122	92	44	33	23	9	1	2	-	47
43	Operatives and kindred workers.....	23,049	2,219	1,300	3,969	5,775	5,883	2,245	797	273	88	51	24	3	5	9	408
44	Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	1,539	486	63	190	209	244	124	51	25	3	3	2	-	-	1	138
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	2,286	196	108	418	942	455	105	25	8	1	-	1	-	-	1	27
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	443	67	20	57	58	94	45	36	21	9	11	6	1	-	-	18
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
48	Manufacturing.....	17,612	1,309	1,012	3,155	4,312	4,788	1,859	651	199	62	32	15	2	2	6	305
49	Food and kindred products.....	2,431	252	224	502	498	554	270	80	10	4	5	2	-	1	1	28
50	Tobacco manufactures.....	117	13	3	34	36	23	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
51	Cotton manufactures.....	520	29	29	95	112	204	25	15	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
52	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	7	1	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	25	2	3	6	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Knit goods.....	41	7	2	11	12	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Other textile-mill products.....	306	19	24	62	81	63	31	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	9,024	573	437	1,749	2,585	2,372	747	300	108	29	13	6	1	1	1	102
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	208	25	13	34	49	63	14	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
58	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	984	63	49	150	211	347	107	25	6	11	3	1	1	1	-	9
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	335	35	24	39	52	107	56	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
60	Rubber products.....	88	5	7	17	29	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
61	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	311	33	20	65	69	83	24	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	58	4	4	19	14	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
63	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	294	35	19	41	43	76	66	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	1,882	130	100	171	279	565	401	144	43	9	5	5	-	-	3	27
65	Transportation equipment.....	35	2	2	1	6	8	7	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other manufacturing industries.....	946	81	52	155	227	278	98	26	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	15
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,167	161	97	149	254	302	112	33	20	13	5	-	-	1	1	20
68	Domestic service workers.....	23,061	3,208	2,784	7,618	7,089	1,603	217	59	19	6	4	5	2	4	2	441
69	Protective service workers.....	50	2	1	5	3	1	6	5	1	4	8	9	1	1	-	3
70	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	13,121	2,899	829	2,497	3,320	1,790	630	310	148	59	42	25	11	8	6	547
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,066	703	58	181	256	322	146	95	44	19	15	9	7	4	5	202
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	844	651	4	8	12	3	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	157
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,829	99	80	262	597	186	48	27	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	11
74	Cooks, except private family.....	750	100	34	138	244	144	49	19	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	10
75	Elevator operators.....	77	4	2	8	25	15	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
76	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	409	58	12	51	86	89	35	31	17	14	3	6	1	-	-	5
77	Practical nurses and midwives.....	882	159	64	158	180	127	63	31	22	10	7	2	3	-	-	55
78	Servants, except private family.....	2,178	340	142	542	818	247	38	16	10	2	2	1	-	-	-	20
79	Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,007	680	393	1,025	924	604	196	71	25	5	7	6	-	-	-	69
80	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	579	105	40	124	177	52	35	15	6	2	4	1	-	1	-	17
81	Farm laborers and foremen.....	40	14	9	9	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
82	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	35	9	9	9	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
83	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,165	126	88	195	225	265	142	64	21	6	4	6	-	-	-	21
85	Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	39	5	-	3	7	9	5	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
86	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	822	79	68	151	163	193	98	34	13	4	3	3	-	-	1	12
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	304	42	20	41	56	63	39	26	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
88	Occupation not reported.....	2,472	1,051	58	105	90	86	48	28	30	13	11	4	2	4	-	



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
64,853	4,263	900	6,916	13,329	13,606	8,134	5,946	4,227	2,667	1,977	1,036	286	231	105	1,230	105,200	1
4,826	802	54	161	210	374	364	417	473	424	678	474	134	115	27	119	10,624	2
6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	3
76	21	2	-	1	3	4	5	6	8	10	7	2	1	-	6	117	4
48	9	-	1	1	2	4	4	5	5	4	6	2	3	1	1	54	5
43	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	3	6	1	5	15	4	-	140	6
19	7	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	4	13	7
30	11	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	3	3	1	-	4	12	8
169	5	-	-	4	6	17	33	34	23	24	10	4	5	-	4	236	9
158	59	3	11	18	11	6	8	7	4	4	3	4	-	1	19	213	10
49	21	1	-	2	1	4	-	3	1	2	3	1	1	3	6	42	11
338	6	-	1	6	17	16	73	60	45	63	27	2	15	1	6	437	12
1,513	157	2	81	28	29	35	66	115	132	356	340	88	53	4	27	4,322	13
1,711	406	45	38	118	226	204	151	151	149	143	39	8	4	5	24	3,859	14
236	16	-	7	7	23	15	32	38	20	28	21	12	13	4	-	344	15
22	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	4	5	-	2	-	1	2	37	17
408	83	1	22	24	50	50	40	47	26	29	13	1	4	3	15	771	18
3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	19
2,608	1,259	2	23	54	110	103	140	140	92	93	109	59	58	47	319	1,097	20
479	19	-	6	9	34	51	60	70	31	52	60	36	31	8	12	539	21
105	23	-	1	2	5	4	6	9	11	8	10	2	9	8	7	84	22
400	272	-	5	9	8	10	14	5	2	1	9	-	1	6	58	56	23
1,347	874	2	8	22	36	24	45	27	27	15	16	7	8	16	220	180	24
82	26	-	-	7	19	2	9	5	1	1	1	4	-	1	6	64	25
195	45	-	3	5	8	12	6	24	20	16	13	10	9	8	16	174	26
24,084	724	58	321	1,453	5,494	4,928	4,202	3,111	1,939	1,064	375	75	41	16	283	32,123	27
2,297	34	6	20	137	478	511	430	282	183	118	47	12	7	4	28	2,862	28
580	3	1	2	9	76	141	124	135	70	13	2	-	-	-	4	788	29
8,143	48	15	62	303	1,443	1,708	1,697	1,301	806	468	156	43	17	6	70	10,342	30
42	-	-	-	-	5	7	10	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	51	31
1,537	2	-	8	26	160	302	509	351	104	47	21	2	-	-	5	1,993	32
6,283	64	15	62	338	1,329	1,357	975	854	703	372	115	14	11	2	72	8,196	33
108	28	2	7	19	23	9	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	131	34
78	12	-	4	10	4	9	13	9	5	3	5	1	1	-	2	86	35
48	22	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	-	1	6	41	36
73	2	-	1	9	17	8	9	7	4	6	5	1	3	-	1	106	37
4,895	509	18	153	601	1,956	874	425	155	53	32	23	2	2	3	89	7,527	38
893	63	-	17	79	218	150	124	88	57	41	15	4	4	1	32	1,555	39
39	1	-	-	2	8	8	3	6	2	6	1	1	-	-	1	52	40
345	2	-	2	15	84	78	61	48	25	15	8	2	2	1	3	430	41
508	60	-	15	62	126	64	60	34	20	20	6	1	2	-	28	1,073	42
10,084	272	57	391	2,393	4,129	1,710	648	223	74	45	22	2	2	5	111	22,314	43
695	181	8	34	88	153	91	43	23	3	3	2	-	-	1	65	940	44
1,475	10	13	152	776	397	90	23	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	2,282	45
234	21	3	6	25	58	39	30	18	7	11	6	1	-	-	9	396	46
7,074	33	30	178	1,373	3,259	1,394	526	157	50	27	14	1	2	3	27	17,572	47
978	11	7	27	189	407	235	75	10	4	5	2	-	1	1	4	2,418	48
32	1	-	2	8	17	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	49
236	-	1	4	28	165	21	12	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	519	50
2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	51
11	-	-	3	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	52
18	-	-	2	7	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	53
136	1	1	4	38	44	27	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	301	54
3,086	6	9	93	749	1,468	444	202	71	18	9	5	-	-	-	12	9,020	55
96	2	-	1	21	54	10	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	206	56
518	1	2	12	77	278	100	25	6	11	3	1	1	-	-	1	983	57
173	-	1	2	20	85	48	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	58
43	-	-	1	15	23	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	59
96	-	-	3	13	54	17	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	311	60
21	-	-	2	4	7	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	58	61
135	-	-	1	11	52	59	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	294	62
997	2	8	7	76	365	339	134	42	9	4	5	-	-	-	4	1,881	63
19	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	64
477	9	1	14	109	226	79	25	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	934	65
606	27	3	21	131	262	96	26	17	13	4	-	-	-	1	5	1,124	66
13,786	267	600	4,726	6,313	1,493	197	58	19	6	2	3	1	1	2	98	22,803	67
34	-	-	-	2	-	6	4	1	3	8	9	1	-	-	-	50	68
7,691	836	121	1,218	2,676	1,543	522	272	131	53	35	22	8	7	6	241	10,994	69
1,466	482	6	71	195	277	126	86	44	19	12	7	5	4	5	147	1,186	70
121	67	1	3	10	3	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	28	38	71
942	15	17	126	529	166	42	26	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1,319	72
502	30	6	63	198	123	46	18	5	4	2	-	-	-	1	6	710	73
64	1	-	6	25	14	13	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	74
283	28	3	24	67	76	28	23	11	13	3	6	1	-	-	-	404	75
391	36	7	50	107	85	34	20	17	7	5	2	2	-	-	19	714	76
1,419	50	20	337	719	229	31	14	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	6	2,137	77
2,156	122	56	473	677	527	166	67	23	5	6	5	-	-	-	27	3,832	78
327	5	5	65	149	43	32	13	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	3	577	79
12	5	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	80
7	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
525	6	2	26	102	183	113	57	18	6	3	4	-	-	1	4	1,152	83
13	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	38	84
351	-	2	13	67	136	82	31	11	4	2	2	-	-	-	3	822	85
161	6	-	18	33	45	27	24	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	86
307	27	6	31	47	60	40	24	22	12	8	3	2	3	-	22	2,453	87



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BALTIMORE - TOTAL				BALTIMORE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	509,990	180,921	35,198	12,261	74,280	42,346	9,234	4,380	243,348	105,010	19,210	7,413	39,533	26,908	5,460	2,533
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	70,471	2,290	3,227	208	17,410	614	1,434	164	787	38	216	16	292	11	111	13
Agriculture	66,309	2,258	2,643	202	16,529	607	1,250	159	737	36	196	16	279	11	105	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	4,162	22	584	6	881	7	184	5	50	2	20	-	13	-	6	-
Forestry, except logging	96	1	31	-	6	-	6	-	17	-	11	-	3	-	3	-
Fishery	4,066	21	553	6	875	7	178	5	33	2	9	-	10	-	3	-
Mining	3,994	30	385	4	225	1	24	1	249	4	34	1	92	1	7	-
Coal mining	2,794	18	284	2	4	-	3	-	12	-	19	-	-	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	24	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,164	12	97	2	280	1	21	1	226	4	13	1	92	1	4	-
Sand and gravel production	429	3	19	-	84	-	7	-	115	-	6	-	23	-	3	-
Stone quarrying	613	5	63	1	130	1	12	1	95	4	4	-	67	1	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	97	3	8	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	25	1	7	1	3	-	1	-	12	-	2	1	2	-	1	-
Construction	38,723	565	6,928	50	5,925	55	1,712	10	16,437	335	3,556	35	3,716	41	1,256	8
Manufacturing	141,781	38,697	7,143	2,439	15,731	1,777	1,368	620	86,758	23,435	4,838	1,303	11,694	1,056	955	153
Food and kindred products	18,156	4,860	1,396	832	2,094	742	391	471	11,200	3,228	808	281	1,294	130	152	34
Bakery products	4,120	821	211	33	263	17	12	1	2,714	650	148	28	234	15	11	-
Beverage industries	4,104	767	194	53	185	5	15	1	2,689	535	144	40	144	5	15	1
Meat products	2,847	650	188	38	221	79	30	10	2,126	462	160	31	156	25	30	7
Other food industries	7,085	2,622	808	758	1,445	641	334	459	3,671	1,581	356	182	760	85	96	26
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	2,700	1,731	608	705	789	623	291	456	1,124	857	230	139	194	69	63	23
Confectionery	411	813	34	35	21	4	1	2	320	277	28	32	20	4	1	2
Dairy products	1,180	187	48	9	84	6	9	1	559	137	25	6	64	6	4	1
Grain-mill products	808	39	23	1	79	2	3	-	157	16	7	-	29	-	2	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,986	352	95	7	472	6	30	-	1,511	294	66	5	453	6	26	-
Tobacco manufactures	191	131	17	12	14	2	7	1	143	121	13	12	9	2	7	1
Textile-mill products	3,293	2,415	181	142	126	133	17	20	1,135	1,022	89	61	124	132	14	20
Cotton manufactures	1,059	755	75	40	14	6	3	1	708	577	52	27	14	6	3	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	581	330	21	14	4	3	-	-	18	10	1	-	2	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	461	169	13	11	5	19	-	4	46	34	2	5	5	19	-	4
Knit goods	603	728	29	41	2	1	3	-	45	45	2	2	2	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	589	413	43	36	101	104	11	15	318	356	32	27	101	104	11	15
Dyeing and finishing textiles	165	19	9	5	6	-	-	-	70	7	7	1	6	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	137	20	7	3	7	4	-	1	38	15	5	2	7	4	-	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	23	51	3	1	-	-	-	-	13	39	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	189	279	16	23	88	99	11	14	176	273	16	23	88	99	11	14
Not specified textile mills	75	44	8	4	-	1	-	-	21	22	2	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,391	15,895	470	671	485	386	56	48	6,465	10,508	426	490	474	380	54	48
Apparel and accessories	7,170	15,664	454	656	469	379	54	46	6,288	10,304	412	483	459	373	53	46
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	221	231	16	15	16	7	2	2	177	204	14	7	15	7	1	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,411	570	472	24	1,431	67	91	5	2,864	354	204	15	348	35	38	2
Logging	682	5	70	-	153	-	7	-	15	2	-	-	6	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	3,087	89	157	1	934	10	44	-	485	32	37	-	93	-	7	-
Furniture and store fixtures	2,137	222	139	13	136	32	14	2	1,441	188	101	12	132	32	14	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,555	254	106	10	208	25	26	3	923	137	64	3	112	3	17	-
Paper and allied products	3,001	1,004	128	77	218	46	16	8	1,519	763	93	68	208	46	16	8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,704	299	46	21	102	33	4	8	406	135	18	17	96	33	4	8
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,035	527	71	41	110	12	11	-	884	464	66	37	103	12	11	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	262	178	11	15	6	1	1	-	229	164	9	14	4	1	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,366	1,654	372	95	317	37	18	2	6,038	1,009	220	72	265	33	18	1
Chemicals and allied products	13,156	2,986	435	114	1,744	16	121	5	5,062	725	229	34	1,354	15	109	3
Rayon and allied products	5,319	1,850	156	72	-	1	-	-	6	9	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	7,837	1,136	279	42	1,744	15	121	5	5,056	716	229	34	1,354	14	109	3
Paints, varnishes, and colors	615	87	22	4	80	1	3	1	671	71	17	4	76	1	3	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	7,022	1,049	257	38	1,664	14	118	4	4,385	645	212	30	1,278	13	100	2
Petroleum and coal products	2,483	222	66	4	87	1	5	-	1,967	190	48	3	78	1	5	-
Petroleum refining	2,261	208	57	4	64	1	4	-	1,850	181	43	3	62	1	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	222	14	9	-	23	-	1	-	117	9	5	-	16	-	1	-
Rubber products	1,664	482	135	27	214	3	28	-	560	124	56	7	214	3	28	-
Leather and leather products	2,787	1,571	155	73	122	2	7	-	892	423	69	40	105	1	5	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,132	1,448	111	61	43	1	4	-	638	354	44	31	39	-	4	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	655	123	44	12	79	1	3	-	254	69	25	9	66	1	1	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	442	33	21	-	60	1	3	-	99	15	5	-	48	1	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	213	90	23	12	19	-	-	-	155	54	20	9	18	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,951	565	355	41	952	35	93	3	2,639	450	209	36	657	33	71	3
Glass and glass products	1,593	405	136	31	155	28	16	2	1,282	349	102	26	149	28	16	2
Structural clay products	1,479	37	106	4	536	5	58	1	681	18	59	4	394	3	42	1
Other stone and clay products	1,879	123	113	6	261	2	19	-	676	83	48	6	114	2	13	-
Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,087	41	63	-	203	-	13	-	193	20	15	-	70	-	7	-
Cut-stone and stone products	252	22	30	-	18	-	4	-	118	11	21	-	12	-	4	-
Pottery and related products	383	53	18	5	22	2	2	-	299	46	12	5	19	2	2	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	157	7	2	1	18	-	-	-	66	6	-	1	13	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	31,801	2,472	1,316	103	5,510	74	254	13	21,336	1,998	996	82	4,375	68	217	11
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	20,731	665	761	22	4,766	43	194	4	13,708	419	547	14	3,752	42	171	4
Other iron and steel products	11,070	1,807	555	81	744	31	60	9	7,628	1,579	449	68	623	26	46	7
Tin cans and other tinware	2,669	851	216	54	64	20	16	9	2,290	779	182	47	39	18	5	7
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	8,401	956	339	27	680	11	44	-	5,338	800	267	21	584	8	41	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,889	182	218	5	769	7	47	1	3,361	162	182	5	766	7	46	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	2,651	76	125	4	740	3	39	1	2,466	70	115	4	737	3	39	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	376	63	12	1	7	2	1	-	328	58	10	1	7	2	1	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	862	43	81	-	22	2	7	-	567	34	57	-	22	2	6	-
Machinery	7,470	1,066	198	17	111	4	8	-	4,644	788	150	12	93	4	8	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,874	607	60	10	20	2	1	-	2,070	481	44	6	20	2	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	4,596	459	138	7	91	2	7	-	2,574	307	106	6	73	2	7	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	120	11	5	1	12	-	-	-	61	7	3	-	7	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	206	44	6	1	5	-	-	-	139	40	5	1	5	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	4,270	404	127	5	74	2	7	-	2,374	260	98	5	61	2	7	-
Transportation equipment	19,801	405	878	15	898	13	129	6	14,050	284	736	13	855	13	126	



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BALTIMORE - TOTAL				BALTIMORE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	4,970	2,216	351	137	639	209	80	37	2,883	1,286	250	72	475	153	47	15
Not specified metal industries	282	26	22	-	32	1	5	-	204	17	16	-	32	1	5	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	381	349	7	5	6	3	-	-	274	126	4	2	4	2	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,117	847	109	37	37	8	6	2	1,008	520	83	29	32	8	5	2
Not specified manufacturing industries	2,190	994	213	95	564	197	69	35	1,402	623	147	41	407	142	37	13
Transport., commun., and other public util.	52,544	5,807	2,439	121	6,537	122	564	10	31,075	3,565	1,509	91	5,112	90	449	10
Transportation	40,363	1,503	2,127	43	5,607	86	529	9	24,363	1,069	1,353	37	4,564	66	427	9
Air transportation	472	12	25	-	30	1	6	-	335	8	20	-	26	1	5	-
Railroads and railway express	18,603	787	784	16	1,613	27	149	2	8,986	556	328	11	1,052	16	95	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	18,203	769	768	16	1,606	26	149	2	8,740	544	318	11	1,045	15	95	2
Railway express service	400	18	16	-	7	1	-	-	246	12	10	-	7	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	3,888	161	76	8	147	7	14	1	2,530	109	52	8	84	5	10	1
Trucking service and warehousing	6,797	230	508	9	1,279	12	141	2	3,771	154	325	8	981	12	112	2
Trucking service	6,056	167	456	5	1,128	11	125	1	3,271	108	287	4	846	11	100	1
Warehousing and storage	741	63	52	4	151	1	16	1	500	46	38	4	135	1	12	1
Water transportation	7,094	181	563	8	2,294	34	196	4	6,232	151	491	8	2,238	27	184	4
Other transportation	3,509	132	171	2	244	5	23	-	2,509	91	137	2	183	5	21	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	2,695	47	114	1	102	1	4	-	1,966	29	85	1	56	1	2	-
Services incidental to transportation	355	25	23	-	56	-	6	-	188	17	19	-	43	-	6	-
Not specified transportation	453	59	34	1	85	4	13	-	352	45	33	1	84	4	13	-
Communication	2,704	3,389	102	65	78	8	6	-	1,348	1,977	51	44	57	2	4	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,413	3,331	87	64	69	7	4	-	1,206	1,940	45	44	50	2	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,829	3,147	36	57	59	7	4	-	851	1,834	16	39	41	2	2	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	584	184	51	7	10	-	-	-	355	106	29	5	9	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	291	58	15	1	9	1	2	-	142	37	6	-	7	-	2	-
Utilities	9,477	915	210	13	852	28	29	1	5,364	539	105	10	491	22	18	1
Electric light and power	5,677	716	97	11	316	6	10	-	3,147	437	34	9	257	3	8	-
Gas works and steam plants	1,434	135	24	1	140	4	4	-	862	71	10	-	102	2	-	-
Water and sanitary services	2,366	64	89	1	396	18	15	1	1,855	31	61	1	132	17	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade	92,339	32,410	4,586	2,304	9,962	2,391	1,061	261	49,504	21,096	3,160	1,554	7,543	1,639	789	150
Wholesale trade	15,079	2,657	863	219	2,073	379	320	99	9,069	1,638	490	96	1,317	51	128	4
Retail trade	67,260	29,753	3,703	2,085	7,889	2,012	761	162	40,435	19,458	2,670	1,458	6,226	1,588	661	146
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	19,331	4,398	974	141	1,423	173	148	7	11,759	2,911	687	91	1,109	132	131	6
Food stores, except dairy products	17,076	4,111	884	125	1,332	167	142	7	10,448	2,727	634	77	1,040	126	126	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,255	287	90	16	91	6	6	-	1,311	184	53	14	69	6	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,153	9,546	471	922	663	162	76	8	4,003	6,666	361	697	572	137	70	7
General merchandise stores	5,852	8,613	456	886	648	151	75	7	3,840	6,269	353	645	560	127	70	6
Limited price variety stores	301	933	15	36	15	11	1	1	163	397	8	52	12	10	-	1
Apparel and accessories stores	4,160	3,037	244	150	471	110	38	5	3,218	2,093	217	104	414	102	36	5
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,401	2,747	196	135	398	99	34	5	2,645	1,886	171	98	345	91	32	5
Shoe stores	759	290	48	15	73	11	4	-	573	207	46	6	69	11	4	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,181	607	181	26	252	29	34	-	2,046	393	129	18	223	25	33	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores	2,254	481	121	23	234	27	26	-	1,563	329	88	16	210	24	25	-
Household appliance and radio stores	927	126	60	3	18	2	8	-	483	64	41	2	13	1	8	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,052	405	140	10	159	-	11	-	1,957	207	84	6	125	-	9	-
Filling stations	4,077	88	170	2	199	3	14	-	1,553	21	76	-	133	2	12	-
Drug stores	2,550	980	127	32	398	30	39	1	1,645	552	89	20	322	26	35	1
Eating and drinking places	8,511	7,112	593	579	2,136	1,387	211	134	5,849	4,476	467	385	1,697	1,066	179	120
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	4,421	495	166	10	518	6	28	1	2,101	240	98	6	346	5	23	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,458	193	43	3	66	2	3	-	640	77	20	2	33	2	2	-
Lumber and building material retailing	2,963	302	123	7	452	4	25	1	1,461	163	78	4	313	3	21	1
Other retail stores	10,824	3,135	637	213	1,670	112	162	6	6,304	1,699	462	131	1,285	93	133	6
Liquor stores	374	49	14	1	27	2	1	-	205	30	8	1	18	2	1	-
Retail florists	592	197	16	8	82	10	4	-	314	108	14	7	59	9	4	-
Jewelry stores	682	203	31	16	40	4	2	-	495	151	25	11	34	4	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing	3,056	176	244	8	957	18	116	2	1,914	121	174	6	744	17	95	2
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,251	880	124	38	217	24	11	-	1,973	535	94	17	180	21	9	-
Not specified retail trade	2,869	1,630	208	142	347	54	28	4	1,403	954	147	89	250	40	23	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,252	6,972	536	144	1,599	293	113	9	10,279	4,880	403	113	1,411	274	102	6
Banking and other finance	5,154	2,589	121	45	143	24	6	-	3,026	1,671	85	35	114	15	5	-
Insurance and real estate	11,098	4,383	415	99	1,456	269	107	9	7,253	3,209	318	78	1,297	259	97	6
Insurance	6,533	3,118	174	55	236	77	8	-	4,208	2,297	134	41	220	76	8	-
Real estate	4,565	1,265	241	44	1,220	192	99	9	3,045	912	184	37	1,077	183	89	6
Business and repair services	11,489	944	729	60	1,362	34	140	5	5,629	626	446	42	936	29	105	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,174	177	459	16	1,174	7	126	2	3,043	74	255	3	797	4	94	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,315	767	270	44	188	27	14	3	2,586	552	191	34	139	25	11	2
Advertising	626	181	40	12	2	-	1	-	462	152	34	10	1	-	1	-
Business services, except advertising	1,466	482	98	26	79	22	4	3	979	326	79	20	66	20	4	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,223	104	132	6	107	5	9	-	1,145	74	78	4	72	5	6	-
Personal services	17,842	51,324	1,264	3,660	7,571	32,974	730	2,668	10,222	29,096	859	2,265	4,672	21,049	526	1,779
Domestic service	6,076	40,084	557	3,173	4,466	29,826	425	2,504	2,848	22,008	330	1,936	2,340	18,429	269	1,637
Hotels and lodging places	3,181	3,127	346	122	1,445	1,090	201	46	1,892	1,800	271	67	1,008	820	168	33
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,566	3,664	212	164	735	1,205</										



Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Fem.
THE STATE																
All industries	509,990	180,921	435,710	138,575	73,369	42,314	411	32	35,198	12,261	25,964	7,881	9,217	4,380	17	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	70,471	2,280	58,061	1,666	17,402	614	8	-	3,227	208	1,793	44	1,434	164	-	-
Agriculture	66,309	2,258	49,780	1,651	16,522	607	7	-	2,643	202	1,383	43	1,250	159	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	4,162	22	3,281	15	880	7	1	-	584	6	400	1	184	5	-	-
Mining	3,994	30	3,769	29	225	1	-	-	385	4	361	3	24	1	-	-
Coal mining	2,794	18	2,790	18	4	-	-	-	284	2	281	2	3	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	24	-	23	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,164	12	944	11	220	1	-	-	97	2	76	1	21	1	-	-
Construction	38,723	565	32,798	510	5,919	54	6	1	6,928	50	5,216	40	1,710	10	2	-
Manufacturing	141,781	38,697	126,050	36,920	15,707	1,777	24	-	7,143	2,439	5,775	1,819	1,367	620	1	-
Bakery products	4,120	821	3,857	804	263	17	-	-	211	33	199	32	12	1	-	-
Beverage industries	4,104	767	3,939	762	165	5	-	-	194	53	179	52	15	1	-	-
Meat products	2,847	650	2,626	571	221	79	-	-	183	38	153	28	30	10	-	-
Other food industries	7,085	2,622	5,640	1,981	1,438	641	7	-	808	758	474	299	334	459	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	191	131	177	129	14	2	-	-	17	12	10	11	7	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1,059	755	1,045	749	14	6	-	-	75	40	72	39	3	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	581	330	577	327	4	3	-	-	21	14	21	14	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	461	189	456	170	5	19	-	-	13	11	13	7	-	4	-	-
Knit goods	603	728	601	727	2	1	-	-	29	41	26	41	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	589	413	488	309	101	104	-	-	43	36	32	21	11	15	-	-
Apparel and accessories	7,170	15,664	6,701	15,285	469	379	-	-	454	656	400	610	54	46	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	221	231	205	224	16	7	-	-	16	15	14	13	2	2	-	-
Logging	632	5	479	5	152	-	1	-	70	-	63	-	7	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	3,087	89	2,153	79	934	10	-	-	157	1	113	1	44	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	2,137	222	2,001	190	135	32	1	-	139	13	125	11	14	2	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,555	254	1,347	229	208	25	-	-	106	10	80	7	26	3	-	-
Paper and allied products	3,001	1,004	2,783	958	217	46	1	-	128	77	112	69	15	8	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,366	1,654	9,049	1,617	317	37	-	-	372	95	354	93	18	2	-	-
Rayon and allied products	5,319	1,850	5,319	1,849	-	1	-	-	156	72	156	72	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	7,837	1,136	6,093	1,121	1,744	15	-	-	279	42	158	37	121	5	-	-
Petroleum refining	2,261	208	2,197	207	64	1	-	-	57	4	53	4	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	222	14	199	14	23	-	-	-	9	-	8	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,664	482	1,450	479	214	3	-	-	135	27	107	27	28	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,132	1,448	2,089	1,447	43	1	-	-	111	61	107	61	4	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	655	123	576	122	79	1	-	-	44	12	41	12	3	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	1,593	405	1,438	377	155	28	-	-	136	31	120	29	16	2	-	-
Structural clay products	1,479	37	943	32	536	5	-	-	106	4	48	3	58	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1,879	123	1,618	121	261	2	-	-	113	6	94	6	19	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	20,731	665	15,965	622	4,765	43	1	-	761	22	567	18	194	4	-	-
Other iron and steel products	11,070	1,807	10,326	1,776	736	31	8	-	555	81	495	72	60	9	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,889	182	3,120	175	768	7	1	-	218	5	171	4	47	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,874	607	2,854	605	20	2	-	-	60	10	59	10	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	4,596	459	4,505	457	90	2	1	-	138	7	131	7	7	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	9,621	193	9,603	193	18	-	-	-	247	2	244	2	3	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,765	153	2,701	152	64	1	-	-	106	4	101	4	5	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	7,254	58	6,449	41	803	12	2	-	510	9	391	3	119	6	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	161	7	150	7	11	-	-	-	15	-	13	-	2	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	4,970	2,216	4,331	2,007	688	209	1	-	351	137	271	100	80	37	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	52,544	5,807	46,007	5,685	6,475	122	62	-	2,439	121	1,875	111	560	10	4	-
Air transportation	472	12	442	11	30	1	-	-	25	-	19	-	6	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	18,603	787	16,990	760	1,610	27	3	-	784	16	635	14	149	2	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	3,888	161	3,741	154	146	7	1	-	76	8	62	7	14	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	6,797	230	5,518	218	1,279	12	-	-	508	9	367	7	141	2	-	-
Water transportation	7,094	181	4,800	147	2,238	34	56	-	563	8	367	4	192	4	4	-
Other transportation	3,509	132	3,265	127	243	5	1	-	171	2	148	2	23	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,413	3,331	2,344	3,324	69	7	-	-	87	64	83	64	4	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	291	58	282	57	8	1	1	-	15	1	13	1	2	-	-	-
Utilities	9,477	915	8,625	887	852	28	-	-	210	13	181	12	29	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	82,339	32,410	72,377	30,019	9,889	2,386	73	5	4,586	2,304	3,505	2,043	1,075	261	6	-
Wholesale trade	15,079	2,687	13,006	2,278	2,071	379	2	-	888	219	563	120	320	99	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	19,381	4,398	17,908	4,225	1,423	173	-	-	974	141	826	134	148	7	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,153	9,546	5,490	9,384	661	162	2	-	471	922	395	914	76	8	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	4,160	3,087	3,689	2,927	470	110	1	-	244	150	206	145	38	5	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,161	607	2,929	578	252	29	-	-	181	26	147	26	34	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,052	405	3,693	405	159	-	-	-	140	10	129	10	11	-	-	-
Filling stations	4,077	88	3,878	68	199	3	-	-	170	2	156	2	14	-	-	-
Drug stores	2,550	930	2,152	900	396	30	2	-	127	32	88	31	39	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places	8,511	7,112	6,375	5,725	2,076	1,382	60	5	593	579	382	445	206	134	5	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	4,421	495	3,903	489	517	6	1	-	166	10	138	9	28	1	-	-
Other retail stores	10,824	3,135	9,154	3,023	1,665	112	5	-	637	213	475	207	161	6	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,252	6,972	14,653	6,679	1,596	293	3	-	536	144	423	135	113	9	-	-
Banking and other finance	5,154	2,589	5,011	2,565	142	24	1	-	121	45	115	45	6	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	11,098	4,383	9,642	4,114	1,454	269	2	-	415	99	308	90	107	9	-	-
Business and repair services	11,489	944	10,127	910	1,361	34	1	-	729	60	589	55	140	5	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,174	177	6,000	170	1,173	7	1	-	459	16	333	14	126	2	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	4,315	767	4,127	740	188	27	-	-	270	44	256	41				



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)													
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over			
THE STATE - TOTAL																			
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	509,990	363,215	54,626	86,040	6,109	1,580	7,895	19,256	64,241	134,735	117,155	91,087	29,887	21,800	19,390	2,964			
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	70,471	31,334	607	33,311	5,219	1,055	2,968	3,704	8,144	13,618	12,060	12,379	5,127	4,683	5,602	1,131			
Agriculture.....	66,309	30,085	523	30,576	5,175	1,004	2,850	3,540	7,692	12,750	11,255	11,577	4,825	4,410	5,332	1,074			
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	4,162	1,299	84	2,785	44	51	118	164	452	868	805	802	302	273	270	57			
Mining.....	3,994	3,863	10	119	2	-	24	130	449	1,025	990	804	271	190	108	3			
Coal mining.....	2,794	2,720	-	73	1	-	15	79	277	706	708	575	209	152	72	1			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	24	20	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	6	7	3	3	-	-	-			
Metal mining.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	4	-	-	-	-			
Other mines and quarries.....	1,164	1,111	9	43	1	-	9	50	166	311	272	222	59	38	35	2			
Construction.....	38,723	27,503	3,115	8,004	101	30	346	1,042	3,797	9,143	9,682	8,314	2,839	1,897	1,498	135			
Manufacturing.....	141,781	134,452	4,074	3,186	69	149	1,479	6,148	23,414	43,961	31,715	21,508	6,114	3,893	3,025	375			
Bakery products.....	4,120	4,024	1	90	5	8	84	172	623	1,434	896	548	137	130	81	7			
Beverage industries.....	4,104	4,037	2	59	6	3	35	103	609	1,426	906	608	217	100	91	6			
Meat products.....	2,847	2,794	-	51	2	3	12	136	497	920	608	401	126	83	53	9			
Other food industries.....	7,085	6,694	1	386	4	6	118	285	934	1,961	1,666	1,200	382	282	216	35			
Tobacco manufactures.....	191	172	1	18	-	-	1	8	15	40	37	45	22	15	9	4			
Cotton manufactures.....	1,059	1,042	-	17	-	-	14	58	142	250	183	198	82	59	58	7			
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	581	579	-	2	-	-	11	34	142	146	130	84	12	8	12	2			
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	461	455	-	5	-	-	8	20	67	142	105	65	25	22	13	-			
Knit goods.....	503	498	-	5	-	-	1	20	82	182	192	45	49	15	11	5			
Other textile-mill products.....	589	574	-	14	-	-	5	24	104	181	133	77	29	20	13	3			
Apparel and accessories.....	7,170	6,818	4	343	5	5	128	337	843	1,406	1,327	1,744	623	438	294	25			
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	221	172	-	46	3	-	2	14	43	56	46	38	11	6	10	-			
Logging.....	632	469	-	138	5	-	25	56	127	160	91	95	33	28	16	1			
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,087	2,832	2	236	17	8	53	136	446	863	582	537	195	126	129	12			
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2,137	1,976	1	157	3	3	54	128	347	557	436	299	118	94	93	8			
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,555	1,465	-	69	1	1	33	101	254	383	328	240	87	59	61	8			
Paper and allied products.....	3,001	2,968	-	33	-	-	33	155	486	921	663	400	138	105	89	11			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,366	8,120	729	510	7	98	250	454	1,205	2,708	2,045	1,570	418	302	274	42			
Rayon and allied products.....	5,319	5,318	1	-	-	-	2	183	1,526	2,134	843	400	103	69	56	3			
Other chemical and allied products.....	7,837	6,574	1,144	119	-	2	36	228	1,054	2,375	1,935	1,434	359	244	152	23			
Petroleum refining.....	2,261	2,253	-	7	1	-	4	23	193	626	697	509	122	66	17	3			
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	222	218	-	4	-	-	1	9	25	79	60	38	10	5	-	-			
Rubber products.....	1,664	1,654	-	10	-	-	22	101	257	480	420	248	57	41	35	3			
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,132	2,113	-	19	-	-	79	171	386	756	440	178	49	35	32	5			
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	655	627	1	27	-	-	6	15	72	175	154	108	44	35	39	7			
Glass and glass products.....	1,593	1,576	-	17	-	-	16	81	244	489	324	248	70	66	55	-			
Structural clay products.....	1,479	1,463	-	16	-	-	1	14	57	228	444	350	234	78	40	31	2		
Other stone and clay products.....	1,879	1,786	1	91	1	2	12	41	180	523	498	358	117	81	60	7			
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	20,731	20,719	4	8	-	-	21	411	3,186	7,435	5,465	2,983	670	326	216	18			
Other iron and steel products.....	11,070	9,264	1,742	63	1	-	381	1,652	3,216	2,753	1,937	518	284	244	244	32			
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,889	3,718	-	166	5	-	12	89	546	1,177	978	688	187	122	75	15			
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,874	2,851	-	22	-	-	18	123	505	1,069	717	319	59	39	23	2			
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,596	4,453	3	139	1	-	40	243	734	1,256	1,029	749	242	152	127	24			
Aircraft and parts.....	9,621	9,616	5	-	-	-	89	1,173	3,261	3,153	1,297	485	104	39	18	1			
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,765	2,750	1	14	-	-	15	68	429	1,291	629	249	46	20	14	4			
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7,254	6,767	361	124	2	2	38	190	1,087	2,087	1,858	1,341	326	170	139	21			
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	161	157	-	4	-	-	1	6	10	38	29	40	17	12	6	1			
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,970	4,746	67	157	-	-	3	125	266	760	1,412	1,012	774	267	159	169	23		
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	52,544	47,779	2,440	2,297	28	18	252	915	4,410	13,123	14,954	11,514	3,789	2,370	1,125	74			
Air transportation.....	472	427	37	8	-	-	3	60	147	152	68	32	4	4	2	-			
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	18,603	18,592	8	3	-	-	21	170	969	2,621	5,097	5,547	2,106	1,324	54	22			
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,888	3,823	6	59	-	-	1	26	186	861	1,351	968	267	153	72	1			
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6,797	5,129	4	1,637	27	9	81	208	916	2,420	1,771	895	219	139	125	14			
Water transportation.....	7,094	6,930	71	93	-	-	18	125	608	1,790	2,046	1,586	463	265	170	22			
Other transportation.....	3,509	2,991	44	474	-	-	9	66	400	1,409	998	419	84	63	57	4			
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,413	2,407	1	6	-	-	102	107	245	656	705	382	127	79	9	-			
Radio broadcasting and television.....	291	282	1	8	-	-	2	4	45	129	75	22	7	2	5	-			
Utilities.....	9,477	7,195	2,268	10	1	4	14	149	894	2,885	2,843	1,663	512	341	161	11			
Wholesale and retail trade.....	82,339	58,616	73	22,867	583	142	1,597	3,588	10,666	21,819	18,326	14,553	4,705	3,404	3,086	453			
Wholesale trade.....	15,079	12,345	-	2,701	33	9	127	433	1,698	4,126	3,664	2,803	902	640	587	90			
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	19,331	11,799	6	7,272	254	72	660	1,107	2,654	4,759	3,804	3,349	1,171	861	784	110			
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,153	5,076	28	1,005	44	3	94	351	1,018	1,842	1,155	856	305	239	254	36			
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,160	2,654	5	1,468	33	3	43	145	408	896	960	862	347	240	221	35			
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,181	2,581	4	585	11	2	24	85	398	924	757	567	175	120	117	12			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,052	3,470	1	578	3	-	21	90	462	1,205	1,232	786	131	81					



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - TOTAL																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	35,198	31,063	1,856	2,164	115	222	1,661	2,892	5,853	7,462	6,066	5,488	2,215	1,696	1,544	99
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	3,227	2,584	52	496	95	68	275	314	529	551	439	472	195	163	206	15
Agriculture	2,643	2,321	22	197	93	63	249	263	455	463	342	356	153	131	155	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	584	253	30	299	2	5	26	51	74	88	97	116	42	32	51	2
Mining	385	378	2	5	-	-	1	13	56	74	85	48	36	39	33	-
Coal mining	284	282	-	2	-	-	-	11	38	51	62	38	29	31	24	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries	97	92	2	3	-	-	1	2	18	21	23	10	6	7	9	-
Construction	6,928	5,359	808	755	6	3	79	255	758	1,392	1,412	1,512	625	457	412	23
Manufacturing	7,143	7,023	42	78	-	9	207	671	1,381	1,705	1,186	1,002	403	308	248	23
Bakery products	211	210	-	1	-	1	11	24	32	50	27	41	10	8	7	-
Beverage industries	194	192	-	2	-	-	2	12	53	48	34	28	8	2	6	1
Meat products	183	183	-	-	-	-	12	16	28	39	24	36	9	11	8	-
Other food industries	809	800	-	8	-	4	43	90	143	196	122	96	34	35	42	3
Tobacco manufactures	17	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	4	1	3	-
Cotton manufactures	75	75	-	-	-	-	3	10	10	16	10	11	6	5	3	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	2	-	1	-	-
Knit goods	29	29	-	-	-	-	3	7	8	6	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	6	5	6	3	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	454	449	1	4	-	12	41	67	82	73	79	38	31	28	3	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	16	14	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	8	2	1	-	1	-	-
Logging	70	52	2	16	-	-	-	2	21	15	10	8	4	7	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	157	155	-	2	-	-	6	11	29	24	33	13	5	7	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	139	132	1	6	-	-	2	16	23	34	13	17	10	9	15	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	106	104	-	2	-	-	4	17	16	21	17	13	9	5	4	-
Paper and allied products	128	128	-	-	-	-	8	17	29	24	17	17	7	5	4	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	372	359	3	10	-	1	13	36	75	84	61	55	18	12	17	-
Rayon and allied products	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	14	55	48	24	9	4	1	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	279	262	14	3	-	4	16	57	69	49	46	19	12	6	1	-
Petroleum refining	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	12	10	8	2	3	3	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	9	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	4	-	-	-
Rubber products	135	135	-	-	-	-	1	20	27	37	17	19	8	5	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	111	111	-	-	-	-	7	12	27	30	16	8	5	5	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	44	43	-	1	-	-	1	4	3	16	9	7	2	2	-	-
Glass and glass products	136	135	-	1	-	-	6	14	33	20	29	10	9	7	8	-
Structural clay products	106	106	-	-	-	-	4	11	19	29	23	12	6	1	-	1
Other stone and clay products	113	111	-	2	-	-	4	4	16	29	19	22	13	4	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	761	760	-	1	-	2	9	44	118	232	170	102	35	34	14	1
Other iron and steel products	555	550	4	1	-	1	9	49	128	125	96	86	17	27	15	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	218	207	-	11	-	-	3	13	42	50	47	31	14	12	5	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	6	20	17	8	3	4	1	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	198	198	-	-	-	-	4	14	13	22	21	30	15	12	4	3
Aircraft and parts	247	246	-	1	-	10	60	79	62	19	14	2	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	106	106	-	-	-	-	-	6	27	40	18	6	3	3	2	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	510	495	15	-	-	-	5	31	84	107	104	87	46	23	20	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	351	347	2	2	-	-	17	34	53	87	59	52	18	16	13	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	2,439	2,283	81	74	1	2	47	117	391	655	516	398	128	105	79	1
Air transportation	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	784	784	-	-	-	-	-	6	24	131	215	156	137	49	39	26
Street railways and bus lines	76	75	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	22	21	14	7	3	1
Trucking service and warehousing	508	455	-	52	1	2	15	35	104	164	109	52	12	10	5	-
Water transportation	563	556	1	6	-	-	4	17	58	115	142	127	37	31	32	-
Other transportation	171	157	1	13	-	-	1	11	27	57	35	27	6	4	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	87	87	-	-	-	-	18	17	14	18	5	7	3	3	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	15	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	210	132	78	-	-	-	3	10	36	51	39	33	14	15	9	-
Wholesale and retail trade	4,586	4,199	1	374	12	10	192	446	851	983	754	720	273	187	162	8
Wholesale trade	883	821	-	61	1	-	26	51	145	197	172	151	52	44	43	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	974	843	-	124	7	5	65	108	189	184	146	151	51	40	34	1
General merchandise and variety stores	471	457	-	14	-	-	25	89	124	88	52	46	15	15	16	1
Apparel and accessories stores	244	224	-	20	-	1	5	15	39	58	46	36	23	12	9	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	181	172	-	9	-	1	1	9	27	45	31	28	15	13	10	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	140	135	-	5	-	-	4	10	15	27	24	39	11	6	4	-
Filling stations	170	157	-	13	-	-	12	24	38	37	30	18	9	1	-	1
Drug stores	127	122	-	3	2	-	12	24	33	28	11	10	5	2	2	-
Eating and drinking places	593	555	-	37	1	-	14	36	90	148	118	110	39	21	16	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	166	159	-	7	-	-	3	7	27	29	32	33	12	12	11	-
Other retail stores	637	554	1	81	1	3	25	73	124	142	92	98	41	21	17	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	536	510	6	20	-	1	9	12	60	123	113	101	42	31	40	4
Banking and other finance	121	111	5	5	-	-	1	5	11	32	26	20	11	5	8	2
Insurance and real estate	415	399	1	15	-	1	8	7	49	91	87	81	31	26	32	2
Business and repair services	729	647	1	81	-	3	27	48	123	197	153	100	34	26	17	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	459	437	-	22	-	3	18	36	86	140	99	53	13	7	4	-
Business and repair services, except auto	270	210	1	59	-	-	9	12	37	57	54	47	21	19	13	1
Personal services	1,264	1,222	3	39	-	7	40	93	215	272	265	200	64	57	61	-
Domestic service	557	548	2	7	-	4	19	31	85	114	130	95	19	26	34	-
Hotels and lodging places	346	343	-	3	-	-	4	18	59	73	77	55	30	16	14	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	212	207	1	4	-	-	12	23	50	51	32	25	6	7	6	-
Miscellaneous personal services	149	124	-	25	-	3	5	11	21	34	26	25	9	8	7	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	535	474	10	51	-	3	36	48	107	132	85	61	19	24	19	1
Professional and related services	478	297	125	56	-	1	17	21	91	112	85	83	24	27	17	-
Educational services	152	50	95	7	-	-	3	7	33	39	24	24	9	6	7	-
Medical and other health services	176	136	27	13	-	1	11	13	40	40	34	20	4			



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE - TOTAL																		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	180,921	146,816	20,768	10,800	2,537	405	3,678	12,107	34,028	52,480	37,629	24,161	7,363	4,833	3,703	534		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,280	804	10	802	664	54	104	151	246	371	379	434	182	152	180	27		
Agriculture	2,258	790	10	794	664	54	103	150	241	364	376	432	181	151	179	27		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	22	14	-	8	-	-	1	1	5	7	3	2	1	1	1	-		
Mining	30	25	1	4	-	-	-	1	2	9	10	4	-	3	-	1		
Coal mining	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	2	-	1	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries	12	8	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	-	2	-	1		
Construction	565	482	20	58	10	1	13	53	120	150	132	60	18	11	6	1		
Manufacturing	38,697	38,022	518	118	39	29	892	3,134	8,796	12,119	7,599	4,127	1,082	550	344	35		
Bakery products	821	809	-	6	6	-	40	111	232	243	108	53	18	9	6	1		
Beverage industries	767	761	-	3	3	-	6	38	229	278	154	47	12	2	1	-		
Meat products	650	650	-	-	-	2	25	62	170	212	117	44	10	5	3	-		
Other food industries	2,622	2,593	-	24	5	7	91	214	538	725	538	332	94	56	24	3		
Tobacco manufactures	131	130	-	1	-	-	1	2	6	20	66	29	5	2	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	755	754	-	-	1	-	10	39	88	203	230	116	36	24	8	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures	330	330	-	-	-	-	5	19	82	109	78	23	6	7	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	189	189	-	-	-	-	1	12	38	79	33	20	3	2	-	1		
Knit goods	728	728	-	-	-	1	14	69	240	240	116	38	6	3	1	-		
Other textile-mill products	413	406	-	6	1	-	4	31	76	129	105	49	8	5	5	1		
Apparel and accessories	15,664	15,639	6	15	4	7	403	1,119	2,718	4,612	3,465	2,236	601	295	193	15		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	231	227	-	3	1	-	3	29	47	55	50	31	11	4	1	-		
Logging	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	89	89	-	1	1	1	1	3	9	20	15	9	4	1	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures	222	219	-	2	1	-	3	21	46	80	36	23	6	5	2	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	254	251	-	3	-	-	9	28	56	80	37	28	5	8	2	1		
Paper and allied products	1,004	1,003	-	1	-	1	23	102	246	318	178	77	28	9	15	1		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,654	1,515	113	18	8	2	19	122	404	488	324	174	58	33	28	2		
Rayon and allied products	1,850	1,850	-	-	-	-	1	43	636	874	212	70	11	1	2	-		
Other chemical and allied products	1,136	1,031	100	3	2	1	18	94	291	370	208	112	20	15	6	1		
Petroleum refining	208	208	-	-	-	-	1	15	48	88	44	8	2	1	1	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	4	1	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products	482	482	-	-	-	-	25	83	142	155	48	22	3	3	1	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,448	1,448	-	-	-	-	66	172	321	508	255	96	29	3	4	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	123	123	-	-	-	-	1	17	32	26	28	15	2	1	-	1		
Glass and glass products	405	405	-	-	-	1	21	58	120	120	55	19	4	4	2	1		
Structural clay products	37	36	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	15	7	2	1	1	-	-		
Other stone and clay products	123	119	-	2	2	-	-	12	33	35	25	11	2	3	1	1		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	665	663	-	2	-	-	2	103	255	188	76	31	6	4	-	-		
Other iron and steel products	1,807	1,775	30	2	-	1	23	182	591	586	289	99	22	6	8	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products	182	180	-	2	-	1	1	12	52	65	31	11	4	1	3	1		
Electrical machinery and equipment	607	607	-	-	-	-	4	48	254	236	51	11	2	1	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical	459	457	-	2	-	-	6	43	139	140	89	32	5	2	2	1		
Aircraft and parts	193	193	-	-	-	1	1	31	80	63	10	4	1	-	1	1		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	153	153	-	-	-	-	1	11	49	53	31	7	1	-	-	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	21	12	7	2	-	1	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Other manufacturing industries	2,216	1,922	269	22	3	2	46	178	492	669	473	239	60	34	21	2		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	5,807	5,705	67	31	4	1	36	351	1,193	2,109	1,328	537	138	77	34	3		
Air transportation	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	787	785	1	-	1	1	2	16	44	134	300	179	55	44	11	1		
Street railways and bus lines	161	159	1	1	-	-	2	2	18	39	40	30	12	9	8	1		
Trucking service and warehousing	230	215	-	14	1	-	4	21	73	67	42	14	2	3	4	-		
Water transportation	181	180	1	-	-	-	-	7	21	61	47	32	9	3	1	-		
Other transportation	132	115	-	15	2	-	2	6	31	44	23	12	4	2	3	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,331	3,329	2	-	-	-	19	226	755	1,407	674	205	33	9	3	-		
Radio broadcasting and television	58	57	-	1	-	-	2	4	15	25	9	3	-	-	-	-		
Utilities	915	853	62	-	-	-	5	68	231	329	185	62	23	7	4	1		
Wholesale and retail trade	32,410	27,241	20	3,542	1,607	21	756	2,833	7,087	9,175	5,987	4,024	1,218	724	526	59		
Wholesale trade	2,657	2,559	-	74	24	-	40	243	586	843	495	280	90	41	36	3		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,398	2,278	2	1,342	776	6	110	311	642	943	920	861	273	172	140	20		
General merchandise and variety stores	9,546	9,238	2	209	97	2	199	1,000	2,447	2,817	1,528	927	298	201	118	9		
Apparel and accessories stores	3,037	2,560	1	354	102	1	36	175	433	784	743	525	171	95	69	5		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	607	551	-	29	27	-	11	50	133	192	110	76	18	13	4	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	405	385	-	9	11	-	8	36	127	138	66	21	6	2	-	1		
Filling stations	88	50	-	23	15	-	2	6	17	28	18	14	-	1	2	-		
Drug stores	930	882	-	23	25	-	61	155	312	231	94	47	7	11	12	-		
Eating and drinking places	7,112	5,640	14	880	378	11	215	568	1,578	2,247	1,948	809	194	88	52	2		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	495	439	-	32	24	1	5	42	121	147	87	53	13	14	11	1		
Other retail stores	3,135	2,439	1	567	128	-	69	247	691	805	578	411	148	86	82	18		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,972	6,421	397	139	15	-	49	489	1,560	2,153	1,441	797	245	135	94	9		
Banking and other finance	2,589	2,202	378	7	2	-	12	120	579	930	575	246	80	25	22	-		
Insurance and real estate	4,383	4,219	19	132	13	-	37	369	981	1,223	866	551	165	110	72	9		
Business and repair services	944	786	2	131	25	-	7	56	238	296	180	102	28	13	13	1		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	177	153	-	17	7	-	4	14	45	61								



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - TOTAL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.	12,261	11,639	355	235	32	100	949	1,760	2,811	2,780	1,783	1,289	381	225	167	16
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	208	181	-	4	23	4	28	31	50	36	34	11	4	4	6	-
Agriculture.	202	176	-	3	23	4	28	31	49	34	33	10	4	4	5	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
Mining.	4	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Construction.	50	41	5	3	1	-	-	9	6	14	8	7	3	1	2	-
Manufacturing.	2,439	2,386	51	1	1	7	153	317	527	585	401	290	81	41	36	1
Bakery products.	33	33	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.	53	53	-	-	-	-	1	11	20	6	12	2	1	-	-	-
Meat products.	38	38	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	7	8	6	5	1	-	-
Other food industries.	758	758	-	-	-	5	67	79	137	173	121	106	28	17	23	1
Tobacco manufactures.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.	40	40	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	11	9	6	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	3	1	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.	41	41	-	-	-	-	3	4	14	10	6	2	-	2	-	-
Other textile-mill products.	36	35	-	1	-	-	1	5	13	10	4	3	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.	656	618	37	-	1	32	67	119	146	133	108	30	13	8	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	15	8	7	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Logging.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.	77	77	-	-	-	-	6	13	20	18	10	5	2	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	95	93	2	-	-	-	4	18	27	15	16	11	3	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products.	72	71	1	-	-	-	-	8	24	26	8	6	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.	42	42	-	-	-	-	2	7	12	8	7	4	1	-	1	-
Petroleum refining.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	9	1	2	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.	61	61	-	-	-	1	8	16	13	12	3	2	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.	31	31	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	9	3	5	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	22	22	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	10	3	-	-	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products.	81	79	2	-	-	-	2	20	23	23	7	4	1	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.	137	135	2	-	-	-	14	30	23	37	14	11	5	2	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	121	118	1	2	-	-	-	11	28	43	24	10	5	-	-	-
Air transportation.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	9	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	25	14	4	2	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	2,304	2,264	1	35	4	3	155	429	681	518	258	160	54	33	10	3
Wholesale trade.	219	210	-	9	-	-	9	17	40	59	44	30	12	6	1	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	141	132	-	6	3	1	14	21	37	28	19	12	4	4	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	922	920	-	1	1	-	72	234	291	165	82	51	15	8	3	1
Apparel and accessories stores.	150	145	-	5	-	-	5	25	37	31	13	23	5	9	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	26	23	-	3	-	-	2	3	5	6	3	2	3	1	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Filling stations.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	10	6	2	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.	579	578	1	5	-	2	35	72	173	187	73	25	7	3	1	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.	213	207	-	6	-	-	14	45	78	34	18	14	7	2	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	144	138	5	1	-	-	1	9	30	34	32	25	7	1	5	-
Banking and other finance.	45	41	4	-	-	-	-	2	8	12	9	12	1	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate.	99	97	1	1	-	-	1	7	22	22	23	13	6	1	4	-
Business and repair services.	60	56	-	4	-	-	2	4	12	20	8	8	3	3	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	4	4	2	1	1	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	44	41	-	3	-	-	1	3	10	16	4	6	2	2	-	-
Personal services.	3,560	3,528	3	129	-	36	218	367	737	899	602	484	151	97	65	4
Domestic service.	3,173	3,107	1	65	-	35	203	315	632	774	523	417	132	83	55	4
Hotels and lodging places.	122	120	-	2	-	-	3	7	22	33	21	21	6	6	3	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	164	162	-	-	-	-	8	21	37	50	23	18	3	3	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services.	201	199	-	62	-	1	4	24	46	42	35	28	10	5	6	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	76	68	1	7	-	-	3	10	23	22	12	5	1	-	-	-
Professional and related services.	509	336	180	43	-	-	16	58	97	147	96	57	20	9	9	-
Educational services.	160	41	116	3	-	-	6	18	35	43	31	20	2	2	3	-
Medical and other health services.	277	230	14	33	-	-	5	34	43	86	49	33	16	6	5	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	45	38	-	7	-	-	3	5	12	11	11	2	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.	27	27	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	7	5	2	2	1	-	-
Government.	139	-	139	-	-	-	1	13	31	43	21	18	3	5	4	-
Postal service.	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).	129	-	129	-	-	-	1	13	25	42	19	18	3	4	4	-
Industry not reported.	2,547	2,520	18	6	3	50	371	502	588	419	287	212	49	31	30	8



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE - NONWHITE																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	74,280	61,925	4,050	7,454	851	466	1,703	2,842	8,914	20,255	18,586	12,566	3,611	2,608	2,388	346		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	17,410	12,712	78	3,823	797	345	895	1,030	2,326	3,715	3,079	2,805	1,024	928	1,080	183		
Agriculture.....	16,589	12,396	75	3,267	791	337	852	998	2,233	3,520	2,902	2,641	972	874	1,031	169		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	881	316	3	556	6	8	43	32	93	195	177	164	52	54	49	14		
Mining.....	225	221	4	-	-	-	-	9	26	51	61	51	12	8	7	-		
Coal mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	220	216	4	-	-	-	-	9	26	49	59	51	12	8	6	-		
Construction.....	5,925	4,957	458	507	3	5	35	137	591	1,623	1,728	1,180	317	184	116	9		
Manufacturing.....	15,781	15,400	264	61	6	16	129	360	1,923	5,399	4,664	2,300	501	276	196	27		
Bakery products.....	263	261	-	2	-	1	7	11	56	87	55	35	5	6	3	-		
Beverage industries.....	165	165	-	-	-	1	4	13	36	57	26	19	4	1	4	-		
Meat products.....	221	221	-	-	-	-	3	11	33	68	60	29	7	5	5	-		
Other food industries.....	1,445	1,442	-	3	-	2	22	44	203	453	413	205	51	22	24	6		
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	1	3	1	1	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	35	26	14	4	1	2	1		
Other textile-mill products.....	101	100	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	469	468	-	1	-	-	11	21	94	174	102	43	13	7	2	2		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Logging.....	153	134	-	18	1	-	5	18	24	34	31	19	5	12	5	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	934	930	-	3	1	6	18	31	144	302	200	153	35	22	21	2		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	136	132	1	3	-	-	1	11	46	46	17	11	3	1	-	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	208	207	-	1	-	-	-	5	22	60	64	38	10	4	5	-		
Paper and allied products.....	218	217	-	1	-	-	2	4	48	79	51	23	6	4	1	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	317	280	19	14	4	5	11	20	49	86	69	52	15	2	7	1		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,744	1,583	157	4	-	-	1	21	163	559	527	324	79	42	25	3		
Petroleum refining.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	23	23	7	1	1	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products.....	214	214	-	-	-	-	7	30	74	73	26	3	1	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	11	12	5	2	1	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	79	78	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	29	7	2	1	2	-		
Glass and glass products.....	155	155	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	53	45	29	7	5	3	-		
Structural clay products.....	536	536	-	-	-	1	3	14	74	153	163	80	26	15	7	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	261	256	1	4	-	4	6	30	69	85	37	13	11	4	2	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4,766	4,764	2	-	-	4	41	448	1,820	1,610	680	119	53	38	3	-		
Other iron and steel products.....	744	669	73	2	-	1	11	79	253	237	119	19	14	10	1	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	769	769	-	-	-	-	6	56	262	294	125	16	7	-	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	4	12	28	22	17	3	2	3	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	91	90	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	6	-	5	-	-	-	-		
Aircraft and parts.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	35	13	8	2	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	7	14	72	239	265	146	32	15	12	3		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	805	798	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	1	-	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	16	16	85	200	178	103	18	16	10	2		
Other manufacturing industries.....	639	636	2	1	-	-	-	-	66	257	278	161	34	28	15	-		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	6,537	5,874	383	276	4	7	33	69	396	1,711	2,150	1,451	361	230	118	11		
Air transportation.....	30	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	9	3	1	2	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,613	1,612	1	-	-	-	1	8	80	382	540	368	112	72	33	2		
Street railways and bus lines.....	147	145	-	2	-	-	-	9	11	42	57	18	5	2	3	-		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,279	1,046	-	229	4	5	27	28	114	366	399	233	48	35	21	3		
Water transportation.....	2,294	2,288	4	2	-	-	-	11	94	540	778	603	147	78	37	6		
Other transportation.....	244	204	2	38	-	-	1	6	21	82	67	38	10	9	-	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	30	20	10	2	3	-	-		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-		
Utilities.....	852	478	370	4	-	2	4	7	66	257	278	161	34	28	15	-		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,962	8,450	14	1,473	25	32	290	558	1,416	2,829	2,377	1,507	430	285	219	19		
Wholesale trade.....	2,073	1,602	-	469	2	3	24	71	207	525	573	396	126	64	77	7		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,423	1,066	-	353	4	17	108	98	219	386	255	191	62	48	36	3		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	663	640	11	12	-	-	6	32	105	250	144	77	25	14	7	-		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	471	396	1	73	1	-	9	41	83	166	98	54	10	5	5	-		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	252	236	-	16	-	-	-	11	45	75	67	43	7	1	3	-		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	159	159	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	65	39	17	2	6	2	-		
Filling stations.....	199	193	-	6	-	3	3	11	46	75	45	11	3	1	1	-		
Drug stores.....	398	391	-	7	-	1	35	69	107	112	33	24	9	5	3	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	2,136	1,902	1	224	9	4	99	120	312	623	532	319	86	59	40	2		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	518	515	-	3	-	-	7	17	63	123	152	99	24	18	12	1		
Other retail stores.....	1,670	1,350	1	310	9	4	58	84	209	424	439	276	76	64	33	3		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,599	1,558	2	39	-	1	9	31	119	388	376	362	113	97	92	11		
Banking and other finance.....	143	140	1	2	-	-	1	2	7	32	37	30	9	13	12	-		
Insurance and real estate.....	1,456	1,418	1	37	-	-	8	29	112	356	339	332	104	84	80	11		
Business and repair services.....	1,362	1,144	1	216	1	3	10	54	190	471	392	155	50	20	17	-		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,174	1,060	-	113	1	3	9	49	173	429	339	123	31	10	8	-		
Business and repair services, except auto.....	188	84	1	103	-	-	1	5	17	42	53	32	19	10	9	-		
Personal services.....	7,571	6,949	5	606	11	25	141	249	869	2,015	1,859	1,361</						



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - NONWHITE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	9,234	8,490	398	326	30	109	455	724	1,644	2,130	1,798	1,350	429	287	290	18
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,434	1,275	12	122	25	42	126	148	231	255	204	190	75	70	86	7
Agriculture	1,250	1,167	7	51	25	39	119	136	212	210	180	153	63	58	73	7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	184	108	5	71	-	3	7	12	19	45	24	37	12	12	13	-
Mining	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	9	3	-	1	1	-
Coal mining	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	7	3	-	1	1	-
Construction	1,712	1,434	230	46	2	2	19	54	235	426	415	353	107	52	46	1
Manufacturing	1,368	1,357	5	6	-	6	33	97	255	395	292	197	49	26	15	3
Bakery products	12	11	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	-
Meat products	30	30	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	7	5	5	1	1	-	-
Other food industries	334	334	-	-	3	11	30	59	106	62	40	10	7	5	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	54	54	-	-	-	3	6	11	14	12	8	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	44	44	-	-	-	2	3	10	8	7	9	2	-	3	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	14	13	-	1	-	1	1	4	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	26	26	-	-	1	1	4	8	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	1	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	18	-	-	-	2	4	1	6	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	121	119	2	-	-	1	5	30	26	23	24	8	3	-	1	-
Petroleum refining	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	28	28	-	-	-	1	8	10	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	9	1	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	58	58	-	-	-	2	5	10	18	13	7	3	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	19	19	-	-	-	1	-	3	8	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	194	194	-	-	2	3	5	23	62	58	30	8	3	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	60	59	1	-	1	-	5	21	12	12	7	1	-	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	47	44	-	3	-	-	2	8	16	13	6	1	1	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	7	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	119	117	2	-	-	5	20	27	31	26	4	3	3	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	80	79	-	1	-	1	6	12	32	14	7	2	2	3	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	564	540	15	9	-	9	23	73	150	133	108	31	17	20	-	-
Air transportation	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	149	149	-	-	-	2	4	24	54	30	18	9	3	5	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	2	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	141	135	6	-	4	10	25	37	38	18	3	3	3	-	-	-
Water transportation	196	195	1	-	1	4	15	34	48	57	16	10	11	-	-	-
Other transportation	23	22	-	1	-	1	5	-	5	3	6	2	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	29	14	15	-	-	-	-	6	8	8	6	-	-	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,081	1,025	-	53	3	5	50	122	229	239	191	141	47	33	23	1
Wholesale trade	320	288	-	32	-	-	10	20	51	80	62	51	16	18	12	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	148	139	-	9	-	3	15	24	40	17	22	19	5	1	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores	76	76	-	-	-	-	2	9	26	16	10	9	1	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	38	38	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	15	5	1	3	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	34	34	-	-	-	1	5	8	9	5	3	-	2	-	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11	11	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	14	13	-	1	-	3	2	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	39	36	-	1	2	9	12	5	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	211	207	-	3	1	3	16	44	51	43	33	9	6	6	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	9	4	2	1	-	-	-
Other retail stores	162	155	-	7	-	2	5	25	38	30	17	8	3	2	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	112	-	1	-	1	6	3	22	22	25	6	2	4	-	-
Banking and other finance	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Insurance and real estate	107	106	-	1	-	1	6	2	20	21	22	5	2	2	-	-
Business and repair services	140	134	-	6	-	1	8	10	25	48	27	14	2	3	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	126	121	-	5	-	1	5	8	25	46	23	12	2	3	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	14	13	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	-
Personal services	730	720	1	9	-	4	24	49	141	162	164	102	32	20	32	-
Domestic service	425	422	1	2	-	1	16	27	69	89	103	68	14	15	23	-
Hotels and lodging places	201	201	-	-	-	-	2	12	48	45	42	25	16	4	7	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	54	54	-	-	-	-	3	8	11	16	10	5	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	50	43	-	7	-	3	3	2	13	12	9	4	2	-	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	140	128	1	11	-	2	11	13	36	34	23	16	2	2	1	-
Professional and related services	109	75	32	2	-	-	5	7	29	28	13	15	4	6	2	-
Educational services	40	12	27	1	-	-	-	2	12	13	5	2	3	2	1	-
Medical and other health services	48	43	5	-	-	4	5	14	12	3	7	1	2	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	19	19	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	4	6	-	2	1	-
Government	45	-	45	-	-	1	1	3	8	14	10	7	-	1	-	-
Postal service	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
National defense	6	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	32	-	32	-	-	-	1	3	5	9	5	-	-	1	-	-
Industry not reported	1,774	1,666	47	61	-	45	163	194	355	352	295	179	74	54	57	6



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	42,346	38,272	1,978	1,919	177	180	839	1,877	5,801	12,638	10,814	6,445	1,777	1,042	843	90	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	614	493	-	79	102	24	36	55	88	143	95	91	28	22	26	1	
Agriculture	607	438	-	77	102	24	36	55	87	145	94	90	27	22	26	1	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Mining	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction	55	50	3	2	-	-	2	1	7	12	21	6	4	1	1	-	
Manufacturing	1,777	1,765	8	4	-	8	32	72	273	647	477	195	46	12	14	1	
Bakery products	17	16	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	5	1	3	1	-	-	
Beverage industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Meat products	79	79	-	-	-	2	2	7	14	29	14	10	-	-	1	-	
Other food industries	641	640	-	1	-	4	20	33	121	198	156	76	21	7	4	1	
Tobacco manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	50	26	12	1	-	1	-	
Apparel and accessories	379	378	1	-	-	1	1	12	47	149	128	33	5	-	3	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	23	11	3	2	-	2	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	33	3	1	-	-	4	4	4	16	7	4	1	-	1	-	
Rayon and allied products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	3	1	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	7	2	2	2	-	-	
Structural clay products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	15	12	4	1	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	31	29	2	-	-	-	1	-	5	11	7	6	1	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	209	206	2	1	-	-	5	6	25	76	62	26	6	1	2	-	
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	122	103	18	1	-	-	-	3	10	35	37	24	9	2	2	-	
Air transportation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	8	8	4	-	1	-	
Street railways and bus lines	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	12	9	3	1	-	-	
Other transportation	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities	28	10	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	7	4	2	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	2,391	2,046	3	284	58	5	36	105	402	794	598	314	75	34	25	3	
Wholesale trade	379	362	-	17	-	-	6	12	37	120	109	52	24	9	9	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	173	76	-	76	21	-	5	6	21	39	46	39	9	5	3	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	182	153	-	9	-	-	2	10	27	57	38	22	2	2	2	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	110	90	-	19	1	-	1	5	25	28	31	14	2	2	-	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	29	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	6	11	5	5	1	-	-	-	
Drug stores	30	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	1,387	1,230	3	126	28	5	21	63	266	499	333	148	30	13	7	2	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Other retail stores	112	71	-	33	8	-	-	7	15	25	27	26	7	3	2	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	293	279	3	9	2	-	1	9	28	83	89	58	13	7	4	1	
Banking and other finance	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	-	6	1	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate	269	256	2	9	2	-	1	9	27	67	89	52	12	7	4	1	
Business and repair services	34	19	-	15	-	-	1	2	5	15	8	3	-	-	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto	27	13	-	14	-	-	-	2	4	12	6	3	-	-	-	-	
Personal services	32,974	31,440	43	1,478	13	128	698	1,482	4,373	9,502	8,478	5,218	1,441	871	722	71	
Domestic service	29,311	29,311	-	511	4	125	670	1,393	3,997	8,402	7,637	4,747	1,328	795	669	63	
Hotels and lodging places	1,090	625	-	462	3	2	6	34	110	299	274	217	64	40	37	7	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,205	1,151	41	8	5	1	5	26	136	511	332	149	25	15	4	1	
Miscellaneous personal services	853	353	2	497	1	-	7	29	130	290	235	105	24	21	12	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	122	105	10	7	-	-	-	2	26	52	28	10	2	2	-	-	
Professional and related services	3,173	1,482	1,658	31	2	3	17	106	506	1,133	794	403	118	52	34	7	
Educational services	1,861	335	1,513	13	-	2	4	29	293	682	481	247	78	30	15	-	
Medical and other health services	1,034	880	141	11	2	1	12	67	185	370	246	111	20	12	8	2	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	266	255	4	7	-	-	-	1	9	24	77	65	20	9	11	5	
Government	229	-	229	-	-	-	1	3	16	62	70	44	17	14	1	1	
Postal service	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	7	2	-	-	-	
National defense	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	7	2	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified)	189	-	189	-	-	-	-	2	13	56	54	35	15	12	1	1	
Industry not reported	561	550	2	9	-	12	25	37	67	154	119	79	24	25	14	5	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.	4,380	4,254	53	63	10	55	284	401	924	1,205	767	486	114	68	69	7	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	164	155	-	1	8	3	14	19	43	33	29	10	3	4	6	-	
Agriculture	159	150	-	1	8	3	14	19	42	31	28	10	3	4	5	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Construction	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	620	615	5	-	-	5	39	48	117	172	112	80	20	10	16	1	
Bakery products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries	459	459	-	-	-	5	35	38	92	102	79	67	16	9	15	1	
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories	46	43	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	18	17	4	2	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries	37	37	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	18	8	2	1	-	1	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	261	248	1	11	1	-	9	9	60	90	50	28	8	6	-	1	
Wholesale trade	99	90	-	9	-	-	2	-	12	32	23	17	8	4	-	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	7	5	-	1	1	-	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	134	132	1	1	-	7	7	38	51	21	9	-	-	1	-	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other retail stores	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Banking and other finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Personal services	2,668	2,619	2	47	-	25	142	258	573	733	468	309	75	42	40	3	
Domestic service	2,504	2,475	1	28	-	25	142	247	543	664	441	290	70	40	39	3	
Hotels and lodging places	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	19	8	7	1	-	-	-	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	65	64	1	-	-	-	-	2	8	35	11	7	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous personal services	53	34	-	19	-	-	-	7	13	15	8	5	3	1	1	-	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Professional and related services	92	53	37	2	-	-	5	12	20	30	22	3	-	-	-	-	
Educational services	41	7	34	-	-	-	1	3	10	14	11	2	-	-	-	-	
Medical and other health services	48	43	3	2	-	-	4	9	9	14	11	1	-	-	-	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Postal service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified)	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Industry not reported	515	512	-	2	1	22	75	51	100	120	76	51	7	5	6	2	



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
BALTIMORE - TOTAL																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) .	243,348	194,585	20,016	28,201	546	168	2,807	8,390	30,862	66,038	58,807	45,075	14,068	9,462	7,265	911	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	787	547	51	179	10	1	17	32	71	159	154	177	59	45	60	12	
Agriculture	787	523	37	167	10	1	17	31	67	148	143	166	57	43	54	10	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	50	24	14	12	-	-	-	1	4	11	11	11	2	2	6	2	
Mining	249	237	4	8	-	-	1	3	30	47	69	59	19	11	10	-	
Coal mining	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Metal mining	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	226	215	3	8	-	-	1	3	26	41	62	56	17	10	10	-	
Construction	16,437	12,178	774	3,435	50	7	111	396	1,357	3,598	4,312	3,983	1,274	800	556	53	
Manufacturing	86,758	84,084	1,002	1,642	30	47	914	3,862	14,146	26,235	19,488	13,559	3,881	2,488	1,893	245	
Bakery products	2,714	2,655	1	56	2	4	56	122	388	915	597	373	100	97	56	5	
Beverage industries	2,689	2,656	2	27	4	2	21	70	379	902	599	423	163	68	59	3	
Meat products	2,126	2,091	-	35	-	2	8	96	373	667	444	318	100	69	41	8	
Other food industries	3,671	3,559	1	110	1	1	68	172	447	988	881	673	194	126	106	15	
Tobacco manufactures	143	127	-	16	-	-	1	2	10	28	31	33	20	10	4	4	
Cotton manufactures	708	693	-	15	-	-	4	28	102	166	123	142	56	43	40	4	
Silk and rayon manufactures	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	6	2	2	1	-	1	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	46	41	1	4	-	-	-	4	4	9	16	9	1	1	2	-	
Knit goods	45	43	-	2	-	-	2	2	5	9	5	14	2	4	2	-	
Other textile-mill products	318	309	1	8	-	-	4	15	63	96	68	36	12	13	9	2	
Apparel and accessories	6,288	5,963	4	316	5	5	117	267	684	1,169	1,168	1,601	570	411	274	22	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	177	142	-	32	3	-	2	11	39	45	35	27	9	4	5	-	
Logging	15	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	485	469	-	16	-	-	10	21	47	124	106	95	31	26	23	2	
Furniture and store fixtures	1,441	1,345	1	93	2	1	44	108	234	349	273	202	89	73	62	6	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	923	879	-	44	-	-	17	59	155	211	195	149	49	39	45	4	
Paper and allied products	1,519	1,492	-	27	-	-	23	109	299	453	286	183	58	49	50	9	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,038	5,601	108	323	6	25	156	319	853	1,733	1,283	1,006	261	185	187	30	
Rayon and allied products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	
Other chemical and allied products	5,056	4,774	198	84	-	2	21	113	671	1,561	1,256	900	231	169	115	17	
Petroleum refining	1,850	1,844	-	5	1	-	4	19	164	505	576	407	98	57	17	3	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	117	116	-	1	-	-	-	4	16	39	32	20	4	2	-	-	
Rubber products	560	553	-	7	-	-	12	69	144	172	88	48	6	10	10	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber	638	623	-	15	-	-	31	54	102	181	136	80	21	14	17	2	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	254	240	-	14	-	-	6	8	34	78	62	34	15	10	12	5	
Glass and glass products	1,282	1,270	-	12	-	-	8	60	210	394	250	198	61	59	42	-	
Structural clay products	681	675	-	6	-	-	8	20	99	185	183	116	34	20	15	1	
Other stone and clay products	676	647	-	28	1	1	2	11	64	182	187	131	45	31	20	2	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	13,708	13,699	3	6	-	-	17	241	2,131	5,078	3,643	1,885	398	190	115	10	
Other iron and steel products	7,628	7,211	384	33	-	-	39	283	1,247	2,286	1,762	1,239	344	210	191	27	
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,361	3,261	-	96	4	-	12	69	476	1,027	847	594	159	105	61	11	
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,070	2,060	-	10	-	-	16	101	383	766	504	216	38	30	16	-	
Machinery, except electrical	2,574	2,501	1	72	-	-	23	148	416	650	559	427	150	103	81	17	
Aircraft and parts	6,847	6,343	4	-	-	1	63	902	2,317	1,928	767	263	69	24	12	1	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,100	2,095	1	4	-	-	10	82	340	987	460	182	42	14	9	4	
Ship and boat building and repairing	5,468	5,152	266	19	1	1	18	125	618	1,585	1,441	1,006	262	111	85	16	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	135	133	-	2	-	-	1	5	9	28	25	36	16	10	4	1	
Other manufacturing industries	2,883	2,759	26	98	-	2	90	173	415	728	602	469	169	100	103	12	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	31,075	28,908	1,412	744	11	6	157	524	2,533	7,639	9,071	6,863	2,202	1,391	646	43	
Air transportation	335	307	26	2	-	-	3	51	114	94	43	24	3	2	1	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8,986	8,982	4	-	-	-	16	81	486	1,290	2,461	2,651	1,029	667	287	18	
Street railways and bus lines	2,530	2,516	1	13	-	1	-	12	93	477	894	708	187	117	40	1	
Trucking service and warehousing	3,771	3,246	4	510	11	3	42	108	415	1,308	1,084	530	128	73	73	7	
Water transportation	6,232	6,159	47	26	-	1	13	100	510	1,565	1,822	1,446	406	221	134	14	
Other transportation	2,509	2,311	12	186	-	-	3	31	276	1,040	732	298	55	41	31	2	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,206	1,203	-	3	-	1	77	57	113	297	349	200	65	43	4	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	142	139	-	3	-	-	-	1	18	59	39	14	6	2	3	-	
Utilities	5,364	4,045	1,318	1	-	-	3	83	508	1,509	1,647	992	323	225	73	1	
Wholesale and retail trade	49,504	35,685	12	13,418	389	62	990	2,095	6,230	12,786	11,233	9,105	3,009	2,022	1,744	228	
Wholesale trade	9,069	7,346	-	1,705	18	1	70	249	1,015	2,391	2,186	1,732	590	404	374	57	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	11,759	6,946	3	4,616	194	31	400	553	1,517	2,798	2,364	2,244	752	512	447	41	
General merchandise and variety stores	4,003	3,667	1	311	24	1	62	237	722	1,281	757	512	187	126	110	8	
Apparel and accessories stores	3,218	2,052	1	1,140	25	1	35	112	299	685	754	689	273	186	156	28	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,046	1,682	4	351	9	-	20	57	268	558	475	382	129	75	76	6	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,957	1,727	1	228	1	-	11	50	232	557	612	380	58	37	17	3	
Filling stations	1,553	1,254	-	295	4	2	29	85	280	552	349	172	44	19	17	4	
Drug stores	1,645	1,251	-	390	4	8	112	171	298	509	248	151	57	43	46	7	
Eating and drinking places	5,849	3,958	-	1,881	60	6	76	164	589	1,384	1,537	1,305	398	228	153	9	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	2,101	1,708	-	388	5	1	31	71	235	505	501	427	136	96	80	18	
Other retail stores	6,304	4,094	2	2,163	45	11	144	246	775	1,566	1,455	1,111	385	296	268	47	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,279	9,110	189	974	6	2	38	203	897	2,596	2,471	1,990	759	628	610	85	
Banking and other finance	3,026	2,686	176	164	-	-	13	81	328	856	729	470	185	162	174	28	
Insurance and real estate	7,253	6,424	13	810	6	2	25	122	569	1,740	1,742	1,520	574	466	436	57	
Business and repair services	5,629</																



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BALTIMORE - TOTAL																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	19,210	17,449	894	852	15	41	789	1,463	3,017	4,167	3,574	3,263	1,248	892	710	46
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	216	179	14	21	2	3	13	14	30	37	33	43	16	13	14	-
Agriculture	196	170	4	20	2	3	10	12	26	35	30	41	16	12	11	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	20	9	10	1	-	-	3	2	4	2	3	2	-	1	3	-
Mining	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	7	6	5	6	2	1	-
Coal mining	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	2	3	2	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	3	2	-	1	-
Construction	3,556	2,907	338	306	5	1	38	118	347	696	778	858	322	222	166	10
Manufacturing	4,838	4,774	27	37	-	3	138	455	873	1,149	834	719	284	205	162	16
Bakery products	148	147	-	1	-	-	8	17	23	34	19	29	7	5	6	-
Beverage industries	144	143	-	1	-	-	2	11	36	36	27	20	5	1	5	1
Meat products	160	160	-	-	-	-	10	14	23	37	19	32	8	10	7	-
Other food industries	356	351	-	5	-	-	22	46	52	86	52	44	21	14	18	1
Tobacco manufactures	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	7	5	2	2	7	6	5	2	1
Cotton manufactures	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	5	4	4	2	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories	412	407	1	4	-	-	10	37	55	75	68	72	37	27	28	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	14	12	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	8	2	1	-	1	-	-
Logging	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	37	37	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	6	4	11	5	2	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	101	99	-	2	-	-	2	12	16	23	11	13	6	6	12	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	64	63	-	1	-	-	2	12	6	13	9	8	7	3	4	-
Paper and allied products	93	93	-	-	-	-	7	10	19	16	14	14	6	4	3	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	280	275	-	5	-	-	8	29	60	60	42	46	15	8	12	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	229	217	10	2	-	-	3	11	43	59	44	42	16	7	4	-
Petroleum refining	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	9	9	6	-	2	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	56	56	-	-	-	-	1	20	14	10	5	5	-	2	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	44	44	-	-	-	-	3	2	11	10	7	8	2	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	25	24	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	11	3	6	2	5	5	-
Glass and glass products	102	101	-	1	-	-	4	11	27	13	23	8	6	1	-	1
Structural clay products	59	59	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	18	12	6	2	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	13	6	12	6	2	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	547	546	-	1	-	2	7	23	66	168	132	78	19	22	10	-
Other iron and steel products	449	445	4	-	-	1	9	42	99	105	81	66	12	20	10	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	162	174	-	8	-	-	3	11	32	44	39	25	13	10	4	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	44	44	-	-	-	-	4	7	14	13	6	1	3	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	106	106	-	-	-	-	4	13	7	20	16	22	12	7	3	2
Aircraft and parts	189	189	-	-	-	-	9	50	61	47	12	8	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	36	15	6	2	2	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	445	434	11	-	-	-	4	23	75	98	94	80	40	21	8	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries	250	248	1	1	-	-	12	22	34	58	47	38	13	15	9	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,509	1,430	58	21	-	-	26	61	201	389	350	280	86	71	44	1
Air transportation	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	328	328	-	-	-	-	1	12	47	84	63	72	23	20	5	1
Street railways and bus lines	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	14	14	10	5	3	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	325	313	-	12	-	-	8	17	57	110	77	36	10	8	2	-
Water transportation	491	489	-	2	-	-	4	14	43	99	128	115	32	27	24	-
Other transportation	137	130	-	7	-	-	1	7	17	47	31	22	6	3	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	45	45	-	-	-	-	11	6	7	9	3	5	1	2	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	105	48	57	-	-	-	1	2	14	17	28	19	9	8	7	-
Wholesale and retail trade	3,160	2,887	-	265	8	8	129	308	574	663	527	516	197	126	105	7
Wholesale trade	490	442	-	48	-	-	15	30	79	94	101	89	36	22	22	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	687	592	-	90	5	4	47	76	135	127	98	115	32	30	22	1
General merchandise and variety stores	361	354	-	7	-	-	14	65	95	73	43	37	11	11	11	1
Apparel and accessories stores	217	199	-	18	-	1	5	10	34	51	43	31	23	10	9	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	129	124	-	5	-	1	1	6	17	31	24	20	8	11	9	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	94	82	-	2	-	-	1	8	7	16	16	24	7	2	3	-
Filling stations	76	73	-	3	-	-	4	8	16	18	18	9	7	1	-	-
Drug stores	89	86	-	1	2	-	12	21	23	17	5	5	4	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places	467	441	-	26	-	-	9	27	63	122	97	91	31	14	12	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	98	94	-	4	-	-	1	4	16	21	16	24	8	5	3	-
Other retail stores	462	400	-	61	1	2	20	58	89	98	71	71	30	18	14	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	403	390	2	11	-	1	9	11	47	85	84	79	34	22	23	3
Banking and other finance	85	80	1	4	-	-	1	5	10	21	18	12	8	2	6	2
Insurance and real estate	318	310	1	7	-	1	8	6	37	64	66	67	26	20	22	1
Business and repair services	446	406	1	39	-	1	20	27	67	122	93	68	22	15	10	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	255	245	-	10	-	1	13	20	47	78	56	28	6	4	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	191	161	1	29	-	-	7	7	20	44	37	40	16	11	8	1
Personal services	859	834	1	24	-	2	17	51	148	186	197	144	40	33	41	-
Domestic service	330	326	1	3	-	-	3	14	45	71	91	66	7	10	28	-
Hotels and lodging places	271	270	-	1	-	-	2	14	49	52	67	43	23	11	10	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	148	144	-	4	-	-	3	14	35	37	23	18	2	6	4	-
Miscellaneous personal services	110	94	-	16	-	2	3	9	19	26	16	17	8	6	4	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	353	310	7	36	-	1	20	29	66	90	65	39	11	18	13	1
Professional and related services	291	196	65	30	-	1	12	15	55	71	47	45	17	19	9	-
Educational services	85	27	54	4	-	-	2	4	17	23	15	11	7	2	4	-
Medical and other health services	119	105	8	6	-	1	9	10	25	28	20	11	4	7	4	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	61	38	8	20	-	-	1	-	10	16	8	13	4	8	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	10	2	2	-	-
Government	309	-	309	-	-	-	1	7	42	60	58	76	32	23	9	1
Postal service	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	6	3	2	1	-	-
National defense	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	3	6	3	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	248	-	248	-	-	-	1	7	24	41	49	67	27	22	9	1
Industry not reported	3,236	3,103	72	61	-	20	366	367	560	612	502	391	181	123	108	6



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>BALTIMORE - TOTAL</b>																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	105,010	89,243	6,685	5,907	1,175	74	1,798	6,935	19,837	30,578	22,505	14,231	4,255	2,667	1,881	249
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	38	29	-	3	6	-	1	3	6	11	4	6	2	2	2	1
Agriculture.....	36	27	-	3	6	-	1	2	6	10	4	6	2	2	2	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	335	295	11	22	7	1	9	34	71	85	76	34	14	7	3	1
Manufacturing.....	23,435	23,201	131	80	23	15	599	2,006	5,104	6,835	4,724	2,734	754	384	257	23
Bakery products.....	650	645	-	2	3	-	35	90	198	185	78	38	16	5	5	-
Beverage industries.....	535	531	-	1	3	-	6	24	151	193	117	33	9	1	1	-
Meat products.....	462	462	-	-	-	1	15	42	125	144	85	32	9	5	3	-
Other food industries.....	1,581	1,560	-	17	4	3	52	122	327	404	333	214	64	43	18	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	121	120	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	13	66	25	4	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	577	576	-	-	1	-	8	29	67	148	169	95	29	23	8	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	9	2	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	2	8	19	10	3	2	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	356	352	-	4	-	-	3	25	65	108	95	43	8	3	5	-
Apparel and accessories.....	10,304	10,283	4	13	4	4	300	745	1,695	2,877	2,272	1,602	435	212	149	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	204	202	-	1	1	-	3	23	41	50	46	29	9	3	-	-
Logging.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	32	30	-	1	1	-	-	5	3	12	6	4	2	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	183	182	-	1	-	-	3	18	40	68	29	15	5	3	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	137	134	-	3	-	-	7	24	36	30	16	16	-	6	2	-
Paper and allied products.....	763	762	-	1	-	1	24	80	175	231	139	65	24	8	15	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,009	976	20	9	4	1	15	85	256	301	195	87	32	19	17	1
Rayon and allied products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	716	678	36	2	-	-	14	69	178	235	124	68	16	7	4	1
Petroleum refining.....	181	181	-	-	-	-	-	10	42	80	39	7	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	6	34	40	36	4	3	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	354	354	-	-	-	-	23	61	102	85	60	16	5	1	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	1	10	18	17	15	5	2	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	349	349	-	-	-	1	21	51	103	103	46	14	3	4	2	1
Structural clay products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	83	82	-	1	-	-	-	8	25	25	16	6	2	1	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	419	417	-	2	-	-	2	56	148	124	57	22	6	4	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,579	1,573	5	1	-	1	20	160	519	510	253	83	21	6	6	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	162	160	-	2	-	1	1	10	46	57	28	10	4	1	3	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	481	481	-	-	-	-	4	37	195	197	39	8	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	307	305	-	2	-	-	3	32	97	85	60	23	4	2	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	117	117	-	-	-	1	-	19	46	39	5	4	1	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	122	122	-	-	-	1	1	10	38	43	26	3	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	9	7	2	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,266	1,202	66	16	2	1	29	112	273	369	277	150	37	23	14	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	3,595	3,536	32	13	4	-	18	212	706	1,288	832	350	94	62	21	2
Air transportation.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	556	555	-	-	-	-	1	7	28	98	212	127	41	36	6	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	26	25	24	9	9	7	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	154	144	-	9	1	-	2	16	47	46	26	10	2	3	2	-
Water transportation.....	151	150	1	-	-	-	-	6	18	54	38	24	7	3	1	-
Other transportation.....	91	85	-	4	2	-	-	4	23	34	16	6	4	2	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,940	1,940	-	-	-	10	140	444	825	397	114	16	3	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	37	37	-	-	-	1	2	8	17	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	539	508	31	-	-	3	36	129	186	119	42	15	6	2	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,096	17,924	6	2,132	1,034	9	446	1,793	4,624	6,091	3,939	2,580	787	475	314	38
Wholesale trade.....	1,638	1,586	-	38	14	-	13	146	401	540	281	162	45	28	20	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,911	1,457	1	893	550	3	75	208	422	595	635	577	186	112	85	13
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,666	6,516	2	100	48	1	130	673	1,705	1,989	1,074	653	217	145	74	5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,093	1,776	-	239	78	-	25	127	292	536	514	362	114	69	50	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	393	363	-	13	17	-	8	37	83	126	75	45	10	7	2	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	207	208	-	2	-	-	4	21	70	64	30	13	3	1	-	1
Filling stations.....	21	19	-	3	-	-	1	1	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	524	524	-	11	17	-	37	104	180	134	56	25	4	6	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	4,476	3,753	2	495	216	4	118	312	977	1,513	892	477	107	48	22	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	240	207	-	19	14	1	3	15	59	74	39	30	6	8	5	-
Other retail stores.....	1,899	1,511	1	319	68	-	32	149	427	507	340	236	95	51	50	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,880	4,582	216	77	5	-	35	324	1,047	1,465	1,039	596	190	107	71	6
Banking and other finance.....	1,671	1,453	214	4	-	-	7	70	383	589	380	154	56	17	15	-
Insurance and real estate.....	3,209	3,129	2	73	5	-	28	254	664	876	659	442	134	90	56	6
Business and repair services.....	626	537	2	78	9	-	6	49	152	184	123	76	20	8	8	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	74	66	-	5	3	-	3	6	13	26	13	7	6	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	552	471	2	73	6	-	3	43	139	158	110	69	14	8	8	-
Personal services.....	29,096	26,348	21	2,677	50	32	492	1,222	3,726	7,905	7,436	4,943	1,467	999	786	88
Domestic service.....	22,008	21,616	-	391	1	29	378	846	2,602	5,973	5,848	3,822	1,139	731	575	65
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,800	974	1	821	4	-	9	36	163	386	388	414	149	135	107	13
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,443	2,374	10	40	19	1	81	183	430	775	549	302	53	43	25	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,845	1,384	10	1,425	26	2	24	157	531	771	651	405	126	90	79	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	669	561	48	57	3	2	10	62	154	213	113	71	21	17	6	-
Professional and related services.....	15,309	9,831	4,733	721	24	3	101	943	3,061	4,514	3,008	2,121	706	464	320	68
Educational services.....	6,259	2,130	3,926	200	3	1	8	68	715	1,913	1,579	1,151	393	252	147	32
Medical and other health services.....	6,906	5,691	794	404	17	2	72	748	2,002	2,011	1,002	653	200	121	83	12
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	805	693	-	108	4	-	13	85	204	258	143	65	16	10	8	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,339	1,317	13	9	-	-	8	42	140	332	284	252	97	81	82	21
Government.....	3,463	-	3,463	-	-	-	1	52	627	1,322	810	473	97	55	26	-
Postal service.....	71	-	71	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	23	21	7	4	2	-
National defense.....	138	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	45	19	1	1	2	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,254	-	3,254	-	-	-	1	51	601	1,267	740	433	89	50	22	-
Industry not reported.....	2,474	2,396	21	47	10	12	80	235	559	663	399	247	103	87	67	22



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BALTIMORE - TOTAL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	7,413	7,111	161	135	6	25	555	1,043	1,641	1,771	1,144	764	239	137	86	8
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	16	15	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	16	15	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	35	30	3	1	1	-	-	7	3	10	7	5	1	1	1	-
Manufacturing.....	1,303	1,281	20	1	1	-	79	183	275	311	214	152	52	20	17	-
Bakery products.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	5	9	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	4	10	1	1	-	-	-
Meat products.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	7	7	4	3	1	-	-
Other food industries.....	182	182	-	-	-	-	21	29	25	42	19	25	10	6	5	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	6	5	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	27	26	-	1	-	-	1	4	8	8	3	3	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	483	467	15	-	1	-	27	50	87	111	95	73	24	8	8	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	6	10	17	17	9	4	2	1	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	72	71	1	-	-	-	2	14	19	13	12	9	2	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	6	4	4	1	-	1	-
Petroleum refining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	4	10	9	5	-	2	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	3	5	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	68	67	1	-	-	-	1	18	18	19	7	4	-	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	72	71	1	-	-	-	9	13	12	17	7	7	4	2	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	91	89	1	-	-	-	-	10	22	32	17	7	3	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	16	10	2	1	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,554	1,536	1	15	2	1	115	288	463	342	180	105	34	18	6	2
Wholesale trade.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	21	18	12	3	2	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	91	87	-	2	2	1	9	11	24	16	15	10	3	1	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	697	696	-	-	-	-	56	180	218	121	62	38	14	5	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	104	100	4	-	-	-	5	14	23	23	10	19	2	6	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	18	16	2	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	3	-	2	-	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	385	381	1	3	-	-	23	37	115	132	56	15	4	2	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	131	128	-	3	-	-	12	27	48	17	11	9	5	2	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	113	109	3	1	-	-	-	6	22	25	28	20	7	1	4	-
Banking and other finance.....	35	32	3	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	9	9	1	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	78	77	-	1	-	-	-	4	16	17	19	11	6	1	4	-
Business and repair services.....	42	40	-	2	-	-	2	3	8	15	7	3	2	2	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	34	33	-	1	-	-	1	2	7	14	4	3	1	2	-	-
Personal services.....	2,265	2,181	1	83	-	7	96	200	444	617	418	292	93	62	33	3
Domestic service.....	1,936	1,897	1	38	-	6	88	171	375	525	362	247	81	52	26	3
Hotels and lodging places.....	67	66	-	1	-	-	1	1	12	23	12	10	4	3	1	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	118	118	-	-	-	-	5	13	25	38	18	13	3	2	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	144	100	-	44	-	1	2	15	32	31	26	22	5	5	5	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	58	52	-	6	-	-	3	7	18	17	9	4	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services.....	315	225	67	23	-	-	11	38	53	88	53	40	16	8	8	-
Educational services.....	81	21	58	2	-	-	2	3	17	23	15	14	2	2	3	-
Medical and other health services.....	189	161	9	19	-	-	5	30	25	52	33	22	13	5	4	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	27	25	-	2	-	-	3	5	5	9	2	2	-	-	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	3	2	1	1	-	-
Government.....	53	-	53	-	-	-	-	7	10	17	11	6	-	2	-	-
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	49	-	49	-	-	-	-	7	9	16	10	6	-	1	-	-
Industry not reported.....	1,567	1,553	11	1	2	17	247	293	320	291	195	130	31	23	17	3



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
<b>BALTIMORE - NONWHITE</b>																	
<b>MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..</b>	<b>39,533</b>	<b>35,287</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>11,652</b>	<b>11,548</b>	<b>7,028</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>77</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery ..	292	252	5	34	1	-	5	14	25	76	68	59	18	9	15	3	
Agriculture ..	279	242	3	33	1	-	5	14	23	70	64	58	18	9	15	3	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery ..	13	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Mining ..	92	89	3	-	-	-	-	1	8	16	28	27	7	3	2	-	
Coal mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries ..	92	89	3	-	-	-	-	1	8	16	28	27	7	3	2	-	
Construction ..	3,716	3,228	130	356	2	-	10	55	289	1,011	1,204	786	205	103	49	4	
Manufacturing ..	11,694	11,624	38	28	4	4	71	223	1,323	4,051	3,685	1,693	335	181	110	18	
Bakery products ..	234	232	-	2	-	-	7	9	49	78	48	31	5	6	1	-	
Beverage industries ..	144	144	-	-	-	-	4	12	33	48	25	16	3	1	2	-	
Meat products ..	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	50	45	22	5	4	2	-	
Other food industries ..	760	758	-	2	-	-	4	16	69	226	272	121	23	10	15	4	
Tobacco manufactures ..	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures ..	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	1	2	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures ..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures ..	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Knit goods ..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products ..	101	100	-	1	-	-	1	2	15	35	26	14	4	1	2	1	
Apparel and accessories ..	459	458	-	1	-	-	11	21	91	172	98	43	12	7	2	2	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products ..	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Logging ..	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills ..	98	98	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	26	34	20	4	4	4	-	
Furniture and store fixtures ..	132	128	1	3	-	-	1	11	45	44	17	11	2	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods ..	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	30	40	24	4	1	1	-	
Paper and allied products ..	208	208	-	-	-	-	2	4	47	76	47	23	5	4	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries ..	265	245	4	12	4	4	8	16	46	73	58	40	12	-	7	1	
Rayon and allied products ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products ..	1,354	1,333	17	4	-	-	-	10	120	439	421	252	59	33	18	2	
Petroleum refining ..	62	62	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	21	23	7	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products ..	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	-	1	1	-	-	
Rubber products ..	214	214	-	-	-	-	7	30	74	73	26	3	1	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber ..	39	39	-	-	-	-	2	9	10	11	5	1	1	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear ..	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	27	27	5	1	1	-	-	
Glass and glass products ..	149	149	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	52	44	26	6	5	3	-	
Structural clay products ..	394	394	-	-	-	-	3	8	44	110	130	64	20	10	5	-	
Other stone and clay products ..	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	45	17	9	4	2	1	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills ..	3,752	3,750	2	-	-	-	4	31	333	1,477	1,234	432	79	37	13	2	
Other iron and steel products ..	623	616	6	1	-	-	-	10	66	227	235	83	13	11	8	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products ..	766	766	-	-	-	-	-	6	56	260	293	125	16	7	2	1	
Electrical machinery and equipment ..	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	7	3	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical ..	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	24	16	15	2	2	2	-	
Aircraft and parts ..	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment ..	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	32	12	6	2	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	781	775	6	-	-	-	6	13	70	231	262	140	30	14	12	3	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment ..	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries ..	475	474	1	-	-	-	11	8	56	144	140	62	13	12	8	1	
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	5,112	4,815	138	157	2	1	19	49	278	1,318	1,777	1,151	265	165	79	9	
Air transportation ..	26	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	8	3	1	1	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express ..	1,052	1,051	1	-	-	-	1	6	58	272	377	221	55	42	18	2	
Street railways and bus lines ..	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	24	40	9	2	1	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing ..	981	841	-	138	2	1	13	20	72	276	336	185	36	23	13	1	
Water transportation ..	2,238	2,233	3	2	-	-	-	11	91	523	762	594	140	75	36	6	
Other transportation ..	183	165	1	17	-	-	-	4	12	62	50	30	9	9	7	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) ..	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	15	8	1	2	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television ..	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	
Utilities ..	491	364	127	-	-	-	5	34	130	187	99	19	13	4	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade ..	7,543	6,345	1	1,177	20	13	216	401	1,069	2,141	1,857	1,173	328	189	145	11	
Wholesale trade ..	1,317	891	-	424	2	-	8	25	117	325	380	288	86	40	44	4	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing ..	1,109	837	-	269	3	7	87	82	172	300	213	151	43	32	22	-	
General merchandise and variety stores ..	572	571	-	1	-	-	5	25	91	221	129	69	19	6	6	1	
Apparel and accessories stores ..	414	350	-	63	1	-	8	34	77	143	89	46	9	5	3	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores ..	223	210	-	13	-	-	-	10	40	65	61	38	6	1	2	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing ..	125	125	-	-	-	-	1	3	17	53	28	13	2	6	2	-	
Filling stations ..	133	131	-	2	-	1	3	10	28	56	26	7	1	1	-	-	
Drug stores ..	322	316	-	6	-	-	28	61	86	89	29	16	7	4	2	-	
Eating and drinking places ..	1,697	1,546	-	143	8	3	29	86	248	490	440	255	71	43	30	2	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g ..	346	343	-	3	-	-	4	12	38	74	107	69	20	14	7	1	
Other retail stores ..	1,285	1,025	1	253	6	2	43	53	155	325	355	221	64	37	27	3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..	1,411	1,375	1	35	-	1	9	28	100	347	340	325	95	82	76	8	
Banking and other finance ..	114	112	1	1	-	-	1	2	5	29	31	25	6	8	7	-	
Insurance and real estate ..	1,297	1,263	-	34	-	1	8	26	95	318	309	300	89	74	69	8	
Business and repair services ..	936	787	1	148	-	-	7	27	121	337	273	113	34	15	9	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services ..	797	722	-	75	-	-	6	22	108	304	234	86	24	7	6	-	
Business and repair services, except auto ..	139	65	1	73	-	-	1	5	13	33	39	27	10	8	3	-	
Personal services ..	4,672	4,202	-	460	10	7	56	132	506	1,230	1,282	913	248	161	121	16	
Domestic service ..	2,340	2,322	-	18	-	5	14	46	191	560	735	474	151	89	65	10	
Hotels and lodging places ..	1,008	990	-	18	-	1	11	30	136	293	244	195	40	31	26	1	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services ..	622	506	-	110	6	-	12	25	98	202	152	88	22	15	8	-	
Miscellaneous personal services ..	702	384	-	314	4	1	19	31	81	175	151	156	35	26	22	5	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	829	772	12	45	-	1	29	48	136	291	189	86	21	15	12	1	
Professional and related services ..	1,805	1,107	547	151	-	3	21	80	227	490	392	378	83	70	55	6	
Educational services ..	617	163	442	12	-	-	4	16	57	167	152	154	23	30	12	2	
Medical and other health services ..	783	582	100	101	-	3	17	59	153	256	153	101	19	7	13	2	
Legal, engineering																	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	5,460	5,069	252	135	4	24	192	371	930	1,347	1,217	893	235	131	117	3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	111	101	5	4	1	2	8	8	21	19	19	18	4	7	5	-
Agriculture	105	97	3	4	1	2	8	8	19	18	19	16	4	6	5	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
Mining	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Construction	1,256	1,071	158	26	1	-	9	38	150	329	329	267	71	33	29	1
Manufacturing	955	946	4	5	-	3	21	61	166	279	223	147	34	15	5	1
Bakery products	11	10	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	30	30	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	7	5	1	1	-	-	-
Other food industries	96	96	-	-	-	-	2	6	15	36	20	10	5	2	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	53	53	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	13	12	8	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	14	13	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	17	17	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	3	1	1	1	-	-
Paper and allied products	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	1	1	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	18	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	6	1	3	1	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	103	102	1	-	-	-	-	4	22	25	21	23	7	1	-	-
Petroleum refining	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	7	-	2	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	9	1	1	-	-	-
Structural clay products	42	42	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	15	10	4	2	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	1	3	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	171	171	-	-	-	2	3	4	17	54	52	30	7	2	-	-
Other iron and steel products	46	45	1	-	-	1	-	3	15	8	11	7	-	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	46	43	-	3	-	-	-	2	8	16	13	5	1	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	116	114	2	-	-	-	-	5	20	27	31	25	3	3	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	47	47	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	17	9	4	1	2	2	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	449	435	10	4	-	-	5	15	50	117	114	98	24	12	13	-
Air transportation	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	95	95	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	37	20	12	4	2	2	-
Street railways and bus lines	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	112	109	-	3	-	-	2	7	19	31	30	17	3	2	1	-
Water transportation	184	184	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	34	48	56	14	7	9	-
Other transportation	21	20	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	5	3	6	2	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	18	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	4	-	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	789	742	-	45	2	5	40	100	168	164	143	106	34	16	12	1
Wholesale trade	128	100	-	28	-	-	3	8	22	27	29	27	7	4	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	131	124	-	7	-	3	14	22	34	15	19	16	5	1	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores	70	70	-	-	-	-	2	9	22	14	10	9	1	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	36	36	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	14	5	1	3	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	8	5	3	-	2	-	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	12	11	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
Drug stores	35	33	-	-	2	-	9	11	5	6	2	1	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	179	177	-	2	-	-	3	14	34	45	38	29	7	3	6	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	4	2	1	-	-
Other retail stores	133	126	-	7	-	2	4	21	29	25	27	14	6	3	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	101	-	1	-	1	6	3	20	21	19	22	5	2	3	-
Banking and other finance	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate	97	96	-	1	-	1	6	2	18	20	19	22	5	2	2	-
Business and repair services	105	101	-	4	-	-	6	8	18	40	19	10	1	3	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	94	91	-	3	-	-	3	7	18	38	16	8	1	3	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	11	10	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Personal services	526	520	1	5	-	2	8	31	103	119	131	78	20	9	25	-
Domestic service	269	268	1	-	-	-	3	14	40	59	75	51	6	5	16	-
Hotels and lodging places	168	168	-	-	-	-	1	9	41	35	39	20	13	3	7	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	51	51	-	-	-	-	2	7	10	16	10	5	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	38	33	-	5	-	2	2	1	12	9	7	2	1	-	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	101	89	1	11	-	1	7	11	24	26	15	13	1	2	1	-
Professional and related services	77	56	20	1	-	-	3	6	24	17	8	11	4	4	-	-
Educational services	23	6	16	1	-	-	-	2	8	5	4	1	3	-	-	-
Medical and other health services	42	38	4	-	-	-	3	4	13	10	3	6	1	2	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	4	-	2	-	-
Government	26	-	26	-	-	-	1	1	6	8	5	4	-	1	-	-
Postal service	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
National defense	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	18	-	18	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	3	2	-	1	-	-
Industry not reported	956	900	27	29	-	10	78	88	180	207	188	117	37	27	24	-



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	26,908	24,404	1,138	1,314	57	37	325	953	3,482	8,477	7,498	4,108	1,028	557	398	45
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	11	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	1	1	-	1	-
Agriculture	11	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	1	1	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	41	37	2	2	-	-	1	1	5	7	15	6	4	1	1	-
Manufacturing	1,056	1,058	2	1	-	4	7	29	182	414	322	114	22	3	9	-
Bakery products	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	3	1	3	1	-	-
Beverage industries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products	25	25	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	4	6	6	-	-	1	-
Other food industries	85	85	-	-	-	1	2	3	10	21	38	13	2	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	5	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	12	50	26	12	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	373	372	1	-	-	1	1	11	46	148	126	33	5	-	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	6	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	23	11	3	2	-	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	15	7	1	1	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	3	1	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	7	2	2	2	-	-
Structural clay products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	14	12	4	1	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	6	5	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	3	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	158	151	1	1	-	-	-	1	15	66	48	18	3	-	2	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	90	72	17	1	-	-	-	2	9	27	27	15	8	1	1	-
Air transportation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	3	3	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	12	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	7	7	3	1	-	-
Other transportation	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	22	5	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	7	2	2	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,639	1,404	-	190	45	3	19	77	303	568	403	196	35	21	13	1
Wholesale trade	51	47	-	4	-	-	-	1	4	17	19	5	2	1	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	132	62	-	52	18	-	5	5	16	35	38	21	7	4	1	-
General merchandise and variety stores	137	133	-	4	-	-	2	10	22	49	31	20	2	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	102	84	-	17	1	-	1	5	25	27	28	14	1	1	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	5	4	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	26	25	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	10	4	4	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,066	963	-	83	20	3	10	47	215	398	253	103	19	10	7	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	93	60	-	27	6	-	-	7	12	20	24	22	3	3	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	262	1	9	2	-	1	9	27	76	66	52	11	7	4	1
Banking and other finance	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	3	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	259	247	1	9	2	-	1	9	26	65	86	49	11	7	4	1
Business and repair services	29	14	-	15	-	-	-	2	5	12	7	3	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	25	11	-	14	-	-	-	2	4	10	6	3	-	-	-	-
Personal services	21,049	19,981	4	1,056	8	23	278	744	2,606	6,429	5,906	3,377	843	472	341	35
Domestic service	18,429	18,187	-	241	1	22	262	676	2,279	5,476	5,193	3,003	762	420	305	31
Hotels and lodging places	820	432	-	386	2	-	3	23	82	244	206	157	46	29	26	4
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,068	1,055	2	7	4	1	3	21	131	463	300	123	17	8	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services	782	307	2	422	1	-	5	24	114	246	207	94	18	15	9	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	107	94	8	5	-	-	-	2	23	48	23	8	1	2	-	-
Professional and related services	2,227	1,224	972	29	2	2	10	72	334	775	607	274	85	37	25	6
Educational services	1,147	200	934	13	-	1	-	7	157	399	339	158	55	22	9	2
Medical and other health services	855	807	36	10	2	1	10	57	155	307	212	84	14	7	6	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	214	206	2	6	-	-	-	7	18	65	55	32	16	7	10	4
Government	125	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	9	39	37	28	7	5	-	-
Postal service	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	1	2	-	-
National defense	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	103	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	9	39	26	20	6	3	-	-
Industry not reported	259	253	1	5	-	5	13	15	27	79	62	34	11	8	3	2



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	2,533	2,454	36	41	2	10	134	215	513	809	489	254	49	35	22	3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	13	12	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	13	12	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	153	148	5	-	-	-	4	9	22	66	81	16	3	1	1	-
Bakery products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	26	26	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	10	2	6	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	46	43	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	18	17	4	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	1	1	1	-	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	-
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Water transportation	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	150	146	1	2	1	-	7	6	43	55	27	10	-	2	-	-
Wholesale trade	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	6	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	120	118	1	1	-	-	7	5	33	47	19	8	-	1	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Banking and other finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	1,779	1,743	1	35	-	5	74	155	370	547	346	196	41	26	17	2
Domestic service	1,637	1,619	1	17	-	5	74	147	342	483	323	182	38	24	17	2
Hotels and lodging places	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	5	3	-	-	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	33	10	6	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	48	30	-	18	-	-	-	5	12	15	8	5	2	1	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	76	49	25	2	-	-	5	10	16	24	19	2	-	-	-	-
Educational services	27	5	22	-	-	-	1	1	6	10	8	1	-	-	-	-
Medical and other health services	46	41	3	2	-	-	4	9	9	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Postal service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported	317	315	-	1	1	5	43	31	48	93	55	28	4	5	4	1



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE - TOTAL</b>										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	509,990	30,961	79,359	75,199	90,645	92,859	14,508	26,177	95,573	4,709
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	70,471	188	31,124	81	93	325	34	14	38,597	15
Agriculture.....	66,809	127	31,108	79	84	305	23	11	34,562	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	4,162	61	16	2	9	20	11	3	4,035	5
Mining.....	3,994	32	141	84	361	3,325	24	1	15	1
Coal mining.....	2,794	11	68	40	170	2,502	2	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	24	2	-	-	12	6	-	-	3	-
Metal mining.....	12	1	2	3	2	4	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1,164	18	70	41	177	623	22	1	11	1
Construction.....	38,723	961	1,973	541	23,205	2,188	140	26	9,632	56
Manufacturing.....	141,781	4,908	6,061	15,715	38,987	47,648	1,206	1,124	25,438	744
Bakery products.....	4,120	12	184	346	1,650	1,680	10	74	153	11
Beverage industries.....	4,104	116	283	846	478	1,616	80	48	614	23
Meat products.....	2,847	18	147	605	190	1,446	23	23	382	13
Other food industries.....	7,085	99	735	995	890	2,185	93	57	1,993	38
Tobacco manufactures.....	191	-	30	84	6	55	1	2	13	2
Cotton manufactures.....	1,059	15	50	140	142	543	22	12	193	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	581	1	13	27	78	384	4	2	69	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	461	2	11	31	54	292	3	-	68	2
Knit goods.....	603	3	25	38	62	436	8	-	27	4
Other textile-mill products.....	589	20	28	75	74	248	11	10	122	1
Apparel and accessories.....	7,170	88	534	876	1,821	3,554	28	1	160	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	221	1	44	37	21	100	2	1	14	1
Logging.....	682	1	29	5	17	64	-	-	516	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,087	13	242	110	449	554	22	-	1,678	16
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2,137	30	102	157	864	772	11	9	180	12
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,555	13	93	118	253	653	15	6	387	7
Paper and allied products.....	3,001	37	150	404	422	1,344	24	15	593	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,366	714	603	1,975	4,391	1,363	37	84	169	30
Rayon and allied products.....	5,319	249	32	245	901	3,027	27	103	711	24
Other chemical and allied products.....	7,837	546	463	1,146	1,293	2,019	136	54	2,137	43
Petroleum refining.....	2,261	144	163	591	528	506	41	9	272	7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	222	12	17	31	42	49	1	2	66	2
Rubber products.....	1,664	32	98	277	180	754	15	27	268	13
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,132	29	85	197	171	1,355	17	19	207	52
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	655	1	36	65	44	289	6	3	208	3
Glass and glass products.....	1,593	28	71	140	235	823	15	14	260	7
Structural clay products.....	1,479	11	44	52	138	301	13	1	918	1
Other stone and clay products.....	1,879	63	148	167	329	551	19	10	587	127
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	20,731	451	209	1,471	5,944	6,569	94	76	5,690	12
Other iron and steel products.....	11,070	396	334	1,072	3,759	3,425	118	81	1,643	42
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,889	91	116	354	1,165	996	53	20	1,082	12
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,874	377	149	418	805	943	24	6	130	19
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,596	220	253	698	1,986	1,069	32	19	300	100
Aircraft and parts.....	9,621	808	68	774	4,631	2,663	37	84	456	9
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,765	32	88	276	761	1,311	24	28	236	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7,254	101	90	245	3,257	1,818	53	15	1,641	34
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	161	9	12	17	61	43	1	17	9	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,970	125	282	610	895	1,838	86	108	988	38
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	52,544	1,538	4,088	7,854	9,862	17,314	773	1,115	9,793	207
Air transportation.....	472	54	22	51	188	77	8	12	50	10
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	18,603	265	1,461	3,768	5,814	3,291	458	492	2,998	56
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,888	42	104	266	830	2,525	23	40	247	11
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6,797	7	471	514	249	4,380	52	39	1,072	13
Water transportation.....	7,094	81	1,133	546	233	1,503	88	382	8,112	16
Other transportation.....	3,509	7	166	275	129	2,599	76	10	235	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,413	144	283	648	268	943	7	52	42	26
Radio broadcasting and television.....	291	193	89	30	11	3	3	4	7	1
Utilities.....	9,477	745	409	1,756	2,340	1,993	58	84	2,030	62
Wholesale and retail trade.....	82,339	1,469	24,851	25,768	5,407	13,340	259	6,837	4,207	201
Wholesale trade.....	15,079	129	4,025	5,791	610	2,975	70	122	1,310	47
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	19,331	28	6,797	6,517	912	4,148	18	155	721	40
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,153	47	1,936	2,357	468	546	67	570	149	13
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,180	8	1,064	1,361	1,191	357	5	144	24	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,181	16	789	1,416	451	327	7	75	138	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,052	3	1,035	2,131	528	203	15	30	94	9
Filling stations.....	4,077	3	1,431	85	80	2,315	6	13	135	9
Drug stores.....	2,550	1,046	190	749	29	125	1	381	25	4
Eating and drinking places.....	8,511	61	2,897	309	38	61	10	5,062	54	19
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.....	4,421	22	1,068	1,599	480	569	30	20	623	10
Other retail stores.....	10,824	107	3,669	3,453	620	1,714	30	265	934	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16,252	443	3,072	9,640	527	142	298	1,577	510	43
Banking and other finance.....	5,154	162	1,712	2,807	57	16	196	172	10	22
Insurance and real estate.....	11,098	281	1,360	6,833	470	126	102	1,405	500	21
Business and repair services.....	11,489	264	1,282	785	6,705	1,279	165	151	840	18
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	7,174	7	771	161	4,543	819	71	32	762	8
Business and repair services, except auto.....	4,315	257	511	624	2,162	460	94	119	78	10
Personal services.....	17,842	787	958	774	1,484	3,696	84	8,926	1,127	26
Domestic service.....	6,076	9	137	7	7	1,445	25	3,711	849	5
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,181	26	397	319	178	75	23	2,110	104	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,566	18	552	395	361	2,003	30	29	154	9
Miscellaneous personal services.....	5,019	719	51	53	918	173	6	3,076	20	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	5,204	1,285	849	313	149	382	70	1,317	813	26
Professional and related services.....	22,689	14,003	586	1,207	927	920	182	4,260	523	31
Educational services.....	6,974	4,124	107	241	403	500	107	1,250	232	10
Medical and other health services.....	7,736	4,176	94	227	407	909	45	2,291	173	14
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	3,963	3,342	26	535	22	26	-	1	9	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3,966	2,361	359	204	95	85	30	718	109	5
Government.....	37,316	4,961	4,015	10,930	2,315	1,280	11,178	601	1,859	227
Postal service.....	3,688	10	318	2,966	105	50	23	68	81	17
National defense.....	10,315	1,030	1,058	620	807	364	5,726	220	453	37
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	23,363	3,921	2,639	7,944	1,403	816	5,429	313	1,325	173
Industry not reported.....	9,396	142	359	1,507	722	1,060	95	228	2,169	3,114



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - TOTAL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	180,981	20,313	6,395	51,152	2,260	36,373	75	57,894	3,453	2,996
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,280	5	810	95	1	8	-	2	1,358	1
Agriculture.....	2,258	5	810	90	1	7	-	2	1,342	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	22	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	16	-
Mining.....	30	-	4	18	1	5	-	-	1	1
Coal mining.....	18	-	1	11	1	5	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	12	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	1	1
Construction.....	565	2	20	362	99	7	-	8	66	1
Manufacturing.....	38,697	262	199	6,120	1,443	28,669	12	214	1,587	191
Bakery products.....	821	1	14	176	60	535	-	18	13	4
Beverage industries.....	787	3	15	193	25	464	-	11	52	4
Meat products.....	650	2	1	108	6	463	-	4	66	-
Other food industries.....	2,622	17	26	428	32	1,813	-	20	272	14
Tobacco manufactures.....	131	-	1	11	-	113	-	-	5	-
Cotton manufactures.....	755	2	1	69	7	655	-	4	15	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	330	-	-	24	9	277	-	-	13	7
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	189	1	-	17	1	164	-	1	5	-
Knit goods.....	728	-	-	24	18	673	-	1	9	3
Other textile-mill products.....	413	1	3	44	2	328	-	4	30	1
Apparel and accessories.....	15,664	22	29	902	881	13,610	1	23	165	31
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	231	-	3	19	6	196	-	-	6	1
Logging.....	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	89	1	-	44	4	18	-	2	18	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	222	1	2	66	15	129	-	-	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	254	-	4	47	1	180	1	-	20	1
Paper and allied products.....	1,004	5	4	177	20	712	-	5	75	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,654	104	31	862	104	518	-	8	17	10
Rayon and allied products.....	1,850	19	1	174	15	1,460	-	17	155	9
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,136	22	20	468	30	452	2	9	104	9
Petroleum refining.....	208	1	2	183	3	11	1	3	3	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	-	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	482	3	1	89	9	324	-	3	46	7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,448	2	1	93	34	1,167	-	6	105	40
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	123	-	2	23	-	88	-	-	9	1
Glass and glass products.....	405	-	1	84	4	277	-	5	32	2
Structural clay products.....	37	-	-	23	-	5	-	2	7	-
Other stone and clay products.....	123	3	2	74	-	37	-	-	5	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	665	6	4	153	20	429	2	4	46	1
Other iron and steel products.....	1,807	10	8	339	31	1,298	1	10	100	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	182	1	3	123	7	36	-	3	8	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	607	8	1	270	7	256	-	9	13	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	459	6	8	213	17	200	-	2	12	1
Aircraft and parts.....	198	7	-	127	22	24	-	5	3	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	153	1	-	121	1	25	-	1	3	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7	-	1	17	10	8	2	3	13	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	7	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,216	13	10	298	42	1,680	2	31	129	11
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	5,807	60	60	5,213	58	142	9	148	105	12
Air transportation.....	12	1	-	8	1	-	-	2	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	787	5	9	670	14	17	5	40	25	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	161	2	2	109	4	22	-	10	12	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	230	-	9	176	1	33	-	1	9	-
Water transportation.....	181	2	4	103	-	9	1	36	25	1
Other transportation.....	132	1	7	88	3	25	1	2	4	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,331	10	19	3,248	21	5	-	21	3	4
Radio broadcasting and television.....	58	18	2	35	-	-	-	3	-	-
Utilities.....	915	21	8	776	14	31	1	33	27	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	32,410	199	4,068	18,482	410	2,420	11	6,597	149	74
Wholesale trade.....	2,657	10	95	1,720	20	725	2	13	67	5
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4,398	2	1,385	2,654	65	122	-	138	24	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	9,546	86	579	7,859	95	560	8	319	15	25
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,037	9	348	1,632	139	857	-	40	7	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	607	1	38	466	35	35	-	25	3	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	405	-	18	394	2	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	88	-	29	32	-	24	-	-	2	1
Drug stores.....	930	23	26	633	3	4	-	239	2	-
Eating and drinking places.....	7,112	47	930	334	12	8	-	5,758	6	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	495	1	39	433	3	10	1	4	4	-
Other retail stores.....	3,135	20	581	2,335	36	74	-	61	19	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,972	60	201	6,052	15	9	-	602	8	25
Banking and other finance.....	2,589	16	60	2,409	5	-	-	89	2	8
Insurance and real estate.....	4,383	44	141	3,643	10	9	-	513	6	17
Business and repair services.....	944	58	75	665	44	69	3	23	6	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	177	1	13	132	20	6	-	2	3	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	767	57	62	533	24	63	3	21	3	1
Personal services.....	51,324	268	269	876	69	4,153	1	45,582	72	14
Domestic service.....	40,084	147	1	21	8	30	-	39,865	9	3
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,127	10	144	221	6	67	1	2,670	3	5
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,664	-	108	520	65	2,897	-	10	60	4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	4,449	111	16	114	10	1,159	-	3,037	-	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	951	340	34	339	7	10	-	212	6	3
Professional and related services.....	27,215	18,088	242	4,172	57	553	1	4,040	15	47
Educational services.....	12,926	10,475	83	930	9	133	-	1,268	5	25
Medical and other health services.....	10,550	6,317	56	1,463	35	349	1	2,302	9	15
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,849	184	10	1,144	1	2	-	6	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	2,390	1,112	91	635	11	69	-	465	1	5
Government.....	8,729	941	370	6,744	24	207	37	323	24	59
Postal service.....	480	3	220	222	-	9	-	24	-	2
National defense.....	545	23	2	472	3	22	4	15	3	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	7,704	915	148	6,050	21	176	33	284	21	56
Industry not reported.....	4,997	30	43	2,014	12	121	1	143	66	2,567



## MARYLAND

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Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	74,280	1,450	4,761	1,827	2,925	9,816	480	13,528	38,867	626
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	17,410	-	3,232	-	3	50	7	2	14,114	2
Agriculture.....	16,529	-	3,231	-	3	44	7	1	13,243	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	861	-	1	-	-	6	-	1	871	2
Mining.....	225	-	1	-	12	200	5	-	7	-
Coal mining.....	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	220	-	1	-	12	196	5	-	6	-
Construction.....	5,925	2	61	4	1,033	215	9	16	4,583	2
Manufacturing.....	15,731	21	26	208	684	3,382	51	539	10,760	60
Bakery products.....	263	-	-	4	75	77	-	59	46	2
Beverage industries.....	165	-	-	1	3	54	-	24	80	3
Meat products.....	221	-	-	2	3	96	1	12	107	-
Other food industries.....	1,445	1	1	9	28	476	8	30	887	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	6	-
Cotton manufactures.....	14	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	101	-	1	-	2	32	-	7	59	-
Apparel and accessories.....	469	-	1	33	44	246	2	79	63	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	16	-	-	-	1	12	-	1	2	-
Logging.....	153	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	144	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	934	-	1	-	22	105	-	2	803	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	136	1	-	3	12	56	-	8	56	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	208	-	-	2	4	86	3	3	110	-
Paper and allied products.....	218	-	1	3	1	71	-	5	135	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	317	12	8	72	70	50	1	64	38	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,744	3	4	19	35	322	5	40	1,309	7
Petroleum refining.....	64	1	-	1	3	10	-	1	45	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	23	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	21	-
Rubber products.....	214	-	-	6	1	72	1	7	127	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	43	-	-	-	2	18	1	8	14	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	79	-	-	-	-	21	1	3	54	-
Glass and glass products.....	155	-	-	2	3	53	-	11	86	-
Structural clay products.....	536	1	1	-	7	60	1	-	466	-
Other stone and clay products.....	261	-	3	1	5	57	2	2	190	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4,766	1	-	17	189	866	7	31	3,628	27
Other iron and steel products.....	744	-	2	4	47	171	5	17	497	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	769	-	-	5	30	115	2	15	599	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	11	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	91	-	-	3	14	19	-	10	45	-
Aircraft and parts.....	18	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	15	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	64	-	-	-	19	22	-	4	19	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	805	-	1	4	46	71	2	7	673	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	3	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	639	1	2	14	12	109	6	80	410	3
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	6,537	4	46	42	109	1,196	43	788	4,297	12
Air transportation.....	30	-	-	1	-	3	1	11	14	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,613	-	-	16	68	68	20	411	1,024	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	147	-	-	3	2	36	1	28	77	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,279	-	30	8	3	692	6	30	509	1
Water transportation.....	2,294	2	10	2	3	233	7	197	1,838	2
Other transportation.....	244	-	6	4	15	81	1	8	129	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	69	-	-	5	-	7	2	44	10	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	-
Utilities.....	852	1	-	3	18	75	5	56	692	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,962	37	1,160	823	245	2,391	24	3,244	2,007	31
Wholesale trade.....	2,073	-	475	62	16	798	5	94	614	9
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,423	-	206	399	34	368	-	107	286	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	663	-	13	39	12	50	4	506	39	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	471	-	14	34	105	166	1	137	13	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	252	-	13	14	10	100	1	69	43	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	159	1	1	16	22	49	2	22	45	1
Filling stations.....	199	-	8	1	8	125	-	8	49	-
Drug stores.....	398	13	1	59	-	81	-	227	16	1
Eating and drinking places.....	2,136	22	211	19	7	24	4	1,818	26	5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	518	-	4	18	14	137	6	16	322	1
Other retail stores.....	1,670	1	214	162	17	478	1	240	554	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,599	1	29	232	46	42	15	1,152	79	3
Banking and other finance.....	143	-	2	14	3	4	4	111	5	-
Insurance and real estate.....	1,456	1	27	218	43	38	11	1,041	74	3
Business and repair services.....	1,362	5	33	12	524	243	19	59	464	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,174	-	27	3	432	216	19	29	447	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	188	5	6	9	92	27	-	30	17	2
Personal services.....	7,571	74	97	26	171	1,632	8	5,032	519	12
Domestic service.....	4,466	2	-	-	-	1,049	2	2,997	413	3
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,445	3	12	16	5	17	2	1,341	45	4
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	755	1	32	9	39	522	3	28	48	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	925	68	3	1	127	44	1	666	13	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,170	247	42	3	11	31	6	535	287	8
Professional and related services.....	3,186	1,032	14	44	44	142	10	1,732	160	8
Educational services.....	1,262	458	5	13	32	81	7	582	81	3
Medical and other health services.....	1,175	149	-	17	12	49	-	899	54	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	45	36	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	704	389	9	8	-	12	3	261	22	-
Government.....	1,658	26	14	415	22	97	278	293	495	18
Postal service.....	382	-	3	267	5	15	2	36	49	5
National defense.....	676	-	2	30	3	20	250	173	196	2
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	600	26	9	118	14	62	26	84	250	11
Industry not reported.....	1,944	1	6	18	21	195	5	136	1,095	467



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE - NONWHITE</b>										
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	<b>42,846</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34,807</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>478</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	614	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	539	-
Agriculture.....	607	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	532	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	55	-	-	2	4	1	-	5	43	-
Manufacturing.....	1,777	8	3	32	17	1,331	-	66	312	8
Bakery products.....	17	-	1	-	2	2	-	11	1	-
Beverage industries.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-
Meat products.....	79	-	-	-	-	51	-	1	27	-
Other food industries.....	641	-	-	2	1	539	-	4	90	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	19	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	4	-
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	104	-	-	-	-	83	-	2	19	-
Apparel and accessories.....	379	-	-	3	6	341	-	10	18	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	6	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32	1	-	-	1	27	-	-	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	25	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	3	1
Paper and allied products.....	46	-	-	1	-	22	-	2	21	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	37	6	1	21	3	2	-	2	2	-
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	15	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	8	-
Petroleum refining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	28	-	-	1	-	15	-	3	9	-
Structural clay products.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other stone and clay products.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	43	-	-	-	-	19	-	1	23	-
Other iron and steel products.....	31	-	-	1	-	23	-	2	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	209	-	1	2	4	137	-	17	47	1
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	122	-	-	5	2	22	-	41	52	-
Air transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	27	-	-	1	-	3	-	11	12	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	12	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	5	-
Water transportation.....	34	-	-	1	-	2	-	11	20	-
Other transportation.....	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities.....	28	-	-	1	-	10	-	6	11	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>12</b>
Wholesale trade.....	379	2	5	3	-	329	1	5	32	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	173	-	71	61	7	7	-	20	7	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	162	-	8	30	-	6	-	116	1	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	110	-	6	29	7	34	-	32	1	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	29	-	-	3	1	5	-	19	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Drug stores.....	30	-	-	7	1	1	-	21	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,887	8	119	12	-	2	-	1,239	-	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	6	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-
Other retail stores.....	112	1	31	31	-	9	-	30	9	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	293	-	3	94	1	5	-	187	1	2
Banking and other finance.....	24	-	-	8	-	-	-	15	-	1
Insurance and real estate.....	269	-	3	86	1	5	-	172	1	1
Business and repair services.....	34	-	8	12	4	4	-	4	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	7	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	27	-	8	1	1	4	-	3	-	-
Personal services.....	32,974	28	11	24	10	1,378	-	31,495	27	1
Domestic service.....	29,886	10	-	3	6	17	-	29,786	3	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,090	1	3	3	1	23	-	1,058	1	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,205	-	8	13	3	1,149	-	9	23	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	853	17	-	5	-	189	-	642	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	122	40	2	23	1	1	-	54	-	1
Professional and related services.....	3,173	1,573	3	92	1	157	-	1,323	5	9
Educational services.....	1,861	1,341	2	32	-	44	-	436	1	5
Medical and other health services.....	1,034	116	-	39	-	94	-	779	3	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	12	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	266	115	1	11	1	29	-	107	1	1
Government.....	229	40	5	47	-	22	1	96	7	11
Postal service.....	22	-	1	2	-	-	-	19	-	-
National defense.....	18	-	-	-	-	7	-	10	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	189	40	4	45	-	15	1	67	6	11
Industry not reported.....	561	-	2	23	-	14	-	54	34	434



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>BALTIMORE - TOTAL</b>										
<b>MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....</b>	<b>243,348</b>	<b>15,037</b>	<b>25,539</b>	<b>46,378</b>	<b>47,997</b>	<b>50,458</b>	<b>6,541</b>	<b>16,559</b>	<b>32,847</b>	<b>1,992</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	787	36	101	12	12	28	3	-	595	-
Agriculture.....	737	27	100	10	10	21	3	-	566	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	50	9	1	2	2	7	-	-	29	-
Mining.....	249	12	20	26	46	132	6	-	7	-
Coal mining.....	12	-	1	3	-	8	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	5	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	226	11	18	21	40	123	6	-	7	-
Construction.....	16,437	510	843	310	9,222	928	86	19	4,504	15
Manufacturing.....	86,758	2,754	3,616	10,856	24,329	27,776	784	769	15,465	409
Bakery products.....	2,714	7	114	199	1,166	1,057	7	66	89	9
Beverage industries.....	2,689	56	161	601	327	1,018	52	37	420	17
Meat products.....	2,126	13	101	451	135	1,110	18	18	268	12
Other food industries.....	3,671	62	324	620	413	1,130	55	43	1,011	13
Tobacco manufactures.....	143	-	28	62	4	39	1	1	8	-
Cotton manufactures.....	708	12	40	121	95	327	15	10	87	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	18	-	1	8	2	5	-	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46	-	7	15	3	17	-	-	4	-
Knit goods.....	45	1	10	22	4	7	-	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	318	7	17	57	34	111	7	9	76	-
Apparel and accessories.....	6,288	76	463	801	1,669	3,057	16	89	115	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	177	-	36	30	19	79	-	1	9	-
Logging.....	15	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	8	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	485	8	33	55	114	151	1	1	120	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,441	24	79	116	582	496	6	9	123	6
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	923	8	61	86	160	404	9	6	183	6
Paper and allied products.....	1,519	2	99	295	186	586	17	8	323	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	6,038	345	341	1,279	2,898	945	16	72	126	16
Rayon and allied products.....	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	5,056	347	321	802	796	1,163	92	40	1,474	21
Petroleum refining.....	1,850	116	117	491	422	415	32	9	241	7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	117	7	12	19	17	27	-	2	32	1
Rubber products.....	560	5	41	116	41	192	2	8	153	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	639	8	43	90	49	384	4	10	46	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	254	1	18	47	14	117	1	2	53	1
Glass and glass products.....	1,282	23	49	120	181	654	13	13	225	4
Structural clay products.....	681	37	20	28	60	87	6	1	474	-
Other stone and clay products.....	676	3	54	79	111	219	7	5	163	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	13,708	260	120	1,084	3,526	4,085	65	60	4,467	101
Other iron and steel products.....	7,628	211	233	807	2,246	2,490	90	65	1,459	28
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,361	73	66	300	928	868	50	18	1,027	11
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,070	217	102	301	594	725	21	5	102	13
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,574	120	161	392	1,077	638	20	11	146	9
Aircraft and parts.....	6,347	521	42	580	3,014	1,820	18	24	258	70
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,100	21	57	214	560	1,016	21	21	188	7
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5,468	77	38	187	2,314	1,333	48	12	1,487	22
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	135	6	9	12	55	37	1	-	15	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,863	78	177	424	520	965	71	93	598	17
<b>Transport., commun., and oth. public util.</b>	<b>31,075</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>4,940</b>	<b>9,769</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>6,732</b>	<b>106</b>
Air transportation.....	335	21	4	32	150	66	5	10	43	4
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8,986	158	791	2,260	2,497	1,388	192	395	1,283	22
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,530	26	57	181	405	1,637	18	23	175	8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,771	3	254	380	154	2,154	40	37	744	5
Water transportation.....	6,232	67	827	477	184	1,226	77	344	3,018	12
Other transportation.....	2,509	6	104	195	97	1,905	16	8	170	8
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,206	73	106	402	142	412	5	35	82	10
Radio broadcasting and television.....	142	86	20	17	5	1	2	3	7	1
Utilities.....	5,364	458	162	1,065	1,306	980	28	58	1,271	36
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	<b>49,504</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>13,828</b>	<b>15,905</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>7,119</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>5,330</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>90</b>
Wholesale trade.....	9,069	69	2,510	3,935	342	1,248	49	106	788	22
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	11,759	14	4,143	3,887	707	2,387	13	122	465	15
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,003	35	890	1,652	347	419	50	511	90	9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,218	6	743	1,017	993	307	3	129	16	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2,046	9	438	890	289	240	7	66	101	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,957	3	416	1,076	235	134	9	25	54	5
Filling stations.....	1,553	1	447	31	33	979	1	11	47	3
Drug stores.....	1,645	715	94	431	19	87	-	288	13	-
Eating and drinking places.....	5,849	58	1,714	137	27	42	4	3,881	27	9
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	2,101	7	504	763	209	244	15	16	341	2
Other retail stores.....	6,304	61	1,929	2,086	387	1,034	20	225	553	9
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>6,042</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>23</b>
Banking and other finance.....	3,026	88	846	1,751	41	13	153	118	8	8
Insurance and real estate.....	7,253	195	823	4,291	341	91	74	1,207	216	15
<b>Business and repair services</b>	<b>5,629</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>8</b>
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,043	3	273	53	1,745	483	44	24	415	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,586	161	339	447	1,149	265	76	94	50	5
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>10,222</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>2,517</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>13</b>
Domestic service.....	2,848	7	5	4	3	1,060	11	1,567	189	1
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,892	13	82	183	98	35	14	1,440	16	6
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,312	7	331	264	259	1,298	22	28	98	5
Miscellaneous personal services.....	3,170	389	32	43	656	124	6	1,910	9	1
<b>Amusement, recreation, and related serv.</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>10,928</b>	<b>7,085</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>17</b>
Educational services.....	2,800	1,777	43	97	220	81	47	488	43	4
Medical and other health services.....	4,188	2,566	43	125	157	142	9	1,087	51	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	2,140	1,756	14	353	9	3	-	1	2	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,798	986	176	97	46	52	13	381	44	3
<b>Government</b>	<b>14,420</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>70</b>
Postal service.....	1,737	1	51	1,505	52	20	13	30	58	7
National defense.....	1,515	139	141	130	121	34	897	18	31	4
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	11,168	838	937	3,852	532	361	3,635	133	821	59
<b>Industry not reported</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1,228</b>



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	39,533	940	1,183	1,494	2,079	6,798	158	9,533	17,047	301
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery .....	292	-	5	-	-	6	1	-	280	-
Agriculture .....	279	-	5	-	-	3	1	-	270	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery .....	13	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	-
Mining .....	92	-	1	-	6	76	4	-	5	-
Coal mining .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries .....	92	-	1	-	6	76	4	-	5	-
Construction .....	3,716	2	44	3	644	149	7	16	2,851	-
Manufacturing .....	11,694	19	17	188	576	2,452	42	495	7,855	50
Bakery products .....	234	-	-	4	64	69	-	54	41	2
Beverage industries .....	144	-	-	1	3	48	-	20	70	2
Meat products .....	156	-	-	2	3	75	1	11	64	-
Other food industries .....	760	1	1	9	17	188	7	27	508	2
Tobacco manufactures .....	9	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	5	-
Cotton manufactures .....	14	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	6	-
Silk and rayon manufactures .....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures .....	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-
Knit goods .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products .....	101	-	1	-	2	32	-	7	59	-
Apparel and accessories .....	459	-	1	33	42	241	2	78	61	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products .....	15	-	-	-	1	11	-	1	2	-
Logging .....	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-
Sawmills and planing mills .....	98	-	-	-	4	23	-	1	70	-
Furniture and store fixtures .....	132	-	-	3	11	56	-	8	54	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods .....	112	-	-	2	3	33	3	3	68	-
Paper and allied products .....	208	-	-	3	1	66	-	4	133	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	265	12	6	60	62	37	1	61	24	2
Rayon and allied products .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products .....	1,354	3	4	16	28	240	3	32	1,021	7
Petroleum refining .....	62	1	-	1	3	9	-	3	44	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products .....	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	14	-
Rubber products .....	214	-	-	6	1	72	1	7	127	-
Footwear industries, except rubber .....	39	-	-	-	2	16	1	8	12	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear .....	66	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	46	-
Glass and glass products .....	149	-	-	2	3	49	-	10	85	-
Structural clay products .....	394	-	1	-	5	42	1	-	345	-
Other stone and clay products .....	114	-	-	1	1	31	-	1	80	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills .....	3,752	1	-	14	164	651	4	27	2,867	24
Other iron and steel products .....	623	-	1	3	44	124	5	15	430	1
Nonferrous metals and their products .....	766	-	-	5	30	114	2	15	597	3
Electrical machinery and equipment .....	20	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	11	1
Machinery, except electrical .....	73	-	-	3	11	15	-	8	36	-
Aircraft and parts .....	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment .....	58	-	-	-	14	22	-	4	18	-
Ship and boat building and repairing .....	781	-	-	4	43	63	2	6	662	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment .....	10	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	3	-
Other manufacturing industries .....	475	1	2	13	8	83	8	77	280	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	5,112	3	36	32	69	859	20	686	3,398	9
Air transportation .....	26	-	-	1	-	3	1	10	11	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express .....	1,052	-	-	11	32	48	3	351	604	3
Street railways and bus lines .....	84	-	-	2	1	8	1	17	55	-
Trucking service and warehousing .....	981	-	25	7	3	503	5	29	408	1
Water transportation .....	2,238	2	9	2	3	221	7	193	1,799	2
Other transportation .....	183	-	2	4	15	40	-	7	115	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) .....	50	-	-	4	-	3	1	38	8	1
Radio broadcasting and television .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-
Utilities .....	491	1	-	1	15	33	2	43	394	2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	7,543	34	913	681	199	1,499	19	2,766	1,416	16
Wholesale trade .....	1,317	-	438	53	12	289	4	85	434	2
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing .....	1,109	-	142	339	30	278	-	88	225	7
General merchandise and variety stores .....	572	-	2	31	9	38	3	467	22	-
Apparel and accessories stores .....	414	-	9	31	92	148	-	123	10	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores .....	223	-	10	12	9	90	1	62	38	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing .....	125	1	-	12	15	42	2	21	31	1
Filling stations .....	133	-	4	-	7	91	-	7	24	-
Drug stores .....	322	12	1	49	-	55	-	197	7	-
Eating and drinking places .....	1,697	21	130	13	5	19	3	1,490	13	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g. .....	346	-	3	13	9	82	5	15	218	1
Other retail stores .....	1,285	-	174	128	11	366	1	211	394	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1,411	1	24	215	44	35	11	1,037	41	3
Banking and other finance .....	114	-	1	13	3	3	3	86	5	-
Insurance and real estate .....	1,297	1	23	202	41	32	6	951	36	3
Business and repair services .....	936	4	19	7	357	171	17	44	315	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services .....	797	-	14	2	291	150	17	22	301	-
Business and repair services, except auto .....	139	4	5	5	66	21	-	22	14	2
Personal services .....	4,672	52	83	22	130	1,320	6	2,893	161	5
Domestic service .....	2,340	2	-	-	-	838	1	1,388	111	-
Hotels and lodging places .....	1,008	2	6	14	2	11	1	966	4	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services .....	622	1	74	7	34	433	3	28	39	3
Miscellaneous personal services .....	702	47	3	1	94	38	1	511	7	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	829	191	25	3	6	28	5	419	147	5
Professional and related services .....	1,805	613	8	30	26	62	2	1,020	38	6
Educational services .....	617	278	3	8	20	20	2	274	10	2
Medical and other health services .....	783	114	-	12	6	35	-	593	19	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	36	30	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations .....	369	191	5	6	-	7	-	153	7	-
Government .....	621	20	6	301	8	36	22	73	146	9
Postal service .....	321	-	1	238	5	10	1	23	40	3
National defense .....	38	-	1	6	-	2	10	10	8	1
Government (not elsewhere classified) .....	262	20	4	57	3	24	11	40	98	5
Industry not reported .....	810	1	2	12	14	105	2	84	394	195



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>BALTIMORE - NONWHITE</b>										
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	26,908	1,112	189	469	46	2,218	2	22,327	339	105
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Agriculture	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Construction	41	-	-	1	3	1	-	2	34	-
Manufacturing	1,056	8	3	30	14	750	-	62	184	5
Bakery products	15	-	1	-	1	1	-	11	1	-
Beverage industries	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-
Meat products	25	-	-	-	-	18	-	1	6	-
Other food industries	65	-	-	2	-	59	-	4	18	2
Tobacco manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	6	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	4	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	104	-	-	-	-	83	-	2	19	-
Apparel and accessories	373	-	-	2	6	337	-	9	16	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	22	1	-	-	1	27	-	-	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	46	-	-	1	-	22	-	2	21	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	6	1	20	2	1	-	2	1	-
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	14	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-
Petroleum refining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	28	-	-	1	-	15	-	3	9	-
Structural clay products	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	23	-
Other iron and steel products	26	-	-	1	-	20	-	2	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-
Other manufacturing industries	153	-	1	2	4	101	-	17	27	1
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	90	-	-	4	2	19	-	18	47	-
Air transportation	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	16	-	-	1	-	2	-	5	8	-
Street railways and bus lines	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	12	-	-	-	1	5	-	1	5	-
Water transportation	27	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	20	-
Other transportation	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	22	-	1	-	-	9	-	2	10	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,539	9	159	159	14	61	1	1,181	25	10
Wholesale trade	51	2	4	3	-	26	1	5	9	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	132	-	44	54	7	4	-	18	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	137	-	5	23	-	6	-	103	-	1
Apparel and accessories stores	102	-	4	29	7	30	-	30	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	25	-	-	3	-	5	-	16	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places	1,056	7	75	11	-	1	-	18	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5	-	1	1	-	1	-	967	-	6
Other retail stores	93	-	25	28	-	8	-	24	7	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	-	3	93	1	5	-	170	1	1
Banking and other finance	15	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	-	-
Insurance and real estate	259	-	3	85	1	5	-	163	1	1
Business and repair services	29	-	8	9	3	4	-	4	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	25	-	8	9	1	4	-	3	-	-
Personal services	21,049	22	9	21	7	1,223	-	19,744	22	1
Domestic service	18,429	8	-	3	4	15	-	18,396	2	1
Hotels and lodging places	820	1	2	3	-	20	-	794	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,068	-	7	12	3	1,019	-	7	20	-
Miscellaneous personal services	732	13	-	3	-	169	-	547	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv	107	38	-	20	1	1	-	46	-	1
Professional and related services	2,227	1,010	3	76	1	122	-	1,009	3	3
Educational services	1,147	839	2	24	-	22	-	260	-	-
Medical and other health services	855	69	-	32	-	76	-	674	2	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	11	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	214	101	1	10	1	24	-	75	1	1
Government	125	25	2	38	-	6	1	50	1	2
Postal service	18	-	1	1	-	-	-	15	-	-
National defense	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	103	25	1	37	-	3	1	33	1	2
Industry not reported	259	-	1	18	-	6	-	41	10	163



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	417,841	410,427	4,470	14,892	12,667	16,531	154,088	44,957	11,032	45,000	34,611	28,959	18,729	24,491	7,414
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	31,941	31,306	470	1,432	1,022	556	2,756	809	581	1,462	4,162	8,648	4,820	4,588	635
Agriculture.....	30,558	29,963	345	1,075	921	382	2,616	784	556	1,409	4,092	8,545	4,792	4,568	575
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,383	1,323	125	357	101	174	140	25	25	53	70	103	28	122	60
Mining.....	3,873	3,712	172	1,257	175	585	674	302	53	163	113	86	22	110	161
Coal mining.....	2,720	2,601	160	1,181	130	555	307	135	13	41	14	12	4	59	119
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	21	21	-	1	-	3	7	2	1	-	5	1	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	1	2	-	2	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1,120	1,078	12	75	55	27	358	163	39	119	93	71	18	48	42
Construction.....	30,618	29,648	552	2,247	1,550	787	11,800	3,955	997	3,004	1,815	807	207	1,927	970
Manufacturing.....	138,526	136,662	1,107	4,442	5,222	4,135	80,857	15,923	2,861	8,458	5,118	2,747	1,125	4,672	1,864
Bakery products.....	4,025	3,981	33	58	75	90	1,262	395	116	565	1,438	488	348	122	44
Beverage industries.....	4,039	3,993	15	61	68	73	2,137	381	97	455	262	258	50	136	46
Meat products.....	2,794	2,770	13	61	116	100	964	607	118	248	245	127	46	92	24
Other food industries.....	6,695	6,553	158	393	254	133	2,109	907	233	751	717	413	184	361	142
Tobacco manufactures.....	173	171	-	7	3	3	56	22	10	24	20	18	-	3	2
Cotton manufactures.....	1,042	1,030	9	49	46	30	678	106	13	35	13	8	2	41	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	575	573	4	14	10	5	357	124	11	17	12	6	2	11	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	456	409	9	5	10	1	334	21	3	11	3	4	-	7	47
Knit goods.....	598	591	7	32	19	21	264	143	22	26	19	7	-	31	7
Other textile-mill products.....	575	560	5	14	23	13	335	64	20	31	23	7	6	19	15
Apparel and accessories.....	6,822	6,660	83	466	312	742	2,725	984	164	544	299	103	34	204	162
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	172	171	-	2	9	1	70	34	13	21	11	-	-	10	1
Logging.....	489	484	14	90	52	13	114	52	17	32	33	29	1	37	5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2,834	2,782	30	148	136	52	897	539	125	207	281	195	26	206	52
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,977	1,952	21	102	100	48	829	421	87	143	108	22	14	57	25
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,485	1,451	13	39	64	26	722	331	27	85	58	15	6	65	34
Paper and allied products.....	2,968	2,942	16	109	128	78	1,647	467	51	169	85	29	5	156	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8,849	8,745	164	313	245	621	4,351	1,164	259	705	377	171	80	295	104
Rayon and allied products.....	5,319	5,274	14	29	138	12	4,836	108	17	29	14	2	-	75	45
Other chemical and allied products.....	7,718	7,658	34	93	131	217	4,757	1,098	159	496	228	111	43	291	60
Petroleum refining.....	2,253	2,234	2	17	35	371	1,212	226	34	123	71	52	19	72	19
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	218	216	-	5	7	8	112	14	6	29	11	7	6	11	2
Rubber products.....	1,654	1,632	6	84	185	52	756	264	39	89	61	41	9	46	22
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,113	2,076	46	305	209	79	568	565	35	80	39	19	10	121	37
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	628	625	3	15	15	7	388	118	11	24	13	13	2	16	3
Glass and glass products.....	1,576	1,550	9	40	51	132	835	238	31	89	56	16	7	46	26
Structural clay products.....	1,463	1,430	41	160	75	45	627	236	29	84	49	19	14	51	33
Other stone and clay products.....	1,787	1,748	21	54	68	47	842	305	48	138	84	48	11	82	39
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	20,723	20,390	118	959	1,451	181	14,707	1,211	141	901	225	49	26	421	333
Other iron and steel products.....	11,006	10,875	52	212	374	262	7,595	1,055	169	429	256	83	37	331	151
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,718	3,678	24	102	210	66	2,406	355	51	222	97	29	6	110	40
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,852	2,830	7	20	34	93	1,915	287	74	180	98	48	16	108	22
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,456	4,421	16	45	44	105	2,412	830	180	290	197	110	26	166	35
Aircraft and parts.....	9,621	9,560	26	39	65	50	8,242	354	74	292	105	28	14	271	61
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,751	2,725	9	27	32	144	1,568	323	85	203	130	45	17	92	26
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	7,128	7,040	58	230	234	81	4,980	602	120	323	157	37	22	196	88
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	157	155	2	3	2	10	96	17	2	9	6	1	1	6	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,813	4,727	23	99	142	123	2,212	981	150	354	217	89	35	302	86
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	50,219	49,205	401	1,447	1,035	839	19,823	5,391	1,276	8,721	4,481	1,952	1,541	2,298	1,014
Air transportation.....	464	461	3	2	10	10	287	34	7	48	15	11	7	27	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	18,600	18,227	102	426	331	174	7,094	2,161	438	4,648	1,540	380	214	769	373
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,829	3,780	19	37	27	46	885	484	143	1,007	728	169	83	152	49
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5,133	5,048	63	255	155	84	1,404	568	160	972	525	433	131	298	85
Water transportation.....	7,001	6,647	147	557	357	197	2,006	651	167	596	886	317	315	451	354
Other transportation.....	3,035	2,995	19	51	36	31	499	171	59	363	353	540	739	134	40
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,408	2,387	13	22	19	116	1,461	260	76	201	71	23	14	111	21
Radio broadcasting and television.....	283	282	7	12	5	13	96	47	10	35	25	14	4	14	1
Utilities.....	9,466	9,378	28	85	95	168	6,091	1,015	216	851	398	115	34	342	88
Wholesale and retail trade.....	58,889	58,002	732	1,552	950	840	12,353	5,961	2,017	10,275	9,161	7,232	4,080	2,879	887
Wholesale trade.....	12,345	12,021	273	361	193	184	3,268	2,094	552	1,765	1,405	975	272	679	324
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	11,805	11,680	187	442	203	162	1,848	681	265	1,640	2,394	2,069	1,334	515	125
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5,104	5,044	21	57	58	79	1,200	670	225	1,444	547	361	174	208	60
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,659	2,626	25	74	55	76	604	236	123	586	429	238	68	112	33
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2,585	2,551	15	50	43	28	635	246	102	595	396	259	60	112	34
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3,471	3,432	20	22	23	22	639	342	121	693	627	509	207	217	39
Filling stations.....	2,964	2,930	15	54	32	24	538	138	50	611	532	405	399	137	34
Drug stores.....	1,954	1,939	29	80	52	25	285	113	45	296	371	337	212	94	15
Eating and drinking places.....	5,471	5,395	54	153	69	83	854	211	127	828	977	867	935	237	76
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	3,602	3,559	17	54	53	38	925	543	160	548	532	414	93	182	43
Other retail stores.....	6,929	6,825	76	205	169	119	1,572	687	247	1,269	1,031	788	276	386	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14,398	14,225	79	197	261	765	3,792	2,638	680	1,750	1,590	1,073	573	807	173
Banking and other finance.....	4,877	4,836	24	54	120	501	1,472	1,288</							



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	167,584	163,914	4,040	12,463	8,868	11,739	48,822	18,002	3,774	16,314	12,219	8,588	5,827	13,258	3,670
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	814	765	26	101	59	22	112	30	19	42	84	81	30	159	49
Agriculture.....	800	751	26	99	57	21	111	30	19	39	84	79	29	157	49
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	14	14	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	3	-	2	1	2	-
Mining.....	26	26	-	3	-	6	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	17	17	-	2	-	5	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9	-	1	-	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	502	498	5	20	15	36	188	132	14	32	17	7	-	32	4
Manufacturing.....	38,540	37,439	838	3,119	2,605	2,455	19,427	5,519	472	967	338	82	27	1,590	1,101
Bakery products.....	809	800	10	71	70	53	384	96	18	48	25	8	4	23	9
Beverage industries.....	761	748	16	72	41	41	414	81	15	29	6	2	-	31	13
Meat products.....	650	636	13	44	45	47	277	132	15	20	15	5	-	23	14
Other food industries.....	2,593	2,461	236	403	184	106	861	325	44	79	29	12	6	176	132
Tobacco manufactures.....	130	128	2	24	14	9	56	12	1	2	1	-	-	7	2
Cotton manufactures.....	754	736	7	65	71	23	477	43	5	20	3	-	-	22	18
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	380	328	5	21	21	8	172	73	6	7	1	1	-	8	7
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	189	173	4	11	7	6	127	9	-	4	-	-	-	5	16
Knit goods.....	728	713	11	84	55	53	305	162	8	7	2	2	-	24	15
Other textile-mill products.....	406	399	5	24	64	9	203	54	9	13	3	1	-	14	7
Apparel and accessories.....	15,645	15,140	284	1,422	1,099	1,267	7,400	2,370	148	348	125	26	9	642	505
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	227	222	2	17	12	6	111	49	4	6	7	-	-	8	5
Logging.....	5	5	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	87	87	1	6	2	1	24	34	3	2	3	1	-	10	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	219	214	11	17	10	7	100	43	6	13	4	-	-	3	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	251	244	5	17	10	9	115	62	3	7	2	-	-	14	7
Paper and allied products.....	1,008	986	17	64	66	60	570	123	9	23	15	2	-	37	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,628	1,609	23	67	37	165	847	281	38	68	18	5	2	58	19
Rayon and allied products.....	1,850	1,809	9	28	169	5	1,524	27	4	8	-	-	-	35	41
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,131	1,119	7	21	38	68	663	189	18	45	11	2	-	58	12
Petroleum refining.....	208	206	1	1	1	37	131	6	-	4	1	-	-	8	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	14	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	482	472	9	34	26	14	204	146	12	10	4	-	-	13	10
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,448	1,408	87	269	162	45	412	322	19	18	9	2	1	62	40
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	123	119	8	11	4	10	47	31	-	5	1	-	-	2	4
Glass and glass products.....	405	396	6	39	27	87	165	48	2	11	-	-	-	10	9
Structural clay products.....	36	35	1	7	2	1	14	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
Other stone and clay products.....	119	115	1	2	3	8	64	21	1	7	3	-	-	5	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	663	651	2	38	77	61	358	73	7	10	5	2	-	18	12
Other iron and steel products.....	1,805	1,775	10	57	141	93	1,253	117	12	29	6	1	1	55	30
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	180	179	1	5	5	6	89	44	8	13	5	-	-	2	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	607	604	1	6	14	29	468	39	10	20	3	1	-	13	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	457	452	1	4	10	27	299	76	9	10	5	-	-	11	5
Aircraft and parts.....	193	193	-	2	1	5	166	9	1	4	-	-	-	5	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	153	152	-	2	1	15	88	29	4	7	1	1	-	4	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	53	53	-	3	5	2	31	5	-	2	1	-	-	3	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,191	2,056	42	160	110	70	994	370	32	68	23	8	-	179	135
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	5,772	5,689	55	122	86	502	3,050	910	152	408	103	32	28	241	83
Air transportation.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	766	775	5	9	4	15	226	315	37	104	18	4	2	36	11
Street railways and bus lines.....	160	159	2	3	3	18	51	39	2	27	7	1	2	4	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	215	211	4	10	4	7	80	55	12	15	10	4	2	8	4
Water transportation.....	181	179	2	2	4	18	56	42	9	8	8	5	11	14	2
Other transportation.....	115	114	-	-	3	5	32	31	7	13	6	6	5	6	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,381	3,281	34	79	47	380	2,004	287	69	195	46	9	6	125	50
Radio broadcasting and television.....	57	56	4	5	-	8	19	11	2	4	1	-	-	2	1
Utilities.....	915	902	4	14	21	51	574	127	14	42	7	3	-	45	13
Wholesale and retail trade.....	27,261	26,671	787	1,608	905	1,007	7,376	3,798	997	5,418	2,296	898	430	1,151	590
Wholesale trade.....	2,559	2,459	177	156	69	120	1,003	545	54	138	41	14	3	139	100
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,280	2,256	61	154	84	66	608	214	56	410	325	134	55	89	24
General merchandise and variety stores.....	9,240	9,009	288	520	282	309	2,442	1,484	407	2,329	491	96	20	341	231
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,581	2,532	76	183	95	97	742	337	123	532	191	45	9	102	49
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	551	539	4	20	11	15	170	102	21	119	46	5	4	22	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	385	383	2	6	4	17	119	113	30	60	16	6	-	10	2
Filling stations.....	50	50	-	2	3	-	21	5	2	9	3	1	-	4	-
Drug stores.....	882	871	8	42	22	30	209	91	28	206	141	47	10	37	11
Eating and drinking places.....	5,854	5,741	111	405	256	241	1,212	369	157	1,087	848	501	303	251	113
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	439	435	6	8	5	21	142	123	16	54	28	8	3	21	4
Other retail stores.....	2,440	2,396	54	112	74	91	708	415	103	474	166	41	23	135	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,818	6,757	54	243	264	788	2,609	1,690	204	354	128	52	39	332	61
Banking and other finance.....	2,580	2,555	11	48	98	97	999	652	65	122	33	5	-	125	25
Insurance and real estate.....	4,238	4,202	43	195	166	391	1,610	1,038	139	232	95	47	39	207	36
Business and repair services.....	788	780	14	22	21	50	287	205	26	98	20	7	4	26	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	153	151	1	5	2	8	47	32	4	33	9	2	2	6	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	635	629	13	17	19	42	240	173	22	65	11	5	2	20	6
Personal services.....	46,671	46,062	1,605	4,825	2,364	1,106	6,848	1,784	1,052	5,708	6,433	6,279	4,048	4,010	609
Domestic service.....	39,214	38,719	1,479	4,471	2,102	883	4,837	1,033	711	4,427	5,391	5,870	3,862	3,653	495
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,713	1,688	33	79	39	42	279	112	61	307	331	146	140	119	25
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,576	3,535	38	130	143	130	1,237	473	204	514	427	108	24	107	41
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,168	2,120	55	145	80	51	495	166	76	460	284	155	22	131	48
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	842	814	48	139	106	95									



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - NONWHITE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	65,975	64,844	1,245	3,666	2,821	1,430	18,916	4,408	1,569	7,966	6,991	7,098	3,999	4,735	1,131
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	12,790	12,550	174	667	576	273	1,155	241	273	580	2,001	3,498	1,310	1,802	240
Agriculture.....	12,471	12,232	142	572	549	210	1,133	237	269	574	1,986	3,480	1,306	1,774	239
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	319	318	32	95	27	63	22	4	4	6	15	18	4	28	1
Mining.....	225	221	1	12	5	6	72	29	11	38	16	17	1	13	4
Coal mining.....	4	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	220	217	1	11	5	5	71	29	11	38	15	17	1	13	3
Construction.....	5,415	5,297	112	472	353	114	1,918	509	169	753	375	152	32	338	118
Manufacturing.....	15,664	15,453	259	782	775	371	8,251	1,583	345	1,476	671	291	96	553	211
Bakery products.....	261	259	5	5	8	6	86	19	15	56	17	22	13	7	2
Beverage industries.....	165	162	1	8	3	6	66	16	3	40	4	6	5	4	3
Meat products.....	221	220	1	14	18	5	92	20	7	25	14	6	2	16	1
Other food industries.....	1,442	1,407	105	139	135	58	418	128	72	133	80	42	9	88	35
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	14	14	-	2	-	1	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100	98	-	4	4	1	53	13	7	12	3	1	-	-	2
Apparel and accessories.....	468	465	8	11	14	13	150	68	15	82	61	18	7	18	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	15	-	-	1	-	8	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	134	133	1	32	9	5	41	9	7	5	8	7	-	9	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	930	917	8	56	58	26	270	152	38	68	99	71	6	65	13
Furniture and store fixtures.....	133	132	6	13	8	5	51	20	3	10	8	4	-	4	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	207	203	3	6	9	3	74	63	-	24	5	1	2	13	4
Paper and allied products.....	217	213	1	9	6	9	109	24	8	30	8	3	-	6	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	299	295	9	22	7	5	79	47	12	45	35	11	9	14	4
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,740	1,724	25	49	45	74	997	230	28	168	35	16	7	50	16
Petroleum refining.....	64	64	-	1	2	8	30	8	1	8	5	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	23	21	-	1	1	-	12	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	2
Rubber products.....	214	214	2	4	4	4	106	45	7	28	6	4	1	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	43	42	1	1	2	1	22	3	1	7	2	1	-	1	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	79	79	1	2	1	2	31	24	3	8	3	1	1	2	-
Glass and glass products.....	155	154	2	2	6	7	76	23	3	19	11	-	1	4	1
Structural clay products.....	536	520	8	41	28	14	253	73	15	51	16	6	3	12	16
Other stone and clay products.....	257	252	6	12	7	11	105	39	4	39	10	6	1	12	5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4,766	4,711	27	210	260	52	3,421	241	33	273	81	9	10	94	55
Other iron and steel products.....	742	733	10	36	33	12	410	86	10	77	23	6	3	27	9
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	769	766	8	24	46	5	498	64	6	64	24	8	2	17	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	20	-	1	-	-	7	5	-	6	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	90	90	-	4	1	1	42	14	5	8	5	7	1	2	-
Aircraft and parts.....	18	17	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	3	3	-	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	64	64	1	-	-	1	20	5	-	22	5	6	2	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	804	797	17	49	35	14	437	60	22	77	40	7	3	36	7
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	11	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	538	516	3	22	22	21	264	70	18	73	53	20	6	44	22
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	6,257	6,157	140	495	304	164	2,276	525	108	1,037	459	235	135	279	100
Air transportation.....	30	30	-	2	1	2	10	1	1	3	1	6	-	3	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,613	1,584	13	50	27	23	730	113	23	360	115	41	15	74	29
Street railways and bus lines.....	145	143	2	3	3	4	36	15	24	31	24	7	8	6	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,046	1,033	23	88	45	29	277	82	19	223	88	77	22	60	13
Water transportation.....	2,292	2,247	92	324	195	72	710	176	37	257	161	65	64	94	45
Other transportation.....	206	204	4	12	10	6	60	18	2	31	14	16	23	8	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	69	68	-	-	2	2	38	6	2	8	4	2	1	3	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	8	8	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	848	840	3	15	21	26	412	113	20	123	52	21	2	31	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,464	8,260	273	447	212	137	1,704	526	266	1,652	1,134	911	572	426	204
Wholesale trade.....	1,602	1,468	170	176	46	21	341	143	43	191	110	87	26	114	134
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,066	1,060	3	64	28	31	200	49	31	187	154	150	74	59	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	651	647	2	5	11	5	161	33	24	257	68	43	18	20	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	397	393	3	11	7	7	98	23	16	98	53	50	9	18	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	236	232	4	6	6	1	56	13	9	70	40	18	1	8	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	159	156	1	3	-	-	28	13	8	34	28	24	6	11	3
Filling stations.....	193	190	1	8	6	1	21	9	3	51	39	18	23	10	3
Drug stores.....	391	388	3	16	19	4	60	13	16	89	64	49	41	14	3
Eating and drinking places.....	1,903	1,880	29	64	32	32	261	77	49	318	314	302	321	81	23
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	515	511	5	16	11	8	161	70	21	87	65	36	7	24	4
Other retail stores.....	1,351	1,335	22	78	46	27	317	83	46	270	199	134	46	67	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,560	1,548	10	42	31	30	262	116	37	279	257	182	228	74	12
Banking and other finance.....	141	141	-	6	3	3	36	21	4	32	12	8	8	8	-
Insurance and real estate.....	1,419	1,407	10	36	28	27	226	95	33	247	245	174	220	66	12
Business and repair services.....	1,145	1,136	10	28	23	10	210	84	32	253	194	146	93	53	9
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,060	1,053	7	23	20	10	184	77	31	237	182	139	92	51	7
Business and repair services, except auto.....	85	83	3	5	3	-	26	7	1	16	12	7	1	2	2
Personal services.....	6,954	6,884	103	317	174	102	1,009	282	179	1,029	1,172	1,106	968	443	70
Domestic service.....	4,427	4,386	32	241	129	66	582	159	99	534	706	768	686	334	41
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,416	1,402	11	42	28	18	202	65	43	251	302	172	207	61	14
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	600	593	5	13	9	13	138	39	22	151	88	73	24	18	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	511	503	5	21	8	5	87	19	15	93	76	93	51	30	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,102	1,083	31	84	69	57	182	56	21	112	119	114	185	53	19
Professional and related services.....	2,995	2,958	51	168	191	88	568	169	59	399	370	320	309	266	37
Educational services.....	1,246	1,231	18	96	149	63	247	90	35	152	146	81	83	71	15
Medical and other health services.....	1,044	1,036	6	20	15	10	187	55	14	172	151	184	163	59	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	694	680	27	52	27	15	127	23	10	73	73				



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - NONWHITE															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	40,250	39,618	1,736	5,060	2,671	1,200	6,118	1,412	846	4,570	4,956	4,973	3,089	2,987	632
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	483	400	18	64	37	15	58	7	10	11	44	37	9	90	33
Agriculture.....	428	395	18	63	35	14	56	7	10	10	44	37	9	90	33
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5	5	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	53	52	2	1	4	-	29	3	1	6	1	2	-	3	1
Manufacturing.....	1,773	1,684	198	253	128	56	548	149	41	91	42	21	2	155	89
Bakery products.....	16	16	2	1	4	-	7	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	79	79	2	10	7	5	26	7	2	6	5	2	-	7	-
Other food industries.....	640	595	163	167	54	10	65	15	13	6	6	6	-	90	45
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	19	19	-	1	1	-	11	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	104	102	4	6	8	1	59	11	3	4	2	-	-	4	2
Apparel and accessories.....	379	372	8	24	20	18	179	54	7	30	10	3	2	17	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	7	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	10	10	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	32	28	9	7	2	-	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	25	22	-	4	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	46	44	1	2	3	4	24	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	2
Paper and allied products.....	36	36	1	3	-	1	18	1	6	5	1	-	-	5	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	15	15	-	-	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	-
Petroleum refining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	28	28	1	2	4	4	9	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	5	5	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	43	42	-	1	2	-	21	8	1	5	2	1	-	1	1
Other iron and steel products.....	31	30	1	3	1	2	15	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	12	12	-	1	1	1	6	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	208	184	4	14	13	8	69	18	4	20	7	7	-	20	24
Transport.. commun., and oth. public util.....	121	118	2	10	5	7	42	9	3	18	8	7	4	3	3
Air transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	27	26	-	1	1	-	8	2	-	6	3	3	1	1	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	6	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1
Water transportation.....	34	34	1	1	2	4	10	5	2	2	2	3	2	-	-
Other transportation.....	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	7	7	1	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	28	28	-	1	1	1	15	1	-	7	2	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,049	1,976	137	191	109	60	342	100	60	299	237	179	121	141	73
Wholesale trade.....	362	307	102	73	20	4	27	3	3	7	1	4	1	62	55
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	76	76	3	7	5	1	16	4	3	11	9	7	2	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	153	149	4	9	5	2	38	10	4	49	14	6	2	6	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	90	90	3	8	2	5	31	6	4	12	6	7	2	4	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	28	28	-	1	2	1	5	5	1	7	6	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	29	29	-	4	1	2	6	-	1	6	5	2	1	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,233	1,220	24	82	72	38	202	66	38	198	188	145	111	56	13
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	71	70	-	7	2	7	16	4	6	8	5	8	2	4	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	282	281	16	36	29	14	63	21	6	30	24	15	17	10	1
Banking and other finance.....	24	24	1	4	4	-	9	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate.....	258	257	15	32	25	14	54	20	6	27	23	15	17	9	1
Business and repair services.....	19	19	-	-	2	-	7	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	13	13	-	-	2	-	6	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	31,483	31,142	1,274	4,016	1,950	773	4,219	926	644	3,703	4,301	4,508	2,751	2,077	341
Domestic service.....	29,311	28,996	1,231	3,881	1,860	707	3,679	762	544	3,847	4,001	4,353	2,648	1,983	315
Hotels and lodging places.....	625	620	12	38	18	15	85	31	28	89	117	75	72	40	5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,192	1,178	17	59	52	41	383	121	54	212	143	41	19	36	14
Miscellaneous personal services.....	355	348	14	38	20	10	72	12	18	55	40	39	12	18	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	115	114	5	16	16	6	18	15	4	10	12	5	2	5	1
Professional and related services.....	3,140	3,100	59	405	365	238	655	136	63	342	252	168	152	265	40
Educational services.....	1,848	1,821	40	346	331	212	410	77	33	89	68	43	58	119	27
Medical and other health services.....	1,021	1,013	16	47	25	23	208	54	27	223	160	101	87	42	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	12	12	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	259	254	3	12	9	2	28	5	3	29	23	24	12	104	5
Government.....	229	227	-	15	12	28	67	27	8	35	8	2	9	21	2
Postal service.....	22	22	-	1	5	1	7	3	-	3	-	-	1	1	-
National defense.....	18	18	-	-	2	-	6	5	1	-	1	-	3	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	189	187	-	14	5	22	54	19	7	32	7	2	5	20	2
Industry not reported.....	552	504	25	58	14	8	70	15	6	21	25	28	22	217	48



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
BALTIMORE - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS .....	214,601	211,308	1,907	6,799	6,309	7,590	91,871	24,248	5,644	23,919	16,261	9,936	8,343	8,481	3,293
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	598	581	12	36	24	33	134	58	31	55	88	53	25	32	17
Agriculture.....	560	547	12	31	23	31	120	56	30	51	85	52	25	31	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	38	34	-	5	1	2	14	2	1	4	3	1	-	1	4
Mining.....	241	237	1	6	8	9	100	42	10	27	17	7	2	8	4
Coal mining.....	12	12	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	218	214	1	6	8	5	91	35	10	26	17	7	2	6	4
Construction.....	12,952	12,569	269	1,164	729	352	6,051	1,429	293	1,129	420	149	75	509	383
Manufacturing.....	85,086	84,140	548	2,450	3,027	2,924	51,128	9,274	1,808	5,657	2,958	1,344	641	2,381	946
Bakery products.....	2,656	2,639	23	40	56	71	910	248	81	359	279	282	229	61	17
Beverage industries.....	2,658	2,629	8	43	47	49	1,486	242	69	282	163	140	21	79	29
Meat products.....	2,091	2,076	13	49	96	84	769	437	95	175	156	67	32	54	15
Other food industries.....	3,560	3,516	39	157	111	68	1,516	530	105	413	288	119	61	89	44
Tobacco manufactures.....	127	125	-	5	3	2	42	17	8	21	11	12	-	4	2
Cotton manufactures.....	693	689	3	8	23	20	489	65	11	26	12	4	-	28	4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17	17	-	1	-	-	8	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	42	42	-	2	1	1	21	8	1	2	1	4	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	43	43	-	1	-	-	18	2	2	6	5	3	-	6	-
Other textile-mill products.....	310	306	2	11	10	6	171	37	14	22	13	6	4	10	4
Apparel and accessories.....	5,967	5,882	75	398	290	699	2,402	769	149	507	273	91	28	151	135
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	142	141	-	2	8	-	60	29	11	15	11	-	-	5	1
Logging.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	469	460	3	11	15	9	227	74	34	40	29	7	1	10	9
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,346	1,329	13	75	79	37	648	206	43	102	62	16	7	41	17
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	879	867	5	19	33	18	483	159	18	61	27	9	4	31	12
Paper and allied products.....	1,492	1,478	14	46	51	48	730	288	47	126	68	13	4	43	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,709	5,654	64	204	181	359	2,937	778	177	443	280	80	37	174	55
Rayon and allied products.....	6	6	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4,972	4,936	24	67	107	168	2,990	725	114	365	141	68	23	144	36
Petroleum refining.....	1,844	1,830	2	16	27	286	1,041	187	25	91	51	36	11	57	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	116	114	-	2	4	4	61	11	3	10	7	1	4	7	2
Rubber products.....	553	546	4	8	14	12	241	117	22	60	27	18	5	18	7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	623	618	7	18	20	19	305	118	22	49	24	10	7	19	5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	240	239	-	11	7	3	97	71	9	19	9	7	-	6	1
Glass and glass products.....	1,270	1,252	9	31	34	119	667	202	25	71	42	9	6	37	18
Structural clay products.....	675	655	5	33	32	17	362	94	10	51	21	10	6	14	20
Other stone and clay products.....	647	636	6	30	44	21	332	79	20	50	22	9	4	19	11
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	13,702	13,522	62	576	802	155	9,773	869	107	635	177	31	17	318	180
Other iron and steel products.....	7,595	7,508	40	158	276	177	5,294	655	123	326	167	49	24	219	87
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,261	3,230	21	79	187	51	2,163	299	40	189	84	24	5	88	31
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,060	2,047	4	16	28	54	1,419	170	54	128	66	28	8	72	13
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,502	2,485	10	26	30	66	1,483	365	81	174	104	56	14	76	17
Aircraft and parts.....	6,347	6,306	14	25	54	43	5,397	213	56	230	68	23	9	174	41
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,096	2,080	8	22	71	113	1,223	239	67	152	85	28	12	60	16
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5,448	5,387	52	194	186	66	3,849	428	77	247	106	31	17	134	61
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	183	182	1	3	2	5	85	14	2	8	6	1	1	4	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,785	2,758	17	62	97	74	1,422	476	86	198	131	50	20	125	27
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	30,320	29,721	264	1,003	678	542	12,263	3,419	766	4,899	2,585	1,169	1,016	1,117	599
Air transportation.....	333	331	3	2	8	8	241	18	4	26	5	4	2	10	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8,986	8,851	43	201	122	93	3,514	1,371	244	2,112	597	154	96	304	135
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,517	2,492	6	13	12	20	614	320	92	665	514	97	55	84	25
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,250	3,217	35	166	94	62	1,051	390	98	689	274	185	60	113	33
Water transportation.....	6,206	5,882	138	531	338	176	1,886	569	152	533	755	248	235	321	324
Other transportation.....	2,323	2,296	12	39	33	21	408	118	39	284	273	429	551	89	27
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,203	1,190	5	13	10	62	725	154	35	101	33	9	7	36	13
Radio broadcasting and television.....	139	139	5	6	2	5	45	27	4	17	13	6	2	7	-
Utilities.....	5,363	5,323	17	32	59	95	3,779	452	98	472	121	37	8	153	40
Wholesale and retail trade.....	85,697	85,285	343	917	622	579	8,632	3,887	1,331	6,558	5,093	3,743	2,233	1,347	412
Wholesale trade.....	7,346	7,263	62	153	111	119	2,297	1,374	386	1,125	743	466	131	296	83
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	6,949	6,875	106	265	131	119	1,241	455	174	1,004	1,274	1,081	796	229	74
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,668	3,625	14	42	41	50	947	501	162	1,098	352	205	77	136	43
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,053	2,026	19	54	45	65	499	190	94	448	301	185	57	69	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,686	1,671	9	36	30	18	460	161	63	390	237	170	33	64	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,728	1,713	7	10	10	10	374	210	83	328	297	214	89	81	15
Filling stations.....	1,254	1,241	5	18	14	13	268	62	20	316	224	127	130	34	13
Drug stores.....	1,251	1,242	21	54	39	17	211	165	34	196	230	199	123	53	9
Eating and drinking places.....	3,958	3,903	44	106	53	65	655	157	87	618	705	635	632	146	55
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,708	1,687	10	31	32	19	580	281	81	259	189	112	34	59	21
Other retail stores.....	4,096	4,039	46	148	116	84	1,100	431	147	776	551	349	131	180	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,299	9,203	49	122	142	394	2,567	1,836	421	1,136	1,003	675	404	454	96
Banking and other finance.....	2,862	2,840	19	29	50	217	911	847	140	261	156	45	27	138	22
Insurance and real estate.....	6,437	6,363	30	93	92	177	1,656	989	281	875	847	630	377	316	74
Business and repair services.....	4,205	4,163	37	113	79	78	1,305	526	158	727	519	278	189	154	42
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,522	2,502	16	39	31	32	656	256	88	517	400	215	165	87	20
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,683	1,661	21	74	48	46	649	270	70	210	119	63	24	67	22
Personal services.....	7,875	7,784	92	236	125	107	1,370	425	245	1,317	1,326	1,197	1,023		



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
<b>BALTIMORE - TOTAL</b>															
<b>FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....</b>	97,928	96,315	2,200	7,552	5,079	6,244	30,965	10,891	2,214	10,352	6,783	4,406	3,281	6,348	1,613
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	29	25	1	2	-	3	6	2	1	2	1	4	-	3	4
Agriculture.....	27	23	1	2	-	3	5	2	1	2	1	4	-	2	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	306	304	2	8	11	16	127	92	4	18	9	3	-	14	2
Manufacturing.....	23,332	22,831	419	1,651	1,486	1,851	12,307	3,104	330	721	218	34	16	694	501
Bakery products.....	645	640	9	58	60	44	325	62	13	29	16	5	3	16	5
Beverage industries.....	531	521	13	52	33	26	285	57	12	19	4	1	-	19	10
Meat products.....	462	451	8	24	28	37	212	102	10	10	9	2	-	9	11
Other food industries.....	1,560	1,496	56	196	106	72	688	213	25	64	14	7	2	53	64
Tobacco manufactures.....	120	118	2	24	13	8	53	10	1	2	1	-	-	4	2
Cotton manufactures.....	576	565	3	17	40	19	411	33	4	18	3	-	-	17	11
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10	10	1	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	34	34	-	3	2	1	18	7	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	45	44	-	3	6	4	24	4	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Other textile-mill products.....	352	346	5	21	60	9	177	39	9	10	3	-	-	13	6
Apparel and accessories.....	10,287	10,023	217	865	725	1,064	4,993	1,354	121	285	92	10	6	291	264
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	202	199	2	16	12	6	99	41	3	6	7	-	-	7	3
Logging.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	80	80	-	1	-	1	15	9	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	182	178	11	15	10	7	81	31	6	11	3	-	-	3	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	134	131	2	5	2	3	73	32	2	5	1	-	-	6	3
Paper and allied products.....	762	749	11	41	43	53	448	102	8	16	10	-	-	17	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	996	986	12	25	23	97	538	187	26	37	7	1	-	33	10
Rayon and allied products.....	9	9	-	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	714	706	4	13	26	40	423	114	13	33	8	-	-	32	9
Petroleum refining.....	181	181	1	-	1	36	113	19	-	3	-	-	1	7	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	124	123	1	8	13	9	64	18	2	5	1	-	-	2	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	354	350	6	15	15	11	184	86	8	12	2	-	-	11	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	69	67	2	7	2	6	24	19	-	5	1	-	-	1	2
Glass and glass products.....	349	341	6	37	22	34	141	33	2	8	-	-	1	7	8
Structural clay products.....	18	18	-	2	2	-	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	82	81	1	1	1	4	49	15	1	4	3	-	-	2	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	417	408	2	28	36	32	234	42	7	9	1	1	-	16	9
Other iron and steel products.....	1,578	1,553	10	48	128	73	1,124	86	10	24	4	1	1	44	25
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	160	159	1	3	4	5	77	41	8	13	5	-	1	1	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	481	479	-	5	12	22	377	30	8	15	1	-	-	9	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	305	303	1	4	8	15	203	51	5	8	3	-	-	5	2
Aircraft and parts.....	117	117	-	2	-	3	98	7	1	4	-	-	-	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	122	121	-	1	1	12	70	23	4	5	1	-	-	4	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	39	39	-	2	5	1	25	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,263	1,238	32	106	46	43	636	222	18	56	15	6	-	58	30
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	3,568	3,522	27	53	51	280	1,955	609	98	240	52	17	12	123	46
Air transportation.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	555	549	2	6	3	10	156	239	30	62	12	4	2	23	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	109	108	-	-	-	10	37	30	2	17	6	1	-	4	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	144	140	1	8	2	5	56	39	10	9	3	2	-	5	4
Water transportation.....	151	150	1	2	4	16	49	35	7	8	6	3	7	12	1
Other transportation.....	85	84	-	-	1	4	20	27	7	8	5	2	5	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,940	1,915	19	27	23	204	1,252	165	39	111	17	2	1	55	25
Radio broadcasting and television.....	87	86	3	4	-	2	14	7	1	3	-	-	-	2	1
Utilities.....	539	532	1	11	17	29	365	65	2	22	3	-	-	17	7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,930	17,600	364	985	614	702	5,397	2,699	577	3,600	1,317	478	249	618	330
Wholesale trade.....	1,586	1,573	16	39	38	81	775	406	38	91	27	7	2	53	19
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,458	1,447	31	92	58	44	429	151	33	259	191	70	36	48	11
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,513	6,347	179	370	209	222	1,945	1,123	227	1,651	244	45	8	224	171
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,776	1,741	39	120	67	82	554	243	61	382	98	25	8	62	35
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	363	355	1	13	9	11	120	65	9	77	34	3	2	11	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	203	203	-	2	2	7	78	71	11	22	7	1	-	2	-
Filling stations.....	18	18	-	1	-	-	7	3	1	3	1	-	-	2	-
Drug stores.....	524	517	7	28	14	19	128	60	15	120	82	20	6	18	7
Eating and drinking places.....	3,765	3,700	60	257	170	173	381	246	115	678	543	288	174	115	65
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	207	206	2	1	2	10	87	64	8	16	8	1	-	7	1
Other retail stores.....	1,512	1,493	29	62	45	53	493	267	54	301	82	18	13	76	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,798	4,763	42	190	193	488	1,904	1,197	138	228	97	41	32	213	35
Banking and other finance.....	1,667	1,657	8	34	63	233	671	449	40	65	19	1	-	74	10
Insurance and real estate.....	3,131	3,106	34	156	130	255	1,233	748	98	163	78	40	32	139	25
Business and repair services.....	539	532	8	17	18	35	205	142	14	60	14	2	2	15	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	66	65	-	2	1	6	18	16	2	15	5	-	-	-	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	473	467	8	15	17	29	187	126	12	45	9	2	2	15	6
Personal services.....	26,369	26,084	994	3,189	1,500	690	4,194	975	631	3,377	3,361	3,383	2,392	1,998	285
Domestic service.....	21,616	21,999	918	2,958	1,338	535	2,848	519	407	2,596	2,651	3,117	2,295	1,617	217
Hotels and lodging places.....	975	960	19	48	24	25	177	56	37	176	211	73	56	58	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,384	2,358	24	86	88	97	822	301	130	349	301	75	23	62	26
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,394	1,367	33	97	50	33	347	99	57	256	198	118	18	61	27
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	609	589	36	87	79	72	120	63	11	33	46	15	2	25	20
Professional and related services.....	14,564	14,338	242	1,169	977	869	2,893	1,120	294	1,771	1,570	397	538	2,498	226
Educational services.....	6,056	5,950	119	943	849	652	1,468	276	109	170	176	52	56	1,080	106
Medical and other health services.....	6,485	6,393	75	164	91	111	899	484	130	1,444	1,342	308	427	918	92
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	693	683	3	13	10	56	271	220	25	43	11	1	-	30	10
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,380	1,312	45	49	27	50	255	140	30	114	41	36	55	470	18
Government.....	3,463	3,430	17	78	99	1,143	1,089	600	75	121	39	12	14	143	33
Postal service.....	71	70	1	3	6	7	35	10	-	4	-	-	1	3	1
National defense.....	138	138	-	-	2	28	60	29	3	-	-	-	-	12	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,254	3,222	16	75	91	1,108	994	561	72	114	38	12	13	123	32
Industry not reported.....	2,417	2,293	48	118	51	95	766	286	41	181	59	20	24	604	124



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE																
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	36,794	36,315	580	1,963	1,472	967	13,223	2,840	885	5,607	3,162	2,227	1,988	1,501	479	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	257	252	1	25	18	26	43	28	17	20	36	19	5	14	5	
Agriculture.....	245	240	1	20	17	26	40	28	17	18	36	18	5	14	5	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	12	12	-	5	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Mining.....	92	92	1	5	2	3	38	10	6	15	5	3	1	3	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	92	92	1	5	2	3	38	10	6	15	5	3	1	3	-	
Construction.....	3,358	3,280	82	329	235	78	1,378	295	86	424	139	46	20	168	78	
Manufacturing.....	11,662	11,542	125	460	464	284	5,538	1,161	224	1,280	454	153	77	322	120	
Bakery products.....	232	231	5	5	4	5	80	19	11	53	14	18	11	6	1	
Beverage industries.....	144	142	-	7	3	6	62	12	3	35	3	5	3	3	2	
Meat products.....	156	155	1	10	13	3	64	14	7	23	12	2	2	4	1	
Other food industries.....	758	742	21	41	35	25	380	79	23	110	35	14	6	23	16	
Tobacco manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	14	14	-	2	-	1	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	100	98	-	4	4	1	53	13	7	12	3	1	-	-	2	
Apparel and accessories.....	458	455	7	10	14	13	147	67	15	79	60	18	7	18	3	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	15	-	-	1	-	8	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	98	94	-	4	4	2	55	8	6	8	5	2	-	2	2	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	129	128	5	13	8	5	51	20	3	9	3	3	-	3	1	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	112	111	1	3	5	2	52	17	-	21	2	1	1	6	1	
Paper and allied products.....	208	204	1	9	6	9	106	22	8	27	8	2	-	6	4	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	249	245	3	17	4	4	63	39	12	40	28	9	8	13	4	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,850	1,837	17	39	42	71	744	180	24	143	25	13	6	33	13	
Petroleum refining.....	62	62	-	1	2	8	30	6	1	8	5	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	16	14	-	1	1	-	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	
Rubber products.....	214	214	2	4	4	4	106	45	7	28	6	4	1	3	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	39	38	1	1	1	1	20	2	1	7	2	1	-	1	1	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	66	66	-	2	1	-	26	21	3	7	3	1	-	2	-	
Glass and glass products.....	149	148	2	2	6	7	73	22	1	19	11	-	1	4	1	
Structural clay products.....	394	383	4	21	21	11	208	46	6	40	11	6	3	6	11	
Other stone and clay products.....	114	112	1	6	4	8	48	15	3	21	1	1	1	3	2	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,752	3,720	12	137	159	51	2,638	238	32	271	81	9	9	83	32	
Other iron and steel products.....	622	613	9	30	25	11	339	63	9	73	22	6	3	23	9	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	766	763	8	24	45	5	496	64	6	64	24	8	2	17	3	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	20	-	1	-	-	7	5	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	73	73	-	3	1	1	33	11	4	7	4	2	1	1	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	58	58	1	-	-	1	16	5	-	21	4	6	2	2	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	791	774	17	47	35	12	430	59	17	76	37	6	3	35	7	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	10	10	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	475	473	2	14	15	16	224	58	13	56	36	13	5	21	2	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	4,953	4,876	131	450	265	130	1,789	383	83	851	328	173	109	184	77	
Air transportation.....	26	26	-	2	1	2	9	1	1	3	1	4	-	2	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,052	1,031	13	44	20	22	435	66	17	264	73	34	11	32	21	
Street railways and bus lines.....	84	84	-	-	2	2	24	6	3	19	16	4	5	3	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	841	834	19	72	34	24	245	70	15	189	63	52	19	32	7	
Water transportation.....	2,236	2,192	91	317	186	69	701	171	37	253	151	63	62	91	44	
Other transportation.....	166	164	3	12	9	6	56	15	2	30	7	8	10	6	2	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	50	50	-	-	1	1	29	4	1	7	3	2	1	1	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	7	7	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	491	488	2	3	12	4	287	49	7	86	14	6	1	17	3	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,346	6,280	96	266	163	120	1,428	419	216	1,378	825	670	454	245	66	
Wholesale trade.....	891	880	19	48	28	16	275	123	38	152	87	40	22	32	11	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	837	832	22	54	23	31	166	40	25	160	112	102	61	36	5	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	571	567	1	5	7	5	144	28	22	236	55	35	13	16	4	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	350	346	3	10	6	6	87	20	15	83	46	46	9	15	4	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	210	206	3	6	5	1	51	11	9	64	30	18	-	8	4	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	125	124	1	3	-	-	26	11	6	27	18	20	5	7	1	
Filling stations.....	131	128	1	4	4	1	19	3	2	37	26	12	15	4	3	
Drug stores.....	316	313	3	9	16	4	53	11	15	72	46	38	36	10	3	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,546	1,530	24	51	27	29	214	68	40	265	241	256	254	61	16	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	343	340	5	11	11	4	125	41	13	64	35	12	5	14	3	
Other retail stores.....	1,026	1,014	14	65	36	23	268	63	31	218	129	91	34	42	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,376	1,366	7	30	26	24	227	98	33	253	231	166	206	65	10	
Banking and other finance.....	113	113	-	1	3	1	26	20	4	28	11	5	6	8	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,263	1,253	7	29	23	23	201	78	29	225	220	161	200	57	10	
Business and repair services.....	788	782	9	19	10	7	163	60	19	185	118	85	73	34	6	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	722	717	6	14	9	7	139	53	19	172	112	81	72	33	5	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	66	65	3	5	1	-	24	7	-	13	6	4	1	1	1	
Personal services.....	4,202	4,166	58	158	80	69	620	167	117	702	682	657	678	178	36	
Domestic service.....	2,322	2,307	41	108	55	38	294	66	53	317	361	403	462	109	15	
Hotels and lodging places.....	990	981	9	23	14	14	148	47	31	132	197	128	148	35	9	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	506	499	5	11	7	12	115	36	20	128	74	56	21	14	7	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	384	379	3	11	4	5	63	18	13	75	50	70	47	20	5	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	784	770	19	54	52	42	134	37	16	74	98	54	152	38	14	
Professional and related services.....	1,654	1,631	27	107	111	53	346	79	32	241	173	166	185	111	23	
Educational services.....	605	597	6	61	85	34	137	34	14	81	56	32	36	21	8	
Medical and other health services.....	682	675	5	16	10	9	129	31	12	118	83	104	116	42	7	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	359	351	16	30	16	10	75	14	6	40	34	29	33	48	8	
Government.....	621	609	5	5	14	19	326	72	20	83	24	15	10	16	12	
Postal service.....	321	319	3	2	2	3	211	24	7	40	12	3	5	7	2	
National defense.....	38	33	-	-	-	-	15	9	-	4	1	-	2	2	5	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	262	257	2	3	12	16										



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
<b>BALTIMORE - NONWHITE</b>															
<b>FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....</b>	<b>25,537</b>	<b>25,248</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>4,281</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>3,151</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>289</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	10	7	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	3
Agriculture.....	10	7	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	39	38	1	1	2	-	26	3	-	2	1	1	-	1	1
Manufacturing.....	1,055	1,028	34	84	65	43	478	121	28	84	32	16	2	41	27
Bakery products.....	15	15	2	1	4	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	25	25	2	6	2	1	8	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	85	78	2	13	6	2	35	3	2	4	3	4	-	4	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	19	19	-	1	1	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	104	102	4	6	8	1	59	11	3	4	2	-	-	4	2
Apparel and accessories.....	373	366	7	24	20	18	177	54	7	30	9	3	2	15	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	7	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32	28	9	7	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	46	44	1	2	3	4	24	3	2	3	2	-	-	1	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	33	33	1	3	-	1	10	1	6	5	1	-	-	5	-
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	14	14	-	-	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	28	28	1	2	4	4	9	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42	41	-	1	2	-	21	8	1	5	1	1	-	1	1
Other iron and steel products.....	26	25	1	2	1	2	12	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	12	12	-	1	1	1	6	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	152	149	3	10	8	7	63	17	3	20	6	6	-	6	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	89	87	1	4	4	5	35	8	3	14	5	5	1	2	2
Air transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	16	16	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	3	2	3	1	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	5	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1
Water transportation.....	27	27	1	1	2	3	10	5	2	2	-	-	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	22	22	-	1	1	-	13	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16</b>
Wholesale trade.....	47	46	2	6	5	-	17	2	1	7	1	1	1	3	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	62	62	2	6	5	1	13	3	3	11	7	5	1	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	133	130	3	6	4	2	35	9	4	43	12	5	1	6	3
Apparel and accessories stores.....	84	84	3	8	2	4	31	6	2	11	4	7	2	4	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	25	25	-	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	5	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	25	25	-	4	1	-	6	-	1	5	5	1	1	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	963	951	18	57	44	31	157	55	31	170	152	115	91	30	12
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail g.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	60	60	1	5	2	7	14	3	3	8	5	7	2	3	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	263	262	14	32	29	14	59	20	6	26	23	15	15	9	1
Banking and other finance.....	15	15	-	2	4	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate.....	248	247	14	30	25	14	53	19	6	25	23	15	15	8	1
Business and repair services.....	14	14	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	11	11	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
<b>Personal services.....</b>	<b>19,985</b>	<b>19,794</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>191</b>
Domestic service.....	18,187	18,020	819	2,720	1,238	462	2,392	428	347	2,175	2,156	2,677	1,823	778	167
Hotels and lodging places.....	432	427	7	25	12	9	59	20	19	75	87	43	45	26	5
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,057	1,044	7	50	45	39	320	115	50	201	132	39	19	28	13
Miscellaneous personal services.....	809	803	10	33	17	8	67	8	14	43	36	39	12	16	6
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	102	101	5	14	16	4	17	13	4	10	11	2	1	4	1
Professional and related services.....	2,196	2,169	39	322	253	153	453	85	40	227	188	121	119	169	27
Educational services.....	1,134	1,118	23	256	221	129	237	39	14	48	36	17	40	48	16
Medical and other health services.....	843	836	14	45	24	21	185	41	24	156	134	85	73	34	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	11	11	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	208	204	2	11	8	2	23	5	2	22	17	19	6	87	4
<b>Government.....</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>
Postal service.....	18	18	-	-	5	1	7	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
National defense.....	4	4	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	103	102	-	7	4	13	37	11	6	17	1	1	-	5	1
<b>Industry not reported.....</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>19</b>



Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	417,841	410,427	4,470	14,892	12,667	16,531	154,088	44,957	11,032	45,000	34,611	23,959	18,729	24,491	7,414
Female.....	167,584	163,914	4,040	12,463	8,868	11,739	48,822	18,002	3,774	16,314	12,219	8,588	5,827	13,258	3,670
Nonwhite															
Male.....	65,975	64,844	1,245	3,666	2,821	1,480	18,916	4,408	1,569	7,966	6,991	7,098	3,999	4,735	1,131
Female.....	40,250	39,618	1,736	5,060	2,671	1,200	6,118	1,412	846	4,570	4,956	4,973	3,089	2,987	632
CITIES															
BALTIMORE															
Male.....	214,601	211,308	1,907	6,799	6,309	7,590	91,871	24,248	5,644	23,919	16,261	9,936	8,343	8,481	3,293
Female.....	97,928	96,315	2,200	7,552	5,079	6,244	30,965	10,891	2,214	10,352	6,783	4,406	3,281	6,348	1,613
Nonwhite															
Male.....	36,794	36,315	580	1,963	1,472	867	13,223	2,840	885	5,607	3,162	2,227	1,988	1,501	479
Female.....	25,537	25,248	977	3,416	1,767	801	4,281	928	567	3,151	2,879	3,112	2,155	1,214	289
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.1	3.6	3.1	4.0	37.5	11.0	2.7	11.0	8.4	7.1	4.6	6.0	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.5	7.6	5.4	7.2	29.8	11.0	2.3	10.0	7.5	5.2	3.6	8.1	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.9	5.7	4.4	2.2	29.2	6.8	2.4	12.3	10.8	10.9	6.2	7.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	4.4	12.8	6.7	3.0	15.4	3.6	2.1	11.5	12.5	12.6	7.8	7.5	-
CITIES															
BALTIMORE															
Male.....	-	100.0	0.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	43.5	11.5	2.7	11.3	7.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.3	7.8	5.3	6.5	32.1	11.3	2.3	10.7	7.0	4.6	3.4	6.6	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.6	5.4	4.1	2.4	36.4	7.8	2.4	15.4	8.7	6.1	5.5	4.1	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.9	13.5	7.0	3.2	17.0	3.7	2.2	12.5	11.4	12.3	8.5	4.8	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	466,938	182,622	417,841	167,584	16,178	3,044	32,919	11,994	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	15,029	10,065	6,539	6,408	821	328	7,669	3,329	3.2	5.5	1.6	3.8	5.1	10.8	23.3	27.8
With work in 1939.....	440,566	165,183	408,582	155,353	14,702	2,534	22,282	7,296	94.4	90.4	96.6	92.7	90.9	83.2	67.7	60.8
Less than 3 months.....	9,541	7,232	5,740	5,004	940	520	2,861	1,708	2.0	4.0	1.4	3.0	5.8	17.1	14.2	14.2
3 to 5 months.....	24,672	12,996	17,158	10,459	1,926	521	5,593	2,016	5.3	7.1	4.1	6.2	11.9	17.1	17.0	16.8
6 to 8 months.....	50,812	19,550	40,465	17,502	3,518	347	6,829	1,701	10.9	10.7	9.7	10.4	21.7	11.4	20.7	14.2
9 to 11 months.....	68,534	26,684	60,248	25,233	4,420	556	3,866	895	14.7	14.6	14.4	15.1	27.3	16.3	11.7	7.5
12 months.....	287,007	98,721	279,976	97,155	3,898	590	3,133	976	61.5	54.1	67.0	58.0	24.1	19.4	9.5	8.1
Work in 1939 not reported.....	11,348	7,374	7,720	5,823	655	182	2,968	1,369	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.5	4.0	6.0	9.0	11.4
Nonwhite																
Total.....	79,861	45,104	65,975	40,250	5,008	547	8,878	4,307	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	3,417	2,526	983	1,326	274	61	2,180	1,139	4.3	5.6	1.5	3.3	5.5	11.2	24.3	26.4
With work in 1939.....	74,270	41,211	63,608	37,900	4,532	460	6,130	2,851	98.0	91.4	96.4	94.2	90.5	84.1	69.0	66.2
Less than 3 months.....	1,760	1,642	866	1,093	171	49	723	500	2.2	3.6	1.3	2.7	3.4	9.0	8.1	11.6
3 to 5 months.....	5,166	3,884	3,225	2,935	437	93	1,504	856	6.5	8.6	4.9	7.3	8.7	17.0	16.9	19.9
6 to 8 months.....	12,880	6,033	9,217	5,202	1,050	80	2,113	751	15.5	13.4	14.0	12.9	21.0	14.6	23.8	17.4
9 to 11 months.....	12,147	5,529	11,603	5,072	1,514	108	1,030	349	17.7	12.3	17.6	12.6	30.2	19.7	11.6	8.1
12 months.....	40,817	24,123	38,697	23,598	1,360	130	760	395	51.1	53.5	58.7	58.6	27.2	23.8	8.6	9.2
Work in 1939 not reported.....	2,174	1,367	1,384	1,024	202	26	588	317	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	4.0	4.8	6.6	7.4
<b>CITIES</b>																
BALTIMORE.....																
Total.....	239,164	106,342	214,601	97,928	6,220	1,142	18,343	7,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	9,218	6,024	3,502	3,557	392	104	5,324	2,363	3.9	5.7	1.6	3.6	6.3	9.1	29.0	32.5
With work in 1939.....	224,914	96,447	207,827	91,362	5,572	975	11,515	4,110	94.0	90.7	96.8	93.3	89.6	85.4	62.8	55.5
Less than 3 months.....	4,590	3,631	2,909	2,590	201	118	1,480	923	1.9	3.4	1.4	2.6	3.2	10.3	8.1	12.7
3 to 5 months.....	11,733	6,891	8,462	5,695	475	148	2,796	1,048	4.9	6.5	3.9	5.8	7.6	13.0	15.2	14.4
6 to 8 months.....	23,821	11,458	19,449	10,332	1,102	152	3,270	974	10.0	10.8	9.1	10.6	17.7	13.3	17.8	13.4
9 to 11 months.....	30,553	13,778	26,584	12,961	1,946	293	2,023	524	12.8	13.0	12.4	13.2	31.3	25.7	11.0	7.2
12 months.....	154,217	60,689	150,423	59,784	1,848	264	1,946	641	64.5	57.1	70.1	61.0	29.7	23.1	10.6	8.8
Work in 1939 not reported.....	5,032	3,871	3,272	3,009	256	63	1,504	799	2.1	3.6	1.5	3.1	4.1	5.5	8.2	11.0
Nonwhite																
Total.....	45,376	28,420	36,794	25,537	3,261	393	5,321	2,430	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	2,522	1,772	577	808	181	35	1,764	929	5.6	6.2	1.6	3.2	5.6	8.9	33.2	37.3
With work in 1939.....	41,838	25,968	35,693	24,248	2,956	338	3,199	1,882	92.2	91.4	97.0	95.0	90.6	86.0	60.1	55.5
Less than 3 months.....	921	809	468	561	77	36	376	212	2.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.4	9.2	7.1	8.5
3 to 5 months.....	2,654	2,085	1,669	1,603	237	65	748	367	5.8	7.2	4.5	6.3	7.3	16.5	14.1	14.7
6 to 8 months.....	5,907	3,438	4,344	3,009	577	60	534	369	13.0	12.1	11.8	11.8	17.7	15.3	15.5	6.5
9 to 11 months.....	6,861	3,262	5,223	3,021	1,104	80	534	278	15.1	11.5	14.2	11.8	33.9	20.4	10.0	11.0
12 months.....	25,495	16,424	23,979	16,054	124	20	358	179	56.2	57.8	65.2	62.9	29.5	24.7	10.4	7.2
Work in 1939 not reported.....	1,016	680	534	481	124	20	358	179	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.9	3.8	5.1	6.7	7.2



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE								Work not re-reported
	Total	With-out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Total	With-out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re-reported		
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12			Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12			
THE STATE - TOTAL																	
All industries	450,760	14,208	8,601	22,746	47,294	64,114	283,109	10,888	179,578	9,737	6,712	12,475	19,203	26,128	98,131	7,192	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	34,577	662	758	2,208	5,472	5,970	18,358	1,149	995	31	72	243	227	106	269	47	
Agriculture	32,911	635	735	2,014	4,870	5,432	18,112	1,118	976	29	71	241	219	103	266	47	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,666	27	23	194	602	538	246	36	19	2	1	2	8	3	3	-	
Mining	4,253	114	118	540	1,208	1,305	845	123	30	-	1	2	4	5	16	2	
Coal mining	3,002	88	90	453	981	1,002	283	105	19	-	-	2	3	4	8	2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	23	-	-	3	3	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining	14	-	-	2	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	1,214	26	28	82	224	300	536	18	11	-	1	-	1	1	8	-	
Construction	36,785	1,701	1,077	3,317	8,591	8,661	12,731	707	548	40	10	46	49	52	342	9	
Manufacturing	145,591	3,399	2,504	7,067	15,366	26,267	89,438	1,550	40,977	1,557	1,514	3,377	6,818	9,399	17,609	703	
Bakery products	4,285	92	66	199	216	342	3,323	57	842	24	29	53	97	124	503	12	
Beverage industries	4,231	87	54	155	287	409	3,202	37	814	21	32	85	139	117	403	17	
Meat products	2,977	86	45	129	199	249	2,231	38	688	44	35	63	97	100	328	21	
Other food industries	7,495	184	206	459	954	1,117	4,462	113	3,351	118	232	604	727	528	1,002	80	
Tobacco manufactures	189	6	3	14	10	11	143	2	142	10	2	10	35	36	46	3	
Cotton manufactures	1,117	18	16	51	132	221	666	13	794	29	21	81	165	147	388	13	
Silk and rayon manufactures	600	12	13	33	63	179	291	9	344	5	13	27	67	103	116	13	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	469	3	5	19	59	86	292	5	200	5	4	22	43	37	83	6	
Knit goods	627	14	15	28	70	126	360	14	769	28	29	42	110	181	360	19	
Other textile-mill products	618	19	8	18	62	137	368	6	441	17	12	38	82	76	213	3	
Apparel and accessories	7,272	229	112	369	1,386	1,676	3,432	68	16,300	594	409	1,119	3,388	4,365	6,175	250	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	186	9	5	14	19	25	113	1	242	14	10	26	23	41	126	2	
Logging	543	14	18	64	143	158	127	19	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	2,989	49	48	152	537	841	1,315	47	88	6	1	6	13	15	48	4	
Furniture and store fixtures	2,110	68	41	137	264	357	1,219	24	232	15	7	15	35	26	134	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,589	38	27	110	238	325	828	23	261	14	12	31	59	36	106	3	
Paper and allied products	3,096	82	44	155	348	539	1,891	37	1,080	29	51	91	144	185	573	7	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,211	251	155	302	517	737	7,140	109	1,723	51	67	81	136	170	1,192	26	
Rayon and allied products	5,475	104	82	208	276	3,931	840	39	1,922	73	58	148	150	1,298	187	8	
Other chemical and allied products	7,994	166	122	366	713	868	5,678	81	1,173	52	53	71	133	146	700	18	
Petroleum refining	2,310	25	14	48	93	142	1,979	14	212	4	1	5	10	13	171	8	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	226	7	2	8	26	23	160	-	14	1	-	-	-	3	10	-	
Rubber products	1,789	53	31	79	168	415	1,014	29	509	16	33	45	63	120	224	8	
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,224	60	80	153	288	610	975	58	1,509	63	90	151	257	423	477	48	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	671	16	7	27	49	109	454	9	185	3	8	17	25	28	54	-	
Glass and glass products	1,711	53	29	91	186	280	1,113	9	436	20	19	38	46	72	239	2	
Structural clay products	1,569	34	31	109	309	374	695	17	40	1	3	2	6	4	22	2	
Other stone and clay products	1,898	41	31	84	247	380	1,084	31	125	10	4	8	9	16	72	6	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	21,483	404	301	935	2,320	4,037	13,328	160	685	38	17	45	96	321	363	5	
Other iron and steel products	11,560	285	161	421	930	1,558	8,124	81	1,986	80	71	139	197	343	1,032	24	
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,925	70	73	285	398	629	2,443	27	185	2	5	8	6	15	149	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,912	77	42	87	164	250	2,268	24	617	24	13	33	42	49	442	14	
Machinery, except electrical	4,594	109	83	178	347	539	3,286	57	464	17	16	32	28	45	319	7	
Aircraft and parts	9,867	139	199	819	1,392	1,864	5,845	109	195	3	4	13	19	17	139	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,857	46	46	101	326	1,021	1,290	27	157	9	4	6	11	7	118	2	
Ship and boat building and repairing	7,638	278	163	465	1,114	1,448	4,069	81	62	6	3	6	7	13	30	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,172	11	12	19	25	20	84	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	
Other manufacturing industries	5,162	160	114	251	491	784	3,288	74	2,328	111	84	218	352	377	1,114	72	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	52,588	1,042	711	2,252	4,742	6,671	36,337	828	5,891	146	95	189	291	404	4,686	80	
Air transportation	489	12	15	30	70	76	278	8	12	-	-	1	1	-	10	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	19,384	312	253	971	1,689	2,594	13,386	227	902	16	10	13	29	45	678	11	
Street railways and bus lines	3,904	81	11	47	123	354	3,293	45	168	3	2	4	4	17	135	3	
Trucking service and warehousing	5,586	189	108	289	649	796	3,490	67	222	7	5	12	18	21	155	4	
Water transportation	7,558	228	157	475	1,345	1,554	3,483	316	189	5	1	8	14	23	134	4	
Other transportation	3,193	75	59	115	274	384	2,444	41	117	4	2	2	5	7	96	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,495	49	37	90	90	135	2,064	30	3,395	93	59	113	181	250	2,656	44	
Radio broadcasting and television	296	4	6	10	19	22	206	2	58	5	4	2	2	2	42	1	
Utilities	9,676	142	65	224	483	756	7,914	92	928	13	12	34	37	39	781	12	
Wholesale and retail trade	63,089	2,055	1,434	3,141	5,085	5,428	45,063	883	29,526	1,438	1,816	2,449	3,071	2,875	17,390	487	
Wholesale trade	13,166	275	186	564	1,145	1,144	9,716	136	2,769	65	76	204	402	301	1,679	42	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	12,648	496	375	720	952	952	8,765	177	2,412	142	130	190	210	199	1,500	41	
General merchandise and variety stores	5,561	155	178	309	309	358	4,166	86	10,160	414	900	913	898	837	5,051	147	
Apparel and accessories stores	2,883	106	60	124	277	314	1,963	39	2,726	145	141	222	360	409	1,404	45	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,757	79	53	123	192	253	2,026	31	574	21	21	40	46	40	396	10	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,606	94	44	113	190	289	2,820	56	395	17	11	15	28	28	287	9	
Filling stations	3,121	110	78	179	227	268	2,199	60	52	4	-	1	5	5	35	2	
Drug stores	2,076	111	70	135	157	141	1,424	38	914	35	39	74	82	72	600	12	
Eating and drinking places	6,026	244	165	350	666	653	3,864	84	6,428	463	305	578	812	759	3,404	107	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	3,761	92	56	137	287	360	2,774	55	449	14	12	21	29	23	344	6	
Other retail stores	7,484	293	169	387	683	686	5,145	121	2,647	118	181	191	199	202			



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																
All industries	74,853	3,143	1,589	4,729	11,330	12,633	39,457	1,972	44,557	2,465	1,593	3,791	5,953	5,421	23,993	1,341
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,077	229	263	1,017	2,826	3,211	6,104	427	588	10	48	191	183	62	71	23
Agriculture	13,645	225	256	945	2,656	3,084	6,061	418	578	9	48	190	177	60	71	23
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	432	4	7	72	170	127	43	9	10	1	-	1	6	2	-	-
Mining	249	2	4	10	40	65	125	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining	7	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	241	2	4	10	36	62	124	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Construction	7,079	538	215	679	1,683	1,529	2,296	139	63	6	1	8	8	15	24	1
Manufacturing	17,026	450	288	925	2,551	3,313	9,293	206	2,393	83	178	371	552	437	690	82
Bakery products	272	5	2	16	18	30	200	1	17	-	-	2	3	2	10	-
Beverage industries	180	11	1	9	15	17	125	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
Meat products	251	5	8	25	48	32	118	15	89	2	8	12	26	18	9	14
Other food industries	1,776	33	58	131	412	500	597	45	1,099	9	139	244	300	241	118	48
Tobacco manufactures	21	-	-	4	2	1	13	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	17	1	-	-	4	3	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	23	1	1	5	1	5	10	-
Knit goods	5	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	111	8	-	4	11	19	68	1	119	6	2	8	22	19	61	1
Apparel and accessories	522	20	4	23	67	80	325	3	425	32	4	34	80	75	190	10
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	17	-	-	3	2	4	7	1	9	1	-	2	1	-	5	-
Logging	141	1	3	14	43	52	24	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	974	6	9	43	218	361	320	17	10	-	-	3	3	3	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	146	7	5	9	25	18	81	1	34	2	-	4	11	5	12	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	233	6	3	19	45	63	94	3	28	-	1	3	18	4	1	1
Paper and allied products	233	10	2	16	23	31	149	2	54	3	2	3	9	6	30	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	317	14	9	5	20	19	244	6	38	2	1	-	4	4	27	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,861	44	31	121	293	294	1,064	14	20	1	3	1	2	3	10	-
Petroleum refining	68	1	1	4	9	14	39	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	24	1	1	1	5	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	242	14	5	11	22	31	158	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	47	1	1	3	4	6	32	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	82	3	-	1	7	11	60	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	171	5	1	8	18	20	118	1	30	1	-	1	4	3	2	-
Structural clay products	594	17	9	42	125	135	261	5	6	-	1	-	3	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	276	8	3	16	53	44	146	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,960	98	79	211	560	925	3,041	46	47	3	-	1	5	6	31	1
Other iron and steel products	802	19	7	36	107	155	473	5	40	1	2	4	4	7	22	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	813	15	14	48	107	129	495	5	8	-	-	1	-	2	5	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	21	2	-	2	1	2	14	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	97	5	1	4	7	13	66	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	21	-	-	3	1	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	69	1	-	4	8	11	45	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	923	67	18	47	154	155	475	6	18	5	-	1	2	5	5	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	13	1	1	-	4	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	717	21	12	38	111	126	395	14	245	12	14	39	48	25	103	4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	6,812	211	106	405	1,074	1,181	3,744	91	131	5	1	4	13	24	78	6
Air transportation	36	1	2	3	5	9	15	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,762	41	20	84	188	263	1,151	15	29	-	-	1	4	6	17	-
Street railways and bus lines	158	2	1	4	16	33	100	2	8	-	-	1	-	1	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,181	58	19	84	183	169	656	12	13	2	-	-	1	3	6	1
Water transportation	2,487	84	50	193	570	533	1,014	43	38	2	-	1	7	8	17	3
Other transportation	228	10	9	7	27	38	133	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	73	1	-	4	4	4	59	1	7	-	-	1	-	1	5	-
Radio broadcasting and television	10	-	1	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Utilities	877	14	4	25	78	131	612	13	29	-	1	-	1	4	22	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,489	378	246	613	1,254	1,160	5,710	128	2,298	87	56	209	385	304	1,217	40
Wholesale trade	1,890	38	43	143	451	352	943	20	452	-	6	76	177	104	72	17
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,205	72	36	96	127	126	727	21	81	3	4	9	5	12	46	2
General merchandise and variety stores	727	33	15	26	40	44	560	9	161	3	3	9	7	9	129	1
Apparel and accessories stores	435	12	7	15	34	44	314	9	95	4	3	8	17	10	51	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	270	14	8	25	21	21	178	3	28	1	-	-	3	3	19	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	170	3	1	6	14	22	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	206	9	5	11	19	22	136	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Drug stores	427	39	15	29	46	26	267	5	30	-	1	3	4	3	19	-
Eating and drinking places	2,110	83	71	125	227	223	1,352	29	1,366	74	36	98	163	154	827	14
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	543	8	7	33	66	66	353	10	6	-	-	1	1	1	3	-
Other retail stores	1,506	67	38	104	209	214	856	18	77	2	3	5	7	8	50	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,672	45	21	47	120	88	1,323	28	291	8	5	12	23	12	228	3
Banking and other finance	147	5	3	2	9	4	123	1	24	-	-	1	1	1	21	-
Insurance and real estate	1,525	40	18	45	111	84	1,200	27	267	8	5	11	22	11	207	3
Business and repair services	1,279	54	43	78	138	137	809	20	24	2	-	1	4	3	14	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,181	52	38	70	128	126	748	19	8	-	-	1	2	1	4	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	98	2	5	8	10	11	61	1	16	2	-	-	2	2	10	-
Personal services	7,675	326	145	394	786	701	5,247	126	34,104	1,881	1,202	2,774	4,419	3,416	19,778	684
Domestic service	4,850	199	105	254	489	420	3,295	88	31,787	1,710	1,151	2,651	4,194	3,171	18,258	652
Hotels and lodging places	1,617	76	24	88	188	175	1,095	21	671	55	18	27	67	72	426	6
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	654	27	5	29	58	68	465	7	1,257	43	24	66	113	137	857	17
Miscellaneous personal services	554	24	11	23	51	43	392	10	389	23	9	30	45	36	237	



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
BALTIMORE - TOTAL																
All industries	232,944	8,826	4,389	11,258	22,719	28,507	152,369	4,776	105,200	5,920	3,513	6,743	11,306	13,485	60,425	3,808
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	791	59	38	70	116	124	366	18	44	1	6	11	9	3	13	1
Agriculture	734	55	36	65	104	116	342	16	42	1	6	11	8	3	12	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	57	4	2	5	12	8	24	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Mining	274	12	7	15	34	34	168	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Coal mining	31	4	2	5	8	3	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	-	-	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	5	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	230	8	5	7	25	30	152	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Construction	16,197	1,069	488	1,557	3,684	3,336	5,762	301	339	25	6	28	23	37	214	6
Manufacturing	89,387	2,441	1,527	4,356	9,516	13,345	57,926	776	24,633	1,058	767	1,867	4,274	4,626	11,729	312
Bakery products	2,803	69	43	103	143	226	2,192	27	673	21	23	39	77	104	402	7
Beverage industries	2,901	60	33	107	176	277	2,124	24	571	12	22	56	102	81	289	9
Meat products	2,251	72	36	107	154	194	1,669	19	493	32	21	44	56	65	269	6
Other food industries	3,911	149	116	236	410	433	2,538	29	1,742	94	72	267	364	218	702	25
Tobacco manufactures	139	4	1	11	8	11	102	2	132	9	1	10	32	35	42	3
Cotton manufactures	745	13	9	34	72	96	510	11	603	20	16	53	95	112	297	10
Silk and rayon manufactures	18	-	1	2	2	2	10	1	10	1	1	1	2	1	4	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	44	-	-	2	6	7	29	-	39	1	2	6	3	8	19	-
Knit goods	45	-	-	10	4	2	39	-	47	2	5	1	12	5	22	-
Other textile-mill products	342	15	5	38	49	59	223	2	378	13	11	31	72	57	191	3
Apparel and accessories	6,375	209	101	322	1,282	1,468	2,940	53	10,769	460	271	772	2,461	2,685	3,991	129
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	154	9	4	11	12	22	95	1	209	11	8	20	19	37	112	2
Logging	12	-	-	-	3	3	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	506	16	10	23	53	66	336	2	30	1	-	1	3	1	23	1
Furniture and store fixtures	1,445	57	27	97	204	234	811	15	194	14	5	13	32	24	106	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	942	28	18	45	115	151	573	12	137	11	5	7	14	17	81	2
Paper and allied products	1,585	62	21	83	133	202	1,069	15	830	22	36	61	113	133	460	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,984	153	110	210	379	554	4,515	63	1,068	32	43	50	74	110	744	15
Rayon and allied products	6	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	9	-	-	-	1	5	3	-
Other chemical and allied products	5,199	180	68	245	473	577	3,662	44	748	28	31	44	72	75	491	7
Petroleum refining	1,887	19	13	34	79	113	1,619	10	184	4	1	3	5	13	152	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	120	4	2	5	12	11	96	-	9	1	-	-	-	2	6	-
Rubber products	609	27	14	30	51	65	415	7	131	2	2	14	16	19	77	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	667	27	22	49	87	139	338	5	385	25	24	30	79	87	134	6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	264	12	2	13	22	51	160	4	78	3	5	6	16	13	35	-
Glass and glass products	1,371	34	18	73	127	173	938	8	375	18	14	33	37	60	211	2
Structural clay products	734	25	11	49	111	163	368	7	22	1	2	1	1	3	13	1
Other stone and clay products	695	21	10	38	91	94	437	4	88	8	4	5	6	12	50	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	14,248	291	167	534	1,545	2,532	9,077	102	431	23	11	25	57	62	250	3
Other iron and steel products	8,044	238	122	320	704	1,151	5,448	61	1,646	69	65	118	174	298	901	21
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,435	61	65	257	355	542	2,131	24	165	2	5	7	5	14	132	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,104	62	34	65	121	176	1,626	20	487	18	9	24	33	35	356	12
Machinery, except electrical	2,608	77	51	92	191	288	1,876	33	811	11	8	23	22	30	211	6
Aircraft and parts	6,536	88	129	541	932	906	3,876	64	119	2	3	7	11	10	86	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,187	38	38	78	253	801	958	21	125	6	3	4	7	7	96	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	5,893	242	133	355	874	1,132	3,107	50	47	5	2	2	5	10	23	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	144	10	11	15	24	18	65	1	6	-	1	-	-	1	4	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,084	119	82	160	270	415	1,954	34	1,340	76	34	89	195	177	744	25
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	31,808	721	428	1,302	2,987	4,018	21,837	515	3,658	81	52	98	179	237	2,959	52
Air transportation	353	11	11	25	58	64	179	5	8	-	-	-	1	-	7	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	9,314	167	105	405	705	1,035	6,815	82	566	8	6	6	18	30	489	9
Street railways and bus lines	2,569	19	6	31	81	224	2,188	25	117	3	2	1	2	8	98	3
Trucking service and warehousing	3,563	139	67	166	389	450	2,317	35	151	6	3	9	12	11	107	3
Water transportation	6,695	213	143	439	1,227	1,414	2,982	277	159	5	1	7	13	19	112	2
Other transportation	2,453	51	36	79	222	319	1,717	29	87	-	1	-	4	7	74	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,248	36	24	43	44	69	1,020	12	1,984	51	30	57	103	133	1,578	27
Radio broadcasting and television	145	1	3	5	11	12	112	1	37	3	3	1	1	2	26	1
Utilities	5,468	84	33	109	250	431	4,512	49	549	5	6	17	25	22	468	6
Wholesale and retail trade	38,584	1,431	924	1,923	3,049	3,245	27,586	476	19,467	934	1,095	1,517	1,900	1,836	11,918	267
Wholesale trade	7,788	196	121	310	435	536	6,069	71	1,682	49	45	82	115	119	1,252	20
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	7,541	337	229	427	593	594	5,272	39	1,545	86	76	116	122	127	995	23
General merchandise and variety stores	4,022	119	130	226	217	263	3,006	61	7,214	302	577	634	649	576	4,383	93
Apparel and accessories stores	2,252	92	48	98	231	252	1,498	33	1,876	95	91	148	273	292	950	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,810	65	37	82	140	171	1,297	18	379	13	11	25	34	34	254	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,810	54	21	60	114	152	1,388	21	209	9	4	7	15	19	150	5
Filling stations	1,327	43	29	73	79	106	977	20	18	1	-	1	2	3	11	-
Drug stores	1,337	79	52	97	108	92	890	19	544	15	29	44	47	43	360	6
Eating and drinking places	4,399	181	114	254	497	503	2,793	57	4,147	282	168	343	516	489	2,801	48
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.	1,802	46	33	64	151	166	1,314	28	213	6	4	5	17	13	166	2
Other retail stores	4,496	219	110	232	434	410	3,032	59	1,640	76	90	112	110	121	1,096	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,691	219	93	204	412	457	8,172	134	4,910	122	88	127	181	211	4,115	66
Banking and other finance	2,943	57	37	45	74	105	2,536	39	1,702	35	24	36	50	71	1,467	19
Insurance and real estate	6,748	162	56	159	338	352	5,586	95	3,208	87	64	91	131	140	2,648	47
Business and repair services	4,612	209	123	240	440	532	2,991	77	579	24	30	46	47	45	378	9
Automobile storage, rental, and																



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
<b>BALTIMORE - NONWHITE</b>																
All industries	42,115	2,341	844	2,417	5,880	5,757	24,534	892	28,027	1,737	773	1,970	3,378	3,182	16,327	660
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	363	35	11	33	51	67	160	6	22	1	5	5	6	3	2	-
Agriculture	345	34	11	31	45	64	154	6	22	1	5	5	6	3	2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	18	1	-	2	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	99	1	1	4	16	20	57	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	96	1	1	4	14	19	57	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Construction	4,587	437	152	458	1,024	890	1,528	98	47	4	-	6	5	12	12	1
Manufacturing	12,612	407	175	596	1,589	2,047	7,703	95	1,208	79	25	108	217	176	585	18
Bakery products	242	5	2	15	14	24	181	1	15	-	-	1	3	2	9	-
Beverage industries	159	9	1	8	14	13	112	2	6	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
Meat products	186	5	6	24	36	23	91	1	32	2	4	6	10	4	6	-
Other food industries	854	26	17	51	142	147	463	8	111	7	5	22	31	12	31	3
Tobacco manufactures	16	-	-	4	2	1	8	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	17	1	-	-	4	3	9	-	7	-	-	1	-	2	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	23	1	1	5	1	5	10	-
Knit goods	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	111	8	-	4	11	19	68	1	119	6	2	8	22	19	61	1
Apparel and accessories	511	20	4	22	65	75	322	3	419	32	4	34	78	75	188	8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	16	-	-	2	2	4	7	1	9	1	-	2	1	-	5	-
Logging	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	105	1	2	4	15	12	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	142	7	4	9	24	18	60	-	34	2	-	4	11	5	12	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	129	5	-	4	14	24	80	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
Paper and allied products	224	10	2	16	23	27	144	2	54	3	2	3	9	6	30	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	267	12	9	4	17	15	204	6	34	1	1	-	4	4	24	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,453	40	24	98	219	235	827	10	17	1	1	1	2	3	9	-
Petroleum refining	66	1	1	4	9	14	37	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	17	1	-	1	4	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	242	14	5	11	22	31	156	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	43	1	2	2	2	5	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	67	2	-	1	4	10	50	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	165	5	1	8	18	19	113	1	30	1	-	1	4	3	21	-
Structural clay products	436	15	7	32	78	92	207	5	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Other stone and clay products	127	7	1	8	18	13	75	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	3,923	95	41	116	423	705	2,525	28	46	3	-	1	5	6	30	1
Other iron and steel products	568	17	7	26	85	186	402	5	33	1	1	4	2	5	20	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	809	15	14	47	106	189	493	5	8	-	-	1	-	2	5	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	21	2	-	2	1	2	14	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	80	5	1	4	7	8	55	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	9	-	-	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	63	1	-	4	7	9	42	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	897	67	16	43	146	152	467	6	18	5	-	1	2	5	5	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	12	1	1	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other manufacturing industries	522	19	7	19	51	61	389	6	167	11	3	11	25	16	99	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	5,398	186	89	328	901	902	2,919	73	99	4	1	2	11	19	58	4
Air transportation	31	1	1	3	5	7	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	1,147	33	14	60	132	163	736	9	18	-	-	1	2	3	12	-
Street railways and bus lines	94	2	-	2	10	11	68	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	-
Trucking service and warehousing	950	49	14	56	142	119	559	11	13	2	-	-	1	3	6	1
Water transportation	2,420	83	48	186	548	519	995	41	31	2	-	-	7	7	12	2
Other transportation	166	9	8	4	27	34	102	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	52	1	-	2	4	2	42	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	9	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	509	8	3	14	31	46	400	7	23	-	1	-	1	3	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	7,088	325	185	440	758	742	4,556	82	1,551	75	39	115	177	160	967	18
Wholesale trade	991	32	24	62	115	109	546	3	51	-	1	9	10	4	27	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	961	64	28	81	99	97	582	10	66	3	4	7	4	11	36	1
General merchandise and variety stores	641	29	13	22	34	36	499	8	140	3	3	6	6	5	116	1
Apparel and accessories stores	386	11	7	15	34	38	273	3	99	4	3	8	16	10	46	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	243	14	8	23	20	19	156	3	25	1	-	-	-	-	17	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	134	3	1	2	10	17	101	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	142	6	2	9	10	19	95	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	349	33	14	24	40	17	216	5	26	-	1	2	3	3	17	-
Eating and drinking places	1,723	69	56	104	182	191	1,096	25	1,082	62	24	77	131	116	662	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	366	5	4	20	39	41	249	8	5	-	-	1	1	1	2	-
Other retail stores	1,152	59	28	78	175	158	643	11	66	2	3	5	3	7	44	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,477	41	16	39	99	77	1,180	25	269	6	4	10	20	11	215	3
Banking and other finance	118	5	2	1	8	4	98	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Insurance and real estate	1,359	36	14	38	91	73	1,082	25	254	6	4	10	20	11	200	3
Business and repair services	889	43	33	48	101	86	562	16	18	1	-	-	4	2	11	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	813	41	30	40	93	80	514	15	5	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
Business and repair services, except auto	76	2	3	8	8	6	48	1	13	1	-	-	2	2	8	-
Personal services	4,723	233	76	221	395	401	3,321	76	21,729	1,275	640	1,583	2,730	2,126	13,052	328
Domestic service	2,591	121	50	118	217	194	1,846	45	19,807	1,168	604	1,487	2,545	1,930	11,772	301
Hotels and lodging places	1,158	68	15	65	96	113	777	18	465	44	11	16	44	49	299	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	567	26	4	23	50	50	398	6	1,118	43	19	55	103	120	766	12
Miscellaneous personal services	417	18	7	15	32	38	300	7	389	20	6	25	38	27	215	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	874	38	31	78	129	105	480	13	117	5	7	14	6	11	74	-
Professional and related services	1,730	67	20	61	89	277	1,165	51	2,270	62	39	98	165	643	1,144	119
Educational services	627	13	4	17	25	218	342	8	1,161	18	15	39	76	571	417	25
Medical and other health services	724	31	13	30	47	43	528	32	887	40	23	56	77	59	619	13
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	9	1	-	-	1	-	7	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	370	22	3	14	16	16	286	11	211	4	-	3	12	13	98	81
Government	647	6	8	11	27	52	532	11	127	4	-	3	5	5	110	-
Postal service	328	1	4	2	4	21	295	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
National defense	39	-	1	1	1	4	27	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	280	5	3	8	22	27	210	5	105	4	-	3	5	5	88	-
Industry not reported	1,628	522	47	100	151	91	371	346	569	221	13	26	32	14	89	174



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wks., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total	32,919	11,994	5,560	3,939	16,178	3,044	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	969	385	61	43	169	41	2.9	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
1 month	2,323	892	149	107	284	51	7.1	7.4	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.7
2 months	2,097	692	235	160	382	68	6.4	5.8	4.2	4.1	2.4	2.2
3 months	3,470	1,305	241	160	586	84	10.5	10.9	4.3	4.1	3.6	2.8
4 or 5 months	3,605	1,113	310	184	845	141	11.0	9.3	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.6
6 to 8 months	3,620	1,176	363	255	1,172	240	11.0	9.8	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.9
9 to 11 months	2,112	797	320	277	1,212	229	6.4	6.6	5.8	7.0	7.5	7.5
12 to 23 months	4,233	1,604	798	498	2,516	393	12.9	13.4	14.4	12.6	15.6	12.9
24 to 59 months	2,738	781	468	309	2,640	399	8.3	6.5	8.4	7.8	16.3	13.1
60 months or more	699	182	60	27	1,126	112	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	7.0	3.7
Duration not reported	7,052	3,167	2,555	1,919	5,246	1,286	21.4	26.4	46.0	48.7	32.4	42.2
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Total	8,878	4,307	1,329	968	5,008	547	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	256	118	20	13	64	11	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.0
1 month	651	374	29	22	106	18	7.3	8.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4
2 months	590	291	43	35	122	7	6.6	6.8	3.2	3.6	2.4	1.3
3 months	992	465	56	38	185	19	11.2	10.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5
4 or 5 months	1,049	478	69	55	286	26	11.8	11.1	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.8
6 to 8 months	1,093	501	78	55	341	46	12.3	11.6	5.9	6.7	6.8	8.4
9 to 11 months	589	283	45	37	391	39	6.5	6.6	3.4	3.8	7.8	7.1
12 to 23 months	1,251	592	182	99	778	60	14.1	13.7	13.7	10.2	15.5	11.0
24 to 59 months	654	270	71	44	590	38	7.4	6.3	5.3	4.5	11.8	6.9
60 months or more	117	47	4	7	280	35	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	5.6	6.4
Duration not reported	1,636	888	732	553	1,865	253	18.4	20.6	55.1	57.1	37.2	46.3
<b>CITIES</b>												
<b>BALTIMORE</b>												
Total	18,343	7,272	3,453	2,621	6,220	1,142	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	540	212	42	32	80	21	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8
1 month	1,216	511	98	82	102	20	6.6	7.0	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.8
2 months	1,202	430	179	136	117	27	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.2	1.9	2.4
3 months	1,920	787	179	127	204	28	10.5	10.8	5.2	4.8	3.3	2.0
4 or 5 months	1,825	602	220	140	248	46	9.9	8.3	6.4	5.3	4.0	4.0
6 to 8 months	1,949	654	236	178	358	81	10.6	9.0	6.8	6.8	5.8	7.1
9 to 11 months	1,280	516	163	153	492	84	7.0	7.1	4.7	5.8	7.9	7.4
12 to 23 months	2,949	1,185	510	326	1,008	131	16.1	16.3	14.8	12.4	16.2	11.5
24 to 59 months	1,642	524	209	175	819	109	9.0	7.2	6.1	6.7	13.2	9.5
60 months or more	406	95	25	12	403	61	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	6.5	5.3
Duration not reported	3,414	1,756	1,592	1,260	2,389	539	18.6	24.1	46.1	48.1	38.4	47.2
<b>Nonwhite</b>												
Total	5,321	2,490	1,007	768	3,261	393	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	134	71	16	12	48	8	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0
1 month	296	179	23	22	65	9	5.6	7.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.3
2 months	316	166	37	30	68	6	5.9	6.7	3.7	3.9	2.1	1.5
3 months	571	245	53	34	110	8	10.7	9.8	5.3	4.4	3.4	2.0
4 or 5 months	512	204	56	45	145	18	9.7	8.2	5.6	5.9	4.4	4.6
6 to 8 months	646	257	58	54	167	29	12.1	10.3	5.8	7.0	5.1	7.4
9 to 11 months	418	194	27	30	265	26	7.9	7.8	2.7	3.9	8.1	6.6
12 to 23 months	1,027	498	146	79	561	48	19.3	20.0	14.5	10.3	17.2	12.2
24 to 59 months	554	238	48	36	458	32	10.4	9.6	4.8	4.7	14.0	8.1
60 months or more	93	41	4	6	244	32	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	7.5	8.1
Duration not reported	748	397	539	420	1,130	177	14.1	15.9	53.5	54.7	34.7	45.0



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - TOTAL												
MALE.....	32,919	969	2,323	2,097	3,470	3,606	3,620	2,112	4,233	2,738	699	7,052
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,636	109	174	174	290	464	364	132	169	89	17	654
Agriculture.....	2,353	86	126	123	247	441	344	121	155	82	17	611
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	283	23	48	51	43	23	20	11	14	7	-	43
Mining.....	380	11	31	24	36	46	29	14	55	74	33	27
Coal mining.....	282	9	27	18	20	28	23	11	39	62	29	16
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	94	2	4	6	15	18	6	2	15	12	4	10
Construction.....	6,167	171	383	409	735	835	769	446	774	530	139	975
Manufacturing.....	7,065	208	671	533	826	843	852	456	863	698	161	954
Bakery products.....	210	8	24	21	25	13	27	17	24	20	4	27
Beverage industries.....	192	9	20	9	22	29	30	14	27	11	-	21
Meat products.....	183	8	15	11	13	15	25	20	31	14	1	30
Other food industries.....	800	17	92	59	115	123	156	45	51	40	12	90
Tobacco manufactures.....	16	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	75	5	12	12	11	5	3	2	4	5	-	16
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	21	1	2	1	-	3	2	3	1	5	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	13	-	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	10
Knit goods.....	29	2	3	3	5	-	3	2	1	-	-	3
Other textile-mill products.....	43	2	5	2	3	7	7	3	4	4	3	3
Apparel and accessories.....	450	9	48	29	46	52	60	32	61	42	11	60
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	14	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	3	1	-	3
Logging.....	54	3	8	4	10	9	7	3	3	4	-	8
Sawmills and planing mills.....	155	4	13	12	21	22	15	8	11	8	2	39
Furniture and store fixtures.....	133	6	15	5	17	15	17	5	19	13	1	20
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	104	1	13	8	11	13	11	6	10	7	2	22
Paper and allied products.....	128	4	10	10	13	12	8	8	19	9	6	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	362	5	36	22	43	33	38	24	59	39	10	53
Rayon and allied products.....	156	6	11	4	12	8	15	9	27	49	4	11
Other chemical and allied products.....	276	9	20	19	32	39	30	21	47	20	5	34
Petroleum refining.....	57	3	7	3	3	8	3	1	10	2	3	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
Rubber products.....	135	3	15	10	8	19	9	6	15	29	5	16
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	111	-	14	6	21	18	11	5	10	5	2	19
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	43	2	6	3	3	3	3	5	11	5	-	5
Glass and glass products.....	135	6	18	11	13	15	11	6	22	19	3	11
Structural clay products.....	106	2	8	10	17	16	11	10	8	6	3	12
Other stone and clay products.....	111	2	7	11	9	19	11	8	14	16	3	11
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	760	27	67	51	67	78	75	46	106	131	26	86
Other iron and steel products.....	554	17	41	35	62	80	71	29	71	57	14	77
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	207	2	13	23	36	28	25	14	17	12	4	33
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	60	1	8	7	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	8
Machinery, except electrical.....	138	6	10	7	9	13	14	10	20	19	7	23
Aircraft and parts.....	246	5	23	42	61	28	19	15	14	6	1	32
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	106	2	11	17	10	15	4	8	7	9	2	21
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	510	17	42	42	56	56	75	34	76	45	10	57
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	15	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	349	10	29	20	40	34	39	26	57	31	7	56
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	2,364	103	254	186	273	266	200	154	263	243	75	347
Air transportation.....	25	1	2	1	4	4	3	2	-	1	-	7
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	784	29	111	64	90	68	64	48	64	95	38	113
Street railways and bus lines.....	75	1	4	5	4	8	8	6	13	7	7	12
Trucking service and warehousing.....	455	20	37	35	52	67	46	29	68	33	8	60
Water transportation.....	557	35	66	41	62	66	38	37	54	57	10	91
Other transportation.....	158	9	17	17	21	19	8	8	28	14	2	15
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	87	2	3	8	9	12	9	11	5	11	1	16
Radio broadcasting and television.....	13	1	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
Utilities.....	210	5	11	13	29	19	24	13	31	24	9	32
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,200	157	376	330	554	425	505	299	532	335	76	611
Wholesale trade.....	821	42	100	95	102	77	94	61	68	52	13	117
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	843	27	73	57	97	105	86	56	125	78	19	120
General merchandise and variety stores.....	457	18	36	33	107	41	49	27	53	28	4	61
Apparel and accessories stores.....	224	8	15	9	39	29	25	11	38	22	3	25
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	172	3	7	5	26	27	20	14	27	22	3	18
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	135	2	9	11	10	11	15	11	21	11	4	30
Filling stations.....	157	6	18	18	15	17	20	12	16	6	2	27
Drug stores.....	122	8	6	8	17	8	16	10	17	14	1	17
Eating and drinking places.....	555	27	48	39	67	53	90	41	59	40	9	82
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	159	6	13	12	22	14	20	11	21	14	8	18
Other retail stores.....	555	10	51	43	52	43	70	45	87	43	10	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	516	14	29	37	31	51	63	33	78	45	24	111
Banking and other finance.....	116	3	7	6	9	10	13	5	17	7	11	28
Insurance and real estate.....	400	11	22	31	22	41	50	28	61	38	13	83
Business and repair services.....	648	20	67	41	60	66	72	54	94	60	13	101
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	437	11	55	26	44	45	48	35	54	44	6	69
Business and repair services, except auto.....	211	9	12	15	16	21	24	19	40	16	7	32
Personal services.....	1,225	43	83	79	136	123	158	105	171	98	23	206
Domestic service.....	550	14	38	29	50	55	72	42	86	49	8	107
Hotels and lodging places.....	343	9	14	28	40	36	59	32	41	32	9	43
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	208	12	20	14	33	16	18	13	24	14	4	35
Miscellaneous personal services.....	124	8	11	8	13	16	9	13	20	3	2	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	484	17	31	26	63	57	83	35	60	21	6	85
Professional and related services.....	422	19	42	25	49	45	55	24	55	30	7	71
Educational services.....	145	9	11	8	13	19	19	8	17	12	2	27
Medical and other health services.....	163	9	18	12	21	15	18	6	29	11	3	21
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	64	1	6	3	8	8	8	3	6	7	1	13
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	50	-	7	2	7	3	10	7	3	-	1	10
Government.....	559	17	27	32	66	50	69	34	87	51	19	107
Postal service.....	40	-	-	2	10	3	3	2	7	7	-	6
National defense.....	88	3	6	7	15	12	11	5	8	4	2	15
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	431	14	21	23	41	35	55	27	72	40	17	86
Industry not reported.....	6,253	80	155	201	350	335	401	326	1,032	464	106	2,803



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE - TOTAL</b>												
<b>FEMALE.....</b>	<b>11,994</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>3,167</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	181	4	6	5	19	59	38	7	5	3	-	35
Agriculture.....	176	2	4	5	19	59	38	7	5	3	-	34
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mining.....	4	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	46	2	5	4	7	3	3	4	8	4	-	6
Manufacturing.....	2,437	59	226	138	342	332	359	152	260	173	31	365
Bakery products.....	33	-	3	2	7	5	3	3	4	2	-	4
Beverage industries.....	53	1	3	3	10	8	1	3	11	4	-	9
Meat products.....	38	-	-	2	3	8	7	3	4	3	1	4
Other food industries.....	758	12	70	25	124	159	176	37	28	14	1	111
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	40	1	6	3	5	2	3	4	6	3	1	6
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	14	1	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	4	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	11	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	-
Knit goods.....	41	-	3	-	11	4	2	3	6	6	-	6
Other textile-mill products.....	35	1	5	3	6	1	4	1	3	4	-	7
Apparel and accessories.....	655	21	73	42	76	62	84	39	97	50	13	98
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	1	1	1	-	2	4	3	1	1	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	13	-	-	1	1	3	1	2	3	-	-	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	10	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	4	-	-	8
Paper and allied products.....	77	-	7	5	20	11	5	5	9	5	2	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	95	1	7	5	10	8	14	5	11	9	3	5
Rayon and allied products.....	72	-	7	5	7	2	1	1	9	32	3	9
Other chemical and allied products.....	42	-	2	4	6	5	7	1	7	1	-	1
Petroleum refining.....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	27	1	2	5	1	2	5	3	4	2	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	61	-	9	5	10	5	4	8	6	2	-	12
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	12	2	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	3
Glass and glass products.....	31	2	5	5	3	2	1	5	3	2	-	3
Structural clay products.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	22	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	2
Other iron and steel products.....	81	2	3	7	11	9	9	12	11	7	-	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	10	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	7	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	137	5	9	5	16	18	20	4	19	8	1	32
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	119	3	5	5	14	10	7	10	22	11	3	29
Air transportation (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	16	1	-	-	3	2	1	-	2	2	-	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	8	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	7	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
Water transportation.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2
Other transportation.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	64	2	1	2	4	5	5	7	14	8	1	15
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Utilities.....	13	-	1	-	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,265	79	196	163	383	224	218	172	270	135	18	407
Wholesale trade.....	210	6	45	33	37	17	18	3	15	11	-	25
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	132	7	13	6	13	14	23	10	21	6	-	19
General merchandise and variety stores.....	920	33	49	51	190	94	61	82	114	59	7	181
Apparel and accessories stores.....	145	5	15	8	15	15	10	10	21	15	4	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	23	1	2	2	6	4	-	1	2	1	-	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	3
Filling stations.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Drug stores.....	32	3	2	4	10	5	3	1	1	1	-	2
Eating and drinking places.....	574	19	59	40	71	54	87	43	72	27	3	99
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	10	-	1	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	1
Other retail stores.....	207	5	10	18	39	18	12	19	22	15	4	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	143	6	13	13	10	9	10	7	31	18	3	23
Banking and other finance.....	45	3	4	4	3	1	3	2	11	6	1	7
Insurance and real estate.....	98	3	9	9	7	8	7	5	20	12	2	16
Business and repair services.....	56	2	-	8	5	8	6	7	7	7	-	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	15	-	-	3	1	2	4	-	1	3	-	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	41	2	-	5	4	6	2	7	6	4	-	5
Personal services.....	3,531	115	331	251	341	330	374	272	535	263	40	679
Domestic service.....	3,108	106	301	229	300	279	324	241	475	223	38	592
Hotels and lodging places.....	120	4	10	9	10	21	12	5	14	10	-	25
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	164	1	12	13	15	23	21	14	19	18	1	27
Miscellaneous personal services.....	139	4	8	-	16	7	17	12	27	12	1	35
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	69	3	8	4	6	8	3	6	12	5	1	13
Professional and related services.....	466	19	40	23	43	34	51	42	64	33	9	108
Educational services.....	157	5	9	8	14	8	11	17	25	17	6	37
Medical and other health services.....	244	11	26	12	23	19	33	23	27	10	3	57
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	38	-	1	2	5	4	6	2	9	2	-	7
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	27	3	4	1	1	3	1	-	3	4	-	7
Government.....	139	6	8	13	19	16	14	10	19	6	1	27
Postal service.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	3
National defense.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	129	6	8	13	18	13	14	10	18	4	1	24
Industry not reported.....	2,538	35	54	65	116	80	92	108	370	123	26	1,469



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Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE - NONWHITE</b>												
<b>MALE.....</b>	<b>8,878</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,636</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,287	60	100	104	153	253	168	59	58	17	5	310
Agriculture.....	1,174	41	72	83	143	246	160	57	55	17	5	295
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	113	19	28	21	10	7	8	2	3	-	-	15
Mining.....	24	1	1	-	9	4	-	-	3	3	-	3
Coal mining.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	21	1	1	-	8	4	-	-	3	1	-	3
Construction.....	1,664	40	76	110	176	216	223	138	305	173	26	181
Manufacturing.....	1,362	35	151	107	194	173	205	77	161	114	16	123
Bakery products.....	11	-	4	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Beverage industries.....	15	1	1	-	2	2	3	-	1	3	-	2
Meat products.....	30	-	3	1	2	3	7	6	4	2	-	2
Other food industries.....	334	8	67	33	58	52	56	19	8	12	-	21
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other textile-mill products.....	11	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	4	1	-
Apparel and accessories.....	54	1	7	2	8	6	11	1	6	4	2	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	7	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	44	-	6	4	8	6	2	1	2	-	-	15
Furniture and store fixtures.....	13	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	26	1	4	1	4	5	5	2	2	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	16	1	2	-	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	7	2	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	121	1	10	6	6	13	22	8	30	11	-	14
Petroleum refining.....	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	28	1	1	5	3	5	3	1	6	2	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	16	-	2	2	2	-	3	4	2	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	58	1	5	8	12	8	7	6	2	1	3	5
Other stone and clay products.....	19	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	-	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	194	6	15	11	24	21	24	9	30	30	5	19
Other iron and steel products.....	60	3	7	7	11	4	11	1	6	6	1	3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	44	-	1	6	11	9	4	3	3	1	-	6
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	7	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	119	3	1	5	13	14	17	5	27	16	2	16
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	79	5	6	6	10	9	13	4	13	5	-	8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	555	16	51	30	82	68	68	38	53	64	11	64
Air transportation.....	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	149	2	5	13	22	23	23	10	6	16	3	26
Street railways and bus lines.....	13	-	2	1	1	3	3	-	1	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	135	6	8	6	23	16	15	12	22	11	4	12
Water transportation.....	195	8	27	8	21	20	18	14	25	30	4	20
Other transportation.....	22	-	2	-	9	1	1	1	7	1	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	29	-	4	1	5	4	6	-	2	4	-	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,025	41	122	103	136	88	118	79	130	83	11	114
Wholesale trade.....	288	16	60	55	35	24	22	22	12	9	1	32
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	139	2	10	11	13	22	15	10	18	15	2	21
General merchandise and variety stores.....	76	3	6	5	15	7	11	2	16	7	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	38	-	1	-	14	4	-	-	3	3	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	34	-	2	-	6	1	3	3	9	6	-	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	11	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	2
Filling stations.....	13	1	4	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1
Drug stores.....	36	2	-	1	6	5	3	3	9	4	1	2
Eating and drinking places.....	207	9	17	10	26	15	32	22	25	20	4	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	28	1	3	2	4	3	1	3	5	2	1	3
Other retail stores.....	155	4	23	13	15	6	22	13	24	15	1	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	112	2	5	8	9	11	16	8	18	8	3	24
Banking and other finance.....	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Insurance and real estate.....	106	2	5	8	7	10	15	8	18	8	3	22
Business and repair services.....	134	2	17	7	14	12	18	15	21	11	-	17
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	121	2	16	7	13	11	16	13	17	11	-	15
Business and repair services, except auto.....	13	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	4	-	-	2
Personal services.....	721	25	55	42	79	78	92	55	114	56	12	118
Domestic service.....	423	12	36	20	43	40	56	29	70	34	6	77
Hotels and lodging places.....	201	5	8	15	24	24	31	17	25	17	5	30
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	54	4	5	5	6	5	2	7	10	3	-	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	43	4	6	2	6	4	3	2	9	2	1	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	129	8	9	6	19	12	24	11	17	3	1	19
Professional and related services.....	107	2	14	10	12	10	11	8	16	4	-	20
Educational services.....	39	1	5	2	2	6	2	3	5	2	-	11
Medical and other health services.....	48	1	5	6	9	4	4	2	10	1	-	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	19	-	4	2	1	-	5	3	1	-	-	3
Government.....	45	-	2	6	7	4	7	-	7	2	2	8
Postal service.....	7	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
National defense.....	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	32	-	2	5	5	2	3	-	5	2	2	6
Industry not reported.....	1,713	24	48	57	102	125	142	101	338	116	30	630



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE - NONWHITE</b>												
<b>FEMALE.....</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>888</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	155	4	6	5	16	57	32	3	4	1	-	27
Agriculture.....	150	2	4	5	16	57	32	3	4	1	-	26
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	10	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	-
Manufacturing.....	620	11	65	27	116	122	119	27	29	16	3	85
Bakery products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	10	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	2
Other food industries.....	459	7	59	17	95	105	89	14	6	2	-	65
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	15	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	1	-	-	2
Other textile-mill products.....	46	-	-	4	7	3	9	2	9	9	1	2
Apparel and accessories.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	8	-	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	5	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
Other iron and steel products.....	9	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	1	-	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	9
Other manufacturing industries.....	37	3	1	1	1	8	9	2	2	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	10	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Water transportation.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	249	8	47	31	34	16	37	15	17	9	-	35
Wholesale trade.....	90	3	32	24	11	3	6	-	1	-	-	10
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	133	5	13	5	22	11	23	13	13	9	-	19
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	1
Banking and other finance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	9	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	1
Business and repair services.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Personal services.....	2,621	78	234	208	262	251	283	202	409	206	34	454
Domestic service.....	2,476	77	223	197	246	230	270	192	389	188	33	431
Hotels and lodging places.....	46	-	6	4	2	13	4	-	7	4	-	6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	65	1	3	7	9	7	6	7	6	12	1	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	34	-	2	-	5	1	3	3	7	2	-	11
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	19	-	2	-	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	4
Professional and related services.....	90	5	10	2	10	10	13	5	11	9	5	10
Educational services.....	41	4	2	1	5	5	4	3	4	6	2	5
Medical and other health services.....	46	-	3	1	4	4	9	2	7	2	3	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government.....	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Postal service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
Industry not reported.....	512	9	7	16	21	17	12	26	110	22	4	268



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>BALTIMORE - TOTAL</b>												
MALE.....	18,343	540	1,216	1,202	1,920	1,825	1,949	1,280	2,949	1,642	406	3,414
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	193	4	16	26	23	27	29	8	31	6	3	20
Agriculture.....	174	4	16	23	22	25	25	6	26	6	3	18
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	19	-	-	3	1	2	4	2	5	-	-	2
Mining.....	38	3	3	-	3	4	4	1	8	5	-	2
Coal mining.....	19	1	3	-	2	2	3	-	2	4	-	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	12	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	5	1	-	-
Construction.....	3,245	94	173	228	363	375	395	273	538	310	73	423
Manufacturing.....	4,801	134	427	383	545	550	560	335	689	446	113	619
Bakery products.....	147	4	18	18	14	10	15	11	17	17	3	20
Beverage industries.....	143	7	19	9	17	16	22	9	21	9	-	14
Meat products.....	160	5	12	9	12	14	22	19	28	13	-	25
Other food industries.....	351	8	19	29	44	46	56	33	42	33	9	32
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	52	4	4	11	8	4	1	3	4	4	-	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	32	-	5	2	2	6	4	3	3	4	2	1
Apparel and accessories.....	408	8	44	27	35	44	57	28	58	41	11	55
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	12	1	1	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	1
Logging.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	37	-	5	1	3	4	4	4	5	4	-	7
Furniture and store fixtures.....	99	5	9	5	12	12	14	4	15	11	1	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	63	1	9	4	4	5	8	6	9	7	2	8
Paper and allied products.....	93	3	7	7	7	8	12	6	15	6	5	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	275	3	29	16	32	27	29	18	50	25	8	38
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	227	6	17	16	23	36	21	19	41	17	4	27
Petroleum refining.....	43	2	7	2	1	5	2	-	10	2	2	10
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	56	1	5	7	5	10	3	9	4	1	1	8
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	44	-	2	-	12	8	4	3	7	1	1	6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	24	2	5	3	3	-	2	1	3	2	-	7
Glass and glass products.....	101	6	16	9	12	13	8	5	15	7	3	2
Structural clay products.....	59	2	5	7	10	11	7	4	7	3	1	8
Other stone and clay products.....	48	17	3	7	6	2	2	1	7	9	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	546	17	45	40	51	60	60	35	91	67	14	66
Other iron and steel products.....	449	12	38	25	53	63	52	27	61	51	10	62
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	174	2	10	21	28	22	22	12	15	11	4	27
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	44	-	3	6	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	106	4	9	6	7	10	10	7	17	14	5	15
Aircraft and parts.....	189	4	16	31	50	21	14	12	12	15	1	23
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	91	1	10	16	9	13	4	7	6	7	2	16
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	445	12	32	35	47	50	68	29	70	39	10	53
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	249	7	24	13	29	20	27	17	44	27	5	36
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,488	73	138	111	174	176	122	105	196	148	39	211
Air transportation.....	20	-	2	1	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	6
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	328	16	30	22	40	23	27	28	32	42	11	57
Street railways and bus lines.....	52	-	4	4	1	8	4	6	10	4	5	6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	313	15	18	24	35	54	31	21	57	22	5	31
Water transportation.....	489	30	57	36	57	59	31	29	50	52	9	79
Other transportation.....	130	8	14	15	17	13	8	6	25	11	2	11
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	45	2	-	2	2	7	5	6	4	7	1	9
Radio broadcasting and television.....	6	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities.....	105	2	5	6	19	8	14	7	18	8	6	12
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,887	101	231	202	377	295	349	227	421	258	53	373
Wholesale trade.....	442	19	35	34	51	49	61	48	54	33	8	50
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	592	15	54	42	67	72	58	39	91	62	13	79
General merchandise and variety stores.....	354	14	27	29	76	29	39	25	44	22	4	45
Apparel and accessories stores.....	199	8	14	8	36	27	20	7	36	20	3	20
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	124	3	5	2	13	18	15	11	24	18	2	13
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	82	1	4	6	5	7	7	9	16	7	2	18
Filling stations.....	73	5	8	12	12	3	10	4	6	4	2	7
Drug stores.....	86	6	4	5	13	7	11	7	12	11	1	9
Eating and drinking places.....	441	21	38	28	57	41	69	38	50	34	8	57
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	94	4	7	9	15	10	10	6	9	11	4	9
Other retail stores.....	400	5	35	27	32	32	49	33	79	36	6	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	392	11	21	26	23	41	46	23	68	36	18	79
Banking and other finance.....	81	3	6	4	7	8	9	1	14	5	7	17
Insurance and real estate.....	311	8	15	22	16	33	37	22	54	31	11	62
Business and repair services.....	407	14	38	25	40	44	43	36	63	39	7	58
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	245	6	29	13	28	29	26	22	32	26	2	32
Business and repair services, except auto.....	162	8	9	12	12	15	17	14	31	13	5	26
Personal services.....	835	30	50	49	94	80	110	77	134	75	16	120
Domestic service.....	327	7	16	13	30	30	48	25	62	38	6	52
Hotels and lodging places.....	270	8	11	20	33	29	44	28	36	23	7	31
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	144	10	14	10	22	12	11	13	18	11	2	21
Miscellaneous personal services.....	94	5	9	6	9	9	7	11	18	3	1	16
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	317	12	16	17	44	35	47	23	49	15	5	54
Professional and related services.....	261	13	26	14	26	32	36	12	38	21	3	40
Educational services.....	81	6	8	3	6	12	14	2	9	8	1	12
Medical and other health services.....	113	6	12	9	11	12	11	5	23	10	1	14
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	41	1	4	1	5	6	7	2	4	3	-	8
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	26	-	2	2	4	2	4	3	2	-	1	6
Government.....	309	7	9	15	38	32	30	19	57	27	14	61
Postal service.....	28	-	-	2	8	3	2	1	3	6	-	3
National defense.....	38	2	1	1	8	6	3	2	3	1	1	5
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	248	5	8	12	22	23	25	16	51	20	13	53
Industry not reported.....	3,175	44	73	106	170	134	178	141	657	256	62	1,354



AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BALTIMORE - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	7,272	212	511	430	787	602	654	516	1,185	524	95	1,756
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	15	-	-	1	-	4	6	3	-	1	-	-
Agriculture.....	15	-	-	1	-	4	6	3	-	1	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	33	1	4	1	6	2	2	3	7	4	-	3
Manufacturing.....	1,301	87	113	83	162	140	176	102	196	100	21	171
Bakery products.....	28	-	3	2	5	5	3	1	4	2	-	5
Beverage industries.....	40	1	3	3	7	7	1	2	9	2	-	1
Meat products.....	31	1	-	1	3	7	7	3	4	3	1	25
Other food industries.....	182	1	9	6	21	29	41	15	22	11	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	6
Cotton manufactures.....	27	1	3	1	4	-	2	3	4	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	26	1	5	3	4	1	4	1	3	-	-	4
Apparel and accessories.....	482	19	57	30	51	37	70	31	77	43	11	56
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	12	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	3	-	-	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	2	7
Paper and allied products.....	68	-	6	4	19	9	5	7	9	8	1	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	72	-	5	5	6	6	12	4	9	8	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	34	-	2	4	6	5	6	1	4	1	-	5
Petroleum refining.....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	7	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	31	-	2	1	5	3	1	6	4	1	-	8
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9	2	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	26	2	5	4	3	2	1	4	1	1	-	3
Glass and glass products.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Structural clay products.....	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Other stone and clay products.....	14	-	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	1	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	68	1	1	6	8	7	8	11	11	7	-	8
Other iron and steel products.....	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	72	2	6	2	8	10	7	4	16	5	1	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	90	3	4	3	12	9	5	7	14	7	2	23
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	11	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	8	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	7	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	8	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	2
Water transportation.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	44	2	-	-	4	4	5	4	8	4	1	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	10	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	1,537	52	121	102	260	161	151	128	194	88	12	268
Wholesale and retail trade.....	96	3	8	8	17	11	11	2	13	11	-	12
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	87	2	11	1	8	9	16	8	16	3	-	13
General merchandise and variety stores.....	100	4	10	7	7	13	9	8	14	8	3	17
Apparel and accessories stores.....	16	-	2	2	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	6	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	20	2	2	2	8	2	2	1	-	-	-	1
Drug stores.....	382	12	45	30	48	31	58	32	47	19	1	59
Eating and drinking places.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	128	4	6	10	24	11	7	13	14	8	3	28
Other retail stores.....	112	4	10	12	9	8	6	5	28	11	2	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35	2	4	4	3	1	1	1	10	3	-	5
Banking and other finance.....	77	2	6	8	6	7	5	4	18	8	1	12
Insurance and real estate.....	40	2	-	5	3	5	4	6	7	4	-	4
Business and repair services.....	7	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	38	2	-	4	3	4	2	6	6	3	-	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,182	72	192	154	219	184	219	167	408	213	35	319
Personal services.....	1,898	67	171	141	187	145	187	150	369	180	33	268
Domestic service.....	66	1	7	2	7	15	6	2	8	4	-	14
Hotels and lodging places.....	118	1	9	11	12	18	16	6	12	18	1	14
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	100	3	5	0	13	6	10	9	19	11	1	23
Miscellaneous personal services.....	52	2	6	3	5	6	3	3	10	4	1	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	292	8	28	14	26	25	33	24	36	21	6	71
Professional and related services.....	79	2	5	3	6	5	4	7	13	9	4	21
Educational services.....	170	6	18	10	15	13	25	16	15	8	2	42
Medical and other health services.....	25	-	1	-	4	4	3	1	7	2	-	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	18	-	4	1	1	3	1	-	1	2	-	5
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	53	3	-	8	7	7	5	4	6	3	1	9
Government.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal service.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	49	3	-	8	6	5	5	4	6	2	1	9
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,564	27	38	44	78	51	43	64	279	68	15	362
Industry not reported.....												



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>BALTIMORE - NONWHITE</b>												
MALE.....	5,321	134	296	316	571	518	646	418	1,027	554	93	748
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	106	3	14	16	10	14	17	5	11	4	2	10
Agriculture.....	100	3	14	15	10	14	15	4	10	4	2	9
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1
Mining.....	7	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	-
Coal mining.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	1,229	29	42	80	125	141	154	109	265	142	22	120
Manufacturing.....	950	22	67	68	122	113	135	71	152	109	13	78
Bakery products.....	10	-	4	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Beverage industries.....	15	1	1	-	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	2
Meat products.....	30	-	3	1	2	3	7	6	4	-	-	2
Other food industries.....	96	2	5	9	15	16	12	16	7	12	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	11	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	53	1	6	2	8	6	11	1	6	4	2	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	7	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	13	1	-	-	2	3	3	-	3	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	17	1	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	16	1	2	-	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	7	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	103	-	8	5	5	13	15	8	28	9	-	12
Petroleum refining.....	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	28	1	1	5	3	5	3	1	6	2	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	16	-	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	1	-	1
Structural clay products.....	42	1	4	6	7	7	7	4	1	1	-	3
Other stone and clay products.....	13	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	3	2	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	171	4	10	8	22	18	23	8	29	28	3	18
Other iron and steel products.....	46	3	5	4	9	3	7	1	6	6	-	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	43	-	1	6	10	9	4	3	3	1	-	6
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	7	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1
Aircraft and parts.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	5	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	116	3	1	5	12	13	16	5	27	16	2	16
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	47	3	3	4	7	5	5	4	10	5	-	1
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	445	12	37	26	61	52	53	36	58	56	10	44
Air transportation.....	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	95	2	3	10	11	11	14	10	6	12	-	14
Street railways and bus lines.....	10	-	2	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	109	3	6	17	15	15	15	11	18	9	4	8
Water transportation.....	184	7	23	8	21	19	16	13	24	30	4	19
Other transportation.....	20	-	1	-	8	1	1	1	7	1	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	18	-	2	1	4	3	4	-	2	2	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	742	24	59	47	98	67	102	68	123	79	9	66
Wholesale trade.....	100	4	8	4	11	11	18	20	11	9	1	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	124	1	9	11	12	20	14	7	18	15	1	16
General merchandise and variety stores.....	70	3	5	4	13	7	11	2	14	8	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	36	3	-	1	13	3	4	-	8	3	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	33	-	2	-	6	1	3	3	9	6	-	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	9	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1
Filling stations.....	11	1	-	3	2	-	2	3	9	3	1	2
Drug stores.....	33	2	-	1	5	5	2	3	22	18	3	19
Eating and drinking places.....	177	7	16	9	23	13	27	1	4	2	1	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	23	-	3	2	3	3	1	2	24	14	1	16
Other retail stores.....	126	3	15	11	10	4	18	10	24	14	1	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	101	2	4	8	8	8	13	7	18	7	3	1
Banking and other finance.....	5	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Insurance and real estate.....	96	2	4	8	6	7	12	7	18	7	3	22
Business and repair services.....	101	1	10	4	13	9	11	13	16	9	-	13
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	91	1	9	4	12	9	10	11	15	9	-	11
Business and repair services, except auto.....	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	2
Personal services.....	521	18	38	28	57	51	64	46	93	46	11	74
Domestic service.....	269	6	16	10	27	24	37	21	52	27	6	43
Hotels and lodging places.....	168	5	7	12	20	21	23	16	24	14	5	21
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	51	4	5	5	5	2	2	2	7	2	-	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	38	3	5	1	5	2	2	2	7	2	-	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	90	7	5	4	12	9	15	9	15	3	1	10
Professional and related services.....	76	1	8	8	9	7	7	5	12	4	-	15
Educational services.....	22	-	3	-	1	4	1	1	3	2	-	7
Medical and other health services.....	42	1	4	6	7	3	4	2	8	1	-	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	11	-	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	2
Government.....	26	-	1	3	7	1	3	-	6	1	1	3
Postal service.....	7	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
National defense.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	18	-	1	2	5	1	1	-	4	1	1	2
Industry not reported.....	927	14	16	24	48	45	72	49	255	91	21	292



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
BALTIMORE - NONWHITE												
FEMALE.....	2,490	71	179	166	245	204	257	194	498	238	41	397
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	12	-	-	1	-	4	5	1	-	1	-	-
Agriculture.....	12	-	-	1	-	4	5	1	-	1	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	8	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
Manufacturing.....	158	1	5	6	23	18	24	18	27	16	2	11
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	7	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	26	-	-	-	4	6	4	5	4	2	-	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	15	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	1	-	-	2
Apparel and accessories.....	46	-	-	4	7	3	9	2	9	9	1	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	8	-	2	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products.....	7	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	15	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	2	1	-	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	10	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Water transportation.....	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
Other transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	147	5	13	8	21	11	30	14	14	9	-	22
Wholesale trade.....	4	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	7	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2
Apparel and accessories stores.....	5	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	119	5	12	4	20	9	22	12	10	9	-	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1
Banking and other finance.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1
Business and repair services.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1,744	52	145	134	181	150	175	140	341	177	31	218
Domestic service.....	1,620	51	136	125	167	132	165	133	322	161	30	198
Hotels and lodging places.....	33	-	5	2	2	10	1	-	6	2	-	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	61	1	3	7	8	7	6	4	6	12	1	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	30	-	1	-	4	1	3	3	7	2	-	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	15	-	2	-	1	3	1	-	2	3	-	3
Professional and related services.....	74	3	9	1	9	6	12	4	10	8	4	8
Educational services.....	27	2	1	-	4	2	3	2	3	5	2	3
Medical and other health services.....	44	1	8	1	4	3	9	2	7	2	2	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Postal service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Industry not reported.....	315	8	3	13	6	10	8	15	97	20	3	132