

MINNESOTA

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INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers	
THE STATE															
Total	2,152,104	1,101,464	51.2	931,499	60,096	109,869	95,622	14,247	1,050,640	84.6	5.5	10.0	8.7	1.3	
Male	1,100,427	861,068	78.2	722,505	51,114	87,449	78,774	8,675	289,359	88.9	5.9	10.2	9.1	1.0	
Female	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	208,994	8,982	22,420	16,848	5,572	811,281	86.9	3.7	9.3	7.0	2.3	
Urban															
Total	1,117,007	587,968	52.6	485,804	31,447	70,717	60,314	10,403	529,089	82.6	5.3	12.0	10.3	1.8	
Male	535,820	411,192	76.7	332,215	25,234	53,743	47,710	6,033	124,628	80.8	6.1	13.1	11.6	1.5	
Female	581,187	176,776	30.4	153,589	6,213	16,974	12,604	4,370	404,411	86.9	3.5	9.6	7.1	2.5	
Rural-nonfarm															
Total	377,543	174,046	46.1	134,219	17,061	22,766	20,619	2,147	203,497	77.1	9.8	13.1	11.8	1.2	
Male	191,768	136,996	71.4	102,031	15,128	19,837	18,345	1,492	54,772	74.5	11.0	14.5	13.4	1.1	
Female	185,775	37,050	19.9	32,188	1,933	2,929	2,274	655	148,725	86.9	5.2	7.9	6.1	1.8	
Rural-farm															
Total	657,554	339,450	51.6	311,476	11,588	16,386	14,689	1,697	313,104	91.8	3.4	4.8	4.3	0.5	
Male	372,839	312,880	83.9	288,259	10,752	13,869	12,719	1,150	59,959	92.1	3.4	4.4	4.1	0.4	
Female	284,715	26,570	9.3	23,217	836	2,517	1,970	547	258,145	87.4	3.1	9.5	7.4	2.1	
CITIES															
DULUTH															
Total	81,408	42,838	52.6	32,584	2,804	7,450	6,477	973	38,570	76.1	6.5	17.4	15.1	2.3	
Male	40,539	31,305	77.2	22,986	2,245	6,074	5,512	562	9,234	73.4	7.2	19.4	17.6	1.8	
Female	40,869	11,533	28.2	9,598	559	1,376	965	411	29,336	83.2	4.8	11.9	8.4	3.6	
MINNEAPOLIS															
Total	405,248	222,955	55.0	186,386	10,364	26,205	22,105	4,100	182,293	83.6	4.6	11.8	9.9	1.8	
Male	190,476	149,679	78.6	122,480	8,352	18,647	16,513	2,334	40,797	81.8	5.6	12.6	11.0	1.6	
Female	214,772	73,276	34.1	63,906	2,012	7,558	5,592	1,766	141,496	87.2	2.7	10.0	7.6	2.4	
ST. PAUL															
Total	231,743	125,447	54.1	104,216	5,716	15,515	12,899	2,616	106,296	83.1	4.6	12.4	10.3	2.1	
Male	108,991	86,427	79.3	70,637	4,454	11,336	9,940	1,396	22,564	81.7	5.2	13.1	11.5	1.6	
Female	122,752	39,020	31.8	33,579	1,262	4,179	2,959	1,220	83,732	86.1	3.2	10.7	7.6	3.1	

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900 ¹		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
THE STATE															
Total.....	2,152,104	1,101,464	51.2	1,873,617	991,703	52.9	1,688,663	905,246	53.6	1,457,661	829,746	56.9	1,150,469	638,393	55.5
Male.....	1,100,427	861,068	78.2	965,542	790,983	81.9	891,584	741,492	83.2	795,271	685,122	86.1	627,959	543,123	86.5
Female.....	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	908,075	200,720	22.1	797,079	163,754	20.5	662,390	144,624	21.8	522,510	95,270	18.2
CITIES															
DULUTH.....	81,408	42,838	52.6	76,133	42,960	56.4	72,611	44,953	61.9	59,178	38,809	65.6	-	-	-
Male.....	40,539	31,305	77.2	38,421	32,205	83.8	36,613	34,924	90.4	35,126	32,057	91.3	-	-	-
Female.....	40,869	11,533	28.2	37,712	10,755	28.5	33,998	10,029	29.5	24,052	6,742	28.0	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS.....	405,248	222,955	55.0	362,061	211,799	58.5	291,747	174,076	59.7	235,681	143,412	60.9	-	-	-
Male.....	190,476	149,679	78.6	173,758	147,387	84.8	144,525	127,362	88.1	124,173	108,641	87.5	-	-	-
Female.....	214,772	73,276	34.1	188,303	64,412	34.2	147,222	46,714	31.7	111,508	34,771	31.2	-	-	-
ST. PAUL.....	231,743	125,447	54.1	208,496	117,733	56.5	177,682	106,720	60.1	164,888	102,742	62.3	-	-	-
Male.....	108,991	86,427	79.3	99,787	83,828	84.0	88,656	78,625	88.7	86,585	76,842	88.7	-	-	-
Female.....	122,752	39,020	31.8	108,709	33,905	31.2	89,026	28,095	31.6	78,303	25,900	33.1	-	-	-

¹ 1900 statistics not available for cities.

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number	Per cent of total	Number			Per cent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total	1,101,464	931,499	516,948	55.5	81,840	8.8	278,537	29.9	54,174	5.8	60,096	109,869	79,443	10,149	5,335	695	14,247
Male	861,068	722,505	363,898	50.4	49,642	6.9	262,257	36.3	46,708	6.5	51,114	87,449	54,604	8,533	4,986	651	8,675
Female	240,396	208,994	153,050	73.2	32,198	15.4	16,280	7.8	7,466	3.6	8,982	22,420	14,839	1,616	349	44	5,572
Urban	587,968	485,804	368,024	75.8	54,666	11.3	59,731	12.3	3,383	0.7	31,447	70,717	50,513	6,769	2,963	69	10,403
Male	411,192	332,215	245,747	74.0	35,053	10.6	50,608	15.2	807	0.2	25,234	53,743	39,525	5,461	2,675	49	6,033
Female	176,776	153,589	122,277	79.6	19,613	12.8	9,123	5.9	2,576	1.7	6,213	16,974	10,988	1,308	288	20	4,370
Rural-nonfarm	174,046	134,219	77,101	57.4	19,242	14.3	34,340	26.0	3,036	2.3	17,061	22,766	16,870	2,186	1,499	64	2,147
Male	136,996	102,031	58,186	57.0	11,475	11.2	31,297	30.7	1,073	1.1	15,128	19,837	14,842	1,993	1,451	59	1,492
Female	37,050	32,188	18,915	58.8	7,767	24.1	3,543	11.0	1,963	6.1	1,933	2,929	2,028	193	48	5	655
Rural-farm	339,450	311,476	71,823	23.1	7,932	2.5	183,966	59.1	47,755	15.3	11,588	16,386	12,060	1,194	873	562	1,697
Male	312,880	288,259	59,965	20.8	3,114	1.1	180,352	62.6	44,828	15.6	10,752	13,869	10,237	1,079	860	543	1,150
Female	26,570	23,217	11,858	51.1	4,818	20.8	3,614	15.6	2,927	12.6	836	2,517	1,823	115	13	19	547

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number			Percent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employ-ers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers
CITIES																	
DULUTH.....	42,838	32,584	25,095	77.0	3,375	10.4	3,859	11.8	255	0.8	2,804	7,450	5,654	563	258	2	973
Male.....	31,305	22,986	17,493	76.1	2,260	9.8	3,178	13.8	55	0.2	2,245	6,074	4,796	480	235	1	562
Female.....	11,533	9,598	7,602	79.2	1,115	11.6	681	7.1	200	2.1	559	1,376	858	83	23	1	411
MINNEAPOLIS.....	222,955	186,386	147,306	79.0	17,217	9.2	20,802	11.2	1,061	0.6	10,364	26,205	18,838	2,201	1,048	18	4,100
Male.....	149,679	122,480	94,543	77.2	10,593	8.6	17,131	14.0	213	0.2	8,352	18,847	13,870	1,715	919	9	2,334
Female.....	73,276	63,906	52,763	82.6	6,624	10.4	3,671	5.7	848	1.3	2,012	7,358	4,968	486	129	9	1,766
ST. PAUL.....	125,447	104,216	81,991	78.7	10,975	10.5	10,639	10.2	611	0.6	5,716	15,515	10,710	1,608	569	12	2,616
Male.....	86,427	70,637	54,593	77.3	6,788	9.6	9,085	12.9	171	0.2	4,454	11,336	8,236	1,191	505	8	1,396
Female.....	39,020	33,579	27,398	81.6	4,187	12.5	1,554	4.6	440	1.3	1,262	4,179	2,474	417	64	4	1,220

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	2,152,104	1,101,464	51.2	931,499	60,096	109,869	95,622	14,247	1,050,640	84.6	5.5	10.0	8.7	1.3
White.....	2,135,649	1,093,419	51.2	927,085	58,295	108,039	94,005	14,034	1,042,230	84.8	5.3	9.9	8.5	1.3
Negro.....	8,178	4,400	58.8	2,990	610	900	825	75	3,778	68.0	11.6	20.5	18.8	1.7
Other races.....	8,277	3,645	44.0	1,424	1,291	930	792	138	4,632	39.1	35.4	25.5	21.7	3.8
Male.....	1,100,427	661,068	78.2	722,505	51,114	87,449	78,774	8,675	239,359	83.9	5.9	10.2	9.1	1.0
White.....	1,091,512	654,787	78.3	719,105	49,704	85,978	77,450	8,528	236,725	84.1	5.8	10.1	9.1	1.0
Negro.....	4,329	3,185	73.6	2,208	328	649	605	43	1,144	69.3	10.3	20.4	19.0	1.4
Other races.....	4,586	3,096	67.5	1,192	1,082	822	718	104	1,490	38.5	34.9	26.5	23.2	3.4
Female.....	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	208,994	8,982	22,420	16,848	5,572	811,281	86.9	3.7	9.3	7.0	2.3
White.....	1,044,137	238,632	22.9	207,980	8,591	22,061	16,555	5,506	805,505	87.2	3.6	9.2	6.9	2.3
Negro.....	3,849	1,215	31.6	782	182	251	219	32	2,634	64.4	15.0	20.7	18.0	2.6
Other races.....	3,691	549	14.9	232	209	108	74	34	3,142	42.3	38.1	19.7	13.5	6.2
CITIES														
DULUTH.....	81,408	42,838	52.6	32,584	2,804	7,450	6,477	973	38,570	76.1	6.5	17.4	15.1	2.3
White.....	81,074	42,665	52.6	32,457	2,787	7,421	6,451	970	38,409	76.1	6.5	17.4	15.1	2.3
Negro.....	260	136	52.3	101	11	24	21	3	124	74.3	8.1	17.6	15.4	2.2
Other races.....	74	37	-	26	6	5	5	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	40,539	31,305	77.2	28,985	2,245	6,074	5,512	562	9,234	73.4	7.2	19.4	17.6	1.8
White.....	40,348	31,164	77.2	28,881	2,234	6,049	5,488	561	9,184	73.4	7.2	19.4	17.6	1.8
Negro.....	151	108	71.5	81	7	20	19	1	43	75.0	6.5	18.5	17.6	0.9
Other races.....	40	33	-	24	4	5	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	40,869	11,533	28.2	9,598	559	1,376	965	411	29,336	83.2	4.8	11.9	8.4	3.6
White.....	40,726	11,501	28.2	9,576	553	1,372	963	409	29,225	83.3	4.8	11.9	8.4	3.6
Negro.....	109	28	25.7	20	4	4	2	2	81	-	-	-	-	-
Other races.....	34	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
MINNEAPOLIS.....	405,248	222,955	55.0	186,386	10,364	26,205	22,105	4,100	182,238	83.6	4.6	11.2	9.9	1.8
White.....	400,932	220,426	55.0	184,646	10,123	25,657	21,609	4,048	180,506	83.8	4.6	11.6	9.8	1.8
Negro.....	3,830	2,181	56.9	1,444	283	504	461	43	1,549	66.2	10.7	23.1	21.1	2.0
Other races.....	486	348	71.6	296	8	44	35	9	138	85.1	2.3	12.6	10.1	2.6
Male.....	190,476	149,679	78.6	122,480	8,352	18,847	16,513	2,334	40,797	81.8	5.6	12.6	11.0	1.6
White.....	188,137	147,825	78.6	121,184	8,190	18,451	16,147	2,304	40,312	82.0	5.5	12.5	10.9	1.6
Negro.....	1,971	1,547	78.5	1,030	155	362	337	25	424	66.6	10.0	23.4	21.8	1.6
Other races.....	368	307	83.4	266	7	34	29	5	61	86.6	2.3	11.1	9.4	1.6
Female.....	214,772	73,276	34.1	63,906	2,012	7,358	5,592	1,766	141,496	87.2	2.7	10.0	7.6	2.4
White.....	212,795	72,601	34.1	63,462	1,933	7,205	5,462	1,744	140,194	87.4	2.7	9.9	7.5	2.4
Negro.....	1,859	634	34.1	414	78	142	124	18	1,225	65.3	12.3	22.4	19.6	2.8
Other races.....	118	41	34.7	30	1	10	6	4	77	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL.....	231,743	125,447	54.1	104,216	5,716	15,515	12,899	2,616	106,296	83.1	4.6	12.4	10.3	2.1
White.....	228,184	123,474	54.1	102,841	5,469	15,164	12,575	2,589	104,710	83.3	4.4	12.3	10.2	2.1
Negro.....	3,402	1,866	54.9	1,283	242	341	316	25	1,536	68.8	13.0	18.3	16.9	1.3
Other races.....	157	107	68.2	92	5	10	8	2	50	86.0	4.7	9.3	7.5	1.9
Male.....	108,991	86,427	79.3	70,637	4,454	11,336	9,940	1,396	22,564	81.7	5.2	13.1	11.5	1.6
White.....	107,151	84,972	79.3	69,580	4,305	11,087	9,705	1,382	22,179	81.9	5.1	13.0	11.4	1.6
Negro.....	1,726	1,364	79.0	976	147	241	228	13	362	71.6	10.8	17.7	16.7	1.0
Other races.....	114	91	79.8	81	2	8	7	1	23	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	122,752	39,020	31.8	33,579	1,262	4,179	2,959	1,220	83,732	86.1	3.2	10.7	7.6	3.1
White.....	121,033	38,502	31.8	33,261	1,164	4,077	2,870	1,207	82,531	86.4	3.0	10.6	7.5	3.1
Negro.....	1,676	502	30.0	307	95	100	88	12	1,174	61.2	18.9	15.9	17.5	2.4
Other races.....	43	16	-	11	3	2	1	1	27	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	2,152,104	1,101,464	51.2	931,499	60,096	109,869	95,622	14,247	1,050,640	84.6	5.5	10.0	8.7	1.3
14 and 15 years	99,234	5,506	5.5	4,838	184	484	206	278	93,728	87.9	3.3	8.8	3.7	5.0
16 and 17 years	102,534	20,987	20.5	14,895	1,637	4,455	1,857	2,598	81,547	71.0	7.8	21.2	8.8	12.4
18 and 19 years	104,536	54,653	52.3	37,432	5,133	12,088	6,456	5,632	49,883	68.5	9.4	22.1	11.8	10.3
20 to 24 years	245,592	165,188	67.3	132,178	9,375	23,635	19,057	4,588	80,404	80.0	5.7	14.3	11.5	2.8
25 to 34 years	429,408	268,174	62.5	231,123	13,107	23,944	23,114	830	161,234	86.2	4.9	8.9	8.6	0.3
35 to 44 years	379,648	223,096	58.8	196,001	11,815	15,280	15,129	151	156,552	87.9	5.3	6.8	6.8	0.1
45 to 54 years	345,456	198,106	57.3	171,250	11,367	15,489	15,372	117	147,350	86.4	5.7	7.8	7.8	0.1
55 to 59 years	129,941	71,186	54.8	60,084	4,116	6,984	6,941	43	58,755	84.4	5.8	9.8	9.8	0.1
60 to 64 years	103,137	49,886	48.4	42,140	2,852	4,894	4,874	20	53,251	84.5	5.7	9.8	9.8	-
65 to 74 years	143,090	39,141	27.4	36,175	489	2,477	2,468	9	103,949	92.4	1.2	6.3	6.3	-
75 years and over	69,528	5,541	8.0	5,383	19	139	138	1	63,987	97.1	0.3	2.5	2.5	-
Male	1,100,427	861,068	78.2	722,505	51,114	87,449	78,774	8,675	239,359	83.9	5.9	10.2	9.1	1.0
14 and 15 years	50,588	4,750	9.4	4,321	77	352	158	194	45,838	91.0	1.6	7.4	3.3	4.1
16 and 17 years	51,890	15,902	30.6	11,741	1,098	3,063	1,270	1,793	35,988	73.8	6.9	19.3	8.0	11.3
18 and 19 years	52,151	33,412	64.1	22,424	3,864	7,124	3,968	3,156	18,739	67.1	11.6	21.3	11.9	9.4
20 to 24 years	122,257	106,483	87.1	81,833	7,452	17,198	14,306	2,892	15,774	76.9	7.0	16.2	13.4	2.7
25 to 34 years	215,233	205,108	95.3	173,212	11,865	20,031	19,507	524	10,125	84.4	5.8	9.8	9.5	0.3
35 to 44 years	191,500	132,008	95.0	158,675	10,386	12,945	12,895	50	9,492	87.2	5.7	7.1	7.1	-
45 to 54 years	181,328	107,648	92.5	144,380	9,804	13,464	13,431	33	13,680	86.1	5.8	8.0	8.0	-
55 to 59 years	69,346	61,521	88.7	51,674	3,579	6,268	6,254	14	7,325	84.0	5.8	10.2	10.2	-
60 to 64 years	54,588	43,848	80.3	36,796	2,521	4,531	4,520	11	10,740	83.9	5.7	10.3	10.3	-
65 to 74 years	75,603	35,317	46.7	32,521	454	2,342	2,385	7	40,286	92.1	1.3	6.6	6.6	-
75 years and over	35,943	5,071	14.1	4,928	12	131	130	1	30,972	97.2	0.2	2.6	2.6	-
Female	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	208,994	8,982	22,420	16,848	5,572	811,281	86.9	3.7	9.3	7.0	2.3
14 and 15 years	48,646	756	1.6	517	107	132	48	84	47,890	88.4	14.2	17.5	6.3	11.1
16 and 17 years	50,644	5,085	10.0	3,154	539	1,392	587	805	45,559	62.0	10.6	27.4	11.5	15.8
18 and 19 years	52,335	21,241	40.5	15,008	1,269	4,964	2,488	2,476	31,144	70.7	6.0	23.4	11.7	11.7
20 to 24 years	123,335	58,705	47.6	50,345	1,923	6,437	4,761	1,676	64,630	85.8	3.3	11.0	8.1	2.9
25 to 34 years	214,175	63,066	29.4	57,911	1,242	3,913	3,607	306	151,109	91.8	2.0	6.2	5.7	0.5
35 to 44 years	188,148	41,088	21.8	37,326	1,427	2,335	2,234	101	147,060	90.8	3.5	5.7	5.4	0.2
45 to 54 years	164,128	30,458	18.6	26,870	1,563	2,025	1,941	84	133,670	88.2	5.1	6.6	6.4	0.3
55 to 59 years	60,595	9,665	16.0	8,410	539	716	687	29	50,930	87.0	5.6	7.4	7.1	0.3
60 to 64 years	48,549	6,038	12.4	5,344	331	363	354	9	42,511	88.5	5.5	6.0	5.9	0.1
65 to 74 years	67,487	3,824	5.7	3,654	35	135	133	2	63,663	95.6	0.9	3.5	3.5	0.1
75 years and over	33,585	470	1.4	455	7	8	8	-	33,115	96.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	-
DULUTH														
Total	81,408	42,838	52.6	32,584	2,804	7,450	6,477	973	38,570	76.1	6.5	17.4	15.1	2.3
14 and 15 years	3,346	81	2.4	52	19	10	2	8	3,265	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	3,499	442	12.6	200	66	176	43	133	3,057	45.2	14.9	39.8	9.7	30.1
18 and 19 years	3,775	1,739	46.1	828	286	625	269	355	2,036	47.6	16.4	35.9	15.5	20.5
20 to 24 years	9,035	6,257	69.3	4,221	497	1,539	1,145	394	2,778	67.5	7.9	24.6	18.3	6.3
25 to 34 years	15,912	10,337	65.0	8,181	643	1,513	1,448	65	5,575	79.1	6.2	14.6	14.0	0.6
35 to 44 years	14,536	8,223	60.7	7,320	509	994	986	8	5,713	83.0	5.8	11.3	11.2	0.1
45 to 54 years	14,089	8,464	60.1	6,631	477	1,356	1,350	6	5,625	78.3	5.6	16.0	15.9	0.1
55 to 59 years	5,426	3,246	59.8	2,473	171	602	601	1	2,180	76.2	5.3	18.5	18.5	-
60 to 64 years	3,990	1,995	50.0	1,442	112	441	439	2	1,995	72.3	5.6	22.1	22.0	0.1
65 to 74 years	5,259	1,296	24.6	1,091	24	181	181	-	3,963	84.2	1.9	14.0	14.0	-
75 years and over	2,541	158	6.2	145	-	13	13	-	2,383	91.8	-	8.2	8.2	-
Male	40,539	31,305	77.2	22,966	2,245	6,074	5,512	562	9,234	73.4	7.2	19.4	17.6	1.8
14 and 15 years	1,708	62	3.6	48	7	7	2	5	1,646	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,744	273	15.7	113	37	123	29	94	1,471	41.4	13.6	45.1	10.6	34.4
18 and 19 years	1,772	888	50.1	328	203	357	164	193	884	36.9	22.9	40.2	18.5	21.7
20 to 24 years	4,129	3,474	84.1	1,989	377	1,108	875	233	655	57.3	10.9	31.9	25.2	6.7
25 to 34 years	7,481	7,271	97.2	5,465	557	1,249	1,215	34	210	75.2	7.7	17.2	16.7	0.5
35 to 44 years	6,902	6,678	96.8	5,417	418	843	842	1	224	81.1	6.3	12.6	12.6	-
45 to 54 years	7,344	6,892	93.8	5,286	390	1,216	1,215	1	452	76.7	5.7	17.6	17.6	-
55 to 59 years	3,081	2,777	90.1	2,063	149	565	565	-	304	74.3	5.4	20.3	20.3	-
60 to 64 years	2,149	1,724	80.2	1,215	84	425	424	1	425	70.5	4.9	24.7	24.6	0.1
65 to 74 years	2,877	1,127	39.2	936	23	168	168	-	1,750	83.1	2.0	14.9	14.9	-
75 years and over	1,352	139	10.3	126	-	13	13	-	1,213	90.6	-	9.4	9.4	-
Female	40,869	11,533	28.2	9,598	559	1,376	965	411	29,336	83.2	4.8	11.9	8.4	3.6
14 and 15 years	1,638	19	1.2	4	12	3	-	3	1,619	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,755	169	9.6	87	29	53	14	39	1,586	51.5	17.2	31.4	8.3	23.1
18 and 19 years	2,003	851	42.5	500	83	268	105	163	1,152	58.8	9.8	31.5	12.3	19.2
20 to 24 years	4,906	2,783	56.7	2,232	120	431	270	161	2,123	80.2	4.3	15.5	9.7	5.8
25 to 34 years	8,481	3,066	36.4	2,716	86	264	233	31	5,365	88.6	2.8	8.6	7.6	1.0
35 to 44 years	7,634	2,145	28.1	1,903	91	151	144	7	5,489	88.7	4.2	7.0	6.7	0.3
45 to 54 years	6,745	1,572	23.3	1,345	87	140	135	5	5,173	85.6	5.5	8.9	8.6	0.3
55 to 59 years	2,345	469	20.0	410	22	37	36	1	1,876	87.4	4.7	7.9	7.7	0.2
60 to 64 years	1,941	271	14.7	227	28	16	15	1	1,570	83.8	10.3	5.9	5.5	0.4
65 to 74 years	2,382	169	7.1	155	1	13	13	-	2,213	91.7	0.6	7.7	7.7	-
75 years and over	1,189	19	1.6	19	-	-	-	-	1,170	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
MINNEAPOLIS														
Total	405,248	222,955	55.0	186,386	10,364	26,205	22,105	4,100	182,293	83.6	4.6	11.8	9.9	1.8
14 and 15 years	14,726	237	1.6	211	14	12	8	4	14,489	89.0	5.9	5.1	3.4	1.7
16 and 17 years	15,697	1,953	12.4	924	194	835	205	630	13,744	47.3	9.9	42.8	10.5	32.3
18 and 19 years	17,689	9,777	55.3	5,744	787	3,246	1,325	1,921	7,912	58.8	8.0	32.2	13.6	19.6
20 to 24 years	46,532	33,941	72.9	27,078	1,635	5,228	3,984	1,244	12,591	79.8	4.8	15.4	11.7	3.7
25 to 34 years	82,551	56,340	68.2	49,054	2,229	5,057	4,867	190	26,211	87.1	4.0	9.0	8.6	0.3
35 to 44 years	76,068	48,041	63.2	41,910	2,134	3,997	3,945	52	28,027	87.2	4.4	8.3	8.2	0.1
45 to 54 years	70,449	42,623	60.5	36,305	2,146	4,172	4,136	36	27,826	85.2	5.0	9.8	9.7	0.1
55 to 59 years	25,150	14,349	57.1	11,806	687	1,856	1,839	17	10,801	82.3	4.8	12.9	12.8	0.1
60 to 64 years	18,920	9,131	48.3	7,483	445	1,203	1,198	5	9,789	82.0	4.9	13.2	13.1	0.1
65 to 74 years	25,281	5,873	23.2	5,211	89	573	572	1	19,408	88.7	1.5	9.8	9.7	-
75 years and over	12,185	690	5.7	660	4	26	26	-	11,495	95.7	0.6	3.8	3.8	-
Male	190,476	149,679	78.6	122,480	8,352	18,847	16,513	2,334	40,797	81.8	5.6	12.6	11.0	1.6
14 and 15 years	7,398	199	2.7	186	5	8	6	2	7,199	93.5	2.5	4.0	3.0	1.0
16 and 17 years	7,811	1,198	15.3	497	147	554	127	427	6,613	41.5	12.3	46.2	10.6	35.6
18 and 19 years	7,880	4,364	55.4	2,098	580	1,686	660	1,026	3,516	48.1	13.3	38.6	15.1	23.5
20 to 24 years	20,385	17,219	84.6	12,666	1,189	3,364	2,602	762	3,136	78.6	6.9	19.5	15.1	4.4
25 to 34 years	37,542	36,204	96.4	30,625	1,880	3,699	3,604	95	1,388	84.6	5.2	10.2	10.0	0.3
35 to 44 years	35,325	33,988	96.2	29,220	1,714	3,054	3,041	13	1,337	86.0	5.0	9.0	8.9	-
45 to 54 years	34,992	32,415	92.6	27,340	1,759	3,316	3,313	3	2,577	84.3	5.4	10.2	10.2	-
55 to 59 years	12,746	11,324	88.8	9,173	591	1,560	1,557	3	1,422	81.0	5.2	13.8	13.7	-
60 to 64 years	9,134	7,250	79.4	5,790	408	1,052	1,050	2	1,884	79.9	5.6	14.5	14.5	-
65 to 74 years	11,824	4,907	41.5	4,300	78	529	528	1	6,917	87.6	1.6	10.8	10.8	-
75 years and over	5,469	611	11.2	585	1	25	25	-	4,858	95.7	0.2	4.1	4.1	-
Female	214,772	73,276	34.1	63,906	2,012	7,358	5,592	1,766	141,496	87.2	2.7	10.0	7.6	2.4
14 and 15 years	7,398	38	0.5	25	9	4	2	2	7,290	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	7,886	755	9.6	427	47	281	78	203	7,131	56.6	6.2	37.2	10.3	26.9
18 and 19 years	9,809	5,413	55.2	3,646	207	1,560	655	895	4,396	67.4	3.8	28.8	12.3	16.5
20 to 24 years	26,177	16,722	63.9	14,412	446	1,864	1,382	482	9,455	86.2	2.7	11.1	8.3	2.9
25 to 34 years	45,009	20,136	44.7	18,429	349	1,358	1,263	95	24,873	91.5	1.7	6.7	6.3	0.5
35 to 44 years	40,743	14,053	34.5	12,690	420	943	904	39	26,690	90.3	3.0	6.7	6.4	0.3
45 to 54 years	35,457	10,208	28.8	8,965	387	856	823	33	25,249	87.8	3.8	8.4	8.1	0.3
55 to 59 years	12,404	3,025	24.4	2,638	96	296	282	14	9,379	87.0	3.2	9.8	9.3	0.5
60 to 64 years	9,786	1,881	19.2	1,693	37	151	148	3	7,905	90.0	2.0	8.0	7.9	0.2
65 to 74 years	13,457	966	7.2	911	11	44	44	-	12,491	94.3	1.1	4.6	4.6	-
75 years and over	6,716	79	1.2	75	3	1	1	-	6,637	-	-	-	-	-
ST. PAUL														
Total	231,743	125,447	54.1	104,216	5,716	15,515	12,899	2,616	106,296	83.1	4.6	12.4	10.3	2.1
14 and 15 years	8,965	148	1.7	100	21	27	6	21	8,817	67.6	14.2	18.2	4.1	14.2
16 and 17 years	9,476	1,407	14.8	618	152	637	145	492	8,069	43.9	10.8	45.3	10.3	35.0
18 and 19 years	10,002	5,611	56.1	3,262	475	1,874	783	1,091	4,391	58.1	8.5	33.4	14.0	19.4
20 to 24 years	26,390	19,082	72.3	15,075	865	3,142	2,315	827	7,308	79.0	4.5	16.5	12.1	4.3
25 to 34 years	48,099	32,307	67.2	27,995	1,138	3,174	3,050	124	15,792	86.7	3.5	9.8	9.4	0.4
35 to 44 years	43,001	26,587	61.8	23,051	1,216	2,320	2,288	32	16,414	86.7	4.6	8.7	8.6	0.1
45 to 54 years	39,701	23,467	59.1	20,045	1,188	2,294	2,271	23	16,234	85.4	4.8	9.8	9.7	0.1
55 to 59 years	14,014	7,799	55.7	6,415	396	986	966	2	6,215	82.3	5.1	12.7	12.6	-
60 to 64 years	10,804	5,197	48.1	4,204	277	716	713	3	5,607	80.9	5.3	13.8	13.7	0.1
65 to 74 years	14,294	3,398	23.8	3,026	44	328	327	1	10,896	89.1	1.3	9.7	9.6	-
75 years and over	6,997	444	6.3	425	4	15	15	-	6,553	95.7	0.9	3.4	3.4	-
Male	108,991	86,427	79.3	70,637	4,454	11,336	9,940	1,396	22,564	81.7	5.2	13.1	11.5	1.6
14 and 15 years	4,440	108	2.4	83	7	18	4	14	4,332	76.9	6.5	16.7	3.7	13.0
16 and 17 years	4,549	826	18.2	345	101	380	88	292	3,723	41.8	12.2	46.0	10.7	35.4
18 and 19 years	4,597	2,574	56.0	1,296	319	959	423	536	2,023	50.3	12.4	37.3	16.4	20.8
20 to 24 years	11,774	10,065	85.5	7,383	643	2,039	1,566	473	1,709	73.4	6.4	20.3	15.6	4.7
25 to 34 years	22,177	21,438	96.6	18,110	904	2,419	2,349	70	744	84.5	4.2	11.3	11.0	0.3
35 to 44 years	20,080	19,323	96.2	16,548	940	1,835	1,829	6	757	85.6	4.9	9.5	9.5	-
45 to 54 years	19,481	18,319	94.0	15,503	917	1,899	1,895	4	1,162	84.6	5.0	10.4	10.3	-
55 to 59 years	7,070	6,339	89.7	5,156	341	842	842	-	731	81.3	5.4	13.3	13.3	-
60 to 64 years	5,288	4,263	80.6	3,391	236	636	635	1	1,025	79.5	5.5	14.9	14.9	-
65 to 74 years	6,433	2,803	43.6	2,464	43	296	296	-	3,630	87.9	1.5	10.6	10.6	-
75 years and over	3,102	374	12.1	358	3	13	13	-	2,728	95.7	0.8	3.5	3.5	-
Female	122,752	39,020	31.8	33,579	1,262	4,179	2,959	1,220	83,732	86.1	3.2	10.7	7.6	3.1
14 and 15 years	4,525	40	0.9	17	14	9	2	7	4,485	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	4,927	581	11.8	273	51	257	57	200	4,346	47.0	8.8	44.2	9.8	34.4
18 and 19 years	5,405	3,037	56.2	1,966	156	915	360	555	2,368	64.7	5.1	30.1	11.9	18.3
20 to 24 years	14,616	9,017	61.7	7,692	222	1,103	749	354	5,599	85.3	2.5	12.2	8.3	3.9
25 to 34 years	25,922	10,874	41.9	9,885	234	755	701	54	15,048	90.9	2.2	6.9	6.4	0.5
35 to 44 years	22,921	7,264	31.7	6,503	276	485	459	26	15,657	89.5	3.8	6.7	6.3	0.4
45 to 54 years	20,220	5,148	25.5	4,542	211	395	376	19	15,072	88.2	4.1	7.7	7.3	0.4
55 to 59 years	6,944	1,460	21.0	1,259	55	146	144	2	5,484	86.2	3.8	10.0	9.9	0.1
60 to 64 years	5,516	934	16.9	813	41	80	78	2	4,582	87.0	4.4	8.6	8.4	0.2
65 to 74 years	7,861	595	7.6	562	1	32	31	1	7,266	94.5	0.2	5.4	5.2	0.2
75 years and over	3,895	70	1.8	67	1	2	2	-	3,825	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[Totals for population and gainful workers for 1930 include unknown age. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
THE STATE																
Total.....	1,100,427	861,068	78.2	100.0	965,542	790,983	81.9	100.0	1,051,677	240,396	22.9	100.0	908,075	200,720	22.1	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	50,588	4,750	9.4	0.6	50,680	3,671	7.2	0.5	48,546	756	1.6	0.3	49,819	844	1.7	0.4
16 and 17 years.....	51,890	15,902	30.6	1.8	49,048	18,370	37.5	2.3	50,644	5,085	10.0	2.1	48,208	7,165	14.9	3.6
18 and 19 years.....	52,151	33,412	64.1	3.9	46,398	31,247	67.3	4.0	52,385	21,241	40.5	8.8	46,997	18,419	39.2	9.2
20 to 24 years.....	122,257	106,483	87.1	12.4	105,569	92,475	87.6	11.7	123,335	58,705	47.6	24.4	108,863	50,845	46.7	25.3
25 to 34 years.....	215,233	205,108	95.3	23.8	189,797	183,514	96.7	23.2	214,175	63,066	29.4	26.2	193,377	52,543	27.2	26.2
35 to 44 years.....	191,500	182,008	95.0	21.1	191,295	186,269	97.4	23.5	188,148	41,088	21.8	17.1	174,619	38,078	18.9	16.5
45 to 54 years.....	181,328	167,648	92.5	19.5	143,686	138,888	96.7	17.6	164,128	30,458	18.6	12.7	125,628	21,790	17.3	10.9
55 to 64 years.....	123,934	105,369	85.0	12.2	100,326	89,565	89.3	11.3	109,144	15,708	14.4	6.5	84,859	11,326	13.3	5.6
65 years and over.....	111,546	40,388	36.2	4.7	88,225	46,588	52.8	5.9	101,072	4,294	4.2	1.8	75,255	4,502	6.0	2.2
CITIES																
MINNEAPOLIS.....	190,476	149,579	78.6	100.0	173,758	147,387	84.8	100.0	214,772	73,276	34.1	100.0	188,323	64,412	34.2	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	7,399	199	2.7	0.1	7,293	260	3.6	0.2	7,328	88	0.5	0.1	7,572	101	1.3	0.2
16 and 17 years.....	7,811	1,198	15.3	0.8	6,804	2,096	30.8	1.4	7,886	755	9.6	1.0	7,259	1,803	24.8	2.8
18 and 19 years.....	7,880	4,864	55.4	2.9	6,786	4,420	65.1	3.0	9,909	5,413	55.2	7.4	8,867	5,510	62.1	8.6
20 to 24 years.....	20,355	17,219	84.6	11.5	18,881	16,250	86.3	11.0	26,177	16,722	63.9	22.6	24,477	15,652	63.9	24.3
25 to 34 years.....	37,542	36,204	96.4	24.2	37,252	36,280	97.4	24.6	45,009	20,136	44.7	27.5	44,600	18,491	41.5	28.7
35 to 44 years.....	35,325	33,988	96.2	22.7	39,445	38,725	98.2	26.3	40,743	14,053	34.5	19.2	38,827	11,707	30.2	18.2
45 to 54 years.....	34,992	32,415	92.6	21.7	27,227	26,538	97.5	18.0	35,457	10,208	28.8	13.9	26,088	6,936	26.6	10.8
55 to 64 years.....	21,880	18,574	84.9	12.4	16,711	15,339	91.8	10.4	22,190	4,906	22.1	6.7	16,501	3,181	19.3	4.9
65 years and over.....	17,293	5,518	31.9	3.7	13,326	7,407	55.6	5.0	20,173	1,045	5.2	1.4	14,017	963	6.9	1.5
ST. PAUL.....	108,991	86,427	79.3	100.0	99,787	83,828	84.0	100.0	122,752	39,020	31.8	100.0	108,709	33,905	31.2	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	4,440	108	2.4	0.1	4,421	141	3.2	0.2	4,525	40	0.9	0.1	4,483	109	2.4	0.3
16 and 17 years.....	4,549	886	19.2	1.0	4,252	1,308	30.8	1.6	4,927	581	11.8	1.5	4,616	1,263	27.4	3.7
18 and 19 years.....	4,597	2,574	56.0	3.0	4,195	2,778	66.2	3.3	5,405	3,037	56.2	7.6	5,311	3,198	60.0	9.4
20 to 24 years.....	11,774	10,065	85.5	11.6	10,648	9,184	86.3	11.0	14,616	9,017	61.7	23.1	13,575	8,406	61.9	24.8
25 to 34 years.....	22,177	21,433	96.6	24.8	21,725	21,065	97.0	25.1	25,922	10,374	41.9	27.9	25,034	9,150	36.6	27.0
35 to 44 years.....	20,080	19,323	96.2	22.4	21,901	21,495	98.1	25.6	22,921	7,264	31.7	19.6	22,303	5,959	26.7	17.6
45 to 54 years.....	19,481	18,319	94.0	21.2	15,315	14,934	97.5	17.8	20,220	5,142	25.5	13.2	14,809	3,606	24.4	10.6
55 to 64 years.....	12,358	10,602	85.8	12.3	9,300	8,497	91.4	10.1	12,460	2,394	19.2	6.1	9,937	1,629	16.4	4.8
65 years and over.....	9,535	3,177	33.3	3.7	7,998	4,402	55.0	5.3	11,755	665	5.7	1.7	8,610	580	6.7	1.7

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE												
Male.....	102,478	20,652	20.2	99,728	22,041	22.1	89,786	26,587	29.6			
Female.....	99,290	5,841	5.9	98,027	8,009	8.2	88,879	11,377	12.8			
CITIES												
DULUTH												
Male.....	3,452	335	9.7	3,572	476	13.3	2,945	1,094	37.1			
Female.....	3,393	188	5.5	3,727	388	10.4	3,212	886	27.6			
MINNEAPOLIS												
Male.....	15,209	1,397	9.2	14,097	2,356	16.7	9,958	3,139	31.5			
Female.....	15,214	793	5.2	14,831	1,904	12.8	10,973	2,765	25.2			
ST. PAUL												
Male.....	8,989	934	10.4	8,673	1,449	16.7	6,957	2,603	37.4			
Female.....	9,452	621	6.6	9,099	1,372	15.1	7,202	2,184	30.3			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	861,068	722,505	51,114	87,449	78,774	8,675	240,395	208,994	9,982	22,420	16,848	5,572
14 to 24 years	160,547	120,319	12,491	27,737	19,702	8,035	85,787	69,034	3,638	12,925	7,884	5,041
25 to 34 years	205,108	173,212	11,865	20,031	19,507	524	63,066	57,911	1,242	3,913	3,607	306
35 to 44 years	182,008	158,675	10,888	12,945	12,895	50	41,088	37,326	1,427	2,335	2,234	101
45 years and over	313,405	270,299	16,370	26,736	26,670	66	50,455	44,733	2,475	3,247	3,123	124
Single	284,550	222,288	14,122	48,140	39,708	8,432	154,480	133,197	4,656	16,627	11,413	5,214
14 to 24 years	137,962	102,761	10,288	24,913	17,020	7,893	78,387	62,468	3,693	12,226	7,275	4,951
25 to 34 years	72,096	59,842	1,534	10,720	10,237	463	40,490	37,405	539	2,546	2,317	229
35 to 44 years	31,942	26,547	806	4,589	4,556	33	18,404	17,275	212	917	893	24
45 years and over	42,550	33,138	1,494	7,918	7,895	23	17,199	16,049	212	938	928	10
Married	546,659	476,396	35,384	34,879	34,651	228	57,024	51,804	2,365	2,865	2,681	184
Spouse present	533,148	465,975	34,606	32,567	32,396	171	49,559	45,967	1,727	1,865	1,774	91
14 to 24 years	21,241	16,596	2,125	2,520	2,421	99	5,924	5,490	65	369	347	22
25 to 34 years	128,088	109,607	10,070	8,411	8,378	33	17,037	16,146	300	591	569	22
35 to 44 years	142,610	126,480	9,047	7,083	7,069	14	13,745	12,852	440	453	430	23
45 years and over	241,209	218,292	13,364	14,553	14,528	25	12,853	11,479	922	452	428	24
Spouse absent	13,511	10,421	778	2,312	2,255	57	7,465	5,837	638	990	907	83
Widowed and divorced	29,859	23,821	1,608	4,430	4,415	15	28,892	23,993	1,961	2,938	2,754	184
URBAN												
Total	411,192	332,215	25,234	53,743	47,710	6,033	176,776	153,589	6,213	16,974	12,604	4,370
14 to 24 years	66,242	43,613	6,345	16,284	10,663	5,621	58,849	47,235	2,383	9,181	5,246	3,935
25 to 34 years	102,830	85,416	5,813	11,601	11,262	339	48,572	44,529	976	3,067	2,819	248
35 to 44 years	91,403	78,371	4,859	8,173	8,139	34	32,230	29,136	1,132	1,962	1,876	86
45 years and over	150,717	124,815	8,217	17,685	17,646	39	37,125	32,639	1,722	2,764	2,663	101
Single	112,711	77,580	6,741	28,390	22,515	5,875	112,791	97,569	3,062	12,160	8,085	4,075
14 to 24 years	53,976	34,339	5,096	14,541	9,015	5,526	53,282	42,376	2,283	8,623	4,761	3,862
25 to 34 years	30,465	23,767	761	5,937	5,626	311	30,799	28,421	437	1,941	1,757	184
35 to 44 years	12,285	9,134	375	2,776	2,752	24	14,812	13,858	177	777	755	22
45 years and over	15,985	10,340	509	5,136	5,122	14	13,698	12,914	165	819	812	7
Married	282,569	242,601	17,658	22,310	22,163	147	42,619	38,731	1,611	2,277	2,145	132
Spouse present	274,164	236,312	17,245	20,607	20,497	110	36,895	34,360	1,084	1,451	1,361	90
14 to 24 years	11,540	8,784	1,206	1,550	1,483	67	4,463	4,145	38	300	283	17
25 to 34 years	69,116	59,171	4,923	5,022	4,998	24	13,269	12,625	195	469	450	19
35 to 44 years	74,225	65,594	4,179	4,452	4,445	7	10,267	9,619	302	346	328	18
45 years and over	119,283	102,768	6,937	9,583	9,571	12	8,856	7,971	549	336	320	16
Spouse absent	8,405	6,289	413	1,703	1,666	37	5,724	4,371	527	826	764	62
Widowed and divorced	15,912	12,034	885	3,043	3,032	11	21,366	17,389	1,540	2,537	2,374	163
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	136,996	102,081	15,128	19,837	18,845	1,492	37,050	32,186	1,933	2,929	2,274	655
14 to 24 years	22,604	13,615	3,027	5,961	4,613	1,348	13,957	11,269	857	1,831	1,237	594
25 to 34 years	34,911	26,642	3,566	4,703	4,588	115	9,435	8,765	200	470	439	31
35 to 44 years	30,166	23,997	3,216	2,953	2,943	10	5,865	5,374	238	253	240	13
45 years and over	49,315	37,776	5,319	6,220	6,201	19	7,793	6,780	638	375	358	17
Single	40,180	25,635	4,100	10,395	8,961	1,434	23,610	20,439	960	2,211	1,604	607
14 to 24 years	18,542	10,813	2,415	5,314	3,994	1,320	12,939	10,386	816	1,738	1,154	584
25 to 34 years	10,271	7,416	467	2,388	2,283	105	6,209	5,829	76	304	283	21
35 to 44 years	4,360	3,057	326	977	973	4	2,299	2,182	29	88	87	1
45 years and over	6,957	4,349	892	1,716	1,711	5	2,163	2,043	39	81	80	1
Married	92,058	73,049	10,454	8,555	8,500	55	9,568	8,539	597	432	400	32
Spouse present	89,969	71,596	10,176	8,197	8,155	42	8,590	7,782	494	314	299	15
14 to 24 years	3,847	2,669	595	583	568	20	792	725	24	43	40	3
25 to 34 years	23,918	18,739	3,011	2,168	2,161	7	2,569	2,400	75	94	93	1
35 to 44 years	24,680	20,201	2,707	1,772	1,766	6	2,464	2,290	98	76	72	4
45 years and over	37,524	29,987	3,863	3,674	3,665	9	2,765	2,367	297	101	94	7
Spouse absent	2,089	1,453	278	358	345	13	978	757	103	118	101	17
Widowed and divorced	4,808	3,347	574	887	884	3	3,872	3,210	376	286	270	16
RURAL-FARM												
Total	312,880	288,289	10,752	13,869	12,719	1,150	26,570	23,217	836	2,517	1,970	547
14 to 24 years	71,701	63,090	3,119	5,492	4,426	1,066	12,981	10,470	598	1,913	1,401	512
25 to 34 years	67,367	61,154	2,486	3,727	3,657	70	5,059	4,617	66	376	349	27
35 to 44 years	60,439	56,307	2,313	1,819	1,813	6	2,993	2,816	57	120	118	2
45 years and over	113,373	107,708	2,834	2,831	2,823	8	5,537	5,314	115	108	102	6
Single	131,709	119,073	3,281	9,355	8,232	1,123	18,079	15,189	634	2,256	1,724	532
14 to 24 years	65,444	57,609	2,777	5,058	4,011	1,047	12,166	9,707	594	1,865	1,360	505
25 to 34 years	31,360	28,659	306	2,395	2,328	67	3,482	3,155	26	301	277	24
35 to 44 years	15,297	14,356	105	836	831	5	1,293	1,235	6	52	51	1
45 years and over	19,608	18,449	93	1,066	1,062	4	1,138	1,092	8	38	36	2
Married	172,032	160,746	7,272	4,014	3,988	26	4,837	4,534	157	146	136	10
Spouse present	169,015	158,067	7,185	3,763	3,744	19	4,074	3,825	149	100	94	6
14 to 24 years	5,854	5,143	324	387	375	12	649	620	3	26	24	2
25 to 34 years	35,054	31,697	2,136	1,221	1,219	2	1,179	1,121	30	28	26	2
35 to 44 years	43,705	40,685	2,161	859	858	1	1,014	943	40	31	30	1
45 years and over	84,402	80,542	2,564	1,296	1,292	4	1,232	1,141	76	15	14	1
Spouse absent	3,017	2,679	87	251	244	7	763	709	8	46	42	4
Widowed and divorced	9,139	8,440	199	500	499	1	3,654	3,494	45	115	110	5

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
DULUTH												
Total	31,305	22,986	2,245	6,074	5,512	562	11,533	9,598	559	1,376	965	411
14 to 24 years	4,697	2,478	624	1,595	1,070	525	3,822	2,823	244	755	389	366
25 to 34 years	7,271	5,465	557	1,249	1,215	34	3,056	2,716	86	264	233	31
35 to 44 years	5,678	5,417	418	843	842	1	2,145	1,903	91	151	144	7
45 years and over	12,559	9,526	646	2,387	2,385	2	2,500	2,156	138	206	199	7
Single	9,426	5,310	652	3,464	2,914	550	7,506	6,174	329	1,003	619	384
14 to 24 years	3,933	2,011	509	1,413	895	518	3,543	2,583	239	721	363	358
25 to 34 years	2,388	1,668	70	650	618	32	2,047	1,824	56	167	143	24
35 to 44 years	1,053	692	43	318	318	-	1,032	953	23	56	55	1
45 years and over	2,052	939	30	1,083	1,083	-	884	814	11	59	58	1
Married	20,571	16,772	1,518	2,281	2,270	11	2,550	2,284	97	169	161	8
Spouse present	19,973	16,356	1,486	2,131	2,121	10	2,175	1,993	62	120	116	4
14 to 24 years	713	439	111	163	156	7	213	196	3	14	14	-
25 to 34 years	4,644	3,632	475	537	536	1	739	686	11	42	41	1
35 to 44 years	5,262	4,473	351	438	437	1	636	581	19	36	35	1
45 years and over	9,354	7,812	549	993	992	1	587	530	29	28	26	2
Spouse absent	598	416	32	150	149	1	375	291	35	49	45	4
Widowed and divorced	1,308	904	75	329	328	1	1,477	1,140	133	204	185	19
MINNEAPOLIS												
Total	149,679	122,480	8,352	18,847	16,513	2,334	73,276	63,906	2,012	7,358	5,592	1,766
14 to 24 years	22,980	15,447	1,921	5,612	3,395	2,217	22,928	18,510	709	3,709	2,127	1,582
25 to 34 years	36,204	30,625	1,880	3,699	3,604	95	20,136	18,429	349	1,358	1,263	95
35 to 44 years	33,988	29,220	1,714	3,054	3,041	13	14,053	12,690	420	943	904	39
45 years and over	56,507	47,188	2,837	6,482	6,473	9	16,159	14,277	534	1,348	1,298	50
Single	40,395	28,254	2,138	10,003	7,734	2,269	44,791	38,764	921	5,106	3,488	1,618
14 to 24 years	18,584	12,060	1,496	5,028	2,856	2,172	20,480	16,366	568	3,446	1,902	1,544
25 to 34 years	10,738	8,593	278	1,867	1,782	85	12,369	11,405	137	827	761	66
35 to 44 years	4,767	3,549	140	1,078	1,069	9	6,077	5,640	56	381	376	5
45 years and over	6,306	4,052	224	2,030	2,027	3	5,865	5,353	60	452	449	3
Married	102,998	89,490	5,900	7,608	7,546	62	18,902	17,323	528	1,051	977	74
Spouse present	99,471	86,905	5,739	6,827	6,784	43	18,221	16,287	316	618	578	40
14 to 24 years	4,117	3,220	405	492	464	28	1,987	1,841	11	135	126	9
25 to 34 years	24,112	20,989	1,549	1,574	1,565	9	5,746	5,462	73	211	199	12
35 to 44 years	27,164	24,161	1,455	1,548	1,545	3	4,632	4,404	94	134	124	10
45 years and over	44,078	38,535	2,330	3,213	3,210	3	3,856	3,580	138	138	129	9
Spouse absent	3,527	2,585	161	781	762	19	2,681	2,036	212	433	399	34
Widowed and divorced	6,286	4,736	314	1,236	1,233	3	9,583	7,819	563	1,201	1,127	74
ST. PAUL												
Total	86,427	70,637	4,454	11,336	9,940	1,396	39,020	33,579	1,262	4,179	2,959	1,220
14 to 24 years	13,573	9,107	1,070	3,396	2,081	1,315	12,675	9,948	443	2,284	1,168	1,116
25 to 34 years	21,433	18,110	904	2,419	2,349	70	10,874	9,885	234	755	701	54
35 to 44 years	19,323	16,548	940	1,835	1,829	6	7,264	6,503	276	485	459	26
45 years and over	32,098	26,872	1,540	3,686	3,681	5	8,207	7,243	309	655	631	24
Single	23,728	16,879	1,204	5,645	4,281	1,364	25,805	22,181	609	3,015	1,887	1,128
14 to 24 years	11,149	7,260	865	3,023	1,727	1,296	11,577	9,009	419	2,149	1,050	1,099
25 to 34 years	6,551	5,244	119	1,188	1,124	64	7,075	6,500	98	477	440	37
35 to 44 years	2,725	2,066	90	569	565	4	3,595	3,360	46	189	179	10
45 years and over	3,904	2,309	130	865	865	-	3,558	3,312	46	200	198	2
Married	59,205	51,118	3,081	5,006	4,976	30	8,616	7,785	313	568	537	31
Spouse present	57,456	49,830	2,996	4,580	4,506	24	7,402	6,849	199	354	338	16
14 to 24 years	2,228	1,747	197	339	325	14	882	796	9	77	72	5
25 to 34 years	14,227	12,388	761	1,078	1,078	5	2,776	2,626	41	109	105	4
35 to 44 years	15,530	13,701	784	1,045	1,043	2	2,095	1,938	62	95	90	5
45 years and over	25,416	21,994	1,254	2,168	2,165	3	1,649	1,489	87	73	71	2
Spouse absent	1,749	1,288	85	376	370	6	1,214	886	114	214	199	15
Widowed and divorced	3,494	2,640	169	685	683	2	4,599	3,663	340	596	555	41

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force	240,396	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	200,496	100.0
Single	154,480	64.3	Single and unknown	134,358	67.0
Married	57,024	23.7	Married	38,932	19.4
Husband present	49,559	20.6	Widowed and divorced	27,206	13.6
Husband absent	7,465	3.1	1920		
Widowed and divorced	28,892	12.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over	163,366	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown	143,196	87.7
			Married	20,170	12.3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES	722,505	78,774	332,215	47,710	102,031	18,845	288,259	12,719
Professional and semiprofessional workers	35,265	1,468	26,067	1,229	8,086	167	1,112	72
Actors	32	11	20	10	11	-	1	1
Architects	326	17	298	15	24	2	4	-
Artists and art teachers	511	61	452	54	48	5	11	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	927	59	731	50	183	7	13	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	666	57	589	45	84	6	13	6
Clergymen	3,348	31	1,596	26	1,540	2	212	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,365	5	1,191	3	159	1	15	1
Dentists	2,053	7	1,507	5	530	2	16	-
Civil engineers	1,436	79	1,241	66	179	10	16	3
Electrical engineers	695	23	620	17	61	5	14	1
Mechanical engineers	947	32	860	29	59	2	8	1
Other technical engineers	435	22	359	19	71	2	5	1
Lawyers and judges	3,002	39	2,538	36	426	2	38	1
Musicians and music teachers	1,577	290	1,303	254	231	24	43	12
Osteopaths	88	-	76	-	12	-	-	-
Pharmacists	1,426	35	1,050	28	369	6	7	1
Physicians and surgeons	3,231	5	2,507	4	703	1	21	-
Social and welfare workers	581	21	508	18	58	2	15	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	5,049	124	2,559	87	2,087	28	403	9
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	4	113	4	23	-	4	-
Veterinarians	411	-	195	-	198	-	18	-
Other professional workers	1,020	64	790	48	183	8	47	8
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	540	73	415	65	107	7	18	1
Designers and draftsmen	1,170	92	1,067	86	83	4	20	2
Surveyors	251	65	185	51	56	9	10	5
Other semiprofessional workers	4,038	252	3,277	209	621	32	140	11
Farmers and farm managers	179,261	819	1,378	191	1,847	195	176,036	433
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	75,069	1,826	49,023	1,272	23,509	466	2,537	88
Conductors, railroad	1,076	50	954	28	110	22	12	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,477	119	2,961	89	1,272	25	244	5
Other specified managers and officials	6,103	277	4,913	205	995	57	195	15
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	221	4	155	3	58	1	8	-
Construction	2,782	186	2,095	129	559	50	128	7
Manufacturing	7,091	32	5,503	58	1,314	17	274	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,151	39	2,453	34	634	3	64	2
Wholesale trade	6,241	113	4,356	79	1,708	32	177	2
Eating and drinking places	5,504	190	2,861	130	2,497	49	146	11
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,016	508	15,763	331	10,473	153	780	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,148	74	2,905	46	1,377	22	66	-
Business and repair services	2,379	36	1,379	27	924	9	66	-
Personal services	2,306	66	1,157	44	905	16	244	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,574	82	1,568	69	873	10	133	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	86,927	6,805	72,182	5,704	12,406	827	2,339	274
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	1,214	14	1,117	12	81	2	16	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	10,236	739	8,476	610	1,568	92	192	37
Mail carriers	3,149	43	1,797	28	1,090	11	262	4
Messengers, except express	934	107	874	101	45	5	15	1
Office machine operators	183	10	176	7	5	3	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,112	285	2,937	269	130	11	45	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,299	122	1,163	95	108	22	28	5
Telegraph operators	820	58	478	31	322	23	20	4
Telephone operators	225	5	158	4	58	-	9	1
Other clerical and kindred workers	22,967	1,719	20,150	1,490	1,934	164	883	65
Canvassers and solicitors	1,668	144	1,176	114	350	24	142	6
Hucksters and peddlers	327	37	277	34	37	2	13	1
Newsboys	1,345	37	1,066	29	237	5	42	3
Insurance agents and brokers	4,339	140	3,614	111	610	22	115	7
Real estate agents and brokers	1,445	70	1,229	61	192	6	24	3
Other sales agents and brokers	13,359	857	12,077	773	1,076	69	205	15
Other salesmen	20,305	2,418	15,417	1,935	4,563	366	325	117
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	84,353	14,437	62,253	9,515	17,214	3,357	4,886	1,555
Bakers	2,093	219	1,741	168	314	24	34	17
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,707	161	702	100	867	45	138	16
Boilermakers	494	77	433	70	41	5	20	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,219	124	1,077	108	109	14	33	2
Carpenters	10,134	4,276	5,618	2,220	2,994	1,381	1,522	675
Compositors and typesetters	3,116	227	2,561	187	507	31	48	9
Electricians	3,344	222	2,318	279	815	93	211	50
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	7,665	487	5,891	300	1,453	125	321	62
Construction	816	256	516	147	187	68	113	41
Manufacturing	2,776	72	2,449	54	249	10	78	8
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,224	47	1,509	38	645	9	70	5
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,849	112	1,417	66	372	38	60	8
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	1,090	57	948	43	109	13	33	1
Locomotive engineers	1,962	131	1,631	73	236	46	65	12
Locomotive firemen	981	215	782	127	155	63	44	26
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,339	477	5,578	397	564	52	197	28
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,662	797	1,109	532	419	182	134	83
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	16,540	1,922	11,367	1,278	4,207	429	966	215
Molders, metal	783	21	700	73	52	14	31	4
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	6,310	1,950	4,886	1,431	1,120	376	304	143
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,030	456	858	346	115	75	57	35
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,651	497	2,080	403	496	74	75	20
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	1,339	92	1,230	85	94	5	15	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	55	4	48	3	1	-	6	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,948	391	1,730	343	171	33	47	15
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,156	73	755	59	388	9	18	5
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	5,449	732	4,051	429	1,101	192	297	111
Structural and ornamental metal workers	269	146	235	129	22	10	12	7
Tailors and furriers	1,432	93	1,307	88	108	3	17	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,585	319	2,617	244	731	53	237	22

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	84,693	13,065	61,836	8,544	16,726	3,074	6,131	1,447
Apprentices.....	1,259	210	1,087	159	133	31	39	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	4,760	626	2,946	410	1,534	175	280	41
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,497	308	2,197	211	237	82	63	15
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	28,456	4,981	18,299	2,903	6,842	1,280	3,315	798
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	279	5	269	3	5	2	5	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	4	27	3	4	1	2	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,617	218	1,263	179	255	22	99	17
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	534	45	492	45	33	-	9	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	2,135	206	1,605	99	465	79	115	28
Mine operatives and laborers.....	3,826	1,902	2,031	920	1,557	760	438	222
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,050	28	964	22	58	5	23	1
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	932	99	829	82	78	15	25	2
Power station operators.....	424	6	274	6	128	6	22	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	134	201	93	168	28	12	13	21
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,466	179	1,200	134	200	26	66	19
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,973	687	3,902	486	915	145	156	56
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	22,022	2,256	18,074	1,905	2,981	225	967	126
Food and kindred products.....	8,507	702	6,291	541	1,786	108	430	53
Tobacco manufactures.....	41	22	35	22	6	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	5	1	5	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	163	28	151	24	7	3	5	1
Knit goods.....	253	23	246	22	5	2	2	1
Other textile-mill products.....	179	21	149	19	20	2	10	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	695	105	674	102	14	3	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,647	242	1,383	198	179	23	85	21
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,153	155	1,749	131	282	18	122	6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	694	58	534	54	35	4	25	-
Rubber products.....	72	8	59	5	7	3	6	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	244	53	233	52	6	1	5	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	415	46	289	38	101	3	25	5
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,353	95	1,043	77	226	11	94	7
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,812	278	1,580	245	77	19	55	14
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	272	35	250	30	10	2	2	3
Machinery.....	1,889	205	1,714	188	121	11	54	6
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	683	62	631	55	32	3	20	4
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	78	12	71	10	6	2	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	864	105	774	91	61	9	29	5
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	8,236	1,102	6,284	809	1,453	213	489	80
Domestic service workers.....	876	145	447	82	268	49	161	14
Protective service workers.....	9,169	493	7,883	358	1,099	90	187	45
Firemen, fire department.....	1,401	15	1,359	13	39	1	3	1
Guards and watchmen.....	2,821	328	2,286	246	415	54	120	28
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,662	82	1,999	55	620	24	43	8
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	2,285	66	2,239	44	25	11	21	13
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	27,688	3,191	21,336	2,573	5,614	459	738	159
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,165	207	2,807	150	1,286	45	72	12
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	194	3	159	2	25	-	-	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,950	684	7,836	568	1,794	66	320	30
Cooks, except private family.....	2,158	627	1,690	517	219	73	49	37
Elevator operators.....	799	71	752	67	41	3	6	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	232	35	213	33	18	1	1	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	32	10	23	10	5	-	4	-
Servants, except private family.....	1,867	299	1,699	251	221	33	47	15
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,872	875	3,817	699	1,431	141	124	35
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,819	380	2,130	256	574	97	115	27
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,670	9,980	1,863	1,725	3,654	2,768	88,153	5,487
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	48,772	9,414	1,765	1,711	3,452	2,748	43,555	4,955
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	44,898	566	98	14	202	20	44,598	532
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	40,942	22,200	25,610	13,663	10,321	5,788	5,011	2,749
Fishermen and oystermen.....	291	65	27	17	198	38	66	10
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	269	387	221	341	17	17	31	29
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,400	2,118	273	831	953	581	1,174	706
Other specified laborers.....	2,912	760	1,719	532	900	157	293	71
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	6,971	8,450	4,086	5,437	1,796	1,919	1,089	1,094
Manufacturing.....	12,180	2,290	9,257	1,646	1,832	418	1,091	225
Food and kindred products.....	5,371	737	4,271	530	745	148	355	59
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	207	49	174	37	26	12	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,529	390	766	200	419	117	344	73
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,030	142	749	106	162	19	119	17
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	427	68	371	60	27	5	29	3
Leather and leather products.....	110	11	92	10	6	1	12	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,012	231	674	143	242	62	96	26
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	1,173	380	1,055	332	53	24	65	24
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	91	23	79	22	10	1	2	-
Machinery.....	694	114	601	99	67	7	26	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	88	32	63	22	15	6	10	4
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	134	14	121	10	9	3	4	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	314	99	241	75	51	13	22	11
Nonmanufacturing.....	15,919	8,130	10,027	4,859	4,625	2,658	1,767	613
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,707	1,879	2,886	1,145	1,334	491	467	243
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,856	337	993	272	267	52	96	13
Communication and utilities.....	1,362	378	1,125	275	170	52	67	22
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,808	975	3,111	737	1,403	183	294	55
Personal services.....	363	117	103	42	187	54	78	21
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,323	4,449	1,809	2,388	1,264	1,802	250	259
Occupation not reported.....	4,592	4,345	2,337	2,854	1,287	1,105	968	386

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
FEMALES	208,994	15,848	153,589	12,604	32,188	2,274	23,217	1,970
Professional and semiprofessional workers	36,853	918	24,599	703	7,599	126	4,655	89
Actresses	58	18	46	16	7	-	-	2
Artists and art teachers	322	43	300	37	16	3	6	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	334	19	241	17	82	1	11	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	520	3	463	3	51	-	6	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	139	2	114	2	23	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges	41	1	38	1	2	-	1	-
Librarians	833	11	706	9	150	2	7	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,811	81	1,027	71	232	5	51	5
Physicians and surgeons	171	2	145	1	20	1	6	-
Social and welfare workers	1,068	31	955	28	92	1	21	2
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	19,689	340	9,683	234	5,691	64	4,315	42
Trained nurses and student nurses	9,377	248	8,197	176	1,005	39	174	33
Other professional workers	562	23	517	20	37	3	8	-
Designers and draftsmen	117	14	108	14	6	-	3	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,317	82	2,059	74	213	7	45	1
Farmers and farm managers	3,380	5	64	1	49	-	3,267	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	8,288	123	5,587	104	2,472	16	229	3
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	1,847	29	1,345	24	432	3	70	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	314	5	276	4	33	1	5	-
Eating and drinking places	1,523	29	886	23	663	6	30	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,913	31	2,016	26	836	4	51	1
Personal services	690	10	392	10	277	-	31	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	995	19	732	17	231	2	32	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	66,246	5,154	56,800	4,462	7,646	453	1,800	239
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	9,382	513	7,949	426	1,139	62	294	25
Office machine operators	1,578	103	1,533	95	32	2	13	6
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,803	1,556	19,033	1,357	1,266	114	504	85
Telegraph operators	140	10	126	7	13	3	1	-
Telephone operators	4,092	173	2,886	140	1,090	24	116	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	13,427	945	12,008	843	1,127	60	292	42
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	395	27	305	22	72	5	18	-
Insurance agents and brokers	259	5	221	5	33	-	5	-
Real estate agents and brokers	104	5	91	4	10	1	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers	239	26	217	25	14	1	8	-
Other saleswomen	15,827	1,791	12,431	1,538	2,850	181	546	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,758	124	1,540	100	181	19	37	5
Compositors and typesetters	239	10	184	7	48	3	7	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	457	25	435	22	16	2	6	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,062	89	921	71	117	14	24	4
Operatives and kindred workers	19,115	2,305	17,226	2,042	1,510	197	379	66
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,854	204	2,310	173	471	22	73	9
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,576	140	2,324	122	201	13	51	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	724	88	572	70	109	13	43	5
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	10,599	1,538	9,996	1,399	446	106	157	33
Food and kindred products	2,341	309	2,117	248	171	47	53	14
Tobacco manufactures	19	7	13	6	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	30	1	26	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	15	-	15	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	345	27	334	26	9	1	3	-
Knit goods	1,032	82	1,003	80	16	1	13	1
Other textile-mill products	214	22	181	22	26	-	7	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,276	728	3,171	666	84	47	21	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	279	16	245	15	24	-	10	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,078	109	1,007	106	53	2	18	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	320	25	306	25	12	-	2	-
Rubber products	34	8	32	8	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	168	11	163	11	5	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	53	2	47	1	4	1	2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	8	93	8	2	-	3	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	592	60	575	59	13	1	4	-
Transportation equipment	65	13	58	13	7	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	639	110	601	104	17	5	21	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	2,362	335	2,024	278	283	43	55	14
Domestic service workers	34,279	3,449	20,807	1,698	5,594	709	7,878	1,042
Protective service workers	101	6	80	6	20	-	1	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	31,637	2,970	24,340	2,201	6,267	468	1,030	301
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,528	281	3,469	205	906	38	153	38
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,620	13	1,354	13	242	-	24	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,420	62	1,298	57	108	5	14	-
Cooks, except private family	3,939	313	2,722	221	1,101	64	116	28
Elevator operators	435	35	422	35	13	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	1,330	51	1,102	40	195	7	33	4
Practical nurses and midwives	1,448	265	993	194	352	50	103	21
Servants, except private family	4,665	347	4,043	251	778	53	144	43
Waitresses and bartenders	10,899	1,487	8,098	1,085	2,377	243	424	159
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	1,053	116	839	100	195	8	19	8
Farm laborers and foremen	3,361	89	85	17	54	12	3,222	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	507	70	41	17	34	12	432	41
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,854	19	44	-	20	-	2,790	19
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,123	186	917	144	150	27	56	15
Miscellaneous specified laborers	26	6	11	3	8	1	7	2
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	724	85	640	71	57	5	27	9
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	373	95	266	70	85	21	22	4
Occupation not reported	2,853	1,519	1,544	1,126	646	247	663	146

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations	722,505	208,994	22,986	9,598	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers	35,265	36,853	1,666	1,663	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers	29,266	34,419	1,389	1,546	Eating and drinking places	5,504	1,529	129	41
Actors and actresses	92	53	2	4	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,016	2,767	1,089	161
Architects	326	12	26	-	Food stores, except dairy products	7,276	1,074	368	71
Artists and art teachers	511	322	11	11	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	241	33	12	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	927	334	43	10	General merchandise stores	1,741	293	43	6
Authors	69	52	5	3	Limited price variety stores	331	64	12	1
Editors and reporters	858	282	38	7	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	1,046	619	80	42
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	666	25	34	1	Shoe stores	362	18	22	1
Clergymen	3,348	46	109	3	Furniture and house furnishings stores	611	40	33	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,365	520	28	74	Household appliance and radio stores	440	14	17	1
Dentists	2,053	18	102	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,567	26	76	2
Civil engineers	1,436	1	110	-	Filling stations	4,893	66	119	2
Electrical engineers	695	1	54	-	Drug stores	296	53	16	-
Mechanical engineers	947	5	63	-	Hardware and farm implement stores	2,405	49	27	2
Other technical engineers	436	3	45	-	Lumber and building material retailing	1,611	21	48	2
Chemical engineers	111	-	4	-	Liquor stores	681	27	28	-
Industrial engineers	122	2	16	-	Retail florists	119	37	3	1
Mining and metallurgical engineers	202	1	25	-	Jewelry stores	410	22	20	1
Lawyers and judges	3,002	41	179	1	Fuel and ice retailing	748	18	44	3
Musicians and music teachers	1,577	1,311	54	64	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,506	177	105	14
Osteopaths	88	29	4	2	Not specified retail trade	732	116	16	8
Pharmacists	1,426	89	66	5	Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,142	330	194	10
Physicians and surgeons	3,231	171	130	5	Banking and other finance	2,991	212	120	3
Social and welfare workers	581	1,068	45	86	Insurance	691	64	30	2
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	5,049	19,689	166	670	Real estate	466	54	44	5
Teachers (n. e. c.)	4,914	19,582	165	665	Business and repair services	2,379	86	84	6
County agents and farm demonstrators	135	107	1	4	Business services	426	66	26	6
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	9,377	3	540	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,823	16	48	-
Veterinarians	411	2	3	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	130	4	10	-
Other professional workers	1,020	1,302	60	70	Personal services	2,306	690	80	43
Librarians	58	833	1	46	Hotels and lodging places	1,656	572	51	31
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	962	469	59	24	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	554	104	25	12
Semiprofessional workers	5,999	2,434	328	117	Miscellaneous personal services	96	14	4	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	540	232	15	24	Miscellaneous industries and services	2,574	452	87	25
Athletes	101	26	1	2	Theaters and motion pictures	572	32	19	1
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	32	102	1	10	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	992	45	31	4
Showmen	44	4	-	-	Other industries and services	751	335	25	18
Sports instructors and officials	363	100	13	12	Industry not reported	289	40	12	2
Designers and draftsmen	1,170	117	68	7	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	86,927	66,246	4,955	3,600
Designers	96	104	5	7	Clerical and kindred workers	44,139	49,422	2,792	2,694
Draftsmen	1,074	13	63	-	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	1,214	4	61	-
Surveyors	251	2	23	-	Baggagemen, transportation	201	-	14	-
Other semiprofessional workers	4,038	2,083	222	86	Express messengers and railway mail clerks	1,013	4	47	-
Aviators	120	1	2	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	10,286	9,382	605	590
Chiropractors	187	31	12	4	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	9,015	9,361	555	590
Funeral directors and embalmers	677	32	24	1	Ticket, station, and express agents	1,221	21	50	-
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	137	158	10	8	Mail carriers	3,149	24	138	-
Optometrists	219	9	15	-	Messengers, except express	934	50	62	5
Photographers	565	101	23	4	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	735	49	45	5
Radio and wireless operators	104	1	10	-	Telegraph messengers	199	1	17	-
Religious workers	202	722	6	15	Office machine operators	183	1,578	10	48
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	850	636	38	44	Shipping and receiving clerks	3,112	104	204	9
Technicians, except laboratory	70	20	2	-	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,299	20,803	102	1,206
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	907	172	80	10	Telegraph operators	820	140	44	7
Farmers and farm managers	179,261	3,380	66	6	Telephone operators	225	4,092	15	357
Farmers (owners and tenants)	178,555	3,358	62	6	Other clerical and kindred workers	22,957	13,245	1,551	472
Farm managers	706	22	4	-	Agents (n. e. c.)	1,705	187	109	11
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	75,069	8,288	3,506	429	Attendants and assistants, library	85	162	2	5
Conductors, railroad	1,076	-	87	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	20	722	-	40
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,477	709	239	15	Collectors, bill and account	579	42	44	1
Inspectors, United States	895	1	26	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	20,628	12,132	1,396	415
Inspectors, State	517	4	54	-	Salesmen and saleswomen	42,788	16,824	2,163	906
Inspectors, city	190	4	19	-	Canvassers and solicitors	1,668	338	50	13
Inspectors, county and local	17	-	-	-	Hucksters and peddlers	327	17	16	-
Officials, United States	835	55	58	3	Newsboys	1,345	40	121	-
Officials, State	443	42	13	2	Insurance agents and brokers	4,339	259	205	14
Officials, city	532	48	21	5	Real estate agents and brokers	1,445	104	108	4
Officials, county and local	860	180	46	4	Other sales agents and brokers	13,359	239	683	8
Postmasters	688	375	2	1	Auctioneers	82	1	-	-
Other specified managers and officials	6,103	1,138	437	99	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms	379	4	14	-
Advertising agents	525	74	33	8	Traveling salesmen and sales agents	12,898	234	669	8
Buyers and department heads, store	1,641	461	135	43	Other salesmen and saleswomen	20,305	15,827	980	867
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	1,235	6	40	-	"Clerks" in stores	4,880	4,971	128	166
Credit men	725	106	65	13	Demonstrators	29	179	1	9
Floormen and floor managers, store	130	34	5	2	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	15,396	10,677	851	692
Managers and superintendents, building	443	330	18	26	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	84,353	1,756	4,268	103
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship	117	1	65	-	Bakers	2,093	323	120	50
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	521	82	49	4	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,707	3	55	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	666	44	27	3	Boilermakers	494	1	29	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,219	5	66	-
Mining	221	2	46	-	Cabinetmakers	1,009	3	53	-
Construction	2,782	16	155	2	Pattern and model makers, except paper	210	2	13	-
Manufacturing	7,091	314	280	14	Carpenters	10,134	21	297	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,151	109	233	3	Compositors and typesetters	3,116	239	167	8
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,016	8	62	1	Electricians	3,344	6	182	-
Street railways and bus lines	95	6	10	-	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	7,665	457	522	16
Taxicab service	50	-	5	-	Construction	816	3	35	-
Trucking service	619	16	43	-	Manufacturing	2,776	275	193	7
Warehousing and storage	190	4	13	-	Food and kindred products	389	54	27	3
Miscellaneous transportation	148	3	24	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	128	114	7	1
Communication	478	67	24	2	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	230	6	24	2
Utilities	555	5	32	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	333	43	12	-
Wholesale trade	6,241	146	356	10	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	111	15	3	1
					Metal industries	833	12	102	-
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.)	302	31	18	-

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,617	8	152	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,224	8	167	-	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.....	534	2,576	32	154
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	1,509	2	86	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power..	2,185	19	122	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	89	-	10	-	Mine operatives and laborers ¹	3,826	5	6	-
Miscellaneous transportation.....	177	1	38	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,060	8	6	1
Communication.....	151	1	24	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway.....	923	8	4	1
Utilities.....	298	4	24	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	137	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,849	171	127	9	Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	932	20	56	-
Mining.....	402	-	1	-	Power station operators.....	424	8	47	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	756	72	87	5	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	134	1	63	-
Business and repair services.....	173	6	14	-	Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,466	13	107	-
Personal services.....	62	42	6	3	Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,973	412	435	21
Government.....	226	9	12	-	Asbestos and insulation workers.....	72	-	9	-
Other industries and services.....	173	37	6	1	Blasters and powdermen.....	43	-	2	-
Industry not reported.....	57	5	1	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers.....	72	1	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,090	83	101	3	Buffers and polishers, metal.....	195	2	22	-
Mining.....	40	-	-	-	Filers, metal.....	69	1	1	-
Construction.....	44	1	5	1	Grinders, metal.....	152	-	4	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	633	4	53	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying.....	139	-	4	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	40	-	4	-	Dyers.....	36	-	3	-
Communication and utilities.....	101	8	10	2	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery.....	65	8	1	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	115	26	17	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	166	-	72	-
Miscellaneous industries and services ²	117	44	12	-	Heaters, metal.....	29	3	24	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1,962	-	135	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.....	2,770	3	156	1
Locomotive firemen.....	981	-	62	-	Milliners (not in factory).....	7	168	-	12
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	6,339	29	318	2	Motion picture projectionists.....	439	7	22	-
Machinists.....	5,321	23	242	2	Oilers, machinery.....	589	1	103	-
Millwrights.....	574	2	62	-	Photographic process workers.....	180	220	12	5
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.....	444	4	14	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,662	5	64	-	Manufacturing.....	22,022	10,599	910	290
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	1,282	3	62	-	Food and kindred products.....	8,507	2,341	178	103
Stonecutters and stone carvers.....	380	2	2	-	Bakery products.....	318	446	20	32
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	16,540	52	759	-	Beverage industries.....	1,161	32	57	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.....	141	-	1	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	116	101	3	1
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.....	8,680	13	337	-	Confectionery.....	142	277	2	7
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.....	1,061	-	82	-	Dairy products.....	2,113	251	39	30
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).....	6,648	39	338	-	Grain-mill products.....	651	85	7	-
Loom fixers.....	10	-	1	-	Meat products.....	3,700	1,001	48	29
Molders, metal.....	783	2	17	-	Miscellaneous food industries.....	109	148	2	4
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	6,310	60	245	1	Tobacco manufactures.....	41	19	5	-
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	5,941	30	229	1	Cotton manufactures.....	5	30	-	3
Paperhangers.....	268	28	6	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	15	-	-
Glaziers.....	101	2	10	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	163	346	2	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,030	7	40	-	Knit goods.....	253	1,032	1	14
Plasterers.....	774	6	28	-	Other textile-mill products.....	179	214	29	57
Cement and concrete finishers.....	256	1	12	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	7	-	1	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.....	2,651	8	117	2	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	113	158	27	55
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	1,339	14	58	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	3	2	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	174	2	11	-	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	34	23	-	2
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	329	4	14	-	Not specified textile mills.....	22	31	1	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	836	8	33	-	Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	695	3,276	10	43
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	55	-	45	-	Apparel and accessories.....	558	2,971	8	41
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,948	6	84	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	137	305	2	2
Roofers and slaters.....	365	-	35	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,647	279	168	34
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	1,583	6	49	-	Sawmills and planing mills.....	660	14	18	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	5,449	17	489	1	Furniture and store fixtures.....	498	83	114	1
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.....	3,934	11	315	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	489	182	35	33
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators.....	1,515	6	174	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,153	1,078	20	17
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	269	3	19	-	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,232	137	3	-
Tailors and furriers.....	1,432	279	92	14	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	140	142	1	5
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,193	196	80	10	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	89	146	1	-
Furriers.....	239	83	12	4	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	692	653	15	12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,585	131	144	6	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	694	320	20	1
Decorators and window dressers.....	455	81	35	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	124	18	10	-
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	121	6	3	-	Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	34	-	2	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	470	300	7	1
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	178	1	13	-	Petroleum refining.....	21	-	-	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths.....	629	24	33	2	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	76	2	3	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.....	665	1	5	-	Rubber products.....	72	34	1	1
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.....	209	5	17	-	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	244	168	-	-
Piano and organ tuners.....	125	-	4	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	415	53	-	-
Sawyers.....	518	2	12	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	173	6	-	-
Upholsterers.....	651	11	20	-	Leather products, except footwear.....	242	47	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers ³	84,693	19,115	4,172	726	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,353	98	34	-
Apprentices.....	1,259	40	68	5	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	401	9	26	-
Carpenters' apprentices.....	110	1	6	-	Cut-stone and stone products.....	316	-	1	-
Electricians' apprentices.....	60	1	5	-	Glass and glass products.....	126	5	6	-
Machinists' apprentices.....	170	-	9	-	Pottery and related products.....	63	11	-	-
Plumbers' apprentices.....	74	-	6	-	Structural clay products.....	79	-	1	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.).....	192	2	6	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	342	73	-	-
Apprentices, printing trades.....	188	13	13	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,812	434	375	7
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).....	352	19	18	4	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	371	1	315	1
Apprentices, trades not specified.....	113	4	5	1	Tin cans and other tinware.....	58	62	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.....	4,780	69	144	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	1,315	368	59	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,497	-	185	-	Not specified metal industries.....	73	3	1	-
Brakemen, railroad.....	1,011	-	66	-	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	272	20	4	-
Switchmen, railroad.....	1,486	-	119	-	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	8	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	28,456	125	1,290	5	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	107	4	1	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor.....	21,224	89	944	3	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	157	16	3	-
Deliverymen.....	7,232	36	346	2	Machinery.....	1,889	138	24	2
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	279	1	4	1	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	458	8	4	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	2,854	2	143	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	309	91	-	1
					Office and store machines, equip. and supplies.....	28	2	2	-
					Miscellaneous machinery.....	1,114	37	18	1

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. ² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen." ⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH		OCCUPATION	THE STATE		DULUTH	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	683	59	9	-	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile.....	78	6	6	1	Grain-mill products.....	722	8	12	-
Aircraft and parts.....	9	2	-	-	Meat products.....	3,154	362	23	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	37	1	6	1	Miscellaneous food industries.....	112	6	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	32	3	-	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....				
Other manufacturing industries.....	864	639	24	6	Cotton manufactures.....	207	33	32	3
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	112	39	2	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	433	360	12	2	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	42	3	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	319	240	10	4	Knit goods.....	12	4	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	8,236	2,362	543	103	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	567	39	4	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	40	5	30	2
Construction.....	867	3	39	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	1,930	11	124	-	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	34	1	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	108	-	16	-	Not specified textile mills.....	1	1	-	1
Trucking service.....	29	-	3	-	Apparel and accessories.....	38	14	-	-
Warehousing and storage.....	56	11	4	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	39	4	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation.....	94	3	27	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,529	53	61	2
Communication.....	30	3	1	1	Sawmills and planing mills.....	936	7	9	-
Utilities.....	342	4	40	-	Furniture and store fixtures.....	150	1	43	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,391	1,560	188	59	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	443	45	9	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	299	3	16	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,080	57	7	1
Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	316	59	10	2	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	897	25	2	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	662	537	22	33	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	42	6	1	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	90	13	9	1	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	15	6	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	28	3	4	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	76	20	4	1
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	57	12	5	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	427	28	30	2
Professional and related services.....	134	51	9	5	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	26	6	3	2
Government.....	127	11	19	-	Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	107	39	3	2	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	251	21	15	-
Domestic service workers.....	876	34,279	30	1,438	Petroleum refining.....	26	-	-	-
Housekeepers, private family.....	31	7,424	-	229	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	122	1	12	-
Laundresses, private family.....	24	647	1	16	Leather and leather products.....	110	9	-	-
Servants, private family.....	821	26,208	29	1,193	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	79	-	-	-
Protective service workers.....	9,169	101	609	5	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	29	8	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1,401	-	151	-	Leather products, except footwear.....	2	1	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,821	62	249	1	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,012	19	36	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2,639	62	210	1	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	493	9	33	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders.....	182	-	39	-	Cut-stone and stone products.....	132	1	1	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,662	39	169	4	Glass and glass products.....	11	2	-	-
Policemen and detectives, government.....	1,877	15	126	1	Pottery and related products.....	41	2	-	-
Policemen and detectives, except government.....	290	9	15	1	Structural clay products.....	197	-	1	-
Marshals and constables.....	165	2	1	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	138	5	1	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	330	13	27	2	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	1,173	31	365	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	2,285	-	40	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	369	1	322	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	27,688	31,637	1,433	1,536	Tin cans and other tinware.....	30	6	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,165	4,528	168	187	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	755	19	42	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	134	1,620	25	120	Not specified metal industries.....	39	5	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,950	1,420	536	62	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	91	-	4	-
Charwomen and cleaners.....	330	399	20	28	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	3	-	1	-
Janitors and sextons.....	8,518	997	464	30	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ²	10	-	-	-
Porters.....	1,102	24	52	4	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	78	-	3	-
Cooks, except private family.....	2,158	3,939	133	155	Machinery.....	694	8	10	-
Elevator operators.....	799	435	53	42	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	213	-	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	232	1,330	21	70	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	56	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	32	1,448	-	62	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	3	2	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	1,967	4,965	145	301	Miscellaneous machinery.....	422	5	9	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,372	10,899	256	494	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	88	6	1	-
Bartenders.....	3,520	56	166	68	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	134	-	3	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family.....	1,852	10,843	90	494	Aircraft and parts.....	84	-	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	2,819	1,053	96	53	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	20	-	3	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	1,062	753	21	35	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	50	-	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.).....	227	211	12	14	Other manufacturing industries.....	314	49	9	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	1,154	60	40	1	Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Bootblacks.....	91	2	8	-	Rubber products.....	9	9	-	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly.....	285	45	15	3	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	8	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,670	3,361	110	3	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	65	13	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	48,772	507	102	1	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	212	27	8	-
Farm foremen.....	274	3	9	-	Nonmanufacturing.....	15,919	345	600	9
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	48,498	504	93	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,707	28	213	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	44,898	2,854	8	2	Transportation, except railroads.....	1,356	11	85	2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	40,942	1,123	2,070	25	Street railways and bus lines.....	169	7	14	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	291	3	4	-	Trucking service.....	467	-	21	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	269	1	141	1	Warehousing and storage.....	381	3	29	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,400	2	74	-	Miscellaneous transportation.....	339	1	21	-
Other specified laborers.....	2,912	20	102	1	Communication and utilities.....	1,362	9	79	-
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	764	7	28	-	Communication.....	68	1	3	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	1,620	12	65	-	Utilities.....	1,294	8	76	-
Teamsters.....	528	1	9	1	Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,908	161	352	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services.....	363	80	3	3
Construction.....	6,971	28	299	2	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	59	64	1	3
Manufacturing.....	12,180	724	650	12	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	304	16	2	-
Food and kindred products.....	5,371	431	92	3	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,323	56	68	-
Bakery products.....	76	9	2	2	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	352	15	4	-
Beverage industries.....	654	6	33	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	64	-	5	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	192	20	-	-	Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	92	1	4	-
Confectionery.....	11	7	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	67	4	6	-
Dairy products.....	470	13	20	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	337	9	17	-
					Professional and related services.....	788	-	21	-
					Government.....	1,432	23	9	-
					Industry not reported.....	4,592	2,853	101	64
					Occupation not reported.....				

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations.....	122,480	68,906	70,637	38,579	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,848	8,448	5,489	4,919	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers.....	7,747	7,649	4,474	4,290	Eating and drinking places.....	872	282	530	148
Actors and actresses.....	14	28	2	9	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,889	693	2,615	800
Architects.....	115	6	78	5	Food stores, except dairy products.....	1,669	299	892	136
Artists and art teachers.....	254	181	137	69	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	45	9	29	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	280	95	172	40	General merchandise stores.....	196	73	180	30
Authors.....	33	23	15	6	Limited price variety stores.....	48	10	28	6
Editors and reporters.....	247	72	157	34	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	262	136	131	52
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	271	12	133	2	Shoe stores.....	143	1	43	2
Clergymen.....	436	12	287	3	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	148	12	63	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	564	96	303	94	Household appliance and radio stores.....	100	2	58	5
Dentists.....	550	7	278	4	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	339	11	180	1
Civil engineers.....	404	1	385	-	Filling stations.....	620	3	347	-
Electrical engineers.....	292	-	115	1	Drug stores.....	73	14	29	3
Mechanical engineers.....	478	3	182	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	159	5	67	5
Other technical engineers.....	110	1	77	1	Lumber and building material retailing.....	220	5	114	3
Chemical engineers.....	48	-	40	-	Liquor stores.....	83	7	56	4
Industrial engineers.....	45	1	29	-	Retail florists.....	39	12	28	5
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	17	-	8	1	Jewelry stores.....	90	9	40	2
Lawyers and judges.....	979	23	626	6	Fuel and ice retailing.....	209	5	94	2
Musicians and music teachers.....	573	436	247	152	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	415	56	242	28
Osteopaths.....	14	7	7	3	Not specified retail trade.....	101	23	54	12
Pharmacists.....	419	36	202	18	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,167	91	621	42
Physicians and surgeons.....	779	74	467	19	Banking and other finance.....	664	32	376	19
Social and welfare workers.....	200	430	134	263	Insurance.....	312	32	154	12
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	654	2,832	389	1,592	Real estate.....	191	27	91	11
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	652	2,818	383	1,588	Business and repair services.....	484	34	234	19
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	2	14	6	4	Business services.....	192	31	75	16
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	15	2,910	14	1,774	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	253	2	144	2
Veterinarians.....	15	-	35	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	39	1	15	1
Other professional workers.....	331	459	204	234	Personal services.....	372	121	168	44
Librarians.....	29	262	16	117	Hotels and lodging places.....	148	84	75	28
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	302	197	188	117	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	197	29	82	16
Semiprofessional workers.....	2,101	799	1,015	629	Miscellaneous personal services.....	27	8	11	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	161	86	80	45	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	525	151	219	65
Athletes.....	39	9	26	5	Theaters and motion pictures.....	155	9	54	1
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	20	55	4	17	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	130	10	74	4
Showmen.....	81	20	50	23	Other industries and services.....	128	119	50	53
Sports instructors and officials.....	547	72	302	24	Industry not reported.....	112	13	41	7
Designers and draftsmen.....	44	66	24	20	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,538	25,540	16,906	13,952
Designers.....	503	6	278	4	Clerical and kindred workers.....	15,872	20,270	10,134	11,310
Draftsmen.....	35	-	36	-	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	387	1	478	2
Surveyors.....	35	-	36	-	Baggagemen, transportation.....	73	-	44	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,358	641	597	560	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	314	1	434	2
Aviators.....	58	9	9	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,655	3,349	1,979	1,624
Chiropractors.....	61	7	19	2	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	3,440	3,347	1,833	1,621
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	180	3	75	3	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	215	2	146	3
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	63	91	24	28	Mail carriers.....	611	3	346	-
Optometrists.....	50	-	30	1	Messengers, except express.....	478	23	204	16
Photographers.....	197	28	83	11	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	385	23	169	15
Radio and wireless operators.....	38	1	17	-	Telegraph messengers.....	93	-	35	1
Religious workers.....	76	124	32	327	Office machine operators.....	77	806	71	561
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	319	286	132	147	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,518	53	744	24
Technicians, except laboratory.....	31	18	16	-	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	453	9,249	360	4,825
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	335	82	160	41	Telegraph operators.....	108	79	95	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	98	6	92	4	Telephone operators.....	70	1,025	37	611
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	92	5	89	4	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	8,515	5,682	5,820	3,624
Farm managers.....	6	1	3	-	Agents (n. e. c.).....	659	74	379	62
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	17,517	2,812	9,372	1,001	Attendants and assistants, library.....	13	43	10	34
Conductors, railroad.....	294	-	166	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	7	224	2	112
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	853	49	613	46	Collectors, bill and account.....	207	10	100	5
Inspectors, United States.....	89	1	91	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	7,624	5,391	5,329	3,411
Inspectors, State.....	176	3	106	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	14,661	5,270	6,772	2,642
Inspectors, city.....	7	2	51	1	Canvassers and solicitors.....	527	133	235	53
Inspectors, county and local.....	4	-	2	-	Hucksters and peddlers.....	130	6	101	1
Officials, United States.....	217	10	165	23	Newsboys.....	370	8	211	-
Officials, State.....	89	17	99	10	Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,481	104	787	37
Officials, city.....	117	4	50	4	Real estate agents and brokers.....	528	63	250	10
Officials, county and local.....	80	11	45	7	Other sales agents and brokers.....	6,150	112	2,272	55
Postmasters.....	4	1	4	-	Auctioneers.....	6	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,196	685	1,218	238	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms.....	196	1	85	1
Advertising agents.....	268	35	114	14	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	5,948	111	2,187	54
Buyers and department heads, store.....	715	287	421	111	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	5,475	4,844	2,916	2,486
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	94	-	91	-	"Clerks" in stores.....	1,014	1,176	495	550
Credit men.....	351	54	175	28	Demonstrators.....	18	104	5	37
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	78	19	29	8	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	4,443	3,564	2,416	1,799
Managers and superintendents, building.....	257	228	106	47	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	24,147	692	12,804	426
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship.....	5	1	7	-	Bakers.....	729	89	361	44
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	206	37	143	23	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	144	-	132	2
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	204	24	132	7	Boilermakers.....	153	-	111	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	489	3	275	2
Mining.....	18	1	10	1	Cabinetmakers.....	392	1	212	2
Construction.....	741	8	444	2	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	97	2	63	-
Manufacturing.....	2,451	137	1,074	50	Carpenters.....	1,379	5	944	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	775	46	628	18	Compositors and typesetters.....	987	53	662	92
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	288	1	356	4	Electricians.....	787	2	465	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	37	3	17	2	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,863	203	1,192	141
Taxicab service.....	10	-	5	-	Construction.....	143	2	90	1
Trucking service.....	135	6	86	1	Manufacturing.....	886	141	546	77
Warehousing and storage.....	59	4	26	-	Food and kindred products.....	180	28	157	12
Miscellaneous transportation.....	37	1	43	2	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	71	69	21	29
Communication.....	122	29	56	9	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	63	3	26	19
Utilities.....	87	3	39	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	44	5	27	3
Wholesale trade.....	1,880	64	832	28	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	378	10	161	1
					Metal industries.....	54	10	72	13
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....				

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	305	-	287	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	442	5	318	2	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	224	1,085	85	424
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	213	1	187	1	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	552	6	334	6
Street railways and bus lines	40	-	22	-	Mine operatives and laborers	24	1	29	-
Miscellaneous transportation	55	1	27	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	555	5	281	1
Communication	42	-	34	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	552	5	281	1
Utilities	92	3	48	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	442	55	238	61	Painters, except construction and maintenance	376	5	211	8
Mining	2	-	3	-	Power station operators	104	5	37	3
Wholesale and retail trade	253	28	132	32	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	12	-	5	-
Business and repair services	46	2	27	4	Welders and flame-cutters	482	6	290	1
Personal services	26	12	5	15	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,447	225	782	86
Government	62	4	34	1	Asbestos and insulation workers	31	-	10	-
Other industries and services	34	8	24	8	Blasters and powdermen	5	-	2	-
Industry not reported	19	1	13	1	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	88	2	36	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	589	62	217	11	Buffers and polishers, metal	15	-	11	1
Mining	-	-	1	-	Grinders, metal	72	-	32	-
Construction	11	-	10	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	14	-	25	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	192	1	148	1	Dyers	17	-	4	-
Transportation, except railroads	14	-	13	-	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	21	1	8	4
Communication and utilities	49	4	16	2	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	32	-	28	-
Wholesale and retail trade	58	16	19	7	Heaters, metal	2	1	1	-
Miscellaneous industries and services ¹	65	41	10	1	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	841	-	485	1
Locomotive engineers	553	-	316	-	Milliners (not in factory)	4	81	1	47
Locomotive firemen	221	-	157	-	Motion picture projectionists	96	3	35	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,743	11	1,238	5	Oilers, machinery	149	-	68	-
Machinists	2,284	9	1,088	4	Photographic process workers	60	137	32	32
Millwrights	184	-	85	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	275	2	65	1	Manufacturing	5,383	5,363	4,778	2,329
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	348	1	195	1	Food and kindred products	1,302	698	1,794	473
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	328	1	178	1	Bakery products	130	234	69	96
Stonecutters and stone carvers	20	-	17	-	Beverage industries	306	19	482	10
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	4,632	32	2,040	5	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	25	36	13	28
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	60	-	43	-	Confectionery	92	158	36	61
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	1,628	5	795	1	Dairy products	210	76	70	22
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	293	-	217	-	Grain-mill products	588	70	21	6
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	2,847	27	983	4	Meat products	91	25	1,089	208
Loom fixers	4	-	2	-	Miscellaneous food industries	60	80	14	42
Molders, metal	317	2	181	-	Tobacco manufactures	10	-	14	18
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	2,202	16	1,006	7	Cotton manufactures	3	22	2	3
Painters, construction and maintenance	2,035	13	959	6	Silk and rayon manufactures	3	15	-	-
Paperhangers	121	1	29	1	Woolen and worsted manufactures	27	263	11	43
Glaziers	46	2	18	-	Knit goods	207	895	10	30
Plasterers and cement finishers	413	3	157	1	Other textile-mill products	74	93	29	16
Plasterers	299	2	104	1	Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	-	1	-
Cement and concrete finishers	114	1	53	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	58	52	14	10
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	717	2	425	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	3	4
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	508	5	490	4	Miscellaneous textile goods	6	15	6	4
Electrotypers and stereotypers	68	1	70	-	Not specified textile mills	7	16	5	1
Photoengravers and lithographers	125	-	148	4	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	367	2,009	238	792
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	315	4	272	-	Apparel and accessories	266	1,799	214	721
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	2	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	101	210	24	71
Roofers and sheet metal workers	764	4	422	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	709	93	214	31
Roofers and slaters	183	-	65	-	Sawmills and planing mills	281	10	38	2
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	581	4	356	1	Furniture and store fixtures	194	47	113	24
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	257	1	168	-	Miscellaneous wooden goods	234	36	63	5
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	1,403	9	763	2	Paper, paper products, and printing	417	396	553	432
Stationary engineers	1,198	6	653	2	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	112	32	137	31
Crane-men, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	205	3	110	-	Paperboard containers and boxes	37	37	91	86
Structural and ornamental metal workers	116	2	73	1	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	30	61	48	51
Tailors and furriers	585	127	369	74	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	238	265	277	264
Tailors and tailoresses	499	93	281	44	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	292	39	107	55
Furriers	86	34	88	30	Paints, varnishes, and colors	59	6	29	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,247	60	443	27	Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-
Decorators and window dressers	224	46	91	16	Miscellaneous chemical industries	183	31	52	48
Engravers, except photoengravers	59	-	28	4	Petroleum refining	12	-	-	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	24	-	-	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	38	2	26	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	44	1	15	-	Rubber products	30	9	1	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	197	8	89	5	Footwear industries, except rubber	42	26	35	25
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	141	-	10	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	61	18	55	22
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	82	2	59	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	7	2	3	-
Piano and organ tuners	42	-	21	-	Leather products, except footwear	55	16	53	22
Sawyers	67	1	20	-	Stone, clay, and glass products	141	4	403	72
Upholsterers	367	2	110	2	Cement & conc rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	32	-	25	1
Operatives and kindred workers ²	21,878	8,561	13,646	3,943	Cut-stone and stone products	19	-	12	-
Apprentices	441	7	319	10	Glass and glass products	79	4	26	1
Carpenters' apprentices	32	-	16	1	Pottery and related products	-	-	2	-
Electricians' apprentices	12	-	18	-	Structural clay products	4	-	15	-
Machinists' apprentices	67	-	58	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	8	-	319	70
Plumbers' apprentices	35	-	12	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	763	303	300	73
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	62	-	55	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	23	-	2	-
Apprentices, printing trades	66	1	62	5	Tin cans and other tinware	4	1	32	59
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	123	6	72	2	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	706	300	254	14
Apprentices, trades not specified	44	-	26	1	Not specified metal industries	80	2	12	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	981	6	555	1	Nonferrous metals and their products	139	14	57	4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	810	-	499	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	1	-	6	-
Brakemen, railroad	251	-	123	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ³	55	2	6	-
Switchmen, railroad	559	-	376	-	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	83	12	45	4
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	6,583	36	3,670	7	Machinery	908	91	558	25
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ⁴	3,972	24	2,245	4	Agricultural machinery and tractors	266	6	29	-
Deliverymen ⁵	2,611	12	1,425	3	Electrical machinery and equipment	212	62	54	14
Conductors, bus and street railway	184	-	71	-	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	16	1	1	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	12	1,085	3	472	Miscellaneous machinery	414	22	474	10

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives. ² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen." ⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL		OCCUPATION	MINNEAPOLIS		ST. PAUL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	394	32	187	17	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile.....	13	5	16	-	Grain-mill products.....	298	7	15	1
Aircraft and parts.....	7	2	2	-	Meat products.....	26	2	891	26
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	-	5	-	Miscellaneous food industries.....	24	1	19	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	3	9	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	69	16	31	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	420	338	192	198	Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	79	30	11	1	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	184	174	136	148	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	12	-	4	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	157	134	45	49	Knit goods.....	11	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	2,403	774	1,429	595	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1	1	2	2	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	8	-	1	-
Construction.....	242	2	109	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	513	1	385	8	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	2	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	59	-	23	-	Not specified textile mills.....	-	-	-	-
Trucking service.....	14	-	4	-	Apparel and accessories.....	17	10	9	-
Warehousing and storage.....	13	4	4	1	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	18	3	15	-
Miscellaneous transportation.....	25	-	21	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	240	6	89	-
Communication.....	10	2	6	-	Sawmills and planing mills.....	92	3	18	-
Utilities.....	97	1	60	-	Furniture and store fixtures.....	30	-	47	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	784	469	542	436	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	118	3	24	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	95	1	42	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	136	5	123	-
Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	109	20	44	27	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	114	3	13	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	270	214	103	93	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	4	-	22	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	23	7	9	2	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2	-	11	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	1	10	2	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16	2	27	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	21	5	10	3	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	140	3	107	-
Professional and related services.....	62	23	20	6	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	12	1	7	-
Government.....	31	1	18	7	Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	25	22	15	8	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	79	1	57	-
Domestic service workers.....	192	8,010	101	4,342	Petroleum refining.....	14	-	6	-
Housekeepers, private family.....	6	1,181	2	701	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	35	1	57	-
Laundresses, private family.....	4	161	5	67	Leather and leather products.....	5	-	-	-
Servants, private family.....	182	6,666	93	3,574	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers.....	1,874	18	1,272	22	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5	-	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	469	-	355	-	Leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	740	4	437	7	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	47	3	180	-
Watchmen (crossing) and doorkeepers.....	699	4	415	7	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	20	1	9	-
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	41	-	22	-	Cut-stone and stone products.....	9	-	8	-
Police and detectives, government.....	606	14	422	15	Glass and glass products.....	5	2	2	-
Police and detectives, except government.....	472	7	324	4	Pottery and related products.....	-	-	-	-
Marshals and constables.....	54	4	54	4	Structural clay products.....	11	-	34	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	5	-	11	1	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	-	126	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	65	3	33	6	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	296	18	234	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	8,089	9,626	4,904	4,511	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	10	-	11	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	984	1,504	555	539	Tin cans and other tinware.....	3	-	22	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	69	568	36	245	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	271	14	193	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,064	729	1,882	263	Not specified metal industries.....	12	4	10	-
Charwomen and cleaners.....	157	202	66	64	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	34	-	25	-
Porters.....	2,337	519	1,456	194	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1	-	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	570	8	360	5	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	2	-	5	-
Elevator operators.....	779	955	459	428	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	31	-	21	-
Hotel-keepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	357	242	267	92	Machinery.....	203	3	264	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	70	391	44	221	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	93	-	14	-
Servants, except private family.....	4	455	9	169	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	23	-	19	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	824	1,481	315	786	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	-	-	-	-
Bartenders.....	1,311	3,039	993	1,494	Miscellaneous machinery.....	87	3	231	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family.....	746	10	656	5	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	2	49	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	565	3,029	337	1,489	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	66	-	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	627	262	344	174	Aircraft and parts.....	83	-	1	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.).....	184	153	79	116	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	2	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	68	77	29	36	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	2	-
Bootblacks.....	250	19	179	13	Other manufacturing industries.....	101	15	59	4
Ushers, amusement place or assembly.....	33	-	15	1	Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	245	16	161	8	Rubber products.....	3	3	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	237	12	152	2	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	4	-	1	-
Farm foremen.....	4	1	5	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	38	3	26	4
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	233	11	147	2	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	56	9	31	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	8	4	9	6	Nonmanufacturing.....	3,315	84	2,112	57
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,355	198	5,523	152	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	906	11	786	11
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2	1	2	-	Transportation, except railroads.....	410	5	251	3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	38	-	26	-	Street railways and bus lines.....	88	4	49	2
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	17	-	3	-	Trucking service.....	132	-	72	-
Other specified laborers.....	621	4	324	1	Warehousing and storage.....	151	1	43	-
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	226	3	118	1	Miscellaneous transportation.....	39	-	87	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	371	1	189	-	Communication and utilities.....	432	5	173	-
Teamsters.....	24	-	17	-	Communication.....	3	-	6	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Utilities.....	429	5	167	-
Construction.....	1,356	10	666	-	Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,059	40	622	27
Manufacturing.....	2,006	99	2,390	94	Personal services.....	41	18	19	8
Food and kindred products.....	649	28	1,225	41	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	15	14	11	8
Bakery products.....	36	5	15	2	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	26	4	8	-
Beverage industries.....	177	5	234	1	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	457	5	261	8
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	14	4	16	2	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	16	-	9	1
Confectionery.....	9	4	3	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	11	-	7	-
Dairy products.....	65	-	34	-	Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	16	-	14	3
					Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	26	1	25	-
					Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	18	-	11	2
					Professional and related services.....	64	3	41	-
					Government.....	182	-	102	-
					Industry not reported.....	122	1	52	2
					Occupation not reported.....	704	479	367	229

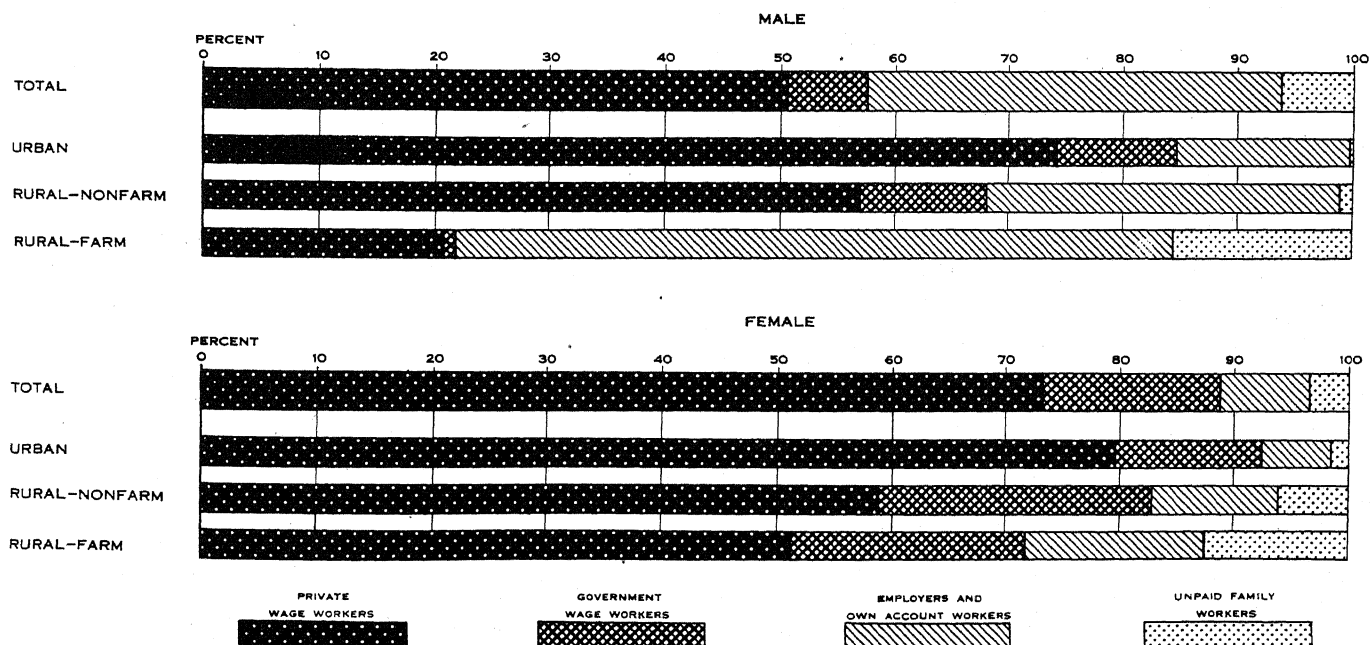
* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	51,114	1,498	445	3,288	6,180	3,639	827	1,538	30,210	3,499
Female.....	8,982	450	28	2,429	214	3,423	5	1,648	101	684
CITIES										
DULUTH										
Male.....	2,245	126	24	189	249	197	44	77	1,195	144
Female.....	559	31	-	139	17	239	-	89	7	87
MINNEAPOLIS										
Male.....	8,352	514	66	1,145	916	581	235	263	4,081	501
Female.....	2,012	155	10	735	41	587	1	324	20	119
ST. PAUL										
Male.....	4,454	238	46	571	580	421	117	137	2,033	308
Female.....	1,262	79	3	410	20	450	-	220	11	89

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	722,505	719,105	2,208	1,192	1,456	2,865	11,741	22,424	81,833	173,212	158,675	144,380	88,470	32,521	4,928	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	35,255	35,127	100	38	-	-	23	200	2,543	11,029	8,805	6,830	3,929	1,604	302	
Actors	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	10	11	2	2	-	-	
Architects	326	325	1	-	-	-	-	1	11	87	71	104	41	11	-	
Artists and art teachers	511	511	-	-	-	-	-	5	65	180	112	92	42	12	3	
Authors, editors, and reporters	927	923	3	1	-	-	1	8	92	300	216	149	76	56	9	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	666	666	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	249	161	118	56	9	2	
Clergymen	3,348	3,325	19	4	-	-	-	-	51	742	866	749	591	314	35	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,365	1,364	1	-	-	-	-	-	74	425	362	257	189	56	2	
Dentists	2,053	2,048	5	-	-	-	-	-	34	394	715	553	254	92	11	
Civil engineers	1,436	1,435	-	1	-	-	-	-	36	290	488	398	172	45	7	
Electrical engineers	695	695	-	-	-	-	-	1	39	195	244	131	68	16	1	
Mechanical engineers	947	946	-	1	-	-	-	-	42	238	288	251	103	22	3	
Other technical engineers	435	434	-	1	-	-	-	-	37	123	104	103	58	9	1	
Lawyers and judges	3,002	2,995	6	1	-	-	-	-	30	621	769	766	464	258	94	
Musicians and music teachers	1,577	1,541	29	7	-	-	11	53	306	667	286	142	84	24	4	
Osteopaths	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	17	29	10	9	2	
Pharmacists	1,426	1,424	2	-	-	-	-	-	38	331	392	364	196	89	16	
Physicians and surgeons	3,231	3,222	2	7	-	-	-	-	46	1,032	740	579	516	256	62	
Social and welfare workers	581	569	10	2	-	-	1	4	53	226	149	90	46	12	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	5,049	5,046	-	3	-	-	1	26	582	2,197	1,212	665	279	75	12	
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	5	29	34	26	28	16	2	-	
Veterinarians	411	408	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	75	56	157	74	33	8	
Other professional workers	1,020	1,016	-	4	-	-	1	2	64	401	273	176	76	26	1	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	540	532	7	1	-	-	1	11	86	240	107	60	23	10	2	
Designers and draftsmen	1,170	1,168	1	1	-	-	1	17	210	430	271	163	58	17	3	
Surveyors	251	251	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	99	66	35	15	11	1	
Other semiprofessional workers	4,038	4,023	11	4	-	-	5	65	509	1,424	803	669	400	140	23	
Farmers and farm managers	179,261	179,128	20	113	6	13	74	631	7,043	33,886	44,158	44,907	31,362	14,713	2,460	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	75,069	74,876	77	116	1	3	18	180	2,568	14,792	20,379	20,512	11,627	4,270	719	
Conductors, railroad	1,076	1,075	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	73	455	474	70	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	4,477	4,464	10	3	-	-	-	3	93	614	1,182	1,420	780	337	39	
Other specified managers and officials	6,103	6,095	4	4	-	-	1	13	306	1,511	1,687	1,447	793	302	43	
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining	221	221	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	14	53	82	56	12	3	
Construction	2,782	2,776	5	1	-	-	-	6	52	328	675	1,005	548	143	25	
Manufacturing	7,091	7,088	-	3	-	-	1	14	177	1,273	2,036	2,006	1,094	419	71	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	3,151	3,150	1	-	-	-	1	4	58	489	850	1,017	555	159	18	
Wholesale trade	6,241	6,240	1	-	-	-	2	11	185	1,221	1,722	1,704	958	381	57	
Eating and drinking places	5,504	5,424	23	57	-	-	-	11	211	1,266	1,562	1,551	735	149	19	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	27,016	26,988	12	16	1	2	10	82	1,081	5,977	7,254	6,671	3,942	1,684	312	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,148	4,147	1	-	-	-	-	2	88	661	1,226	1,175	667	258	71	
Business and repair services	2,379	2,378	1	-	-	-	-	8	56	464	872	646	256	65	11	
Personal services	2,306	2,262	14	30	-	-	1	5	59	339	509	714	456	185	30	
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,574	2,568	4	2	-	-	1	21	202	631	678	619	304	106	12	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	86,927	86,772	113	42	256	310	935	2,572	12,485	23,915	19,869	15,877	8,083	2,296	329	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	1,214	1,209	4	1	-	-	1	3	35	132	306	448	268	21	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	10,236	10,229	2	5	-	-	11	161	1,370	3,070	2,502	1,947	917	226	32	
Mail carriers	3,149	3,129	19	1	-	-	3	18	117	505	965	1,031	468	35	6	
Messengers, except express	934	927	7	-	-	3	9	102	286	361	83	36	25	6	3	
Office machine operators	183	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	46	91	20	7	1	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks	3,112	3,104	7	1	1	-	5	91	613	1,100	602	402	225	62	11	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,299	1,297	2	-	-	-	4	51	323	400	222	157	88	42	12	
Telegraph operators	820	820	-	-	-	-	-	3	44	117	228	271	142	14	1	
Telephone operators	225	225	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	24	59	39	25	12	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers	22,967	22,896	51	20	2	4	47	560	3,917	6,912	5,446	3,732	1,836	452	59	
Canvassers and solicitors	1,668	1,667	1	-	-	-	1	7	22	149	445	412	334	216	72	
Hucksters and peddlers	327	327	-	-	-	-	4	7	15	51	58	98	62	25	6	
Newsboys	1,345	1,342	2	1	244	266	475	142	90	62	24	22	14	5	1	
Insurance agents and brokers	4,339	4,336	3	-	-	-	-	5	239	1,038	1,089	1,023	620	270	55	
Real estate agents and brokers	1,445	1,443	2	-	-	-	-	1	33	130	221	410	395	214	40	
Other sales agents and brokers	13,359	13,355	2	2	1	-	7	50	823	3,495	3,726	3,220	1,555	439	44	
Other salesmen	20,305	20,283	11	11	5	28	267	1,153	4,286	6,225	3,954	2,711	1,227	401	48	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	84,353	84,205	84	64	3	6	88	687	5,807	18,471	21,499	21,572	12,593	3,293	334	
Bakers	2,093	2,091	1	1	-	-	5	45	332	756	459	314	141	38	3	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,707	1,705	-	2	-	-	-	5	46	170	307	506	461	189	23	
Boilermakers	494	494	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	136	176	134	11	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,219	1,219	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	187	228	323	285	91	17	
Carpenters	10,134	10,123	4	7	-	-	2	12	95	660	1,607	1,991	2,994	2,159	572	
Compositors and typesetters	3,116	3,114	2	-	-	1	13	95	322	981	757	591	291	94	12	
Electricians	3,344	3,344	-	-	-	-	10	58	303	912	1,012	800	255	87	3	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	7,665	7,657	-	-	-	-	1	21	21	303	912	1,012	800	255	87	
Construction	816	814	-	7	-	-	3	10	149	1,306	2,270	2,328	1,295	290	14	
Manufacturing	2,776	2,773	-	2	-	-	1	25	154	255	237	108	35	1	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,224	2,223	-	3	-	-	3	6	59	616	903	782	318	86	3	
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,849	1,847	-	1	-	-	1	10	10	165	570	788	583	104	3	
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	1,080	1,088	1	1	-	-	-	2	55	371	542	521	286	65	7	
Locomotive engineers	1,962	1,962	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	119	301	366	233	37	8	
Locomotive firemen	981	980	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	53	158	848	799	98	3	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	6,389	6,331	4	4	1	-	2	40	452	1,391	1,744	1,655	864	176	14	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,662	1,659	-	3	-	-	2	14	104							

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	84,693	84,291	223	179	25	50	499	2,363	12,341	27,980	19,629	13,737	6,575	1,371	123	
Apprentices.....	1,259	1,258	1	-	-	2	58	227	656	253	44	11	8	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	4,760	4,746	11	3	-	11	111	430	1,469	1,690	630	242	127	43	7	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,497	2,495	-	2	-	-	-	1	70	295	556	1,030	498	44	3	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	28,456	28,337	50	69	19	23	188	771	4,313	10,738	7,414	3,584	1,202	190	14	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	279	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	30	102	107	25	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	11	7	2	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,617	1,592	17	8	-	-	-	7	77	315	406	421	294	98	8	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	534	498	1	35	-	-	-	2	17	80	171	128	90	36	10	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	2,185	2,183	1	1	-	-	1	9	164	751	700	398	150	12	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	3,826	3,823	-	3	1	-	-	8	313	1,025	725	1,076	623	52	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,060	1,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	164	209	380	232	43	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	932	929	3	-	-	-	-	4	117	349	221	148	71	22	-	
Power station operators.....	424	424	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	103	162	94	44	4	1	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	3	32	58	28	11	2	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,466	1,465	1	-	-	-	1	2	147	528	457	257	72	2	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,973	4,966	6	1	1	2	19	92	565	1,620	1,098	906	494	158	18	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	22,022	21,897	96	29	3	5	60	547	3,196	7,748	5,019	3,343	1,625	427	49	
Food and kindred products.....	8,507	8,422	31	4	-	2	26	179	1,238	2,999	2,071	1,311	547	124	10	
Tobacco manufactures.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	18	10	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	163	163	-	-	-	-	-	8	26	62	40	18	6	3	-	
Knit goods.....	253	253	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	168	40	7	4	1	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	179	179	-	-	1	-	-	8	36	73	29	14	11	6	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	695	694	1	-	-	1	1	25	103	236	134	121	60	13	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,647	1,627	2	18	-	-	3	36	226	531	325	278	190	51	7	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,153	2,145	3	5	1	2	10	71	293	795	458	330	145	39	9	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	694	692	2	-	-	-	-	1	7	90	269	158	111	46	12	
Rubber products.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	26	21	8	4	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	244	244	-	-	-	-	1	7	30	86	73	32	10	4	1	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	415	415	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	92	88	91	68	47	7	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,353	1,351	-	2	1	-	6	67	251	386	287	209	121	24	1	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,812	1,808	4	-	-	-	1	42	204	637	437	307	155	25	4	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	272	272	-	-	-	-	1	10	46	105	63	27	16	4	-	
Machinery.....	1,889	1,887	2	-	-	-	3	34	330	724	420	234	114	28	2	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	683	683	-	-	-	-	1	8	91	257	199	100	22	5	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	21	15	17	8	4	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	864	863	1	-	-	-	6	36	161	277	154	121	79	26	4	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	8,236	8,172	36	28	1	7	56	243	1,091	2,155	1,795	1,633	993	239	23	
Domestic service workers.....	876	813	26	37	1	3	8	33	97	210	153	157	140	61	13	
Protective service workers.....	9,169	9,109	30	30	1	-	7	369	1,143	1,669	1,919	2,096	1,317	568	80	
Firemen, fire department.....	1,401	1,392	9	-	-	-	-	-	15	177	419	581	179	27	3	
Guards and watchmen.....	2,821	2,797	13	11	-	-	2	14	102	355	475	655	740	424	54	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,662	2,651	5	6	-	-	-	1	33	526	793	778	392	117	22	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	2,285	2,269	3	13	1	-	5	354	993	611	232	82	6	-	1	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	27,688	26,149	1,314	225	14	28	332	971	3,541	6,288	5,182	5,562	3,972	1,588	215	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,165	4,115	46	4	-	-	3	10	146	860	1,244	1,120	582	182	18	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	194	192	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	22	45	65	33	13	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,950	9,120	806	24	4	7	53	150	602	1,511	1,646	2,434	2,274	1,106	163	
Cooks, except private family.....	2,158	2,009	47	102	-	-	6	44	281	601	500	469	218	37	2	
Elevator operators.....	799	784	15	-	-	-	2	21	125	182	132	157	111	58	11	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	232	226	2	4	-	-	-	9	18	51	49	48	42	14	1	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	5	9	6	2	1	
Servants, except private family.....	1,967	1,874	42	51	5	5	53	185	626	513	203	215	128	33	1	
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,372	5,021	317	34	-	5	47	177	1,010	1,820	979	805	441	83	5	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,819	2,776	37	6	5	11	168	374	729	725	402	260	105	40	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,670	93,587	11	72	1,099	2,346	9,208	12,592	27,049	22,588	8,638	5,215	3,582	1,197	156	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	48,772	48,715	9	48	95	801	2,032	4,204	13,647	13,941	6,144	4,434	3,091	811	72	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	44,898	44,872	2	24	1,004	2,045	7,176	8,388	13,402	8,647	2,494	781	491	386	84	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	40,942	40,480	194	268	15	46	379	1,484	6,477	11,404	7,678	7,217	4,812	1,294	136	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	291	286	-	5	-	-	3	4	26	75	48	77	45	12	1	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	269	269	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	53	54	76	54	7	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,400	2,268	1	131	1	5	48	112	393	575	373	445	377	64	7	
Other specified laborers.....	2,912	2,829	76	7	2	4	32	101	372	646	558	534	429	202	32	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	6,971	6,923	25	23	-	4	52	203	901	1,906	1,484	1,404	818	178	21	
Manufacturing.....	12,180	12,074	38	68	-	4	61	474	2,448	4,125	2,267	1,649	898	238	16	
Food and kindred products.....	5,371	5,335	31	5	-	2	18	234	1,088	1,878	1,035	668	361	79	8	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	207	207	-	-	-	-	4	12	55	67	34	18	14	2	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,529	1,478	1	50	-	2	21	74	312	519	238	196	127	39	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,030	1,024	-	6	-	-	-	32	198	307	189	193	91	19	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	427	423	3	1	-	-	1	12	72	137	89	80	30	6	-	
Leather and leather products.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	1	-	15	42	26	15	7	4	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,012	1,006	-	6	-	-	4	44	219	339	177	129	75	22	3	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	1,173	1,170	3	-	-	-	3	22	174	380	221	217	120	34	2	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	91	91	-	-	-	-	1	3	27	29	18	7	4	2	-	
Machinery.....	694	694	-	-	-	-	2	17	138	259	138	77	43	20	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	1	3	25	31	17	6	5	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	3	36	42	37	8	6	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	314	314	-	-	-	-	5	18	89	95	48	35	15	9	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	15,919	15,831	54	34	12	29	183	588	2,314	4,024	2,894	3,032	2,191	593	59	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,707	4,675	22	10	-	-	7	41	503	1,137	988	1,045	863	121	2	
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,356	1,345	7	4	-	3	25	62	232	397	260	215	131	30	1	
Communication and utilities.....	1,362	1,357	5	-												

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	78,774	77,450	606	718	38	120	1,270	3,968	14,306	19,507	12,895	13,431	10,774	4,335	130		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,468	1,425	40	3	-	-	3	36	273	495	269	217	132	42	1		
Actors.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	1	-	-		
Architects.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	4	1	-		
Artists and art teachers.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	18	10	10	7	1	-		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	59	58	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	25	12	4	2	3	-		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	25	9	7	7	-	-		
Clergymen.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	7	5	3	-		
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-		
Dentists.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-		
Civil engineers.....	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	22	19	15	3	-		
Electrical engineers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	3	6	2	1	-		
Mechanical engineers.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	11	9	3	2	-		
Other technical engineers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	6	2	2	1	-		
Lawyers and judges.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	8	8	6	2	-		
Musicians and music teachers.....	290	264	25	1	-	-	1	17	72	98	54	28	14	6	-		
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pharmacists.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	16	7	3	-		
Physicians and surgeons.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-		
Social and welfare workers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	4	1	-	-		
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	50	20	12	13	1	-		
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other professional workers.....	64	63	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	30	6	10	4	2	-		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	73	68	5	-	-	-	-	2	20	26	11	10	3	1	-		
Designers and draftsmen.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	1	3	18	29	14	13	12	2	-		
Surveyors.....	65	64	1	-	-	-	1	4	17	26	8	5	4	-	-		
Other semiprofessional workers.....	252	243	8	1	-	-	7	50	50	86	44	38	17	10	-		
Farmers and farm managers.....	819	816	-	3	-	-	1	5	55	159	173	201	178	44	3		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,826	1,818	2	6	-	-	1	14	121	332	406	464	368	112	8		
Conductors, railroad.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	20	-	-		
Postmasters and misc. government officials.....	119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	28	36	22	12	-		
Other specified managers and officials.....	277	277	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	57	61	60	57	19	-		
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-		
Construction.....	186	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	41	45	47	23	-		
Manufacturing.....	82	81	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	13	20	23	18	2	-		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	39	38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	12	6	3	-		
Wholesale trade.....	113	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	26	19	27	12	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	190	189	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	52	45	50	32	3	-		
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	508	506	-	2	-	-	1	6	39	114	111	113	96	26	-		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	19	13	15	3	-		
Business and repair services.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	10	7	6	2	-		
Personal services.....	66	65	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	9	11	18	17	6	-		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	82	80	-	2	-	-	-	3	18	21	20	14	5	1	-		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,805	6,793	10	2	2	7	54	346	1,373	1,747	1,182	1,094	766	221	13		
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	2	2	1	-	-		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	739	739	-	-	-	-	-	12	101	239	155	118	87	26	-		
Mail carriers.....	43	42	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	15	7	5	3	4	-		
Messengers, except express.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	38	41	10	1	3	1	1	-		
Office machine operators.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-		
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	285	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	1	-	-		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	122	122	-	-	-	-	1	18	86	93	36	26	21	4	-		
Telegraph operators.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	1	15	44	33	14	9	4	2	-		
Telephone operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	14	12	6	6	2	-		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,719	1,716	2	1	-	1	4	93	396	467	288	249	176	44	1		
Canvassers and solicitors.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	2	2	16	30	36	31	22	5	-		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	7	11	1	-		
Newsboys.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Insurance agents and brokers.....	140	140	-	-	-	1	4	7	10	5	2	-	1	-	-		
Real estate agents and brokers.....	70	69	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	38	29	40	18	7	1		
Other sales agents and brokers.....	857	857	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	23	23	6	-		
Other salesmen.....	2,418	2,411	6	1	1	2	26	147	579	595	403	225	153	46	3		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14,437	14,353	45	39	1	2	24	222	1,312	2,823	2,962	3,535	2,864	660	32		
Bakers.....	219	218	-	1	-	-	-	8	54	54	31	38	32	2	-		
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	19	41	58	18	1		
Boilermakers.....	77	75	1	1	-	-	-	4	5	8	16	33	17	2	-		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	16	33	17	2	-		
Carpenters.....	4,276	4,259	6	11	-	-	-	5	16	18	22	26	29	7	1		
Compositors and typesetters.....	227	227	-	-	-	-	6	46	273	639	707	1,215	1,114	261	15		
Electricians.....	422	421	1	-	-	-	-	10	32	59	50	45	25	5	1		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Construction.....	487	480	-	7	-	-	-	5	64	100	100	91	55	7	-		
Manufacturing.....	256	250	-	6	-	-	1	5	26	89	105	130	103	28	-		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	42	69	69	57	9	-		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	12	27	16	3	-		
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	112	111	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	7	9	9	11	6		
Locomotive engineers.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	24	17	25	19	10	-		
Locomotive firemen.....	131	131	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	12	9	18	6	-	-		
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	216	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	23	56	29	10	-		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	477	476	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	62	71	57	11	1	-		
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	797	792	5	-	-	-	-	11	54	109	117	101	69	15	1		
Molders, metal.....	1,922	1,901	16	5	-	-	2	7	42	108	117	101	69	15	1		
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	91	91	-	-	-	-	1	5	63	346	452	197	217	58	2		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,950	1,942	6	2	-	-	-	-	8	19	8	22	29	5	-		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	456	449	5	2	-	-	4	28	151	383	444	452	388	95	2		
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	497	496	-	1	-	-	-	4	17	57	103	138	111	23	3		
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	1	3	37	82	99	156	100	18	1		
Roofer and sheet metal workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	25	16	28	11	2	-		
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	391	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	73	72	1	-	-	-	2	6	62	89	83	83	51	14	1		
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	732	726	-	6	-	-	-	7	15	15	18	14	4	-	-		
Tailors and furriers.....	146	145	-	-	-	-	1	6	34	160	190	165	145	31	-		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	93	90	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	35	48	37	17	1	-		
	319	316	-	3	1	-	2	5	38	75	52	61	52	32	1		

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	13,065	12,938	58	69	-	4	114	532	2,971	4,402	2,134	1,678	1,038	184	13
Apprentices.....	210	209	-	1	-	-	12	36	100	47	9	4	2	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	626	623	3	-	-	1	13	61	231	207	65	33	13	2	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	308	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	83	74	76	32	3	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	4,981	4,929	17	35	-	-	48	205	1,244	1,972	903	427	160	19	3
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	61	43	46	36	8	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	45	43	-	2	-	-	2	1	11	10	8	9	4	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	4	36	87	35	30	11	3	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	1,902	1,893	7	2	-	-	2	20	325	567	200	409	325	52	2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	3	4	5	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	99	97	-	2	-	-	-	4	21	17	29	20	8	-	-
Power station operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	201	200	-	1	-	1	1	4	47	85	30	22	10	1	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	179	178	-	1	-	-	-	4	44	64	39	13	13	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	687	682	1	4	-	-	7	17	123	196	126	99	102	17	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,256	2,226	22	8	-	-	18	112	511	708	385	293	189	36	4
Food and kindred products.....	702	683	19	-	-	-	8	41	193	228	112	71	41	7	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	15	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	4	3	1	2	-
Knit goods.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	-	2	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	1	2	4	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	105	104	-	1	-	-	1	5	18	30	21	20	8	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	242	236	1	5	-	-	1	12	42	74	40	33	31	9	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	155	154	-	1	-	-	1	7	35	44	32	26	8	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	58	57	1	-	-	-	-	3	14	24	10	3	4	-	-
Rubber products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	7	4	15	13	3	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	46	45	-	1	-	-	1	1	10	9	9	14	5	5	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	2	7	17	21	15	13	19	1	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	278	277	1	-	-	-	-	8	65	90	59	34	17	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	16	8	2	1	-	-
Machinery.....	205	205	-	-	-	-	1	7	55	69	37	28	8	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	25	11	8	5	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	1	2	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	105	105	-	-	-	-	3	7	22	37	16	13	6	-	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,102	1,082	8	12	-	2	10	62	214	280	182	189	120	40	3
Domestic service workers.....	145	141	1	3	1	-	7	9	21	34	24	25	17	7	-
Protective service workers.....	493	482	3	8	-	-	4	16	89	84	58	83	110	45	4
Firemen, fire department.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	6	2	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	323	317	3	8	-	-	2	11	42	50	43	54	89	33	4
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	12	21	19	11	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	2	4	38	20	2	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	3,191	2,927	231	33	2	2	34	159	587	763	510	562	455	109	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	207	198	6	3	-	-	-	3	20	27	54	56	36	10	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	684	558	125	1	-	1	4	24	85	111	101	140	165	49	4
Cooks, except private family.....	627	593	26	8	-	-	1	22	70	123	115	168	105	23	-
Elevator operators.....	71	70	1	-	-	-	-	3	18	17	9	8	9	6	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	6	3	10	2	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	3	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	299	283	10	6	-	-	4	36	99	65	33	30	27	5	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	875	825	49	1	-	-	3	21	167	305	151	129	85	13	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	380	352	14	14	2	1	22	49	126	104	37	26	13	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	9,980	9,893	3	84	16	69	517	938	2,401	2,381	1,298	1,234	930	189	7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	9,414	9,329	3	82	10	54	448	816	2,222	2,264	1,261	1,223	921	188	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	566	564	-	2	6	15	69	122	179	117	37	11	9	1	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	22,200	21,580	188	432	-	6	254	1,057	4,014	5,470	3,389	3,081	3,501	598	30
Fishermen and oystermen.....	65	64	-	1	-	-	-	2	8	15	15	12	10	3	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	387	387	-	-	-	-	-	5	34	100	66	92	82	7	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2,118	1,989	-	129	-	-	14	74	243	392	262	582	507	42	2
Other specified laborers.....	760	735	20	5	-	-	18	34	112	152	105	148	151	39	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	8,450	8,165	122	163	-	1	51	265	1,248	2,209	1,527	1,538	1,401	203	7
Manufacturing.....	2,290	2,261	5	24	-	1	19	157	638	704	291	250	187	39	4
Food and kindred products.....	737	723	4	-	-	1	4	60	232	229	91	58	52	9	1
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	1	8	15	7	6	5	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	390	368	-	22	-	-	10	29	78	124	39	51	46	12	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	142	142	-	-	-	-	2	11	46	39	11	20	10	3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	66	67	-	1	-	-	-	3	20	25	11	6	3	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	231	231	-	-	-	-	-	19	40	74	48	33	15	2	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	380	378	1	1	-	-	-	11	113	115	47	52	35	6	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	2	3	3	1	-
Machinery.....	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	5	38	36	15	7	9	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	15	4	3	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	99	99	-	-	-	-	1	6	37	26	11	9	8	1	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	8,130	7,979	41	110	-	4	152	520	1,781	1,896	1,123	1,259	1,163	265	15
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,879	1,866	1	12	-	-	7	36	342	507	251	390	308	36	2
Transportation, except railroads.....	337	337	-	-	-	-	2	19	83	96	54	40	32	11	-
Communication and utilities.....	373	373	-	-	-	-	1	6	79	110	72	60	31	12	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	975	967	1	7	-	-	16	70	243	237	138	146	106	19	-
Personal services.....	117	113	-	4	-	-	1	3	13	31	24	13	15	4	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	4,449	4,323	39	87	-	3	123	376	953	924	595	610	671	183	11
Occupation not reported.....	4,345	4,284	25	36	16	30	257	634	1,089	817	490	457	420	124	11

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	206,994	207,980	782	232	163	354	3,154	15,008	50,345	57,911	37,326	26,870	13,754	3,654	485	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	36,853	36,799	34	20	2	-	31	1,179	8,775	12,334	7,065	4,685	2,189	523	70	
Actresses.....	53	49	-	4	-	-	2	5	9	19	8	6	4	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	322	320	-	2	-	-	-	4	53	115	72	50	17	10	1	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	334	334	-	-	-	-	3	10	56	102	67	53	32	11	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	520	519	1	-	-	-	-	-	24	131	151	145	57	12	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	39	33	27	18	4	4	
Lawyers and judges.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	15	8	3	2	-	
Librarians.....	833	833	-	-	-	-	1	6	76	269	176	167	96	33	7	
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,311	1,300	10	1	-	-	9	25	157	355	297	298	134	41	3	
Physicians and surgeons.....	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	56	47	36	12	9	3	
Social and welfare workers.....	1,066	1,056	9	1	-	-	-	1	147	419	230	182	73	13	3	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	19,669	19,578	3	8	1	-	6	343	4,517	6,668	4,082	2,590	1,213	237	12	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	9,377	9,371	3	3	1	-	2	727	3,154	3,173	1,268	689	304	51	1	
Other professional workers.....	562	560	1	1	-	-	-	3	90	216	118	90	39	5	1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	4	22	42	23	14	11	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,317	2,311	6	-	-	-	8	49	439	699	476	340	186	94	26	
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,360	3,370	3	7	-	-	1	4	41	173	504	1,011	1,030	569	137	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	8,288	8,264	14	10	-	-	4	36	390	1,613	2,293	2,329	1,222	373	37	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,647	1,644	1	2	-	-	-	13	129	439	500	466	222	69	7	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	314	313	-	1	-	-	-	3	13	60	93	78	50	15	7	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,529	1,520	7	2	-	-	2	5	68	373	467	419	166	26	3	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,913	2,907	4	2	-	-	1	10	111	473	806	840	499	161	12	
Personal services.....	690	685	2	3	-	-	-	1	11	62	164	232	152	61	7	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	995	995	-	-	-	-	1	4	58	206	263	263	130	41	6	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	66,246	66,163	43	40	10	15	302	4,305	18,403	21,525	12,998	6,307	2,039	326	16	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	9,382	9,379	-	3	-	-	30	442	2,175	3,239	2,219	953	273	46	3	
Office machine operators.....	1,576	1,576	-	-	-	-	3	90	541	551	306	77	7	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20,803	20,772	19	12	2	1	63	1,488	6,755	7,195	3,617	1,306	329	43	4	
Telephone operators.....	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	48	57	20	6	1	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,092	4,091	1	-	-	2	20	227	885	1,488	957	396	101	13	3	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	13,427	13,400	15	12	2	3	55	951	3,934	4,256	2,479	1,246	416	70	5	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	395	394	1	-	4	7	3	12	36	66	99	94	62	12	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	259	259	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	40	44	81	60	15	2	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	29	35	17	9	-	
Other saleswomen.....	239	239	-	-	-	-	1	6	22	53	72	51	28	6	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,827	15,807	7	13	2	2	127	1,081	4,036	4,575	3,107	2,048	736	190	9	
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,758	1,752	4	2	-	1	1	43	192	460	421	393	189	54	4	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	239	239	-	-	-	-	1	15	53	73	53	37	4	3	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	457	456	1	-	-	-	-	4	22	147	135	107	34	8	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,062	1,057	3	2	-	1	-	24	117	240	233	249	151	43	4	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	19,115	19,068	37	13	1	2	70	821	3,659	5,547	4,045	3,139	1,468	339	24	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	2,851	2,841	12	1	-	-	4	33	144	329	560	928	636	199	13	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,576	2,564	5	7	-	-	8	100	414	770	631	448	169	36	-	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	724	723	1	-	-	1	12	43	165	175	147	117	53	10	1	
Food and kindred products.....	10,599	10,580	14	5	1	1	32	528	2,425	3,523	2,263	1,302	459	63	3	
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,341	2,332	9	-	-	-	9	171	691	866	374	170	53	2	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	6	2	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	5	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	5	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	346	345	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	1	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	1,032	1,032	-	-	-	-	1	59	307	100	120	49	17	3	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	214	214	-	-	-	-	1	16	57	376	179	86	23	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3,276	3,269	5	2	-	-	11	88	456	856	912	667	245	41	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	279	278	-	1	-	-	1	5	46	140	60	19	5	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,076	1,078	-	-	-	-	-	52	272	358	344	104	42	4	-	
Rubber products.....	320	320	-	-	-	-	1	10	70	153	45	29	13	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	5	3	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	10	23	65	45	19	6	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	14	13	11	6	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	98	97	-	1	-	-	-	9	38	43	5	2	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	392	392	-	-	-	-	-	3	50	200	241	24	2	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	23	22	3	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	639	639	-	-	-	-	-	5	46	171	193	119	80	2	-	
Domestic service workers.....	2,362	2,357	5	-	-	-	14	117	511	750	444	344	150	31	1	
Protective service workers.....	34,279	33,893	321	65	61	194	2,050	5,635	9,413	6,309	3,532	3,606	2,652	744	53	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	22	34	25	10	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	31,637	31,270	308	59	4	14	281	2,209	7,979	8,288	5,244	4,491	2,452	616	39	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	4,528	4,504	23	1	-	-	-	7	205	1,586	759	296	69	9	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,620	1,595	21	4	-	-	2	3	29	129	275	479	470	203	30	
Cooks, except private family.....	1,420	1,393	23	4	-	-	2	10	44	133	338	502	309	74	3	
Elevator operators.....	3,939	3,906	15	18	-	1	6	10	81	183	250	402	310	88	5	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	435	412	22	1	-	-	4	71	366	156	79	40	7	2	1	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,330	1,281	44	5	-	-	2	11	128	156	79	40	7	2	1	
Servants, except private family.....	1,448	1,446	1	-	-	-	-	16	179	257	248	364	295	83	5	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,965	4,851	105	1	-	-	-	1	16	179	929	822	332	67	9	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	10,899	10,859	36	4	2	6	96	424	1,127	1,155	929	822	332	67	9	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,053	1,023	18	12	1	5	14	110	344	3,612	1,192	424	71	17	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3,361	3,351	1	9	62	94	286	387	567	691	591	435	188	52	2	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	507	504	-	3	2	5	37	70	127	113	70	46	26	9	2	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,854	2,847	1	6	60	89	249	317	440	578	521	389	162	43	6	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,123	1,116	4	3	-	1	14	95	325	349	167	99	63	10	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	6	3	6	2	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	724	720	2	2	-	-	-	8	69	242	241	96	46	21	-	
Occupation not reported.....	373	370	2	1	-	-	6	24	80	105	65	50	36	7	-	
Total	2,853	2,836	13	4	23	33	114	293	597	617	454	350	237			

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	16,848	16,555	219	74	10	38	587	2,488	4,761	3,607	2,234	1,941	1,041	133	8	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	918	906	10	2	-	-	6	29	173	300	190	132	76	12	-	
Actresses.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	5	4	-	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	13	15	5	4	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	3	3	2	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	81	79	2	-	-	-	-	10	17	21	17	10	5	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	8	4	3	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	340	337	1	2	-	-	-	8	63	114	75	49	27	4	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	248	246	2	-	-	-	-	2	31	82	58	42	30	3	-	
Other professional workers.....	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	2	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	62	79	3	-	-	-	3	7	17	31	10	10	4	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	15	31	37	24	5	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	11	6	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	11	4	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	6	8	2	-	
Personal services.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	5	3	2	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	5,154	5,136	12	6	-	-	42	734	1,588	1,250	782	541	191	23	3	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	513	513	-	-	-	-	2	47	94	140	108	67	32	3	-	
Office machine operators.....	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	16	36	24	16	10	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,556	1,552	2	2	-	-	9	248	538	406	223	108	22	1	1	
Telegraph operators.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	173	173	-	-	-	-	1	9	31	60	44	27	1	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	945	937	8	-	-	-	14	133	282	217	144	106	41	7	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	9	8	-	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	8	4	2	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	1,791	1,785	2	4	-	-	16	278	600	384	224	187	91	10	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	124	123	1	-	-	-	-	5	20	23	20	28	23	5	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	8	5	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	89	88	1	-	-	-	-	3	18	18	10	19	17	4	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,305	2,237	55	13	-	-	18	216	570	465	366	414	242	13	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	204	200	3	1	-	-	1	4	24	18	31	70	49	7	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	140	138	1	1	-	-	1	3	22	32	33	30	17	1	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	1	11	23	23	7	10	11	2	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,538	1,479	49	10	-	-	10	160	383	319	247	268	148	3	-	
Food and kindred products.....	309	307	2	-	-	-	5	42	92	100	41	24	4	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	8	3	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	16	38	7	11	3	7	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	4	3	1	3	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	728	673	46	9	-	-	-	38	96	110	141	217	124	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	1	4	1	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	2	13	40	21	19	12	2	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	-	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	1	3	29	23	4	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	2	29	42	19	11	3	4	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	335	332	2	1	-	-	5	38	118	73	48	36	17	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	3,449	3,348	72	29	4	27	325	719	1,005	560	278	292	212	27	-	
Protective service workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	2,970	2,904	49	17	-	1	44	340	902	711	384	352	201	34	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	261	273	3	-	-	-	1	34	124	66	29	23	4	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	1	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	62	52	8	2	-	-	-	2	4	9	12	14	16	5	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	313	309	2	2	-	-	3	6	20	59	74	98	52	1	-	
Elevator operators.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	15	7	2	2	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	51	48	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	11	18	3	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	265	264	1	-	-	-	-	3	20	28	51	74	68	21	-	
Servants, except private family.....	347	321	20	6	-	-	8	38	69	80	62	61	25	3	1	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,487	1,473	9	5	-	1	29	235	607	422	128	55	10	-	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	116	113	2	1	-	-	3	20	46	25	13	7	2	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	89	88	-	1	1	-	11	24	27	12	9	2	1	1	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	70	69	-	1	1	-	8	16	24	9	9	1	1	1	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	19	19	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	3	-	1	-	-	1	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	186	179	4	3	-	-	5	21	59	43	30	18	8	2	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	85	84	1	-	-	-	3	10	35	15	14	7	1	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	95	89	3	3	-	-	2	11	21	27	15	11	7	1	-	
Occupation not reported.....	1,519	1,500	16	3	5	10	136	398	407	227	141	122	62	10	1	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
DULUTH															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	22,986	22,881	81	24	14	84	113	328	1,989	5,465	5,417	5,286	3,278	986	126
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,666	1,662	4	-	-	-	2	5	80	434	414	372	245	90	24
Actors	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Architects	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	13	7	-	-
Artists and art teachers	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	8	4	8	2	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	7	9	3	-	-
Clergymen	109	107	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	38	21	16	7	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	7	2	1	-
Dentists	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	37	29	15	5	-
Civil engineers	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	21	40	20	4	2
Electrical engineers	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	18	13	7	1	1
Mechanical engineers	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	16	14	12	3	-
Other technical engineers	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	13	12	4	-
Lawyers and judges	179	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	37	47	37	25	6
Musicians and music teachers	54	52	2	-	-	-	1	1	11	21	10	3	5	1	1
Osteopaths	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Pharmacists	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	19	13	12	6	1
Physicians and surgeons	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	34	34	25	23	8	4
Social and welfare workers	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	13	12	6	2	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	64	40	32	12	7	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Veterinarians	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	14	13	10	2	1
Designers and draftsmen	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	2	2	-	-
Surveyors	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	17	17	6	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers	222	222	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	6	7	6	2	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	75	49	34	26	6	3
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.	3,506	3,496	3	7	-	-	1	12	99	597	906	997	620	236	39
Conductors, railroad	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	239	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	32	44	9	-
Other specified managers and officials	437	437	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	61	90	40	21	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								1	14	95	138	105	66	18	-
Mining	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	155	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	17	16	4	-
Manufacturing	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	13	29	64	27	11	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	45	79	85	50	20	4
Wholesale trade	356	356	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	26	63	73	51	12	1
Eating and drinking places	129	120	3	6	-	-	-	1	5	60	88	115	63	20	6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,089	1,089	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	40	33	21	4	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	194	-	-	-	1	4	44	232	269	271	167	96	15	-
Business and repair services	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	65	50	33	11	7	-
Personal services	80	79	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	30	20	9	3	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	12	27	16	11	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,955	4,952	2	1	13	30	69	115	643	1,329	1,217	891	500	134	14
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	13	24	16	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	605	605	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	72	168	111	61	16	3
Mail carriers	138	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	37	43	30	19	1	-
Messengers, except express	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators	10	10	-	-	-	3	27	23	4	-	-	2	3	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	204	204	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	102	102	-	-	-	-	2	24	68	38	31	31	10	-	-
Telephone operators	44	44	-	-	-	-	1	27	35	18	14	2	5	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,551	1,550	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	9	14	7	1	-
Canvassers and solicitors	50	49	1	-	-	1	2	14	213	426	437	258	158	41	1
Hucksters and peddlers	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	14	11	4	-	-
Newsboys	121	120	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	1
Insurance agents and brokers	205	205	-	1	13	28	56	11	5	3	-	3	2	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	56	46	49	31	7	2
Other sales agents and brokers	683	683	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	23	27	23	10	6
Other salesmen	980	980	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	176	195	175	74	20	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4,268	4,262	4	2	-	8	47	202	233	207	136	64	21	1	1
Bakers	120	119	-	-	-	-	2	18	181	755	1,126	1,197	794	177	17
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	53	26	20	8	3	-
Boilermakers	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	14	8	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	9	10	-	-
Carpenters	297	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	10	17	19	7	-
Compositors and typesetters	167	167	-	-	-	-	1	11	25	47	105	90	16	2	-
Electricians	162	162	-	-	-	-	2	13	41	51	86	15	7	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction	522	521	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	53	58	23	1	-
Manufacturing	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	63	155	173	102	19	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities	193	192	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	9	4	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	61	68	34	7	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	36	63	45	8	1
Locomotive engineers	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	47	33	19	2	-
Locomotive firemen	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	21	41	21	2	1
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	318	317	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	34	8	1	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	89	67	6	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	759	759	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	63	197	13	21	15	1
Molders, metal	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	8	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	245	245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	154	89	16	1
Plasterers and cement finishers	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	71	43	14	1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	44	31	23	5	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	17	9	1	-
Roofers and roll hands, metal	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	32	31	23	5	-
Shoemakers and sheet metal workers	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	24	9	5	2	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	60	59	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	20	33	16	8	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	489	489	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	19	14	5	2
Tailors and furriers	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	85	140	138	85	31	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	92	90	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	3	1	3	-
	144	144	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	27	35	27	20	10	1

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
DULUTH															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,172	4,163	6	3	1	2	16	78	493	1,373	947	787	396	72	7
Apprentices.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	2	11	38	14	1	2	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	4	20	59	43	15	-	3	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	43	83	37	5	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,290	1,289	1	-	1	2	7	26	171	506	306	180	81	9	1
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	39	32	37	20	10	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	32	29	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	13	3	9	3	1	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	38	43	23	10	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	8	9	8	2	-
Power station operators.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	19	11	3	-	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	28	14	5	1	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	34	39	28	3	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	435	433	2	-	-	-	-	1	34	141	86	108	53	10	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	910	907	3	-	-	-	-	13	82	344	216	163	76	14	2
Food and kindred products.....	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	68	44	24	8	4	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	4	4	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	101	25	16	9	-	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	4	5	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	4	3	4	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	11	7	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	375	372	3	-	-	-	-	3	19	120	108	89	33	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	2	3	3	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	2	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	4	4	3	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	543	543	-	-	-	-	3	6	55	122	122	121	95	19	-
Domestic service workers.....	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	7	7	-	-
Protective service workers.....	609	608	1	-	-	-	1	-	24	105	169	170	93	41	6
Firemen, fire department.....	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	56	55	10	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	249	248	1	-	-	-	1	-	11	28	42	65	65	35	2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	169	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	58	49	18	5	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	20	13	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	1,433	1,370	52	11	-	-	11	49	213	256	210	315	270	94	15
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	21	36	58	35	12	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	5	3
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	536	512	23	1	-	-	-	10	33	64	59	140	157	64	9
Cooks, except private family.....	133	125	2	6	-	-	-	3	19	28	25	37	17	3	-
Elevator operators.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	7	8	14	7	3	2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	4	6	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	145	142	1	2	-	-	5	16	64	30	12	8	6	4	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	256	233	21	2	-	-	1	4	43	80	54	42	30	2	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	96	93	3	-	-	-	4	13	37	21	10	5	5	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	110	110	-	-	-	1	3	6	25	25	20	13	15	2	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	3	5	21	23	20	13	15	2	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	8	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,070	2,063	7	-	-	1	7	42	214	552	369	499	308	75	3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	141	141	-	-	-	-	1	4	22	23	49	35	7	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	74	73	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	32	27	1	1	1
Other specified laborers.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	23	21	20	18	8	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	299	297	2	-	-	-	1	5	36	99	62	60	29	7	-
Manufacturing.....	650	648	2	-	-	-	1	12	86	228	127	121	55	19	1
Food and kindred products.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	30	17	14	5	4	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	14	2	3	1	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	34	9	5	4	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	6	6	5	2	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	8	9	6	3	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	365	363	2	-	-	-	1	3	35	128	83	79	32	5	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	800	798	2	-	-	1	5	22	79	175	128	214	144	32	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	213	212	1	-	-	-	-	1	12	40	34	62	56	8	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	27	17	14	17	3	-
Communication and utilities.....	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	16	12	23	10	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	352	351	1	-	-	1	4	14	45	77	51	104	49	7	-
Personal services.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	15	13	11	12	7	-
Occupation not reported.....							1	3	14	20	23	21	13	5	1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere-classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
DULUTH															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	5,512	5,488	19	5	-	2	29	164	875	1,215	842	1,215	989	168	13
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	88	83	5	-	-	-	-	1	19	29	14	11	9	5	-
Actors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	16	12	4	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	2	1	1	1	-
Osteopaths.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Pharmacists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-
Surveyors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	1	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	2	2	2	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	29	30	42	35	9	2
Conductors, railroad.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	3	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	11	11	12	3	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Construction.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	2	-
Manufacturing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	11	4	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Business and repair services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Personal services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	490	489	1	-	-	-	4	20	102	135	85	89	44	11	-
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	19	13	11	-	1	-
Mail carriers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	6	-	3	2	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	155	154	1	-	-	-	2	32	41	34	31	14	1	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newshoys.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other salesmen.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	1	7	38	35	23	25	11	4	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	895	895	-	-	-	-	-	7	78	140	186	226	203	50	5
Bakers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	78	140	186	226	203	50	5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	2	-	-
Boilermakers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	5	3	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	1	-
Carpenters.....	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	37	67	185	2
Compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
Electricians.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	11	6	1	2	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	12	14	4	-
Manufacturing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	7	6	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	6	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2	3	-
Locomotive engineers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	2	2	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	6	1	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	6	1	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	10	10	8	2	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	8	10	18	4	-
Molders, metal.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	30	33	20	9	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	18	36	36	4	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	7	5	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	18	8	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	11	5	3	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	17	19	13	6	-
Tailors and furriers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	3	2	-	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
DULUTH															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,058	1,057	1	-	-	1	7	38	255	357	168	152	65	15	-
Apprentices.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	2	2	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	8	24	20	2	-	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	8	18	3	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	318	317	1	-	-	-	4	15	75	121	51	35	14	3	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	13	14	8	2	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	8	7	2	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	-	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	139	139	-	-	-	1	-	1	35	58	22	19	9	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	2	4	3	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	24	14	11	6	2	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	175	175	-	-	-	-	1	5	43	57	33	25	8	3	-
Food and kindred products.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	10	5	2	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	5	3	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	5	1	1	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	13	16	8	2	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	99	99	-	-	-	-	7	21	32	32	14	17	6	2	-
Domestic service workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-
Protective service workers.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	16	14	11	12	6	-
Firemen, fire department.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	12	9	12	4	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	-	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	264	255	8	1	-	-	-	14	46	54	35	54	54	5	2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	18	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	5	1	1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	43	41	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	18	5	8	6	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	72	70	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	13	22	25	2	-
Elevator operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	3	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	-	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	4	10	9	2	1	4	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	67	65	2	-	-	-	-	2	16	13	11	15	9	1	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	7	1	2	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	97	97	-	-	-	1	5	9	11	12	6	22	27	3	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	96	96	-	-	-	1	4	9	11	12	6	22	27	3	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,216	2,208	4	4	-	-	6	51	305	409	292	577	512	61	3
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	297	297	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	66	54	79	64	6	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	538	537	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	56	223	215	17	1
Other specified laborers.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	8	17	15	5	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	491	488	3	-	-	-	4	18	80	115	72	87	100	15	-
Manufacturing.....	290	289	1	-	-	-	-	6	94	77	32	53	23	5	-
Food and kindred products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	2	4	-	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	1	1	5	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	8	19	2	1	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	166	165	1	-	-	-	-	4	64	44	13	24	14	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	533	530	-	3	-	-	2	24	95	118	69	117	94	13	1
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	191	189	-	2	-	-	1	2	25	27	18	61	49	7	1
Transportation, except railroads.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	15	15	11	5	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	1	3	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	141	140	-	1	-	-	-	4	24	44	18	28	20	3	-
Personal services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	2	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	120	120	-	-	-	-	1	17	31	22	15	14	17	3	-
Occupation not reported.....	165	165	-	-	-	-	6	21	39	33	10	28	24	4	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
DULUTH															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	9,598	9,576	20	2	1	3	87	500	2,232	2,716	1,903	1,345	637	175	1
Professional and semiprofessional workers...	1,663	1,662	1	-	-	-	2	61	295	465	371	287	153	25	4
Actresses	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	74	73	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	27	16	11	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Librarians	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	17	16	5	3	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	64	64	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	23	7	14	8	4	-
Physicians and surgeons	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	86	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	33	20	19	6	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	670	670	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	172	208	177	78	6	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	540	540	-	-	-	-	-	54	212	140	61	36	31	6	-
Other professional workers	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	14	6	2	2	2	-
Designers and draftsmen	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	110	110	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	1	2	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	429	428	1	-	-	-	-	1	19	75	115	140	56	21	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	27	29	10	6	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	3	-	-
Eating and drinking places	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	12	16	3	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	171	170	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	21	51	53	30	9	-
Personal services	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	10	18	7	4	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	19	3	2	2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,600	3,599	1	-	-	-	14	119	939	1,212	837	398	104	13	4
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	590	590	-	-	-	-	1	19	118	211	170	62	18	1	-
Office machine operators	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	13	7	2	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,206	1,206	-	-	-	-	1	48	357	434	251	101	19	1	-
Telephone operators	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	357	357	-	-	-	-	1	3	80	170	79	22	2	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	13	13	-	-	-	-	5	14	128	133	128	46	17	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	6	3	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
Other saleswomen	867	866	1	-	-	-	6	39	228	240	192	114	39	6	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	21	24	28	11	5	-
Compositors and typesetters	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	4	1	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	15	17	21	9	5	-
Operatives and kindred workers	726	726	-	-	-	-	1	14	120	194	169	143	66	19	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	143	143	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	17	33	49	29	10	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	154	154	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	26	46	35	15	2	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	7	8	9	2	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	4	72	110	108	128	12	5	-
Tobacco manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	55	8	4	4	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	5	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	16	10	2	2	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	14	10	3	2	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	11	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	6	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	103	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Domestic service workers	1,438	1,429	8	1	1	2	63	225	440	291	127	145	109	34	1
Protective service workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective	1,536	1,527	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	120	120	-	-	-	-	1	4	66	61	33	20	1	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	12	86	43	14	-
Cooks, except private family	155	153	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	14	25	11	4	-
Elevator operators	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	43	35	20	5	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	11	5	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	17	25	14	2	-
Servants, except private family	301	298	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	9	19	12	4	-
Waitresses and bartenders	484	484	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	58	54	52	17	2	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	58	50	3	-	-	-	4	41	198	179	47	11	4	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	9	1	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	1	5	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported	64	63	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	2	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	208,994	133,197	62,468	37,405	17,275	16,049	51,904	45,967	5,490	16,146	12,852	11,479	5,837	23,933
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	36,853	29,831	9,422	10,079	5,118	5,212	5,204	4,605	475	1,841	1,275	1,014	599	1,818
Actresses.....	53	37	14	15	3	5	13	13	2	2	5	4	-	3
Artists and art teachers.....	322	211	47	66	46	52	92	81	7	40	20	14	11	19
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	384	185	63	64	28	30	119	111	5	36	31	39	8	30
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	520	463	22	122	135	184	35	30	1	8	7	14	5	22
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	133	80	11	28	15	26	39	38	1	9	12	16	1	19
Lawyers and judges.....	41	24	2	8	6	8	14	12	-	3	8	1	0	3
Librarians.....	833	627	75	225	134	192	116	100	4	32	27	37	16	90
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,311	716	152	216	141	207	467	444	38	119	123	164	23	178
Physicians and surgeons.....	171	114	16	47	27	24	41	36	2	7	14	13	5	16
Social and welfare workers.....	1,068	687	154	307	124	122	263	232	13	97	68	54	31	118
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	19,689	16,715	4,574	5,812	3,177	3,152	2,209	1,930	239	704	586	401	279	755
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	9,377	7,825	3,756	2,462	882	722	1,185	1,022	107	579	234	102	163	367
Other professional workers.....	562	392	89	160	69	74	116	104	4	46	28	26	12	54
Designers and draftsmen.....	117	72	22	26	11	13	38	35	4	12	8	11	3	7
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,317	1,683	444	518	320	401	457	417	48	147	104	118	40	177
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,380	522	29	67	121	305	564	375	13	53	100	209	209	2,374
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	6,288	2,547	324	697	618	908	3,790	3,510	100	744	1,211	1,455	280	1,951
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,847	771	118	254	190	209	701	648	23	151	213	256	53	375
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	314	114	13	25	33	43	136	128	3	30	46	49	8	64
Eating and drinking places.....	1,529	277	44	109	58	60	893	820	30	204	236	300	73	259
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,913	803	87	175	190	351	1,375	1,294	32	250	467	545	81	232
Personal services.....	690	94	10	17	20	47	350	308	1	33	92	132	42	146
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	995	488	52	117	127	192	335	312	11	76	102	123	23	172
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	66,246	45,105	20,740	13,915	6,523	3,927	16,332	15,064	2,028	6,290	4,265	2,481	1,194	4,073
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	9,382	6,273	2,343	2,039	1,178	713	2,504	2,363	277	1,017	745	324	141	605
Office machine operators.....	1,578	1,154	584	359	159	52	315	293	43	154	86	10	22	159
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20,803	16,245	7,668	5,176	2,273	1,128	3,476	3,184	570	1,636	776	233	232	1,002
Telephone operators.....	140	59	6	22	21	10	63	64	1	22	30	11	4	19
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,092	2,781	1,045	1,005	514	217	910	826	72	375	253	126	84	401
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	13,427	9,777	4,497	2,858	1,464	958	2,705	2,497	407	1,155	632	303	108	345
Insurance agents and brokers.....	395	137	49	31	20	37	168	150	11	28	45	66	13	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	259	96	14	22	16	44	75	68	2	15	12	39	7	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	104	32	-	8	8	16	37	33	-	4	15	14	4	35
Other saleswomen.....	239	92	24	29	22	17	85	77	4	15	32	26	8	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,827	8,459	4,510	2,366	848	735	5,919	5,509	641	1,869	1,639	1,360	410	1,449
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,758	750	201	236	127	186	729	666	34	190	207	235	63	279
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	239	139	60	37	21	21	81	77	8	32	24	13	4	19
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	457	216	22	79	54	61	182	167	4	58	59	46	15	59
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,062	395	119	120	52	104	466	422	22	100	124	176	44	231
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	19,115	8,903	3,650	2,500	1,188	1,571	7,484	6,856	812	2,491	1,994	1,559	628	2,722
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	2,854	1,199	155	152	198	694	937	814	23	129	233	439	123	718
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,576	1,046	425	335	152	134	1,108	1,005	85	342	338	240	103	422
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:	724	394	138	80	58	68	256	239	32	76	67	64	17	74
Manufacturing.....	10,599	5,242	2,385	1,618	683	556	4,169	3,858	540	1,598	1,120	610	311	1,146
Food and kindred products.....	2,341	1,145	661	345	102	37	1,011	945	182	448	211	104	66	1,146
Tobacco manufactures.....	19	6	-	1	-	-	10	8	-	1	3	4	2	3
Cotton manufactures.....	30	15	4	6	1	-	13	12	-	5	4	3	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	15	10	5	3	2	-	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	346	161	45	42	45	29	142	134	10	46	60	18	8	43
Knit goods.....	1,032	563	277	171	68	47	398	369	83	178	76	32	29	71
Other textile-mill products.....	214	105	61	25	11	6	90	84	13	32	15	24	6	19
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,276	1,334	436	365	229	304	1,443	1,328	111	424	480	313	115	499
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	279	96	33	46	11	6	150	144	16	53	38	7	6	33
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,078	633	280	194	104	55	335	308	43	128	98	39	27	110
Chemicals and petroleum and coal products.....	320	166	58	86	15	7	120	110	21	55	17	17	10	34
Rubber products.....	34	22	13	6	1	2	8	7	-	2	2	3	1	4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	168	79	23	28	17	11	70	66	9	30	21	6	4	19
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	53	22	7	7	2	6	19	16	2	5	6	3	3	12
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	98	67	39	25	3	-	25	21	6	15	-	-	4	6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	592	417	229	154	27	7	108	94	20	50	32	2	14	67
Transportation equipment.....	65	22	12	7	3	-	55	32	3	12	15	2	3	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	639	379	202	103	38	36	189	177	20	73	51	33	12	71
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,362	1,028	497	315	97	119	1,014	940	132	356	246	206	74	320
Domestic service workers.....	34,279	25,879	16,633	5,028	1,927	2,291	3,841	2,516	455	648	562	351	1,325	4,823
Protective service workers.....	101	27	4	1	7	15	29	27	-	2	6	19	2	45
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	31,637	15,748	8,912	4,136	1,337	1,363	10,904	9,469	1,260	3,049	2,459	2,701	1,435	4,995
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,528	2,578	1,458	795	229	96	1,536	1,405	302	643	327	133	131	414
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,620	131	5	4	23	99	876	809	27	113	178	491	67	613
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,420	155	45	29	25	56	774	724	15	92	214	403	50	491
Cooks, except private family.....	9,339	1,186	364	385	212	225	1,613	1,571	63	328	545	635	242	940
Elevator operators.....	435	231	122	84	20	5	145	130	25	54	31	20	15	59
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,330	506	71	109	93	233	402	315	14	53	75	173	87	422
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,448	699	169	187	118	225	345	262	18	44	62	138	83	404
Servants, except private family.....	4,695	2,737	1,484	654	290	309	1,537	1,288	123	354	398	408	254	691
Waitresses and bartenders.....	10,899	6,835	4,761	1,727	266	81	3,220	2,759	646	1,296	576	241	461	844
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,053	690	433	162	61	34	256	211	27	72	53	59	45	107
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,361	1,731	1,254	254	139	84	1,559	1,539	134	425	432	548	20	71
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	507	338	207	69	33	29	134	124	31	40	29	24	10	35
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,854	1,393	1,047	185	106	55	1,425	1,415	103	385	403	524	10	36
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,123	573	343	167	39	24	445	423	89	151	98	85		

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
MINNEAPOLIS															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	122,480	121,184	1,030	266	86	100	497	2,098	12,666	30,625	29,220	27,340	14,963	4,300	585
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,848	9,787	53	8	-	-	5	51	834	2,981	2,515	1,986	1,039	356	81
Actors.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	7	1	-	-	-
Architects.....	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	31	19	36	17	6	-
Artists and art teachers.....	254	254	-	-	-	-	-	1	37	90	47	25	5	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	280	277	3	-	-	-	-	2	33	104	62	36	28	12	3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	271	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	111	64	37	21	2	3
Clergymen.....	436	427	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	77	126	108	68	40	6
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	564	564	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	189	131	99	81	22	1
Dentists.....	550	549	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	101	208	151	58	18	4
Civil engineers.....	404	404	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	69	140	118	50	8	2
Electrical engineers.....	292	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	89	100	55	23	4	-
Mechanical engineers.....	478	477	-	1	-	-	-	-	28	115	145	130	46	11	3
Other technical engineers.....	110	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	42	24	17	11	2	-
Lawyers and judges.....	979	976	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	190	289	277	130	58	75
Musicians and music teachers.....	573	553	18	2	-	-	2	12	95	225	124	62	40	10	3
Osteopaths.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	4	2
Pharmacists.....	419	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	114	118	99	50	21	1
Physicians and surgeons.....	779	775	2	2	-	-	-	-	23	229	174	161	119	59	14
Social and welfare workers.....	200	194	6	-	-	-	1	1	24	84	49	26	12	3	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	654	653	-	1	-	-	-	2	41	177	190	144	77	19	4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	4	1	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	1	7	1	1	-
Other professional workers.....	331	330	-	1	-	-	-	-	33	123	85	56	24	10	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	161	158	3	-	-	-	-	5	28	72	31	17	5	2	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	547	547	-	-	-	-	-	11	115	205	115	71	23	5	2
Surveyors.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	8	6	2	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,358	1,349	8	1	-	-	1	15	190	516	254	218	127	33	4
Farmers and farm managers.....	98	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	23	23	16	16	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	17,517	17,426	38	53	-	1	4	33	555	3,360	4,778	4,989	2,691	946	160
Conductors, railroad.....	294	293	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	119	136	19	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	653	652	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	124	247	287	141	40	3
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,196	2,192	2	2	-	-	-	-	99	583	634	525	230	107	18
Proprietary mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	3	-
Construction.....	741	736	4	1	-	-	-	-	10	68	159	289	171	37	7
Manufacturing.....	2,451	2,451	-	-	-	1	8	66	419	705	710	379	142	21	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	775	775	-	-	-	-	-	15	112	229	254	125	34	6	-
Wholesale trade.....	1,880	1,879	1	-	-	-	-	2	47	302	486	586	303	133	-
Eating and drinking places.....	872	834	10	28	-	-	-	-	36	196	244	267	108	18	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,889	4,874	10	5	-	1	3	17	201	1,078	1,273	1,250	720	290	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,167	1,166	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	175	365	335	191	78	14
Business and repair services.....	484	483	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	114	176	114	55	9	1
Personal services.....	372	350	5	17	-	-	-	2	9	67	96	108	63	21	6
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	525	523	2	-	-	-	-	4	37	120	143	137	65	15	4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,533	30,475	47	11	74	80	257	818	4,291	8,395	7,148	5,732	2,876	750	112
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	387	385	2	-	-	-	1	2	6	30	76	158	107	7	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	3,655	3,652	-	3	-	-	2	37	451	1,159	973	660	293	71	9
Mail carriers.....	611	606	5	-	-	-	-	1	23	140	202	180	64	1	-
Messengers, except express.....	478	474	4	-	1	3	45	147	192	42	23	13	9	2	1
Office machine operators.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	6	23	33	5	7	3	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,518	1,513	4	1	-	-	2	55	328	519	287	198	94	30	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	453	453	-	-	-	-	2	20	133	137	73	43	31	8	6
Telegraph operators.....	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	33	36	23	1	1
Telephone operators.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	16	22	12	8	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	8,515	8,493	19	3	1	1	14	218	1,579	2,615	1,934	1,320	665	143	25
Canvassers and solicitors.....	527	527	-	-	-	1	2	5	49	139	136	103	65	25	2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	130	130	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	11	23	52	19	11	2
Newsboys.....	370	370	-	-	70	70	129	37	26	16	7	7	5	2	1
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,481	1,480	1	-	-	-	-	3	88	390	419	312	197	62	10
Real estate agents and brokers.....	528	527	1	-	-	-	1	1	10	52	86	186	131	49	12
Other sales agents and brokers.....	6,150	6,146	2	2	-	-	2	16	379	1,498	1,716	1,566	743	207	23
Other salesmen.....	5,475	5,464	9	2	2	5	54	265	985	1,587	1,133	879	419	131	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	24,147	24,095	43	8	-	1	23	184	1,693	4,814	5,972	6,688	3,759	930	83
Bakers.....	729	729	-	-	-	-	1	14	121	249	149	132	50	13	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	144	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	21	63	40	12	1
Boilermakers.....	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	40	47	49	5	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	489	489	-	-	-	-	1	3	22	61	96	142	124	36	4
Carpenters.....	1,879	1,877	2	-	-	-	-	2	14	101	160	342	651	489	115
Compositors and typesetters.....	987	986	1	-	-	-	2	16	78	287	244	214	98	42	6
Electricians.....	787	787	-	-	-	-	-	5	70	146	250	232	73	10	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,863	1,863	-	-	-	-	1	3	43	304	524	583	317	85	3
Construction.....	143	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	38	47	30	11	-
Manufacturing.....	836	836	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	178	256	251	102	28	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	442	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	103	160	114	26	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	442	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	82	127	71	20	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	389	387	1	1	-	-	-	1	10	42	101	124	91	17	3
Locomotive engineers.....	553	553	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	36	263	216	30	-
Locomotive firemen.....	221	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	70	117	23	1	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,743	2,741	-	-	-	-	1	17	246	648	711	699	359	61	6
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	348	348	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	64	80	103	73	11	1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	4,332	4,311	17	-	-	-	9	44	442	1,141	1,328	910	380	72	6
Molders, metal.....	317	316	1	-	-	-	-	1	24	74	69	95	46	8	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	2,202	2,197	5	-	-	-	-	2	157	420	521	602	367	105	6
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	413	411	1	1	-	-	-	1	16	48	91	172	77	13	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	717	717	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	100	165	249	122	38	1
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	508	508	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	161	144	109	43	11	4
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	764	763	1	-	-	-	-	2	12	96	211	154	176	85	26
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	257	252	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	32	50	91	52	17	6
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	1,403	1,399	4	-	-	-	-	3	26	213	381	422	266	87	5

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,878	21,761	77	40	6	11	97	543	2,987	6,763	5,191	3,822	1,993	426	39	
Apprentices.....	441	440	1	-	-	-	15	77	245	88	10	4	2	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	981	977	4	-	-	1	11	69	291	405	140	36	23	5	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	810	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	89	180	308	188	18	2	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	6,588	6,548	23	12	5	7	50	173	817	2,258	1,978	924	334	37	-	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	21	67	75	11	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	305	294	11	-	-	-	-	1	21	49	65	80	59	29	1	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	224	198	1	25	-	-	1	5	32	63	68	33	18	4	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	552	550	1	1	-	-	1	3	36	174	180	111	44	3	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	7	2	-	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	555	555	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	65	100	221	130	27	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	376	376	-	-	-	-	-	1	44	115	92	78	38	8	-	
Power station operators.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	43	19	15	1	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	482	482	-	-	-	-	-	1	55	161	137	93	35	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,447	1,447	-	-	-	1	1	21	164	459	318	255	164	56	8	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	6,388	6,371	12	-	1	1	13	140	988	2,144	1,349	1,044	579	151	23	
Food and kindred products.....	1,302	1,301	1	-	-	-	4	21	172	360	264	287	149	39	6	
Tobacco manufactures.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	3	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	87	87	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	32	18	13	2	3	-	
Knit goods.....	207	207	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	139	32	6	4	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	74	74	-	-	1	-	-	6	17	35	10	3	1	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	367	366	1	-	-	1	1	12	62	134	72	52	27	5	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	709	707	2	-	-	-	-	13	96	186	144	136	99	29	6	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	417	414	3	-	-	-	3	14	59	164	75	63	37	7	1	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	292	290	2	-	-	-	1	3	33	97	71	62	20	5	-	
Rubber products.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	8	4	1	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	13	8	9	1	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	11	16	18	7	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	25	37	35	27	3	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	763	762	1	-	-	-	-	14	94	299	169	104	69	10	4	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	139	139	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	54	34	9	10	2	-	
Machinery.....	908	906	2	-	-	-	2	17	185	313	202	119	53	15	2	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	394	394	-	-	-	-	-	5	59	143	102	67	14	4	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	420	420	-	-	-	1	14	78	121	87	56	42	18	3	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,403	2,377	24	2	-	1	5	51	297	648	499	536	285	76	5	
Domestic service workers.....	192	166	11	15	-	-	-	5	22	46	37	42	24	11	5	
Protective service workers.....	1,874	1,860	12	2	-	-	1	6	49	263	448	585	343	157	22	
Firemen, fire department.....	469	468	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	67	140	203	50	6	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	740	729	9	2	-	-	-	4	25	77	102	173	212	128	19	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	606	604	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	97	185	206	81	23	3	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	59	59	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	22	21	3	-	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	8,089	7,333	632	124	3	-	42	188	1,048	1,949	1,542	1,711	1,134	414	58	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	984	969	15	-	-	-	-	2	29	186	297	268	146	49	7	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	5	15	27	10	4	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,064	2,621	431	12	-	-	11	32	195	559	569	742	636	283	37	
Cooks, except private family.....	779	704	26	49	-	-	2	15	107	235	166	174	68	10	2	
Elevator operators.....	357	352	5	-	-	-	1	7	58	79	58	63	59	27	5	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	70	68	-	2	-	-	-	4	6	22	13	13	9	3	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	824	754	31	39	3	-	7	49	256	239	87	123	52	8	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,311	1,184	106	21	-	-	2	25	221	439	247	243	115	16	3	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	627	608	18	1	-	-	19	54	175	182	99	69	21	8	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	245	244	1	-	-	1	15	21	33	44	39	55	28	8	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	237	236	1	-	-	1	14	19	32	44	38	54	27	6	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	8	8	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	7,355	7,244	107	4	-	5	37	187	1,021	1,819	1,413	1,601	998	258	16	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	10	7	5	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	1	3	3	-	
Other specified laborers.....	621	565	56	-	-	1	6	15	71	144	139	128	91	23	3	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	1,356	1,340	16	-	-	-	7	33	149	317	300	320	190	39	1	
Manufacturing.....	2,006	1,998	7	1	-	-	5	56	344	592	375	366	202	63	3	
Food and kindred products.....	649	645	4	-	-	-	1	15	70	177	119	155	88	22	2	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	2	5	21	20	10	5	1	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	240	239	1	-	-	-	1	5	51	81	32	42	16	11	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	32	28	34	12	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	140	137	2	1	-	-	-	4	26	45	29	26	9	1	-	
Leather and leather products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	11	7	10	5	1	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	296	296	-	-	-	-	-	9	52	100	50	42	36	7	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	7	3	3	2	-	
Machinery.....	203	203	-	-	-	-	1	6	37	60	44	31	17	7	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	96	86	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	27	29	4	4	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	5	23	26	19	14	7	7	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,815	3,284	28	3	-	4	19	80	448	754	585	779	507	130	9	
Nonmanufacturing.....	906	895	11	-	-	-	1	7	128	212	146	204	176	31	1	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	410	406	4	-	-	1	5	12	75	113	68	81	42	12	1	
Transportation, except railroads.....	482	429	3	-	-	2	1	13	62	67	138	116	31	2	2	
Communication and utilities.....	1,069	1,066	2	1	-	3	7	48	182	287	190	216	101	33	2	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	41	38	2	1	-	-	2	-	7	9	7	9	4	2	1	
Personal services.....	457	450	6	1	-	-	2	12	43	71	107	131	68	21	2	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	704	695	8	1	3	1	16	62	132	177	114	106	62	28	3	
Occupation not reported.....																

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	16,513	16,147	337	29	2	4	127	660	2,602	3,604	3,041	3,313	2,607	528	25	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	611	581	29	1	-	-	1	14	94	196	124	104	62	16	-	
Actors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	
Architects.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	4	4	6	3	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	5	3	1	2	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	3	3	-	-	
Clergymen.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	1	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	8	6	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	3	1	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	3	2	1	-	
Other technical engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	4	3	1	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	146	127	19	-	-	-	6	29	46	38	17	8	2	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	4	2	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	6	6	6	1	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	3	5	1	2	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	31	27	4	-	-	-	-	1	10	9	3	5	2	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	14	6	6	5	-	-	
Surveyors.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	1	2	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	101	95	6	-	-	-	-	5	16	36	17	16	9	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	6	10	4	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	506	505	1	-	-	-	1	3	32	81	109	144	113	71	2	
Conductors, railroad.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	11	7	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	18	23	15	3	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	1	-	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	10	13	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	3	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	3	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	9	14	10	3	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	130	130	-	-	-	1	1	7	31	13	15	9	1	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	6	3	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	3	-	-	
Personal services.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	9	3	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	5	5	3	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,707	2,699	8	-	-	2	19	136	502	664	479	478	325	96	6	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	259	259	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	83	52	44	31	11	-	
Mail carriers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	43	43	1	-	-	1	2	1	4	4	1	2	-	1	-	
Office machine operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	6	12	17	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	39	39	-	-	-	1	12	42	44	20	11	9	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	9	9	-	-	-	1	4	17	6	5	3	1	1	1	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	681	680	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	75	75	-	-	-	-	43	155	171	120	102	76	14	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	19	19	-	-	-	1	-	6	14	22	18	13	1	-	-	
Newsboys.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	6	1	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	53	53	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	40	39	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	10	17	9	3	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	435	435	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	14	14	2	1	
Other salesmen.....	886	881	5	-	-	-	-	-	30	104	80	121	70	27	1	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3,614	3,589	25	-	1	8	53	184	212	157	141	95	30	2	-	
Bakers.....	74	74	-	-	1	3	58	341	642	729	942	758	135	5	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	16	20	11	11	14	2	-	-	
Boilermakers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	8	14	1	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	11	3	1	-	-	-	
Carpenters.....	643	641	2	-	-	-	1	5	5	11	10	10	1	1	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	91	91	-	-	-	-	9	27	62	67	225	210	43	-	-	
Electricians.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	6	11	23	22	18	9	1	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	99	99	-	-	-	-	1	17	21	23	23	16	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	25	29	23	4	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	17	11	13	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	2	-	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	6	2	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	4	2	1	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	194	193	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	7	2	-	-	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	172	171	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	38	28	4	-	-	
Molders, metal.....	543	531	12	-	-	1	2	8	23	30	51	48	9	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	95	166	121	100	40	8	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	639	635	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	7	10	1	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	159	156	3	-	-	1	11	44	110	165	158	130	19	1	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	35	51	50	9	1	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	1	8	23	35	56	29	10	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	5	10	6	-	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	25	25	-	-	-	1	-	-	29	35	31	26	4	1	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	7	2	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	31	41	6	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	43	41	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	19	16	9	-	-	
	119	119	-	-	1	-	2	8	6	20	22	15	9	-	-	
¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.																

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	2,505	2,477	21	7	-	-	21	105	566	749	483	311	219	47	-	4
Apprentices	56	56	-	-	-	-	2	7	31	13	2	1	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	148	147	1	-	-	-	2	6	60	52	20	6	2	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	13	8	5	1	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	874	860	11	3	-	-	7	35	185	301	206	95	43	-	-	2
Conductors, bus and street railway	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	7	5	13	4	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	21	19	-	2	-	-	1	1	3	7	3	4	2	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	4	1	2	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	8	4	6	3	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	33	31	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	7	10	5	5	-	-	-
Power station operators	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	13	15	4	4	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	167	167	-	-	-	-	1	5	28	41	29	32	23	8	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	719	715	4	-	-	-	6	34	167	212	123	89	73	14	1	1
Food and kindred products	141	138	3	-	-	-	1	5	42	44	21	11	13	3	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	1	-	-
Knit goods	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	50	50	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	15	11	6	3	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	23	14	18	17	7	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	9	8	8	2	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	32	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	7	2	4	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	2	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	2	2	6	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	31	18	7	4	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	4	1	1	-	-	-
Machinery	93	93	-	-	-	-	1	2	26	26	19	13	6	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	14	5	7	5	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	41	41	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	15	6	5	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	293	289	4	-	-	-	2	12	63	69	43	51	38	14	1	1
Domestic service workers	34	32	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	6	3	10	7	2	-	-
Protective service workers	104	102	2	-	-	-	1	3	22	6	14	20	26	12	-	-
Firemen, fire department	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	79	77	2	-	-	-	1	3	11	2	12	16	24	10	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	2	1	2	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,152	994	146	12	-	-	5	42	170	274	217	219	183	40	2	2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	60	58	1	1	-	-	-	2	3	9	14	15	12	5	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	288	194	93	1	-	-	-	5	27	47	54	66	77	12	-	-
Cooks, except private family	238	216	16	6	-	-	-	9	29	48	43	63	37	9	-	-
Elevator operators	38	37	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	6	6	3	5	1	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	1	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	111	103	4	4	-	-	2	9	25	28	16	16	14	1	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	307	285	22	-	-	-	1	2	47	100	70	46	33	7	1	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	94	85	9	-	-	-	2	13	32	32	8	5	2	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	411	409	1	1	-	-	1	8	24	61	70	68	88	75	15	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	411	409	1	1	-	-	1	8	24	61	70	68	88	75	15	1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,930	3,834	91	5	-	-	29	138	581	763	681	889	725	120	4	4
Fishermen and oystermen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	35	34	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	15	5	1	-	-
Other specified laborers	191	181	10	-	-	-	4	10	33	35	23	41	37	8	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	1,784	1,723	57	4	-	-	7	34	200	374	350	414	347	57	1	1
Manufacturing	369	369	-	-	-	-	3	14	99	113	51	43	35	10	1	-
Food and kindred products	88	88	-	-	-	-	1	5	25	28	7	11	10	1	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	17	17	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	14	9	10	5	2	1	1
Paper, paper products, and printing	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	5	1	3	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	13	5	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	4	-	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	6	7	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	12	5	3	6	2	-	-
Machinery	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	1	2	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	6	3	3	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,546	1,522	24	-	-	-	15	78	246	236	251	374	300	44	2	2
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	494	494	-	-	-	-	1	6	39	41	70	186	136	12	1	1
Transportation, except railroads	92	92	-	-	-	-	2	2	31	18	16	9	10	4	-	-
Communication and utilities	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	26	24	17	8	3	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	255	254	1	-	-	-	-	21	75	57	40	32	25	5	-	-
Personal services	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	3	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	592	569	23	-	-	-	12	45	78	93	100	125	118	20	1	1
Occupation not reported	901	887	12	2	1	1	37	135	230	148	122	102	104	20	1	1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
			White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)		63,906	63,462	414	30	8	17	427	3,646	14,412	19,429	12,690	8,965	4,326	911	78	
Professional and semiprofessional workers		8,448	8,424	20	4	-	-	7	310	1,658	2,272	1,807	1,444	754	177	19	
Actresses		28	24	-	4	-	-	1	4	6	9	2	5	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers		181	181	-	-	-	-	-	1	33	68	36	31	8	4	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters		95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	29	26	13	7	3	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors		96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	23	26	9	2	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians		50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	13	9	4	2	-	
Lawyers and judges		23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	7	2	1	-	
Librarians		262	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	78	70	53	25	9	2	
Musicians and music teachers		436	428	8	-	-	-	2	9	50	114	100	107	40	12	3	
Physicians and surgeons		74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	29	16	10	1	3	3	
Social and welfare workers		430	424	6	-	-	-	-	-	57	159	100	70	30	9	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)		2,832	2,831	1	-	-	-	1	3	133	497	862	782	422	120	2	
Trained nurses and student nurses		2,910	2,909	1	-	-	-	-	272	1,112	896	353	149	70	12	3	
Other professional workers		232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	102	41	27	19	1	1	
Designers and draftsmen		72	72	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	24	17	7	4	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers		727	724	3	-	-	-	3	17	152	215	139	108	64	20	3	
Farmers and farm managers		6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm		2,312	2,304	6	2	-	-	1	7	102	439	634	660	348	139	12	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials		684	684	-	-	-	-	-	2	39	159	175	180	95	29	5	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing		137	137	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	32	38	30	22	7	1	
Eating and drinking places		282	278	3	1	-	-	1	1	11	46	66	89	39	10	2	
Other wholesale and retail trade		757	756	1	-	-	-	-	-	27	129	220	216	124	58	2	
Personal services		121	118	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	9	28	46	19	12	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services		331	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	64	87	99	45	14	2	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		25,540	25,510	24	6	2	2	84	1,494	6,735	8,513	5,236	2,574	700	119	7	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents		3,349	3,349	-	-	-	-	13	98	659	1,191	847	412	113	16	-	
Office machine operators		806	806	-	-	-	-	1	46	292	282	148	34	3	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		9,249	9,236	11	2	1	-	21	622	2,844	3,245	1,694	647	125	18	2	
Telephone operators		79	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	39	9	3	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers		1,025	1,025	-	-	-	-	2	27	136	441	300	101	16	1	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors		5,762	5,761	9	2	-	-	20	406	1,632	1,939	1,059	527	155	29	1	
Insurance agents and brokers		147	147	-	-	-	2	1	3	11	20	36	43	27	4	-	
Real estate agents and brokers		104	104	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	10	21	28	23	4	-	
Other sales agents and brokers		63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	20	22	9	4	-	
Other saleswomen		112	112	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	22	36	25	15	3	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers		4,844	4,838	4	2	1	-	25	284	1,143	1,331	1,036	726	261	34	3	
Compositors and typesetters		692	689	2	1	-	-	-	16	68	180	185	141	79	22	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm		53	53	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	16	14	10	-	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers		203	203	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	67	68	39	15	3	-	
Operatives and kindred workers		436	433	2	1	-	-	-	12	50	97	103	92	64	17	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)		8,561	8,535	21	5	-	1	21	296	1,563	2,479	1,922	1,476	676	119	6	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family		1,086	1,079	7	-	-	-	1	13	76	104	201	354	268	64	7	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers		1,036	1,031	3	2	-	-	2	16	138	318	289	188	76	12	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		302	301	1	-	-	-	2	15	66	73	66	58	19	3	-	
Manufacturing		5,363	5,353	7	3	-	1	13	225	1,136	1,762	1,216	729	353	27	1	
Food and kindred products		698	695	3	-	-	-	1	35	178	256	121	76	29	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures		22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	3	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures		15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	1	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures		263	262	-	1	-	-	-	2	41	69	94	39	15	2	1	
Knit goods		895	895	-	-	-	-	1	55	256	323	162	76	21	1	-	
Other textile-mill products		93	93	-	-	-	-	-	12	25	33	14	5	4	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products		2,009	2,008	4	2	-	-	6	57	304	553	539	398	135	19	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products		93	93	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	43	17	10	4	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing		396	396	-	-	-	-	1	9	63	138	108	53	24	1	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products		39	39	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	15	8	3	5	-	-	
Rubber products		9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber		26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	10	2	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear		18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	3	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products		4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery		408	408	-	-	-	-	2	22	138	175	49	21	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment		37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	12	1	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries		338	338	-	-	-	1	2	27	87	107	64	37	12	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services		774	771	3	-	-	-	3	27	147	222	156	147	62	10	-	
Domestic service workers		8,010	7,819	184	7	3	13	271	1,075	2,109	1,682	963	978	736	162	16	
Protective service workers		18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	2	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective		9,626	9,473	149	4	-	-	33	376	2,016	2,690	1,824	1,602	844	192	9	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists		1,504	1,492	11	1	-	-	1	55	465	531	294	122	33	3	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers		568	558	10	-	-	-	1	1	6	36	100	180	167	71	6	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters		729	717	12	-	-	-	-	-	20	53	185	263	180	29	1	
Cooks, except private family		955	951	4	-	-	-	1	10	63	152	265	293	152	19	-	
Elevator operators		242	231	10	1	-	-	-	4	57	101	50	25	3	1	1	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family		391	385	6	-	-	-	-	4	15	41	69	124	111	27	-	
Practical nurses and midwives		455	455	-	-	-	-	1	4	69	95	72	105	85	24	-	
Servants, except private family		1,481	1,412	68	1	-	-	6	40	248	385	347	322	118	14	1	
Waitresses and bartenders		3,039	3,019	19	1	-	-	20	228	982	1,223	405	149	26	5	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective		262	253	9	-	-	-	3	30	91	73	36	19	9	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen		16	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	1	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen		12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	1	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)		4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine		198	195	2	1	-	-	-	16	58	52	30	21	19	2	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers		5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries		99	99	-	-	-	-	-	7	30	34	15	6	6	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services		94	91	2	1	-	-	-	8	26	18	14	15	13	-	-	
Occupation not reported		479	473	6	-	-	3	1	9	55	101	119	60	59	37	11	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
MINNEAPOLIS															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	5,592	5,462	124	6	1	1	78	665	1,382	1,263	904	823	430	44	1
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	328	319	8	1	-	-	4	9	62	86	63	61	38	5	-
Actresses.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	3	4	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	8	3	2	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Librarians.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	3	1	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	40	39	1	-	-	-	-	4	8	12	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	2	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	17	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	86	86	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	18	23	22	13	3	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	66	65	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	11	15	12	1	-
Other professional workers.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	2	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	1	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	42	39	3	-	-	-	2	4	9	16	3	4	4	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	15	19	16	1	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	6	8	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	2	-	-
Personal services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	3	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,160	2,155	4	1	-	-	12	285	577	543	376	266	89	11	1
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	212	212	-	-	-	-	1	18	28	56	49	44	13	3	-
Office machine operators.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	9	4	6	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	668	667	1	-	-	-	2	104	195	181	120	58	8	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	19	20	12	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	418	415	3	-	-	-	2	49	117	114	71	46	16	3	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	3	2	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	737	736	1	-	-	-	6	104	215	155	108	94	50	4	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	7	3	8	2	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	3	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	3	7	5	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	925	898	25	2	-	-	3	89	230	185	151	168	98	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	82	79	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	15	29	20	1	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	67	66	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	15	15	16	10	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	10	2	9	9	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	634	612	21	1	-	-	3	69	163	136	109	101	53	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	90	88	2	-	-	-	1	13	26	33	11	6	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	7	2	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	4	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	304	285	18	1	-	-	-	17	38	56	69	62	42	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	3	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	5	7	3	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	1	2	24	19	3	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	1	15	24	8	5	2	2	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	104	103	1	-	-	-	-	15	43	17	10	13	6	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	565	520	44	1	-	-	24	80	112	59	61	69	71	9	-
Protective service workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,045	1,011	33	1	-	-	3	72	252	276	162	166	84	15	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	97	96	1	-	-	-	1	6	37	21	15	16	1	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	24	22	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	7	7	3	-
Cooks, except private family.....	112	111	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	12	35	42	19	-	-
Elevator operators.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	3	2	2	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	6	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	91	90	1	-	-	-	1	5	10	11	24	32	14	2	-
Servants, except private family.....	134	116	18	-	-	-	5	45	173	181	52	28	-	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	484	475	8	1	-	-	1	8	19	15	7	6	2	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	58	57	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	53	51	2	-	-	-	1	7	15	8	14	6	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	3	6	2	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	5	4	2	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	405	397	8	-	-	1	1	25	116	113	53	34	38	24	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
ST. PAUL																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	70,637	69,590	976	81	35	48	345	1,296	7,383	18,110	16,548	15,503	8,547	2,464	356	
Professional and semiprofessional workers...	5,469	5,444	38	7	-	-	3	24	340	1,596	1,440	1,137	664	233	52	
Actors...	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Architects...	78	77	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	22	26	10	5	1	
Artists and art teachers...	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	56	52	32	14	9	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters...	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	53	31	18	15	2	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists...	133	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	67	70	58	53	25	6	
Clergymen...	287	302	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	83	88	62	47	11	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors...	303	302	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	54	99	73	33	15	2	
Dentists...	278	274	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	79	137	95	51	12	-	
Civil engineers...	385	384	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	38	34	22	14	2	-	
Electrical engineers...	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	47	46	57	25	5	-	
Mechanical engineers...	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	35	17	10	3	-	1	
Other technical engineers...	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	150	159	159	97	34	19	
Lawyers and judges...	626	623	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers...	247	236	6	5	-	-	1	5	41	110	52	19	12	7	-	
Osteopaths...	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	
Pharmacists...	202	200	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	48	58	48	26	15	1	
Physicians and surgeons...	467	466	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	129	97	111	80	25	8	
Social and welfare workers...	134	130	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	57	39	19	7	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)...	389	389	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	89	92	96	66	23	5	
Trained nurses and student nurses...	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	1	-	-	
Veterinarians...	35	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	10	8	2	1	
Other professional workers...	204	204	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	86	49	33	19	5	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes...	80	77	3	-	-	-	-	2	11	33	22	8	1	3	-	
Designers and draftsmen...	302	301	1	-	-	-	1	2	43	96	84	44	24	7	1	
Surveyors...	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	17	4	4	2	-	
Other semiprofessional workers...	597	594	3	-	-	-	-	7	80	209	151	102	41	19	5	
Farmers and farm managers...	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	14	13	29	13	11	1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm...	9,372	9,328	32	12	-	-	2	10	278	1,665	2,403	2,822	1,594	505	93	
Conductors, railroad...	166	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	71	64	16	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials...	613	604	9	-	-	-	-	-	11	69	165	211	117	35	5	
Other specified managers and officials...	1,218	1,216	2	-	-	-	-	-	62	279	321	304	176	64	11	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining...	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	2	-	
Construction...	444	443	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	49	95	169	95	23	7	
Manufacturing...	1,074	1,074	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	156	310	338	177	59	14	
Transportation, communication, and utilities...	628	627	1	-	-	-	1	-	9	57	146	229	147	39	-	
Wholesale trade...	932	932	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	123	197	259	176	40	6	
Eating and drinking places...	530	516	7	7	-	-	-	2	18	94	144	175	82	14	1	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places...	2,615	2,612	2	1	-	-	1	6	96	587	677	690	389	135	34	
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	621	621	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	111	165	195	80	30	13	
Business and repair services...	234	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	47	76	67	23	13	-	
Personal services...	168	156	8	4	-	-	-	-	6	29	33	57	33	9	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services...	219	217	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	62	60	52	25	10	1	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers...	16,906	16,842	60	4	26	34	166	429	2,408	4,750	3,820	3,179	1,624	399	71	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks...	478	475	2	1	-	-	-	-	15	67	133	170	85	8	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts...	1,979	1,977	2	-	-	-	-	17	223	596	464	452	185	34	8	
Mail carriers...	346	332	14	-	-	-	-	5	28	82	82	100	49	-	-	
Messengers, except express...	204	201	3	-	1	2	26	53	89	18	5	2	4	3	1	
Office machine operators...	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	41	9	-	2	1	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks...	744	741	3	-	-	-	2	25	154	277	126	86	52	16	6	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries...	360	359	1	-	-	-	-	11	76	129	59	46	25	11	3	
Telegraph operators...	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	19	37	25	4	-	
Telephone operators...	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	11	9	2	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers...	5,820	5,789	28	3	-	-	4	130	996	1,725	1,331	1,003	498	118	15	
Canvassers and solicitors...	235	235	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	66	71	51	22	7	2	
Hucksters and peddlers...	101	101	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	21	15	27	24	6	1	
Newsboys...	211	209	2	-	23	31	87	38	20	7	2	3	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers...	787	785	2	-	-	-	-	-	56	233	211	175	81	21	10	
Real estate agents and brokers...	250	249	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	28	48	71	63	28	6	
Other sales agents and brokers...	2,272	2,272	-	-	1	-	2	11	141	563	641	527	299	78	9	
Other salesmen...	2,916	2,914	2	-	1	1	44	135	562	878	593	420	208	64	10	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers...	12,804	12,768	35	1	-	-	6	98	775	2,521	3,193	3,518	2,038	505	50	
Bakers...	361	361	-	-	-	-	1	7	45	131	78	58	33	8	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen...	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	21	57	29	13	1	
Boilermakers...	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	22	46	31	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers...	275	275	-	-	-	-	1	5	20	52	50	64	68	13	2	
Carpenters...	944	942	2	-	-	-	-	6	55	98	154	335	229	59	8	
Compositors and typesetters...	662	661	1	-	-	-	1	9	58	198	156	144	74	18	4	
Electricians...	465	465	-	-	-	-	-	3	36	90	147	131	52	5	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,191	1,191	1	-	-	-	-	2	24	215	365	359	170	53	4	
Construction...	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	25	31	7	5	-	
Manufacturing...	546	546	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	127	193	134	53	21	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities...	318	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	78	125	78	19	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services...	238	237	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	51	69	69	32	8	2	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	217	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	19	60	76	49	6	1	
Locomotive engineers...	316	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	152	113	20	1	
Locomotive firemen...	157	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	62	66	17	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers...	1,234	1,234	3	1	-	-	1	9	96	262	327	328	172	41	2	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters...	195	195	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	33	45	63	33	6	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers...	2,040	2,028	12	-	-	-	-	24	183	590	599	429	183	27	5	
Molders, metal...	181	180	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	34	33	58	39	8	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers...	1,006	1,002	4	-	-	-	2	12	67	214	236	262	172	39	2	
Plasterers and cement finishers...	157	155	2	-	-	-	-	1	9	19	45	50	26	7	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters...	425	425	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	71	106	142	63	26	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters...	490	489	1	-	-	-	-	3	20	170	145	102	40	10	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal...	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers...	422	422	-	-	-	-	-	7	38	102	111	97	49	16	2	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)...	168	168	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	20	23	49	52	13	3	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen...	763	760	3	-	-	-	-	-	13	100	207	227	158	52	6	
Structural and ornamental metal workers...	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	19	22	9	1	-	
Tailors and furriers...	369	364	5	-	-	-	-	2	11	37	56	115	105	37	6	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers...	443	443	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	116	100	86	72	26	1	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
ST. PAUL																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18,646	13,507	128	11	4	4	67	376	1,932	4,440	3,260	2,278	1,028	231	26	
Apprentices.....	319	319	-	-	-	-	10	53	170	72	12	1	1	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	555	550	5	-	-	-	8	42	166	204	95	28	10	-	2	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	499	499	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	67	99	192	106	13	1	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	3,670	3,646	22	2	3	3	24	81	436	1,343	1,077	538	139	21	5	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	25	26	14	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	267	263	4	-	-	-	-	-	13	48	77	72	40	15	1	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	86	80	-	6	-	-	1	4	13	23	19	20	5	1	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	334	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	106	122	72	24	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	9	5	1	2	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	281	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	37	51	100	74	11	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	211	210	1	-	-	-	-	1	23	93	54	27	8	5	-	
Power station operators.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	11	6	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	290	289	1	-	-	-	-	1	34	124	86	40	5	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	782	778	4	-	1	-	2	15	80	253	169	166	67	26	3	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	4,778	4,695	80	3	-	1	14	136	765	1,702	1,044	694	333	81	8	
Food and kindred products.....	1,794	1,712	79	3	-	1	1	16	269	653	445	270	118	19	2	
Tobacco manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	5	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	-	-	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	7	27	64	51	56	29	4	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	214	214	-	-	-	-	2	4	24	77	41	33	27	6	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	553	553	-	-	-	-	1	25	87	212	97	81	31	16	3	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	37	27	15	5	1	-	
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	8	6	2	1	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	6	17	16	5	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	403	403	-	-	-	-	5	48	128	113	68	28	11	2	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	300	300	-	-	-	-	1	10	43	85	64	59	31	7	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	23	9	10	4	-	-	
Machinery.....	558	558	-	-	-	-	-	7	81	255	122	61	26	6	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	187	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	75	62	20	2	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	2	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	192	191	1	-	-	-	4	10	33	65	28	26	19	6	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,429	1,418	11	-	-	-	8	40	185	349	330	289	181	41	6	
Domestic service workers.....	101	86	6	9	-	-	-	2	10	23	19	20	15	11	1	
Protective service workers.....	1,272	1,259	13	-	-	-	-	3	37	209	303	389	224	94	13	
Firemen, fire department.....	365	357	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	79	186	62	10	1	
Guards and watchmen.....	437	435	2	-	-	-	-	2	23	52	66	101	115	68	10	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	422	419	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	112	141	97	47	16	1	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	17	5	-	-	1	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	4,904	4,289	585	30	1	3	52	147	584	1,052	928	1,079	742	288	28	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	555	525	30	-	-	-	-	2	32	108	140	151	96	24	2	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	11	10	5	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,882	1,563	319	-	-	-	6	17	136	309	324	482	401	187	20	
Cooks, except private family.....	459	425	18	16	-	-	-	7	60	108	114	105	53	12	-	
Elevator operators.....	267	258	9	-	-	-	1	5	36	65	42	58	34	23	3	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	44	41	2	1	-	-	-	2	3	6	9	8	10	6	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	315	303	8	4	-	-	8	28	87	81	37	37	24	12	1	
Waiters and bartenders.....	993	798	187	8	-	-	8	17	138	300	218	199	98	13	2	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	344	331	12	1	1	3	29	68	92	70	34	26	15	6	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	161	161	-	-	-	-	1	10	12	32	29	16	30	19	12	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	1	8	12	28	27	15	30	19	12	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,523	5,443	73	7	3	4	30	169	915	1,629	1,087	958	553	157	18	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	6	1	1	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Other specified laborers.....	324	306	18	-	1	1	3	10	35	78	78	59	35	20	4	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	666	659	7	-	-	-	9	21	85	183	133	141	67	24	3	
Manufacturing.....	2,390	2,357	28	5	-	-	5	78	505	873	448	288	153	38	2	
Food and kindred products.....	1,225	1,194	26	5	-	-	1	21	259	462	268	135	68	10	1	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	6	1	7	1	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	89	89	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	37	11	13	7	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	5	25	56	14	15	5	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	107	106	1	-	-	-	1	4	18	31	18	25	9	1	-	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	180	180	-	-	-	-	2	22	43	53	27	22	7	3	1	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	234	233	1	-	-	-	-	5	37	58	37	45	38	14	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	10	5	2	1	-	-	
Machinery.....	264	264	-	-	-	-	-	5	53	118	49	21	13	5	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	21	7	3	1	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	5	21	19	5	6	2	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	2,112	2,090	20	2	2	3	13	60	283	482	421	467	297	75	9	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	786	776	9	1	-	-	1	12	90	146	170	192	142	33	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	251	248	3	-	-	1	3	3	39	80	48	45	25	7	-	
Communication and utilities.....	173	171	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	30	39	62	25	9	4	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	622	620	2	-	2	1	6	32	117	174	109	89	72	17	3	
Personal services.....	19	18	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	261	257	4	-	-	1	3	9	31	42	52	79	33	9	2	
Occupation not reported.....	367	361	6	-	1	2	9	25	62	82	66	64	33	18	5	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
ST. PAUL															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	9,940	9,705	228	7	1	3	88	423	1,566	2,349	1,829	1,895	1,477	296	13
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	259	253	5	1	-	-	1	4	34	86	56	42	28	8	-
Actors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	3	3	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	-	1	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	5	1	-
Electrical engineers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-
Other technical engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	45	43	1	1	-	-	1	1	9	21	6	3	3	1	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	2	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	2	2	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	2	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	3	4	5	1	-
Surveyors.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	45	44	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	11	8	2	2	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	6	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	269	268	1	-	-	-	-	1	19	35	63	66	68	16	1
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	10	6	1	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	6	10	12	3	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	14	1	-
Manufacturing.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	4	7	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	1	-
Wholesale trade.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	3	-
Eating and drinking places.....	28	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	10	4	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	17	12	13	6	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	1	-
Business and repair services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,449	1,447	1	1	-	1	17	63	280	363	262	241	172	47	3
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	163	163	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	51	36	31	21	8	-
Mail carriers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	-
Messengers, except express.....	32	32	-	-	-	4	14	10	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Office machine operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	3	18	25	10	8	9	3	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	4	7	5	5	3	1	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	-
Telephone operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	443	443	-	-	-	2	21	97	136	74	58	42	13	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	19	19	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	5	4	-	-	2	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	1	3	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	8	8	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	11	4	1	1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	23	46	48	40	8	1
Other salesmen.....	431	429	1	1	-	-	8	13	115	97	76	67	43	11	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,019	1,999	20	-	-	-	2	26	136	350	425	525	454	100	1
Bakers.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	5	12	10	5	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	9	1	-
Boilermakers.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	7	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	4	3	6	3	-
Carpenters.....	385	381	4	-	-	-	4	11	25	64	138	123	25	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	10	14	10	2	-	-
Electricians.....	76	75	1	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	20	20	1	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	6	15	13	4	-	-
Construction.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	8	7	2	-
Manufacturing.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	6	3	1	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	6	2	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-
Locomotive firemen.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	3	9	17	20	21	15	5	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	114	110	4	-	-	-	-	1	17	26	25	36	9	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	240	236	4	-	-	-	1	6	47	65	58	38	24	1	-
Molders, metal.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	9	4	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	318	316	2	-	-	-	-	4	15	69	77	71	69	12	1
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	73	71	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	24	22	6	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	19	18	25	4	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	7	15	4	2	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	86	86	-	-	-	-	2	6	19	16	26	11	6	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	3	2	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	10	20	26	21	4	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	17	9	7	1	-
Tailors and furriers.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	6	9	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	5	9	3	5	-

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		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
ST. PAUL															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,781	1,744	84	3	-	-	18	93	361	549	340	245	146	25	4
Apprentices.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	1	12	21	9	-	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	68	67	1	-	-	-	2	3	19	30	8	4	2	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	9	1	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	585	578	4	3	-	-	6	29	120	205	138	60	25	7	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	5	-	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	4	2	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	8	5	3	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	45	39	6	-	-	-	-	1	8	11	7	10	8	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	5	5	1	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	14	4	2	4	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	86	85	1	-	-	-	1	5	12	19	15	14	20	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	610	592	18	-	-	-	6	28	127	190	100	90	57	10	2
Food and kindred products.....	217	201	16	-	-	-	3	9	56	75	32	26	13	3	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	8	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	6	11	5	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	1	1	11	8	4	1	3	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	19	12	9	4	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	10	2	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	8	9	3	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	2	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	2	2	1	2	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	55	54	1	-	-	-	2	7	18	15	7	6	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	24	12	10	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	2	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	12	3	7	2	-	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	183	179	4	-	-	-	1	12	30	44	40	31	17	7	1
Domestic service workers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	3	4	3	2	-
Protective service workers.....	75	74	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	8	17	22	7	1
Firemen, fire department.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	47	46	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	9	18	4	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	7	4	3	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	620	545	75	-	-	-	8	28	111	138	88	125	93	29	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	35	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	10	12	4	2	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	159	130	29	-	-	-	2	5	18	23	20	33	41	17	-
Cooks, except private family.....	113	105	8	-	-	-	-	1	7	33	18	36	13	5	-
Elevator operators.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	3	1	3	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	65	61	4	-	-	-	2	7	22	9	10	7	7	1	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	167	142	25	-	-	-	-	3	32	59	21	32	19	1	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	51	47	4	-	-	-	4	11	20	9	3	3	1	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	273	273	-	-	-	-	6	15	46	60	43	61	40	2	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	269	269	-	-	-	-	5	14	45	59	43	61	40	2	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,612	2,526	84	2	-	-	13	113	472	644	467	479	381	43	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	112	105	7	-	-	-	3	-	13	32	20	19	18	7	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	1,284	1,223	60	1	-	-	4	30	160	324	259	270	220	17	-
Manufacturing.....	431	427	4	-	-	-	-	28	141	129	60	43	28	2	-
Food and kindred products.....	222	218	4	-	-	-	-	17	79	73	30	15	8	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	2	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	1	6	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	3	1	4	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	14	13	11	9	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	-
Machinery.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	11	5	3	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	1	4	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	772	758	13	1	-	-	6	55	155	157	125	143	114	17	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	179	178	1	-	-	-	1	2	25	29	25	49	44	4	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	22	10	10	7	3	-
Communication and utilities.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	8	10	3	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	147	146	-	1	-	-	1	11	41	33	20	23	15	3	-
Personal services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	327	315	12	-	-	-	4	39	64	60	60	51	45	4	-
Occupation not reported.....	538	531	7	-	1	2	23	77	96	104	67	84	64	17	3

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other- races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
ST. PAUL															
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	33,579	33,261	307	11	4	13	273	1,966	7,692	9,885	6,503	4,542	2,072	562	67
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	4,919	4,907	11	1	1	-	3	183	880	1,396	1,038	866	418	109	25
Actresses.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	2	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	69	68	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	23	17	10	5	2	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	13	4	1	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	30	26	5	2	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	4	3	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	-
Librarians.....	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	32	26	29	14	6	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	152	150	2	-	-	-	2	3	14	31	32	45	19	6	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	2	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	263	260	3	-	-	-	-	-	33	114	58	42	14	1	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	1,592	1,590	2	-	-	-	-	2	91	310	469	433	233	52	2
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,774	1,773	1	-	1	-	-	163	594	609	219	124	57	7	-
Other professional workers.....	130	129	1	-	-	-	-	1	17	43	38	28	8	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	6	4	1	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	605	603	2	-	-	-	1	12	98	174	123	100	48	28	21
Farmers and farm managers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1,001	994	7	-	-	-	1	6	59	193	271	288	136	43	4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	284	283	1	-	-	-	-	3	19	64	82	78	30	8	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	15	15	4	2	1
Eating and drinking places.....	148	144	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	34	43	47	14	-	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	328	325	2	-	-	-	1	3	25	50	90	82	55	22	-
Personal services.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	15	10	-	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	29	27	51	23	11	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	18,952	18,934	17	1	-	-	44	697	3,666	4,758	2,891	1,381	440	80	5
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,624	1,624	-	-	-	-	2	52	319	584	437	173	46	10	1
Office machine operators.....	561	561	-	-	-	-	-	21	176	199	125	37	2	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,825	4,816	8	1	-	-	17	217	1,367	1,768	976	369	98	17	1
Telegraph operators.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	7	3	1	1	-
Telephone operators.....	611	610	1	-	-	-	1	12	112	272	156	51	6	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,666	3,660	6	-	-	-	7	239	1,087	1,148	689	364	117	28	2
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	9	7	3	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	5	13	8	2	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	13	13	14	4	2	-
Other saleswomen.....	2,486	2,484	2	-	-	-	17	151	592	749	462	345	150	19	1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	426	424	2	-	-	1	-	14	62	112	82	101	43	10	1
Compositors and typesetters.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	11	32	25	13	11	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	141	140	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	43	35	39	13	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	193	192	1	-	-	1	-	2	22	44	34	51	30	8	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,943	3,927	15	1	-	-	13	165	810	1,114	844	625	286	79	7
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	472	466	5	1	-	-	-	5	21	52	93	149	103	43	6
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	424	423	1	-	-	-	-	12	71	151	96	63	26	5	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	3	6	26	23	32	21	8	3	1
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,329	2,322	7	-	-	-	8	116	535	693	530	320	108	19	-
Food and kindred products.....	473	467	6	-	-	-	2	29	138	194	81	27	2	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	5	2	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	17	11	5	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	13	2	2	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	5	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	792	791	1	-	-	-	3	16	81	159	240	196	81	16	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	14	2	-	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	432	432	-	-	-	-	1	23	130	136	93	36	12	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	4	21	18	9	3	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	10	5	2	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	7	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	7	28	33	3	1	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	102	102	-	-	-	-	-	20	38	34	10	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	5	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	198	198	-	-	-	-	1	10	63	54	41	24	5	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	595	598	2	-	-	-	2	26	157	195	93	72	41	9	-
Domestic service workers.....	4,342	4,228	108	6	1	7	171	607	1,086	949	502	535	352	122	10
Protective service workers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	5	3	-
Service workers., exc. domestic and protective.....	4,511	4,369	140	2	1	3	30	265	1,028	1,241	797	671	359	104	12
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	639	627	12	-	-	-	2	28	200	217	133	48	11	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	245	235	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	52	71	66	38	5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	263	253	9	1	-	-	1	1	7	25	56	95	53	24	1
Cooks, except private family.....	428	420	8	-	-	-	-	5	28	84	105	136	64	6	-
Elevator operators.....	92	80	12	-	-	-	-	1	9	37	28	9	5	2	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	221	186	35	-	-	-	-	2	6	33	36	67	57	17	3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	169	168	1	-	-	-	-	2	16	27	37	42	39	5	1
Servants, except private family.....	786	754	32	-	1	1	13	77	177	192	145	114	54	11	1
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,494	1,478	15	1	1	1	13	116	485	575	207	87	7	2	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	174	168	6	-	-	1	-	25	67	52	17	6	6	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	152	150	2	-	-	-	3	12	39	42	20	23	11	2	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	94	92	2	-	-	-	1	8	33	29	9	11	8	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	13	10	12	8	2	-
Occupation not reported.....	299	294	5	-	1	2	8	27	61	77	51	40	19	10	3

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
ST. PAUL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,959	2,870	88	1	1	1	57	360	749	701	459	376	222	31	2	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	141	139	2	-	-	-	-	2	19	49	24	24	21	2	-	
Actresses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	1	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	4	6	9	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	45	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	12	9	8	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	4	-	-	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	7	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,119	1,111	8	-	-	-	9	134	309	285	201	125	49	7	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	1	8	10	32	25	17	3	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	9	10	3	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	315	313	2	-	-	-	-	33	98	96	59	23	5	1	-	
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	39	39	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	11	8	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	307	302	5	-	-	-	5	46	78	67	50	39	19	3	-	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	308	307	1	-	-	-	3	45	103	63	39	31	21	3	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	9	3	6	-	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	4	2	4	-	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	598	569	29	-	-	-	6	71	137	119	81	114	53	6	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	3	14	6	2	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	11	6	4	1	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	2	-	1	1	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	437	410	27	-	-	-	3	55	99	91	55	86	46	2	-	
Food and kindred products.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	23	9	4	1	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	213	186	27	-	-	-	-	15	23	29	29	74	41	2	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	2	9	20	12	9	6	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	1	10	16	8	4	1	2	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	85	84	1	-	-	-	2	14	28	17	10	8	6	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	366	341	25	-	-	-	21	47	97	76	39	43	40	2	-	
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	414	397	16	-	-	-	6	42	107	106	71	42	30	9	1	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	39	37	2	-	-	-	-	2	13	14	6	2	2	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	21	15	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	4	5	2	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	32	31	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	13	11	3	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	5	10	6	1	1	
Servants, except private family.....	27	25	2	-	-	-	-	4	3	7	5	3	2	-	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	226	224	1	-	-	-	-	5	30	74	34	11	3	-	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	5	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	2	4	8	4	5	1	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	4	1	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Occupation not reported.....	246	240	6	-	-	-	1	13	59	67	49	25	17	11	4	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over			
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	208,994	133,197	62,468	37,405	17,275	16,049	51,904	45,967	5,490	16,146	12,852	11,479	5,837	23,933
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	36,853	29,831	9,422	10,079	5,118	5,212	5,204	4,605	475	1,841	1,275	1,014	599	1,818
Actresses.....	53	37	14	15	3	5	13	13	2	2	5	4	-	3
Artists and art teachers.....	322	211	47	66	46	52	92	81	7	40	20	14	11	19
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	384	185	63	64	28	30	119	111	5	36	31	39	8	30
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	520	463	22	122	135	184	35	30	1	8	7	14	5	22
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	133	80	11	28	15	26	39	38	1	9	12	16	1	19
Lawyers and judges.....	41	24	2	8	6	8	14	12	-	3	8	1	0	3
Librarians.....	833	627	75	225	134	192	116	100	4	32	27	37	16	90
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,311	716	152	216	141	207	467	444	38	119	123	164	23	178
Physicians and surgeons.....	171	114	16	47	27	24	41	36	2	7	14	13	5	16
Social and welfare workers.....	1,068	687	154	307	124	122	263	232	13	97	68	54	31	118
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	19,689	16,715	4,574	5,812	3,177	3,152	2,209	1,930	239	704	586	401	279	755
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	9,377	7,825	3,756	2,465	882	722	1,185	1,022	107	579	234	102	163	367
Other professional workers.....	562	392	89	160	69	74	116	104	4	46	28	26	12	54
Designers and draftsmen.....	117	72	22	26	11	13	38	35	4	12	8	11	3	7
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,317	1,683	444	518	320	401	457	417	48	147	104	118	40	177
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,380	522	29	67	121	305	564	375	13	53	100	209	209	2,374
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	6,288	2,547	324	697	618	908	3,790	3,510	100	744	1,211	1,455	280	1,951
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,847	771	118	254	190	209	701	648	23	151	213	256	53	375
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	314	114	13	25	33	43	136	128	3	30	46	49	8	64
Eating and drinking places.....	1,529	277	44	109	58	60	893	820	30	204	236	300	73	259
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,913	803	87	175	190	351	1,375	1,294	32	250	467	545	81	232
Personal services.....	690	94	10	17	20	47	350	308	1	33	92	132	42	146
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	995	488	52	117	127	192	335	312	11	76	102	123	23	172
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	66,246	45,105	20,740	13,915	6,523	3,927	16,262	15,064	2,028	6,290	4,265	2,481	1,194	4,073
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	9,382	6,273	2,343	2,039	1,178	713	2,504	2,363	277	1,017	745	324	141	605
Office machine operators.....	1,578	1,154	584	359	159	52	315	293	43	154	86	10	22	159
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20,803	16,245	7,668	5,176	2,273	1,128	3,476	3,184	570	1,636	776	503	232	1,002
Telephone operators.....	140	59	6	22	21	10	63	64	1	22	30	11	4	19
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,092	2,781	1,045	1,005	514	217	910	826	72	375	253	126	84	401
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	13,427	9,777	4,497	2,858	1,464	958	2,705	2,497	407	1,155	632	303	108	345
Insurance agents and brokers.....	395	137	49	31	20	37	168	150	11	28	45	66	13	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	259	96	14	22	16	44	75	68	2	15	12	39	7	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	104	32	-	8	8	16	37	33	-	4	15	14	4	35
Other saleswomen.....	239	92	24	29	22	17	85	77	4	15	32	26	8	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	15,827	8,459	4,510	2,366	848	735	5,919	5,509	641	1,869	1,639	1,360	410	1,449
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,758	750	201	236	127	186	729	666	34	190	207	235	63	279
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	239	139	60	37	21	21	81	77	8	32	24	13	4	19
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	457	216	22	79	54	61	182	167	4	58	59	46	15	59
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,062	395	119	120	52	104	466	422	22	100	124	176	44	231
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	19,115	8,903	3,650	2,500	1,188	1,571	7,484	6,856	812	2,491	1,994	1,559	628	2,722
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	2,854	1,199	155	152	198	694	937	814	23	129	233	439	123	718
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,576	1,046	425	335	152	134	1,108	1,005	85	342	338	240	103	422
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:	724	394	138	80	58	68	256	239	32	76	67	64	17	74
Manufacturing.....	10,599	5,242	2,385	1,618	683	556	4,169	3,858	540	1,598	1,120	610	311	1,146
Food and kindred products.....	2,341	1,145	661	345	102	37	1,011	945	182	448	211	104	66	1,146
Tobacco manufactures.....	19	6	-	1	-	-	10	8	-	1	3	4	2	3
Cotton manufactures.....	30	15	4	6	1	-	13	12	-	5	4	3	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	15	10	5	3	2	-	8	3	1	1	1	-	-	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	346	161	45	42	45	29	142	134	10	46	60	18	8	43
Knit goods.....	1,032	563	277	171	68	47	398	369	83	178	76	32	29	71
Other textile-mill products.....	214	105	61	25	11	6	90	84	13	32	15	24	6	19
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,276	1,334	436	365	229	304	1,443	1,328	111	424	480	313	115	499
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	279	96	33	46	11	6	150	144	16	53	38	7	6	33
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,078	633	280	194	104	55	335	308	43	128	98	39	27	110
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	320	166	58	86	15	7	120	110	21	55	17	17	10	34
Rubber products.....	34	22	13	6	1	2	8	7	-	2	2	3	1	4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	168	79	23	28	17	11	70	66	9	30	21	6	4	19
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	53	22	7	7	2	6	19	16	2	5	6	3	3	12
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	98	67	39	25	3	-	25	21	6	15	-	-	4	6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	592	417	229	154	27	7	108	94	20	50	32	2	14	67
Transportation equipment.....	65	22	12	7	3	-	55	32	3	12	15	2	3	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	639	379	202	103	38	36	189	177	20	73	51	33	12	71
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,362	1,028	497	315	97	119	1,014	940	132	356	246	206	74	320
Domestic service workers.....	34,279	25,879	16,633	5,028	1,927	2,291	3,841	2,516	455	648	562	351	1,325	4,823
Protective service workers.....	101	27	4	1	7	15	29	27	-	2	6	19	2	45
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	31,637	15,748	8,912	4,136	1,337	1,363	10,904	9,469	1,260	3,049	2,459	2,701	1,435	4,995
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,528	2,578	1,458	795	229	96	1,536	1,405	302	643	327	133	131	414
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,620	131	5	4	23	99	876	809	27	113	178	491	67	613
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,420	155	45	29	25	56	774	724	15	92	214	403	50	491
Cooks, except private family.....	9,339	1,186	364	385	212	225	1,613	1,571	63	328	545	635	242	940
Elevator operators.....	435	231	122	84	20	5	145	130	25	54	31	20	15	59
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,330	506	71	109	93	233	402	315	14	53	75	173	87	422
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,448	699	169	187	118	225	345	262	18	44	62	138	83	404
Servants, except private family.....	4,695	2,737	1,484	654	290	309	1,537	1,288	123	354	398	408	254	691
Waitresses and bartenders.....	10,899	6,835	4,761	1,727	266	81	3,220	2,759	646	1,296	576	241	461	844
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,053	690	433	162	61	34	256	211	27	72	53	59	45	107
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,361	1,731	1,254	254	139	84	1,559	1,539	134	425	432	548	20	71
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	507	338	207	69	33	29	134	124	31	40	29	24	10	35
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,854	1,393	1,047	185	106	55	1,425	1,415	103	385	403	524	10	36
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,123	573	343	167	39	24	445	423	89	151	98	85		

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED						Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)						Husband absent
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	16,848	11,413	7,275	2,317	893	928	2,681	1,774	347	569	430	428	907	2,754
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	918	632	196	213	108	115	150	109	6	50	81	22	41	186
Actresses.....	18	13	8	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
Artists and art teachers.....	43	35	17	13	2	3	5	3	-	1	1	1	2	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19	13	3	4	3	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	4
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	11	7	2	3	1	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	3
Musicians and music teachers.....	81	57	27	15	8	7	11	8	-	4	3	1	3	13
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers.....	31	20	3	7	5	5	6	4	2	1	1	-	2	5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	340	255	66	92	49	48	39	30	3	10	12	5	9	46
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	248	144	31	49	30	34	64	50	1	24	12	13	14	40
Other professional workers.....	23	12	5	3	2	2	7	5	-	2	2	1	2	4
Designers and draftsmen.....	14	11	7	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	82	59	27	21	5	6	9	4	-	3	-	1	5	14
Farmers and farm managers.....	5	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	123	46	9	8	9	20	33	21	-	4	7	10	12	44
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	29	13	3	-	3	7	6	5	-	-	1	4	1	10
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	5	5	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	29	4	1	1	1	1	16	10	-	1	5	4	6	9
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	31	13	1	4	2	6	6	4	-	2	1	1	2	12
Personal services.....	10	2	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	3	4
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	19	9	2	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	9
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	5,154	3,754	2,201	864	378	311	673	477	108	163	111	95	196	727
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	513	353	130	100	51	72	70	46	10	15	13	3	24	90
Office machine operators.....	103	78	48	15	9	6	16	16	3	6	4	3	-	3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,556	1,269	751	313	136	69	153	108	34	38	24	12	45	124
Telegraph operators.....	10	3	-	2	-	1	5	3	-	2	1	-	2	2
Telephone operators.....	173	92	32	30	18	12	46	28	6	11	9	3	13	35
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	945	692	398	150	73	71	120	85	20	30	17	18	35	133
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	27	10	5	1	2	2	9	8	-	2	2	4	1	3
Insurance agents and brokers.....	5	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Real estate agents and brokers.....	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	26	11	2	6	3	-	4	4	1	-	1	2	-	11
Other saleswomen.....	1,791	1,241	833	246	85	77	250	179	34	59	41	45	71	300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	124	60	23	11	5	21	36	26	2	8	6	10	10	23
Compositors and typesetters.....	10	5	3	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	3
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	25	11	1	2	3	5	6	5	-	-	1	4	1	9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	89	44	19	8	2	15	28	20	2	8	4	6	8	17
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,305	1,212	717	240	108	147	540	359	51	111	97	100	181	553
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	204	77	27	9	9	32	45	24	-	2	7	15	21	82
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	140	58	21	15	11	11	41	26	4	8	7	7	15	41
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	88	61	31	14	5	11	18	8	2	5	-	1	5	14
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	1,538	823	502	165	73	83	344	228	29	75	62	62	116	371
Food and kindred products.....	309	202	126	54	17	5	73	59	7	28	13	11	14	34
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	3	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	27	13	6	5	-	2	7	7	1	1	5	-	-	7
Knit goods.....	82	68	52	4	7	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	2	10
Other textile-mill products.....	22	12	9	3	-	-	5	4	1	1	-	-	1	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	728	256	118	46	27	65	199	112	6	25	35	46	97	273
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	16	10	7	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	109	82	50	14	15	3	16	14	5	4	2	3	2	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	25	22	16	6	-	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	8	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11	5	2	2	1	-	4	3	1	2	-	-	1	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	60	40	29	10	1	-	15	11	3	7	1	-	4	5
Transportation equipment.....	13	11	8	3	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	110	84	67	12	3	2	14	9	3	3	3	-	5	12
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	335	193	136	37	10	10	97	73	16	21	21	15	24	45
Domestic service workers.....	3,449	2,643	1,979	422	110	132	355	201	51	48	43	59	154	451
Protective service workers.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	2,970	1,701	1,096	384	106	115	661	415	101	138	92	84	246	608
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	281	206	145	41	10	10	39	25	8	8	6	3	14	36
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13	1	-	-	-	1	5	2	-	-	1	1	3	7
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	62	8	5	1	1	1	28	17	-	3	5	8	11	26
Cooks, except private family.....	313	97	27	27	20	23	100	65	2	19	19	25	35	116
Elevator operators.....	35	18	6	8	4	-	7	6	3	1	-	2	1	10
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	51	15	4	4	5	2	13	9	1	2	-	6	4	23
Practical nurses and midwives.....	265	109	20	20	22	47	46	32	1	3	11	17	14	30
Servants, except private family.....	347	179	104	43	18	14	86	56	7	19	16	14	30	82
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,487	991	728	226	23	14	317	194	74	82	30	8	123	179
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	116	77	57	14	3	3	20	9	4	1	4	-	11	19
Farm laborers and foremen.....	89	72	62	6	3	1	12	10	1	4	3	2	2	5
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	70	55	48	3	3	1	11	9	1	4	3	1	2	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	19	17	14	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	186	125	78	28	11	8	36	24	4	8	6	6	12	25
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	6	6	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	85	62	46	9	5	2	14	8	1	2	3	2	6	9
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	95	57	29	18	5	5	22	16	3	6	3	4	6	16
Occupation not reported.....	1,519	1,166	913	141	55	57	181	131	23	35	33	40	50	172

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 ¹		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total.....	1,087,217	852,393	234,824	801,279	225,842	550,624	116,139	51,114	8,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	341,354	287,959	53,395	283,528	51,041	220,201	17,586	4,431	2,354	31.4	33.8	22.7	35.4	22.6	40.0	15.1	
\$100 to \$199.....	47,258	28,672	18,586	24,869	17,634	5,790	4,033	3,803	952	4.3	3.4	7.9	3.1	7.8	1.1	3.5	
\$200 to \$399.....	105,237	73,196	32,041	62,812	30,517	23,186	12,028	10,384	1,524	9.7	8.6	13.6	7.8	13.5	4.2	10.4	
\$400 to \$599.....	83,421	58,419	25,002	43,158	23,223	15,051	10,339	15,261	1,779	7.7	6.9	10.6	5.4	10.3	2.7	8.9	
\$600 to \$799.....	83,001	50,679	32,322	40,787	30,940	17,736	20,135	9,892	1,382	7.6	5.9	13.8	5.1	13.7	3.2	17.3	
\$800 to \$999.....	68,867	43,489	25,378	40,083	24,872	21,829	18,965	3,406	506	6.3	5.1	10.8	5.0	11.0	4.0	16.3	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	55,651	40,445	15,206	39,101	15,035	26,417	11,895	1,344	171	5.1	4.7	6.5	4.9	6.7	4.8	10.2	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	60,560	49,695	10,865	49,052	10,784	39,466	8,791	643	81	5.6	5.8	4.6	6.1	4.8	7.2	7.6	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	45,897	40,455	5,442	40,008	5,405	33,450	4,201	447	37	4.2	4.7	2.3	5.0	2.4	6.1	3.6	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	56,566	51,076	5,490	50,613	5,453	44,007	3,419	463	37	5.2	6.0	2.3	6.3	2.4	8.0	2.9	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	38,762	35,718	3,044	35,422	3,031	31,907	1,312	296	13	3.6	4.2	1.3	4.4	1.3	5.8	1.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	12,492	11,998	494	11,981	489	10,864	285	67	5	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	15,406	14,934	472	14,862	466	13,873	311	72	6	1.4	1.8	0.2	1.9	0.2	2.5	0.3	
\$5,000 and over.....	6,337	6,214	123	6,201	120	5,814	94	13	3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	
Not reported.....	66,408	59,444	6,964	58,852	6,832	41,033	2,745	592	132	6.1	7.0	3.0	7.3	3.0	7.5	7.4	
Urban.....																	
Total.....	577,565	405,159	172,406	379,925	166,193	244,496	89,567	25,234	6,213	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	99,584	67,407	32,177	65,166	30,910	35,980	8,671	2,241	1,267	17.2	16.6	18.7	17.2	18.6	14.7	9.7	
\$100 to \$199.....	21,013	10,064	10,949	8,436	10,382	568	1,543	1,628	567	3.6	2.5	6.4	2.2	6.2	0.2	1.7	
\$200 to \$399.....	46,543	23,960	22,583	19,998	21,500	3,041	7,523	3,962	1,083	8.1	5.9	13.1	5.3	12.9	1.2	8.4	
\$400 to \$599.....	44,140	25,569	18,571	19,845	17,342	3,768	7,743	5,724	1,229	7.6	6.3	10.8	5.2	10.4	1.5	8.6	
\$600 to \$799.....	57,087	31,580	25,507	25,042	24,288	9,740	17,149	6,538	1,219	9.9	7.8	14.8	6.6	14.6	4.0	19.1	
\$800 to \$999.....	52,043	30,372	21,671	27,844	21,219	14,566	17,358	2,528	452	9.0	7.5	12.6	7.3	12.8	6.0	19.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	44,034	30,515	13,519	29,470	13,363	19,929	11,113	1,045	156	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	12.4	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	49,345	39,384	9,961	38,950	9,892	31,596	8,255	434	69	8.5	9.7	5.8	10.3	6.0	12.9	7.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	38,278	33,189	5,089	32,867	5,055	27,644	3,982	322	34	6.6	8.2	3.0	8.7	3.0	11.3	4.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	48,225	43,088	5,137	42,819	5,107	37,408	3,201	269	30	8.3	10.6	3.0	11.3	3.1	15.3	3.6	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	33,526	30,643	2,883	30,489	2,871	27,596	1,210	154	12	5.8	7.6	1.7	8.0	1.7	11.3	1.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	10,815	10,345	470	10,305	465	9,439	267	40	5	1.9	2.6	0.3	2.7	0.3	3.9	0.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	13,824	13,393	431	13,337	425	12,495	287	56	6	2.4	3.3	0.2	3.5	0.3	5.1	0.3	
\$5,000 and over.....	5,779	5,669	110	5,657	107	5,320	87	12	3	1.0	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	2.2	0.1	
Not reported.....	13,329	9,981	3,348	9,700	3,267	5,406	1,178	281	81	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.3	
Rural-nonfarm.....																	
Total.....	171,899	135,504	36,395	120,376	34,462	69,502	15,177	15,128	1,933	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	44,826	34,043	10,783	32,880	10,144	21,812	3,878	1,163	639	26.1	25.1	29.6	27.3	29.4	30.7	25.6	
\$100 to \$199.....	10,114	6,162	3,952	5,009	3,697	477	892	1,153	235	5.9	4.5	10.9	4.2	10.7	0.7	5.9	
\$200 to \$399.....	20,826	14,899	5,927	11,405	5,579	2,162	2,690	3,494	348	12.1	11.0	16.3	9.5	16.2	3.1	17.7	
\$400 to \$599.....	19,774	15,698	4,076	10,150	3,611	3,007	2,019	5,548	465	11.5	11.6	11.2	8.4	10.5	4.3	15.3	
\$600 to \$799.....	16,613	12,465	4,148	10,296	4,021	4,984	2,313	2,169	127	9.7	9.2	11.4	8.6	11.7	7.2	15.2	
\$800 to \$999.....	12,653	9,662	2,991	9,029	2,948	5,447	1,251	633	42	7.4	7.1	8.2	7.5	8.6	7.8	8.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	8,979	7,542	1,437	7,329	1,427	4,962	608	213	10	5.2	5.6	3.9	6.1	4.1	7.1	4.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	8,988	8,203	785	8,049	777	6,332	422	154	8	5.2	6.1	2.2	6.7	2.3	9.1	3.6	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	6,211	5,901	310	5,805	309	4,747	188	96	1	3.6	4.4	0.9	4.8	0.9	6.8	1.2	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	7,049	6,733	316	6,581	313	5,621	198	152	3	4.1	5.0	0.9	5.5	0.9	8.1	1.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	4,409	4,258	151	4,139	141	3,631	90	129	3	2.6	3.1	0.4	3.4	0.4	5.2	0.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,424	1,406	18	1,392	18	1,216	15	24	—	0.8	1.0	—	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,305	1,276	29	1,262	29	1,150	16	14	—	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	
\$5,000 and over.....	434	424	10	423	10	382	5	1	—	0.3	0.3	—	0.4	—	0.5	—	
Not reported.....	8,294	6,822	1,472	6,637	1,437	4,072	562	185	35	4.8	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.2	5.9	3.7	
Rural-farm.....																	
Total.....	337,753	311,730	26,023	300,978	25,187	236,626	11,395	10,752	836	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	196,944	186,509	10,435	185,482	9,987	162,909	5,037	1,027	448	58.3	59.8	40.1	61.6	39.7	68.8	44.2	
\$100 to \$199.....	16,121	12,446	3,675	11,424	3,555	4,745	1,598	1,022	130	4.8	4.0	14.2	3.8	14.1	2.0	14.0	
\$200 to \$399.....	37,966	34,337	3,629	31,409	3,438	17,983	1,815	2,928	93	11.2	11.0	13.6	10.4	13.6	7.6	15.9	
\$400 to \$599.....	19,507	17,152	2,355	13,163	2,270	8,276	577	3,989	85	5.8	5.5	9.0	4.4	9.0	3.5	5.1	
\$600 to \$799.....	9,801	6,634	2,667	5,449	2,631	3,012	673	1,185	36	2.8	2.1	10.2	1.8	10.4	1.3	5.9	
\$800 to \$999.....	4,171	3,455	716	3,210	704	1,816	356	245	12	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.8	0.8	3.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	2,638	2,398	250	2,302	245	1,526	174	86	5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	2,227	2,106	119	2,053	115	1,538	84	55	4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	1,408	1,365	43	1,336	41	1,059	31	29	2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	1,292	1,255	37	1,213	38	978	20	42	4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	827	807	20	794	19	680	12	13	1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	253	247	6	244	6	209	3	3	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	277	265	12	263	12	228	8	2	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	
\$5,000 and over.....	124	121	3	121	3	112	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported.....	44,785	42,641	2,144	42,515	2,128	31,555	1,005	126	16	13.3	13.7	8.2	14.1	8.4	13.3	8.8	
CITIES																	
DULUTH.....	41,865	30,743	11,122	28,498	10,563	16,676	5,609	2,245	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	7,404	4,842	2,562	4,592	2,408	2,330	790	250	154	17.7	15.7	23.0	16				

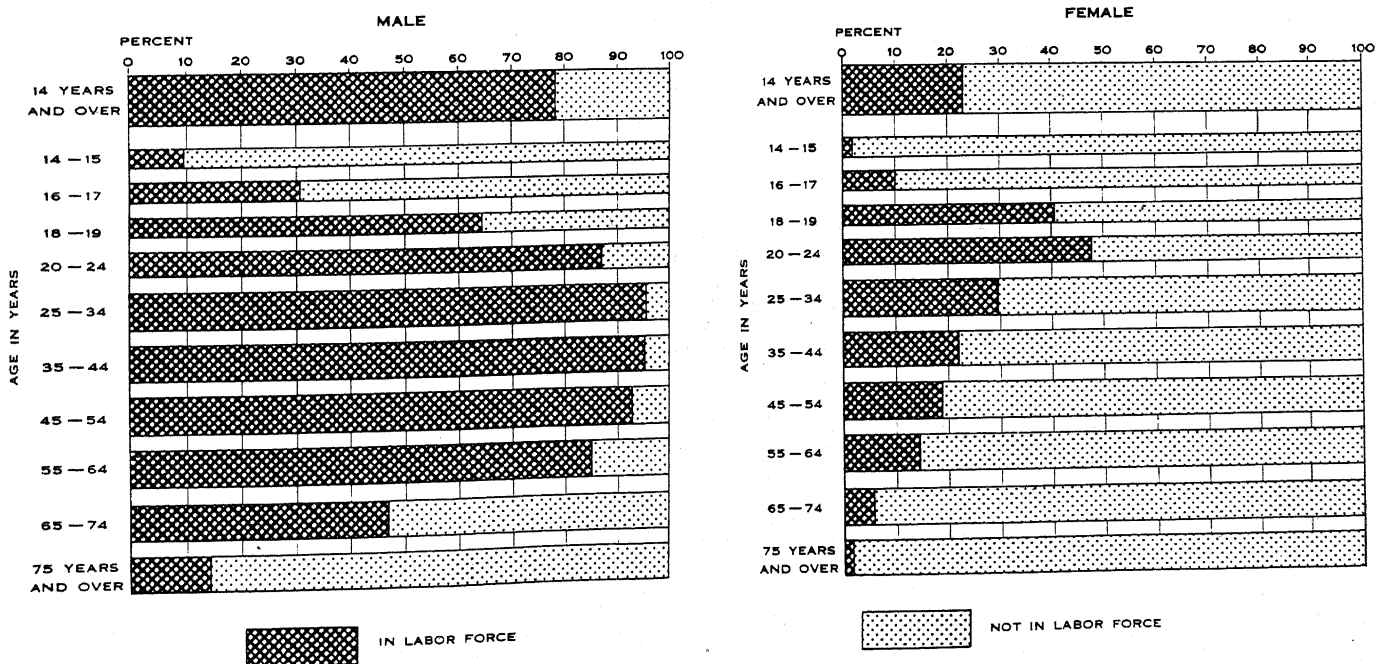
Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 ¹		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
				Male	Female	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
													Male	Female	Male	Female	
CITIES—Con.																	
MINNEAPOLIS.....	218,855	147,345	71,510	138,993	69,498	20,949	38,456	8,352	2,012	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	37,575	25,205	12,370	24,436	12,064	13,349	3,417	769	306	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.4	14.7	8.9	
\$100 to \$199.....	7,120	3,279	3,841	2,824	3,719	200	419	455	122	3.3	2.2	5.4	2.0	5.4	0.2	1.1	
\$200 to \$399.....	15,764	7,268	8,496	6,139	8,112	658	2,405	1,129	384	7.2	4.9	11.9	4.4	11.7	0.7	6.3	
\$400 to \$599.....	15,095	7,756	7,339	6,203	7,003	1,004	2,699	1,553	336	6.9	5.3	10.3	4.5	10.1	1.1	7.0	
\$600 to \$799.....	21,355	10,532	10,823	8,063	10,290	2,981	6,752	2,469	533	9.8	7.1	15.1	5.8	14.8	3.2	17.6	
\$800 to \$999.....	20,416	10,072	10,344	9,022	10,152	4,393	8,279	1,050	192	9.3	6.8	14.5	6.5	14.6	4.8	21.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	17,264	10,788	6,476	10,370	6,407	6,753	5,652	418	69	7.9	7.3	9.1	7.5	9.2	7.4	14.7	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	18,508	13,927	4,581	13,765	4,555	10,915	4,110	162	26	8.5	9.5	6.4	9.9	6.6	12.0	10.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	15,094	12,866	2,228	12,754	2,218	10,593	1,937	112	10	6.9	8.7	3.1	9.2	3.2	11.6	5.0	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	19,562	17,346	2,216	17,253	2,208	14,958	1,532	93	8	8.9	11.8	3.1	12.4	3.2	16.4	4.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	14,978	13,424	1,554	13,381	1,548	12,074	596	43	6	6.8	9.1	2.2	9.6	2.2	13.3	1.5	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	4,610	4,393	217	4,385	214	4,032	139	8	3	2.1	3.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	4.4	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	6,255	6,000	255	5,977	254	5,616	172	23	1	2.9	4.1	0.4	4.3	0.4	6.2	0.4	
\$5,000 and over.....	2,736	2,677	59	2,674	58	2,493	48	3	1	1.3	1.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.7	0.1	
Not reported.....	2,523	1,812	711	1,747	696	1,025	299	65	15	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	
ST. PAUL.....	122,831	85,031	37,800	80,577	36,538	53,153	20,667	4,454	1,262	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99.....	19,543	13,241	6,302	12,821	6,064	6,595	1,378	420	238	15.9	15.6	16.7	15.9	16.6	12.4	6.7	
\$100 to \$199.....	3,876	1,798	2,078	1,543	1,994	78	211	255	84	3.2	2.1	5.5	1.9	5.5	0.1	1.0	
\$200 to \$399.....	9,042	4,367	4,675	3,703	4,472	365	1,548	664	203	7.4	5.1	12.4	4.6	12.2	0.7	7.5	
\$400 to \$599.....	8,608	4,676	3,932	3,886	3,699	618	1,566	790	233	7.0	5.5	10.4	4.8	10.1	1.2	7.6	
\$600 to \$799.....	12,212	6,394	5,818	5,108	5,514	2,008	3,996	1,286	304	9.9	7.5	15.4	6.3	15.1	3.8	19.3	
\$800 to \$999.....	11,466	6,253	5,213	5,768	5,108	3,050	4,361	485	105	9.3	7.4	13.8	7.2	14.0	5.7	21.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	9,493	6,481	3,012	6,233	2,971	4,197	2,665	248	41	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	12.9	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	11,028	8,634	2,394	8,550	2,376	6,987	2,194	84	18	9.0	10.2	6.3	10.6	6.5	13.1	10.6	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	8,879	7,542	1,337	7,463	1,327	6,328	1,162	79	10	7.2	8.9	3.5	9.3	3.6	11.9	5.6	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	11,825	10,328	1,497	10,272	1,492	9,124	969	56	5	9.6	12.1	4.0	12.7	4.1	17.2	4.7	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	7,582	6,946	636	6,923	634	6,364	299	23	2	6.2	8.2	1.7	8.6	1.7	12.0	1.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,512	2,392	120	2,383	118	2,236	79	9	2	2.0	2.8	0.3	3.0	0.3	4.2	0.4	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	3,197	3,118	79	3,106	76	2,959	58	12	3	2.6	3.7	0.2	3.9	0.2	5.6	0.3	
\$5,000 and over.....	1,400	1,378	22	1,372	22	1,318	16	6	—	1.1	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.5	0.1	
Not reported.....	2,168	1,483	685	1,446	671	926	165	37	14	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.8	

¹ The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																	
Male		801,279	283,528	24,869	62,812	43,158	40,787	40,083	39,101	49,052	40,008	50,613	35,422	11,931	14,862	6,201	56,832
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.		86,733	9,756	302	846	1,042	1,502	1,780	1,798	2,295	2,347	3,958	3,906	1,699	2,834	1,203	1,465
Actors		43	12	4	1	3	4	-	5	2	2	2	1	4	-	-	1
Architects		343	135	2	6	6	4	6	5	6	17	29	40	22	31	14	20
Artists and art teachers		572	153	5	16	17	21	33	36	34	35	55	66	28	39	9	25
Authors, editors, and reporters		986	241	13	21	16	31	42	32	62	52	78	113	90	118	41	36
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		723	45	7	22	26	35	28	40	58	66	103	112	56	68	25	12
Clergymen		3,379	295	24	98	129	270	216	297	417	507	605	272	70	109	16	54
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		1,370	87	7	21	30	69	46	35	32	37	112	219	152	344	169	10
Dentists		2,060	1,670	-	1	2	3	8	5	12	5	17	21	14	39	24	239
Civil engineers		1,515	78	1	8	13	23	19	27	33	38	245	372	188	384	57	29
Electrical engineers		715	39	2	10	11	12	16	22	24	57	125	116	77	168	31	6
Mechanical engineers		979	91	1	10	13	12	14	21	34	58	126	180	111	217	68	23
Other technical engineers		457	40	2	8	6	9	8	8	13	27	62	85	54	87	35	13
Lawyers and judges		3,041	1,824	6	22	13	28	18	21	43	41	84	131	71	236	249	254
Musicians and music teachers		1,867	361	48	113	143	150	154	159	179	137	136	120	41	52	14	60
Osteopaths		88	76	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	8
Pharmacists		1,461	629	6	12	11	40	42	34	69	105	205	134	36	32	6	130
Physicians and surgeons		3,236	1,944	23	50	26	38	200	32	22	20	40	56	37	211	276	261
Social and welfare workers		602	23	7	19	22	24	26	35	76	78	112	99	25	43	9	5
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		5,173	133	26	142	260	327	437	482	577	489	817	892	278	242	27	44
Trained nurses and student nurses		144	20	6	12	13	15	21	27	12	5	6	3	3	1	-	-
Veterinarians		411	240	1	3	1	1	6	6	3	3	8	44	22	17	7	49
Other professional workers		1,084	78	7	27	30	44	56	60	73	65	124	180	97	179	52	12
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		613	105	17	31	42	53	37	37	45	44	64	64	35	27	5	16
Designers and draftsmen		1,262	75	17	30	39	76	66	85	116	118	290	220	70	38	9	13
Surveyors		315	22	12	16	25	30	31	19	21	32	50	35	12	6	2	3
Other semiprofessional workers		4,290	1,340	58	147	145	182	250	268	332	309	462	327	118	122	58	172
Farmers and farm managers		180,080	138,820	2,036	2,717	1,749	985	521	412	293	230	186	200	79	104	25	31,724
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.		76,895	35,342	286	780	843	1,277	1,596	1,699	2,993	2,941	5,187	5,905	3,002	5,619	3,447	2,379
Conductors, railroad		1,126	10	1	5	5	5	11	15	37	41	117	342	299	231	-	9
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		4,596	128	44	90	111	203	172	179	249	317	902	969	479	590	112	51
Other specified managers and officials		6,380	1,073	38	127	104	165	242	257	449	443	773	899	397	848	368	177
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																	
Mining		225	52	-	-	1	-	1	3	6	4	12	17	14	43	62	13
Construction		2,968	1,918	5	28	29	39	36	32	70	53	95	130	43	131	97	262
Manufacturing		7,178	2,268	19	44	43	60	84	116	199	258	533	727	394	1,052	1,046	360
Transport, commun., and utilities		3,190	592	2	15	21	29	49	54	90	124	303	478	327	741	263	102
Wholesale trade		6,354	2,479	19	61	63	125	150	176	336	318	444	523	251	528	550	331
Eating and drinking places		5,694	4,198	36	53	74	79	102	84	104	82	80	66	17	39	28	652
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		27,524	17,575	73	234	236	394	489	569	1,015	857	1,133	889	360	590	497	1,633
Finance, insurance, and real estate		4,222	688	4	17	31	35	80	64	195	230	499	567	285	762	634	140
Business and repair services		2,415	1,573	8	17	16	22	31	34	69	77	91	96	39	57	38	247
Personal services		2,372	1,598	19	26	50	35	44	36	66	45	64	64	25	59	50	201
Misc. industries and services		2,656	1,200	18	63	59	96	105	80	127	92	141	138	72	148	112	205
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		93,732	9,924	2,171	4,488	4,623	5,383	7,560	7,214	9,817	8,259	11,943	11,097	3,461	4,023	939	1,930
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.		1,228	7	3	12	11	12	7	15	31	65	111	585	334	32	-	3
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		10,975	736	127	324	318	538	750	737	1,224	1,192	1,961	1,501	543	701	142	176
Mail carriers		3,192	40	37	83	85	80	86	80	103	102	465	1,678	207	108	1	38
Messengers, except express		1,041	213	121	191	164	192	67	30	21	12	10	6	1	1	1	6
Office machine operators		193	12	7	4	8	14	23	17	41	30	21	9	5	1	-	1
Shipping and receiving clerks		3,397	126	53	138	158	236	361	496	733	563	425	79	12	2	-	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		1,421	93	41	67	71	103	135	104	158	154	194	91	48	102	41	19
Telephone operators		878	17	11	20	20	25	39	41	58	92	345	176	22	9	-	3
Other clerical and kindred workers		230	18	4	18	19	13	12	16	16	17	37	27	10	18	1	4
Canvassers and solicitors		24,686	1,104	445	1,027	1,062	1,629	2,129	2,164	3,232	2,935	4,317	3,116	622	564	94	256
Hucksters and peddlers		1,812	517	45	113	135	96	122	101	123	96	141	128	45	45	4	100
Newsboys		364	274	11	11	15	12	11	4	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	17
Insurance agents and brokers		1,382	738	300	160	49	34	26	12	8	6	5	4	-	3	-	42
Real estate agents and brokers		4,479	1,076	38	121	130	155	173	206	262	248	394	530	344	426	143	233
Other sales agents and brokers		1,515	841	7	24	31	37	61	52	55	41	70	69	35	54	35	173
Other salesmen		14,216	1,552	119	321	384	492	615	728	1,190	1,163	2,022	2,277	954	1,645	430	324
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.		22,723	2,560	801	1,859	1,963	2,715	2,943	2,411	2,559	1,532	1,424	821	274	311	57	493
Bakers		98,790	16,192	1,709	4,714	5,747	6,984	7,516	7,698	9,877	10,075	13,645	7,948	2,434	1,487	91	2,673
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen		2,312	447	25	95	110	158	201	273	310	330	230	52	9	8	1	63
Boilermakers		1,868	806	36	75	94	88	78	107	127	119	166	31	3	6	-	132
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers		571	38	7	13	16	21	29	50	55	77	169	80	10	4	-	2
Carpenters		1,343	188	18	33	60	78	125	156	201	233	164	52	7	3	-	25
Compositors and typesetters		14,410	2,817	423	1,388	1,719	1,646	1,404	1,093	979	863	975	448	68	32	6	549
Electricians		3,34															

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
550,624	220,201	5,790	23,186	15,051	17,736	21,829	26,417	39,466	33,450	44,007	31,907	10,864	13,873	5,814	41,033	486,677	1
25,769	7,650	33	177	238	590	871	989	1,508	1,733	3,031	2,977	1,403	2,431	1,045	1,093	26,502	2
12	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	35	3
267	107	-	-	1	2	2	4	5	11	21	36	20	29	14	15	174	4
371	84	-	1	3	8	10	29	27	29	42	54	24	37	9	14	413	5
794	181	1	5	4	13	26	23	53	44	77	106	85	112	36	26	737	6
548	27	-	2	1	6	10	24	40	59	98	109	53	85	24	10	669	7
2,984	192	8	50	100	236	197	279	391	480	574	255	69	104	16	33	3,370	8
549	72	-	2	4	14	9	9	8	17	43	79	61	145	81	5	1,369	9
1,757	1,432	-	-	1	2	6	3	12	4	15	19	13	34	22	194	85	10
1,331	44	-	-	2	4	4	12	24	34	213	360	181	380	55	16	1,451	11
617	16	-	3	1	3	4	14	22	51	116	116	75	164	28	4	694	12
823	67	-	1	1	-	1	6	27	44	110	172	105	210	67	10	895	13
381	24	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	23	58	60	54	85	34	10	428	14
2,717	1,610	4	6	5	21	15	18	40	40	77	125	67	227	238	224	900	15
739	135	4	21	19	37	54	77	96	71	84	58	24	30	6	21	1,509	16
66	58	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	3	17
1,257	565	-	4	-	14	13	19	61	96	194	134	33	30	5	87	707	18
2,776	1,658	5	33	13	26	181	29	19	14	35	48	34	201	258	222	1,051	19
481	4	1	-	7	9	15	30	69	70	107	95	23	41	8	2	599	20
1,431	42	1	11	16	40	59	55	101	149	276	341	154	153	21	12	5,120	21
100	9	3	2	5	14	14	25	12	4	5	3	3	1	-	-	131	22
343	201	3	4	-	-	5	2	3	2	6	40	22	17	6	37	107	23
830	39	-	-	4	4	13	25	35	59	51	107	96	169	49	7	1,026	24
193	36	-	3	2	13	11	10	16	21	24	23	12	14	2	4	521	25
954	20	-	1	3	21	40	58	93	106	255	212	70	33	8	9	1,235	26
190	10	1	2	1	6	12	10	18	29	47	33	10	6	2	3	301	27
3,258	1,014	3	24	45	85	157	201	301	283	436	306	114	116	52	121	2,922	28
161,713	129,028	1,615	2,056	1,384	820	427	344	267	206	172	180	72	89	24	25,029	720	29
65,844	29,517	77	261	335	766	1,117	1,388	2,674	2,700	4,898	5,601	2,627	5,612	3,698	4,373	33,582	30
788	2	-	2	-	1	-	2	10	10	59	257	241	198	-	6	1,126	31
3,968	64	16	23	43	107	99	136	212	281	860	937	465	577	108	40	4,536	32
5,418	805	5	30	31	87	167	207	393	407	724	656	350	812	356	155	5,234	33
199	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	12	17	13	42	60	10	168	34
1,844	1,165	-	4	3	7	11	12	44	33	76	101	29	118	86	155	528	35
6,439	1,931	7	9	11	29	54	91	174	242	508	704	383	1,026	1,005	265	4,469	36
2,904	488	1	8	6	18	31	45	72	114	294	463	306	718	255	83	2,496	37
5,630	2,086	3	23	21	79	115	156	327	309	432	505	243	519	537	275	3,336	38
4,666	3,483	13	23	37	56	65	62	89	74	78	63	17	37	26	543	443	39
24,108	15,360	25	100	119	269	392	497	953	816	1,092	861	349	573	470	2,232	5,569	40
3,924	589	1	7	13	20	62	61	172	215	464	550	277	743	607	123	3,497	41
2,118	1,378	-	6	8	17	24	32	61	73	89	95	35	56	37	207	475	42
1,768	1,197	5	9	21	17	34	27	47	43	57	61	24	51	45	130	452	43
2,070	934	1	17	20	59	63	58	116	79	133	131	65	142	106	146	1,193	44
70,136	4,424	275	798	1,433	3,828	5,562	5,976	8,929	7,627	11,323	10,674	3,338	3,869	594	1,186	88,999	45
1,112	1	-	2	2	4	1	9	26	59	91	561	324	31	-	1	1,223	46
8,961	299	9	32	73	275	558	621	1,140	1,121	1,889	1,462	537	686	136	123	10,561	47
2,779	11	16	33	43	38	59	41	71	96	429	1,616	201	105	1	19	3,192	48
396	9	12	20	71	151	56	28	18	12	10	5	1	1	1	-	1,032	49
148	2	-	-	2	6	20	14	40	30	20	8	5	1	-	9	192	50
2,541	5	3	7	18	116	245	418	683	537	410	76	12	2	-	-	3,896	51
1,058	12	2	6	21	52	111	91	146	146	184	86	43	100	41	17	1,410	52
649	-	-	1	1	2	15	19	35	64	309	171	21	9	-	2	878	53
194	11	1	12	11	12	11	14	14	15	36	25	10	17	1	3	221	54
19,367	234	33	149	271	919	1,610	1,613	2,977	2,735	4,182	3,047	607	547	78	165	24,496	55
1,179	296	10	36	47	46	73	73	106	90	128	116	42	44	4	68	1,209	56
200	161	1	-	8	5	7	10	8	6	5	-	-	1	-	9	52	57
438	148	100	69	32	22	21	10	8	6	5	4	-	2	-	11	1,143	58
3,745	855	9	45	58	104	114	168	230	228	363	511	335	409	140	176	3,232	59
1,178	656	3	5	15	20	40	38	44	38	61	66	34	51	34	73	560	60
11,233	853	14	41	77	208	320	533	1,031	1,030	1,872	2,144	905	1,571	405	229	13,991	61
14,958	871	62	340	683	1,848	2,301	2,085	3,544	7,425	10,589	6,695	2,106	1,348	77	1,289	81,663	62
54,106	7,917	120	486	795	1,919	2,837	3,959	6,544	7,425	10,589	6,695	2,106	1,348	77	1,289	1,659	63
1,729	324	2	11	18	79	132	229	286	306	226	50	9	8	1	48	1,859	64
1,244	618	5	20	32	33	26	63	85	81	138	29	3	6	-	105	900	65
325	4	-	-	2	1	6	18	33	54	129	64	10	4	-	-	506	66
755	107	-	6	8	26	47	69	122	166	138	43	6	3	-	14	1,155	67
3,491	812	17	104	145	177	220	286	352	403	465	305	42	25	4	134	2,960	68
2,413	265	6	19	36	104	147	172	272	247	395	540	113	39	4	54	3,092	69
2,343	334	6	15	31	71	107	189	247	250	503	363	128	42	3	74	8,151	70
6,655	37	2	11	20	62	114	226	632	1,211	1,843	1,444						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	97,758	10,459	2,567	6,645	7,147	9,082	9,756	10,043	12,909	10,479	10,974	4,522	1,038	387	36	1,714
Apprentices.....	1,469	254	112	214	174	214	193	180	95	41	32	4	-	-	-	16
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	5,386	666	290	707	625	789	687	531	618	242	107	27	8	2	1	86
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,805	61	21	62	74	114	136	147	184	189	551	948	269	27	3	19
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	33,437	5,155	986	2,651	2,826	3,306	3,272	2,707	3,394	3,049	3,603	1,287	192	84	14	911
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	284	3	-	2	6	4	7	21	58	109	67	2	3	1	-	3
Dressmkr and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	37	18	1	2	1	4	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,835	62	30	80	102	181	231	223	305	301	261	44	3	1	-	8
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	579	62	20	39	37	51	74	91	101	60	28	7	-	-	1	11
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	2,391	59	14	103	110	132	136	116	172	207	393	639	277	20	-	23
Mine operatives and laborers.....	5,728	643	175	395	461	571	591	524	1,005	712	574	34	7	9	-	27
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,088	82	9	13	12	24	27	57	232	326	346	13	3	2	1	7
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	1,031	82	9	48	55	88	117	166	179	132	108	27	4	2	-	14
Power station operators.....	432	4	2	5	8	11	18	20	53	64	150	76	13	8	-	6
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	335	18	20	44	57	78	60	28	12	5	6	-	-	1	-	14
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,645	170	23	61	86	107	154	184	215	228	289	87	18	8	1	133
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	5,660	696	110	317	331	462	585	628	742	716	579	152	59	127	3	133
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing.....	24,278	1,197	482	1,240	1,501	2,121	2,641	3,467	4,199	3,058	2,970	941	154	75	11	221
Food and kindred products.....	9,209	308	148	420	459	624	818	1,076	1,750	1,366	1,607	467	56	26	4	80
Tobacco manufactures.....	63	33	5	4	5	6	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
Cotton manufactures.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	191	8	2	7	28	25	35	35	27	11	5	3	2	-	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	276	10	4	8	10	23	10	29	28	23	60	63	7	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	200	17	13	19	21	24	27	17	20	20	10	7	1	-	1	3
Other textile-mill products.....	800	42	22	52	59	95	110	122	104	90	70	17	6	3	-	8
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	1,889	143	52	119	180	219	254	315	330	172	80	12	2	1	-	10
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,308	91	43	114	99	175	225	420	436	245	289	103	33	19	3	13
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	752	26	7	17	47	60	97	109	196	110	51	20	4	-	-	8
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	80	2	3	6	8	7	9	10	22	7	4	1	1	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	297	26	7	19	39	44	57	51	32	13	7	-	-	-	1	26
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	461	85	11	27	26	54	79	82	48	15	6	2	-	-	-	9
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,448	59	24	73	88	144	207	286	218	127	165	39	4	5	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,090	88	43	100	137	171	211	296	369	295	250	95	10	5	-	2
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	307	22	9	17	22	30	46	45	44	35	21	9	3	2	-	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,094	100	57	113	147	226	264	354	338	239	168	54	15	8	1	3
Machinery.....	745	38	8	4	9	60	53	62	111	193	112	18	1	2	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	80	8	2	9	9	15	13	10	11	6	4	2	-	-	-	20
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	969	91	22	75	74	117	123	142	115	90	59	29	8	3	1	214
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,338	1,286	270	662	681	805	824	1,011	1,344	1,038	920	234	28	20	1	36
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,021	180	93	174	128	131	96	49	66	39	16	9	3	1	-	327
Domestic service workers.....	9,662	318	236	1,356	593	756	622	610	997	715	1,725	1,237	86	64	10	5
Protective service workers.....	1,416	13	5	10	11	17	15	12	38	142	609	492	18	26	3	16
Firemen, fire department.....	3,149	124	81	189	228	371	365	412	664	320	305	63	8	3	-	18
Guards and watchmen.....	2,744	78	15	44	59	146	163	152	271	240	790	671	58	34	7	290
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	2,353	103	135	1,123	295	222	79	34	24	13	21	11	2	1	-	685
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	30,879	5,414	1,393	3,178	3,086	3,981	3,673	3,183	3,481	1,576	914	217	41	41	16	367
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	4,372	2,400	44	107	125	188	344	286	237	119	101	38	4	10	2	13
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,97	155	1	7	5	1	5	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	78
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,634	764	445	1,046	1,013	1,474	1,449	1,442	1,830	720	322	38	5	6	2	30
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,785	321	117	233	356	444	338	247	235	154	168	68	15	8	1	4
Cooks, except private family.....	870	51	21	48	64	94	116	194	215	59	12	2	-	-	-	31
Elevator operators.....	267	12	5	22	21	26	23	31	38	24	28	26	6	4	1	120
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	42	8	3	6	3	7	4	4	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	42
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,266	304	188	455	352	415	257	188	71	45	16	2	1	-	-	31
Servants, except private family.....	6,247	874	256	668	741	836	790	613	639	404	242	39	9	9	7	120
Waiters and bartenders.....	3,199	525	313	536	406	506	347	235	213	48	21	2	-	-	1	42
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	103,650	44,969	9,216	27,207	8,869	1,841	597	274	206	102	66	22	6	11	1	10,263
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	58,186	8,475	3,595	26,718	8,757	1,811	586	269	205	100	66	22	6	9	1	2,566
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	45,464	36,494	621	469	112											

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
56,066	4,179	166	860	1,382	3,332	4,774	6,373	10,300	8,845	9,644	4,030	922	345	29	885	90,050	
522	26	6	20	38	95	117	83	74	24	29	4	-	-	-	5	1,405	
3,155	174	18	167	258	516	555	473	584	232	105	26	7	2	1	37	5,242	
1,588	2	1	2	2	7	27	27	61	83	341	768	229	24	3	11	2,805	
19,352	2,580	97	420	650	1,374	1,813	1,777	2,716	2,680	3,309	1,187	163	74	12	500	28,345	
232	1	-	1	2	1	2	12	47	97	63	2	2	1	-	1	254	
23	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
1,121	5	1	7	19	46	101	133	245	270	245	41	3	1	-	3	1,833	
429	29	5	8	16	35	56	86	97	58	26	7	-	-	-	1	546	
1,810	15	4	11	13	28	59	67	145	188	355	627	268	18	-	12	2,390	
2,347	22	1	17	23	64	67	210	768	618	507	28	5	8	-	9	5,700	
916	6	-	1	3	2	7	32	202	308	333	11	2	2	1	6	1,083	
530	39	-	3	4	14	41	93	125	90	83	27	3	2	-	6	975	
399	2	1	2	2	4	11	15	53	63	150	76	13	7	-	-	431	
18	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	3	3	2	-	-	6	-	1	334	
862	97	-	3	4	18	39	71	153	145	223	78	16	6	1	6	1,516	
3,633	422	2	37	75	196	312	416	605	638	545	138	55	113	3	76	5,079	
14,098	260	15	82	168	616	1,152	2,231	3,358	2,494	2,579	824	132	69	6	112	23,908	
6,586	66	7	42	80	250	469	780	1,548	1,252	1,515	448	54	25	3	47	9,128	
22	9	-	-	1	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
86	1	-	-	1	7	17	23	21	7	5	2	2	-	-	-	190	
133	-	-	-	1	5	4	18	17	17	35	32	4	-	-	-	276	
102	5	1	1	3	8	20	13	18	16	8	7	-	-	-	2	188	
327	4	1	2	4	30	47	66	56	56	39	13	5	3	-	1	795	
891	28	-	7	13	51	88	212	287	144	72	8	2	1	-	3	1,538	
1,449	18	1	11	15	56	111	288	360	202	247	91	24	16	2	7	2,298	
466	6	-	-	3	18	35	62	165	101	49	19	4	-	-	2	746	
46	1	-	1	-	2	8	20	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	79	
46	1	-	-	3	5	10	11	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	296	
192	57	1	1	14	19	31	30	13	4	2	-	-	-	-	19	358	
768	7	-	4	7	31	87	195	164	93	135	34	3	5	-	3	1,425	
1,052	9	-	-	8	26	69	168	270	236	177	69	8	4	-	5	2,081	
157	5	-	1	1	19	26	33	31	18	8	3	2	-	-	1	300	
934	4	3	3	14	32	193	239	170	135	49	13	6	1	5	5	2,090	
250	4	-	-	1	12	15	21	34	60	81	18	-	-	-	2	742	
40	4	-	-	2	4	8	9	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	
546	29	1	6	10	51	75	104	98	80	47	22	8	3	-	12	929	
5,031	487	15	79	103	309	407	646	1,063	852	748	186	24	17	1	94	6,157	
546	44	30	80	60	85	72	42	61	35	15	9	3	1	-	9	989	
7,301	50	35	968	314	398	411	488	921	666	1,658	1,213	84	63	9	23	9,638	
1,307	-	1	1	2	-	6	5	34	133	593	483	18	25	3	3	1,416	
2,066	13	6	29	55	123	234	335	615	295	284	59	8	3	-	7	3,143	
2,355	22	3	9	14	79	107	119	250	225	760	660	56	34	6	11	2,726	
1,573	15	25	929	243	196	64	29	22	13	21	11	2	1	-	2	2,353	
19,663	2,964	199	793	1,291	2,556	2,748	2,794	3,246	1,473	863	203	36	39	12	446	26,988	
3,584	2,042	8	22	53	114	288	267	226	114	95	35	3	9	2	306	1,594	
149	122	1	2	4	-	4	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	7	
7,817	172	120	414	505	914	1,082	1,289	1,739	690	314	36	5	6	-	31	10,557	
1,474	110	8	23	80	239	216	202	203	136	156	62	13	8	1	17	2,645	
636	1	4	8	21	51	88	179	211	58	12	1	-	-	-	4	870	
181	4	-	7	5	12	26	31	22	22	25	6	4	-	-	-	265	
24	2	1	1	2	4	4	4	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	39	
1,164	47	19	117	179	334	216	116	69	40	14	2	1	-	-	8	2,207	
3,692	418	17	127	284	524	543	493	565	369	228	38	7	9	6	64	5,682	
1,440	46	21	72	158	364	291	214	200	41	18	2	-	3	1	9	3,114	
66,832	32,856	3,007	15,772	6,488	1,353	418	216	177	92	60	17	4	5	-	6,367	58,161	
31,299	3,221	2,592	15,457	6,413	1,335	414	214	176	90	60	17	4	5	-	1,301	56,161	
35,533	29,635	415	815	75	16	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	5,066	-	
20,326	1,067	213	803	1,220	1,922	2,421	3,650	4,602	2,478	1,529	185	26	12	7	191	60,722	
131	113	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	40	
108	-	-	3	-	2	8	11	44	25	14	1	-	-	-	-	656	
713	237	55	141	136	56	42	17	11	5	1	2	1	-	1	8	3,396	
1,532	237	13	84	79	184	179	161	256	160	105	26	5	4	1	38	3,149	
2,546	132	24	114	318	468	290	332	427	226	159	26	3	2	-	25	15,092	
6,925	63	33	93	183	379	761	1,471	2,137	1,065	609	86	9	3	1	32	14,432	
3,678	13	8	29	71	143	255	525	1,397	751	459	59	3	2	-	22	6,100	
94	-	-	3	3	16	26	22	14	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	256	
589	34	17	35	56	66	93	142	97	29	16	1	1	-	-	2	1,594	
611	3	1	7	7	28	86	266	141	46	19	2	1	1	-	3	1,172	
257	1	-	2	7	9	20	42	102	55	14	4	-	-	-	-	495	
33	-	-	1	2	4	12	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	
518	2	3	6	9	29	97	179	115	46	21	10	1	-	-	-	1,240	
580	3	2	3	6	37	64	144	202	70	42	5	1	-	-	1	1,552	
51	1	-	3	4	4	3	11	12	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	114	
284	2	-	-	8	5	5	9	71	80	15	3	1	-	-	-	808	
30	-	-	1	-	5	6	6	6	2	6	-	-	-	-			

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																Not reported
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over		
1	THE STATE																	
2	Female.....	225,842	51,041	17,634	30,517	23,223	30,940	24,872	15,035	10,784	5,405	5,453	3,031	469	466	120	6,882	
3	Professional and semiprof. wkr.	37,771	6,538	791	2,921	3,716	5,444	4,319	3,123	2,771	1,759	2,845	2,134	285	207	30	888	
4	Actresses.....	71	28	3	4	11	5	2	7	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	
5	Artists and art teachers.....	365	109	13	23	20	40	33	26	15	15	31	25	5	3	—	7	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	358	92	15	33	30	23	32	27	24	17	9	24	4	8	3	12	
7	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	523	133	4	9	17	14	17	16	21	20	67	103	53	44	2	3	
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	140	61	1	5	6	6	11	7	13	6	4	7	2	—	—	11	
9	Lawyers and judges.....	42	22	—	4	—	—	2	—	1	1	2	5	1	—	—	4	
10	Librarians.....	844	57	19	60	57	77	74	78	125	70	119	72	18	9	1	8	
11	Musicians and music teachers.....	1,392	708	84	126	99	61	65	51	36	17	33	21	5	7	—	78	
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	173	69	3	5	9	13	11	11	10	2	10	11	4	8	1	6	
13	Social and welfare workers.....	1,099	55	19	49	36	54	70	116	201	184	195	75	13	19	1	12	
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	20,029	1,218	221	1,730	2,553	3,664	2,489	1,864	1,387	901	1,846	1,642	146	79	14	275	
15	Trained nurses and student nurses.....	9,625	2,976	331	697	705	1,197	1,184	651	675	348	379	80	7	1	387	7	
16	Other professional workers.....	585	70	9	34	38	49	63	48	75	55	60	37	12	11	4	20	
17	Designers and draftsmen.....	131	31	6	7	5	15	17	12	11	3	14	2	2	1	1	4	
18	Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,399	909	63	135	130	226	249	209	173	118	76	28	11	11	2	59	
19	Farmers and farm managers.....	3,885	2,694	17	17	17	7	5	8	2	4	—	—	2	4	—	608	
20	Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	8,411	4,500	88	229	232	401	449	427	398	321	296	248	80	128	56	558	
21	Misc. specified managers and officials.....	1,876	325	36	92	94	171	214	207	177	152	150	113	45	59	12	29	
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.: ..																	
23	Manufacturing.....	319	112	5	3	8	15	20	15	26	22	23	18	2	20	12	18	
24	Eating and drinking places.....	1,558	1,139	20	50	31	48	25	22	23	10	9	5	3	2	4	167	
25	Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,944	2,095	17	43	59	92	81	82	70	44	28	32	9	18	14	260	
26	Personal services.....	700	520	4	15	11	26	23	12	14	14	8	10	—	4	2	37	
27	Misc. industries and services.....	1,014	309	6	26	29	49	86	89	88	79	78	70	21	25	12	47	
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	71,400	6,496	3,313	6,182	5,951	11,896	13,608	8,619	6,574	2,990	2,061	527	95	94	21	975	
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	9,895	917	366	659	722	1,635	1,934	1,376	1,127	524	354	93	26	16	2	144	
30	Office machine operators.....	1,661	88	41	101	102	184	460	327	273	65	24	3	—	1	1	11	
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	22,359	1,666	724	1,435	1,394	2,859	4,807	3,487	3,011	1,475	987	207	33	39	7	228	
32	Telegraph operators.....	150	6	2	4	6	12	29	22	20	29	15	2	1	—	—	2	
33	Telephone operators.....	4,265	293	170	362	473	811	775	641	443	156	77	19	1	—	—	43	
34	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	14,372	1,253	566	1,171	1,120	2,247	3,185	1,936	1,385	629	496	163	22	10	6	188	
35	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	422	195	41	50	28	24	17	15	8	2	7	1	2	1	—	31	
36	Insurance agents and brokers.....	264	78	3	16	17	23	31	21	16	12	9	12	2	7	2	15	
37	Real estate agents and brokers.....	109	59	6	6	5	5	9	3	1	4	2	—	1	—	—	8	
38	Other sales agents and brokers.....	265	47	16	29	20	26	22	23	25	14	12	7	4	10	3	7	
39	Other saleswomen.....	17,618	3,894	1,378	2,349	2,064	4,070	2,337	768	265	80	78	20	3	9	—	303	
40	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkr.	1,882	361	58	135	155	242	296	250	143	77	72	33	7	2	—	51	
41	Compositors and typesetters.....	249	33	6	20	15	28	40	26	19	14	23	13	2	—	—	10	
42	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	482	12	8	14	35	59	107	99	31	21	8	2	—	—	—	7	
43	Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,151	316	44	101	105	155	149	125	45	32	28	12	3	2	—	34	
44	Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,420	3,266	1,210	2,823	3,226	4,998	3,348	1,551	465	97	55	26	—	6	3	346	
45	Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	3,058	1,476	152	291	255	322	241	96	32	12	5	6	—	1	1	168	
46	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	2,716	224	137	404	533	992	324	65	14	1	2	1	—	1	1	17	
47	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	812	205	38	97	83	128	103	69	35	16	8	10	—	1	—	19	
48	Operatives and kin. wkr. (n. e. c.) by ind.: ..																	
49	Manufacturing.....	12,137	979	663	1,553	1,901	3,003	2,309	1,174	346	55	32	8	—	3	1	110	
50	Food and kindred products.....	2,650	264	213	402	350	444	428	360	133	17	9	2	—	—	—	28	
51	Tobacco manufactures.....	26	7	3	6	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
52	Cotton manufactures.....	31	—	2	5	4	9	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
53	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	15	—	1	1	2	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
54	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	373	12	11	36	53	89	101	53	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	
55	Knit goods.....	1,114	53	37	93	129	304	274	155	45	12	6	1	—	—	—	5	
56	Other textile-mill products.....	236	34	11	27	29	67	51	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	
57	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	4,004	327	201	523	657	1,102	574	294	73	16	6	3	—	1	1	26	
58	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	295	19	10	30	25	130	44	28	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	
59	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,187	73	58	130	149	300	316	97	30	4	4	—	—	2	—	24	
60	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	345																

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
116,139	17,586	4,033	12,028	10,339	20,135	18,965	11,895	8,791	4,201	3,419	1,312	285	311	94	2,745	201,703	1
10,272	2,081	102	430	478	1,183	1,256	969	1,182	752	949	496	102	81	14	197	35,899	2
13	4	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	50	3
162	50	1	1	4	20	21	19	9	10	13	9	3	1	-	1	285	4
224	43	4	14	13	19	27	23	20	17	7	19	4	7	2	5	290	5
178	114	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	5	9	22	11	5	1	-	521	6
103	52	-	-	2	4	6	6	11	6	3	5	2	-	-	6	79	7
34	16	-	-	3	-	2	2	1	1	2	4	1	-	-	4	14	8
527	18	4	17	25	45	58	56	88	55	85	48	14	8	1	4	842	9
517	274	23	27	39	22	30	21	18	6	11	6	2	4	-	34	671	10
113	52	-	1	2	4	9	4	8	2	6	9	3	8	1	4	116	11
809	5	2	14	15	19	43	94	176	175	174	60	12	16	1	3	1,097	12
1,715	170	17	166	129	194	142	144	157	95	228	197	23	11	1	39	19,951	13
4,186	938	37	149	185	690	669	381	466	240	295	56	5	5	1	59	9,181	14
380	28	1	7	17	25	41	38	69	48	50	32	9	7	3	5	563	15
71	10	-	-	-	6	13	10	11	3	10	2	2	1	1	2	110	16
1,240	307	13	30	46	134	191	167	144	88	56	16	8	8	2	30	2,069	17
2,848	2,365	14	13	16	6	5	8	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	415	22	18
6,651	3,501	18	87	126	311	385	385	379	304	280	232	76	119	55	393	3,391	19
1,569	224	10	51	60	142	189	193	170	145	143	110	44	57	12	19	1,666	20
265	88	-	1	2	12	18	14	25	22	21	17	2	18	11	13	193	21
1,136	870	3	9	15	38	19	20	22	9	8	4	3	1	4	111	186	22
2,353	1,701	3	12	28	67	71	74	62	42	27	29	9	16	14	198	485	23
514	375	1	6	18	21	10	12	13	7	9	-	-	4	2	28	144	24
814	243	1	6	15	34	67	74	87	73	74	63	18	23	12	24	717	25
47,815	2,102	202	1,122	2,374	9,220	12,290	8,125	6,325	2,876	1,982	491	86	85	18	516	68,331	26
7,412	289	36	162	330	1,338	1,776	1,312	1,093	505	350	90	26	16	2	87	9,463	27
1,197	5	1	3	6	104	404	312	266	62	24	3	-	1	1	5	1,677	28
16,040	122	20	156	361	2,053	4,345	3,304	2,917	1,430	950	196	33	37	5	111	22,137	29
102	-	-	-	1	3	18	16	20	25	15	2	1	-	-	1	150	30
3,148	35	21	140	293	684	692	589	425	152	73	18	1	-	-	28	4,249	31
9,946	202	42	201	396	1,679	2,889	1,847	1,329	603	479	152	17	8	6	96	14,109	32
163	65	9	14	12	13	12	14	7	2	4	1	1	1	-	8	239	33
180	40	-	3	9	16	25	19	15	11	8	10	2	6	1	14	190	34
64	37	-	1	2	4	5	3	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	4	52	35
139	11	2	5	6	15	19	21	20	12	8	3	2	8	3	4	253	36
9,424	1,297	71	437	958	3,311	2,104	688	232	70	69	16	2	8	-	161	15,752	37
1,136	178	6	20	45	138	227	206	128	65	61	25	6	2	-	29	1,578	38
164	14	-	5	5	19	36	22	16	10	20	8	2	-	-	7	225	39
368	6	-	1	8	43	88	83	77	30	18	7	2	-	-	5	478	40
604	158	6	14	32	76	103	101	35	25	23	10	2	2	-	17	875	41
9,123	928	49	316	695	2,755	2,417	1,266	393	79	44	20	-	-	1	153	19,422	42
1,317	647	17	63	62	162	170	77	24	11	2	4	-	1	-	77	1,484	43
1,751	35	12	134	309	870	303	61	14	1	2	1	-	1	1	7	2,698	44
382	79	3	8	19	62	79	58	32	13	6	9	-	1	-	13	669	45
4,638	74	15	74	215	1,332	1,572	952	290	42	28	5	-	2	-	37	12,014	46
1,147	20	5	36	67	195	342	325	123	14	9	2	-	-	-	8	2,622	47
3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	48
13	-	-	-	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	49
6	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	50
157	1	-	-	4	36	58	43	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	51
496	3	-	1	12	125	192	109	35	11	6	-	-	-	-	2	1,111	52
98	7	2	2	1	35	39	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	7	203	53
1,111	14	4	16	75	429	293	211	47	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	3,991	54
168	3	-	2	7	95	29	24	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	289	55
598	9	-	6	23	171	248	89	30	4	3	-	-	-	-	13	1,170	56
185	2	-	2	3	53	103	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	342	57
15	-	-	1	-	6	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	58
24	-	1	4	16	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	179	59
23	-	1	1	1	7	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	60
65	1	1	-	-	15	28	20	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	61
238	1	-	3	5	42	104	58	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	650	62
26	-	-	1	-	10	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	63
265	12	1	3	12	88	99	118	33	12	6	1	-	-	-	3	732	64
1,035	93	2	39	90	329	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2,557	65
16,424	1,224	3,249	7,350	2,768	1,298	240	55	24	8	7	4	-	4	6	3	37,364	66
73	3	1	2	5	13	15	3	7	5	12	7	-	-	-	-	106	67
17,930	3,221	282	2,474	3,693	4,892	1,867	693	255	76	59	21	7	10	3	377	29,528	68
3,030	1,181	18	68	160	733	382	179	88	27	18	11	5	4	-	161	2,999	69
747	622	5	10	13	18	19	5	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	44	57	70
902	67	34	110	407	116	38	15	6	2	5	-	-	1	-	5	1,449	71
2,354	421	22	279	532	577	291	133	48	13	5	2	1	-	-	29	3,759	72
318	-	4	14	70	122	97	8	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	470	73
878	137	18	84	128	219	144	66	34	14	11	3	1	1	1	17	1,385	74
590	100	17	93	88	170	62	25	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	15	1,474	75
2,725	199	61	644	681	801	263	34	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	32	5,109	76
5,747	474	93	1,118	1,701	1,727	412	104	28	6	9	1	-	2	1	71	11,737	77
639	20	13	61	266	170	56	12	10	3	5	-	-	-	-	3	1,139	78
2,339	1,735	73	91	24	10	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	395	576	79
273	51	58	86	23	9	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	35	576	80
2,066	1,684	15	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	-	81
609	32	5	16	34	164	154	121	54	13	7	2	-	-	-	7	1,259	82
10	3	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	83
392	3	1	1	12	102	114	103	41	4	4	2	-	-	-	5	808	84
207	26	-	14	22	61	40	17	13	9	3	-	-	-	-	2	425	85
919	215	32	105	81	145	101	62	43	20	17	14	4	1	-	79	4,287	86

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																				
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$900 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
MINNEAPOLIS																					
Male	188,993	24,436	2,824	6,139	6,203	8,063	9,022	10,370	13,765	12,754	17,253	13,381	4,885	5,977	2,674	1,747					
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	10,459	3,013	90	261	255	377	379	370	505	563	1,122	1,213	529	1,098	447	237					
Actors	20	8	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	3	-	-					
Architects	122	45	1	3	3	-	2	2	3	6	17	12	9	9	6	4					
Artists and art teachers	280	81	2	10	6	7	27	20	9	17	27	32	12	17	6	9					
Authors, editors, and reporters	304	49	4	8	2	12	13	11	22	13	23	46	32	47	19	3					
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	287	21	2	9	18	13	11	17	22	27	42	40	23	34	7	6					
Clergymen	447	91	6	14	3	35	14	18	24	25	75	55	21	49	10	7					
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	567	7	4	11	18	32	18	14	17	13	47	73	50	149	110	4					
Dentists	553	490	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	1	3	5	5	11	9	24					
Civil engineers	431	24	-	3	4	9	4	4	5	12	70	107	42	122	20	5					
Electrical engineers	303	25	-	5	4	4	4	8	9	20	48	41	34	81	18	2					
Mechanical engineers	496	48	1	6	8	5	6	11	18	29	56	97	48	112	37	16					
Other technical engineers	119	12	1	5	3	4	1	3	4	10	15	20	17	19	3	2					
Lawyers and judges	999	637	2	9	4	7	5	4	10	12	17	36	19	98	93	46					
Musicians and music teachers	719	156	16	34	58	52	48	52	52	56	60	58	22	34	4	12					
Osteopaths	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Pharmacists	437	177	1	3	4	17	15	13	21	26	74	45	13	14	1	13					
Physicians and surgeons	782	562	11	19	7	17	6	4	9	5	14	6	8	52	36	26					
Social and welfare workers	211	7	2	9	3	8	10	7	19	20	52	35	9	24	5	1					
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	683	33	2	19	10	14	32	16	35	54	117	208	57	62	9	12					
Trained nurses and student nurses	18	2	-	3	1	-	2	4	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-					
Veterinarians	15	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-					
Other professional workers	361	41	2	15	7	16	23	20	19	25	35	41	28	65	23	1					
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	192	48	3	14	15	17	12	6	16	11	17	13	3	10	2	5					
Designers and draftsmen	592	38	10	14	24	33	36	36	61	63	134	90	28	13	3	9					
Surveyors	48	4	-	4	1	4	3	5	2	5	9	6	-	-	-	-					
Other semiprofessional workers	1,459	386	19	43	56	67	81	93	123	109	167	144	47	67	30	27					
Farmers and farm managers	136	109	3	3	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	-					
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	18,023	7,501	52	125	125	167	245	301	491	626	1,311	1,790	961	2,202	1,691	435					
Conductors, railroad	300	6	-	3	2	3	6	2	11	8	16	110	72	60	-	-					
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	881	18	3	6	11	9	8	9	25	47	204	240	105	155	99	1					
Other specified managers and officials	2,268	283	10	31	29	30	68	66	126	135	303	410	178	402	177	20					
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																					
Mining	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	4	-	-					
Construction	778	582	-	3	6	4	4	13	11	26	36	15	51	43	31						
Manufacturing	2,484	663	10	9	12	9	20	28	54	83	173	248	173	482	476	44					
Transport, commun., and utilities	789	109	1	2	-	3	5	10	9	18	68	128	91	239	92	13					
Wholesale trade	1,921	850	6	11	6	13	14	16	36	73	100	154	104	216	266	54					
Eating and drinking places	924	671	5	7	9	19	18	26	23	28	30	23	10	11	7	37					
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	5,019	3,425	11	34	26	39	56	85	132	139	244	206	93	189	187	153					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,188	250	-	7	8	6	7	7	15	31	64	110	71	287	200	123					
Business and repair services	499	302	2	2	1	5	4	12	16	20	24	43	11	19	21	17					
Personal services	894	204	2	5	6	8	11	13	13	17	19	25	12	28	21	12					
Misc. industries and services	558	180	2	5	12	17	24	23	17	16	38	54	25	60	60	35					
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	33,240	3,556	696	1,373	1,402	1,836	2,380	2,553	3,495	3,052	4,413	4,321	1,415	1,947	479	323					
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	389	-	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	15	32	194	120	9	-	-					
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	3,914	312	33	91	94	142	221	242	441	402	660	639	216	317	62	47					
Mail carriers	619	12	1	2	-	4	7	17	26	27	86	432	4	-	-	-					
Messengers, except express	521	99	62	106	83	96	38	15	6	5	5	3	-	1	-	-					
Office machine operators	82	6	2	3	5	8	11	9	12	11	7	5	-	-	-	-					
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,657	68	29	65	75	113	170	236	339	263	242	42	6	1	-	-					
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	492	35	13	19	26	36	56	38	51	54	61	36	15	29	19	8					
Telephone operators	117	1	2	2	1	5	10	7	6	15	40	24	4	-	-	-					
Other clerical and kindred workers	9,196	399	178	353	329	550	802	844	1,235	1,118	1,636	1,204	242	233	34	37					
Canvassers and solicitors	602	150	17	36	40	36	38	32	36	35	53	64	21	26	1						

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
90,949	13,349	200	658	1,004	2,861	4,398	6,753	10,915	10,593	14,958	12,074	4,032	5,616	2,493	1,025	120,721	1
7,409	2,294	7	41	37	186	159	235	392	441	892	906	430	911	353	175	7,584	2
5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	15	3
89	34	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	11	9	8	8	6	4	67	4
187	52	-	-	1	1	1	17	9	15	22	26	10	15	4	5	203	5
234	27	-	3	1	3	9	8	18	7	22	41	29	45	18	3	259	6
225	14	-	1	-	1	5	13	18	26	42	38	22	38	6	6	270	7
373	56	1	4	1	33	12	16	20	24	73	53	20	45	10	5	446	8
176	-	-	1	1	7	4	4	5	7	18	20	16	5	11	8	567	9
483	426	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	3	5	5	11	8	21	22	10
381	12	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	11	62	105	99	122	19	4	412	11
260	14	-	1	-	-	-	4	8	19	45	39	33	80	16	1	287	12
415	35	-	1	-	-	-	5	15	24	49	92	46	109	34	5	451	13
91	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	12	19	17	19	3	1	114	14
889	565	1	2	1	5	4	4	10	11	14	34	17	94	66	41	299	15
288	62	1	5	7	16	17	21	31	26	35	23	14	19	2	9	594	16
11	11	-	-	-	6	3	8	18	23	68	45	12	13	1	10	244	17
365	158	-	11	5	12	5	4	8	3	12	5	6	49	34	25	228	18
663	480	4	-	1	2	5	7	15	16	50	34	8	22	4	1	210	20
165	-	-	3	1	1	4	6	15	19	38	45	25	30	7	6	668	21
206	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	22
11	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	21	-	330	24
13	6	-	-	-	6	11	14	15	21	28	39	27	60	1	1	148	25
264	20	-	2	-	2	3	1	10	9	8	6	-	6	1	7	577	26
69	22	-	-	-	10	21	28	51	58	120	86	28	13	3	-	45	27
438	10	-	1	2	10	4	3	2	4	8	6	46	62	29	19	1,106	28
30	2	-	-	-	1	4	6	9	12	16	24	12	24	21	10	172	43
1,078	271	-	4	15	27	41	66	109	103	152	134	46	62	29	19	1,106	28
74	62	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	4	10	29
15,754	6,257	10	23	28	88	135	225	421	567	1,235	1,698	915	2,150	1,635	366	9,750	30
221	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	4	2	10	88	60	54	-	-	300	31
775	5	1	1	-	1	-	5	16	36	184	234	104	151	37	-	861	32
2,003	212	2	5	7	17	42	51	110	123	290	394	173	391	169	17	2,037	33
16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	4	-	1	13	34
571	373	-	1	-	-	2	2	6	10	23	39	9	49	40	26	162	35
2,278	582	3	-	1	5	8	20	45	78	165	237	167	475	456	35	1,757	36
727	89	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	18	66	123	83	233	90	9	677	37
1,703	715	-	2	-	5	8	11	34	72	95	145	101	213	259	45	949	38
744	540	2	2	1	14	12	17	20	24	29	22	10	11	7	33	167	39
4,992	2,960	2	6	8	25	35	70	124	131	237	201	92	184	184	133	1,199	40
1,114	219	-	2	-	3	4	5	14	28	58	106	71	283	292	24	914	41
431	255	-	2	-	3	2	11	13	17	24	43	10	19	20	14	163	42
327	170	-	1	-	4	6	9	12	16	24	43	12	24	21	10	172	43
450	182	-	2	5	9	14	17	16	12	35	49	22	58	60	19	359	44
24,770	1,454	65	158	286	878	1,604	2,062	3,173	2,813	4,165	4,165	1,378	1,885	453	211	31,933	45
359	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	13	26	189	120	8	-	-	389	46
3,192	145	1	4	8	45	132	193	407	382	632	623	215	312	60	33	3,712	47
553	3	-	-	-	1	4	7	17	25	77	414	4	1	-	1	619	48
182	2	4	6	27	79	30	14	5	6	5	2	3	-	-	-	518	49
59	1	-	-	1	2	11	8	12	11	6	4	6	1	-	4	82	50
1,240	3	2	3	12	34	114	202	315	256	235	57	12	29	18	4	1,557	51
360	6	-	2	5	15	48	34	47	49	57	34	23	4	-	-	487	52
87	-	-	1	-	1	3	4	6	12	34	23	4	-	-	-	117	53
55	1	-	4	-	1	4	6	3	8	8	7	2	11	-	-	68	54
7,250	56	6	28	65	275	608	712	1,158	1,045	1,592	1,185	238	227	31	24	9,148	55
379	75	2	12	10	15	19	21	28	34	49	55	20	25	1	13	480	56
79	71	-	-	2	2	1	4	3	1	3	4	-	1	-	1	19	57
109	37	26	18	6	1	41	59	77	84	146	207	159	194	60	24	291	58
1,308	203	3	8	13	30	20	17	20	19	27	23	17	21	16	16	1,296	59
425	212	-	3	4	10	20	135	209	411	828	1,025	460	912	238	59	263	60
5,249	400	8	15	35	91	135	270	509	423	828	1,025	460	912	238	59	6,532	61
3,884	239	13	54	98	264	428	562	662	445	460	330	118	143	28	32	6,249	62
15,932	1,790	23	51	65	251	445	936	1,873	2,440	3,849	2,729	837	472	28	143	24,230	63
612	91	-	2	3	14	28	72	106	159	98	19	7	7	1	5	684	64
100	11	-	-	1	1	7	14	14	15	35	14	-	1	-	1	152	65
106	1	-	-	1													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															Not re- ported
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.	24,383	2,128	500	1,147	1,260	1,758	1,959	2,504	3,311	3,391	3,906	1,796	424	141	11	147
Apprentices.	497	73	33	70	58	78	70	46	38	18	10	2	-	-	-	1
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,129	111	33	99	90	128	119	156	226	109	41	6	2	1	1	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	848	20	4	10	18	32	33	25	51	46	184	324	89	10	1	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	7,457	842	187	338	351	470	545	577	769	1,021	1,538	689	78	15	2	22
Conductors, bus and street railway.	185	2	-	1	2	5	1	1	37	76	44	2	1	1	-	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	12	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	344	17	7	15	10	30	35	35	52	62	64	15	-	1	-	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	245	34	10	16	13	15	30	38	45	25	14	4	-	-	-	-
Line- and servicemen, telephone, power.	572	11	2	9	8	9	16	18	19	51	71	195	150	11	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.	59	11	3	2	8	8	8	7	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	561	5	1	7	3	8	12	31	88	191	199	8	2	1	1	4
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.	409	36	4	13	25	32	40	51	79	62	54	8	7	-	-	-
Power station operators.	105	1	-	1	-	-	5	3	1	6	12	36	37	7	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	17	-	-	2	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.	531	33	5	14	20	35	39	59	69	89	122	34	9	2	-	2
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	1,614	220	27	63	84	121	124	158	162	217	220	61	25	63	1	20
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing.	7,102	413	150	343	426	579	663	989	1,221	1,003	937	286	45	20	4	23
Food and kindred products.	1,443	71	32	54	69	86	108	163	243	197	328	78	5	4	2	5
Tobacco manufactures.	14	6	1	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	97	2	1	3	7	12	28	19	9	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.	219	4	1	2	8	9	6	27	25	18	56	55	7	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.	80	6	3	5	4	6	6	11	12	16	5	4	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	417	25	10	26	28	55	51	63	59	49	38	7	3	1	-	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	809	48	16	47	62	67	81	155	169	105	50	4	-	1	-	4
Paper, paper products, and printing.	459	26	9	31	22	30	33	64	74	51	80	27	7	3	1	1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	324	17	2	4	18	28	41	48	76	52	26	9	2	-	-	-
Rubber products.	32	1	-	1	3	-	1	4	13	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.	47	4	1	2	8	9	6	8	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.	78	7	5	9	7	10	7	10	12	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.	161	11	2	9	5	12	15	17	24	23	33	8	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	851	46	18	26	40	65	82	121	172	145	97	27	4	3	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.	157	12	5	14	13	19	19	17	22	19	10	3	2	2	-	-
Machinery.	1,001	63	32	48	71	85	110	132	169	132	108	38	6	4	1	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	430	24	4	24	24	38	28	37	59	122	58	10	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	16	3	-	3	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.	461	37	7	34	35	47	55	79	64	48	34	14	4	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	2,696	292	54	124	140	205	216	298	427	402	370	123	14	12	-	19
Domestic service workers.	226	42	18	43	35	31	22	12	8	6	6	1	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers.	1,978	64	29	65	47	82	93	137	256	108	233	787	38	27	4	11
Firemen, fire department.	478	3	-	3	2	-	3	3	4	3	52	378	2	16	2	1
Guards and watchmen.	819	35	23	41	36	67	80	108	235	89	83	16	2	2	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.	616	19	3	7	4	8	6	22	11	14	90	387	33	6	2	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.	70	7	3	14	5	7	4	4	6	2	8	6	1	1	-	-
Service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.	9,241	1,354	366	860	890	1,197	1,041	1,068	1,223	619	415	84	22	14	4	14
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.	1,044	580	11	27	39	45	96	74	76	48	43	15	4	3	-	14
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	69	58	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.	3,352	273	131	302	285	407	371	482	653	269	132	21	2	2	-	22
Cooks, except private family.	1,017	129	34	94	116	160	127	88	89	69	69	21	7	5	1	1
Elevator operators.	395	23	10	23	32	32	45	95	104	17	12	3	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	81	7	2	12	3	6	13	10	8	6	3	3	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.	9	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.	935	93	65	154	139	207	125	79	31	28	10	1	-	-	-	4
Waiters and bartenders.	1,618	152	48	121	172	222	210	169	179	170	134	22	5	2	-	12
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	721	89	63	122	102	114	61	66	80	10	8	-	-	2	1	3
Farm laborers and foremen.	656	201	111	177	58	23	22	13	15	18	8	-	-	2	-	10
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.	648	196	111	177	58	23	22	13	15	18	8	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.	11,285	1,657	527	1,200	1,003	1,125	1,162	1,303	1,430	987	724	64	8	11	-	14
Fishermen and oystermen.	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.	42	1	1	5	1	4	5	3	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	52	6	7	14	11	4	2	4	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.	812	152	28	72	66	84	77	73	111	83	47	1	4	4	-	10
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.	3,140	619	151	348	338	419	349	299	260	170	144	17	-	1	-	23
Manufacturing.	2,375	178	68	195	202	235	252	392	388	248	173	33	2	1	-	10
Food and kindred products.	737	31	12	50	43	58	64	95	136	112	116	20	-	1	-	4
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.	86	12	5	11	9	13	8	11	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	292	22	10	35	23	32	43	70	35	12	8	-	1	-	-	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.	158	10	3	7	12	16	16	41	32	16	4	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	165	12	2	10	13	19	14	27	34	26	6	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.	6	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.	65	6	-	6	8	8	7	10	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	341	29	9	26	40	31	45	67	57	21	13	2	-	-	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.	39	4	1	2	3	3	1	8	8	5	3	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery.	245	25	11	21	22	28	30	36	41	16	8	4	1	-	-	2
Automobiles and automobile equip.	14	5	1	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	89	2	2	7	9	10	10	5	12	23	9	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.	188	17	11	17	19	17	13	24	13	5	1	-	-	-	-	1
Nonmanufacturing.	4,861	702	272	566	385	379	476	532	658	479	354	12	2	5	-	39
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).	1,400	167	92	207	135	91	153	223	202	87	32	3	2	-	-	6
Transportation, except railroad.	502	41	17	62	44	51	59	57	101	45	24	1	-	-	-	-
Communication and utilities.	584	30	6	24	18	33	35	37	74	113	159	3	-	-	-	2
Wholesale and retail trade.	1,324	113	70	134	103	130	159	149	212	189	56	2	-	3	-	4
Personal services.	52	12	3	3	4	6	6	8	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	2
Other nonmfg. industries and services.	1,049	339	84	136	81	68	64	58	66	44	79	3	-	2	-	25
Occupation not reported.	1,605	750	82	88	70	67	57	62	67	64	75	45	22	28	5	123

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

MINNESOTA

743

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
14,824	677	21	73	140	497	818	1,496	2,589	2,827	3,465	1,629	391	126	11	64	23,324	1
191	3	1	4	8	40	45	34	33	12	9	2	-	-	-	-	480	2
655	11	1	6	14	54	70	134	209	106	40	5	2	1	1	1	1,117	3
556	1	-	-	1	2	8	5	22	126	280	78	9	1	1	1	848	4
4,802	295	10	36	49	159	274	343	564	886	1,429	649	70	12	2	24	6,921	5
158	1	-	-	1	-	1	6	32	69	43	2	1	1	-	1	185	6
8	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7
235	2	-	3	1	10	17	24	46	55	62	14	-	1	-	-	344	8
183	16	5	6	3	8	24	35	45	23	13	4	-	-	1	-	228	9
492	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	16	49	64	190	145	11	-	-	572	10
16	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	54	11
485	1	-	-	-	-	2	19	73	182	194	6	2	1	1	1	560	12
203	16	-	1	1	3	8	28	48	43	43	6	1	-	-	1	389	13
101	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	12	36	37	7	-	-	-	105	14
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	15
279	13	-	-	-	2	8	14	50	56	93	33	7	2	-	1	516	16
1,048	140	-	4	15	27	53	100	149	199	206	59	25	58	1	12	1,434	17
3,765	65	3	11	25	121	189	568	916	760	797	240	39	18	4	7	7,027	18
924	8	2	-	3	13	33	95	202	170	211	75	5	4	2	1	1,430	19
5	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	21
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22
51	1	-	-	-	1	2	18	15	6	5	1	2	-	-	-	96	23
117	-	-	-	1	3	3	16	15	14	32	29	4	-	-	-	219	24
51	2	-	-	1	4	9	11	14	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	78	25
194	4	1	1	3	18	23	37	38	34	26	5	3	1	-	-	414	26
429	6	-	-	2	13	21	104	144	87	47	3	-	1	-	1	799	27
289	6	-	-	4	10	9	47	63	39	72	24	6	3	1	-	455	28
176	4	-	-	1	6	6	20	56	46	26	9	2	-	-	-	321	29
26	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	32	30
16	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	47	31
28	2	-	-	-	1	2	6	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	75	32
70	2	-	-	1	2	2	3	15	15	24	6	-	-	-	-	157	33
443	6	-	1	2	6	21	60	126	120	70	24	4	2	-	1	644	34
74	4	-	1	3	5	9	18	18	9	3	2	2	-	-	-	152	35
456	3	-	1	5	13	18	63	122	98	35	6	4	1	-	1	999	36
137	2	-	-	-	6	10	11	11	39	47	10	-	-	-	1	428	37
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	38
269	14	-	3	2	21	27	57	54	45	25	12	4	1	-	1	446	39
1,645	106	1	2	19	67	113	175	376	347	305	98	14	9	-	10	2,522	40
121	7	6	17	16	23	20	11	8	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	222	41
1,698	11	2	19	15	44	68	116	243	105	324	775	37	26	4	4	1,969	42
452	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	51	372	2	15	2	2	473	43
623	2	2	9	9	34	61	95	227	88	77	14	2	2	-	1	818	44
566	3	-	1	1	4	2	16	12	98	383	32	8	2	-	-	608	45
52	-	-	9	5	6	4	4	5	2	3	6	1	1	-	1	70	46
5,913	669	54	189	332	726	757	934	1,133	572	892	79	16	12	4	45	8,446	47
826	428	1	5	16	21	74	68	73	46	41	14	3	2	2	22	494	48
55	47	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	49
2,392	64	34	105	144	276	296	429	625	256	126	20	2	2	-	11	3,321	50
547	40	4	24	84	82	73	78	61	62	20	5	5	1	-	4	954	51
287	-	1	3	10	18	33	90	101	17	12	-	-	-	-	2	395	52
55	1	-	7	-	4	4	13	8	7	6	2	3	-	-	-	80	53
4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	54
514	10	7	33	55	162	105	74	31	20	10	1	-	-	-	-	926	55
938	65	2	18	54	98	121	129	143	151	125	21	4	2	-	2	1,546	56
297	4	4	13	28	59	41	56	73	9	7	-	-	1	1	1	708	57
136	15	6	30	16	10	11	11	13	17	7	-	-	-	-	-	648	58
134	13	6	30	16	10	11	11	13	17	7	-	-	-	-	-	648	59
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
3,927	88	5	53	64	205	350	688	1,010	752	635	54	6	6	-	10	11,023	61
2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	62
26	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	42	63
11	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	64
309	32	-	7	6	19	22	35	73	60	43	1	3	3	-	4	707	65
464	19	-	12	14	79	49	45	70	63	101	11	-	-	-	1	3,078	66
1,096	5	-	5	13	21	77	255	320	202	155	30	2	1	-	-	2,373	67
419	-	-	1	10	24	3	50	109	95	107	19	-	1	-	-	737	68
32	-	-	1	2	3	3	8	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	86	69
121	1	-	2	1	14	55	30	9	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	291	70
82	-	-	-	1	3	3	28	29	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	158	71
63	1	-	-	2	2	2	15	28	25	6	2	-	-	-	-	165	72
3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	73
19	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	65	74
145	-	-	-	2	3	12	46	50	19	11	2	-	-	-	-	341	75
24	1	-	1	-	2	-	4	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	39	76
92	-	-	-	1	-	7	24	37	13	6	3	1	-	-	-	245	77
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	78
25	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	89	79
49	2	-	-	-	5	8	18	12	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	137	80
2,019	32	5	26	28	75	198	346	537	420	332	11	2	2	-	5	4,769	81
596	1	1	-	4	19	94	178	183	80	31	3	2	-	-	-	1,400	82
231	3	-	2	3	13	24	37	84	43	21	1	-	-	-	-	499	83
323	6	-	1	1	6	4	13	55	84	149	2	-	-	-	2	522	84
576	6	2	5	8	20	51	84	167	177	54	2	-	1	-	1	1,318	85
26	-	-	-	2	5	4	7	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	51	86
265	16	2	18	10	12	21	27	45	35	73	3	-	1	-	2	979	87
396	25	1	4	4	26	31	37	58	51	67	37	20	27	5	3	1,580	88

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 ¹														Not reported	
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	
MINNEAPOLIS																
1 Female	69,498	12,064	3,719	8,112	7,003	10,290	10,152	6,407	4,555	2,218	2,208	1,548	214	254	58	696
2 Professional and semiprof. wksr.	8,776	2,192	206	491	448	576	689	538	675	486	998	1,164	108	114	13	98
3 Actresses	43	18	2	2	7	2	1	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
4 Artists and art teachers	204	55	8	14	14	24	23	16	7	11	10	15	2	2	-	3
5 Authors, editors, and reporters	105	31	-	5	4	3	6	9	10	5	9	13	2	6	-	-
6 College presidents, profes's, & instructors	98	2	1	2	3	5	5	4	5	3	9	23	12	23	1	-
7 Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	50	20	1	3	1	2	2	4	7	4	1	2	2	-	-	1
8 Lawyers and judges	24	13	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	3
9 Librarians	266	8	2	10	12	15	13	29	48	29	51	30	10	5	-	4
10 Musicians and music teachers	475	268	21	38	36	21	26	18	13	6	8	7	2	3	-	14
11 Physicians and surgeons	74	38	1	4	6	2	5	4	4	-	3	3	1	2	-	1
12 Social and welfare workers	447	26	8	14	16	19	26	38	79	66	95	39	3	11	1	6
13 Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	2,920	254	42	148	119	80	126	124	171	155	607	960	60	48	5	11
14 Trained nurses and student nurses	2,976	1,219	89	190	154	297	300	165	230	136	134	38	3	2	-	19
15 Other professional workers	243	28	6	11	16	21	26	22	27	30	28	13	4	4	2	5
16 Designers and draftsmen	81	20	4	4	2	6	11	4	9	3	10	1	1	1	1	4
17 Other semiprofessional workers	769	197	21	44	58	79	98	95	63	38	33	16	4	7	1	15
18 Farmers and farm managers	7	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
19 Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	2,373	1,119	24	57	53	115	146	171	143	123	117	104	39	74	32	56
20 Misc. specified managers and officials	708	181	12	23	13	43	68	75	66	48	57	48	25	33	7	4
21 Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
22 Manufacturing	140	51	4	-	3	5	10	7	12	9	13	6	2	13	4	1
23 Eating and drinking places	294	194	6	14	6	18	6	12	8	6	2	9	2	1	-	13
24 Other wholesale and retail trade	772	540	1	12	14	22	29	37	24	20	10	13	3	10	1	29
25 Personal services	124	62	-	2	4	10	10	7	6	8	4	4	3	3	1	3
26 Misc. industries and services	340	91	1	6	13	17	23	33	27	32	31	30	7	13	10	6
27 Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	27,700	2,779	1,011	1,999	1,812	3,667	5,970	4,219	3,273	1,443	989	223	55	51	11	192
28 Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	3,561	249	97	153	210	426	722	622	529	264	177	55	16	10	1	30
29 Office machine operators	843	32	22	47	58	87	238	168	123	26	14	2	-	1	-	5
30 Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,917	678	244	566	528	1,042	2,167	1,818	1,529	686	464	92	15	15	4	59
31 Telegraph operators	82	3	1	1	3	5	16	13	14	16	7	1	1	-	-	4
32 Telephone operators	1,085	54	37	51	61	102	219	227	199	81	42	5	1	1	-	1
33 Other clerical and kindred workers	6,180	453	204	434	365	869	1,551	941	709	302	225	48	14	3	2	39
34 Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	153	60	13	19	12	15	10	8	4	1	3	1	1	1	-	5
35 Insurance agents and brokers	105	19	1	6	5	6	18	13	9	8	5	8	2	3	-	2
36 Real estate agents and brokers	67	30	4	6	4	5	7	1	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	3
37 Other sales agents and brokers	126	21	5	12	9	15	8	13	14	9	5	4	2	5	2	1
38 Other saleswomen	5,581	1,180	383	704	536	1,095	1,014	375	142	47	45	12	2	5	-	49
39 Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	733	99	16	43	55	98	130	127	79	33	24	12	3	-	-	14
40 Compositors and typesetters	57	6	1	4	4	8	11	7	5	2	1	5	1	-	-	2
41 Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	214	4	4	4	13	16	46	48	14	11	11	2	1	-	-	7
42 Other craftsmen and kindred workers	462	89	11	35	38	74	73	72	26	17	12	5	1	-	-	9
43 Operatives and kindred workers	9,486	1,143	421	1,047	1,327	2,399	1,881	864	225	61	27	14	-	4	-	29
44 Dressmakers and seamst'rs (not in factory)	1,168	513	47	106	108	141	122	62	19	8	2	5	-	1	-	34
45 Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	1,103	63	40	101	171	460	222	34	7	1	1	-	-	1	-	5
46 Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	340	53	13	38	38	63	58	36	21	9	3	6	-	1	-	1
47 Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
48 Manufacturing	5,997	411	282	680	872	1,539	1,300	664	166	33	16	3	-	-	-	20
49 Food and kindred products	788	64	69	114	116	187	138	78	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	6
50 Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51 Cotton manufactures	22	-	2	3	3	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52 Silk and rayon manufactures	15	-	1	1	2	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53 Woolen and worsted manufactures	279	6	7	13	30	65	93	51	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
54 Knit goods	945	30	31	63	101	260	253	144	41	10	6	1	-	-	-	-
55 Other textile-mill products	103	5	4	14	15	30	26	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
56 Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	2,313	172	108	277	420	656	399	206	49	13	2	1	-	-	-	10
57 Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	102	7	2	10	13	15	29	21	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
58 Paper, paper products, and printing	426	16	8	40	52	95	143	49	12	2	2	-	-	-	-	3
59 Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	40	3	2	5	5	8	7	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 Rubber products	15	-	2	3	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61 Footwear industries, except rubber	27	-	2	3	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62 Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	18	-	1	3	2	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63 Stone, clay, and glass products	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64 Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	457	31	12	50	56	101	118	63	22	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
65 Transportation equipment	48	6	3	14	5	7	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
66 Other manufacturing industries	395	70	30	68	44	77	64	32	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
67 Nonmanufacturing industries and services	878	103	39	122	138	196	179	68	12	10	5	-	-	-	-	-
68 Domestic service workers	8,575	2,053	1,356	2,849	1,444	653	110	26	10	4	4	2	2	5	1	56
69 Protective service workers	21	3	1	1	-	-	4	2	1	1	2	6	-	-	-	-
70 Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	10,671	2,136	619	1,515	1,803	2,687	1,158	409	126	51	35	13	5	4	1	139
71 Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,501	528	66	117	118	403	187	75	36	17	11	7	3	-	-	33
72 Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	574	513	2	6	6	9	9	2	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	24
73 Charwomen, janitors, and porters	753	99	42	86	98	302	78	22	12	5	4	2	-	-	-	4
74 Cooks, except private family	1,067	141	47	135	179	275	166	78	24	10	2	2	1	-	-	7
75 Elevator operators	266	17	9	15	14	33	79	93	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
76 Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	406	46	11	58	52	75	80	44	13	9	6	1	1	-	-	-
77 Practical nurses and midwives	546	135	42	98	90	107	49	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
78 Servants, except private family	1,615	182	122	279	319	465	213	22	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
79 Waitresses and bartenders	3,523	422	256	657	852	959	271	54	21	4	6	1	-	-	-	-
80 Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	320	53	22	64	75	59	26	5	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
81 Farm laborers and foremen	21	9	3	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
82 Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen	17	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
83 Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84 Laborers, except farm and mine	251	43	18	35	34	51	34	19	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 Miscellaneous specified laborers	5	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86 Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	124	14	11	20	21	27	16	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87 Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	122	26	7	15	12	24	17	8	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported	884	484	44	68	27	43	49	32	17	13	8	5	2	-	-	92

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)			
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported				
38,456	3,417	419	2,405	2,699	6,752	8,279	5,652	4,110	1,937	1,532	596	139	172	48	299	64,841	1		
3,230	713	13	84	90	246	314	284	414	295	389	254	43	44	7	40	8,019	2		
8	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	28	3		
99	29	-	1	2	10	15	13	5	8	6	6	2	1	-	1	158	4		
64	12	-	1	-	2	3	8	8	5	7	10	2	5	1	-	85	5		
25	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	2	8	4	3	1	-	98	6		
36	15	-	-	1	1	-	4	6	4	1	1	2	-	-	1	31	7		
19	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	8	8		
173	-	-	1	4	7	8	21	32	22	43	21	7	5	-	-	265	9		
187	102	3	10	13	9	11	11	11	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	213	10		
46	26	-	1	2	-	4	-	4	-	2	3	1	2	-	-	48	11		
316	4	-	2	9	5	12	28	66	64	81	31	3	8	1	2	445	12		
399	15	2	30	5	9	19	22	34	33	98	113	9	5	1	4	2,899	13		
1,215	391	5	30	31	150	138	83	162	97	88	32	2	2	-	4	2,809	14		
149	10	-	-	6	10	16	16	23	24	23	12	3	4	1	1	229	15		
48	7	-	-	-	3	9	3	9	3	8	1	1	1	1	2	58	16		
446	90	3	7	16	40	76	72	52	30	27	11	3	6	1	12	635	18		
4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19		
1,906	886	3	19	20	84	114	150	136	113	109	95	36	69	32	40	1,261	20		
592	134	2	12	6	35	58	68	64	45	53	48	24	33	7	3	582	21		
119	44	-	-	-	4	9	6	12	9	12	5	2	11	4	1	93	22		
198	132	-	4	1	15	4	11	7	6	2	3	2	1	2	8	78	23		
631	449	1	2	5	15	24	32	22	19	9	11	3	10	8	21	194	24		
96	48	-	-	2	6	9	6	5	7	3	4	-	3	1	2	61	25		
270	79	-	1	6	9	10	27	26	27	30	24	5	11	10	5	253	26		
18,792	548	23	149	374	2,453	5,321	3,987	3,163	1,997	950	208	49	43	8	114	26,980	27		
2,733	64	3	14	55	303	651	597	515	257	174	54	16	10	1	19	3,464	28		
613	-	-	1	3	58	209	181	122	24	14	2	-	1	-	3	842	29		
7,256	46	7	34	82	657	1,987	1,726	1,491	666	443	87	15	23	2	40	9,862	30		
60	-	-	-	-	1	11	9	14	16	7	1	1	-	-	-	82	31		
781	-	2	2	5	57	189	211	189	79	40	5	1	-	-	1	1,085	32		
4,330	62	7	40	84	572	1,384	898	685	294	219	42	10	3	2	28	6,107	33		
67	23	1	6	6	6	7	7	4	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	101	34		
82	12	-	3	5	16	12	9	7	5	7	2	3	1	-	-	90	35		
38	18	-	1	4	4	1	1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	40	36		
70	4	-	1	2	10	6	12	11	9	4	1	2	5	2	1	124	37		
2,762	319	3	50	133	785	907	333	122	41	40	8	1	2	-	18	5,183	38		
431	45	1	2	12	41	91	105	71	29	16	8	3	-	-	7	653	39		
30	2	-	-	-	10	5	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	53	40		
163	1	-	-	4	11	36	39	47	14	8	1	1	-	-	1	214	41		
238	42	1	2	8	26	45	61	21	13	8	5	1	-	-	5	386	42		
3,969	294	11	51	172	1,164	1,301	681	182	47	21	10	-	4	-	31	8,861	43		
485	232	3	12	13	53	78	50	14	7	1	3	-	1	-	18	631	44		
732	9	4	15	67	388	208	30	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1,035	45		
160	16	-	3	2	27	45	32	20	7	2	5	-	1	-	-	315	46		
2,224	23	3	15	66	588	836	514	181	23	13	2	-	1	-	9	5,969	47		
291	5	-	2	16	68	117	69	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	780	48		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	49	
9	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	50	50	
6	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	51	51	
137	-	-	-	3	24	55	42	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	52	52	
450	2	-	11	110	177	101	32	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	943	53	53	
42	1	-	1	15	18	6	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	102	54	54	
694	5	2	8	26	249	209	151	33	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2,308	55	55	
49	1	-	1	7	17	18	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	56	56	
214	3	-	-	2	43	101	46	12	2	1	-	-	1	-	3	423	57	57	
26	1	-	1	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	58	58	
6	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	59	59	
7	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	60	60	
9	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	18	61	61	
2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	62	62	
145	1	-	1	2	15	60	43	20	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	456	63	63	
14	-	-	1	-	2	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	48	64	64	
123	3	1	1	2	31	53	26	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	389	65	65	
368	14	1	6	24	108	134	56	10	9	4	-	-	-	-	3	851	66	66	
4,095	149	329	1,741	1,145	575	99	24	9	2	4	1	2	4	-	11	8,520	67	67	
16	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	2	6	-	-	-	-	20	68	68	
5,730	758	35	337	878	2,134	965	370	116	40	30	10	4	3	1	49	9,386	69	69	
1,023	329	2	15	42	313	161	70	32	16	10	6	3	-	-	24	1,119	70	70	
283	241	2	2	3	8	9	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	13	18	71	71	
527	39	9	40	54	271	71	22	12	4	2	2	1	-	-	2	735	72	72	
590	41	3	23	82	198	134	72	23	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	1,019	73	73	
177	-	1	1	2	21	60	87	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	266	74	74	
253	14	1	20	31	60	68	37	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	398	75	75	
148	11	1	14	29	59	20	7	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	472	76	76	
927	22	6	91	201	391	193	18	3	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	1,595	77	77	
1,661	60	8	111	393	770	230	51	19	3	5	1	-	2	-	8	3,448	78	78	
141	1	2	20	41	43	19	4	7	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	318	79	79	
7	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	80	80	
5	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	81	81	
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	82	
96	5	-	2	3	29	29	19	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	242	83	83	
1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	84	84
43	-	-	-	-	15	13	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	124	85	85	
52	4	-	2	3	14	16	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	86	86	
180	13	4	17	5	25	41	30	16	11	7	4	2	-	-	5	879	87	87	

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
53,153	6,595	78	365	618	2,008	3,050	4,197	6,987	6,328	9,124	6,364	2,236	2,959	1,318	926	70,808
4,315	1,107	3	30	26	88	81	126	199	218	538	615	305	577	251	151	4,227
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
69	25	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	5	12	6	9	5	2	50
98	15	-	-	1	5	-	8	12	9	12	15	6	10	2	3	119
157	16	-	-	1	2	4	5	4	8	14	19	28	41	10	5	165
112	8	-	-	-	3	1	5	9	8	20	26	5	20	6	1	127
258	21	-	-	6	5	33	9	18	16	66	90	5	27	4	3	288
160	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	5	12	33	23	51	29	-	303
246	198	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	22	103	59	113	21	6	389
387	19	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	44	27	16	23	6	2	117
106	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	19	39	25	41	16	1	167
169	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	15	8	4	12	8	3	277
65	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	6	30	18	74	78	38	235
575	308	1	1	1	3	1	3	8	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	227
122	18	-	1	3	5	12	13	17	11	23	8	2	4	2	3	16
7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
179	70	-	-	2	7	2	3	12	14	36	18	9	3	27	30	113
381	257	-	14	2	7	2	3	1	2	7	2	5	24	27	1	129
116	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	21	23	18	25	5	8	4	2	137
131	8	1	1	1	2	6	5	3	16	19	40	4	18	-	9	21
9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	3	-	23
161	2	-	-	-	1	2	6	6	6	16	31	18	53	11	1	208
35	5	-	2	-	3	9	17	20	20	78	66	25	13	3	-	80
260	4	-	-	-	5	9	-	2	3	6	10	5	1	1	-	25
29	-	-	-	-	1	18	32	45	41	96	65	22	19	7	10	46
477	103	1	1	4	13	18	32	45	41	96	65	22	19	7	10	28
81	67	1	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	29
8,413	3,081	3	14	19	31	70	122	267	347	708	882	502	1,213	832	322	5,254
129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	39	44	33	-	-	166
573	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	16	28	127	116	80	170	28	3	638
1,119	92	1	1	2	10	20	38	71	92	157	197	87	281	99	21	1,127
9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	34
321	202	-	-	-	1	1	5	7	8	12	16	3	199	23	14	105
1,012	255	1	-	-	2	6	6	21	30	73	112	64	199	206	37	761
598	58	-	-	-	1	2	1	8	17	43	89	81	199	88	10	554
738	297	-	-	-	2	7	3	16	27	44	74	33	91	111	33	415
438	337	-	1	-	5	10	13	10	18	10	10	1	10	2	16	66
2,355	1,481	1	11	-	10	19	40	71	80	127	125	38	122	144	13	627
587	121	-	-	-	-	4	4	13	19	51	58	5	10	10	15	483
215	116	-	-	-	2	2	4	8	18	15	10	6	5	6	7	80
141	71	-	1	-	2	1	3	8	14	13	6	5	5	6	4	67
178	-	-	-	4	1	3	6	14	10	18	23	9	23	14	4	156
14,126	670	26	88	159	567	1,012	1,173	1,899	1,722	2,440	2,403	766	812	203	186	17,707
445	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	6	18	41	237	121	16	-	1	463
1,792	43	-	-	7	24	93	108	214	202	356	359	142	181	44	19	2,081
317	1	-	-	1	6	1	3	7	14	42	241	-	2	-	-	352
93	1	1	2	15	40	17	6	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	1	236
62	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	22	12	9	3	2	-	-	-	73
600	1	1	1	5	28	61	100	175	144	68	17	2	32	14	4	319
316	1	1	1	3	12	28	25	41	53	62	24	15	5	1	1	383
76	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	6	5	19	29	5	5	1	1	52
32	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	1	5	8	182	166	23	39	100
5,058	32	2	12	29	224	413	467	759	755	1,199	816	182	166	23	39	6,232
181	26	1	2	7	2	11	10	30	25	23	24	7	9	2	2	215
62	45	1	-	3	3	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	56
66	15	6	15	15	10	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20
708	131	1	8	12	13	17	29	54	49	68	108	70	88	31	29	185
202	105	1	2	3	8	8	5	7	8	10	16	6	14	7	9	552
1,935	151	2	9	8	23	48	90	185	187	335	379	163	246	73	36	113
2,181	118	9	36	56	182	294	317	382	244	259	141	46	50	8	39	2,433
6,599	911	4	27	38	151	286	535	992	1,225	2,104	1,429	461	288	18	130	3,291
304	57	-	-	-	4	12	48	52	58	9	-	-	-	-	5	332
94	7	-	-	1	1	9	11	19	36	5	-	-	-	-	4	138
82	1	-	-	-	-	7	8	12	38	14	2	-	-	-	-	65
175	17	-	2	-	3	13	17	28	42	38	10	2	-	-	3	136
389	68	-	2	4	7	14	38	52	47	74	60	7	5	1	10	275
490	41	-	-	1	12	19	27	45	46	87	155	35	12	1	9	1,036
333	35	-	1	2	2	9	15	36	48	84	77	15	5	1	8	661
1,101	3	-	-	3	3	11	22	77	117	341	277	141	96	3	7	478
66	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	7	11	15	15	2	5	1	2	71
520	2	-	-	-	1	2	11	45	52	158	135	63	37	-	3	1,241
294	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	24	30	77	45	15	7	1	2	115
221	1	-	-	2	1	3	9	18	24	87	47	17	10	-	2	560
186	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	5	18	91	59	75	2	2	321
252	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	8	22	40	15	1	-	1	245
97	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	9	307	128	28	8	1	1	76
898	13	1	1	-	12	64	132	186	258	414	140	27	4	2	22	1,311
57	10	-	-	3	3	3	2	236	258	414	140	27	4	2	22	79
1,527	162	-	9	8	47	72	125	236	258	414	140	27	4	2	22	81
65	-	-	-	2	8	11	13	15	13	13	3	-	-	-	-	80
366	120	1	5	3	8	18	22	38	36	54	37	5	2	-	17	2,015
25	13	-	-	1	1	7	7	20	1	4	4	1	4	2	4	83
254	83	1	-	5	2	11	16	27	39	66	115	45	81	-	1	86
359	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
2	-	-	-	-	2	10	20	33	25	55	20	6	2	-	6	287
208	28	-	-	1	8	7	3	11	1	-	2	-	-	2	6	451
133	88	1	3	3	18	23	36	60	126	186	105	18	22	-	-	72
620	1	-	-	2	18	23	36	60	126	186	105	18	22	-	-	89
23	1	-	-	1	1	3	11	12	23	26	12	5	1	1	8	276
21	87	-	3	1	3	11	12	23	26	12	5	1	1	1	10	91
338	71	-	1	2	14	19	25	41	49	48	35	13	8	2	-	367

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
	Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
ST. PAUL																
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	15,427	1,162	802	756	893	1,219	1,403	1,614	2,229	2,070	2,595	828	178	53	5	120
Apprentices	363	88	22	37	35	49	64	31	33	14	13	2	-	-	-	5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	623	59	26	56	55	71	74	81	123	51	18	5	-	-	-	6
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	529	17	5	9	16	11	21	27	29	35	106	197	50	4	1	1
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,255	445	90	199	284	341	332	319	461	598	930	204	17	6	-	49
Conductors, bus and street railway	73	1	-	1	4	1	2	9	12	22	20	-	1	-	-	-
Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	291	13	2	7	13	18	30	27	41	51	76	12	-	-	-	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	101	15	1	10	7	8	12	11	17	10	6	2	-	-	-	2
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	365	7	1	4	10	11	6	12	16	27	61	140	63	3	-	4
Mine operatives and laborers	74	9	5	8	17	10	11	2	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	283	4	1	2	3	7	9	11	57	72	113	4	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	231	9	2	9	9	17	20	52	48	31	21	8	1	1	-	3
Power station operators	37	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	23	6	1	2	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	8	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	322	14	4	11	17	15	41	36	51	40	66	15	5	4	-	10
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	868	117	19	41	37	58	60	80	141	148	107	18	9	22	1	3
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing	5,388	266	92	267	313	476	553	692	925	756	810	171	27	11	2	27
Food and kindred prod.	2,011	67	21	80	99	133	129	188	403	343	463	71	5	3	1	5
Tobacco manufactures	26	14	2	1	2	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	13	-	-	1	2	2	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	12	1	-	2	-	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	35	3	2	4	2	4	4	3	5	1	4	3	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	275	10	7	14	21	31	44	43	31	34	29	6	3	-	-	3
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	243	20	5	11	14	25	38	36	41	30	13	6	1	-	-	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	611	31	9	22	28	53	53	74	97	93	108	27	9	4	-	3
Paper, paper products, and printing	123	7	3	3	10	6	19	8	20	27	12	5	1	-	-	2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	61	16	2	5	11	7	9	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	70	6	3	7	8	13	3	7	14	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	422	16	9	31	19	27	44	61	78	49	64	19	2	2	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	355	21	10	16	24	40	51	65	56	38	24	5	1	-	-	4
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	64	6	-	1	3	2	13	16	10	6	5	2	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	619	18	12	42	46	76	90	135	102	56	28	8	3	-	-	3
Machinery	198	7	1	11	11	13	14	14	35	47	39	4	1	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	17	1	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	227	22	6	15	13	34	30	29	28	19	16	11	1	1	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,612	125	31	92	91	124	167	224	269	207	224	44	4	-	1	9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services																
Domestic service workers	124	25	7	25	10	17	13	7	6	8	3	1	1	-	-	-
Protective service workers	1,347	45	8	35	35	71	80	83	158	110	521	105	19	6	3	11
Firemen, fire department	366	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	4	23	259	58	11	3	-	2
Guards and watchmen	484	23	7	25	30	49	55	78	126	49	31	9	-	-	-	3
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	443	19	-	3	3	5	9	2	23	35	229	98	8	3	3	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	54	1	1	6	2	16	16	1	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	5,524	335	206	500	524	691	717	655	722	355	164	54	11	7	4	79
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	590	296	8	21	20	31	54	50	37	20	11	7	-	-	-	32
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	37	30	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,041	159	62	163	181	264	318	337	333	155	47	3	1	3	-	15
Cooks, except private family	572	63	19	56	72	82	66	47	48	40	44	24	6	1	-	4
Elevator operators	286	16	5	14	18	25	68	67	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	52	2	-	5	5	6	5	2	6	4	3	11	2	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	11	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	380	51	26	66	73	75	45	15	14	6	4	-	1	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,160	137	38	94	106	134	150	122	198	101	53	8	1	-	-	3
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	395	78	47	79	49	72	26	12	18	7	-	1	-	-	-	6
Farm laborers and foremen	434	122	79	95	41	29	16	9	14	14	8	2	1	-	-	4
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	421	110	79	95	41	29	15	9	14	14	8	2	1	-	-	4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	13	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	8,135	1,038	329	846	856	933	892	958	1,189	662	323	33	5	1	2	68
Fishermen and oystermen	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	32	3	3	3	5	2	3	2	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers	436	54	16	41	56	59	40	34	62	35	26	7	2	-	-	4
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	1,950	405	102	280	318	290	206	135	105	61	22	4	-	-	1	21
Manufacturing	2,821	164	75	237	230	299	355	427	568	288	150	8	1	-	-	19
Food and kindred products	1,447	75	26	111	113	125	127	199	351	198	110	5	-	-	-	7
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	36	2	4	5	4	5	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	103	8	7	9	11	10	21	17	16	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	147	14	3	7	15	11	20	27	26	13	9	-	-	-	-	2
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	117	2	4	4	5	13	15	14	35	20	2	1	-	-	-	2
Leather and leather products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	202	12	4	18	13	8	31	31	49	22	12	1	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	294	15	8	31	25	58	48	52	35	11	8	-	-	-	-	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	36	4	1	2	6	4	7	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	300	20	12	32	21	48	64	59	29	9	4	-	-	-	-	2
Automobiles and automobile equip.	54	1	2	3	4	7	7	5	12	10	3	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	8	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	75	6	4	13	12	9	8	11	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
Nonmanufacturing	2,884	405	131	254	246	283	287	360	449	274	123	14	2	1	1	24
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	965	84	28	72	70	75	119	174	178	121	33	4	2	-	-	4
Transportation, except railroad	322	37	17	39	40	38	24	35	46	31	11	-	-	-	-	3
Communication and utilities	215	16	3	12	12	19	23	23	45	36	18	7	-	-	-	1
Wholesale and retail trade	769	66	32	78	67	92	96	95	134	71	29	2	-	-	-	7
Personal services	25	4	1	6	2	5	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	588	198	50	77	55	54	22	31	46	13	32	1	-	-	-	9
Occupation not reported	905	433	30	51	43	28	34	28	38	35	34	20	4	9	6	112

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
9,339	319	10	48	102	396	620	986	1,760	1,747	2,323	770	161	45	3	49	14,901
148	6	1	3	4	22	43	22	24	9	11	2	-	-	-	1	353
381	11	1	8	12	39	53	69	117	49	16	5	47	4	1	1	616
339	1	-	1	1	-	5	5	8	17	73	175	199	13	-	20	529
2,648	133	5	18	85	153	143	166	349	533	878	199	13	3	-	-	3,977
55	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73
2	2	-	-	-	3	20	24	34	47	74	12	-	-	-	-	6
218	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
66	5	-	-	4	5	8	10	17	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	96
309	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	16	23	57	138	62	2	-	3	365
18	1	-	1	1	3	-	2	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	74
248	3	-	1	-	-	5	5	55	65	109	4	1	1	-	3	252
119	2	-	-	1	3	5	27	32	19	17	8	1	1	-	-	37
36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	23	6	1	2	-	-	13
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
157	4	-	1	1	3	7	12	33	22	52	14	5	3	1	7	316
591	79	-	1	6	19	34	49	110	138	103	16	8	20	-	-	765
3,080	23	1	4	19	95	217	428	731	610	713	150	19	10	-	10	5,357
1,946	2	-	1	4	16	40	120	343	305	437	69	4	2	-	3	2,009
9	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	20
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	13
14	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	5	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	24
93	-	-	-	-	1	9	16	15	16	11	4	2	-	-	1	35
108	3	-	-	1	4	10	23	28	24	10	3	1	-	-	-	27
384	2	-	1	2	15	30	55	76	77	91	22	6	4	-	1	609
87	2	-	-	1	2	15	6	18	26	11	4	1	-	-	-	121
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
24	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	60
278	1	-	-	2	3	24	49	71	42	59	17	2	2	-	1	70
165	1	-	1	1	7	17	36	44	35	19	4	-	-	-	-	421
33	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	6	5	27	6	2	-	-	-	334
276	-	-	-	5	10	25	81	75	43	3	6	2	1	-	2	619
69	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	16	13	25	4	-	-	-	-	198
7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	37
123	7	1	1	14	19	19	23	15	13	13	8	1	1	-	3	220
973	49	2	8	14	48	78	156	220	178	173	39	4	-	-	-	1,598
68	4	2	7	4	16	10	5	6	8	3	1	1	-	-	1	117
1,147	8	-	5	7	33	61	71	153	102	512	161	19	6	3	6	1,338
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	255	57	11	3	-	1	366
345	2	-	1	5	17	40	69	123	46	31	9	-	-	-	2	481
404	6	-	-	1	5	5	1	23	32	224	95	8	3	3	-	437
48	-	-	4	2	15	16	5	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	54
3,576	372	20	93	201	467	557	563	682	340	160	52	11	7	2	49	5,044
468	240	2	2	9	17	44	48	36	20	11	7	-	3	-	29	268
29	25	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
1,485	32	10	56	93	198	266	304	316	149	47	3	1	3	-	5	2,021
299	14	3	12	41	40	35	39	39	39	43	22	6	1	-	3	552
220	1	3	6	15	41	62	66	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	266
81	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	5	4	1	11	2	-	1	-	52
6	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	10
197	4	2	12	40	63	38	13	14	5	3	-	1	-	-	2	379
696	50	2	4	26	70	103	88	167	95	52	8	1	-	1	8	1,082
145	5	-	10	15	60	19	11	18	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	391
98	11	4	13	6	12	7	9	13	13	8	1	1	-	-	-	421
91	4	4	13	6	12	7	9	13	13	8	1	1	-	-	-	421
7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
3,177	30	5	30	50	236	327	589	982	580	296	29	5	1	1	16	8,021
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	62
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
192	2	-	3	1	20	16	22	59	33	24	7	2	-	-	3	399
250	9	2	7	10	77	33	23	43	30	10	3	-	-	-	-	1,910
1,404	4	2	6	9	57	141	285	491	257	141	7	1	-	-	3	2,820
779	1	-	1	3	14	38	127	304	179	106	5	-	-	-	-	2,447
15	-	-	-	1	3	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
38	1	-	-	1	2	8	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
86	-	-	-	1	3	13	24	25	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	147
73	-	-	-	1	3	7	7	33	20	2	1	-	-	-	-	71
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
126	-	-	1	1	17	26	47	21	11	1	1	1	-	-	1	202
123	1	1	1	1	15	18	37	31	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	74
10	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	36
110	-	-	-	-	10	27	34	26	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	300
12	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	54
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79
31	1	1	2	2	3	5	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	75
1,317	13	1	14	30	82	136	258	385	256	119	12	2	1	1	7	2,852
529	-	-	3	7	21	59	132	150	115	38	4	2	-	-	1	965
129	1	-	1	6	7	12	24	37	29	10	-	-	-	-	-	82
123	4	-	1	7	4	47	62	113	65	27	1	-	-	-	-	318
366	4	-	3	7	30	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	211
8	-	-	-	-	18	9	25	44	11	31	1	-	-	-	-	85
162	4	1	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
214	15	-	7	6	10	18	18	33	26	31	20	4	9	5	12	570

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EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
20,667	1,378	211	1,548	1,566	3,996	4,361	2,665	2,194	1,162	969	299	79	58	16	165	34,476	1
1,690	259	1	32	39	184	255	166	286	143	205	106	28	18	2	16	4,787	2
3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3
33	11	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	60	4
27	6	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	4	-	7	2	1	-	-	35	5
48	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	7	3	-	-	-	94	6
15	7	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	20	7
5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	8
88	3	-	-	2	4	9	8	11	17	16	12	2	2	1	1	70	10
60	41	-	1	2	1	2	2	4	1	4	1	1	-	-	1	12	11
14	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	268	12
213	-	-	4	2	5	10	16	52	45	45	20	6	3	-	1	1,620	13
158	5	-	6	3	8	10	15	12	7	46	36	6	-	-	6	1,695	14
723	109	-	18	17	125	176	81	94	39	55	6	5	3	-	-	132	15
95	5	1	1	6	6	7	9	17	7	16	12	-	-	-	-	-	16
12	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	23	17
196	29	-	5	6	29	30	21	36	19	12	1	1	1	-	6	578	18
4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
811	336	-	4	14	31	63	49	62	74	59	38	23	21	10	27	535	20
248	33	-	-	7	9	27	24	31	39	30	17	12	11	3	5	254	21
42	8	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	6	4	5	-	-	-	3	38	22
95	71	-	1	-	6	4	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	33	23
266	174	-	2	4	9	18	12	7	7	5	5	4	2	3	14	76	24
39	20	-	-	-	3	5	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	19	25
121	30	-	1	3	2	6	5	13	17	17	11	7	5	2	2	115	26
10,752	244	15	37	183	1,779	2,967	2,002	1,711	879	647	134	22	16	3	63	14,724	27
1,364	23	2	11	27	204	348	270	253	119	81	12	4	3	-	7	1,694	28
432	3	1	2	2	33	137	94	117	32	9	1	-	-	-	1	500	29
3,960	23	2	15	44	394	998	785	775	460	349	72	12	8	2	21	5,114	30
16	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	23	31
521	-	1	1	-	43	128	154	127	41	17							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)									
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	16,848	14,899	1,616	349	44	48	587	2,488	4,761	3,607	2,234	1,941	687	354	133
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	112	83	3	7	19	1	13	24	34	15	12	7	3	-	-
Agriculture	107	81	1	6	19	1	12	24	33	14	12	6	3	-	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Mining	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Coal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	101	72	19	10	-	-	-	4	19	28	15	23	5	7	-
Manufacturing	2,137	1,655	479	2	1	14	238	573	461	335	329	114	63	16	-
Bakery products	48	48	-	-	-	-	1	5	19	12	5	4	-	-	-
Beverage industries	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	1	1	2	-	-
Meat products	124	124	-	-	-	-	2	20	33	42	15	11	1	-	-
Other food industries	248	248	-	-	-	-	4	27	77	73	40	20	4	2	1
Tobacco manufactures	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	35	35	-	-	-	-	7	5	11	8	3	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	96	95	1	-	-	-	21	41	9	13	5	6	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	28	26	2	-	-	-	3	11	5	3	1	1	3	1	-
Apparel and accessories	783	283	450	-	-	-	-	28	86	115	146	223	82	51	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	55	31	24	-	-	-	14	21	10	6	2	2	2	1	-
Logging	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	16	16	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	53	53	-	-	-	-	1	9	21	11	6	5	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	219	216	-	2	1	2	27	75	43	36	23	7	3	3	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	14	18	9	3	2	1	-	-
Petroleum refining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	5	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	1	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	4	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	20	2	3	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	10	3	2	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	4	5	5	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	9	3	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	182	180	2	-	-	4	40	69	36	21	8	3	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	289	283	3	2	1	1	13	53	84	81	49	6	2	-	-
Air transportation	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	25	23	3	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	14	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	1	-	-
Water transportation	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	1	-	-
Other transportation	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	8	24	1	1	2	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	6	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	56	37	20	1	-	-	-
Utilities	28	26	2	-	-	-	3	-	16	4	4	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	4,754	4,672	10	56	16	1	55	667	1,544	1,158	608	480	154	65	20
Wholesale trade	392	391	-	-	1	-	3	46	118	100	71	41	8	4	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	323	306	1	10	6	-	5	47	111	83	40	23	9	3	2
General merchandise and variety stores	1,372	1,371	-	1	-	-	10	241	440	302	176	128	43	22	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	364	353	-	9	2	-	2	39	91	65	52	69	33	12	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	46	43	-	2	1	-	-	3	9	12	6	11	3	1	1
Filling stations	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	3	7	1	-	-
Drug stores	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	89	88	-	-	1	-	-	16	46	16	6	2	1	1	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,711	1,677	9	20	5	1	33	216	587	475	193	147	43	13	2
Other retail stores	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	8	11	6	-	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	384	370	-	14	-	-	2	52	121	91	49	46	13	7	3
Banking and other finance	377	350	23	4	-	-	4	36	89	102	71	50	10	9	6
Insurance and real estate	129	115	14	-	-	-	3	8	32	40	24	19	-	3	-
Business and repair services	248	235	9	4	-	-	1	28	57	62	47	31	10	6	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	154	141	3	10	-	-	2	15	50	36	32	12	5	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	1	-	-	-
Personal services	143	130	3	10	-	-	2	15	44	35	29	11	5	2	-
Domestic service	4,789	4,598	25	162	4	31	338	809	1,313	831	493	542	247	125	-
Hotels and lodging places	3,719	3,635	24	59	1	31	325	724	1,026	584	331	367	185	96	64
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	444	430	-	12	2	-	6	39	100	110	75	72	24	13	3
Miscellaneous personal services	180	179	-	1	-	-	-	5	36	43	38	35	14	5	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	446	354	1	90	1	-	2	41	151	94	49	68	24	11	6
Professional and related services	172	133	24	15	-	-	3	29	53	47	23	15	1	1	-
Educational services	1,340	696	572	71	1	-	13	85	307	352	267	187	73	39	16
Medical and other health services	584	52	489	33	-	-	5	33	119	167	120	81	35	16	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	535	437	68	30	-	-	6	31	125	137	110	80	27	15	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	138	116	13	8	1	-	2	14	43	31	23	14	4	6	1
Government	88	81	2	-	-	-	-	7	20	17	14	12	7	2	4
Postal service	395	-	395	-	-	-	-	40	94	106	58	59	20	15	2
National defense	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	5	-	2	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Industry not reported	380	-	380	-	-	-	-	40	91	103	57	53	20	13	2
	2,223	2,151	60	10	2	15	149	528	629	386	239	188	48	26	13

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
MINNEAPOLIS																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	122,480	94,543	10,593	17,181	213	186	497	2,096	12,666	30,625	29,220	27,340	9,178	5,790	4,300	585
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	580	375	32	155	7	1	20	26	65	123	112	124	32	31	39	7
Agriculture.....	555	363	20	165	7	1	19	26	61	119	104	119	30	30	39	7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	25	12	12	1	-	-	1	-	4	4	8	5	2	1	-	-
Mining.....	113	103	1	9	-	-	-	1	15	23	29	28	5	7	5	-
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	1	2	-
Metal mining.....	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	97	89	1	7	-	-	-	1	12	20	27	24	5	5	3	-
Construction.....	8,581	5,385	836	2,334	26	-	20	114	670	1,484	2,016	2,519	870	539	326	23
Manufacturing.....	30,254	29,108	11	1,117	18	118	145	519	3,591	8,698	7,082	5,958	1,918	1,163	937	125
Bakery products.....	1,326	1,289	-	36	1	-	4	19	211	484	320	187	51	25	22	3
Beverage industries.....	1,137	1,124	-	13	-	-	1	25	145	364	204	71	38	29	6	-
Meat products.....	380	370	-	10	-	-	-	9	54	182	92	53	28	6	6	-
Other food industries.....	3,695	3,621	1	72	1	-	1	40	305	908	878	884	307	198	147	27
Tobacco manufactures.....	42	38	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	8	4	6	4	-
Cotton manufactures.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	221	216	-	5	-	-	-	5	32	71	54	39	5	7	6	-
Knit goods.....	459	454	-	5	-	-	-	6	68	212	94	45	13	14	7	-
Other textile-mill products.....	175	167	-	8	-	1	1	9	29	66	29	23	7	5	4	1
Apparel and accessories.....	686	618	1	67	-	-	3	23	119	195	188	134	41	28	9	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	286	274	-	12	-	1	-	8	32	89	67	46	17	12	11	-
Logging.....	22	20	-	2	-	-	-	2	17	5	6	2	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	950	935	-	15	-	-	1	15	102	156	198	241	97	63	67	8
Furniture and store fixtures.....	868	824	-	44	-	-	1	15	65	263	186	170	67	44	32	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	643	616	2	23	2	-	1	9	72	168	132	141	49	35	32	4
Paper and allied products.....	703	695	-	8	-	-	1	12	75	224	159	151	41	22	18	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,546	3,295	-	244	7	115	120	102	410	973	719	637	181	141	125	22
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,215	1,155	-	60	-	-	1	12	111	351	340	257	59	44	35	5
Petroleum refining.....	124	120	1	3	-	-	-	2	10	39	38	24	4	2	3	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	190	182	3	5	-	-	1	1	18	52	61	40	7	7	3	-
Rubber products.....	167	163	-	4	-	-	-	2	16	51	55	32	9	2	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	22	20	15	7	2	1	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	105	95	-	10	-	-	-	1	4	18	21	26	13	14	12	1
Glass and glass products.....	152	147	-	5	-	-	-	2	15	27	34	36	20	9	9	-
Structural clay products.....	45	43	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	10	15	12	3	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	303	275	-	28	-	-	-	2	35	72	77	66	28	12	10	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	91	90	-	1	-	-	-	2	9	20	30	20	3	5	1	1
Other iron and steel products.....	3,466	3,381	1	82	2	-	-	41	377	1,074	802	688	240	135	99	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	701	622	1	77	1	-	1	10	89	213	173	116	49	28	21	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,051	1,025	-	25	1	-	1	18	155	307	280	201	46	25	16	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,324	4,228	1	94	1	-	4	62	560	1,216	1,049	870	282	153	114	14
Aircraft and parts.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	4	5	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,204	1,188	-	16	-	-	1	12	146	382	351	243	40	15	13	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	19	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	2	7	3	1	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	9	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,809	1,673	-	134	2	-	2	45	275	505	382	321	125	70	76	8
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,898	14,635	763	494	6	2	38	125	1,089	3,070	3,890	4,351	1,717	1,091	500	25
Air transportation.....	175	164	9	2	-	-	-	1	31	90	39	10	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,669	7,656	-	7	-	-	3	21	411	988	1,627	2,532	1,098	701	278	10
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,640	1,629	4	7	-	-	-	10	83	268	395	493	195	125	71	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,254	1,830	1	417	6	2	8	34	303	751	599	334	108	65	43	7
Water transportation.....	75	57	18	-	-	-	-	1	8	15	19	23	4	2	3	-
Other transportation.....	503	448	-	54	-	-	-	3	29	155	187	86	28	9	6	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,055	1,055	-	-	-	-	25	49	77	265	309	217	66	40	7	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	114	113	-	1	-	-	-	2	20	53	27	9	1	2	-	-
Utilities.....	2,413	1,673	727	13	-	-	2	4	127	485	688	647	213	147	92	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	33,359	26,418	7	6,818	116	55	179	832	4,242	9,158	7,579	6,559	2,159	1,292	1,138	165
Wholesale trade.....	9,941	8,911	-	1,024	6	1	14	126	1,043	2,688	2,486	2,148	695	409	385	46
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,669	3,798	1	1,822	48	14	75	279	822	1,584	1,150	1,028	341	193	200	38
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,129	2,013	1	114	1	-	-	44	380	715	452	322	95	67	71	5
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,740	1,262	-	472	6	1	3	32	166	369	340	399	184	120	103	23
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,458	1,184	1	266	7	-	8	19	170	438	359	265	95	62	40	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,602	1,406	-	192	4	-	2	17	133	420	548	371	73	23	14	1
Filling stations.....	1,508	946	-	552	8	1	10	70	284	621	322	130	35	18	17	-
Drug stores.....	859	622	-	234	3	6	18	56	148	233	176	126	35	32	27	2
Eating and drinking places.....	3,249	2,400	1	829	19	4	9	77	505	928	654	680	224	107	54	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,647	1,388	-	256	3	1	1	30	174	361	349	398	130	102	86	15
Other retail stores.....	3,557	2,486	3	1,057	11	28	39	82	417	908	613	692	252	159	141	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,387	6,260	165	957	5	-	10	111	624	1,709	1,704	1,630	614	455	447	83
Banking and other finance.....	2,595	2,314	120	160	1	-	1	76	323	770	655	469	138	80	71	13
Insurance and real estate.....	4,792	3,946	45	797	4	-	-	35	301	939	1,049	1,161	476	375	376	71
Business and repair services.....	4,357	3,091	3	1,251	12	3	16	86	546	1,285	1,196	797	215	123	73	16
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,095	1,596	-	488	11	-	7	39	268	618	672	372	70	41	8	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,262	1,495	3	763	1	3	9	47	278	667	524	425	146	82	65	16
Personal services.....	5,028	3,771	8	1,236	18	2	19	71	539	1,266	1,132	1,038	404	248	210	44
Domestic service.....	432	423	-	8	1	-	2	12	47	89	98	101	29	25	22	7
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,641	1,503	6	131	1	-	7	24	239	423	296	326	134	97	77	16
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,230	1,015	-	207	8	2	5	20	134	389	305	215	64	42	31	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,725	880	2	890	3	-	5	15	119	363	433	451	157	84	80	18
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,722	1,483	21	217	1	-	21	71	332	517	368	279	71	35	29	4
Professional and related services.....	7,787	2,701	2,687	2,392	7	-	11	61	563	1,865	1,977	1,829	570	447	388	76
Educational services.....	2,724	459	2,171	94	-	-	2	25	226	735	704	590	209	128	93	12
Medical and other health services.....	2,287	613	418	1,225	1	-	3	19	151	575	607	508	146	128	104	21
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,454	395	-	1,053	6	-	1	6	100	303	373	376	105	95	66	29
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,352	1,234	98	20	-	-	5	11	85	252	293	355	110	101	125	14
Government.....	6,033	-	5,033	-	-	-	2	9	197	1,125	1,843	1,891	507	300	147	12
Postal service.....	1,724	-	1,724	-	-	-	-	3	37	268	525	617	174	84	16	-

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
MINNEAPOLIS																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	16,513	13,870	1,715	919	9	6	127	660	2,602	3,604	3,041	3,313	1,557	1,050	528	25
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	637	487	94	55	1	1	18	57	114	98	101	121	66	89	21	1
Agriculture.....	552	492	15	54	1	1	10	33	81	89	97	116	64	89	21	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	85	5	79	1	-	-	8	24	33	9	4	5	2	-	-	-
Mining.....	60	37	20	3	-	-	-	2	12	13	10	11	4	4	4	-
Coal mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	45	24	19	2	-	-	-	2	8	9	10	6	4	3	3	-
Construction.....	4,118	2,864	927	326	1	-	11	61	351	728	817	1,070	534	380	162	4
Manufacturing.....	2,558	2,526	16	16	-	1	13	98	517	698	459	403	164	131	62	6
Bakery products.....	107	106	-	1	-	-	-	4	33	34	14	7	7	6	2	-
Beverage industries.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	1	3	20	30	10	8	3	2	-	-
Meat products.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	7	5	4	1	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	273	272	-	-	-	-	2	6	53	85	39	37	20	18	12	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	4	3	2	1	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	9	1	5	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	83	77	6	-	-	-	1	5	14	25	15	16	5	2	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
Logging.....	29	28	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	13	3	4	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	13	16	20	11	13	8	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	115	111	3	1	-	-	-	5	26	31	21	18	6	5	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	69	67	1	1	-	-	-	1	8	20	12	9	7	2	2	1
Paper and allied products.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	12	7	3	2	5	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	283	279	-	4	-	1	2	20	54	69	46	55	17	13	5	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	85	84	-	1	-	-	-	4	17	31	16	9	5	2	1	-
Petroleum refining.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	2	2	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	1	2	2	-
Glass and glass products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	-
Structural clay products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	41	37	2	2	-	-	-	3	4	14	6	6	5	3	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	291	291	-	-	-	-	-	6	55	89	52	43	17	16	10	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	85	82	-	3	-	-	1	1	22	24	13	11	6	2	4	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	1	2	20	27	16	16	4	7	3	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	270	270	-	-	-	-	-	7	54	70	64	42	15	16	8	-
Aircraft and parts.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	95	94	-													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
MINNEAPOLIS																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	5,592	4,968	486	129	9	2	78	665	1,382	1,263	904	823	282	148	44	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	36	31	3	2	-	-	-	2	9	8	4	10	1	2	-	-
Manufacturing.....	883	725	156	1	1	-	4	107	239	185	149	128	36	32	4	-
Bakery products.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	4	1	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Meat products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	2	3	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	98	98	-	-	-	-	1	15	29	30	13	7	1	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	4	3	5	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	61	61	-	-	-	-	16	28	4	6	3	3	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	12	11	1	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	304	159	145	-	-	-	14	30	56	72	83	23	26	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	28	18	10	-	-	-	7	12	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	76	74	-	1	1	-	9	27	11	15	9	3	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	45	45	-	-	-	-	1	23	17	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	91	91	-	-	-	-	3	20	40	11	12	3				

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over			
ST. PAUL																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).	70,637	54,593	6,788	9,085	171	83	345	1,296	7,388	18,110	16,548	15,503	5,196	3,391	2,464	358		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	373	190	48	125	10	1	11	15	51	81	55	83	27	13	35	3		
Agriculture.....	341	185	23	124	10	1	11	15	48	71	47	77	25	17	27	2		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	32	5	25	1	-	-	-	-	3	10	8	6	2	2	1	-		
Mining.....	39	85	3	1	-	-	-	1	8	24	16	22	6	5	3	1		
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	74	70	3	1	-	-	-	1	7	31	12	17	7	5	6	1		
Construction.....	4,525	2,718	490	1,287	30	-	14	54	353	932	1,062	1,243	437	232	171	13		
Manufacturing.....	17,994	17,432	12	543	7	47	114	385	2,336	5,623	4,155	3,217	972	516	478	51		
Bakery products.....	594	578	-	14	2	2	3	8	71	243	128	100	13	12	5	5		
Beverage industries.....	1,270	1,263	-	7	-	-	-	1	125	445	305	221	75	54	38	5		
Meat products.....	3,062	3,053	-	9	-	-	2	40	478	1,034	817	475	121	65	29	2		
Other food industries.....	715	684	-	31	-	-	-	12	74	190	165	168	48	33	23	2		
Tobacco manufactures.....	24	16	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	3	3	2	5	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	38	37	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	12	9	5	3	1	1	-		
Knot goods.....	34	31	-	2	1	-	-	1	4	11	11	2	2	2	1	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	58	54	-	3	1	-	-	4	7	19	14	7	2	3	2	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	482	449	2	31	-	1	10	58	103	98	118	47	32	14	1	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	102	92	-	10	-	-	1	14	39	25	16	2	2	3	2	-		
Logging.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	176	171	-	5	-	-	-	8	17	39	37	39	13	13	14	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	371	344	-	27	-	-	-	3	50	149	71	51	27	13	7	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	201	189	-	17	1	-	4	9	16	34	41	48	18	13	17	-		
Paper and allied products.....	682	676	1	5	-	2	13	81	262	135	124	32	15	18	18	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,502	2,374	3	125	-	45	83	88	257	656	554	480	146	99	31	13		
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	450	406	-	43	1	-	10	62	127	94	103	25	18	11	-	-		
Petroleum refining.....	23	23	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	212	211	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	46	58	60	15	7	7	-		
Rubber products.....	24	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	7	1	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	58	53	-	5	-	-	-	3	12									

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Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
ST. PAUL																		
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	9,940	8,286	1,191	505	8	4	88	423	1,566	2949	1,829	1,895	842	635	296	13		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	392	303	51	34	4	-	13	37	63	76	68	77	36	19	3	-		
Agriculture.....	343	298	9	32	4	-	10	16	53	73	63	74	34	17	3	-		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	49	5	42	2	-	-	3	21	10	3	5	3	2	2	-	-		
Mining.....	59	21	37	1	-	-	-	1	8	13	11	14	5	5	2	-		
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	52	15	37	-	-	-	-	1	8	11	10	12	5	4	1	-		
Construction.....	2,697	1,804	705	187	1	-	7	50	231	547	570	651	317	243	78	3		
Manufacturing.....	1,791	1,767	9	15	-	1	10	77	376	514	292	272	112	94	40	3		
Bakery products.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	19	8	10	4	3	-	-		
Beverage industries.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	3	31	47	24	17	1	2	1	-		
Meat products.....	324	324	-	-	-	-	1	22	94	100	49	28	17	11	2	-		
Other food industries.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	2	2	24	23	13	14	5	3	3	1		
Tobacco manufactures.....	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	4	1	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-		
Knit goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	50	47	2	1	-	-	-	2	6	10	6	17	1	7	1	-		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Logging.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	15	14	-	1	-	-	-	3	3	4	1	1	1	3	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	53	52	-	1	-	-	1	4	17	14	5	3	2	5	2	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Paper and allied products.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	2	13	15	11	10	4	-	-	-	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	196	188	1	7	-	1	4	6	25	60	31	39	12	12	6	-		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	15	4	1	4	2	1	-		
Petroleum refining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	2	1	-	1	-		
Rubber products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	28	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	9	9	1	3	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	6	-	3	1	-		
Glass and glass products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	1	-	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	54	53	1	-	-	-	1	10	12	7	10	5	5	4	-	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	2	-	-	-		
Other iron and steel products.....	184	184	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	47	37	36	18	10	6	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	47	45	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	13	9	11	2	2	4	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	15	9	2	1	1	2	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	158	158	-	-	-	-	4	33	50	25	24	7	11					

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
ST. PAUL																		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	33,579	27,398	4,187	1,554	440	17	273	1,966	7,692	9,885	6,503	4,542	1,259	813	562	67		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	23	7	5	4	7	-	-	-	3	9	3	5	2	1	-	-		
Agriculture.....	21	7	3	4	7	-	-	-	3	8	3	4	2	1	-	-		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Mining.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	3	-	-	-	-		
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Construction.....	122	96	18	3	5	-	-	11	22	54	21	10	3	1	-	-		
Manufacturing.....	4,575	4,517	6	33	19	-	19	253	1,143	1,455	948	546	118	57	34	2		
Bakery products.....	165	160	-	-	5	-	-	9	58	68	18	10	1	1	-	-		
Beverage industries.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	23	19	5	3	-	-	-		
Meat products.....	351	349	1	1	-	-	-	24	80	153	67	23	2	-	-	-		
Other food industries.....	278	272	1	2	3	-	2	15	73	97	55	35	1	-	-	-		
Tobacco manufactures.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	5	1	1	-	-		
Cotton manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	20	11	6	-	-	-	-		
Knit goods.....	44	43	-	-	1	-	-	3	15	18	5	3	-	-	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	26	23	-	3	-	-	1	2	6	7	2	5	2	1	-	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	535	530	2	3	-	-	3	23	91	161	246	208	51	33	18	1		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	35	24	9	-	-	-	-		
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	1	1	1	-	-	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	46	45	-	1	-	-	1	-	9	16	13	3	1	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Paper and allied products.....	245	245	-	-	-	-	1	10	77	83	45	24	5	-	-	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,051	1,035	1	10	5	6	78	300	305	305	22	100	21	10	9	-		
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	174	170	-	3	1	-	-	8	55	62	30	14	2	1	2	-		
Petroleum refining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	11	6	1	2	-	1		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	7	8	4	1	-	-		
Glass and glass products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	189	189	-	-	-	-	-	12	78	82	13	7	1	1	-	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other iron and steel products.....	164	163	-	-	1	-	1	24	51	54	18	13	2	1	-	-		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	2	1	1	-	-	-		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	41	13	4	-	-	-	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	127	124	-	1	2	-	-	2	39	4								

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Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
ST. PAUL																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	2,959	2,474	417	64	4	2	57	360	749	701	459	376	144	78	31	2	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Agriculture.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	15	8	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	2	3	1	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	593	445	148	-	-	-	6	74	143	130	84	101	36	17	2	-	
Bakery products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	15	8	3	2	-	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	219	77	142	-	-	-	-	11	24	32	32	75	27	16	2	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	2	10	30	19	16	8	2	1	-	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	70	68	2	-	-	-	1	16	25	17	6	3	2	-	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	17	26	16	1	-	-	-	
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	12	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	9	4	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	868	857	-	9	2	-	12	127	264	208	124	87	29	9	7	1	
Wholesale trade.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	1	9	27	18	13	7	1	1	-	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	52	51	-	1	-	-	-	10	11	12	11	8	-	-	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	313	313	-	-	-	-	4	57	103	72	39	21	11	3	3	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	75	73	-	2	-	-	1	8	21	11	9	16	5	3	1	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	12	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	256	251	-	4	1	-	5	31	73	74	43	23	5	-	1	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Other retail stores.....	61	59	-	2	-	-	1	11	13	16	5	10	3	1	1	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	57	51	6	-	-	-	-	4	15	15	13	6	1	2	1	-	
Banking and other finance.....	13	17	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	3	4	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	39	34	5	-	-	-	-	3	11	9	10	2	1	2	1	-	
Business and repair services.....	51	45	2	4	-	-	-	6	17	12	12	2	1	1	-	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	50	44	2	4	-	-	-	6	16</								

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	722,505	35,265	254,330	86,927	84,353	84,693	9,169	28,564	134,612	4,592
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	275,987	375	179,649	173	161	866	63	17	94,664	19
Agriculture.....	275,215	134	179,619	153	106	839	28	17	94,307	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	772	241	30	20	55	27	35	-	357	7
Mining.....	7,840	379	228	414	1,960	4,527	222	72	30	8
Coal mining.....	30	1	1	1	4	21	-	-	-	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	39	3	7	7	4	12	-	-	6	-
Metal mining.....	6,943	350	137	368	1,768	4,022	213	70	16	4
Other mines and quarries.....	823	25	83	38	184	472	9	2	8	2
Construction.....	36,828	1,269	2,819	598	21,784	3,191	75	36	7,019	37
Manufacturing.....	95,017	3,208	7,911	14,936	22,933	29,531	648	901	14,656	293
Bakery products.....	3,285	2	237	329	1,399	1,154	15	63	78	8
Beverage industries.....	4,066	24	357	691	336	1,946	22	37	699	14
Meat products.....	10,300	78	420	1,349	874	4,090	103	164	3,171	51
Other food industries.....	11,954	300	1,564	1,901	1,730	4,595	80	121	1,518	45
Tobacco manufactures.....	108	-	17	49	-	42	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	18	1	-	11	1	5	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	6	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	440	5	49	91	65	180	5	2	42	1
Knit goods.....	582	12	51	129	92	273	7	6	12	-
Other textile-mill products.....	509	5	42	98	60	219	3	5	76	1
Apparel and accessories.....	1,395	26	185	353	196	575	5	17	38	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	452	9	65	82	90	151	2	13	39	1
Logging.....	2,836	14	147	31	55	215	6	54	2,313	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,526	44	366	260	934	848	27	12	1,021	14
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2,014	31	106	184	818	697	9	11	151	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,786	22	140	169	382	590	19	9	452	3
Paper and allied products.....	4,203	100	201	481	706	1,665	43	25	970	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	10,431	915	1,057	2,737	4,403	1,090	18	112	76	23
Rayon and allied products.....	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,832	211	417	813	322	730	24	29	278	8
Petroleum refining.....	241	16	34	85	28	48	1	-	29	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	495	18	31	91	111	111	5	3	123	2
Rubber products.....	294	12	48	122	26	75	1	1	9	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	411	3	23	72	27	247	2	4	29	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	644	3	33	47	38	434	2	-	81	6
Glass and glass products.....	254	12	20	56	13	141	-	1	11	-
Structural clay products.....	446	2	46	41	42	107	3	-	202	3
Other stone and clay products.....	4,026	181	279	378	956	1,354	26	24	605	13
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,912	51	31	149	633	650	15	12	369	2
Other iron and steel products.....	6,712	296	440	910	2,222	1,970	66	28	766	14
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,715	23	119	148	850	464	7	7	92	5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,611	153	179	434	392	372	9	9	56	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	9,106	437	618	1,498	3,496	2,278	59	60	638	22
Aircraft and parts.....	45	4	-	8	22	10	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,149	31	134	319	551	894	13	23	175	9
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	250	6	33	7	136	43	4	1	20	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	204	12	18	26	66	47	1	2	30	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,756	149	403	785	849	1,117	46	46	346	15
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	58,038	1,457	4,438	9,955	12,780	19,366	620	1,221	8,033	168
Air transportation.....	432	134	37	61	137	21	5	11	25	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	29,673	365	2,139	6,590	9,008	5,358	426	927	4,787	73
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,466	21	100	266	505	2,263	13	53	177	6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	10,291	10	823	586	299	7,313	41	31	1,178	10
Water transportation.....	913	11	131	65	124	292	29	30	229	2
Other transportation.....	1,538	6	129	171	111	814	41	9	254	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,147	151	489	778	265	1,351	9	70	71	13
Radio broadcasting and television.....	342	239	47	35	14	1	-	5	-	1
Utilities.....	8,236	520	593	1,403	2,257	1,953	56	85	1,312	57
Wholesale and retail trade.....	122,114	2,238	42,343	36,391	8,145	19,304	343	8,103	5,024	223
Wholesale trade.....	29,391	283	8,414	11,540	1,477	4,872	160	138	2,424	83
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	21,280	19	7,606	6,129	910	6,156	8	72	357	23
General merchandise and variety stores.....	7,178	67	2,717	2,754	565	499	65	323	160	28
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,979	13	1,577	1,926	1,218	179	7	71	25	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	4,360	73	1,147	1,810	822	372	6	23	98	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,125	7	1,640	3,302	811	195	17	22	125	6
Filling stations.....	9,715	7	4,898	91	78	4,543	2	3	89	4
Drug stores.....	2,748	1,387	312	819	24	56	-	127	20	3
Eating and drinking places.....	13,280	79	5,511	293	35	97	27	7,073	96	19
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	10,775	43	4,157	3,482	1,293	741	17	20	996	26
Other retail stores.....	12,333	260	4,404	4,245	912	1,594	34	231	534	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19,096	295	4,674	10,634	646	134	175	2,123	360	55
Banking and other finance.....	7,482	100	3,105	3,739	108	14	112	259	6	39
Insurance and real estate.....	11,614	195	1,569	6,895	538	120	63	1,964	354	16
Business and repair services.....	17,958	364	2,631	1,377	11,013	1,559	127	154	701	32
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	11,136	2	1,828	345	7,361	887	40	43	608	22
Business and repair services, except auto.....	6,822	362	803	1,032	3,652	672	87	111	93	10
Personal services.....	17,575	1,179	2,322	1,063	1,721	2,583	55	7,762	765	24
Domestic service.....	1,945	2	4	9	9	577	6	954	369	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	5,796	37	1,667	794	336	132	30	2,480	305	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,952	3	555	190	285	1,813	17	28	60	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	6,672	1,137	96	70	1,091	161	3	4,300	11	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	6,233	1,333	1,589	287	141	541	34	1,936	355	17
Professional and related services.....	32,477	20,871	895	1,517	1,547	1,717	184	5,265	439	42
Educational services.....	13,122	7,538	136	360	863	1,299	117	2,550	246	13
Medical and other health services.....	9,673	6,489	140	261	559	315	45	1,716	126	22
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	3,796	3,064	14	682	5	28	-	1	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	5,866	3,780	605	214	120	75	22	993	65	7
Government.....	25,939	2,190	4,533	8,733	1,053	769	6,590	841	1,140	90
Postal service.....	7,215	7	814	5,832	121	43	43	189	154	12
National defense.....	2,648	88	167	35	51	4	2,252	39	6	6
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	16,076	2,095	3,552	2,866	881	722	4,295	613	980	72
Industry not reported.....	7,403	107	298	849	469	505	32	133	1,426	3,584

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	208,994	36,853	11,668	66,246	1,758	19,115	101	65,916	4,494	2,853
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7,009	6	3,410	148	-	47	-	13	3,384	1
Agriculture.....	6,998	5	3,409	141	-	47	-	13	3,382	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	11	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	2	-
Mining.....	95	4	3	77	2	7	-	2	-	-
Coal mining.....	8	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	71	3	-	60	2	5	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	17	-	1	14	-	1	-	1	-	-
Construction.....	628	6	17	465	88	12	2	8	29	2
Manufacturing.....	20,942	491	368	7,700	711	10,687	3	168	726	98
Bakery products.....	851	-	25	237	109	450	-	19	8	3
Beverage industries.....	236	2	11	178	2	34	-	2	6	1
Meat products.....	1,808	8	6	382	6	1,010	1	17	362	16
Other food industries.....	2,489	55	55	1,390	36	867	1	21	54	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	27	-	1	6	-	19	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	37	-	-	5	2	30	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	28	-	-	6	-	15	-	1	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	414	2	3	47	9	346	-	-	3	4
Knit goods.....	1,257	10	8	163	29	1,033	-	7	4	3
Other textile-mill products.....	276	4	2	46	3	214	-	-	7	-
Apparel and accessories.....	3,413	49	28	228	104	2,975	-	11	14	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	369	-	1	44	10	305	-	3	4	2
Logging.....	46	-	1	4	-	1	1	37	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	180	1	3	96	6	14	-	2	7	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	172	-	9	70	8	84	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	301	3	8	51	5	183	-	4	45	2
Paper and allied products.....	706	1	5	216	14	428	-	5	37	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,048	284	110	1,677	259	673	-	9	20	15
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	934	7	31	520	18	319	-	7	27	5
Petroleum refining.....	29	1	-	27	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	-	1	14	-	2	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	78	-	-	34	-	34	-	-	9	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	217	-	1	35	4	168	-	-	8	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	72	-	1	13	3	54	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	25	2	-	16	-	5	-	-	2	-
Structural clay products.....	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	348	6	3	216	4	95	-	2	17	5
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	33	5	-	25	-	2	-	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products.....	987	8	6	478	22	440	-	6	25	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	129	5	2	88	7	22	-	3	1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	311	4	7	201	5	91	-	-	1	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	663	5	13	572	10	52	-	2	7	2
Aircraft and parts.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	154	-	2	84	1	61	-	-	6	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	13	-	1	9	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,315	29	24	512	35	655	-	8	46	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,125	96	117	6,548	36	108	-	156	49	13
Air transportation.....	61	19	2	39	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,362	3	9	1,210	19	19	-	72	28	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	154	1	6	120	-	10	-	10	7	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	364	-	20	304	-	34	-	3	3	-
Water transportation.....	14	1	-	11	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	99	1	2	89	-	6	-	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	4,110	11	58	3,937	9	27	-	59	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	112	45	11	54	-	-	-	2	1	-
Utilities.....	849	15	9	784	7	12	-	11	8	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	50,582	314	5,049	28,236	576	2,900	9	13,258	163	77
Wholesale trade.....	5,768	39	189	4,447	43	936	-	26	75	13
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	6,192	5	1,114	4,602	149	127	-	158	31	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	11,970	92	703	9,980	102	620	5	427	16	20
Apparel and accessories stores.....	4,477	25	752	2,525	158	951	1	39	11	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	850	2	64	638	51	77	-	18	2	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	531	-	28	491	4	3	-	-	4	1
Filling stations.....	252	-	67	111	-	69	-	4	1	-
Drug stores.....	1,285	67	53	892	2	1	-	269	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	14,287	35	1,528	416	30	13	2	-	-	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,114	3	75	1,022	1	3	-	12,245	8	10
Other retail stores.....	8,856	46	476	3,117	26	100	1	4	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,628	32	664	7,814	13	10	-	68	10	13
Banking and other finance.....	3,913	9	221	3,573	2	3	-	1,073	3	19
Insurance and real estate.....	5,715	23	443	4,241	11	7	-	93	1	11
Business and repair services.....	1,646	90	102	1,215	57	133	3	980	2	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	298	-	16	247	14	7	-	7	6	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,348	90	86	968	43	126	3	21	4	7
Personal services.....	51,869	339	700	1,149	123	4,359	6	45,087	85	21
Domestic service.....	35,575	118	-	28	11	15	6	35,388	6	3
Hotels and lodging places.....	6,393	32	577	422	14	138	-	5,188	14	8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,257	-	106	527	82	2,466	-	6	64	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	6,644	189	17	172	16	1,740	-	4,505	1	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,368	376	80	569	42	30	-	263	6	2
Professional and related services.....	47,318	34,083	406	6,425	86	753	9	5,486	6	62
Educational services.....	25,832	22,495	126	1,690	19	127	4	1,358	2	28
Medical and other health services.....	16,528	10,112	146	2,559	43	495	3	3,124	3	33
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,511	165	5	1,333	1	-	-	5	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	3,447	1,811	129	843	24	131	2	1,001	1	5
Government.....	6,841	997	717	4,758	17	22	69	243	1	22
Postal service.....	742	4	373	320	1	1	-	41	-	2
National defense.....	36	1	-	31	-	-	-	6	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	6,061	992	344	4,402	16	21	-	196	1	20
Industry not reported.....	3,943	19	85	1,147	7	47	-	127	23	2,598

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
MINNEAPOLIS										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	122,480	9,848	17,615	30,583	24,147	21,878	1,874	8,281	7,600	704
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	580	43	115	19	12	26	3	1	359	2
Agriculture.....	555	35	110	17	11	23	3	1	354	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	25	8	5	2	1	3	-	-	5	1
Mining.....	113	12	18	12	14	52	1	-	4	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	3	-
Metal mining.....	5	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	97	10	15	9	13	48	1	-	1	-
Construction.....	8,581	376	746	203	5,261	599	17	9	1,361	9
Manufacturing.....	30,254	1,362	2,732	6,560	8,356	8,673	194	281	2,032	64
Bakery products.....	1,326	2	84	145	544	473	12	27	37	2
Beverage industries.....	1,137	9	82	258	76	511	6	15	179	1
Meat products.....	390	2	40	143	77	144	1	4	26	3
Other food industries.....	3,695	148	429	959	584	1,065	30	56	412	12
Tobacco manufactures.....	42	-	8	24	-	10	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	10	-	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	221	3	15	53	38	95	3	1	12	-
Knit goods.....	459	9	38	96	73	223	5	4	11	-
Other textile-mill products.....	175	-	16	46	16	85	-	1	11	-
Apparel and accessories.....	686	12	100	185	82	275	3	12	17	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	286	8	31	52	57	109	2	8	18	1
Logging.....	22	-	3	1	2	2	-	-	14	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	950	23	45	133	308	329	8	6	96	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	868	11	47	90	405	272	6	4	30	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	643	12	42	78	121	262	6	3	118	1
Paper and allied products.....	703	19	64	191	101	199	4	5	120	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,546	276	350	986	1,473	392	8	36	16	9
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,215	92	180	425	121	287	10	6	91	3
Petroleum refining.....	124	12	22	38	12	25	1	-	14	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	190	7	19	52	25	47	3	1	35	1
Rubber products.....	167	8	36	76	11	32	-	1	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	82	-	4	27	4	42	-	-	5	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	105	2	13	16	7	66	-	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	152	9	12	31	7	87	-	1	5	-
Structural clay products.....	45	1	8	14	4	6	1	-	11	-
Other stone and clay products.....	303	19	53	70	44	88	1	2	31	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	91	6	2	13	25	34	-	1	10	-
Other iron and steel products.....	3,466	203	236	503	1,176	1,022	29	17	275	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	701	15	52	73	305	216	3	2	34	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,051	93	120	283	254	258	8	6	23	6
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,324	247	316	814	1,756	962	20	25	180	4
Aircraft and parts.....	27	4	-	3	12	8	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,204	21	81	216	285	495	6	10	84	6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	19	1	1	4	10	2	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	25	2	-	7	5	8	-	-	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,809	86	182	449	393	541	18	27	111	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,898	536	1,107	3,012	3,681	5,151	140	422	1,604	45
Air transportation.....	175	65	12	28	54	5	-	5	6	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,669	96	592	1,662	2,353	1,611	90	314	933	18
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,640	9	39	145	276	1,044	5	26	93	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,254	7	200	284	125	1,287	21	22	308	-
Water transportation.....	75	3	12	17	8	20	2	2	11	-
Other transportation.....	503	2	26	72	30	354	3	1	14	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,055	81	110	311	97	419	2	27	3	5
Radio broadcasting and television.....	114	78	17	14	4	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities.....	2,413	195	99	479	734	411	17	24	436	18
Wholesale and retail trade.....	33,359	714	8,908	12,103	2,714	5,102	153	2,580	1,124	61
Wholesale trade.....	9,941	121	2,386	5,047	578	1,087	69	53	575	25
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,669	10	1,750	1,528	315	1,953	2	20	87	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,129	37	529	944	249	226	33	148	50	13
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,740	7	401	695	508	86	5	40	8	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,458	11	299	654	293	146	4	9	30	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,602	2	378	914	15	65	5	5	40	2
Filling stations.....	1,508	63	63	19	834	2	-	-	13	-
Drug stores.....	859	401	30	258	14	29	-	71	4	2
Eating and drinking places.....	3,249	29	875	87	18	50	14	2,156	16	4
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,647	13	445	714	202	134	5	7	126	1
Other retail stores.....	3,557	81	1,042	1,343	331	491	15	71	175	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,387	144	1,475	4,078	344	55	102	1,083	87	19
Banking and other finance.....	2,595	45	724	1,619	53	6	65	66	2	15
Insurance and real estate.....	4,792	99	751	2,459	291	49	37	1,017	85	4
Business and repair services.....	4,357	193	612	546	2,138	537	53	74	193	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,095	1	254	52	1,253	325	14	17	174	5
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,262	192	358	494	885	212	39	57	19	6
Personal services.....	5,028	324	380	426	546	1,050	24	2,187	86	3
Domestic service.....	432	1	-	4	3	182	1	200	41	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,641	21	153	281	182	47	11	919	25	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,230	2	197	105	122	760	11	16	16	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,725	300	30	38	239	61	1	1,052	4	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,722	521	296	168	73	140	9	464	44	7
Professional and related services.....	7,787	4,952	329	703	508	191	34	989	74	7
Educational services.....	2,724	1,633	60	165	332	67	16	411	36	4
Medical and other health services.....	2,257	1,613	37	87	128	83	7	283	17	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	1,454	1,079	8	357	2	8	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,352	627	224	94	46	33	11	295	21	1
Government.....	5,033	607	877	2,349	358	209	1,134	160	311	28
Postal service.....	1,724	3	51	1,473	53	14	18	40	68	4
National defense.....	173	31	37	20	14	-	61	5	2	3
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	4,136	573	789	856	291	195	1,055	115	241	21
Industry not reported.....	1,381	64	120	352	142	93	10	31	121	448

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
MINNEAPOLIS										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	63,906	8,448	2,318	25,540	692	8,561	18	17,636	214	479
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	40	2	5	15	-	1	-	-	17	-
Agriculture.....	40	2	5	15	-	1	-	-	17	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	6	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Construction.....	236	3	8	188	24	3	-	-	10	-
Manufacturing.....	9,878	187	162	3,647	289	5,398	-	65	100	90
Bakery products.....	417	-	9	103	49	236	-	13	5	2
Beverage industries.....	85	1	5	54	1	19	-	-	5	-
Meat products.....	50	-	-	21	1	25	-	-	2	-
Other food industries.....	1,368	26	29	839	17	424	-	12	16	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	28	-	-	5	1	22	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	22	-	-	6	-	15	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	308	-	3	35	6	263	-	-	-	1
Knit goods.....	1,085	10	6	140	23	896	-	6	2	-
Other textile-mill products.....	117	-	1	21	2	93	-	-	10	-
Apparel and accessories.....	2,068	36	18	135	58	1,603	-	6	3	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	247	-	1	24	4	210	-	3	-	-
Logging.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	58	-	1	41	2	10	-	1	3	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	85	-	4	30	4	47	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	83	-	4	35	3	36	-	2	3	-
Paper and allied products.....	220	-	2	78	6	130	-	1	9	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,040	73	31	591	59	272	-	7	2	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	288	1	13	228	5	37	-	1	2	-
Petroleum refining.....	17	1	-	15	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	13	-	1	9	-	2	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	39	-	-	27	-	9	-	-	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	32	-	1	5	-	26	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	25	-	1	5	1	18	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	18	1	-	11	-	4	-	-	2	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	32	1	-	29	-	1	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	679	4	4	325	18	307	-	5	14	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	59	3	1	35	4	14	-	2	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	188	4	6	106	4	62	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	397	4	6	344	5	32	-	1	9	-
Aircraft and parts.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100	-	2	62	1	33	-	-	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	701	22	11	283	15	346	-	3	17	4
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	2,117	46	51	1,681	13	32	-	69	21	4
Air transportation.....	23	16	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	402	1	2	361	4	1	-	22	11	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	93	1	3	75	-	7	-	3	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	157	-	10	136	-	8	-	2	1	-
Water transportation.....	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	49	1	1	46	-	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,065	5	25	981	4	12	-	36	-	2
Radio broadcasting and television.....	42	18	5	18	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities.....	283	4	5	256	4	3	-	4	5	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,253	157	1,349	10,494	237	1,098	4	3,651	40	73
Wholesale trade.....	2,662	19	90	2,317	18	195	-	11	3	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,659	4	311	1,225	39	38	-	33	7	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,513	50	252	3,649	54	237	2	199	9	11
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,614	15	194	824	79	472	-	22	8	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	388	1	19	233	26	44	-	12	1	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	289	-	12	218	3	2	-	-	3	1
Filling stations.....	36	-	3	26	-	6	-	1	-	-
Drug stores.....	491	27	14	298	-	1	-	151	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	3,690	19	281	171	7	6	2	3,401	3	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	344	3	11	324	1	3	-	1	1	-
Other retail stores.....	1,467	19	162	1,209	10	44	-	20	-	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,909	17	323	3,802	7	7	-	746	1	6
Banking and other finance.....	1,736	8	39	1,630	1	1	-	52	1	4
Insurance and real estate.....	3,173	9	284	2,172	6	6	-	694	-	2
Business and repair services.....	741	52	43	536	25	69	1	11	3	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	53	-	2	39	5	3	-	1	3	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	688	52	41	497	20	66	1	10	-	-
Personal services.....	14,127	125	127	556	38	1,735	-	11,525	18	3
Domestic service.....	8,460	45	-	13	1	3	-	8,397	1	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,990	14	85	194	8	51	-	1,634	2	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,425	-	31	257	22	1,097	-	3	14	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	2,252	66	10	92	7	584	-	1,491	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	587	182	19	254	39	17	-	76	-	-
Professional and related services.....	11,192	7,324	164	2,294	12	171	1	1,212	2	12
Educational services.....	4,667	3,669	64	649	4	21	-	255	1	3
Medical and other health services.....	4,799	3,147	43	735	5	131	1	731	1	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	584	90	2	490	1	-	-	-	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,142	418	55	420	2	19	-	226	-	2
Government.....	1,845	342	49	1,380	6	3	12	45	1	7
Postal service.....	42	-	1	29	-	-	-	12	-	-
National defense.....	15	1	-	13	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,788	341	48	1,338	6	3	12	32	1	7
Industry not reported.....	975	11	17	490	2	26	-	35	1	393

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
ST. PAUL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	70,637	5,489	9,464	16,906	12,804	13,646	1,272	5,005	5,684	387
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	373	28	102	11	9	13	1	-	209	-
Agriculture.....	341	12	101	7	4	11	-	-	206	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	32	16	1	4	5	2	1	-	3	-
Mining.....	89	6	10	16	13	38	3	-	3	-
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	11	2	2	5	-	1	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	74	4	8	10	13	34	3	-	2	-
Construction.....	4,525	306	450	145	2,597	343	8	4	670	2
Manufacturing.....	17,994	641	1,216	2,889	4,247	6,175	137	245	2,408	36
Bakery products.....	594	-	28	61	229	235	2	21	17	1
Beverage industries.....	1,270	9	51	141	113	696	11	10	237	2
Meat products.....	3,062	19	125	471	239	1,207	30	63	901	7
Other food industries.....	715	29	101	152	87	237	9	12	85	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	24	-	4	6	-	14	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	38	1	5	9	5	12	1	-	4	1
Knit goods.....	34	-	6	12	5	10	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	58	-	6	14	3	32	-	-	3	-
Apparel and accessories.....	482	12	53	113	71	217	2	5	9	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	102	1	18	19	17	28	-	4	15	-
Logging.....	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	176	7	15	36	49	48	1	2	18	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	371	5	14	30	120	151	1	2	47	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	201	1	30	28	43	73	1	1	24	-
Paper and allied products.....	682	10	47	98	115	304	5	6	96	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,502	166	176	555	1,117	385	9	42	27	5
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	450	57	96	121	29	95	1	6	44	1
Petroleum refining.....	23	1	2	6	6	2	-	-	6	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	212	8	7	28	63	46	2	1	57	-
Rubber products.....	24	1	2	18	1	1	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	58	-	6	11	4	37	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	85	-	7	17	2	57	-	-	-	2
Glass and glass products.....	55	3	2	14	3	31	-	-	2	-
Structural clay products.....	64	1	2	6	1	20	-	-	34	-
Other stone and clay products.....	940	73	51	127	114	405	8	15	144	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	43	1	4	8	14	5	-	-	11	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,367	36	76	182	446	393	14	6	213	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	361	3	25	27	164	111	2	3	25	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	269	34	26	74	52	61	-	2	19	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,220	94	113	257	733	744	19	14	245	1
Aircraft and parts.....	9	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	580	6	25	58	166	257	4	12	49	3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	19	2	2	-	8	5	-	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	36	1	2	5	14	10	1	1	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	855	40	86	179	208	242	14	14	68	2
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	11,419	349	833	2,738	2,534	3,000	101	543	1,244	27
Air transportation.....	124	14	13	25	44	11	1	5	10	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,235	180	546	2,108	1,901	1,130	62	487	805	16
Street railways and bus lines.....	784	7	19	57	154	475	5	15	50	2
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,215	2	114	156	72	731	10	4	126	-
Water transportation.....	43	2	9	6	5	8	1	2	10	-
Other transportation.....	334	2	28	52	32	150	6	2	62	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	566	26	51	161	57	244	6	13	8	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	57	39	7	7	3	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	1,061	77	46	216	266	250	10	15	173	8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,777	374	4,631	5,954	1,513	3,023	72	1,507	658	20
Wholesale trade.....	4,597	72	1,139	2,139	262	604	27	40	307	7
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,259	5	941	896	177	1,184	3	11	41	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,598	22	353	643	214	165	21	120	53	7
Apparel and accessories stores.....	860	4	202	327	265	42	-	18	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	632	3	158	260	134	75	1	7	13	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	838	2	156	449	124	38	4	8	32	-
Filling stations.....	402	-	347	13	11	490	-	1	6	-
Drug stores.....	197	35	123	11	11	-	-	32	3	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,907	23	532	68	7	27	5	1,235	10	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.....	751	10	216	278	122	77	1	1	73	3
Other retail stores.....	2,035	36	562	758	201	315	10	34	116	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,993	88	741	2,282	146	36	50	583	56	11
Banking and other finance.....	1,441	40	402	857	20	3	34	73	4	8
Insurance and real estate.....	2,552	48	339	1,425	126	33	16	510	52	3
Business and repair services.....	1,993	80	295	239	981	231	43	35	86	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	969	-	145	20	578	137	9	7	72	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,024	80	150	219	403	94	34	28	14	2
Personal services.....	2,380	161	171	147	253	480	10	1,104	50	4
Domestic service.....	282	-	1	1	2	138	2	111	27	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	668	9	78	93	45	16	3	412	11	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	497	-	82	41	52	302	4	5	11	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	933	152	10	12	154	24	1	576	1	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	796	243	132	32	24	48	9	279	28	1
Professional and related services.....	4,071	2,693	193	257	233	107	10	518	54	6
Educational services.....	1,274	843	20	66	120	24	7	174	19	1
Medical and other health services.....	1,268	854	11	34	72	59	2	210	23	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	729	609	4	108	1	7	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	800	387	158	49	40	17	1	134	12	2
Government.....	4,616	508	624	2,033	176	101	822	170	169	13
Postal service.....	1,344	2	43	1,128	41	7	13	55	54	1
National defense.....	118	26	17	11	7	1	47	6	2	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,154	480	564	894	128	93	762	109	113	11
Industry not reported.....	611	12	46	113	73	51	6	17	49	244

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
ST. PAUL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	33,579	4,919	1,005	13,952	426	3,943	22	8,853	160	222
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	23	2	4	6	-	2	-	-	9	-
Agriculture	21	1	4	5	-	2	-	-	9	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	13	1	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	9	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	122	1	3	107	7	1	-	2	-	1
Manufacturing	4,575	70	63	1,765	205	2,347	-	18	94	13
Bakery products	165	-	1	45	19	97	-	1	2	-
Beverage industries	67	1	1	52	1	10	-	-	1	-
Meat products	361	3	4	100	1	209	-	3	30	-
Other food industries	278	6	6	86	8	159	-	4	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	21	-	-	3	-	18	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	50	-	1	8	3	30	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	44	-	-	7	-	16	-	-	2	-
Other textile-mill products	26	1	-	66	28	721	-	1	2	-
Apparel and accessories	835	9	6	15	5	71	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	92	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	1	-	-	19	1	2	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	24	1	-	16	2	24	-	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	46	-	2	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	14	-	2	57	4	170	-	-	11	-
Paper and allied products	245	14	2	614	104	271	-	2	13	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,051	34	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	174	3	9	100	3	55	-	-	4	-
Petroleum refining	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	30	-	-	4	1	25	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	30	-	-	5	2	22	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	189	1	2	107	1	71	-	1	5	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	164	4	-	77	3	73	-	-	7	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	23	1	-	16	1	4	-	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	88	-	1	72	-	14	-	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	127	1	4	105	2	13	-	1	1	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34	-	-	16	-	17	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	387	4	6	150	14	203	-	4	5	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,603	20	19	1,486	10	23	-	26	14	-
Air transportation	32	3	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	667	1	4	619	6	12	-	12	11	-
Street railways and bus lines	32	-	2	22	-	1	-	5	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	85	-	1	80	-	3	-	1	-	-
Water transportation	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	591	4	7	565	3	4	-	7	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	32	11	2	18	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities	145	1	-	138	1	3	-	3	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	9,000	66	621	5,637	147	727	3	1,756	27	14
Wholesale trade	1,302	10	33	1,012	19	204	-	8	12	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	876	-	139	673	22	24	-	15	3	-
General merchandise and variety stores	3,050	33	127	2,447	36	236	1	156	7	-
Apparel and accessories stores	778	5	78	416	50	217	1	10	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	132	-	10	101	10	9	-	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	78	-	2	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	18	-	-	17	-	1	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	165	9	3	105	-	-	-	48	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,728	6	147	80	4	1	-	1,489	1	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	126	-	9	119	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	745	3	73	591	6	35	1	30	3	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,081	6	89	1,819	3	2	-	157	-	-
Banking and other finance	915	1	20	866	1	2	-	22	-	-
Insurance and real estate	1,166	5	69	953	2	-	-	135	-	-
Business and repair services	395	23	22	288	12	39	2	4	4	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	24	-	2	20	1	-	-	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.	371	23	20	268	11	39	2	4	3	-
Personal services	6,747	51	45	217	24	644	2	5,753	6	-
Domestic service	4,523	26	-	6	2	2	2	4,485	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	768	3	29	75	2	11	-	648	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	563	-	16	101	20	415	-	1	8	-
Miscellaneous personal services	693	22	-	35	-	216	-	619	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	200	63	5	64	1	3	-	62	2	-
Professional and related services	6,672	4,381	78	1,052	12	136	-	1,004	-	-
Educational services	2,585	2,083	21	213	2	7	-	257	-	-
Medical and other health services	2,923	1,856	20	395	8	109	-	530	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	274	32	1	239	-	-	-	2	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	690	410	36	205	2	20	-	215	-	-
Government	1,702	232	50	1,333	3	9	15	56	-	-
Postal service	50	2	-	42	1	1	-	14	-	-
National defense	13	-	-	9	-	-	-	4	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	1,629	230	50	1,282	2	8	15	38	-	-
Industry not reported	446	3	4	168	2	10	-	11	2	246

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	413,540	397,861	6,597	14,136	10,918	12,751	98,376	48,363	9,781	67,540	37,788	44,298	25,854	21,359	15,679
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	51,310	49,234	572	899	823	433	2,665	642	476	4,280	4,073	15,519	13,415	5,437	2,076
Agriculture.....	50,834	48,795	569	892	808	411	2,608	482	473	4,187	4,042	15,500	13,405	5,418	2,039
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	476	439	3	7	15	22	57	160	8	93	31	19	10	19	37
Mining.....	7,751	7,363	48	383	325	38	5,191	708	42	360	87	62	19	100	388
Coal mining.....	29	27	2	1	-	1	7	2	-	7	-	6	1	-	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	33	31	-	2	2	1	10	5	2	2	3	3	-	1	2
Metal mining.....	6,926	6,615	31	334	285	6	5,000	567	20	262	43	10	8	47	311
Other mines and quarries.....	763	690	15	46	38	28	174	134	20	89	41	43	10	52	73
Construction.....	26,375	23,252	1,028	2,161	1,558	1,912	6,901	1,915	349	3,441	1,108	1,232	297	1,290	3,123
Manufacturing.....	89,724	87,495	1,424	3,215	3,286	3,490	36,347	16,145	2,020	9,476	4,710	3,806	1,066	2,510	2,229
Bakery products.....	3,113	3,063	42	55	42	111	701	534	71	615	385	320	108	79	50
Beverage industries.....	3,944	3,849	28	79	50	55	2,059	356	75	459	263	255	44	116	95
Meat products.....	10,263	10,109	56	148	662	1,038	4,581	2,092	207	525	340	148	46	265	154
Other food industries.....	11,245	10,993	112	328	350	314	2,274	1,798	229	2,104	1,067	1,466	476	475	252
Tobacco manufactures.....	79	75	-	5	1	4	15	5	4	15	7	11	3	5	4
Cotton manufactures.....	18	18	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	421	411	13	13	31	7	129	121	12	31	21	12	6	15	10
Knit goods.....	572	561	-	116	6	17	251	71	17	42	20	9	2	10	11
Other textile-mill products.....	480	470	6	11	13	8	212	101	12	54	24	12	4	13	10
Apparel and accessories.....	1,287	1,241	25	54	31	101	483	198	43	162	72	30	7	35	46
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	421	415	2	8	8	11	200	98	16	36	13	7	-	16	6
Logging.....	2,166	2,014	58	156	146	59	398	135	31	653	108	178	48	44	152
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,137	3,005	29	165	120	114	933	759	58	434	135	143	23	92	132
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,834	1,792	10	54	72	91	947	334	63	146	45	27	6	37	43
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,693	1,653	11	46	44	59	794	391	40	136	67	25	5	35	40
Paper and allied products.....	4,184	4,106	37	119	251	249	2,029	834	76	291	134	35	13	38	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9,371	9,216	769	550	344	477	3,640	1,122	225	925	540	265	63	296	155
Rayon and allied products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,688	2,655	13	19	23	56	973	518	82	285	169	115	24	78	38
Petroleum refining.....	232	229	-	2	3	4	91	37	10	37	13	17	6	9	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	486	471	5	12	9	12	310	58	4	40	4	11	1	6	15
Rubber products.....	285	281	-	12	-	2	98	65	16	35	16	17	6	12	4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	406	396	6	73	57	12	137	49	5	21	16	2	2	16	10
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	528	520	5	16	19	17	290	63	5	28	36	12	9	20	8
Glass and glass products.....	244	233	2	12	8	8	104	54	7	16	12	4	1	5	11
Structural clay products.....	428	331	20	11	9	3	101	86	6	42	15	11	4	23	27
Other stone and clay products.....	3,850	3,687	36	79	86	75	1,797	819	65	373	139	74	13	111	163
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,909	1,859	6	550	298	29	614	88	4	34	13	4	4	15	50
Other iron and steel products.....	6,571	6,387	38	204	222	168	3,260	1,440	150	391	192	125	25	176	184
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,444	1,375	18	46	54	49	582	285	59	153	53	29	4	49	69
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,569	1,530	9	31	24	33	713	280	73	161	100	52	10	44	39
Machinery, except electrical.....	8,823	8,647	41	103	110	179	4,612	1,800	802	707	411	239	46	197	176
Aircraft and parts.....	45	44	-	-	-	3	21	7	-	9	3	-	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2,110	2,081	5	64	128	44	1,206	304	22	136	70	40	19	43	29
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	193	185	4	6	5	-	45	67	6	24	18	3	4	3	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	198	195	-	3	2	5	59	50	45	12	6	2	3	8	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,479	3,390	18	65	58	73	1,469	824	102	341	184	104	30	122	89
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	52,943	50,823	581	1,493	925	1,024	14,945	6,966	1,441	14,593	4,582	1,968	800	1,555	2,120
Air transportation.....	412	402	3	45	9	6	85	64	8	132	18	13	2	17	10
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	29,671	28,452	247	711	422	536	5,675	3,951	352	5,293	2,980	504	358	825	1,219
Street railways and bus lines.....	3,372	3,298	28	97	64	97	608	614	126	1,284	205	74	24	77	74
Trucking service and warehousing.....	5,611	5,435	153	362	228	148	933	696	192	1,332	449	573	159	211	176
Water transportation.....	892	888	33	44	46	19	229	95	23	88	51	19	18	23	204
Other transportation.....	1,366	1,343	9	28	22	26	282	252	38	183	249	171	100	45	23
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	3,106	3,028	29	63	41	55	1,214	317	69	287	131	77	41	164	78
Radio broadcasting and television.....	335	330	17	25	13	14	81	67	15	49	22	14	5	8	5
Utilities.....	8,178	7,847	62	118	80	123	4,102	910	118	1,345	427	223	94	245	331
Wholesale and retail trade.....	85,754	84,060	1,249	2,456	1,255	1,321	12,398	10,283	2,666	18,222	13,260	13,472	4,423	2,995	1,694
Wholesale trade.....	25,372	24,889	163	386	329	401	5,843	5,095	1,070	4,116	2,757	3,148	590	878	423
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	13,297	13,095	423	565	163	156	953	592	243	2,992	2,822	3,021	736	419	202
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5,692	5,586	64	113	52	142	925	1,050	274	1,397	692	561	147	149	106
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,260	3,192	84	115	60	54	373	351	118	939	645	245	41	117	68
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,159	3,079	35	80	69	40	526	324	108	894	540	229	57	117	80
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,982	4,891	31	45	43	56	519	524	154	1,080	920	972	361	206	91
Filling stations.....	5,284	5,187	79	249	75	76	369	177	82	973	767	1,146	957	237	97
Drug stores.....	1,725	1,696	28	115	29	37	115	95	47	272	349	356	200	53	29
Eating and drinking places.....	7,414	7,290	151	360	155	128	648	302	154	1,890	1,439	1,031	785	247	124
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	7,874	7,660	71	155	111	111	907	640	206	1,541	1,298	1,869	238	313	214
Other retail stores.....	7,695	7,495	117	273	169	120	1,210	933	230	2,138	1,021	814	211	259	200
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15,940	15,584	128	264	318	939	3,714	3,093	669	2,762	1,482	1,039	603	573	356
Banking and other finance.....	7,090	6,968	26	72	147	598	2,042	1,840	296	957	441				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
THE STATE																
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	185,248	179,354	4,379	9,455	8,196	11,550	39,999	24,965	5,846	30,310	15,346	11,251	5,963	12,094	5,894	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	708	641	19	33	16	18	77	39	11	81	51	134	85	77	67	
Agriculture.....	700	634	19	33	16	15	74	39	11	80	51	134	85	77	66	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	8	7	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Mining.....	93	91	2	-	2	7	40	31	2	5	1	-	-	1	2	
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	71	69	2	-	1	6	31	23	1	4	-	-	-	1	2	
Other mines and quarries.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	7	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	532	514	9	37	18	45	157	151	12	57	7	4	2	15	18	
Manufacturing.....	20,514	19,843	335	1,177	907	1,519	9,566	4,083	322	947	229	83	32	643	671	
Bakery products.....	804	785	19	52	36	73	291	127	11	107	26	15	6	23	19	
Beverage industries.....	230	229	5	14	7	11	75	75	8	22	9	-	-	1	1	
Meat products.....	1,806	1,741	34	70	216	235	792	235	22	46	16	3	1	71	65	
Other food industries.....	2,447	2,378	60	148	68	179	857	625	47	220	62	16	4	92	69	
Tobacco manufactures.....	26	23	3	8	-	1	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	
Cotton manufactures.....	37	37	-	2	2	-	25	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	23	23	1	2	1	1	13	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	413	395	4	21	36	21	206	85	3	9	-	-	-	10	16	
Knit goods.....	1,251	1,200	17	187	82	44	703	94	5	29	2	-	-	31	51	
Other textile-mill products.....	239	221	3	7	6	5	149	33	5	5	1	1	1	5	13	
Apparel and accessories.....	3,393	3,243	40	263	186	495	1,527	451	53	96	31	2	1	99	150	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	358	347	6	21	27	29	177	57	5	11	1	-	-	12	11	
Logging.....	38	35	-	-	-	1	6	6	-	2	-	11	9	-	3	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	128	126	3	2	3	6	35	53	7	7	1	2	1	6	3	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	165	162	3	7	8	11	60	48	8	8	-	-	-	9	3	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	295	290	4	5	8	14	211	33	1	9	3	1	-	1	5	
Paper and allied products.....	706	680	12	30	29	26	375	157	10	13	5	-	-	23	26	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,902	2,825	75	156	69	122	1,490	512	54	183	46	20	4	94	77	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	916	894	9	20	15	50	314	415	12	30	4	3	2	20	22	
Petroleum refining.....	28	28	-	5	-	2	11	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	18	18	-	-	1	3	5	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	77	74	2	1	1	-	46	12	1	2	2	-	-	7	3	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	216	212	2	46	30	7	98	21	-	2	-	-	-	6	4	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	71	66	-	4	1	3	42	8	1	3	-	-	-	4	3	
Glass and glass products.....	25	25	-	-	1	1	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	345	338	4	3	1	16	205	75	3	16	-	2	-	13	7	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	33	33	1	2	1	1	16	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	985	954	4	18	24	55	586	204	9	22	4	-	1	27	31	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	124	119	-	7	3	7	40	47	4	5	-	-	-	6	14	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	309	295	5	6	7	12	140	105	6	6	2	-	-	6	14	
Machinery, except electrical.....	649	636	2	13	2	24	311	208	17	28	6	1	-	24	13	
Aircraft and parts.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	154	146	2	6	1	7	76	40	4	6	1	-	-	3	1	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	5	4	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,277	1,240	15	50	28	56	656	304	25	48	7	4	1	46	37	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	7,040	6,968	118	234	135	174	3,119	1,512	247	721	201	86	126	205	172	
Air transportation.....	61	61	1	14	3	2	24	9	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1,862	1,829	22	29	8	12	256	662	113	171	20	3	2	31	30	
Street railways and bus lines.....	151	145	-	3	2	1	80	33	-	16	4	2	1	3	5	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	314	308	8	16	9	17	69	106	24	33	10	3	-	13	7	
Water transportation.....	14	13	-	-	-	1	6	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	
Other transportation.....	94	90	1	4	-	3	8	28	6	8	1	3	3	2	4	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	4,086	3,984	69	153	101	97	2,180	464	76	384	146	69	119	176	182	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	111	105	14	5	2	4	29	28	5	11	4	1	-	2	6	
Utilities.....	847	838	3	10	7	32	437	184	22	92	16	4	1	22	14	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	42,816	41,701	1,379	2,494	1,266	1,662	7,373	8,097	1,457	10,296	4,568	1,241	562	1,316	1,115	
Wholesale trade.....	5,517	5,523	102	187	92	254	2,010	2,034	170	375	123	25	3	168	94	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,828	3,742	213	289	125	99	461	343	85	1,028	648	235	71	125	86	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	11,464	11,137	452	619	355	504	2,098	2,813	512	2,549	748	144	30	313	327	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3,667	3,533	175	221	118	136	563	783	170	915	399	27	7	119	134	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	703	691	15	36	12	18	171	171	40	158	38	2	-	19	22	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	486	476	5	7	5	15	114	182	20	77	24	4	2	21	19	
Filling stations.....	131	129	2	6	5	7	25	26	7	25	11	5	5	5	2	
Drug stores.....	1,126	1,110	13	58	38	39	126	103	41	424	154	54	16	42	16	
Eating and drinking places.....	11,657	11,342	278	861	402	381	1,012	692	220	3,828	2,250	669	413	336	315	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	948	930	7	27	17	49	193	235	33	187	70	13	3	45	18	
Other retail stores.....	3,189	3,098	116	193	97	160	598	665	159	730	203	43	12	122	91	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,206	9,093	154	280	371	1,236	3,134	2,367	274	665	167	80	84	291	113	
Banking and other finance.....	3,906	3,863	22	66	88	569	1,481	1,081	116	337	45	10	6	141	43	
Insurance and real estate.....	5,300	5,230	102	214	283	667	1,653	1,306	158	428	122	70	78	149	70	
Business and repair services.....	1,396	1,360	28	58	37	75	469	374	49	170	46	9	1	44	36	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	240	235	7	14	4	5	32	40	7	81	31	5	-	9	5	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,156	1,125	21	44	33	70	437	334	42	89	15	4	1	35	31	
Personal services.....	45,550	44,296	1,290	2,676	1,343	1,093	4,339	2,134	1,263	7,974	6,178	8,155	4,076	3,775	1,284	
Domestic service.....	35,036	34,077	1,059	2,020	994	679	2,681	866	535	5,194	5,055	7,722	3,863	3,409	929	
Hotels and lodging places.....	4,180	4,043	87	232	101	147	472	379	194	1,220	599	274	183	150	137	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,068	3,014	34	173	133	203	720	556	413	513	152	33	7	77	54	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	3,266	3,162	110	251	115	64	466	333	121	1,047	372	126	18	139	104	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,138	1,075														

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
MINNEAPOLIS															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	105,136	102,315	1,523	3,537	2,498	4,388	33,060	17,303	3,689	18,037	8,718	4,426	2,286	2,850	2,821
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	407	355	13	20	3	11	41	21	9	65	46	50	36	15	52
Agriculture.....	383	331	13	20	6	9	37	18	9	90	42	48	36	14	52
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	24	24	-	-	2	3	4	3	-	5	4	2	-	1	-
Mining.....	104	93	3	6	4	1	27	20	3	19	6	3	-	1	11
Coal mining.....	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	9	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	9
Metal mining.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	90	81	2	5	3	-	24	16	3	18	5	3	31	200	690
Construction.....	6,221	5,531	216	566	447	958	3,006	506	101	356	100	44	31	683	552
Manufacturing.....	29,119	28,567	377	818	747	982	13,865	5,772	819	2,856	1,477	213	158	623	122
Bakery products.....	1,239	1,277	13	19	23	55	364	269	43	253	151	43	10	24	13
Beverage industries.....	1,124	1,111	3	23	16	17	510	130	29	126	73	28	10	41	5
Meat products.....	370	355	3	4	10	15	69	106	15	74	44	14	2	9	5
Other food industries.....	3,622	3,567	39	115	127	194	1,288	727	118	583	215	64	15	82	55
Tobacco manufactures.....	28	26	-	3	-	3	6	3	2	5	3	5	3	3	2
Cotton manufactures.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	82	65	6	8	4	7	-	-	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	215	213	-	7	5	5	192	55	14	33	13	7	1	5	5
Knit goods.....	454	445	-	104	5	14	75	35	2	18	11	3	2	19	20
Other textile-mill products.....	167	162	-	2	5	3	75	97	16	97	39	13	6	8	2
Apparel and accessories.....	619	599	3	19	11	48	231	53	10	24	4	6	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	272	272	1	6	3	7	150	2	-	5	1	1	1	30	26
Logging.....	20	20	1	1	2	-	439	237	25	41	28	10	2	15	26
Sawmills and planing mills.....	935	909	5	22	15	65	410	133	12	64	18	14	3	17	11
Furniture and store fixtures.....	824	798	6	28	50	45	343	106	16	47	21	6	1	18	15
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	618	607	2	13	12	23	354	147	16	57	29	10	4	59	42
Paper and allied products.....	695	680	6	17	10	12	439	91	282	126	62	19	19	59	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,295	3,253	217	186	157	164	1,451	439	91	282	126	62	19	59	42
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,155	1,143	2	12	11	29	513	229	44	142	94	36	5	26	12
Petroleum refining.....	121	119	-	-	-	3	97	22	7	17	3	4	2	2	7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	185	178	3	7	3	2	100	31	9	23	13	8	3	7	1
Rubber products.....	163	162	2	2	3	4	34	16	2	7	3	1	1	3	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	82	80	2	4	4	3	48	15	2	8	9	3	1	3	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	95	93	1	6	4	7	34	15	2	7	3	1	1	3	2
Glass and glass products.....	147	138	2	1	1	1	15	37	20	21	19	12	2	4	12
Structural clay products.....	43	41	5	12	16	13	57	15	3	4	2	2	-	2	3
Other stone and clay products.....	275	263	2	2	5	-	51	767	67	179	77	43	13	82	96
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	90	87	16	51	62	75	1,864	129	13	54	11	9	2	13	22
Other iron and steel products.....	3,382	3,296	5	17	33	20	295	156	47	106	67	26	6	28	19
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	623	601	5	24	20	28	491	156	47	106	67	26	6	28	19
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,025	1,006	5	24	20	28	491	156	47	106	67	26	6	28	19
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,229	4,151	21	38	42	51	2,122	1,012	121	301	243	94	16	90	78
Aircraft and parts.....	27	26	-	-	-	1	10	5	-	7	2	-	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,198	1,176	3	32	65	27	659	193	11	92	35	18	13	28	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	14	3	-	3	1	1	2	1	36
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,673	1,637	4	38	23	34	717	414	54	140	102	48	13	50	36
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	15,398	15,033	136	409	259	309	5,290	2,163	554	3,848	1,239	329	95	402	365
Air transportation.....	179	170	1	25	5	5	30	232	4	65	5	2	-	5	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,669	7,511	51	184	108	123	2,125	1,033	302	2,293	793	202	66	232	158
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,633	1,601	8	23	22	35	284	338	68	679	74	20	11	39	32
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,831	1,785	44	112	82	48	344	351	90	509	115	45	5	40	46
Water transportation.....	75	65	-	-	1	-	19	11	3	9	12	4	2	4	10
Other transportation.....	449	443	2	11	5	9	741	111	31	58	15	4	1	19	23
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,055	1,032	3	17	12	20	35	13	5	13	5	4	1	3	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	113	112	9	15	4	5	1,653	238	36	152	42	13	4	52	86
Utilities.....	2,400	2,314	18	22	20	64	4,941	4,610	1,224	6,311	3,434	2,037	674	644	471
Wholesale and retail trade.....	26,425	25,954	383	779	406	511	4,941	4,610	1,224	6,311	3,434	2,037	674	644	471
Wholesale trade.....	8,911	8,776	48	105	97	165	2,557	2,304	515	1,436	784	441	108	216	135
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,799	3,749	135	190	36	55	319	255	90	946	859	607	154	92	50
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,014	1,972	28	40	23	67	853	442	155	615	446	46	20	30	42
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,262	1,243	35	48	26	25	168	160	57	448	160	66	20	40	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,185	1,147	14	32	29	21	237	165	55	366	133	54	16	25	38
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,406	1,379	8	17	9	22	187	267	50	314	203	171	77	44	27
Filling stations.....	948	931	12	60	16	17	104	54	27	315	141	92	69	24	17
Drug stores.....	622	615	11	43	12	14	48	46	23	108	145	99	47	19	7
Eating and drinking places.....	2,401	2,353	41	134	58	37	380	359	88	245	180	58	9	23	33
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,388	1,355	18	28	30	46	411	433	96	756	267	146	23	71	55
Other retail stores.....	2,469	2,434	33	82	70	70	411	433	96	756	267	146	23	71	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,425	6,306	44	99	86	375	1,670	1,241	278	1,055	575	389	334	159	119
Banking and other finance.....	2,434	2,396	5	16	30	216	940	647	106	218	97	48	8	65	38
Insurance and real estate.....	3,991	3,910	39	83	56	160	730	594	172	837	478	341	326	94	81
Business and repair services.....	3,094	3,021	47	131	90	81	799	714	107	538	261	121	41	98	73
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,595	1,566	15	49	34	37	296	427	42	331	177	73	31	54	30
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,498	1,455	32	82	56	44	503	287	55	207	84	48	13	34	43
Personal services.....	3,779	3,730	66	150	72	115	490	357	170	1,022	670	332	193	93	49
Domestic service.....	423	408	23	31	12	4	45	18	8	58	73	62	44	20	15
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,509	1,494	15	49	36	70	170	141	35	512	244	98	93	31	15
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,015	1,006	6	35	16	28	173	133	95	257	150	67	22	24	9
Miscellaneous personal services.....	832	822	22	35	8	13	102	65	32	185	203	105	34	18	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,504	1,444	56	196	101	81	269	117	39	177	153	105	101	49	60
Professional and related services.....	5,388	5,240	114	245	163	343	1,293	821	219	853	455	290	243	201	148
Educational services.....	2,630	2,545	77	146	104	254	852	304	113	282	185	88	52	83	65
Medical and other health services.....	1,031	1,004	9	28	15	21	166	268	32	288	59	45	52	21	27
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	395	383	3	7	6	20	83	130	25	50	38	13	2	11	6
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,332	1,302	25	64	38	48	192	119	43	283	178	144	137	86	30
Government.....	6,033	5,877	40	70	83	584	2,558	777	126	781	241	82	373	162	156
Postal service.....	1,724	1,694	8	18	20	22	1,203	179	23	87	65	19	8	42	30
National defense.....	173	168	5	2	4	17	99	36	7	26	10	6	4	12	5
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	4,136	4,015	27	50	59	545	1,316	562	96	668	166	57	361	108	121
Industry not reported.....	1,239	1,164	38	48	22	36	411	184	40	136	61	31	4	153	75

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
MINNEAPOLIS															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	59,387	57,992	1,220	3,205	2,214	4,630	16,092	10,344	2,287	8,883	3,497	2,449	1,114	2,057	1,395
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	28	25	4	4	1	2	4	3	-	3	3	1	-	-	3
Agriculture.....	28	25	4	4	1	2	4	3	-	3	3	1	-	-	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	6	6	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	215	213	3	14	8	22	68	78	5	12	-	-	-	3	2
Manufacturing.....	9,758	9,454	112	569	373	798	4,916	1,844	172	347	54	7	1	261	304
Bakery products.....	407	401	9	31	14	43	182	57	5	43	8	1	-	8	6
Beverage industries.....	84	84	2	8	4	4	30	28	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	50	47	-	3	5	6	11	14	3	2	1	-	-	2	3
Other food industries.....	1,351	1,322	16	60	29	126	625	341	27	59	9	-	-	30	29
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	26	23	-	1	1	-	19	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	22	22	1	2	1	1	13	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	308	297	-	18	14	12	177	63	1	6	-	-	-	6	11
Knit goods.....	1,082	1,043	13	170	76	38	610	78	4	24	2	-	-	28	39
Other textile-mill products.....	114	102	-	4	2	3	66	19	3	1	-	-	1	3	12
Apparel and accessories.....	2,053	1,971	19	105	111	322	996	248	38	57	11	2	-	62	82
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	242	234	3	19	21	23	125	27	3	6	1	-	-	6	8
Logging.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	57	57	-	-	1	4	24	20	4	2	-	-	-	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	82	80	2	6	3	8	28	21	3	5	-	-	-	4	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	81	79	3	3	4	6	35	24	1	3	-	-	-	-	2
Paper and allied products.....	220	216	2	8	7	14	129	40	6	4	2	-	-	4	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,016	982	21	64	29	38	529	209	21	40	9	3	-	19	34
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	261	276	4	7	6	28	120	78	5	15	1	-	-	12	5
Petroleum refining.....	17	17	-	3	-	1	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	13	13	-	-	-	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	39	38	2	-	-	-	24	5	1	-	2	-	-	4	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	32	32	-	1	-	-	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	25	23	-	2	-	2	14	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	2
Glass and glass products.....	18	18	-	-	1	1	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	31	31	-	2	1	4	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	678	658	2	12	15	43	442	104	7	15	-	-	-	18	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	57	54	-	1	2	4	19	20	3	1	-	-	-	4	3
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	181	174	1	2	6	10	82	59	4	8	2	-	-	5	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	391	381	2	9	1	9	181	131	11	20	2	1	-	14	10
Aircraft and parts.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100	95	1	3	-	6	47	25	4	5	1	-	-	3	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	585	566	9	25	18	37	318	196	14	27	2	-	-	20	19
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	2,104	2,066	21	55	40	52	1,099	479	110	147	16	2	-	45	36
Air transportation.....	23	23	1	11	2	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	402	394	-	5	3	2	80	190	57	44	5	1	-	7	6
Street railways and bus lines.....	92	91	-	-	2	1	57	17	-	9	2	-	-	3	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	147	145	4	7	5	8	32	56	10	16	3	1	-	3	2
Water transportation.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	48	46	1	4	3	3	16	8	4	5	-	-	-	2	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,065	1,044	7	26	23	20	737	119	28	56	2	-	-	26	21
Radio broadcasting and television.....	42	41	8	1	1	-	11	15	3	-	2	-	-	-	1
Utilities.....	282	279	-	1	1	18	162	71	8	13	2	-	-	3	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,703	15,307	433	923	463	706	3,345	3,724	665	3,742	775	142	52	337	396
Wholesale trade.....	2,610	2,582	18	50	25	133	1,074	995	88	124	26	4	1	44	28
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,071	1,049	55	96	39	29	180	133	36	273	133	40	12	23	22
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,450	4,308	180	246	130	196	895	1,250	248	983	77	3	3	97	142
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,413	1,365	60	75	45	64	256	387	70	310	52	5	2	39	48
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	307	300	6	13	5	9	85	73	28	67	8	-	-	6	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	232	227	1	2	2	9	60	108	9	23	4	2	1	6	5
Filling stations.....	30	30	-	-	-	3	11	8	3	3	1	1	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	445	437	4	20	10	17	66	46	12	204	40	11	-	7	8
Eating and drinking places.....	3,522	3,426	74	349	166	155	355	248	76	1,464	376	68	29	66	96
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	826	824	2	5	2	20	86	144	13	35	3	2	-	12	2
Other retail stores.....	1,297	1,259	33	67	39	71	277	332	82	256	55	6	4	37	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,711	4,658	51	140	248	700	1,700	1,093	134	281	80	48	66	117	53
Banking and other finance.....	1,735	1,717	3	21	36	293	774	419	52	56	10	-	4	49	18
Insurance and real estate.....	2,976	2,941	48	119	212	407	926	674	82	225	70	48	62	68	35
Business and repair services.....	645	632	10	27	20	40	223	223	26	38	7	1	1	16	13
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	45	44	3	5	-	-	9	14	1	7	4	-	-	1	1
Business and repair services, except auto.....	600	588	7	22	20	40	214	209	25	31	3	1	1	15	12
Personal services.....	12,370	12,147	304	856	481	392	1,294	786	565	2,214	1,870	2,068	857	460	223
Domestic service.....	8,348	8,221	233	601	330	209	550	197	148	1,810	1,509	1,967	801	366	127
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,389	1,361	30	83	35	53	198	158	100	372	176	72	47	37	28
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,368	1,340	10	65	65	96	340	273	246	151	53	8	5	28	28
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,265	1,225	31	107	51	34	206	158	71	381	132	21	4	29	40
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	516	487	26	75	45	41	159	64	9	41	16	3	2	6	29
Professional and related services.....	10,528	10,270	220	470	473	1,188	2,299	1,631	546	1,920	643	161	121	598	258
Educational services.....	4,400	4,273	109	275	344	895	1,493	434	160	201	137	49	12	164	127
Medical and other health services.....	4,508	4,407	54	105	99	137	445	804	322	1,553	392	74	73	349	101
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	494	484	2	25	7	59	132	190	29	27	4	-	-	9	10
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,126	1,106	55	65	23	97	229	203	35	139	110	38	36	76	20
Government.....	1,845	1,816	11	20	41	630	690	235	40	63	14	9	6	57	29
Postal service.....	42	41	-	-	11	-	21	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	1
National defense.....	15	14	-	-	2	4	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,788	1,761	11	20	28	626	667	226	40	60	14	8	6	55	27
Industry not reported.....	958	911	25	52	20	59	292	182	15	75	19	7	8	157	47

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
ST. PAUL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	61,381	59,784	801	1,857	1,550	2,373	21,826	10,629	1,953	9,283	4,005	2,212	1,086	1,709	1,597
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	238	222	3	9	3	8	42	24	3	56	15	16	24	19	16
Agriculture.....	207	191	3	9	3	1	37	17	3	52	12	15	23	16	16
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	31	31	-	-	-	7	5	7	-	4	3	1	1	3	-
Mining.....	88	88	-	7	4	3	31	14	4	7	3	2	2	6	5
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	73	68	-	7	4	3	25	9	3	5	2	2	2	6	5
Construction.....	3,208	2,914	123	254	202	371	1,121	345	63	245	57	17	10	106	294
Manufacturing.....	17,444	17,081	227	522	660	844	9,134	2,962	403	1,154	503	224	40	358	413
Bakery products.....	578	570	5	9	7	23	161	145	8	104	64	30	2	12	8
Beverage industries.....	1,228	1,228	11	24	12	21	912	97	28	71	15	14	2	21	35
Meat products.....	3,053	2,980	14	51	257	292	1,190	807	61	153	73	16	3	58	73
Other food industries.....	684	663	5	13	12	16	213	135	25	158	45	20	8	13	21
Tobacco manufactures.....	16	14	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	3	-	1	-	2	2
Cotton manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	37	37	-	-	1	1	15	11	1	4	2	-	2	-	-
Knit goods.....	31	31	-	2	1	2	17	1	1	1	4	1	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	54	53	-	2	2	2	17	16	3	6	3	-	-	2	1
Apparel and accessories.....	451	435	20	28	14	45	170	59	16	44	17	10	1	11	16
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	92	90	1	-	3	4	34	32	2	3	5	1	-	5	2
Logging.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	171	168	-	3	11	3	92	42	4	5	1	2	1	4	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	344	336	1	10	9	21	212	56	6	15	5	1	-	-	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	183	183	2	4	6	7	98	36	3	13	10	2	-	2	-
Paper and allied products.....	677	662	5	14	15	10	435	96	22	27	21	4	4	9	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,377	2,333	108	144	80	151	1,293	262	43	112	54	21	4	61	44
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	406	402	4	1	2	7	181	104	16	34	25	16	-	12	4
Petroleum refining.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	7	6	2	1	5	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	212	210	2	5	5	9	154	18	3	10	1	2	-	1	2
Rubber products.....	23	23	-	1	-	-	10	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	53	50	2	5	1	1	25	7	-	4	3	-	-	2	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	84	83	-	5	2	2	42	14	2	5	8	1	-	2	1
Glass and glass products.....	55	55	1	2	3	-	31	11	1	4	1	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	64	61	2	-	1	2	15	32	1	1	1	1	1	4	3
Other stone and clay products.....	923	908	5	10	6	14	647	102	31	52	16	9	-	16	15
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42	42	-	1	4	1	19	9	-	3	-	2	-	3	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,346	1,301	10	100	101	68	608	253	30	59	28	11	3	30	45
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	308	283	9	13	7	13	151	54	5	16	10	1	-	4	25
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	264	255	3	4	1	2	120	60	13	19	14	9	1	9	9
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,182	2,149	8	38	43	94	1,410	259	40	138	55	22	5	47	33
Aircraft and parts.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	572	560	2	22	40	10	370	66	8	20	11	7	-	4	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	14	13	1	-	1	-	3	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	34	33	-	1	1	1	19	6	1	2	2	-	-	-	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	806	775	6	8	12	20	451	144	21	53	20	16	3	21	31
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	11,130	10,843	77	234	155	294	3,404	2,414	420	2,444	756	293	99	253	287
Air transportation.....	124	124	-	3	1	-	32	30	3	39	4	3	-	9	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,235	7,049	36	129	95	216	1,779	1,767	308	1,673	618	185	87	156	186
Street railways and bus lines.....	782	765	4	16	10	23	183	132	32	302	39	9	-	15	17
Trucking service and warehousing.....	951	921	28	63	33	26	255	155	38	231	41	18	3	20	30
Water transportation.....	43	38	-	3	-	2	17	5	2	3	3	1	-	-	5
Other transportation.....	318	315	2	7	6	4	69	91	9	41	15	61	2	8	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	566	555	1	4	4	8	417	53	11	27	11	2	3	14	11
Radio broadcasting and television.....	56	56	3	1	3	2	15	12	2	9	5	-	1	3	-
Utilities.....	1,055	1,020	3	8	3	13	627	169	15	120	20	12	2	28	35
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,045	13,786	195	401	189	269	3,396	2,511	540	3,107	1,589	931	286	372	259
Wholesale trade.....	4,101	4,032	18	52	42	85	1,458	1,140	183	583	245	151	25	105	69
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,183	2,159	74	83	27	18	269	104	45	668	468	295	48	60	24
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,544	1,513	11	32	10	54	409	451	63	336	67	34	9	37	31
Apparel and accessories stores.....	628	610	17	17	12	14	111	102	29	182	78	27	1	20	18
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	499	492	5	14	15	7	121	71	24	141	49	25	9	11	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	734	723	3	7	4	9	146	126	35	170	90	80	34	19	11
Filling stations.....	552	540	8	31	13	11	88	31	16	139	87	60	34	22	12
Drug stores.....	291	286	5	33	6	13	32	20	12	44	50	38	22	11	5
Eating and drinking places.....	1,349	1,332	23	70	30	20	197	63	36	387	247	142	81	36	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	653	623	9	14	7	16	187	154	31	115	53	13	6	18	30
Other retail stores.....	1,511	1,476	22	48	23	22	383	249	66	392	155	66	17	33	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,475	3,425	14	46	46	287	1,075	695	160	479	254	161	109	99	50
Banking and other finance.....	1,355	1,342	4	10	24	184	523	349	51	115	37	7	4	34	13
Insurance and real estate.....	2,120	2,083	10	36	22	103	552	346	109	364	217	154	105	65	37
Business and repair services.....	1,389	1,363	22	51	22	41	460	291	52	217	103	48	14	42	26
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	712	696	11	25	9	25	183	168	16	135	63	31	10	20	16
Business and repair services, except auto.....	677	667	11	26	13	16	277	123	36	82	40	17	4	22	10
Personal services.....	1,668	1,638	23	69	38	28	313	145	71	416	259	155	74	47	30
Domestic service.....	274	267	8	17	5	2	38	16	5	42	48	58	15	13	7
Hotels and lodging places.....	593	581	8	20	14	15	92	36	15	198	92	36	41	14	12
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	406	400	2	13	13	7	111	59	36	91	40	16	2	10	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	395	390	5	19	6	4	72	34	15	85	79	45	16	10	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	708	681	36	114	45	40	130	53	9	75	58	52	45	24	27
Professional and related services.....	2,813	2,744	42	96	97	166	628	406	109	463	231	187	157	162	69
Educational services.....	1,235	1,197	21	70	61	121	299	227	45	160	87	52	19	35	38
Medical and other health services.....	600	592	4	9	12	11	106	78	21	193	47	29	19	63	8
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	185	184	3	1	4	8	56	47	13	22					

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
ST. PAUL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	31,585	30,845	545	1,615	1,135	2,516	9,128	5,653	1,090	3,850	1,665	1,215	350	1,934	759
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	12	11	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	10	10	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	13	13	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	114	112	1	3	3	12	42	38	1	4	1	1	1	2	2
Manufacturing.....	4,523	4,367	53	188	176	368	2,368	845	69	330	43	3	3	135	117
Bakery products.....	160	156	4	6	9	15	58	47	3	10	4	-	-	1	1
Beverage industries.....	57	56	-	2	2	6	27	21	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	350	340	3	8	51	62	136	60	3	7	2	-	-	1	1
Other food industries.....	273	257	4	21	6	11	109	70	3	13	1	1	-	14	14
Tobacco manufactures.....	21	19	3	8	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	50	48	2	1	4	6	17	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	43	37	-	6	3	2	20	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	23	21	1	-	-	-	6	8	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	532	789	12	71	40	135	359	101	11	21	17	-	-	1	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	92	91	2	1	6	3	45	26	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	22	1	-	-	2	5	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	45	44	-	-	3	2	21	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	14	14	-	-	1	4	3	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	245	232	2	8	14	4	143	43	1	6	2	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,036	1,017	3	25	14	55	687	151	11	29	6	-	-	10	10
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	170	164	2	8	6	16	74	44	4	4	1	1	1	1	1
Petroleum refining.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	30	28	1	2	2	2	17	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	30	29	-	2	1	1	20	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	189	185	2	-	-	10	126	33	3	6	-	-	-	1	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	163	158	1	2	4	6	91	47	1	3	-	-	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	23	-	-	1	1	13	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	86	84	4	2	1	2	36	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	124	123	-	2	-	4	69	39	3	3	2	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	34	32	1	2	1	1	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	377	368	5	9	6	16	251	52	7	6	2	-	-	14	14
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	1,599	1,554	9	31	10	27	718	527	72	109	15	1	1	34	34
Air transportation.....	32	32	-	2	-	2	19	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	657	658	2	9	1	4	142	368	49	62	5	-	-	1	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	32	28	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	81	78	-	4	1	6	20	30	8	4	1	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	18	17	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	591	567	6	12	7	6	416	72	6	39	6	-	-	7	7
Radio broadcasting and television.....	32	30	1	3	-	2	14	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	145	143	-	1	1	6	85	32	5	6	2	-	-	5	5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,220	8,010	200	474	225	405	2,247	2,200	261	1,302	309	62	25	220	217
Wholesale trade.....	1,279	1,252	3	27	15	68	583	430	36	41	4	3	-	1	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	573	561	28	38	17	17	105	74	14	149	30	17	10	1	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,027	2,939	51	164	75	166	532	1,017	15	397	30	6	2	14	14
Apparel and accessories stores.....	596	658	22	41	17	34	157	197	22	137	19	1	-	21	21
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	115	111	-	6	1	3	37	38	1	18	3	-	-	4	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	76	74	-	-	1	-	22	39	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	17	16	-	1	1	2	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	148	148	-	2	6	2	23	17	10	57	16	3	-	4	4
Eating and drinking places.....	1,517	1,482	43	161	76	71	239	134	49	500	141	39	12	27	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	115	114	1	2	1	11	49	42	2	-	-	-	-	4	4
Other retail stores.....	657	645	16	32	15	31	193	198	31	86	14	3	1	12	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,018	1,999	10	35	41	300	866	510	52	94	23	10	4	1	1
Banking and other finance.....	913	906	4	6	15	154	408	244	20	38	1	2	-	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,105	1,093	6	32	26	146	458	266	32	56	22	8	4	1	1
Business and repair services.....	354	342	6	11	8	21	175	83	11	12	3	1	-	1	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	17	17	-	-	1	1	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	337	325	6	11	7	20	168	77	11	11	3	1	-	1	1
Personal services.....	6,035	5,928	165	382	165	169	861	421	267	946	790	1,056	418	271	271
Domestic service.....	4,466	4,395	138	283	107	74	494	164	133	640	695	1,024	410	222	222
Hotels and lodging places.....	519	505	7	43	17	32	79	76	36	120	46	19	8	10	10
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	543	533	7	23	24	50	175	107	79	43	10	4	-	11	11
Miscellaneous personal services.....	507	495	13	33	17	13	113	74	17	143	39	9	-	34	34
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	176	166	12	34	9	17	33	26	2	20	7	-	-	6	6
Professional and related services.....	6,385	6,265	74	414	444	596	1,096	632	274	1,095	459	66	75	1,040	1,040
Educational services.....	2,484	2,432	42	309	371	452	525	187	38	92	66	25	11	314	314
Medical and other health services.....	2,766	2,715	15	61	39	51	339	261	213	942	331	26	32	446	446
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	248	244	1	5	7	27	78	95	9	8	3	1	-	7	7
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	887	873	16	36	27	66	154	89	14	53	59	14	32	313	313
Government.....	1,702	1,684	3	13	45	575	583	322	33	42	12	4	3	48	48
Postal service.....	60	60	-	1	16	1	29	8	1	-	1	-	-	3	3
National defense.....	13	13	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,629	1,611	3	11	30	567	549	314	32	42	11	4	3	45	45
Industry not reported.....	434	395	12	27	7	23	131	43	7	22	5	11	8	99	99

Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	413,540	397,861	6,597	14,186	10,918	12,751	98,376	48,363	9,781	67,640	37,766	44,298	25,854	21,359	15,679
Female.....	185,248	179,354	4,379	9,455	8,196	11,550	39,999	24,965	5,846	30,310	15,346	11,251	5,963	12,094	5,894
CITIES															
DULUTH															
Male.....	19,753	19,207	401	1,184	713	633	5,725	3,236	502	3,467	1,670	793	539	344	546
Female.....	8,717	8,539	267	536	310	526	1,844	1,655	241	1,752	650	352	213	193	178
MINNEAPOLIS															
Male.....	105,136	102,315	1,533	3,537	2,488	4,388	33,060	17,303	3,689	18,037	8,718	4,426	2,286	2,850	2,821
Female.....	59,387	57,992	1,220	3,205	2,214	4,630	16,092	10,344	2,287	8,883	3,497	2,449	1,114	2,057	1,395
ST. PAUL															
Male.....	61,361	59,764	601	1,857	1,550	2,873	21,826	10,629	1,953	9,283	4,005	2,212	1,066	1,709	1,597
Female.....	31,585	30,846	545	1,615	1,135	2,516	9,128	5,653	1,050	3,850	1,665	1,215	550	1,924	789
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.7	3.6	2.7	3.2	24.7	12.2	2.5	17.0	9.5	11.1	6.5	5.4	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.4	5.3	4.6	6.4	22.3	13.9	3.3	16.9	8.6	6.3	3.3	6.7	-
CITIES															
DULUTH															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.1	6.2	3.7	3.3	29.8	16.8	2.6	18.1	8.7	4.1	2.8	1.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.1	6.3	3.6	6.2	21.6	19.4	2.8	20.5	7.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	-
MINNEAPOLIS															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.5	3.5	2.4	4.3	32.3	16.9	3.6	17.6	8.5	4.3	2.2	2.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.1	5.5	3.8	8.0	27.7	17.8	3.9	15.3	6.0	4.2	1.9	3.5	-
ST. PAUL															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.3	3.1	2.6	4.8	36.5	17.8	3.3	15.5	6.7	3.7	1.8	2.9	-
Female.....	-	100.0	1.8	5.2	3.7	8.2	29.6	18.3	3.4	12.5	5.4	3.9	1.8	6.2	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total wage or salary wkr., 1940	Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940	On emergency work, 1940	Seeking work, 1940	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
Total.....	537,791	210,685	413,540	185,248	51,114	8,982	73,137	16,455	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	19,647	12,837	5,550	7,880	1,745	696	12,352	4,261	3.7	6.1	1.3	4.3	3.4	7.7	16.9	25.9
With work in 1939.....	509,637	193,068	402,861	173,453	48,528	8,096	58,748	11,519	94.8	91.6	97.3	95.6	94.9	90.1	80.3	70.0
Less than 3 months.....	18,316	10,759	6,932	7,017	2,440	1,178	8,944	2,564	3.4	5.1	1.7	3.8	4.8	13.1	12.2	15.6
3 to 5 months.....	40,466	19,004	18,290	14,301	6,589	1,626	15,587	3,077	7.5	9.0	4.4	7.7	12.9	18.1	21.3	18.7
6 to 8 months.....	68,591	22,522	38,902	18,469	10,974	1,341	18,715	2,712	12.8	10.7	9.4	10.0	21.5	14.9	25.6	16.5
9 to 11 months.....	83,280	39,583	56,638	35,331	16,666	2,514	9,956	1,738	15.7	18.8	13.7	19.1	32.6	28.0	13.6	10.6
12 months.....	298,984	101,200	281,599	98,335	11,839	1,437	5,546	1,428	55.6	48.0	68.1	53.1	23.2	16.0	7.6	8.7
Work in 1939 not reported.....	8,507	4,780	5,629	3,915	841	190	2,037	675	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.8	4.1
CITIES																
DULUTH																
Total.....	27,274	10,217	19,753	8,717	2,245	559	5,276	941	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	1,282	677	208	346	130	43	944	288	4.7	6.6	1.1	4.0	5.8	7.7	17.9	30.6
With work in 1939.....	25,856	9,466	19,469	8,316	2,100	509	4,287	641	94.8	92.6	98.6	95.4	93.5	91.1	81.3	68.1
Less than 3 months.....	1,032	638	321	388	137	83	564	167	3.8	6.2	1.7	4.5	6.1	14.8	10.7	17.7
3 to 5 months.....	2,312	877	859	608	290	110	1,163	159	8.5	8.6	4.3	7.0	12.9	19.7	22.0	16.9
6 to 8 months.....	3,710	1,027	1,798	795	397	69	1,515	163	13.6	10.1	9.1	9.1	17.7	12.3	28.7	17.3
9 to 11 months.....	4,270	1,836	2,765	1,590	785	179	720	67	15.7	18.0	14.0	18.2	35.0	30.7	13.6	7.1
12 months.....	14,532	5,088	13,716	4,935	491	68	325	85	53.3	49.8	69.4	56.6	21.9	12.2	6.2	9.0
Work in 1939 not reported.....	136	74	76	55	15	7	45	12	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3
MINNEAPOLIS																
Total.....	129,073	66,853	105,136	59,387	8,352	2,012	15,585	5,454	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	6,142	4,204	1,568	2,404	452	141	4,122	1,659	4.8	6.3	1.5	4.0	5.4	7.0	26.4	30.4
With work in 1939.....	122,207	62,182	103,157	56,625	7,784	1,839	11,266	3,718	94.7	93.0	98.1	95.3	93.2	91.4	72.3	68.2
Less than 3 months.....	3,483	2,882	1,562	1,962	402	152	1,519	758	2.7	4.3	1.5	3.3	4.8	8.1	9.7	13.9
3 to 5 months.....	7,639	5,410	3,921	4,173	1,016	343	2,902	894	6.1	8.1	3.7	7.0	12.2	17.0	18.6	16.4
6 to 8 months.....	13,386	6,764	8,336	5,534	1,585	329	3,465	901	10.4	10.1	7.9	9.3	19.0	16.4	22.2	16.5
9 to 11 months.....	18,457	11,227	13,604	9,968	2,837	617	2,016	642	14.3	16.8	12.9	16.8	34.0	30.7	12.9	11.8
12 months.....	79,042	35,899	75,734	34,988	1,944	388	1,364	523	61.2	53.7	72.0	58.9	23.3	19.3	8.8	9.6
Work in 1939 not reported.....	724	467	411	358	116	32	197	77	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4
ST. PAUL																
Total.....	75,262	35,738	61,361	31,585	4,454	1,262	9,427	2,891	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	3,531	2,237	791	1,233	235	120	2,505	794	4.7	6.3	1.3	4.2	5.3	9.5	26.6	27.5
With work in 1939.....	71,196	32,550	60,272	29,419	4,166	1,119	6,760	2,012	94.6	91.1	98.2	95.1	93.5	88.7	71.7	69.6
Less than 3 months.....	1,911	1,508	816	981	200	116	895	406	2.5	4.2	1.3	3.1	4.5	9.2	9.5	14.0
3 to 5 months.....	4,460	2,570	2,295	1,895	515	172	1,650	503	5.9	7.2	3.7	6.0	11.6	13.6	17.7	17.4
6 to 8 months.....	7,412	3,429	4,569	2,689	756	223	2,087	517	9.8	9.6	7.4	8.5	17.0	17.7	22.1	17.9
9 to 11 months.....	10,330	5,996	7,567	4,702	1,408	373	1,355	321	13.7	15.1	12.3	14.9	31.6	29.6	14.4	11.1
12 months.....	47,085	19,652	45,025	19,152	1,287	235	773	265	62.6	55.0	73.4	60.6	29.9	16.6	8.2	9.2
Work in 1939 not reported.....	533	951	318	843	53	23	162	85	0.7	2.7	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.9

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Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE																
All industries	486,677	17,902	15,876	33,877	57,617	66,594	287,145	7,666	201,703	12,141	9,561	17,378	21,181	37,069	99,763	4,590
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	61,529	1,589	2,750	5,303	8,658	8,279	32,967	1,983	794	37	54	101	101	67	377	57
Agriculture	60,579	1,535	2,698	5,181	8,476	8,149	32,568	1,977	782	36	54	101	99	64	371	57
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	950	54	57	122	182	130	399	6	12	1	-	-	2	3	6	-
Mining	10,314	542	490	735	1,637	1,789	5,072	49	98	1	3	7	8	8	71	-
Coal mining	49	6	7	6	8	7	14	1	4	-	-	1	-	2	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	47	6	1	4	5	7	23	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Metal mining	9,142	491	454	623	1,369	1,509	4,666	30	73	-	2	3	6	4	58	-
Other mines and quarries	1,076	39	28	102	255	266	369	17	17	1	1	3	2	2	8	-
Construction	44,446	2,417	2,585	6,168	12,552	10,110	10,062	552	623	35	30	54	76	51	368	9
Manufacturing	100,336	2,940	2,792	6,210	10,055	15,393	62,258	688	22,648	821	920	1,868	2,638	3,990	12,031	180
Bakery products	3,399	98	56	134	217	308	2,562	22	852	28	35	61	102	123	496	7
Beverage industries	4,289	85	51	198	327	479	3,136	18	248	8	7	22	14	24	172	1
Meat products	10,924	159	193	403	684	1,014	8,351	90	1,930	54	65	157	215	237	1,146	36
Other food industries	12,206	221	235	554	979	1,289	8,806	122	2,695	97	141	257	296	322	1,562	20
Tobacco manufactures	105	17	2	6	8	9	59	2	33	5	3	4	9	4	8	-
Cotton manufactures	20	-	-	1	2	2	15	-	38	-	-	1	5	2	10	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	482	11	5	26	57	97	283	3	448	6	14	33	68	123	203	1
Knit goods	615	17	12	21	36	138	391	-	1,347	37	33	89	156	361	668	3
Other textile-mill products	537	25	19	44	62	81	304	2	267	9	10	29	35	54	130	-
Apparel and accessories	1,446	67	23	81	201	302	765	7	4,126	219	142	378	916	1,186	1,256	29
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	457	11	6	27	37	66	306	4	413	12	22	38	61	109	170	1
Logging	4,507	307	591	1,066	1,217	696	585	25	48	9	9	4	6	7	10	1
Sawmills and planing mills	3,691	126	143	371	574	677	1,772	28	132	4	3	6	14	9	92	2
Furniture and store fixtures	2,116	102	48	167	315	553	920	11	181	8	4	16	16	34	102	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,888	47	38	133	260	356	1,045	9	308	7	9	15	29	45	201	2
Paper and allied products	4,448	100	74	165	307	721	3,072	9	759	11	34	64	72	109	461	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,027	357	449	617	750	1,011	6,746	97	3,118	107	125	229	277	380	2,018	32
Rayon and allied products	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,870	58	49	119	218	306	2,101	19	963	38	34	69	85	96	641	5
Petroleum refining	247	2	2	17	16	25	184	1	30	2	2	-	4	3	19	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	582	9	10	19	52	70	371	1	19	-	2	1	-	-	16	-
Rubber products	308	6	2	15	22	27	234	2	88	2	5	9	8	15	48	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	470	27	8	25	50	202	151	7	233	6	3	14	35	110	60	5
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	586	19	6	32	63	228	229	7	74	4	1	5	13	14	37	-
Glass and glass products	266	6	1	14	29	44	171	1	25	2	-	2	1	3	17	-
Structural clay products	545	4	3	41	84	175	229	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	4	-
Other stone and clay products	4,191	88	88	222	488	939	2,343	23	361	8	9	18	23	39	262	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,308	78	54	208	199	563	1,200	6	34	-	-	4	2	4	24	-
Other iron and steel products	7,334	234	160	385	617	1,361	4,328	49	1,043	20	27	77	110	209	597	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,622	50	43	88	185	317	926	13	130	3	5	5	12	15	89	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,731	75	38	80	150	220	1,161	7	336	16	19	28	25	45	200	3
Machinery, except electrical	9,447	291	205	500	949	1,811	5,639	52	677	25	20	39	38	75	475	4
Aircraft and parts	58	7	2	7	7	3	31	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,302	80	59	133	228	657	1,133	12	180	11	7	23	25	17	95	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	233	10	9	25	44	51	92	2	6	1	-	1	-	1	3	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	208	4	4	5	18	25	152	-	13	-	-	1	-	3	9	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,911	141	94	244	403	569	2,427	33	1,459	64	108	161	165	244	707	10
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	59,586	1,355	1,251	3,074	6,184	7,826	39,517	379	7,326	201	203	347	403	475	5,654	43
Air transportation	439	11	6	17	36	35	332	2	62	1	-	4	3	11	43	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	33,180	752	654	1,646	3,256	4,989	21,680	193	1,432	40	29	44	45	89	1,178	7
Street railways and bus lines	3,538	64	27	78	181	352	2,821	15	159	3	2	12	10	12	119	1
Trucking service and warehousing	6,656	255	220	535	972	1,004	3,613	57	327	11	13	27	25	21	230	-
Water transportation	1,714	50	80	190	715	286	385	8	23	1	-	1	5	3	13	-
Other transportation	1,494	34	34	86	144	220	967	9	99	5	7	5	10	7	62	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,318	64	63	140	156	195	2,672	27	4,232	119	129	208	255	282	3,214	25
Radio broadcasting and television	360	5	8	31	24	41	248	3	117	7	7	7	14	9	73	-
Utilities	8,887	120	149	351	700	704	6,798	65	875	14	16	39	36	41	722	7
Wholesale and retail trade	94,815	2,945	2,574	5,415	8,427	9,591	65,105	758	47,498	2,338	2,839	4,466	5,319	5,866	26,324	346
Wholesale trade	27,357	632	431	1,120	1,874	2,337	20,807	156	6,008	212	216	439	573	603	3,934	31
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	14,678	550	361	953	1,231	1,287	9,949	127	4,135	234	259	395	454	394	2,357	42
General merchandise and variety stores	6,358	180	116	364	462	524	4,566	44	12,835	580	999	1,203	1,270	1,327	7,372	84
Apparel and accessories stores	3,660	146	121	217	346	477	2,314	39	4,020	219	241	365	526	657	1,987	25
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,480	110	89	179	332	419	2,323	28	745	37	29	57	67	57	494	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,347	151	85	217	385	555	3,913	41	511	29	18	29	35	25	371	4
Filling stations	5,931	204	227	440	674	637	3,694	55	136	5	3	9	12	17	90	-
Drug stores	1,890	82	58	136	214	165	1,221	14	1,214	50	55	117	130	122	726	14
Eating and drinking places	8,618	399	337	797	1,179	1,266	4,761	79	13,343	737	745	1,478	1,878	2,249	6,152	104
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.	8,568	172	165	391	755	891	6,105	84	991	39	28	39	77	66	734	8
Other retail stores	8,733	319	262	601	975	1,038	5,452	91	3,559	196	246	335	297	349	2,107	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,810	443	240	463	857	902	13,803	102	9,579	372	267	422	534	589	7,380	65
Banking and other finance	7,376	173	73	141	235	300	6,415	39	4,035	1						

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
MINNEAPOLIS																
All industries	120,721	5,690	3,081	6,823	11,801	15,620	77,098	608	64,841	4,063	2,720	5,067	6,435	10,610	35,511	435
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	988	117	109	189	204	129	229	11	34	4	5	5	6	3	11	-
Agriculture	880	103	101	172	183	113	198	10	33	4	5	5	5	3	11	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	108	14	8	17	21	16	31	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Mining	161	13	7	12	24	43	61	1	7	-	-	1	1	3	2	-
Coal mining	5	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	14	3	-	2	1	3	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Metal mining	9	3	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	133	5	6	9	21	36	55	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Construction	10,012	798	416	1,114	2,700	2,567	2,356	61	249	16	9	17	29	21	157	-
Manufacturing	31,661	1,094	684	1,485	2,779	4,585	20,824	110	10,639	390	362	840	1,315	2,110	5,587	35
Bakery products	1,395	47	15	43	79	118	1,090	3	427	10	21	28	60	65	241	2
Beverage industries	1,201	24	20	50	82	134	888	3	90	5	3	9	3	11	59	-
Meat products	402	10	8	16	23	25	319	1	63	4	5	7	7	12	27	1
Other food industries	3,894	110	44	135	277	418	2,897	13	1,449	52	40	110	133	178	933	3
Tobacco manufactures	44	4	-	3	2	3	31	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Cotton manufactures	11	1	-	1	1	1	8	-	28	-	1	4	1	8	14	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	22	-	-	2	-	7	13	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	241	3	1	13	19	42	163	-	329	2	8	16	38	89	176	-
Knit goods	478	7	6	13	19	110	323	-	1,143	20	24	68	117	309	602	3
Other textile-mill products	176	9	5	6	10	24	121	1	126	5	3	14	15	28	61	-
Apparel and accessories	702	40	9	34	96	121	400	2	2,357	118	78	217	462	686	784	12
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	295	10	4	17	26	36	198	4	270	6	10	26	40	81	107	-
Logging	49	1	7	11	12	7	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1,036	38	15	63	100	153	665	2	58	3	-	2	9	3	41	-
Furniture and store fixtures	938	47	14	65	110	227	473	2	90	4	2	6	10	17	51	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	686	24	12	47	82	123	394	4	84	1	2	5	12	10	53	1
Paper and allied products	738	28	12	16	46	83	550	3	233	3	6	20	19	30	154	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,574	135	153	195	279	432	2,363	17	1,090	41	30	67	118	151	677	6
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,239	33	19	50	97	128	909	3	290	16	10	18	20	15	211	-
Petroleum refining	130	2	2	8	9	13	96	-	19	1	2	-	2	3	11	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	199	4	6	6	19	33	131	-	13	-	1	-	-	-	12	-
Rubber products	173	4	2	4	8	6	149	-	48	-	1	5	6	6	30	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	91	8	-	5	12	20	45	1	36	3	-	1	6	14	12	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	115	5	6	8	22	16	56	2	25	-	1	2	4	4	14	-
Glass and glass products	160	4	1	10	19	27	98	1	18	2	-	-	1	2	13	-
Structural clay products	47	-	1	2	7	7	30	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	314	8	10	24	45	57	170	-	34	-	1	-	6	3	24	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	100	1	4	7	11	24	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	3,673	133	76	141	357	646	2,306	14	723	9	16	53	82	167	396	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	705	24	19	43	91	138	388	2	59	2	3	3	5	9	37	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,121	47	30	42	96	155	748	3	202	13	11	19	16	26	115	2
Machinery, except electrical	4,499	152	110	223	384	749	2,687	14	402	19	16	22	28	45	271	1
Aircraft and parts	34	5	-	5	4	-	19	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,282	48	33	70	137	340	649	5	120	8	4	17	14	10	66	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	19	2	-	3	4	1	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	32	4	2	1	5	2	18	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,663	73	38	105	189	265	1,185	8	776	41	62	98	81	120	372	2
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	16,865	482	301	750	1,132	1,732	12,419	49	2,192	61	58	106	106	143	1,713	5
Air transportation	184	6	2	12	11	11	142	-	23	-	-	2	-	6	15	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	8,460	258	168	398	559	966	6,083	28	417	6	11	6	8	21	363	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,705	28	11	38	74	125	1,425	4	95	2	1	6	6	6	71	1
Trucking service and warehousing	2,122	108	56	147	234	304	1,264	9	150	5	4	11	11	9	110	-
Water transportation	97	5	2	6	28	12	44	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
Other transportation	471	8	6	15	44	67	331	-	50	3	2	4	5	5	30	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,108	25	20	44	35	56	927	1	1,115	34	34	61	62	77	844	3
Radio broadcasting and television	122	3	4	10	9	10	86	-	44	2	2	5	2	1	32	-
Utilities	2,596	41	32	80	138	181	2,117	7	293	9	4	7	11	18	244	-
Wholesale and retail trade	29,558	1,149	812	1,698	2,588	3,050	20,152	109	17,595	925	946	1,533	1,913	2,173	10,034	71
Wholesale trade	9,545	257	133	345	542	741	7,501	26	2,767	95	78	146	228	239	1,975	6
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,245	200	183	304	361	353	2,826	18	1,157	70	70	105	132	114	656	10
General merchandise and variety stores	2,304	76	95	148	177	215	1,581	12	5,081	275	406	516	544	511	2,810	19
Apparel and accessories stores	1,409	64	45	82	141	219	851	7	1,562	95	74	131	231	262	762	7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,329	52	38	79	127	165	864	4	327	18	9	23	39	30	206	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,539	61	19	66	117	167	1,106	3	248	15	7	12	20	17	176	-
Filling stations	1,100	59	45	79	123	136	653	5	33	-	-	1	5	4	23	-
Drug stores	698	49	19	52	80	76	420	2	482	23	20	42	53	56	286	2
Eating and drinking places	2,962	135	96	260	430	441	1,580	18	4,131	217	173	403	537	770	2,015	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,545	56	34	80	148	184	1,040	3	340	18	7	13	20	17	264	1
Other retail stores	2,882	140	103	203	342	353	1,730	11	1,467	98	102	141	104	153	861	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,821	210	101	186	345	381	5,575	23	4,930	199	143	221	276	333	3,740	18
Banking and other finance	2,558	74	27	53	86	107	2,207	4	1,800	60	33	59	83	102	1,457	6
Insurance and real estate	4,263	136	74	133	259	274	3,368	19	3,130	139	110	162	193	231	2,283	12
Business and repair services	3,616	217	119	247	414	511	2,098	10	715	34	44	61	81	85	404	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,929	133	59	122	224	282	1,103	6	48	2	3	6	5	6	25	1
Business and repair services, except auto.	1,687	84	60	125	190	229	995	4	668	32	41	55	76	79	379	6
Personal services	4,364	251	150	285	423	432	2,806	17	13,357	1,116	650	1,304	1,607	1,840	6,777	63
Domestic service	517	39	31	44	61	46	295	1	8,989	880	518	1,003	1,165	1,186	4,189	48

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With-out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
ST. PAUL																
All industries.....	70,808	3,296	1,711	3,945	6,656	8,922	45,798	480	34,476	2,117	1,387	2,398	3,206	5,023	19,417	928
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	592	75	42	139	120	70	142	4	16	-	2	2	3	1	7	1
Agriculture.....	514	69	40	126	102	59	115	3	14	-	2	2	3	1	5	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	78	6	2	13	18	11	27	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Mining.....	146	9	6	14	23	30	64	-	13	-	1	2	-	1	9	-
Coal mining.....	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Metal mining.....	14	-	1	-	2	1	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	125	7	3	14	21	28	52	-	9	-	1	2	-	-	6	-
Construction.....	5,717	510	239	691	1,523	1,336	1,366	42	128	7	3	6	16	9	85	2
Manufacturing.....	19,220	622	428	1,021	1,712	2,969	12,379	79	5,116	180	216	422	661	864	2,736	37
Bakery products.....	636	22	11	17	34	52	498	2	170	3	5	11	13	28	108	2
Beverage industries.....	1,389	28	8	56	100	154	1,042	1	75	2	1	6	3	6	57	-
Meat products.....	3,377	85	82	173	297	434	2,294	12	373	14	16	32	45	48	215	3
Other food industries.....	774	30	21	40	70	87	524	2	314	19	21	33	41	49	150	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	31	9	1	2	4	2	12	1	25	3	3	3	9	4	3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	3	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40	-	1	2	3	10	23	1	55	1	1	10	13	17	12	1
Knit goods.....	35	3	1	1	6	7	18	-	54	3	4	7	11	14	18	-
Other textile-mill products.....	65	8	1	3	13	7	32	1	26	2	2	5	5	2	10	-
Apparel and accessories.....	500	20	9	29	70	128	241	3	1,051	55	35	98	258	230	309	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	106	1	2	6	7	19	71	-	105	2	6	9	13	25	49	1
Logging.....	12	2	2	1	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	185	4	2	7	8	35	128	1	25	-	1	2	2	2	17	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	396	9	16	19	45	119	186	2	48	2	-	5	4	9	28	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	194	6	3	15	9	34	127	-	16	-	-	-	1	5	10	-
Paper and allied products.....	732	24	8	25	34	91	547	3	270	4	12	18	25	50	157	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,566	83	102	149	193	297	1,727	15	1,124	33	50	81	92	102	755	11
Rayon and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	444	12	9	17	29	29	344	4	198	9	10	18	25	26	108	2
Petroleum refining.....	25	-	-	-	2	3	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	226	3	2	10	19	15	177	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Rubber products.....	27	-	-	2	4	3	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	80	15	4	5	11	27	18	-	32	2	1	1	5	12	11	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	101	10	1	12	13	20	46	-	30	1	-	-	6	7	16	-
Glass and glass products.....	57	-	-	3	3	11	40	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Structural clay products.....	73	2	1	6	8	10	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	977	26	22	64	78	104	679	4	199	3	5	11	14	15	151	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	57	7	3	3	5	6	33	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,530	54	35	98	192	293	863	5	168	4	5	13	13	26	107	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	353	18	11	20	44	70	188	2	26	-	1	-	1	5	19	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	301	15	4	18	25	31	207	1	92	2	4	6	5	11	63	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	2,340	74	42	135	241	524	1,315	9	134	2	1	6	3	14	107	1
Aircraft and parts.....	10	2	-	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	609	16	8	37	57	208	280	3	37	1	1	3	6	5	20	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	20	4	1	2	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	35	-	1	1	4	5	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	908	30	25	51	83	125	588	6	447	13	31	42	48	91	221	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	12,035	349	182	405	793	1,388	8,863	55	1,666	44	19	45	48	105	1,396	9
Air transportation.....	133	3	1	2	13	13	101	-	32	-	-	2	2	4	24	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,744	208	118	226	485	974	5,696	37	695	23	6	15	11	41	596	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	824	13	7	17	38	69	679	1	32	-	-	3	2	3	24	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,118	70	27	77	146	173	619	6	87	2	4	4	5	9	63	-
Water transportation.....	55	4	1	8	11	10	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	352	11	7	20	31	56	226	1	19	-	1	1	1	-	15	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	609	18	7	21	23	19	517	4	620	14	6	18	19	39	521	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	61	1	1	9	1	6	43	-	32	2	1	1	3	5	20	-
Utilities.....	1,139	21	13	25	45	68	961	6	147	3	1	1	5	4	132	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,736	605	422	884	1,306	1,576	10,854	89	9,077	422	514	736	885	1,008	5,476	36
Wholesale trade.....	4,442	128	68	172	270	352	3,430	22	1,356	44	37	75	97	122	977	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,431	113	90	133	174	201	1,712	8	624	38	41	56	55	57	373	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,758	59	58	101	125	131	1,277	7	3,340	126	230	262	286	333	2,086	17
Apparel and accessories stores.....	745	42	25	41	71	104	450	12	769	43	40	72	107	120	986	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	561	21	18	32	56	74	359	1	126	6	7	10	4	8	91	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	792	23	18	43	52	101	547	8	79	6	3	3	2	4	61	-
Filling stations.....	623	17	26	44	62	66	402	6	17	1	1	1	1	3	10	-
Drug stores.....	321	13	17	23	35	22	209	2	163	7	6	17	16	18	98	1
Eating and drinking places.....	1,618	98	57	147	203	235	871	7	1,768	124	105	173	241	273	850	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	735	21	16	33	65	98	499	3	119	4	3	1	8	6	96	1
Other retail stores.....	1,715	70	34	115	193	192	1,098	13	716	23	41	66	68	64	448	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,678	102	44	102	150	163	3,094	23	2,075	65	41	63	94	101	1,698	13
Banking and other finance.....	1,411	35	11	25	37	42	1,252	9	931	24	15	15	33	40	796	8
Insurance and real estate.....	2,267	67	33	77	113	121	1,842	14	1,144	41	26	48	61	61	902	5
Business and repair services.....	1,640	111	52	103	176	210	978	10	401	17	21	32	41	33	254	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	863	66	27	62	93	106	506	3	18	1	-	4	-	3	10	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	777	45	25	41	83	104	472	7	383	16	21	28	41	30	244	3
Personal services.....	1,940	111	58	126	197	221	1,218	9	6,541	529	312	626	822	614	3,366	72
Domestic service.....	326	23	10	30	30	26	205	2	4,856	427	266	511	646	585	2,357	64
Hotels and lodging places.....	677	41	15	48	65	93	412	3	549	28	12	37	55	79	336	2

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wkr., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total	73,137	16,455	8,675	5,572	51,114	8,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	1,712	686	109	88	410	130	2.3	4.2	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4
1 month	4,893	1,379	198	155	857	164	6.7	6.4	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.8
2 months	4,023	1,049	337	306	1,004	201	5.5	6.4	3.9	5.5	2.0	2.2
3 months	7,207	1,933	515	300	1,737	291	9.9	11.7	5.9	5.4	3.4	3.2
4 or 5 months	15,137	1,666	330	219	3,299	418	18.0	10.1	3.8	3.9	6.5	4.6
6 to 8 months	11,369	2,030	563	294	5,498	900	15.6	12.3	6.5	5.3	10.8	10.0
9 to 11 months	4,751	1,262	895	692	3,581	636	6.5	7.7	10.3	12.4	7.0	7.1
12 to 23 months	7,653	1,952	1,517	935	7,723	1,274	10.5	11.9	17.5	16.8	15.1	14.2
24 to 59 months	7,993	1,600	1,563	821	12,141	1,840	10.9	9.7	18.0	14.7	23.8	20.5
60 months or more	2,773	385	299	129	5,574	594	3.8	2.3	3.4	2.3	10.9	6.6
Duration not reported	7,606	2,513	2,349	1,638	9,290	2,539	10.4	15.2	27.1	29.4	18.2	28.3
CITIES												
DULUTH	5,276	941	562	411	2,245	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	158	41	6	5	14	10	3.0	4.4	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.8
1 month	565	79	18	13	45	11	10.7	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.0
2 months	376	54	16	15	42	9	7.1	5.7	3.2	3.6	1.9	1.6
3 months	548	128	19	14	63	13	10.4	13.6	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.3
4 or 5 months	1,137	109	19	13	146	16	21.5	11.6	3.4	3.2	8.5	5.9
6 to 8 months	643	107	32	19	186	55	12.2	11.4	5.7	4.6	3.3	3.3
9 to 11 months	309	71	87	79	134	42	5.9	7.5	15.5	19.2	16.9	16.6
12 to 23 months	481	126	117	88	379	93	9.1	13.4	20.8	21.4	28.5	24.2
24 to 59 months	639	134	135	93	639	135	12.1	14.2	24.0	22.6	18.6	16.0
60 months or more	297	46	35	19	418	84	5.6	4.9	6.2	4.6	12.7	16.3
Duration not reported	123	46	76	52	179	91	2.3	4.9	13.5	12.7	9.0	16.3
MINNEAPOLIS	15,585	5,454	2,334	1,786	8,352	2,612	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	373	237	85	39	47	16	2.4	4.3	1.5	2.2	0.6	0.8
1 month	967	455	57	54	97	35	6.2	8.3	3.4	3.1	1.2	1.7
2 months	914	411	143	146	150	48	5.9	7.5	6.1	8.3	1.8	2.4
3 months	1,637	683	254	165	260	59	10.5	12.5	10.9	9.3	3.1	2.9
4 or 5 months	2,129	482	93	91	401	67	13.7	8.8	4.0	5.2	4.8	3.3
6 to 8 months	2,313	613	158	98	687	148	14.8	11.2	6.8	5.5	8.2	7.4
9 to 11 months	1,003	403	213	171	474	121	6.4	7.4	9.1	9.7	5.7	6.0
12 to 23 months	2,061	746	431	295	1,378	317	13.2	13.7	18.5	16.1	15.3	15.6
24 to 59 months	2,011	598	343	223	2,328	512	12.9	11.0	14.7	12.6	27.9	25.4
60 months or more	970	202	52	37	1,357	215	6.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	16.2	10.7
Duration not reported	1,207	624	555	457	1,273	474	7.7	11.4	23.8	25.9	15.2	23.6
ST. PAUL	9,427	2,891	1,396	1,220	4,454	1,262	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	179	113	14	11	23	11	1.9	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
1 month	565	239	34	28	48	12	5.6	8.3	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0
2 months	471	151	89	98	80	27	5.0	5.2	6.4	8.0	1.8	2.1
3 months	823	326	54	46	119	35	8.7	11.3	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.8
4 or 5 months	1,220	271	37	26	192	54	12.9	9.4	2.7	2.1	4.3	4.3
6 to 8 months	1,308	370	73	52	310	97	13.9	12.6	5.2	4.3	7.0	6.9
9 to 11 months	739	222	133	133	315	75	7.6	7.7	9.5	10.9	7.1	5.9
12 to 23 months	1,409	378	218	192	657	183	14.9	13.1	15.6	15.7	14.8	14.5
24 to 59 months	1,797	412	254	192	1,579	362	19.1	14.3	19.2	15.7	35.5	28.7
60 months or more	205	30	8	3	268	59	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	5.0	4.7
Duration not reported	751	379	482	439	863	357	8.0	13.1	34.5	36.0	19.4	28.3

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
MALE.....	73,137	1,712	4,893	4,023	7,207	13,137	11,389	4,751	7,653	7,993	2,773	7,606
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	10,219	254	571	395	778	2,367	2,271	876	740	607	165	1,385
Agriculture.....	9,745	247	559	378	735	2,321	2,209	637	657	499	138	1,365
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	474	17	12	17	43	46	62	39	83	108	27	20
Mining.....	2,563	20	95	91	264	641	301	121	218	491	259	62
Coal mining.....	20	-	3	-	2	4	1	2	-	4	2	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	14	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	2	1	3	1
Metal mining.....	2,216	17	75	79	223	558	255	104	180	452	240	33
Other mines and quarries.....	313	3	15	12	37	79	42	15	36	34	14	26
Construction.....	18,071	287	931	901	2,018	3,843	2,926	1,059	1,761	2,110	835	1,400
Manufacturing.....	10,612	421	1,441	958	1,138	1,340	1,368	652	1,054	1,244	329	667
Bakery products.....	286	5	19	23	26	40	42	16	37	43	13	22
Beverage industries.....	345	4	17	26	40	53	87	27	41	33	2	15
Meat products.....	661	29	84	64	71	68	67	45	75	73	8	77
Other food industries.....	961	17	63	48	121	171	172	58	76	100	31	104
Tobacco manufactures.....	26	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	7	13	-	2
Cotton manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	61	3	5	5	11	11	10	2	3	5	-	6
Knit goods.....	43	2	4	2	5	4	4	2	6	10	3	1
Other textile-mill products.....	57	1	23	5	2	5	2	4	4	7	2	2
Apparel and accessories.....	159	3	19	9	17	24	18	9	20	23	6	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	36	1	5	2	1	7	8	2	5	4	-	1
Logging.....	2,341	180	629	325	181	201	258	128	169	183	48	39
Sawmills and planing mills.....	554	26	59	50	60	101	65	36	50	52	32	23
Furniture and store fixtures.....	282	4	17	15	23	30	35	19	47	64	9	19
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	195	4	23	8	26	40	25	16	19	24	3	7
Paper and allied products.....	264	10	41	25	27	31	28	19	29	38	10	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	656	17	47	43	68	78	98	46	96	84	22	62
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	182	3	11	19	22	26	18	9	22	20	10	22
Petroleum refining.....	15	-	1	4	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	46	4	9	3	6	5	6	1	4	4	2	2
Rubber products.....	23	-	1	3	8	1	4	1	-	1	2	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	64	-	2	2	3	4	9	6	11	14	3	10
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	58	2	4	2	6	6	6	8	10	7	2	5
Glass and glass products.....	22	1	-	3	2	5	-	3	1	5	1	1
Structural clay products.....	117	2	5	18	20	25	19	4	6	2	-	16
Other stone and clay products.....	341	4	22	14	74	85	39	25	18	32	10	18
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	399	16	121	82	35	15	20	11	22	54	15	8
Other iron and steel products.....	763	33	78	49	100	98	79	54	75	105	32	60
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	178	3	14	13	22	39	27	11	17	17	7	8
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	162	2	19	14	15	22	19	5	19	33	3	11
Machinery, except electrical.....	624	23	56	36	67	71	96	36	75	95	22	47
Aircraft and parts.....	13	-	3	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	192	7	11	11	17	16	26	10	34	43	9	8
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	40	1	3	1	2	9	6	6	2	6	-	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	10	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	432	13	24	33	56	46	71	26	54	46	21	42
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	6,643	109	342	317	573	1,916	1,085	411	594	617	267	432
Air transportation.....	27	-	4	2	-	3	6	1	3	3	2	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	3,509	53	148	114	213	1,040	644	224	334	362	181	196
Street railways and bus lines.....	166	4	6	8	8	32	37	9	24	19	11	8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,045	24	78	74	100	183	175	82	109	110	28	82
Water transportation.....	822	6	27	29	92	474	71	23	18	33	11	38
Other transportation.....	128	4	12	12	11	23	12	12	15	11	4	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	212	3	14	16	35	26	25	16	28	15	7	27
Radio broadcasting and television.....	25	1	3	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	-	5
Utilities.....	709	14	50	60	113	132	92	42	60	62	23	61
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,061	267	737	708	1,207	1,232	1,290	666	1,122	932	248	652
Wholesale trade.....	1,985	55	151	160	267	284	276	137	220	232	77	126
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,381	42	102	106	169	159	215	110	180	172	34	92
General merchandise and variety stores.....	666	19	37	45	125	75	78	49	86	84	23	45
Apparel and accessories stores.....	400	7	25	32	56	54	40	38	59	51	12	31
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	321	12	27	21	37	35	52	19	45	40	7	26
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	365	11	25	21	47	54	48	32	44	41	10	32
Filling stations.....	647	16	44	55	88	106	116	53	73	39	6	51
Drug stores.....	165	3	14	12	23	19	31	4	24	13	3	19
Eating and drinking places.....	1,404	47	140	130	190	184	204	102	175	124	29	79
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	689	18	57	48	93	112	103	47	66	53	22	70
Other retail stores.....	1,038	37	115	78	112	150	127	80	150	83	25	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	870	18	42	48	74	110	138	70	131	125	48	66
Banking and other finance.....	286	7	10	19	24	26	37	24	56	45	15	23
Insurance and real estate.....	584	11	32	29	50	84	101	46	75	80	33	43
Business and repair services.....	1,732	42	116	111	173	234	253	146	224	224	73	136
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,257	30	90	83	122	171	173	111	161	172	51	93
Business and repair services, except auto.....	475	12	26	28	51	63	80	35	63	52	22	43
Personal services.....	1,648	43	100	81	149	231	288	128	217	197	71	143
Domestic service.....	337	3	14	10	32	59	57	25	35	45	11	46
Hotels and lodging places.....	737	27	45	42	64	90	160	66	86	77	36	44
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	232	6	15	14	29	34	26	16	34	25	8	25
Miscellaneous personal services.....	342	7	26	15	24	48	45	21	62	50	16	28
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	900	39	79	44	83	133	177	57	90	71	30	97
Professional and related services.....	758	25	52	42	67	56	114	68	106	108	37	83
Educational services.....	340	13	17	12	31	31	54	35	44	47	21	35
Medical and other health services.....	143	3	12	10	15	8	21	11	20	22	4	17
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	135	5	11	9	8	10	23	9	19	22	5	14
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	140	4	12	11	13	7	16	13	23	17	7	17
Government.....	1,533	45	117	74	134	174	251	132	224	183	87	112
Postal service.....	91	2	5	2	23	3	8	11	12	10	4	11
National defense.....	96	3	14	14	8	10	12	8	6	4	3	14
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,346	40	98	58	103	161	231	113	206	169	80	87
Industry not reported.....	8,527	132	270	253	549	860	947	565	1,172	1,084	324	2,371

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
FEMALE.....	16,455	686	1,379	1,049	1,933	1,666	2,030	1,262	1,952	1,600	385	2,513
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	86	8	5	3	7	22	9	9	4	4	2	18
Agriculture.....	82	2	5	2	7	22	9	9	3	4	1	18
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Mining.....	5	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	91	3	12	7	8	9	12	5	12	12	4	7
Manufacturing.....	2,134	92	201	118	281	246	291	133	264	247	70	191
Bakery products.....	48	2	-	5	9	6	6	2	8	7	-	3
Beverage industries.....	18	-	1	2	5	1	2	-	5	-	-	2
Meat products.....	124	2	13	8	24	12	13	16	10	5	1	20
Other food industries.....	248	12	19	9	37	30	40	14	23	21	5	38
Tobacco manufactures.....	7	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	35	1	6	1	10	3	4	4	2	2	-	2
Knit goods.....	96	4	9	5	23	9	9	6	10	12	2	7
Other textile-mill products.....	28	2	7	4	5	5	2	2	2	1	1	4
Apparel and accessories.....	733	20	35	21	56	80	118	43	123	142	43	52
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	55	4	5	5	6	12	3	-	5	9	-	6
Logging.....	10	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	16	-	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	13	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	3	2	1	1
Paper and allied products.....	53	4	11	3	6	8	6	5	5	2	1	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	216	6	29	17	33	16	19	20	31	22	6	17
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	47	3	7	1	6	10	4	-	6	3	-	7
Petroleum refining.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	11	-	-	2	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	17	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	2	-	1	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	-	7	2	11	19	8	3	1	2	-	1
Other iron and steel products.....	58	4	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6	-	1	4	2	5	4	1	3	3	1	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	27	2	2	4	3	2	4	-	4	-	1	6
Machinery, except electrical.....	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	26	2	1	2	5	4	5	2	2	1	1	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	182	19	35	15	27	18	24	9	11	7	3	14
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	286	8	19	24	28	38	24	16	41	47	12	29
Air transportation.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	70	1	1	4	4	13	9	6	10	14	3	5
Street railways and bus lines.....	8	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	13	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	3
Water transportation.....	9	-	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	1	-
Other transportation.....	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	28	7	17
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	146	5	11	10	15	12	12	7	22	28	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	6	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	4
Utilities.....	28	1	3	3	4	7	-	1	3	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	4,682	180	374	379	768	524	568	382	502	434	98	453
Wholesale trade.....	391	13	36	35	66	50	40	30	29	37	15	40
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	307	10	28	18	47	38	42	31	35	31	4	23
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,371	48	71	96	278	120	116	121	139	144	44	150
Apparel and accessories stores.....	353	9	22	32	53	36	38	33	39	45	9	37
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	43	1	4	4	6	3	3	1	4	4	1	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	25	2	3	-	-	5	3	2	-	-	-	1
Filling stations.....	5	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	88	5	12	6	15	11	10	9	10	5	-	5
Eating and drinking places.....	1,686	80	170	160	263	229	265	117	135	108	15	143
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	43	3	2	3	5	3	4	7	5	3	3	4
Other retail stores.....	370	9	26	23	55	28	46	34	52	49	6	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	373	15	32	27	40	37	46	35	49	45	13	34
Banking and other finance.....	129	4	11	12	7	13	15	13	17	13	7	17
Insurance and real estate.....	244	11	21	15	33	24	31	22	32	32	6	17
Business and repair services.....	144	5	13	12	22	16	19	10	15	15	5	12
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	11	-	1	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	133	5	12	10	22	14	17	9	13	15	4	12
Personal services.....	4,623	250	499	306	471	510	648	349	527	352	73	628
Domestic service.....	3,659	199	428	249	379	403	484	259	418	287	50	523
Hotels and lodging places.....	430	19	38	25	38	53	107	39	24	42	10	34
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	179	8	10	10	19	17	22	14	30	27	4	18
Miscellaneous personal services.....	355	24	23	21	35	37	35	37	55	26	9	53
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	157	9	9	9	18	21	34	11	17	10	5	14
Professional and related services.....	1,268	52	97	70	102	107	168	125	172	146	50	179
Educational services.....	551	19	23	30	33	36	64	69	81	79	28	94
Medical and other health services.....	505	26	53	25	49	44	77	38	59	46	14	80
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	129	5	12	7	11	14	15	12	25	13	3	12
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	83	2	4	3	9	13	12	11	8	8	5	3
Government.....	395	19	32	30	32	21	55	47	68	46	8	37
Postal service.....	12	1	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	2	-	-
National defense.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	380	18	32	30	29	21	52	45	65	44	8	36
Industry not reported.....	2,211	50	86	63	134	114	156	140	280	232	45	911

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
MINNEAPOLIS												
MALE.....	15,585	373	967	914	1,637	2,129	2,313	1,003	2,061	2,011	970	1,207
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	561	17	33	18	29	98	122	44	60	76	30	54
Agriculture.....	497	14	31	14	26	88	117	34	39	59	24	51
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	64	3	2	4	3	10	5	10	21	17	6	3
Mining.....	57	-	3	3	5	16	9	2	4	4	4	7
Coal mining.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Metal mining.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	43	-	2	3	3	14	5	2	2	2	3	7
Construction.....	3,791	55	212	194	455	701	586	215	426	465	269	213
Manufacturing.....	2,542	66	193	179	281	327	355	151	324	361	137	148
Bakery products.....	106	2	2	9	9	17	11	6	14	22	7	7
Beverage industries.....	77	2	7	6	9	10	14	6	9	9	1	4
Meat products.....	32	3	7	4	3	4	2	4	2	2	2	4
Other food industries.....	272	6	15	16	25	46	35	14	29	47	21	18
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	25	2	2	1	7	2	5	1	1	1	1	1
Knit goods.....	24	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	1	1
Other textile-mill products.....	9	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
Apparel and accessories.....	83	3	9	4	11	15	11	5	9	9	2	5
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	21	1	2	-	1	3	5	2	3	4	-	-
Logging.....	29	1	5	7	1	6	4	1	1	2	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	101	4	7	9	15	13	7	2	11	15	9	9
Furniture and store fixtures.....	114	2	4	7	10	16	18	5	23	18	4	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	68	3	2	1	4	15	8	5	10	15	1	4
Paper and allied products.....	43	-	3	4	3	5	6	1	11	5	3	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	279	13	21	19	34	32	47	17	37	31	11	17
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	84	3	5	16	6	11	7	-	12	6	8	8
Petroleum refining.....	9	-	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	-	1	-	2	-	5	-	2	-	1	1
Rubber products.....	10	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	-	1	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	2	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	20	-	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	1
Glass and glass products.....	13	-	-	2	1	3	-	2	-	3	1	1
Structural clay products.....	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	39	1	2	1	4	4	8	5	4	3	3	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	10	-	1	-	2	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	291	11	31	15	30	38	32	20	35	52	15	12
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	82	1	9	7	11	12	12	6	7	9	4	4
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	96	-	14	6	7	13	11	4	12	23	2	4
Machinery, except electrical.....	270	17	23	15	37	31	36	16	33	34	13	15
Aircraft and parts.....	7	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	94	5	6	4	10	5	14	4	19	20	4	3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	7	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	190	2	12	18	25	14	42	11	25	16	16	9
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	1,467	28	67	67	121	247	297	106	188	147	124	75
Air transportation.....	11	-	1	2	-	1	4	1	1	-	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	791	10	25	19	38	138	194	63	108	65	89	42
Street railways and bus lines.....	72	1	5	4	1	15	16	4	11	7	3	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	291	6	15	17	34	39	42	25	35	46	18	14
Water transportation.....	22	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	-	1	1	2
Other transportation.....	22	-	2	2	3	5	2	-	2	4	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	53	1	1	4	5	6	10	3	11	4	5	3
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
Utilities.....	196	7	13	16	37	38	26	8	19	19	7	6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,133	100	259	264	406	370	427	227	407	351	132	190
Wholesale trade.....	634	20	44	66	72	69	77	38	32	84	40	42
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	446	16	33	34	48	49	66	39	56	57	21	27
General merchandise and variety stores.....	290	8	17	17	61	28	36	21	31	41	13	17
Apparel and accessories stores.....	147	3	12	13	19	20	15	8	25	18	5	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	144	3	10	7	15	18	21	13	26	20	4	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	133	5	7	8	17	22	18	11	13	17	5	10
Filling stations.....	152	6	14	8	23	21	25	13	19	13	3	7
Drug stores.....	76	-	4	7	11	9	14	1	14	7	2	7
Eating and drinking places.....	561	19	62	64	87	60	91	39	59	36	17	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	157	5	10	9	15	22	26	15	17	18	10	10
Other retail stores.....	393	15	46	31	38	52	38	29	65	40	12	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	396	8	21	27	38	43	63	27	59	58	30	22
Banking and other finance.....	124	4	5	9	11	7	16	8	27	20	9	8
Insurance and real estate.....	272	4	16	18	27	36	47	19	32	38	21	14
Business and repair services.....	522	8	39	32	53	50	80	37	81	82	31	29
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	333	1	27	22	33	31	49	22	53	56	24	15
Business and repair services, except auto.....	189	7	12	10	20	19	31	15	28	26	7	14
Personal services.....	585	16	29	35	62	78	75	45	92	78	35	40
Domestic service.....	94	2	3	2	12	12	11	11	12	15	4	9
Hotels and lodging places.....	250	11	13	21	28	31	34	20	36	25	17	14
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	108	1	4	7	12	17	13	6	21	14	6	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	133	2	9	5	10	18	17	8	23	23	8	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	314	15	29	16	42	37	45	14	38	30	18	30
Professional and related services.....	256	12	15	17	19	21	43	16	41	32	15	26
Educational services.....	95	5	1	3	10	9	22	4	15	13	6	7
Medical and other health services.....	42	3	5	3	4	2	4	4	10	2	2	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	53	2	5	4	2	4	12	4	5	9	3	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	66	2	4	7	2	6	5	4	11	8	4	13
Government.....	358	6	26	24	31	51	63	24	47	37	28	21
Postal service.....	20	-	2	-	8	-	1	2	-	1	4	2
National defense.....	23	1	3	7	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	2
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	315	5	21	17	20	48	60	21	46	36	24	17
Industry not reported.....	1,583	22	41	38	96	90	148	95	294	290	117	352

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
MINNEAPOLIS												
FEMALE	5,454	287	455	411	583	482	613	403	746	598	202	524
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	6	1	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	5	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	34	1	6	1	5	5	4	1	4	4	1	2
Manufacturing.....	881	36	94	56	111	104	125	52	108	96	41	58
Bakery products.....	20	1	-	2	6	4	1	1	3	2	-	-
Beverage industries.....	6	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-
Meat products.....	13	2	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	2
Other food industries.....	98	3	10	4	16	12	10	6	11	13	3	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	21	-	6	-	7	1	3	2	-	1	-	1
Knit goods.....	61	3	8	4	14	5	5	5	4	5	2	6
Other textile-mill products.....	12	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3
Apparel and accessories.....	304	7	15	11	23	33	55	23	50	53	21	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	28	-	5	3	-	3	6	2	-	6	-	3
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Furniture and store fixtures.....	8	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	13	-	5	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	74	-	10	10	9	6	6	3	13	7	4	6
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	9	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	1
Petroleum refining.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	9	-	-	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	45	2	5	2	9	15	7	2	1	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	21	1	1	2	2	4	3	1	3	2	1	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	1	1	1	-	2	2	3	3	1	1	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	20	1	1	2	5	3	3	1	2	-	1	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	91	14	18	7	9	7	14	5	7	3	1	6
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	88	2	2	7	10	6	8	7	18	16	4	3
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	15	-	-	1	2	-	3	3	3	1	1	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Water transportation.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	50	1	2	2	4	2	4	3	11	13	2	6
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Utilities.....	11	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	1	1	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,892	75	145	173	309	176	203	153	243	194	63	158
Wholesale trade.....	157	5	15	19	15	12	17	15	12	23	11	13
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	86	3	10	8	11	12	10	5	11	11	1	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	631	20	33	49	113	46	52	58	100	67	30	63
Apparel and accessories stores.....	149	2	13	15	21	14	12	11	24	16	6	15
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	20	-	2	-	3	1	2	1	4	4	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	16	2	3	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	1
Filling stations.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Drug stores.....	37	3	5	4	5	2	5	2	6	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	609	34	56	65	112	74	90	41	48	38	10	41
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	14	1	1	-	3	-	1	2	3	3	-	-
Other retail stores.....	170	5	7	12	26	12	12	18	31	27	3	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	219	8	21	19	27	19	24	17	27	30	9	13
Banking and other finance.....	65	2	5	6	4	7	8	6	11	6	3	7
Insurance and real estate.....	154	6	16	13	23	12	16	11	16	24	6	11
Business and repair services.....	71	2	5	6	10	9	12	3	8	7	2	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	66	2	5	5	10	9	11	3	7	7	2	7
Personal services	987	71	112	73	105	76	101	74	141	104	32	98
Domestic service.....	641	44	83	45	73	47	64	48	92	64	19	63
Hotels and lodging places.....	142	13	17	12	14	11	17	8	11	16	7	16
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	81	5	1	6	8	6	10	8	18	11	2	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	123	9	11	9	10	12	10	12	20	13	4	13
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	88	4	5	8	11	12	17	6	9	8	1	7
Professional and related services.....	430	15	34	29	38	33	57	43	65	54	27	35
Educational services.....	161	3	9	10	12	8	20	16	31	27	11	14
Medical and other health services.....	171	9	17	12	17	15	24	14	17	18	10	13
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	53	3	5	2	5	6	6	5	11	5	3	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	45	-	3	5	4	4	7	8	6	4	3	1
Government	112	3	6	9	8	4	20	11	20	16	3	12
Postal service.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	109	3	6	9	8	4	19	11	20	15	3	11
Industry not reported.....	645	19	25	30	47	36	40	36	103	69	19	221

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
ST. PAUL												
MALE.....	9,427	179	525	471	823	1,220	1,308	739	1,409	1,797	205	751
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	354	9	9	5	17	73	93	33	51	42	7	15
Agriculture.....	307	7	8	3	14	71	89	25	40	33	5	12
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	47	2	1	2	3	2	4	8	11	9	2	3
Mining.....	58	-	4	2	3	9	5	3	11	18	1	2
Coal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	52	-	3	2	3	8	5	2	10	16	1	2
Construction.....	2,509	26	112	118	246	463	373	176	327	486	52	130
Manufacturing.....	1,776	41	141	117	162	208	254	124	234	337	39	125
Bakery products.....	58	-	2	1	6	8	12	4	9	11	2	3
Beverage industries.....	126	-	4	8	14	22	35	7	18	15	-	3
Meat products.....	324	16	37	33	31	30	36	19	38	52	2	30
Other food industries.....	90	1	8	2	9	11	11	5	12	22	2	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	8	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	11	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	5	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	49	-	7	4	2	6	5	2	9	11	-	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	14	-	3	2	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	1
Logging.....	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	14	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	52	-	3	2	7	5	9	5	7	7	-	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	11	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	55	2	7	3	4	3	5	6	8	18	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	189	-	12	12	16	20	23	14	26	34	6	21
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	38	-	3	2	5	3	6	2	3	10	2	2
Petroleum refining.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	3	1	2	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	-
Rubber products.....	4	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	27	-	1	2	-	3	4	3	11	1	2	2
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	17	-	1	-	-	2	1	4	4	4	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	3
Other stone and clay products.....	54	-	3	3	1	10	6	8	6	13	1	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	15	-	2	-	1	2	1	1	4	3	-	1
Other iron and steel products.....	184	3	14	13	24	18	22	16	22	38	9	10
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	45	2	3	1	3	12	7	2	7	5	1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	37	1	3	5	5	7	5	-	3	5	-	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	158	4	14	6	11	17	32	8	20	36	2	8
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	37	-	2	4	1	6	6	2	6	7	-	3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	102	8	9	7	13	10	12	9	12	17	1	4
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	905	18	50	41	65	122	117	67	144	203	27	51
Air transportation.....	9	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	509	7	21	16	30	70	70	34	80	137	17	27
Street railways and bus lines.....	42	2	-	2	3	7	8	2	5	7	3	3
Trucking service and warehousing.....	167	4	11	12	12	18	20	17	30	33	2	8
Water transportation.....	12	-	1	-	-	3	2	-	2	3	-	-
Other transportation.....	34	3	5	3	1	4	4	3	5	4	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	43	-	3	3	12	1	2	3	6	4	1	8
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Utilities.....	84	2	6	4	6	18	9	8	13	13	3	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,691	43	123	109	196	189	228	158	274	256	24	91
Wholesale trade.....	341	8	21	23	35	33	42	33	49	68	11	18
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	243	5	21	18	21	22	41	27	39	43	1	10
General merchandise and variety stores.....	209	6	13	10	38	26	24	14	36	29	6	7
Apparel and accessories stores.....	117	2	4	5	18	16	11	10	18	23	2	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	62	4	5	2	8	4	13	4	7	9	-	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	58	2	5	2	8	3	5	9	9	12	-	3
Filling stations.....	71	-	4	7	12	6	14	7	12	7	-	2
Drug stores.....	30	2	5	3	3	2	5	3	1	2	-	4
Eating and drinking places.....	269	5	20	18	24	34	36	26	57	35	2	12
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	82	2	7	3	7	19	14	7	13	6	-	4
Other retail stores.....	204	7	18	18	22	24	23	18	33	22	2	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	203	5	7	8	17	23	26	20	35	39	4	19
Banking and other finance.....	56	1	1	2	6	8	3	5	10	14	-	6
Insurance and real estate.....	147	4	6	6	11	15	23	15	25	25	4	13
Business and repair services.....	251	1	13	14	21	26	35	31	34	49	8	19
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	151	-	7	8	12	11	16	21	24	33	5	14
Business and repair services, except auto.....	100	1	6	6	9	15	19	10	10	16	3	5
Personal services.....	272	11	17	9	26	24	32	22	55	52	7	17
Domestic service.....	52	-	3	2	5	10	5	3	7	13	2	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	84	4	4	2	8	2	11	8	15	20	4	6
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	59	4	3	2	10	5	8	6	8	7	-	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	77	3	7	3	3	7	8	5	25	12	1	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	139	8	6	8	6	21	27	12	14	23	2	12
Professional and related services.....	117	3	8	7	17	5	12	7	16	27	1	14
Educational services.....	33	2	4	1	6	1	2	1	2	8	1	5
Medical and other health services.....	37	-	1	4	4	2	8	2	3	10	-	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	26	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	7	5	-	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	21	1	-	-	5	-	1	3	4	4	-	2
Government.....	247	7	18	12	15	16	44	21	48	40	7	19
Postal service.....	17	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	6	5	-	1
National defense.....	14	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	5
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	216	7	17	10	12	14	41	20	40	35	7	18
Industry not reported.....	905	7	17	21	32	41	62	65	166	225	32	237

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
ST. PAUL												
FEMALE.....	2,891	113	239	151	326	271	370	222	378	412	30	379
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Agriculture.....	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	14	-	1	-	1	1	3	1	1	5	-	1
Manufacturing.....	593	27	61	28	81	64	80	40	70	92	6	44
Bakery products.....	10	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	1
Beverage industries.....	9	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2
Meat products.....	23	-	7	-	2	1	2	2	2	4	-	3
Other food industries.....	41	3	5	2	7	6	3	1	5	6	-	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	11	-	1	-	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	219	8	5	7	14	18	41	14	34	57	5	16
Apparel and accessories.....	13	3	-	1	-	1	5	1	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	25	3	4	1	3	5	1	3	3	1	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	88	1	12	1	18	9	5	11	12	13	1	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	28	1	4	-	6	6	4	-	3	1	-	3
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	10	1	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other iron and steel products.....	5	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	10	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	70	4	15	8	15	7	6	4	3	4	-	4
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	57	1	5	4	8	7	4	3	12	18	2	3
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	29	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	7	10	1	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Water transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	29	-	2	2	7	3	1	1	5	7	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	857	42	68	64	131	87	110	71	92	90	8	94
Wholesale and retail trade.....	77	6	8	7	10	7	9	6	11	4	-	9
Wholesale trade.....	51	1	1	2	8	5	10	8	4	5	-	7
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	313	17	17	22	67	31	26	24	33	30	4	42
General merchandise and variety stores.....	73	3	2	9	7	13	9	6	2	13	1	8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	2	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	15	-	2	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-
Filling stations.....	251	11	32	21	33	24	40	19	30	24	1	16
Drug stores.....	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Eating and drinking places.....	59	2	5	2	3	4	12	3	8	9	1	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	57	3	5	2	4	9	3	3	10	8	-	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18	-	3	1	1	2	2	1	4	2	-	2
Banking and other finance.....	39	3	2	1	3	7	6	2	6	6	-	3
Insurance and real estate.....	47	3	7	5	9	4	4	5	2	6	-	2
Business and repair services.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	46	3	6	5	9	4	4	5	2	6	-	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	506	18	52	27	43	46	73	39	85	65	5	53
Personal services.....	390	15	42	24	31	35	58	28	64	47	3	43
Domestic service.....	30	1	2	1	3	3	7	2	4	6	1	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	38	-	3	1	4	1	5	4	5	9	-	6
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	48	2	5	1	5	7	3	5	12	3	1	4
Miscellaneous personal services.....	24	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	5	2	1	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	207	6	14	7	19	24	34	18	28	34	4	19
Professional and related services.....	82	1	5	3	5	8	17	7	13	16	3	4
Educational services.....	85	3	7	1	9	10	13	7	11	12	1	11
Medical and other health services.....	23	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	4	-	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	17	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	-	2	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	126	7	10	8	11	9	15	15	26	16	-	9
Government.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Postal service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	124	7	10	8	10	9	14	15	26	16	-	9
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	889	5	15	5	18	17	33	24	47	76	4	145
Industry not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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4.—Employment status of the population, by race and sex, for the State: 1940	794	INDUSTRY	
5.—Employment status of the population, by age, color, and sex, for the State: 1940	795	17.—Detailed industry of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by color and sex, for the State: 1940	820
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Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]														
AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total.....	1,519,533	808,462	53.2	727,455	41,982	39,025	35,765	3,260	711,071	90.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	0.4
Male.....	749,981	611,999	81.6	553,279	31,882	26,838	25,112	1,726	187,982	90.4	5.2	4.4	4.1	0.3
Female.....	769,552	196,463	25.5	174,176	10,100	12,187	10,653	1,534	523,089	88.7	5.1	6.2	5.4	0.8
Urban.....														
Total.....	339,038	197,345	58.2	166,675	12,362	18,308	16,853	1,455	141,693	84.5	6.3	9.3	8.5	0.7
Male.....	155,668	124,761	80.1	103,823	9,077	11,861	11,046	815	30,907	83.2	7.3	9.5	8.9	0.7
Female.....	183,370	72,584	39.6	62,852	3,285	6,447	5,807	640	110,786	85.6	4.5	8.9	8.0	0.9
Rural-nonfarm.....														
Total.....	256,962	134,189	52.2	107,921	14,279	11,989	11,042	947	122,773	80.4	10.6	8.9	8.2	0.7
Male.....	122,514	96,434	78.7	76,718	10,807	8,909	8,345	564	26,080	79.6	11.2	9.2	8.7	0.6
Female.....	134,448	37,755	28.1	31,203	3,472	3,080	2,697	383	96,693	82.6	9.2	8.2	7.1	1.0
Rural-farm.....														
Total.....	923,533	476,928	51.6	452,859	15,341	8,728	7,870	858	446,605	95.0	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.2
Male.....	471,799	390,804	82.8	372,738	11,998	6,068	5,721	347	80,995	95.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	0.1
Female.....	451,734	86,124	19.1	80,121	3,343	2,660	2,149	511	365,610	93.0	3.9	3.1	2.5	0.6
Nonwhite														
Total.....	727,382	421,050	57.9	393,471	9,128	18,451	17,447	1,004	306,332	93.4	2.2	4.4	4.1	0.2
Male.....	353,339	298,273	84.4	277,863	8,594	11,816	11,191	625	55,066	93.2	2.9	4.0	3.8	0.2
Female.....	374,043	122,777	32.8	115,608	534	6,635	6,256	379	251,266	94.2	0.4	5.4	5.1	0.3
Urban.....														
Total.....	137,884	88,878	64.5	72,321	5,170	11,387	10,742	645	49,006	81.4	5.8	12.8	12.1	0.7
Male.....	60,303	49,545	82.2	37,440	4,908	7,197	6,788	409	10,758	75.6	9.9	14.5	13.7	0.8
Female.....	77,581	39,333	50.7	34,881	262	4,190	3,954	236	38,248	88.7	0.7	10.7	10.1	0.6
Rural-nonfarm.....														
Total.....	90,946	52,996	58.3	45,691	2,557	4,738	4,497	241	37,950	86.2	4.8	8.9	8.5	0.5
Male.....	42,151	34,157	81.0	28,466	2,430	3,261	3,115	146	7,994	83.3	7.1	9.5	9.1	0.4
Female.....	48,795	18,839	38.6	17,225	137	1,477	1,382	95	29,956	91.4	0.7	7.8	7.3	0.5
Rural-farm.....														
Total.....	498,552	279,176	56.0	275,459	1,391	2,326	2,208	118	219,376	98.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	-
Male.....	250,885	214,571	85.5	211,957	1,255	1,358	1,288	70	36,314	98.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	-
Female.....	247,667	64,605	26.1	63,502	135	968	920	48	183,062	98.3	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.1

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920				1910				1900			
	Population 14 years old and over		In labor force		Population 14 years old and over		Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over		Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over		Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over		Gainful workers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
THE STATE																				
Total.....	1,519,533	808,462	53.2	1,943,587	809,481	60.2	1,149,926	681,868	59.3	1,117,877	795,676	71.2	939,347	585,356	62.3					
Male.....	749,981	611,999	81.6	668,014	591,394	88.5	572,162	501,299	87.6	562,072	524,159	93.3	471,142	427,676	90.8					
Female.....	769,552	196,463	25.5	675,573	218,087	32.3	577,764	180,569	31.3	555,805	271,517	48.9	468,205	157,680	33.7					

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

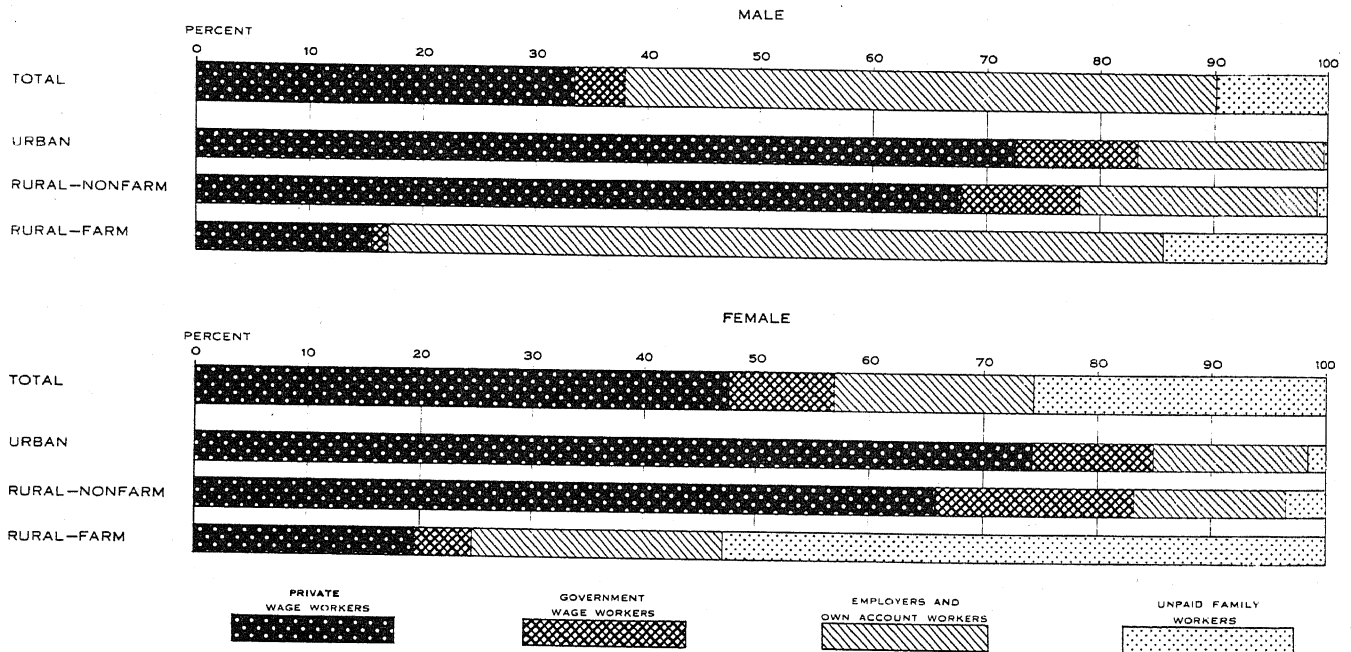
AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK					New workers
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers					
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number			Percent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	
THE STATE																	
Total.....	808,462	727,455	268,210	36.9	40,845	5.6	318,886	43.8	99,514	13.7	41,982	39,025	26,416	3,899	2,782	668	3,260
Male.....	611,999	553,279	185,328	33.5	24,676	4.5	288,448	52.1	54,827	9.9	31,882	26,838	18,137	4,391	2,199	385	1,726
Female.....	196,463	174,176	82,882	47.6	16,169	9.3	30,438	17.5	44,687	25.7	10,100	12,187	8,279	1,508	583	283	1,534
Nonwhite																	
Total.....	421,050	393,471	139,448	35.4	8,506	2.2	172,613	43.9	72,904	18.5	9,128	18,451	14,382	1,608	1,083	374	1,004
Male.....	298,273	277,863	87,482	31.5	4,454	1.6	150,731	54.2	35,196	12.7	8,594	11,816	8,904	1,416	710	161	625
Female.....	122,777	115,608	51,966	45.0	4,052	3.5	21,882	18.9	37,708	32.6	534	6,635	5,478	192	373	213	379
Urban																	
Total.....	197,345	166,675	121,990	73.2	17,841	10.7	25,382	15.2	1,462	0.9	12,362	18,308	13,472	2,156	1,194	31	1,455
Male.....	124,761	103,823	75,282	72.5	11,209	10.8	16,966	16.3	366	0.4	9,077	11,861	8,637	1,602	792	15	815
Female.....	72,584	62,852	46,708	74.3	6,632	10.6	8,416	13.4	1,096	1.7	3,285	6,447	4,835	554	402	16	640
Rural-nonfarm																	
Total.....	134,189	107,921	72,541	67.2	13,488	12.5	20,016	18.5	1,876	1.7	14,279	11,989	8,175	2,045	777	42	947
Male.....	96,434	76,718	52,008	67.8	8,082	10.5	15,952	20.8	676	0.9	10,807	8,909	6,124	1,523	668	30	564
Female.....	37,755	31,203	20,533	65.8	5,406	17.3	4,064	13.0	1,200	3.8	3,472	3,080	2,054	522	109	12	383
Rural-farm																	
Total.....	476,928	452,859	73,679	16.3	9,516	2.1	273,488	60.4	96,176	21.2	15,341	8,728	4,766	1,698	811	595	858
Male.....	390,804	372,738	58,086	15.6	5,385	1.4	255,530	68.6	53,785	14.4	11,998	6,068	3,376	1,265	739	340	347
Female.....	86,124	80,121	15,641	19.5	4,131	5.2	17,958	22.4	42,391	52.9	3,343	2,660	1,390	432	72	255	511

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940
 [Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	1,519,533	806,462	53.2	727,455	41,982	39,025	35,765	3,260	711,071	90.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	0.4
White	792,151	387,412	48.9	333,984	32,854	20,574	18,318	2,256	404,739	86.2	8.5	5.3	4.7	0.6
Negro	725,559	420,020	57.9	392,470	9,115	18,435	17,432	1,003	305,539	93.4	2.2	4.4	4.2	0.2
Other races	1,823	1,030	56.5	1,001	13	16	15	1	793	97.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.1
Male	749,961	611,999	81.6	553,279	31,682	26,888	25,112	1,726	137,982	90.4	5.2	4.4	4.1	0.3
White	396,642	313,726	79.1	275,416	23,288	15,022	13,921	1,101	82,916	87.8	7.4	4.8	4.4	0.4
Negro	352,268	297,389	84.4	277,002	8,581	11,806	11,182	624	54,679	93.1	2.9	4.0	3.8	0.2
Other races	1,071	884	82.5	861	13	10	9	1	187	97.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.1
Female	769,552	196,463	25.5	174,176	10,100	12,197	10,653	1,534	573,089	86.7	5.1	6.2	5.4	0.8
White	395,509	73,686	18.6	58,568	9,566	5,552	4,397	1,155	321,823	79.5	13.0	7.5	6.0	1.6
Negro	373,291	122,631	32.9	115,468	534	6,629	6,250	379	250,660	94.2	0.4	5.4	5.1	0.3
Other races	752	146	19.4	140	-	6	6	-	606	95.9	-	4.1	4.1	-

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE - TOTAL														
Total	1,519,533	808,462	53.2	727,455	41,982	29,025	35,765	3,260	711,971	93.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	2.4
14 and 15 years	93,655	15,213	16.2	14,444	49	720	406	314	78,442	94.9	0.3	4.7	2.7	2.1
16 and 17 years	93,268	27,990	30.0	25,293	796	1,901	1,209	692	65,278	90.4	2.3	6.3	4.3	2.5
18 and 19 years	90,992	41,778	45.9	34,974	3,510	3,294	2,405	889	49,214	83.7	2.4	7.9	5.8	2.1
20 to 24 years	198,034	117,333	59.2	102,940	7,158	7,235	6,347	888	80,701	87.7	6.1	6.0	2.4	0.8
25 to 34 years	344,017	213,857	62.2	193,728	9,966	10,163	9,905	258	130,160	90.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	0.1
35 to 44 years	262,964	161,464	61.4	146,474	8,298	6,692	6,573	119	101,500	90.7	5.1	4.1	4.1	0.1
45 to 54 years	192,596	116,291	60.4	105,130	6,475	4,686	4,624	62	78,305	90.4	5.6	4.0	4.0	0.1
55 to 59 years	70,870	41,880	59.1	37,692	2,414	1,774	1,758	16	28,930	90.0	5.8	4.2	4.2	-
60 to 64 years	57,719	31,699	54.9	28,680	1,815	1,203	1,192	11	26,020	90.5	5.7	3.8	3.8	-
65 to 74 years	84,929	36,003	42.4	33,294	1,429	1,280	1,271	9	48,926	90.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	-
75 years and over	30,489	4,954	16.2	4,806	71	77	75	2	25,535	97.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	-
Male	749,981	611,999	81.6	553,279	31,882	26,838	25,112	1,726	137,982	90.4	5.2	4.4	4.1	2.3
14 and 15 years	47,107	10,953	23.3	10,424	31	498	275	223	36,154	95.2	0.8	4.5	2.5	2.0
16 and 17 years	46,624	20,506	44.0	18,756	514	1,286	799	437	26,118	91.5	2.5	5.0	3.9	2.1
18 and 19 years	43,754	29,316	67.0	21,705	2,551	2,060	1,556	494	14,468	81.3	9.7	7.0	5.3	1.7
20 to 24 years	94,707	83,770	88.5	73,534	5,623	4,613	4,161	452	10,937	87.2	6.7	6.5	5.0	0.5
25 to 34 years	166,936	159,344	95.8	144,149	8,191	7,004	6,924	80	7,052	90.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	0.1
35 to 44 years	127,623	121,538	95.2	110,798	6,097	4,643	4,626	17	6,385	91.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	-
45 to 54 years	97,583	90,800	93.0	82,866	4,571	3,363	3,350	13	6,783	91.3	5.0	3.7	3.7	-
55 to 59 years	37,044	34,143	92.2	31,036	1,740	1,367	1,355	2	2,901	90.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	-
60 to 64 years	30,014	26,282	87.6	24,029	1,319	934	932	2	3,732	91.4	5.0	3.6	3.6	-
65 to 74 years	44,595	30,955	69.4	28,710	1,187	1,058	1,054	4	13,640	92.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	-
75 years and over	14,534	4,392	30.2	4,272	58	62	60	2	10,142	97.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	-
Female	769,552	196,463	25.5	174,176	10,100	12,187	10,653	1,534	573,989	88.7	5.1	6.2	5.4	2.8
14 and 15 years	46,548	4,260	9.2	4,020	18	222	131	91	42,368	94.4	0.4	5.2	3.1	2.1
16 and 17 years	46,644	7,484	16.0	6,537	222	665	410	255	39,160	87.3	3.2	5.9	5.2	0.4
18 and 19 years	47,338	12,462	26.4	10,269	959	1,234	839	395	34,776	82.4	7.7	5.9	5.7	0.2
20 to 24 years	103,327	33,563	32.5	29,406	1,535	2,186	2,186	456	69,764	87.6	4.6	7.8	6.7	1.3
25 to 34 years	177,621	54,513	30.7	49,579	1,775	3,159	2,981	178	123,108	90.9	3.8	5.5	5.5	0.3
35 to 44 years	135,341	39,326	29.5	35,676	2,201	2,049	1,947	102	95,415	89.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	0.3
45 to 54 years	95,013	25,491	26.8	22,264	1,904	1,323	1,274	49	69,522	87.3	7.5	5.2	5.0	0.2
55 to 59 years	33,826	7,737	22.9	6,656	674	407	393	14	25,089	86.0	3.7	5.2	5.1	0.2
60 to 64 years	27,705	5,417	19.6	4,651	497	269	260	9	22,228	80.3	3.2	5.0	4.8	0.2
65 to 74 years	40,334	5,048	12.5	4,584	242	222	217	5	35,286	90.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	0.1
75 years and over	15,955	562	3.5	534	13	15	15	-	15,393	95.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	-
THE STATE - NONWHITE														
Total	727,382	421,050	57.9	393,471	9,128	18,451	17,447	1,004	306,332	93.4	2.2	4.4	4.1	2.2
14 and 15 years	47,461	11,238	23.7	10,795	18	425	272	153	36,223	95.1	0.2	3.8	2.4	1.4
16 and 17 years	46,844	18,750	40.0	17,655	99	996	726	270	29,094	94.2	0.5	5.3	3.9	1.4
18 and 19 years	45,086	23,641	52.4	21,714	460	1,467	1,208	259	21,445	91.8	1.9	6.2	5.1	1.1
20 to 24 years	99,385	61,182	61.6	56,873	1,165	3,144	2,923	221	38,103	83.0	1.9	5.1	4.8	0.4
25 to 34 years	166,423	108,334	65.1	101,074	2,207	5,053	4,989	64	58,089	93.3	2.0	4.7	4.6	0.1
35 to 44 years	127,037	83,240	65.5	77,872	2,022	3,346	3,325	21	43,797	93.5	2.4	4.0	4.0	-
45 to 54 years	97,178	57,500	66.0	53,556	1,679	2,165	2,160	5	29,678	88.3	2.9	3.8	3.8	-
55 to 59 years	30,326	20,092	66.5	18,742	610	740	738	2	10,134	90.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	-
60 to 64 years	23,611	14,627	61.9	13,787	378	462	459	3	8,984	94.3	2.6	3.2	3.1	-
65 to 74 years	39,982	19,644	49.1	18,577	459	608	603	5	20,338	94.6	2.3	3.1	3.1	-
75 years and over	14,249	2,802	19.7	2,726	31	45	44	1	11,447	97.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	-
Male	353,339	298,273	84.4	277,863	8,594	11,816	11,191	625	55,066	93.2	2.3	4.0	3.9	2.2
14 and 15 years	23,461	7,577	32.3	7,287	13	277	157	110	15,284	95.2	0.2	3.7	2.2	1.5
16 and 17 years	23,157	12,970	56.0	12,282	68	620	446	174	10,187	94.7	0.5	4.5	3.4	1.3
18 and 19 years	21,031	16,147	76.8	14,836	409	902	738	164	4,884	91.9	2.6	5.6	4.6	1.0
20 to 24 years	46,437	42,549	91.6	39,698	1,076	1,775	1,643	132	3,385	93.3	2.5	4.2	3.9	0.3
25 to 34 years	78,728	75,137	95.4	69,900	2,105	3,132	3,106	26	3,591	93.0	2.8	4.2	4.1	-
35 to 44 years	59,856	57,296	95.7	53,228	1,895	2,173	2,164	9	2,560	92.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	-
45 to 54 years	43,568	41,320	94.8	38,217	1,599	1,504	1,501	3	2,248	92.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	-
55 to 59 years	16,254	15,279	94.0	14,143	592	544	542	2	975	92.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	-
60 to 64 years	12,536	11,386	90.8	10,664	364	358	356	2	1,150	93.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	-
65 to 74 years	21,480	16,188	75.4	15,246	445	497	495	2	5,222	94.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	-
75 years and over	6,831	2,424	35.5	2,362	28	34	33	1	4,407	97.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	-
Female	374,043	122,777	32.8	115,608	534	6,635	6,256	379	251,266	94.2	0.4	5.4	5.1	2.8
14 and 15 years	24,000	3,661	15.3	3,508	5	148	105	43	20,339	95.8	0.1	4.0	2.9	1.2
16 and 17 years	23,687	5,780	24.4	5,373	31	376	280	96	17,907	93.0	0.5	5.5	4.8	1.7
18 and 19 years	24,055	7,494	31.2	6,878	51	565	470	95	16,561	91.2	0.7	7.3	6.3	0.5
20 to 24 years	52,848	19,633	35.3	17,175	89	1,369	1,363	89	34,215	92.2	0.5	7.3	6.9	0.5
25 to 34 years	87,695	33,197	37.9	31,174	102	1,921	1,883	38	54,498	93.9	0.3	5.8	5.7	0.1
35 to 44 years	67,181	25,944	38.6	24,644	127	1,173	1,161	12	41,237	95.0	0.5	4.5	4.5	-
45 to 54 years	43,610	16,180	37.1	15,439	80	661	659	2	27,430	95.4	0.5	4.1	4.1	-
55 to 59 years	13,972	4,813	34.4	4,599	18	196	196	1	9,159	95.6	0.4	4.1	4.1	-
60 to 64 years	11,075	3,241	29.3	3,123	14	104	103	1	7,834	96.4	0.4	3.2	3.2	-
65 to 74 years	18,502	3,456	18.7	3,331	3	11	11	-	15,046	95.4	0.4	3.2	3.1	0.1
75 years and over	7,418	378	5.1	364	3	11	11	-	7,040	96.3	0.9	2.9	2.9	-

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	In labor force				Gainful workers				In labor force				Gainful workers			
	Population	Number	Percent of pop-ulation	Percent distri-bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop-ulation	Percent distri-bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop-ulation	Percent distri-bution	Population	Number	Percent of pop-ulation	Percent distri-bution
THE STATE																
Total.....	749,981	611,999	81.6	100.0	668,014	591,894	88.5	100.0	769,552	196,463	25.5	100.0	675,578	218,087	32.3	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	47,107	10,953	23.3	1.8	45,485	20,778	45.7	3.5	46,548	4,260	9.2	2.2	43,972	11,484	26.1	5.3
16 and 17 years.....	46,524	20,506	44.0	3.4	47,108	29,798	63.2	5.0	46,544	7,484	16.0	3.8	44,644	13,594	30.4	6.2
18 and 19 years.....	43,754	29,316	67.0	4.8	40,444	31,566	78.0	5.3	47,288	12,462	26.4	6.3	46,552	15,993	34.4	7.3
20 to 24 years.....	94,707	83,770	88.5	13.7	94,254	87,668	93.0	14.8	103,327	33,563	32.5	17.1	105,108	39,714	37.8	18.2
25 to 34 years.....	166,396	159,344	95.8	26.0	136,382	138,669	98.0	22.6	177,621	54,513	30.7	27.7	148,552	50,802	34.2	23.3
35 to 44 years.....	127,623	121,588	95.2	19.9	112,208	110,289	98.3	18.6	135,841	39,926	29.5	20.3	117,192	39,487	33.7	18.1
45 to 54 years.....	97,583	90,800	93.0	14.8	92,463	90,751	98.1	15.3	95,013	25,491	26.8	13.0	85,908	28,003	32.6	12.8
55 to 64 years.....	67,056	60,425	90.1	9.9	58,738	56,256	95.8	9.5	61,531	13,154	21.4	6.7	46,325	12,955	28.0	5.9
55 years and over.....	59,129	35,347	59.8	5.8	40,526	30,354	74.9	5.1	56,289	5,610	10.0	2.9	36,917	5,902	16.0	2.7
Nonwhite																
Total.....	353,339	298,273	84.4	100.0	329,513	302,238	91.7	100.0	374,043	122,777	32.8	100.0	343,925	161,938	47.1	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	23,461	7,577	32.3	2.5	23,449	13,199	56.3	4.4	24,000	3,661	15.3	3.0	22,953	8,950	39.0	5.5
16 and 17 years.....	23,157	12,970	56.0	4.3	24,415	17,567	73.2	5.9	23,687	5,780	24.4	4.7	22,985	10,479	45.6	6.5
18 and 19 years.....	21,031	16,147	76.8	5.4	20,069	17,467	87.0	5.2	24,055	7,494	31.2	6.1	25,144	11,974	47.6	7.4
20 to 24 years.....	46,437	42,549	91.6	14.3	49,261	46,477	95.3	15.4	52,848	18,553	35.3	15.2	56,307	27,206	48.3	16.8
25 to 34 years.....	78,728	75,137	95.4	25.2	67,367	66,335	98.5	21.9	87,695	33,197	37.9	27.0	77,285	37,374	48.4	23.1
35 to 44 years.....	59,856	57,296	95.7	19.2	58,914	53,252	90.8	17.6	67,181	25,944	38.6	21.1	60,290	30,295	50.2	18.7
45 to 54 years.....	43,568	41,320	94.8	13.9	45,137	44,572	98.7	14.7	43,610	16,180	37.1	13.2	42,725	21,474	50.3	13.3
55 to 64 years.....	28,790	26,665	92.6	8.9	28,974	28,223	97.4	9.3	25,047	8,054	32.2	6.6	20,552	9,654	46.8	5.9
65 years and over.....	28,311	18,612	65.7	6.2	17,711	14,689	82.9	4.9	25,920	3,834	14.8	3.1	15,464	4,457	28.8	2.8

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE												
Male.....	93,731	31,459	33.6	92,593	50,571	54.6	82,417	43,897	53.3			
Female.....	93,192	11,744	12.6	88,616	25,078	28.3	84,241	23,749	28.2			

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total.....	611,999	553,279	31,682	26,838	25,112	1,726	196,463	174,176	10,100	12,187	10,653	1,534
14 to 24 years.....	144,545	127,419	8,719	8,407	6,801	1,606	57,769	50,232	2,794	4,743	3,566	1,177
25 to 34 years.....	159,344	144,149	8,191	7,004	6,924	80	54,513	49,579	1,775	3,159	2,981	178
35 to 44 years.....	121,538	110,798	6,097	4,643	4,626	17	39,926	35,676	2,801	2,049	1,947	102
45 years and over.....	166,572	170,913	8,875	6,784	6,761	23	44,255	38,689	3,303	2,236	2,159	77
Single												
14 to 24 years.....	146,008	128,703	7,581	9,724	8,113	1,611	63,192	54,613	3,817	4,762	3,639	1,123
25 to 34 years.....	100,362	87,855	5,835	6,672	5,129	1,543	37,796	31,968	2,528	3,300	2,273	1,027
35 to 44 years.....	28,039	25,178	916	1,945	1,867	58	15,224	13,769	522	933	862	71
45 years and over.....	9,264	8,219	411	634	629	5	5,835	5,191	325	319	297	22
Married												
Spouse present.....	441,488	403,064	22,777	15,647	15,542	105	89,450	82,448	2,483	4,519	4,268	251
14 to 24 years.....	424,080	387,828	21,837	14,415	14,326	89	73,161	68,277	1,896	2,988	2,853	135
25 to 34 years.....	40,807	36,416	2,716	1,473	1,427	46	14,197	13,378	102	717	662	55
35 to 44 years.....	128,089	111,827	6,858	4,404	4,383	21	26,025	24,515	432	1,078	1,043	35
45 years and over.....	104,034	95,462	5,142	3,430	3,421	9	18,340	17,090	591	659	633	26
Spouse absent												
14 to 24 years.....	156,350	144,123	7,119	5,108	5,095	13	14,599	13,294	771	534	515	19
25 to 34 years.....	17,408	15,236	940	1,232	1,216	16	16,289	14,171	587	1,531	1,415	116
Widowed and divorced												
14 to 24 years.....	24,503	21,512	1,524	1,467	1,457	10	43,821	37,115	3,800	2,906	2,746	160

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
URBAN												
Total.....	124,761	103,823	9,077	11,861	11,046	815	72,584	62,652	3,285	6,447	5,807	640
14 to 24 years.....	22,871	17,921	1,457	3,493	2,786	757	18,473	15,469	664	2,340	1,855	485
25 to 34 years.....	37,993	32,835	2,107	3,051	3,018	33	28,429	21,040	569	1,820	1,746	74
35 to 44 years.....	28,607	24,442	1,982	2,183	2,172	11	16,034	14,138	778	1,118	1,076	42
45 years and over.....	35,290	28,625	3,581	3,134	3,120	14	14,648	12,205	1,274	1,169	1,180	39
Single.....	27,883	22,092	1,575	4,216	3,458	758	23,949	20,733	1,060	2,156	1,721	435
14 to 24 years.....	15,572	11,792	934	2,846	2,116	730	11,814	9,755	582	1,477	1,071	406
25 to 34 years.....	7,672	6,545	302	825	802	23	7,177	6,565	184	428	406	22
35 to 44 years.....	2,613	2,148	152	303	301	2	2,842	2,577	111	154	148	6
45 years and over.....	2,026	1,607	177	242	239	3	2,116	1,836	183	97	96	1
Married.....	91,843	77,461	6,898	6,984	6,932	52	32,854	29,278	753	2,823	2,689	134
Spouse present.....	85,569	72,884	6,414	6,271	6,227	44	25,591	23,245	505	1,841	1,767	74
14 to 24 years.....	6,494	5,505	465	524	505	19	4,504	4,014	35	455	423	32
25 to 34 years.....	27,576	24,085	1,629	1,852	1,852	10	10,188	9,376	104	708	689	19
35 to 44 years.....	23,273	20,127	1,588	1,552	1,552	6	6,581	6,038	152	391	380	11
45 years and over.....	28,226	23,167	2,732	2,327	2,318	9	4,318	3,817	214	287	275	12
Spouse absent.....	5,774	4,577	484	713	705	8	7,263	6,033	248	982	922	60
Widowed and divorced.....	5,535	4,270	604	661	656	5	15,781	12,841	1,472	1,468	1,397	71
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total.....	96,434	76,716	10,807	8,909	8,345	564	37,755	31,203	3,472	3,080	2,697	383
14 to 24 years.....	18,721	14,010	2,100	2,611	2,077	534	9,154	7,372	674	1,108	829	279
25 to 34 years.....	29,749	24,219	3,220	2,310	2,290	20	11,441	10,034	657	750	699	51
35 to 44 years.....	21,011	17,213	2,246	1,552	1,547	5	8,126	6,749	813	564	534	30
45 years and over.....	26,953	21,276	3,241	2,436	2,431	5	9,034	7,048	1,328	658	635	23
Single.....	19,959	15,496	1,519	2,944	2,412	532	11,664	9,434	1,048	1,182	909	273
14 to 24 years.....	11,702	8,680	994	2,028	1,516	512	5,947	4,551	598	798	551	247
25 to 34 years.....	4,988	4,163	254	571	554	17	3,422	3,009	170	243	222	21
35 to 44 years.....	1,779	1,440	130	209	207	2	1,266	1,072	114	80	76	4
45 years and over.....	1,490	1,213	141	136	135	1	1,029	802	166	61	60	1
Married.....	72,326	58,083	8,773	5,470	5,441	29	17,150	15,174	964	1,012	953	59
Spouse present.....	68,794	55,142	8,511	5,141	5,118	23	13,761	12,326	756	669	634	35
14 to 24 years.....	6,470	4,889	1,064	517	501	16	2,138	1,968	27	143	130	13
25 to 34 years.....	23,114	18,683	2,855	1,576	1,574	2	5,152	4,755	177	220	208	12
35 to 44 years.....	17,552	14,435	1,934	1,183	1,180	3	3,579	3,190	228	161	156	5
45 years and over.....	21,658	17,135	2,658	1,865	1,863	2	2,882	2,413	324	145	140	5
Spouse absent.....	3,532	2,941	262	329	328	6	3,399	2,848	208	343	319	24
Widowed and divorced.....	4,149	3,139	515	495	492	3	8,941	6,595	1,460	886	835	51
RURAL-FARM												
Total.....	390,804	372,738	11,998	6,068	5,721	347	86,124	80,121	3,343	2,660	2,149	511
14 to 24 years.....	102,953	95,488	5,162	2,303	1,988	315	30,142	27,391	1,456	1,295	882	413
25 to 34 years.....	91,602	87,095	2,864	1,648	1,616	27	19,643	18,505	549	589	536	53
35 to 44 years.....	71,920	69,143	1,869	908	907	1	15,766	14,789	610	367	337	30
45 years and over.....	124,329	121,012	2,103	1,214	1,210	4	20,573	19,436	728	409	394	15
Single.....	98,166	91,115	4,487	2,564	2,243	321	27,579	24,446	1,709	1,424	1,009	415
14 to 24 years.....	73,088	67,383	3,907	1,798	1,497	301	20,035	17,662	1,348	1,025	651	374
25 to 34 years.....	15,379	14,470	360	549	531	18	4,625	4,195	168	262	234	28
35 to 44 years.....	4,872	4,631	119	122	121	1	1,727	1,542	100	85	73	12
45 years and over.....	4,827	4,631	101	95	94	1	1,192	1,047	93	52	51	1
Married.....	277,819	267,520	7,106	3,193	3,169	24	39,446	37,996	766	684	626	58
Spouse present.....	269,717	259,802	6,912	3,003	2,981	22	38,819	37,706	635	478	452	26
14 to 24 years.....	27,643	26,022	1,189	432	421	11	7,555	7,396	40	119	109	10
25 to 34 years.....	72,399	69,059	2,874	966	957	9	10,685	10,384	151	150	146	4
35 to 44 years.....	63,209	60,909	1,520	689	689	-	8,180	7,862	211	107	100	7
45 years and over.....	106,466	103,821	1,729	916	914	2	7,399	7,064	233	102	174	32
Spouse absent.....	8,102	7,718	194	190	188	2	5,627	5,290	131	206	174	32
Widowed and divorced.....	14,819	14,103	405	311	309	2	19,099	17,679	868	552	514	38

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	196,463	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	212,392	100.0
Single.....	63,192	32.2	Single and unknown.....	66,961	31.5
Married.....	89,450	45.5	Married.....	93,117	43.8
Husband present.....	78,161	37.2	Widowed and divorced.....	52,314	24.6
Husband absent.....	16,289	8.3	1920		
Widowed and divorced.....	43,821	22.3	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	174,671	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	97,724	55.9
			Married.....	76,947	44.1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES	553,279	25,112	103,823	11,046	76,718	8,345	372,736	9,721
Professional and semiprofessional workers	15,018	332	7,748	172	5,203	107	2,067	53
Actors	4	3	3	2	1	1	-	-
Architects	90	1	75	1	8	-	7	-
Artists and art teachers	32	2	22	2	8	-	2	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	174	10	116	8	45	1	13	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	159	7	127	4	21	3	11	-
Clergymen	2,200	21	1,028	11	995	5	277	5
College presidents, professors, and instructors	528	1	244	-	236	-	48	1
Dentists	416	3	257	2	129	-	30	1
Civil engineers	1,111	37	765	15	273	13	73	9
Electrical engineers	216	12	183	6	26	1	7	5
Mechanical engineers	184	6	125	4	27	-	12	2
Other technical engineers	78	2	67	2	11	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	1,279	4	853	2	395	1	91	1
Musicians and music teachers	256	34	164	25	73	8	19	1
Osteopaths	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	635	12	359	9	254	2	22	1
Physicians and surgeons	1,301	2	642	1	523	-	136	1
Social and welfare workers	79	-	53	-	19	-	7	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	3,560	71	805	20	1,664	39	1,091	12
Trained nurses and student nurses	6	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Veterinarians	106	1	56	1	26	-	24	-
Other professional workers	499	16	339	8	113	6	47	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	254	18	109	10	120	4	25	4
Designers and draftsmen	232	10	246	6	26	4	10	-
Surveyors	229	18	143	8	56	6	30	4
Other semiprofessional workers	1,354	39	957	23	312	13	68	3
Farmers and farm managers	257,161	1,052	1,074	148	3,564	283	252,523	621
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	27,020	505	13,913	256	9,913	190	3,194	57
Conductors, railroad	325	4	285	4	26	-	14	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	2,235	57	1,081	26	750	19	404	12
Other specified managers and officials	1,601	88	885	49	476	31	240	8
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	130	2	96	2	26	-	8	-
Construction	637	31	357	13	202	14	78	4
Manufacturing	2,648	46	1,323	17	911	23	414	6
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,005	11	736	5	229	6	40	-
Wholesale trade	1,305	13	934	12	308	-	63	1
Eating and drinking places	1,548	47	869	25	596	18	63	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	12,437	153	5,517	76	5,293	59	1,627	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,038	9	713	5	280	3	45	1
Business and repair services	403	7	256	5	123	2	24	-
Personal services	754	7	467	6	260	1	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	954	30	394	13	433	14	127	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	25,463	1,257	15,926	665	6,595	400	2,942	132
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	189	8	145	5	26	3	18	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	3,225	174	2,083	95	839	54	296	25
Mail carriers	1,199	5	362	3	466	2	371	-
Messengers, except express	239	13	169	12	42	-	8	1
Office machine operators	10	1	8	-	2	1	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	666	30	449	21	156	5	63	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	257	16	196	7	42	7	19	2
Telegraph operators	246	22	144	9	80	9	22	4
Telephone operators	41	-	24	-	15	-	2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,909	348	3,392	175	1,012	118	505	55
Canvassers and solicitors	573	24	350	9	145	10	93	5
Hucksters and peddlers	220	11	136	6	52	4	32	1
Newsboys	330	11	241	6	69	4	20	1
Insurance agents and brokers	1,547	36	1,116	22	323	11	108	3
Real estate agents and brokers	328	10	276	7	43	3	9	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,501	124	2,660	88	635	26	206	10
Other salesmen	7,976	424	4,150	200	2,648	143	1,178	61
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30,105	3,204	15,208	1,472	9,787	1,119	5,110	613
Bakers	382	34	316	21	53	6	13	7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,196	39	222	9	481	19	493	11
Boilermakers	100	8	66	4	19	2	15	2
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	360	22	223	14	78	6	59	2
Carpenters	6,407	1,169	2,909	516	2,146	422	1,352	231
Compositors and typesetters	438	19	306	11	105	7	27	1
Electricians	617	86	499	38	219	36	99	12
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	3,147	270	1,422	65	1,206	107	519	78
Construction	520	168	250	44	357	70	213	54
Manufacturing	1,163	44	584	20	426	13	153	11
Transportation, communication, and utilities	789	25	408	13	297	9	84	6
Miscellaneous industries and services	375	30	180	8	126	15	69	7
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	421	24	236	13	105	8	30	3
Locomotive engineers	513	17	398	9	72	3	43	5
Locomotive firemen	340	30	259	19	53	7	28	4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,308	82	779	44	367	24	162	14
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	546	82	337	44	128	25	81	13
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,680	404	2,938	198	1,879	135	863	71
Molders, metal	38	8	26	4	7	2	5	2
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	2,019	302	1,241	177	552	63	226	42
Plasterers and cement finishers	350	77	222	52	85	15	45	10
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	1,002	99	680	53	256	35	66	11
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	89	8	77	5	9	-	3	1
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	285	16	203	10	58	2	24	6
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	454	26	259	15	161	7	34	4
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,618	187	635	55	658	88	325	44
Tailors and furriers	149	17	112	14	28	2	9	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	88	4	73	1	11	3	4	-
	2,357	171	720	60	1,053	73	584	38

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
MALES—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	36,039	3,112	17,647	1,545	11,278	1,016	7,114	551
Apprentices.....	209	26	128	10	46	11	35	5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	2,531	184	1,303	100	931	63	297	21
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	555	32	443	23	70	7	42	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	16,080	1,422	6,644	641	4,943	457	4,493	324
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	17	-	14	-	3	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,065	93	494	53	455	32	116	8
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	353	20	267	19	55	1	21	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	734	43	499	19	166	13	69	11
Mine operatives and laborers.....	820	71	414	23	254	29	152	19
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	13	1	5	-	6	1	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	195	10	133	6	40	1	22	3
Power station operators.....	80	1	53	-	22	1	5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	413	53	297	36	85	10	31	7
Welders and flame-cutters.....	561	35	360	25	140	5	61	5
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,121	217	1,228	101	695	65	198	31
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	7,810	614	3,877	395	2,621	198	1,312	80
Food and kindred products.....	1,018	80	729	54	218	16	71	10
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	852	98	341	27	397	62	114	9
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46	3	14	-	17	1	15	2
Knit goods.....	571	47	415	34	83	2	73	11
Other textile-mill products.....	87	5	5	-	76	5	6	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	638	27	360	18	128	5	150	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,535	183	765	88	1,127	63	643	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	576	24	327	12	169	11	80	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	560	98	347	70	164	26	49	2
Rubber products.....	187	5	111	3	39	1	7	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	414	11	227	7	121	1	66	3
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	37	10	30	7	3	1	4	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	-	5	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery.....	50	4	37	3	9	1	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	2	18	1	6	-	7	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	142	7	103	5	31	1	8	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	82	7	40	5	29	2	13	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,479	290	1,437	153	735	102	257	35
Domestic service workers.....	3,573	430	1,851	320	1,208	103	514	7
Protective service workers.....	3,193	232	1,826	128	916	72	451	32
Firemen, fire department.....	330	6	318	6	8	-	4	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,631	142	771	82	571	46	289	14
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,029	57	586	31	322	19	121	7
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	203	27	151	9	15	7	37	11
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	10,624	681	7,235	497	2,818	149	571	35
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,848	26	1,063	10	654	16	131	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	65	-	44	-	17	-	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4,311	258	3,059	201	1,024	47	228	10
Cooks, except private family.....	1,164	139	824	105	286	29	54	5
Elevator operators.....	89	2	75	2	11	-	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	48	3	33	3	13	-	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	38	7	24	3	9	3	5	1
Servants, except private family.....	860	78	643	56	174	14	43	8
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,207	120	887	89	254	26	56	5
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	994	48	588	28	376	14	35	6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,642	2,901	1,090	546	6,022	936	66,530	1,417
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	39,589	2,537	1,014	539	5,682	918	32,893	1,080
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	54,053	364	76	7	340	20	53,537	337
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	48,747	9,498	19,529	4,454	16,673	3,263	10,545	1,761
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,595	101	966	53	507	39	122	9
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	158	124	136	19	19	7	3	98
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,951	249	568	92	1,914	141	1,469	16
Other specified laborers.....	2,735	265	1,250	152	1,041	97	444	16
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	7,215	3,939	2,530	1,452	2,391	1,343	2,294	1,144
Manufacturing.....	22,246	2,162	8,960	1,209	8,559	691	4,727	262
Food and kindred products.....	1,133	110	868	72	132	26	68	12
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	391	69	182	21	134	35	75	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	15,751	1,521	5,061	798	5,778	516	3,912	207
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	581	40	366	21	180	16	55	3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,468	325	1,554	281	735	83	179	11
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,406	50	613	35	454	8	339	7
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	73	9	51	7	13	-	9	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	22	1	14	1	5	-	3	-
Machinery.....	63	6	40	3	13	1	10	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	24	3	10	1	13	1	6	1
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	138	19	105	14	27	4	55	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	196	9	96	5	45	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	10,847	2,658	5,119	1,477	4,242	945	1,486	236
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,927	154	1,115	76	1,353	54	459	24
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,170	240	727	176	296	55	147	9
Communication and utilities.....	859	201	599	124	178	54	82	23
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,092	189	1,292	129	593	45	207	15
Personal services.....	200	16	117	11	65	4	18	1
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,599	1,858	1,269	951	1,757	733	573	164
Occupation not reported.....	2,694	1,908	776	841	741	705	1,177	362

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
FEMALES	174,176	10,653	62,852	5,807	31,203	2,697	80,121	2,149
Professional and semiprofessional workers	14,783	429	6,456	180	4,683	127	3,644	122
Actresses	10	-	4	-	5	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	35	6	27	2	6	2	2	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	92	4	55	1	35	1	2	2
College presidents, professors, and instructors	377	1	173	-	177	1	27	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	25	2	11	1	10	-	4	1
Lawyers and judges	21	-	17	-	1	-	3	-
Librarians	156	10	99	2	39	2	18	6
Musicians and music teachers	507	13	258	8	194	5	55	-
Physicians and surgeons	38	-	21	-	8	-	4	-
Social and welfare workers	202	10	128	5	58	1	16	4
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	10,718	277	3,694	95	3,646	95	3,378	87
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,004	97	1,556	61	370	17	108	19
Other professional workers	180	5	118	2	51	2	11	1
Designers and draftsmen	18	-	16	-	-	-	2	-
Other semiprofessional workers	405	4	309	3	83	1	13	-
Farmers and farm managers	17,345	101	81	47	305	20	16,959	34
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3,843	38	1,799	19	1,532	12	512	7
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	700	11	250	6	307	2	143	3
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	80	1	51	-	19	1	10	-
Eating and drinking places	807	12	412	6	363	4	32	2
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,757	11	819	6	647	3	291	2
Personal services	214	1	114	1	89	-	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	285	2	153	-	107	2	25	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	17,289	1,016	11,592	522	4,077	287	1,620	107
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	3,011	96	2,119	53	686	22	206	21
Office machine operators	41	4	37	4	3	-	1	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,472	289	3,398	157	719	77	355	55
Telegraph operators	38	-	30	-	5	-	3	-
Telephone operators	1,105	28	787	13	257	12	61	3
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,700	228	1,767	99	641	73	292	56
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	205	12	126	10	62	1	17	1
Insurance agents and brokers	138	2	85	2	47	-	6	-
Real estate agents and brokers	49	1	40	-	8	1	1	-
Other sales agents and brokers	74	3	49	1	18	1	7	1
Other saleswomen	5,456	353	3,154	183	1,631	100	671	70
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	394	45	250	14	91	23	53	8
Compositors and typesetters	26	1	13	-	10	-	3	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	186	36	114	11	37	19	35	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	182	8	123	3	44	4	15	1
Operatives and kindred workers	13,181	1,382	8,183	740	2,691	396	2,307	246
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,529	174	1,037	99	366	44	126	51
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	1,522	91	1,237	65	193	17	92	9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	229	19	96	13	77	3	56	3
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	9,598	1,074	5,583	542	1,995	332	2,020	230
Food and kindred products	1,250	93	1,056	61	149	15	45	17
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	889	84	415	25	365	48	109	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	17	5	17	4	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	380	12	133	4	163	6	84	2
Knit goods	1,150	74	936	53	95	12	119	9
Other textile-mill products	74	4	7	1	65	2	2	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5,546	780	2,800	376	1,105	246	1,641	158
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	128	13	102	11	19	2	7	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	79	5	65	4	9	1	5	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	-	15	-	1	-	1	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	-	6	-	4	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	18	1	14	1	3	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	37	3	17	2	14	-	6	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	303	24	230	21	60	-	13	3
Domestic service workers	44,879	3,537	25,726	2,572	13,010	722	6,143	243
Protective service workers	29	1	14	-	11	-	4	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	11,601	1,114	7,612	678	3,079	258	910	178
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,962	67	1,226	34	564	16	172	17
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,125	3	782	1	254	2	89	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	331	13	246	9	70	2	15	2
Cooks, except private family	1,929	212	1,064	142	704	45	161	23
Elevator operators	67	4	67	4	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	386	44	234	13	124	16	28	15
Practical nurses and midwives	1,342	188	836	133	302	33	204	22
Servants, except private family	1,913	236	1,472	151	390	56	51	29
Waitresses and bartenders	2,246	304	1,576	178	498	74	172	52
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	300	43	109	13	173	14	18	16
Farm laborers and foremen	48,490	1,521	214	344	1,107	431	47,169	746
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6,005	1,248	159	335	861	421	4,985	433
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	42,485	273	55	9	246	10	42,184	254
Laborers, except farm and mine	811	187	482	86	227	74	102	27
Miscellaneous specified laborers	58	10	27	2	28	3	3	5
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	472	73	302	40	98	23	72	10
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	281	104	153	44	101	48	27	12
Occupation not reported	1,531	1,282	443	605	390	347	698	380

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	553,279	174,176	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	15,018	14,788	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	12,899	14,860	Eating and drinking places.....	1,548	807
Actors and actresses.....	4	10	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	12,437	1,723
Architects.....	90	2	Food stores, except dairy products.....	4,553	841
Artists and art teachers.....	32	35	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	64	11
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	174	92	General merchandise stores.....	2,059	273
Editors and reporters.....	18	8	Limited price variety stores.....	176	38
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	156	84	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	258	156
Clergymen.....	159	-	Shoe stores.....	108	8
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2,200	21	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	245	11
Dentists.....	528	377	Household appliance and radio stores.....	114	5
Civil engineers.....	416	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	788	15
Electrical engineers.....	1,111	1	Filling stations.....	1,707	46
Mechanical engineers.....	216	-	Drug stores.....	225	22
Other technical engineers.....	164	-	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	342	17
Chemical engineers.....	78	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	386	6
Industrial engineers.....	25	-	Liquor stores.....	11	-
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	21	-	Retail florists.....	38	56
Lawyers and judges.....	1,279	21	Jewelry stores.....	89	9
Musicians and music teachers.....	256	507	Fuel and ice retailing.....	255	5
Osteopaths.....	6	5	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	315	85
Pharmacists.....	635	19	Not specified retail trade.....	694	119
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,301	33	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,038	76
Social and welfare workers.....	79	202	Banking and other finance.....	793	54
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	3,560	10,718	Insurance.....	200	11
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	3,949	10,531	Real estate.....	45	11
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	211	187	Business and repair services.....	403	18
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8	2,004	Business services.....	73	11
Veterinarians.....	106	1	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	262	4
Other professional workers.....	499	312	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	68	3
Librarians.....	5	156	Personal services.....	754	214
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	494	156	Hotels and lodging places.....	256	135
Semiprofessional workers.....	2,119	423	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	448	66
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	254	69	Miscellaneous personal services.....	50	13
Athletes.....	72	1	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	954	142
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	3	42	Theaters and motion pictures.....	168	13
Showmen.....	52	7	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	317	32
Sports instructors and officials.....	127	19	Other industries and services.....	384	88
Designers and draftsmen.....	282	18	Industry not reported.....	85	9
Designers.....	14	10	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,463	17,289
Draftsmen.....	268	8	Clerical and kindred workers.....	10,963	11,367
Surveyors.....	229	2	Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	189	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,354	334	Baggagemen, transportation.....	26	-
Aviators.....	18	-	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	163	1
Chiropractors.....	62	13	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,225	3,011
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	368	19	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	2,849	2,978
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	27	17	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	376	33
Optometrists.....	44	1	Mail carriers.....	1,199	32
Photographers.....	126	22	Messengers, except express.....	239	5
Radio and wireless operators.....	74	-	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	140	5
Religious workers.....	54	90	Telegraph messengers.....	99	-
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	151	127	Office machine operators.....	10	41
Technicians, except laboratory.....	79	5	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	663	32
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	351	40	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	257	4,472
Farmers and farm managers.....	257,161	17,345	Telegraph operators.....	246	38
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	255,561	17,327	Telephone operators.....	41	1,105
Farm managers.....	1,600	18	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,909	2,630
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	27,020	3,843	Agents (n. e. c.).....	627	40
Conductors, railroad.....	325	-	Attendants and assistants, library.....	2	33
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	2,235	581	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	16	191
Inspectors, United States.....	69	-	Collectors, bill and account.....	384	82
Inspectors, State.....	112	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	3,890	2,284
Inspectors, city.....	26	-	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	14,480	5,922
Inspectors, county and local.....	3	-	Canvassers and solicitors.....	578	161
Officials, United States.....	466	53	Hucksters and peddlers.....	220	29
Officials, State.....	405	43	Newsboys.....	330	15
Officials, city.....	225	33	Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,547	138
Officials, county and local.....	605	88	Real estate agents and brokers.....	328	49
Postmasters.....	324	364	Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,501	74
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,601	119	Auctioneers.....	6	-
Advertising agents.....	87	11	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	66	4
Buyers and department heads, store.....	141	29	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	3,429	70
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	802	-	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	7,976	5,456
Credit men.....	48	10	"Clerks" in stores.....	2,148	1,576
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	6	10	Demonstrators.....	10	20
Managers and superintendents, building.....	29	28	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	5,818	3,860
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	246	-	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	30,105	394
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	83	24	Bakers.....	382	19
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	159	7	Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	1,196	3
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Boilermakers.....	100	-
Mining.....	180	1	Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	360	7
Construction.....	637	5	Cabinetmakers.....	267	7
Manufacturing.....	2,648	80	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	93	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,005	43	Carpenters.....	6,407	27
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	246	4	Compositors and typesetters.....	438	26
Street railways and bus lines.....	28	3	Electricians.....	817	1
Taxicab service.....	36	2	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	3,147	186
Trucking service.....	105	4	Construction.....	820	-
Warehousing and storage.....	99	1	Manufacturing.....	1,163	159
Miscellaneous transportation.....	45	1	Food and kindred products.....	96	12
Communication.....	144	26	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	159	144
Utilities.....	302	2	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	574	1
Wholesale trade.....	1,305	34	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	81	-
			Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	112	-
			Metal industries.....	46	2
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	95	-

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	1,065	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	789	1	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family	353	1,522
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	570	-	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	734	7
Street railways and bus lines	75	-	Mine operatives and laborers ¹	880	4
Miscellaneous transportation	75	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	13	-
Communication	35	1	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	3	-
Utilities	102	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	10	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	375	26	Painters, except construction and maintenance	195	4
Mining	33	-	Power station operators	80	4
Wholesale and retail trade	108	5	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	413	1
Business and repair services	38	-	Welders and flame-cutters	561	1
Personal services	16	4	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,121	37
Government	52	1	Asbestos and insulation workers	5	-
Other industries and services	96	16	Blasters and powdermen	39	-
Industry not reported	32	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	198	1
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	421	4	Buffers and polishers, metal	1	1
Mining	8	-	Filters, metal	251	-
Construction	126	-	Grinders, metal	6	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	167	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	234	-
Transportation, except railroads	15	-	Dyers	52	1
Communication and utilities	19	1	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	12	4
Wholesale and retail trade	36	-	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	5	-
Miscellaneous industries and services ¹	50	3	Heaters, metal	1	1
Locomotive engineers	513	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	717	2
Locomotive firemen	340	-	Milliners (not in factory)	7	11
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	1,308	20	Motion picture projectionists	169	-
Machinists	1,067	20	Oilers, machinery	351	2
Millwrights	241	-	Photographic process workers	23	13
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	-	3	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	545	3	Manufacturing	7,810	9,598
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	502	3	Food and kindred products	1,018	1,250
Stonecutters and stone carvers	44	-	Bakery products	85	29
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	5,680	17	Beverage industries	202	5
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	27	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food	288	1,025
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	3,441	10	Confectionery	60	118
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	239	-	Dairy products	157	17
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	1,828	7	Grain-mill products	38	-
Loom fixers	85	-	Meat products	116	38
Molders, metal	38	1	Miscellaneous food industries	72	18
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	2,019	5	Tobacco manufactures	1	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	1,842	5	Cotton manufactures	852	889
Paperhangers	159	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	2	17
Glaziers	18	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	46	380
Plasterers and cement finishers	350	-	Knit goods	571	1,150
Plasterers	171	-	Other textile-mill products	87	74
Cement and concrete finishers	179	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	1,002	2	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	1
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	89	3	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	4	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	2	1
Photoengravers and lithographers	8	-	Not specified textile mills	85	72
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	77	3	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	638	5,546
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1	-	Apparel and accessories	629	5,539
Roofers and sheet metal workers	285	2	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9	7
Roofers and slaters	54	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,535	128
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	201	2	Sawmills and planing mills	1,923	32
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	454	3	Furniture and store fixtures	195	16
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	1,618	4	Miscellaneous wooden goods	417	80
Stationary engineers	624	3	Paper, paper products, and printing	576	79
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators	994	1	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	496	21
Structural and ornamental metal workers	149	1	Paperboard containers and boxes	8	16
Tailors and furriers	88	25	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	16	19
Tailors and tailoresses	88	25	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	56	23
Furriers	-	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	560	17
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,357	35	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1	-
Decorators and window dressers	47	19	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	3	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	546	17
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	-	-	Petroleum refining	4	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	605	4	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	9	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	150	2	Rubber products	157	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	79	1	Footwear industries, except rubber	1	2
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	19	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	3	-
Piano and organ tuners	21	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-
Sawyers	1,367	6	Leather products, except footwear	3	-
Upholsterers	56	3	Stone, clay, and glass products	414	10
Operatives and kindred workers ²	36,039	13,181	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	203	5
Apprentices	209	7	Cut-stone and stone products	22	-
Carpenters' apprentices	25	-	Glass and glass products	99	-
Electricians' apprentices	9	-	Pottery and related products	16	3
Machinists' apprentices	20	-	Structural clay products	56	2
Plumbers' apprentices	10	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	28	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	32	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	37	-
Apprentices, printing trades	13	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	3	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	77	6	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	23	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	32	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	2,531	39	Not specified metal industries	2	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	555	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-
Brakemen, railroad	318	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	-	-
Switchmen, railroad	237	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ⁴	1	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	16,080	122	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	6	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ³	12,984	107	Machinery	50	18
Deliverymen ³	3,096	15	Agricultural machinery and tractors	9	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	3	-	Electrical machinery and equipment	10	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	17	1,529	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	3	-
			Miscellaneous machinery	28	-

¹ Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.² Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.³ Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."⁴ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	1	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile.....	142	-	Grain-mill products.....	151	2
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	Meat products.....	60	8
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	140	-	Miscellaneous food industries.....	212	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	2	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	391	173
Other manufacturing industries.....	82	37	Cotton manufactures.....	231	46
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	5	-	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	9	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	50	10	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	26	27	Knit goods.....	24	15
Nonmanufacturing.....	2,479	303	Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	263	7	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	-	-
Construction.....	233	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	393	1	Miscellaneous textile goods.....	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	10	-	Not specified textile mills.....	9	-
Trucking service.....	2	-	Apparel and accessories.....	96	108
Warehousing and storage.....	174	6	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	-
Miscellaneous transportation.....	17	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	15,751	139
Communication.....	8	1	Sawmills and planing mills.....	14,252	86
Utilities.....	97	-	Furniture and store fixtures.....	193	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	244	51	Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,306	51
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	111	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	581	14
Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	119	8	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	562	10
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	643	200	Paperboard containers and boxes.....	-	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	33	3	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	4	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	1	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	15	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	19	5	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,468	25
Professional and related services.....	15	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	1	-
Government.....	59	3	Rayon and allied products.....	-	-
Industry not reported.....	39	11	Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	2,445	25
Domestic service workers.....	3,573	44,879	Petroleum refining.....	10	-
Housekeepers, private family.....	22	2,374	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	12	-
Laundresses, private family.....	100	10,871	Leather and leather products.....	-	-
Servants, private family.....	3,451	31,634	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	-	-
Protective service workers.....	3,193	29	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	330	-	Leather products, except footwear.....	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,631	7	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,406	10
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,453	6	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	845	4
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders.....	178	1	Cut-stone and stone products.....	43	1
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,029	22	Glass and glass products.....	100	1
Policemen and detectives, government.....	499	1	Pottery and related products.....	14	-
Policemen and detectives, except government.....	32	-	Structural clay products.....	349	3
Marshals and constables.....	268	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	55	1
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	230	21	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	73	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	203	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	10,624	11,601	Tin cans and other tinware.....	1	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,848	1,962	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	64	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	65	1,125	Not specified metal industries.....	4	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4,311	331	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	22	-
Charwomen and cleaners.....	65	129	Nonferrous metal primary products.....	-	-
Janitors and sextons.....	1,633	183	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ²	1	-
Porters.....	2,413	19	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	21	-
Cooks, except private family.....	1,164	1,929	Machinery.....	63	1
Elevator operators.....	89	67	Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	10	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	48	386	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	38	1,342	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies.....	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	860	1,913	Miscellaneous machinery.....	51	1
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,807	2,246	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	24	-
Bartenders.....	65	3	Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	138	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family.....	1,142	2,243	Aircraft and parts.....	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	994	300	Ship and boat building and repairing.....	136	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	426	224	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment.....	2	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.).....	75	30	Other manufacturing industries.....	196	7
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	258	32	Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-
Bootblacks.....	200	1	Rubber products.....	81	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly.....	35	13	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,642	48,490	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	68	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	39,589	6,005	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	47	7
Farm foremen.....	336	4	Nonmanufacturing.....	10,847	242
Farm laborers (wage workers).....	39,253	6,001	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,927	11
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	54,053	42,485	Transportation, except railroads.....	1,170	15
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	48,747	811	Street railways and bus lines.....	11	-
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,595	13	Trucking service.....	219	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	158	-	Warehousing and storage.....	770	12
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,951	10	Miscellaneous transportation.....	170	3
Other specified laborers.....	2,735	35	Communication and utilities.....	859	3
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers.....	735	7	Communication.....	37	1
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers.....	1,088	25	Utilities.....	822	2
Teamsters.....	912	3	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,092	58
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services.....	200	70
Construction.....	7,215	39	Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	102	66
Manufacturing.....	22,246	472	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services.....	98	4
Food and kindred products.....	1,133	103	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,599	90
Bakery products.....	33	3	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,324	16
Beverage industries.....	166	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service.....	26	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	337	55	Business and miscellaneous repair services.....	112	2
Confectionery.....	9	22	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16	1
Dairy products.....	165	8	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	78	2
			Professional and related services.....	161	11
			Government.....	289	2
			Industry not reported.....	1,593	56
			Occupation not reported.....	2,694	1,531

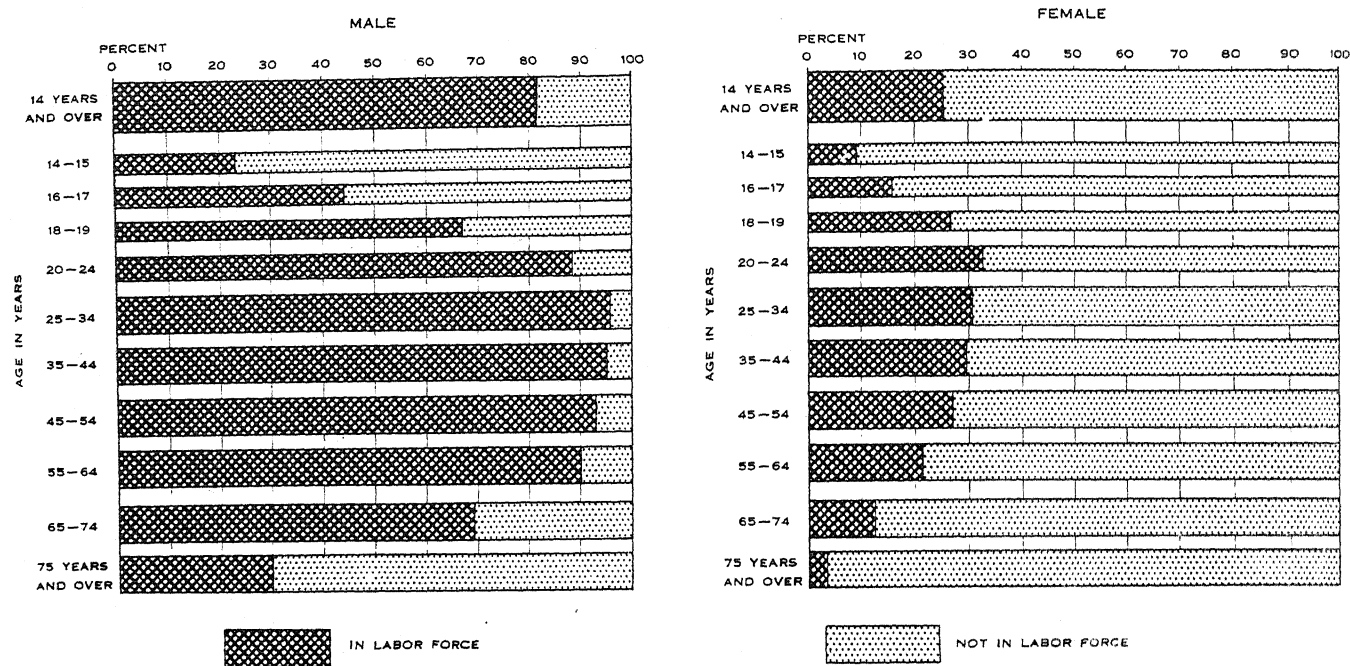
¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	31,882	436	232	1,416	3,426	1,669	236	653	21,579	2,235
Female.....	10,100	543	52	2,551	389	2,772	3	2,463	224	1,003

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	553,279	275,416	277,002	861	4,422	6,002	18,756	24,705	73,534	144,149	110,798	82,866	55,065	28,710	4,272	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	15,018	12,700	2,314	4	-	-	12	56	1,193	5,328	3,247	2,489	1,746	814	133	
Actors.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	32	31	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	28	30	12	9	6	2	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	174	170	4	-	-	-	1	2	10	49	5	5	2	2	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	159	156	3	-	-	-	-	1	28	85	43	30	17	19	3	
Clergymen.....	2,200	1,130	1,070	-	-	-	-	1	27	346	24	14	4	2	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	528	460	68	-	-	-	-	1	31	174	553	618	417	205	33	
Dentists.....	416	387	29	-	-	-	-	-	3	95	141	100	54	27	-	
Civil engineers.....	1,111	1,110	1	-	-	-	-	5	86	516	800	129	61	14	-	
Electrical engineers.....	216	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	87	53	38	14	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	164	162	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	73	45	25	8	4	-	
Other technical engineers.....	78	77	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	42	10	10	3	1	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	1,279	1,276	3	-	-	-	-	-	46	334	232	275	248	118	26	
Musicians and music teachers.....	256	195	61	-	-	-	3	9	60	103	41	24	10	5	1	
Osteopaths.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	
Pharmacists.....	635	624	11	-	-	-	-	-	20	142	185	170	78	38	2	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,301	1,251	50	-	-	-	-	-	3	232	181	273	414	163	35	
Social and welfare workers.....	79	76	3	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	16	15	8	10	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	3,560	2,732	828	2	-	-	2	4	373	1,761	818	382	134	74	12	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	106	103	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	10	40	22	18	4	
Other professional workers.....	499	498	1	-	-	-	-	1	62	242	109	46	25	14	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	254	240	14	-	-	-	2	11	43	126	49	17	6	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	282	282	-	-	-	-	-	3	58	162	40	12	4	2	1	
Surveyors.....	229	225	4	-	-	-	-	3	54	120	28	15	6	3	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,354	1,197	155	2	-	-	4	14	223	557	251	136	106	54	9	
Farmers and farm managers.....	257,161	111,103	145,778	280	33	58	630	3,244	23,621	63,266	57,444	48,811	36,009	20,676	5,169	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	27,020	25,708	1,057	255	1	1	10	102	1,245	6,287	7,328	6,247	3,915	1,644	240	
Conductors, railroad.....	325	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	29	125	141	23	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	2,235	2,225	10	-	-	-	-	2	59	417	558	599	392	184	24	
Other specified managers and officials.....	1,601	1,566	35	-	-	-	-	6	90	374	423	383	238	77	10	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	32	42	25	2	1	
Construction.....	637	620	17	-	-	-	-	3	10	116	180	185	109	33	1	
Manufacturing.....	2,648	2,620	28	-	-	-	1	7	86	579	771	679	385	127	13	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,005	992	13	-	-	-	-	-	28	216	305	290	126	82	8	
Wholesale trade.....	1,305	1,288	17	-	-	-	-	1	44	291	422	320	155	63	9	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,548	1,287	273	8	-	-	-	7	113	411	438	343	180	54	2	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	12,437	11,709	481	247	1	-	6	63	668	3,071	3,251	2,571	1,771	883	152	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,038	1,024	14	-	-	-	-	1	23	194	328	270	143	68	11	
Business and repair services.....	403	385	18	-	-	-	-	2	15	122	154	67	32	11	-	
Personal services.....	754	656	98	-	-	-	1	1	38	198	217	171	90	37	6	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	954	901	53	-	-	1	2	9	74	265	220	202	128	50	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,463	24,289	1,087	87	64	116	376	785	3,911	8,030	5,441	3,885	2,131	652	72	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	189	174	15	-	-	-	-	-	6	31	38	71	38	5	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	3,225	3,211	14	-	-	2	5	60	496	1,063	674	512	319	87	7	
Mail carriers.....	1,199	1,103	96	-	-	-	3	6	32	165	299	427	246	16	5	
Messengers, except express.....	239	181	58	-	7	7	57	48	58	26	18	13	3	1	1	
Office machine operators.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	668	641	27	-	-	-	4	19	181	277	112	51	22	2	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	257	250	7	-	-	-	2	16	81	76	41	24	15	1	1	
Telegraph operators.....	246	246	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	27	58	110	34	8	-	
Telephone operators.....	41	39	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	11	5	15	3	2	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,909	4,711	198	-	1	7	23	138	829	1,641	1,089	723	360	93	5	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	578	525	53	-	1	-	4	3	61	190	130	98	60	27	4	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	220	139	79	2	3	5	3	2	12	38	54	40	31	24	8	
Newsboys.....	330	290	40	-	40	66	99	35	17	25	15	14	11	7	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,547	1,364	182	1	-	1	-	-	9	43	61	67	89	50	7	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	328	314	14	-	-	-	-	27	304	1,244	975	590	280	73	4	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,501	3,476	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other salesmen.....	7,976	7,616	276	84	11	28	171	423	1,706	2,698	1,491	835	420	176	17	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	30,105	24,055	6,032	18	3	5	76	369	2,449	8,850	8,233	5,785	3,256	990	89	
Bakers.....	382	247	135	-	-	-	5	11	62	165	76	27	12	4	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,196	741	455	-	-	-	1	7	32	145	264	313	274	151	9	
Boilermakers.....	100	91	9	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	37	32	10	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	360	317	43	-	-	-	2	10	29	115	78	53	35	30	7	
Carpenters.....	6,407	4,766	1,636	5	-	1	12	80	496	1,516	1,583	1,466	989	289	25	
Compositors and typesetters.....	438	418	20	-	-	-	1	14	48	166	112	61	15	19	2	
Electricians.....	617	771	46	-	-	-	-	10	86	311	229	181	39	9	2	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	3,147	3,071	75	1	-	-	1	9	120	782	972	738	426	96	3	
Construction.....	820	802	18	-	-	-	-	2	33	241	279	170	79	16	-	
Manufacturing.....	1,163	1,135	28	-	-	-	-	5	59	346	384	229	110	29	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	774	774	15	-	-	-	-	-	6	94	191	261	199	36	2	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	375	360	14	1	-	-	1	2	22	101	118	78	38	15	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	421	404	17	-	-	1	-	1	30	114	89	117	62	7	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	513	489	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	63	214	190	30	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	340	173	167	-	-	-	-	1	6	32	122	106	66	7	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,308	1,162	146	-	-	-	1	14	74	381	396	278	139	25	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	546	318	228	-	-	-	1	10	35	141	145	100	81	30	3	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	5,680	4,620	1,056	4	2	1	21	101	628	2,279	1,727	637	229	47	8	
Molders, metal.....	38	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	7	7	-	1	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	2,019	1,512	506	1	1	-	12	36	187	587	564	368	201	57	6	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	350	117	232	1	-	-	-	1	27	121	112	65	20	4	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,002	750	252	-	-	-	-	7	98	322	281	175	90	29	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	89	87	2	-	-	-	1	-	16	35	25	8	2	2	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	285	252	33													

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	36,039	23,236	12,787	16	82	151	759	1,657	7,153	14,403	7,198	3,140	1,151	318	27	
Apprentices.....	209	186	22	1	1	2	27	40	63	46	6	2	-	1	1	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	2,531	1,540	991	-	5	10	86	195	756	1,059	301	77	26	13	3	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	555	470	85	-	-	-	-	-	13	42	183	229	83	5	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	16,080	9,789	6,281	10	68	119	454	768	3,136	6,901	3,168	1,057	329	80	5	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	17	7	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	2	2	5	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,065	308	755	2	-	1	3	2	61	268	321	266	117	25	1	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	353	155	197	1	1	-	8	27	64	143	71	28	8	3	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	734	594	40	-	-	-	2	3	113	317	189	92	16	2	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	820	640	180	-	-	1	10	16	146	392	199	43	9	4	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	1	1	1	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	195	149	46	-	-	-	-	8	38	82	50	14	3	-	-	
Power station operators.....	80	76	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	31	14	20	4	3	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	413	227	186	-	-	1	-	8	69	153	114	53	10	5	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	561	554	7	-	-	-	3	25	105	260	116	43	9	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,121	1,709	412	-	1	1	20	60	374	623	473	217	115	33	4	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	7,810	5,620	2,189	1	4	9	126	434	1,832	3,040	1,389	616	253	97	10	
Food and kindred products.....	1,018	597	421	-	-	5	50	66	219	365	156	87	44	21	5	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	852	811	41	-	-	-	10	39	135	324	233	77	29	4	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	46	44	2	-	-	-	-	12	23	5	5	1	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	571	568	3	-	-	-	11	59	271	207	20	3	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	87	86	1	-	-	-	3	6	16	31	17	13	-	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	638	614	24	-	-	-	6	42	248	274	46	12	5	4	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,535	1,475	1,059	1	2	4	29	111	481	981	515	260	111	40	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	576	486	90	-	1	-	4	27	153	237	93	36	11	4	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	560	153	407	-	-	-	4	5	53	236	146	74	29	11	2	
Rubber products.....	157	152	5	-	-	-	2	34	63	47	9	2	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	414	330	84	-	-	-	1	7	76	206	87	23	11	3	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	37	24	13	-	-	-	-	3	6	15	10	3	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Machinery.....	50	40	10	-	-	-	-	1	9	25	8	2	4	1	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	24	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	10	2	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	142	132	10	-	-	-	3	18	40	42	19	14	4	2	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	82	73	9	-	1	-	3	4	20	26	14	6	4	4	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,479	1,101	1,377	1	7	7	20	70	351	836	597	379	163	46	3	
Domestic service workers.....	3,573	124	3,446	3	30	43	145	170	435	910	734	481	317	245	63	
Protective service workers.....	3,193	2,915	273	5	-	-	4	51	189	577	770	749	594	231	28	
Firemen, fire department.....	330	329	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	89	134	61	14	1	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	1,631	1,372	259	-	-	-	2	14	77	237	336	390	395	159	21	
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,029	1,024	5	2	-	-	-	-	25	210	265	267	184	71	7	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	203	190	10	3	-	-	2	37	76	41	35	11	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	10,624	3,414	7,206	4	53	104	428	661	1,682	2,986	2,253	1,417	686	312	42	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,848	1,379	469	-	1	1	1	9	78	416	672	401	203	59	7	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	65	49	16	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	10	18	19	7	4	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4,311	453	3,857	1	20	47	202	276	641	1,206	817	565	320	192	25	
Cooks, except private family.....	1,164	178	984	2	1	8	20	33	196	416	280	139	50	20	1	
Elevator operators.....	89	41	48	-	-	1	4	11	23	25	12	9	4	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	48	44	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	12	8	5	-	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	38	13	25	-	-	1	3	3	7	10	4	4	4	3	-	
Servants, except private family.....	860	149	711	-	9	23	70	115	215	260	88	54	17	7	2	
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,207	580	626	1	12	14	74	144	342	357	162	68	25	8	1	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	994	528	466	-	10	9	54	68	175	280	190	151	39	16	2	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	93,642	29,888	63,623	131	4,025	5,278	15,136	15,136	22,188	15,653	6,987	4,196	2,866	1,894	283	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	39,569	10,916	28,606	67	345	569	2,358	3,330	8,806	10,421	5,837	3,688	2,464	1,557	214	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	54,053	18,972	35,017	64	3,680	4,709	12,778	11,806	13,382	5,232	1,150	508	402	337	69	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	48,747	16,265	32,431	51	77	177	1,005	2,233	8,728	17,200	10,768	5,337	2,229	843	100	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,595	1,498	97	-	3	4	44	105	227	457	330	236	131	54	4	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	158	45	113	-	-	-	-	2	12	47	55	24	18	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	3,951	1,339	2,589	23	10	16	114	247	798	1,270	818	435	173	65	5	
Other specified laborers.....	2,735	742	1,992	1	4	15	75	107	409	818	520	348	233	169	37	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	7,215	3,518	3,693	4	1	11	90	301	1,436	2,577	1,572	745	286	89	6	
Manufacturing.....	22,246	6,681	15,555	10	24	68	435	1,050	4,380	8,375	4,851	2,108	736	208	11	
Food and kindred products.....	1,133	450	683	-	3	2	61	89	227	368	217	93	48	21	4	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	391	338	53	-	-	-	12	38	94	138	54	34	18	3	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	15,751	4,464	11,286	1	16	54	300	738	3,180	5,658	3,457	1,493	525	124	6	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	581	149	432	-	-	2	9	26	118	217	132	62	10	5	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,468	274	2,194	-	5	5	33	73	339	945	648	295	87	37	1	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,406	751	647	8	-	3	15	45	309	654	237	97	31	15	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	73	30	43	-	-	-	-	2	14	30	18	5	4	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	22	15	7	-	-	1	2	2	5	6	5	-	1	-	-	
Machinery.....	63	23	40	-	-	-	1	6	7	20	17	9	1	2	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	24	14	10	-	-	1	-	1	5	10	6	1	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	138	52	86	-	-	-	-	11	30	53	28	9	7	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	196	126	69	1	-	-	2	19	52	76	32	10	4	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	10,847	2,442	8,392	13	35	63	247	421	1,466	3,556	2,622	1,490	552	256	37	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,927	362	2,564	1	1	-	3	30	198	971	993	510	188	29	4	
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,170	158	1,012	-	4	4	20	44	183	449	274	114	52	24	2	
Communication and utilities.....	659	303	356	-	1	-	3	13	113	317	198	133	53	25	3	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,092	461	1,631	-	9	25	95	122	376	712	433	214	74	29	3	
Personal services.....	200	45	155	-	1	4	13	8	37	61	41	21	11	3	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,599	1,113	2,474	12	19	30	113	204	559	1,046	688	498	274	148	25	
Occupation not reported.....	2,694	1,719	968	7	54	69	175	241	540	659						

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	25,112	13,921	11,182	9	87	188	799	1,566	4,161	6,924	4,626	3,350	2,297	1,054	60	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	332	277	55	-	-	1	-	4	55	111	52	50	30	25	4	
Actors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	2	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	21	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	5	4	1	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	6	7	4	2	-	
Electrical engineers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	2	1	1	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	34	20	14	-	-	-	-	1	13	11	3	2	1	3	-	
Osteopaths.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	2	1	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	71	51	20	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	9	19	9	6	3	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	2	2	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	18	13	5	-	-	1	-	1	5	9	1	-	-	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	
Surveyors.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	1	1	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	39	35	4	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	4	3	2	5	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,052	717	334	1	-	-	-	13	122	274	204	191	159	88	6	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	505	480	25	-	-	-	1	2	39	93	123	119	82	46	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	9	14	12	11	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	88	82	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	23	22	14	8	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Construction.....	31	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	12	6	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	46	45	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	14	9	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	2	-	
Wholesale trade.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	2	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	47	42	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	15	9	3	1	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	153	144	9	-	-	-	-	-	19	29	36	31	23	14	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	2	-	
Business and repair services.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	
Personal services.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	30	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	9	9	2	1	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,257	1,203	54	-	1	3	21	54	189	319	231	203	164	69	3	
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	174	173	1	-	-	-	-	1	27	38	31	34	31	10	2	
Mail carriers.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	13	12	1	-	-	1	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	30	25	5	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	6	2	2	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	
Telegraph operators.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	7	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	348	336	12	-	-	3	14	50	88	60	61	52	20	-	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	7	5	1	1	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	11	8	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	-	
Newsboys.....	11	9	2	-	1	1	4	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	36	28	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	3	7	5	2	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	4	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	124	124	-	-	-	1	8	26	78	30	30	30	19	10	1	
Other salesmen.....	424	406	18	-	-	-	-	-	72	123	71	52	42	21	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3,204	2,459	744	1	-	3	18	63	281	794	761	627	468	180	9	
Bakers.....	34	21	13	-	-	-	1	1	4	14	10	3	1	-	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	39	28	11	-	-	-	1	-	5	3	6	8	11	5	-	
Boilermakers.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	22	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	1	6	3	-	
Carpenters.....	1,169	878	290	1	-	-	5	19	94	224	235	252	243	91	6	
Carpenters.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	6	4	2	-	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	86	80	6	-	-	-	-	3	20	30	15	14	4	-	-	
Electricians.....	270	260	10	-	-	-	-	-	12	56	71	77	39	15	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	168	165	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	44	36	47	26	7	-	
Construction.....	44	40	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	15	14	8	2	-	
Manufacturing.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	9	6	3	1	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	2	5	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	24	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	3	2	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	5	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	30	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	7	5	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	82	70	12	-	-	-	-	3	5	18	21	22	7	6	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	82	42	40	-	-	-	-	1	-	19	17	13	23	8	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	404	301	103	-	-	1	3	18	55	146	105	49	19	8	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	2	-	
Molders, metal.....	302	230	72	-	-	1	7	8	27	91	82	38	35	13	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	77	26	51	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	23	11	8	5	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	99	66	33	-	-	-	-	-	9	24	32	22	9	3	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	1	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	1	1	2	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	26	15	11	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	55	36	18	3	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	187	170	17	-	-	-	-	-	11	63	5	4	-	1	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	-	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	171	119	52	-	-	1	-	-	4	18	24	39	49	23	12	
Tailors and furriers.....																
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....																

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,112	1,910	1,201	1	4	15	98	205	671	1,082	583	269	143	44	3	
Apprentices.....	26	22	4	-	-	-	6	4	12	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	184	109	74	1	-	2	8	22	59	57	26	5	3	2	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	32	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	12	10	2	2	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,422	914	508	-	2	11	63	108	358	532	232	78	26	11	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	93	26	67	-	-	-	1	10	14	22	20	21	5	-	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	20	5	15	-	-	-	1	-	5	7	4	3	-	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	43	34	9	-	-	-	1	4	19	13	5	1	-	-	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	71	48	23	-	-	-	-	2	13	22	16	12	5	1	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	10	6	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	
Power station operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	53	16	37	-	-	-	1	-	7	21	15	4	3	2	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	17	5	3	-	-	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	217	178	39	-	-	-	3	7	36	64	48	27	24	7	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	614	382	232	-	-	2	7	46	124	228	111	59	31	5	1	
Food and kindred products.....	80	48	32	-	-	1	2	10	15	24	12	7	7	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	98	96	2	-	-	-	-	10	24	30	19	11	4	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	47	45	2	-	-	-	2	7	19	12	6	1	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	3	10	12	1	-	1	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	183	98	85	-	-	1	1	9	32	74	33	23	9	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24	20	4	-	-	-	1	1	6	11	3	-	2	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	98	4	94	-	-	-	-	1	9	44	27	11	5	1	-	
Rubber products.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	-	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	2	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	290	109	181	-	2	-	5	12	37	91	70	40	24	9	-	
Domestic service workers.....	430	22	408	-	5	8	26	37	68	101	59	61	39	25	1	
Protective service workers.....	232	209	23	-	-	-	3	7	21	30	47	50	42	30	2	
Firemen, fire department.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	142	120	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	16	18	34	33	24	1	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	27	26	1	-	-	-	-	2	13	7	21	15	8	5	1	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	681	170	511	-	1	10	53	76	158	177	88	69	35	14	-	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	26	14	12	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	6	5	4	-	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	258	13	245	-	-	4	22	27	58	71	27	25	16	8	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	139	31	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Elevator operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	24	45	32	23	7	2	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	7	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	78	18	60	-	1	3	14	11	21	18	6	2	1	-	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	120	58	62	-	-	-	13	23	39	24	10	9	2	-	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	48	27	21	-	-	3	3	9	10	9	6	3	3	2	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,901	1,351	1,549	1	39	69	215	308	555	667	356	291	235	155	11	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	2,537	1,147	1,389	1	29	50	158	207	435	621	352	289	231	154	11	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	364	204	160	-	10	19	57	101	120	46	4	2	4	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,498	3,965	5,530	3	13	37	214	578	1,592	2,850	1,889	1,222	769	319	15	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	101	89	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	124	73	51	-	-	2	5	9	33	27	15	17	15	1	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	249	90	157	2	2	2	8	12	28	58	61	40	34	4	-	
Other specified laborers.....	265	53	212	-	3	2	12	25	33	61	39	39	27	22	2	
Construction																
Manufacturing.....	3,939	2,153	1,785	1	1	2	39	155	627	1,255	806	511	386	153	4	
Food and kindred products.....	2,162	588	1,574	-	-	6	53	161	387	712	434	257	113	39	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	110	41	69	-	-	1	5	13	19	45	16	7	3	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	69	60	9	-	-	-	2	11	15	16	12	2	10	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,521	427	1,094	-	-	4	38	113	273	483	303	199	82	26	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	40	10	30	-	-	-	-	5	11	11	7	6	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	325	19	306	-	-	1	6	12	43	120	82	35	17	9	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	50	13	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	9	2	7	-	-	-	1	3	13	14	12	6	-	1	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	
Machinery.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	19	5	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	9	5	4	-	-	-	1	-	6	11	1	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	2,658	919	1,739	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	154	38	116	-	7	23	93	206	471	707	523	337	185	98	8	
Transportation, except railroads.....	240	21	219	-	-	-	2	5	16	43	45	27	12	4	-	
Communication and utilities.....	201	89	112	-	-	-	8	11	50	81	53	21	10	5	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	189	54	135	-	-	-	2	5	17	60	43	34	29	11	-	
Personal services.....	16	3	13	-	1	3	13	20	48	47	26	15	10	6	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,858	714	1,144	-	4	20	68	165	339	468	352	240	123	71	8	
Occupation not reported.....	1,908	1,158	748	2	24	42	155	219	410	426	233	196	131	64	6	
"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.																
Excludes commissionaires.																

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	174,176	58,568	115,468	140	1,816	2,204	6,537	10,269	29,406	49,579	35,676	22,264	11,307	4,584	534	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	14,783	11,091	3,692	-	-	2	24	329	3,219	5,984	2,854	1,516	637	191	27	
Actresses.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	1	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	7	3	6	4	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	92	90	2	-	-	-	-	3	11	21	23	21	7	5	1	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	377	307	70	-	-	-	-	1	36	133	108	60	33	5	1	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	7	5	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	5	4	-	-	
Librarians.....	156	150	6	-	-	-	-	2	11	45	31	41	18	6	2	
Musicians and music teachers.....	507	466	41	-	-	-	5	5	66	144	121	103	42	17	4	
Physicians and surgeons.....	33	28	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	8	4	2	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	202	200	2	-	-	-	-	5	34	57	56	33	14	3	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	10,718	7,334	3,384	-	-	2	8	102	2,264	4,679	2,093	1,005	420	127	18	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,004	1,881	123	-	-	-	8	200	691	675	262	130	34	4	-	
Other professional workers.....	180	160	20	-	-	-	-	1	13	51	39	48	20	7	1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	4	2	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	405	367	38	-	-	-	3	10	75	141	86	50	29	11	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	17,345	3,237	14,100	8	3	1	40	139	650	2,510	4,480	4,585	3,141	1,586	210	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	3,843	3,302	535	6	1	-	3	24	159	854	1,140	984	520	146	12	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	700	693	7	-	1	-	1	5	36	153	193	181	95	34	1	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	80	79	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	19	21	18	11	1	1	
Eating and drinking places.....	807	507	300	-	-	-	1	6	33	224	277	188	65	11	2	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,757	1,550	201	6	-	-	1	10	58	361	496	464	276	94	7	
Personal services.....	214	198	16	-	-	-	-	1	5	34	66	60	34	13	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	285	275	10	-	-	-	-	1	19	63	87	73	39	3	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	17,289	16,709	554	26	4	9	145	1,067	4,033	5,893	3,649	1,733	628	122	6	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,011	2,928	82	1	1	1	17	165	675	1,116	695	249	79	13	-	
Office machine operators.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	14	9	1	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,472	4,417	55	-	-	-	30	339	1,422	1,648	796	230	59	7	1	
Telegraph operators.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	13	13	5	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	1,105	1,100	5	-	-	1	7	86	230	416	228	116	17	3	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,700	2,554	146	-	-	2	13	149	657	829	581	331	115	21	2	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	205	145	60	-	2	1	3	3	10	43	46	44	31	17	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	138	110	28	-	-	-	-	-	4	25	38	41	25	5	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	18	14	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	74	70	4	-	-	-	-	3	4	16	25	16	9	1	-	
Other saleswomen.....	5,456	5,257	174	25	1	4	75	318	1,012	1,765	1,267	682	278	52	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	394	317	71	6	1	-	4	6	44	161	100	61	21	5	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	26	21	5	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	6	2	1	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	186	183	3	-	-	-	-	2	19	93	48	18	5	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	182	113	63	6	1	-	4	3	19	58	46	31	15	4	1	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	13,181	10,632	2,547	2	2	7	252	924	3,128	4,775	2,380	1,110	467	124	12	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,529	925	604	-	-	1	3	14	55	268	443	405	253	75	12	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,522	856	1,166	-	1	2	24	73	291	584	357	137	46	7	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	229	179	50	-	-	-	9	7	39	70	58	31	13	2	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	9,598	9,018	578	2	1	3	213	825	2,709	3,724	1,443	502	143	35	-	
Food and kindred products.....	1,250	932	318	-	-	-	68	104	219	391	259	129	63	22	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	869	882	7	-	-	-	11	34	128	342	248	107	17	2	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	380	379	-	1	-	-	14	52	122	138	43	10	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	1,150	1,056	94	-	-	2	36	147	425	416	95	23	6	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	74	71	3	-	-	-	-	4	12	29	22	5	2	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5,546	5,490	55	1	-	-	79	465	1,729	2,280	722	212	49	10	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	128	37	91	-	-	1	4	6	24	62	21	8	2	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	7	25	25	16	5	1	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	17	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	1	-	1	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	37	34	3	-	1	-	1	1	9	16	6	1	2	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	303	154	149	-	-	1	3	5	34	129	79	35	12	5	-	
Domestic service workers.....	44,879	1,303	43,564	12	114	233	1,031	1,849	6,451	13,934	10,849	6,178	2,887	1,238	115	
Protective service workers.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	13	3	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	11,601	5,274	6,323	4	15	49	257	723	2,420	3,698	2,165	1,244	697	290	48	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,962	1,487	475	-	-	1	14	102	602	794	324	103	20	2	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,125	861	263	1	-	2	4	10	46	128	237	300	249	125	24	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	331	38	293	-	1	1	5	9	28	89	79	58	45	14	2	
Cooks, except private family.....	1,929	95	1,834	-	3	6	23	76	281	722	518	208	74	16	2	
Elevator operators.....	67	22	45	-	-	-	1	5	14	38	6	3	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	386	339	47	-	-	-	-	2	17	67	81	113	80	23	3	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,342	271	1,071	-	6	18	57	85	214	304	208	200	152	35	13	
Servants, except private family.....	1,913	179	1,734	-	2	11	46	104	355	697	443	170	61	20	4	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,246	1,789	456	1	3	9	105	316	792	744	206	57	9	5	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	300	193	105	2	-	1	2	14	71	110	63	32	7	-	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	48,490	5,456	42,958	76	1,654	1,878	4,695	5,036	8,840	11,108	7,500	4,627	2,163	809	80	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	6,005	416	5,582	7	57	87	332	448	963	1,539	1,136	737	449	233	24	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	42,485	5,040	37,376	69	1,597	1,791	4,363	4,588	7,877	9,569	6,464	3,890	1,714	576	56	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	811	331	480	-	2	4	10	51	164	299	173	69	22	15	2	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	58	25	33	-	-	-	2	2	8	19	12	7	4	2	2	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	472	241	231	-	1	2	6	35	108	187	95	25	8	5	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	281	65	216	-	1	2	2	14	48	93	66	37	10	8	-	
Occupation not reported.....	1,531	887	644	-	20	21	76	120	296	361	273	164	121	58	21	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	10,653	4,397	6,250	6	40	91	410	889	2,186	2,981	1,947	1,274	653	217	15
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	429	301	128	-	-	-	-	9	75	141	91	60	45	7	1
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	1	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	13	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	3	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	277	158	119	-	-	-	-	7	55	87	58	39	24	6	1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	97	92	5	-	-	-	-	2	13	33	23	14	11	1	-
Other professional workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	101	23	78	-	-	-	-	2	12	22	30	18	15	2	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	21	9	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	-	1	-	-
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,016	986	30	-	-	-	15	102	268	287	165	111	42	6	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	96	93	3	-	-	-	1	7	24	30	23	7	3	1	-
Office machine operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	289	283	6	-	-	-	3	36	93	89	41	19	8	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	28	26	2	-	-	-	1	2	5	7	6	5	2	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	228	218	10	-	-	-	3	17	56	57	51	31	13	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	1	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	353	349	4	-	-	-	?	39	89	98	57	44	14	5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	45	43	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	10	9	11	3	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	35	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	7	9	2	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	2	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,382	1,198	184	-	-	2	26	67	212	352	255	264	140	63	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	174	139	35	-	-	-	1	1	6	36	38	52	29	8	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	91	30	61	-	-	-	2	6	17	36	17	11	2	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	19	13	6	-	-	-	3	2	7	5	-	2	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	1,074	1,002	72	-	-	2	17	54	175	272	195	196	108	55	-
Food and kindred products.....	93	57	36	-	-	-	1	7	19	34	18	10	2	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	2	5	17	31	16	11	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	74	68	6	-	-	-	4	10	29	21	8	1	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	780	755	25	-	2	10	26	106	165	148	170	100	53	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13	9	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	1	2	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	24	14	10	-	-	-	3	4	5	3	5	3	1	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	3,537	188	3,347	2	11	33	140	265	763	1,091	661	363	143	64	3
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,114	577	537	-	3	10	41	99	233	344	182	112	68	18	4
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	67	61	6	-	-	-	3	7	24	25	6	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13	1	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	3	1	2	-
Cooks, except private family.....	212	48	164	-	1	3	10	38	68	53	21	16	1	1	-
Elevator operators.....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	44	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	12	21	3	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	188	75	113	-	2	2	12	14	24	37	31	29	24	12	1
Servants, except private family.....	236	55	171	-	-	3	5	28	38	80	44	24	13	1	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	304	243	61	-	-	3	17	38	99	103	32	6	5	-	1
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	43	38	5	-	-	1	1	2	5	20	3	4	5	1	1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,521	148	1,369	4	13	30	96	122	282	368	293	181	102	31	3
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,248	86	1,158	4	6	15	58	77	206	321	267	165	99	29	3
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	273	62	211	-	7	15	38	45	74	47	26	16	3	2	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	187	93	94	-	-	-	9	17	33	48	36	30	9	5	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	73	39	34	-	-	-	4	10	22	20	9	7	-	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	104	45	59	-	-	-	5	7	11	25	23	21	8	4	-
Occupation not reported.....	1,282	801	481	-	13	16	83	156	302	316	182	117	76	18	3

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						Husband absent
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	174,176	54,613	31,968	13,769	5,191	3,685	82,448	68,277	13,378	24,515	17,090	13,294	14,171	37,115
Professional and semiprofessional workers	14,783	8,732	3,067	3,521	1,263	881	4,748	4,188	397	1,958	1,108	725	560	1,303
Actresses	10	6	3	3	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	-
Artists and art teachers	35	25	2	10	6	7	5	5	1	1	-	-	3	5
Authors, editors, and reporters	92	33	11	10	5	7	41	38	2	8	15	13	3	18
College presidents, professors, and instructors	377	278	32	99	90	57	68	61	4	26	14	17	7	31
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	25	6	-	2	2	2	13	12	1	-	4	7	1	6
Lawyers and judges	21	12	2	5	1	4	4	4	-	-	1	3	-	5
Librarians	156	90	13	37	14	26	34	27	-	8	4	15	7	32
Musicians and music teachers	507	214	61	73	34	46	220	195	13	55	63	64	25	73
Physicians and surgeons	33	18	3	5	7	3	10	10	-	2	2	6	-	5
Social and welfare workers	202	97	33	37	15	12	66	60	5	14	22	19	6	39
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	10,718	6,211	1,968	2,725	915	603	3,689	3,270	317	1,585	869	499	419	816
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,004	1,457	847	418	124	68	395	331	39	184	74	34	64	152
Other professional workers	180	65	13	26	10	16	62	49	1	18	15	15	13	53
Designers and draftsmen	18	10	5	3	2	-	4	4	-	3	1	-	-	4
Other semiprofessional workers	405	210	74	68	38	30	134	119	13	53	24	29	15	61
Farmers and farm managers	17,345	1,431	238	379	338	476	4,612	2,394	285	584	662	863	2,218	11,302
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3,843	657	89	192	163	213	2,175	2,008	81	534	674	719	167	1,011
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	700	179	27	50	41	61	358	335	12	91	113	119	23	163
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	80	25	5	9	6	5	34	32	3	7	8	14	2	21
Eating and drinking places	807	80	10	35	23	12	507	450	24	135	165	125	57	220
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,757	259	34	64	62	99	1,011	959	32	256	311	360	52	487
Personal services	214	29	2	7	9	11	125	112	2	19	37	54	13	60
Miscellaneous industries and services	285	85	11	27	22	25	140	120	8	25	40	47	20	60
Clerical, sales and kindred workers	17,289	8,206	4,085	2,561	962	598	7,283	6,823	985	2,725	1,977	1,141	455	1,800
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	3,011	1,458	553	488	211	106	1,264	1,186	171	519	358	138	78	289
Office machine operators	41	23	14	6	3	-	13	13	2	8	2	1	-	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,472	2,802	1,494	902	288	118	1,332	1,220	249	590	292	89	112	338
Telephone operators	38	15	6	2	3	4	19	17	-	8	8	1	2	4
Telephone operators	1,105	502	242	145	72	43	479	445	66	225	113	41	34	124
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,700	1,326	651	388	158	129	1,013	923	139	331	281	172	90	361
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	205	45	14	14	3	14	96	81	4	20	24	33	15	64
Insurance agents and brokers	138	31	2	7	4	18	71	65	-	15	23	27	6	36
Real estate agents and brokers	49	9	1	1	1	6	16	12	-	1	5	6	4	24
Other sales agents and brokers	74	21	6	7	2	6	36	32	-	5	16	11	4	17
Other saleswomen	5,456	1,974	1,002	601	217	154	2,944	2,834	354	1,003	855	622	110	538
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	394	120	33	56	13	18	221	198	18	85	62	33	23	53
Compositors and typesetters	26	16	6	7	2	1	9	9	1	3	4	1	-	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	186	58	12	33	5	8	101	91	7	50	27	7	10	27
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	182	46	15	16	6	9	111	98	10	32	31	25	13	25
Operatives and kindred workers	13,181	3,900	2,410	1,070	238	182	7,483	6,653	1,695	2,907	1,458	693	830	1,798
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,529	237	48	59	34	96	800	681	21	147	241	272	119	492
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	1,522	398	215	125	38	20	843	657	121	306	173	57	186	281
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	229	52	28	16	2	6	149	132	22	44	44	22	17	28
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	9,598	3,144	2,092	843	155	54	5,515	5,021	1,420	2,328	949	324	494	939
Food and kindred products	1,250	303	215	58	17	13	763	654	126	260	175	93	109	184
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	889	149	84	32	21	12	622	578	77	260	179	62	44	118
Silk and rayon manufactures	17	13	13	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	380	136	117	19	-	-	226	212	65	104	36	7	14	18
Knit goods	1,150	466	346	106	13	1	572	515	217	240	48	10	57	112
Other textile-mill products	74	10	4	3	2	1	50	46	10	18	15	3	4	14
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5,546	1,966	1,254	590	98	24	3,131	2,888	897	1,377	471	143	243	449
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	128	34	20	14	-	-	71	54	10	38	8	3	17	23
Paper, paper products, and printing	79	42	27	11	2	2	26	21	5	7	7	2	5	11
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	17	6	2	2	1	1	7	6	-	6	-	-	1	4
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	5	3	2	-	-	4	4	-	3	1	-	-	1
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	18	1	-	-	1	-	17	17	4	10	3	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	37	13	7	6	-	-	20	20	5	10	4	1	-	4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	303	69	27	27	9	6	176	162	11	82	51	18	14	58
Domestic service workers	44,879	10,164	5,135	2,977	1,266	786	22,332	15,967	2,799	6,081	4,214	2,873	6,365	12,383
Protective service workers	29	10	2	4	3	1	15	13	1	2	7	3	2	4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	11,501	3,688	2,221	972	300	195	5,274	4,053	759	1,612	930	752	1,221	2,639
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,962	788	482	256	42	8	852	730	186	348	149	47	122	322
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,125	80	8	9	22	41	645	582	48	99	135	300	63	400
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	331	63	28	18	9	8	171	140	11	44	38	47	31	97
Cooks, except private family	1,929	470	212	164	68	26	957	648	90	292	191	75	309	502
Elevator operators	67	25	14	8	3	-	32	26	3	19	2	2	6	10
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	886	77	8	21	15	33	141	114	7	30	39	38	27	168
Practical nurses and midwives	1,342	414	255	81	37	41	514	384	75	128	70	111	130	414
Servants, except private family	1,913	499	280	133	58	28	1,043	752	147	333	193	79	291	371
Waitresses and bartenders	2,246	1,164	680	246	33	5	788	593	172	283	97	41	195	294
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	300	108	54	36	13	5	131	84	20	36	16	12	47	61
Farm laborers and foremen	48,490	16,969	14,221	1,879	582	287	27,103	24,934	6,223	7,660	5,748	5,303	2,169	4,418
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	6,005	1,660	1,027	375	158	100	2,423	1,757	540	591	328	298	666	1,922
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	42,485	15,309	13,194	1,504	424	187	24,680	23,177	5,683	7,069	5,420	5,005	1,503	2,496
Laborers, except farm and mine	811	228	133	64	22	9	425	341	76	160	73	32	84	158
Miscellaneous specified laborers	58	14	7	4	2	1	27	17	2	10	3	2	10	17
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	472	144	90	36	12	6	259	218	50	111	45	12	41	69
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	281	70	36	24	8	2	139	106	24	39	25	18	33	72
Occupation not reported	1,531	508	334	94	41	39	777	700	159	207	177	157	77	246

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Husband absent	Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	10,653	3,639	2,273	862	297	207	4,268	2,853	662	1,043	633	515	1,415	2,746
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	429	198	69	67	35	27	123	103	12	39	28	24	20	108
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	6	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	10	8	-	6	1	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	13	7	2	3	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	4
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	10	5	-	2	1	2	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	2
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	277	130	51	38	23	18	84	69	9	25	16	19	15	63
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	97	39	12	15	9	3	29	26	3	12	8	3	3	29
Other professional workers.....	5	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Farmers and farm managers.....	101	8	4	-	2	2	56	29	3	10	11	5	27	37
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	38	14	2	2	7	3	11	8	-	-	6	2	3	13
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	11	5	1	-	3	1	4	3	-	-	3	-	1	2
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	12	2	-	1	1	-	5	4	-	-	2	2	1	5
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	11	5	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Personal services.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	1,016	573	322	164	45	42	229	154	27	43	43	41	75	214
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	96	56	27	18	5	6	24	19	2	5	9	3	5	16
Office machine operators.....	4	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	289	205	113	63	16	13	42	30	8	11	4	7	12	42
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	28	13	6	4	1	2	7	5	-	-	3	2	2	8
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	1	2	4	5
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Other saleswomen.....	353	176	109	45	12	10	94	61	12	19	15	15	33	113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	45	15	4	5	2	4	9	7	-	1	1	5	2	21
Compositors and typesetters.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	36	13	3	4	2	4	5	3	-	1	-	2	2	18
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8	2	1	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,382	355	188	85	39	43	520	394	70	132	83	109	126	507
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	174	26	6	9	7	4	57	37	2	7	8	20	20	91
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	91	20	11	6	2	1	58	42	10	20	9	3	16	13
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	19	8	8	-	-	-	7	4	1	3	-	-	3	4
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	1,074	291	155	68	30	38	391	306	55	101	64	86	85	392
Food and kindred products.....	93	25	15	8	-	2	54	46	7	21	9	9	8	14
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	84	18	10	5	2	1	44	40	8	16	11	5	4	22
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	12	6	3	3	-	-	5	4	1	2	-	1	1	1
Knit goods.....	74	37	31	6	-	-	27	22	9	10	3	-	5	10
Other textile-mill products.....	4	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	780	189	90	40	25	34	254	189	30	51	39	69	65	337
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13	5	2	3	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	2	4
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	24	10	8	2	-	-	7	5	2	1	2	-	2	7
Domestic service workers.....	3,537	998	662	228	74	34	1,753	1,101	277	446	236	142	652	786
Protective service workers.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,114	375	232	104	24	15	386	237	56	88	48	35	149	353
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	67	37	25	11	1	-	12	8	2	6	-	-	4	18
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13	3	2	1	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	2	1	6
Cooks, except private family.....	212	45	22	15	4	4	96	57	13	23	16	5	39	71
Elevator operators.....	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	44	7	1	2	1	3	10	9	1	2	2	4	1	27
Practical nurses and midwives.....	188	64	39	14	7	4	54	30	5	9	7	9	24	70
Servants, except private family.....	236	68	37	23	7	1	106	77	23	27	13	14	29	62
Waitresses and bartenders.....	304	133	99	28	4	2	90	42	19	15	8	-	48	81
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	43	16	6	9	-	1	13	11	2	6	2	1	2	14
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,521	428	317	69	32	10	733	513	135	184	106	88	220	360
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,248	264	176	51	28	9	654	450	114	165	96	75	204	330
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	273	164	141	18	4	1	79	63	21	19	10	13	16	30
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	187	56	35	10	6	5	91	58	14	18	14	12	33	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	2	1	1	6
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	73	27	22	3	2	-	34	26	10	11	3	2	8	12
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	104	29	13	7	4	5	53	29	4	7	9	9	24	22
Occupation not reported.....	1,282	618	438	128	30	22	357	249	58	82	57	52	108	307

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 ¹		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total.....	805,202	610,273	194,929	578,391	184,829	316,297	85,017	31,882	10,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	394,426	300,133	94,293	295,409	91,573	163,442	31,325	4,724	2,720	49.0	49.2	48.4	51.1	49.5	51.7	36.8	
\$100 to \$199.....	75,250	42,073	33,177	36,726	31,490	10,975	19,497	5,347	1,687	9.3	6.9	17.0	6.3	17.0	3.5	22.9	
\$200 to \$399.....	91,359	69,160	22,199	55,373	18,868	20,447	10,588	13,787	3,331	11.3	11.3	11.4	9.6	10.2	6.5	12.5	
\$400 to \$599.....	50,692	39,217	11,475	34,616	10,260	18,186	4,832	4,601	1,215	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	
\$600 to \$799.....	38,371	28,314	10,057	27,096	9,636	19,708	6,699	1,218	421	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.2	6.2	7.9	
\$800 to \$999.....	18,595	14,007	4,588	13,610	4,407	9,825	2,750	397	181	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	11,255	9,146	2,109	8,966	2,023	7,004	1,314	180	86	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.5	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	12,928	11,089	1,839	10,879	1,784	9,315	1,492	210	55	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.9	1.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	8,194	7,308	886	7,171	857	6,221	716	137	29	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.8	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	10,502	9,689	813	9,520	801	8,529	691	169	12	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	0.8	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	7,988	7,622	366	7,533	363	6,903	325	89	3	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	2.2	0.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	2,642	2,569	73	2,532	71	2,335	64	37	2	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4,018	3,933	85	3,898	82	3,653	66	35	3	0.5	0.6	-	0.7	-	1.2	0.1	
\$5,000 and over.....	1,144	1,119	25	1,114	24	1,036	15	5	1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	
Not reported.....	77,838	64,894	12,944	63,948	12,890	28,718	4,643	946	354	9.7	10.6	6.6	11.1	6.8	9.1	5.5	
Urban.....	195,890	123,946	71,944	114,869	68,659	73,790	39,327	9,077	3,285	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	44,375	23,521	20,854	22,320	20,214	12,141	6,641	1,291	640	22.7	19.0	29.0	19.4	29.4	16.5	16.9	
\$100 to \$199.....	25,103	7,797	17,306	6,419	15,850	1,491	11,340	1,378	455	12.8	6.3	24.1	5.6	24.5	2.0	23.8	
\$200 to \$399.....	31,785	19,499	12,286	15,863	11,234	5,516	7,148	3,636	1,052	16.2	15.7	17.1	13.8	16.4	7.5	18.2	
\$400 to \$599.....	22,262	16,528	5,734	14,923	5,189	8,705	3,063	1,605	545	11.4	13.3	8.0	13.0	7.6	11.8	7.8	
\$600 to \$799.....	18,973	13,257	5,716	12,781	5,463	9,683	4,472	476	253	9.7	10.7	7.9	11.1	8.0	13.4	11.4	
\$800 to \$999.....	9,816	6,764	3,052	6,603	2,924	5,009	2,037	161	128	5.0	5.5	4.2	5.7	4.3	6.8	5.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	6,241	4,723	1,518	4,650	1,458	3,833	1,006	73	60	3.2	3.8	2.1	4.0	2.1	5.2	2.6	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	7,664	6,242	1,422	6,147	1,389	5,449	1,177	95	33	3.9	5.0	2.0	5.4	2.0	7.4	3.0	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	5,116	4,433	683	4,373	660	3,905	561	60	23	2.6	3.6	0.9	5.4	1.0	5.3	1.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	6,833	6,217	616	6,146	606	5,602	531	71	10	3.5	5.0	0.9	3.8	0.9	7.6	1.4	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,283	5,027	256	4,992	254	4,644	238	35	2	2.7	4.1	0.4	4.3	0.4	6.3	0.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,870	1,805	65	1,794	64	1,663	58	11	1	1.0	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.3	0.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,972	2,912	60	2,893	60	2,728	49	19	-	1.5	2.3	0.1	2.5	0.1	3.7	0.1	
\$5,000 and over.....	768	751	17	747	17	704	10	4	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.7	-	1.0	-	
Not reported.....	6,829	4,470	2,359	4,308	2,277	2,516	1,001	162	82	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.3	8.4	2.5	
Rural-nonfarm.....	133,242	95,870	37,372	85,063	33,900	46,652	16,512	10,807	3,472	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	33,676	20,990	12,686	19,776	11,920	11,230	4,385	1,214	766	25.3	21.9	33.9	23.2	35.2	24.1	26.5	
\$100 to \$199.....	18,217	9,203	9,014	7,444	8,433	1,814	5,524	1,759	581	13.7	9.6	24.1	8.8	24.9	3.9	33.4	
\$200 to \$399.....	26,601	20,569	6,032	15,608	4,607	5,373	2,350	4,961	1,425	20.0	21.5	16.1	18.3	13.6	11.5	14.2	
\$400 to \$599.....	16,129	12,994	3,135	11,341	2,718	5,443	1,086	1,653	417	12.1	13.6	8.4	13.3	8.0	11.7	6.6	
\$600 to \$799.....	12,096	9,401	2,695	8,923	2,588	6,330	1,396	478	107	9.1	9.8	7.2	10.5	7.6	13.6	8.5	
\$800 to \$999.....	5,687	4,557	1,130	4,419	1,098	3,119	530	138	32	4.3	4.8	3.0	5.2	3.2	6.7	3.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,282	2,839	443	2,766	423	2,052	231	73	20	2.5	3.0	1.2	3.3	1.2	4.4	1.4	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	3,525	3,217	308	3,147	292	2,591	233	70	16	2.6	3.4	0.8	3.7	0.9	5.6	1.4	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	2,211	2,053	158	2,005	155	1,670	121	48	3	1.7	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.5	3.6	0.7	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	2,698	2,543	155	2,471	154	2,156	123	72	1	2.0	2.7	0.4	2.9	0.5	4.6	0.7	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,896	1,815	81	1,771	80	1,594	72	44	1	1.4	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.2	3.4	0.4	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	574	568	6	545	5	495	4	23	1	0.4	0.6	-	0.6	-	1.1	-	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	759	739	20	728	18	677	14	11	2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	
\$5,000 and over.....	275	270	5	269	5	245	4	1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.5	-	
Not reported.....	5,616	4,112	1,504	3,850	1,404	1,863	445	262	100	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.7	
Rural-farm.....	476,070	390,457	85,613	378,459	82,270	195,855	29,172	11,998	3,343	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	316,375	255,522	60,753	253,403	59,439	140,071	20,299	2,219	1,314	65.5	65.5	71.0	67.0	72.2	71.5	69.6	
\$100 to \$199.....	31,930	25,073	6,857	22,863	6,207	7,670	2,633	2,210	650	6.7	6.4	8.0	6.0	7.5	3.9	9.0	
\$200 to \$399.....	32,973	29,092	3,881	23,902	3,027	9,558	1,090	5,190	854	6.9	7.5	4.5	6.3	3.7	4.9	3.7	
\$400 to \$599.....	12,301	9,595	2,606	8,352	2,353	4,038	663	1,343	253	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	
\$600 to \$799.....	7,302	5,656	1,646	5,392	1,585	3,495	831	264	61	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.8	
\$800 to \$999.....	3,092	2,686	406	2,588	385	1,697	183	98	21	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	1,732	1,584	148	1,550	142	1,119	77	34	6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	1,739	1,630	109	1,585	103	1,275	82	45	6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	867	822	45	793	42	646	34	29	3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	971	929	42	903	41	771	37	26	1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	809	780	29	770	29	665	20	10	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	198	196	2	193	2	171	2	3	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	287	282	5	277	4	253	3	5	1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	
\$5,000 and over.....	101	95	3	98	2	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported.....	65,393	56,312	9,081	55,790	8,909	24,339	3,197	522	172	13.7	14.4	10.6	14.7	10.8	12.4	11.0	

¹ The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
THE STATE		578,391	295,409	36,726	55,373	34,616	27,096	13,610	8,966	10,879	7,171	9,520	7,533	2,532	3,898	1,114	63,948	
Male		578,391	295,409	36,726	55,373	34,616	27,096	13,610	8,966	10,879	7,171	9,520	7,533	2,532	3,898	1,114	63,948	
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.		15,350	3,628	368	883	905	1,047	918	739	1,020	844	1,442	1,241	476	880	200	759	
Actors		7	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Architects		91	34	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	1	9	13	7	15	3	2	
Artists and art teachers		34	15	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	4	-	1	1	1	-	3	
Authors, editors, and reporters		184	60	2	3	7	10	6	7	16	15	12	13	8	9	3	13	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		166	5	-	7	5	13	9	12	16	14	34	14	7	20	5	3	
Clergymen		2,221	476	98	256	204	185	143	110	138	107	134	134	31	69	4	132	
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		529	23	3	13	17	19	20	25	42	24	74	81	48	118	12	10	
Dentists		419	325	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	6	5	12	5	90	
Civil engineers		1,148	44	1	9	10	23	41	48	83	108	239	247	107	150	18	20	
Electrical engineers		223	14	1	2	3	7	16	12	32	17	38	35	20	22	3	6	
Mechanical engineers		170	12	1	4	3	2	2	7	10	11	32	35	17	23	8	3	
Other technical engineers		80	11	-	1	1	-	3	3	2	11	14	18	4	6	5	1	
Lawyers and judges		1,283	802	3	7	11	19	14	10	24	19	24	39	25	74	67	145	
Musicians and music teachers		290	74	18	37	22	31	18	16	17	9	15	10	5	3	1	14	
Osteopaths		7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Pharmacists		647	231	1	6	13	20	29	31	71	69	69	26	11	9	4	57	
Physicians and surgeons		1,303	895	3	6	7	14	8	16	15	17	21	29	14	93	34	131	
Social and welfare workers		79	2	2	4	3	5	5	13	8	2	5	12	7	8	1	2	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		3,631	108	182	392	481	512	423	254	254	187	328	263	62	133	3	49	
Trained nurses and student nurses		7	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians		107	65	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	12	2	4	-	19	
Other professional workers		515	25	5	10	9	10	21	8	26	31	96	116	56	75	11	16	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		272	34	8	18	15	37	31	19	26	20	19	19	5	9	5	7	
Designers and draftsmen		292	8	3	7	7	11	24	24	43	43	74	36	7	2	-	3	
Surveyors		247	11	3	23	16	27	20	27	28	23	44	13	1	2	1	3	
Other semiprofessional workers		1,393	345	30	69	67	97	78	92	160	108	153	64	26	23	7	69	
Farmers and farm managers		258,213	196,251	6,684	6,219	2,127	1,137	535	356	463	214	248	184	50	86	59	43,600	
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.		27,525	12,650	201	516	597	850	812	738	1,332	957	1,640	1,787	777	1,574	651	2,443	
Conductors, railroad		329	-	1	1	3	3	3	5	11	8	39	81	92	78	-	4	
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		2,292	182	43	77	80	95	127	92	213	166	325	347	126	260	71	68	
Other specified managers and officials		1,689	545	14	64	53	86	61	66	105	76	163	146	71	97	25	117	
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																		
Mining		132	56	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	6	3	11	5	16	5	20	
Construction		668	264	3	5	9	16	7	17	33	22	65	30	29	44	12	62	
Manufacturing		2,694	1,048	14	41	41	70	68	74	106	109	134	226	105	251	159	1,908	
Transport., commun., and utilities		1,016	127	4	6	15	20	34	25	67	60	131	171	81	199	36	30	
Wholesale trade		1,818	609	6	10	10	14	28	28	68	25	78	100	38	126	97	91	
Eating and drinking places		1,536	1,036	21	52	48	74	51	25	44	15	17	16	1	5	1	1,199	
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		12,590	7,534	67	192	255	364	336	339	534	351	426	329	104	232	115	1,412	
Finance, insurance, and real estate		1,047	174	3	2	12	14	15	15	43	42	117	189	75	197	105	44	
Business and repair services		410	243	1	5	11	12	11	6	24	13	16	19	8	8	5	28	
Personal services		761	464	4	14	16	26	13	15	22	19	31	23	13	22	5	74	
Misc. industries and services		984	366	18	47	43	56	57	29	60	45	45	49	29	39	23	70	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		26,720	3,321	744	1,737	1,620	2,897	2,351	1,745	2,783	1,823	2,639	2,347	724	862	145	782	
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.		197	8	1	3	1	4	3	5	9	10	26	66	44	11	-	6	
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.		3,399	193	50	115	119	242	315	266	481	385	519	375	113	122	10	57	
Mail carriers		1,204	25	22	65	45	46	38	19	44	36	195	433	123	91	2	25	
Messengers, except express		252	52	30	51	43	43	8	9	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	5	
Office machine operators		11	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks		698	26	10	45	71	151	120	80	88	40	36	13	4	2	1	11	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		273	20	10	17	16	25	30	22	27	22	29	15	6	16	3	3	
Telegraph operators		268	9	3	7	8	10	14	10	19	26	74	70	9	4	2	3	
Telephone operators		41	1	2	5	4	6	5	2	-	2	1	3	6	3	-	1	
Other clerical and kindred workers		5,257	351	147	373	388	573	493	335	608	464	658	509	126	116	11	103	
Canvassers and solicitors		602	191	18	42	45	55	26	33	44	35	40	21	4	5	2	41	
Hucksters and peddlers		231	148	15	18	12	9	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	24	
Newsboys		341	175	59	50	15	7	8	6	4	4	3	1	1	-	-	8	
Insurance agents and brokers		1,583	436	22	47	72	106	76	85	145	94	128	130	28	107	29	78	
Real estate agents and brokers		338	205	2	4	9	6	6	10	11	7	8	15	7	12	6	30	
Other sales agents and brokers		3,625	387	29	98	114	194	227	194	417	307	524	430	184	288	61	111	
Other salesmen		8,400	1,094	324	797	856	1,420	982	660	876	389	394	202	69	81	12	244	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs.		33,309	5,610	1,221	3,857	3,818	4,069	2,782	2,155	2,458	1,802	2,122	1,228	340	343	22	1,302	
Bakers		416	32	14	42	73	96	56	35	20	20	9	8	1	-	-	10	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen		1,235	464	72	254	133	98	47	22	23	11	6	6	-	-	-	93	
Boilermakers		108	6	3	5	13	7	9	15	9	19	8	2	2	-	-	1	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers		882	125	17	49	25	40	33	25	20	12	12	5	1	-	-	18	
Carpenters		7,576	1,704	440	1,307	1,048	961	575	374	331	232	162	79	7	14	5	337	
Compositors and typesetters		457	50	4	18	30	36	48	43	73	44	55	34	4	4	-	14	
Electricians		903	230	31	57	64	90	59	52	98	62	69	39	4	5	-	43	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
Construction		3,417	84	41	151	233	344	302	263	431	438	600	333	80	74	2	41	
Manufacturing		988	37	15	64	96	105	99	73	132	94	150	83	16	14	-	10	
Transport, commun., and utilities		1,207	27	15	53	84	146	122	116	162	142	165	114	26	15	-	19	
Misc. industries and services		317	9	5	13	19	45	42	49	69	158	223	103	30	44	-	8	
Inspectors (n. e. c.)		405	11	6	21	34	48	39	25	68	44	62	33	8	-	-	4	
Locomotive engineers		445	11	5	14	23	20	37	28	50	43	104	77	15	11	2	5	
Locomotive firemen		530	16	2	9	4	20	21	14	16	23	46	89	91	174	1	4	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers		370	9	6	28	32	35	28	28	36	25	50	55	29	3	-	6	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters		1,390	76	25	81	100	191	173	126	166	127	190	89	15	4	2	25	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers		628	124	25	84	66	80	48	35	43	24	31	29	5	2	-	32	
Molders, metal		6,084	870	199	589	761	844	588	481	592	378	360	158					

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported		
316,297	163,442	10,975	20,447	18,186	19,708	9,825	7,004	9,315	6,221	8,529	6,903	2,335	3,653	1,036	28,718	232,532	1
10,691	2,970	112	321	319	431	410	435	738	646	1,228	1,110	439	811	184	537	11,583	2
2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	7	12	6	15	3	-	-	3
81	31	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	1	1	-	2	16	5
23	10	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	13	13	12	11	8	9	1	11	6
47	1	1	1	2	5	4	6	10	17	12	33	13	6	19	5	2	7
143	2	-	1	-	7	136	105	133	99	127	127	30	65	2	94	2,207	8
1,894	356	65	204	181	170	136	105	133	99	127	127	30	65	2	94	2,207	8
303	16	1	2	1	5	6	7	14	9	46	54	35	94	11	2	528	9
374	293	1	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	12	4	42	18	10
1,010	30	-	-	-	7	25	35	73	100	224	239	103	145	18	11	1,099	11
189	7	-	1	-	1	8	10	29	16	35	34	20	22	3	3	210	12
141	7	-	1	1	2	2	4	9	8	31	30	16	21	8	1	159	13
66	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	10	14	18	4	5	5	1	70	14
1,126	703	-	3	8	17	11	8	23	16	23	38	23	72	62	119	240	15
118	37	3	10	6	13	7	3	9	6	10	5	4	1	1	3	223	16
6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
571	215	-	3	4	7	19	26	61	66	69	25	11	9	4	52	323	18
1,172	814	2	4	5	12	5	13	13	15	21	25	14	86	31	112	185	19
67	-	-	-	2	3	4	13	8	4	12	7	7	7	1	-	79	20
1,150	38	27	48	68	71	71	58	88	71	209	215	54	121	3	8	3,620	21
3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	22
89	55	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	2	2	4	-	14	22	23
417	13	1	1	-	6	8	3	20	26	99	110	53	70	10	7	496	24
103	14	2	3	2	7	6	9	10	8	12	11	4	7	4	4	242	25
243	4	-	1	-	6	19	20	40	41	69	35	6	2	-	-	285	26
166	1	-	3	2	17	12	21	24	21	43	18	1	2	1	-	240	27
1,100	267	9	27	35	71	57	81	146	99	147	60	26	22	7	46	984	28
152,434	121,416	3,030	2,945	1,282	791	389	275	407	185	228	161	46	82	52	21,145	1,623	29
23,728	10,926	80	254	363	646	670	623	1,215	899	1,534	1,681	737	1,515	621	1,964	10,517	30
243	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	9	5	25	53	78	64	-	3	329	31
1,945	110	12	42	48	70	107	74	187	153	310	332	119	255	70	56	2,292	32
1,313	423	4	22	27	55	32	48	95	66	147	132	66	89	23	84	977	33
111	50	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	1	11	5	16	5	13	52	34
477	181	-	2	2	8	2	10	18	19	52	69	27	40	11	36	280	35
2,204	801	5	11	18	46	51	58	91	102	174	217	102	247	149	132	1,258	36
937	107	2	4	8	13	27	23	63	59	128	166	76	195	35	31	848	37
1,173	528	-	4	5	9	24	25	64	22	72	97	38	125	87	73	532	38
1,324	892	10	20	28	61	43	22	42	13	15	12	1	5	-	160	219	39
11,212	6,765	38	119	176	300	301	309	509	340	411	319	102	223	109	1,190	2,119	40
974	144	2	1	5	13	14	14	40	42	110	186	74	190	101	38	831	41
370	222	-	1	8	9	11	6	28	10	16	19	8	8	4	25	93	42
673	414	3	10	13	20	9	13	19	18	30	23	13	20	5	63	164	43
772	288	4	17	25	41	46	18	53	44	43	45	28	38	22	60	518	44
20,620	1,806	189	627	1,034	2,290	1,961	1,531	2,596	1,695	2,516	2,243	690	819	134	489	24,903	45
176	1	-	2	1	3	2	4	9	10	21	65	43	11	-	4	197	46
2,816	89	6	22	45	178	267	233	452	366	499	364	110	119	16	50	3,295	47
1,080	18	13	49	30	39	27	18	41	32	181	411	114	88	2	17	1,204	48
186	2	8	23	36	38	6	9	7	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	251	49
10	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	50
509	2	2	2	28	112	106	74	84	37	35	12	4	2	1	8	698	51
192	-	-	4	6	20	24	24	19	28	15	6	17	3	1	1	271	52
209	1	1	3	1	4	9	8	16	18	66	66	8	4	2	2	268	53
33	1	-	2	1	6	5	2	-	2	1	3	6	3	-	1	40	54
3,921	105	20	94	181	413	399	287	571	423	640	494	123	110	10	51	5,171	55
400	121	4	13	21	33	22	25	37	29	38	21	3	5	2	26	372	56
146	94	5	8	10	6	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	42	57
180	53	36	42	14	5	8	3	4	4	13	124	122	28	29	64	1,104	59
1,363	372	9	26	49	75	60	77	135	89	124	122	28	104	29	64	1,104	59
282	168	1	3	5	5	5	8	10	7	6	14	7	12	6	25	88	60
3,019	261	4	25	43	135	178	169	381	285	496	466	173	268	53	82	3,501	61
6,148	518	80	309	563	1,218	839	586	822	372	186	64	76	10	131	8,098	62	
18,418	2,967	174	818	1,480	2,296	1,680	1,507	1,905	1,476	1,807	1,075	285	300	20	628	26,950	63
328	20	3	23	52	81	54	33	19	19	9	8	1	-	-	6	388	64
846	332	31	149	85	87	39	20	21	9	4	5	-	-	1	63	595	65
54	2	-	-	-	3	2	4	11	6	15	7	1	2	-	1	105	66
219	76	5	14	11	24	21	17	16	10	9	5	1	-	-	10	235	67
2,451	643	46	159	268	337	211	171	170	144	107	67	7	10	4	107	5,708	68
359	30	1	5	18	25	38	35	62	44	51	34	2	4	-	10	397	69
557	135	1	4	25	53	38	39	80	53	62	34	4	5	-	24	638	70
2,555	27	5	34	87	215	193	213	374	389	548	306	72	71	2	19	3,416	71
621	15	1	9	28	58	51	56	106	71	123	74	13	13	-	3	988	72
916	8	3	10	31	87	86	97	149	132	153	111	24	14	-	10	1,207	73
693	1	1	4	6	30	26	40	61	145	210	93	28	44	-	4		

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
THE STATE																		
Male—Con.																		
Operatives and kindred workers.....		89,151	4,212	2,723	7,668	7,696	6,716	3,119	1,904	1,620	929	936	544	115	60	12	897	
1	Apprentices.....	285	60	26	24	33	33	27	12	9	3	1	-	-	1	1	5	
2	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	2,715	310	225	588	608	474	182	103	98	31	20	6	2	1	1	66	
3	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	587	24	7	20	29	48	41	33	49	44	113	135	25	3	1	15	
4	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	17,502	2,410	1,488	4,059	3,512	2,679	1,196	612	490	256	156	90	11	10	5	526	
5	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
6	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	17	11	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
7	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	1,158	44	49	205	314	310	113	29	51	20	10	2	1	-	-	10	
8	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	373	37	26	75	76	87	21	15	16	8	5	2	-	-	-	5	
9	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	777	27	13	35	37	45	66	90	139	84	129	91	12	2	1	6	
10	Mine operatives and laborers.....	891	91	42	118	106	88	57	65	58	63	102	60	17	15	-	9	
11	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	14	1	1	1	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	205	12	9	22	35	41	23	22	20	7	9	1	1	-	-	3	
13	Power station operators.....	81	1	-	6	3	8	12	7	11	12	12	6	2	1	-	-	
14	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	465	33	32	76	84	101	43	40	27	12	3	2	3	-	-	10	
15	Welders and flame-cutters.....	596	55	23	39	59	73	50	60	56	53	80	30	6	3	-	9	
16	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	2,388	143	110	318	383	393	296	208	183	119	89	47	10	7	-	32	
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																		
18	Manufacturing.....	8,424	623	497	1,567	1,925	1,890	763	471	254	133	122	34	15	10	3	127	
19	Food and kindred products.....	1,098	131	119	221	189	200	94	49	32	17	17	8	1	2	-	18	
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	Cotton manufactures.....	950	29	44	159	377	281	38	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	49	1	2	22	8	12	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
24	Knit goods.....	618	54	25	88	112	157	92	61	20	1	4	1	-	-	-	3	
25	Other textile-mill products.....	92	3	2	12	63	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
26	Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.....	665	39	18	82	144	255	64	31	12	6	1	2	1	-	-	10	
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,718	235	181	628	682	560	161	105	53	24	19	5	-	5	2	55	
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	600	29	20	66	58	78	128	86	55	26	35	6	3	1	-	6	
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	658	30	39	155	139	162	44	32	24	14	12	3	1	-	-	3	
30	Rubber products.....	162	7	6	31	36	25	21	19	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	425	19	9	36	51	80	88	54	27	26	23	4	7	-	-	1	
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	47	4	3	9	8	9	2	3	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36	Machinery.....	54	3	3	8	7	16	4	2	3	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	38	-	4	7	6	1	7	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	149	20	10	30	27	29	10	7	8	2	1	2	-	-	-	3	
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	89	14	2	9	15	17	7	9	3	3	2	-	1	1	-	6	
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,769	330	185	513	490	442	223	136	158	84	81	38	10	7	-	72	
41	Domestic service workers.....	4,003	1,119	1,215	1,227	241	69	9	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	119	
42	Protective service workers.....	3,425	252	124	416	411	507	347	272	374	292	247	68	12	30	10	63	
43	Firemen, fire department.....	336	5	4	5	6	11	14	41	82	101	59	6	1	1	-	-	
44	Guards and watchmen.....	1,773	127	93	304	318	398	221	109	85	32	38	23	2	2	1	20	
45	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,086	91	17	59	49	68	93	114	191	153	138	35	8	26	9	35	
46	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *.....	230	29	10	48	38	30	19	8	16	6	12	4	1	1	-	8	
47	Service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.....	11,305	2,182	1,213	3,136	2,069	1,203	405	302	305	90	54	24	4	8	1	309	
48	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,874	879	31	102	122	169	108	88	122	42	24	10	3	2	-	172	
49	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	65	40	-	4	2	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	
50	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	4,569	474	599	1,555	1,079	563	123	49	53	8	4	3	-	-	-	59	
51	Cooks, except private family.....	1,303	110	134	416	332	160	70	24	25	6	9	2	-	-	-	15	
52	Elevator operators.....	91	14	7	25	19	13	4	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
53	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	51	3	-	7	4	5	7	4	1	7	6	2	-	1	-	4	
54	Practical nurses and midwives.....	45	14	7	14	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
55	Servants, except private family.....	938	199	163	365	114	49	11	11	8	1	1	1	-	1	-	15	
56	Waiters and bartenders.....	1,327	195	178	414	240	177	50	41	12	6	1	1	-	1	1	15	
57	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,042	254	99	284	152	61	31	83	77	18	7	5	-	2	-	19	
58	Farm laborers and foremen.....	96,543	56,835	15,114	11,489	1,312	434	132	64	57	33	20	21	4	10	1	11,037	
59	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	42,126	11,812	14,722	11,265	1,281	416	127	62	66	33	20	21	4	10	1	2,286	
60	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	54,417	45,023	392	224	31	18	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,721	
61	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	58,245	7,532	6,889	17,855	13,393	8,002	2,117	625	374	134	103	47	14	17	8	1,135	
62	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,696	650	136	410	259	123	44	19	6	3	1	1	-	-	-	44	
63	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	282	43	46	109	45	19	7	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	
64	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,200	657	642	1,551	813	297	57	18	15	14	4	10	3	2	1	116	
65	Other specified laborers.....	3,000	689	394	817	534	239	54	33	20	7	11	4	-	2	-	96	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																		
66	Construction.....	11,154	1,625	1,598	3,795	1,892	1,108	464	204	122	41	30	11	4	5	1	254	
67	Manufacturing.....	24,408	1,862	2,281	7,294	7,026	4,195	1,025	202	92	31	31	11	3	5	5	324	
68	Food and kindred products.....	1,243	132	160	357	304	195	57	13	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	13	
69	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	460	37	33	93	161	102	9	4	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	13	
70	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	17,272	1,396	1,658	5,388	5,240	2,843	414	63	31	17	13	6	1	2	3	257	
71	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	621	29	39	123	162	178	72	10	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	
72	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	2,793	161	243	1,013	777	452	90	15	12	1	2	1	-	2	-	24	
73	Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
74	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,456	76	85	239	266	317	339	79	32	4	5	2	2	-	-	10	
75	Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.....	82	10	9	18	18	16	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	
76	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	1	4	5	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
77	Machinery.....	69	9	6	17	11	14	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
78	Automobiles and automobile equip.....	27	5	3	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
79	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	157	5	21	55	34	27	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
80	Other manufacturing industries.....	205	21	20	37	40	47	23	8	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	
81	Nonmanufacturing.....	13,505	1,986	1,792	3,879	2,724	2,021	466	148	118	36	26	9	4	2	-	294	
82	Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	3,081	149	140	499	802	1,043	262	66	35	16	13	4	-	-	-	48	
83	Transportation, except railroad.....	1,410	128	180	570	312	158	19	9	11	2	3	-	-	-	-	18	
84	Communication and utilities.....	1,060	69	98	305	301	135	55	28	42	8	3	2	-	-	-	13	
85	Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,281	289	254	659	596	373	57	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
86	Personal services.....	216	27	30	70													

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
21,445	1,476	542	2,636	4,099	5,005	2,268	1,515	1,365	772	772	459	94	48	7	387	37,000
96	10	4	3	12	24	16	10	9	3	1	1	1	1	1	8	222
1,764	85	50	309	467	414	165	98	96	20	18	5	2	1	1	23	2,673
328	5	-	-	7	15	16	19	20	219	81	111	20	2	3	9	567
9,574	972	360	1,628	2,100	1,999	905	513	410	219	189	71	10	9	3	236	15,899
3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
11	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1,158
648	9	5	31	157	259	88	23	47	17	7	1	-	-	-	2	368
255	5	9	37	59	80	19	14	16	8	4	2	11	2	1	2	776
611	11	1	7	16	25	47	77	129	76	119	89	9	12	-	5	880
344	18	7	20	34	42	17	27	31	22	58	42	-	-	-	-	14
6	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	198
133	6	-	-	20	31	10	5	9	7	11	6	2	1	-	4	81
65	-	-	-	2	-	64	29	26	11	3	24	4	2	-	5	455
210	1	3	8	30	30	19	33	41	41	62	24	10	7	-	15	555
311	30	-	9	11	30	173	159	110	-	80	44	-	-	-	-	2,287
1,408	48	14	95	164	271	218	173	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,294
4,023	138	53	288	705	1,388	537	377	217	118	109	30	15	8	2	38	1,077
586	15	10	76	112	170	80	47	29	15	16	7	-	-	-	7	1,20
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
377	3	2	16	87	231	29	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
10	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	49
309	5	2	19	42	121	53	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	618
89	-	-	1	29	5	1	41	20	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	92
325	7	1	10	52	216	52	27	9	5	1	2	2	1	1	2	661
1,207	71	29	129	291	384	109	90	43	23	15	6	3	1	1	16	2,668
350	8	-	10	16	39	91	71	49	23	32	6	3	-	-	3	595
304	9	3	12	38	126	33	27	24	14	11	3	1	-	-	-	639
55	-	-	1	5	11	10	15	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	162
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
253	8	2	4	15	40	63	43	21	25	20	4	7	1	-	1	416
20	-	-	1	5	6	2	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	34
3	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
35	1	-	2	3	15	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	53
9	-	2	5	2	5	4	2	4	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	33
31	2	2	1	5	10	5	6	3	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	148
45	7	36	193	316	355	162	97	136	75	69	33	8	3	-	40	77
1,655	132	769	954	206	62	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	45	2,535
2,371	326	769	954	206	62	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,701
2,537	82	26	164	262	427	303	245	355	287	236	65	11	28	9	37	3,418
318	1	2	3	3	10	14	39	80	101	57	6	1	1	-	-	336
1,152	26	17	102	204	340	196	98	78	30	31	20	1	1	1	7	1,770
924	52	6	33	30	58	76	103	182	150	136	35	8	25	8	27	1,062
143	3	1	26	25	24	17	5	15	6	12	4	1	1	-	3	230
7,830	1,068	500	2,195	1,700	1,085	355	271	296	88	50	21	4	8	1	193	9,928
1,596	765	8	69	96	152	94	82	120	39	23	10	3	2	-	133	769
46	30	-	3	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	4
3,232	79	284	1,145	931	534	121	44	52	8	4	2	-	-	-	28	4,558
862	19	51	269	136	136	58	21	22	6	6	2	-	-	-	8	1,291
56	2	1	17	14	13	3	-	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	91
33	-	-	3	3	6	3	-	1	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	51
22	3	4	10	2	1	8	10	8	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	41
565	45	67	274	99	44	41	36	9	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	917
761	38	43	247	185	151	41	36	9	4	1	1	-	-	-	10	1,305
657	87	42	160	105	48	24	73	77	18	7	-	-	2	-	-	906
32,880	18,549	4,600	5,382	825	323	96	49	58	33	18	13	4	9	-	2,921	42,124
15,111	3,316	4,456	5,278	809	310	94	48	57	33	18	13	4	9	-	666	42,124
17,769	15,233	144	104	16	13	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,255	- 60
22,340	1,634	922	4,060	6,517	6,248	1,618	496	308	102	77	38	11	8	4	297	56,263
484	342	12	34	36	21	14	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	13	959
34	4	1	10	7	5	4	1	-	-	4	9	3	1	-	30	267
1,158	190	93	295	308	168	27	14	8	8	4	3	-	-	-	80	3,906
1,550	219	110	438	452	196	46	21	18	6	6	3	-	2	-	33	2,588
3,211	243	123	646	809	716	307	149	93	30	19	9	2	3	-	62	11,077
9,859	365	271	1,379	3,202	3,422	827	176	80	24	26	9	3	1	3	71	24,372
656	21	32	152	199	179	48	12	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	1,288
156	1	3	10	45	78	9	3	3	13	11	4	1	-	-	50	459
6,805	296	185	927	2,448	2,452	343	51	27	3	1	-	-	-	-	11	17,252
301	5	7	30	88	107	56	9	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	621
983	22	25	200	256	359	78	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,785
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 73
733	14	11	42	129	167	255	74	24	4	5	2	2	-	-	4	1,456
38	1	-	4	6	14	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	81
12	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
36	-	2	2	6	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
5	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
96	3	-	3	8	15	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
39	1	4	5	18	34	21	7	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	27
6,044	271	312	1,258	1,703	1,720	393	130	106	31	22	6	3	1	-	88	13,094
1,861	26	20	120	424	890	232	60	32	14	10	2	2	-	-	23	3,081
488	14	28	106	169	123	16	8	10	7	3	1	-	-	-	10	1,396
586	10	16	94	222	119	46	23	40	4	2	2	-	-	-	5	1,059
1,298	56	74	312	439	340	42	13	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	2,235
132	7	46	45	20	2	2	1	19	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	206
1,679	158	167	530	404	228	55	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	5,117
1,008	222	31	91	99	104	69	56	71	42	63	37	14	25	4	75	4,522

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
1	THE STATE																
2	Female.....	184,829	91,573	31,490	18,868	10,280	9,636	4,407	2,023	1,784	857	801	363	71	82	24	12,590
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.....	15,212	1,994	1,794	2,265	2,598	2,451	1,680	794	505	250	276	128	31	32	5	409
4	Actresses.....	10	3	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers.....	41	15	1	3	3	2	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	96	31	4	16	11	15	4	2	5	1	2	2	1	-	-	2
7	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	378	16	7	31	34	36	50	44	37	35	42	19	5	10	-	4
8	Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians.....	27	17	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
9	Lawyers and judges.....	21	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4
10	Librarians.....	166	12	9	16	15	23	30	15	18	9	10	3	3	1	1	-
11	Musicians and music teachers.....	520	178	28	80	55	50	51	25	10	5	6	3	1	-	-	4
12	Physicians and surgeons.....	33	18	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	27
13	Social and welfare workers.....	212	15	4	19	23	20	27	25	14	21	8	2	1	-	-	5
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	10,995	664	1,606	1,867	2,217	2,063	1,299	562	266	102	84	54	12	9	3	187
15	Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,101	880	122	153	161	178	140	79	87	60	77	23	2	3	-	127
16	Other professional workers.....	185	22	5	26	28	27	18	12	12	9	7	9	3	3	1	3
17	Designers and draftsmen.....	18	-	-	-	4	3	4	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
18	Other semiprofessional workers.....	409	109	5	41	42	32	50	23	37	15	18	4	1	1	-	31
19	Farmers and farm managers.....	17,446	14,381	241	156	49	19	5	8	2	-	1	3	1	-	1	2,575
20	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	3,881	2,221	65	192	176	227	145	113	129	80	100	78	14	16	9	316
21	Misc. specified managers and officials.....	711	74	18	75	66	99	64	62	59	45	60	51	7	9	1	21
22	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....																
23	Manufacturing.....	81	35	2	-	3	4	6	5	4	2	6	5	-	2	4	3
24	Eating and drinking places.....	319	605	19	44	25	24	9	5	7	3	1	1	-	1	-	75
25	Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,768	1,283	18	47	48	64	34	23	31	16	13	7	1	2	3	178
26	Personal services.....	215	151	3	6	7	11	6	2	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	23
27	Misc. industries and services.....	287	73	5	20	27	25	25	16	24	14	20	18	6	2	-	16
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	18,305	3,691	1,123	2,114	2,311	3,440	2,118	951	1,016	474	390	142	23	25	6	481
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	3,107	442	139	334	351	645	430	230	243	91	87	26	2	8	2	77
30	Office machine operators.....	45	6	1	4	2	6	7	8	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,761	496	235	443	421	853	862	414	501	241	161	31	11	10	-	82
32	Telephone operators.....	38	1	1	3	4	12	3	3	3	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
33	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,133	94	37	121	195	397	188	56	19	8	4	1	-	-	-	12
34	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2,928	454	248	412	321	461	330	148	177	101	114	75	5	3	1	58
35	Insurance agents and brokers.....	217	139	20	17	8	11	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	12
36	Real estate agents and brokers.....	140	58	13	17	12	8	9	2	4	1	4	4	1	-	-	7
37	Other sales agents and brokers.....	50	28	-	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	2	1	5
38	Other saleswomen.....	77	21	4	11	8	12	5	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	6
39	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	5,809	1,952	425	750	988	1,022	270	85	52	22	13	4	4	-	2	220
40	Compositors and typesetters.....	439	56	25	77	64	109	35	17	17	7	6	2	-	3	1	20
41	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	27	7	2	3	5	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
42	Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	222	9	14	40	31	72	23	9	10	3	3	1	-	3	-	4
43	Operatives and kindred workers.....	190	40	9	34	28	35	9	6	7	4	2	1	-	-	1	14
44	Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	14,563	2,855	1,612	3,444	3,433	2,614	207	43	19	10	6	2	-	2	-	316
45	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,703	1,062	120	182	64	97	24	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	142
46	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	1,618	242	266	793	205	83	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	16
47	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....	248	72	14	51	36	30	13	8	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	8
48	Manufacturing.....	10,672	1,392	1,170	2,337	3,075	2,361	157	25	5	5	2	1	-	1	-	141
49	Food and kindred products.....	1,343	394	388	382	84	70	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
50	Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Cotton manufactures.....	973	62	104	174	348	259	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
52	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	22	12	1	5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	392	55	48	102	99	81	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
54	Knit goods.....	1,224	110	78	194	329	415	79	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
55	Other textile-mill products.....	78	3	5	21	38	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
56	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	6,326	719	513	1,387	2,085	1,472	55	9	4	2	1	1	-	1	-	77
57	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	141	12	19	42	44	14	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
58	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	84	13	7	12	17	26	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
59	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	17	1	1	2	5	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
64	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	19	1	-	2	10	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Other manufacturing industries.....	40	9	4	12	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
67	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	327	87	42	81	58	43	7	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	9
68	Domestic service workers.....	48,416	18,908	21,356	6,256	350	95	25	4	3	7	5	2	-	1	2	1,402
69	Protective service workers.....	30	4	1	2	4	6	3	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
70	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	12,715	4,425	2,579	3,335	966	524	154	76	79	14	16	2	2	1	-	542
71	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,029	977	92	205	203	201	80	43	45	9	8	-	-	1	-	155
72	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,128	876	18	18	15	4	11	4	9	1	4	-	2	-	-	166
73	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	344	90	98	116	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
74	Cooks, except private family.....	2,141	455	710	792	129	13	5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	26
75	Elevator operators.....	71	9	5	34	6	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
76	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	430	56	25	120	88	91	21	6	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	8
77	Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,530	573	499	286	63	33	4	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	60
78	Servants, except private family.....	2,149	541	640	803	99	16	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
79	Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,550	799	447	760	318	118	24	10	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	66
80	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	343	49	50	201	23	11	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
81	Farm laborers and foremen.....	50,011	41,452	2,370	608	40	13	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5,523
82	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	7,253	3,776	2,302	594	36	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	529
83	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	42,758	37,676	68	14	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4,994
84	Laborers, except farm and mine.....	999	223	170	289	187	85	12	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	27
85	Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	68	23	10	21	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
86	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	545	75	90	152	145	70	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	385	125	70	116	35	13	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
88	Occupation not reported.....	2,813	1,363	154	130	82	53	22	11	10	10	1	3	-	-	-	974

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
85,017	31,325	19,497	10,588	4,882	6,699	2,750	1,314	1,492	716	691	325	64	66	15	4,643	108,888
2,968	634	120	252	287	352	298	193	269	153	194	103	26	22	3	62	14,488
2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
13	6	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	23
68	18	1	10	7	14	4	2	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	4	70
82	-	3	2	9	7	5	5	7	10	17	10	3	4	-	-	378
22	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	8
18	12	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	4
72	-	2	8	10	13	9	6	10	5	6	-	1	-	-	2	166
137	60	6	16	12	12	9	2	3	1	4	1	1	1	-	9	340
20	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	1	18
150	1	-	14	10	16	21	21	21	11	20	7	2	3	-	3	212
935	70	34	93	126	142	107	82	105	52	49	47	11	6	1	10	10,929
1,066	372	70	81	72	105	85	54	67	49	70	22	2	-	-	15	1,772
108	10	3	3	15	16	11	6	12	9	7	8	3	3	1	1	177
15	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	16
250	58	1	23	21	24	40	13	35	15	13	4	1	1	-	11	315
9,430	8,047	110	76	23	12	4	7	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	1,146	16
3,103	1,742	37	124	122	201	134	103	120	76	94	76	14	18	6	238	1,221
591	37	13	54	47	89	61	57	55	42	55	51	7	9	-	14	690
71	28	-	-	3	4	6	5	3	2	6	5	-	2	4	3	40
613	457	12	25	18	20	7	4	6	3	1	1	-	1	-	58	88
1,450	1,052	10	35	40	60	31	21	29	16	12	6	1	2	1	134	1,624
169	122	-	3	5	8	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	29
209	46	2	7	9	20	24	14	24	13	20	12	6	2	-	10	212
12,195	1,452	194	800	1,605	3,084	1,939	887	985	446	375	134	21	23	4	245	16,352
2,270	197	25	132	239	572	394	220	235	87	85	28	2	7	2	47	2,853
28	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	44
3,288	59	23	125	227	726	790	384	486	229	156	28	9	9	-	37	4,682
33	1	1	-	2	4	12	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	38
862	12	8	47	146	381	178	54	18	8	4	1	-	1	-	4	1,129
1,655	118	58	173	189	409	301	137	173	91	107	71	5	3	1	19	2,794
110	62	10	8	5	9	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	77
93	36	4	13	6	8	1	4	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	5	83
44	25	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	5	14
45	6	2	4	6	10	5	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	4	61
3,567	936	63	297	783	959	242	76	51	20	13	4	-	4	-	118	4,577
265	27	4	27	30	86	32	14	17	5	5	2	-	3	1	12	384
15	4	-	2	2	1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	20
123	-	-	8	11	54	22	7	10	3	2	1	-	3	-	2	222
127	23	4	17	31	7	5	7	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	10	142
6,068	643	193	1,027	1,557	2,320	172	34	12	7	5	2	-	-	-	96	13,164
850	489	54	77	41	92	21	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	64	456
1,008	24	86	630	179	77	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1,599
108	34	3	13	19	16	7	4	6	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	196
3,911	61	40	259	1,276	2,094	131	21	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	22	10,639
247	13	14	96	55	65	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,333
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
314	-	-	5	71	229	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	971
5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
103	-	-	1	27	73	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392
600	5	5	23	138	345	74	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,221
28	-	1	1	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
2,465	32	18	112	915	1,328	39	8	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	6,323
77	3	1	17	35	14	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	136
32	2	-	-	2	19	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	81
11	-	1	-	3	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
5	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
9	1	-	-	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164
14	5	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35
191	35	10	48	42	41	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	274
29,423	5,965	16,911	5,535	299	77	15	3	2	6	1	1	-	-	1	607	42,233
22	1	-	2	1	6	3	1	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
7,051	1,543	1,373	2,380	762	447	131	61	75	12	15	2	2	1	-	247	10,034
1,424	643	29	122	163	178	71	39	43	8	8	-	-	1	-	119	981
467	346	9	8	11	4	10	2	8	1	4	-	2	-	-	62	60
196	33	45	83	15	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
1,310	100	436	626	114	14	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	12	2,085
55	-	2	32	6	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
256	21	10	54	56	74	19	5	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	414
736	126	338	197	28	21	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1,287
1,276	117	386	657	87	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	2,064
1,150	146	109	471	265	106	19	10	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	16	2,393
181	11	9	130	17	9	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	387
13,756	11,109	476	225	21	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1,915	7,252
1,389	545	460	220	20	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	7,252
12,367	10,564	16	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1,779	-
350	39	35	94	94	74	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	950
30	11	1	10	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
169	1	7	27	66	60	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	543
151	27	27	57	22	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	355
386	123	44	46	31	33	14	7	7	6	1	3	-	-	-	71	2,764

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Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	558,279	174,176	25,112	10,653	277,863	115,608	11,191	6,256
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	356,239	66,008	4,482	1,648	212,423	57,173	2,148	1,455
Agriculture.....	353,736	65,969	4,305	1,645	211,532	57,162	2,094	1,454
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2,503	39	177	3	891	11	54	1
Forestry, except logging.....	1,595	18	112	1	799	6	44	-
Fishery.....	908	21	65	2	92	5	10	1
Mining.....	1,875	42	107	-	263	-	30	-
Coal mining.....	8	-	8	-	3	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,263	40	46	-	29	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	602	2	51	-	231	-	26	-
Sand and gravel production.....	536	2	45	-	231	-	24	-
Stone quarrying.....	10	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	49	-	4	-	6	-	1	-
Not specified mining.....	7	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	23,987	164	6,825	64	6,855	61	2,423	18
Manufacturing.....	54,984	11,781	4,203	1,256	24,159	997	2,342	119
Food and kindred products.....	6,380	1,684	373	113	1,619	409	148	45
Bakery products.....	921	93	49	5	201	18	18	1
Beverage industries.....	1,082	62	39	-	306	9	16	-
Meat products.....	516	64	29	6	137	32	18	3
Other food industries.....	3,811	1,465	256	102	975	350	96	41
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	1,689	1,143	122	78	251	220	31	26
Confectionery.....	195	164	12	19	59	106	7	14
Dairy products.....	707	88	40	3	164	11	12	1
Grain-mill products.....	452	17	19	-	203	2	9	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	768	53	63	2	298	11	37	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	38	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Textile-mill products.....	2,609	2,789	256	209	140	132	16	9
Cotton manufactures.....	1,513	978	182	104	117	26	13	3
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	19	20	2	5	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	133	437	8	16	14	1	1	-
Knit goods.....	810	1,228	55	78	6	102	2	6
Other textile-mill products.....	134	76	9	-	2	3	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills.....	119	74	8	5	1	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,192	6,033	58	844	63	91	6	27
Apparel and accessories.....	1,165	6,022	58	835	58	90	6	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	27	11	-	9	5	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	31,231	493	2,571	53	17,273	287	1,478	33
Logging.....	4,559	41	340	2	2,607	33	1,511	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	23,354	264	1,747	24	13,124	128	1,016	22
Furniture and store fixtures.....	829	32	92	6	152	6	34	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,499	156	392	21	1,390	120	277	11
Paper and allied products.....	1,671	90	88	4	648	11	43	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,609	45	84	3	642	11	42	-
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	18	20	2	1	4	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	44	25	2	-	2	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,510	347	60	14	130	16	5	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,438	125	482	4	2,887	34	429	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4,438	125	482	4	2,887	34	429	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	17	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	4,416	123	480	4	2,884	34	428	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	185	13	24	-	31	-	13	-
Petroleum refining.....	133	12	12	-	14	-	7	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	52	1	12	-	17	-	6	-
Rubber products.....	358	15	8	-	29	-	1	-
Leather and leather products.....	28	2	2	1	3	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	16	2	1	1	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	12	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,598	76	84	1	885	8	51	-
Glass and glass products.....	261	9	6	1	82	-	2	-
Structural clay products.....	535	11	27	-	392	5	30	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1,802	56	41	-	411	3	19	-
Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	1,476	37	31	-	315	1	14	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	153	12	3	-	58	1	3	-
Pottery and related products.....	39	3	1	-	10	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	134	4	6	-	28	1	2	-
Iron and steel and their products.....	355	10	39	1	86	1	13	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	39	-	15	1	4	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products.....	316	10	24	-	82	1	9	-
Tin cans and other tinware.....	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	313	9	24	-	81	1	9	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	154	6	11	-	20	-	3	-
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	149	6	-	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	666	57	10	-	19	-	3	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	52	33	41	2	95	3	8	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	614	24	7	1	2	-	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	90	2	34	1	93	3	7	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	29	2	3	1	22	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery.....	495	20	2	-	3	2	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	1,192	20	29	-	68	1	7	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	71	-	164	1	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	172	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	996	11	13	-	29	1	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	23	1	57	-	130	-	18	-
			1	-	5	-	1	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	434	71	33	10	85	4	8	1
Not specified metal industries	28	-	3	-	6	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	19	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	207	22	13	6	35	1	3	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	48	17	4	43	3	4	1
Transport., commun., and other public util.	19,823	1,989	1,511	60	6,788	120	730	11
Transportation	15,910	390	1,166	25	5,977	81	597	9
Air transportation	78	4	5	-	12	-	2	-
Railroads and railway express	9,100	185	407	9	3,425	24	159	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8,813	173	402	9	3,387	24	155	-
Railway express service	287	13	5	-	38	-	3	-
Street railways and bus lines	720	52	24	1	85	4	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing	3,953	92	515	10	1,774	29	328	4
Trucking service	2,563	43	240	4	720	5	77	1
Warehousing and storage	1,400	49	276	6	1,054	24	251	3
Water transportation	1,039	24	140	3	417	13	81	3
Other transportation	990	32	74	2	264	11	24	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	34	1	5	-	5	-	1	-
Taxicab service	792	26	52	2	189	10	16	2
Services incidental to transportation	151	4	15	-	68	1	7	-
Not specified transportation	13	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Communication	893	1,297	50	27	63	35	11	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	803	1,287	44	26	61	34	11	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	592	1,217	25	26	52	29	10	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	211	70	19	-	9	5	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	90	10	6	1	2	1	-	-
Utilities	3,020	302	295	8	748	4	122	2
Electric light and power	1,693	233	76	6	268	2	25	1
Gas works and steam plants	523	50	31	1	56	-	12	-
Water and sanitary services	804	19	188	1	424	2	85	1
Wholesale and retail trade	45,107	14,545	2,126	1,091	10,825	2,668	823	240
Wholesale trade	7,742	661	334	21	1,558	19	104	-
Retail trade	37,365	13,884	1,792	1,070	9,267	2,659	719	240
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	10,122	2,488	489	49	2,587	364	202	4
Food stores, except dairy products	9,742	2,446	466	46	2,469	359	192	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	380	42	23	3	118	5	10	1
General merchandise and variety stores	4,059	3,292	130	224	382	58	25	5
General merchandise stores	3,828	2,698	127	191	365	55	25	5
Limited price variety stores	231	594	3	33	17	3	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,042	1,042	35	59	176	50	10	4
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	787	978	23	57	136	49	9	4
Shoe stores	275	64	12	2	40	1	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,399	205	58	8	262	11	16	2
Furniture and house furnishings stores	967	153	43	7	230	10	15	2
Household appliance and radio stores	372	52	15	1	32	1	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,951	240	78	9	279	5	14	-
Filling stations	4,957	184	253	4	1,484	18	103	2
Drug stores	1,899	344	82	16	439	15	37	2
Eating and drinking places	3,720	4,452	294	609	1,685	2,025	161	216
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	3,264	821	150	9	1,004	8	72	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,293	157	40	5	221	2	14	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,971	164	110	4	783	6	58	-
Other retail stores	4,012	1,816	223	83	969	115	79	5
Liquor stores	25	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Retail florists	115	119	4	2	58	6	3	2
Jewelry stores	210	73	5	-	15	4	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	998	36	93	1	469	1	50	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,098	456	55	17	185	54	11	1
Not specified retail trade	1,566	625	66	63	232	50	15	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,157	1,710	91	45	565	179	25	8
Banking and other finance	1,526	738	26	23	105	25	3	2
Insurance and real estate	2,631	972	65	22	460	154	22	6
Insurance	1,907	694	40	11	225	64	10	2
Real estate	724	278	25	11	235	90	12	4
Business and repair services	5,956	229	385	17	1,409	21	119	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,505	53	272	1	921	7	87	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,451	176	113	16	488	14	32	-
Advertising	116	23	7	1	19	1	3	-
Business services, except advertising	374	112	28	13	33	4	9	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,961	41	78	2	436	9	20	-
Personal services	12,071	54,425	843	4,157	7,812	48,492	705	3,665
Domestic service	4,636	46,224	550	3,725	4,413	44,640	521	3,460
Hotels and lodging places	1,852	2,937	106	114	1,151	1,489	74	94
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,102	1,724	92	85	941	1,151	59	65
Miscellaneous personal services	3,481	3,540	95	233	1,307	1,212	51	46
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,711	516	129	45	504	112	51	7
Theaters and motion pictures	604	347	30	14	154	80	8	5
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,107	169	99	31	350	32	43	2
Professional and related services	13,250	17,652	269	597	3,388	4,920	80	175
Educational services	5,976	13,166	147	418	1,568	4,082	49	143
Medical and other health services	2,969	3,433	30	140	489	706	12	29
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,588	565	50	27	18	16	1	1
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,717	488	42	12	1,313	116	18	2
Government	9,191	3,088	390	132	625	61	34	2
Postal service	2,265	621	18	8	174	17	3	-
National defense	197	5	33	1	4	2	1	-
Government (n. e. c.)	6,729	2,462	329	123	447	62	30	2
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,953	998	78	38	85	7	6	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,776	1,464	251	85	362	55	24	2
Industry not reported	4,928	2,027	3,761	1,541	2,247	764	1,781	556

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
All industries.....	553,279	174,176	275,416	58,568	277,002	115,468	861	140	25,112	10,653	13,921	4,397	11,182	6,250	9	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	356,239	66,008	143,816	8,835	212,000	57,089	423	84	4,482	1,648	2,334	193	2,146	1,451	2	4
Agriculture.....	353,736	65,969	142,204	8,807	211,120	57,078	412	84	4,305	1,645	2,211	191	2,092	1,450	2	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	2,503	39	1,612	28	880	11	11	-	177	3	123	2	54	1	-	-
Mining.....	1,875	42	1,612	42	263	-	-	-	107	-	77	-	30	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,263	40	1,234	40	29	-	-	-	46	-	45	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	602	2	371	2	231	-	-	-	51	-	25	-	26	-	-	-
Construction.....	23,987	164	17,132	103	6,843	61	12	-	6,825	64	4,402	46	2,421	18	2	-
Manufacturing.....	54,984	11,781	30,825	10,784	24,117	995	42	2	4,203	1,256	1,961	1,137	2,240	119	2	-
Bakery products.....	921	93	720	75	201	18	-	-	49	5	31	4	18	1	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1,082	62	776	53	306	9	-	-	39	-	23	-	16	-	-	-
Meat products.....	516	64	379	32	137	32	-	-	29	6	11	3	18	3	-	-
Other food industries.....	3,811	1,465	2,836	1,115	975	350	-	-	256	102	160	61	96	41	-	-
*Tobacco manufactures.....	38	-	37	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1,513	978	1,396	952	117	26	-	-	182	104	169	101	13	3	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	19	20	18	20	1	-	-	-	2	5	2	5	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	133	437	119	436	14	-	-	1	8	16	7	16	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	810	1,223	804	1,126	6	102	-	-	55	78	53	72	2	6	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	134	76	132	73	2	3	-	-	9	6	9	6	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	1,165	6,022	1,107	5,932	58	89	-	1	58	835	52	808	6	27	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	27	11	22	10	5	1	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	4,559	41	1,952	8	2,580	33	27	-	340	2	189	2	149	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	23,354	264	10,230	136	13,121	128	3	-	1,747	24	731	2	1,016	22	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	829	32	677	26	152	6	-	-	92	6	58	6	34	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,489	156	1,099	36	1,390	120	-	-	392	21	115	10	277	11	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	1,671	90	1,023	79	647	11	1	-	88	4	45	4	43	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,510	347	1,380	331	130	16	-	-	60	14	55	12	5	2	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4,433	125	1,546	91	2,886	34	1	-	482	4	53	2	429	2	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	133	12	119	12	14	-	-	-	12	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	52	1	35	1	17	-	-	-	12	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	358	15	329	15	29	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	16	2	14	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	12	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	261	9	179	9	82	-	-	-	6	1	4	1	2	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	535	11	143	6	392	5	-	-	37	-	7	-	30	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1,802	56	1,391	53	403	3	8	-	41	-	22	-	19	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	39	-	35	-	4	-	-	-	15	1	11	1	4	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	316	10	234	9	82	1	-	-	24	-	15	-	9	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	154	6	134	6	20	-	-	-	11	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	52	33	50	33	2	-	-	-	7	1	6	1	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	614	24	521	21	93	3	-	-	34	1	27	1	7	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	172	8	143	7	29	1	-	-	13	-	12	-	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	996	11	866	11	129	-	1	-	57	-	39	-	18	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	23	1	18	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	434	71	349	67	84	4	1	-	33	10	25	9	8	1	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	19,823	1,989	13,035	1,869	6,786	120	2	-	1,511	60	781	49	730	11	-	-
Air transportation.....	78	4	66	4	12	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	9,100	186	5,675	162	3,424	24	1	-	407	9	248	9	159	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	720	52	635	48	85	4	-	-	24	1	21	1	3	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,983	92	2,209	63	1,773	29	1	-	516	10	188	6	328	4	-	-
Water transportation.....	1,039	24	622	11	417	13	-	-	140	3	59	-	81	3	-	-
Other transportation.....	990	32	726	21	264	11	-	-	74	2	50	-	24	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	803	1,287	742	1,253	61	34	-	-	44	26	33	26	11	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	90	10	88	9	2	1	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	3,020	302	2,272	298	748	4	-	-	295	8	173	6	122	2	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	45,107	14,545	34,282	11,857	10,480	2,655	345	33	2,126	1,091	1,303	851	822	240	1	-
Wholesale trade.....	7,742	661	6,184	542	1,558	19	-	-	334	21	230	21	104	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing.....	10,122	2,488	7,535	2,124	2,270	334	317	30	489	49	287	45	202	4	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,059	3,292	3,677	3,234	372	57	10	1	130	224	105	219	25	5	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,042	1,042	866	992	175	50	1	-	35	59	25	55	10	4	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,339	205	1,077	194	262	11	-	-	58	8	42	6	16	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,951	240	2,672	235	279	5	-	-	78	9	64	9	14	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	4,957	184	3,473	166	1,484	18	-	-	253	4	150	2	102	2	1	-
Drug stores.....	1,699	344	1,460	329	439	15	-	-	32	16	45	14	37	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	3,720	4,452	2,035	2,427	1,674	2,024	11	1	294	609	133	393	161	216	-	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	3,264	381	2,260	313	1,004	8	-	-	150	9	78	9	72	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	4,012	1,316	3,043	1,201	963	114	6	1	223	83	144	78	79	5	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,157	1,710	3,592	1,531	564	179	1	-	91	45	66	37	25	8	-	-
Banking and other finance.....	1,526	738	1,421	713	105	25	-	-	26	23	23	21	3	2	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	2,631	972	2,171	818	459	154	1	-	65	22	43	16	22	6	-	-
Business and repair services.....	5,956	229	4,547	208	1,400	15	9	6	385	17	266	17	119	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,505	53	2,584	46	921	7	-	-	272	1	165	1	87	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	2,451	176	1,963	162	479	8	9	6	113	16	81	16	32	-	-	-
Personal services.....	12,071	54,425	4,259	5,933	7,808	48,479	4	13	843	4,157	138	492	705	3,663	-	2
Domestic service.....	4,636	46,224	223	1,584	4,410	44,628	3	12	550	3,725	29	265	521	3,458	-	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,852	2,937	701													

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE - TOTAL																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	553,279	185,328	24,676	288,448	54,827	10,424	18,756	24,705	73,534	144,149	110,798	82,866	31,036	24,029	23,710	4,272		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	356,239	44,946	616	256,556	54,121	9,428	15,864	18,571	46,743	80,684	65,604	53,742	21,877	17,460	22,787	3,479		
Agriculture	353,736	43,462	374	255,811	54,089	9,397	15,796	18,445	46,368	79,959	65,083	53,396	21,751	17,377	22,693	3,471		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,503	1,484	242	745	32	31	68	126	375	725	521	346	126	83	94	8		
Mining	1,875	1,747	18	105	5	3	15	32	330	898	379	139	38	23	16	2		
Coal mining	8	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,263	1,172	2	86	3	1	3	11	201	647	260	90	27	15	7	1		
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Other mines and quarries	602	567	15	18	2	2	12	20	129	247	115	49	11	8	9	-		
Construction	23,987	13,470	6,772	3,705	40	12	130	521	3,148	8,211	5,877	3,616	1,154	727	556	35		
Manufacturing	54,984	52,403	85	2,411	84	242	898	2,206	9,527	19,802	12,213	6,349	1,666	1,107	889	85		
Bakery products	921	878	-	40	3	3	20	39	192	407	186	54	12	5	3	-		
Beverage industries	1,082	1,005	1	75	1	5	35	57	193	429	228	81	26	17	7	4		
Meat products	516	495	2	18	1	3	9	22	78	217	109	53	12	5	6	2		
Other food industries	3,811	3,589	1	213	8	10	107	198	576	1,298	789	459	139	110	109	16		
Tobacco manufactures	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	10	3	-	-	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	1,513	1,508	-	4	1	-	16	59	211	526	407	197	43	37	14	3		
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	17	-	2	-	-	3	2	3	5	5	-	-	1	-	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	133	133	-	-	-	-	2	15	48	29	18	12	4	5	-	-		
Knit goods	810	805	-	4	1	-	11	64	315	308	69	30	5	5	3	-		
Other textile-mill products	134	131	-	3	-	-	4	7	23	44	30	21	1	2	2	-		
Apparel and accessories	1,165	1,149	4	12	-	-	10	63	370	489	129	56	17	17	12	2		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	27	21	-	6	-	-	1	-	2	10	9	3	1	-	-	1		
Logging	4,559	4,040	5	494	20	19	106	230	846	1,546	994	524	137	80	69	8		
Sawmills and planing mills	23,354	22,560	8	768	18	76	349	878	4,026	8,208	5,414	2,845	767	453	324	14		
Furniture and store fixtures	829	666	1	157	5	2	8	39	170	291	140	93	23	28	30	5		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,489	2,434	-	54	1	3	21	81	408	933	563	308	65	62	44	1		
Paper and allied products	1,671	1,665	-	6	-	4	13	67	352	653	355	160	32	20	14	1		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,510	1,287	2	215	6	99	104	64	152	422	306	195	36	50	72	10		
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products	4,433	4,364	5	60	4	10	39	92	511	1,636	1,172	615	151	111	85	11		
Petroleum refining	133	128	-	5	-	-	-	-	18	50	39	17	4	3	2	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	52	42	3	6	1	-	1	1	7	18	15	6	2	1	1	-		
Rubber products	358	356	-	2	-	-	5	50	103	131	52	15	-	-	2	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	16	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	1	-	-	-		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	12	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	-	-	3		
Glass and glass products	261	261	-	-	-	-	9	49	116	57	20	7	1	1	1	1		
Structural clay products	535	518	-	17	-	2	12	17	88	213	107	55	20	8	13	-		
Other stone and clay products	1,802	1,765	3	34	-	1	8	35	341	863	339	136	40	19	20	-		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	39	38	-	1	-	-	-	7	4	14	8	9	1	2	6	2		
Other iron and steel products	316	301	1	13	1	-	-	7	40	106	85	41	21	6	8	1		
Nonferrous metals and their products	154	99	-	53	2	1	2	4	19	47	36	20	11	8	5	1		
Electrical machinery and equipment	52	49	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	29	13	2	2	-	1	-		
Machinery, except electrical	614	540	-	71	3	1	2	15	58	188	179	96	29	24	21	1		
Aircraft and parts	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	172	169	-	3	-	1	-	-	4	30	74	45	13	2	1	-		
Ship and boat building and repairing	996	927	45	24	-	6	66	203	339	200	128	32	13	8	1	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	23	20	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	9	4	2	1	9	1		
Other manufacturing industries	434	383	3	40	8	2	4	20	81	131	87	69	20	10	9	-		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	19,823	16,698	1,438	1,659	28	24	123	297	1,905	5,633	5,183	4,102	1,281	812	429	34		
Air transportation	78	49	23	6	-	-	-	4	13	43	12	4	1	1	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	9,100	9,084	15	1	-	2	5	55	386	1,598	2,590	2,694	922	606	239	13		
Street railways and bus lines	720	688	26	56	-	2	4	11	86	328	162	77	29	12	9	-		
Trucking service and warehousing	3,883	2,688	8	1,252	25	11	40	105	601	1,528	932	463	127	76	89	11		
Water transportation	1,039	580	442	17	-	-	5	16	121	335	314	164	45	19	20	-		
Other transportation	990	667	18	303	2	2	19	43	220	362	178	97	27	19	21	2		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	803	794	1	7	1	4	43	34	115	205	208	151	26	13	4	-		
Radio broadcasting and television	90	79	3	8	-	-	1	2	30	40	14	2	1	-	-	-		
Utilities	3,020	2,109	902	9	-	3	6	27	333	1,194	773	450	103	66	57	8		
Wholesale and retail trade	45,107	30,380	12	14,295	420	394	1,003	1,747	6,537	13,987	9,776	6,305	2,028	1,525	1,584	221		
Wholesale trade	7,742	6,195	-	1,529	18	7	50	122	883	2,648	1,952	1,263	368	230	201	18		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	10,122	5,598	2	4,335	187	199	400	567	1,494	2,795	1,833	1,365	507	417	464	80		
General merchandise and variety stores	4,059	2,112	2	1,882	63	18	40	82	519	1,079	804	702	251	252	272	40		
Apparel and accessories stores	1,042	703	1	326	12	8	20	42	129	288	235	162	51	48	49	10		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,339	1,005	-	331	3	4	8	36	167	455	342	172	71	38	49	2		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,951	2,414	-	535	2	3	18	57	377	997	957	407	72	41	18	4		
Filling stations	4,957	3,493	-	1,424	40	21	112	253	1,109	2,045	881	329	82	59	56	10		
Drug stores	1,899	1,373	-	515	11	41	113	173	310	473	329	265	84	44	62	5		
Eating and drinking places	3,720	2,299	6	1,365	50	55	138	228	678	1,045	757	504	142	96	73	4		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	3,264	2,742	-	516	6	5	28	58	386	1,040	832	507	163	129	102	14		
Other retail stores	4,012	2,446	1	1,537	28	33	76	129	485	1,121	854	629	237	176	238	34		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,157	3,091	84	977	5	4	5	52	339	1,099	1,049	781	311	230	245	42		
Banking and other finance	1,526	1,297	75	153	1	1	4	28	168									

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - TOTAL																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	25,112	18,187	4,391	2,199	385	275	799	1,566	4,161	6,924	4,626	3,350	1,385	932	1,054	80
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4,482	2,919	95	1,104	364	113	230	356	758	1,071	664	562	259	187	253	19
Agriculture	4,305	2,883	40	1,068	364	113	224	333	724	1,028	637	536	250	185	257	18
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	177	86	55	36	-	-	6	23	34	43	27	26	9	2	6	1
Mining	107	101	2	4	-	-	-	3	19	34	23	18	4	3	3	-
Coal mining	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	46	43	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	16	12	12	1	-	1	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	51	48	2	1	-	-	-	1	14	16	8	4	3	3	2	-
Construction	6,825	3,136	3,281	405	3	3	61	210	960	2,073	1,425	1,015	476	304	286	12
Manufacturing	4,208	4,098	32	72	1	15	92	266	704	1,298	831	563	195	125	109	5
Bakery products	49	48	-	1	-	-	1	7	10	15	11	3	1	1	-	-
Beverage industries	39	37	-	2	-	-	2	7	7	13	5	2	-	2	1	-
Meat products	29	27	-	2	-	-	2	3	4	10	4	4	1	1	-	-
Other food industries	256	249	1	6	-	3	12	19	38	97	36	30	9	6	6	-
Tobacco manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	182	182	-	-	-	-	1	18	34	48	38	22	11	7	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Knit goods	55	54	-	1	-	-	2	8	21	14	8	1	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories	58	54	4	-	-	-	3	4	17	19	4	4	4	1	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	340	309	1	29	1	2	9	19	54	79	69	58	31	12	7	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1,747	1,730	4	13	-	6	39	107	277	495	347	277	84	64	49	2
Furniture and store fixtures	92	82	3	7	-	1	2	6	19	27	15	10	6	3	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	392	389	1	2	-	-	3	23	78	144	85	41	9	6	3	-
Paper and allied products	88	88	-	-	-	-	2	5	20	28	16	11	4	-	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	55	2	3	-	2	4	6	6	16	11	8	1	2	3	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	482	480	1	1	-	1	7	18	61	173	124	57	19	9	13	-
Petroleum refining	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	12	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	2	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	37	36	1	-	-	1	1	7	9	9	8	-	-	1	1	-
Other stone and clay products	41	38	2	1	-	-	2	10	14	10	4	-	-	1	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	2	2	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	5	3	2	1	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	11	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	-	1	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	34	29	3	2	-	-	1	3	9	6	8	1	1	1	4	1
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13	13	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	57	54	2	1	-	2	1	11	24	7	2	4	2	4	4	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	33	28	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	6	2	2	-	3	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,511	1,182	245	81	3	2	23	51	227	426	375	220	83	48	55	1
Air transportation	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	407	407	-	-	-	-	2	6	30	86	120	91	30	23	18	1
Street railways and bus lines	24	21	2	1	-	1	1	4	9	5	2	1	-	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	516	446	-	67	3	2	5	28	116	179	114	43	15	4	10	-
Water transportation	140	92	47	1	-	5	1	13	32	45	24	9	7	4	-	-
Other transportation	74	62	1	11	-	-	4	4	21	22	10	3	3	3	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	44	44	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	13	9	2	-	-	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	295	99	195	1	-	-	2	4	32	82	70	52	23	11	19	-
Wholesale and retail trade	2,126	1,887	10	221	8	30	117	189	413	563	350	233	93	57	80	1
Wholesale trade	394	299	-	34	1	1	5	10	44	88	74	55	24	14	13	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	489	429	1	56	3	12	49	62	94	115	63	44	21	11	17	1
General merchandise and variety stores	180	112	-	17	1	-	3	5	27	24	20	17	11	7	16	-
Apparel and accessories stores	85	31	-	4	-	-	-	2	6	11	8	3	3	-	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	58	54	-	4	-	-	-	1	12	17	18	7	1	1	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	78	74	-	4	-	1	-	2	10	26	14	17	6	1	1	-
Filling stations	253	222	-	31	-	3	11	30	76	76	37	12	4	1	3	-
Drug stores	82	80	-	2	-	3	12	17	14	16	11	2	2	1	4	-
Eating and drinking places	294	253	8	32	1	3	28	33	64	89	44	27	6	3	2	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	150	141	-	7	2	-	2	9	27	42	32	21	8	3	6	-
Other retail stores	223	192	1	30	-	7	12	18	39	59	29	28	7	15	9	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	75	2	14	-	-	2	-	12	20	13	14	12	10	8	-
Banking and other finance	26	22	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	4	8	2	3	-
Insurance and real estate	65	53	-	12	-	-	2	-	10	16	10	10	4	8	5	-
Business and repair services	385	320	3	60	2	5	4	15	66	134	84	41	13	11	12	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	272	249	1	22	-	3	3	12	49	101	72	24	4	3	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto	113	71	2	38	2	2	1	3	17	33	12	17	9	8	11	-
Personal services	843	785	-	76	2	14	44	64	131	219	138	118	36	32	44	3
Domestic service	550	496	-	53	1	14	33	42	85	128	77	76	24	29	39	3
Hotels and lodging places	106	105	-	1	-	-	6	9	25	28	18	16	2	-	2	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	92	86	-	5	1	-	2	3	8	35	21	16	3	2	2	-
Miscellaneous personal services	95	78	-	17	-	3	10	13	28	22	10	7	1	1	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	129	105	8	16	-	4	4	4	38	43	15	11	2	4	4	-
Professional and related services	269	86	155	28	-	1	6	12	36	77	39	41	18	8	27	4
Educational services	147	9	134	4	-	-	5	9	19	40	22	25	8	4	12	3
Medical and other health services	30	11	12	7	-	1	-	1	5	9	4	4	3	2	-	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	50	27	8	15	-	-	-	1	10	19	7	3	3	-	7	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	42	39	1	2	-	-	1	1	2	9	6	9	4	2	8	-
Government	380	-	380	-	-	-	1	11	56	76	82	69	29	27	27	2
Postal service	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	3	2	1	-	-
National defense	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	2	14	7	6	2	1	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	329	-	329	-	-	-	1	8	40	65	71	64	26	25	27	2
Industry not reported	3,761	3,468	178	118	2	88	215	385	741	890	587	445	145	116	136	19

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - TOTAL																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	174,176	82,882	16,169	30,438	44,687	4,020	6,537	10,269	29,406	49,579	35,676	22,264	6,656	4,651	4,584	534	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	66,008	6,087	60	17,362	42,499	3,536	4,738	5,182	9,513	18,679	12,129	9,233	3,101	2,208	2,398	291	
Agriculture.....	65,969	6,070	56	17,344	42,499	3,536	4,736	5,181	9,510	18,670	12,115	9,227	3,101	2,205	2,397	291	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	39	17	4	18	-	-	2	1	3	9	14	6	-	3	1	-	
Mining.....	42	40	-	2	-	-	-	2	13	19	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	40	38	-	2	-	-	-	2	13	17	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	164	106	40	15	3	-	3	10	31	50	46	14	2	4	3	1	
Manufacturing.....	11,791	11,567	62	94	58	11	234	964	3,233	4,541	1,873	664	138	68	53	2	
Bakery products.....	93	83	-	6	4	-	2	7	22	37	18	4	2	-	1	-	
Beverage industries.....	62	57	-	1	4	-	-	4	11	25	15	5	2	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	64	63	-	-	1	-	1	10	21	17	13	1	1	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	1,465	1,439	-	19	7	2	66	123	254	456	310	153	43	25	26	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	978	975	-	2	1	-	11	38	139	350	273	116	15	5	2	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	437	437	-	-	-	-	14	60	146	154	52	10	-	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	1,228	1,223	-	5	-	2	38	153	450	455	105	27	2	4	-	1	
Other textile-mill products.....	76	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	30	22	5	1	1	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	6,022	5,957	58	7	-	-	84	499	1,980	2,489	776	227	46	10	11	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	41	38	-	3	-	-	4	-	7	13	14	2	-	1	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	264	255	-	4	5	1	1	13	55	111	53	25	2	2	1	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32	24	-	3	5	-	1	3	7	7	9	4	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	156	155	-	1	-	1	2	7	27	82	27	5	2	1	2	-	
Paper and allied products.....	90	89	1	-	-	-	-	3	23	33	19	1	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	347	288	2	35	22	3	1	16	65	93	84	54	11	14	5	1	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	125	120	-	3	2	1	-	-	19	52	32	13	3	-	5	-	
Petroleum refining.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	56	55	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	26	7	3	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	24	22	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	71	65	-	2	4	1	1	4	17	33	9	4	1	1	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,989	1,927	32	16	14	-	11	116	408	691	451	235	45	22	8	2	
Air transportation.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	186	184	-	-	2	-	1	2	7	28	73	52	13	7	2	1	
Street railways and bus lines.....	52	48	1	3	-	-	1	2	8	15	18	7	1	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	92	78	-	8	6	-	2	3	17	29	22	11	4	2	2	-	
Water transportation.....	24	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	3	-	2	-	-	
Other transportation.....	32	28	-	3	1	-	-	4	9	12	4	2	-	-	1	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,287	1,278	3	2	4	-	7	89	275	462	275	146	21	9	2	1	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	10	9	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	302	278	24	-	-	-	-	14	84	133	48	14	6	2	1	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,545	10,229	55	2,502	1,759	32	226	862	2,732	4,621	3,202	1,842	497	316	202	13	
Wholesale trade.....	661	600	-	26	35	-	4	33	151	241	155	55	10	9	3	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,488	896	-	826	766	2	28	71	285	737	644	440	118	95	64	4	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,292	2,703	1	283	305	3	34	214	598	1,023	744	421	122	79	51	3	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,042	863	-	143	36	-	6	28	147	306	256	190	64	34	11	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	205	156	-	19	30	-	2	16	33	78	49	14	8	4	1	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	240	204	-	12	24	-	2	9	56	96	52	20	4	-	1	-	
Filling stations.....	184	91	-	41	52	1	2	10	30	67	42	19	6	5	2	-	
Drug stores.....	344	257	-	33	54	-	5	23	63	99	71	45	9	6	3	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	4,452	3,327	54	745	326	24	130	381	1,058	1,466	825	399	78	44	26	2	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	321	278	-	19	24	-	1	18	73	105	79	32	8	2	3	-	
Other retail stores.....	1,316	854	-	355	107	2	12	59	218	383	265	208	70	38	37	4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,710	1,516	46	127	21	-	4	70	358	553	397	196	73	36	22	1	
Banking and other finance.....	738	686	45	5	2	-	3	34	178	256	183	58	17	6	2	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	972	830	1	122	19	-	1	36	180	297	214	138	56	30	20	-	
Business and repair services.....	229	152	3	45	29	1	2	12	45	71	52	27	7	6	6	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	58	39	-	3	11	-	-	2	14	18	13	5	1	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	176	113	3	42	18	1	2	10	31	53	39	22	6	6	6	-	
Personal services.....	54,425	44,690	3	9,537	195	386	1,163	2,211	8,024	16,812	12,919	7,535	2,130	1,519	1,563	163	
Domestic service.....	45,224	40,080	-	6,098	51	373	1,086	1,935	6,662	14,285	11,064	6,377	1,802	1,238	1,323	129	
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,937	1,715	1	1,188	38	7	31	74	349	776	675	515	173	156	156	25	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,724	1,594	-	67	53	3	21	70	301	676	425	168	29	20	11	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	3,540	1,301	2	2,194	43	3	25	132	712	1,125	755	475	126	105	73	9	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	516	429	17	56	14	2	13	32	86	176	118	63	12	9	5	-	
Professional and related services.....	17,652	4,246	12,699	686	71	5	59	538	3,920	6,85							

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - TOTAL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	10,653	8,279	1,508	583	283	131	410	839	2,186	2,981	1,947	1,274	393	260	217	15
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,648	1,256	17	102	273	43	97	125	296	399	328	205	67	51	34	3
Agriculture.....	1,645	1,254	16	102	273	43	96	125	295	398	328	205	67	51	34	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	64	13	49	2	-	-	2	2	9	16	16	11	-	7	1	-
Manufacturing.....	1,256	689	567	-	-	2	22	71	216	323	227	219	63	54	59	-
Bakery products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	102	99	3	-	-	-	3	5	21	40	18	10	1	1	3	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	36	19	14	3	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	78	78	-	-	-	-	4	11	30	23	8	1	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	835	292	543	-	-	2	10	26	118	177	159	180	57	51	55	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	6	4	3	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	9	3	3	-	-	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	2	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	60	57	2	1	-	-	1	4	12	14	11	15	2	1	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	10	9	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	4	5	1	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,091	906	159	22	4	4	33	104	260	316	193	116	33	23	8	1
Wholesale trade.....	21	20	-	1	-	-	-	3	8	5	3	1	1	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	49	42	-	5	2	-	1	3	16	8	15	4	-	2	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	224	222	-	1	1	-	9	18	58	67	36	22	5	4	5	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	59	56	-	3	-	-	1	6	5	21	12	11	2	1	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	609	444	159	6	-	4	22	54	144	192	103	53	30	14	2	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailg.	9	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	-
Other retail stores.....	83	77	-	6	-	-	-	15	17	15	12	19	3	2	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	45	34	6	4	1	-	-	4	11	13	8	2	3	3	1	-
Banking and other finance.....	23	17	6	-	-	-	-	3	7	5	5	1	2	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	22	17	-	4	1	-	-	1	4	8	3	1	1	3	1	-
Business and repair services.....	17	13	1	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	2	-	-	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	16	12	1	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	6	1	-	-	1	-
Personal services.....	4,157	3,697	57	400	3	51	162	306	852	1,255	777	467	132	65	84	6
Domestic service.....	3,725	3,388	57	278	2	48	152	279	797	1,128	692	393	113	54	75	4
Hotels and lodging places.....	114	109	-	5	-	2	2	10	16	35	30	14	3	-	1	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	2	7	15	34	15	10	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	233	115	-	117	1	1	6	10	34	58	40	50	15	10	8	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	45	16	29	-	-	-	1	1	6	19	9	4	3	-	1	1
Professional and related services.....	597	144	409	44	-	-	4	23	112	195	120	82	29	22	9	1
Educational services.....	418	24	389	5	-	-	4	16	77	132	85	59	20	17	7	1
Medical and other health services.....	140	89	15	36	-	-	-	6	23	51	28	18	7	5	2	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	27	23	1	3	-	-	-	1	9	6	6	4	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	12	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
Government.....	132	-	132	-	-	-	1	9	30	38	29	14	4	7	-	-
Postal service.....	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	-
National defense.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	123	-	123	-	-	-	1	8	28	38	26	12	4	6	-	-
Industry not reported.....	1,541	1,454	80	5	2	31	87	190	378	369	223	137	57	27	19	3

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	277,863	87,482	4,454	150,731	35,196	7,287	12,282	14,836	39,698	69,900	53,228	38,217	14,143	10,664	15,246	2,362	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	212,423	31,006	147	146,171	35,099	6,708	10,698	12,258	30,227	48,389	37,845	29,684	11,839	9,153	13,502	2,120	
Agriculture.....	211,532	30,216	141	146,076	35,099	6,693	10,675	12,210	30,092	48,145	37,684	29,546	11,785	9,120	13,468	2,114	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	891	790	6	95	-	15	23	48	135	244	161	138	54	33	34	6	
Mining.....	263	248	10	3	2	1	6	10	58	110	53	15	3	1	6	-	
Coal mining.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	29	26	-	2	1	1	-	2	7	5	6	4	3	-	1	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	231	220	9	1	1	-	6	8	51	104	45	11	-	1	5	-	
Construction.....	6,855	4,423	1,448	977	7	11	44	146	906	2,165	1,738	1,092	316	206	215	16	
Manufacturing.....	24,159	23,927	9	215	8	88	415	910	4,008	8,869	5,931	2,721	556	331	310	20	
Bakery products.....	201	200	-	1	-	-	7	17	54	78	27	13	1	3	1	-	
Beverage industries.....	306	306	-	-	-	5	25	30	60	111	48	16	3	2	4	2	
Meat products.....	137	136	1	-	-	3	7	8	22	57	23	15	1	-	1	-	
Other food industries.....	975	966	-	8	1	7	30	49	147	328	226	113	40	15	19	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	42	27	17	1	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	
Knit goods.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	29	14	3	-	1	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	2,607	2,470	2	132	3	10	61	149	504	873	587	286	61	37	35	4	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	13,124	13,099	2	22	1	38	195	464	2,243	4,843	3,273	1,450	307	167	137	7	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	152	141	-	10	1	2	4	5	32	57	33	11	3	2	2	1	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,390	1,384	-	6	-	2	15	44	237	532	322	162	27	24	24	1	
Paper and allied products.....	648	647	-	1	-	3	8	24	100	244	167	85	10	3	4	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	130	117	1	12	-	7	11	9	20	34	26	13	1	4	5	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,887	2,877	-	9	1	7	31	63	325	1,072	823	397	67	49	50	3	
Petroleum refining.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2	-	1	1	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	17	11	-	5	1	-	1	-	3	5	5	-	1	1	1	-	
Rubber products.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	32	21	10	1	1	1	-	
Structural clay products.....	392	391	-	1	-	2	11	16	61	162	75	43	10	5	7	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	411	410	1	-	-	1	6	11	70	162	91	39	14	6	11	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	82	81	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	34	26	5	3	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	20	16	-	4	-	-	1	-	2	6	8	1	-	1	1	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	93	92	-	1	-	-	1	1	3	35	35	13	1	2	2	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	29	29	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	12	6	3	-	-	1	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	130	129	-	1	-	-	-	4	26	55	31	9	2	1	1	1	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	85	84	-	1	-	-	-	3	20	28	22	9	2	-	1	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	6,788	5,731	670	384	3	17	29	99	576	2,093	2,045	1,235	364	165	133	12	
Air transportation.....	12	8	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	1	-	1	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	3,425	3,420	5	-	-	2	2	25	183	955	1,119	744	215	120	55	5	
Street railways and bus lines.....	85	84	-	1	-	2	-	4	22	37	12	3	3	1	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,774	1,475	7	289	3	9	16	45	240	631	457	226	76	31	39	4	
Water transportation.....	417	192	223	2	-	1	4	26	126	153	77	20	5	5	-	-	
Other transportation.....	264	171	2	91	-	1	3	7	35	95	73	31	11	2	6	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	61	61	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	18	21	4	2	2	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	748	318	429	1	-	3	5	10	59	226	206	149	37	23	27	3	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,825	9,624	2	1,148	51	260	614	736	1,910	3,548	2,090	1,051	243	159	195	19	
Wholesale trade.....	1,558	1,533	-	25	-	4	28	51	212	601	402	181	38	23	22	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,587	2,002	-	550	35	141	258	244	405	675	397	247	77	63	73	7	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	382	351	-	31	-	14	23	23	76	120	62	35	6	8	14	1	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	176	148	-	27	1	6	13	15	27	48	38	23	3	1	2	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	262	259	-	3	-	2	5	16	45	98	57	33	4	-	2	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	279	277	-	2	-	2	10	7	39	125	74	21	-	1	-	-	
Filling stations.....	1,484	1,466	-	17	1	9	72	91	395	656	210	45	4	1	1	-	
Drug stores.....	439	422	-	17	-	23	71	91	90	102	29	18	4	1	5	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,685	1,400	2	273	10	35	91	133	349	494	319	177	41	23	21	2	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,004	994	-	10	-	3	14	10	127	365	290	144	22	17	11	1	
Other retail stores.....	969	772	-	193	4	16	29	55	145	264	212	127	49	21	44	7	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	565	479	4	81	1	2	2	9	31	166	119	110	51	29	38	8	
Banking and other finance.....	105	103	1	1	-	-	2	4	6	23	27	22	10	3	5	3	
Insurance and real estate.....	460	376	3	80	1	2	-	5	25	143	92	68	41	26	33	5	
Business and repair services.....	1,409	1,047	-	352	10	4	20	38	172	519	348	174	46	37	45	6	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	921	813	-	108	-	3	11	28	135	434	241	63	4	2	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	488	234	-	244	10	1	9	10	37	85	107	111	42	35	45	6	
Personal services.....	7,612	6,746	5	1,053	8	103	273	341	1,023	2,232	1,683	1,022	342	252	401	90	
Domestic service.....	4,413	4,106	-	306	1	79	176	196	536	1,133	924	595	210	171	317	76	
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,151	1,123	1	27	-	13	43	59	181	450	225	111	25	21	20	3	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	941	811	1	128	1	5	18	34	160	335	226	118	28	11	6	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,307	706	3	592	6	6	36										

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Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK),
AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE:
1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE - NONWHITE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	11,191	8,904	1,416	710	161	167	446	738	1,643	3,106	2,164	1,501	542	356	499	33
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	2,148	1,603	18	367	160	67	124	178	298	486	329	288	119	83	163	13
Agriculture.....	2,094	1,564	11	359	160	67	121	173	293	475	318	278	114	83	160	12
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	54	39	7	8	-	-	3	5	11	11	10	10	5	-	3	1
Mining.....	30	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	7	3	1	2	-	-
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	26	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	5	3	1	2	-	-
Construction.....	2,423	1,165	1,141	117	-	-	26	75	287	728	527	374	173	101	126	6
Manufacturing.....	2,242	2,223	6	13	-	9	50	133	329	726	505	309	91	50	40	-
Bakery products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	5	4	2</				

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	115,608	51,966	4,052	21,882	37,708	3,508	5,373	6,878	17,175	31,174	24,644	15,439	4,599	3,123	3,331	364	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	57,173	5,567	42	14,118	37,446	3,093	4,145	4,535	8,360	12,120	10,677	7,785	2,571	1,756	1,914	217	
Agriculture.....	57,162	5,560	42	14,114	37,446	3,093	4,145	4,535	8,357	12,119	10,672	7,788	2,571	1,756	1,914	217	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	11	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	61	42	12	7	-	-	1	4	12	17	16	7	1	2	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	997	982	2	13	-	2	22	48	196	402	212	78	16	11	10	-	
Bakery products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-											

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - TOTAL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).	553,279	15,018	284,181	25,463	30,105	36,039	3,193	14,197	142,389	2,594
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	356,239	176	257,399	236	546	1,635	132	11	96,093	11
Agriculture	353,736	91	257,310	214	451	1,423	29	9	94,206	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,503	85	89	22	95	212	103	2	1,887	8
Mining	1,875	342	135	139	141	1,081	12	-	21	4
Coal mining	8	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,263	336	104	123	63	621	3	-	8	3
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	602	4	30	15	77	454	9	-	12	1
Construction	23,987	1,061	693	333	11,654	2,771	118	43	7,234	80
Manufacturing	54,984	580	2,822	3,417	7,161	12,545	555	285	27,510	139
Bakery products	921	-	61	179	335	285	1	26	34	-
Beverage industries	1,062	2	148	259	87	434	1	13	166	2
Meat products	516	2	50	204	15	171	4	8	60	2
Other food industries	3,811	37	346	354	310	1,066	25	34	1,623	13
Tobacco manufactures	38	-	2	35	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1,513	2	26	33	209	950	25	32	231	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	-	-	-	6	2	2	-	9	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	133	6	12	20	28	47	3	3	14	-
Knit goods	810	2	22	27						

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Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - TOTAL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	174,176	14,783	21,188	17,289	394	13,181	29	55,480	49,301	1,531
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	66,008	11	17,352	96	2	13	-	10	48,524	-
Agriculture	65,969	7	17,351	92	2	7	-	9	48,501	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	39	4	1	4	-	6	-	1	23	-
Mining	42	3	1	34	-	4	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	40	3	1	32	-	4	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	164	3	5	70	36	6	-	4	40	-
Manufacturing	11,781	101	87	1,009	237	9,729	-	113	484	21
Bakery products	93	-	4	36	12	32	-	5	3	1
Beverage industries	62	-	6	45	-	8	-	3	-	-
Meat products	64	-	-	14	3	38	-	1	8	-
Other food industries	1,465	3	16	145	12	1,184	-	9	93	3
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	978	1	3	19	2	889	-	17	46	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	80	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	437	-	-	41	14	380	-	-	2	-
Knit goods	1,228	1	5	34	14	1,152	-	7	15	-
Other textile-mill products	76	-	-	2	-	74	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	6,022	6	7	107	133	5,640	-	12	108	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	11	-	-	4	-	7	-	-		

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK).....	277,863	2,318	147,970	1,174	6,050	12,803	278	10,559	96,236	975
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	212,423	6	146,058	6	258	1,053	11	10	65,021	-
Agriculture.....	211,532	5	146,049	5	246	994	11	8	64,214	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	891	1	9	1	12	59	-	2	807	-
Mining.....	263	2	3	-	10	230	2	-	16	-
Coal mining.....	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	29	2	3	-	1	15	1	-	7	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	231	-	-	-	9	213	1	-	8	-
Construction.....	6,855	7	18	5	2,672	378	14	38	3,713	10
Manufacturing.....	24,159	11	36	129	1,154	3,980	107	227	18,471	44
Bakery products.....	201	-	-	-	118	41	-	23	19	-
Beverage industries.....	306	-	-	5	2	164	-	13	122	-
Meat products.....	137	-	-	1	3	85	-	8	39	1
Other food industries.....	975	2	-	10	36	373	7	26	517	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	117	-	-	2	1	63	1	11	39	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	-	4	-	2	2	-	3	3	-

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Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	115,608	3,692	14,649	580	77	2,549	-	49,903	43,514	644
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	57,173	-	14,107	2	-	8	-	10	43,046	-
Agriculture.....	57,162	-	14,107	2	-	4	-	9	43,040	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	11	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	6	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	61	-	-	-	23	1	-	4	33	-
Manufacturing.....	997	3	1	14	23	608	-	104	239	5
Bakery products.....	18	-	-	1	7	5	-	4	1	-
Beverage industries.....	9	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-
Meat products.....	32	-	-	-	2	24	-	1	5	-
Other food industries.....	350	-	-	3	-	291	-	7	46	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	26	-	-	-	-	7	-	17	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	102	-	-	-	1	94	-	6	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	90	-	-	2	2	66	-	10	9	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	33	-	-	-	-	1	-	28	4	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	128	-	-	1	5	28	-	13	81	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	120	-	-	1	1	64	-	4	50	-
Paper and allied products.....	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16	2	1	5	5	-	-	3	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	34	-	-	1	-	5	-	3	25	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
Other stone and clay products.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	120	-	1	10	2	12	-	71	23	1
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	29	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	12	-
Water transportation.....	13	-	-	-	-	10	-	12	1	-
Other transportation.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	34	-	1	6	-	2	-	31	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities.....	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,688	-	506	269	11	46	-	1,823	31	2
Wholesale trade.....	19	-	1	5	-	6	-	4	3	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	364	-	175	153	2	8	-	17	7	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	58	-	8	15	-	5	-	29	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	50	-	2	2	3	16	-	27	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	11	-	-	2	1	-	-	8	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-
Filling stations.....	18	-	1	1	2	7	-	3	4	-
Drug stores.....	15	-	1	7	-	1	-	6	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,025	-	299	14	-	1	-	1,704	6	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	-
Other retail stores.....	115	-	19	70	-	1	-	21	4	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	179	-	1	65	-	2	-	108	3	-
Banking and other finance.....	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	154	-	1	65	-	2	-	83	3	-
Business and repair services.....	21	-	1	3	9	-	-	5	3	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	7	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	14	-	-	2	7	-	-	4	1	-
Personal services.....	48,492	11	16	41	5	1,711	-	46,632	73	3
Domestic service.....	44,640	1	-	1	-	12	-	44,610	14	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,489	-	3	-	-	49	-	1,435	2	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,151	-	12	5	4	1,068	-	5	57	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,212	10	1	35	1	582	-	582	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	112	8	4	48	-	1	-	49	1	1
Professional and related services.....	4,920	3,665	10	114	1	155	-	962	12	1
Educational services.....	4,082	3,512	3	25	1	111	-	424	5	1
Medical and other health services.....	706	122	3	77	-	41	-	459	4	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	16	-	-	4	-	1	-	11	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	116	31	4	8	-	2	-	68	3	-
Government.....	61	5	2	5	2	2	-	63	1	1
Postal service.....	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
National defense.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	62	5	-	4	2	2	-	46	1	1
Industry not reported.....	764	-	-	9	1	3	-	72	49	690

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	210,004	205,872	3,236	9,990	9,342	5,497	39,713	24,219	3,697	38,253	19,759	25,406	12,769	13,991	4,132
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	45,562	44,613	917	3,171	3,126	1,393	9,963	1,549	1,297	5,355	5,611	6,872	1,527	3,832	949
Agriculture.....	43,836	42,904	891	3,082	3,030	1,341	9,577	1,307	1,241	5,143	5,444	6,623	1,444	3,781	932
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,726	1,709	26	89	96	52	386	242	56	212	167	249	83	51	17
Mining.....	1,765	1,740	17	52	54	43	353	282	12	378	228	172	62	87	25
Coal mining.....	7	7	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1,174	1,156	7	15	16	32	248	248	11	240	174	75	30	60	18
Metal mining.....	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	582	575	9	35	37	11	105	32	1	136	53	97	32	27	7
Construction.....	20,242	19,673	396	1,202	1,076	541	4,673	2,477	324	4,354	1,463	1,514	307	1,346	569
Manufacturing.....	52,489	51,346	606	2,323	2,369	1,478	12,099	13,623	787	7,793	3,184	3,383	1,233	2,423	1,143
Bakery products.....	878	873	8	6	15	6	90	60	3	245	113	145	152	30	5
Beverage industries.....	1,006	993	9	14	11	6	109	56	15	308	116	229	89	31	13
Meat products.....	497	495	1	7	6	5	49	82	6	110	63	86	52	23	2
Other food industries.....	3,590	3,547	44	185	150	63	792	312	35	636	308	422	406	194	43
Tobacco manufactures.....	38	37	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	11	6	9	1	3	1
Cotton manufactures.....	1,508	1,486	9	49	55	43	687	516	8	36	16	18	2	47	22
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	17	17	-	-	2	3	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	133	131	1	2	-	-	21	99	1	4	-	-	-	3	2
Knit goods.....	805	737	8	22	18	50	287	243	10	42	20	10	4	23	68
Other textile-mill products.....	131	131	-	1	-	-	18	86	-	4	4	-	-	14	-
Apparel and accessories.....	1,153	1,149	2	13	18	11	398	442	27	108	59	16	6	49	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	21	20	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	6	2	3	1	1	1
Logging.....	4,045	3,929	47	276	300	140	984	354	92	553	428	433	70	252	116
Sawmills and planing mills.....	22,568	22,042	247	1,056	1,271	732	5,350	6,347	378	2,945	1,201	1,148	195	1,172	526
Furniture and store fixtures.....	667	660	8	23	19	17	141	211	12	99	43	57	6	24	7
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,434	2,340	24	104	84	62	693	737	21	370	71	51	17	106	94
Paper and allied products.....	1,665	1,639	9	47	82	125	244	391	12	73	44	66	6	40	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,289	1,281	110	126	25	19	206	143	21	336	110	90	39	56	8
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	4,369	4,256	43	244	168	73	1,068	665	61	1,132	255	265	164	118	113
Petroleum refining.....	128	125	-	-	1	-	20	10	2	38	24	15	6	9	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	45	44	-	-	2	2	9	7	1	8	6	6	-	3	1
Rubber products.....	356	353	1	-	6	35	132	111	12	24	11	12	-	9	3
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	2	1	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	-
Glass and glass products.....	261	253	1	13	9	2	52	70	1	54	29	10	5	7	8
Structural clay products.....	518	511	2	16	26	17	101	76	16	117	37	30	9	64	7
Other stone and clay products.....	1,768	1,745	16	47	43	37	269	1,031	13	124	52	62	7	44	23
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	38	36	-	1	1	1	11	7	-	11	1	1	-	2	2
Other iron and steel products.....	302	297	1	10	11	7	60	64	7	64	25	24	9	15	5
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	99	98	3	11	4	2	24	18	-	5	6	8	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	49	49	-	-	1	1	9	18	-	5	6	8	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	540	536	1	13	12	4	80	94	14	129	68	86	12	23	4
Aircraft and parts.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	169	163	-	-	5	2	33	41	3	43	6	18	8	4	6
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	972	948	8	20	9	9	43	768	6	33	18	10	1	23	24
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	21	21	-	1	-	-	5	4	2	3	-	-	5	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	386	381	2	15	15	2	95	62	8	92	31	31	9	24	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	18,136	17,792	227	727	577	270	3,684	1,735	268	5,569	2,025	1,094	760	856	344
Air transportation.....	72	71	1	2	1	-	17	13	2	21	8	4	-	2	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	9,099	8,927	72	271	300	97	1,804	571	132	3,656	1,083	317	167	457	172
Street railways and bus lines.....	664	658	14	52	47	19	105	36	12	130	132	46	33	32	6
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,706	2,641	85	242	132	46	436	192	50	674	219	312	119	134	65
Water transportation.....	1,022	974	28	75	41	30	141	216	14	134	136	46	71	42	48
Other transportation.....	685	673	6	13	10	6	68	27	6	106	65	98	243	25	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	795	784	5	23	10	33	361	72	18	153	41	15	14	39	11
Radio broadcasting and television.....	82	82	4	2	1	6	9	10	-	16	12	11	8	3	-
Utilities.....	3,011	2,982	12	47	35	33	743	598	34	679	329	245	105	122	29
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,392	30,077	283	597	416	251	2,623	1,453	368	6,602	3,561	7,262	5,191	1,470	315
Wholesale trade.....	6,195	6,137	44	92	78	42	632	549	112	1,688	746	1,370	504	280	58
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	5,600	5,550	76	177	96	52	426	147	54	932	506	1,631	1,189	264	50
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,114	2,083	15	27	17	12	165	59	28	473	361	537	281	108	31
Apparel and accessories stores.....	704	696	18	18	11	5	57	20	11	206	172	120	33	25	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,005	993	5	14	14	7	86	33	7	269	149	301	69	39	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	2,414	2,391	8	14	10	8	170	67	28	645	307	787	228	119	23
Filling stations.....	3,493	3,464	36	89	38	19	231	90	33	533	330	731	1,223	166	29
Drug stores.....	1,373	1,362	10	32	10	17	78	23	10	195	120	291	511	65	11
Eating and drinking places.....	2,305	2,287	21	51	37	39	197	89	27	359	276	352	724	115	18
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	2,742	2,712	26	67	56	31	300	265	33	694	312	627	169	132	30
Other retail stores.....	2,447	2,402	24	66	54	19	281	111	25	608	282	515	260	157	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,175	3,143	37	51	54	98	382	382	89	982	330	420	130	188	32
Banking and other finance.....	1,372	1,360	16	18	18	63	167	234	43	441	109	144	27	80	12
Insurance and real estate.....	1,803	1,783	21	33	36	35	215	143	46	541	221	276	103	108	20
Business and repair services.....	3,720	3,669	27	82	69	34	391	202	58	909	398	1,009	294	196	51
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,698	2,660	10	41	40	15	235	112	35	627	297	854	253	141	38
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,022	1,009	17	41	29	19	156	90	23	282	101	155	41	55	13
Personal services.....	9,197	9,110	202	605	394	198	98								

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	99,051	96,689	3,421	7,819	6,946	6,680	18,515	10,342	1,555	13,974	9,885	5,959	3,833	7,754	2,368
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	6,147	5,452	642	1,115	600	138	1,004	96	95	421	272	241	43	785	695
Agriculture.....	6,126	5,431	641	1,115	596	137	995	93	95	419	272	240	43	785	695
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	21	21	1	-	4	1	9	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Mining.....	40	40	1	2	2	-	9	13	1	9	1	1	-	1	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	38	38	1	2	1	-	9	13	1	8	1	1	-	1	-
Metal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	146	140	2	8	11	7	32	29	1	30	6	4	1	9	6
Manufacturing.....	11,629	11,404	166	744	587	422	4,207	3,636	88	760	148	113	29	504	225
Bakery products.....	83	83	1	4	3	-	16	13	1	23	6	12	2	-	-
Beverage industries.....	57	57	1	3	2	-	6	5	1	26	3	4	1	-	-
Meat products.....	63	63	1	4	2	2	7	6	-	26	3	9	2	1	-
Other food industries.....	1,439	1,422	63	244	178	40	422	165	12	117	28	49	17	88	17
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	975	937	11	59	70	34	390	325	3	8	6	1	-	30	38
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	20	-	1	2	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	437	424	1	3	5	4	26	377	1	2	2	-	-	3	13
Knit goods.....	1,223	1,158	15	58	60	91	470	370	5	46	6	1	-	36	65
Other textile-mill products.....	75	75	-	4	-	-	9	53	3	-	-	-	-	6	-
Apparel and accessories.....	6,015	5,953	38	284	221	202	2,612	1,999	45	239	43	6	3	261	62
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	11	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	-
Logging.....	38	36	-	4	1	-	6	2	4	6	3	3	2	18	6
Sawmills and planing mills.....	255	249	8	11	9	3	55	80	4	45	9	7	-	10	6
Furniture and store fixtures.....	24	24	-	2	-	-	2	4	1	4	5	2	-	4	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	155	151	4	13	4	4	29	38	-	47	2	-	-	10	4
Paper and allied products.....	90	87	-	5	4	6	22	43	1	1	-	-	-	5	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	290	281	18	80	12	8	43	45	3	75	23	10	-	14	9
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	120	116	2	10	3	4	23	26	2	32	6	2	2	4	4
Petroleum refining.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	9	9	-	1	1	-	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	55	55	-	-	2	5	13	21	-	10	1	-	-	3	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	9	9	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	33	33	-	-	1	2	4	16	-	7	-	3	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	22	22	-	1	1	-	3	6	1	9	-	1	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8	8	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	65	63	1	3	2	1	18	21	2	9	1	-	-	5	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	1,959	1,928	31	101	40	85	807	257	33	346	82	28	31	87	31
Air transportation.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	184	177	5	11	2	3	26	27	10	72	11	4	-	6	7
Street railways and bus lines.....	49	49	3	8	1	-	9	9	-	5	4	3	2	5	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	78	76	1	8	4	5	7	12	2	27	1	5	1	3	2
Water transportation.....	24	23	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	9	4	1	4	-	1
Other transportation.....	28	28	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	5	2	2	11	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1,281	1,265	20	67	27	70	687	99	15	157	46	10	11	56	16
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	8	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	1
Utilities.....	302	298	1	4	5	5	74	105	5	67	13	3	2	14	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,284	10,131	275	379	219	176	1,002	655	180	2,614	1,997	1,270	813	551	153
Wholesale trade.....	600	592	3	14	11	15	101	124	16	188	60	27	5	28	8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	896	884	24	42	23	21	109	36	12	177	123	189	90	38	12
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,704	2,669	137	100	26	34	206	139	64	770	693	334	54	112	85
Apparel and accessories stores.....	863	848	27	37	15	8	54	41	21	263	242	85	16	39	15
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	156	152	2	5	5	3	11	15	2	49	37	13	2	8	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	204	201	-	3	2	4	20	15	3	87	37	13	3	11	3
Filling stations.....	91	89	2	3	2	2	11	11	3	27	6	6	12	4	2
Drug stores.....	257	256	6	7	3	3	25	17	7	74	49	39	18	8	1
Eating and drinking places.....	3,381	3,328	36	108	102	70	325	168	36	627	567	461	597	231	53
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	278	273	-	9	5	3	36	42	6	95	42	16	3	16	5
Other retail stores.....	854	839	38	49	24	13	104	47	10	257	141	87	13	56	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,562	1,549	39	65	39	96	262	375	52	419	75	35	16	76	13
Banking and other finance.....	731	729	9	18	19	59	135	175	26	201	36	11	4	36	2
Insurance and real estate.....	831	820	30	47	20	37	127	200	26	218	39	24	12	40	11
Business and repair services.....	155	154	7	8	8	4	25	41	4	41	7	4	-	5	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	39	39	1	-	2	-	10	3	1	14	5	1	-	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	116	115	6	8	6	4	15	38	3	27	2	3	-	3	1
Personal services.....	44,693	44,033	1,920	4,342	3,138	3,293	5,646	3,780	766	6,327	6,181	3,350	2,084	3,206	660
Domestic service.....	40,080	39,485	1,837	4,166	3,003	3,181	5,178	3,521	698	5,228	5,411	2,630	1,716	2,916	595
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,716	1,688	21	53	46	45	145	111	24	338	365	185	230	125	28
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,594	1,578	19	40	41	40	180	99	27	402	225	332	88	85	16
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,303	1,282	43	83	48	27	143	49	17	359	180	203	50	80	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	446	440	20	73	34	29	47	30	10	100	52	18	10	17	6
Professional and related services.....	16,945	16,559	228	763	2,112	2,121	4,785	752	236	1,865	817	690	741	1,499	386
Educational services.....	12,915	12,585	148	650	2,029	2,022	4,404	357	186	1,068	284	213	160	1,064	380
Medical and other health services.....	3,044	2,997	37	57	47	51	212	228	27	524	486	435	536	357	47
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	511	510	8	18	11	32	62	119	17	183	21	8	1	30	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	475	467	35	38	25	16	57	48	6	90	26	34	44	48	8
Government.....	3,088	3,056	29	89	61	270	534	595	72	855	179	138	32	182	32
Postal service.....	621	615	10	26	29	19	118	25	8	162	89	79	14	36	6
National defense.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2,462	2,436	19	63	52	249	416	570	64	690	90	59	18	146	26
Industry not reported.....	1,957	1,797	61	180	75	39	205	88	17	187	68	67	33	832	160

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - NONWHITE	91,936	89,835	1,788	6,034	5,374	2,590	17,914	9,590	1,678	15,760	8,334	10,565	4,515	5,693	2,101
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	31,153	30,444	709	2,392	2,279	1,007	6,861	1,001	862	3,641	3,883	4,507	903	2,399	709
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	30,957	29,654	694	2,358	2,224	975	6,664	909	823	3,524	3,802	4,404	889	2,388	703
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	796	790	15	34	55	32	197	92	39	117	81	103	14	11	6
Mining.....	258	255	4	17	17	2	48	13	-	60	19	49	13	13	3
Coal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	26	26	-	-	1	1	8	1	-	4	2	3	3	3	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	229	226	4	17	16	1	40	11	-	54	17	46	10	10	3
Construction.....	5,671	5,655	184	527	399	161	1,372	642	86	1,255	300	366	72	291	216
Manufacturing.....	23,936	23,315	246	1,265	1,325	743	5,368	5,097	338	3,972	1,241	1,373	365	987	621
Bakery products.....	200	198	2	-	5	1	22	13	1	62	21	20	45	6	2
Beverage industries.....	306	302	3	6	7	2	38	29	5	103	24	61	15	9	4
Meat products.....	137	136	1	5	4	2	12	15	3	34	12	32	13	3	1
Other food industries.....	966	953	14	61	47	15	151	121	3	220	68	115	104	34	13
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	117	113	3	2	5	3	76	8	3	6	4	1	-	2	4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	6	6	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	58	58	-	-	2	-	13	9	1	15	9	4	-	2	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2,472	2,404	26	165	174	76	572	230	55	357	284	277	48	140	68
Sawmills and planing mills.....	13,101	12,755	121	616	775	456	2,370	4,127	190	1,757	541	576	69	557	336
Furniture and store fixtures.....	141	139	5	11	6	2	32	42	-	20	8	8	1	4	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,384	1,328	14	72	53	42	408	409	9	232	16	13	4	56	56
Paper and allied products.....	647	637	6	35	50	50	123	257	8	33	22	44	-	9	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	118	117	6	14	1	4	14	10	2	38	11	10	5	2	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,977	2,786	41	213	133	57	664	451	28	835	138	102	50	74	91
Petroleum refining.....	14	13	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	3	-	1	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	11	10	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	29	29	-	-	-	1	9	11	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	82	81	-	7	8	1	22	17	-	11	11	4	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	391	384	1	15	21	10	82	53	11	79	28	26	4	54	7
Other stone and clay products.....	411	403	3	20	13	14	84	142	4	47	19	41	1	15	8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Other iron and steel products.....	82	81	-	6	5	3	18	12	3	19	7	4	1	3	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	16	16	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	92	92	-	5	5	1	11	13	3	30	8	12	1	3	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	29	27	-	1	-	-	3	5	3	9	-	4	1	1	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	129	119	-	2	1	-	6	102	-	4	-	-	1	3	10
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	84	83	-	4	5	-	21	7	-	24	2	10	1	9	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	6,401	6,249	131	439	306	93	1,326	563	97	2,002	506	342	171	279	152
Air transportation.....	12	12	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	3,425	3,359	29	148	171	38	872	277	53	1,284	233	76	23	155	66
Street railways and bus lines.....	84	84	1	6	9	2	4	7	3	24	9	5	12	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,482	1,438	69	197	77	26	220	109	22	386	99	120	52	61	44
Water transportation.....	415	390	17	49	30	12	71	76	10	48	41	11	12	13	25
Other transportation.....	173	167	4	8	5	2	20	8	1	31	14	31	37	6	6
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	61	60	1	4	-	1	18	5	1	19	1	3	3	4	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	747	737	9	26	13	12	118	80	6	207	107	95	32	32	10
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,626	9,531	76	282	182	115	923	582	117	2,116	1,022	2,075	1,686	355	95
Wholesale trade.....	1,533	1,518	12	48	28	22	173	203	30	449	159	259	89	46	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,002	1,984	16	77	33	23	171	60	20	373	196	574	366	75	18
General merchandise and variety stores.....	351	347	3	10	8	4	40	15	2	81	45	89	34	16	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	148	146	3	7	6	2	20	5	3	47	19	27	4	3	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	259	257	1	6	3	-	18	8	1	70	39	90	14	7	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	277	276	2	2	2	4	25	14	3	82	22	92	18	10	1
Filling stations.....	1,466	1,452	10	15	13	7	95	33	16	258	144	311	502	48	14
Drug stores.....	422	419	4	9	3	6	28	7	4	84	43	83	126	22	3
Eating and drinking places.....	1,402	1,395	5	31	28	16	127	53	19	219	181	221	433	62	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	994	982	9	46	34	21	128	141	10	243	101	181	31	39	12
Other retail stores.....	772	755	11	31	24	10	100	48	9	210	73	148	69	27	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	483	479	16	22	16	13	65	36	5	141	63	33	22	17	4
Banking and other finance.....	104	104	5	6	2	5	12	10	-	29	9	15	7	4	-
Insurance and real estate.....	379	375	11	16	14	8	53	26	5	112	54	48	15	13	4
Business and repair services.....	1,047	1,033	8	25	27	10	106	53	15	240	121	276	92	60	14
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	813	802	2	14	19	6	70	41	11	179	102	232	81	45	11
Business and repair services, except auto.....	234	231	6	11	8	4	36	12	4	61	19	44	11	15	3
Personal services.....	6,751	6,688	133	552	360	179	800	296	83	1,362	735	985	784	369	63
Domestic service.....	4,106	4,057	154	485	318	149	557	177	62	746	392	467	303	247	49
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,124	1,121	9	24	12	9	84	49	7	212	184	150	334	47	3
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	812	804	7	24	19	11	80	43	7	217	77	222	60	37	8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	709	706	13	19	11	10	79	27	7	187	82	146	87	38	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	439	431	11	37	23	12	38	13	2	102	49	56	66	22	8
Professional and related services.....	3,280	3,201	136	246	231	190	665	116	48	470	259	278	266	246	79
Educational services.....	1,561	1,520	14	52	170	142	425	34	26	231	112	128	117	69	41
Medical and other health services.....	401	399	1	5	3	5	24	4	3	66	56	74	108	14	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	15	15	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	1,303	1,267	121	168	107	42	212	40	19	170	90	74	41	163	36
Government.....	625	618	8	24	18	15	115	84	5	165	54	62	30	38	7
Postal service.....	174	174	1	11	8	7	53	25	-	46	5	4	6	8	-
National defense.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	447	440	7	13	10	8	62	59	4	117	49	58	24	29	7
Industry not reported.....	2,066	1,936	76	206	141	50	227	94	25	234	82	133	45	623	130

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE - NONWHITE															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	56,018	54,468	2,651	5,809	4,585	4,051	8,187	4,188	896	7,161	6,554	3,558	2,422	4,411	1,550
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	5,609	4,948	589	1,054	556	121	908	84	89	360	245	218	37	687	661
Agriculture.....	5,602	4,941	589	1,054	553	120	906	84	89	359	245	218	37	687	661
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	7	7	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	54	50	2	5	4	1	12	6	1	9	3	1	1	5	4
Manufacturing.....	984	968	22	93	77	20	289	205	10	135	23	39	13	42	16
Bakery products.....	18	18	-	2	1	-	2	2	-	3	2	5	-	1	-
Beverage industries.....	9	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-
Meat products.....	32	32	-	3	1	-	3	2	-	12	2	7	2	-	-
Other food industries.....	346	345	8	47	47	6	119	52	3	27	6	14	7	9	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	26	26	-	5	2	1	8	6	-	1	2	-	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	102	102	2	6	1	1	42	43	-	4	1	1	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	90	90	1	2	5	2	44	14	-	13	1	1	-	7	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	32	30	-	2	1	-	6	1	4	3	3	3	2	5	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	128	123	3	8	8	2	29	41	1	16	3	5	-	7	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	120	117	4	11	3	3	22	29	-	36	-	-	-	9	3
Paper and allied products.....	11	11	-	-	1	1	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	13	13	1	2	3	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	33	29	2	3	2	4	7	3	-	5	2	-	1	-	4
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	5	5	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	117	115	10	24	3	4	19	6	1	27	7	3	7	4	2
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	24	23	-	2	-	1	6	-	-	8	3	1	-	2	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	27	27	-	5	1	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Water transportation.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	1	1	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	10	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	1	1	3	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	34	34	10	14	2	1	6	1	-	1	2	-	4	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,956	1,927	29	105	58	48	200	82	25	361	298	236	325	160	29
Wholesale trade.....	15	15	-	2	-	-	4	1	-	6	-	1	-	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	109	107	4	9	2	4	17	2	2	21	12	18	12	4	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	45	45	1	5	2	-	6	1	1	11	9	4	2	3	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	46	43	3	4	1	2	7	2	-	12	7	2	-	3	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	11	11	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	16	16	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Drug stores.....	12	12	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	2	1	6	1	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,642	1,618	15	71	47	40	155	76	22	285	260	200	302	145	24
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	8	8	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	47	47	5	11	2	-	5	-	-	11	5	5	1	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	170	169	24	28	14	12	17	11	-	35	10	6	6	6	1
Banking and other finance.....	25	25	5	7	5	2	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	145	144	19	21	9	10	15	11	-	32	9	6	6	6	1
Business and repair services.....	12	12	1	2	-	-	4	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	7	7	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	41,318	40,708	1,847	4,175	3,019	3,205	5,259	3,642	724	5,639	5,635	2,877	1,828	2,808	610
Domestic service.....	38,643	38,075	1,793	4,064	2,925	3,126	4,971	3,462	680	5,058	5,260	2,495	1,579	2,662	568
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,238	1,217	15	38	43	42	107	83	21	221	260	129	182	76	21
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,120	1,108	13	31	36	27	144	78	18	291	140	223	57	50	12
Miscellaneous personal services.....	317	308	26	42	15	10	37	19	5	69	25	30	10	20	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	107	106	2	15	7	8	12	9	-	21	15	7	4	6	1
Professional and related services.....	4,867	4,712	89	239	803	618	1,408	120	36	496	237	152	191	323	155
Educational services.....	4,057	3,916	51	197	783	599	1,328	82	32	323	103	59	68	291	141
Medical and other health services.....	683	671	17	23	11	14	65	32	4	145	127	88	119	26	12
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	16	16	6	5	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	111	109	15	14	8	5	12	6	-	27	7	5	4	6	2
Government.....	81	80	4	8	14	1	4	6	2	16	9	4	3	9	1
Postal service.....	17	16	-	1	11	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
National defense.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	62	62	4	7	3	-	3	6	2	13	9	4	2	9	-
Industry not reported.....	743	673	32	61	30	13	55	11	8	60	22	14	7	360	70

Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	210,004	205,872	3,296	9,990	9,842	5,497	39,713	24,219	3,697	38,253	19,759	25,406	12,769	13,991	4,132
Female.....	99,051	96,683	3,421	7,819	6,946	6,680	18,515	10,342	1,555	13,974	9,885	5,959	3,833	7,754	2,368
Nonwhite															
Male.....	91,936	89,835	1,788	6,034	5,374	2,590	17,914	9,590	1,678	15,760	8,334	10,565	4,515	5,693	2,101
Female.....	56,018	54,468	2,651	5,809	4,585	4,061	8,187	4,183	896	7,161	6,554	3,558	2,422	4,411	1,550
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.6	4.9	4.5	2.7	19.3	11.8	1.8	18.6	9.6	12.3	6.2	6.8	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.5	8.1	7.2	6.9	19.2	10.7	1.6	14.5	10.2	6.2	4.0	8.0	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.0	6.7	6.0	2.9	19.9	10.7	1.9	17.5	9.3	11.8	5.0	6.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	4.9	10.7	8.4	7.4	15.0	7.7	1.6	13.1	12.0	6.5	4.4	8.1	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
Total.....	264,414	118,938	210,004	99,051	31,882	10,100	22,528	9,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	7,556	7,017	3,574	4,184	1,165	822	2,917	2,011	2.9	5.9	1.7	4.2	3.7	8.1	12.9	20.5
With work in 1939.....	250,319	108,327	202,229	92,413	29,590	8,829	18,500	7,085	94.7	91.1	96.3	93.3	92.8	87.4	82.1	72.4
Less than 3 months.....	6,247	4,878	2,949	2,860	1,515	1,014	1,783	1,004	2.4	4.1	1.4	2.9	4.8	10.0	7.9	10.3
3 to 5 months.....	20,649	11,888	11,760	7,985	4,622	1,785	4,267	2,118	7.8	10.0	5.6	8.1	14.5	17.7	18.9	21.6
6 to 8 months.....	45,590	18,847	31,293	14,968	8,572	2,146	5,725	1,733	17.2	15.8	14.9	15.1	26.9	21.2	25.4	17.7
9 to 11 months.....	49,791	17,658	38,447	14,229	7,955	2,423	3,389	1,006	18.8	14.8	18.3	14.4	25.0	24.0	15.0	10.8
12 months.....	128,042	55,056	117,780	52,371	6,926	1,461	3,336	1,224	48.4	46.3	56.1	52.9	21.7	14.5	14.8	12.5
Work in 1939 not reported.....	6,439	3,594	4,201	2,454	1,127	449	1,111	691	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.4	4.9	7.1
Nonwhite																
Total.....	110,850	62,222	91,936	56,018	8,594	534	10,320	5,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	3,079	3,185	1,474	2,139	353	52	1,252	994	2.8	5.1	1.6	3.8	4.1	9.7	12.1	17.5
With work in 1939.....	105,272	57,515	88,609	52,665	8,039	459	8,524	4,391	95.0	92.4	96.4	94.0	93.5	86.0	83.6	77.4
Less than 3 months.....	2,535	2,169	1,214	1,529	492	47	829	593	2.3	3.5	1.3	2.7	5.7	8.8	8.0	10.5
3 to 5 months.....	9,464	6,213	5,953	4,700	1,354	95	2,157	1,418	8.5	10.0	6.5	8.4	15.8	17.8	20.9	25.0
6 to 8 months.....	22,020	9,213	16,777	8,040	2,503	124	2,740	1,049	19.9	14.8	18.2	14.4	29.1	23.2	26.6	18.5
9 to 11 months.....	23,239	7,256	19,750	6,601	2,054	108	1,435	547	21.0	11.7	21.5	11.8	23.9	20.2	13.9	9.6
12 months.....	48,014	32,664	44,915	31,795	1,636	85	1,463	784	43.3	52.5	48.9	56.8	19.0	15.9	14.2	13.8
Work in 1939 not reported.....	2,499	1,522	1,858	1,214	202	23	444	285	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	4.3	4.3	5.0

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE - TOTAL	232,532	6,491	4,732	16,027	37,018	41,836	121,116	5,312	108,838	6,195	3,864	10,103	16,701	15,235	53,595	3,145
All industries	232,532	6,491	4,732	16,027	37,018	41,836	121,116	5,312	108,838	6,195	3,864	10,103	16,701	15,235	53,595	3,145
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	48,576	1,008	917	4,227	10,523	11,587	18,782	1,432	7,420	194	456	1,900	2,159	921	1,483	307
Agriculture	46,709	975	866	4,064	10,274	11,121	17,993	1,416	7,396	193	454	1,897	2,155	918	1,472	307
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,867	33	51	163	349	466	789	16	24	1	2	3	4	3	11	-
Mining	1,868	52	36	108	290	384	975	23	40	4	4	2	2	5	23	-
Coal mining	15	1	-	2	3	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,217	35	17	62	175	198	714	16	38	3	4	2	2	4	23	-
Metal mining	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	632	16	19	44	112	179	255	7	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Construction	26,659	789	907	2,761	6,108	5,798	9,845	451	208	14	14	28	32	36	79	5
Manufacturing	56,619	1,120	1,024	3,783	9,875	13,434	26,794	589	12,885	777	508	1,451	2,159	2,725	5,124	141
Bakery products	926	22	8	39	51	83	717	6	88	3	3	8	8	9	56	1
Beverage industries	1,043	18	9	32	74	86	817	7	57	6	-	2	5	2	42	-
Meat products	524	7	8	18	37	60	391	3	69	3	-	3	11	4	38	-
Other food industries	3,840	72	93	329	837	614	1,847	48	1,541	107	96	322	434	214	394	24
Tobacco manufactures	40	1	-	-	1	2	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1,690	24	25	112	287	518	706	18	1,079	41	39	149	210	275	348	17
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	2	2	3	2	1	9	-	25	4	3	5	1	5	7	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	141	5	3	15	27	38	52	1	453	40	26	73	101	79	128	6
Knit goods	859	31	18	45	96	173	491	5	1,301	69	42	93	167	281	644	5
Other textile-mill products	140	3	1	8	8	47	68	5	81	-	3	7	17	22	30	2
Apparel and accessories	1,211	27	16	54	105	241	755	13	6,850	452	244	644	1,035	1,649	2,754	72
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	21	1	-	-	1	-	18	1	20	3	1	4	6	-	5	1
Logging	4,855	73	83	330	1,088	1,475	1,242	64	40	-	1	4	9	9	13	4
Sawmills and planing mills	24,302	449	410	1,595	4,373	6,606	10,370	299	279	6	9	29	42	47	142	4
Furniture and store fixtures	752	19	9	43	93	186	395	7	30	-	1	1	3	5	19	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,824	77	52	194	517	592	1,367	25	176	6	8	16	36	23	85	2
Paper and allied products	1,753	32	28	92	197	401	993	10	94	5	4	16	11	24	34	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,346	49	56	61	69	103	995	13	304	16	16	22	19	22	208	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,850	70	79	445	1,011	930	2,296	19	124	4	1	10	11	17	61	-
Petroleum refining	140	3	1	4	10	8	112	2	12	-	-	1	-	1	10	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	57	1	3	3	12	11	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products	364	11	10	30	82	49	175	7	15	-	-	5	1	6	3	-
Footwear industries																

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE - NONWHITE																
All industries.....	102,256	2,726	2,043	8,110	19,517	21,185	46,378	2,297	61,688	3,138	2,122	6,118	9,089	7,148	32,579	1,499
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	32,774	559	515	2,795	7,543	8,322	12,207	833	6,775	155	408	1,784	1,989	861	1,326	252
Agriculture.....	31,932	551	501	2,786	7,405	8,083	11,830	826	6,767	155	407	1,781	1,988	860	1,324	252
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	842	8	14	59	138	239	377	7	8	-	1	3	1	1	2	-
Mining.....	288	4	8	26	54	105	89	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	6	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	27	-	1	2	2	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	255	4	7	23	51	96	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	8,177	290	315	1,058	2,246	1,781	2,397	90	71	5	5	12	14	12	21	2
Manufacturing.....	26,185	476	405	1,868	5,158	6,826	11,176	256	1,103	41	47	134	197	177	490	17
Bakery products.....	218	5	4	15	15	25	153	1	19	1	-	1	1	-	16	-
Beverage industries.....	322	8	4	12	38	31	231	3	9	1	-	-	1	-	7	-
Meat products.....	154	2	2	11	17	32	89	1	35	1	1	6	4	2	21	-
Other food industries.....	1,062	21	24	100	165	112	633	7	387	19	26	71	74	53	137	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	130	4	3	14	16	56	34	3	29	1	-	-	5	3	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	15	1	1	1	1	7	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods.....	8	1	-	-	1	1	5	-	108	2	4	3	12	13	73	1
Other textile-mill products.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	18	22	-
Apparel and accessories.....	64	3	1	2	10	7	41	-	117	8	2	11	1	56	56	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2,615	35	35	166	675	935	723	46	32	-	1	1	9	7	10	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	14,117	244	197	861	2,640	3,947	6,068	160	150	5	5	22	27	36	52	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	175	4	3	14	26	36	91	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,660	48	27	128	340	364	743	10	131	1	5	13	34	22	54	2
Paper and allied products.....	690	8	7	37	110	179	345	4	11	-	-	-	-	4	7	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	123	5	4	5	12	9	87	1	15	-	2	1	-	2	10	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	3,305	49	61	382	858	746	1,200	9	35	2	-	1	7	11	14	-
Petroleum refining.....	21	1	-	2	4	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	17	-	2	3	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	30	-	1	5	1	2	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	84	3	1	7	11	8	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Glass and glass products.....	421	11	2	32	66	85	219	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	429	9	8	18	68	143	182	1	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	8															

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Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)		Male	Female	Wage or salary wks., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total.....	22,528	9,787	1,726	1,534	31,882	10,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	628	258	24	23	349	129	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
1 month.....	1,770	743	71	56	664	212	7.9	7.6	4.1	3.7	2.1	2.1
2 months.....	1,552	577	69	41	901	259	6.9	5.9	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.6
3 months.....	2,971	1,178	125	78	1,293	450	13.2	12.0	7.2	5.1	4.1	4.5
4 or 5 months.....	3,195	1,487	122	76	1,964	531	14.2	15.2	7.1	5.0	6.2	5.3
6 to 8 months.....	2,604	1,081	96	86	3,198	951	11.6	11.0	5.6	5.6	10.0	9.4
9 to 11 months.....	1,396	582	109	80	2,788	779	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.2	8.7	7.7
12 to 23 months.....	2,474	1,089	223	231	5,956	1,397	11.0	11.1	12.9	15.1	18.7	13.8
24 to 59 months.....	1,680	628	108	120	5,191	1,588	7.5	6.4	6.3	7.8	16.3	15.7
60 months or more.....	414	159	3	15	1,378	621	1.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	4.3	6.1
Duration not reported.....	3,844	2,005	776	728	8,200	3,183	17.1	20.5	45.0	47.5	25.7	31.5
Nonwhite												
Total.....	10,320	5,670	625	379	8,594	534	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month.....	284	166	6	7	97	5	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.9
1 month.....	804	481	20	17	195	13	7.8	8.5	3.2	4.5	2.3	2.4
2 months.....	736	382	17	4	246	25	7.1	6.7	2.7	1.1	2.9	4.7
3 months.....	1,497	803	42	17	402	27	14.5	14.2	6.7	4.5	4.7	5.1
4 or 5 months.....	1,810	1,163	50	24	590	39	17.5	20.5	8.0	6.3	6.9	7.3
6 to 8 months.....	1,225	641	44	17	931	56	11.9	11.3	7.0	4.5	10.8	10.5
9 to 11 months.....	645	283	41	16	844	38	6.2	5.0	6.6	4.2	9.8	7.1
12 to 23 months.....	1,042	541	69	42	1,719	66	10.1	9.5	11.0	11.1	20.0	12.4
24 to 59 months.....	637	220	35	19	1,339	62	6.2	3.9	5.6	5.0	15.6	11.6
60 months or more.....	137	36	1	2	395	24	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	4.6	4.5
Duration not reported.....	1,508	954	300	214	1,836	179	14.6	16.8	48.0	56.5	21.4	33.5

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - TOTAL												
MALE.....	22,528	628	1,770	1,552	2,971	3,195	2,604	1,396	2,474	1,680	414	3,844
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,014	53	137	121	417	712	406	172	300	187	22	487
Agriculture.....	2,873	47	119	114	404	694	392	167	277	167	20	472
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	141	6	18	7	13	18	14	5	23	20	2	15
Mining.....	103	7	6	12	18	18	5	5	7	10	2	13
Coal mining.....	8	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	43	4	2	3	7	8	3	2	3	5	-	6
Metal mining.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	50	3	4	6	10	10	1	1	4	4	2	5
Construction.....	6,417	205	530	450	802	869	820	449	753	601	152	786
Manufacturing.....	4,130	128	442	392	703	639	452	247	340	252	69	456
Bakery products.....	48	4	3	10	5	7	7	1	2	4	2	3
Beverage industries.....	37	2	2	3	6	6	7	4	2	2	1	2
Meat products.....	27	2	5	-	6	3	2	1	4	2	-	2
Other food industries.....	250	14	16	20	24	38	49	21	24	11	2	31
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	182	6	40	30	32	16	11	8	5	8	1	25
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	8
Knit goods.....	54	3	7	6	4	4	8	3	8	3	1	1
Other textile-mill products.....	9	1	2	1	-	2	-	1	13	11	-	5
Apparel and accessories.....	58	1	3	1	5	7	5	7	1	11	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	310	7	33	31	42	61	35	28	27	11	3	26
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,734	37	159	137	296	266	204	108	153	139	40	201
Furniture and store fixtures.....	85	3	7	19	16	6	5	2	7	6	4	10
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	390	8	27	27	115	107	21	15	23	12	4	31
Paper and allied products.....	88	4	9	10	22	9	15	6	8	4	-	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	57	3	7	1	2	7	4	7	8	10	1	7
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	481	24	87	67	79	59	49	18	28	12	4	54
Petroleum refining.....	12	1	1	2	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	12	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	2
Rubber products.....	8	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	2	5	-	6
Structural clay products.....	37	1	1	2	7	7	5	1	2	3	1	5
Other stone and clay products.....	40	2	5	4	5	3	8	1	3	3	1	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	15	-	-	1	1	1	4	2	3	1	2	6
Other iron and steel products.....	24	-	2	1	-	3	4	1	2	1	-	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	10	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	7	-	2	1	2	7	4	2	-	5	1	3
Machinery, except electrical.....	32	-	3	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	56	2	13	9	7	7	3	2	4	2	-	7
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	3	3	1	-	3	-	6	3	-	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	33	-	3	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	1,427	48	129	105	208	196	167	86	136	121	45	186
Air transportation.....	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	407	17	29	19	66	44	39	25	45	51	23	49
Street railways and bus lines.....	23	2	5	-	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	4
Trucking service and warehousing.....	446	19	56	40	79	81	55	23	21	9	4	59
Water transportation.....	139	2	10	12	2							

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Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	9,787	258	743	577	1,178	1,487	1,081	582	1,089	628	159	2,005
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,273	6	20	22	173	608	186	58	38	27	6	129
Agriculture.....	1,270	6	20	21	173	608	186	57	38	26	6	129
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	62	2	4	1	6	8	13	5	3	9	4	7
Manufacturing.....	1,256	36	110	72	90	111	174	115	178	146	45	179
Bakery products.....	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	6	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Meat products.....	102	8	6	5	9	18	19	11	7	5	1	13
Other food industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	104	1	29	11	9	7	7	4	10	9	1	20
Cotton manufactures.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	15	1	3	3	-	1	5	1	-	1	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	78	3	14	7	5	7	13	9	3	5	-	12
Knit goods.....	6	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Other textile-mill products.....	835	21	44	41	46	60	121	81	139	123	41	116
Apparel and accessories.....	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	24	1	2	-	4	4	1	1	6	12	-	3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	6	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	21	-	-	-	10	5	-	2	1	1	-	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	14	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	4	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	59	3	6	3	9	6	3	7	10	5	3	4
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	9	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Water transportation.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	1	3	3	2	6	5	2	1	3
Utilities.....	8	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,065	37	94	76	152	114	109	81	130	89	28	155

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - NONWHITE												
MALE.....	10,320	284	804	736	1,497	1,810	1,225	645	1,042	637	137	1,503
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,621	25	61	63	264	527	215	82	111	66	5	202
Agriculture.....	1,575	24	59	60	258	517	210	78	103	62	5	199
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	46	1	2	3	6	10	5	4	8	4	-	3
Mining.....	30	2	2	5	3	5	1	2	3	4	1	2
Coal mining.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	26	2	2	5	2	5	1	-	3	4	1	1
Construction.....	2,306	72	190	159	319	364	294	171	263	198	55	221
Manufacturing.....	2,229	68	231	218	412	396	257	123	173	119	32	200
Bakery products.....	18	2	-	2	2	4	2	1	2	1	-	2
Beverage industries.....	16	2	-	-	2	4	4	1	1	2	-	-
Meat products.....	17	1	3	-	4	2	1	1	2	1	-	2
Other food industries.....	96	7	2	8	9	16	22	9	10	5	1	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	13	-	3	2	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	143	3	13	17	26	38	12	11	9	7	-	7
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,016	19	93	89	181	166	128	58	91	67	21	103
Furniture and store fixtures.....	34	3	3	8	8	3	1	1	3	2	-	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	275	3	13	14	88	68	14	12	19	6	3	16
Paper and allied products.....	43	3	5	4	9	4	8	6	2	2	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	428	23	85	65	66	54	43	14	20	11	3	44
Petroleum refining.....	7	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	6	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5
Structural clay products.....	30	-	1	1	7	-	6	1	2	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	18	1	4	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	2	1
Other iron and steel products.....	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	706	25	68	58	112	116	90	44	64	51	15	63
Air transportation.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	159	6	12	8	28	19	25	8	17	15	7	14
Street railways and bus lines.....	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	309	15	37	29	59	61	35	17	15	6	3	32
Water transportation.....	81	-	5	9	12	12	6	6	9	16	1	5
Other transportation.....	19	1	3	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	-	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	11	-	-	1	1	5	1	-	-</			

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Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE - NONWHITE												
FEMALE.....	5,670	166	491	382	803	1,168	641	283	541	220	36	954
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,166	6	17	17	166	587	172	50	31	14	1	105
Agriculture.....	1,165	6	17	17	166	587	172	49	31	14	1	105
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	17	1	1	-	-	1	5	1	1	2	2	3
Manufacturing.....	119	7	11	6	16	20	12	10	16	8	2	11
Bakery products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	41	4	3	4	3	10	4	2	2	3	1	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Other textile-mill products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	27	2	3	2	1	1	4	4	6	1	1	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	22	1	1	-	4	4	1	1	5	2	-	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	11	-	-	-	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	10	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	237	9	30	25	34	35	19	14	28	15	4	24
Wholesale trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	215	9	30	22	31	33	17	14	26	9	3	19
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Banking and other finance.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Business and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	3,380	126	375	304	530	464	384	179	363	150	21	464
Domestic service.....	3,207	119	357	287	507	447	363	161	360	143	18	445
Hotels and lodging places.....	94	4	9	9	14	9	7	9	16	3	1	13
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	65	3	7	7	6	4	14	7	6	4	2	3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	14	-	1	3	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	7	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	1
Professional and related services.....	172	12	24	9	15	15	19	16	23	15	4	21
Educational services.....	142	10	21	6	10	12	15	15	16	14	4	19
Medical and other health services.....	28	2	2	3	4	3	4	1	6	1	-	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal service.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industry not reported.....	554	4	14	20	39	37	28	13	59	15	2	323