

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 1.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES														
Total.....	40,842,160	8,386,960	5,608,720	5,145,360	4,768,900	4,327,860	12,604,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8,777,220	4,709,460	1,265,580	749,080	530,480	414,460	1,107,220	21.5	56.2	22.6	14.6	11.1	9.6	8.8
Married, husband present.....	26,641,820	3,341,260	3,950,420	3,983,780	3,674,860	3,296,720	8,444,780	65.2	39.8	70.4	76.4	77.1	76.2	67.0
Without children under 10....	16,002,740	1,478,940	1,332,420	1,437,480	1,837,220	2,191,880	7,724,800	39.2	17.6	23.8	27.9	38.5	50.6	61.3
With children under 10.....	10,639,080	1,862,320	2,618,000	2,496,300	1,837,640	1,104,840	719,980	26.0	22.2	46.7	48.5	38.5	25.5	5.7
All under 5.....	3,983,960	1,546,560	1,173,240	669,940	362,000	169,300	62,920	9.8	18.4	20.9	13.0	7.6	3.9	0.5
1 child.....	2,908,360	1,075,680	820,980	506,160	295,360	149,460	57,720	7.1	12.8	14.6	9.8	6.2	3.5	0.5
2 or more children.....	1,075,600	470,880	352,260	183,780	66,640	19,840	5,200	2.6	5.6	6.3	3.2	1.4	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,037,800	220,520	884,260	929,740	616,480	293,500	92,700	7.4	2.6	15.8	18.1	12.9	6.8	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	3,617,920	95,240	560,500	896,680	859,160	642,040	564,360	8.9	1.1	10.0	17.4	18.0	14.8	4.5
1 child.....	2,714,900	79,160	383,420	630,040	655,080	505,940	461,260	6.6	0.9	6.8	12.2	13.7	11.7	3.7
2 or more children.....	903,020	16,080	177,080	266,580	204,080	136,100	103,100	2.2	0.2	3.2	5.2	4.3	3.1	0.8
Other marital status.....	5,428,120	336,240	391,720	462,500	563,620	616,680	3,052,360	13.3	4.0	7.0	9.0	11.8	14.2	24.2
Without children under 10....	4,680,220	195,980	228,600	318,480	441,180	528,260	2,967,720	11.5	2.3	4.1	6.2	9.3	12.2	23.5
With children under 10.....	748,900	140,260	163,120	144,020	122,440	88,420	84,640	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0	0.7
All under 5.....	220,980	105,920	50,920	26,060	19,040	10,900	7,540	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	130,080	16,660	40,100	32,660	27,780	14,740	7,160	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	384,440	18,660	72,100	85,340	75,620	62,780	69,940	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.6
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INhabitants OR MORE														
Total.....	20,514,360	3,946,960	2,798,960	2,657,000	2,480,640	2,293,820	6,337,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	4,935,740	2,494,620	758,020	447,620	322,400	255,020	658,060	24.1	63.2	27.1	16.8	13.0	11.1	10.4
Married, husband present.....	12,606,160	1,302,160	1,834,440	1,946,180	1,838,420	1,688,640	4,001,320	61.4	33.0	65.5	73.2	74.1	73.4	63.1
Without children under 10....	8,123,240	657,180	717,120	785,900	1,004,680	1,215,060	3,743,800	39.6	16.6	25.6	29.6	40.5	58.0	59.1
With children under 10.....	4,482,920	644,980	1,117,320	1,160,280	833,740	468,580	258,080	21.9	16.3	39.9	43.7	33.6	20.4	4.1
All under 5.....	1,790,480	557,640	589,020	361,860	184,000	75,220	22,780	8.7	14.1	21.0	13.6	7.4	3.3	0.4
1 child.....	1,375,240	413,440	439,580	281,500	152,800	66,960	20,960	6.7	10.5	15.7	10.6	6.2	2.9	0.3
2 or more children.....	415,240	144,200	149,440	80,360	31,200	8,260	1,760	2.0	3.7	5.3	3.0	1.3	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,041,000	54,960	287,840	357,880	222,780	92,920	24,620	5.1	1.4	10.3	13.5	9.0	4.1	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	1,651,460	32,360	240,460	440,540	426,960	300,440	210,680	8.1	0.8	6.6	16.6	17.2	13.1	3.3
1 child.....	1,277,880	27,880	171,200	320,760	384,040	245,820	178,180	6.2	0.7	6.1	12.1	13.5	10.7	2.8
2 or more children.....	373,580	4,500	69,260	119,780	92,920	54,620	32,500	1.8	0.1	2.5	4.5	3.7	2.4	0.5
Other marital status.....	2,972,480	150,180	206,500	263,200	319,820	355,160	1,677,680	14.5	3.8	7.4	9.9	12.9	15.5	25.5
Without children under 10....	2,639,600	91,660	127,860	191,900	265,980	318,160	1,644,040	12.9	2.3	4.6	7.2	10.7	13.9	25.9
With children under 10.....	332,880	58,520	78,640	71,300	53,840	37,000	33,560	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.6	0.5
All under 5.....	97,220	44,040	23,420	13,420	8,660	4,740	2,940	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	52,160	6,040	16,700	12,940	9,600	4,420	2,460	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	189,500	8,440	38,820	44,940	35,580	27,840	28,180	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
URBAN ¹														
Total.....	6,939,160	1,471,080	992,780	871,200	768,980	694,700	2,120,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,515,880	798,060	219,800	131,760	93,200	73,740	199,320	21.8	54.2	22.1	15.1	11.8	10.6	9.4
Married, husband present.....	4,348,920	598,360	686,220	643,120	578,960	502,020	1,340,240	62.7	40.7	69.1	73.8	73.4	72.3	63.2
Without children under 10....	2,704,140	287,060	254,780	287,480	311,660	346,820	1,245,980	39.0	19.5	25.7	29.6	39.5	49.9	58.8
With children under 10.....	1,644,780	311,300	431,440	385,280	267,300	155,200	94,260	23.7	21.2	43.5	44.2	33.9	22.3	4.4
All under 5.....	657,020	261,700	197,680	109,500	52,980	25,840	9,320	9.5	17.8	19.9	12.6	6.7	3.7	0.4
1 child.....	468,140	188,360	140,500	83,000	44,380	23,080	8,880	10.0	12.8	14.2	9.5	5.6	3.3	0.4
2 Or more children.....	168,880	73,340	57,180	26,500	8,600	2,760	500	2.4	5.0	5.6	3.0	1.1	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	415,580	32,600	131,040	128,120	79,040	35,180	9,600	6.0	2.2	13.2	14.7	10.0	5.1	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	572,180	17,000	102,720	147,660	135,280	94,180	75,340	8.2	1.2	10.3	16.9	17.1	13.6	3.6
1 child.....	433,900	14,040	71,780	105,220	105,620	74,580	62,660	6.3	1.0	7.2	12.1	13.4	10.7	3.0
2 or more children.....	138,280	2,960	30,940	42,440	29,660	19,600	12,680	2.0	0.2	3.1	4.9	3.8	2.8	0.6
Other marital status.....	1,074,360	74,660	85,760	96,320	116,820	118,940	590,860	15.5	5.1	8.7	11.1	14.8	17.1	27.4
Without children under 10....	925,360	45,720	52,700	67,340	91,000	102,220	566,380	13.3	3.1	5.3	7.7	11.5	14.7	25.7
With children under 10.....	149,000	28,940	34,060	28,980	25,820	16,720	14,480	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	0.7
All under 5.....	45,220	21,540	10,320	5,120	4,000	2,320	1,320	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	25,440	3,240	7,260	6,140	5,140	2,740	980	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	-
All 5 to 9.....	78,340	4,160	16,480	17,720	16,680	11,660	11,640	1.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.5
RURAL--NONFARM ¹														
Total.....	5,966,800	1,318,360	880,060	776,840	675,040	571,700	1,749,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,040,260	589,860	137,280	82,860	56,280	42,680	131,360	17.4	44.9	15.6	10.7	8.3	7.5	7.5
Married, husband present.....	4,173,380	568,120	688,380	634,820	545,560	447,080	1,189,420	69.9	50.9	78.2	81.7	80.8	78.2	68.0
Without children under 10....	2,284,660	255,520	195,060	208,660	258,140	288,140	1,084,140	39.3	19.5	22.2	26.9	38.2	49.5	62.0
With children under 10.....	1,888,720	412,600	493,320	426,160	287,420	163,940	105,280	31.7	31.4	56.1	54.9	42.6	28.7	6.0
All under 5.....	711,420	335,980	188,600	98,300	55,720	24,300	8,520	11.9	25.6	21.4	12.7	8.3	4.9	0.5
1 child.....	499,020	227,780	123,820	73,300	44,680	21,560	7,880	8.4	17.3	14.1	9.4	6.5	3.8	0.5
2 or more children.....	212,400	108,200	64,780	25,000	11,040	2,740	640	3.6	8.2	7.4	3.2	1.6	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	591,900	54,980	194,300	176,840	103,700	47,780	13,700	9.9	4.2	22.1	22.8	15.4	8.4	0.8
All 5 to 9.....	585,400	21,640	109,820	151,020	122,000	91,860	83,060	9.8	1.6	12.5	19.4	19.0	16.1	4.7
1 child.....	428,500	17,640	72,840	102,120	95,640	72,300	67,960	7.2	1.3	8.3	13.1	14.2	12.6	3.9
2 or more children.....	156,900	4,000	36,980	48,900	32,360	19,560	15,100	2.6	0.3	4.2	6.3	4.8	3.4	0.9
Other marital status.....	753,160	55,380	54,400	59,160	73,260	81,940	429,080	12.6	4.2	6.2	7.6	10.9	14.3	24.5
Without children under 10....	626,440	31,540	28,880	37,22										

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-FARM¹														
Total.....	7,421,820	1,655,560	936,920	840,320	824,240	767,640	2,397,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,285,940	826,920	151,480	86,840	58,600	43,020	118,480	17.3	49.9	16.2	10.3	7.1	5.6	4.9
Married, husband present.....	5,513,360	772,620	741,380	709,660	711,920	663,980	1,913,800	74.3	46.7	79.1	84.4	86.4	86.5	79.8
Without children under 10....	2,890,700	279,180	155,460	185,080	262,740	346,860	1,651,380	38.9	15.9	17.7	22.0	31.9	45.2	68.9
With children under 10.....	2,622,660	493,440	575,920	524,580	449,180	317,120	262,420	35.3	29.8	61.5	62.4	54.5	41.3	10.9
All under 5.....	825,060	391,240	197,940	100,280	69,300	43,940	22,860	11.1	23.6	21.1	11.9	3.4	5.7	0.9
1 child.....	542,960	246,100	117,080	68,360	53,500	37,860	20,060	7.3	14.9	12.5	8.1	6.5	4.9	0.8
2 or more children.....	282,100	145,140	80,860	31,920	15,800	6,080	2,300	3.8	8.8	8.6	3.8	1.9	0.8	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	968,720	77,980	270,480	266,900	210,960	117,620	44,780	13.3	4.7	28.9	31.8	25.6	15.3	1.9
All 5 to 9.....	808,880	24,220	107,500	157,400	168,920	155,560	195,280	10.9	1.5	11.5	16.7	20.5	20.3	8.1
1 child.....	574,620	19,600	67,500	101,940	119,780	113,240	152,460	7.7	1.2	7.2	12.1	14.5	14.8	6.4
2 or more children.....	234,260	4,620	39,900	55,460	49,140	42,320	42,820	3.2	0.3	4.3	6.6	6.0	5.5	1.8
Other marital status.....	623,120	56,020	44,060	43,820	53,720	60,640	364,860	8.4	3.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	7.9	15.2
Without children under 10....	488,620	27,060	19,160	23,020	33,380	42,400	344,600	6.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	4.0	5.5	14.4
With children under 10.....	134,900	28,960	24,900	21,800	20,340	18,240	20,060	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.8
All under 5.....	42,260	22,360	6,980	3,760	3,300	2,180	1,680	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	32,660	3,540	8,060	7,320	6,860	4,520	2,160	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	59,380	3,060	7,860	10,520	10,180	11,540	16,220	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 2.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES														
Total.....	12,043,640	3,623,900	1,957,920	1,553,500	1,329,400	1,102,220	2,476,700	29.5	49.2	34.9	30.2	27.9	25.5	19.6
Single.....	5,822,900	2,921,200	1,002,420	579,960	397,480	295,040	626,800	66.3	62.0	79.1	77.4	74.9	71.2	56.6
Married, husband present.....	3,670,600	521,480	707,240	667,320	572,120	446,000	756,440	13.8	15.6	17.9	17.0	15.6	13.5	9.0
Without children under 10....	2,837,760	403,140	478,260	447,820	426,360	369,420	713,760	17.7	27.3	35.9	31.2	28.2	16.8	9.2
With children under 10.....	832,840	118,340	228,980	219,500	145,760	77,580	42,680	7.8	6.4	8.7	8.8	7.9	7.0	5.9
All under 5.....	262,120	87,920	85,100	50,080	25,220	9,780	4,040	6.6	5.7	7.3	7.5	7.0	5.8	6.4
1 child.....	218,140	69,080	70,360	43,460	22,580	9,140	3,820	7.5	6.4	8.6	8.6	7.6	6.1	6.1
2 or more children.....	43,980	18,840	14,740	6,620	2,640	520	520	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	10.0
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	166,240	14,000	52,940	49,620	31,200	13,900	4,580	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.9
All 5 to 9.....	404,480	16,420	90,940	119,800	89,340	53,920	34,060	11.2	17.2	16.2	13.4	10.4	8.4	6.0
1 child.....	317,220	14,180	66,840	91,280	72,460	44,460	28,060	11.7	17.9	17.4	14.5	11.1	8.8	6.1
2 or more children.....	87,260	2,240	24,100	28,520	16,880	9,460	6,000	9.7	13.9	13.6	10.7	8.3	7.0	5.3
Other marital status.....	2,550,140	181,220	248,260	306,220	359,800	361,180	1,093,460	47.0	33.9	63.4	66.2	63.8	58.6	35.8
Without children under 10....	2,211,660	121,660	164,180	232,260	302,740	324,560	1,066,060	47.3	62.2	71.8	72.9	68.6	61.4	35.9
With children under 10.....	338,480	59,560	84,080	73,960	57,060	36,620	27,400	45.6	42.3	51.5	51.4	46.6	41.4	32.4
All under 5.....	91,860	40,600	23,220	13,120	8,080	4,400	2,440	41.7	38.3	45.6	50.3	42.4	40.4	32.4
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	51,080	6,860	15,400	11,520	10,040	4,820	2,440	37.0	43.8	38.4	35.3	36.1	32.7	34.1
All 5 to 9.....	195,540	11,900	45,460	49,320	38,940	27,400	22,520	50.9	63.8	62.1	57.8	51.5	43.6	32.2
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE														
Total.....	7,202,440	2,148,280	1,190,100	947,220	807,680	678,700	1,430,260	35.1	54.4	42.5	35.6	32.6	29.6	22.6
Single.....	3,710,400	1,786,960	650,980	380,940	265,540	200,460	425,720	75.2	71.6	85.9	85.1	82.4	78.6	64.7
Married, husband present.....	2,046,860	272,290	401,420	384,720	328,940	260,620	398,880	16.2	20.9	21.9	19.8	17.9	15.5	10.0
Without children under 10....	1,671,660	228,140	297,340	277,840	259,560	225,340	383,440	20.6	34.7	41.5	35.4	25.8	18.5	10.2
With children under 10.....	375,200	44,140	104,080	106,880	69,380	35,280	15,440	8.4	6.8	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.0
All under 5.....	124,340	34,700	43,540	27,160	12,980	4,620	1,340	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.9
1 child.....	109,620	29,620	38,140	24,360	11,900	4,400	1,200	8.0	7.2	8.7	8.7	7.8	6.6	5.7
2 or more children.....	14,720	5,080	5,400	2,800	1,080	220	140	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.7	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	53,720	3,240	16,940	17,320	10,940	4,200	1,080	5.2	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4
All 5 to 9.....	137,140	6,200	43,600	62,400	45,460	26,460	13,020	11.9	19.1	18.1	14.2	10.6	8.8	6.2
1 child.....	159,000	5,520	33,440	48,700	37,740	22,480	11,120	12.4	15.8	19.5	15.2	11.3	9.1	6.2
2 or more children.....	38,140	680	10,160	13,700	7,720	3,980	1,900	10.2	15.1	14.7	11.4	8.3	7.3	5.3
Other marital status.....	1,445,160	99,040	137,800	181,660	213,400	217,620	605,660	48.6	59.3	66.7	69.0	66.7	61.3	36.1
Without children under 10....	1,292,360	62,260	94,800	145,460	190,260	203,160	596,420	49.0	57.9	74.1	75.8	71.5	63.9	36.3
With children under 10.....	152,800	25,780	43,000	36,200	23,140	14,460	9,240	45.9	45.8	54.7	50.8	43.0	39.1	27.5
All under 5.....	42,700	18,400	11,420	7,000	3,180	1,800	900	43.9	41.6	48.8	52.2	46.7	38.0	30.6
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	16,000	2,440	5,900	3,640	2,520	940	560	30.7	40.4	36.3	29.1	26.3	21.3	22.0
All 5 to 9.....	94,120	5,940	25,680	25,560	17,440	11,720	7,780	51.3	70.4	66.7	56.9	49.0	42.1	27.6

Table 2.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN¹														
Total.....	2,428,460	687,860	405,340	322,920	275,500	220,460	516,360	35.0	46.8	40.8	37.1	34.9	31.7	24.4
Single.....	1,058,920	519,420	184,760	108,240	74,400	55,500	116,600	69.9	65.1	64.1	62.1	79.8	75.3	58.5
Married, husband present....	800,400	121,960	157,720	144,560	119,860	89,740	166,560	18.4	20.4	28.0	22.5	20.7	17.9	18.4
Without children under 10....	605,440	91,720	101,200	93,860	69,300	78,800	157,060	22.4	32.0	39.7	34.4	28.8	21.1	12.6
With children under 10.....	194,960	30,240	56,520	50,700	51,560	15,440	9,500	11.9	9.7	18.1	13.2	11.8	10.6	10.1
All under 5.....	62,800	21,920	20,500	11,380	5,260	2,060	1,180	9.5	8.4	10.4	10.4	9.9	8.0	12.7
1 child.....	51,660	17,340	16,700	9,680	4,840	1,980	1,120	10.6	9.2	11.9	11.7	10.9	8.6	12.7
2 or more children.....	10,640	4,580	8,800	1,700	420	80	60	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.4	4.9	2.9	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	38,820	3,500	13,600	11,120	6,760	2,920	920	9.8	10.7	10.4	8.7	8.6	8.3	9.6
All 5 to 9.....	98,940	4,820	22,420	28,200	19,540	11,450	7,400	16.4	28.4	21.8	19.1	14.4	12.2	9.8
1 child.....	78,280	4,140	15,980	21,280	16,080	9,640	6,180	16.9	29.5	22.8	20.2	15.2	12.9	9.9
2 or more children.....	20,560	680	6,440	6,940	3,460	1,820	1,220	14.9	23.0	20.8	16.4	11.7	9.3	9.6
Other marital status.....	569,140	46,500	62,860	70,120	81,240	75,220	233,800	58.0	62.3	72.5	72.8	69.5	63.2	40.1
Without children under 10....	468,980	31,620	41,420	52,220	66,320	67,000	226,400	52.6	69.2	78.6	77.5	72.9	65.5	40.3
With children under 10.....	82,160	14,880	21,440	17,900	14,920	8,220	4,800	55.1	51.4	62.9	61.8	57.8	49.2	33.1
All under 5.....	22,380	9,900	5,880	3,020	2,080	880	620	49.5	46.0	57.0	59.0	52.0	37.9	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	12,240	1,840	4,060	2,780	2,080	1,160	320	48.1	56.8	55.9	45.3	40.5	42.3	—
All 5 to 9.....	47,540	3,140	11,500	12,100	10,760	6,180	3,860	60.7	75.5	69.8	68.3	64.5	53.0	33.2
RURAL--NONFARM¹														
Total.....	1,426,040	423,600	222,560	182,840	156,740	126,080	314,200	23.9	32.3	25.3	23.5	23.2	22.1	18.0
Single.....	590,320	321,660	98,040	55,980	35,980	24,240	54,520	56.7	54.5	71.4	67.6	63.8	56.8	41.5
Married, husband present....	528,920	75,240	96,160	92,660	81,140	60,040	117,680	12.6	11.4	14.0	14.6	14.9	13.4	9.9
Without children under 10....	374,420	54,420	54,760	53,460	55,260	46,900	109,620	16.4	21.3	28.1	25.6	21.4	16.6	10.1
With children under 10.....	149,500	21,820	41,400	39,200	25,880	13,140	8,060	7.9	5.3	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.0	7.7
All under 5.....	42,580	15,180	13,460	7,660	4,000	1,700	580	6.0	4.5	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.8
1 child.....	34,100	11,880	10,340	6,640	3,360	1,520	860	6.8	5.2	8.4	9.1	7.5	7.1	4.6
2 or more children.....	8,480	3,300	3,120	1,020	640	180	220	4.0	3.0	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.6	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	34,400	3,000	11,160	10,900	5,860	2,740	740	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.4
All 5 to 9.....	72,520	3,640	16,780	20,640	16,020	8,700	6,740	12.4	16.8	15.3	13.7	12.5	9.5	8.1
1 child.....	56,380	3,100	11,960	15,560	12,920	7,060	5,780	18.2	17.6	16.4	15.2	13.5	9.8	8.5
2 or more children.....	16,140	540	4,820	5,080	3,100	1,640	960	10.3	13.5	13.0	10.4	9.6	8.4	6.4
Other marital status.....	311,800	25,700	28,380	34,200	39,720	41,600	142,000	41.4	46.4	52.2	57.8	54.2	51.0	38.1
Without children under 10....	260,420	16,820	17,620	23,400	30,300	35,580	136,700	41.6	53.3	61.0	65.9	59.6	54.3	38.1
With children under 10.....	51,380	8,880	10,760	10,800	9,420	6,220	5,300	40.5	37.2	42.2	49.2	42.0	37.8	32.1
All under 5.....	13,560	6,160	3,240	1,880	1,220	780	280	38.0	34.3	39.5	50.0	39.6	—	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	9,440	1,200	2,580	2,240	1,980	880	560	33.9	42.0	31.9	37.2	32.0	28.8	—
All 5 to 9.....	28,380	1,520	4,940	6,680	6,220	4,560	4,460	44.9	50.7	53.5	54.9	47.2	38.8	32.1
RURAL--FARM¹														
Total.....	986,700	364,140	139,900	100,520	89,280	76,960	215,880	13.3	22.0	14.9	12.0	10.8	10.0	9.0
Single.....	463,260	293,160	68,740	34,900	21,660	14,840	29,960	36.0	35.5	45.4	40.3	37.0	34.5	25.3
Married, husband present....	299,420	51,000	51,940	45,380	42,180	35,600	73,320	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.4	3.8
Without children under 10....	186,240	28,860	24,960	22,660	23,240	22,880	63,640	6.4	10.3	15.1	12.2	8.8	6.6	3.9
With children under 10.....	113,180	22,140	26,980	22,720	18,940	12,720	9,680	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7
All under 5.....	32,900	16,120	7,600	3,880	2,980	1,380	940	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.1	4.2
1 child.....	22,760	10,240	5,180	2,780	2,480	1,240	840	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.2
2 or more children.....	10,140	5,880	2,420	1,100	500	140	100	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	4.3
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	39,300	4,260	11,240	10,280	7,640	4,040	1,840	4.0	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1
All 5 to 9.....	40,980	1,760	8,140	8,560	6,320	7,300	6,900	5.1	7.3	7.5	5.4	4.9	4.7	3.5
1 child.....	28,620	1,420	5,460	5,760	5,720	5,280	4,980	5.0	7.2	8.1	5.7	4.8	4.7	3.3
2 or more children.....	12,360	840	2,680	2,800	2,600	2,020	1,920	5.3	7.4	6.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.5
Other marital status.....	224,080	19,980	19,220	20,240	23,440	26,540	112,600	36.0	35.7	43.6	46.2	47.4	43.8	30.9
Without children under 10....	171,900	11,160	10,340	11,180	15,860	18,820	104,540	35.2	41.2	54.0	50.8	47.5	44.4	30.3
With children under 10.....	52,180	8,820	8,880	9,060	9,580	7,720	8,060	38.8	30.5	35.7	41.6	47.1	42.3	40.2
All under 5.....	13,220	6,140	2,680	1,220	1,600	940	640	31.3	27.5	29.8	32.4	46.5	43.1	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,400	1,880	2,860	2,860	3,460	1,840	1,000	41.0	39.0	35.5	38.0	50.4	40.7	46.3
All 5 to 9.....	25,500	1,800	3,340	4,980	4,520	4,940	6,420	42.9	42.5	42.5	47.3	44.4	42.8	39.6

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 3.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES														
Total.....	28,798,520	4,768,060	3,650,800	3,591,860	3,439,500	3,225,640	10,127,660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	2,954,320	1,788,260	264,160	169,120	138,940	119,420	480,420	10.3	37.5	7.2	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.7
Married, husband present.....	22,971,280	2,819,780	3,243,180	3,266,460	3,108,740	2,850,720	7,688,340	79.8	59.2	88.8	90.9	90.2	88.4	75.9
Without children under 10.....	13,164,960	1,075,800	854,160	989,660	1,410,860	1,623,460	7,011,040	45.7	22.6	23.4	27.6	41.0	56.5	69.2
With children under 10.....	9,806,240	1,743,980	2,389,020	2,276,800	1,691,880	1,027,260	677,800	34.1	36.6	65.4	63.4	49.2	31.8	6.7
All under 5.....	3,721,840	1,458,640	1,088,140	619,860	336,780	159,540	58,880	12.9	30.6	29.8	17.3	9.8	4.9	0.6
1 child.....	2,687,220	1,006,600	750,620	462,700	272,780	140,320	54,200	9.3	21.1	20.6	12.9	7.9	4.4	0.5
2 or more children.....	1,034,620	452,040	337,520	157,160	64,000	19,220	4,680	3.6	9.5	9.2	4.4	1.9	0.6	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,670,960	206,520	831,320	880,120	585,280	279,600	88,120	10.0	4.3	22.6	24.5	17.0	8.7	0.9
All 5 to 9.....	3,213,440	78,820	469,560	776,920	769,820	568,120	530,300	11.2	1.7	12.9	21.6	22.4	18.2	5.2
1 child.....	2,397,620	64,980	316,580	538,760	582,620	461,480	433,200	8.3	1.4	8.7	15.0	16.9	14.3	4.3
2 or more children.....	815,820	13,840	152,980	238,060	187,200	126,640	97,100	2.8	0.3	4.2	6.6	5.4	3.9	1.0
Other marital status.....	2,872,960	155,020	143,460	156,280	208,820	255,500	1,958,900	10.0	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.9	7.9	19.3
Without children under 10.....	2,468,560	74,120	64,420	86,220	138,440	203,700	1,901,660	8.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	4.0	6.3	18.8
With children under 10.....	404,420	80,900	79,040	70,060	65,380	51,800	97,240	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.6
All under 5.....	128,520	65,320	27,700	12,940	10,960	6,500	5,100	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	87,000	8,820	24,700	21,100	17,740	9,920	4,720	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	—
All 5 to 9.....	188,900	6,760	26,640	36,020	36,680	35,380	47,420	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE														
Total.....	13,311,940	1,798,680	1,608,860	1,709,780	1,672,760	1,615,120	4,906,740	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,225,340	707,660	107,140	66,780	56,860	54,560	232,340	9.2	39.3	6.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.7
Married, husband present.....	10,559,330	1,029,880	1,433,020	1,561,460	1,509,480	1,428,020	3,602,440	79.3	57.3	89.1	91.3	90.2	88.1	73.4
Without children under 10....	6,451,580	429,040	419,780	508,060	745,120	989,720	3,359,860	48.5	23.9	26.1	29.7	44.5	61.8	58.5
With children under 10....	4,107,750	600,840	1,013,240	1,053,400	764,360	438,300	242,580	30.9	33.4	63.0	61.6	45.7	26.8	4.9
All under 5.....	1,666,120	522,940	545,480	334,700	171,020	70,600	21,380	12.5	29.1	33.9	19.6	10.2	4.4	0.4
1 child.....	1,265,620	353,820	401,440	257,140	140,900	62,560	19,760	9.5	21.3	25.0	15.0	8.4	3.9	0.4
2 or more children.....	400,500	139,120	144,040	77,560	30,120	8,040	1,620	3.0	7.7	9.0	4.5	1.8	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	987,280	51,720	270,900	340,560	211,840	88,720	23,540	7.4	2.9	16.8	19.9	12.7	5.5	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	1,454,320	26,190	156,860	378,140	381,500	273,980	197,660	10.9	1.5	12.2	22.1	22.6	17.0	4.0
1 child.....	1,116,680	22,360	137,780	272,060	286,300	223,340	167,060	8.4	1.2	8.6	15.9	17.7	13.8	3.4
2 or more children.....	335,440	3,820	59,100	106,080	85,200	50,640	30,600	2.5	0.2	3.7	6.2	5.1	3.1	0.6
Other marital status.....	1,527,300	61,140	68,700	81,540	106,420	137,540	1,071,960	11.5	3.4	4.3	4.8	6.4	8.5	21.3
Without children under 10....	1,347,240	29,400	33,060	46,440	75,720	115,000	1,047,620	10.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	4.5	7.1	21.4
With children under 10....	180,060	31,740	35,640	35,100	30,700	22,540	24,340	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.5
All under 5.....	54,520	25,640	12,000	6,420	5,480	2,940	2,040	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	36,160	3,600	10,800	9,300	7,060	3,480	1,900	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	89,380	2,500	12,840	19,380	16,140	16,120	20,400	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4
URBAN ¹														
Total.....	4,510,700	763,200	587,440	548,280	513,480	474,240	1,604,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	456,960	278,640	35,040	23,520	18,800	18,240	82,720	10.1	35.6	6.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.2
Married, husband present.....	3,548,520	476,400	528,500	498,560	459,100	412,280	1,173,680	78.7	60.8	90.0	90.9	89.4	86.9	73.2
Without children under 10....	2,095,700	195,340	153,580	163,980	223,360	273,520	1,088,920	46.5	24.9	26.1	29.9	43.5	57.7	67.9
With children under 10....	1,443,820	281,060	374,920	334,580	235,740	138,760	84,760	32.1	35.9	63.8	61.0	45.9	29.3	5.3
All under 5.....	594,720	239,760	177,180	98,120	47,720	23,780	8,140	13.2	30.6	30.2	17.9	9.3	5.0	0.5
1 child.....	436,480	171,020	123,800	73,320	39,540	21,100	7,700	9.7	21.8	21.1	13.4	7.7	4.4	0.5
2 or more children.....	158,240	68,760	53,360	24,800	8,180	2,680	440	3.5	8.8	9.1	4.5	1.6	0.6	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	376,760	29,100	117,440	117,000	72,280	32,260	8,680	8.4	3.7	20.0	21.3	14.1	6.8	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	478,340	12,180	60,300	119,460	115,740	82,720	67,940	10.6	1.6	13.7	21.8	22.5	17.4	4.2
1 child.....	360,620	9,900	55,600	83,960	89,540	64,940	56,480	8.0	1.3	9.5	15.3	17.4	13.7	3.5
2 or more children.....	117,720	2,280	24,500	35,500	26,200	17,780	11,460	2.6	0.3	4.2	6.8	5.1	3.7	0.7
Other marital status.....	505,220	28,160	23,900	26,200	35,580	43,720	347,660	11.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	6.9	9.2	21.7
Without children under 10....	438,980	14,100	11,280	15,120	24,680	35,220	337,980	9.7	1.8	1.9	2.8	4.8	7.4	21.1
With children under 10....	66,840	14,060	12,620	11,080	10,900	8,500	9,680	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.6
All under 5.....	22,640	11,640	4,440	2,100	1,920	1,440	1,300	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,200	1,400	3,200	3,360	3,060	1,580	600	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	30,800	1,020	4,960	5,620	5,920	5,480	7,780	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.5
RURAL--NONFARM ¹														
Total.....	4,540,760	889,760	657,480	594,000	516,300	445,620	1,435,600	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	449,940	268,200	39,240	26,880	20,340	18,440	76,840	9.9	30.1	6.0	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.4
Married, husband present.....	3,649,460	591,880	592,220	542,160	464,420	387,040	1,071,740	80.4	68.5	90.1	91.3	89.6	86.9	74.7
Without children under 10....	1,910,840	231,100	140,500	155,200	202,880	236,240	974,520	42.1	22.6	21.3	25.1	39.1	53.0	67.9
With children under 10....	1,738,320	360,780	451,920	386,960	261,540	150,800	97,280	38.3	43.9	68.7	65.1	50.5	33.8	6.8
All under 5.....	668,840	320,800	175,140	90,640	51,780	22,600	7,940	14.7	35.1	26.6	15.8	10.0	5.1	0.6
1 child.....	464,320	215,900	113,480	66,660	41,320	20,040	7,520	10.2	24.3	17.3	11.2	8.0	4.5	0.5
2 or more children.....	203,320	104,900	61,660	23,980	10,400	2,560	480	4.5	11.6	9.4	4.0	2.0	0.6	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	567,500	51,980	183,740	165,940	97,840	45,040	12,960	12.3	5.8	27.9	27.9	19.9	10.1	0.2
All 5 to 9.....	512,800	18,000	93,040	130,360	111,980	83,160	76,320	11.3	2.0	14.2	21.9	21.6	18.7	5.8
1 child.....	372,120	14,540	60,800	86,560	82,720	65,240	62,160	8.2	1.6	9.3	14.6	16.0	14.6	4.3
2 or more children.....	140,760	3,460	32,160	43,820	29,260	17,920	14,140	3.1	0.4	4.9	7.4	5.6	4.0	1.0
Other marital status.....	441,360	29,600	26,020	24,960	33,540	40,140	287,020	9.7	3.3	4.0	4.2	6.5	9.0	20.0
Without children under 10....	366,020	14,720	11,260	13,820	20,580	29,900	275,800	8.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	4.0	6.7	19.2
With children under 10....	75,340	14,960	14,760	11,140	13,020	10,240	11,220	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	0.8
All under 5.....	22,120	11,820	4,960	1,880	1,660	880	720	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	16,360	1,660	5,500	3,780	4,200	2,180	1,060	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	34,840	1,480	4,300	5,480	6,360	7,160	9,440	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7
RURAL--FARM ¹														
Total.....	6,435,120	1,291,420	797,020	739,800	734,960	690,660	2,181,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	822,080	533,760	82,740	51,940	36,940	28,180	83,520	12.8	41.3	10.4	7.0	5.0	4.1	4.1
Married, husband present.....	5,213,940	721,620	689,440	664,280	669,740	669,380	1,840,480	81.0	55.9	86.5	89.8	91.1	91.0	84.4
Without children under 10....	2,704,460	250,320	140,500	162,420	239,500	323,980	1,587,740	42.0	19.4	17.6	22.0	32.6	46.9	72.6
With children under 10....	2,509,480	471,300	548,940	501,860	430,240	304,400	252,740	39.0	36.5	68.9	67.8	58.5	44.1	11.6
All under 5.....	792,160	375,120	190,340	98,400	66,320	42,560	21,420	12.3	29.0	23.9	13.0	9.0	6.2	1.0
1 child.....	530,200	235,660	111,900	65,580	51,020	36,620	19,220	8.1	18.3	14.0	8.9	6.9	5.3	0.9
2 or more children.....	271,960	139,260	78,440	30,820	15,300	5,940	2,200	4.2	10.8	9.8	4.2	2.1	0.9	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	949,420	73,720	259,240	256,620	203,320	113,580	42,940	14.8	5.7	32.5	34.7	27.7	15.4	2.0
All 5 to 9.....	767,900	22,460	99,360	148,640	160,600	146,260	188,380	11.9	1.7	12.5	20.1	21.9	21.5	8.6
1 child.....	545,000	18,160	62,140	96,180	114,060	107,960	147,480	8.5	1.4	7.8	13.0	15.5	15.6	6.8
2 or more children.....	221,900	4,260	37,220	52,660	46,540	40,300	40,900	3.4	0.3	4.7	7.1	6.3	5.8	1.9
Other marital status.....	399,100	36,040	24,840	23,580	28,880	34,100	252,260	6.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.9	11.6
Without children under 10....	316,920	15,900	8,220	10,840	17,520	23,580	240,260	4.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.4	11.0
With children under 10....	82,180	20,140												

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 4.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)								MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	
THE UNITED STATES																
Total.....	26,641,820	3,341,260	3,950,420	3,933,780	3,674,860	3,296,720	8,444,780		5,423,120	336,240	391,720	462,500	563,620	616,680	3,052,960	
Without children under 5.....	19,620,660	1,574,180	1,892,920	2,334,100	2,696,390	2,833,920	8,289,160		5,064,660	214,640	300,700	403,320	516,800	591,040	3,037,560	
With 1 child under 5.....	4,911,240	1,189,980	1,368,080	1,136,440	716,140	364,140	136,460		275,160	92,640	66,860	44,240	37,340	21,100	12,960	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	2,109,920	577,100	689,420	463,240	262,340	98,660	19,160		83,300	28,960	24,160	14,440	9,480	4,540	1,720	
In labor force.....	3,670,600	521,480	707,240	667,320	578,120	446,000	756,440		2,550,140	181,220	248,260	306,220	359,800	361,180	1,093,460	
Without children under 5.....	3,242,240	419,560	569,200	567,620	515,700	422,340	747,820		2,407,200	188,760	209,640	231,580	341,680	351,960	1,088,580	
With 1 child under 5.....	340,580	77,580	109,120	80,920	48,740	19,620	7,600		115,760	38,480	31,420	19,240	14,760	7,760	4,100	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	87,780	24,340	28,920	18,780	10,680	4,040	1,020		27,180	8,980	7,200	5,400	3,360	1,460	780	
Not in labor force.....	22,971,220	2,819,780	3,243,180	3,266,460	3,102,740	2,850,720	7,688,340		2,872,980	155,020	143,460	156,280	203,820	255,500	1,959,500	
Without children under 5.....	16,378,480	1,154,620	1,323,720	1,766,480	2,180,680	2,411,580	7,541,340		2,657,460	80,880	91,060	122,240	178,120	239,080	1,949,080	
With 1 child under 5.....	4,570,660	1,112,400	1,288,960	1,055,620	670,400	344,520	128,860		159,400	54,160	35,440	25,000	22,580	13,340	6,880	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	2,022,140	552,760	660,500	444,460	251,660	94,620	18,140		56,120	19,980	16,960	9,040	6,120	3,080	940	
Percent Distribution																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	73.6	47.1	47.9	59.8	73.4	86.0	98.2		93.4	63.8	76.8	87.3	91.7	95.8	99.5	
With 1 child under 5.....	18.4	35.6	34.6	28.9	19.5	11.0	1.6		5.1	27.6	17.1	9.6	6.6	3.4	0.4	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	7.9	17.3	17.5	11.8	7.1	3.0	0.2		1.5	8.6	6.2	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.1	
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	88.3	80.5	80.5	85.1	90.1	94.7	98.9		94.4	73.8	84.4	92.0	95.0	97.4	99.6	
With 1 child under 5.....	9.3	14.9	15.4	12.1	8.0	4.4	1.0		4.5	21.2	12.7	5.3	4.1	2.1	0.4	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	2.4	4.7	4.1	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.1		1.1	5.0	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	71.3	40.9	40.8	54.1	70.3	84.6	98.1		92.5	52.2	63.5	78.2	85.9	93.6	99.5	
With 1 child under 5.....	19.9	39.4	38.8	32.3	21.6	12.1	1.7		5.5	34.9	24.7	15.0	11.1	5.2	0.5	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	8.8	19.6	20.4	13.6	8.1	3.3	0.2		2.0	12.9	11.8	5.8	3.0	1.2	-	
Percent in Labor Force																
Total.....	13.8	15.6	17.9	17.0	15.6	13.5	9.0		47.0	53.9	63.4	66.2	63.8	58.6	35.8	
Without children under 5.....	16.5	26.7	30.1	24.8	19.1	14.9	9.0		47.5	62.3	69.7	69.7	65.1	59.5	35.8	
With 1 child under 5.....	6.9	6.5	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.4	5.6		42.1	41.5	47.0	43.5	39.5	36.8	31.6	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.3		32.6	31.0	29.8	37.4	35.4	32.2	-	
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE																
Total.....	12,606,160	1,302,160	1,884,440	1,946,180	1,838,420	1,683,640	4,001,320		2,972,480	150,180	206,500	253,200	319,820	355,160	1,677,620	
Without children under 5.....	9,774,700	699,560	957,580	1,226,440	1,431,640	1,515,500	3,953,980		2,823,100	100,100	166,390	236,840	301,560	346,000	1,672,820	
With 1 child under 5.....	2,148,120	445,540	644,540	553,540	321,900	140,080	48,520		118,780	38,740	31,360	20,880	15,240	7,900	4,640	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	683,340	167,060	282,320	166,200	84,880	28,060	4,820		30,600	11,340	8,760	5,480	3,020	1,260	760	
In labor force.....	2,046,860	272,280	401,420	384,720	328,940	260,620	395,880		1,445,180	89,040	137,800	181,660	213,400	217,620	606,660	
Without children under 5.....	1,868,800	234,340	340,940	340,240	305,020	251,800	396,460		1,386,480	68,200	120,480	171,080	207,700	214,880	604,800	
With 1 child under 5.....	154,120	32,060	52,400	38,920	20,620	7,920	2,200		49,900	17,340	14,780	9,040	5,000	2,500	1,240	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	23,940	5,880	8,080	5,560	3,800	900	220		8,500	3,500	2,540	1,600	700	240	220	
Not in labor force.....	10,559,300	1,029,880	1,483,020	1,561,460	1,509,480	1,423,020	3,602,440		1,527,300	61,140	68,700	81,540	106,420	137,640	1,071,960	
Without children under 5.....	7,905,900	455,280	616,640	886,200	1,126,620	1,263,700	3,557,520		1,436,620	31,900	45,900	65,820	93,860	131,120	1,068,020	
With 1 child under 5.....	1,994,000	413,480	592,140	514,620	301,220	132,160	40,320		68,660	21,840	16,580	11,840	8,240	5,400	3,400	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	659,400	161,180	224,240	160,640	81,880	27,160	4,600		21,820	7,840	6,220	3,880	2,320	1,020	540	
Percent Distribution																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	77.5	53.0	52.2	63.0	77.9	90.0	98.8		95.0	66.7	80.6	90.0	94.3	97.4	99.7	
With 1 child under 5.....	17.0	34.2	35.1	26.4	17.5	8.3	1.1		4.0	25.8	15.2	7.9	4.8	2.2	0.3	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	5.4	12.8	12.7	8.5	4.6	1.7	0.1		1.0	7.6	4.2	2.1	0.9	0.4	-	
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	91.3	86.1	84.9	88.4	92.7	96.6	99.4		95.9	76.6	87.4	94.1	97.3	98.7	99.8	
With 1 child under 5.....	7.5	11.8	13.1	10.1	6.3	3.0	0.6		3.8	19.5	10.7	5.0	3.3	1.1	0.2	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1		0.6	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.1	-	
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Without children under 5.....	74.9	44.2	43.0	56.8	74.6	88.8	98.8		94.1	52.2	66.8	80.7	88.2	95.3	99.6	
With 1 child under 5.....	18.9	40.1	41.3	33.0	20.0	9.8	1.1		4.5	35.0	24.1	14.5	9.6	3.9	0.3	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	6.2	15.7	15.6	10.3	5.4	1.9	0.1		1.4	12.8	9.1	4.8	2.2	0.7	0.1	
Percent in Labor Force																
Total.....	16.2	20.9	21.9	19.8	17.9	15.5	10.0		48.6	59.3	66.7	69.0	66.7	61.3	36.1	
Without children under 5.....	19.1	34.0	35.6	27.7	21.3	16.6	10.0		49.1	68.1	72.4	72.2	68.9	62.1	36.1	
With 1 child under 5.....	7.2	7.2	8.1	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.2		42.0	44.8	47.1	43.3	38.8	31.6	26.7	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.2	4.6		28.7	30.9	29.0	29.2	23.2	-	-	
URBAN¹																
Total.....	4,348,920	558,360	686,220	643,120	578,960	502,020	1,340,240		1,074,360	74,660	86,760	96,320	116,820	118,940	580,860	
Without children under 5.....	3,276,820	304,060	397,500	405,500	446,940	441,000	1,321,320		1,003,700	49,880	69,180	85,060	107,680	113,880	578,020	
With 1 child under 5.....	776,200	207,360	227,280	173,600	100,500	50,140	17,320		56,280	19,460	13,900	8,740	7,660	3,920	2,580	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	296,400	86,940	101,440	64,020	31,520	10,880	1,600		14,400	5,320	3,680	2,520	1,480	1,140	260	
In labor force.....	800,400	121,960	157,720	144,560	119,860	89,740	166,560		569,140	46,500	62,860	70,120	81,240	75,220	238,200	
Without children under 5.....	699,280	96,540	123,620	122,060	107,840	84,760	164,460		534,580	34,760	52,920	64,320	77,000	73,180	232,260	
With 1 child under 5.....	81,880	19,740	27,320	18,960	10,260	4,200	2,000		28,880	9,860	8,480	4,460	3,500	1,700	780	
With 2 or more children under 5.....	19,240	6,680	6,780	4,140	1,760	760	100		5,800	1,880	1,460	1,340	820	340	160	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED --AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN ¹ --Con.														
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.3	50.8	52.1	63.1	77.2	87.8	98.6	93.4	66.8	79.7	89.3	92.2	95.7	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	17.8	34.7	33.1	27.0	17.4	10.0	1.3	5.2	28.1	16.0	9.1	6.6	3.3	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5....	6.8	14.5	14.8	10.0	5.4	2.2	0.1	1.3	7.1	4.2	2.6	1.3	1.0	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	87.4	79.2	78.4	84.4	90.0	94.5	98.7	93.9	74.8	84.2	91.7	94.9	97.3	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	10.2	16.2	17.3	12.7	6.6	4.7	1.2	5.1	21.2	13.5	6.4	4.4	2.3	0.8
With 2 or more children under 5....	2.4	4.7	4.3	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	72.6	43.6	44.3	56.9	73.9	86.4	98.6	92.9	53.7	68.0	79.2	85.0	93.1	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	19.6	39.4	37.8	21.1	19.7	11.1	1.3	5.4	34.1	22.7	16.3	11.6	5.1	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5....	7.8	17.1	17.9	12.0	6.5	2.4	0.1	1.7	12.2	9.3	4.5	2.4	1.8	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	18.4	20.4	23.0	22.5	20.7	17.9	12.4	53.0	62.3	72.5	72.8	69.5	63.2	40.1
Without children under 5.....	21.3	31.8	34.6	30.1	24.1	19.2	12.4	53.3	69.7	76.5	76.6	71.6	64.3	40.2
With 1 child under 5.....	10.5	9.5	12.0	10.6	10.2	6.4	11.5	51.2	50.7	61.0	51.0	46.2	43.4	30.2
With 2 or more children under 5....	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.6	7.2	-	40.3	35.3	39.7	53.2	-	-	-
RURAL--NONFARM ¹														
Total.....	4,173,380	668,120	698,380	634,820	545,560	447,080	1,189,420	753,160	55,380	54,400	59,160	73,260	81,940	429,020
Without children under 5.....	2,870,060	277,160	304,880	359,680	386,140	375,000	1,167,200	689,660	34,540	33,120	49,380	64,000	77,220	426,400
With 1 child under 5.....	869,900	255,600	227,220	187,200	114,520	55,900	19,460	46,460	15,820	10,880	7,040	7,060	3,820	2,340
With 2 or more children under 5....	433,420	135,360	146,280	87,940	44,900	16,180	2,760	17,040	5,020	5,900	2,740	2,800	900	280
In labor force.....	523,920	76,240	96,160	92,660	81,140	60,040	117,680	311,800	25,700	28,380	34,200	39,720	41,800	142,000
Without children under 5.....	446,940	58,060	71,540	74,100	71,230	55,600	116,360	288,800	18,340	22,560	30,080	36,520	40,140	141,160
With 1 child under 5.....	59,740	13,600	18,840	14,960	7,920	3,740	980	17,900	5,820	4,140	3,220	2,700	1,320	700
With 2 or more children under 5....	17,240	4,380	6,280	3,600	1,940	700	340	5,100	1,540	1,680	900	500	340	140
Not in labor force.....	2,649,460	591,880	592,220	542,160	464,420	387,040	1,071,740	441,360	29,680	26,020	24,960	33,540	40,140	287,020
Without children under 5.....	2,423,120	219,100	233,340	285,580	314,860	319,400	1,050,840	400,860	16,200	15,560	19,300	27,480	37,060	235,240
With 1 child under 5.....	810,160	241,800	218,880	172,240	106,600	52,160	18,480	28,560	10,000	6,240	3,820	4,360	2,500	1,640
With 2 or more children under 5....	416,180	130,980	140,000	84,340	42,960	15,480	2,420	11,940	3,480	4,220	1,840	1,700	560	140
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	68.8	41.5	44.3	56.7	70.8	83.9	98.1	91.6	62.4	70.1	83.5	87.4	94.2	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	20.8	36.3	34.5	29.5	21.0	12.5	1.6	6.2	28.6	19.1	11.9	9.6	4.7	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5....	10.4	20.3	21.2	13.9	8.2	3.6	0.2	2.2	9.1	10.8	4.6	3.0	1.1	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	85.3	76.2	74.4	80.0	87.8	92.6	98.9	92.6	71.4	79.5	88.0	91.9	96.0	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	11.4	18.1	19.1	16.1	9.8	6.2	0.8	5.7	22.6	14.5	9.4	6.8	3.2	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5....	3.3	5.7	6.5	3.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	1.6	6.0	5.9	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	66.4	37.0	39.4	52.7	67.8	82.5	98.0	90.8	54.5	59.8	77.3	81.9	92.4	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	22.2	40.9	37.0	31.8	23.0	13.5	1.7	6.5	38.7	24.0	15.3	15.0	6.2	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5....	11.4	22.1	23.6	15.6	9.8	4.0	0.2	2.7	11.7	16.2	7.4	5.1	1.4	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	12.6	11.4	14.0	14.6	14.9	18.4	9.9	41.4	46.4	52.2	57.8	54.2	51.0	33.1
Without children under 5.....	15.6	20.9	23.5	20.6	18.5	14.8	10.0	41.9	53.1	59.2	60.9	57.1	52.0	33.1
With 1 child under 5.....	6.9	5.4	7.7	8.0	6.9	6.7	5.0	18.5	36.8	39.9	45.7	38.2	34.6	29.9
With 2 or more children under 5....	4.0	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	12.3	29.9	30.7	28.5	32.6	22.7	-	-
RURAL--FARM ¹														
Total.....	5,513,560	772,620	741,380	709,660	711,920	663,980	1,913,800	623,120	56,020	44,060	43,820	53,720	60,640	364,860
Without children under 5.....	3,699,580	303,400	272,960	342,480	431,660	502,420	1,846,660	548,800	30,120	27,020	32,540	43,560	53,940	331,020
With 1 child under 5.....	1,117,020	281,480	259,040	222,100	179,220	118,020	57,160	58,680	18,620	11,220	7,580	7,380	5,450	3,420
With 2 or more children under 5....	696,960	187,740	209,380	145,080	101,040	43,540	9,980	21,240	7,280	5,820	3,700	2,780	1,240	420
In labor force.....	893,420	51,000	51,940	45,380	42,180	35,600	73,360	224,020	19,980	19,220	20,240	25,440	26,540	112,600
Without children under 5.....	277,220	30,620	35,100	31,220	31,560	30,180	70,540	197,400	12,460	13,680	16,160	20,380	23,760	110,960
With 1 child under 5.....	44,840	11,980	11,060	9,680	6,940	3,760	2,420	19,140	5,460	4,020	2,520	3,520	2,240	1,360
With 2 or more children under 5....	27,360	8,400	7,780	5,480	3,680	1,680	360	7,480	2,060	1,520	1,560	1,540	540	260
Not in labor force.....	5,513,940	721,620	689,440	664,280	669,740	628,380	1,840,440	399,100	36,040	24,840	23,580	28,280	34,100	252,260
Without children under 5.....	3,472,360	272,780	239,860	311,260	400,100	472,240	1,776,120	350,800	17,660	18,340	16,380	23,180	30,180	250,060
With 1 child under 5.....	1,072,180	269,500	247,980	213,420	172,280	114,260	54,740	34,540	13,160	7,200	5,060	3,860	3,220	2,040
With 2 or more children under 5....	669,400	179,240	201,600	139,600	97,360	41,880	9,620	13,760	5,220	4,300	2,140	1,240	700	160
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	67.1	39.2	36.8	48.3	60.6	75.7	95.5	88.0	53.8	61.3	74.3	81.1	89.0	98.9
With 1 child under 5.....	20.3	36.4	34.9	31.3	25.2	17.8	3.0	8.6	33.2	25.5	17.8	13.7	9.0	0.9
With 2 or more children under 5....	12.6	24.5	28.2	20.4	14.2	6.5	0.5	3.4	13.0	13.2	8.4	5.2	2.0	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.9	60.0	63.7	66.8	74.8	84.8	96.2	88.1	62.4	71.2	79.8	80.1	89.5	98.5
With 1 child under 5.....	15.0	23.5	21.3	19.1	16.5	10.6	2.3	9.3	27.3	20.9	12.5	13.8	8.4	1.2
With 2 or more children under 5....	9.1	16.5	15.0	12.1	8.7	4.7	0.5	3.3	10.3	7.9	7.7	6.1	2.0	0.2
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	66.2	37.8	34.8	46.9	59.7	75.2	96.5							

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 5.—NONWHITE MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES																		
Children Under 10																		
Total.....	2,252,720	411,660	391,020	342,020	596,180	511,240	610,500	96,960	118,140	105,700	175,100	114,660	27.1	23.5	30.2	30.9	29.4	22.4
Without children under 10.....	1,406,320	189,580	183,220	191,600	394,820	447,300	460,760	64,140	78,780	78,440	135,100	109,300	32.8	33.8	43.0	40.9	34.6	23.1
With children under 10.....	846,400	222,080	207,800	150,420	201,360	63,940	149,740	32,760	39,360	27,260	39,000	11,360	17.7	14.8	18.9	18.1	19.4	17.8
1 or more under 5.....	597,560	198,660	152,360	102,580	122,880	21,080	88,860	26,940	22,980	14,880	20,100	3,460	14.8	18.6	15.1	14.5	16.4	16.4
All 5 to 9.....	248,640	23,420	55,440	48,440	78,480	42,860	61,380	5,820	16,380	12,380	18,900	7,900	24.7	24.9	29.5	25.6	24.1	18.4
Children Under 5																		
Total.....	2,252,720	411,660	391,020	342,020	596,180	511,240	610,500	96,960	118,140	105,700	175,100	114,660	27.1	23.5	30.2	30.9	29.4	22.4
Without children under 5.....	1,655,160	215,000	228,660	240,040	473,800	490,160	522,140	69,960	95,160	90,820	155,000	111,200	31.5	32.8	39.9	37.8	32.7	22.7
With children under 5.....	597,560	198,660	152,360	102,580	122,880	21,080	88,860	26,940	22,980	14,880	20,100	3,460	14.8	18.6	15.1	14.5	16.4	16.4
With 2 or more children under 5.....	248,640	23,420	55,440	48,440	78,480	42,860	61,380	5,820	16,380	12,380	18,900	7,900	24.7	24.9	29.5	25.6	24.1	18.4
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INhabitANTS OR MORE																		
Children Under 10																		
Total.....	824,940	121,160	139,860	137,880	248,680	177,360	267,980	34,660	52,320	50,620	84,420	45,960	32.5	28.6	37.4	36.7	33.9	25.9
Without children under 10.....	590,380	64,460	80,220	91,260	190,180	164,260	225,000	27,040	40,160	41,820	72,660	43,320	38.1	41.9	50.1	45.8	38.2	26.4
With children under 10.....	234,560	56,700	59,640	46,620	58,500	13,100	42,980	7,620	12,160	8,800	11,760	2,640	18.3	13.4	20.4	18.9	20.1	20.2
1 or more under 5.....	155,720	50,780	40,920	28,000	32,420	3,600	21,200	5,640	6,020	3,740	5,160	700	13.6	11.1	14.7	13.4	15.7	19.4
All 5 to 9.....	78,840	5,920	16,720	18,620	26,080	9,500	21,780	1,980	6,140	5,060	6,660	1,940	27.6	33.4	32.8	27.2	25.5	20.4
Children Under 5																		
Total.....	824,940	121,160	139,860	137,880	248,680	177,360	267,980	34,660	52,320	50,620	84,420	45,960	32.5	28.6	37.4	36.7	33.9	25.9
Without children under 5.....	669,220	70,380	98,940	109,880	216,260	173,760	246,780	29,020	46,800	46,880	79,320	45,260	36.9	41.2	46.8	42.7	36.7	26.0
With 1 child under 5.....	88,580	26,080	21,940	15,860	20,400	2,800	15,380	4,080	4,340	2,640	3,740	580	17.4	14.5	19.8	17.2	18.3	20.7
With 2 or more children under 5.....	57,140	22,700	18,960	12,640	12,020	800	5,820	1,560	1,680	1,100	1,360	120	8.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	11.8	-
URBAN¹																		
Children Under 10																		
Total.....	344,460	63,120	65,580	54,720	87,200	75,840	148,280	23,640	30,100	26,660	41,400	26,480	43.0	37.5	45.9	46.7	47.5	35.9
Without children under 10.....	238,020	33,480	36,740	35,720	64,400	57,680	114,560	16,440	20,860	20,340	32,640	24,280	48.1	49.1	56.8	56.9	50.7	35.9
With children under 10.....	106,440	29,640	28,840	19,000	22,800	6,160	33,720	7,200	9,240	6,320	8,760	2,200	31.7	24.3	32.0	33.3	33.4	35.7
1 or more under 5.....	69,880	25,160	15,300	11,820	12,180	1,980	17,440	5,320	4,520	2,920	4,980	700	25.0	21.1	23.4	25.9	32.7	-
All 5 to 9.....	36,560	4,480	9,540	7,740	10,620	4,180	16,280	1,880	4,720	3,400	4,780	1,500	44.5	42.0	49.5	43.9	45.0	35.9
Children Under 5																		
Total.....	344,460	63,120	65,580	54,720	87,200	75,840	148,280	23,640	30,100	26,660	41,400	26,480	43.0	37.5	45.9	46.7	47.5	35.9
Without children under 5.....	274,580	37,960	46,380	43,460	75,020	71,860	130,840	18,320	25,580	23,740	37,440	25,780	47.7	48.3	55.8	54.6	49.9	35.9
With 1 child under 5.....	40,940	14,920	10,020	6,340	7,880	1,780	12,320	3,320	3,180	2,080	3,100	700	30.1	22.3	31.1	32.8	39.3	-
With 2 or more children under 5.....	28,940	10,240	9,280	4,920	4,300	200	5,120	2,000	1,400	840	880	-	17.7	19.5	15.1	17.1	20.5	-
RURAL-NONFARM¹																		
Children Under 10																		
Total.....	314,840	67,960	59,840	46,720	73,700	66,620	78,120	13,780	15,120	12,320	21,660	15,240	24.8	20.3	25.3	26.4	29.4	22.9
Without children under 10.....	185,640	30,440	26,040	24,020	46,580	58,560	56,520	9,500	9,360	8,460	15,480	13,720	30.4	31.2	35.9	35.2	33.2	23.4
With children under 10.....	129,200	37,520	33,800	22,700	27,120	8,060	21,600	4,280	5,760	3,860	6,180	1,520	16.7	11.4	17.0	17.0	22.8	18.9
1 or more under 5.....	93,660	32,260	25,840	15,680	16,560	2,320	12,560	3,320	3,440	2,180	3,180	440	13.4	10.0	13.3	13.9	19.2	19.0
All 5 to 9.....	35,540	4,260	7,960	7,020	10,560	5,740	9,040	960	2,320	1,680	3,000	1,080	25.4	22.5	29.1	23.9	28.4	18.8
Children Under 5																		
Total.....	314,840	67,960	59,840	46,720	73,700	66,620	78,120	13,780	15,120	12,320	21,660	15,240	24.8	20.3	25.3	26.4	29.4	22.9
Without children under 5.....	221,180	34,700	34,000	31,040	57,140	64,800	65,560	10,460	11,680	10,140	18,480	14,800	29.6	30.1	34.4	32.7	32.3	23.0
With 1 child under 5.....	48,940	18,140	11,440	8,400	9,340	1,620	8,020	2,020	2,080	1,460	2,240	280	16.4	11.1	17.7	17.4	24.0	-
With 2 or more children under 5.....	44,720	15,120	14,400	7,280	7,220	700	4,540	1,800	1,420	720	940	160	10.2	8.6	9.9	9.9	13.0	-
RURAL-FARM¹																		
Children Under 10																		
Total.....	768,480	159,420	125,740	105,500	185,600	193,420	116,120	24,820	20,600	16,100	27,620	26,980	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.6	14.8	13.9
Without children under 10.....	392,480	61,200	40,220	40,600	93,660	156,800	64,680	11,160	8,400	7,320	15,320	21,980	16.5	18.2	20.9	19.3	16.4	14.0
With children under 10.....	376,000	98,220	85,520	64,900	91,940	36,620	51,440	13,660	12,200	8,780	12,300	5,000	13.7	13.9	14.3	13.2	13.2	13.7
1 or more under 5.....	278,300	89,460	66,300	47,640	61,720	13,180	37,160	12,860	9,000	6,040	7,840	1,620	13.4	14.2	13.6	12.7	12.7	12.8
All 5 to 9.....	97,700	8,760	19,220	15,060	31,220	23,440	14,280	1,000	3,200	2,640	4,460	3,380	14.6	11.4	16.6	14.9	14.3	14.4
Children Under 5																		
Total.....	768,480	159,420	125,740	105,500	185,600	193,420	116,120	24,820	20,600	16,100	27,620	26,980	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.6	14.8	13.9
Without children under 5.....	490,180	69,960	59,440	55,660	124,880	180,240	78,960	12,160	11,600	10,060	19,780	25,360	16.1	17.4	19.5	18.1	15.8	14.1
With 1 child under 5.....	129,800	44,140	23,540	19,680	32,380	10,060	18,480	6,440	3,800	2,420	4,520	1,800	14.2	14.6	16.1	12.3	14.0	12.9
With 2 or more children under 5.....	148,500	45,320	42,760	27,960	29,340	3,120	18,680	6,280	5,200	3,620	3,320	320	12.6	13.7	12.2	12.9	11.3	10.3

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—NONWHITE MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES												
Children Under 10												
Total.....	1,642,220	314,760	272,880	236,920	421,080	396,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 10.....	945,760	125,440	104,440	113,160	258,720	344,000	57.6	39.9	38.3	47.3	61.4	86.7
With children under 10.....	696,460	189,320	168,440	123,760	162,360	52,580	42.4	60.1	61.7	52.2	38.5	13.3
1 or more under 5.....	509,200	171,720	129,380	87,700	102,780	17,620	31.0	54.6	47.4	37.0	24.4	4.4
All 5 to 9.....	187,260	17,600	39,060	36,060	59,580	34,960	11.4	5.6	14.3	15.2	14.1	8.8
Children Under 5												
Total.....	1,642,220	314,760	272,880	236,920	421,080	396,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	1,133,080	143,040	143,500	149,220	318,300	378,960	69.0	45.4	52.6	63.0	75.6	95.6
With 1 child under 5.....	254,060	89,420	59,660	41,180	56,400	13,400	15.5	28.4	19.7	17.4	13.4	3.4
With 2 or more children under 5..	255,140	82,300	75,720	46,520	46,380	4,220	15.5	26.1	27.7	19.6	11.0	1.1
METRO. DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE												
Children Under 10												
Total.....	556,960	86,500	87,540	87,260	164,260	131,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 10.....	365,380	37,420	40,060	49,440	117,520	120,940	65.6	43.3	45.8	56.7	71.5	92.0
With children under 10.....	191,580	49,080	47,480	37,820	46,740	10,460	34.4	56.7	54.2	43.3	28.5	8.0
1 or more under 5.....	134,320	45,140	34,900	24,260	27,320	2,900	24.2	52.2	39.9	27.8	16.6	2.2
All 5 to 9.....	57,060	3,940	12,580	13,560	19,420	7,560	10.2	4.6	14.4	15.5	11.8	5.8
Children Under 5												
Total.....	556,960	86,500	87,540	87,260	164,260	131,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	422,440	41,360	52,640	63,000	136,940	128,500	75.8	47.8	60.1	78.2	83.4	97.8
With 1 child under 5.....	73,200	24,000	17,600	12,720	16,560	2,220	13.1	27.7	20.1	14.6	10.1	1.7
With 2 or more children under 5..	61,360	21,140	17,300	11,540	10,660	680	11.0	24.4	19.8	13.2	6.5	0.5
URBAN¹												
Children Under 10												
Total.....	196,180	39,480	35,480	28,060	45,800	47,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 10.....	123,460	17,040	15,880	15,380	31,760	43,400	62.9	43.2	44.8	54.8	69.3	91.6
With children under 10.....	72,720	22,440	19,600	12,680	14,040	3,960	37.1	56.8	55.2	45.2	30.7	8.4
1 or more under 5.....	52,440	19,840	14,780	8,340	8,200	1,280	26.7	50.3	41.7	29.7	17.9	2.7
All 5 to 9.....	20,280	2,600	4,820	4,340	5,840	2,680	10.3	6.6	13.6	15.5	12.8	5.7
Children Under 5												
Total.....	196,180	39,480	35,480	28,060	45,800	47,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	143,740	19,640	20,700	19,720	37,600	46,080	73.3	49.7	58.3	70.3	82.1	97.3
With 1 child under 5.....	28,620	11,600	6,900	4,260	4,780	1,080	14.6	29.4	19.4	15.2	10.4	2.3
With 2 or more children under 5..	23,820	8,240	7,880	4,080	3,420	200	12.1	20.9	22.2	14.5	7.5	0.4
RURAL-NONFARM¹												
Children Under 10												
Total.....	236,720	54,180	44,720	34,400	52,040	51,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 10.....	129,120	20,940	16,680	15,560	31,100	44,840	54.5	38.6	37.3	45.2	59.8	87.3
With children under 10.....	107,600	33,240	28,040	18,840	20,940	6,540	45.5	61.4	62.7	54.8	40.2	12.7
1 or more under 5.....	81,100	29,940	22,400	13,500	13,380	1,880	34.3	55.3	50.1	39.2	25.7	3.7
All 5 to 9.....	26,500	3,300	5,640	5,340	7,560	4,660	11.2	6.1	12.6	15.5	14.5	9.1
Children Under 5												
Total.....	236,720	54,180	44,720	34,400	52,040	51,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	155,620	24,240	22,320	20,900	38,660	49,500	65.7	44.7	49.9	60.8	74.3	96.3
With 1 child under 5.....	40,920	16,120	9,420	6,940	7,100	1,840	17.3	29.8	21.1	20.2	13.6	2.6
With 2 or more children under 5..	40,180	13,820	12,980	6,560	6,280	540	17.0	25.5	29.0	19.1	12.1	1.1
RURAL-FARM¹												
Children Under 10												
Total.....	652,360	134,600	105,140	87,200	158,980	166,440	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 10.....	327,800	50,040	31,820	32,780	78,340	134,820	50.2	37.2	30.3	37.6	49.3	81.0
With children under 10.....	324,560	84,560	73,320	54,420	80,640	31,620	49.8	62.8	69.7	62.4	50.7	19.0
1 or more under 5.....	241,140	76,800	57,300	41,600	53,880	11,560	37.0	57.1	54.5	47.7	33.9	6.9
All 5 to 9.....	83,420	7,760	16,020	12,820	26,760	20,060	12.8	5.8	15.2	14.7	16.8	12.1
Children Under 5												
Total.....	652,360	134,600	105,140	87,200	158,980	166,440	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	411,220	57,600	47,840	45,600	105,100	154,880	63.0	42.9	45.5	52.3	66.1	93.1
With 1 child under 5.....	111,320	37,700	19,740	17,260	27,860	8,760	17.1	28.0	18.8	19.8	17.5	5.3
With 2 or more children under 5..	129,820	39,100	37,560	24,340	26,020	2,800	19.9	29.0	35.7	27.9	16.4	1.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
Total.....	11,799,960	2,288,840	1,562,200	1,472,560	1,370,240	1,304,420	8,807,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	3,143,840	1,572,520	481,940	284,920	204,940	162,900	436,520	26.6	66.9	30.8	19.8	15.0	12.5	11.5
Married, husband present....	7,178,560	658,320	991,500	1,071,680	1,021,800	971,160	2,469,100	50.8	28.6	63.5	72.8	74.6	74.5	64.9
Without children under 10....	4,472,700	304,480	347,220	374,440	501,680	659,940	2,284,940	37.9	13.3	32.2	25.4	36.6	50.6	50.0
With children under 10.....	2,705,860	348,840	644,280	697,240	520,120	311,220	184,160	22.9	15.3	41.2	47.3	38.0	23.9	4.8
All under 5.....	1,026,080	300,300	388,540	210,880	110,800	49,800	16,260	8.7	13.2	21.7	14.3	8.1	3.8	0.4
1 child.....	784,080	221,360	250,420	161,740	91,460	44,080	15,020	6.6	9.7	16.0	11.0	6.7	3.4	0.4
2 or more children.....	242,000	78,940	88,120	49,140	19,340	5,220	1,240	2.1	3.5	5.6	3.3	1.4	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	670,260	32,700	175,320	229,300	147,960	66,020	18,960	5.7	1.4	11.2	15.6	10.8	5.1	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	1,009,520	15,840	130,420	257,060	261,360	195,900	148,940	8.6	0.7	8.3	17.5	19.1	15.0	3.9
1 child.....	776,260	13,490	92,180	184,740	203,420	158,300	124,140	6.6	0.6	5.9	12.5	14.8	12.1	3.3
2 or more children.....	233,260	2,360	38,240	72,320	57,940	37,600	24,800	2.0	0.1	2.4	4.9	4.2	2.9	0.7
Other marital status.....	1,477,560	57,500	88,760	115,960	143,500	170,360	901,480	12.5	2.5	5.7	7.9	10.5	13.1	23.7
Without children under 10....	1,307,540	33,680	49,840	78,940	114,180	149,820	881,080	11.1	1.5	3.2	5.4	8.3	11.5	23.1
With children under 10.....	170,020	23,820	38,920	37,020	29,320	20,540	20,400	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.5
All under 5.....	47,820	18,400	13,100	6,900	4,280	1,900	1,900	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	27,860	2,540	8,720	6,520	5,180	2,760	1,540	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	95,440	2,860	17,100	28,600	19,860	15,040	16,960	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.4
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	9,058,880	1,745,280	1,211,500	1,151,140	1,075,220	1,022,120	2,653,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	2,507,660	1,243,800	396,040	232,020	167,200	131,260	337,840	27.7	71.3	32.7	20.2	15.6	12.8	11.8
Married, husband present....	5,887,080	457,680	745,100	827,140	791,660	752,320	1,812,180	59.5	26.2	61.6	71.9	73.6	73.6	63.5
Without children under 10....	3,408,880	227,120	277,060	297,120	396,600	528,640	1,684,140	37.6	13.0	22.9	25.8	36.9	51.2	59.0
With children under 10.....	1,981,200	230,560	468,040	530,020	394,860	223,680	128,040	21.9	13.2	38.7	46.0	36.7	22.4	4.5
All under 5.....	761,120	201,260	259,940	167,840	85,500	35,480	11,100	8.4	11.5	21.5	14.6	8.0	3.5	0.4
1 child.....	592,880	152,020	197,200	130,060	71,100	31,620	10,880	6.8	8.7	16.3	11.3	6.6	3.1	0.4
2 or more children.....	168,740	49,240	62,740	37,780	14,400	3,860	720	1.9	2.8	5.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	480,980	18,360	115,840	163,800	105,480	45,740	12,820	5.1	1.1	9.6	14.2	9.8	4.5	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	759,100	10,940	93,260	198,880	203,880	147,460	104,680	8.4	0.6	7.7	17.3	19.0	14.4	3.7
1 child.....	590,100	9,580	66,680	144,960	160,080	120,220	88,580	6.5	0.5	5.5	12.6	14.9	11.8	3.1
2 or more children.....	169,000	1,360	26,580	53,920	43,800	27,240	16,100	1.9	0.1	2.2	4.7	4.1	2.7	0.6
Other marital status.....	1,168,940	43,800	69,860	91,980	116,360	138,540	708,900	12.8	2.5	5.7	8.0	10.8	13.6	24.7
Without children under 10....	1,085,720	25,920	39,860	63,260	94,460	122,940	669,220	11.4	1.5	3.3	5.5	8.8	12.0	24.2
With children under 10.....	128,220	17,880	29,500	28,720	21,900	15,600	13,980	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.5
All under 5.....	34,960	13,720	9,480	5,180	3,800	2,040	1,240	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	20,240	1,900	6,620	4,900	3,800	1,980	1,040	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	78,020	2,260	13,400	18,640	14,800	11,580	12,340	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.4
Urban¹														
Total.....	1,168,440	232,720	156,060	138,980	126,720	118,920	395,040	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	307,120	152,280	43,160	26,940	19,880	16,360	49,060	26.3	65.4	27.7	19.4	15.3	13.8	12.4
Married, husband present....	711,320	74,480	102,840	100,260	94,640	87,320	251,780	60.9	32.0	65.9	72.1	74.7	73.4	63.7
Without children under 10....	484,720	31,960	33,140	34,280	46,000	57,440	231,900	37.2	13.7	21.2	24.7	35.3	48.3	58.7
With children under 10.....	226,600	42,520	69,700	65,980	48,640	29,880	19,880	23.7	18.3	44.7	47.5	39.4	25.1	5.0
All under 5.....	107,640	36,260	84,540	19,720	9,980	5,400	1,740	9.2	15.6	22.1	14.2	7.9	4.5	0.4
1 child.....	79,980	26,140	24,640	14,500	6,160	4,960	1,580	6.8	11.2	15.8	10.4	6.4	4.2	0.4
2 or more children.....	27,660	10,120	9,900	5,220	1,820	440	1,160	2.4	4.3	6.3	3.8	1.4	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	69,220	4,480	20,160	22,840	14,220	5,640	1,880	5.9	1.9	12.9	16.4	11.2	4.7	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	99,740	1,780	15,000	23,420	24,440	18,940	16,260	8.5	0.8	9.6	16.9	19.3	15.8	4.1
1 child.....	74,900	1,360	10,700	16,280	18,940	14,680	12,940	6.4	0.6	6.9	11.7	14.9	12.3	3.3
2 or more children.....	24,840	480	4,300	7,140	5,500	4,160	3,320	2.1	0.2	2.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	0.8
Other marital status.....	150,000	6,020	10,060	11,780	12,700	15,240	94,200	12.8	2.6	6.4	8.5	10.0	12.8	23.8
Without children under 10....	130,520	3,140	5,240	7,600	9,720	12,240	91,580	11.2	1.3	3.4	5.5	7.7	11.1	23.2
With children under 10.....	19,480	2,880	4,820	4,180	2,980	2,000	2,620	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.7
All under 5.....	6,240	2,360	1,740	880	440	380	440	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,940	320	840	820	480	220	800	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	10,300	200	2,240	2,480	2,060	1,340	1,960	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.5
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	1,056,860	208,080	140,260	130,960	117,280	106,460	353,820	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	224,860	116,700	29,120	18,260	13,440	11,000	36,340	21.3	56.1	20.8	13.9	11.5	10.3	10.8
Married, husband present....	710,860	86,220	104,820	103,820	92,500	82,940	240,560	67.3	41.4	74.7	79.3	78.9	77.9	68.0
Without children under 10....	408,320	31,680	38,020	31,840	42,840	51,840	222,600	35.6	15.2	20.0	24.3	36.5	48.2	62.9
With children under 10.....	302,540	54,540	76,800	71,980	49,660	31,600	17,960	28.6	26.2	54.8	55.0	42.3	29.7	5.1
All under 5.....	111,880	45,100	32,600	16,840	10,700	5,000	1,640	10.6	21.7	23.2	12.9	9.1	4.7	0.5
1 child.....	80,260	31,480	21,320	12,740	8,620	4,540	1,560	7.6	15.1	15.2	9.7	7.8	4.3	0.4
2 or more children.....	31,620	13,620	11,280	4,100	2,080	460	80	3.0	6.5	8.0	3.1	1.8	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	89,800	7,080	26,980	29,980	16,480	7,920	2,280	8.5	9.4	19.2	22.1	14.0	7.4	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	100,860	2,360	17,220	26,160	28,500	18,680	15,940	9.5	1.1	12.3	20.0	19.2	17.5	3.9
1 child.....	75,180	1,980	11,780	17,920	16,700	15,000	11,600	7.1	1.0	8.4	13.7	14.2	14.1	3.3
2 or more children.....	25,680	380	5,440	8,240	5,800	3,680	2,140	2.4	0.2	3.9	6.3	4.9	3.5	0.6
Other marital status.....	121,140	5,160	6,320	8,880	11,340	12,520	76,920	11.5	2.5	4.5	6.8	9.7	11.8	21.7
Without children under 10....	105,380	2,980	3,160	6,080	7,760	10,460	74,940	10.0	1.4	2.3	4.6	6.6	9.8	21.2
With children under 10.....	15,760	2,180	3,160	2,800	3,580	2,060	1,980	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.1	3.1	1.9	0.5
All under 5.....	4,220	1,600	1,300	540	380	260	140	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,160	300	920	540	720	400	280	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	8,380	280	940	1,720	2,480	1,400	1,560	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.3	0.4

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.														
Rural—farm ¹														
Total.....	515,980	97,260	54,380	51,480	51,020	56,920	204,920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	104,200	59,800	13,620	7,700	4,920	4,280	18,880	20.2	61.5	25.0	15.0	9.8	7.5	6.8
Married, husband present....	369,800	34,940	37,740	40,460	43,000	48,580	164,580	71.6	35.9	69.4	78.6	84.8	85.3	80.3
Without children under 10....	223,780	13,780	9,000	11,200	16,040	27,520	146,300	43.4	14.1	16.6	21.8	31.4	48.3	71.4
With children under 10.....	145,520	21,220	28,740	29,260	26,960	21,060	18,280	28.2	21.8	52.9	56.8	52.8	37.0	8.9
All under 5.....	45,440	17,680	11,460	6,480	4,620	3,420	1,780	8.8	18.2	21.1	12.6	9.1	6.0	0.9
1 child.....	31,460	11,720	7,260	4,440	3,580	2,960	1,500	6.1	12.1	13.4	8.5	7.0	5.2	0.7
2 or more children.....	13,980	5,960	4,200	2,040	1,040	460	280	2.7	6.1	7.7	4.0	2.0	0.8	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	50,260	2,780	13,340	14,180	11,800	6,720	2,440	9.7	2.9	22.7	27.5	23.1	11.8	1.2
All 5 to 9.....	49,820	760	4,940	6,500	10,540	10,920	14,060	9.7	0.8	9.1	16.7	20.7	19.2	6.9
1 child.....	36,080	560	3,020	5,580	7,700	8,400	10,820	7.0	0.6	5.6	10.8	15.1	14.8	5.3
2 or more children.....	13,740	200	1,920	3,020	2,840	2,520	3,240	2.7	0.2	3.5	5.9	5.6	4.4	1.6
Other marital status.....	42,480	2,520	3,020	3,320	3,100	4,060	26,460	8.2	2.6	5.6	6.4	6.1	7.1	12.9
Without children under 10....	35,920	1,640	1,580	2,000	2,240	3,180	25,220	7.0	1.7	2.9	3.9	4.4	5.6	12.3
With children under 10.....	6,560	880	1,440	1,320	860	880	1,180	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.6
All under 5.....	1,900	720	580	300	160	60	80	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	920	20	340	260	180	100	20	0.2	-	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	3,740	140	520	760	520	720	1,080	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Total.....	12,490,800	2,455,120	1,639,940	1,535,460	1,444,360	1,345,820	4,070,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	2,650,520	1,427,680	368,300	220,260	159,040	126,960	348,380	21.2	58.2	22.5	14.3	11.0	9.4	8.6
Married, husband present....	8,415,560	951,760	1,178,020	1,203,380	1,145,220	1,060,980	2,876,200	67.4	38.8	71.8	78.4	79.3	78.8	70.7
Without children under 10....	5,165,860	425,440	387,780	427,680	568,180	706,760	2,650,020	41.4	17.3	23.6	27.9	39.8	52.5	55.1
With children under 10.....	3,249,700	526,320	790,240	775,700	577,040	354,220	226,180	26.0	21.4	48.2	50.5	40.0	26.3	5.6
All under 5.....	1,250,440	455,920	380,640	218,740	117,040	57,560	20,540	10.0	18.6	23.2	14.2	8.1	4.3	0.5
1 child.....	915,060	322,200	268,040	164,440	95,420	50,680	19,080	7.3	13.1	16.0	10.7	6.6	3.8	0.5
2 or more children.....	335,380	133,720	117,600	54,300	21,620	6,680	1,460	2.7	5.4	7.2	3.5	1.5	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	879,800	48,920	250,500	281,120	164,820	89,240	25,200	7.0	2.0	15.3	18.3	12.8	6.6	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	1,119,460	21,480	159,100	275,840	275,180	207,420	180,440	9.0	0.9	9.7	18.0	19.1	15.4	4.4
1 child.....	843,680	18,020	107,540	193,240	210,140	164,920	149,820	6.8	0.7	6.6	12.6	14.5	12.3	3.7
2 or more children.....	275,780	3,460	51,560	82,600	65,040	42,500	30,620	2.2	0.1	3.1	5.4	4.5	3.2	0.8
Other marital status.....	1,424,720	75,680	93,620	111,820	140,100	157,980	845,520	11.4	3.1	5.7	7.3	9.7	11.7	20.8
Without children under 10....	1,245,160	41,820	55,020	77,880	110,640	135,340	824,460	10.0	1.7	3.4	5.1	7.7	10.1	20.3
With children under 10.....	179,560	33,860	38,600	33,940	29,460	22,640	21,060	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.5
All under 5.....	54,040	26,560	12,140	6,520	4,780	2,500	1,540	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	22,940	2,920	8,340	6,200	6,100	3,560	1,660	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	96,600	4,920	18,120	21,220	18,580	16,580	17,860	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.4
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	5,871,680	1,131,040	797,040	765,920	716,080	663,100	1,798,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	1,332,840	695,180	198,620	118,340	88,860	67,840	168,000	22.7	61.6	24.9	15.5	11.7	10.2	9.3
Married, husband present....	3,767,360	396,360	544,020	579,140	547,920	502,360	1,197,540	64.2	35.0	68.3	75.6	76.5	75.8	66.6
Without children under 10....	2,425,760	195,140	206,140	256,280	301,180	364,980	1,122,040	41.3	17.3	25.9	30.8	42.1	55.0	62.4
With children under 10.....	1,341,600	201,240	337,880	342,860	246,740	137,380	75,500	22.8	17.8	42.4	44.8	34.5	20.7	4.2
All under 5.....	546,900	176,320	179,040	107,460	54,340	22,560	7,180	9.3	15.6	22.5	14.0	7.6	3.4	0.4
1 child.....	415,540	129,940	130,860	85,420	44,640	20,040	6,640	7.1	11.5	16.4	10.9	8.2	3.0	0.4
2 or more children.....	131,360	46,380	48,180	24,040	9,700	2,520	1,060	2.2	4.1	6.0	3.1	1.4	0.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	310,440	16,000	85,540	107,360	65,260	27,240	7,020	5.3	1.4	10.9	14.0	9.3	4.1	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	484,260	8,920	72,300	128,040	126,120	87,580	61,800	8.2	0.8	9.1	16.7	17.6	13.2	3.4
1 child.....	371,180	7,700	49,880	91,940	98,000	71,620	52,040	6.3	0.7	6.3	12.0	13.7	10.6	2.9
2 or more children.....	113,080	1,220	22,420	36,100	28,120	15,960	9,260	1.9	0.1	2.8	4.7	3.9	2.4	0.5
Other marital status.....	771,480	38,480	54,400	68,440	84,300	92,900	432,960	13.1	3.4	8.8	8.9	11.8	14.0	24.1
Without children under 10....	684,440	22,220	34,040	50,800	70,320	83,020	424,040	11.7	2.0	4.3	6.5	9.8	12.5	23.6
With children under 10.....	87,040	16,260	20,360	17,640	13,980	9,880	8,920	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.5
All under 5.....	25,520	12,400	5,660	3,340	2,860	1,180	680	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,080	1,420	4,260	2,720	2,680	1,320	680	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	48,440	2,440	10,440	11,580	9,040	7,880	7,560	0.8	0.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.4
Urban¹														
Total.....	2,517,420	514,600	338,880	301,820	278,440	254,100	839,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	573,600	294,320	79,560	48,600	36,800	29,480	84,840	22.8	57.2	23.5	15.1	13.2	11.6	10.2
Married, husband present....	1,625,260	202,380	237,540	229,060	211,180	190,720	554,380	64.6	39.3	70.1	75.9	75.8	75.1	66.8
Without children under 10....	1,021,460	94,100	83,800	85,640	110,900	129,420	519,600	40.6	18.3	24.7	27.7	39.8	50.9	62.6
With children under 10.....	603,800	108,280	153,740	145,420	100,280	61,300	34,780	24.0	21.0	45.4	48.2	36.0	24.1	4.2
All under 5.....	245,320	94,780	73,600	43,120	19,760	10,500	3,560	9.7	18.4	21.7	14.3	7.1	4.1	0.4
1 child.....	181,980	67,960	52,240	32,600	16,480	9,240	3,460	7.2	13.2	15.4	10.8	5.9	3.6	0.4
2 or more children.....	63,340	26,820	21,360	10,520	3,280	1,260	1,000	2.5	5.2	6.3	3.5	1.2	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	148,160	9,200	45,680	46,960	29,360	13,900	3,060	5.9	1.8	13.5	15.6	10.5	5.5	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	210,320	4,300	34,460	55,340	51,160	36,900	28,160	8.4	0.8	10.2	18.3	18.4	14.5	3.4
1 child.....	160,000	3,420	24,020	39,580	39,780	29,340	23,860	6.4	0.7	7.1	13.1	14.3	11.5	2.9
2 or more children.....	50,320	880	10,440	15,760	11,380	7,560	4,300	2.0	0.2	3.1	5.2	4.1	3.0	0.5
Other marital status.....	318,560	17,900	21,780	24,160	30,460	33,900	190,360	12.7	3.5	6.4	8.0	10.9	13.8	22.9
Without children under 10....	277,320	10,160	12,860	16,720	23,100	28,800	185,680	11.0	2.0	3.8	5.5	8.3	11.3	22.4
With children under 10.....	41,240	7,740	8,920	7,440	7,360	5,100	4,680	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	0.6
All under 5.....	12,720	6,300	2,820	1,380	1,180	540	500	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,820	580	1,660	1,180	1,400	720	280	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	22,700	860	4,440	4,890	4,780	3,840	3,900	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.5

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

19

Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample G. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																
--Con.																
Rural--nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	1,744,460	348,360	232,780	213,460	193,780	171,060	595,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	325,020	174,860	41,800	25,760	18,280	14,140	50,180	18.6	50.2	18.0	12.1	9.4	8.3	8.6		
Married, husband present.....	1,228,060	162,860	180,700	175,860	159,480	137,440	411,720	70.4	45.8	77.6	82.4	82.3	80.8	70.4		
Without children under 10.....	706,580	62,260	49,620	54,600	72,940	87,320	379,840	40.5	17.9	21.3	25.6	37.6	51.0	64.9		
With children under 10.....	521,480	100,600	131,080	121,260	86,540	50,120	31,880	29.9	28.9	56.3	56.8	44.7	29.3	5.4		
All under 5.....	198,300	85,340	55,160	30,500	17,120	7,780	2,400	11.4	24.5	23.7	14.3	8.8	4.5	0.4		
1 child.....	141,400	58,660	36,760	22,820	13,940	7,120	2,300	8.1	16.8	15.8	10.6	7.2	4.2	0.4		
2 or more children.....	56,900	26,680	18,400	7,880	3,180	650	100	3.3	7.7	7.9	3.7	1.6	0.4	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	155,640	10,980	49,400	48,420	29,580	13,580	3,680	8.9	3.2	21.2	22.7	15.3	7.9	0.6		
All 5 to 9.....	167,540	4,280	26,520	42,340	39,840	28,760	25,800	9.6	1.2	11.4	19.6	20.6	16.8	4.4		
1 child.....	124,280	3,620	17,500	28,580	30,120	23,120	21,340	7.1	1.0	7.5	13.4	15.5	13.5	3.6		
2 or more children.....	43,260	660	9,020	13,760	9,720	5,640	4,460	2.5	0.2	3.9	6.4	5.0	3.3	0.8		
Other marital status.....	191,880	10,640	10,280	11,840	16,020	19,480	123,120	11.0	3.1	4.4	5.5	8.3	11.4	21.0		
Without children under 10.....	163,660	5,540	5,460	6,920	10,880	15,160	119,700	9.4	1.6	2.3	3.2	5.6	8.9	20.5		
With children under 10.....	27,720	5,100	4,820	4,920	5,140	4,320	3,420	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	0.6		
All under 5.....	8,040	3,920	1,880	1,020	800	300	120	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,480	580	1,120	1,240	1,340	860	340	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	14,200	600	1,820	2,660	3,000	3,160	2,960	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.5		
Rural--farm ¹																
Total.....	2,357,240	461,120	271,240	254,260	256,060	257,560	857,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	419,060	262,320	48,320	27,560	20,100	15,400	45,860	17.8	56.9	17.8	10.8	7.8	6.0	5.3		
Married, husband present.....	1,794,880	190,140	215,760	219,320	226,640	230,460	712,560	76.1	41.2	79.5	86.3	88.5	89.5	83.1		
Without children under 10.....	1,012,060	73,940	48,220	53,160	83,160	125,040	628,540	42.9	16.0	17.8	20.9	32.5	46.5	73.3		
With children under 10.....	782,820	116,200	167,540	166,160	143,480	105,420	84,020	33.2	25.2	61.8	65.4	56.0	40.9	9.8		
All under 5.....	259,920	99,480	72,840	37,560	25,820	16,720	7,400	11.0	21.6	26.9	14.8	10.1	6.5	0.9		
1 child.....	176,140	65,640	43,180	25,800	20,360	14,480	6,680	7.5	14.2	15.9	10.1	8.0	5.6	0.8		
2 or more children.....	83,780	33,840	29,660	11,660	5,460	2,240	720	3.6	7.3	10.9	4.7	2.1	0.9	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	265,560	12,740	68,880	78,380	59,600	34,520	11,440	11.3	2.8	25.4	30.8	23.3	13.4	1.3		
All 5 to 9.....	257,340	3,980	25,820	50,120	58,060	54,180	65,180	10.9	0.9	9.5	19.7	22.7	21.0	7.6		
1 child.....	188,220	3,280	16,140	33,140	42,240	40,840	52,880	8.0	0.7	6.0	13.0	16.5	15.9	6.1		
2 or more children.....	69,120	700	9,680	16,980	15,820	13,340	12,600	2.9	0.2	3.6	6.7	6.2	5.2	1.5		
Other marital status.....	143,300	8,660	7,160	7,980	9,320	11,700	99,080	6.1	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.5	11.6		
Without children under 10.....	119,740	3,900	2,660	3,440	6,340	8,360	95,040	5.1	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5	3.2	11.1		
With children under 10.....	23,560	4,760	4,500	3,940	2,980	3,340	4,040	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.5		
All under 5.....	7,760	3,940	1,780	780	540	480	240	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,460	400	1,300	1,060	680	660	360	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	-		
All 5 to 9.....	11,340	420	1,420	2,100	1,760	2,200	3,440	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4		
THE SOUTH--TOTAL																
Total.....	12,241,340	2,817,720	1,827,720	1,606,260	1,465,180	1,212,050	3,812,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	2,238,580	1,294,540	316,560	187,500	127,240	89,980	222,660	18.3	45.9	17.3	11.7	8.7	7.4	6.7		
Married, husband present.....	8,134,860	1,359,100	1,345,960	1,237,040	1,120,620	906,700	2,165,440	66.5	48.2	73.6	77.0	76.5	74.8	65.4		
Without children under 10.....	4,538,320	576,980	445,160	470,220	554,940	571,240	1,920,280	37.1	20.5	24.4	29.3	37.9	47.1	58.0		
With children under 10.....	3,596,040	782,120	900,800	766,820	565,680	335,460	245,160	29.4	27.8	49.3	47.7	38.6	27.7	7.4		
All under 5.....	1,264,980	613,940	324,020	167,320	94,220	44,320	21,160	10.3	21.8	17.7	10.4	6.4	3.7	0.6		
1 child.....	883,320	408,050	216,420	125,560	75,680	38,500	19,100	7.2	14.5	11.8	7.8	5.2	3.2	0.6		
2 or more children.....	381,560	205,890	107,600	41,760	18,540	5,820	2,060	3.1	7.3	5.9	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,204,700	118,400	368,560	331,120	231,120	114,520	40,980	9.8	4.2	20.2	20.6	15.8	9.4	1.2		
All 5 to 9.....	1,186,360	49,780	208,220	268,380	240,340	176,620	183,020	9.2	1.8	11.4	16.7	16.4	14.6	5.5		
1 child.....	819,680	41,200	141,100	184,420	176,820	132,200	143,940	6.7	1.5	7.7	11.5	12.1	10.9	4.3		
2 or more children.....	366,680	8,580	67,120	83,960	63,520	44,420	39,080	2.5	0.3	3.7	5.2	4.3	3.7	1.2		
Other marital status.....	1,867,900	164,080	165,100	181,720	217,320	215,380	924,300	15.3	5.8	9.0	11.3	14.8	17.8	27.9		
Without children under 10.....	1,553,500	96,500	97,480	124,880	166,120	178,660	889,860	12.7	3.4	5.3	7.8	11.3	14.7	26.8		
With children under 10.....	314,400	67,580	67,620	56,840	51,200	36,720	84,440	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	1.0		
All under 5.....	93,660	48,780	19,440	9,540	8,220	4,380	3,800	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	68,940	8,620	18,900	16,540	13,980	7,480	3,520	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	151,800	10,180	29,280	30,760	29,100	24,860	27,620	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.8		
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More																
Total.....	3,281,760	666,640	489,520	455,140	420,960	352,120	897,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	666,320	337,220	104,020	63,440	46,240	32,900	82,500	20.3	50.6	21.2	13.9	11.0	9.3	9.2		
Married, husband present.....	1,989,540	282,940	330,040	323,400	295,900	241,680	518,380	60.6	42.4	67.4	71.1	70.3	68.7	57.4		
Without children under 10.....	1,295,620	148,260	154,880	154,880	128,840	108,940	482,540	39.5	22.2	29.4	34.0	43.4	52.0	53.8		
With children under 10.....	693,920	134,680	185,880	168,520	118,060	58,940	32,840	21.1	20.2	38.0	37.0	26.9	16.7	3.7		
All under 5.....	280,180	110,840	85,080	48,440	28,740	9,120	2,920	8.5	15.6	17.4	10.6	5.6	2.6	0.3		
1 child.....	212,660	79,920	63,080	38,900	20,040	8,120	2,600	6.5	12.0	12.9	8.5	4.8	2.3	0.3		
2 or more children.....	67,520	30,920	22,000	9,540	5,700	1,040	320	2.1	4.6	4.5	2.1	0.9	0.3	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	171,200	14,680	54,100	53,700	35,280	12,860	3,890	5.2	2.2	11.1	11.8	7.7	3.7	0.4		
All 5 to 9.....	242,540	9,160	46,700	66,980	57,040	36,320	26,340	7.4	1.4	9.5	14.6	13.5	10.5	2.9		
1 child.....	185,940	7,780	33,560	49,160	43,980	29,880	21,580	5.7	1.2	6.9	10.6	10.4	8.5	2.4		
2 or more children.....	56,600	1,380	13,140	17,220	13,060	7,040	4,760	1.7	0.3	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.0	0.5		
Other marital status.....	625,900	46,480	55,460	66,300	78,820	77,340	289,500	19.1	7.0	11.3	15.0	18.7	22.0	33.4		
Without children under 10.....	548,400	29,440	36,420	52,340	67,360	70,040	282,800	15.7	4.4	7.4	11.8	16.0	19.9	28.6		
With children under 10.....	77,500	17,040	19,040	15,960	11,460	7,800	6,700	2.4	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.7		
All under 5.....	28,620	12,060	4,920	3,160	1,900	880	700	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,020	2,000	3,820	3,600	2,080	900	620	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	40,860	2,980	10,300	9,200	7,480	5,520	5,880	1.2	0.4	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.6	0.6		

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		
THE SOUTH--TOTAL--Con.																
Urban ¹																
Total.....	2,485,980	564,480	390,140	335,160	298,080	243,220	654,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	492,560	268,960	77,500	44,880	29,280	22,180	50,260	19.8	47.6	19.9	13.2	9.8	9.1	7.7		
Married, husband present.....	1,505,280	252,600	266,020	240,120	206,540	164,620	375,380	60.6	44.7	68.2	71.6	69.3	67.7	57.3		
Without children under 10.....	933,720	128,660	109,880	111,720	119,040	117,680	346,740	37.6	22.8	28.2	33.3	39.9	48.4	52.9		
With children under 10.....	571,560	123,940	156,140	128,400	87,500	46,940	28,640	23.0	22.0	40.0	38.3	29.4	19.3	4.4		
All under 5.....	224,860	99,180	64,860	34,000	16,720	6,880	3,220	9.0	17.6	16.6	10.1	5.6	2.8	0.5		
1 child.....	167,800	71,940	46,840	25,080	14,020	6,200	3,020	6.7	12.7	11.9	7.6	4.7	2.5	0.5		
2 or more children.....	57,060	27,240	18,320	7,920	2,700	680	200	2.3	4.8	4.7	2.4	0.9	0.3	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	148,520	15,240	49,880	41,700	25,320	11,880	3,500	6.0	2.7	12.8	12.4	8.8	4.9	0.5		
All 5 to 9.....	198,180	9,520	41,400	52,700	44,460	28,180	21,920	8.0	1.7	10.6	15.7	14.9	11.6	8.8		
1 child.....	151,580	8,140	29,480	38,060	34,980	22,440	18,480	6.1	1.4	7.6	11.4	11.7	9.2	2.8		
2 or more children.....	46,600	1,380	11,920	14,640	9,480	5,740	3,440	1.9	0.2	3.1	4.4	3.2	2.4	0.6		
Other marital status.....	488,140	42,920	46,820	50,560	62,260	55,420	229,260	19.6	7.6	11.9	15.1	20.9	23.2	35.0		
Without children under 10.....	415,900	27,500	30,060	36,620	49,440	48,380	223,900	16.7	4.9	7.7	10.9	16.6	19.9	34.2		
With children under 10.....	72,240	15,420	16,560	14,040	12,820	8,040	5,360	2.9	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.3	0.8		
All under 5.....	21,420	10,560	4,480	2,280	2,140	1,160	800	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	18,940	2,020	4,060	3,800	2,840	1,360	360	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	36,880	2,840	8,020	8,460	7,840	5,520	4,200	1.5	0.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	0.6		
Rural-nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	2,465,320	602,940	399,680	340,100	288,100	223,440	611,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	397,880	240,740	58,700	32,420	20,800	13,660	36,560	16.1	39.9	13.4	9.5	7.2	6.1	5.0		
Married, husband present.....	1,708,260	329,020	313,760	275,320	228,940	168,800	392,420	69.3	54.6	78.5	81.0	79.5	75.5	64.2		
Without children under 10.....	882,760	127,500	92,680	55,640	110,740	106,240	349,960	35.8	21.1	23.2	28.1	36.4	47.5	57.3		
With children under 10.....	825,500	201,520	221,080	179,680	118,200	62,560	42,460	33.5	33.5	55.3	52.8	41.0	28.0	6.9		
All under 5.....	304,280	158,380	75,860	37,480	20,840	8,140	3,520	12.3	26.3	19.0	11.0	7.2	3.6	0.6		
1 child.....	209,200	105,180	49,160	26,160	16,620	6,900	3,180	8.5	17.4	12.3	8.3	5.8	3.1	0.5		
2 or more children.....	95,080	53,200	26,700	9,320	4,220	1,240	340	3.9	8.8	6.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	276,560	30,380	94,000	78,960	46,700	20,580	5,940	11.2	5.0	23.5	23.2	16.2	9.2	1.0		
All 5 to 9.....	244,720	12,760	51,220	63,240	50,660	38,940	33,000	9.9	2.1	12.8	18.6	17.6	15.1	5.4		
1 child.....	175,660	10,340	34,020	42,440	36,840	25,680	26,340	7.1	1.7	8.5	12.5	12.8	11.5	4.3		
2 or more children.....	69,060	2,420	17,200	20,800	13,820	8,160	6,660	2.8	0.4	4.3	6.1	4.8	3.7	1.1		
Other marital status.....	359,180	33,180	32,220	32,360	38,360	40,980	132,080	14.6	5.5	8.1	9.5	13.3	13.3	23.8		
Without children under 10.....	289,600	19,440	17,280	20,560	25,660	32,560	173,100	11.7	3.2	4.3	6.0	9.3	14.6	23.8		
With children under 10.....	69,580	13,740	14,940	11,800	11,700	8,420	8,980	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	1.5		
All under 5.....	19,180	10,160	4,100	1,780	1,740	840	560	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	16,460	1,640	5,160	3,780	3,380	1,660	840	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	33,940	1,940	5,680	6,240	6,580	5,920	7,580	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.2		
Rural-farm ¹																
Total.....	4,008,280	983,660	548,380	475,860	458,040	393,280	1,149,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	681,820	447,620	81,440	47,260	30,920	21,240	53,240	17.0	45.5	14.9	9.9	6.8	5.4	4.6		
Married, husband present.....	2,931,780	494,540	436,140	398,800	389,240	331,400	882,260	73.1	50.3	79.5	83.7	85.0	84.3	76.8		
Without children under 10.....	1,426,720	172,560	98,440	107,980	142,320	164,380	741,040	35.6	17.5	18.0	22.7	31.1	41.8	64.5		
With children under 10.....	1,505,060	321,980	337,700	290,820	246,920	167,020	141,220	37.5	32.7	61.6	61.0	53.9	42.5	12.3		
All under 5.....	455,720	245,540	98,220	47,400	32,920	20,140	11,500	11.4	25.0	17.9	10.0	7.2	5.1	1.0		
1 child.....	293,660	151,020	57,640	32,420	25,000	17,280	10,800	7.3	15.4	10.3	6.8	5.5	4.4	0.9		
2 or more children.....	162,060	94,520	40,580	14,980	7,920	2,860	3,700	4.0	9.6	7.4	3.1	1.7	0.7	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	608,420	58,100	170,580	156,760	125,820	69,200	27,950	15.2	5.9	31.1	32.9	27.5	17.6	2.4		
All 5 to 9.....	440,920	18,340	68,900	86,060	88,180	77,680	101,760	11.0	1.9	12.6	18.1	19.3	19.8	8.9		
1 child.....	306,500	14,940	44,040	54,760	61,080	54,200	77,540	7.6	1.5	8.0	11.5	13.3	13.8	6.7		
2 or more children.....	134,420	3,400	24,860	31,300	27,160	23,480	24,220	3.4	0.3	4.5	6.6	5.9	6.0	2.1		
Other marital status.....	394,680	41,500	30,800	30,400	37,880	40,640	213,460	9.8	4.2	5.6	6.4	8.8	10.8	18.6		
Without children under 10.....	299,600	20,120	13,720	15,360	22,660	27,680	200,060	7.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.9	7.0	17.4		
With children under 10.....	95,080	21,380	17,080	15,040	15,220	12,960	13,400	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8	1.2		
All under 5.....	29,440	16,000	5,940	2,320	2,440	1,500	1,240	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	25,520	2,960	5,860	5,860	5,580	3,560	1,700	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	40,120	2,420	5,280	6,860	7,200	7,900	10,460	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9		
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE																
Total.....	2,896,340	723,200	460,780	377,120	370,780	285,960	678,540	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	613,990	316,540	80,140	43,320	27,760	16,840	29,880	17.7	43.8	17.4	11.5	7.5	5.7	4.4		
Married, husband present.....	1,681,720	332,200	302,920	252,140	242,500	180,160	371,800	58.1	45.9	65.7	66.9	65.4	53.0	54.8		
Without children under 10.....	1,017,840	152,800	138,880	136,260	147,040	122,960	319,900	35.1	21.1	30.1	35.1	39.7	43.0	47.1		
With children under 10.....	663,880	179,400	164,040	115,880	95,460	57,200	51,900	22.9	24.8	35.6	30.7	25.7	20.0	7.6		
All under 5.....	208,180	121,800	39,520	17,440	12,760	6,840	3,220	7.0	16.8	8.6	4.6	3.4	2.4	0.8		
1 child.....	119,340	68,320	20,460	11,360	9,200	5,540	4,660	4.1	9.4	4.4	3.0	2.5	1.9	0.7		
2 or more children.....	88,840	52,880	19,060	6,080	3,560	1,300	760	2.9	7.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	269,380	38,260	80,620	62,740	50,840	24,460	12,440	9.3	5.3	17.5	16.6	13.7	8.6	1.8		
All 5 to 9.....	191,340	19,940	43,900	35,700	31,860	25,900	34,040	6.6	2.8	9.5	9.5	8.6	9.1	5.0		
1 child.....	129,260	15,640	28,760	22,760	20,780	17,080	24,240	4.5	2.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.0	3.6		
2 or more children.....	68,080	4,300	15,140	12,940	11,080	8,820	9,800	2.1	0.6	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	1.4		
Other marital status.....	700,640	74,460	77,720	81,660	100,460	89,480	276,860	24.2	10.3	16.9	21.7	27.1	31.3	40.8		
Without children under 10.....	575,860	44,500	50,940	60,640	80,0											

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE--Con.														
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	787,580	154,780	119,380	107,000	108,500	80,460	167,460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	188,980	74,460	25,000	14,380	10,760	5,150	9,180	18.8	48.1	20.9	13.4	9.9	6.4	5.4
Married, husband present.....	367,820	60,280	68,740	82,000	61,000	44,090	71,720	46.9	38.9	57.6	57.9	56.2	54.8	42.8
Without children under 10.....	266,980	34,960	41,680	42,220	45,800	35,980	66,840	33.9	22.6	34.9	39.5	42.2	44.7	39.6
With children under 10.....	100,840	25,320	27,060	19,780	15,200	8,100	5,380	12.7	16.4	22.7	18.5	14.0	10.1	8.2
All under 5.....	38,460	17,620	7,480	3,480	2,600	1,360	840	4.9	11.4	6.3	3.3	2.5	1.7	0.5
1 child.....	21,440	10,560	4,820	2,440	2,200	1,180	720	2.7	6.8	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	0.4
2 or more children.....	12,020	7,060	2,660	1,040	460	180	120	1.5	4.5	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	32,160	4,380	10,660	9,340	6,360	2,680	800	4.1	2.8	8.9	7.8	5.9	3.3	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	34,220	3,320	8,980	7,960	6,160	4,060	3,740	4.3	2.1	7.5	7.4	5.7	5.0	2.2
1 child.....	23,520	2,700	5,600	5,580	3,960	2,840	2,840	3.0	1.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.5	1.7
2 or more children.....	10,700	620	3,380	2,380	2,200	1,220	900	1.3	0.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.5
Other marital status.....	230,880	20,040	25,640	30,600	36,740	31,250	86,560	29.3	12.9	21.5	28.7	33.9	38.8	51.7
Without children under 10.....	200,300	12,680	18,160	24,660	32,180	28,620	64,000	25.5	8.2	15.2	23.0	29.7	35.6	50.2
With children under 10.....	30,580	7,360	7,480	6,020	4,560	2,630	2,560	3.8	4.7	6.3	5.6	4.2	3.2	1.5
All under 5.....	8,560	4,100	1,380	1,140	1,120	460	860	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	7,120	1,400	1,920	2,020	920	520	340	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
All 5 to 9.....	14,900	1,860	4,180	2,860	2,520	1,620	1,860	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.1
Urban¹														
Total.....	610,620	148,800	104,720	88,100	80,820	61,560	136,820	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	116,420	66,760	20,620	10,960	6,940	4,500	6,540	19.1	46.4	19.7	13.2	8.6	7.5	4.8
Married, husband present.....	299,260	56,740	59,580	48,340	43,620	31,640	53,220	49.0	39.5	57.0	58.2	54.0	51.4	43.3
Without children under 10.....	206,480	30,360	33,880	32,200	31,150	24,720	54,160	33.8	21.1	32.4	38.7	38.6	40.2	39.6
With children under 10.....	92,780	26,380	25,800	16,160	12,460	6,920	5,060	15.2	18.3	24.6	19.4	15.4	11.2	3.7
All under 5.....	31,880	17,680	7,100	3,380	2,200	800	720	5.2	12.9	6.8	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.5
1 child.....	20,280	10,880	4,280	2,080	1,600	720	720	3.3	7.6	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.5
2 or more children.....	11,600	6,800	2,820	1,300	600	80	-	1.9	4.7	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	28,900	4,740	9,980	5,920	4,960	2,300	1,020	4.7	3.3	9.5	7.1	6.1	3.7	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	32,000	3,960	8,740	6,860	5,800	3,320	3,320	5.2	2.8	8.3	8.3	6.6	6.2	2.4
1 child.....	23,080	3,160	6,220	4,680	3,700	2,600	2,720	3.8	2.2	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.2	2.0
2 or more children.....	8,920	800	2,520	2,180	1,600	1,220	600	1.5	0.6	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	0.4
Other marital status.....	195,140	20,800	24,420	23,780	30,260	25,320	71,060	31.9	14.1	23.3	28.6	37.4	41.1	51.9
Without children under 10.....	167,700	12,960	17,140	18,420	24,940	22,140	69,100	27.4	9.0	16.4	22.2	30.9	38.0	50.5
With children under 10.....	30,440	7,840	7,280	5,360	5,320	3,180	1,960	5.0	5.1	7.0	6.5	6.6	5.2	1.4
All under 5.....	8,580	4,140	1,700	980	880	480	400	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.3
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	7,740	1,260	2,260	1,820	1,460	740	200	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	14,120	1,940	3,320	2,560	2,990	1,960	1,360	2.3	1.3	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.2	1.0
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	479,660	125,440	79,220	62,700	58,640	43,300	110,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	82,900	50,460	12,760	7,020	4,900	2,620	5,540	17.3	40.2	15.1	11.2	7.7	6.1	5.0
Married, husband present.....	281,240	61,900	58,920	43,100	39,280	25,980	57,180	58.6	49.3	67.9	68.7	67.0	60.0	51.9
Without children under 10.....	167,920	28,260	24,300	22,620	24,090	13,340	50,240	35.0	22.5	30.8	36.1	41.1	42.4	45.5
With children under 10.....	113,320	33,640	29,440	20,480	15,190	7,640	6,940	23.6	26.8	37.2	32.7	25.9	17.6	6.3
All under 5.....	37,060	22,180	7,480	3,360	2,600	1,140	540	7.7	17.7	9.4	5.4	3.9	2.6	0.6
1 child.....	22,120	12,760	4,280	2,340	1,520	760	460	4.6	10.2	5.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	0.4
2 or more children.....	14,940	9,420	3,200	1,020	740	380	180	3.1	7.5	4.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	44,280	7,360	14,700	10,680	7,380	2,960	1,300	9.2	5.9	18.6	17.0	12.6	6.5	1.2
All 5 to 9.....	31,980	4,100	7,260	6,440	5,540	3,640	5,000	6.7	3.3	9.2	10.3	9.4	8.4	4.5
1 child.....	22,400	3,140	5,080	3,940	3,800	2,640	3,800	4.7	2.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.1	3.4
2 or more children.....	9,580	960	2,180	2,500	1,740	1,000	1,200	2.0	0.8	2.8	4.0	3.0	2.3	1.1
Other marital status.....	115,520	13,080	12,640	12,580	14,880	14,700	47,640	24.1	10.4	16.0	20.1	25.4	33.9	43.2
Without children under 10.....	94,400	8,540	8,040	9,500	11,320	12,020	44,980	19.7	6.8	10.1	15.2	19.3	27.3	40.8
With children under 10.....	21,120	4,540	4,600	3,080	3,560	2,680	2,660	4.4	3.6	5.8	4.9	6.1	5.2	2.4
All under 5.....	5,940	3,160	1,300	360	660	240	220	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	6,060	760	2,040	1,260	980	700	320	1.3	0.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.3
All 5 to 9.....	9,120	620	1,260	1,460	1,920	1,740	2,120	1.9	0.5	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.0	1.9
Rural-farm¹														
Total.....	1,068,280	299,180	157,460	124,320	122,760	100,560	263,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	175,780	124,860	21,760	11,020	5,560	3,960	8,620	16.5	41.7	13.8	9.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
Married, husband present.....	733,400	153,280	120,680	98,680	98,620	78,460	183,680	68.7	51.2	76.6	79.4	80.3	77.9	69.6
Without children under 10.....	376,460	59,220	38,940	39,220	46,000	43,920	149,160	35.2	19.8	24.7	31.5	37.5	43.6	55.5
With children under 10.....	356,940	94,060	81,740	59,460	52,620	34,540	34,520	33.4	31.4	51.9	47.8	42.9	34.3	13.1
All under 5.....	100,780	63,720	7,220	5,620	5,620	3,540	3,220	9.4	21.3	11.1	5.8	4.6	3.5	1.2
1 child.....	55,700	34,100	7,580	4,500	3,880	2,880	2,760	5.2	11.4	4.8	2.6	2.2	1.4	0.7
2 or more children.....	45,080	29,620	9,640	2,720	1,740	660	460	4.2	9.9	6.3	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	163,020	21,780	45,360	37,800	32,140	16,520	9,320	15.3	7.3	28.8	30.4	26.2	16.5	3.5
All 5 to 9.....	93,140	8,560	18,920	14,440	14,860	14,380	21,980	8.7	2.9	12.0	11.6	12.1	14.3	8.3
1 child.....	60,260	6,640	11,860	8,560	9,320	9,000	14,880	5.6	2.2	7.5	6.9	7.6	8.9	5.6
2 or more children.....	32,880	1,920	7,060	5,880	5,540	5,380	7,100	3.1	0.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.3	2.7
Other marital status.....	159,100	21,040	15,020	14,620	18,560	18,240	71,600	14.9	7.0	9.5	11.8	15.1	18.1	27.1
Without children under 10.....	116,460	10,320	7,600	8,060	11,640	12,900	65,940	10.9	3.4	4.8	6.5	9.5	12.8	25.0
With children under 10.....	42,640	10,720	7,420	6,560	6,940	5,340	5,660	4.0	3.6	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.3	2.1
All under 5.....	12,780	7,000	2,320	1,060	1,040	700	660	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,980	2,180	3,160	3,060	3,160	1,520	900	1.3	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.3
All 5 to 9.....	15,880	1,540	1,940	2,440	2,740	3,120	4,100	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.2	3.1	1.6

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST														
Total.....	4,310,060	830,780	578,860	531,080	489,120	465,560	1,414,660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	744,260	414,720	99,680	56,400	39,200	34,720	99,560	17.3	49.9	17.2	10.6	8.0	7.5	7.0
Married, husband present....	2,912,840	377,080	434,940	481,680	397,220	357,880	934,040	67.6	45.4	79.1	79.4	79.2	78.9	66.0
Without children under 10....	1,825,360	172,040	152,260	165,140	212,480	253,940	869,560	42.4	20.7	26.3	31.1	43.4	54.5	61.5
With children under 10....	1,087,480	205,040	282,680	256,540	174,800	103,940	64,480	25.2	24.7	42.8	48.3	35.7	22.3	4.5
All under 5.....	442,460	176,400	130,040	73,000	39,940	18,120	4,960	10.3	21.2	22.5	13.7	8.2	3.9	0.4
1 child.....	322,900	124,060	91,100	54,420	32,800	16,000	4,520	7.5	14.9	15.7	10.2	6.7	3.4	0.3
2 or more children.....	119,560	52,340	38,940	18,580	7,140	2,120	440	2.8	6.3	6.7	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	282,440	20,500	89,880	88,200	52,580	23,720	7,560	6.6	2.5	15.5	16.6	10.7	5.1	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	362,580	8,140	62,760	95,340	82,280	62,100	51,950	8.4	1.0	10.8	18.0	16.8	13.3	3.7
1 child.....	275,280	6,460	42,600	67,640	64,700	50,520	43,360	6.4	0.8	7.4	12.7	13.2	10.9	3.1
2 or more children.....	87,300	1,680	20,160	27,700	17,580	11,580	8,600	2.0	0.2	3.5	5.2	3.6	2.5	0.6
Other marital status.....	652,940	38,980	44,240	53,000	62,700	72,960	381,060	15.1	4.7	7.5	10.0	12.8	15.7	26.9
Without children under 10....	574,020	23,980	26,260	36,780	50,240	64,440	372,320	13.3	2.9	4.5	6.9	10.3	13.8	26.3
With children under 10....	78,920	15,000	17,980	16,220	12,460	8,520	8,740	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.1	2.5	1.8	0.6
All under 5.....	25,360	12,180	6,240	3,100	1,760	1,280	800	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,040	1,540	4,140	3,360	2,620	940	440	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	40,520	1,280	7,600	9,760	8,080	6,300	7,500	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.5
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	2,302,260	404,000	300,900	284,800	268,380	256,480	787,700	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	428,920	217,420	59,340	33,820	25,100	23,080	70,280	18.6	53.8	19.7	11.9	9.4	9.0	8.9
Married, husband present....	1,462,180	165,160	214,280	216,000	202,940	187,080	476,220	63.5	40.9	71.2	76.0	75.6	72.9	60.3
Without children under 10....	995,980	86,660	89,780	97,620	123,860	143,500	454,580	43.3	21.5	29.8	34.3	46.2	55.9	57.7
With children under 10....	466,200	78,500	124,520	118,380	79,080	43,580	21,640	20.2	19.4	41.4	41.7	29.5	17.0	2.7
All under 5.....	154,660	69,220	64,960	36,120	20,420	8,020	1,520	6.8	17.1	21.6	13.4	7.6	3.1	0.2
1 child.....	115,660	51,560	48,440	29,120	17,020	7,180	1,340	6.7	12.8	16.1	10.2	6.8	2.8	0.2
2 or more children.....	47,600	17,660	16,520	9,000	3,400	840	180	2.1	4.4	5.5	3.2	1.3	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	98,380	5,920	31,360	33,520	18,740	7,080	1,760	4.3	1.5	10.4	11.8	7.0	2.8	0.2
All 5 to 9.....	165,560	3,360	28,800	47,240	39,920	28,480	18,360	7.2	0.8	9.4	16.6	14.9	11.1	2.3
1 child.....	130,680	2,820	21,080	34,700	31,980	24,100	15,980	5.7	0.7	7.0	12.2	11.9	9.4	2.0
2 or more children.....	34,900	540	7,120	12,540	7,940	4,380	2,380	1.5	0.1	2.4	4.4	3.0	1.7	0.3
Other marital status.....	411,160	21,420	27,280	34,480	40,340	46,380	241,260	17.9	5.3	9.1	12.1	15.0	18.1	30.6
Without children under 10....	371,040	14,080	17,540	25,500	33,840	42,160	237,920	16.1	3.5	5.8	9.0	12.6	16.4	30.2
With children under 10....	40,120	7,340	9,740	8,980	6,500	4,220	3,340	1.7	1.8	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.6	0.4
All under 5.....	13,120	5,860	3,360	1,740	1,200	540	320	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,820	720	2,000	1,720	1,040	280	120	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	21,180	760	4,380	5,520	4,260	3,360	2,900	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.4
Urban¹														
Total.....	767,320	153,280	107,700	95,240	85,740	78,460	240,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	142,600	82,560	19,580	11,840	7,740	5,720	15,160	18.6	51.8	18.2	12.4	9.0	7.3	6.3
Married, husband present....	507,060	68,900	79,820	73,680	66,600	59,360	158,700	66.1	43.3	74.1	77.4	77.7	75.7	65.9
Without children under 10....	314,240	32,340	27,960	26,200	35,720	42,280	147,740	41.0	20.3	28.0	29.6	41.7	53.9	61.3
With children under 10....	192,820	36,560	51,860	45,480	30,880	17,080	10,960	25.1	23.0	46.2	47.8	36.0	21.8	4.5
All under 5.....	79,320	31,480	24,680	12,660	6,520	3,060	800	10.3	19.8	22.9	13.3	7.6	3.9	0.3
1 child.....	58,380	22,320	17,080	9,820	5,720	2,680	760	7.6	14.0	15.9	10.3	6.7	3.4	0.3
2 or more children.....	20,940	9,160	7,600	2,840	800	380	40	2.7	5.8	7.1	3.0	0.9	0.5	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	49,680	3,660	15,320	16,620	9,140	3,760	1,160	6.5	2.3	14.2	17.5	10.7	4.8	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	69,940	1,400	11,860	16,200	18,220	10,260	9,000	9.3	0.9	11.0	17.0	17.8	13.1	3.7
1 child.....	47,420	1,120	7,580	11,300	11,920	8,120	7,380	6.2	0.7	7.0	11.9	13.9	10.3	3.1
2 or more children.....	16,520	280	4,280	4,900	3,300	2,140	1,620	2.2	0.2	4.0	5.1	3.8	2.7	0.7
Other marital status.....	117,660	7,820	8,300	9,720	11,400	13,380	67,040	15.3	4.9	7.7	10.2	13.3	17.1	27.8
Without children under 10....	101,620	4,920	4,540	6,400	8,740	11,800	65,220	13.2	3.1	4.2	6.7	10.2	15.0	27.1
With children under 10....	16,040	2,900	3,760	3,320	2,660	1,580	1,820	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.0	0.8
All under 5.....	4,840	2,320	1,280	580	240	180	180	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,740	320	700	840	420	380	80	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	6,460	260	1,780	1,900	2,000	960	1,560	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.2	0.6
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	700,160	153,980	107,340	92,320	75,980	70,740	199,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	92,500	57,560	12,660	6,420	3,700	3,880	8,280	13.2	37.4	11.8	7.0	4.9	5.5	4.1
Married, husband present....	526,200	90,020	89,100	79,820	64,640	57,900	144,720	75.2	58.5	83.0	86.5	85.2	81.8	72.4
Without children under 10....	287,000	34,080	24,740	26,580	31,620	38,240	131,740	41.0	22.1	23.0	28.8	41.7	54.1	65.9
With children under 10....	239,200	55,940	64,360	53,240	33,020	19,660	12,980	34.2	36.3	60.0	57.7	43.5	27.8	6.5
All under 5.....	97,020	47,160	24,980	13,480	7,080	3,380	960	13.9	30.6	23.3	14.6	9.3	4.8	0.5
1 child.....	68,160	32,460	16,580	9,780	5,600	3,000	840	9.7	21.1	15.4	10.6	7.2	4.2	0.4
2 or more children.....	28,860	14,700	8,400	3,700	1,480	380	120	4.1	9.5	7.8	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	69,900	5,540	24,520	20,480	10,960	5,700	1,700	10.0	4.2	22.8	22.2	14.4	8.1	0.9
All 5 to 9.....	72,280	2,240	14,860	19,280	15,000	10,580	10,320	10.3	1.5	13.8	20.9	19.8	15.0	5.2
1 child.....	53,380	1,700	9,540	13,180	11,980	8,500	8,480	7.6	1.1	8.9	14.3	15.8	12.0	4.2
2 or more children.....	18,900	540	5,320	6,100	3,020	2,080	1,840	2.7	0.4	5.0	6.6	4.0	2.9	0.9
Other marital status.....	81,460	6,400	5,580	6,080	7,540	8,960	46,900	11.6	4.2	5.2	6.6	9.9	12.7	23.5
Without children under 10....	67,600	3,380	2,980	3,660	5,520	7,300	44,760	9.7	2.3	2.8	4.0	7.3	10.3	22.4
With children under 10....	13,660	2,820	2,600	2,420	2,020	1,660	2,140	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.1
All under 5.....	4,240	2,300	920	480	160	260	180	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,720	340	880	460	740	140	160	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	6,700	180	800	1,540	1,120	1,260	1,800	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.9

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 7.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54
THE WEST--Con.														
Rural--farm ¹														
Total.....	540,320	113,520	62,920	58,720	59,120	59,880	186,160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	80,260	57,180	8,100	4,320	2,660	2,100	5,900	14.9	50.4	12.9	7.4	4.5	3.5	3.2
Married, husband present.....	417,400	58,000	51,740	51,580	53,040	53,540	154,400	77.3	45.7	62.2	88.0	89.7	89.4	82.9
Without children under 10.....	228,140	18,960	9,800	12,740	21,220	29,920	135,500	42.2	16.7	15.6	21.7	35.9	50.0	72.8
With children under 10.....	189,260	34,040	41,940	38,940	31,820	23,620	18,900	35.0	30.0	66.7	66.3	53.8	39.4	10.2
All under 5.....	63,980	28,540	15,420	8,740	5,940	3,660	1,680	11.8	25.1	24.5	14.9	10.0	6.1	0.9
1 child.....	41,700	17,720	9,000	5,700	4,560	3,140	1,580	7.7	15.6	14.3	9.7	7.7	5.2	0.8
2 or more children.....	22,280	10,820	6,420	3,040	1,380	580	100	4.1	9.5	10.2	5.2	2.3	0.9	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	64,480	4,360	18,680	17,580	13,740	7,180	2,940	11.9	3.8	29.7	29.9	23.2	12.0	1.6
All 5 to 9.....	60,800	1,140	7,840	12,620	12,140	12,780	14,280	11.3	1.0	12.5	21.5	20.5	21.3	7.7
1 child.....	43,820	820	4,400	8,460	8,820	9,800	11,520	8.1	0.7	7.0	14.4	14.9	16.4	6.2
2 or more children.....	16,980	320	3,440	4,160	3,320	2,980	2,760	3.1	0.3	5.5	7.1	5.6	5.0	1.5
Other marital status.....	42,660	3,340	3,080	2,720	3,420	4,240	25,860	7.9	2.9	4.9	4.6	5.8	7.1	13.9
Without children under 10.....	33,560	1,400	1,200	1,220	2,140	3,180	24,420	6.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.6	5.3	13.1
With children under 10.....	9,100	1,940	1,880	1,500	1,280	1,060	1,440	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.8
All under 5.....	3,160	1,700	880	860	160	140	120	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,760	160	560	340	420	200	80	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,180	80	640	800	700	720	1,240	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
Total.....	4,025,080	1,298,340	669,160	501,080	419,840	358,520	778,140	34.1	56.9	42.8	34.0	30.6	27.5	20.4
Single.....	2,335,460	1,181,640	409,820	236,200	164,880	124,980	268,000	74.3	72.0	65.0	62.9	60.4	76.7	61.4
Married, husband present.....	1,054,360	134,780	205,040	192,120	166,480	138,120	215,820	14.7	20.6	20.8	17.9	16.3	14.2	8.8
Without children under 10.....	829,960	108,480	145,500	127,820	124,580	116,360	207,280	18.6	35.5	41.9	34.1	24.8	17.6	9.1
With children under 10.....	224,400	26,300	60,540	64,300	41,960	21,760	9,540	8.3	7.5	9.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	5.2
All under 5.....	75,300	21,060	25,440	16,720	7,500	2,900	680	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.9	6.8	5.9	4.2
1 child.....	65,960	17,940	22,980	14,900	6,780	2,780	80	8.4	8.1	9.2	9.2	7.4	6.3	4.0
2 or more children.....	9,340	3,120	3,460	1,820	6,460	2,560	480	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.7	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	39,300	1,860	10,120	11,620	5,460	2,560	480	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.4	3.9	2.5
All 5 to 9.....	115,800	3,380	23,980	35,760	28,000	16,300	8,380	11.5	21.3	18.4	13.9	10.7	8.3	5.6
1 child.....	92,880	3,000	18,220	27,600	23,420	13,700	7,240	12.0	22.3	19.8	15.0	11.5	8.7	5.8
2 or more children.....	22,420	380	5,760	7,960	4,580	2,600	1,140	9.6	16.1	15.1	11.0	7.9	6.9	4.6
Other marital status.....	635,260	31,920	59,300	72,760	88,540	95,420	293,320	43.0	55.5	60.0	62.7	61.7	56.0	32.5
Without children under 10.....	568,140	21,740	35,560	56,400	77,280	88,500	288,560	43.5	64.5	71.3	71.4	67.7	59.1	32.8
With children under 10.....	67,120	10,180	17,740	16,360	11,260	6,920	4,680	39.5	42.7	45.6	44.2	38.4	33.7	22.8
All under 5.....	18,860	7,500	5,520	2,840	1,260	940	300	38.8	40.8	42.1	41.2	29.4	34.3	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	6,360	600	2,450	1,480	960	460	400	23.3	23.6	28.2	22.7	18.5	16.7	-
All 5 to 9.....	42,400	2,080	9,760	12,040	9,040	5,520	3,960	44.4	72.2	57.1	51.0	45.5	36.7	23.3
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	3,251,580	1,059,100	548,160	408,120	341,780	291,100	608,320	35.9	60.7	45.2	35.5	31.8	28.5	21.1
Single.....	1,938,600	930,820	343,900	198,180	139,040	103,440	218,720	77.1	74.8	66.8	65.4	62.2	76.8	64.8
Married, husband present.....	814,140	104,020	161,900	151,500	129,860	109,260	157,600	15.1	22.7	21.7	18.8	16.4	14.5	8.7
Without children under 10.....	654,140	86,640	119,400	104,160	99,400	93,420	151,120	19.2	38.1	43.1	35.1	25.1	17.8	9.0
With children under 10.....	160,000	17,380	42,500	47,340	30,460	15,840	6,480	8.1	7.5	9.1	8.3	7.7	6.9	5.1
All under 5.....	54,100	18,860	19,400	12,640	5,620	2,040	540	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.9
1 child.....	48,460	12,120	17,400	11,300	5,200	1,960	480	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.7	7.3	6.2	4.6
2 or more children.....	5,640	1,740	2,000	1,340	420	80	60	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	21,020	1,100	6,300	7,540	4,260	1,560	280	4.6	6.0	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.1
All 5 to 9.....	84,880	2,420	16,800	27,160	20,580	12,240	5,680	11.2	22.1	18.0	13.7	10.1	8.3	5.4
1 child.....	69,040	2,200	12,780	21,320	17,380	10,860	5,000	11.7	22.0	19.2	14.7	10.9	8.6	5.6
2 or more children.....	15,840	220	4,020	5,840	3,200	1,880	680	9.4	-	15.1	10.8	7.3	6.9	4.2
Other marital status.....	508,840	24,760	42,360	58,440	72,880	78,400	227,000	43.3	56.5	61.1	63.5	62.6	56.6	32.2
Without children under 10.....	453,700	17,300	28,900	45,740	64,940	73,220	223,600	43.8	66.7	72.5	72.3	68.7	59.6	32.4
With children under 10.....	50,140	7,460	13,460	12,700	7,940	5,180	3,400	39.1	41.7	45.6	44.2	36.3	33.2	23.3
All under 5.....	13,180	5,420	3,880	2,100	880	680	220	37.7	39.3	40.9	40.5	25.7	33.3	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,640	440	1,660	1,020	680	360	280	22.9	-	28.1	20.8	17.9	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	32,320	1,600	7,720	9,580	6,380	4,140	2,900	44.3	70.8	57.6	51.4	43.1	35.8	23.5

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.														
Urban ¹														
Total.....	418,600	125,740	68,980	52,160	42,960	36,160	92,600	35.8	54.0	44.2	37.5	33.9	30.4	23.4
Single.....	222,900	105,780	37,560	22,300	15,420	12,680	29,160	72.6	69.5	87.0	82.8	79.6	77.5	59.4
Married, husband present....	127,060	16,640	24,900	22,340	19,400	14,420	29,360	17.9	22.3	24.2	22.3	20.5	16.5	11.7
Without children under 10....	92,660	11,640	15,140	13,260	12,060	11,740	27,820	21.3	36.4	45.7	38.7	28.4	20.4	12.0
With children under 10.....	34,400	5,000	9,760	9,080	6,340	2,680	1,540	12.4	11.8	14.0	13.8	13.0	9.0	7.7
All under 5.....	12,000	4,120	3,980	2,480	860	420	140	11.1	11.4	11.5	12.6	8.6	7.8	-
1 child.....	10,100	3,420	3,240	2,140	780	400	120	12.6	13.1	13.1	14.8	9.6	8.1	-
2 or more children.....	1,900	700	740	340	80	20	80	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.5	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	6,840	360	2,280	2,380	1,320	380	120	9.9	8.0	11.3	10.4	9.3	6.7	-
All 5 to 9.....	15,560	520	3,500	4,220	4,160	1,880	1,280	15.6	-	23.3	18.0	17.0	10.0	7.9
1 child.....	12,580	420	2,780	3,240	3,480	1,640	1,020	16.8	-	26.0	19.9	18.4	11.2	7.9
2 or more children.....	2,980	100	720	980	680	240	260	12.0	-	16.7	13.7	12.4	5.8	7.8
Other marital status.....	68,640	3,320	6,520	7,520	8,140	9,060	34,080	45.8	55.1	64.8	63.8	64.1	59.4	36.2
Without children under 10....	59,880	1,920	3,700	5,620	6,760	8,220	33,660	45.9	61.1	70.6	73.9	69.5	62.1	36.8
With children under 10.....	8,760	1,400	2,820	1,900	1,380	840	420	45.0	48.6	58.5	45.5	46.3	42.0	16.0
All under 5.....	2,940	1,160	1,060	340	160	180	40	47.1	49.2	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	880	80	360	220	80	100	40	29.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,940	160	1,400	1,340	1,140	560	340	48.0	-	62.5	54.0	55.3	-	-
Rural-nonfarm ¹														
Total.....	255,100	81,480	38,520	31,580	27,880	23,960	61,680	25.1	39.2	27.5	24.1	23.8	22.5	17.4
Single.....	129,560	67,500	20,200	11,860	7,820	6,720	15,460	57.6	57.8	69.4	65.0	58.2	61.1	42.5
Married, husband present....	88,560	11,220	15,240	14,740	14,040	11,120	22,200	12.5	13.0	14.5	14.2	15.2	13.4	9.2
Without children under 10....	65,020	8,120	8,480	8,600	10,000	8,660	21,160	15.9	25.6	30.3	27.0	23.3	16.9	9.5
With children under 10.....	23,540	3,100	6,760	6,140	4,040	2,460	1,040	7.8	5.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	7.3	5.8
All under 5.....	7,340	2,440	2,440	1,280	880	300	-	6.6	5.4	7.5	7.6	8.2	6.0	-
1 child.....	5,880	1,880	1,880	1,140	740	300	-	7.3	6.0	8.5	8.9	8.6	6.6	-
2 or more children.....	1,460	560	620	140	140	-	-	4.6	4.1	5.5	3.4	6.7	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,060	320	1,240	1,360	580	500	60	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	6.3	2.5
All 5 to 9.....	12,140	340	3,080	3,500	2,580	1,660	980	12.0	14.4	17.9	13.4	11.5	8.9	7.0
1 child.....	9,500	300	2,280	2,580	2,140	1,340	860	12.6	-	19.4	14.4	12.8	8.9	7.3
2 or more children.....	2,640	40	800	920	440	320	120	10.3	-	14.7	11.2	7.6	8.7	5.6
Other marital status.....	46,980	2,760	3,080	4,980	6,020	6,120	24,020	38.8	53.5	48.7	56.1	53.1	48.9	31.2
Without children under 10....	41,160	1,740	1,920	3,860	4,480	5,560	23,600	39.1	58.4	60.8	63.5	57.7	53.2	31.5
With children under 10.....	5,820	1,020	1,160	1,120	1,540	560	420	36.9	46.8	36.7	40.0	43.0	27.2	-
All under 5.....	1,620	720	500	240	100	60	-	38.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	560	80	800	140	160	-	80	20.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	3,540	220	460	740	1,280	500	340	42.2	-	-	-	51.6	-	-
Rural-farm ¹														
Total.....	89,800	32,020	13,500	9,220	7,220	7,300	20,540	17.4	32.9	24.8	17.9	14.2	12.8	10.0
Single.....	49,400	28,040	8,160	3,860	2,540	2,140	4,660	47.4	46.9	59.9	50.1	51.6	50.0	33.6
Married, husband present....	26,600	2,900	4,000	3,540	3,180	3,320	7,660	6.7	8.3	10.6	8.7	7.4	6.8	4.7
Without children under 10....	18,140	2,080	2,480	1,800	2,060	2,540	7,180	8.1	15.2	27.6	16.1	12.8	9.2	4.9
With children under 10.....	6,460	820	1,520	1,740	1,120	780	480	4.4	3.9	5.3	5.9	4.2	3.7	2.6
All under 5.....	1,860	640	620	320	140	140	-	4.1	3.6	5.4	4.9	3.0	4.1	-
1 child.....	1,520	520	520	320	60	100	-	4.8	4.4	7.2	7.2	1.7	3.4	-
2 or more children.....	340	120	100	-	80	40	-	2.4	2.0	2.4	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,380	80	300	540	800	120	40	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.5	1.8	1.6
All 5 to 9.....	3,220	100	600	880	580	520	440	6.5	-	12.1	10.2	6.5	4.8	3.1
1 child.....	2,260	80	380	560	420	360	360	6.3	-	12.6	11.8	5.5	4.3	3.3
2 or more children.....	960	20	220	260	160	80	80	7.0	-	7.3	9.2	6.3	2.5	-
Other marital status.....	15,800	1,080	1,340	1,820	1,500	1,840	8,220	37.2	42.9	44.4	54.8	48.4	45.3	31.1
Without children under 10....	13,400	780	1,040	1,180	1,100	1,500	7,800	37.3	-	59.0	49.1	47.2	30.9	-
With children under 10.....	2,400	300	300	640	400	340	420	36.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	620	200	80	160	120	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	180	-	40	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	1,600	100	180	380	240	320	380	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Total.....	3,364,420	1,083,660	527,860	414,520	353,800	293,180	691,900	26.9	44.1	32.2	27.0	24.5	21.6	17.0
Single.....	1,770,340	911,920	291,040	170,340	118,060	88,500	190,480	66.8	53.9	79.0	77.3	74.2	69.8	54.7
Married, husband present....	952,500	131,560	175,520	171,540	148,680	114,960	209,240	11.3	13.8	15.0	14.3	13.0	10.8	7.3
Without children under 10....	768,540	109,280	126,900	121,180	114,200	97,020	199,960	14.9	25.7	32.7	28.3	20.1	13.7	7.5
With children under 10.....	183,960	22,280	49,620	50,360	34,480	17,940	9,280	5.7	4.2	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.1
All under 5.....	59,000	18,460	19,920	11,560	5,480	2,440	1,140	4.7	4.0	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.6
1 child.....	50,580	15,160	16,740	10,120	5,060	2,420	1,080	5.5	4.7	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.7
2 or more children.....	8,420	3,300	3,180	1,440	420	20	60	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.9	0.3	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	28,520	1,560	9,340	9,020	5,860	2,160	580	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.8	-
All 5 to 9.....	96,440	2,260	20,360	29,780	23,140	13,340	7,360	8.6	10.5	12.8	10.8	8.4	6.4	4.2
1 child.....	77,520	2,000	15,500	23,520	18,640	11,460	6,500	9.2	11.1	14.4	12.2	8.9	6.9	4.3
2 or more children.....	18,920	260	4,860	6,260	4,500	1,880	1,060	6.8	7.5	9.4	7.6	6.9	4.4	3.5
Other marital status.....	641,580	40,180	59,800	72,640	87,060	89,720	292,180	45.0	53.1	63.9	65.0	62.1	56.8	34.6
Without children under 10....	565,340	25,380	39,240	56,640	74,760	81,560	286,960	45.4	63.1	71.3	72.7	67.6	60.3	34.8
With children under 10.....	76,940	13,800	20,560	16,000	12,300	8,160	5,220	42.3	40.8	53.8	47.1	41.8	36.0	24.8
All under 5.....	22,120	9,940	5,780	3,400	1,640	960	400	40.9	37.4	47.6	52.1	34.3	38.4	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	7,560	1,000	2,800	1,240	1,440	760	280	26.2	33.6	33.6	21.6	23.6	21.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	45,360	2,860	11,980	11,260	9,220	6,440	4,600	48.0	66.2	66.1	53.1	49.6	58.8	25.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

25

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)								PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--Con.																
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More																
Total.....	1,942,120	604,900	316,140	256,220	218,580	179,840	371,440	33.1	53.5	39.7	33.5	29.8	27.1	20.7		
Single.....	1,013,980	506,960	170,740	102,240	69,180	53,860	111,000	76.1	72.8	86.0	86.4	82.5	79.4	66.1		
Married, husband present.....	558,240	74,780	108,240	108,000	88,020	68,980	107,320	14.7	18.9	19.9	18.3	16.1	13.7	9.0		
Without children under 10....	458,280	68,820	80,940	79,320	70,540	60,180	103,480	18.9	32.7	39.3	33.6	23.4	16.5	9.2		
With children under 10.....	94,960	10,960	27,300	26,680	17,480	8,700	3,840	7.1	5.4	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.3	5.1		
All under 5.....	31,320	9,060	11,540	6,080	3,220	1,040	380	5.7	5.1	6.4	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.3		
1 child.....	27,720	7,740	10,060	5,000	2,940	1,020	360	6.7	6.0	7.7	6.7	6.6	5.1	5.4		
2 or more children.....	3,600	1,320	1,480	480	280	20	20	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.9	0.8	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	12,460	680	3,980	4,220	2,460	860	260	4.0	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.7		
All 5 to 9.....	51,180	1,820	11,780	16,380	11,800	6,800	3,200	10.6	13.7	16.3	12.8	9.4	7.8	5.2		
1 child.....	41,940	1,100	9,220	13,080	9,640	6,100	2,800	11.3	14.3	18.5	14.2	9.8	8.5	5.4		
2 or more children.....	9,240	120	2,560	3,300	2,160	700	400	8.2	-	11.4	9.1	7.7	4.4	4.3		
Other marital status.....	374,900	23,160	37,160	47,980	55,880	57,100	153,120	48.6	60.2	68.3	70.1	66.9	61.5	55.4		
Without children under 10....	335,120	15,580	25,440	38,960	50,620	53,300	151,220	49.0	70.1	74.7	75.7	72.0	64.2	55.7		
With children under 10.....	39,780	7,580	11,720	9,020	5,760	3,800	1,900	45.7	46.6	57.6	51.1	41.2	38.5	21.3		
All under 5.....	11,600	5,420	2,860	1,840	680	600	200	45.5	43.7	50.5	55.1	30.1	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,520	480	1,380	760	680	160	60	26.9	-	32.4	27.9	25.4	-	-		
All 5 to 9.....	24,660	1,680	7,480	6,420	4,400	3,040	1,640	50.9	68.9	71.6	55.4	48.7	41.2	21.7		
Urban ¹																
Total.....	795,580	245,700	123,980	96,020	83,960	68,160	177,760	31.6	47.7	36.6	31.8	30.2	26.8	21.4		
Single.....	408,760	200,660	66,440	39,940	29,820	22,480	49,420	71.3	68.2	83.5	82.2	81.0	76.3	58.3		
Married, husband present.....	231,800	35,160	42,380	39,340	34,660	25,880	54,580	14.3	17.4	17.8	17.2	16.4	13.5	9.8		
Without children under 10....	184,200	28,100	29,620	26,040	26,640	21,660	52,140	18.0	29.9	35.3	31.1	24.0	16.7	10.0		
With children under 10.....	47,600	7,060	12,760	13,300	8,020	4,020	2,440	7.9	6.5	8.3	9.1	8.0	6.6	7.0		
All under 5.....	15,860	5,740	4,840	2,960	1,060	740	520	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.9	5.4	7.0	14.6		
1 child.....	13,140	4,720	3,600	2,360	1,000	740	520	7.2	6.9	7.8	7.2	6.1	8.0	15.0		
2 or more children.....	2,720	1,020	1,040	600	60	-	-	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.7	1.8	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	7,720	620	2,960	2,260	1,340	440	100	5.2	6.7	6.5	4.8	4.6	3.2	3.3		
All 5 to 9.....	24,080	700	4,960	8,080	5,620	2,840	1,820	11.4	16.3	14.4	14.6	11.0	7.7	6.5		
1 child.....	18,740	580	3,620	6,240	4,400	2,340	1,560	11.7	17.0	15.1	15.8	11.1	8.0	6.5		
2 or more children.....	5,280	120	1,340	1,840	1,220	500	260	10.5	-	12.8	11.7	10.7	6.6	6.0		
Other marital status.....	155,080	9,880	15,160	16,740	19,480	20,000	73,760	48.7	55.2	69.6	69.3	64.0	59.0	38.7		
Without children under 10....	134,940	6,560	9,760	12,620	15,740	17,800	72,460	48.7	54.6	75.9	75.5	68.1	61.8	39.0		
With children under 10.....	20,080	3,320	5,400	4,120	3,740	2,200	1,300	48.7	42.9	60.5	55.4	50.8	43.1	27.8		
All under 5.....	5,340	2,360	1,500	840	480	80	60	42.0	37.5	53.2	-	-	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,120	320	840	300	320	280	60	36.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
All 5 to 9.....	12,620	640	3,060	2,980	2,940	1,840	1,160	55.6	-	68.9	61.1	61.5	47.9	29.7		
Rural-nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	378,460	121,420	54,060	41,900	38,740	30,120	92,220	21.7	34.9	23.2	19.6	20.0	17.6	15.8		
Single.....	192,920	103,020	31,540	17,240	12,480	7,820	20,420	59.2	58.9	75.5	66.9	68.3	55.3	40.7		
Married, husband present.....	117,360	14,180	18,000	19,120	18,260	14,040	33,760	9.6	8.7	10.0	10.9	11.4	10.2	8.2		
Without children under 10....	90,140	11,620	11,600	11,800	12,100	11,040	31,980	12.8	18.7	23.4	21.6	16.6	12.6	8.4		
With children under 10.....	27,220	2,560	6,400	7,320	6,160	3,000	1,780	5.2	2.5	4.9	6.0	7.1	6.0	5.6		
All under 5.....	7,660	2,100	2,360	1,840	780	340	140	3.8	2.5	4.3	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.8		
1 child.....	6,460	1,660	2,040	1,620	700	340	100	4.6	2.8	5.5	7.2	5.0	4.3	4.3		
2 or more children.....	1,100	440	320	220	80	-	40	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,940	120	1,500	1,740	1,120	340	120	3.2	1.1	3.0	3.6	3.8	2.5	3.3		
All 5 to 9.....	14,720	340	2,540	3,740	4,260	2,320	1,520	8.8	7.9	9.6	8.8	10.7	8.1	5.9		
1 child.....	11,940	320	1,800	3,000	3,540	1,940	1,340	9.6	8.8	10.3	10.5	11.9	8.4	6.3		
2 or more children.....	2,780	20	740	740	720	380	180	6.4	-	8.2	5.4	7.4	6.7	4.0		
Other marital status.....	68,880	4,220	4,520	5,540	8,000	8,260	38,040	35.8	29.7	44.0	46.8	49.9	42.4	30.9		
Without children under 10....	59,400	2,660	2,840	3,460	6,180	7,080	37,120	36.3	48.0	52.0	50.0	56.8	46.7	31.1		
With children under 10.....	9,180	1,560	1,680	2,080	1,820	1,180	860	33.1	30.6	34.9	42.3	35.4	27.3	25.1		
All under 5.....	2,880	1,160	640	680	260	140	20	35.8	29.6	-	-	-	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	960	60	220	180	300	160	40	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
All 5 to 9.....	5,340	340	820	1,240	1,260	880	800	37.6	-	-	46.6	42.0	27.8	27.0		
Rural-farm ¹																
Total.....	248,260	111,640	39,180	20,380	17,520	15,060	50,480	10.5	24.2	12.2	8.0	6.8	5.8	5.9		
Single.....	155,080	101,280	22,320	10,920	6,580	4,340	9,640	37.0	38.6	46.2	39.6	32.7	28.2	21.3		
Married, husband present.....	50,100	7,440	7,900	7,080	7,740	6,360	13,580	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9		
Without children under 10....	35,920	5,740	4,740	4,020	4,920	4,140	12,360	3.5	7.8	9.8	7.6	5.9	3.3	2.0		
With children under 10.....	14,180	1,700	3,160	3,060	2,820	2,220	1,220	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.5		
All under 5.....	4,260	1,560	1,180	680	420	320	100	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4		
1 child.....	3,280	1,040	840	540	420	320	100	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5		
2 or more children.....	1,000	520	340	140	80	-	-	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	-	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,400	140	900	800	940	520	100	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.9		
All 5 to 9.....	6,520	-	1,080	1,580	1,460	1,380	1,020	2.5	-	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.6		
1 child.....	5,000	-	860	1,200	1,060	1,080	800	2.7	-	5.3	3.6	2.5	2.6	1.5		
2 or more children.....	1,520	-	220	380	400	300	220	2.2	-	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.7		
Other marital status.....	43,080	2,920	2,960	2,380	3,200	4,360	27,260	30.1	33.7	41.3	32.2	34.3	37.3	27.5		
Without children under 10....	36,080	1,580	1,200	1,600	2,220	3,380	26,100	30.1	40.5	45.1	46.5	35.0	40.4	27.5		
With children under 10.....	7,000	1,340	1,760	780	980	980	1,160	29.7	28.2	39.1	19.8	32.9	29.3	28.7		
All under 5.....	2,300	1,000	780	60	280	140	100	29.6	25.4	-	-	-	-	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	960	140	360	100	140	160	60	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
All 5 to 9.....	3,740	200	620	620	620	680	1,000	33.0	-	-	29.5	-	30.9	29.1		

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
Total.....	3,453,100	947,580	586,760	488,600	422,880	323,480	583,800	28.2	38.6	32.1	30.4	28.9	26.7	20.6
Single.....	1,248,580	651,500	221,840	128,820	84,040	55,860	106,520	55.8	50.3	70.1	68.7	66.0	62.1	47.8
Married, husband present....	1,258,180	207,120	256,540	233,900	193,760	137,480	224,380	15.4	15.2	19.1	18.9	17.3	15.2	10.4
Without children under 10....	904,740	145,780	157,180	149,860	188,600	108,140	205,180	19.9	25.3	35.3	31.9	25.0	18.9	10.7
With children under 10.....	848,440	61,340	99,360	84,040	55,160	29,340	19,200	9.7	7.8	11.0	11.0	9.8	8.7	7.8
All under 5.....	103,560	41,660	31,280	15,980	9,320	3,400	1,920	8.2	6.8	9.7	9.6	9.9	7.7	9.1
1 child.....	81,060	30,540	24,440	13,320	8,180	3,020	1,560	9.2	7.5	11.3	10.6	10.8	7.8	8.2
2 or more children.....	22,500	11,120	6,840	2,660	1,140	380	360	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.5	17.5
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	92,020	9,760	29,720	25,100	16,460	7,820	3,160	7.6	6.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.7
All 5 to 9.....	152,860	9,920	38,360	42,960	29,380	18,120	14,120	13.6	19.9	18.4	16.0	12.2	10.3	7.7
1 child.....	114,560	8,520	26,800	31,180	22,940	14,160	10,960	14.0	20.7	19.0	16.9	13.0	10.7	7.6
2 or more children.....	38,300	1,400	11,560	11,780	6,440	3,960	3,160	12.5	16.3	17.2	14.0	10.1	8.9	8.1
Other marital status.....	951,340	88,960	109,380	125,880	145,080	130,140	352,900	50.9	54.2	65.6	69.3	66.8	60.4	38.2
Without children under 10....	789,240	58,820	71,320	92,280	116,560	112,440	337,820	50.8	51.0	73.2	78.9	70.2	62.9	38.0
With children under 10.....	162,100	30,140	37,060	33,600	28,520	17,700	15,080	51.6	44.6	54.8	59.1	55.7	48.2	43.8
All under 5.....	41,320	19,140	9,140	5,120	4,380	1,980	1,500	44.1	39.2	47.0	54.3	53.3	45.2	45.5
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	38,800	4,780	8,820	7,980	7,140	3,340	1,740	49.0	55.5	46.7	48.2	51.4	44.7	49.4
All 5 to 9.....	86,980	6,220	19,100	20,440	17,000	12,380	11,840	57.3	61.1	65.2	66.4	58.4	49.8	42.9
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	1,245,640	312,400	213,950	186,100	163,680	126,080	243,420	38.0	46.9	43.7	40.9	38.9	35.3	27.1
Single.....	470,060	219,380	86,020	52,120	37,080	25,360	50,160	70.5	65.0	82.7	82.2	80.2	77.1	60.8
Married, husband present....	422,100	64,200	87,640	82,340	69,020	48,940	69,960	21.2	22.7	26.6	25.5	23.3	20.2	18.6
Without children under 10....	341,020	52,260	63,420	60,500	55,780	42,400	66,660	26.8	35.2	44.0	39.1	30.5	23.2	13.8
With children under 10.....	81,080	11,940	24,220	21,840	13,240	6,540	3,300	11.7	8.9	13.0	13.0	11.7	11.1	10.0
All under 5.....	26,120	8,520	8,640	5,220	2,360	1,060	380	9.3	7.7	10.2	10.8	9.9	11.6	11.0
1 child.....	22,800	7,000	7,300	4,580	2,280	940	260	10.4	8.8	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	10.0
2 or more children.....	3,920	1,520	1,440	640	140	120	60	5.8	4.9	6.5	6.7	3.8	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	15,460	1,180	5,320	4,300	2,980	1,200	480	9.0	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.2	9.3	18.4
All 5 to 9.....	39,500	2,240	10,260	12,320	7,900	4,280	2,500	16.3	24.5	22.0	18.6	13.8	11.6	9.5
1 child.....	30,360	1,980	7,480	9,200	5,320	3,420	1,960	16.3	25.4	22.3	18.7	14.4	11.4	9.1
2 or more children.....	9,140	260	2,780	3,120	1,580	860	540	16.1	-	21.2	18.1	12.1	12.2	11.3
Other marital status.....	353,480	28,980	40,300	51,640	57,580	51,780	123,300	56.5	62.1	72.7	75.6	73.1	67.0	41.2
Without children under 10....	309,300	20,060	28,080	41,600	50,700	48,420	120,440	56.4	68.1	77.1	79.5	75.3	69.1	41.1
With children under 10.....	44,180	8,920	12,220	10,040	6,880	3,360	2,860	57.0	51.8	64.2	62.9	60.0	46.0	42.7
All under 5.....	12,340	5,480	3,000	2,060	1,040	360	400	52.2	45.4	61.0	65.2	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,200	1,280	1,800	1,600	1,020	840	220	47.6	61.0	47.1	44.4	49.0	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	25,640	2,120	7,420	6,380	4,680	2,660	2,240	62.8	71.1	72.0	69.3	64.4	48.2	41.6
Urban¹														
Total.....	986,980	255,580	178,220	145,320	124,220	93,180	190,460	39.7	45.3	45.7	43.4	41.7	38.3	29.1
Single.....	333,320	165,700	64,580	36,300	22,540	15,780	28,420	67.7	61.6	83.1	81.8	77.0	71.1	56.5
Married, husband present....	356,280	60,680	77,400	69,640	55,340	39,700	63,520	24.3	24.0	29.1	29.0	26.8	24.1	16.9
Without children under 10....	258,880	44,260	47,780	45,780	40,660	31,480	58,920	28.8	34.4	43.5	41.0	34.2	26.8	17.0
With children under 10.....	97,400	16,420	29,620	23,860	14,680	8,220	4,600	17.0	13.2	19.0	18.6	16.8	17.5	16.1
All under 5.....	29,360	10,700	9,820	4,720	2,760	840	520	13.1	10.8	15.1	13.9	15.5	12.2	16.1
1 child.....	24,120	8,140	8,180	4,050	2,480	780	480	14.4	11.3	17.6	15.6	17.7	12.6	15.9
2 or more children.....	5,240	2,560	1,640	660	280	60	40	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.3	10.4	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	22,040	2,400	7,560	5,600	3,680	1,900	700	14.3	15.7	15.2	13.4	14.7	16.0	20.0
All 5 to 9.....	46,000	3,820	12,240	13,540	8,040	5,480	3,380	23.2	34.9	29.6	25.7	18.1	19.4	15.4
1 child.....	35,460	2,920	8,460	9,920	6,760	4,620	2,800	23.4	35.9	28.7	25.1	19.3	20.6	15.2
2 or more children.....	10,520	400	3,780	3,620	1,280	860	580	22.6	-	31.7	24.7	13.5	15.0	16.9
Other marital status.....	287,380	29,200	36,240	39,380	46,340	37,700	98,520	58.9	68.0	77.7	77.7	74.4	66.8	43.0
Without children under 10....	240,660	20,000	24,620	29,180	37,660	33,200	95,820	57.9	72.7	81.9	79.7	76.6	68.6	42.8
With children under 10.....	46,700	9,200	11,620	10,200	8,680	4,500	2,700	64.6	59.7	70.2	72.6	66.1	56.0	50.4
All under 5.....	12,140	5,560	2,760	1,520	1,840	520	440	56.7	52.7	61.6	66.7	52.6	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	9,800	1,420	2,660	2,060	1,800	660	200	61.7	70.3	65.5	62.4	56.3	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	25,960	2,220	6,200	6,620	5,340	3,320	2,060	70.4	78.2	77.3	78.3	70.7	60.1	49.0
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	642,380	182,220	109,720	92,920	76,380	56,260	124,880	26.1	30.2	27.5	27.3	26.5	25.2	20.4
Single.....	216,320	121,960	37,200	22,240	13,120	7,220	14,580	54.4	50.7	69.3	68.6	63.1	52.9	39.9
Married, husband present....	262,960	44,280	54,220	50,320	41,140	26,820	45,180	15.4	13.5	17.3	18.3	18.0	15.9	11.8
Without children under 10....	177,960	29,780	29,520	28,120	27,560	20,940	42,140	20.2	23.4	31.9	29.4	24.9	19.6	13.0
With children under 10.....	85,000	14,500	24,700	22,200	13,580	5,880	4,040	10.3	7.2	11.2	12.4	11.5	9.6	9.5
All under 5.....	28,460	9,360	7,400	3,720	1,980	650	340	7.7	5.9	9.8	9.9	9.5	8.1	9.7
1 child.....	18,240	7,260	5,480	3,100	1,660	560	180	8.7	6.9	11.1	11.0	10.0	8.1	5.7
2 or more children.....	5,220	2,100	1,920	820	320	100	160	5.5	3.9	7.2	6.7	7.6	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	22,720	2,360	7,440	7,020	3,760	1,720	420	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.1
All 5 to 9.....	38,820	2,780	9,860	11,460	7,640	3,600	3,220	15.9	21.8	19.3	18.1	15.5	10.6	9.9
1 child.....	29,280	2,340	6,920	8,500	6,060	2,760	2,700	16.7	22.6	20.3	20.0	16.4	10.7	10.8
2 or more children.....	9,540	440	2,940	2,960	1,780	840	520	13.8	18.2	17.1	14.2	12.9	10.3	8.7
Other marital status.....	163,100	15,980	18,300	20,360	22,120	22,220	64,120	45.4	48.2	56.8	62.9	57.7	54.2	35.2
Without children under 10....	131,400	10,640	11,280	13,820	16,660	18,400	60,600	45.4	54.7	63.3	67.2	62.5	55.5	35.0
With children under 10.....	31,700	5,340	7,020	6,540	5,460	3,820	3,520	45.6	38.9	47.0	55.4	46.7	45.4	39.2
All under 5.....	7,340	3,520	1,700	740	800	380	200	38.3	34.6	41.5	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	7,350	940	2,080	1,840	1,380	720	420	44.8	-	40.3	48.7	40.8	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	16,980	880	3,240	3,960	3,220	2,720	2,900	50.0	-	57.0	63.5	49.8	45.9	38.3

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH--TOTAL--Con.														
Rural-farm¹														
Total.....	578,100	197,380	84,860	64,260	58,600	47,960	125,040	14.4	20.1	15.5	13.5	12.8	12.2	10.9
Single.....	228,880	144,520	34,040	18,160	11,300	7,500	18,960	39.6	32.3	41.8	38.4	36.5	35.3	25.0
Married, husband present.....	201,840	37,960	37,280	31,600	28,260	22,020	44,720	6.9	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.8	6.6	5.1
Without children under 10.....	116,880	19,480	16,460	15,460	14,600	13,420	37,460	8.2	11.3	16.7	14.3	10.3	8.2	5.1
With children under 10.....	84,960	18,480	20,820	16,140	13,660	8,600	7,260	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1
All under 5.....	24,620	13,080	5,420	2,320	2,220	840	740	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.9	6.7	4.2	6.4
1 child.....	16,500	8,140	3,580	1,580	1,820	740	640	5.6	5.4	6.2	4.9	7.3	4.3	6.2
2 or more children.....	8,120	4,940	1,840	740	400	100	100	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	3.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	31,800	3,820	9,400	8,180	5,840	3,000	1,560	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.6
All 5 to 9.....	28,940	1,580	6,000	5,640	5,600	4,760	4,960	6.5	8.6	8.7	6.6	6.4	6.1	4.9
1 child.....	19,440	1,280	3,940	3,560	3,800	3,360	3,500	6.3	8.6	8.9	6.5	6.2	6.2	4.5
2 or more children.....	9,100	300	2,060	2,080	1,800	1,400	1,460	6.8	8.8	8.3	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.0
Other marital status.....	147,980	14,900	13,540	14,500	19,040	18,440	66,950	37.3	35.9	44.0	47.7	50.3	45.4	31.4
Without children under 10.....	107,860	8,120	7,340	7,680	11,340	12,420	60,960	35.0	40.4	53.5	50.0	50.0	44.9	30.5
With children under 10.....	39,520	6,780	6,200	6,820	7,700	6,020	6,000	41.6	31.7	36.3	45.3	50.6	46.5	44.8
All under 5.....	9,500	4,580	1,680	860	1,200	720	460	32.3	28.6	28.3	37.1	49.2	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	11,620	1,200	2,280	2,480	3,140	1,620	900	45.5	40.5	38.9	42.3	56.3	45.5	-
All 5 to 9.....	18,400	1,000	2,240	3,480	3,860	3,680	4,640	45.9	41.3	42.4	50.7	46.7	46.6	44.4
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE														
Total.....	1,222,200	293,360	206,460	172,480	169,880	128,820	251,700	42.2	40.6	44.8	45.7	45.8	44.9	37.1
Single.....	302,780	167,000	57,260	31,060	20,020	11,400	16,040	58.9	52.8	71.4	71.7	72.1	69.8	53.7
Married, husband present.....	457,260	80,520	95,120	80,100	74,680	53,320	85,520	27.8	24.2	30.7	31.8	30.8	29.6	23.0
Without children under 10.....	342,340	52,380	60,320	57,640	55,380	40,800	75,820	33.6	34.3	43.4	42.3	37.7	33.2	23.7
With children under 10.....	124,920	28,140	34,800	22,460	19,300	12,520	9,700	18.8	15.7	20.0	19.4	20.2	21.9	18.7
All under 5.....	33,640	17,500	7,040	3,140	3,300	1,540	1,120	16.6	14.4	17.8	18.0	25.9	22.5	20.7
1 child.....	22,580	10,700	4,520	2,240	2,880	1,320	940	18.9	15.7	22.1	19.7	31.1	23.8	20.2
2 or more children.....	11,060	6,800	2,520	900	440	220	180	13.2	12.9	13.2	14.8	12.4	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	41,480	5,760	12,200	9,280	8,140	4,100	2,000	15.4	15.1	15.1	14.6	16.0	16.8	16.1
All 5 to 9.....	49,800	4,880	13,560	10,040	7,880	6,880	6,580	26.0	24.5	30.9	28.1	24.7	26.6	19.8
1 child.....	35,260	4,120	9,280	6,640	5,460	4,940	4,820	27.3	26.3	32.3	29.2	26.3	28.9	19.9
2 or more children.....	14,540	760	4,280	3,400	2,400	1,940	1,760	23.4	17.7	28.8	25.3	21.7	22.0	18.0
Other marital status.....	452,160	45,840	56,080	61,320	75,180	63,600	150,140	34.5	61.6	72.2	75.1	74.8	71.1	54.2
Without children under 10.....	374,380	30,580	39,000	47,160	60,940	54,700	141,900	55.0	69.9	75.6	77.8	76.1	72.5	52.7
With children under 10.....	77,780	15,160	17,080	14,160	14,240	8,900	8,240	62.3	50.6	58.8	67.4	69.9	64.5	64.2
All under 5.....	18,540	7,960	3,600	2,300	2,560	1,080	1,000	51.7	43.4	53.7	65.0	69.7	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	21,620	3,220	5,500	5,220	4,460	1,940	1,280	61.9	57.5	58.6	64.0	68.4	55.7	-
All 5 to 9.....	37,620	3,960	7,980	6,640	7,200	5,880	5,960	69.6	56.4	74.6	71.2	70.9	69.7	63.1
Metrop. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	403,260	82,940	70,740	64,300	62,920	44,860	77,500	54.7	53.6	59.3	60.1	58.0	55.8	46.3
Single.....	98,200	47,980	20,280	11,820	8,540	3,980	5,660	70.7	64.4	81.1	82.6	79.4	76.0	61.7
Married, husband present.....	146,880	21,280	30,660	28,400	26,000	17,400	23,140	39.9	35.3	44.6	45.8	42.6	39.5	32.3
Without children under 10.....	128,020	16,900	23,460	23,180	21,860	15,140	21,480	45.7	48.3	56.3	54.9	47.7	42.1	32.4
With children under 10.....	24,860	4,380	7,200	5,220	4,140	2,260	1,660	24.7	17.3	26.6	26.4	27.2	27.9	30.9
All under 5.....	6,200	2,700	1,380	600	740	340	240	18.5	15.3	18.4	23.0	27.6	-	-
1 child.....	4,800	2,000	920	660	720	300	200	22.4	18.9	21.3	27.0	32.7	-	-
2 or more children.....	1,400	700	460	140	20	40	40	11.6	9.9	14.6	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,160	500	1,940	1,420	1,480	560	260	18.6	11.4	18.3	17.0	23.3	20.9	-
All 5 to 9.....	12,900	1,180	3,880	3,000	1,920	1,360	1,160	36.5	35.5	43.2	37.7	31.2	33.5	31.0
1 child.....	8,880	1,040	2,600	2,060	1,320	1,000	860	37.8	38.5	46.4	36.9	33.3	35.2	30.3
2 or more children.....	3,620	140	1,280	940	600	360	300	33.8	-	37.9	39.5	27.3	-	-
Other marital status.....	158,180	13,680	19,800	24,080	28,380	23,540	48,700	68.5	68.8	77.2	78.5	77.2	75.4	55.3
Without children under 10.....	139,120	9,660	14,640	20,240	25,360	22,060	47,160	69.5	76.2	80.6	82.1	78.8	77.1	56.1
With children under 10.....	19,060	4,020	5,160	3,840	3,020	1,480	1,540	62.3	54.6	59.0	63.8	65.2	56.9	60.2
All under 5.....	4,640	1,840	860	820	640	220	260	54.2	44.9	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,900	920	980	1,140	500	220	140	54.8	-	-	56.4	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	10,520	1,260	3,320	1,880	1,880	1,040	1,140	70.6	-	79.4	65.7	74.6	-	-
Urban¹														
Total.....	361,500	79,640	55,580	53,560	52,760	40,200	69,780	59.2	55.4	62.6	64.5	65.3	65.3	51.0
Single.....	82,160	42,860	17,060	8,780	5,840	3,880	4,240	70.6	63.5	82.7	80.1	84.1	84.3	64.8
Married, husband present.....	136,140	22,340	28,400	24,720	21,960	16,120	22,600	45.5	39.4	47.6	51.1	50.3	50.9	38.2
Without children under 10.....	104,480	15,500	19,620	18,860	17,140	12,640	20,720	50.6	51.1	57.9	58.6	55.0	51.1	38.3
With children under 10.....	31,660	6,840	8,780	5,860	4,820	3,480	1,880	34.1	25.9	34.0	36.3	38.7	50.8	37.2
All under 5.....	8,420	3,700	1,980	1,060	960	440	280	25.4	20.9	27.9	31.4	43.6	-	-
1 child.....	6,380	2,420	1,560	840	880	400	280	31.5	22.2	26.4	40.4	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	2,040	1,280	420	220	80	40	-	17.6	18.8	14.9	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	8,080	1,800	2,340	1,620	1,520	920	380	28.0	27.4	28.5	27.4	30.6	40.0	-
All 5 to 9.....	15,160	1,840	4,460	3,180	2,340	2,120	1,220	47.4	46.5	51.0	46.4	44.2	55.5	36.7
1 child.....	11,500	1,600	3,160	2,160	1,940	1,620	1,020	49.8	50.6	50.8	46.2	52.4	62.3	37.5
2 or more children.....	3,660	240	1,300	1,020	400	500	200	41.0	-	51.6	46.8	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	143,200	14,940	20,120	20,060	24,960	20,200	42,820	73.6	73.6	82.4	84.4	82.5	79.8	50.4
Without children under 10.....	120,040	10,200	14,860	15,600	20,740	17,780	41,360	72.9	76.7	83.8	84.7	83.2	80.3	59.9
With children under 10.....	23,160	4,740	5,260	4,460	4,220	2,420	1,460	76.1	64.6	79.1	83.2	79.3	76.1	-
All under 5.....	5,540	2,260	1,200	720	760	280	320	64.6	54.6	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,960	940	1,780	1,520	1,060	460	200	77.0	-	78.8	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	11,660	1,540	2,780	2,220	2,400	1,680	1,040	82.6	-	83.7	86.7	80.5	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.														
Rural—nonfarm ¹														
Total.....	188,940	47,900	30,760	25,420	25,420	18,940	40,500	39.4	38.2	38.8	40.5	43.3	48.7	36.7
Single.....	46,920	27,300	8,440	4,720	2,680	1,380	2,800	56.6	54.1	55.1	57.2	64.0	52.7	39.7
Married, husband present.....	73,360	13,020	14,220	11,700	12,320	8,090	14,020	26.1	21.0	26.4	27.1	31.4	31.1	24.5
Without children under 10.....	53,640	9,160	9,040	5,060	8,560	6,200	12,620	31.9	32.4	37.1	35.6	35.5	38.8	25.1
With children under 10.....	19,720	3,860	5,180	6,640	3,760	1,890	1,400	17.4	11.5	17.6	17.8	24.8	24.6	20.2
All under 5.....	4,700	1,980	1,340	520	480	240	140	12.7	8.9	17.9	15.5	21.2	-	-
1 child.....	3,120	1,180	880	400	420	180	60	14.1	9.2	20.6	17.1	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	1,580	800	460	120	60	60	80	10.6	8.5	14.4	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	6,620	960	1,780	1,440	1,720	460	260	15.0	13.0	12.1	13.5	23.3	16.1	-
All 5 to 9.....	8,400	920	2,060	1,690	1,560	1,190	1,000	26.3	22.4	28.4	26.1	29.2	32.4	20.0
1 child.....	6,080	700	1,520	1,180	1,020	880	780	27.1	22.3	29.9	29.9	26.8	33.3	20.5
2 or more children.....	2,320	280	540	500	540	300	220	24.2	-	24.8	20.0	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	68,660	7,580	8,100	9,000	10,220	9,480	24,280	59.4	58.0	64.1	71.5	68.7	64.5	51.0
Without children under 10.....	56,160	5,440	5,520	6,920	7,860	7,780	22,640	59.5	63.7	68.7	72.8	69.4	64.7	50.8
With children under 10.....	12,500	2,140	2,580	2,080	2,360	1,700	1,640	59.2	47.1	55.1	67.5	66.3	63.4	61.7
All under 5.....	2,860	1,260	580	220	460	220	180	48.1	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,760	460	1,080	800	680	420	320	62.0	-	52.9	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	5,880	420	920	1,060	1,220	1,060	1,200	64.5	-	-	-	-	-	55.5
Rural—farm ¹														
Total.....	258,500	82,680	39,880	29,200	28,780	24,320	53,940	25.1	27.7	25.0	23.5	23.4	24.2	24.2
Single.....	75,500	49,360	11,480	5,740	2,760	2,220	3,940	43.0	39.5	52.8	52.1	49.6	56.1	45.7
Married, husband present.....	110,880	23,880	19,840	15,280	14,400	11,720	26,760	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.5	14.6	14.9	14.0
Without children under 10.....	62,200	10,820	8,200	7,540	7,820	6,820	21,000	16.5	18.3	21.1	19.2	17.0	15.5	14.1
With children under 10.....	48,680	13,060	11,640	7,740	6,580	4,900	4,760	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.0	12.5	14.2	13.8
All under 5.....	14,320	9,120	2,340	760	1,120	520	460	14.2	14.3	13.4	10.5	19.9	14.7	14.3
1 child.....	8,280	5,100	1,160	340	840	440	400	14.9	15.0	15.3	7.6	21.6	15.3	14.5
2 or more children.....	6,040	4,020	1,180	420	280	80	60	13.4	13.6	11.9	15.4	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	20,620	3,000	6,140	4,800	3,420	2,160	1,100	12.6	13.8	13.5	12.7	10.6	13.0	11.8
All 5 to 9.....	13,740	940	3,160	2,180	2,040	2,220	3,200	14.8	11.0	16.7	15.1	13.7	15.4	14.6
1 child.....	8,800	780	2,000	1,240	1,440	1,440	2,160	14.6	11.7	16.9	14.5	12.7	16.0	14.5
2 or more children.....	4,940	160	1,160	940	880	780	1,040	15.0	-	16.4	16.0	15.5	14.5	14.6
Other marital status.....	82,120	9,640	8,060	8,180	11,820	10,380	34,240	51.6	45.8	53.7	56.0	62.5	56.9	47.8
Without children under 10.....	59,060	5,880	4,480	4,400	6,980	7,080	30,740	50.7	52.1	58.9	54.8	60.0	54.9	46.5
With children under 10.....	23,060	4,260	3,580	3,780	4,840	3,300	3,500	54.1	39.7	48.2	57.6	65.9	61.8	61.8
All under 5.....	5,500	2,620	960	540	720	360	300	43.0	37.4	41.4	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	8,000	900	1,660	1,760	2,280	840	620	57.2	41.3	52.5	57.5	70.8	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	9,560	740	960	1,480	1,700	2,100	2,580	60.2	-	-	60.7	62.0	67.3	62.9
THE WEST														
Total.....	1,201,040	294,320	174,640	149,800	132,880	127,040	322,860	27.9	35.4	30.2	28.1	27.2	27.3	22.8
Single.....	468,520	226,140	79,720	44,600	30,560	25,700	61,800	62.9	54.5	80.0	79.1	78.0	74.0	62.1
Married, husband present.....	410,560	48,020	68,140	69,760	63,200	55,440	108,000	14.1	12.7	15.7	16.5	16.3	15.5	11.3
Without children under 10.....	334,320	39,600	48,680	48,960	49,040	46,900	101,340	18.3	23.0	29.6	29.1	28.5	18.5	11.7
With children under 10.....	76,040	8,420	19,460	20,800	14,160	8,540	4,660	7.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.2
All under 5.....	24,260	6,740	7,460	5,820	2,920	1,020	300	5.5	3.8	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.6	5.0
1 child.....	20,540	5,440	6,200	5,120	2,560	940	280	6.4	4.4	6.8	9.4	7.8	5.9	6.2
2 or more children.....	3,720	1,300	1,260	700	360	80	20	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	5.0	3.8	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	12,400	820	3,760	3,680	2,420	1,360	860	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.7	4.9
All 5 to 9.....	39,380	560	8,240	11,300	8,820	6,160	4,000	10.9	10.6	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.9	7.7
1 child.....	31,720	660	6,320	8,780	7,460	5,140	3,360	11.5	10.2	14.8	13.0	11.5	10.2	7.7
2 or more children.....	7,660	200	1,920	2,520	1,360	1,020	640	8.8	-	9.5	9.1	7.7	8.8	7.4
Other marital status.....	321,960	20,160	26,780	34,940	39,120	45,900	155,060	49.3	51.7	60.5	65.9	62.4	62.9	40.7
Without children under 10.....	288,740	14,920	19,060	26,940	34,140	42,060	152,620	50.8	62.2	68.8	73.2	68.0	65.3	41.0
With children under 10.....	33,220	5,240	8,720	8,000	4,980	3,840	2,440	42.1	34.9	48.5	49.3	40.0	45.1	27.9
All under 5.....	10,060	4,020	2,780	1,700	800	520	240	39.7	33.0	44.6	54.8	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,360	480	1,320	720	500	260	80	25.8	-	31.9	21.4	19.1	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	19,800	740	4,520	5,580	3,680	3,060	2,120	48.9	-	60.8	57.2	45.5	48.6	28.3
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	763,100	171,860	111,640	96,780	88,840	81,680	218,080	33.1	42.5	37.2	34.0	33.1	31.6	26.9
Single.....	292,760	130,360	50,220	28,300	20,240	17,800	45,840	68.3	60.0	84.6	83.7	80.6	77.3	65.3
Married, husband present.....	257,380	29,220	43,640	44,880	42,040	33,540	64,000	17.6	17.7	20.4	20.7	20.7	17.9	13.4
Without children under 10.....	218,220	25,420	38,580	33,860	33,940	29,340	62,180	21.9	29.3	37.4	34.7	27.3	20.4	13.7
With children under 10.....	39,160	3,860	10,060	11,020	8,200	4,200	1,820	8.4	4.9	8.1	9.3	10.4	9.6	8.4
All under 5.....	12,800	3,260	3,960	3,220	1,780	480	100	6.3	4.7	6.1	8.4	8.7	6.0	-
1 child.....	11,240	2,760	3,480	2,880	1,540	480	100	7.3	5.4	7.2	9.9	9.0	6.7	-
2 or more children.....	1,560	500	480	340	240	-	-	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.8	7.1	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,780	280	1,340	1,260	1,240	580	80	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.8	6.6	8.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	21,580	320	4,760	6,540	5,180	3,140	1,640	13.0	9.5	16.9	13.8	13.0	11.0	8.9
1 child.....	17,660	240	3,960	5,100	4,400	2,800	1,360	18.5	8.5	18.8	14.7	13.8	10.8	8.5
2 or more children.....	3,920	80	800	1,440	780	540	280	11.2	-	11.2	11.5	9.8	12.8	11.8
Other marital status.....	212,960	12,240	17,980	23,600	26,560	30,340	102,240	51.8	57.1	65.9	68.4	65.8	65.4	42.4
Without children under 10.....	194,240	9,320	12,380	19,160	24,000	28,220	101,160	52.4	66.2	70.6	75.1	70.9	66.9	42.5
With children under 10.....	18,720	2,920	5,600	4,440	2,560	2,120	1,080	46.7	39.8	57.5	49.4	39.4	50.2	32.3
All under 5.....	5,580	2,080	1,680	1,000	580	160	80	42.5	35.5	50.0	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,640	300	860	260	140	80	-	28.2	-	43.0	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	11,500	540	3,060	3,180	1,840	1,880	1,000	54.3	-	69.9	57.6	43.2	56.0	34.5

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample G. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54
THE WEST--Gen.														
Urban ¹														
Total.....	227,300	60,860	34,160	29,420	24,360	22,960	55,540	29.6	38.2	31.7	30.9	28.4	29.3	23.1
Single.....	98,940	47,280	16,180	9,700	6,620	4,560	9,600	65.9	57.8	82.6	81.9	85.5	79.7	63.3
Married, husband present....	75,260	9,480	13,040	13,240	10,460	9,940	19,100	14.8	13.8	16.3	18.0	15.7	16.7	12.0
Without children under 10....	59,700	7,720	8,660	8,780	7,940	8,420	18,180	19.0	23.9	31.0	31.1	22.2	19.9	12.3
With children under 10.....	15,560	1,760	4,380	4,460	2,520	1,520	920	8.1	4.6	8.4	9.8	8.8	8.9	8.4
All under 5.....	5,080	1,360	1,860	1,220	580	60	-	6.4	4.3	7.5	9.6	8.9	2.0	-
1 child.....	4,300	1,060	1,480	1,120	580	60	-	7.4	4.7	8.7	11.4	10.1	2.2	-
2 or more children.....	780	300	380	100	-	-	-	3.7	3.3	5.0	8.5	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,220	120	800	880	220	200	-	4.5	3.3	5.2	5.3	2.4	5.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	8,260	280	1,720	2,360	1,720	1,260	920	12.9	-	14.5	14.6	11.3	12.3	10.2
1 child.....	6,480	220	1,120	1,660	1,440	1,040	800	13.7	-	14.8	16.5	12.1	12.8	10.8
2 or more children.....	1,780	60	600	500	280	220	120	10.8	-	14.0	10.2	8.5	10.3	-
Other marital status.....	58,100	4,100	4,940	6,480	7,280	8,460	25,840	49.4	52.4	59.5	66.7	63.9	63.2	40.0
Without children under 10....	51,480	3,140	3,340	4,800	5,960	7,780	26,460	50.7	63.8	73.6	75.0	68.2	65.9	40.6
With children under 10.....	6,620	960	1,600	1,680	1,320	680	380	41.3	33.1	42.6	50.6	49.6	-	-
All under 5.....	1,960	620	560	320	100	100	60	40.5	35.3	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	640	20	200	200	80	120	20	23.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,020	120	840	1,160	1,140	460	300	47.5	-	-	-	57.0	-	-
Rural-nonfarm ¹														
Total.....	140,100	38,480	20,280	16,440	13,740	15,740	35,420	20.0	25.0	18.9	17.8	18.1	22.3	17.7
Single.....	51,920	29,180	9,100	4,640	2,460	2,480	4,060	56.1	50.7	71.9	72.3	66.5	63.9	49.0
Married, husband present....	55,040	6,560	8,700	8,480	7,700	8,060	15,540	10.5	7.8	9.8	10.6	11.9	13.9	10.7
Without children under 10....	41,300	4,900	5,160	4,940	5,600	6,360	14,340	14.4	14.4	20.9	18.6	17.7	16.6	10.9
With children under 10.....	13,740	1,660	3,540	3,540	2,100	1,700	1,200	5.7	3.0	5.5	6.6	6.4	8.6	9.2
All under 5.....	4,220	1,280	1,260	820	360	400	100	4.3	2.7	5.0	6.1	5.1	11.8	-
1 child.....	3,520	1,080	1,000	780	260	320	80	5.2	3.3	6.0	8.0	4.7	10.7	-
2 or more children.....	700	200	260	40	100	80	20	2.4	1.4	3.1	1.1	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,680	200	980	780	400	180	140	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	6,840	180	1,300	1,940	1,340	1,120	960	9.5	8.0	8.7	10.1	8.9	10.6	9.3
1 child.....	5,660	140	980	1,480	1,180	1,020	880	10.6	-	10.1	11.2	9.8	12.0	10.4
2 or more children.....	1,180	40	340	460	160	100	80	6.2	-	6.4	7.5	5.3	4.8	-
Other marital status.....	33,140	2,740	2,480	3,320	3,580	5,200	15,820	40.7	42.8	44.4	54.6	47.5	58.0	33.7
Without children under 10....	28,460	1,780	1,580	2,260	2,980	4,540	15,320	42.0	49.7	52.0	61.7	54.0	62.2	34.2
With children under 10.....	4,680	960	900	1,060	600	660	500	34.3	34.0	34.6	43.8	29.7	-	23.4
All under 5.....	1,720	760	400	240	60	200	60	40.6	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	440	120	80	80	140	-	20	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	2,520	80	420	740	400	460	420	37.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-farm ¹														
Total.....	70,540	23,100	8,360	6,660	5,940	6,660	19,820	13.1	20.3	13.3	11.3	10.0	11.1	10.6
Single.....	29,900	19,320	4,220	1,960	1,240	860	2,800	37.3	38.8	52.1	45.4	46.6	41.0	39.0
Married, husband present....	22,880	2,700	2,760	3,160	3,000	3,900	7,860	5.5	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.7	7.3	4.8
Without children under 10....	15,300	1,560	1,280	1,380	1,660	2,780	6,640	6.7	6.2	13.1	10.8	7.8	9.3	4.9
With children under 10.....	7,580	1,140	1,480	1,780	1,340	1,120	720	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	3.8
All under 5.....	2,160	840	380	560	200	80	100	3.4	2.9	2.5	6.4	3.4	2.2	-
1 child.....	1,480	540	240	340	180	80	100	3.5	3.0	2.7	6.0	3.9	2.5	-
2 or more children.....	680	300	140	220	20	-	-	3.1	2.8	2.2	7.2	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,720	220	640	760	560	400	140	4.2	5.0	3.4	4.3	4.1	5.6	4.8
All 5 to 9.....	2,700	80	460	460	580	640	480	4.4	-	5.9	3.6	4.8	5.0	3.4
1 child.....	1,920	60	280	340	440	480	320	4.4	-	6.4	4.0	5.0	4.9	2.8
2 or more children.....	780	20	180	120	140	160	160	4.6	-	5.2	2.9	4.2	5.4	5.8
Other marital status.....	17,760	1,080	1,380	1,540	1,700	1,900	10,160	41.6	32.3	44.8	56.6	49.7	44.8	39.3
Without children under 10....	14,560	680	760	720	1,200	1,520	9,680	43.4	-	-	-	55.1	47.8	39.6
With children under 10.....	3,200	400	620	820	500	380	480	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	800	360	140	140	60	60	40	25.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	640	40	120	180	140	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	1,760	-	300	500	300	260	400	42.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																
Total.....	7,774,880	985,000	893,040	971,480	950,400	945,900	3,029,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	808,380	440,880	72,120	48,720	40,120	37,920	168,620	10.4	44.8	8.1	5.0	4.2	4.0	5.6		
Married, husband present.....	5,124,200	518,540	785,460	879,560	855,320	823,040	2,252,220	78.8	52.6	87.9	90.5	90.0	88.1	74.4		
Without children under 10.....	3,642,740	196,000	201,720	246,620	277,160	543,580	2,077,660	46.8	19.9	22.6	25.4	39.7	57.5	68.6		
With children under 10.....	2,481,460	322,540	583,740	632,940	478,160	269,460	1,774,620	31.9	32.7	65.4	65.1	50.3	30.6	5.8		
All under 5.....	950,780	279,240	312,100	194,160	108,800	45,400	15,580	12.2	28.3	34.9	20.0	10.9	4.9	0.5		
1 child.....	719,120	203,420	227,440	146,940	84,680	41,320	14,420	9.2	20.7	25.5	15.1	8.9	4.4	0.5		
2 or more children.....	232,660	75,820	84,660	47,220	18,620	5,080	1,160	3.0	7.7	9.5	4.9	2.0	0.5	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	636,960	30,840	165,200	217,480	141,500	63,460	18,480	8.2	3.1	18.5	22.4	14.9	6.7	0.6		
All 5 to 9.....	893,720	12,460	106,440	221,800	233,360	179,600	140,560	11.5	1.3	11.9	22.8	24.6	19.0	4.6		
1 child.....	682,880	10,480	73,960	156,940	180,000	144,600	116,900	8.8	1.1	8.3	16.2	18.9	15.3	3.9		
2 or more children.....	210,840	1,980	32,480	64,860	53,360	35,000	23,660	2.7	0.2	3.6	6.6	5.6	3.7	0.8		
Other marital status.....	842,300	25,580	35,460	43,200	54,960	74,940	608,160	10.8	2.6	4.0	4.4	5.8	7.9	20.1		
Without children under 10.....	739,400	11,940	14,880	22,540	36,900	61,320	592,420	9.5	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.9	6.5	19.6		
With children under 10.....	102,900	13,640	21,180	20,660	18,060	13,620	15,740	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.5		
All under 5.....	28,960	10,900	7,580	4,080	3,020	1,800	2,800	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	20,900	1,940	5,260	5,040	4,220	2,800	1,140	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	-		
All 5 to 9.....	53,040	800	7,340	11,560	10,820	9,520	13,000	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4		
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More																
Total.....	5,607,100	686,180	663,340	743,020	733,440	731,020	2,250,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	574,060	313,480	52,140	33,840	28,160	27,820	118,620	9.9	45.7	7.9	4.6	3.8	3.8	5.8		
Married, husband present.....	4,572,940	353,660	584,200	675,640	661,800	643,060	1,654,580	78.7	51.5	88.1	90.9	90.2	88.0	73.5		
Without children under 10.....	2,751,740	140,480	157,660	192,960	297,400	430,220	1,533,020	47.4	20.5	23.8	26.0	40.5	58.8	69.1		
With children under 10.....	1,821,200	213,180	426,540	482,680	364,400	212,840	121,560	31.4	31.1	64.3	65.0	49.7	29.1	5.4		
All under 5.....	707,020	187,400	240,540	155,200	79,880	33,440	10,560	12.2	27.3	36.3	20.9	10.9	4.6	0.5		
1 child.....	543,920	139,900	179,800	118,760	65,900	29,660	9,900	9.4	20.4	27.1	16.0	9.0	4.1	0.4		
2 or more children.....	163,100	47,500	60,740	36,440	13,980	3,780	660	2.8	6.9	9.2	4.9	1.9	0.5	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	439,960	17,260	109,540	155,760	101,220	44,180	18,000	7.6	2.5	16.5	21.0	13.8	6.0	0.5		
All 5 to 9.....	674,220	8,320	75,460	171,720	188,300	135,220	99,000	11.6	1.2	11.6	23.1	25.0	16.5	4.4		
1 child.....	521,060	7,380	53,900	123,640	142,700	109,860	83,580	9.0	1.1	8.1	16.6	19.5	15.0	3.7		
2 or more children.....	153,160	1,140	22,560	48,080	40,600	25,360	15,420	2.6	0.2	3.4	6.5	5.5	3.5	0.7		
Other marital status.....	660,100	19,040	27,000	33,540	43,480	60,140	476,900	11.4	2.8	4.1	4.5	5.9	8.2	21.2		
Without children under 10.....	582,020	8,620	10,960	17,580	29,520	49,720	465,680	10.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	4.0	6.6	20.7		
With children under 10.....	78,080	10,420	16,040	16,020	13,960	10,420	11,220	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.5		
All under 5.....	21,780	8,300	5,600	3,080	2,420	1,860	1,020	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	15,600	1,460	4,760	3,880	3,120	1,620	760	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	-		
All 5 to 9.....	40,700	680	5,680	9,060	8,420	7,440	9,440	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4		
Urban ¹																
Total.....	749,840	106,980	87,080	86,820	83,760	82,760	302,440	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	84,220	46,440	5,600	4,640	3,960	3,680	19,900	11.2	43.4	6.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	6.6		
Married, husband present.....	584,260	57,840	77,940	77,920	75,240	72,900	222,420	77.9	54.1	89.5	89.7	89.8	88.1	73.5		
Without children under 10.....	342,060	20,320	18,000	21,020	32,940	45,700	204,080	45.6	19.0	20.7	24.2	39.8	55.2	67.5		
With children under 10.....	242,800	37,520	59,940	56,900	42,300	27,200	18,340	32.3	35.1	68.8	65.5	50.5	32.9	6.1		
All under 5.....	95,040	32,140	30,560	17,240	9,120	4,980	1,600	12.6	30.0	35.1	19.9	10.9	6.0	0.5		
1 child.....	69,660	22,720	21,400	12,360	7,380	4,560	1,460	9.3	21.2	24.6	14.2	8.5	5.0	0.5		
2 or more children.....	25,760	9,420	9,160	4,880	1,740	420	140	3.4	8.8	10.5	5.6	2.1	0.5	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	62,360	4,120	17,680	20,460	12,900	5,280	1,760	8.3	3.9	20.5	23.6	15.4	6.4	0.6		
All 5 to 9.....	84,180	1,260	11,500	19,200	20,280	16,960	14,980	11.2	1.2	13.2	22.1	24.2	20.5	5.0		
1 child.....	62,320	940	7,920	13,040	15,460	13,040	11,920	8.3	0.9	9.1	15.0	18.5	15.8	3.9		
2 or more children.....	21,860	320	3,580	6,160	4,820	3,920	3,060	2.9	0.3	4.1	7.1	5.6	4.7	1.0		
Other marital status.....	21,360	2,700	3,540	4,260	4,560	6,180	60,120	10.9	2.5	4.1	4.9	5.4	7.5	19.9		
Without children under 10.....	10,640	1,220	1,540	1,960	2,960	5,020	57,920	9.4	1.1	1.8	2.3	3.5	6.1	19.2		
With children under 10.....	10,720	1,480	2,000	2,280	1,600	1,160	2,200	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.4	0.7		
All under 5.....	3,300	1,200	680	540	280	200	400	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,060	240	480	600	400	180	160	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....	5,360	40	840	1,140	920	780	1,640	0.7	-	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5		
Rural-nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	791,760	126,600	101,740	99,380	89,400	82,500	292,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	95,300	49,200	8,920	6,400	5,520	4,280	20,880	12.0	38.9	8.2	6.4	6.3	5.2	7.1		
Married, husband present.....	622,300	75,000	89,580	89,080	78,460	71,820	218,360	78.6	59.2	88.0	89.6	87.8	87.1	74.7		
Without children under 10.....	343,300	23,580	19,540	23,240	32,840	42,680	201,440	43.4	18.6	19.2	23.4	35.7	51.7	69.0		
With children under 10.....	279,000	51,420	70,040	65,840	45,620	29,140	16,920	35.2	40.6	68.8	66.2	51.0	35.3	5.8		
All under 5.....	104,540	42,660	30,160	15,560	9,880	4,700	1,640	13.2	39.7	29.6	15.7	11.0	5.7	0.6		
1 child.....	74,380	29,500	19,500	11,600	7,880	4,240	1,560	9.4	23.4	19.2	11.7	8.8	5.1	0.5		
2 or more children.....	30,160	13,060	10,660	3,960	1,940	460	80	3.8	10.3	10.5	4.0	2.2	0.6	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	85,740	6,760	25,740	27,620	15,880	7,420	2,380	10.8	5.3	25.3	27.8	17.8	9.0	0.8		
All 5 to 9.....	86,720	2,080	14,140	22,660	19,920	17,020	12,960	11.2	1.6	13.9	22.8	22.3	20.6	4.4		
1 child.....	65,680	1,680	9,500	15,840	14,560	13,660	10,940	8.3	1.3	9.3	15.4	16.8	16.6	3.7		
2 or more children.....	23,040	340	4,640	7,320	5,360	3,360	3,020	2.9	0.3	4.6	7.4	6.0	4.1	0.7		
Other marital status.....	74,160	2,400	3,240	3,900	5,320	6,400	52,900	9.4	1.9	3.2	3.9	6.0	7.8	18.1		
Without children under 10.....	64,220	1,240	1,240	2,220	3,280	4,900	51,340	8.1	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.7	5.9	17.6		
With children under 10.....	9,940	1,160	2,000	1,680	2,040	1,500	1,560	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.5		
All under 5.....	2,600	880	800	300	280	200	140	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,500	220	720	400	560	400	200	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1		
All 5 to 9.....																

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.														
Rural—farm ¹														
Total.....	426,180	65,240	40,880	42,260	43,800	49,620	184,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	54,800	31,760	5,460	3,840	2,380	2,140	9,220	12.9	48.7	13.4	9.1	5.4	4.3	5.0
Married, husband present....	344,700	32,040	33,740	36,920	39,620	45,260	155,920	80.9	49.1	82.5	87.4	90.9	91.2	85.1
Without children under 10....	205,640	11,840	6,520	9,400	13,980	24,980	139,120	48.3	17.8	15.9	22.2	31.9	50.3	75.5
With children under 10.....	139,060	20,400	27,220	27,520	25,640	20,280	17,800	32.6	31.3	66.6	65.1	59.0	40.9	9.7
All under 5.....	43,580	17,040	10,840	6,160	4,480	3,280	1,780	10.2	26.1	26.5	14.6	10.2	6.6	1.0
1 child.....	29,940	11,200	6,740	4,120	3,520	2,860	1,500	7.0	17.2	16.5	9.7	8.0	5.8	0.8
2 or more children.....	13,640	5,840	4,100	2,040	960	420	280	3.2	9.0	10.0	4.8	2.2	0.8	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	48,880	2,700	12,040	13,640	11,500	6,500	2,400	11.5	4.1	29.5	32.3	26.3	13.3	1.3
All 5 to 9.....	46,600	660	4,340	7,720	9,860	10,400	13,620	10.9	1.0	10.6	18.3	22.5	21.0	7.4
1 child.....	33,820	480	2,640	4,920	7,280	8,040	10,460	7.9	0.7	6.5	11.6	16.6	16.2	5.7
2 or more children.....	12,780	180	1,700	2,800	2,580	2,360	3,160	3.0	0.3	4.2	6.6	5.9	4.8	1.7
Other marital status.....	26,680	1,440	1,680	1,500	1,600	2,220	18,240	6.3	2.2	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	9.9
Without children under 10....	22,520	860	540	820	1,140	1,680	17,480	5.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.4	9.5
With children under 10.....	4,160	580	1,140	680	460	540	760	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.4
All under 5.....	1,280	520	500	140	40	40	40	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	740	20	300	160	140	100	20	0.2	-	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	2,140	40	340	380	280	400	700	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Total.....	9,126,380	1,371,460	1,112,580	1,120,940	1,090,560	1,052,640	3,378,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	880,180	515,760	77,260	49,920	40,980	38,360	157,900	9.6	37.5	6.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.7
Married, husband present....	7,463,060	820,200	1,001,500	1,031,840	995,540	946,020	2,665,960	81.3	59.8	90.0	92.1	91.4	89.9	78.9
Without children under 10....	4,397,320	316,160	260,680	306,500	453,980	609,740	2,450,060	48.2	23.1	23.4	27.3	41.6	57.9	72.5
With children under 10.....	3,065,740	504,040	740,620	725,340	542,560	336,280	216,900	33.6	36.8	66.6	64.7	49.8	31.9	6.4
All under 5.....	1,191,440	437,460	360,720	207,180	111,560	55,120	19,400	13.1	31.9	32.4	18.5	10.2	5.2	0.6
1 child.....	864,480	307,040	246,300	154,320	90,360	48,460	18,000	9.5	22.4	22.1	18.8	8.3	4.6	0.5
2 or more children.....	326,960	130,420	114,420	52,860	21,200	6,660	1,400	3.6	9.5	10.3	4.7	1.9	0.6	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	851,280	47,360	241,160	272,100	178,960	87,080	24,620	9.3	3.5	21.7	24.3	16.4	8.3	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	1,023,020	19,220	138,740	246,060	252,040	194,080	172,580	11.2	1.4	12.5	22.0	23.1	18.4	5.1
1 child.....	766,060	16,020	92,040	169,720	191,500	153,460	143,320	8.4	1.2	8.3	15.1	17.6	14.6	4.2
2 or more children.....	256,960	3,200	46,700	76,340	60,540	40,620	29,260	2.8	0.2	4.2	6.8	5.6	3.9	0.9
Other marital status.....	783,140	35,500	33,820	39,180	58,040	68,260	553,340	6.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.9	6.5	16.4
Without children under 10....	799,620	15,440	15,780	21,240	35,880	58,780	537,500	7.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.3	5.1	15.9
With children under 10.....	103,520	20,060	18,040	17,940	22,160	9,480	15,840	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.5
All under 5.....	31,920	16,820	6,360	3,160	3,140	1,540	1,440	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	21,280	1,980	5,540	4,860	4,660	2,800	1,440	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	50,320	1,460	6,140	9,960	9,960	10,140	13,260	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4
Metrop. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	3,929,560	525,140	480,900	509,700	502,500	463,260	1,427,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	318,860	189,220	27,880	16,100	14,680	13,980	57,000	8.1	36.0	5.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	4.0
Married, husband present....	3,214,120	321,600	435,780	473,140	459,900	439,480	1,090,260	81.8	61.1	90.6	92.8	91.5	89.7	76.4
Without children under 10....	1,967,480	131,320	125,200	156,960	230,640	304,800	1,018,560	50.1	25.0	26.0	30.8	45.9	63.1	71.4
With children under 10.....	1,246,640	190,280	310,580	316,180	229,260	134,680	71,660	31.7	36.2	64.6	62.0	45.6	26.6	5.0
All under 5.....	515,580	167,260	157,500	101,380	51,120	21,520	6,800	13.1	31.8	34.8	19.9	10.2	4.5	0.5
1 child.....	387,820	122,800	120,600	77,920	41,700	19,020	6,280	9.9	23.2	25.1	15.3	8.3	3.9	0.4
2 or more children.....	127,760	45,060	46,700	23,560	9,420	2,500	580	3.3	8.6	9.7	4.6	1.9	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	297,980	15,320	82,560	103,140	58,820	26,980	6,750	7.6	2.9	17.2	20.2	12.7	5.5	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	433,080	7,700	60,520	111,660	114,320	80,780	58,100	11.0	1.5	12.6	21.9	22.7	16.7	4.1
1 child.....	329,240	6,600	40,660	78,860	88,560	65,520	49,240	8.4	1.3	8.5	15.5	17.6	13.6	3.5
2 or more children.....	103,840	1,100	19,860	32,800	25,960	15,260	8,860	2.6	0.2	4.1	6.4	5.2	3.2	0.6
Other marital status.....	396,580	15,320	17,240	20,460	27,920	38,800	279,840	10.1	2.9	3.6	4.0	5.6	7.4	19.6
Without children under 10....	349,320	6,640	8,600	11,840	19,700	29,720	272,820	8.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.9	6.1	19.1
With children under 10.....	47,260	8,680	8,640	8,620	8,220	5,080	7,020	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.5
All under 5.....	13,920	6,980	2,800	1,500	1,580	580	480	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	9,560	940	2,880	1,960	2,000	1,160	620	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	23,780	760	2,960	5,160	4,640	4,340	5,920	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4
Urban¹														
Total.....	1,721,840	268,900	214,900	205,800	194,480	185,940	651,820	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	164,840	93,660	13,120	8,660	6,980	7,000	35,420	9.6	34.8	6.1	4.2	3.6	3.8	5.4
Married, husband present....	1,393,460	167,220	195,160	189,720	176,520	165,040	499,800	80.9	62.2	90.8	92.2	90.8	88.8	76.7
Without children under 10....	827,260	66,000	54,180	57,600	84,260	107,760	467,460	48.6	24.5	25.2	28.0	43.3	58.0	71.7
With children under 10.....	566,200	101,220	140,980	132,120	92,260	57,280	32,340	32.3	37.6	65.6	64.2	47.4	30.8	5.0
All under 5.....	229,460	89,040	68,760	40,160	18,700	9,760	3,040	13.3	33.1	32.0	19.5	8.6	5.8	0.5
1 child.....	168,840	63,240	48,440	30,840	15,480	8,500	2,940	9.8	23.5	22.5	14.7	5.0	4.6	0.5
2 or more children.....	60,620	25,800	20,320	9,920	3,220	1,260	100	3.5	9.6	9.5	4.8	1.7	0.7	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	140,440	8,580	42,780	44,700	28,020	13,460	2,960	6.2	3.2	19.9	21.7	14.4	7.3	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	186,300	3,600	29,500	47,260	45,540	34,080	28,340	10.8	1.3	13.7	23.0	23.4	13.3	4.0
1 child.....	141,260	2,840	20,400	33,340	35,880	27,000	22,300	8.2	1.1	9.6	16.2	18.2	14.5	3.4
2 or more children.....	45,040	760	9,100	13,920	10,160	7,080	4,040	2.6	0.3	4.2	6.8	5.2	3.8	0.6
Other marital status.....	163,540	8,020	6,620	7,420	10,980	13,900	116,600	9.5	3.0	3.1	3.6	5.6	7.6	17.9
Without children under 10....	142,380	3,600	3,100	4,100	7,860	11,000	113,220	8.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.8	5.9	17.4
With children under 10.....	21,160	4,420	3,520	3,320	3,620	2,900	3,380	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	0.5
All under 5.....	7,380	3,940	1,320	540	700	460	420	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,700	260	820	880	1,080	440	220	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	10,080	220	1,380	1,900	1,840	2,000	2,740	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Con.														
Rural—nonfarm¹														
Total.....	1,866,000	226,940	178,720	171,560	155,040	140,940	492,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	132,500	71,840	10,260	8,520	5,800	6,320	29,760	9.7	31.7	5.7	5.0	3.7	4.5	6.0
Married, husband present....	1,110,700	148,680	168,700	156,740	141,220	123,400	377,960	61.3	65.5	91.0	91.4	91.1	87.6	75.7
Without children under 10..	516,440	50,640	38,020	42,800	60,840	76,280	347,860	45.1	22.3	21.3	24.9	39.2	54.1	70.6
With children under 10.....	494,260	98,040	124,680	113,940	80,380	47,120	30,100	35.2	43.2	69.8	66.4	51.8	33.4	5.1
1 child.....	190,740	83,240	52,800	28,660	16,340	7,440	2,260	14.0	36.7	29.5	16.7	10.5	5.3	0.5
2 or more children.....	134,940	57,000	34,720	21,000	13,240	6,780	2,800	9.9	25.1	19.4	12.2	8.5	4.8	0.4
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	55,600	26,240	18,080	7,660	3,100	660	60	4.1	11.6	10.1	4.5	2.0	0.5	-
All 5 to 9.....	150,700	10,860	47,900	46,680	28,460	13,240	3,560	11.0	4.8	25.8	27.2	18.4	9.4	0.7
1 child.....	152,820	3,940	28,980	38,600	35,580	26,440	24,280	11.2	1.7	13.4	22.5	22.9	18.8	4.9
2 or more children.....	112,340	3,800	15,700	25,580	26,580	21,180	20,000	8.2	1.5	8.8	14.9	17.1	15.0	4.1
Other marital status.....	40,480	640	8,200	13,020	9,000	5,260	4,280	3.0	0.3	4.6	7.6	5.8	3.7	0.9
Without children under 10..	122,600	6,420	5,760	6,300	8,020	11,220	85,080	9.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	5.2	8.0	17.3
With children under 10.....	104,260	2,880	2,620	3,460	4,700	6,080	82,520	7.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	3.0	5.7	16.7
All under 5.....	18,540	3,540	3,140	2,840	3,320	3,140	2,560	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	0.5
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,520	520	900	1,060	1,040	700	300	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	-
All 5 to 9.....	8,860	260	1,000	1,480	1,740	2,280	2,160	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.4
Rural—farm¹														
Total.....	2,108,980	349,480	238,060	233,880	238,540	242,500	806,520	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	268,980	161,040	26,000	16,640	13,520	11,080	35,720	12.5	46.1	10.9	7.1	5.7	4.6	4.4
Married, husband present....	1,744,780	182,700	207,860	212,240	218,900	224,100	698,980	82.7	52.3	87.3	90.7	91.3	92.4	86.7
Without children under 10..	976,140	68,200	43,480	49,140	78,240	120,900	616,180	46.3	19.5	18.3	21.0	32.8	49.9	76.4
With children under 10.....	768,640	114,500	164,380	163,100	140,660	103,800	82,800	36.4	32.8	69.0	69.7	59.0	42.6	10.8
1 child.....	255,660	97,920	71,560	36,980	25,400	16,400	7,300	12.1	28.0	30.1	15.8	10.6	5.8	0.9
2 or more children.....	172,880	64,600	42,340	25,260	19,340	14,160	6,580	8.2	16.5	17.8	10.8	8.4	5.8	0.8
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	82,780	33,320	29,320	11,720	5,460	2,840	720	3.9	9.5	12.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	262,160	12,600	67,980	77,580	58,660	34,000	11,340	12.4	3.6	28.6	33.2	24.6	14.0	1.4
1 child.....	250,820	3,980	24,740	48,540	56,600	52,800	64,160	11.9	1.1	10.4	20.8	23.7	21.8	8.0
2 or more children.....	183,220	3,280	15,280	31,940	41,180	39,760	51,780	8.7	0.9	6.4	13.7	17.3	16.4	6.4
Other marital status.....	67,600	700	9,460	16,600	15,480	13,040	12,380	3.2	0.2	4.0	7.1	6.5	5.4	1.5
Without children under 10..	100,220	5,740	4,200	5,000	6,120	7,340	71,820	4.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.0	8.9
With children under 10.....	88,660	2,320	1,460	1,940	4,120	4,980	68,940	4.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	8.5
All under 5.....	16,560	3,420	2,740	3,160	2,860	2,360	2,880	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.4
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,460	2,940	1,000	720	320	340	140	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
All 5 to 9.....	3,500	260	940	960	540	500	300	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	-
THE SOUTH—TOTAL	7,600	220	800	1,480	1,140	1,520	2,440	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
Total.....	8,788,240	1,870,140	1,240,960	1,117,660	1,042,300	888,580	2,628,600	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	990,000	643,040	94,820	58,680	43,200	34,120	116,140	11.3	34.4	7.6	5.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Married, husband present....	6,081,680	1,151,980	1,089,420	1,008,140	926,860	769,220	1,941,060	78.3	61.6	87.8	89.8	88.9	85.6	73.8
Without children under 10..	3,634,080	431,200	287,980	350,360	416,840	468,100	1,715,100	41.3	23.1	23.2	28.7	39.9	52.1	65.2
With children under 10.....	3,247,600	720,780	801,440	682,780	510,520	306,120	225,960	37.0	38.5	64.6	61.1	49.0	33.4	8.6
1 child.....	1,161,420	572,280	292,740	151,340	84,900	40,920	19,240	13.2	30.6	23.6	13.5	8.1	4.6	0.7
2 or more children.....	808,280	377,520	191,980	112,240	67,500	35,480	17,540	9.1	20.2	15.5	10.0	6.5	4.0	0.7
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	359,160	194,760	100,760	39,100	17,400	5,440	1,700	4.1	10.4	8.1	3.5	1.7	0.6	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	1,112,680	108,640	388,840	306,020	214,660	106,700	37,820	12.7	5.8	27.8	27.4	20.6	12.0	1.4
1 child.....	973,500	39,860	169,860	225,420	210,960	158,500	168,900	11.1	2.1	13.7	20.2	20.2	17.8	5.4
2 or more children.....	705,120	32,680	114,300	153,240	153,880	119,040	132,980	8.0	1.7	9.2	13.7	14.8	13.3	5.1
Other marital status.....	268,380	7,180	55,560	72,180	57,080	40,460	35,920	3.1	0.4	4.5	6.5	5.5	4.6	1.4
Without children under 10..	916,560	75,120	56,720	55,840	72,240	85,240	571,400	10.4	4.0	4.6	5.0	6.9	9.6	21.7
With children under 10.....	764,260	37,680	26,160	32,600	49,560	66,220	552,040	8.7	2.0	2.1	2.9	4.8	7.5	21.0
All under 5.....	152,300	37,440	30,560	32,240	22,680	19,020	19,360	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.7
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	52,340	29,640	10,300	4,380	3,840	2,400	1,800	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	35,140	3,840	10,080	8,560	6,740	4,140	1,780	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More	64,820	3,960	10,180	10,320	12,100	12,480	15,780	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6
Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.														
Total.....	2,036,120	354,240	275,560	269,040	257,280	226,040	653,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	196,260	117,900	18,000	11,320	9,160	7,540	82,840	9.6	33.3	6.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	4.9
Married, husband present....	1,567,440	218,740	242,400	241,060	226,880	192,940	445,420	77.0	61.7	88.0	89.6	88.2	85.4	68.1
Without children under 10..	954,600	96,000	80,740	94,380	127,060	140,540	415,880	46.9	27.1	29.3	35.1	49.4	68.2	83.6
With children under 10.....	612,840	122,740	161,660	146,680	99,820	52,400	29,540	30.1	34.6	58.7	54.5	38.8	23.2	4.5
1 child.....	254,060	102,320	76,440	43,220	21,880	8,100	2,600	12.5	28.9	27.7	16.1	8.3	3.6	0.4
2 or more children.....	190,460	72,920	55,880	34,320	17,820	7,180	2,940	9.4	20.6	20.3	12.8	6.9	3.2	0.4
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	63,600	29,400	20,560	8,900	3,560	920	260	3.1	8.3	7.5	3.8	1.4	0.4	-
All 5 to 9.....	155,740	18,500	48,780	49,400	29,300	11,660	3,100	7.6	3.8	17.7	18.4	11.4	5.2	0.5
1 child.....	203,040	6,920	36,440	54,060	49,140	32,640	23,840	10.0	2.0	13.2	20.1	19.1	14.4	3.6
2 or more children.....	155,580	5,800	26,080	39,960	37,660	26,460	19,620	7.6	1.6	9.5	14.9	14.6	11.7	3.0
Other marital status.....	47,460	1,120	10,360	14,100	11,480	6,180	4,220	2.3	0.3	3.8	5.2	4.5	2.7	0.6
Without children under 10..	272,420	17,600	15,160	16,660	21,240	25,560	176,820	13.4	5.0	5.5	6.2	8.3	11.3	26.9
With children under 10.....	239,100	9,360	8,940	10,740	16,660	21,620	172,360	11.7	2.6	3.0	4.0	6.5	9.6	26.4
All under 5.....	33,320	8,220	6,820	5,920	4,580	3,940	3,840	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.5
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	11,220	6,580	780	1,980	860	520	300	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	6,820	780	2,020	2,000	1,060	560	400	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1 Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.	15,220	860	2,880	2,820	2,860	2,860	3,340	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.5

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL—Con.														
Urban ¹														
Total.....	1,499,000	308,900	211,920	189,840	173,860	150,040	454,440	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	159,240	103,260	12,920	8,080	6,740	6,400	21,940	10.6	33.4	6.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.7
Married, husband present....	1,139,000	191,920	188,620	170,480	151,200	124,920	311,860	76.0	62.1	89.0	89.8	87.0	83.3	67.1
Without children under 10....	684,840	84,400	62,100	65,940	78,380	86,200	287,820	44.4	27.3	29.3	34.7	45.1	57.5	62.0
With children under 10....	474,160	107,520	126,520	104,540	72,820	38,720	24,040	31.6	34.8	59.7	55.1	41.9	25.8	5.2
All under 5.....	195,500	88,480	55,040	29,280	13,960	6,040	2,700	13.0	28.6	26.0	15.4	8.0	4.0	0.6
1 child.....	143,680	63,800	38,360	22,020	11,540	5,420	2,540	9.6	20.7	18.1	11.6	6.6	3.6	0.5
2 or more children.....	51,820	24,680	16,680	7,260	2,420	620	160	3.5	8.0	7.9	3.8	1.4	0.4	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	126,480	12,840	42,320	35,100	22,440	9,980	2,900	8.4	4.2	20.0	19.0	12.9	6.7	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	152,180	5,200	29,160	39,160	36,420	22,700	18,540	10.2	2.0	13.8	20.6	20.9	15.1	4.0
1 child.....	116,100	5,220	21,020	28,140	28,220	17,820	15,680	7.7	1.7	9.9	14.8	16.2	11.9	3.4
2 or more children.....	36,080	980	8,140	11,020	8,200	4,880	2,860	2.4	0.3	3.8	5.8	4.7	3.3	0.6
Other marital status.....	200,760	13,720	10,380	11,820	15,920	18,720	130,740	13.4	4.4	4.9	5.9	9.2	12.5	28.1
Without children under 10....	175,220	7,500	5,440	7,440	11,580	15,180	128,080	11.7	2.4	2.6	3.9	6.7	10.1	27.6
With children under 10....	25,540	6,220	4,940	3,840	4,340	3,540	2,660	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.6
All under 5.....	9,280	5,000	1,720	760	800	640	360	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	5,340	600	1,400	1,240	1,240	700	160	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	—
All 5 to 9.....	10,920	620	1,820	1,840	2,900	2,200	2,140	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.5
Rural-nonfarm ¹														
Total.....	1,822,940	420,720	289,960	247,180	211,720	167,180	486,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	181,560	118,780	16,500	10,180	7,680	6,440	21,980	10.0	28.2	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.5
Married, husband present....	1,445,300	284,740	259,540	225,000	187,800	141,980	346,240	79.3	67.7	99.5	91.0	88.7	84.9	71.2
Without children under 10....	704,800	97,720	63,160	67,520	83,180	85,400	307,820	38.7	23.2	21.8	27.3	39.3	51.1	63.3
With children under 10....	740,500	107,020	196,380	157,480	104,620	56,580	38,420	40.6	44.5	67.7	63.7	49.4	33.8	7.9
All under 5.....	280,760	149,020	68,460	33,760	18,860	7,480	3,180	15.4	35.4	23.6	13.7	8.9	4.5	0.7
1 child.....	190,960	97,920	43,680	25,060	14,960	6,340	3,000	10.5	23.3	15.1	10.1	7.1	3.8	0.6
2 or more children.....	89,800	51,100	24,780	8,700	3,900	1,140	180	4.9	12.1	8.5	3.5	1.8	0.7	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	253,840	22,020	86,560	71,940	42,940	18,860	5,520	13.9	6.7	29.9	29.1	20.3	11.3	1.1
All 5 to 9.....	205,900	9,980	41,360	51,780	42,880	30,240	29,720	11.3	2.4	14.3	20.9	20.2	18.1	6.1
1 child.....	146,380	8,000	27,100	33,940	30,780	22,920	23,640	8.0	1.9	9.3	13.7	14.5	13.7	4.9
2 or more children.....	59,520	1,980	14,260	17,840	12,040	7,320	6,080	3.3	0.5	4.9	7.2	5.7	4.4	1.3
Other marital status.....	196,080	17,200	13,920	12,000	16,240	18,760	117,960	10.8	4.1	4.8	4.9	7.7	11.2	24.3
Without children under 10....	158,820	8,900	6,000	5,740	10,000	14,160	112,500	8.7	2.1	2.1	2.7	4.7	8.5	23.1
With children under 10....	37,880	8,400	7,920	5,260	6,240	4,600	5,460	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.1
All under 5.....	11,840	6,640	2,400	1,040	940	460	360	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	9,080	700	3,080	1,940	2,000	940	420	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	16,960	1,060	2,440	2,280	3,300	3,200	4,680	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.0
Rural-farm ¹														
Total.....	3,480,180	786,280	463,520	411,600	399,440	345,320	1,024,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	452,940	303,100	47,400	29,100	19,620	13,740	39,980	13.2	38.5	10.2	7.1	4.9	4.0	3.9
Married, husband present....	2,729,940	456,580	398,860	366,600	360,980	309,380	837,540	79.5	58.1	86.1	89.1	90.4	89.6	81.8
Without children under 10....	1,309,940	153,080	81,990	92,620	127,720	150,960	703,580	38.2	19.5	17.7	22.5	32.0	43.7	68.7
With children under 10....	1,420,100	303,500	316,880	274,080	233,260	158,420	133,960	41.4	38.6	68.4	66.6	58.4	45.9	13.1
All under 5.....	431,100	232,460	92,800	45,080	30,700	19,300	10,760	12.6	29.6	20.0	11.0	7.7	5.6	1.1
1 child.....	277,160	142,880	54,060	30,840	23,180	15,540	9,660	8.1	18.2	11.7	7.5	5.8	4.8	0.9
2 or more children.....	153,940	89,580	38,740	14,240	7,520	2,760	1,100	4.5	11.4	8.4	3.5	1.9	0.8	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	576,620	54,290	181,130	148,580	119,980	66,200	25,400	16.8	6.9	34.8	36.1	30.0	19.2	2.6
All 5 to 9.....	412,380	16,760	62,900	80,420	82,580	72,920	56,800	12.0	2.1	13.6	19.5	20.7	21.1	9.5
1 child.....	287,060	13,660	40,100	51,200	57,220	50,840	74,040	8.4	1.7	8.7	12.4	14.3	14.7	7.2
2 or more children.....	125,320	3,100	22,800	29,220	25,360	22,080	22,760	3.7	0.4	4.9	7.1	6.3	6.4	2.2
Other marital status.....	247,300	26,600	17,260	15,900	18,840	22,800	146,500	7.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.7	6.4	14.3
Without children under 10....	191,740	12,000	6,380	7,680	11,320	15,260	139,100	5.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.8	4.4	13.6
With children under 10....	55,560	14,600	10,880	8,220	7,520	6,940	7,400	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.7
All under 5.....	19,940	11,420	4,260	1,460	1,240	780	780	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,900	1,760	3,580	3,380	2,440	1,940	800	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	21,720	1,420	3,040	3,380	3,840	4,220	5,820	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
Total.....	1,674,140	429,840	254,320	204,640	200,840	157,660	426,840	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	211,200	149,540	22,980	12,260	7,740	4,940	19,640	12.6	34.8	9.0	6.0	3.9	3.1	3.2
Married, husband present....	1,214,460	251,680	209,600	172,040	167,820	126,840	286,280	72.5	58.6	82.5	84.1	83.6	80.5	67.1
Without children under 10....	675,600	100,420	78,560	78,620	91,660	82,160	244,080	40.3	28.4	30.9	38.4	45.6	52.1	57.2
With children under 10....	538,960	151,260	131,240	93,420	76,160	44,680	42,200	32.2	35.2	51.6	45.7	37.9	28.3	9.9
All under 5.....	169,540	103,700	32,480	14,300	9,460	5,300	4,300	10.1	24.1	12.8	7.0	4.7	3.4	1.0
1 child.....	96,960	57,620	15,940	9,120	6,340	4,220	3,720	5.8	13.4	6.3	4.5	3.2	2.7	0.9
2 or more children.....	72,580	46,080	16,540	5,180	3,120	1,080	580	4.3	10.7	6.5	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	227,880	32,500	68,420	53,460	42,700	20,360	10,440	13.6	7.6	26.9	26.1	21.3	12.9	2.4
All 5 to 9.....	141,540	15,060	30,340	25,660	24,000	19,020	27,460	8.5	3.5	11.9	12.8	11.9	12.1	6.4
1 child.....	94,000	11,520	19,480	16,120	15,320	12,140	19,420	5.6	2.7	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.7	4.5
2 or more children.....	47,540	3,540	10,860	9,540	8,680	6,880	8,040	2.8	0.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.4	1.9
Other marital status.....	248,480	28,620	21,640	20,340	25,280	25,680	126,720	14.8	6.7	8.5	9.9	12.6	16.4	29.7
Without children under 10....	201,480	13,820	11,940	13,480	19,140	20,980	122,120	12.0	3.2	4.7	6.6	9.5	13.3	28.6
With children under 10....	47,000	14,800	9,700	6,860	6,140	4,900	4,600	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.1
All under 5.....	17,320	10,420	3,100	1,240	1,120	800	640	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	13,280	2,880	3,880	2,940	2,060	1,540	480	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	16,400	2,000	2,780	2,680	2,960	2,560	3,480	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)								PERCENT DISTRIBUTION--AGE (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64		
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE--Con.																
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More																
Total.....	384,320	71,840	48,640	42,700	45,880	35,600	89,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	40,680	26,480	4,720	2,500	2,220	1,240	3,520	12.2	36.9	9.7	5.9	4.9	3.5	3.9		
Married, husband present.....	220,940	39,000	38,080	33,600	35,000	26,680	48,580	66.1	54.3	78.3	78.7	76.8	74.9	54.0		
Without children under 10.....	144,960	18,000	18,220	19,040	23,940	20,840	44,860	43.4	25.1	37.5	44.6	52.5	58.5	49.9		
With children under 10.....	75,980	20,940	19,860	14,560	11,060	5,840	3,720	22.7	29.1	40.8	34.1	24.3	16.4	4.1		
All under 5.....	27,260	14,920	6,100	2,680	1,940	1,020	600	8.2	20.8	12.5	6.3	4.3	2.9	0.7		
1 child.....	16,640	8,580	3,400	1,780	1,480	880	520	5.0	11.9	7.0	4.2	3.2	2.5	0.6		
2 or more children.....	10,620	6,340	2,700	900	460	140	80	3.2	8.8	5.6	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	27,000	3,880	8,660	6,920	4,880	2,120	540	8.1	5.4	17.8	16.2	10.7	6.0	0.6		
All 5 to 9.....	21,720	2,140	5,100	4,960	4,240	2,700	2,580	6.5	3.0	10.5	11.6	9.3	7.6	2.3		
1 child.....	14,640	1,660	3,000	3,320	2,640	1,840	1,980	4.4	2.3	6.2	8.2	5.8	3.2	2.3		
2 or more children.....	7,080	480	2,100	1,440	1,600	860	600	2.1	0.7	4.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	0.7		
Other marital status.....	72,700	6,360	5,940	6,600	5,360	7,680	37,860	21.7	8.9	12.0	15.5	18.3	21.6	42.1		
Without children under 10.....	61,180	3,020	3,520	4,420	6,820	6,560	36,840	18.3	4.2	7.2	10.4	15.0	18.4	41.0		
With children under 10.....	11,520	3,340	2,320	2,180	1,540	1,120	1,020	3.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	3.4	3.1	1.1		
All under 5.....	3,920	2,260	520	320	480	240	100	1.2	3.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	3,200	480	940	880	420	300	200	1.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.2		
All 5 to 9.....	4,380	600	660	980	640	580	720	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.8		
Urban ²																
Total.....	249,320	54,160	39,140	29,540	28,060	21,360	67,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	34,260	24,400	3,580	2,180	1,100	720	2,300	13.7	38.0	9.1	7.4	3.9	3.4	3.4		
Married, husband present.....	163,120	34,400	31,260	23,640	21,660	15,520	36,620	65.4	53.6	79.9	80.0	77.2	72.7	54.6		
Without children under 10.....	102,000	14,800	14,260	13,340	14,020	12,080	33,440	40.9	23.2	36.4	45.2	50.0	55.6	49.9		
With children under 10.....	61,120	19,540	17,020	10,300	7,640	3,440	3,180	24.5	30.5	43.5	34.9	27.2	16.1	4.7		
All under 5.....	13,900	5,160	2,320	1,240	360	440	440	9.4	21.8	13.1	7.9	4.4	1.7	0.7		
1 child.....	13,900	8,460	2,720	1,240	720	320	440	5.6	13.2	6.9	4.2	2.6	1.5	0.7		
2 or more children.....	9,360	5,520	2,400	1,080	520	40	-	3.8	8.6	6.1	3.7	1.9	0.2	-		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	20,320	3,440	7,620	4,300	3,440	1,380	640	8.4	5.4	19.5	14.6	12.3	6.5	1.0		
All 5 to 9.....	16,840	2,120	4,280	3,680	2,960	1,700	2,100	6.8	3.3	10.9	12.5	10.5	8.0	3.1		
1 child.....	11,580	1,560	3,060	2,520	1,760	980	1,700	4.6	2.4	7.8	8.5	6.3	4.6	2.5		
2 or more children.....	5,260	560	1,220	1,160	1,200	720	400	2.1	0.9	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.4	0.6		
Other marital status.....	51,940	5,360	4,300	3,720	5,300	5,120	28,140	20.8	8.4	11.0	12.6	18.9	24.0	42.0		
Without children under 10.....	44,660	2,760	2,780	2,820	4,200	4,360	27,740	17.9	4.3	7.1	9.5	15.0	20.4	41.4		
With children under 10.....	7,280	2,600	1,520	900	1,100	760	400	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.6	0.6		
All under 5.....	3,040	1,880	500	260	120	200	80	1.2	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,780	320	480	300	400	280	-	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	-		
All 5 to 9.....	2,460	400	540	340	580	280	320	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5		
Rural--nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	290,720	77,540	49,460	37,280	33,220	24,360	69,860	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	35,280	23,160	4,320	2,300	1,680	1,240	3,340	12.4	29.9	8.9	6.2	4.9	5.1	4.8		
Married, husband present.....	207,880	48,880	39,600	31,400	26,940	17,900	43,160	71.5	63.0	81.7	84.2	81.1	78.5	61.8		
Without children under 10.....	114,280	19,100	15,340	14,560	15,520	12,140	37,680	39.3	24.6	31.7	39.1	46.7	49.8	53.8		
With children under 10.....	93,600	29,780	24,260	16,840	11,420	5,760	5,540	32.2	38.4	50.1	45.2	34.4	23.5	7.9		
All under 5.....	32,360	30,200	6,140	2,940	1,780	900	500	11.1	26.0	12.7	7.5	5.4	3.7	0.7		
1 child.....	19,000	11,580	3,400	1,940	1,100	580	400	6.5	14.9	7.0	5.2	3.3	2.4	0.6		
2 or more children.....	13,360	5,620	2,740	900	580	320	100	4.6	11.1	5.7	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	37,660	6,400	12,920	9,240	5,660	2,400	1,040	13.0	8.3	26.7	24.8	17.0	9.9	1.5		
All 5 to 9.....	23,580	3,180	5,200	4,760	3,980	2,460	4,000	8.1	4.1	10.7	12.8	12.0	10.1	5.7		
1 child.....	16,320	2,440	3,560	2,760	2,780	1,760	3,020	5.6	3.1	7.3	7.4	8.4	7.2	4.3		
2 or more children.....	7,260	740	1,640	2,000	1,200	700	980	2.5	1.0	3.4	5.4	3.6	2.9	1.4		
Other marital status.....	46,960	5,500	4,540	3,880	4,660	5,220	23,360	16.1	7.1	9.4	9.6	14.0	21.4	33.4		
Without children under 10.....	38,240	3,100	2,920	2,880	3,460	4,240	22,340	13.2	4.0	5.2	6.9	10.4	17.4	32.0		
With children under 10.....	9,620	2,400	2,620	1,000	1,200	980	1,020	3.0	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.0	1.5		
All under 5.....	3,080	1,920	720	140	200	20	100	1.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,300	300	960	460	300	280	-	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	-		
All 5 to 9.....	3,240	200	340	400	700	680	920	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.8	1.3		
Rural--farm ¹																
Total.....	799,780	216,300	118,080	95,180	93,980	76,340	199,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Single.....	100,280	75,500	10,280	5,280	2,800	1,740	4,680	12.5	34.9	8.7	5.6	3.0	2.3	2.3		
Married, husband present.....	622,520	129,400	100,840	89,400	84,220	66,740	157,920	77.8	59.8	85.4	87.7	89.6	87.4	79.0		
Without children under 10.....	314,260	48,400	30,740	31,680	38,180	37,100	128,160	39.3	22.4	26.0	33.3	40.6	48.6	64.1		
With children under 10.....	308,260	81,000	70,100	51,720	46,040	29,640	29,760	38.5	37.4	59.4	54.4	49.0	38.8	14.9		
All under 5.....	86,460	54,600	15,120	6,460	4,500	3,020	2,760	10.8	25.2	12.8	8.8	4.9	4.0	1.4		
1 child.....	47,420	29,000	8,420	4,160	3,040	2,440	2,360	5.9	13.4	5.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	1.2		
2 or more children.....	39,040	25,600	8,700	2,300	1,460	580	400	4.9	11.8	7.4	4.4	1.6	0.8	0.2		
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	142,400	18,780	39,220	28,000	28,720	14,460	8,280	17.8	8.7	33.2	34.7	30.6	19.9	4.1		
All 5 to 9.....	79,400	7,620	15,760	12,260	12,320	12,160	18,780	9.9	3.5	13.3	12.9	13.6	15.9	9.9		
1 child.....	51,460	5,860	9,860	7,320	8,140	7,560	12,720	6.4	2.7	8.4	7.7	8.7	9.9	6.4		
2 or more children.....	27,940	1,760	5,900	4,940	4,680	4,600	6,060	3.5	0.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	6.0	3.0		
Other marital status.....	76,980	11,400	6,960	6,440	5,960	7,860	37,360	9.6	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.4	10.3	19.7		
Without children under 10.....	57,400	4,240	3,120	3,660	4,660	5,820	35,200	7.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	5.0	7.6	17.6		
With children under 10.....	19,580	7,160	3,840	2,780	2,300	2,040	2,160	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.1		
All under 5.....	7,280	4,280	1,360	520	320	340	360	0.9	2.0	1.2						

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1.]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST														
Total.....	3,109,020	536,460	404,220	381,780	356,240	338,520	1,091,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	275,760	188,580	19,960	11,800	8,640	9,020	37,760	8.9	35.2	4.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.5
Married, husband present....	2,502,280	329,060	366,800	351,920	324,020	302,440	828,040	80.5	61.3	90.7	92.2	91.0	89.3	75.8
Without children under 10....	1,490,840	132,440	103,560	116,160	163,380	207,040	768,320	48.0	24.7	25.6	30.4	45.9	61.2	70.4
With children under 10....	1,011,440	196,620	263,220	235,740	160,640	95,400	59,020	32.5	36.6	65.1	61.7	45.1	28.2	5.5
All under 5.....	418,200	169,660	122,560	87,180	37,020	17,100	4,560	13.5	31.6	30.3	17.6	10.4	5.1	0.4
1 child.....	302,360	118,620	84,900	49,300	30,240	15,060	4,240	9.7	22.1	21.0	12.9	8.5	4.4	0.4
2 or more children.....	115,840	51,040	37,680	17,880	6,780	2,040	420	3.7	9.5	9.3	4.7	1.9	0.6	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	270,040	19,680	86,120	84,520	50,160	22,860	7,800	8.7	3.7	21.3	22.1	14.1	6.6	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	323,200	7,880	54,520	64,040	73,460	55,940	47,560	10.4	1.4	13.5	22.0	20.6	16.5	4.4
1 child.....	243,560	5,800	36,280	58,860	57,240	45,390	40,000	7.8	1.1	9.0	15.4	16.1	13.4	3.7
2 or more children.....	79,640	1,480	18,240	25,180	16,220	10,560	7,560	2.6	0.3	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.1	0.7
Other marital status.....	330,980	18,820	17,460	18,060	23,580	27,060	226,000	10.6	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.6	8.0	20.7
Without children under 10....	285,280	9,060	8,200	9,840	16,100	22,380	219,700	9.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	4.5	6.6	20.1
With children under 10....	45,700	9,760	9,260	8,220	7,480	4,680	6,300	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.6
All under 5.....	15,800	8,160	3,460	1,400	960	760	560	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	9,680	1,080	2,820	2,640	2,120	680	860	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-
All 5 to 9.....	20,720	540	2,980	4,180	4,400	2,240	5,380	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or more														
Total.....	1,539,160	232,120	189,060	186,020	179,940	174,800	575,920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	136,160	87,060	9,180	5,320	4,860	5,220	24,380	8.8	37.5	4.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.2
Married, husband present....	1,204,800	135,880	170,640	171,620	160,900	153,540	412,320	78.3	58.5	90.3	91.3	89.6	87.8	71.6
Without children under 10....	777,760	61,240	56,180	63,760	90,020	114,160	392,400	50.5	26.4	29.7	33.9	50.1	65.3	68.2
With children under 10....	427,040	74,640	114,460	107,860	70,880	39,380	19,920	27.7	32.2	60.5	57.4	39.5	22.5	3.4
All under 5.....	189,460	65,960	61,000	34,900	18,640	7,540	1,420	12.3	28.4	32.3	18.6	10.4	4.3	0.2
1 child.....	143,420	48,800	44,960	26,240	15,480	6,700	1,240	9.3	21.0	23.8	14.0	8.6	3.8	0.2
2 or more children.....	46,040	17,160	16,040	8,660	3,160	840	180	3.0	7.4	8.5	4.6	1.8	0.5	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	93,600	5,640	30,020	32,260	17,500	6,500	1,680	6.1	2.4	15.9	17.2	9.7	3.7	0.3
All 5 to 9.....	143,980	3,040	23,440	40,700	34,740	29,340	16,720	9.4	1.3	12.4	21.6	19.3	14.5	2.9
1 child.....	113,000	2,580	17,120	29,600	27,580	21,500	14,620	7.3	1.1	9.1	15.7	15.4	12.3	2.5
2 or more children.....	30,980	460	6,320	11,100	7,160	2,640	2,100	2.0	0.2	3.3	5.9	4.0	2.2	0.4
Other marital status.....	198,200	9,180	9,300	10,880	13,780	16,040	139,020	12.9	4.0	4.9	5.8	7.7	9.2	24.2
Without children under 10....	176,800	4,760	5,160	6,340	9,840	13,940	136,760	11.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	5.5	8.0	23.8
With children under 10....	21,400	4,420	4,140	4,540	3,940	2,100	2,260	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.4
All under 5.....	7,540	3,780	1,680	740	620	460	240	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	4,180	420	1,140	1,460	900	140	120	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	-
All 5 to 9.....	9,680	220	1,320	2,340	2,420	1,480	1,900	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.3
Urban¹														
Total.....	540,020	98,420	73,540	65,820	61,380	55,500	185,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	48,660	35,280	3,400	2,140	1,120	1,160	5,560	9.0	35.8	4.6	3.3	1.8	2.1	3.0
Married, husband present....	431,800	59,420	66,780	60,440	56,140	49,420	139,600	80.0	60.4	90.8	91.8	91.5	89.0	75.3
Without children under 10....	254,540	24,620	19,300	19,420	27,780	33,860	129,560	47.1	25.0	26.2	29.5	45.3	61.0	69.9
With children under 10....	177,260	34,800	47,480	41,020	28,360	15,560	10,040	32.8	35.4	64.6	62.3	46.2	28.0	5.4
All under 5.....	74,120	30,120	22,820	11,440	5,940	3,000	800	13.7	30.6	31.0	17.4	9.7	5.4	0.4
1 child.....	54,080	21,260	15,600	8,700	5,140	2,620	760	10.0	21.6	21.2	13.2	8.4	4.7	0.4
2 or more children.....	20,040	8,860	7,220	2,740	800	380	40	3.7	9.0	9.8	4.2	1.3	0.7	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	47,460	3,560	14,520	15,740	8,220	3,560	1,160	8.8	3.6	19.7	23.9	14.5	6.4	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	55,680	1,120	10,140	13,840	13,500	9,000	8,080	10.3	1.1	13.8	21.0	22.0	16.2	4.4
1 child.....	40,940	900	6,460	9,440	10,480	7,080	6,580	7.6	0.9	8.8	14.3	17.1	12.8	3.5
2 or more children.....	14,740	220	3,680	4,400	3,020	1,920	1,500	2.7	0.2	5.0	6.7	4.9	3.5	0.8
Other marital status.....	59,560	3,720	3,360	3,240	4,120	4,920	40,200	11.0	3.8	4.6	4.9	6.7	8.9	21.7
Without children under 10....	50,140	1,780	1,200	1,600	2,780	4,020	33,750	9.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	4.5	7.2	20.9
With children under 10....	9,420	1,940	2,160	1,640	1,340	900	1,440	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.8
All under 5.....	2,880	1,500	720	260	140	120	120	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,100	300	500	640	340	260	60	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,440	140	940	740	860	500	1,260	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	560,060	115,500	87,060	75,880	62,140	55,000	164,480	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	40,580	28,380	3,560	1,780	1,240	1,400	4,220	7.2	24.6	4.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.8
Married, husband present....	471,160	83,460	80,400	71,840	56,940	49,840	129,180	84.1	72.3	92.3	94.0	91.6	90.5	78.5
Without children under 10....	245,700	29,180	19,580	21,640	26,020	31,880	117,400	43.9	25.3	22.5	26.5	41.9	58.0	71.4
With children under 10....	225,460	54,280	60,820	49,700	30,920	17,960	11,780	40.3	47.0	69.9	67.5	49.6	32.7	7.2
All under 5.....	92,800	45,880	23,720	12,660	6,700	2,980	860	16.6	39.7	27.2	16.7	10.8	5.4	0.5
1 child.....	64,640	31,380	15,580	9,000	5,240	2,680	760	11.5	27.2	17.9	11.9	8.4	4.9	0.5
2 or more children.....	28,160	14,500	8,140	3,660	1,460	300	100	5.0	12.6	9.3	4.8	2.3	0.5	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	57,220	6,340	23,540	19,700	10,560	5,520	1,560	12.0	5.5	27.0	26.0	17.0	10.0	0.9
All 5 to 9.....	65,440	2,060	13,560	17,340	18,660	9,460	9,360	11.7	1.8	15.6	22.9	22.0	17.2	5.7
1 child.....	47,720	1,560	8,580	11,700	10,800	7,480	7,600	8.5	1.4	9.9	15.4	17.4	13.6	4.6
2 or more children.....	17,720	500	4,980	5,640	2,860	1,980	1,760	3.2	0.4	5.7	7.4	4.6	3.6	1.1
Other marital status.....	46,820	3,660	3,100	2,760	3,960	3,760	31,080	8.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.8	18.9
Without children under 10....	39,940	1,800	1,400	1,400	2,540	2,760	29,440	7.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	4.1	5.0	17.9
With children under 10....	8,880	1,860	1,700	1,360	1,420	1,000	1,640	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.0
All under 5.....	2,520	1,540	520	180	100	60	120	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	2,280	220	800	380	800	140	140	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1
All 5 to 9.....	4,180	100	380	800	720	800	1,380	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)							PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST—Con.														
Rural-farm ¹														
Total.....	469,780	90,420	54,560	52,060	53,180	53,220	166,340	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	50,360	37,860	3,880	2,360	1,420	1,240	3,600	10.7	41.9	7.1	4.5	2.7	2.3	2.8
Married, husband present....	394,520	50,300	48,980	49,520	50,040	49,640	147,040	84.0	55.6	89.8	93.2	94.1	93.3	88.4
Without children under 10..	212,840	17,400	8,520	11,360	19,560	27,140	128,860	45.3	19.2	15.6	21.8	36.8	51.0	77.5
With children under 10.....	181,680	32,900	40,460	37,160	30,480	22,500	18,180	38.7	36.4	74.2	71.4	57.3	42.3	10.9
All under 5.....	61,820	27,700	15,040	8,180	5,740	3,580	1,580	13.2	30.6	27.6	15.7	10.8	6.7	0.9
1 child.....	40,220	17,180	8,760	5,360	4,880	3,060	1,480	8.6	19.0	16.1	10.3	8.2	5.7	0.9
2 or more children.....	21,600	10,520	6,280	2,820	1,860	520	100	4.6	11.6	11.5	5.4	2.6	1.0	0.1
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	61,760	4,140	18,040	16,820	13,180	6,780	2,800	13.1	4.6	33.1	32.3	24.8	12.7	1.7
All 5 to 9.....	58,100	1,060	7,980	12,160	11,560	12,140	13,800	12.4	1.2	13.5	23.4	21.7	22.8	8.3
1 child.....	41,900	760	4,120	8,180	8,380	9,320	11,200	8.9	0.8	7.6	15.6	15.8	17.5	6.7
2 or more children.....	16,200	300	3,860	4,040	3,180	2,820	2,600	3.4	0.3	6.0	7.8	6.0	5.3	1.6
Other marital status.....	24,900	2,260	1,700	1,180	1,720	2,340	15,700	5.3	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.2	4.4	9.4
Without children under 10..	19,000	720	440	500	940	1,660	14,740	4.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	3.1	8.9
With children under 10.....	5,900	1,540	1,260	680	780	680	960	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.6
All under 5.....	2,360	1,340	540	220	100	80	80	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9	1,120	120	380	160	280	140	40	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	2,420	80	340	300	400	460	840	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED —AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
Total.....	7,178,560	553,320	991,500	1,071,680	1,021,800	971,160	2,469,100	1,477,560	57,500	88,760	115,960	143,500	170,360	901,480
Without children under 5.....	5,482,220	320,320	477,640	631,500	763,040	855,840	2,433,880	1,402,980	38,560	66,940	102,840	134,040	164,860	898,040
With 1 child under 5.....	1,278,420	239,480	371,260	333,160	203,400	94,760	31,260	19,920	16,240	16,940	10,840	8,100	4,720	3,680
With 2 or more children under 5...	422,920	93,520	142,600	107,020	55,360	20,760	3,660	14,660	4,700	4,880	2,580	1,360	780	560
In labor force.....	1,054,360	134,780	206,040	192,120	166,480	138,120	216,820	635,260	31,920	53,300	72,760	88,540	95,480	293,320
Without children under 5.....	945,760	111,860	169,480	163,580	152,520	132,660	215,660	610,540	23,820	45,320	68,440	86,320	94,020	292,620
With 1 child under 5.....	94,800	19,300	31,660	25,360	12,040	4,820	1,020	21,720	6,940	7,080	3,780	2,060	1,260	600
With 2 or more children under 5...	14,300	3,620	4,900	3,180	1,920	540	140	3,000	1,160	900	540	160	140	100
Not in labor force.....	6,124,200	518,540	785,460	879,560	855,320	833,040	2,252,280	842,300	25,580	35,460	43,200	54,960	74,940	608,160
Without children under 5.....	4,536,460	208,460	308,160	467,920	610,520	723,180	2,218,220	792,440	12,740	21,620	34,100	47,720	70,940	605,420
With 1 child under 5.....	1,179,180	220,180	339,600	307,500	191,360	89,640	30,540	38,200	9,300	9,860	7,060	6,040	3,460	2,480
With 2 or more children under 5...	408,620	89,900	137,700	103,840	53,440	20,220	3,520	11,660	3,540	3,980	2,040	1,200	640	260
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	76.4	49.0	48.2	58.9	74.7	88.1	93.6	95.0	68.6	75.4	88.4	93.4	96.8	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	17.7	36.7	37.4	31.1	19.9	9.7	1.3	4.1	28.2	19.1	9.3	5.6	2.8	0.8
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.9	14.3	14.4	10.0	5.4	2.1	0.1	1.0	8.2	5.5	2.2	0.9	0.5	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	89.7	83.0	82.3	85.1	91.6	96.0	99.5	96.1	74.6	85.0	94.1	97.5	98.5	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.2	7.2	3.6	0.5	3.4	21.7	13.3	5.2	2.3	1.3	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	3.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.1	40.2	39.2	53.2	71.4	86.8	98.5	94.1	49.8	61.0	78.9	86.8	94.5	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	19.8	42.5	43.2	35.0	22.4	10.8	1.4	4.5	36.4	27.8	16.3	11.0	4.6	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.7	17.3	17.5	11.8	6.2	2.4	0.2	1.4	18.8	11.2	4.7	2.2	0.9	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	14.7	20.6	20.8	17.9	16.3	14.2	8.8	43.0	55.5	60.0	62.7	61.7	56.0	32.5
Without children under 5.....	17.3	34.9	35.5	25.9	20.0	15.5	6.9	43.5	65.2	67.7	66.7	64.4	57.0	32.6
With 1 child under 5.....	7.4	8.1	8.5	7.6	5.9	5.2	3.2	36.2	42.7	41.8	34.9	25.4	26.7	19.5
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.8	20.5	24.7	18.4	20.9	-	-	-

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.														
<u>Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More</u>														
Total.....	5,387,080	457,680	746,100	827,140	791,660	752,820	1,812,180	1,168,940	43,800	69,360	91,980	116,360	138,540	708,900
Without children under 5.....	4,164,980	238,060	370,320	496,000	600,680	671,100	1,788,820	1,108,740	28,180	53,260	81,900	109,260	134,820	701,620
With 1 child under 5.....	944,540	163,080	282,240	257,160	152,900	67,960	21,200	44,700	12,100	12,600	8,280	6,240	3,500	1,980
With 2 or more children under 5...	277,560	56,540	93,540	73,980	38,080	13,260	2,160	10,500	3,520	3,500	1,800	860	520	300
In labor force.....	814,140	104,020	161,900	151,500	129,860	109,260	157,600	503,840	24,760	42,360	58,440	72,880	78,400	227,000
Without children under 5.....	739,020	89,060	136,200	131,320	119,980	105,660	156,800	486,020	18,900	36,620	55,320	71,320	77,960	226,500
With 1 child under 5.....	66,660	13,040	23,020	18,000	8,560	3,320	720	15,760	5,060	5,120	2,800	1,440	900	440
With 2 or more children under 5...	8,460	1,920	2,680	2,180	1,320	280	80	2,060	800	620	320	120	140	60
Not in labor force.....	4,572,940	353,660	584,200	675,640	661,800	643,060	1,654,580	665,100	19,040	27,000	33,540	43,480	60,140	476,900
Without children under 5.....	3,425,960	149,000	234,120	364,680	480,700	555,440	1,532,020	622,720	9,280	16,640	26,580	37,940	57,160	475,120
With 1 child under 5.....	877,880	150,040	259,220	239,160	144,340	64,640	20,480	28,940	7,040	7,480	5,480	4,800	2,600	1,940
With 2 or more children under 5...	269,100	54,620	90,860	71,800	36,760	12,980	2,090	8,440	2,720	2,880	1,480	740	380	240
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	77.3	52.0	49.6	60.0	75.9	89.2	98.7	95.3	64.3	76.8	89.0	93.9	97.1	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	17.5	35.6	37.8	31.1	19.3	9.0	1.2	3.8	27.6	18.2	9.0	5.4	2.5	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.2	12.4	12.5	8.9	4.8	1.8	0.1	0.9	8.0	5.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	90.8	85.6	84.1	86.7	92.4	96.7	99.5	96.5	76.3	86.4	94.7	97.9	98.7	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	8.2	12.5	14.2	11.9	6.6	3.0	0.5	3.1	20.4	12.1	4.8	2.0	1.1	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	8.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.9	42.1	40.1	54.0	72.6	87.9	98.6	94.3	48.7	61.6	79.2	87.3	95.0	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	19.2	42.4	44.4	35.4	21.8	10.1	1.2	4.4	37.0	27.7	16.3	11.0	4.8	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.9	15.4	15.6	10.6	5.6	2.0	0.1	1.3	14.3	10.7	4.4	1.7	0.6	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	15.1	22.7	21.7	18.3	16.4	14.5	8.7	43.3	55.5	61.1	63.5	62.6	56.6	32.2
Without children under 5.....	17.7	37.4	36.8	26.5	20.0	15.7	8.8	43.8	67.1	68.8	67.5	65.3	57.5	32.3
With 1 child under 5.....	7.1	8.0	8.2	7.0	5.6	4.9	3.4	35.3	41.8	40.6	39.8	23.1	25.7	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.7	19.6	22.7	17.7	-	-	-	-
<u>Urban¹</u>														
Total.....	711,320	74,480	102,840	100,260	94,640	87,320	251,780	150,000	6,020	10,060	11,780	12,700	15,240	94,200
Without children under 5.....	534,460	38,740	48,140	57,700	70,440	76,280	248,160	140,820	3,340	7,480	10,080	11,780	14,580	93,560
With 1 child under 5.....	128,700	28,780	38,100	30,940	18,540	9,160	3,180	7,500	2,080	2,160	1,280	780	560	640
With 2 or more children under 5...	48,160	11,960	16,600	11,620	5,660	1,880	440	1,680	600	420	420	140	100	-
In labor force.....	127,060	16,640	24,900	22,340	19,400	14,420	29,360	68,640	3,320	6,520	7,520	8,140	9,060	34,080
Without children under 5.....	109,220	12,160	18,640	17,480	17,220	13,620	29,100	64,820	2,080	5,100	6,960	7,900	8,780	34,000
With 1 child under 5.....	16,040	3,720	5,200	4,260	1,960	700	200	3,320	1,020	1,280	460	200	280	80
With 2 or more children under 5...	2,800	760	1,060	820	220	100	60	500	220	140	100	40	-	-
Not in labor force.....	584,260	57,840	77,940	77,920	75,240	72,900	222,420	81,360	2,700	3,540	4,260	4,560	6,180	60,120
Without children under 5.....	426,240	21,580	29,500	40,220	53,220	62,660	219,060	76,000	1,260	2,980	3,120	3,880	5,800	59,560
With 1 child under 5.....	112,660	25,060	32,900	26,680	16,580	8,460	2,980	4,120	1,060	880	580	280	230	560
With 2 or more children under 5...	45,360	11,200	15,540	11,020	5,440	1,780	380	1,180	380	280	320	100	100	-
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.1	45.3	46.8	57.6	74.4	87.4	98.6	93.9	55.5	74.4	85.6	92.8	95.7	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	18.1	38.6	37.0	30.9	19.6	10.5	1.3	5.0	34.6	21.5	10.9	6.1	3.7	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.8	16.1	16.1	11.6	6.0	2.2	0.2	1.1	10.0	4.2	3.6	1.1	0.7	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	85.2	73.1	74.9	78.2	88.8	94.5	99.1	94.4	82.7	78.2	92.6	97.1	96.9	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	12.6	22.4	20.9	19.1	10.1	4.9	0.7	4.8	30.7	19.6	6.1	2.5	3.1	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.2	4.6	4.3	2.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	6.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	-	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	73.0	37.3	37.8	51.6	70.7	86.0	98.5	93.4	46.7	67.2	78.2	85.1	93.9	99.1
With 1 child under 5.....	19.3	43.3	42.2	34.2	22.0	11.6	1.3	5.1	39.3	24.9	19.2	12.7	4.5	0.9
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.8	19.4	19.9	14.1	7.2	2.4	0.2	1.5	14.1	7.9	7.5	2.2	1.6	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	17.9	22.3	24.2	22.3	20.5	16.5	11.7	45.8	55.1	64.8	63.8	64.1	59.4	36.2
Without children under 5.....	20.2	36.0	38.7	30.3	24.4	17.9	11.7	46.0	62.3	68.2	69.0	67.1	60.2	36.3
With 1 child under 5.....	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.8	10.6	7.6	6.3	44.8	49.0	59.3	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.8	6.4	6.4	5.2	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED —AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.														
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	710,860	86,220	104,820	103,820	92,800	82,940	240,560	121,140	5,160	6,320	6,860	11,340	12,520	76,920
Without children under 5.....	509,180	34,040	45,240	58,000	65,340	70,020	236,540	113,760	3,260	4,100	7,800	10,240	11,860	76,500
With 1 child under 5.....	137,760	34,900	36,860	32,080	20,400	9,880	3,640	5,660	1,500	1,560	920	820	500	360
With 2 or more children under 5...	63,920	17,280	22,720	13,740	6,760	3,040	380	1,720	400	660	160	280	160	60
In labor force.....	88,560	11,220	15,240	14,740	14,040	11,120	22,200	46,980	2,760	3,080	4,980	6,020	6,120	24,020
Without children under 5.....	77,160	8,460	11,560	12,100	12,580	10,320	22,140	44,700	1,960	2,380	4,600	5,760	6,060	23,940
With 1 child under 5.....	9,000	2,020	2,660	2,250	1,260	740	60	2,020	700	620	340	260	60	40
With 2 or more children under 5...	2,400	740	1,020	380	200	60	—	260	100	80	40	—	—	40
Not in labor force.....	622,300	75,000	89,580	89,080	78,460	71,820	218,360	74,160	2,400	3,240	3,900	5,320	6,400	52,900
Without children under 5.....	432,020	25,580	33,680	45,900	52,760	59,700	214,400	69,060	1,800	1,720	3,200	4,480	5,800	52,560
With 1 child under 5.....	128,760	32,880	34,200	29,820	19,140	9,140	3,580	3,640	800	940	580	560	440	320
With 2 or more children under 5...	61,520	16,540	21,700	13,360	6,560	2,980	380	1,460	300	580	120	280	160	20
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.6	39.5	43.2	55.9	70.6	84.4	98.3	93.9	63.2	64.9	87.8	90.3	94.7	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	19.4	40.5	35.2	30.9	22.1	11.9	1.5	4.7	29.1	24.7	10.4	7.2	4.0	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.0	20.0	21.7	13.2	7.3	3.7	0.2	1.4	7.8	10.4	1.8	2.5	1.3	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	87.1	75.4	75.9	82.1	89.6	92.8	99.7	95.1	71.0	77.3	92.4	95.7	99.0	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	10.2	18.0	17.5	15.3	9.0	6.7	0.3	4.8	25.4	20.1	6.8	4.3	1.0	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.7	6.6	6.7	2.6	1.4	0.5	—	0.6	3.6	2.6	0.8	—	—	0.2
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	69.4	34.1	37.6	51.5	67.2	83.1	98.2	93.1	54.2	53.1	82.1	84.2	90.6	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	20.7	43.8	38.2	33.5	24.4	12.7	1.6	4.9	33.3	29.0	14.9	10.5	6.9	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.9	22.1	24.2	15.0	8.4	4.1	0.2	2.0	12.5	17.9	3.1	5.3	2.5	—
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	12.5	13.0	14.5	14.2	15.2	13.4	9.2	38.8	53.5	48.7	56.1	53.1	48.9	31.2
Without children under 5.....	15.2	24.9	25.6	20.9	19.3	14.7	9.4	39.3	60.1	58.0	59.0	56.3	51.1	31.3
With 1 child under 5.....	6.5	5.8	7.2	7.0	6.2	7.5	1.6	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.8	4.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural-farm¹														
Total.....	369,300	34,940	37,740	40,460	43,000	48,580	164,580	42,480	2,520	3,020	3,320	3,100	4,060	26,460
Without children under 5.....	278,600	14,480	13,940	19,800	26,580	38,440	160,360	39,660	1,780	2,100	2,760	2,760	3,900	26,360
With 1 child under 5.....	62,420	16,720	14,060	15,980	11,560	7,560	3,540	2,060	560	620	360	260	160	100
With 2 or more children under 5...	33,280	7,740	9,740	7,680	4,860	2,580	680	760	180	300	200	80	—	—
In labor force.....	24,600	2,900	4,000	3,540	3,180	3,320	7,660	15,800	1,080	1,340	1,820	1,500	1,840	8,220
Without children under 5.....	21,360	2,180	3,080	2,680	2,740	3,060	7,620	15,000	880	1,220	1,560	1,340	1,820	8,180
With 1 child under 5.....	2,600	560	780	840	260	160	40	620	160	60	160	160	20	40
With 2 or more children under 5...	640	200	140	20	180	100	—	180	40	80	80	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	344,700	32,040	33,740	36,920	39,820	45,260	156,920	26,680	1,440	1,680	1,500	1,600	2,220	18,240
Without children under 5.....	252,240	12,300	10,860	17,120	23,840	35,380	152,740	24,660	900	860	1,200	1,420	2,080	18,180
With 1 child under 5.....	59,820	12,200	13,280	12,140	11,300	7,400	3,500	1,440	400	560	180	100	140	60
With 2 or more children under 5...	32,640	7,540	9,600	7,660	4,680	2,480	680	580	140	240	120	80	—	—
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.1	41.4	36.9	48.9	61.8	79.1	97.4	93.4	70.6	69.5	83.1	89.0	96.1	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	16.9	36.4	37.3	32.1	26.9	15.6	2.2	4.8	22.2	20.5	10.8	8.4	3.9	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.0	22.2	25.8	19.0	11.3	5.3	0.4	1.8	7.1	9.9	6.0	2.6	—	—
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Without children under 5.....	86.8	75.2	77.0	75.7	86.2	92.2	99.5	94.9	—	—	—	—	—	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	10.5	17.9	19.5	23.7	8.2	4.8	0.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.6	6.9	3.5	0.6	5.7	3.0	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	73.2	38.4	32.2	46.4	59.9	78.2	97.3	92.4	—	—	—	—	93.7	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	17.4	36.1	39.4	32.9	28.4	16.3	2.2	5.4	—	—	—	—	6.3	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.5	23.5	28.5	20.7	11.8	5.5	0.4	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	6.7	8.3	10.6	8.7	7.4	6.8	4.7	37.2	42.9	44.4	54.8	48.4	45.3	31.1
Without children under 5.....	7.8	15.1	22.1	13.5	10.3	8.0	4.8	37.8	—	58.1	56.6	48.6	46.7	31.0
With 1 child under 5.....	4.2	4.1	5.5	6.5	2.2	2.1	1.1	30.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.8	3.7	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Total.....	8,415,560	951,760	1,178,020	1,203,880	1,145,220	1,060,980	2,876,200	1,424,720	75,680	98,620	111,820	140,100	157,980	845,520
Without children under 5.....	6,285,320	446,920	546,880	708,520	843,860	914,180	2,830,460	1,341,840	46,140	73,140	99,100	129,220	151,920	842,320
With 1 child under 5.....	1,517,980	348,600	424,040	361,180	225,860	117,380	40,920	65,160	22,780	15,480	10,100	8,960	4,960	2,880
With 2 or more children under 5...	612,260	156,240	207,100	138,680	76,000	29,420	4,820	17,720	6,760	5,000	2,620	1,920	1,100	320
In labor force.....	952,500	131,560	176,520	171,540	148,680	114,960	209,240	641,580	40,180	59,800	72,640	87,060	89,720	292,180
Without children under 5.....	864,980	111,540	147,260	150,960	137,340	110,360	207,520	611,900	29,240	51,220	67,900	83,980	88,000	291,560
With 1 child under 5.....	73,820	16,420	24,100	17,460	9,940	4,240	1,660	25,560	9,200	7,320	4,160	2,840	1,500	540
With 2 or more children under 5...	13,700	3,600	5,160	3,120	1,400	360	60	4,120	1,740	1,260	580	240	220	80
Not in labor force.....	7,463,060	820,200	1,001,500	1,031,840	996,540	946,020	2,666,960	783,140	35,500	38,820	39,180	53,040	68,260	553,340
Without children under 5.....	5,420,340	335,380	399,620	552,560	706,020	803,820	2,622,940	729,940	16,900	21,920	31,200	45,240	63,920	550,760
With 1 child under 5.....	1,444,160	332,180	399,940	343,720	215,920	113,140	39,260	39,600	13,580	8,160	5,940	6,120	3,460	2,340
With 2 or more children under 5...	598,560	152,640	201,940	135,560	74,600	29,060	4,760	13,600	5,020	3,740	2,040	1,680	880	240
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.7	47.0	46.4	58.5	73.6	86.2	98.4	94.2	61.0	73.1	88.6	92.2	96.2	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	18.0	36.6	36.0	30.0	19.7	11.1	1.4	4.6	30.1	16.5	9.0	6.4	3.1	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.3	16.4	17.6	11.5	6.6	2.8	0.2	1.2	8.9	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	90.8	84.8	83.4	88.0	92.4	96.0	99.2	95.4	72.8	85.7	93.5	96.5	98.1	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	7.8	12.5	13.7	10.2	6.7	3.7	0.8	4.0	22.9	12.2	5.7	3.3	1.7	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.3	-	0.6	4.3	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	72.6	40.9	39.9	53.6	70.8	85.0	98.3	98.2	47.6	64.8	79.6	85.3	92.6	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	19.4	40.5	39.9	33.3	21.7	12.0	1.5	5.1	39.3	24.1	15.2	11.5	5.1	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5...	8.0	18.6	20.2	13.1	7.5	3.1	0.2	1.7	14.1	11.1	5.2	3.2	1.8	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	11.3	13.8	15.0	14.3	13.0	10.8	7.3	45.0	53.1	63.9	65.0	62.1	56.8	34.6
Without children under 5.....	13.8	25.0	26.9	21.5	16.3	12.1	7.3	45.6	53.4	70.0	68.5	65.0	57.9	34.6
With 1 child under 5.....	4.9	4.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.1	39.2	40.4	47.3	41.2	31.7	30.2	18.8
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	28.3	25.7	25.2	22.1	-	-	-
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	3,787,360	396,380	544,020	579,140	547,920	502,860	1,197,540	771,480	38,480	54,400	68,440	84,300	92,900	432,960
Without children under 5.....	2,910,020	204,080	278,440	364,320	427,300	452,560	1,133,340	732,880	24,550	44,480	62,380	79,360	90,400	431,600
With 1 child under 5.....	644,780	139,160	191,700	164,940	94,740	41,840	12,900	30,220	10,560	7,520	4,840	4,000	2,100	1,160
With 2 or more children under 5...	212,560	53,160	73,880	49,880	25,880	8,480	1,300	8,380	3,260	2,300	1,220	940	400	200
In labor force.....	553,240	74,780	108,240	106,000	88,020	68,880	107,320	374,900	23,160	37,160	47,980	56,980	57,100	153,120
Without children under 5.....	509,460	65,040	92,720	95,700	82,340	66,980	106,580	359,780	17,260	32,920	45,380	55,020	56,340	152,860
With 1 child under 5.....	38,360	8,320	13,300	9,220	5,120	1,780	620	12,980	4,900	3,620	2,320	1,220	720	200
With 2 or more children under 5...	5,420	1,420	2,220	1,080	560	120	80	2,140	1,000	620	280	140	40	60
Not in labor force.....	3,214,120	321,600	435,780	473,140	459,900	433,480	1,090,220	396,580	15,320	17,240	20,460	27,320	35,800	279,840
Without children under 5.....	2,400,560	189,020	185,720	268,620	344,960	385,580	1,078,660	373,100	7,400	11,560	17,000	24,840	34,060	278,740
With 1 child under 5.....	605,420	130,840	178,400	155,720	89,620	39,560	12,280	17,300	5,660	4,000	2,520	2,780	1,380	960
With 2 or more children under 5...	207,140	51,740	71,660	48,800	25,320	8,340	1,280	6,180	2,260	1,680	940	800	360	140
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	77.2	51.5	51.2	62.9	78.0	90.1	98.8	95.0	64.1	81.8	91.1	94.1	97.3	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	17.1	35.1	35.2	28.5	17.3	8.2	1.1	3.9	27.4	14.0	7.1	4.7	2.3	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.6	13.4	13.6	8.6	4.7	1.7	0.1	1.1	8.5	4.2	1.8	1.1	0.4	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	92.1	87.0	85.7	90.3	93.5	97.2	99.4	96.0	74.5	88.6	94.6	97.6	98.7	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	6.9	11.1	12.3	8.7	5.8	2.6	0.6	3.5	21.2	9.7	4.8	2.2	1.3	0.1
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.2	-	0.6	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.7	43.2	42.6	56.8	75.0	88.9	98.8	94.1	48.3	57.1	83.1	87.2	95.1	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	18.9	40.7	40.9	32.9	19.5	9.1	1.1	4.4	35.9	23.2	12.3	10.0	3.9	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.4	16.1	16.4	10.3	5.5	1.9	0.1	1.6	14.8	9.7	4.6	2.9	1.0	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	14.7	18.9	19.9	18.3	16.1	13.7	9.0	48.6	60.2	68.3	70.1	66.9	61.5	35.4
Without children under 5.....	17.5	31.9	33.3	26.3	19.3	14.8	9.0	49.1	70.0	74.0	72.7	69.3	62.3	35.4
With 1 child under 5.....	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.8	42.9	46.4	47.5	47.9	30.5	34.3	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	-	25.7	30.7	27.0	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Con.														
Urban¹														
Total.....	1,625,260	202,380	237,540	229,060	211,180	190,720	554,380	318,560	17,900	21,780	24,160	30,460	33,900	190,360
Without children under 5.....	1,231,780	98,400	118,260	138,980	162,060	166,320	547,760	300,020	11,020	17,300	21,600	27,880	32,640	189,580
With 1 child under 5.....	284,980	78,360	82,160	65,980	37,360	19,920	6,200	14,920	5,240	3,560	2,100	2,340	940	740
With 2 or more children under 5...	108,500	30,620	37,120	24,100	11,760	4,480	420	3,620	1,640	920	460	240	320	40
In labor force.....	231,800	35,160	42,380	39,340	34,650	25,680	54,580	155,020	9,880	15,160	16,740	19,480	20,000	78,760
Without children under 5.....	208,220	28,800	34,580	34,120	32,260	24,500	53,960	147,560	7,200	12,820	15,600	18,680	19,640	73,620
With 1 child under 5.....	19,440	5,240	6,300	4,140	2,000	1,140	620	6,440	2,300	2,040	940	760	260	140
With 2 or more children under 5...	4,140	1,120	1,500	1,080	400	40	-	1,020	380	300	200	40	100	-
Not in labor force.....	1,393,460	167,220	195,160	189,720	176,520	165,040	499,800	163,540	8,020	6,620	7,420	10,980	13,900	116,600
Without children under 5.....	1,023,560	69,600	83,680	104,660	129,800	141,820	493,800	152,460	3,820	4,480	6,000	9,200	13,000	115,960
With 1 child under 5.....	265,540	68,120	75,860	61,940	35,360	18,780	5,580	8,480	2,940	1,520	1,160	1,580	680	600
With 2 or more children under 5...	104,360	29,500	35,620	23,020	11,360	4,440	420	2,600	1,260	620	260	200	220	40
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	78.8	48.6	49.8	60.7	76.7	87.2	98.8	94.2	61.6	79.4	89.4	91.5	98.8	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	17.5	36.2	34.6	28.8	17.7	10.4	1.1	4.7	29.3	16.3	8.7	7.7	2.8	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.7	15.1	15.6	10.5	5.6	2.3	0.1	1.1	9.2	4.2	1.9	0.8	0.9	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	89.8	81.9	81.6	86.7	93.1	95.4	98.9	95.2	72.9	84.6	93.2	95.9	98.2	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	8.4	14.9	14.9	10.5	5.9	4.4	1.1	4.2	23.3	13.5	5.6	3.9	1.8	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.7	1.2	0.2	-	0.7	3.8	2.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	73.5	41.6	42.9	55.3	73.5	85.9	98.8	93.2	47.6	67.7	80.9	83.8	93.5	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	19.1	40.7	38.9	32.6	20.0	11.4	1.1	5.2	36.7	28.0	15.6	14.4	4.9	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.5	17.6	18.3	12.1	6.4	2.7	0.1	1.6	15.7	9.4	3.5	1.8	1.6	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	14.3	17.4	17.8	17.2	16.4	13.5	9.8	48.7	55.2	69.6	69.3	64.0	59.0	38.7
Without children under 5.....	16.9	29.3	29.2	24.6	19.9	14.7	9.9	49.2	65.3	74.1	72.2	67.0	60.2	38.8
With 1 child under 5.....	6.8	7.1	7.7	6.3	5.4	5.7	10.0	43.2	43.9	57.3	44.8	32.5	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	3.4	0.9	-	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	1,228,060	162,860	180,700	175,860	159,480	137,440	411,720	191,380	10,640	10,280	11,840	16,020	19,480	123,120
Without children under 5.....	874,120	66,540	76,140	96,940	112,780	116,080	405,640	177,860	6,140	7,280	9,580	13,880	16,320	122,660
With 1 child under 5.....	242,680	63,980	67,040	54,600	34,480	17,020	5,560	10,120	3,460	1,960	1,720	1,680	900	400
With 2 or more children under 5...	111,260	32,340	37,520	24,320	12,220	4,340	580	3,400	1,040	1,040	540	460	260	60
In labor force.....	117,360	14,180	18,000	19,120	18,260	14,040	33,760	68,580	4,220	4,520	5,540	8,000	8,260	35,040
Without children under 5.....	104,860	11,960	14,140	15,540	16,360	13,360	33,500	64,740	3,000	3,660	4,700	7,440	7,960	37,980
With 1 child under 5.....	10,320	1,720	3,120	2,980	1,620	660	220	3,420	1,040	760	760	540	280	40
With 2 or more children under 5...	2,180	500	740	600	280	20	40	420	180	100	80	20	20	20
Not in labor force.....	1,110,700	148,680	162,700	156,740	141,220	123,400	377,960	122,800	6,420	5,760	6,300	8,020	11,220	88,080
Without children under 5.....	769,260	54,580	62,000	81,400	96,420	102,720	372,140	113,120	3,140	3,620	4,680	6,440	10,360	84,680
With 1 child under 5.....	232,360	62,260	68,920	51,620	32,860	16,360	5,340	6,700	2,420	1,200	960	1,140	620	360
With 2 or more children under 5...	109,080	31,840	36,780	23,720	11,940	4,320	480	2,980	860	940	460	440	240	40
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.2	40.9	42.1	55.1	70.7	84.5	98.5	92.9	57.7	70.8	80.9	86.6	94.0	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	19.8	39.3	37.1	31.0	21.6	12.4	1.4	5.3	32.5	19.1	14.5	10.5	4.6	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.1	19.9	20.8	13.8	7.7	3.2	0.1	1.8	9.8	10.1	4.6	2.9	1.3	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	89.3	84.3	78.6	81.3	89.6	95.2	99.2	94.4	71.1	81.0	84.8	93.0	96.4	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	8.8	12.1	17.3	15.6	8.9	4.7	0.7	5.0	24.6	16.8	13.7	6.8	3.4	0.1
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.9	3.5	4.1	3.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	4.3	2.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	69.3	36.7	38.1	51.9	68.3	83.2	98.5	92.1	48.9	62.8	77.5	80.3	92.3	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	20.9	41.9	39.3	32.9	23.3	13.3	1.4	5.5	37.7	28.8	15.2	14.2	5.5	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5...	9.8	21.4	22.6	15.1	8.5	3.5	0.1	2.4	13.4	16.3	7.3	5.5	2.1	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	9.6	8.7	10.0	10.9	11.4	10.2	8.2	35.8	39.7	44.0	45.8	49.9	42.4	30.9
Without children under 5.....	12.0	18.0	18.6	16.0	14.5	11.5	8.3	36.4	48.9	50.3	49.1	53.6	43.4	31.0
With 1 child under 5.....	4.3	8.7	4.7	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.0	33.8	30.1	-	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	0.5	-	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Con.														
Rural-farm¹														
Total.....	1,794,880	190,140	215,760	219,320	226,640	230,460	712,560	148,300	8,660	7,160	7,380	9,320	11,700	99,080
Without children under 5.....	1,269,400	77,920	74,040	108,280	141,220	179,220	698,720	131,090	4,320	4,080	5,540	8,100	10,560	98,480
With 1 child under 5.....	345,540	72,100	83,140	75,660	59,280	39,100	16,260	9,840	3,520	2,840	1,440	940	1,020	580
With 2 or more children under 5...	179,940	40,120	58,580	40,380	26,140	12,140	2,580	2,360	820	740	400	280	120	20
In labor force.....	50,100	7,440	7,900	7,080	7,740	6,860	13,580	43,080	2,920	2,960	2,380	3,800	4,360	27,260
Without children under 5.....	42,440	5,740	5,820	5,600	6,380	5,520	13,380	39,620	1,780	1,820	2,220	2,840	4,060	27,100
With 1 child under 5.....	5,700	1,140	1,380	1,120	1,200	660	200	2,720	960	900	140	320	240	160
With 2 or more children under 5...	1,960	560	700	360	160	180	—	540	180	240	20	40	60	—
Not in labor force.....	1,744,780	182,700	207,860	212,240	218,900	224,100	698,980	100,220	5,740	4,200	5,000	6,120	7,340	71,820
Without children under 5.....	1,226,960	72,180	68,220	97,680	134,840	173,700	680,340	91,250	2,540	2,260	3,320	5,260	6,500	71,380
With 1 child under 5.....	339,840	70,960	81,760	74,540	58,080	38,440	16,060	7,120	2,560	1,440	1,300	620	780	420
With 2 or more children under 5...	177,980	39,560	57,880	40,020	25,980	11,960	2,580	1,840	640	500	380	240	60	20
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	70.7	41.0	34.3	47.1	62.3	77.8	97.4	91.5	49.9	57.0	75.1	86.9	90.3	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	19.3	37.9	38.5	34.5	26.2	17.0	2.3	6.9	40.6	32.7	19.5	10.1	8.7	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	10.0	21.1	27.2	18.4	11.5	5.3	0.4	1.7	9.5	10.3	5.4	3.0	1.0	—
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	84.7	77.1	73.7	79.1	82.4	86.3	98.5	92.4	61.0	61.5	93.3	88.8	93.1	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	11.4	15.3	17.5	16.8	15.5	10.4	1.3	6.3	32.9	30.4	5.9	10.0	5.5	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.9	7.5	8.9	5.1	2.1	2.8	—	1.8	6.2	8.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	—
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	70.3	39.5	32.8	46.0	61.6	77.5	97.3	91.1	44.3	53.8	66.4	85.9	88.6	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	19.5	38.8	39.3	35.1	26.5	17.2	2.3	7.1	44.6	34.8	25.0	10.1	10.6	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	10.2	21.7	27.8	18.9	11.9	5.3	0.4	1.8	11.1	11.9	7.6	3.9	0.8	—
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9	30.1	33.7	41.3	32.2	34.8	37.3	27.5
Without children under 5.....	3.3	7.4	7.9	5.4	4.5	3.1	1.9	30.4	41.2	44.6	40.1	35.1	38.4	27.5
With 1 child under 5.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.2	27.6	27.3	38.5	—	—	—	—
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	—	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
Total.....	8,134,860	1,359,100	1,345,960	1,237,040	1,120,620	906,700	2,165,440	1,867,900	164,080	165,100	181,720	217,320	215,380	924,300
Without children under 5.....	5,665,180	626,760	653,380	738,600	795,280	747,880	2,103,800	1,705,800	106,680	126,760	155,640	195,220	203,520	917,480
With 1 child under 5.....	1,599,500	466,040	421,800	324,700	215,900	118,080	53,000	119,800	43,080	26,360	18,180	16,640	9,540	6,020
With 2 or more children under 5...	870,180	266,300	270,780	173,740	109,440	40,780	9,140	42,800	14,320	11,980	7,920	5,460	2,320	800
In labor force.....	1,258,180	207,120	256,540	233,900	198,760	137,480	224,380	951,340	88,960	108,980	125,880	145,080	130,140	352,900
Without children under 5.....	1,057,600	155,700	195,540	192,880	167,980	126,260	219,300	876,220	65,040	90,420	112,720	133,560	124,820	349,560
With 1 child under 5.....	141,840	35,860	44,120	30,000	19,120	8,400	4,340	57,180	18,560	13,420	9,300	8,700	4,380	2,720
With 2 or more children under 5...	58,740	15,560	16,880	11,080	6,560	2,820	740	17,940	5,260	4,540	3,860	2,820	940	520
Not in labor force.....	6,881,680	1,151,980	1,089,420	1,003,140	926,860	769,220	1,941,060	916,560	75,120	56,720	55,840	72,240	85,240	571,400
Without children under 5.....	4,607,580	471,060	457,840	545,780	627,300	621,600	1,884,000	829,080	41,640	36,340	42,920	61,660	78,700	567,820
With 1 child under 5.....	1,457,660	430,180	377,680	294,700	195,780	109,660	48,680	62,620	24,420	12,940	8,860	7,940	5,160	3,300
With 2 or more children under 5...	816,440	250,740	253,900	162,660	102,780	37,960	8,400	24,860	9,060	7,440	4,060	2,640	1,380	280
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	69.6	46.1	48.5	59.7	71.0	82.5	97.1	91.3	65.0	76.8	85.6	89.8	94.5	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	19.7	34.3	31.3	26.2	19.3	13.0	2.4	6.4	26.3	16.0	10.0	7.7	4.4	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	10.7	19.6	20.1	14.0	9.8	4.5	0.4	2.3	8.7	7.3	4.4	2.5	1.1	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	84.4	75.2	76.2	82.4	86.7	91.8	97.7	92.1	73.1	83.4	89.5	92.1	95.9	99.1
With 1 child under 5.....	11.3	17.3	17.2	12.8	9.9	6.1	1.9	6.0	21.0	12.4	7.4	6.0	3.4	0.8
With 2 or more children under 5...	4.3	7.5	6.6	4.7	3.4	2.1	0.3	1.9	5.9	4.2	3.1	1.9	0.7	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	67.0	40.9	42.0	54.4	67.7	80.8	97.1	90.5	55.4	64.1	76.9	85.4	92.3	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	21.2	37.3	34.7	29.4	21.2	14.3	2.5	6.8	32.5	22.8	15.9	11.0	6.1	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	11.9	21.8	23.3	16.2	11.1	4.9	0.4	2.7	12.1	13.1	7.3	3.7	1.6	—
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	15.4	15.2	19.1	18.9	17.3	15.2	10.4	50.9	54.2	65.6	69.3	66.8	60.4	38.2
Without children under 5.....	18.7	24.8	29.9	26.1	21.1	16.9	10.4	51.4	61.0	71.3	72.4	68.4	61.8	38.1
With 1 child under 5.....	8.9	7.7	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.1	8.2	47.7	45.3	50.9	51.2	52.3	45.9	45.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.9	8.1	41.9	35.7	37.9	48.7	51.6	40.5	—

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED —AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL—Con.														
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	1,989,540	282,940	330,040	323,400	295,900	241,880	515,380	625,900	46,480	55,460	68,300	78,820	77,340	299,500
Without children under 5.....	1,538,160	157,420	190,860	221,260	239,880	219,860	508,880	589,260	32,420	46,720	61,540	74,840	75,560	299,180
With 1 child under 5.....	328,560	87,700	99,140	75,880	42,420	17,860	5,560	28,320	10,900	6,680	4,940	3,120	1,480	1,200
With 2 or more children under 5....	122,820	37,820	40,040	26,260	13,600	4,160	940	8,320	3,160	2,060	1,820	860	300	120
In labor force.....	422,100	54,200	87,640	82,340	69,020	48,940	69,960	353,480	28,880	40,300	51,640	57,580	51,780	123,300
Without children under 5.....	380,520	54,500	73,680	72,320	63,680	46,680	69,160	334,940	22,180	35,500	47,980	55,520	51,080	122,680
With 1 child under 5.....	33,660	7,760	11,340	7,760	4,220	1,840	680	14,940	5,400	3,760	2,840	1,700	660	580
With 2 or more children under 5....	7,920	1,940	2,620	1,760	1,060	420	180	3,600	1,300	1,040	820	360	40	40
Not in labor force.....	1,567,440	218,740	242,400	241,060	226,880	192,940	445,420	272,420	17,600	15,160	16,660	21,240	25,560	176,200
Without children under 5.....	1,157,640	102,920	117,180	148,440	176,200	178,180	439,720	254,320	10,240	11,220	13,560	19,320	24,480	175,500
With 1 child under 5.....	294,900	79,940	87,800	68,120	38,140	16,020	4,880	13,880	5,500	2,920	2,100	1,420	820	620
With 2 or more children under 5....	114,900	35,880	37,420	24,500	12,540	3,740	820	4,720	1,860	1,020	1,000	500	260	80
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	77.3	55.6	57.8	68.4	81.1	90.9	98.7	94.1	69.8	84.2	90.1	95.0	97.7	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	16.5	31.0	30.0	23.5	14.3	7.4	1.1	4.5	23.5	12.0	7.2	4.0	1.9	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5....	6.2	13.4	12.1	8.1	4.6	1.7	0.2	1.3	6.8	8.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	90.1	84.9	84.1	88.4	92.3	95.4	98.9	94.8	76.8	88.1	92.9	96.4	98.6	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	8.0	12.1	13.9	9.4	6.2	3.8	1.0	4.2	19.7	9.3	5.5	3.0	1.3	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5....	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	4.5	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.1	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	73.9	47.1	48.3	61.6	77.7	89.8	98.7	93.4	58.2	74.0	81.4	91.0	95.8	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	18.8	36.5	36.2	28.3	16.8	8.3	1.1	4.9	31.3	19.3	12.6	6.7	3.2	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5....	7.3	16.4	15.4	10.2	5.5	1.9	0.2	1.7	10.6	6.7	6.0	2.4	1.0	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	21.2	22.7	26.6	25.5	23.3	20.2	13.6	56.5	62.1	72.7	75.6	73.1	67.0	41.2
Without children under 5.....	24.7	34.6	38.6	32.9	26.5	21.2	13.6	58.8	68.4	76.0	78.0	74.2	67.6	41.1
With 1 child under 5.....	10.2	8.8	11.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	12.2	52.8	49.5	56.3	57.5	54.5	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5....	6.4	5.1	6.5	5.7	7.8	10.1	-	48.3	41.1	50.5	-	-	-	-
Urban¹														
Total.....	1,505,280	252,600	266,020	240,120	205,540	164,620	375,380	488,140	42,920	46,620	50,660	62,260	56,420	229,260
Without children under 5.....	1,131,900	138,180	151,280	164,420	163,500	146,880	368,660	452,760	30,340	38,080	45,080	57,280	53,900	228,100
With 1 child under 5.....	269,180	80,820	79,380	54,820	32,720	15,260	6,180	27,980	10,140	6,660	4,240	3,980	1,960	1,000
With 2 or more children under 5....	104,200	33,600	35,360	20,880	10,320	8,500	540	7,380	2,440	1,880	1,340	1,000	560	160
In labor force.....	365,280	60,680	77,400	69,640	55,340	39,700	63,520	287,380	29,200	35,240	39,380	46,340	37,700	98,520
Without children under 5.....	314,880	47,580	60,020	69,320	48,700	36,960	62,300	266,640	22,220	30,820	35,800	43,400	36,520	97,880
With 1 child under 5.....	40,180	9,600	13,700	8,080	5,520	2,100	1,180	16,820	5,840	4,480	2,620	2,420	980	480
With 2 or more children under 5....	11,220	3,500	3,680	2,240	1,120	640	40	3,920	1,140	940	960	520	200	160
Not in labor force.....	1,139,000	191,920	188,620	170,480	151,200	124,920	311,860	200,760	13,720	10,380	11,280	15,920	18,720	130,740
Without children under 5.....	817,020	90,600	91,260	105,100	114,800	108,900	306,360	186,140	8,120	7,260	9,280	13,880	17,380	130,220
With 1 child under 5.....	229,000	71,280	66,680	46,740	27,200	13,160	5,000	11,160	4,300	2,180	1,620	1,560	980	520
With 2 or more children under 5....	92,980	30,100	31,680	18,640	9,200	2,860	500	3,460	1,300	940	380	480	360	-
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.2	54.7	56.9	68.5	79.2	88.6	98.2	92.8	70.7	81.7	89.0	92.0	95.5	99.5
With 1 child under 5.....	17.9	32.0	29.8	22.8	15.8	9.3	1.6	5.7	23.6	14.3	8.4	6.4	3.5	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5....	6.9	13.3	13.3	8.7	5.0	2.1	0.1	1.5	5.7	4.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	86.0	78.4	77.5	85.2	88.0	93.1	98.1	92.8	75.1	85.0	90.9	93.7	96.9	99.4
With 1 child under 5.....	11.0	15.8	17.7	11.6	10.0	5.3	1.9	5.9	20.0	12.4	8.7	5.2	2.6	0.5
With 2 or more children under 5....	3.1	5.8	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.6	0.1	1.4	3.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.7	47.2	48.4	61.6	75.9	87.2	98.2	92.7	59.2	69.9	82.3	87.2	92.8	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	20.1	37.1	34.8	27.4	18.0	10.5	1.6	5.6	31.3	21.0	14.4	9.8	5.2	0.4
With 2 or more children under 5....	8.2	15.7	16.8	10.9	6.1	2.3	0.2	1.7	9.5	9.1	3.4	3.0	1.9	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	24.3	24.0	29.1	29.0	26.8	24.1	16.9	58.9	68.0	77.7	77.7	74.4	66.8	43.0
Without children under 5.....	27.8	34.4	39.7	36.1	29.8	25.3	16.9	58.9	73.2	80.9	79.4	75.8	67.8	42.9
With 1 child under 5.....	14.9	11.9	17.3	14.7	16.9	13.8	19.1	60.1	57.6	67.3	61.8	60.2	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5....	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.9	18.3	-	53.1	46.7	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)								MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED --AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54		
THE SOUTH--TOTAL--Con.																
Rural-nonfarm ¹																
Total.....	1,708,260	329,020	313,760	275,320	228,940	168,800	392,420	359,180	33,180	32,220	32,360	36,360	40,980	182,080		
Without children under 5.....	1,127,480	140,260	143,900	158,880	161,400	140,080	382,960	323,540	21,380	22,960	26,800	33,240	38,480	180,680		
With 1 child under 5.....	375,940	120,760	101,480	77,440	46,180	22,060	8,020	25,460	8,960	5,620	3,720	3,840	2,080	1,240		
With 2 or more children under 5...	204,840	68,000	68,380	39,000	21,360	6,660	1,440	10,180	2,840	3,640	1,840	1,280	420	160		
In labor force.....	262,960	44,280	54,220	50,320	41,140	26,820	46,180	163,100	15,980	18,300	20,360	22,120	22,220	64,120		
Without children under 5.....	216,780	32,560	39,380	39,580	35,400	24,440	45,480	148,380	11,520	14,520	17,780	19,940	21,120	63,500		
With 1 child under 5.....	34,840	8,860	10,820	8,260	4,460	1,900	540	10,680	3,400	2,360	1,860	1,700	820	540		
With 2 or more children under 5...	11,340	2,860	4,020	2,480	1,280	480	220	4,040	1,060	1,420	720	480	280	80		
Not in labor force.....	1,445,300	284,740	259,540	225,000	187,800	141,980	346,240	196,080	17,200	13,920	12,000	16,240	18,760	117,960		
Without children under 5.....	910,700	107,700	104,520	119,300	126,000	115,640	337,540	175,160	9,860	8,440	9,020	13,300	17,360	117,180		
With 1 child under 5.....	341,100	111,900	90,660	69,180	41,720	20,160	7,480	14,780	5,560	3,860	1,860	2,140	1,260	700		
With 2 or more children under 5...	193,500	65,140	64,360	36,520	20,080	6,180	1,220	6,140	1,780	2,220	1,120	800	140	80		
Percent Distribution																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	66.0	42.6	45.9	57.7	70.5	83.0	97.6	90.1	64.4	71.3	82.8	86.7	93.9	99.2		
With 1 child under 5.....	22.0	36.7	32.3	28.1	20.2	13.1	2.0	7.1	27.0	17.4	11.5	10.0	5.1	0.7		
With 2 or more children under 5...	12.0	20.7	21.8	14.2	9.3	3.9	0.4	2.8	8.6	11.3	5.7	3.3	1.0	0.1		
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	82.4	73.5	72.6	78.7	86.0	91.1	98.4	91.0	72.1	79.3	87.3	90.1	95.0	99.0		
With 1 child under 5.....	13.2	20.0	20.0	16.4	10.8	7.1	1.2	5.5	21.3	12.9	9.1	7.7	3.7	0.8		
With 2 or more children under 5...	4.3	6.5	7.4	4.9	3.1	1.8	0.5	2.5	6.6	7.8	3.5	2.2	1.3	0.1		
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	63.0	37.8	40.3	53.0	67.1	81.4	97.5	89.3	57.3	60.6	75.2	81.9	92.5	99.3		
With 1 child under 5.....	23.6	39.3	34.9	30.7	22.2	14.2	2.2	7.5	32.3	23.4	15.5	13.2	6.7	0.6		
With 2 or more children under 5...	18.4	22.9	24.8	16.2	10.7	4.4	0.4	3.1	10.3	15.9	9.3	4.9	0.7	0.1		
Percent in Labor Force																
Total.....	15.4	13.5	17.3	18.3	18.0	15.9	11.8	45.4	48.2	56.8	62.9	57.7	54.2	35.2		
Without children under 5.....	19.2	23.2	27.4	24.9	21.9	17.4	11.9	45.9	53.9	63.2	66.3	60.0	54.9	35.1		
With 1 child under 5.....	9.3	7.3	10.7	10.7	9.7	8.6	6.7	41.9	37.9	42.0	50.0	44.8	39.4	-		
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.5	4.2	5.9	6.4	6.0	7.2	-	39.7	37.3	39.0	-	-	-	-		
Rural-farm ¹																
Total.....	2,931,780	494,540	436,140	398,200	389,240	331,400	862,260	394,680	41,500	30,800	30,400	37,880	40,640	213,460		
Without children under 5.....	1,867,640	190,900	167,340	194,040	230,500	242,060	642,800	339,720	22,540	19,000	22,220	29,860	35,580	210,520		
With 1 child under 5.....	625,820	176,760	141,800	116,560	94,580	62,880	33,240	38,040	13,080	7,400	5,260	5,700	4,020	2,580		
With 2 or more children under 5...	438,320	126,880	127,000	87,600	64,160	26,460	6,820	16,920	5,880	4,400	2,920	2,320	1,040	360		
In labor force.....	201,840	37,960	37,280	31,600	28,260	22,020	44,720	147,380	14,900	13,540	14,500	19,040	18,440	66,960		
Without children under 5.....	145,420	21,060	22,460	21,100	20,200	18,180	42,420	126,260	9,120	9,580	11,160	14,700	16,100	65,600		
With 1 child under 5.....	33,160	9,640	8,260	5,900	4,660	2,560	1,940	14,740	4,020	2,820	1,980	2,880	1,920	1,120		
With 2 or more children under 5...	23,260	7,260	6,560	4,600	3,800	1,280	360	6,380	1,760	1,140	1,360	1,460	420	240		
Not in labor force.....	2,729,940	456,580	398,860	366,600	360,980	309,380	817,540	247,300	26,600	17,260	15,900	18,840	22,200	146,500		
Without children under 5.....	1,722,220	169,840	144,880	172,940	210,300	228,880	600,380	213,460	13,420	9,420	11,060	15,160	19,480	144,920		
With 1 child under 5.....	592,660	167,120	133,540	110,560	89,720	60,320	31,300	28,300	9,060	4,580	3,280	2,820	2,100	1,460		
With 2 or more children under 5...	415,060	119,620	120,440	88,000	60,960	25,180	5,860	10,540	4,120	3,260	1,560	860	620	120		
Percent Distribution																
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	63.7	38.6	38.4	48.7	59.2	73.0	95.5	86.1	54.3	61.7	73.1	78.8	87.5	98.6		
With 1 child under 5.....	21.3	35.7	32.5	29.3	24.3	19.0	3.8	9.6	31.5	24.0	17.3	15.0	9.9	1.2		
With 2 or more children under 5...	15.0	25.7	29.1	22.0	16.5	8.0	0.7	4.3	14.2	14.3	9.6	6.1	2.6	0.2		
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	72.0	55.5	60.2	66.8	71.5	82.6	94.9	85.7	61.2	70.8	77.0	77.2	87.3	98.0		
With 1 child under 5.....	16.4	25.4	22.2	18.7	17.2	11.6	4.8	10.0	27.0	20.8	13.7	15.1	10.4	1.7		
With 2 or more children under 5...	11.5	19.1	17.6	14.6	11.3	5.8	0.8	4.3	11.8	8.4	9.4	7.7	2.3	0.4		
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Without children under 5.....	63.1	37.2	36.3	47.2	58.3	72.4	95.6	86.3	50.4	54.6	69.6	80.5	87.7	98.9		
With 1 child under 5.....	21.7	36.6	33.5	30.2	24.9	19.5	3.7	9.4	34.1	26.5	20.6	15.0	9.5	1.0		
With 2 or more children under 5...	15.2	26.2	30.2	22.6	16.9	8.1	0.7	4.3	15.5	18.9	9.8	4.6	2.8	0.1		
Percent in Labor Force																
Total.....	6.9	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.1	37.3	35.9	44.0	47.7	50.3	45.4	31.4		
Without children under 5.....	7.8	11.0	13.4	10.9	8.8	7.5	5.0	37.2	40.5	50.4	50.2	49.2	45.8	31.2		
With 1 child under 5.....	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.1	5.8	38.7	30.7	38.1	37.6	50.5	47.8	40.4		
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.8	37.7	29.9	25.9	46.6	62.9	-	-		

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

(Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000)

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
Total.....	1,681,720	332,200	302,920	252,140	242,500	180,160	371,800	700,640	74,460	77,720	81,660	100,460	89,480	275,560
Without children under 5.....	1,209,180	172,740	182,780	171,960	178,900	148,860	355,940	629,980	50,460	61,640	69,960	90,240	84,120	273,460
With 1 child under 5.....	238,000	88,740	50,580	37,440	32,160	20,420	13,660	45,960	15,740	9,600	6,920	6,940	4,020	2,740
With 2 or more children under 5...	234,540	75,720	69,560	42,740	31,440	10,880	4,200	24,800	8,260	6,480	4,760	3,280	1,340	660
In labor force.....	467,260	60,520	98,120	80,100	74,680	53,320	85,520	452,160	45,840	56,080	61,320	75,180	63,600	150,140
Without children under 5.....	392,140	57,260	73,880	67,680	63,240	47,680	82,400	412,000	34,640	46,980	53,800	68,140	60,580	147,860
With 1 child under 5.....	44,460	13,240	10,600	6,820	7,360	3,860	2,580	27,340	7,900	6,100	4,600	4,660	2,880	1,800
With 2 or more children under 5...	30,660	10,020	8,640	5,600	4,080	1,760	540	12,820	3,300	2,920	2,920	2,380	740	480
Not in labor force.....	1,214,460	251,680	209,800	172,040	167,820	126,840	286,280	248,480	28,620	21,640	20,340	25,280	25,880	125,720
Without children under 5.....	817,040	115,480	108,900	104,280	115,660	101,180	271,540	217,880	15,820	14,660	16,160	22,100	23,540	125,600
With 1 child under 5.....	198,540	70,500	39,980	30,620	24,800	16,560	11,080	19,620	7,840	3,900	2,320	2,280	1,740	940
With 2 or more children under 5...	203,880	65,700	60,920	37,140	27,360	9,100	3,660	11,980	4,960	3,480	1,860	900	600	180
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.9	52.0	60.3	68.2	73.8	82.6	95.2	89.9	67.8	79.3	85.7	89.8	94.0	98.8
With 1 child under 5.....	14.2	25.2	16.7	14.8	13.3	11.3	3.7	6.6	21.1	12.4	8.5	6.9	4.5	1.0
With 2 or more children under 5...	13.9	22.8	23.0	17.0	13.0	6.0	1.1	3.5	11.1	8.3	5.9	3.3	1.5	0.2
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	83.9	71.1	79.3	84.5	84.7	89.4	96.4	91.1	75.6	83.8	87.7	90.6	95.3	98.5
With 1 child under 5.....	9.5	16.4	11.4	8.5	9.9	7.2	3.0	6.0	17.2	10.9	7.5	6.2	3.6	1.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.6	12.4	9.3	7.0	5.5	3.3	0.6	2.8	7.2	5.3	4.8	3.2	1.2	0.3
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	67.3	45.9	51.9	60.6	68.9	79.8	94.9	87.7	55.3	67.7	79.4	87.4	91.0	99.1
With 1 child under 5.....	15.9	28.0	19.1	17.8	14.8	13.1	3.9	7.5	27.4	16.2	11.4	9.0	6.7	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	16.8	26.1	29.0	21.6	16.3	7.2	1.3	4.8	17.3	16.1	9.1	3.6	2.3	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	27.8	24.2	30.7	31.8	30.8	29.6	23.0	64.5	61.6	72.2	75.1	74.8	71.1	54.2
Without children under 5.....	32.4	33.1	40.4	39.4	35.3	32.0	23.3	65.4	68.6	76.2	76.9	75.5	72.0	54.1
With 1 child under 5.....	16.7	15.8	21.0	18.2	22.9	18.9	18.9	59.5	50.2	63.5	66.5	67.1	56.7	65.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	13.1	13.2	12.4	13.1	13.0	16.4	12.9	51.7	40.0	46.3	61.1	72.6	-	-
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More														
Total.....	367,820	60,280	68,740	62,000	61,000	44,080	71,720	230,880	20,040	25,640	30,680	36,740	31,220	86,560
Without children under 5.....	301,200	48,280	50,660	50,180	51,960	40,040	70,080	215,200	14,540	22,340	27,520	34,700	30,240	85,860
With 1 child under 5.....	38,120	12,500	9,760	6,180	5,560	2,860	1,260	10,880	3,920	2,120	2,020	1,400	840	580
With 2 or more children under 5...	28,500	9,500	8,320	5,640	3,480	1,180	380	4,800	1,580	1,180	1,140	640	140	120
In labor force.....	146,680	21,280	30,660	28,400	26,000	17,400	23,140	158,180	13,680	19,800	24,080	28,380	28,540	48,700
Without children under 5.....	134,520	18,080	27,340	26,160	28,780	16,500	22,640	149,640	10,920	17,960	22,120	27,840	28,100	48,300
With 1 child under 5.....	6,680	2,280	2,280	1,500	1,500	660	420	6,200	2,080	1,240	1,300	820	400	360
With 2 or more children under 5...	3,740	940	1,040	720	720	240	80	2,340	680	600	660	320	40	40
Not in labor force.....	220,940	39,000	38,080	33,600	35,000	26,680	48,580	72,700	6,360	5,840	6,600	8,360	7,680	37,860
Without children under 5.....	186,680	20,200	23,320	24,000	26,160	23,540	47,440	65,560	3,620	4,380	5,400	7,460	7,140	37,560
With 1 child under 5.....	29,500	10,240	7,480	4,680	4,060	2,200	840	4,680	1,840	880	720	580	440	220
With 2 or more children under 5...	24,760	6,560	7,280	4,920	2,760	940	300	2,460	900	580	480	320	100	80
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	81.9	63.5	73.7	80.9	85.2	90.8	97.7	93.2	72.6	87.1	89.7	94.4	96.9	99.2
With 1 child under 5.....	10.4	20.7	14.2	10.0	9.1	6.5	1.8	4.7	19.6	8.3	6.6	3.8	2.7	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.7	15.8	12.1	9.1	5.7	2.7	0.5	2.1	7.9	4.6	3.7	1.7	0.4	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	91.6	85.0	89.2	92.2	91.5	94.8	97.8	94.6	79.8	90.7	91.9	96.0	98.1	99.2
With 1 child under 5.....	5.9	10.6	7.4	5.3	5.8	3.8	1.8	3.9	15.2	8.3	5.4	2.9	1.7	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.5	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.8	1.4	0.3	1.5	5.0	3.0	2.7	1.1	0.2	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.4	51.8	61.2	71.4	80.5	88.2	97.7	90.2	56.9	75.0	81.8	89.2	93.0	99.2
With 1 child under 5.....	13.4	26.3	19.6	13.9	11.6	8.2	1.7	6.4	28.9	15.1	10.9	6.9	5.7	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	11.2	21.9	19.1	14.6	7.9	3.5	0.6	3.4	14.2	9.9	7.3	3.8	1.3	0.2
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	39.9	35.3	44.6	45.8	42.6	39.5	32.3	68.5	68.3	77.2	78.5	77.2	75.4	56.3
Without children under 5.....	44.7	47.2	54.0	52.2	45.8	41.2	32.3	69.5	75.1	80.4	80.4	78.5	75.4	56.3
With 1 child under 5.....	22.6	18.1	23.4	24.3	27.0	23.1	-	57.0	53.1	58.5	64.4	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	13.1	9.9	12.5	12.8	20.7	-	-	48.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.														
Urban¹														
Total.....	299,260	56,740	59,680	48,860	43,620	31,640	59,220	195,140	20,300	24,420	23,780	30,260	25,320	71,060
Without children under 5.....	239,480	34,320	42,620	39,060	36,460	26,540	57,480	178,820	14,900	20,460	20,980	27,920	24,100	70,460
With 1 child under 5.....	35,820	13,820	8,920	5,280	4,440	2,880	1,580	11,740	3,780	2,820	2,020	1,820	820	480
With 2 or more children under 5....	24,960	9,100	8,140	4,080	2,720	620	160	4,580	1,620	1,140	780	500	400	120
In labor force.....	136,140	22,340	28,400	24,720	21,960	16,120	22,600	143,200	14,940	20,120	20,060	24,960	20,200	42,920
Without children under 5.....	119,640	17,340	24,080	22,040	19,430	14,760	21,940	131,700	11,740	17,140	17,820	23,140	19,460	42,400
With 1 child under 5.....	11,560	3,100	2,980	1,860	1,960	1,000	660	8,700	2,460	2,280	1,560	1,420	580	400
With 2 or more children under 5....	4,940	1,900	1,340	820	520	360	-	2,800	740	700	680	400	160	120
Not in labor force.....	163,120	34,400	31,280	23,640	21,660	15,520	36,620	51,940	5,360	4,300	3,720	5,300	5,120	28,140
Without children under 5.....	118,840	16,980	18,540	17,020	16,980	13,780	35,540	47,120	3,160	3,320	3,160	4,780	4,640	28,060
With 1 child under 5.....	24,260	10,220	5,940	3,420	2,480	1,280	920	3,040	1,320	540	460	400	240	80
With 2 or more children under 5....	20,020	7,200	6,800	3,200	2,200	460	160	1,780	860	440	100	180	240	-
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	79.7	60.5	71.4	80.8	83.6	90.2	97.1	91.6	73.4	83.8	88.2	92.3	95.2	99.2
With 1 child under 5.....	12.0	23.5	14.9	10.9	10.2	7.2	2.7	6.0	18.6	11.5	8.5	6.0	3.2	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5....	8.3	16.0	13.6	8.3	6.2	2.6	0.3	2.3	8.0	4.7	3.3	1.7	1.6	0.2
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	87.9	77.6	84.8	89.2	88.7	91.6	97.1	92.0	78.6	85.2	88.8	92.7	96.3	98.8
With 1 child under 5.....	8.5	13.9	10.5	7.5	8.9	6.2	2.9	6.1	16.5	11.3	7.8	5.7	2.9	0.9
With 2 or more children under 5....	3.6	8.5	4.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	-	2.0	5.0	3.5	3.4	1.6	0.8	0.3
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	72.9	49.4	59.3	72.0	78.4	88.8	97.1	90.7	59.0	77.2	84.9	90.2	90.6	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	14.9	29.7	19.0	14.5	11.4	8.2	2.6	5.9	24.6	12.6	12.4	7.5	4.7	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5....	12.3	20.9	21.7	13.5	10.2	3.0	0.4	3.4	16.4	10.2	2.7	2.3	4.7	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	45.5	39.4	47.5	51.1	50.3	50.9	38.2	73.4	73.6	82.4	84.4	82.5	79.8	60.4
Without children under 5.....	50.2	50.5	56.5	56.4	53.4	51.7	38.2	73.6	78.8	83.8	84.9	82.9	80.7	60.2
With 1 child under 5.....	32.3	23.3	33.4	35.2	44.1	43.9	-	74.1	65.1	80.9	77.2	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5....	19.8	20.9	16.5	20.4	19.1	-	-	61.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural-nonfarm¹														
Total.....	281,240	61,900	53,820	43,100	39,260	25,980	57,180	115,520	13,080	12,640	12,580	14,880	14,700	47,640
Without children under 5.....	199,900	32,360	31,640	29,060	29,620	21,980	55,240	103,520	9,160	9,300	10,960	13,240	13,760	47,100
With 1 child under 5.....	42,040	15,820	9,960	7,460	4,980	2,540	1,280	7,180	2,520	1,560	820	1,140	720	420
With 2 or more children under 5....	39,300	13,720	12,220	6,580	4,660	1,460	600	4,820	1,400	1,780	800	500	220	120
In labor force.....	73,360	13,020	14,220	11,700	12,320	8,080	14,020	68,660	7,580	8,100	9,000	10,220	9,460	24,220
Without children under 5.....	62,040	10,080	11,100	9,740	10,180	7,880	18,620	62,040	5,860	6,440	7,980	9,080	8,840	23,940
With 1 child under 5.....	7,100	1,700	1,800	1,280	1,540	520	260	4,000	1,100	760	620	740	420	360
With 2 or more children under 5....	4,220	1,240	1,320	680	660	180	140	2,620	620	900	400	400	220	80
Not in labor force.....	207,880	48,880	39,600	31,400	26,940	17,900	43,160	46,860	5,500	4,540	3,580	4,660	5,220	23,360
Without children under 5.....	137,860	22,280	20,540	19,320	19,500	14,600	41,620	41,480	3,300	2,860	2,960	4,160	4,920	23,260
With 1 child under 5.....	34,940	14,120	8,160	6,160	3,440	2,020	1,020	3,180	1,420	800	200	400	300	60
With 2 or more children under 5....	35,080	12,480	10,900	5,900	4,000	1,280	580	2,200	780	880	400	100	-	40
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.1	52.3	58.8	67.4	75.4	84.6	96.6	89.6	70.0	73.6	87.1	89.0	93.6	98.9
With 1 child under 5.....	14.9	25.6	18.5	17.3	12.7	9.8	2.2	6.2	19.3	12.3	6.5	7.7	4.9	0.9
With 2 or more children under 5....	14.0	22.2	22.7	15.3	11.9	5.6	1.2	4.2	10.7	14.1	6.4	3.4	1.5	0.3
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	84.6	77.4	78.1	83.2	82.1	91.3	97.1	90.4	77.3	79.5	88.7	88.8	93.2	98.2
With 1 child under 5.....	9.7	13.1	12.7	10.9	12.5	6.4	1.9	5.8	14.5	9.4	6.9	7.2	4.4	1.5
With 2 or more children under 5....	5.8	9.5	9.3	5.8	5.4	2.2	1.0	3.8	8.2	11.1	4.4	3.9	2.3	0.3
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	66.3	45.6	51.9	61.5	72.4	81.6	96.4	88.5	60.0	63.0	83.2	89.3	94.3	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	16.8	28.9	20.6	19.7	12.8	11.3	2.4	6.8	25.8	17.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5....	16.9	25.5	27.5	18.8	14.8	7.2	1.2	4.7	14.2	19.4	11.2	5.1	-	0.2
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	26.1	21.0	26.4	27.1	31.4	31.1	24.5	59.4	58.0	64.1	71.5	68.7	64.5	51.0
Without children under 5.....	31.0	31.1	35.1	33.5	34.2	33.6	24.7	59.9	64.0	69.2	78.8	68.5	64.2	50.6
With 1 child under 5.....	16.9	10.7	13.1	17.2	30.9	20.5	-	25.7	43.7	-	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5....	10.7	9.0	10.8	10.3	14.2	-	-	54.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.														
Rural-farm¹														
Total.....	758,400	158,280	120,680	98,680	98,620	78,460	188,680	159,100	21,040	15,020	14,620	18,580	18,240	71,600
Without children under 5.....	469,600	67,780	57,860	58,660	60,860	58,300	171,140	182,340	11,860	9,540	10,500	14,880	16,080	70,040
With 1 child under 5.....	182,080	42,100	21,940	18,520	17,180	12,740	9,540	16,160	5,520	3,100	2,060	2,580	1,640	1,860
With 2 or more children under 5...	141,780	48,400	40,880	26,500	20,580	7,420	8,000	10,600	3,660	2,380	2,060	1,680	580	300
In labor force.....	110,960	23,880	19,840	15,280	14,400	11,720	25,760	82,120	9,640	8,060	8,180	11,620	10,880	34,240
Without children under 5.....	75,940	11,750	11,860	9,720	9,660	9,040	24,200	68,620	6,120	5,440	5,880	6,680	9,180	33,220
With 1 child under 5.....	17,180	6,180	3,540	2,180	2,860	1,680	1,840	8,440	2,260	1,380	1,120	1,680	880	660
With 2 or more children under 5...	17,760	5,940	4,940	3,380	2,180	1,000	320	5,060	1,260	800	1,180	1,260	320	240
Not in labor force.....	622,520	129,400	100,840	83,400	84,220	66,740	157,920	76,980	11,400	6,960	6,440	6,960	7,360	37,360
Without children under 5.....	398,660	56,020	46,500	43,940	51,000	49,260	146,940	63,720	5,740	4,100	4,620	5,700	6,840	36,720
With 1 child under 5.....	104,840	35,920	18,400	16,340	14,820	11,060	8,300	7,720	3,260	1,860	940	900	760	580
With 2 or more children under 5...	124,020	37,460	35,940	22,120	18,400	6,420	2,680	5,540	2,400	1,560	880	860	260	60
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	64.0	44.2	47.9	54.4	61.7	74.8	93.2	83.2	56.4	63.5	71.8	77.4	87.8	97.8
With 1 child under 5.....	15.6	27.5	18.2	18.8	17.4	15.2	5.2	10.2	26.2	20.6	14.1	13.9	9.0	2.8
With 2 or more children under 5...	19.3	28.3	33.9	26.9	20.9	9.5	1.6	6.7	17.4	15.8	14.1	8.7	3.2	0.4
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	68.5	49.2	57.3	62.6	68.5	77.1	98.9	88.6	68.5	67.5	71.9	74.7	88.4	97.8
With 1 child under 5.....	15.5	25.9	17.8	14.3	16.4	14.3	4.8	10.3	23.4	22.6	13.7	14.6	8.5	2.0
With 2 or more children under 5...	16.0	24.9	24.9	22.1	15.1	8.5	1.2	6.2	18.1	9.9	14.4	10.8	3.1	0.7
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	63.2	43.3	46.1	52.7	60.6	73.8	93.0	82.8	50.4	58.9	71.7	81.9	87.0	96.8
With 1 child under 5.....	15.8	27.8	18.2	19.6	17.6	16.6	5.3	10.0	26.6	18.4	14.6	12.9	9.7	1.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	19.9	28.9	35.6	27.7	21.8	9.6	1.7	7.2	21.1	22.7	13.7	5.2	3.3	0.2
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.5	14.6	14.9	14.0	51.6	45.8	53.7	56.0	62.5	56.9	47.8
Without children under 5.....	16.2	17.4	19.6	18.1	16.2	15.5	14.1	61.9	51.6	57.0	56.0	60.4	57.3	47.6
With 1 child under 5.....	14.1	14.7	16.1	11.8	13.7	13.2	13.0	52.2	40.9	58.7	54.4	65.1	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	18.5	13.7	12.1	12.8	10.6	13.5	10.7	47.7	34.4	33.6	57.8	-	-	-
THE WEST														
Total.....	2,912,840	377,080	434,940	421,680	397,220	357,880	934,040	652,940	36,980	44,240	58,000	62,700	72,960	391,060
Without children under 5.....	2,187,940	190,180	215,020	260,480	294,700	316,040	921,520	614,540	25,260	33,860	46,540	58,320	70,740	379,680
With 1 child under 5.....	580,340	135,860	150,960	117,400	70,960	34,140	10,960	30,280	10,540	8,080	6,140	3,640	1,880	1,000
With 2 or more children under 5...	204,560	61,040	68,940	43,800	21,540	7,700	1,540	8,120	3,180	2,300	1,320	740	340	240
In labor force.....	410,560	48,020	68,140	69,760	63,200	55,440	106,000	321,960	20,160	26,780	34,940	39,180	45,900	155,060
Without children under 5.....	373,900	40,460	56,920	60,260	57,860	58,060	105,840	308,540	15,660	22,680	32,520	37,820	45,120	154,740
With 1 child under 5.....	30,620	6,000	9,240	8,100	4,640	2,060	660	11,800	3,680	3,600	2,000	1,160	620	240
With 2 or more children under 5...	6,040	1,560	1,980	1,400	700	320	80	2,120	820	500	420	140	160	80
Not in labor force.....	2,502,280	329,060	366,800	351,920	324,020	302,440	828,040	330,980	16,820	17,460	18,060	23,520	27,060	226,000
Without children under 5.....	1,814,040	139,720	158,100	200,220	236,840	262,980	816,180	306,000	9,600	11,180	14,020	20,500	25,520	225,080
With 1 child under 5.....	469,720	129,860	141,740	109,800	66,340	32,080	10,400	18,980	6,860	4,480	3,140	2,480	1,260	760
With 2 or more children under 5...	198,520	59,480	66,960	42,400	20,840	7,380	1,460	6,000	2,860	1,800	900	600	180	160
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	75.1	47.8	49.4	61.8	75.1	88.3	98.7	94.1	64.8	76.5	87.8	93.0	97.0	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	17.9	36.0	34.7	27.8	18.3	9.5	1.2	4.6	27.0	18.8	9.7	5.8	2.6	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.0	16.2	15.9	10.4	5.6	2.2	0.2	1.2	8.2	5.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	91.1	64.3	68.5	85.4	91.6	95.7	99.4	95.8	77.7	84.7	93.1	96.7	98.3	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	7.5	12.5	13.6	11.6	7.3	3.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	13.4	5.7	3.0	1.4	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	72.5	42.5	43.1	56.9	73.1	87.0	98.6	92.5	51.0	64.0	77.6	86.9	94.7	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	19.6	39.5	38.6	31.1	20.5	10.6	1.3	5.7	36.5	25.7	17.4	10.5	4.7	0.8
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.9	18.1	18.3	12.0	6.4	2.4	0.2	1.8	12.5	10.3	5.0	2.5	0.7	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	14.1	12.7	15.7	16.5	16.3	15.5	11.8	49.3	51.7	50.5	55.9	62.4	62.9	40.7
Without children under 5.....	17.1	22.5	26.5	28.1	19.6	16.8	11.4	50.2	62.0	67.0	69.9	64.8	63.8	40.7
With 1 child under 5.....	5.9	4.4	6.1	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.3	37.3	34.9	44.6	38.9	31.9	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.2	-	26.1	25.8	21.7	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS, OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST—Con.														
<u>Metro. districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more</u>														
Total.....	1,462,180	165,160	214,280	216,500	202,940	187,080	476,220	411,160	21,480	27,220	34,480	40,340	46,380	241,260
Without children under 5.....	1,161,540	90,080	117,960	144,860	163,780	171,980	472,940	392,220	14,840	21,920	31,020	38,100	45,520	240,820
With 1 child under 5.....	230,240	55,500	71,460	55,580	31,840	12,920	2,860	15,460	5,180	4,460	2,820	1,880	820	300
With 2 or more children under 5...	70,400	19,540	24,860	16,060	7,320	2,180	420	3,480	1,400	900	540	360	40	140
In labor force.....	257,380	29,280	43,640	44,880	42,040	33,540	64,000	212,960	12,240	17,980	23,600	26,560	30,340	102,240
Without children under 5.....	239,800	25,740	38,340	40,400	39,020	32,480	63,880	205,740	9,860	15,440	22,340	25,840	30,100	102,160
With 1 child under 5.....	15,440	2,940	4,740	3,940	2,660	980	180	6,220	1,980	2,280	1,080	640	220	20
With 2 or more children under 5...	2,140	600	560	540	360	80	-	1,000	400	260	180	80	20	60
Not in labor force.....	1,204,800	135,880	170,640	171,620	160,900	153,540	412,220	198,200	9,180	9,800	10,880	13,780	16,040	139,020
Without children under 5.....	921,740	64,280	79,620	104,460	124,760	139,580	409,180	185,480	4,980	6,480	8,680	12,660	15,420	138,660
With 1 child under 5.....	214,800	52,660	65,720	51,680	29,180	11,940	2,660	9,240	3,200	2,180	1,740	1,240	600	280
With 2 or more children under 5...	68,260	18,940	24,300	15,480	6,960	2,100	480	2,480	1,000	640	460	280	20	80
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	79.4	54.5	55.0	66.9	80.7	91.9	99.8	95.4	69.3	80.4	90.0	94.4	98.1	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	15.7	33.7	33.3	25.7	15.7	6.9	0.6	3.8	24.2	16.3	8.2	4.7	1.8	0.1
With 2 or more children under 5...	4.8	11.8	11.6	7.4	3.6	1.2	0.1	0.8	6.5	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	93.2	87.9	87.9	90.0	92.8	96.8	99.7	95.6	80.5	85.9	94.7	97.8	99.2	99.9
With 1 child under 5.....	6.0	10.0	10.9	8.8	6.3	2.9	0.3	2.9	16.2	12.7	4.6	2.4	0.7	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	-	0.5	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	76.5	47.3	46.7	60.9	77.5	90.9	99.2	94.1	54.2	69.7	79.8	89.0	96.1	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	17.8	36.8	39.1	30.1	18.1	7.8	0.7	4.7	34.9	23.4	16.0	9.0	3.7	0.2
With 2 or more children under 5...	5.7	13.9	14.2	9.1	4.3	1.4	0.1	1.3	10.9	6.9	4.2	2.0	0.1	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	17.6	17.7	20.4	20.7	20.7	17.9	13.4	51.8	57.1	65.9	66.4	65.8	65.4	42.4
Without children under 5.....	20.6	28.6	32.5	27.9	23.8	18.9	13.5	52.5	66.4	70.4	72.0	67.8	66.1	42.4
With 1 child under 5.....	6.7	5.3	6.6	7.1	8.4	7.6	6.3	40.2	32.2	31.1	38.3	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.4	4.9	3.7	-	28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Urban¹</u>														
Total.....	507,060	68,900	79,820	73,680	66,600	59,360	158,700	117,660	7,820	8,800	9,720	11,400	13,380	67,040
Without children under 5.....	378,180	33,740	39,920	44,400	50,940	52,540	156,740	110,080	5,180	6,320	8,300	10,740	12,760	66,780
With 1 child under 5.....	93,340	24,400	27,640	21,860	11,980	5,800	1,760	5,860	2,000	1,520	1,120	560	480	200
With 2 or more children under 5...	35,540	10,760	12,860	7,420	3,780	1,020	800	1,720	640	460	300	100	160	60
In labor force.....	75,260	9,480	13,040	13,240	10,460	9,940	19,100	58,100	4,100	4,940	6,480	7,220	8,460	26,840
Without children under 5.....	67,960	8,000	10,360	11,140	9,660	9,680	19,100	55,500	3,260	4,180	5,960	7,100	8,240	26,760
With 1 child under 5.....	6,220	1,180	2,120	1,880	780	260	-	2,240	700	680	440	160	180	80
With 2 or more children under 5...	1,080	300	540	220	80	-	-	360	140	80	80	20	40	-
Not in labor force.....	431,800	59,420	66,780	60,440	56,140	49,420	139,600	59,560	3,720	3,860	3,240	4,180	4,920	40,200
Without children under 5.....	310,220	25,740	29,440	33,260	41,280	42,860	137,640	54,980	1,920	2,140	2,340	3,640	4,520	40,020
With 1 child under 5.....	87,120	23,220	25,520	19,980	11,100	5,540	1,760	3,620	1,300	840	680	400	280	120
With 2 or more children under 5...	34,460	10,460	11,820	7,200	3,760	1,020	200	1,360	500	380	220	80	120	60
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	74.6	49.0	49.9	60.2	76.5	88.5	98.8	98.6	66.2	76.1	85.4	94.2	95.4	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	18.4	35.4	34.5	29.7	17.8	9.8	1.1	5.0	25.6	18.3	11.5	4.9	3.4	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	7.0	15.6	15.5	10.1	5.7	1.7	0.1	1.5	8.2	5.5	3.1	0.9	1.2	0.1
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	90.3	84.4	79.6	84.1	92.4	97.4	100.0	95.5	79.5	84.6	92.0	97.5	97.4	99.7
With 1 child under 5.....	8.3	12.4	16.3	14.2	7.5	2.6	-	3.9	17.1	13.8	6.8	2.2	2.1	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	1.4	3.2	4.1	1.7	0.2	-	-	0.6	3.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	71.8	43.3	44.1	55.0	73.5	86.7	98.6	91.6	51.6	63.7	72.2	88.3	91.9	99.6
With 1 child under 5.....	20.2	39.1	38.2	38.1	19.8	11.2	1.3	6.1	34.9	25.0	21.0	9.7	5.7	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	8.0	17.6	17.7	11.9	6.7	2.1	0.1	2.8	13.4	11.3	6.8	1.9	2.4	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	14.8	13.8	16.3	18.0	15.7	16.7	12.0	49.4	52.4	59.5	66.7	63.9	63.2	40.0
Without children under 5.....	18.0	23.7	26.1	25.1	19.0	18.4	12.2	50.4	62.9	66.1	71.8	66.1	64.6	40.1
With 1 child under 5.....	6.7	4.8	7.7	8.6	6.6	4.5	-	38.2	35.0	-	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.0	2.8	4.4	8.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OLD, FOR MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, LABOR FORCE STATUS, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN WITH CHILDREN UNDER 5	MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)							MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED —AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST—Con.														
Rural—nonfarm¹														
Total.....	586,200	90,020	89,100	79,820	64,640	57,900	144,780	81,460	6,400	5,580	6,080	7,540	8,960	46,900
Without children under 5.....	359,280	36,320	39,600	45,660	46,620	48,820	142,060	74,500	3,760	3,780	5,200	6,640	8,580	46,560
With 1 child under 5.....	113,520	35,960	31,840	29,090	18,460	6,940	2,240	5,280	1,900	1,240	680	720	340	340
With 2 or more children under 5...	53,400	17,740	17,660	10,880	4,560	2,140	420	1,740	740	560	200	180	60	-
In labor force.....	55,040	6,560	8,700	8,480	7,700	8,060	15,540	38,140	2,740	2,480	3,320	3,580	5,800	15,680
Without children under 5.....	48,140	5,080	6,460	6,880	6,940	7,480	15,300	30,980	1,860	2,000	3,000	3,380	5,000	15,740
With 1 child under 5.....	5,580	1,200	1,740	1,460	580	440	180	1,780	680	400	260	200	160	80
With 2 or more children under 5...	1,320	280	500	140	180	140	80	980	200	80	60	40	40	-
Not in labor force.....	471,160	83,460	80,400	71,340	56,940	49,840	129,180	48,320	3,660	3,100	2,760	3,960	3,760	31,060
Without children under 5.....	311,140	31,240	33,140	38,980	39,680	41,340	126,760	43,520	1,900	1,780	2,200	3,280	3,560	30,880
With 1 child under 5.....	107,940	34,760	30,100	21,620	12,880	6,500	2,080	3,440	1,220	840	420	520	180	260
With 2 or more children under 5...	52,080	17,460	17,160	10,740	4,380	2,000	340	1,360	540	480	140	180	20	-
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	68.3	40.3	44.4	57.5	72.1	84.3	98.2	91.5	58.8	67.7	85.5	88.1	95.5	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	21.6	39.9	35.7	28.9	20.8	12.0	1.5	6.4	29.7	22.2	11.2	9.5	3.8	0.7
With 2 or more children under 5...	10.1	19.7	19.8	13.6	7.1	8.7	0.3	2.1	11.5	10.0	3.3	2.4	0.7	-
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	87.5	77.4	74.3	84.1	90.1	92.8	98.5	95.5	67.9	80.6	90.4	94.4	96.2	99.3
With 1 child under 5.....	10.1	18.3	20.0	22.6	7.5	5.5	1.0	5.4	24.8	16.1	7.8	5.6	3.1	0.3
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.4	4.3	5.7	1.7	2.3	1.7	0.5	1.1	7.3	3.2	1.8	-	0.8	-
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	66.0	37.4	41.2	54.6	69.7	82.9	98.1	90.1	51.9	57.4	78.7	82.3	94.7	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	22.9	41.6	37.4	30.3	22.6	18.0	1.6	7.1	33.3	27.1	15.2	13.1	4.8	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	11.1	20.9	21.3	15.1	7.7	4.0	0.3	2.8	14.8	15.5	5.1	4.5	0.5	-
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	10.5	7.3	9.8	10.6	11.9	13.9	10.7	40.7	42.8	44.4	54.6	47.5	58.0	38.7
Without children under 5.....	13.4	14.0	16.3	15.0	14.9	15.3	10.8	41.6	49.5	52.9	57.7	50.9	58.4	55.0
With 1 child under 5.....	4.9	3.3	5.5	6.3	4.3	6.3	7.1	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.3	3.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural—farm¹														
Total.....	417,400	53,000	51,740	51,680	53,040	53,540	154,400	42,660	3,340	3,080	2,720	3,420	4,240	25,660
Without children under 5.....	288,940	20,100	17,640	25,360	33,360	42,700	149,780	37,740	1,480	1,840	2,080	2,840	3,900	25,660
With 1 child under 5.....	83,240	19,900	20,040	16,900	13,800	8,480	4,120	3,740	1,460	860	580	480	260	160
With 2 or more children under 5...	45,220	13,000	14,060	9,420	5,880	2,360	500	1,180	400	380	180	100	80	40
In labor force.....	22,680	2,700	2,760	3,160	3,000	3,900	7,360	17,760	1,080	1,880	1,540	1,700	1,900	10,160
Without children under 5.....	18,000	1,640	1,740	1,840	2,240	3,420	7,120	16,320	680	1,060	1,220	1,500	1,780	10,080
With 1 child under 5.....	3,380	680	640	820	620	380	240	1,060	320	240	220	180	60	60
With 2 or more children under 5...	1,500	380	380	500	140	100	-	380	80	80	100	40	20	20
Not in labor force.....	394,720	50,300	48,980	48,520	50,040	49,640	147,040	24,900	2,260	1,700	1,180	1,720	2,340	15,700
Without children under 5.....	270,940	18,460	15,900	23,520	31,120	39,280	142,560	21,480	800	780	800	1,340	2,120	15,580
With 1 child under 5.....	79,660	19,220	19,400	16,080	13,180	8,100	3,880	2,680	1,140	620	300	220	200	100
With 2 or more children under 5...	43,720	12,620	13,680	8,920	5,740	2,260	500	800	320	300	80	60	20	20
Percent Distribution														
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	69.2	37.9	34.1	49.1	62.9	79.8	97.0	88.5	44.3	59.7	74.3	83.0	92.0	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	19.9	37.5	38.7	32.7	26.0	15.8	2.7	8.8	43.7	27.9	19.1	14.0	6.1	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	10.8	24.5	27.2	18.2	11.1	4.4	0.3	2.8	12.0	12.3	6.6	2.9	1.9	0.2
In labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	78.7	60.7	63.0	58.2	74.7	87.7	95.7	91.9	-	-	-	-	-	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	14.8	25.2	23.2	25.9	20.7	9.7	3.3	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	6.6	14.1	13.8	15.8	4.7	2.5	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without children under 5.....	68.7	36.7	32.5	48.5	62.2	79.1	97.0	86.0	35.4	-	-	-	50.6	99.8
With 1 child under 5.....	20.2	38.2	39.6	33.1	26.3	16.3	2.5	10.8	50.4	-	-	-	8.5	0.6
With 2 or more children under 5...	11.1	25.1	27.9	18.4	11.5	4.6	0.3	3.2	14.2	-	-	-	0.9	0.1
Percent in Labor Force														
Total.....	5.5	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.7	7.3	4.8	41.6	32.3	44.8	56.6	49.7	44.8	39.3
Without children under 5.....	6.2	8.2	9.9	7.3	6.7	8.0	4.8	43.2	-	-	60.4	52.8	45.6	39.3
With 1 child under 5.....	4.1	3.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	5.8	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
With 2 or more children under 5...	3.8	2.9	2.7	5.3	2.4	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.														
<u>Population</u>														
Total.....	351,140	70,240	49,000	44,340	41,580	39,540	105,440	52,020	12,520	9,300	8,820	9,100	7,460	14,820
Single.....	81,780	39,560	12,300	7,380	4,960	4,180	13,400	13,200	6,520	2,220	1,380	1,250	540	1,280
Married, husband present.....	209,600	26,840	32,420	31,580	29,800	28,200	60,760	30,520	4,620	5,440	5,060	5,000	4,280	6,120
Without children under 10.....	135,080	13,500	13,360	14,200	16,980	20,720	56,260	20,600	2,280	2,780	3,400	3,400	3,300	5,640
With children under 10.....	74,580	13,340	19,060	17,380	12,820	7,480	4,500	9,720	2,340	2,660	1,660	1,600	980	480
All under 5.....	29,620	11,300	8,980	5,060	2,700	1,300	280	3,020	1,540	720	260	280	140	80
1 child.....	22,640	8,100	6,820	4,100	2,200	1,160	260	1,880	800	440	180	240	140	80
2 or more children.....	6,980	3,200	2,160	960	500	140	20	1,140	740	280	80	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	17,360	1,260	5,540	5,220	3,340	1,520	480	3,500	520	1,180	760	620	380	40
All 5 to 9.....	27,600	780	4,540	7,100	6,780	4,660	3,740	3,200	280	760	640	700	460	360
1 child.....	21,680	660	3,540	5,260	5,400	3,740	3,080	2,240	240	540	320	460	380	300
2 or more children.....	5,920	120	1,000	1,840	1,380	920	660	960	40	220	320	240	80	60
Other marital status.....	59,760	3,840	4,280	5,380	6,820	7,160	32,280	18,300	1,380	1,640	2,380	2,840	2,640	7,420
Without children under 10.....	52,540	2,100	2,740	4,040	5,700	5,300	31,660	15,640	760	1,020	1,960	2,400	2,340	7,160
With children under 10.....	7,220	1,740	1,540	1,340	1,120	860	620	2,660	620	620	420	440	300	260
All under 5.....	2,360	1,340	400	220	180	160	80	620	320	100	60	40	60	60
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,420	120	480	320	290	100	120	840	80	240	160	280	60	80
All 5 to 9.....	3,420	280	660	800	660	600	420	1,200	220	280	200	180	200	120
<u>In Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	125,180	36,620	20,600	16,740	14,060	11,580	25,580	31,440	6,440	4,680	4,780	4,780	3,700	7,060
Single.....	59,000	28,700	9,980	5,860	3,840	3,000	7,620	9,120	4,240	1,600	1,180	940	360	800
Married, husband present.....	39,420	5,760	8,000	7,380	5,940	4,500	6,840	11,560	1,360	2,120	2,140	1,920	1,720	2,300
Without children under 10.....	31,120	4,660	5,780	5,580	4,620	3,940	6,540	9,420	980	1,480	1,800	1,460	1,520	2,180
With children under 10.....	7,300	1,100	2,220	1,800	1,320	560	300	2,140	380	640	340	460	200	120
All under 5.....	2,280	900	740	380	200	40	20	480	260	100	20	60	20	20
1 child.....	1,920	700	600	380	180	40	20	360	160	80	20	60	20	20
2 or more children.....	360	200	140	-	20	-	-	120	100	20	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,080	120	440	220	200	80	20	480	60	180	60	100	60	20
All 5 to 9.....	3,940	80	1,040	1,200	920	440	260	1,180	60	360	260	300	120	80
1 child.....	3,020	60	840	760	840	300	220	840	60	280	100	240	80	80
2 or more children.....	920	20	200	440	80	140	40	340	-	80	160	60	40	-
Other marital status.....	27,760	2,160	2,620	3,500	4,280	4,080	11,120	10,760	840	960	1,460	1,920	1,620	3,960
Without children under 10.....	24,940	1,360	1,900	2,920	3,900	3,860	10,900	9,800	520	740	1,360	1,800	1,540	3,840
With children under 10.....	2,920	800	720	580	380	220	220	960	320	220	100	120	80	120
All under 5.....	880	520	220	40	20	40	200	120	40	-	-	-	-	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	860	60	140	60	60	20	200	40	80	20	40	-	-	20
All 5 to 9.....	1,680	220	360	480	300	160	160	560	160	100	80	80	80	60
<u>Percent of Population</u> <u>in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	35.6	52.1	42.0	37.8	33.8	29.3	24.0	50.7	51.4	50.3	54.2	52.5	49.6	47.6
Single.....	72.1	72.5	81.1	75.4	77.4	71.8	56.9	69.1	65.0	72.1	-	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	18.3	21.5	24.7	23.4	19.9	16.0	11.8	37.9	29.4	39.0	42.3	38.4	40.2	37.6
Without children under 10.....	23.0	34.5	43.3	39.3	27.2	19.0	11.6	45.3	49.0	53.2	52.9	48.9	46.1	38.7
With children under 10.....	9.8	8.2	11.6	10.4	10.3	7.5	6.7	22.0	16.2	24.1	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	7.7	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.4	-	-	15.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	6.5	6.6	6.8	5.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	5.2	6.3	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	6.2	-	7.9	4.2	6.0	-	-	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	14.3	-	22.9	16.9	13.6	9.4	7.0	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	13.9	-	23.7	14.4	15.6	8.0	7.1	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	46.5	56.3	61.2	65.1	62.8	57.0	34.4	58.8	-	-	61.8	67.6	61.4	53.4
Without children under 10.....	47.3	64.8	69.3	72.3	68.4	61.8	34.4	62.7	-	-	-	75.0	65.8	53.6
With children under 10.....	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	49.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Not in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	225,960	33,620	28,400	27,600	27,520	27,960	80,860	30,580	6,080	4,620	4,040	4,320	3,760	7,760
Single.....	22,780	10,860	2,320	1,520	1,120	1,180	5,780	4,080	2,280	620	200	320	180	480
Married, husband present.....	171,180	21,080	24,420	24,200	23,860	23,700	53,920	18,960	3,260	3,320	2,920	3,080	2,560	3,880
Without children under 10.....	103,900	8,840	7,580	8,620	12,360	16,780	49,720	11,380	1,300	1,300	1,600	1,940	1,780	3,460
With children under 10.....	67,280	12,240	16,840	15,580	11,500	6,920	4,200	7,580	1,960	2,020	1,320	1,140	780	260
All under 5.....	27,340	10,400	8,240	4,680	2,500	1,260	380	2,540	1,280	620	240	220	120	60
1 child.....	20,720	7,400	6,220	3,720	2,020	1,120	240	1,520	640	360	160	180	120	60
2 or more children.....	6,620	3,000	2,020	960	480	140	20	1,020	640	260	80	40	30	20
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	16,280	1,140	5,100	5,000	3,140	1,440	460	3,020	460	1,000	700	520	340	280
All 5 to 9.....	23,660	700	3,500	5,900	5,860	4,220	3,480	2,020	220	400	380	400	300	280
1 child.....	18,660	600	2,700	4,500	4,560	3,440	2,860	1,400	180	260	220	220	300	280
2 or more children.....	5,000	100	800	1,400	1,300	780	620	620	40	140	160	180	40	60
Other marital status.....	32,000	1,680	1,660	1,880	2,540	3,080	21,160	7,540	540	680	920	920	1,020	3,460
Without children under 10.....	27,700	740	840	1,120	1,800	2,440	20,760	5,840	240	280	600	600	800	3,320
With children under 10.....	4,300	940	820	760	740	640	400	1,700	300	400	320	320	220	140
All under 5.....	1,500	820	180	180	160	120	40	420	200	60	60	40	40	20
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,060	60	340	260	280	80	100	640	40	160	140	180	60	60
All 5 to 9.....	1,740	60	300	320	360	440	260	640	60	180	120	130	120	60

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.—Con.														
Not in Labor Force—Con.														
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	10.1	32.3	8.2	5.5	4.1	4.2	7.1	13.3	37.5	13.4	5.0	7.4	4.8	5.2
Married, husband present.....	75.8	52.7	86.0	87.7	86.7	84.8	66.7	62.0	53.6	71.9	72.3	71.3	68.1	49.2
Without children under 10.....	46.0	25.9	26.7	31.2	44.9	60.0	61.5	37.2	21.4	28.1	39.6	44.9	47.3	44.6
With children under 10.....	29.8	35.4	59.3	56.4	41.8	24.7	5.2	24.8	32.2	43.7	32.7	26.4	20.7	4.6
All under 5.....	12.1	30.9	29.0	17.0	9.1	4.5	0.3	8.3	21.1	13.4	5.9	5.1	3.2	0.8
1 child.....	9.2	22.0	21.9	13.5	7.3	4.0	0.3	5.0	10.5	7.8	4.0	4.2	3.2	0.8
2 or more children.....	2.9	8.9	7.1	3.5	1.7	0.5	-	3.3	10.5	5.6	2.0	0.9	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	7.2	3.4	18.0	16.1	11.4	0.5	0.5	9.9	7.6	21.6	17.3	12.0	8.5	0.3
All 5 to 9.....	10.5	2.1	12.3	21.4	21.3	15.1	4.3	6.6	3.5	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.0	3.6
1 child.....	8.3	1.3	9.5	16.3	16.6	12.3	3.5	4.6	3.0	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.0	2.8
2 or more children.....	2.2	0.8	2.8	5.1	4.7	2.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.0	4.0	4.2	1.1	0.8
Other marital status.....	14.2	5.0	5.8	6.8	9.2	11.0	26.2	24.7	8.9	14.7	22.8	21.3	27.1	44.6
Without children under 10.....	12.3	2.2	3.0	4.1	6.5	8.7	25.7	19.1	3.9	6.1	14.9	13.9	21.3	42.8
With children under 10.....	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	0.5	5.6	4.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	5.9	1.8
All under 5.....	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	-	1.4	3.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.3
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.7	3.5	3.5	4.2	1.6	0.8
All 5 to 9.....	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.0	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	0.8
FOR BOSTON METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, SEE END OF TABLE														
CHICAGO, ILL.														
Population														
Total.....	1,549,140	289,700	212,420	204,920	187,380	181,280	473,440	119,180	19,440	16,000	17,940	18,720	16,040	31,040
Single.....	374,080	190,900	60,160	37,300	25,320	20,120	43,280	18,880	9,480	3,200	2,080	1,640	880	1,600
Married, husband present.....	958,340	89,720	136,680	150,220	137,860	138,900	309,760	55,700	7,000	7,800	9,380	9,760	9,040	12,720
Without children under 10.....	625,820	48,600	53,020	60,340	75,960	97,120	291,480	41,360	3,840	4,480	6,760	7,320	7,080	11,880
With children under 10.....	332,520	41,120	83,660	90,080	62,600	36,780	18,280	14,340	3,160	3,320	2,620	2,440	1,960	840
All under 5.....	137,380	36,520	48,260	30,040	15,040	6,000	1,520	4,520	2,360	880	480	320	320	160
1 child.....	108,200	28,200	36,620	24,020	12,480	5,440	1,440	2,720	1,320	440	240	240	320	160
2 or more children.....	29,180	8,320	11,640	6,020	2,560	560	80	1,800	1,040	440	240	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	72,680	3,040	19,080	26,880	15,240	6,880	1,560	4,740	480	1,360	1,100	880	760	160
All 5 to 9.....	122,460	1,560	16,320	33,160	32,320	23,900	15,200	5,080	320	1,080	1,040	1,240	880	520
1 child.....	95,900	1,320	11,280	24,400	25,700	20,120	13,080	3,880	320	760	680	1,080	600	440
2 or more children.....	26,560	240	5,040	8,760	6,620	3,780	2,120	1,200	-	320	360	160	280	80
Other marital status.....	216,720	9,080	15,580	20,200	24,200	27,260	120,400	44,600	2,960	5,000	6,480	7,320	6,120	15,720
Without children under 10.....	192,300	5,280	9,500	14,480	19,880	25,060	118,000	38,360	1,600	3,120	5,280	6,080	5,920	16,560
With children under 10.....	24,420	3,800	5,980	5,720	4,320	2,200	2,400	6,240	1,360	1,880	1,200	1,240	200	360
All under 5.....	6,720	2,960	1,320	1,120	760	360	200	1,640	840	280	200	320	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	3,680	280	1,360	840	960	200	40	1,680	240	640	280	440	80	-
All 5 to 9.....	14,020	560	3,800	3,760	2,600	1,640	2,160	2,920	280	960	720	480	120	360
In Labor Force														
Total.....	551,140	173,960	93,720	71,740	50,500	51,920	29,300	47,200	8,600	7,680	7,720	8,280	5,560	9,360
Single.....	292,620	145,520	51,520	29,060	21,040	16,040	29,440	12,240	5,920	2,480	1,360	1,080	440	960
Married, husband present.....	156,020	23,280	31,560	28,680	23,660	19,580	29,060	12,680	1,320	2,360	2,520	2,960	1,760	1,760
Without children under 10.....	128,820	20,160	23,640	21,440	18,660	16,860	28,060	11,060	1,080	1,640	2,320	2,480	1,600	1,600
With children under 10.....	27,200	3,120	7,920	7,440	5,000	2,720	1,000	1,620	240	520	200	480	160	80
All under 5.....	9,520	2,720	3,640	1,800	840	400	120	600	120	240	-	120	40	80
1 child.....	8,520	2,360	3,280	1,600	760	400	120	560	120	240	-	120	40	80
2 or more children.....	1,000	360	360	200	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	3,480	160	1,120	1,280	720	160	40	960	-	160	150	40	40	-
All 5 to 9.....	14,200	240	3,160	4,360	3,440	2,160	840	720	120	120	80	320	80	-
1 child.....	11,960	240	2,600	3,560	2,880	2,000	680	680	120	120	80	280	80	-
2 or more children.....	2,240	-	560	800	560	160	160	40	-	-	-	40	-	-
Other marital status.....	102,500	5,160	10,640	13,800	15,800	16,300	40,800	22,280	1,360	2,840	3,840	4,240	3,360	6,640
Without children under 10.....	92,060	3,720	7,440	10,680	14,320	15,500	40,400	20,600	880	2,280	3,560	4,040	3,320	6,520
With children under 10.....	10,440	1,440	3,200	3,120	1,480	800	400	1,680	480	560	280	200	40	120
All under 5.....	2,600	1,040	600	680	160	120	-	400	240	40	120	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	920	80	320	280	200	40	-	200	80	80	-	40	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	6,920	220	2,280	2,160	1,120	640	400	1,080	160	440	160	160	40	120
Percent of Population														
in Labor Force														
Total.....	35.6	60.0	44.1	35.0	26.8	28.6	21.0	39.6	44.2	48.0	43.0	44.2	34.7	30.2
Single.....	76.2	76.2	55.6	64.7	63.1	79.7	68.0	64.3	62.4	77.5	65.4	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	16.3	25.9	23.1	19.2	17.2	14.6	9.4	22.8	18.9	30.3	26.9	30.3	19.5	13.6
Without children under 10.....	20.6	41.5	44.6	35.5	24.8	17.4	9.6	26.6	28.1	41.1	34.3	38.9	22.6	14.1
With children under 10.....	8.2	7.6	9.5	8.3	8.0	7.4	5.5	11.7	7.6	15.7	7.6	19.7	-	-
All under 5.....	6.9	7.4	7.5	6.0	5.6	6.7	-	13.3	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	7.9	8.4	9.0	6.7	6.1	7.4	-	20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	4.8	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.7	2.3	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	11.6	-	19.4	18.1	10.6	9.0	5.5	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	12.5	-	23.0	14.6	11.2	9.9	5.2	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	8.4	-	11.1	9.1	8.5	4.2	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	47.3	56.8	68.3	68.3	65.3	59.8	33.9	50.0	45.9	56.8	59.3	57.9	54.9	39.7
Without children under 10.....	47.9	70.5	77.5	73.8	72.0	61.9	34.2	53.7	-	73.1	67.4	66.4	56.1	39.9
With children under 10.....	42.8	37.9	53.5	54.5	34.3	36.4	16.7	26.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	38.7	35.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	25.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	49.4	-	69.1	57.4	43.1	-	18.5	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

34300
150430

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.—Con.														
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	998,000	115,740	118,700	138,180	126,880	129,360	374,140	71,980	10,840	8,320	10,220	10,440	10,480	21,680
Single.....	81,460	45,380	8,640	5,240	4,280	4,080	13,840	6,640	3,560	720	720	560	440	640
Married, husband present.....	802,320	66,440	105,120	121,540	114,200	114,320	280,700	43,020	5,680	5,440	6,860	6,800	7,280	10,960
Without children under 10.....	497,000	28,440	29,380	38,900	56,600	80,260	263,420	30,360	2,760	2,640	4,440	4,840	5,480	10,200
With children under 10.....	305,320	38,000	75,740	82,640	57,600	34,060	17,280	12,660	2,920	2,800	2,420	1,960	1,800	760
All under 5.....	127,860	33,800	44,620	28,240	14,200	5,600	1,400	3,920	2,240	640	480	200	280	80
1 child.....	99,680	25,840	38,340	22,420	11,720	5,040	1,320	2,160	1,200	240	240	120	280	80
2 or more children.....	28,180	7,960	11,280	5,820	2,480	560	80	1,760	1,040	400	240	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	69,200	2,880	17,960	25,500	14,520	6,720	1,520	4,380	480	1,200	980	840	720	160
All 5 to 9.....	108,260	1,320	13,160	28,800	28,880	21,740	14,360	4,360	200	960	960	920	800	520
1 child.....	88,940	1,080	8,680	20,840	22,320	18,120	12,400	3,200	200	640	600	800	520	440
2 or more children.....	24,320	240	4,480	7,960	6,060	3,620	1,960	1,160	-	320	360	120	280	80
Other marital status.....	114,220	3,960	4,940	6,400	8,400	10,960	79,600	22,320	1,600	2,160	2,640	3,080	2,760	10,080
Without children under 10.....	100,240	1,560	2,160	3,800	5,560	9,560	77,600	17,760	720	840	1,720	2,040	2,600	9,840
With children under 10.....	13,980	2,360	2,780	2,600	2,840	1,400	2,000	4,560	880	1,320	920	1,040	160	240
All under 5.....	4,120	1,920	720	440	600	240	200	1,240	600	240	80	820	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,760	200	1,040	560	760	160	40	1,480	160	560	280	400	80	-
All 5 to 9.....	7,100	240	1,080	1,600	1,480	1,000	1,760	1,840	120	520	560	820	80	240
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....														
Single.....	8.2	39.2	7.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	9.2	32.8	8.7	7.0	5.4	4.2	3.0
Married, husband present.....	80.4	57.4	88.6	91.3	90.0	88.4	75.0	59.8	52.4	65.4	67.1	65.1	69.5	50.6
Without children under 10.....	49.8	24.6	24.8	29.2	44.6	62.0	70.4	42.2	25.5	31.7	43.4	46.4	52.3	47.0
With children under 10.....	30.6	32.8	63.8	62.1	45.4	26.3	4.6	17.6	26.9	33.7	23.7	18.8	17.2	3.5
All under 5.....	12.8	29.2	37.6	21.2	11.2	4.3	0.4	5.4	20.7	7.7	4.7	1.9	2.7	0.4
1 child.....	10.0	22.3	28.1	16.8	9.2	3.9	0.4	3.0	11.1	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.7	0.4
2 or more children.....	2.8	6.9	9.5	4.4	2.0	0.4	-	2.4	9.6	4.8	2.3	0.8	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	6.9	2.5	15.1	19.2	11.4	5.2	0.4	6.1	4.4	14.4	9.6	8.0	6.9	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	10.8	1.1	11.1	21.6	22.8	16.8	3.8	6.1	11.5	9.4	8.8	7.6	7.8	2.4
1 child.....	8.4	0.9	7.3	15.6	18.0	14.0	3.3	4.4	1.8	7.7	5.9	7.7	5.0	2.0
2 or more children.....	2.4	0.2	3.8	6.0	4.8	2.8	0.5	1.6	-	3.8	3.5	1.1	2.7	0.4
Other marital status.....	11.4	3.4	4.2	4.8	6.6	8.5	21.8	31.0	14.8	26.0	25.8	29.5	26.3	46.5
Without children under 10.....	10.0	1.3	1.8	2.9	4.4	7.4	20.7	24.7	6.6	10.1	16.8	19.5	24.8	45.4
With children under 10.....	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	0.5	6.3	8.1	15.9	9.0	10.0	1.5	1.1
All under 5.....	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	5.5	2.9	0.8	3.1	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	-	2.1	1.5	6.7	2.7	3.8	0.8	-
All 5 to 9.....	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.1	6.2	5.5	3.1	0.8	1.1
CLEVELAND, OHIO														
Population														
Total.....	427,540	80,580	58,640	54,460	50,280	47,700	135,880	29,420	4,740	4,240	4,220	4,720	3,880	7,620
Single.....	101,540	54,560	16,220	8,680	6,500	4,500	11,080	4,120	2,320	660	400	380	200	260
Married, husband present.....	271,780	24,080	38,900	41,640	38,000	36,920	98,840	16,340	1,900	2,460	2,740	2,860	2,660	3,720
Without children under 10.....	180,780	11,240	15,440	16,960	20,800	28,020	86,720	12,040	680	1,280	1,880	2,240	2,260	3,520
With children under 10.....	91,000	12,840	23,460	24,680	17,200	8,900	5,520	4,300	1,020	1,200	860	620	400	200
All under 5.....	37,980	10,120	13,680	8,300	3,560	1,700	620	1,540	760	360	200	140	60	20
1 child.....	30,160	7,780	11,020	6,360	2,940	1,520	540	840	340	220	100	100	60	-
2 or more children.....	7,820	2,340	2,660	1,940	820	180	80	700	420	140	100	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	18,760	740	5,020	6,900	4,280	1,500	320	1,200	180	480	260	240	60	40
All 5 to 9.....	34,260	880	4,760	9,480	9,360	5,700	4,580	1,560	80	420	400	240	280	140
1 child.....	27,120	360	3,400	7,260	7,500	4,680	3,920	1,020	80	200	260	200	140	140
2 or more children.....	7,140	20	1,360	2,220	1,860	1,020	660	540	-	220	140	40	140	-
Other marital status.....	54,220	1,940	3,520	4,140	5,780	6,280	32,560	8,960	620	1,120	1,080	1,480	1,020	3,640
Without children under 10.....	48,680	1,180	2,100	2,900	4,740	5,620	32,140	7,580	320	680	660	1,360	780	3,580
With children under 10.....	5,540	760	1,420	1,240	1,040	660	420	1,380	300	440	220	120	240	60
All under 5.....	1,560	560	400	360	180	20	40	360	160	80	100	-	20	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	900	60	280	180	180	140	60	800	40	80	-	20	40	20
All 5 to 9.....	3,080	140	740	700	680	500	320	820	100	280	120	100	160	40
In Labor Force														
Total.....	142,440	46,080	28,980	18,180	15,280	12,860	26,060	10,700	1,840	1,780	1,700	1,880	1,300	2,200
Single.....	78,500	40,800	13,780	7,340	5,500	3,540	7,540	2,460	1,220	460	240	280	120	140
Married, husband present.....	38,060	4,060	7,620	7,780	5,660	5,280	7,660	3,240	220	460	720	660	620	560
Without children under 10.....	32,280	3,700	6,160	5,920	4,600	4,600	7,300	2,920	140	440	620	600	580	540
With children under 10.....	5,780	360	1,460	1,860	1,060	680	360	320	80	20	100	60	40	20
All under 5.....	1,760	280	680	500	120	140	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	1,680	240	640	500	120	140	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	620	60	220	180	100	40	20	80	-	20	20	20	40	20
All 5 to 9.....	3,400	20	560	1,180	840	500	300	200	20	-	80	40	20	20
1 child.....	2,940	20	480	1,020	700	440	280	180	20	-	80	40	20	-
2 or more children.....	460	-	80	160	140	60	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other marital status.....	25,880	1,220	2,580	3,060	4,120	4,040	10,860	5,000	400	860	740	940	560	1,500
Without children under 10.....	22,920	600	1,620	2,380	3,620	3,740	10,760	4,400	260	600	620	940	500	1,480
With children under 10.....	2,960	420	960	680	500	300	100	600	140	260	120	-	80	20
All under 5.....	840	320	200	200	100	20	-	180	80	40	40	-	20	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	220	-	140	20	20	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	20
All 5 to 9.....	1,900	100	620	460	380	260	80	380	60	200	80	-	40	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Con.														
Percent of Population in Labor Force														
Total.....	33.3	57.2	40.9	33.4	30.4	27.0	19.2	36.4	38.8	42.0	40.3	39.8	33.5	28.9
Single.....	77.3	74.8	85.0	84.6	84.6	78.7	68.1	59.7	55.0	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	14.0	16.9	19.6	18.7	14.9	14.3	8.3	19.8	-	18.7	26.3	23.1	23.3	15.1
Without children under 10.....	17.9	28.8	39.9	34.9	22.1	16.4	8.4	24.3	-	-	-	26.8	25.7	15.3
With children under 10.....	6.4	3.2	6.2	7.5	6.2	7.6	6.5	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	4.6	2.8	5.0	6.0	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	5.6	3.1	5.8	7.9	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	1.0	1.7	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	3.3	-	4.4	2.6	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	9.9	-	11.8	12.4	9.0	8.8	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	10.8	-	14.1	14.0	9.8	9.4	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	6.4	-	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	47.7	-	73.3	73.9	71.3	64.3	33.4	55.8	-	-	-	-	-	41.2
Without children under 10.....	47.1	-	77.1	82.1	76.4	66.5	33.5	58.0	-	-	-	-	-	41.3
With children under 10.....	53.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	61.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	255,100	34,500	34,560	36,280	35,000	34,840	109,920	13,720	2,900	2,460	2,520	2,840	2,580	5,420
Single.....	23,040	13,760	2,440	1,340	1,000	960	3,540	1,660	1,000	200	160	100	60	120
Married, husband present.....	233,720	20,020	31,280	33,660	32,340	31,640	84,580	13,100	1,680	2,000	2,020	2,200	2,040	3,160
Without children under 10.....	143,500	9,140	9,280	11,040	16,200	23,420	79,420	9,120	740	820	1,260	1,640	1,680	2,980
With children under 10.....	85,220	10,880	22,000	22,820	16,140	8,220	5,160	3,980	940	1,180	760	560	360	180
All under 5.....	36,320	9,840	13,000	7,900	3,440	1,560	580	1,480	700	360	200	140	60	30
1 child.....	28,480	7,540	10,380	5,360	2,820	1,380	500	800	300	220	100	100	60	30
2 or more children.....	7,740	2,300	2,620	1,940	620	180	80	680	400	140	100	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	16,140	690	4,500	6,720	4,180	1,460	300	1,140	180	400	240	220	60	40
All 5 to 9.....	30,860	360	4,200	8,800	5,200	4,220	1,360	60	420	200	200	240	120	120
1 child.....	24,180	340	2,920	6,240	6,800	4,240	3,640	840	60	200	180	160	120	120
2 or more children.....	6,680	20	1,280	2,060	1,720	960	640	520	-	220	140	40	120	-
Other marital status.....	28,340	720	940	1,080	1,660	2,240	21,700	3,960	220	280	340	460	460	1,140
Without children under 10.....	25,760	380	490	520	1,120	1,890	21,380	3,180	60	80	240	420	280	2,100
With children under 10.....	2,580	340	460	560	540	360	720	780	160	180	100	120	180	40
All under 5.....	720	240	200	160	80	-	40	180	80	40	60	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	630	60	140	160	160	120	40	160	40	60	-	20	40	-
All 5 to 9.....	1,120	40	120	240	300	240	440	40	40	80	40	100	140	40
Percent Distribution														
Not in Labor Force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8.1	39.9	7.0	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	8.9	34.5	8.1	6.3	3.5	3.1	7.2
Married, husband present.....	82.0	58.0	90.2	93.3	92.4	90.8	77.0	70.0	57.9	81.3	80.2	77.5	79.1	59.3
Without children under 10.....	52.1	26.5	26.6	30.4	46.3	67.2	72.3	48.7	25.5	33.3	50.0	57.7	65.1	55.0
With children under 10.....	29.9	31.5	63.5	62.9	46.1	23.6	4.7	21.3	32.4	48.0	30.2	19.7	14.0	3.3
All under 5.....	12.7	28.5	37.5	21.5	9.8	4.5	0.5	7.9	24.1	14.6	7.9	4.9	2.3	0.4
1 child.....	10.0	21.9	29.9	16.2	8.1	4.0	0.5	4.3	10.3	8.9	4.0	3.5	2.3	0.4
2 or more children.....	2.7	6.7	7.6	5.3	1.8	0.5	-	3.6	13.8	5.7	4.0	1.4	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	6.4	2.0	13.8	18.5	11.9	4.2	0.1	6.1	6.2	16.3	9.5	7.7	2.3	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	10.8	1.0	12.1	22.9	24.3	14.9	3.9	7.3	2.1	17.1	12.7	7.0	9.3	2.2
1 child.....	8.5	1.0	8.4	17.2	19.4	12.2	3.8	4.5	2.1	8.1	7.1	5.6	4.7	2.2
2 or more children.....	2.3	0.1	3.7	5.7	4.9	2.8	0.6	2.8	-	8.9	5.6	1.4	4.7	-
Other marital status.....	9.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.7	6.4	19.8	21.2	7.6	10.8	13.5	19.0	17.8	39.5
Without children under 10.....	9.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.2	5.4	19.5	17.0	2.1	3.3	9.5	14.8	10.9	38.7
With children under 10.....	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	4.2	5.5	7.3	4.0	4.2	7.0	0.7
All under 5.....	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-	1.0	2.8	1.6	2.4	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.9	1.4	2.4	-	0.7	1.6	-
All 5 to 9.....	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2	2.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	3.5	5.4	0.7
DETROIT, MICH.														
Population														
Total.....	745,780	153,260	103,180	101,180	96,980	85,200	205,980	59,200	11,880	7,880	9,960	10,080	7,040	12,560
Single.....	141,600	85,580	19,940	10,660	7,020	5,240	13,160	8,080	4,760	1,280	840	480	280	440
Married, husband present.....	515,340	62,800	76,000	81,840	79,720	68,920	146,060	35,080	5,520	4,840	7,080	5,760	4,520	6,360
Without children under 10.....	316,700	29,560	26,480	33,440	43,040	49,040	135,140	25,920	2,760	2,880	5,240	5,240	3,680	6,120
With children under 10.....	198,640	33,240	49,520	48,400	36,680	19,880	10,920	9,160	2,760	1,960	1,840	1,520	840	240
All under 5.....	82,320	28,680	25,880	14,400	8,600	3,360	1,800	3,080	2,160	860	240	240	80	-
1 child.....	62,760	21,480	18,880	11,120	7,160	3,000	1,120	1,880	1,320	120	240	160	40	-
2 or more children.....	19,560	7,400	7,000	3,280	1,440	360	80	1,200	840	840	80	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	45,840	2,800	12,920	15,320	10,080	3,840	880	3,280	440	840	960	760	240	40
All 5 to 9.....	70,480	1,560	10,720	18,680	18,000	12,680	8,840	2,800	160	760	640	520	200	200
1 child.....	53,640	1,240	7,440	13,680	13,560	10,120	7,600	1,980	120	600	360	400	280	200
2 or more children.....	16,840	320	3,280	5,000	4,440	2,560	1,240	840	40	160	280	120	20	-
Other marital status.....	88,840	4,880	7,240	8,680	10,240	11,040	46,760	16,040	1,600	1,760	2,040	2,840	2,240	5,560
Without children under 10.....	77,960	2,680	4,760	6,600	8,800	9,560	45,860	13,520	720	1,160	1,760	2,520	2,120	5,240
With children under 10.....	10,880	2,200	2,480	2,080	1,440	1,480	1,200	2,520	880	600	280	320	120	320
All under 5.....	3,160	1,640	520	360	280	320	40	800	560	40	40	120	-	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,800	280	680	280	240	160	160	760	200	280	120	120	-	40
All 5 to 9.....	5,920	280	1,280	1,440	920	1,000	1,000	960	120	280	120	80	120	240

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS, OF 100,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
RETROIT, MICH.--Con.														
<u>In Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	219,940	75,480	34,640	29,500	23,840	20,160	36,320	18,720	4,280	3,000	3,400	3,160	2,400	2,480
Single.....	108,620	62,800	16,920	9,860	5,640	4,280	9,120	5,480	3,080	1,000	720	200	240	240
Married, husband present.....	70,960	9,680	12,840	13,680	11,960	9,480	13,320	5,920	400	880	1,440	1,400	920	880
Without children under 10.....	59,120	8,280	9,360	10,640	9,800	8,240	12,800	5,320	350	760	1,240	1,280	800	880
With children under 10.....	11,840	1,400	3,480	3,040	2,160	1,240	520	600	40	120	200	120	120	-
All under 5.....	4,280	1,200	1,640	640	600	160	40	80	-	40	40	-	-	-
1 child.....	3,760	1,080	1,400	600	480	160	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	520	120	240	40	120	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,120	40	520	360	160	40	-	120	-	40	80	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	6,440	160	1,320	2,040	1,400	1,040	480	400	40	40	80	120	120	-
1 child.....	5,800	80	840	1,720	1,160	960	440	320	40	40	40	120	80	-
2 or more children.....	1,240	80	480	320	240	80	40	80	-	-	40	-	40	-
Other marital status.....	40,360	3,000	4,880	5,960	6,240	6,400	13,680	7,320	800	1,120	1,240	1,560	1,240	1,360
Without children under 10.....	36,040	2,120	3,440	5,160	5,840	5,760	13,720	6,640	600	840	1,160	1,520	1,160	1,360
With children under 10.....	4,320	880	1,440	800	400	640	160	680	200	280	80	40	80	-
All under 5.....	1,440	600	360	200	40	240	-	160	80	40	40	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	240	40	160	-	40	-	-	120	-	80	-	40	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	2,640	240	920	600	320	400	160	400	120	160	40	-	80	-
<u>Percent of Population in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	29.5	49.2	33.6	29.2	24.6	23.7	17.6	31.6	36.0	38.1	34.1	31.3	34.1	20.1
Single.....	76.7	73.4	84.9	92.5	80.8	81.7	69.3	67.8	64.7	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	13.8	15.4	16.9	16.7	15.0	13.8	9.1	16.9	7.2	18.2	20.8	20.7	20.4	13.8
Without children under 10.....	18.7	26.0	35.3	31.8	22.8	16.8	9.5	20.5	13.0	26.4	23.7	24.4	21.7	14.4
With children under 10.....	6.0	4.2	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.2	4.8	6.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	5.2	4.2	6.3	4.4	7.0	4.8	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	6.0	5.0	7.4	5.4	6.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	2.7	1.6	3.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2.4	1.4	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.0	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	9.1	-	12.3	10.9	7.8	8.2	5.4	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	9.7	-	11.3	12.6	8.6	9.5	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	7.4	-	14.6	6.4	5.4	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	45.4	61.5	67.4	68.7	60.9	58.0	29.7	45.6	-	-	60.8	54.9	55.4	24.5
Without children under 10.....	46.2	79.1	78.3	78.2	66.4	60.3	30.1	49.1	-	-	-	60.3	54.7	26.0
With children under 10.....	39.7	40.0	58.1	38.5	-	-	-	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	45.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	44.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Not in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	525,840	77,780	68,540	71,680	78,140	65,040	169,660	40,480	7,600	4,820	6,560	6,920	4,640	9,880
Single.....	32,980	22,780	3,020	800	1,380	960	4,040	2,600	1,680	290	120	280	40	200
Married, husband present.....	444,380	53,120	63,160	68,160	67,760	59,440	132,740	29,160	5,120	3,960	5,640	5,360	3,600	5,480
Without children under 10.....	257,580	21,280	17,120	23,800	33,240	40,800	122,340	20,600	2,400	2,120	4,000	3,960	2,880	5,240
With children under 10.....	186,800	31,840	46,040	45,360	34,520	18,640	10,400	8,560	2,720	1,840	1,640	1,400	720	240
All under 5.....	78,040	27,680	24,240	13,760	8,000	3,200	1,160	3,000	2,160	320	200	240	80	-
1 child.....	59,000	20,400	17,480	10,520	6,680	2,840	1,080	1,840	1,320	120	200	160	40	-
2 or more children.....	19,040	7,280	6,760	3,240	1,320	360	80	1,160	840	-	80	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	44,720	2,760	12,400	14,960	9,920	3,800	880	3,160	440	800	880	760	240	40
All 5 to 9.....	64,040	1,400	9,400	16,640	16,600	11,640	8,360	2,400	120	720	560	400	400	200
1 child.....	48,440	1,160	6,600	11,960	12,400	9,160	7,160	1,640	80	560	320	280	200	200
2 or more children.....	15,600	240	2,800	4,680	4,200	2,480	1,200	760	40	160	240	120	200	-
Other marital status.....	48,480	1,880	2,360	2,720	4,000	4,640	32,880	8,720	800	640	800	1,280	1,000	4,200
Without children under 10.....	41,920	560	1,320	1,440	2,960	3,800	31,840	6,880	120	600	1,000	960	3,280	3,280
With children under 10.....	6,560	1,320	1,040	1,280	1,040	840	1,040	1,840	680	320	280	40	40	40
All under 5.....	1,720	1,040	160	160	240	80	40	640	480	-	120	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,560	240	520	280	200	160	160	640	200	120	80	40	40	40
All 5 to 9.....	3,280	40	360	840	600	600	840	560	-	120	80	40	240	-
<u>Percent Distribution</u>														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	6.3	29.3	4.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	6.4	22.1	5.7	1.8	4.0	0.9	2.0
Married, husband present.....	84.5	68.3	92.2	95.1	92.6	91.4	78.2	72.0	67.4	81.1	86.0	77.5	77.6	55.5
Without children under 10.....	49.0	27.4	25.0	31.8	45.4	62.7	72.1	50.9	31.6	43.4	61.0	57.2	62.1	53.0
With children under 10.....	35.5	40.9	67.2	63.3	47.2	28.7	6.1	21.1	35.8	37.7	25.0	20.2	15.5	2.4
All under 5.....	14.8	35.6	35.4	19.2	10.9	4.9	0.7	7.4	28.4	6.6	3.0	3.5	1.7	-
1 child.....	11.2	26.2	25.5	14.7	9.1	4.4	0.6	4.5	17.4	2.5	3.0	2.3	0.9	-
2 or more children.....	3.6	9.4	9.9	4.5	1.8	0.6	-	2.9	11.1	4.1	-	1.2	0.9	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	8.5	3.5	18.1	20.9	13.6	5.8	0.5	7.8	5.8	16.4	13.4	11.0	5.2	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	12.2	1.8	13.7	23.2	22.7	17.9	4.9	5.9	1.6	14.8	8.5	5.8	8.6	2.0
1 child.....	9.2	1.5	9.6	16.7	17.0	14.1	4.2	4.1	1.1	11.5	4.9	4.0	4.3	2.0
2 or more children.....	3.0	0.3	4.1	6.5	5.7	3.8	0.7	1.9	0.5	3.3	3.7	1.7	4.3	-
Other marital status.....	9.2	2.4	3.4	3.8	5.5	7.1	19.4	21.5	10.5	13.1	18.2	18.5	21.6	42.5
Without children under 10.....	8.0	0.7	1.9	2.0	4.0	5.8	18.8	17.0	1.6	6.6	9.1	14.5	20.7	39.3
With children under 10.....	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.6	4.5	8.9	6.6	3.0	4.0	0.9	3.2
All under 5.....	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	1.6	6.3	-	-	1.7	-	0.4
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.6	4.1	1.8	1.2	-	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	-	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.4

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.														
<u>Population</u>														
Total.....	1,005,840	171,500	189,640	124,520	118,680	114,520	346,980	38,440	7,480	5,960	4,680	5,440	4,840	10,040
Single.....	175,480	86,760	23,480	14,020	10,120	9,560	31,540	6,800	4,440	1,040	360	440	80	440
Married, husband present.....	535,280	74,920	93,600	93,940	88,680	82,560	201,580	20,160	2,280	3,680	2,520	3,280	3,000	5,400
Without children under 10.....	437,480	40,980	38,800	45,340	55,660	64,040	192,660	13,960	1,120	1,720	1,360	2,200	2,560	5,000
With children under 10.....	197,800	33,940	54,800	48,600	33,020	18,520	8,920	6,200	1,160	1,960	1,160	1,080	440	400
All under 5.....	84,940	29,620	27,800	15,160	8,560	3,400	400	2,520	1,080	840	240	240	80	40
1 child.....	84,740	21,980	20,960	11,600	7,000	2,920	280	1,560	720	440	120	200	40	40
2 or more children.....	20,200	7,640	6,840	3,560	1,560	480	120	960	360	400	120	40	40	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	41,400	2,760	13,960	13,080	8,200	2,760	640	1,760	40	680	440	440	120	40
All 5 to 9.....	71,460	1,560	13,040	20,360	16,260	12,360	7,880	1,920	40	440	440	400	240	320
1 child.....	57,340	1,320	10,120	15,120	13,340	10,760	6,680	1,280	40	320	240	280	160	240
2 or more children.....	14,120	240	2,920	5,240	2,920	1,600	1,200	640	-	120	240	120	80	80
Other marital status.....	195,080	9,820	12,560	16,560	19,880	22,400	113,860	11,480	760	1,240	1,800	1,720	1,760	4,200
Without children under 10.....	176,580	6,420	8,040	12,520	16,520	20,640	112,340	10,160	480	840	1,480	1,560	1,640	4,160
With children under 10.....	18,500	3,400	4,520	4,040	3,360	1,760	1,520	1,320	280	400	320	160	120	40
All under 5.....	5,760	2,560	1,600	800	480	280	40	520	200	40	160	40	80	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,600	440	760	800	480	80	40	320	40	160	40	80	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	10,140	400	2,160	2,440	2,800	1,400	1,440	480	40	200	120	40	40	40
<u>In Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	335,060	68,780	47,560	44,420	39,820	37,540	96,840	19,360	3,360	3,080	2,640	3,160	2,680	4,440
Single.....	115,540	49,440	19,440	11,280	8,080	7,820	19,980	4,280	2,360	840	280	400	80	320
Married, husband present.....	118,780	18,560	19,360	21,600	19,380	15,520	29,860	7,640	480	1,880	1,080	1,560	1,320	1,840
Without children under 10.....	100,380	11,720	14,960	16,440	15,380	13,440	28,440	6,280	360	960	880	1,200	1,200	1,680
With children under 10.....	18,400	1,840	4,400	5,160	4,000	2,080	920	1,360	120	400	200	360	120	160
All under 5.....	5,720	1,600	1,400	1,600	880	240	-	280	120	80	-	80	-	-
1 child.....	4,920	1,200	1,200	1,520	760	240	-	240	120	80	-	40	-	-
2 or more children.....	800	400	200	80	120	-	-	40	120	80	-	40	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,120	120	600	440	640	320	-	360	-	120	80	120	40	40
All 5 to 9.....	10,560	120	2,400	3,120	2,480	1,520	920	720	-	200	120	160	80	160
1 child.....	8,680	80	2,120	2,440	2,040	1,240	760	480	-	160	40	120	40	120
2 or more children.....	1,880	40	280	680	440	280	160	240	-	40	80	40	40	40
Other marital status.....	100,740	5,780	8,760	11,540	12,360	14,800	47,500	7,440	520	880	1,280	1,200	1,280	2,280
Without children under 10.....	91,580	4,880	5,800	9,500	11,200	13,720	46,980	6,880	400	720	1,120	1,120	1,240	2,580
With children under 10.....	9,160	1,400	2,960	2,040	1,160	1,080	520	560	120	160	160	80	40	-
All under 5.....	2,800	920	880	440	280	80	-	280	120	-	80	40	40	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	720	200	360	160	-	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	5,840	280	1,720	1,440	880	1,000	520	240	-	120	80	40	-	-
<u>Percent of Population</u>														
<u>In Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	33.3	40.1	36.7	35.7	33.6	32.9	27.9	50.4	44.9	51.7	56.4	58.1	55.4	44.2
Single.....	65.8	57.0	42.8	25.5	20.3	21.1	21.8	22.3	69.8	27.9	14.6	14.8	14.8	34.1
Married, husband present.....	18.7	18.1	20.7	23.0	21.9	18.8	14.6	37.9	21.1	37.0	42.9	47.6	44.0	34.1
Without children under 10.....	22.9	28.6	38.6	36.3	27.6	21.0	14.8	45.0	-	-	-	54.5	46.9	33.6
With children under 10.....	9.3	5.4	8.0	10.6	12.1	11.2	10.8	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	6.7	5.4	5.0	10.6	10.3	7.1	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	7.6	5.5	5.7	13.1	10.9	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	4.0	5.2	2.9	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	7.8	11.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	14.8	-	18.4	15.3	15.3	12.3	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	15.1	-	20.9	16.1	15.3	11.5	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	13.3	-	9.6	13.0	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	51.6	59.9	69.7	69.7	62.2	66.1	41.7	54.8	-	-	-	-	-	54.8
Without children under 10.....	51.9	59.2	72.1	75.9	67.4	66.5	41.8	57.7	-	-	-	-	-	54.8
With children under 10.....	49.5	41.2	65.5	50.5	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	45.1	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	57.6	-	79.6	59.0	38.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Not in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	670,780	102,720	82,080	80,100	78,860	76,880	250,140	19,080	4,120	2,880	2,040	2,280	2,160	5,600
Single.....	59,940	37,320	4,040	2,740	2,040	2,240	11,560	2,520	2,080	200	80	40	-	120
Married, husband present.....	516,520	61,360	74,240	78,340	69,300	67,040	178,220	12,520	1,800	2,320	1,440	1,720	1,680	3,560
Without children under 10.....	337,100	29,260	23,840	28,900	40,280	50,600	164,220	7,680	760	480	1,000	1,360	1,360	3,320
With children under 10.....	179,400	32,100	50,400	49,440	29,020	16,440	8,000	4,840	1,040	1,560	960	720	320	240
All under 5.....	79,220	28,020	26,400	18,560	7,680	3,160	400	2,240	960	760	240	160	80	40
1 child.....	59,820	20,780	19,760	10,080	6,240	2,680	280	1,320	600	360	120	160	40	40
2 or more children.....	19,400	7,240	6,640	3,480	1,440	480	120	920	360	400	120	-	40	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	39,280	2,640	13,360	12,640	7,560	2,440	640	1,400	40	560	360	320	80	40
All 5 to 9.....	60,900	1,440	10,640	17,240	13,780	10,840	6,960	1,200	40	240	360	240	160	160
1 child.....	48,660	1,240	8,000	12,680	11,300	9,520	800	40	160	200	160	120	120	120
2 or more children.....	12,240	200	2,640	4,560	2,480	1,320	1,040	400	-	80	160	80	40	40
Other marital status.....	94,340	4,040	3,800	5,020	7,520	7,600	56,380	4,040	240	360	520	520	480	1,020
Without children under 10.....	85,000	2,040	2,240	3,020	5,420	6,960	56,380	3,280	80	120	360	440	400	1,880
With children under 10.....	9,340	2,000	1,560	2,000	2,100	660	1,000	760	160	240	160	80	80	40
All under 5.....	3,160	1,640	720	360	200	200	40	240	80	40	80	-	40	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,880	240	400	640	480	80	40	280	40	120	40	80	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,300	120	440	1,000	1,420	400	920	240	40	80	40	-	40	40

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Con.														
Not in Labor Force—Con.														
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8.9	36.3	4.9	3.4	2.6	2.9	4.6	13.2	50.5	6.9	5.9	1.8	-	2.1
Married, husband present.....	77.0	59.7	90.4	90.3	87.9	87.2	68.8	65.6	43.7	80.6	70.6	75.4	77.8	63.6
Without children under 10.....	50.3	28.5	29.0	36.1	51.1	55.8	55.7	40.3	18.4	26.4	23.5	48.9	53.0	59.3
With children under 10.....	26.7	31.2	61.4	54.2	36.8	21.4	8.2	25.4	25.2	54.2	47.1	31.6	14.8	4.3
All under 5.....	11.8	27.3	32.2	16.9	9.7	4.1	0.2	11.7	23.3	25.4	11.8	7.0	3.7	0.7
1 child.....	8.9	20.2	24.1	12.6	7.9	3.5	0.1	6.9	14.6	12.5	5.9	7.0	1.9	0.7
2 or more children.....	2.9	7.0	8.1	4.3	1.8	0.6	-	4.8	8.7	13.9	5.9	-	1.9	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5.9	2.6	16.3	15.8	9.6	3.2	0.3	7.3	1.0	19.4	17.6	14.0	3.7	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	9.1	1.4	13.0	21.5	17.5	14.1	2.8	6.3	1.0	8.3	17.6	10.5	7.4	2.9
1 child.....	7.3	1.2	9.7	15.8	14.3	12.4	2.4	4.2	1.0	5.6	9.8	7.0	5.6	2.1
2 or more children.....	1.8	0.2	3.2	5.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	2.1	-	2.8	7.8	3.5	1.9	0.7
Other marital status.....	14.1	3.9	4.6	6.3	9.5	9.9	25.5	21.2	5.8	12.5	25.5	22.8	22.2	34.3
Without children under 10.....	12.7	2.0	2.7	3.8	6.9	9.0	25.1	17.2	1.9	4.2	17.5	19.3	18.5	33.6
With children under 10.....	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	0.9	0.4	4.0	3.9	8.3	7.8	3.5	3.7	0.7
All under 5.....	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	1.3	1.9	1.4	3.9	-	1.9	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	-	1.5	1.0	4.2	2.0	3.5	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.0	-	1.9	0.7
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY														
Population														
Total.....	4,060,620	742,800	561,080	542,440	509,380	478,140	1,225,780	251,480	50,400	42,100	39,820	35,840	28,960	53,360
Single.....	1,099,160	540,460	186,400	106,120	75,780	58,560	131,840	66,350	30,220	13,180	8,100	5,980	3,750	5,120
Married, husband present.....	2,422,340	183,960	341,440	390,000	374,700	352,940	779,300	106,120	14,750	19,400	20,080	17,580	13,280	21,080
Without children under 10.....	1,563,080	100,340	136,920	144,080	191,460	254,880	735,400	75,050	7,500	10,800	12,600	12,500	10,260	19,400
With children under 10.....	859,260	83,620	204,520	245,920	183,240	98,060	45,900	35,060	7,250	8,500	7,480	5,080	2,960	1,680
All under 5.....	335,080	73,060	119,000	119,000	40,720	15,980	4,180	12,000	5,900	3,100	1,400	940	480	180
1 child.....	268,380	56,260	93,880	66,060	34,480	14,460	3,760	7,560	2,960	2,180	1,100	820	360	140
2 or more children.....	66,700	16,800	25,640	16,140	6,840	1,460	420	4,440	2,940	920	300	120	120	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	184,180	6,360	42,640	70,680	44,080	16,820	3,600	9,640	860	2,680	2,760	2,040	1,140	160
All 5 to 9.....	340,000	4,200	40,880	93,040	98,440	65,320	38,120	11,420	500	2,820	3,320	2,100	1,340	1,340
1 child.....	271,340	3,720	29,800	60,880	79,500	55,160	33,280	7,640	360	1,740	1,900	1,440	1,140	1,060
2 or more children.....	68,660	480	11,080	23,160	18,940	10,160	4,840	3,780	140	1,080	1,420	660	200	280
Other marital status.....	539,120	18,380	33,240	46,320	58,900	66,640	315,640	79,000	5,420	9,520	11,640	13,280	11,980	27,160
Without children under 10.....	485,280	11,920	20,700	32,720	49,320	60,540	310,080	69,320	3,620	6,340	9,520	12,040	11,340	26,360
With children under 10.....	53,840	6,460	12,540	13,600	9,580	6,100	5,560	9,680	1,800	3,180	2,020	1,240	640	800
All under 5.....	14,940	4,980	4,140	2,940	1,480	780	820	3,120	1,240	740	440	240	150	300
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	7,540	600	2,680	1,820	1,400	620	420	2,100	280	700	380	480	140	120
All 5 to 9.....	31,360	880	5,720	8,840	6,700	4,700	4,520	4,460	280	1,740	1,200	520	340	380
In Labor Force														
Total.....	1,512,100	481,100	269,320	198,140	168,000	140,160	255,380	140,800	31,140	27,860	22,700	21,780	15,200	22,620
Single.....	873,640	419,220	164,560	91,440	64,500	47,580	85,840	52,520	22,120	11,940	6,960	5,220	3,160	3,120
Married, husband present.....	403,640	50,440	84,020	76,600	64,520	54,820	73,240	38,240	5,320	8,390	7,180	7,160	3,760	5,440
Without children under 10.....	338,840	44,100	66,260	55,140	50,060	47,880	70,460	32,520	4,120	6,650	6,060	5,100	3,380	6,200
With children under 10.....	69,800	6,840	17,760	21,460	14,460	7,940	2,780	5,720	1,200	1,720	1,120	1,060	980	240
All under 5.....	23,820	4,980	8,360	6,580	2,740	980	180	2,020	500	280	220	80	80	80
1 child.....	21,380	4,240	7,660	6,040	2,540	940	120	1,400	440	380	240	220	80	40
2 or more children.....	2,440	740	860	540	200	40	60	620	420	120	40	-	-	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	8,260	440	2,220	3,140	1,840	580	40	920	40	400	200	240	40	-
All 5 to 9.....	37,720	920	7,180	11,740	9,880	5,440	2,560	2,780	300	820	640	500	260	160
1 child.....	31,060	840	5,360	9,340	8,400	4,740	2,380	1,780	240	580	280	360	800	120
2 or more children.....	6,660	80	1,820	2,400	1,480	700	180	1,000	60	240	360	240	60	40
Other marital status.....	234,820	11,440	20,740	30,100	38,980	37,760	95,800	50,040	3,700	7,040	8,580	9,400	8,280	13,080
Without children under 10.....	213,620	8,560	15,400	23,980	35,260	36,000	94,520	45,920	2,900	5,480	7,540	9,080	8,160	12,800
With children under 10.....	21,200	2,880	5,340	6,220	3,720	1,760	1,280	4,120	800	1,560	1,020	340	180	260
All under 5.....	5,340	2,020	1,540	1,100	380	280	140	1,120	500	240	200	80	-	100
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,780	120	660	440	440	40	80	520	40	220	80	160	20	-
All 5 to 9.....	14,080	740	3,140	4,680	2,960	1,600	1,060	2,480	260	1,180	740	100	100	160
Percent of Population in Labor Force														
Total.....	37.2	64.8	48.0	36.5	33.0	29.3	20.8	56.0	61.8	65.0	57.0	59.1	52.5	42.4
Single.....	79.5	77.6	88.3	86.2	85.1	81.3	65.5	79.1	73.2	90.6	85.9	87.3	84.0	60.9
Married, husband present.....	16.7	27.4	24.6	19.6	17.2	15.5	9.4	36.0	36.0	43.2	35.8	40.7	28.4	30.6
Without children under 10.....	21.4	44.0	47.7	38.3	26.1	18.8	9.6	44.5	54.9	61.7	48.1	48.8	32.9	32.0
With children under 10.....	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.1	17.3	15.5	20.0	15.0	20.9	12.8	-
All under 5.....	7.1	6.8	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.2	4.3	16.8	14.6	16.1	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	8.0	7.5	8.0	9.1	7.4	6.5	3.2	18.5	14.9	17.4	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	3.7	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	-	-	14.0	14.3	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	4.5	6.9	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.4	1.1	9.5	-	14.9	7.2	11.8	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	11.1	21.9	17.6	12.6	10.0	8.3	6.7	24.3	-	29.1	19.3	28.6	-	-
1 child.....	11.4	22.6	18.0	13.4	10.6	8.6	7.2	23.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	9.7	-	16.4	10.4	7.8	6.9	3.7	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	43.6	62.2	62.4	55.0	56.2	55.7	30.4	63.3	68.3	73.9	73.5	70.8	59.1	48.1
Without children under 10.....	44.0	71.8	74.4	73.0	71.5	59.5	30.5	66.2	80.1	86.1	78.4	75.2	72.0	48.6
With children under 10.....	39.4	44.6	42.6	45.7	38.8	28.9	23.0	42.6	-	49.7	50.5	-	-	-
All under 5.....	35.7	40.6	37.2	37.4	-	-	-	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	23.6	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	44.9	-	54.9	52.9	44.2	31.9	23.5	55.6	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 54	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY --Con.														
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	2,548,520	261,700	291,760	344,300	341,380	337,980	971,400	110,680	19,260	14,740	17,120	15,060	13,760	30,740
Single.....	225,520	121,240	21,840	14,680	11,280	10,980	45,500	13,840	8,100	1,240	1,140	760	600	2,000
Married, husband present.....	2,019,700	139,520	257,420	313,400	310,180	299,120	705,060	67,880	9,440	11,020	12,900	10,420	9,460	14,640
Without children under 10.....	1,223,240	55,240	72,660	89,940	141,400	207,060	662,940	40,540	3,380	4,140	6,540	6,400	6,880	13,200
With children under 10.....	789,460	77,280	184,760	224,460	168,780	91,060	43,120	27,340	6,060	6,880	6,360	4,020	2,580	1,440
All under 5.....	311,260	68,060	110,640	75,620	37,980	14,940	4,000	9,980	5,040	2,600	1,120	780	400	100
1 child.....	247,000	52,060	85,960	60,020	31,940	1,420	3,640	6,160	2,520	1,800	860	600	220	100
2 or more children.....	64,260	15,060	24,760	15,600	6,040	1,520	360	3,820	2,520	800	260	180	120	100
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	175,920	5,920	40,420	67,540	42,240	15,240	3,560	8,720	520	2,280	2,550	1,800	1,100	160
All 5 to 9.....	302,280	3,280	33,700	81,800	88,560	59,680	35,560	8,720	200	2,000	2,680	1,500	1,080	1,180
1 child.....	240,280	2,680	24,440	60,540	71,100	50,420	30,900	5,660	180	1,160	1,620	1,080	940	940
2 or more children.....	62,000	400	9,260	20,760	17,460	9,460	4,660	2,780	80	840	1,060	420	140	240
Other marital status.....	324,300	6,940	12,500	16,220	19,920	28,880	219,840	28,960	1,720	2,480	3,080	3,080	3,700	14,100
Without children under 10.....	271,660	3,360	5,300	8,840	14,060	24,540	215,560	23,400	720	880	2,080	2,980	3,180	13,560
With children under 10.....	52,640	3,580	7,200	7,380	5,860	4,340	4,280	5,560	1,000	1,600	1,000	900	520	540
All under 5.....	9,600	2,960	2,600	1,840	1,160	560	480	2,000	740	500	240	160	160	200
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5,760	480	2,020	1,380	960	580	340	1,580	240	480	300	320	120	120
All 5 to 9.....	17,280	140	2,560	4,160	3,740	3,200	3,460	1,980	20	620	460	420	240	220
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8.8	45.8	7.5	4.3	3.3	3.2	4.7	12.5	42.1	8.4	6.7	5.0	4.4	6.5
Married, husband present.....	79.2	51.0	88.2	91.0	90.9	88.2	72.7	61.3	49.0	74.8	75.4	69.2	68.7	47.6
Without children under 10.....	48.2	21.5	24.9	25.8	41.4	61.3	68.2	36.6	17.5	28.1	38.2	42.5	50.0	42.9
With children under 10.....	31.0	29.5	63.3	65.2	49.4	26.9	4.4	24.7	31.5	46.7	37.1	26.7	18.7	4.7
All under 5.....	12.2	26.0	37.9	22.0	11.1	4.4	0.4	9.0	26.2	17.6	6.5	4.8	2.9	0.3
1 child.....	9.7	19.9	29.4	17.4	9.4	4.0	0.4	5.6	13.1	12.2	5.0	4.0	2.0	0.3
2 or more children.....	2.5	6.1	8.5	4.5	1.8	0.4	-	3.5	13.1	5.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	6.9	2.3	13.9	19.6	12.4	4.8	0.4	7.9	4.3	15.5	15.0	12.0	8.0	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	11.9	1.3	11.6	23.6	25.9	17.7	3.7	7.8	1.0	13.6	13.7	10.0	7.8	3.8
1 child.....	9.4	1.1	8.4	17.6	20.8	14.9	3.2	5.3	0.6	7.9	9.5	7.2	6.8	3.1
2 or more children.....	2.4	0.2	3.2	6.0	5.1	2.8	0.5	2.5	0.4	5.7	6.2	2.8	1.0	0.8
Other marital status.....	11.9	2.7	4.3	4.7	5.8	8.5	22.6	26.2	8.9	16.8	18.0	25.8	26.9	45.9
Without children under 10.....	10.7	1.3	1.8	2.6	4.1	7.3	22.2	21.1	3.7	6.0	12.1	19.8	23.1	44.1
With children under 10.....	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.4	5.0	5.2	10.9	5.8	6.0	3.8	1.8
All under 5.....	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	1.8	3.8	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	1.4	1.2	3.8	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.4
All 5 to 9.....	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.1	4.2	2.7	2.8	1.7	0.7
PHILADELPHIA, PA.														
Population														
Total.....	983,440	190,760	129,860	120,660	118,040	108,760	315,360	107,800	21,040	16,120	15,440	17,060	12,340	25,800
Single.....	257,940	128,100	39,000	23,460	17,580	18,080	37,720	22,560	11,400	3,720	2,820	2,060	880	1,680
Married, husband present.....	561,680	55,460	80,580	86,060	85,280	78,800	195,500	53,200	7,280	8,440	8,520	10,380	6,620	12,160
Without children under 10.....	372,600	27,300	29,880	31,740	45,720	55,400	182,960	36,340	3,280	4,360	5,420	7,060	5,140	11,080
With children under 10.....	209,080	28,160	50,700	54,320	39,560	23,400	12,940	16,860	4,000	4,080	3,100	3,320	1,480	1,080
All under 5.....	79,120	24,200	26,560	15,460	8,280	3,400	1,220	3,860	3,000	1,160	360	640	80	120
1 child.....	61,660	18,440	20,440	11,420	7,000	3,280	1,080	3,360	1,920	520	240	480	80	120
2 or more children.....	17,460	5,760	6,120	4,040	1,280	320	140	2,000	1,920	520	240	160	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	13,860	2,680	13,740	17,920	10,880	4,960	1,680	2,000	1,080	640	120	160	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	75,100	1,280	10,400	20,940	20,400	15,040	10,040	5,900	560	1,800	1,620	1,240	600	80
1 child.....	59,340	1,120	6,760	15,340	16,200	11,560	8,360	5,600	440	1,120	1,240	800	880	880
2 or more children.....	15,760	160	3,640	5,600	4,200	3,480	1,680	3,300	720	520	1,120	550	640	640
Other marital status.....	143,820	7,200	10,280	11,140	15,180	17,880	82,140	32,040	2,860	3,960	4,100	4,820	4,840	11,960
Without children under 10.....	126,100	3,640	5,480	8,180	12,580	15,720	80,500	26,440	880	2,520	3,180	4,180	4,080	11,000
With children under 10.....	17,720	3,560	4,800	2,960	2,600	2,160	1,640	5,600	1,480	1,440	920	640	760	560
All under 5.....	5,160	2,840	1,120	440	400	280	80	1,800	1,040	320	160	80	120	80
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	3,400	480	1,440	560	520	360	120	1,600	320	560	200	240	80	80
All 5 to 9.....	9,080	240	2,240	1,960	1,680	1,520	1,440	2,200	120	560	360	400	240	200
In Labor Force														
Total.....	353,760	111,620	57,160	43,420	39,620	31,380	70,560	51,040	10,920	8,120	8,300	8,760	5,260	9,680
Single.....	196,740	95,720	33,720	20,280	13,980	9,520	23,540	15,280	7,760	3,000	2,380	1,580	480	1,080
Married, husband present.....	90,840	12,380	17,200	16,100	15,960	12,060	17,140	16,560	1,960	2,780	3,100	3,840	2,060	2,880
Without children under 10.....	72,860	10,020	12,200	11,140	12,660	10,460	16,380	16,440	1,240	1,920	2,400	3,240	1,860	2,760
With children under 10.....	17,980	2,360	5,000	4,960	3,300	1,600	760	3,120	720	800	680	600	200	120
All under 5.....	5,480	1,980	2,040	800	520	240	-	800	520	80	120	80	-	-
1 child.....	4,040	1,680	1,920	760	480	200	-	760	480	80	120	80	-	-
2 or more children.....	1,440	300	1,200	40	40	40	-	40	40	80	120	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,990	120	960	1,040	500	320	40	760	80	240	200	160	80	-
All 5 to 9.....	9,500	360	2,000	3,120	2,280	1,040	720	1,560	120	480	360	360	120	120
1 child.....	7,400	280	1,400	2,400	1,960	800	560	1,160	80	360	200	320	80	120
2 or more children.....	2,100	80	600	720	320	240	160	400	40	120	160	40	40	-
Other marital status.....	66,180	3,520	6,240	7,060	9,680	9,800	29,880	18,200	1,800	2,400	2,820	3,340	2,780	5,720
Without children under 10.....	59,580	2,820	4,080	5,960	8,760	9,040	29,400	16,240	680	2,000	2,460	3,100	2,440	5,560
With children under 10.....	6,600	1,200	2,160	1,080	920	760	480	1,960	520	400	360	240	280	160
All under 5.....	1,680	960	400	160	80	80	-	600	360	120	40	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	800	60	480	80	40	40	-	320	80	120	80	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	4,120	360	1,280	920	680	640	440	1,040	80	160	240	160	280	120

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS, OF 100,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Con.														
Percent of Population in Labor Force														
Total.....	36.0	58.5	44.0	36.0	33.6	28.9	22.4	47.3	51.9	50.4	53.8	51.3	42.6	37.5
Single.....	76.3	74.7	86.5	86.4	79.5	78.8	62.4	72.2	68.1	80.5	84.4	76.7	-	-
Married, husband present.....	15.6	22.3	21.3	18.7	18.7	15.3	8.8	21.1	25.9	32.2	36.4	37.7	31.1	23.7
Without children under 10.....	19.6	36.7	40.8	35.1	27.7	18.9	9.0	37.0	37.8	44.0	44.6	45.9	36.2	24.9
With children under 10.....	8.6	8.4	9.9	9.1	8.8	6.8	5.9	18.5	18.0	19.6	21.9	19.2	-	-
All under 5.....	6.9	7.8	7.7	5.2	6.3	7.1	-	14.9	17.3	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	8.2	9.1	9.4	6.7	6.9	6.1	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.0	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5.7	4.5	7.0	5.8	4.6	6.5	-	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	12.2	-	19.2	14.9	11.2	6.9	7.2	27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	12.5	-	20.7	15.6	12.1	6.9	6.7	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	11.3	-	16.5	12.9	7.6	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	46.0	48.9	60.7	63.4	63.8	54.8	36.4	56.8	50.8	60.6	68.8	69.3	56.2	47.8
Without children under 10.....	47.2	63.7	74.5	73.1	69.6	57.5	36.5	61.4	50.8	60.6	68.8	69.3	56.2	47.8
With children under 10.....	37.2	33.7	45.0	36.5	35.4	35.2	-	35.0	-	79.4	77.4	74.2	59.8	47.9
All under 5.....	32.6	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	45.4	-	57.1	-	-	-	-	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	629,660	79,140	72,700	77,240	78,420	77,380	244,800	56,760	10,120	8,000	7,140	8,300	7,080	16,120
Single.....	61,200	22,380	5,280	3,200	3,600	2,560	14,180	6,280	3,640	720	440	480	400	600
Married, husband present.....	490,640	43,080	63,380	69,960	69,320	66,740	178,360	36,640	5,320	5,720	5,420	6,340	4,560	9,280
Without children under 10.....	299,740	17,280	17,680	20,600	33,060	44,940	166,180	22,900	2,040	3,000	3,820	3,820	3,280	8,320
With children under 10.....	191,100	25,800	45,700	49,360	36,260	21,800	12,180	13,740	3,280	2,720	2,420	2,520	1,280	960
All under 5.....	73,640	22,320	24,520	14,660	7,760	3,160	1,220	4,560	2,480	1,080	240	560	80	120
1 child.....	56,620	16,760	18,320	10,660	6,520	3,080	1,080	2,600	1,440	440	120	400	80	120
2 or more children.....	17,020	5,560	6,000	4,000	1,240	80	140	1,960	1,040	640	120	160	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	48,880	2,560	12,780	16,880	10,380	4,840	1,640	5,140	480	1,560	1,420	1,080	520	80
All 5 to 9.....	68,590	920	8,400	17,820	18,120	14,000	9,320	4,040	320	640	760	880	680	760
1 child.....	51,940	840	5,360	12,940	14,240	10,760	7,800	2,760	280	360	320	800	480	520
2 or more children.....	16,640	80	3,040	4,880	3,880	3,240	1,520	1,280	40	280	440	80	200	240
Other marital status.....	77,640	3,680	4,040	4,080	5,500	8,080	52,260	13,840	1,160	1,560	1,280	1,480	2,120	6,240
Without children under 10.....	66,520	1,320	1,400	2,200	3,820	6,680	51,100	10,200	200	520	720	1,080	1,640	6,040
With children under 10.....	11,120	2,360	2,640	1,880	1,680	1,400	1,160	3,640	960	1,040	560	400	480	200
All under 5.....	3,480	1,080	720	360	240	200	80	1,800	680	200	120	-	120	80
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,680	400	960	480	440	320	80	1,280	240	440	120	200	240	40
All 5 to 9.....	4,960	80	960	1,040	1,000	880	1,000	1,160	40	400	320	200	120	80
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	9.7	40.9	7.3	4.1	4.6	3.3	5.8	11.1	36.0	9.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	3.7
Married, husband present.....	78.0	54.4	87.2	90.6	88.4	86.2	72.9	64.6	52.6	71.5	75.9	76.4	64.4	57.6
Without children under 10.....	47.6	21.8	24.3	26.7	42.2	58.1	67.9	40.3	20.2	30.5	42.0	46.0	46.3	51.6
With children under 10.....	30.3	32.6	62.9	63.9	46.2	28.2	5.0	24.2	32.4	41.0	33.9	30.4	18.1	6.0
All under 5.....	11.7	28.2	33.7	19.0	9.9	4.1	0.5	8.0	24.5	13.5	3.4	6.7	1.1	0.7
1 child.....	9.0	21.2	25.5	13.8	8.3	4.0	0.4	4.6	14.2	5.5	1.7	4.8	1.1	0.7
2 or more children.....	2.7	7.0	8.3	5.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	3.5	10.3	8.0	1.7	1.9	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	7.8	3.2	17.6	21.9	13.2	6.0	0.7	9.1	4.7	19.5	19.9	13.0	7.8	0.5
All 5 to 9.....	10.9	1.2	11.6	23.1	23.1	18.1	3.8	7.1	3.2	8.0	10.6	10.6	9.6	4.7
1 child.....	8.2	1.1	7.4	16.8	13.9	3.2	4.9	2.8	4.5	4.5	9.6	6.8	3.2	3.2
2 or more children.....	2.6	0.1	4.2	6.3	4.9	4.2	0.6	2.3	0.4	3.5	6.2	1.0	2.8	1.5
Other marital status.....	12.3	4.6	5.6	5.3	7.0	10.4	21.3	24.4	11.5	19.5	17.9	17.8	29.9	38.7
Without children under 10.....	10.6	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.9	8.6	20.9	18.0	2.0	6.5	10.1	13.0	23.2	37.5
With children under 10.....	1.8	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	6.4	9.5	13.0	7.6	4.8	6.8	1.2
All under 5.....	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	2.1	6.7	2.5	1.7	-	1.7	0.5
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	-	2.3	2.4	5.5	1.7	2.4	3.4	0.2
All 5 to 9.....	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.4	5.0	4.5	2.4	1.7	0.5
PITTSBURGH, PA.														
Population														
Total.....	635,200	143,060	89,680	79,340	70,440	62,400	190,280	38,080	7,040	5,040	5,200	6,560	4,960	9,280
Single.....	165,960	94,560	25,440	13,320	9,080	7,040	18,520	5,800	3,400	880	400	440	360	320
Married, husband present.....	395,300	44,980	59,080	59,380	54,080	47,920	129,860	21,680	2,880	2,960	3,320	4,280	3,160	5,080
Without children under 10.....	234,880	19,520	18,360	20,740	27,280	31,360	117,620	14,840	1,060	1,600	1,880	2,880	2,400	4,720
With children under 10.....	160,420	25,460	40,720	38,640	26,800	16,560	12,180	6,840	1,820	1,360	1,440	1,400	760	360
All under 5.....	62,140	21,900	20,280	10,400	6,120	2,320	1,120	2,200	1,160	440	200	320	40	40
1 child.....	47,540	16,300	15,240	8,000	4,880	2,000	1,120	1,280	720	200	80	200	40	40
2 or more children.....	14,600	5,600	5,040	2,400	1,240	320	-	920	440	580	640	320	880	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	40,520	2,360	11,920	13,160	7,840	4,000	1,240	2,000	440	200	580	640	320	40
All 5 to 9.....	57,760	1,200	8,520	15,080	12,840	10,240	9,860	2,640	160	400	600	760	440	280
1 child.....	43,800	960	6,120	10,800	9,800	8,040	8,080	1,840	80	320	440	440	400	160
2 or more children.....	13,960	240	2,400	4,280	3,040	2,200	1,800	800	80	80	160	320	40	120
Other marital status.....	73,940	3,520	5,160	6,640	7,280	7,440	43,900	10,500	760	1,200	1,480	1,840	1,440	3,880
Without children under 10.....	63,560	2,000	2,880	4,160	5,720	6,360	42,440	8,720	320	840	960	1,560	1,280	3,760
With children under 10.....	10,380	1,520	2,280	2,480	1,560	1,080	1,460	1,680	440	360	520	280	160	120
All under 5.....	2,820	1,080	720	240	240	160	80	400	200	40	80	40	40	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	2,060	160	680	680	400	80	680	120	200	240	80	80	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	5,800	280	880	1,560	920	840	1,320	800	120	120	200	160	120	80

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.—Con.														
In Labor Force														
Total.....	166,920	68,100	28,920	18,800	14,760	11,160	25,180	10,120	2,400	1,240	1,440	1,760	1,040	2,240
Single.....	116,940	68,580	20,920	10,920	6,760	4,560	10,200	3,440	1,880	640	800	400	80	240
Married, husband present.....	24,160	2,960	5,200	4,480	4,040	2,640	4,840	2,560	240	240	600	480	320	680
Without children under 10.....	20,240	2,360	4,120	3,440	3,240	2,820	4,760	2,280	160	200	560	480	80	640
With children under 10.....	3,920	600	1,080	1,040	800	820	80	280	80	40	-	-	-	40
All under 5.....	1,440	400	560	200	200	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	1,280	320	560	160	160	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	160	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	520	40	80	200	160	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	1,960	160	440	640	440	200	80	200	40	40	40	-	40	40
1 child.....	1,520	160	400	360	360	160	60	160	40	40	-	-	40	40
2 or more children.....	440	-	40	280	80	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	25,820	1,560	2,800	3,400	3,960	3,960	10,140	4,120	280	360	640	880	640	1,520
Without children under 10.....	22,400	1,200	1,800	2,640	3,440	3,440	9,880	3,680	200	320	520	800	560	1,280
With children under 10.....	3,420	360	1,000	760	520	520	260	440	80	40	120	80	80	40
All under 5.....	720	240	320	80	-	80	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	220	-	80	80	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	2,480	120	600	600	520	400	240	360	40	40	80	80	80	40
Percent of Population in Labor Force														
Total.....	26.3	47.6	32.2	23.7	21.0	17.9	13.2	26.6	34.1	24.6	27.7	26.8	21.0	24.1
Single.....	70.5	67.2	32.2	32.0	24.4	24.8	61.7	59.3	58.3	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	6.1	6.6	8.8	7.5	7.5	5.5	3.7	11.8	5.3	8.1	18.1	11.2	10.1	13.4
Without children under 10.....	8.6	12.1	22.4	16.6	11.9	7.4	4.0	15.4	-	-	-	16.7	10.0	13.6
With children under 10.....	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.9	0.7	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.9	3.3	3.4	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	2.7	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	1.1	1.4	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	3.4	-	5.2	4.2	3.4	2.0	0.8	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	3.5	-	6.5	3.3	3.7	2.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	3.2	-	1.7	6.5	2.6	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	34.9	44.3	54.3	51.2	54.4	53.2	23.1	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	34.0
Without children under 10.....	35.2	60.0	62.5	63.5	60.1	54.1	23.3	42.2	-	-	-	-	-	34.0
With children under 10.....	32.9	-	43.9	30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	468,280	74,960	60,760	60,540	55,680	51,240	165,100	27,960	4,640	3,800	3,760	4,800	3,920	7,040
Single.....	49,020	30,980	4,520	2,400	2,320	2,480	6,320	2,360	1,520	240	200	40	260	80
Married, husband present.....	371,140	42,020	53,880	54,900	50,040	45,280	125,020	19,120	2,640	2,720	2,720	3,800	2,840	4,400
Without children under 10.....	214,640	17,160	14,240	17,800	24,040	29,040	112,860	12,560	1,200	1,400	1,320	2,400	2,160	4,080
With children under 10.....	156,500	24,860	39,640	37,600	26,000	16,240	12,160	6,560	1,440	1,320	1,400	1,400	680	380
All under 5.....	60,700	21,500	19,720	10,200	5,920	2,240	2,240	2,160	1,120	440	200	320	40	40
1 child.....	46,260	15,980	14,680	7,840	4,720	1,920	1,120	1,240	680	200	80	200	40	40
2 or more children.....	14,440	5,520	5,040	2,360	1,200	320	-	920	440	240	120	120	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	40,000	2,320	11,840	12,960	7,680	3,960	1,240	1,960	200	520	640	320	240	40
All 5 to 9.....	55,800	1,040	8,080	14,440	12,400	10,040	9,800	2,440	120	360	560	760	400	240
1 child.....	42,280	800	5,720	10,440	9,440	7,880	8,000	1,680	40	280	440	440	360	120
2 or more children.....	13,520	240	2,360	4,000	2,960	2,160	1,800	760	80	80	120	320	40	120
Other marital status.....	46,120	1,960	2,360	3,240	3,320	3,480	33,760	6,480	480	840	840	960	800	2,560
Without children under 10.....	41,160	800	1,080	1,520	2,280	2,920	32,560	5,040	120	520	440	760	720	2,480
With children under 10.....	6,960	1,160	1,280	1,720	1,040	560	1,200	1,440	360	320	400	200	80	80
All under 5.....	1,800	840	400	160	240	80	80	320	160	40	40	40	40	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,840	160	600	600	400	40	40	680	120	200	240	80	-	40
All 5 to 9.....	3,320	160	280	960	400	440	1,080	440	80	80	120	80	40	40
Percent Distribution														
Not in Labor Force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	10.5	41.3	7.4	4.0	4.2	4.8	3.8	8.4	32.8	6.3	5.3	0.8	7.1	1.1
Married, husband present.....	79.3	56.1	86.7	90.7	89.9	88.4	75.7	68.4	56.9	71.6	72.3	79.2	72.4	62.5
Without children under 10.....	45.8	22.9	23.4	28.6	43.2	56.7	68.4	44.9	25.9	36.3	35.1	50.0	55.1	58.0
With children under 10.....	33.4	33.2	65.2	62.1	46.7	31.7	7.4	23.5	31.0	34.7	37.2	29.2	17.8	4.5
All under 5.....	13.0	28.7	32.5	16.8	10.6	4.4	0.7	7.7	24.1	11.6	6.3	6.7	1.0	0.6
1 child.....	9.9	21.3	24.2	13.0	8.5	3.7	0.7	4.4	14.7	5.3	2.1	4.2	1.0	0.6
2 or more children.....	3.1	7.4	8.3	3.9	2.2	0.6	-	3.3	9.5	6.3	3.2	2.5	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	8.5	3.1	19.5	21.4	13.8	7.7	0.8	7.0	4.3	19.7	17.0	6.7	6.1	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	11.9	1.4	13.3	23.9	22.3	19.6	5.9	8.7	2.6	9.5	14.9	15.8	10.2	3.4
1 child.....	9.0	1.1	9.4	17.2	17.0	15.4	4.8	5.0	0.9	7.4	11.7	9.2	9.2	1.7
2 or more children.....	2.9	0.3	3.9	6.6	5.3	4.2	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.2	6.7	1.0	1.7
Other marital status.....	10.3	2.6	3.9	5.4	6.0	6.8	20.4	23.2	10.3	22.1	22.3	20.0	20.4	35.4
Without children under 10.....	8.6	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.1	5.7	19.7	18.0	2.6	13.7	11.7	15.8	18.4	35.2
With children under 10.....	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	5.2	7.8	8.4	10.6	4.2	2.0	1.1
All under 5.....	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	1.1	3.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	-	2.4	2.6	5.3	6.4	1.7	-	0.6
All 5 to 9.....	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.6

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN--AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.														
<u>Population</u>														
Total.....	477,040	85,580	63,500	63,540	59,960	53,600	150,860	53,180	9,700	7,560	7,660	8,320	6,220	13,760
Single.....	108,900	50,400	15,840	11,120	7,700	7,000	16,840	9,160	4,460	1,540	1,060	840	460	800
Married, husband present.....	297,000	31,200	42,360	46,060	44,480	38,560	94,340	27,940	3,740	4,000	4,420	5,000	3,660	7,120
Without children under 10.....	197,480	18,760	17,380	20,100	25,680	29,280	89,060	20,560	1,560	2,300	3,040	4,060	2,980	6,640
With children under 10.....	99,520	15,420	24,980	25,960	18,600	9,280	5,280	7,360	2,180	1,700	1,380	940	680	480
All under 5.....	38,800	12,980	12,320	7,560	4,180	1,340	400	2,580	1,560	360	360	220	40	20
1 child.....	28,820	9,620	8,440	5,760	3,460	1,180	360	1,480	920	180	180	140	40	20
2 or more children.....	9,980	3,360	3,880	1,820	720	160	40	1,100	640	180	200	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	23,640	1,480	6,880	7,720	5,080	1,900	580	2,700	400	860	560	460	280	120
All 5 to 9.....	37,080	960	5,780	10,660	9,340	6,040	4,800	2,080	220	480	420	260	360	340
1 child.....	28,520	860	3,980	7,740	7,240	4,940	3,760	1,440	180	820	260	140	280	240
2 or more children.....	8,560	100	1,800	2,920	2,100	1,100	540	640	40	160	140	120	80	100
Other marital status.....	71,140	3,980	5,300	6,360	7,780	8,040	39,680	16,080	1,500	1,980	2,180	2,480	2,100	5,840
Without children under 10.....	64,240	2,400	3,340	5,380	6,620	7,380	39,120	13,840	820	1,360	1,840	2,200	1,900	5,720
With children under 10.....	6,900	1,580	1,960	980	1,160	660	560	2,240	680	620	340	280	200	120
All under 5.....	2,000	1,040	440	180	180	80	100	740	480	100	60	80	80	20
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	1,260	180	440	180	160	160	40	640	140	220	100	80	80	20
All 5 to 9.....	3,640	360	1,080	620	740	420	420	860	60	800	180	120	120	80
<u>In Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	161,420	45,260	26,480	22,740	18,860	15,100	32,980	20,280	3,860	3,000	3,360	3,340	2,260	4,440
Single.....	81,920	36,620	13,600	9,820	6,200	5,860	10,320	5,960	2,520	1,060	920	560	300	580
Married, husband present.....	43,980	6,100	9,100	8,240	7,300	4,780	8,460	5,440	560	640	1,040	1,220	760	1,220
Without children under 10.....	35,300	5,060	6,760	6,140	5,900	4,320	8,100	4,900	400	540	940	1,140	700	1,180
With children under 10.....	7,680	1,020	2,340	2,100	1,400	460	360	540	160	100	100	80	60	40
All under 5.....	2,600	800	900	480	800	80	40	160	80	20	-	40	20	-
1 child.....	2,080	620	680	440	260	60	20	100	40	20	-	40	20	-
2 or more children.....	520	180	220	40	40	20	20	60	40	20	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	940	60	420	800	120	20	20	60	20	-	40	-	-	40
All 5 to 9.....	4,140	160	1,020	1,320	980	360	300	320	60	80	60	40	40	40
1 child.....	3,420	160	800	1,080	740	360	280	260	60	80	40	20	40	-
2 or more children.....	720	-	220	240	240	-	20	40	-	-	20	20	-	-
Other marital status.....	35,520	2,540	3,780	4,680	5,360	4,960	14,200	8,880	780	1,280	1,400	1,560	1,280	2,640
Without children under 10.....	31,860	1,600	2,540	4,180	4,680	4,680	14,040	7,660	480	960	1,280	1,460	1,080	2,600
With children under 10.....	3,660	940	1,240	500	540	280	160	1,020	300	320	120	100	140	40
All under 5.....	1,020	540	260	80	80	20	40	280	200	60	-	20	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	540	100	800	60	180	40	20	360	60	140	40	60	40	20
All 5 to 9.....	2,100	300	780	360	340	220	100	380	40	120	80	20	100	20
<u>Percent of Population in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	33.8	52.9	41.7	35.8	31.5	28.2	21.9	38.1	39.8	39.9	43.9	40.1	36.7	32.3
Single.....	75.2	72.7	25.9	28.3	20.5	76.6	61.3	65.1	56.5	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband present.....	14.8	19.6	21.5	17.9	16.4	12.4	9.0	19.5	15.0	16.0	23.5	24.4	20.8	17.1
Without children under 10.....	18.4	32.2	38.9	30.5	22.8	14.8	9.1	23.8	-	23.5	30.9	22.1	23.5	17.8
With children under 10.....	7.7	6.6	9.4	8.1	7.5	5.0	6.8	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	6.7	6.2	7.3	6.3	7.2	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	7.2	6.4	8.1	7.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	5.2	5.4	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	4.0	-	6.1	3.9	2.4	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	11.2	-	17.6	12.4	10.5	6.0	7.0	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 child.....	12.0	-	20.1	14.0	10.2	7.3	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more children.....	8.4	-	-	8.2	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status.....	49.9	63.8	71.3	73.6	68.9	61.7	35.8	55.2	-	-	64.2	62.9	58.1	45.2
Without children under 10.....	49.6	66.7	76.0	77.7	72.8	63.4	35.9	56.8	-	-	-	66.4	-	45.5
With children under 10.....	58.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
All under 5.....	51.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All 5 to 9.....	57.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Not in Labor Force</u>														
Total.....	315,620	40,320	37,020	40,800	41,100	38,500	117,880	32,900	5,840	4,520	4,300	4,960	3,940	9,320
Single.....	26,980	13,780	2,240	1,800	1,500	1,640	6,520	3,200	1,940	460	140	280	160	220
Married, husband present.....	253,020	25,100	33,260	37,620	37,180	35,780	85,980	22,500	3,180	3,360	3,380	3,780	2,900	5,900
Without children under 10.....	161,180	10,700	10,620	13,960	19,980	24,960	80,960	15,680	1,160	1,760	2,100	2,920	2,280	5,460
With children under 10.....	91,840	14,400	22,640	23,660	17,200	8,820	4,920	6,820	2,020	1,600	1,280	860	620	440
All under 5.....	36,200	12,180	11,420	7,100	8,880	1,860	360	2,420	1,480	340	380	180	20	20
1 child.....	26,740	9,000	7,760	5,320	3,200	1,120	340	1,860	880	180	180	100	20	20
2 or more children.....	9,460	3,180	3,660	1,780	680	140	20	1,040	600	160	200	80	-	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	22,700	1,420	6,460	7,420	4,960	1,620	560	2,640	380	860	540	480	260	120
All 5 to 9.....	32,940	800	4,760	9,340	8,360	5,680	4,000	1,760	160	400	360	220	320	300
1 child.....	25,100	700	3,180	6,660	6,500	4,580	3,480	1,160	120	240	240	120	240	200
2 or more children.....	7,840	100	1,580	2,680	1,860	1,100	520	600	40	160	120	100	80	100
Other marital status.....	35,620	1,440	1,520	1,680	2,420	3,080	25,480	7,200	720	700	780	920	880	3,200
Without children under 10.....	32,380	800	1,200	1,600	2,000	2,700	25,080	5,960	340	400	560	740	880	3,120
With children under 10.....	3,240	640	780	620	380	400	1,400	1,220	380	300	220	180	60	80
All under 5.....	960	500	720	100	80	60	60	460	280	40	60	60	40	20
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	720	80	240	180	140	120	20	280	80	80	60	80	40	-
All 5 to 9.....	1,540	60	300	260	400	200	320	480	20	180	100	100	20	60

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	TOTAL WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)							NONWHITE WOMEN—AGE (YEARS)						
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Con.														
Not in Labor Force—Con.														
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8.5	34.2	6.1	8.2	8.6	4.3	5.5	9.7	33.2	10.2	3.3	5.6	4.1	2.4
Married, husband present.....	80.2	62.3	89.8	92.7	90.5	87.7	72.9	68.4	54.5	74.3	78.6	75.9	78.6	63.3
Without children under 10.....	51.1	26.5	28.7	34.2	48.6	64.8	68.7	47.7	19.9	38.9	48.8	55.6	57.9	50.8
With children under 10.....	29.1	35.7	61.2	58.5	41.8	22.9	4.2	20.7	34.6	35.4	29.8	17.3	18.7	4.7
All under 5.....	11.5	30.2	30.8	17.4	9.4	3.3	0.3	7.4	25.3	7.5	8.8	8.6	0.5	0.2
1 child.....	8.5	22.3	21.0	13.0	7.8	2.9	0.3	4.2	15.1	4.0	4.2	8.0	0.5	0.2
2 or more children.....	3.0	7.9	9.9	4.4	1.7	0.4	—	3.2	10.3	3.5	4.6	0.6	—	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	7.2	3.5	17.4	18.2	12.1	4.9	0.5	8.0	6.5	19.0	12.6	9.2	7.1	1.3
All 5 to 9.....	10.4	2.0	12.9	22.9	20.3	14.8	8.4	5.3	2.7	8.8	8.4	4.4	5.1	3.2
1 child.....	8.0	1.7	8.6	16.3	15.8	11.9	8.0	3.5	2.1	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.1	2.1
2 or more children.....	2.5	0.2	4.3	6.6	4.5	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.7	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.1
Other marital status.....	11.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.9	8.0	21.6	21.9	12.3	15.5	18.1	18.5	22.8	34.3
Without children under 10.....	10.3	2.0	2.2	2.9	4.4	7.0	21.8	18.2	5.8	8.8	13.0	14.9	20.8	33.5
With children under 10.....	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	3.7	6.5	6.6	5.1	3.6	1.5	0.9
All under 5.....	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	4.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	—	0.2
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	—	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	—
All 5 to 9.....	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	4.0	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.6
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND—TOTAL WOMEN														
	Total, 18 to 64 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	35 to 39 yrs. old	40 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old	Total, 18 to 64 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	35 to 39 yrs. old	40 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old
POPULATION														
Total.....	490,640	78,480	64,160	62,860	58,720	55,960	170,480	788,460	143,160	100,180	97,660	91,520	86,920	269,020
Single.....	97,760	45,220	14,560	8,990	6,180	5,420	17,400	252,840	110,280	39,400	25,280	18,400	15,800	43,000
Married, husband present.....	306,160	29,660	44,180	46,100	44,280	40,460	101,480	437,560	30,120	55,500	66,240	63,980	59,340	162,360
Without children under 10.....	215,240	16,700	20,000	21,420	27,420	32,140	97,560	266,200	13,980	18,260	20,800	27,740	37,200	148,220
With children under 10.....	90,920	12,960	24,180	24,680	16,860	8,320	3,920	171,360	16,140	37,240	45,440	36,240	22,140	14,160
All under 5.....	40,920	11,820	18,760	9,900	4,640	1,520	280	64,160	14,540	22,140	15,520	7,400	3,560	1,000
1 child.....	31,860	8,840	10,600	6,880	3,920	1,350	280	47,200	10,620	16,040	10,860	5,800	2,920	960
2 or more children.....	9,060	2,980	3,160	2,020	720	180	20	16,960	3,920	6,100	4,660	1,600	640	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	17,600	700	5,020	6,540	3,660	1,320	300	43,560	1,120	9,400	15,020	11,460	5,120	1,440
All 5 to 9.....	32,400	440	5,340	9,240	8,560	5,460	3,340	63,640	480	5,700	14,900	17,380	13,480	11,720
1 child.....	25,900	360	3,980	6,920	6,840	4,740	3,060	47,520	440	4,340	10,160	12,820	10,560	9,400
2 or more children.....	6,500	80	1,360	2,320	1,720	740	280	16,120	40	1,360	4,740	4,560	2,800	2,320
Other marital status.....	86,720	3,580	5,420	7,780	8,260	10,080	51,600	98,060	2,820	5,820	6,200	9,140	11,780	62,840
Without children under 10.....	80,080	2,660	3,940	5,940	7,240	9,240	51,060	86,420	1,420	2,600	3,720	7,100	9,980	61,600
With children under 10.....	6,640	920	1,480	1,840	1,020	840	540	11,640	1,400	2,680	2,480	2,040	1,800	1,240
All under 5.....	2,140	820	500	460	200	80	80	3,000	1,120	1,040	320	280	200	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	680	40	280	260	80	20	—	1,760	160	400	600	280	240	80
All 5 to 9.....	3,820	60	700	1,120	740	740	460	6,860	120	1,240	1,560	1,480	1,360	1,120
In Labor Force														
Total.....	171,800	36,140	26,220	23,220	20,860	18,260	47,100	286,140	87,440	46,840	33,320	28,560	26,060	63,420
Single.....	69,260	28,020	12,360	7,700	5,080	4,300	11,800	198,800	80,340	34,580	21,460	15,660	12,720	29,040
Married, husband present.....	55,940	5,740	10,080	9,840	9,620	7,260	13,400	50,300	5,440	9,380	8,760	7,820	6,840	12,460
Without children under 10.....	48,980	5,260	8,020	7,860	8,060	6,700	13,050	48,440	4,520	6,540	6,020	5,740	5,520	12,100
With children under 10.....	6,960	480	2,060	1,980	1,560	560	320	9,860	920	2,840	2,740	1,880	1,120	360
All under 5.....	2,440	440	960	600	380	40	20	3,320	760	1,200	680	480	120	80
1 child.....	2,180	420	860	490	360	40	20	2,960	720	1,080	480	480	120	60
2 or more children.....	260	20	100	120	20	—	—	360	40	120	200	—	—	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	880	—	300	280	260	20	—	1,000	40	400	240	280	40	—
All 5 to 9.....	3,640	40	800	1,100	920	500	280	5,540	120	1,240	1,820	1,120	960	280
1 child.....	3,240	40	660	980	820	460	280	4,640	120	1,040	1,480	920	840	240
2 or more children.....	400	—	140	120	100	40	—	900	—	200	340	200	120	40
Other marital status.....	46,600	2,880	3,780	5,680	5,160	5,700	21,900	42,040	1,660	2,880	3,600	5,280	6,700	21,920
Without children under 10.....	43,380	1,960	2,920	4,740	5,640	6,400	21,780	37,680	1,020	1,640	2,560	4,840	5,940	21,680
With children under 10.....	3,220	420	860	940	520	300	180	4,360	640	1,240	1,040	440	760	240
All under 5.....	1,020	340	280	240	100	20	40	1,820	440	580	200	40	180	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	220	20	140	20	40	—	—	400	120	40	80	40	80	40
All 5 to 9.....	1,980	60	440	680	380	280	140	2,640	80	680	760	360	560	200
Percent of Population in Labor Force														
Total.....	35.0	46.1	40.9	36.9	35.5	32.6	27.6	36.3	61.1	46.8	34.6	31.2	30.0	23.6
Single.....	70.8	62.0	84.9	85.7	82.2	79.3	67.8	76.6	72.9	87.8	86.1	85.1	80.5	66.3
Married, husband present.....	18.3	19.4	22.8	21.3	21.7	17.9	13.2	11.5	18.1	16.9	13.2	11.9	11.2	7.7
Without children under 10.....	22.8	31.5	40.1	36.7	29.4	20.8	13.4	15.2	32.8	35.8	28.9	20.7	14.8	6.2
With children under 10.....	7.7	3.7	8.5	8.0	9.3	6.7	8.2	5.8	5.7	7.6	6.0	5.2	5.1	2.5
All under 5.....	6.0	3.7	7.0	6.7	8.2	—	—	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.4	6.5	3.4	—
1 child.....	6.8	4.8	8.1	7.0	9.2	—	—	6.3	6.8	6.7	4.4	8.3	4.1	—
2 or more children.....	2.9	0.7	3.2	5.9	—	—	—	2.1	1.0	2.0	4.8	—	—	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5.0	—	5.9	4.3	7.1	—	—	2.3	—	4.3	1.6	2.4	0.8	—
All 5 to 9.....	11.2	—	15.0	11.9	10.7	9.1	8.4	8.7	—	21.8	12.2	6.4	7.1	2.4
1 child.....	12.5	—	16.6	14.2	12.0	9.7	9.2	9.8	—	24.0	14.6	7.3	7.9	2.6
2 or more children.....	6.2	—	—	5.2	—	—	—	5.6	—	—	7.2	4.1	4.3	1.7
Other marital status.....	53.7	66.5	69.7	73.0	74.6	66.5	42.4	42.9	58.9	54.5	58.1	57.8	56.9	34.9
Without children under 10.....	54.2	73.7	74.1	79.8	77.9	69.8	42.5	43.6	—	53.1	58.8	58.2	59.5	35.2
With children under 10.....	48.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5	—	46.3	41.9	21.6	—	—
All under 5.....	47.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All 5 to 9.....	51.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 11.—MARITAL STATUS, AND NUMBER AND AGE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, LABOR FORCE STATUS, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE OF CHILDREN	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND--TOTAL WOMEN							BOSTON--TOTAL WOMEN						
	Total, 18 to 64 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	35 to 39 yrs. old	40 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old	Total, 18 to 64 yrs. old	18 to 24 yrs. old	25 to 29 yrs. old	30 to 34 yrs. old	35 to 39 yrs. old	40 to 44 yrs. old	45 to 64 yrs. old
Not in Labor Force														
Total.....	318,840	42,320	37,940	39,640	37,860	37,700	123,380	502,320	55,720	58,340	53,840	52,960	60,860	205,600
Single.....	28,500	17,200	2,200	1,280	1,100	1,120	5,600	59,040	29,880	4,820	3,760	2,740	3,080	14,760
Married, husband present.....	250,220	23,920	34,100	36,260	34,660	33,200	88,080	387,260	24,680	46,120	57,480	56,360	52,700	149,920
Without children under 10.....	186,260	11,440	11,960	13,560	19,360	25,440	84,480	225,760	9,460	11,720	14,780	22,000	31,660	136,180
With children under 10.....	83,960	12,480	22,120	22,700	15,300	7,760	3,600	161,500	15,220	34,400	42,700	34,360	21,040	13,800
All under 5.....	38,480	11,320	12,800	8,300	4,280	1,480	260	60,840	13,780	20,940	14,640	5,320	3,440	920
1 child.....	29,680	8,420	9,740	6,400	3,560	1,320	240	44,240	9,900	14,960	10,380	5,320	2,800	880
2 or more children.....	8,800	2,960	3,060	1,900	700	160	20	16,600	3,880	5,980	4,260	1,600	640	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	16,720	700	4,760	6,260	3,400	1,300	280	42,560	1,080	5,000	14,780	11,180	5,080	1,440
All 5 to 9.....	28,760	400	4,760	8,140	7,640	4,980	3,060	58,100	360	4,460	13,080	16,260	12,500	11,440
1 child.....	22,660	320	3,320	5,940	6,020	4,280	2,780	42,680	320	3,300	8,680	11,600	9,820	9,160
2 or more children.....	6,100	80	1,220	2,200	1,620	700	280	15,220	40	1,160	4,400	4,660	2,680	2,280
Other marital status.....	40,120	1,200	1,640	2,100	2,100	3,380	29,700	56,020	1,160	2,400	2,600	3,860	5,080	40,920
Without children under 10.....	36,700	700	1,020	1,200	1,600	2,640	29,340	48,740	400	960	1,160	2,280	4,040	39,920
With children under 10.....	3,420	500	620	900	500	540	360	7,280	760	1,440	1,440	1,600	1,040	1,000
All under 5.....	1,120	480	220	220	100	60	40	1,680	680	520	120	240	80	40
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	460	20	140	240	40	20	-	1,360	40	350	520	240	160	40
All 5 to 9.....	1,640	-	260	440	360	460	320	4,240	40	560	600	1,120	800	920
Percent Distribution														
Not in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	8.9	40.6	5.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.5	11.8	53.6	9.0	5.9	4.4	5.1	7.2
Married, husband present.....	78.5	56.5	89.9	91.5	91.5	88.1	71.4	77.1	44.3	86.5	90.0	89.5	86.6	72.9
Without children under 10.....	52.1	27.0	31.6	34.2	51.1	67.5	68.5	44.9	17.0	22.0	23.2	34.9	52.1	66.2
With children under 10.....	26.3	29.5	58.3	57.3	40.4	20.5	2.9	32.1	27.3	64.5	66.9	54.6	34.5	6.7
All under 5.....	12.1	26.9	33.7	20.9	11.3	3.9	0.2	12.1	24.7	39.3	23.2	11.0	5.7	0.4
1 child.....	9.3	19.9	25.7	16.1	9.4	3.5	0.2	8.8	17.8	28.0	16.3	8.4	4.6	0.4
2 or more children.....	2.8	7.0	8.1	4.8	1.8	0.4	-	3.3	7.0	11.2	7.0	2.5	1.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	5.2	1.7	12.6	15.8	9.0	3.4	0.2	8.5	1.9	16.9	23.2	17.8	8.3	0.7
All 5 to 9.....	9.0	0.9	12.0	20.5	20.2	13.2	2.5	11.6	0.6	8.4	20.5	25.8	20.5	5.6
1 child.....	7.1	0.8	8.8	15.0	15.9	11.4	2.3	8.5	0.6	6.2	13.6	19.4	16.1	4.5
2 or more children.....	1.9	0.2	3.2	5.5	4.3	1.9	0.2	3.0	0.1	2.2	6.9	7.4	4.4	1.1
Other marital status.....	12.6	2.8	4.3	5.3	5.5	9.0	24.1	11.2	2.1	4.5	4.1	6.1	8.3	19.9
Without children under 10.....	11.5	1.7	2.7	3.0	4.2	7.5	23.8	9.7	0.7	1.8	1.8	3.6	6.6	19.4
With children under 10.....	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	0.5
All under 5.....	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-
Some under 5, some 5 to 9.....	0.1	-	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	-
All 5 to 9.....	0.6	-	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	0.4

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
AKRON, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	112,700	49,560	27,500	11,440	1,540	22,660	32,800	8,840	1,860	5,760	580	15,560	28.9	17.8	6.8	50.3	-	68.7
18 to 24 years.....	22,860	3,500	4,700	480	300	13,880	10,140	960	240	280	80	8,580	44.4	27.4	5.1	-	-	61.8
25 to 29 years.....	14,060	3,900	6,280	580	380	2,920	5,040	1,660	420	340	180	2,440	35.8	42.6	6.7	-	-	93.6
30 to 34 years.....	14,920	4,720	7,160	820	260	1,960	4,660	1,480	600	580	180	1,720	31.2	31.4	8.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	14,620	7,260	4,860	1,220	220	1,060	3,760	1,500	300	1,000	60	900	25.7	20.7	6.2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	12,980	8,080	2,800	1,380	160	560	2,920	1,240	240	960	20	460	22.5	15.3	8.6	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	33,260	22,100	1,700	6,960	220	2,280	6,080	2,000	60	2,500	60	1,460	18.3	9.0	-	35.9	-	64.0
ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	148,300	56,260	30,640	16,160	1,740	43,500	52,220	9,340	2,460	7,500	740	32,180	35.2	16.6	8.0	46.4	-	74.0
18 to 24 years.....	26,780	3,360	3,640	320	220	19,240	14,500	840	200	160	80	13,220	54.1	25.0	5.5	-	-	68.7
25 to 29 years.....	18,980	4,360	7,620	420	340	6,240	8,240	1,740	480	340	200	5,480	43.4	39.9	6.3	-	-	87.8
30 to 34 years.....	18,620	5,000	8,040	1,080	400	4,100	7,280	1,680	840	840	140	3,780	39.1	33.6	10.4	-	-	92.2
35 to 39 years.....	16,040	5,580	6,320	1,180	260	2,700	4,820	1,240	420	820	160	2,180	30.0	22.2	6.6	-	-	80.7
40 to 44 years.....	16,260	8,620	3,220	1,660	360	2,400	4,660	1,340	360	1,060	140	1,760	28.7	15.5	11.2	-	-	73.3
45 to 64 years.....	51,620	29,840	1,800	11,500	160	8,820	12,720	2,500	160	4,280	20	5,760	24.6	6.6	-	37.2	-	65.3
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	105,040	42,000	24,980	10,680	1,320	26,060	34,700	7,100	2,700	4,560	540	19,800	38.0	16.9	10.8	42.7	-	76.0
18 to 24 years.....	23,220	3,840	4,180	340	160	15,200	13,940	1,300	600	200	40	11,800	60.0	38.9	14.4	-	-	77.6
25 to 29 years.....	13,780	3,000	5,780	260	340	3,380	5,500	1,400	700	260	200	2,940	43.0	45.7	12.1	-	-	87.0
30 to 34 years.....	13,060	3,420	6,680	680	380	1,960	4,000	980	860	500	200	1,660	30.6	25.7	12.9	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	11,620	5,280	3,960	880	160	1,340	3,160	1,160	380	620	80	920	27.2	22.0	9.6	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	11,200	5,940	2,740	1,320	120	1,080	2,560	960	140	740	-	720	22.9	16.2	5.1	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	33,160	21,020	1,640	7,240	160	8,100	5,540	1,400	20	2,240	20	1,660	15.7	6.7	-	30.9	-	60.0
ALTOONA, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	34,360	14,280	8,440	3,840	520	7,280	7,400	920	280	1,560	200	4,440	21.5	6.4	3.3	40.6	-	61.0
18 to 24 years.....	6,880	880	1,360	240	80	4,320	2,880	160	-	120	80	2,520	41.9	-	-	-	-	58.3
25 to 29 years.....	3,760	760	2,160	120	80	640	840	80	120	120	40	460	22.3	-	5.6	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,240	1,200	1,960	320	40	720	1,200	240	80	240	40	600	28.3	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,200	1,320	1,120	320	80	360	560	240	40	80	40	160	17.5	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,520	1,880	960	320	40	320	600	120	40	200	-	240	17.0	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,760	8,240	880	2,520	200	920	1,320	80	-	800	-	440	10.3	1.0	-	31.7	-	-
ATLANTA, GA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	157,440	61,240	31,300	23,400	4,360	32,140	69,440	20,420	5,300	17,800	2,900	23,520	44.1	33.3	16.9	60.9	66.5	73.2
18 to 24 years.....	33,040	7,980	6,020	1,340	1,100	16,600	17,240	3,700	720	1,080	720	11,020	52.2	45.4	12.0	-	-	66.4
25 to 29 years.....	24,380	7,680	8,820	2,100	1,050	5,220	12,600	4,060	1,580	1,640	820	4,500	51.7	52.9	19.0	78.1	-	85.2
30 to 34 years.....	23,100	7,920	8,100	3,000	840	3,240	11,160	3,740	1,540	2,540	520	2,820	48.3	47.2	19.0	84.7	-	87.0
35 to 39 years.....	20,400	8,800	4,840	4,000	660	2,100	9,560	3,360	800	3,060	500	1,840	46.9	38.2	16.5	76.5	-	87.6
40 to 44 years.....	16,220	8,240	2,340	3,560	360	1,720	6,740	2,200	360	2,740	220	1,220	41.6	26.7	15.4	77.0	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	40,300	20,620	1,680	14,400	340	3,260	12,140	3,360	300	6,240	120	2,120	30.1	16.3	-	43.3	-	65.0
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	48,540	16,560	6,180	13,020	2,440	10,340	29,480	8,960	1,800	9,460	1,940	7,320	60.7	54.1	29.1	72.7	79.5	70.8
18 to 24 years.....	11,460	2,440	1,600	720	700	6,000	6,860	1,540	340	660	540	3,780	59.9	63.1	-	-	-	63.0
25 to 29 years.....	7,940	2,820	1,580	1,240	580	1,720	5,300	1,820	420	1,020	520	1,520	66.8	64.5	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,120	2,680	1,200	1,660	420	1,160	4,940	1,700	400	1,420	320	1,000	63.0	63.4	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,700	2,620	860	2,340	340	640	4,520	1,500	280	1,920	300	520	67.5	59.5	-	82.1	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,400	2,360	500	2,000	220	320	3,140	1,060	160	1,560	160	200	58.1	44.9	-	78.0	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,920	3,740	440	5,060	180	500	4,820	1,340	200	2,880	100	300	48.6	35.8	-	56.9	-	-
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	36,720	13,800	5,140	7,780	500	9,500	14,780	3,280	580	4,040	240	6,640	40.3	23.8	11.3	51.9	-	69.9
18 to 24 years.....	5,900	1,120	680	180	40	3,880	3,260	360	120	100	-	2,680	55.3	-	-	-	-	69.1
25 to 29 years.....	3,760	920	1,260	240	200	1,140	1,760	400	80	120	120	1,040	46.8	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,880	1,120	1,400	460	140	760	1,480	360	100	340	40	640	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,620	2,220	1,060	460	40	840	1,760	740	200	220	40	560	38.1	33.3	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,520	1,740	480	1,360	20	920	1,840	480	40	800	-	520	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,040	6,680	260	5,080	60	1,960	4,680	940	40	2,460	40	1,200	33.3	14.1	-	48.4	-	-
AUSTIN, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	34,320	12,040	7,480	6,240	920	7,640	12,280	3,240	720	3,480	560	4,280	35.8	26.9	9.6	55.8	-	56.0
18 to 24 years.....	7,400	1,720	1,360	160	200	3,960	3,160	720	40	160	120	2,120	42.7	-	-	-	-	58.5
25 to 29 years.....	5,080	1,280	2,080	240	200	1,280	1,920	400	120	240	120	1,040	37.8	-	5.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,440	1,160	1,680	800	200	600	1,800	400	200	640	160	400	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,080	1,400	1,480	600	120	480	1,600	580	280	400	80	320	39.2	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,280	1,520	840	640	40	240	1,000	400	80	400	40	80	30.5	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	10,040	4,960	40	3,800	160	1,080	2,800	800	-	1,640	40	320	27.9	16.1	-	43.2	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	5,960	1,720	640	1,800	360	1,440	3,640	920	160	1,360	280	920	61.1	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,360	240	120	40	80	880	840	200	-	40	80	520	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	760	160	280	160	40	120	480	80	120	160	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	880	360	40	320	80	80	680	240	-	280	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	680	160	80	240	40	160	640	160	40	240	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	640	240	120	160	40	80	320	120	-	120	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,640	560	-	880	80	120	680	120	-	520	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	46,960	19,080	18,560	7,160	1,080	6,080	13,600	3,640	1,160	4,120	640	4,040	29.0	19.1	8.6	57.5	-	66.4
18 to 24 years.....	10,000	2,360	2,960	320	280	4,080	3,640	640	200	160	160	2,480	36.4	27.1	6.8	-	-	60.8
25 to 29 years.....	7,520	2,120	3,880	600	240	680	2,000	400	320	600	160	520	26.6	18.9	8.2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,760	2,840	3,550	760	280	320	2,040	560	400	640	160	280	26.3	19.7	11.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,040	2,950	1,720	760	80	520	2,040	800	160	600	40	440	33.8	27.0	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,120	2,680	1,000	1,120	80	240	1,480	400	40	760	40	240	28.0	14.9	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	10,520	6,120	440	3,600	120	840	2,400	840	40	1,360	80	80	22.8	13.7	-	37.8	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	11,040	4,360	2,080	2,600	600	1,400	5,600	1,360	600	2,040	520	1,080	50.7	31.2	28.8	78.5	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	2,800	640	800	120	200	1,040	1,280	120	160	120	160	720	45.7	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,760	480	560	440	80	200	1,040	160	160	440	80	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,440	580	200	320	160	80	880	320	80	280	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,600	720	400	400	40	40	840	320	160	280	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,480	800	120	520	40	-	760	200	40	480	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,960	1,040	-	800	80	40	800	240	-	440	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
BINGHAMTON, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	48,480	18,520	11,840	6,200	680	11,240	19,400	5,400	2,040	3,680	360	7,920	40.0	29.2	17.2	59.4	-	70.5
18 to 24 years.....	8,720	1,120	1,560	280	-	5,760	4,760	640	200	200	-	3,720	54.8	-	-	-	-	64.6
25 to 29 years.....	6,600	1,320	3,360	320	120	1,480	2,960	680	720	240	80	1,240	44.8	-	21.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,520	1,960	2,840	680	240	800	2,880	880	640	520	160	680	44.2	-	22.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,080	2,240	2,160	520	120	1,040	2,240	720	320	360	40	800	36.8	32.1	14.8	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,560	2,920	1,200	760	40	640	2,320	960	120	640	40	560	41.7	32.9	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,000	8,960	720	3,640	160	1,520	4,240	1,520	40	1,720	40	920	28.3	17.0	-	47.3	-	-
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	137,020	55,940	29,980	23,300	4,000	23,800	44,500	11,460	2,240	13,800	2,140	15,360	32.5	20.5	7.5	57.1	53.5	64.5
18 to 24 years.....	29,680	6,520	6,600	1,480	1,100	13,980	11,220	1,260	320	1,040	480	8,120	37.8	19.3	4.8	-	-	58.1
25 to 29 years.....	22,260	7,000	8,580	2,140	960	8,580	7,640	2,240	620	1,560	500	2,720	34.3	32.0	7.2	72.9	-	76.0
30 to 34 years.....	19,640	7,220	7,000	2,180	860	2,980	6,920	2,100	560	1,780	580	1,900	35.2	29.1	8.0	81.7	-	79.8
35 to 39 years.....	18,020	8,840	4,240	3,080	480	1,380	6,100	2,040	440	2,280	320	1,020	33.9	23.1	10.4	74.0	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	14,680	8,380	2,140	3,020	280	860	4,620	1,600	180	2,020	140	680	31.5	19.1	6.4	66.9	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	32,740	17,980	1,420	11,400	320	1,620	8,000	2,220	120	4,620	120	920	24.4	12.3	-	40.5	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	58,400	23,420	9,580	14,020	2,440	8,940	23,140	6,200	1,080	8,740	1,360	5,760	39.6	26.5	11.3	62.3	55.7	64.4
18 to 24 years.....	12,700	3,000	2,700	1,020	640	5,340	5,040	740	180	780	300	3,040	39.7	24.7	6.7	-	-	56.9
25 to 29 years.....	10,060	3,860	2,340	1,640	680	1,540	4,000	1,140	220	1,140	320	1,180	39.8	29.5	9.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,400	3,700	1,780	1,460	460	1,000	3,720	1,240	200	1,180	340	760	44.3	38.5	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,720	4,540	1,440	2,020	240	480	3,500	1,320	280	1,480	180	340	41.3	29.1	-	73.3	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,440	3,850	720	2,020	180	260	2,520	760	100	1,360	100	200	39.1	23.2	-	67.3	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,080	5,060	600	5,860	240	320	4,260	1,000	100	2,800	120	240	35.3	19.8	-	47.8	-	-
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	70,880	27,380	15,440	7,960	760	19,340	29,000	6,900	2,100	3,660	460	15,880	40.9	25.2	13.6	46.0	-	82.1
18 to 24 years.....	14,500	1,820	1,720	120	80	10,760	10,020	1,020	280	100	40	8,580	69.1	-	-	-	-	79.7
25 to 29 years.....	9,700	2,840	3,940	380	200	2,840	4,800	1,180	560	300	160	2,600	49.5	50.4	14.2	-	-	91.5
30 to 34 years.....	8,100	2,320	3,980	240	160	1,400	3,380	1,180	640	180	100	1,280	41.7	50.9	16.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,740	3,140	2,920	420	60	1,200	2,620	960	320	300	20	1,020	33.9	30.6	11.0	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,540	4,140	1,880	700	120	700	2,180	560	220	440	80	580	28.9	20.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	23,300	13,620	1,000	6,100	140	2,440	6,000	1,700	80	2,840	60	1,220	25.8	12.5	-	38.4	-	74.6
BUFFALO-NIAGARA, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	287,000	108,820	71,480	28,800	3,080	74,880	84,700	14,920	4,020	11,120	1,020	53,620	29.5	13.7	5.6	38.6	33.8	71.6
18 to 24 years.....	56,880	7,800	9,660	400	640	38,880	29,040	2,120	240	220	180	26,280	51.1	27.2	2.5	-	-	68.5
25 to 29 years.....	38,980	7,860	17,100	800	600	10,620	18,600	2,240	940	500	280	8,640	34.1	28.5	5.5	-	-	81.4
30 to 34 years.....	35,640	9,780	17,280	1,540	740	6,800	10,900	3,100	1,320	940	340	5,800	30.6	31.7	7.6	-	-	82.5
35 to 39 years.....	32,760	12,300	13,640	1,960	280	4,660	7,860	2,120	720	1,140	40	8,840	24.0	17.2	5.3	-	-	82.4
40 to 44 years.....	32,920	17,260	8,040	3,320	420	3,880	7,300	1,760	580	1,840	80	8,040	22.2	10.2	7.8	55.4	-	78.4
45 to 64 years.....	91,680	53,620	5,760	20,780	420	11,040	17,000	3,580	220	6,480	100	6,620	18.5	6.7	3.8	31.2	-	60.0
CANTON, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	64,900	27,340	15,700	7,540	1,000	18,320	16,860	3,600	720	3,160	480	8,900	26.0	13.2	4.6	41.9	-	66.8
18 to 24 years.....	13,020	2,080	3,140	220	180	7,400	5,460	960	60	140	120	4,780	41.9	17.3	1.9	-	-	64.6
25 to 29 years.....	8,240	2,200	3,840	260	280	1,660	2,720	780	300	140	160	1,340	33.0	35.5	7.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,440	2,140	3,600	560	200	940	1,980	540	80	400	120	840	26.6	25.2	2.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,380	3,440	2,680	620	60	580	1,460	520	120	380	40	400	19.8	15.1	4.5	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,380	4,280	1,440	1,020	160	480	1,520	540	100	520	20	340	20.6	12.6	-	-	-	53.1
45 to 64 years.....	21,440	13,200	1,000	4,860	120	2,260	3,720	860	60	1,580	20	1,200	17.4	6.5	-	32.5	-	-

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
CHARLESTON, W. VA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	45,080	16,160	13,080	5,920	520	9,400	13,280	3,160	1,120	3,240	240	5,580	29.5	19.6	8.6	54.7	-	58.7
18 to 24 years.....	11,920	2,440	3,160	480	160	5,680	4,080	560	280	320	-	2,920	34.2	23.0	8.9	-	-	51.4
25 to 29 years.....	6,480	1,200	3,480	480	200	1,120	2,080	400	240	400	120	920	32.1	-	6.9	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,960	1,600	3,000	640	-	720	1,800	480	280	520	-	580	30.2	-	9.3	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,120	2,080	1,720	600	40	680	1,500	320	240	520	40	480	31.3	15.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,480	2,320	1,120	560	40	440	1,040	400	40	280	-	320	23.2	17.2	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	11,120	6,520	600	3,160	80	760	2,680	1,000	40	1,200	80	360	24.1	15.3	-	38.0	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	3,840	1,160	520	1,240	120	800	2,000	440	80	920	40	520	52.1	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	560	80	80	40	40	320	280	40	40	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	480	80	160	80	40	120	240	40	-	80	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	480	120	120	120	-	120	240	40	-	120	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	480	120	80	200	-	80	360	80	40	200	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	480	200	40	160	-	80	200	40	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,360	560	40	640	40	80	680	200	-	400	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE, N. C.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	38,720	13,600	8,240	6,440	800	9,640	17,840	4,920	1,440	3,680	600	7,200	46.1	36.2	17.5	57.1	-	74.7
18 to 24 years.....	9,960	2,240	1,680	440	160	5,440	5,440	960	200	320	80	3,880	54.6	42.9	-	-	-	71.3
25 to 29 years.....	6,600	2,160	2,080	480	80	1,800	3,640	1,240	480	280	80	1,560	55.2	57.4	23.1	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,120	1,600	2,240	600	120	560	2,560	1,160	360	520	80	440	50.0	-	16.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,800	1,800	1,280	840	280	600	2,320	640	200	580	240	560	48.3	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,600	1,400	680	1,240	40	240	1,720	400	200	840	40	240	47.8	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	8,640	4,400	280	2,840	120	1,000	2,160	520	-	1,040	80	520	25.0	11.8	-	36.6	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	11,240	3,880	1,280	3,000	400	2,680	7,320	2,320	640	2,000	280	2,080	65.1	59.8	-	56.7	-	77.6
18 to 24 years.....	2,720	720	280	120	40	1,560	1,800	360	160	80	40	1,160	56.2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,400	1,000	440	360	-	600	1,680	760	200	280	-	440	70.0	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,440	600	320	280	80	160	1,120	560	160	200	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,720	600	160	480	200	280	1,200	360	80	360	160	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	880	240	80	560	-	-	640	120	40	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,080	720	-	1,200	80	80	880	160	-	600	40	80	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	61,800	25,000	14,140	9,840	1,600	11,220	23,100	6,800	2,360	5,160	780	8,000	37.4	27.2	16.7	52.4	-	71.3
18 to 24 years.....	13,540	3,380	2,980	620	560	6,000	5,900	1,080	240	380	320	3,880	43.6	32.0	8.1	-	-	64.7
25 to 29 years.....	9,020	2,660	3,600	720	300	1,740	4,040	1,100	840	480	140	1,480	44.8	41.4	23.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	9,040	3,560	3,520	980	200	780	3,880	1,600	940	700	80	660	42.9	44.9	23.9	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,940	4,160	2,400	1,100	340	940	3,440	1,280	280	900	200	780	38.5	30.8	11.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,760	2,820	1,160	1,260	120	400	2,060	700	120	840	40	360	35.8	24.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,500	8,420	480	5,160	80	1,360	3,780	1,040	40	1,860	-	840	24.4	12.4	-	36.0	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	14,160	5,080	2,100	3,600	920	2,460	7,160	2,000	640	2,480	400	1,640	50.6	39.4	30.5	58.9	-	56.7
18 to 24 years.....	2,720	480	460	140	320	1,320	1,140	180	80	140	120	680	41.9	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,580	920	680	360	120	500	1,360	400	240	280	40	400	52.7	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,820	760	320	460	120	160	1,100	440	80	380	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,640	1,200	440	520	240	240	1,480	560	160	400	160	200	56.1	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,200	480	120	440	80	80	720	160	40	400	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	3,200	1,240	80	1,680	40	160	1,360	320	40	880	-	120	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
CINCINNATI, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	271,160	111,260	56,680	34,040	4,200	64,980	88,920	18,120	3,320	17,680	2,180	47,620	32.8	16.3	5.9	51.9	51.9	73.3
18 to 24 years.....	47,520	8,760	8,840	980	780	28,180	23,800	2,400	580	740	460	19,620	50.1	27.4	6.6	-	-	69.6
25 to 29 years.....	36,820	10,000	14,840	2,040	750	9,680	14,280	3,140	920	1,600	480	8,140	38.8	31.4	6.4	78.4	-	84.1
30 to 34 years.....	32,840	10,220	14,360	2,520	800	5,940	11,800	2,820	780	1,980	520	5,100	33.1	27.6	5.4	78.6	-	85.9
35 to 39 years.....	32,940	14,480	9,900	3,400	740	4,420	10,080	2,980	620	2,620	300	3,560	30.6	20.6	6.3	77.1	-	80.5
40 to 44 years.....	29,840	15,160	5,920	4,040	820	3,900	9,060	2,600	220	2,740	380	3,120	30.4	17.2	3.7	67.8	-	80.0
45 to 64 years.....	90,200	52,840	3,320	21,060	320	12,860	20,500	4,180	200	8,000	40	8,080	22.7	7.9	6.0	38.0	-	62.8
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	24,180	9,680	3,180	6,660	820	3,640	10,480	3,160	360	3,820	480	2,660	49.3	32.0	11.3	57.4	-	73.1
18 to 24 years.....	3,740	760	700	260	200	1,820	1,740	180	60	180	120	1,200	46.5	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	3,760	1,440	700	700	180	740	1,860	620	20	500	120	600	49.5	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,480	1,280	720	960	80	440	1,640	400	100	700	60	880	47.1	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,800	1,940	580	880	200	200	1,660	720	100	580	100	160	43.7	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,000	1,420	380	880	120	200	1,220	440	40	520	80	140	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	6,400	3,040	100	2,980	40	240	2,360	800	40	1,340	-	180	36.9	26.3	-	45.0	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
COLUMBUS, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	123,000	53,020	26,620	17,760	2,300	28,300	42,740	10,740	2,540	8,540	1,080	19,840	33.4	20.3	9.5	48.1	47.0	70.1
18 to 24 years.....	24,540	4,520	4,800	780	300	14,140	12,180	1,480	260	540	120	9,720	49.4	32.7	5.4	-	-	58.7
25 to 29 years.....	16,780	4,740	6,940	700	540	3,860	6,940	2,200	980	440	260	3,060	41.4	46.4	14.1	-	-	79.3
30 to 34 years.....	16,520	5,200	6,820	1,140	500	2,860	6,360	2,020	760	880	300	2,400	38.5	38.8	11.1	-	-	83.9
35 to 39 years.....	14,660	6,100	4,460	2,000	380	1,720	4,680	1,580	300	1,820	200	1,280	31.9	25.9	6.7	56.0	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	13,940	7,480	2,600	2,180	340	1,340	3,660	1,080	220	1,320	140	900	26.3	14.4	8.5	60.6	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	41,560	24,980	1,000	10,960	240	4,380	8,980	2,380	20	4,040	60	2,480	21.6	9.5	-	36.9	-	56.6
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	12,500	4,640	2,180	3,160	440	2,080	4,920	1,340	240	1,680	300	1,360	39.4	28.9	11.0	53.2	-	55.4
18 to 24 years.....	2,440	500	520	180	100	1,140	1,060	180	-	120	60	700	43.4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,860	640	580	220	100	320	720	240	120	120	80	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,900	660	480	440	80	240	880	220	80	320	60	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,440	660	280	320	60	120	660	280	40	180	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,520	620	260	560	40	40	480	120	-	300	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	3,840	1,560	60	1,440	60	220	1,120	300	-	640	20	160	33.5	-	-	-	-	-
DALLAS, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	135,120	57,440	27,440	23,440	3,120	23,660	55,880	17,880	4,580	14,140	1,940	17,840	41.4	31.1	16.7	60.3	62.2	73.2
18 to 24 years.....	26,700	6,840	5,460	1,340	700	12,360	13,100	2,600	720	1,080	420	8,280	49.1	38.0	13.2	-	-	57.0
25 to 29 years.....	20,840	6,940	7,660	1,560	780	3,760	9,540	3,440	1,320	1,840	540	3,100	46.3	49.6	16.8	-	-	83.8
30 to 34 years.....	19,520	7,720	6,360	2,420	660	2,460	8,640	3,260	1,060	1,900	440	1,980	44.0	42.2	16.7	78.5	-	80.5
35 to 39 years.....	18,360	8,300	4,440	3,340	480	1,800	8,580	3,140	740	2,840	340	1,520	46.7	37.8	16.7	85.0	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	14,920	8,220	2,420	3,080	220	980	6,140	2,340	520	2,360	100	820	41.2	28.5	21.5	76.6	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	34,680	19,420	900	11,700	280	2,380	9,780	3,100	220	4,720	100	1,640	28.2	16.0	-	40.3	-	68.9
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	21,560	8,280	2,780	6,400	980	3,120	14,880	5,600	1,060	5,040	740	2,440	59.0	67.6	38.1	78.8	-	78.2
18 to 24 years.....	4,080	940	660	480	320	1,680	2,660	600	240	440	180	1,200	55.2	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	3,680	1,480	920	440	220	620	2,600	1,160	280	400	200	560	70.7	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,240	1,320	440	880	200	400	2,420	1,080	200	700	180	320	74.7	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,760	1,640	320	1,380	120	300	2,740	1,060	80	1,260	80	280	72.9	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,520	1,220	260	980	20	40	1,880	820	160	840	20	40	74.6	-	-	62.5	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	4,280	1,680	180	2,240	100	80	2,580	940	100	1,400	80	60	60.3	-	-	-	-	-
DAYTON, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	56,660	25,780	13,180	5,600	620	11,480	16,400	4,000	840	2,480	320	8,760	28.9	15.5	6.4	44.3	-	76.3
18 to 24 years.....	10,400	1,980	2,800	220	140	5,760	5,500	1,520	160	180	120	4,520	52.9	-	7.0	-	-	78.5
25 to 29 years.....	7,140	2,100	3,340	200	160	1,340	2,240	720	300	120	80	1,020	31.4	34.3	9.0	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,020	2,240	3,260	440	120	960	1,960	640	190	300	80	760	27.9	28.6	5.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,500	3,000	2,300	500	60	640	1,320	740	200	360	20	500	28.0	24.7	8.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,000	3,800	1,540	740	60	860	1,560	440	-	480	-	640	22.3	11.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,660	12,660	440	3,500	80	1,920	3,320	940	-	1,040	20	1,320	17.8	7.4	-	29.7	-	-
DAYTON, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	91,260	41,080	21,480	10,420	1,340	16,940	28,900	8,520	1,560	5,400	680	12,740	31.7	20.7	7.3	51.8	-	75.2
18 to 24 years.....	18,060	4,300	4,020	340	380	9,020	8,320	1,300	260	240	140	6,380	45.1	30.2	6.5	-	-	70.7
25 to 29 years.....	12,060	3,880	5,860	400	360	2,060	4,140	1,380	380	360	220	1,800	34.3	40.8	6.5	-	-	87.4
30 to 34 years.....	11,780	4,280	4,900	880	200	1,520	4,180	1,580	480	640	180	1,300	35.5	36.9	9.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	11,220	4,940	3,600	1,340	160	1,180	3,460	1,180	240	960	40	1,040	30.8	23.9	6.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	10,140	5,800	2,080	1,240	120	900	3,080	1,180	180	880	40	800	30.4	20.3	8.7	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	28,000	18,380	1,020	6,220	120	2,260	5,720	1,900	20	2,320	60	1,420	20.4	10.3	-	37.3	-	62.8
DENVER, COLO.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	130,100	52,380	28,560	19,720	2,920	26,520	43,040	10,580	2,400	10,260	1,320	18,480	33.1	20.2	8.4	52.0	45.2	69.7
18 to 24 years.....	24,400	4,300	5,120	760	580	13,640	10,580	1,140	300	520	220	8,400	43.4	25.5	5.9	-	-	61.6
25 to 29 years.....	18,300	5,040	7,820	920	780	3,400	6,900	1,680	660	620	420	3,520	37.7	33.3	8.7	-	-	89.3
30 to 34 years.....	15,760	4,940	6,920	1,360	600	1,960	5,180	1,500	740	980	320	1,640	32.8	30.4	10.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	15,020	6,420	4,580	1,700	500	1,820	4,820	1,640	400	1,160	180	1,440	32.1	25.5	8.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	14,460	8,060	2,760	2,080	280	1,280	4,360	1,520	220	1,440	140	1,040	30.2	18.9	8.0	59.2	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	42,140	23,620	1,560	12,900	180	3,880	11,200	3,100	80	5,540	40	2,440	26.6	13.1	-	42.9	-	62.9
DES MOINES, IOWA																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	64,700	26,820	14,920	7,540	760	14,660	21,440	4,840	1,180	4,200	360	10,860	33.1	18.0	7.9	55.7	-	74.1
18 to 24 years.....	13,020	2,320	2,760	320	160	7,460	6,100	1,180	180	180	80	5,100	45.9	24.1	6.5	-	-	68.4
25 to 29 years.....	8,880	2,160	4,020	280	100	2,320	3,400	740	300	260	80	2,080	36.3	34.9	7.5	-	-	87.1
30 to 34 years.....	8,420	2,740	3,460	520	200	1,500	2,700	660	280	420	80	1,260	32.1	24.1	8.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,080	3,760	2,620	780	160	760	2,340	680	320	620	80	640	29.0	18.1	12.2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,440	3,320	1,420	980	40	680	1,960	640	60	680	20	560	30.4	19.3	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	19,860	12,520	640	4,660	100	1,940	4,940	1,560	40	2,040	20	1,280	24.9	12.5	-	48.8	-	-
DULUTH, MINN.-SUPERIOR, WIS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	50,760	18,520	13,400	4,960	720	13,160	15,800	2,360	720	2,600	320	9,800	31.1	12.7	5.4	52.4	-	74.5
18 to 24 years.....	10,200	960	2,040	280	120	6,800	4,960	200	80	240	40	4,400	48.6	-	3.9	-	-	64.7
25 to 29 years.....	6,640	1,200	3,080	40	160	2,160	2,360	320	80	40	80	1,840	35.5	-	2.6	-	-	85.2
30 to 34 years.....	6,800	1,720	3,320	240	80	1,440	2,820	560	320	200	-	1,240	34.1	-	9.6	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,400	2,280	2,480	560	80	1,000	1,720	320	80	400	80	840	26.9	14.0	3.2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,800	3,240	1,720	680	160	1,000	1,760	360	160	360	80	800	25.9	11.1	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,920	9,120	760	3,160	120	760	2,600	600	-	1,360	40	680	19.3	6.6	-	43.0	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
EL PASO, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	34,080	11,460	8,340	5,280	1,600	7,400	12,040	2,240	600	3,000	1,040	5,160	35.3	19.5	7.2	56.6	-	69.7
18 to 24 years.....	7,400	1,440	1,520	400	320	3,720	3,000	320	40	320	160	2,160	40.5	-	-	-	-	58.1
25 to 29 years.....	5,160	960	2,280	200	440	1,280	2,000	280	160	120	360	1,080	38.8	-	7.0	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,560	1,080	1,760	600	400	720	1,880	280	240	560	280	520	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,320	1,680	1,440	400	120	680	1,440	400	120	240	80	600	33.3	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,280	1,680	760	560	80	200	960	320	40	360	40	200	29.3	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,360	4,620	580	3,120	240	800	2,760	640	-	1,400	120	600	29.5	13.9	-	44.9	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	1,000	480	120	160	40	200	560	200	80	160	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	320	160	-	-	-	160	200	80	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	160	40	80	-	-	40	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	80	-	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	120	120	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	120	80	40	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	200	80	-	120	-	-	120	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ERIE, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	44,280	17,200	10,680	4,400	360	11,640	18,320	2,160	440	1,880	40	8,800	30.1	12.6	4.1	42.7	-	75.6
18 to 24 years.....	9,440	1,520	1,600	200	-	6,120	5,120	560	120	160	-	4,280	54.2	-	-	-	-	69.9
25 to 29 years.....	5,320	920	2,600	40	120	1,640	1,760	160	80	-	40	1,480	33.1	-	3.1	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,720	1,440	2,840	360	80	1,000	1,640	360	80	280	-	320	28.7	-	2.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,960	2,160	1,640	320	120	720	1,200	440	80	160	-	520	24.2	20.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,480	2,800	1,400	600	40	640	1,120	160	40	400	-	520	30.4	5.7	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,360	8,860	600	2,680	-	1,520	2,480	480	40	880	-	1,080	18.6	5.7	-	30.6	-	-
EVANSVILLE, IND.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	47,540	19,640	10,320	6,700	880	10,000	14,160	3,280	640	3,040	280	6,920	29.8	16.7	6.2	45.4	-	69.2
18 to 24 years.....	8,880	1,560	2,560	280	80	4,400	3,600	360	120	160	-	2,960	40.5	-	4.7	-	-	67.3
25 to 29 years.....	6,760	1,640	2,880	320	200	1,720	2,520	640	280	120	80	1,400	37.3	-	9.7	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,960	2,600	1,800	400	120	1,040	2,040	800	120	820	40	760	34.2	30.8	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,360	2,680	1,440	480	120	540	1,640	600	120	360	80	480	30.6	22.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,000	2,280	1,120	760	240	600	1,280	360	-	480	40	440	26.4	15.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,580	8,880	520	4,460	120	1,600	3,040	520	-	1,600	40	880	19.5	5.9	-	35.9	-	-
FALL RIVER-NEW BEDFORD, MASS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	90,040	32,980	19,400	9,620	1,660	26,880	42,100	10,720	4,740	4,140	720	21,780	46.8	32.5	24.4	43.0	-	82.6
18 to 24 years.....	18,340	2,200	2,640	220	200	13,080	18,500	1,620	620	100	120	11,040	73.6	73.6	28.5	-	-	84.4
25 to 29 years.....	10,800	2,520	4,040	180	220	3,340	6,280	1,700	1,340	140	120	2,980	61.0	67.5	33.2	-	-	89.2
30 to 34 years.....	10,540	2,820	4,840	480	240	2,660	5,760	1,420	1,500	380	100	2,360	54.6	61.2	31.0	-	-	88.7
35 to 39 years.....	9,900	3,640	3,440	640	440	1,740	4,500	1,540	720	480	220	1,540	45.5	42.3	20.9	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	10,120	4,920	2,800	800	260	1,340	3,780	1,740	400	540	80	1,020	27.4	35.4	14.3	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	30,840	17,880	1,640	7,300	300	4,220	8,280	2,700	160	2,500	80	2,840	26.8	15.5	-	34.2	-	67.3
FLINT, MICH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	56,680	23,440	18,160	5,520	1,040	8,520	16,200	4,960	1,520	3,000	320	6,400	28.6	21.2	8.4	54.3	-	75.1
18 to 24 years.....	11,920	2,240	3,360	40	400	5,880	5,160	720	200	-	40	4,200	48.3	32.1	6.0	-	-	71.4
25 to 29 years.....	8,600	2,160	4,920	360	120	1,040	2,720	960	440	320	80	920	31.6	44.4	8.9	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,520	3,000	4,160	560	200	600	2,760	1,180	440	400	40	560	30.0	37.3	10.6	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,560	2,960	3,000	840	200	560	2,800	800	280	560	80	480	29.1	27.0	9.3	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,120	3,520	1,720	640	80	160	1,320	560	80	480	40	160	21.6	15.9	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,960	9,560	1,000	3,080	40	280	2,240	800	80	1,240	40	80	16.0	8.4	-	40.3	-	-
FORT WAYNE, IND.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	46,440	20,440	10,040	4,080	680	11,200	14,920	4,120	600	1,960	400	7,840	32.1	20.2	6.0	48.0	-	70.0
18 to 24 years.....	8,920	1,880	1,360	80	120	5,480	4,640	600	40	80	40	3,880	52.0	-	-	-	-	70.8
25 to 29 years.....	6,400	1,920	2,600	200	160	1,520	2,560	920	280	160	120	1,080	40.0	-	10.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,640	1,600	2,160	280	200	1,400	1,840	360	160	200	120	1,000	32.6	-	7.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,960	2,820	2,240	360	80	760	1,600	560	120	280	80	560	26.8	22.2	5.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,360	3,000	1,240	480	40	600	1,360	560	-	360	-	440	25.4	18.7	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,160	9,520	440	2,680	80	1,440	2,920	1,120	-	880	40	880	20.6	11.8	-	32.8	-	-
FORT WORTH, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	72,240	32,020	15,440	11,840	1,520	11,420	25,640	7,680	1,780	6,840	1,080	8,260	35.5	24.0	11.5	57.8	-	72.3
18 to 24 years.....	14,420	3,680	3,240	800	480	6,240	6,360	1,000	320	540	340	4,160	44.1	27.3	9.9	-	-	66.7
25 to 29 years.....	10,240	3,340	4,380	820	340	1,860	3,920	1,240	520	700	280	1,180	38.3	37.1	11.9	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	9,700	3,840	3,500	1,040	240	1,080	3,780	1,280	500	860	200	940	39.0	33.3	14.3	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	9,640	4,560	2,440	1,560	180	900	3,600	1,480	180	1,320	120	700	39.4	32.5	7.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,900	4,560	1,240	1,440	140	520	2,800	1,140	160	1,050	40	400	35.4	25.0	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	20,340	12,060	640	6,180	140	1,320	4,980	1,540	100	2,360	100	880	24.5	12.8	-	36.2	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	9,840	4,080	1,100	3,120	360	1,180	5,720	1,900	280	2,360	320	860	58.1	46.6	-	75.6	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,820	400	260	240	140	780	1,120	200	80	200	100	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,620	720	300	380	100	120	1,000	440	40	320	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,340	560	300	340	60	80	860	360	80	300	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,560	740	120	580	20	100	1,040	420	20	480	20	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,340	680	60	540	20	40	760	200	40	480	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,160	980	60	1,040	20	60	940	280	20	580	20	40	43.5	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	68,260	27,940	17,120	5,700	880	15,620	21,700	5,060	1,240	3,220	320	11,800	31.8	18.1	7.2	49.0	-	75.5
18 to 24 years.....	13,600	2,440	2,880	140	160	3,480	7,420	900	200	140	120	6,060	54.6	36.9	8.4	-	-	71.5
25 to 29 years.....	8,380	2,260	3,680	180	320	1,940	3,140	1,020	180	160	120	1,660	37.5	45.1	4.9	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,640	2,400	4,420	260	200	1,860	2,540	740	400	180	40	1,180	29.4	30.8	9.0	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,680	2,640	3,560	540	100	840	1,980	600	260	420	40	660	25.8	22.7	7.3	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,340	3,820	2,040	820	60	600	1,660	460	140	560	-	500	22.6	12.0	6.9	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	22,620	14,380	1,040	4,760	40	2,400	4,960	1,340	60	1,820	-	1,740	21.9	9.3	-	58.2	-	72.5
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	34,480	13,920	9,920	3,560	440	6,640	9,560	2,040	640	1,920	280	4,680	27.7	14.7	6.5	58.9	-	70.5
18 to 24 years.....	6,920	1,440	1,480	360	40	3,600	3,160	320	120	280	40	2,400	45.7	-	-	-	-	66.7
25 to 29 years.....	5,080	1,320	2,820	280	200	960	1,720	280	240	200	160	840	33.9	-	10.3	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,960	1,320	2,680	240	80	440	1,160	440	120	160	80	360	23.4	-	4.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,920	1,440	1,760	320	-	400	840	200	160	200	-	280	21.4	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,800	2,120	800	440	40	400	680	240	-	360	-	280	23.2	11.3	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,800	6,280	680	1,920	80	840	1,800	560	-	720	-	520	16.4	8.9	-	-	-	-
HARRISBURG, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	61,360	24,440	11,400	8,680	1,080	15,760	21,800	4,480	560	4,600	480	11,680	35.5	18.3	4.9	53.0	-	74.1
18 to 24 years.....	12,560	2,080	1,880	360	200	8,040	7,160	920	80	120	80	5,960	57.0	44.2	-	-	-	74.1
25 to 29 years.....	7,560	1,920	2,440	480	120	2,600	8,520	720	160	400	120	2,120	46.6	-	6.6	-	-	81.5
30 to 34 years.....	7,640	2,160	3,080	560	440	1,400	8,520	720	200	400	240	960	33.0	38.3	6.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,960	2,800	2,280	640	160	1,080	1,960	640	80	440	-	800	28.2	22.9	3.5	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,360	3,280	920	1,320	180	680	2,120	640	40	880	40	520	33.3	19.5	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	20,280	12,200	800	5,320	-	1,960	4,520	840	-	2,360	-	1,320	22.3	6.9	-	44.4	-	-
HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN, CONN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	167,860	62,180	37,000	15,660	1,620	51,400	68,860	11,540	8,440	7,520	960	40,400	38.0	18.6	9.3	48.0	-	78.6
18 to 24 years.....	35,800	4,300	3,940	400	240	26,620	22,520	1,680	300	220	120	20,140	63.4	39.1	7.6	-	-	75.7
25 to 29 years.....	21,920	4,800	8,440	380	240	9,060	10,840	2,100	1,040	300	180	7,220	49.5	43.8	12.3	-	-	89.6
30 to 34 years.....	21,260	5,560	9,960	780	360	4,600	7,300	1,520	780	620	260	4,120	34.3	27.3	7.8	-	-	89.6
35 to 39 years.....	18,380	6,060	7,420	1,360	300	3,240	6,440	1,800	840	1,000	200	2,600	35.0	29.7	11.3	-	-	80.2
40 to 44 years.....	17,840	9,020	4,520	1,840	200	2,260	5,060	1,760	320	1,100	100	1,780	28.4	19.5	7.1	-	-	78.8
45 to 64 years.....	52,960	32,440	2,720	10,900	280	6,620	11,700	2,680	160	4,220	100	4,540	22.1	8.3	5.9	38.7	-	68.6
HOUSTON, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	174,440	75,400	42,480	26,860	3,180	26,520	58,320	19,660	3,640	15,540	1,660	17,820	38.4	26.1	8.6	57.9	52.2	67.2
18 to 24 years.....	35,980	9,540	8,880	1,800	820	14,940	14,560	3,280	320	1,440	360	8,940	40.5	34.4	5.9	-	-	59.8
25 to 29 years.....	28,860	9,780	12,140	2,240	720	3,980	10,160	3,760	680	1,780	420	3,320	35.2	36.4	7.2	79.5	-	83.4
30 to 34 years.....	27,420	10,940	10,380	2,940	780	2,880	9,900	4,140	1,040	2,340	420	1,960	36.1	37.6	10.0	79.6	-	82.4
35 to 39 years.....	23,880	11,800	6,680	3,320	360	1,720	7,880	3,220	520	2,420	220	1,800	33.4	27.3	12.3	72.9	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	18,420	11,060	2,920	2,960	260	1,200	5,600	2,340	240	1,980	180	920	30.4	21.2	8.2	66.4	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	59,880	22,280	1,480	13,580	240	2,800	10,120	2,920	140	5,580	100	1,380	25.4	13.1	-	41.1	-	60.0
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	35,980	15,020	4,800	9,140	1,060	5,960	20,160	7,800	1,140	6,540	660	4,020	56.0	51.9	23.8	71.6	-	67.4
18 to 24 years.....	7,320	1,960	1,240	640	260	3,220	8,880	1,160	200	580	120	1,820	53.0	-	-	-	-	56.5
25 to 29 years.....	6,160	2,520	1,420	960	260	1,000	3,800	1,500	360	900	200	840	61.7	59.5	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,400	2,680	1,140	1,360	280	740	4,080	1,780	360	1,120	160	660	63.8	61.8	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,500	2,800	520	1,540	160	480	3,140	1,400	100	1,160	120	360	57.1	50.0	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,260	1,700	320	1,000	60	180	1,840	840	60	760	40	140	56.4	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,340	3,180	160	3,640	40	340	3,420	1,120	60	2,020	20	200	46.6	35.4	-	55.5	-	-
RUNTINGTON, W. VA.- ASHLAND, KY.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	52,680	21,240	13,440	6,680	1,320	10,000	14,040	3,320	1,040	3,080	600	5,920	26.7	15.6	7.7	46.1	-	59.2
18 to 24 years.....	11,600	1,880	2,840	400	520	5,960	4,240	480	120	160	200	3,280	36.6	-	4.2	-	-	55.0
25 to 29 years.....	6,840	2,360	2,480	280	240	1,480	2,200	560	280	200	160	1,000	32.2	23.7	11.3	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,040	1,920	3,440	720	200	760	2,000	360	440	560	120	820	28.4	-	12.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,480	2,440	2,640	680	280	440	1,560	560	120	400	160	320	24.1	23.0	4.5	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,520	3,180	1,160	680	80	480	1,200	440	80	320	40	320	21.7	14.1	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,200	9,520	880	3,920	-	880	2,840	920	-	1,440	-	480	18.7	9.7	-	36.7	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	2,680	1,240	280	560	80	520	1,160	320	40	360	40	400	43.3	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	680	160	80	40	80	320	360	80	-	40	40	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	240	120	40	-	-	80	120	40	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	440	160	40	120	-	120	280	40	40	80	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	200	160	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	320	200	40	80	-	-	80	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	800	440	40	320	-	-	280	80	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	155,860	67,820	33,100	22,400	2,900	29,640	54,220	15,660	2,720	12,360	1,360	22,120	34.8	23.1	8.2	55.2	46.9	74.6
18 to 24 years.....	29,180	6,280	6,340	1,220	640	14,700	14,140	2,400	460	820	320	10,140	48.5	38.2	7.3	-	-	59.0
25 to 29 years.....	20,840	5,840	8,460	1,220	760	4,560	8,520	2,580	660	800	320	3,960	40.9	44.2	10.2	-	-	66.8
30 to 34 years.....	20,400	7,540	7,960	1,540	500	2,860	7,520	3,040	700	1,180	220	2,380	36.9	40.3	8.6	-	-	68.2
35 to 39 years.....	18,940	8,840	5,340	2,420	440	1,900	6,500	2,540	280	1,780	280	1,620	34.3	28.7	5.2	73.6	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	16,660	9,240	3,060	2,560	260	1,540	5,120	1,840	240	1,620	100	1,320	30.7	19.9	7.8	63.3	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	49,840	30,080	1,940	13,440	300	4,080	12,420	3,260	180	6,160	120	2,700	24.9	10.8	-	45.8	-	66.2
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	17,360	7,080	2,360	4,560	800	2,560	7,260	2,200	280	2,760	280	1,740	41.8	31.1	11.9	60.5	-	68.0
18 to 24 years.....	3,060	620	590	280	140	1,440	1,380	220	40	180	80	860	45.1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,780	820	820	380	280	480	1,080	320	120	200	80	360	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,080	1,000	400	340	80	260	980	380	80	280	20	220	47.1	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,660	1,360	340	680	120	160	1,180	480	20	480	60	140	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,880	920	120	660	100	80	800	320	20	380	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	4,900	2,360	100	2,220	80	140	1,840	480	-	1,240	20	100	37.6	20.8	-	55.9	-	-
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	65,560	26,960	12,040	13,760	1,880	10,920	26,700	7,820	1,880	8,260	1,000	7,800	40.7	29.0	15.1	60.0	-	71.4
18 to 24 years.....	13,920	3,600	2,620	1,080	440	6,180	6,800	1,140	440	760	180	4,280	48.9	31.7	16.8	-	-	69.3
25 to 29 years.....	10,360	3,680	3,440	840	300	2,120	4,260	1,420	340	620	220	1,660	41.0	38.6	9.9	-	-	78.8
30 to 34 years.....	9,120	3,740	2,420	1,440	560	960	4,160	1,440	420	1,200	360	740	45.6	38.5	17.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,280	3,820	1,900	1,700	280	580	3,620	1,480	320	1,260	160	400	43.7	38.7	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,500	3,380	980	1,580	120	440	2,680	620	200	1,800	40	320	41.2	24.3	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	17,360	8,740	680	7,120	180	640	5,180	1,520	100	3,120	40	280	29.8	17.4	-	43.8	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	23,160	8,820	2,680	6,880	820	3,960	13,200	3,820	760	5,220	520	2,880	57.0	43.8	28.4	75.9	-	72.7
18 to 24 years.....	5,340	1,440	640	700	240	2,320	3,040	620	160	560	60	1,640	56.9	-	-	-	-	70.7
25 to 29 years.....	3,400	1,320	660	500	80	840	1,840	640	80	440	80	600	54.1	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,560	1,580	440	1,040	240	260	2,160	660	120	920	200	260	60.7	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,540	1,740	480	900	100	320	1,980	820	160	660	100	240	55.9	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,140	840	300	780	80	140	1,500	420	160	780	40	100	70.1	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	5,180	1,900	160	2,960	80	80	2,680	660	80	1,860	40	40	51.7	-	-	62.6	-	-
JOHNSTOWN, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	44,720	14,920	12,800	3,720	720	12,560	10,720	960	860	1,200	120	8,080	24.0	6.4	2.8	32.3	-	64.3
18 to 24 years.....	11,840	1,440	2,160	280	80	7,880	5,040	40	80	120	-	4,800	42.6	-	3.7	-	-	60.9
25 to 29 years.....	5,840	1,160	2,960	40	200	1,480	1,240	200	40	40	-	960	21.2	-	1.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,480	1,400	2,880	80	40	1,080	1,080	200	40	40	40	760	19.7	-	1.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,320	1,480	2,440	320	240	840	1,280	120	120	200	80	760	24.1	-	4.9	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,680	1,760	1,280	280	40	320	600	160	40	200	-	200	16.3	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,560	7,680	1,080	2,720	120	960	1,480	240	40	600	-	600	11.8	3.1	-	22.1	-	-
KANSAS CITY, MO.—KANSAS CITY, KANS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	222,820	96,260	45,140	32,540	4,040	44,840	80,280	21,340	3,640	19,440	2,340	33,520	36.0	22.2	8.1	59.7	57.9	74.8
18 to 24 years.....	41,580	8,400	8,400	1,320	1,020	22,440	20,360	2,660	440	1,000	580	15,680	49.0	31.7	5.2	-	-	69.9
25 to 29 years.....	29,140	8,760	11,720	1,760	680	6,220	11,440	3,120	1,040	1,800	460	5,520	39.3	35.6	8.9	-	-	88.7
30 to 34 years.....	29,920	9,920	11,500	2,920	900	4,580	11,680	3,560	1,040	2,440	600	3,940	39.0	36.9	9.0	83.6	-	84.2
35 to 39 years.....	28,040	13,200	7,600	3,780	780	2,680	9,920	3,600	740	2,920	380	2,280	35.4	27.3	9.7	77.2	-	85.1
40 to 44 years.....	24,160	13,740	3,900	4,000	440	2,080	7,900	2,960	280	2,900	200	1,620	32.7	21.5	5.6	72.5	-	77.9
45 to 64 years.....	69,980	42,240	2,020	18,760	220	6,740	18,980	5,340	160	8,880	120	4,480	27.1	12.6	7.9	47.3	-	66.5
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	24,240	10,200	3,020	6,800	960	3,760	11,180	2,940	480	4,600	440	2,720	46.1	28.8	15.9	73.0	-	72.8
18 to 24 years.....	4,120	840	800	220	280	1,980	2,120	340	120	160	200	1,800	51.5	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	3,060	1,040	700	580	180	560	1,640	400	200	460	100	480	53.6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,020	1,280	500	620	140	480	1,520	500	60	540	40	380	50.3	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,700	1,960	420	920	180	220	1,580	540	60	700	60	160	41.1	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,200	1,560	380	900	120	240	1,440	460	20	760	20	180	45.0	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,140	3,520	220	3,060	60	280	2,940	700	80	1,980	20	220	41.2	19.9	-	64.7	-	-
KNOXVILLE, TENN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	50,200	19,380	11,960	6,740	1,080	11,040	17,880	4,740	2,200	2,860	760	7,320	35.6	24.5	18.4	42.4	-	66.3
18 to 24 years.....	10,720	1,920	2,440	320	320	5,720	4,900	480	360	160	200	3,600	44.8	-	14.8	-	-	62.9
25 to 29 years.....	7,120	1,800	3,400	280	120	1,520	3,080	800	760	200	40	1,280	43.3	-	22.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,720	2,120	2,720	520	320	1,040	3,280	1,080	640	440	280	840	48.8	50.9	23.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,000	2,900	1,960	1,100	200	840	2,240	780	320	580	160	480	32.0	26.9	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,360	2,800	880	1,000	80	640	1,760	760	80	480	40	400	32.8	27.1	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,280	7,840	560	3,520	40	1,320	2,720	840	40	1,080	40	720	20.5	10.7	-	30.7	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	6,040	2,260	760	1,220	280	1,520	3,480	1,020	320	820	240	1,080	57.6	45.1	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,240	240	160	80	40	720	720	40	120	40	-	520	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	800	320	60	40	40	320	600	240	-	40	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,000	360	240	160	120	120	800	240	160	160	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,120	460	160	180	80	240	560	220	-	140	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	680	520	120	240	-	400	200	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,000	360	-	520	-	120	400	86	-	280	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10	Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10	Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			
LANCASTER, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	44,000	18,160	10,400	4,200	800	10,440	15,520	3,800	1,760	2,000	480	7,480	35.3	20.9	16.9	47.6	-	71.6
18 to 24 years.....	7,800	1,160	1,840	120	200	4,480	3,600	400	400	-	120	2,560	46.2	-	-	-	-	59.8
25 to 29 years.....	5,760	1,400	2,960	120	160	1,120	2,280	560	520	80	120	1,000	39.6	-	17.6	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,600	1,240	2,720	440	180	1,080	2,200	480	600	240	40	840	39.3	-	22.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,520	1,760	1,320	400	200	840	1,840	640	120	280	80	780	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,320	3,120	920	480	120	680	1,800	760	120	320	120	480	33.8	24.4	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,000	9,480	640	2,640	-	2,240	3,800	960	-	1,080	-	1,760	25.3	10.1	-	40.9	-	78.5
LANSING, MICH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	37,440	15,080	11,160	3,800	560	6,840	11,720	3,360	840	1,720	320	5,480	31.3	22.3	7.5	45.3	-	80.1
18 to 24 years.....	8,080	1,280	2,400	160	200	4,040	3,760	400	120	160	160	2,920	46.5	-	5.0	-	-	72.8
25 to 29 years.....	5,640	1,560	2,800	120	160	1,000	2,040	800	120	120	40	960	36.2	-	4.3	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,760	1,280	2,560	320	40	560	1,640	440	440	240	-	520	34.5	-	17.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,880	2,120	1,960	280	40	480	1,320	520	80	240	40	440	27.0	24.5	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,600	2,040	880	400	80	200	1,000	400	80	280	80	160	27.8	19.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	10,480	6,800	560	2,520	40	560	1,960	800	-	680	-	480	18.7	11.8	-	27.0	-	-
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	42,200	16,900	7,120	8,220	1,140	8,220	17,580	4,960	960	5,260	800	5,600	41.7	29.3	13.5	54.0	-	63.5
18 to 24 years.....	8,560	1,980	1,520	380	120	4,560	4,080	780	240	280	120	2,560	47.7	-	-	-	-	58.3
25 to 29 years.....	6,200	1,760	1,840	860	200	1,540	2,780	720	80	560	140	1,280	44.8	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,900	2,040	1,500	1,040	280	1,040	2,660	580	380	720	200	780	45.1	28.4	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,380	2,620	1,200	860	140	560	2,260	900	40	740	100	480	42.0	34.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,460	2,280	600	1,100	160	320	2,040	680	180	820	160	200	45.7	29.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	11,700	6,220	460	3,980	240	800	3,760	1,300	40	2,140	80	200	32.1	20.9	-	53.8	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	11,380	3,880	1,400	3,580	460	2,060	5,860	1,400	420	2,340	340	1,360	51.5	36.1	-	65.4	-	66.0
18 to 24 years.....	1,880	280	280	180	80	1,060	1,120	160	80	160	80	640	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,700	540	180	520	40	420	820	160	40	340	-	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,600	480	300	480	120	280	1,000	200	120	360	120	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,500	660	240	420	60	120	800	240	40	340	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,560	600	260	660	-	40	720	200	100	380	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	3,140	1,320	140	1,320	160	200	1,400	440	40	760	80	80	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISVILLE, KY.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	147,720	60,200	30,800	21,700	2,420	32,600	51,260	13,020	2,720	11,040	1,300	23,180	34.7	21.6	8.8	50.9	53.7	71.1
18 to 24 years.....	27,560	5,260	6,020	760	540	14,980	12,920	1,660	380	440	240	10,200	46.9	31.6	6.3	-	-	68.1
25 to 29 years.....	19,820	5,820	7,560	1,140	600	4,700	8,340	2,180	980	820	340	4,080	42.1	37.5	13.0	-	-	65.5
30 to 34 years.....	19,760	6,800	7,740	1,740	420	3,060	7,420	2,480	740	1,360	320	2,520	37.6	36.5	9.6	-	-	62.4
35 to 39 years.....	18,080	7,940	4,780	2,480	380	2,500	6,060	1,760	400	1,760	240	1,900	33.5	22.2	8.4	71.0	-	76.0
40 to 44 years.....	16,180	7,720	3,300	2,900	160	2,100	5,680	1,740	180	1,980	120	1,640	35.0	22.5	5.5	68.3	-	78.1
45 to 64 years.....	46,320	26,660	1,400	12,680	320	5,260	10,860	3,200	40	4,680	40	2,900	23.4	12.0	-	36.9	-	55.1
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	19,440	7,840	2,040	5,540	520	3,500	10,020	3,260	420	3,820	320	2,200	51.5	41.6	20.6	69.0	-	62.9
18 to 24 years.....	3,260	620	680	260	160	1,540	1,320	260	40	180	60	780	40.5	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,540	920	500	480	80	560	1,300	340	120	340	40	460	51.2	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,420	1,260	320	560	60	220	1,360	640	80	440	40	160	56.2	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,960	1,180	260	1,000	160	360	1,800	460	100	840	120	280	60.8	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,540	1,100	260	840	80	320	1,640	580	80	700	20	260	64.6	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	5,720	2,760	20	2,400	40	500	2,600	980	-	1,320	40	260	45.5	35.5	-	55.0	-	-
LOWELL-LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	108,060	32,140	22,760	11,500	2,020	33,640	48,360	11,300	4,880	5,480	900	25,800	44.7	29.6	21.4	47.7	44.6	76.7
18 to 24 years.....	22,120	2,460	2,940	140	460	16,100	14,000	980	680	100	220	12,020	63.3	39.5	23.1	-	-	74.7
25 to 29 years.....	13,060	2,620	3,300	220	400	4,460	7,080	1,380	1,300	180	260	3,960	54.2	52.7	24.5	-	-	88.8
30 to 34 years.....	11,240	2,760	3,060	460	320	2,620	5,320	1,320	1,180	380	100	2,340	47.3	47.8	23.5	-	-	87.3
35 to 39 years.....	11,280	3,560	4,440	620	300	2,260	4,920	1,640	900	440	80	1,960	43.6	43.0	20.3	-	-	86.0
40 to 44 years.....	11,620	5,200	3,060	1,060	300	1,960	5,040	1,680	600	780	120	1,680	43.4	35.8	19.6	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	36,760	21,500	2,020	2,260	240	6,140	12,000	4,220	220	3,600	120	3,840	31.0	19.6	10.9	40.6	-	62.5
MEMPHIS, TENN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	118,040	49,440	21,620	24,140	2,960	19,860	45,520	13,100	2,460	14,020	1,780	14,160	38.6	26.5	11.4	58.1	60.1	71.2
18 to 24 years.....	22,960	6,120	4,460	1,560	620	10,200	16,500	1,820	360	1,160	320	6,840	45.7	29.7	8.1	-	-	67.1
25 to 29 years.....	17,180	5,740	6,060	1,840	700	2,240	7,160	2,320	700	1,440	420	2,280	41.7	40.4	11.6	-	-	80.3
30 to 34 years.....	16,380	6,700	4,560	2,400	600	2,120	7,300	2,620	760	1,560	420	1,640	44.6	39.1	16.7	77.5	-	77.4
35 to 39 years.....	16,980	7,800	3,760	3,180	580	1,660	6,960	2,460	340	2,440	380	1,340	41.0	31.5	9.0	76.7	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	13,080	6,760	1,800	3,140	260	1,120	4,860	1,360	200	2,220	140	940	37.2	20.1	-	70.7	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	31,460	16,320	960	12,020	200	1,940	8,740	2,520	100	4,900	100	1,120	27.8	15.4	-	40.8	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	49,300	20,360	6,320	14,380	1,660	6,580	23,580	7,400	1,240	9,420	1,000	4,520	47.8	36.3	19.6	65.5	-	68.7
18 to 24 years.....	9,360	2,900	1,740	1,080	380	3,260	4,100	920	240	760	180	2,000	43.8	31.7	-	-	-	61.3
25 to 29 years.....	7,440	2,960	1,680	1,280	400	1,120	3,740	1,220	400	980	260	880	50.3	41.2	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,820	3,180	1,100	1,540	240	760	3,680	1,520	260	1,200	180	520	54.0	47.8	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,380	3,680	1,100	2,480	380	740	4,420	1,520	180	1,900	240	580	52.7	41.3	-	76.6	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,660	2,800	400	2,000	180	280	2,820	840	60	1,520	120	260	49.8	30.0	-	76.0	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	11,640	4,840	300	6,000	80	420	4,820	1,980	80	3,060	20	280	41.4	28.5	-	51.0	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
MIAMI, FLA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	90,220	40,180	14,740	17,940	2,200	15,160	35,700	11,680	2,000	9,780	1,120	11,140	39.6	29.0	13.6	54.5	50.9	73.5
18 to 24 years.....	16,080	4,260	2,840	1,040	400	7,540	8,500	1,960	360	700	220	5,260	52.9	46.0	12.7	-	-	69.9
25 to 29 years.....	12,740	5,000	3,480	1,360	520	2,380	5,360	2,580	500	1,060	260	1,960	49.9	51.6	14.4	-	-	82.4
30 to 34 years.....	12,200	4,140	4,080	1,820	380	1,780	5,300	1,740	600	1,800	280	1,440	43.4	42.0	14.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	12,480	5,960	2,540	2,260	380	1,340	5,420	2,020	440	1,660	200	1,100	43.4	33.9	17.3	78.5	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	10,360	6,000	1,100	2,220	300	740	3,580	1,320	100	1,520	80	560	34.6	22.0	-	68.5	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	26,360	14,820	700	9,240	220	1,380	6,540	2,040	-	3,540	140	820	24.8	13.8	-	38.3	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	15,160	5,940	1,720	4,740	640	3,120	11,840	4,180	740	3,580	540	2,800	73.3	70.4	-	75.5	-	89.7
18 to 24 years.....	3,980	1,140	460	440	130	1,760	2,980	800	140	340	160	1,540	74.9	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	3,040	1,420	300	580	160	590	2,500	1,120	180	520	140	540	82.2	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,560	1,000	480	640	80	360	1,880	680	200	580	80	340	78.4	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,500	960	320	840	100	280	1,940	700	160	740	80	260	77.6	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,500	520	120	780	60	20	1,140	420	60	600	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,580	900	40	1,460	60	120	1,400	460	-	900	40	100	54.3	-	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE, WIS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	256,300	107,100	65,260	24,460	2,980	65,500	86,840	18,640	4,640	10,900	1,220	51,440	32.6	17.4	7.1	44.6	40.9	73.4
18 to 24 years.....	49,900	7,460	7,300	340	520	34,290	28,000	2,240	340	140	220	25,060	55.1	30.0	4.7	-	-	73.1
25 to 29 years.....	35,960	6,260	16,120	900	440	9,640	13,980	3,200	1,040	700	260	8,780	39.5	39.7	6.5	-	-	91.1
30 to 34 years.....	35,330	9,900	17,640	1,820	720	5,800	11,580	3,420	1,700	960	340	5,160	32.7	34.5	9.6	-	-	82.9
35 to 39 years.....	31,680	11,840	12,920	1,920	580	4,420	9,140	2,820	1,040	1,320	220	3,740	28.9	23.8	8.0	-	-	84.6
40 to 44 years.....	31,040	17,520	7,380	2,620	240	3,340	7,200	2,420	360	1,600	80	2,740	23.2	13.8	4.9	61.1	-	82.6
45 to 64 years.....	82,940	52,120	3,960	17,360	430	9,020	16,940	4,540	160	6,180	100	5,960	20.4	8.7	4.0	35.6	-	66.1
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	316,120	119,020	66,980	32,520	3,860	53,740	118,920	21,700	3,940	17,060	1,820	74,400	37.6	18.2	5.9	52.5	47.2	73.4
18 to 24 years.....	62,660	7,740	8,720	820	600	44,780	37,220	2,720	420	500	340	33,240	59.4	35.1	4.8	-	-	74.3
25 to 29 years.....	43,160	9,940	16,200	1,450	640	14,900	19,360	3,600	1,020	1,060	360	13,340	44.9	36.2	6.3	-	-	82.9
30 to 34 years.....	39,940	10,900	16,150	2,000	380	9,000	15,320	4,040	1,080	1,740	400	8,060	39.3	37.1	5.7	87.0	-	82.6
35 to 39 years.....	37,420	13,230	12,330	3,420	630	6,720	13,000	3,200	820	2,530	390	5,030	34.7	24.1	6.1	75.4	-	82.6
40 to 44 years.....	34,900	16,880	7,940	3,940	520	5,620	10,940	2,880	520	2,580	300	4,760	31.3	17.1	6.5	65.5	-	84.7
45 to 64 years.....	98,980	60,280	4,580	20,860	540	12,720	23,060	5,260	80	8,600	140	8,980	23.3	8.7	1.7	41.2	-	70.5
MOBILE, ALA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	40,640	14,720	3,560	8,340	1,100	7,920	15,240	3,280	880	4,880	800	5,400	37.5	22.3	10.3	53.5	-	64.2
18 to 24 years.....	8,440	1,680	1,480	480	160	4,640	4,080	600	120	240	40	3,080	49.3	-	-	-	-	69.4
25 to 29 years.....	7,030	2,040	2,600	600	320	1,520	2,760	720	160	400	280	1,200	39.0	36.3	6.2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,580	2,120	2,160	700	180	360	1,800	640	240	560	80	280	32.6	30.2	11.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,480	2,200	1,360	1,200	200	520	2,320	640	120	960	200	400	42.3	29.1	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,160	2,080	640	1,040	200	200	1,440	440	80	600	160	160	34.6	21.2	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,960	4,600	320	4,320	40	680	2,840	240	160	2,120	40	280	23.5	5.2	-	49.1	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	15,400	4,480	2,480	4,980	700	2,760	8,320	1,760	480	3,480	600	2,000	54.0	39.3	19.4	69.0	-	72.5
18 to 24 years.....	2,920	520	520	280	80	1,520	1,360	160	40	160	-	1,000	46.6	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,840	600	840	440	220	680	1,600	360	120	280	280	560	56.3	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,400	960	560	660	20	200	1,240	440	180	520	-	160	51.7	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,560	1,080	360	840	160	120	1,560	490	80	720	160	120	60.9	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,600	560	120	720	120	80	920	200	40	430	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	3,080	760	80	2,040	40	160	1,640	120	60	1,320	40	80	53.2	-	-	64.7	-	-
NASHVILLE, TENN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	84,420	30,980	18,100	14,780	1,780	16,800	33,560	9,280	1,280	3,380	680	13,140	39.8	30.0	10.4	56.7	-	69.9
18 to 24 years.....	15,440	3,460	3,100	1,000	300	8,580	7,620	1,360	360	630	140	5,180	45.4	39.3	3.4	-	-	69.4
25 to 29 years.....	13,660	3,520	5,280	1,080	500	3,180	6,380	1,980	560	360	320	2,660	47.1	56.3	10.6	-	-	83.6
30 to 34 years.....	12,620	3,920	4,620	1,600	420	2,300	5,560	1,680	600	1,140	240	1,900	43.0	42.2	13.0	-	-	82.6
35 to 39 years.....	11,050	4,320	3,020	1,700	320	1,440	4,580	1,660	240	1,160	180	1,340	41.4	37.9	7.9	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	8,440	4,100	1,200	2,160	160	820	3,220	920	140	1,560	-	600	23.2	22.4	-	72.2	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	22,000	11,520	380	7,240	80	2,280	6,200	1,680	80	2,980	-	1,460	23.2	14.6	-	41.2	-	64.3
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	19,820	6,360	2,080	5,500	640	4,240	11,180	2,780	520	4,520	300	3,060	56.4	43.7	25.0	69.5	-	71.2
18 to 24 years.....	3,720	800	400	440	120	1,960	1,900	320	40	300	60	1,180	51.1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	3,080	920	460	580	240	880	2,220	680	120	480	160	780	72.1	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,060	980	560	860	160	500	1,720	400	160	740	40	380	56.2	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,660	1,040	300	1,020	100	420	1,840	560	100	780	40	360	63.9	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,080	680	200	960	-	220	1,240	260	40	740	-	180	59.6	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	5,000	1,940	160	2,620	20	260	2,260	540	60	1,480	-	180	45.2	-	-	56.5	-	-
NEW HAVEN, CONN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	100,760	37,620	22,040	9,540	1,220	30,140	38,620	7,700	2,180	4,280	500	23,960	38.3	20.4	9.9	44.9	-	73.5
18 to 24 years.....	20,660	2,340	2,260	100	140	15,520	13,380	1,080	160	100	40	12,000	55.7	46.2	7.1	-	-	72.5
25 to 29 years.....	13,700	2,840	5,380	320	260	4,920	6,740	1,500	600	200	140	4,300	49.1	52.8	11.2	-	-	87.4
30 to 34 years.....	11,940	3,200	5,640	380	240	2,460	4,500	1,120	740	360	140	2,140	37.7	35.0	13.1	-	-	86.3
35 to 39 years.....	11,740	4,200	4,420	680	180	2,220	4,160	1,200	360	420	100	2,100	35.6	28.6	8.1	-	-	82.9
40 to 44 years.....	10,240	5,560	2,580	580	240	1,220	2,660	980	260	360	60	1,020	26.2	17.6	10.1	-	-	69.2
45 to 64 years.....	32,760	19,680	1,760	7,480	160	3,820	7,140	1,920	60	2,240	20	2,400	21.8	9.2	-	58.0	-	69.2

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
NEW ORLEANS, LA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	185,100	68,000	37,580	33,100	5,240	41,180	66,560	15,800	3,160	17,260	2,480	27,860	36.0	23.2	8.4	52.1	47.3	67.7
18 to 24 years.....	34,820	6,560	6,880	1,360	800	18,720	15,860	2,060	420	800	400	12,180	46.2	31.4	6.1	-	-	65.1
25 to 29 years.....	26,340	6,340	10,160	1,620	1,620	5,400	10,960	2,720	1,120	1,300	920	4,900	41.6	42.9	11.0	-	-	76.6
30 to 34 years.....	25,820	7,680	9,180	2,820	1,280	4,860	9,880	2,500	980	2,260	660	3,480	39.0	32.6	10.7	80.1	-	79.8
35 to 39 years.....	25,340	11,540	6,180	4,000	590	2,940	9,020	3,200	440	2,860	280	2,240	35.6	27.7	7.1	71.5	-	76.2
40 to 44 years.....	21,000	10,080	3,460	4,660	500	2,300	6,900	2,240	160	2,880	100	1,520	32.9	22.2	4.6	61.8	-	66.1
45 to 64 years.....	58,780	25,800	1,720	18,440	360	6,460	13,940	3,080	40	7,160	120	3,540	26.4	11.9	-	38.8	-	54.8
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	54,920	19,660	8,800	14,800	2,700	9,460	25,560	7,460	1,360	9,140	1,320	6,280	46.5	37.9	15.5	63.9	48.9	66.4
18 to 24 years.....	10,000	2,400	1,980	560	480	4,580	4,560	980	180	320	220	2,860	45.6	40.8	-	-	-	62.4
25 to 29 years.....	8,860	2,480	2,480	1,120	800	1,480	4,180	1,260	540	840	480	1,060	50.0	50.8	21.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,960	2,680	1,920	1,600	620	1,140	4,060	1,180	380	1,320	800	880	51.0	44.0	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,040	3,580	1,400	1,980	320	760	3,800	1,480	120	1,460	160	580	47.3	41.3	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,480	2,740	660	2,240	320	520	3,560	1,180	120	1,760	100	400	54.9	43.1	-	78.6	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,080	5,780	360	6,600	160	980	5,400	1,380	20	3,440	60	500	38.4	23.9	-	60.6	-	-
NORFOLK-FORTESMOUTH-NEWPORT NEWS, VA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	105,060	41,860	22,680	18,300	2,960	19,060	38,480	8,880	2,060	9,620	1,440	11,980	31.9	20.0	9.0	52.6	48.6	62.9
18 to 24 years.....	22,820	5,080	5,120	1,020	780	10,820	8,000	1,080	400	480	340	5,700	36.0	21.3	7.8	-	-	55.9
25 to 29 years.....	15,180	4,040	6,800	1,060	760	3,020	5,040	1,240	600	700	340	2,160	33.2	30.7	9.5	-	-	71.5
30 to 34 years.....	14,320	5,100	5,800	1,700	540	1,680	4,680	1,440	460	1,140	400	1,240	32.7	23.2	8.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	12,840	5,760	3,000	2,160	360	1,260	4,380	1,500	220	1,460	140	1,060	34.9	26.0	7.3	67.6	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	11,580	5,620	1,900	2,660	300	1,040	3,760	940	280	1,640	140	820	32.6	16.7	-	61.7	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	29,800	16,260	1,260	9,700	220	1,660	7,620	2,180	160	4,200	80	1,000	26.0	13.4	-	48.3	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	85,400	11,620	5,540	9,160	1,540	7,540	17,420	4,280	1,300	6,040	880	4,920	49.2	36.8	23.5	65.9	-	65.3
18 to 24 years.....	7,400	1,400	1,420	400	460	3,720	3,280	460	220	220	240	2,140	44.3	-	-	-	-	57.5
25 to 29 years.....	5,040	1,120	1,540	600	320	1,460	2,700	500	480	500	200	1,040	53.6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,120	1,840	1,060	1,040	300	880	2,660	820	180	780	240	660	52.0	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,360	1,800	500	1,280	200	580	2,520	820	160	980	80	480	57.8	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,220	1,640	440	1,580	140	420	2,200	580	120	1,140	60	300	52.1	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,260	8,820	580	4,260	120	480	4,060	1,100	160	2,440	60	900	43.8	23.8	-	57.3	-	-
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	76,020	30,940	18,540	12,500	2,080	11,960	27,840	7,720	1,780	8,040	1,180	6,520	35.8	25.0	9.6	64.3	56.7	71.2
18 to 24 years.....	16,860	4,480	3,740	880	460	6,700	6,620	1,800	260	540	200	4,220	40.7	29.0	7.0	-	-	63.0
25 to 29 years.....	11,520	3,380	5,120	740	660	1,680	4,380	1,480	500	600	440	1,360	38.0	44.6	9.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	11,460	3,900	4,640	1,420	360	1,140	4,420	1,260	580	1,180	300	1,100	38.6	32.3	12.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	9,640	4,340	2,620	1,680	420	580	3,380	1,080	260	1,320	220	500	35.1	24.9	9.9	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	8,200	4,240	1,480	1,800	80	600	2,980	940	100	1,480	-	460	36.3	22.2	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,940	10,660	940	5,980	100	1,260	5,460	1,660	80	2,820	20	880	28.8	15.6	-	47.2	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	7,420	2,960	820	2,120	380	1,140	4,680	1,680	240	1,660	300	600	68.1	56.8	-	78.3	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,840	480	240	240	80	800	1,160	260	100	200	60	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,320	580	200	180	140	220	960	420	60	180	140	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,240	560	160	380	80	80	840	340	40	340	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	960	440	100	320	60	40	560	240	20	240	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	780	320	80	360	20	-	580	240	20	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,280	580	40	640	-	20	580	180	-	380	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAHA, NEBR.—COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	96,360	38,540	22,640	10,680	1,880	22,620	32,200	6,520	1,560	5,560	840	17,720	33.4	16.9	6.9	52.1	-	78.3
18 to 24 years.....	18,480	2,760	3,440	360	400	11,520	9,880	860	200	240	160	8,420	53.5	31.2	5.8	-	-	73.1
25 to 29 years.....	13,680	3,860	5,980	540	360	3,500	5,400	1,120	440	420	160	3,260	39.5	33.3	7.4	-	-	93.1
30 to 34 years.....	11,700	3,240	5,440	760	380	1,880	3,960	980	480	640	220	1,640	33.8	30.2	8.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	11,300	4,040	4,460	1,320	240	1,240	3,520	1,060	280	920	120	1,140	31.2	26.2	6.3	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	10,200	5,540	1,960	1,180	320	1,200	2,780	820	80	840	100	940	27.3	14.8	-	-	-	70.7
45 to 64 years.....	31,000	19,600	1,420	6,620	180	3,280	6,660	1,680	80	2,500	80	2,320	21.5	8.6	-	38.3	-	-
PEORIA, ILL.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	58,480	23,200	12,320	6,640	580	10,600	16,120	4,400	880	3,080	160	7,600	30.1	19.0	7.1	45.0	-	71.7
18 to 24 years.....	10,160	2,240	2,160	160	200	5,400	4,920	900	200	80	80	3,760	48.4	35.7	9.3	-	-	69.6
25 to 29 years.....	7,520	2,160	3,760	320	80	1,200	2,480	600	520	240	-	1,120	33.0	27.8	13.8	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,000	2,680	2,920	520	80	800	2,160	1,000	80	360	40	680	30.9	37.3	2.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,360	3,240	1,840	520	-	760	1,600	720	40	440	-	600	28.3	22.2	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,560	3,640	800	520	80	520	1,280	400	40	400	40	400	23.0	11.0	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	16,880	9,240	840	4,800	80	1,920	8,480	980	-	1,560	-	1,040	20.6	9.5	-	32.5	-	-
PHOENIX, ARIZ.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	36,600	14,760	10,280	5,000	1,160	5,400	10,260	2,840	840	2,460	560	3,560	28.0	19.2	8.2	49.2	-	65.9
18 to 24 years.....	7,720	1,600	2,100	300	300	3,420	2,660	380	40	120	100	2,020	34.5	-	1.9	-	-	59.1
25 to 29 years.....	5,040	1,360	2,640	300	220	520	1,420	400	200	220	180	420	28.2	-	7.6	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,920	1,460	2,500	280	220	460	1,420	420	260	280	120	400	29.9	-	10.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,800	2,180	1,560	540	180	340	1,420	560	140	340	80	300	29.6	25.7	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,700	1,980	780	520	120	300	1,000	340	120	260	40	240	27.0	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	10,420	6,180	700	3,060	120	360	2,340	740	80	1,300	40	180	22.5	12.0	-	42.5	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10	Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10	Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			Without child- ren under 10	With child- ren under 10			
PORTLAND, MAINE																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	34,600	12,920	7,580	4,640	560	8,900	12,400	2,560	580	2,480	220	6,560	35.8	19.8	7.7	53.4	-	73.7
18 to 24 years.....	6,140	620	1,200	220	60	4,040	3,140	220	80	160	40	2,640	51.1	-	-	-	-	65.3
25 to 29 years.....	4,020	700	1,580	140	140	1,360	1,720	280	120	120	20	1,200	42.8	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,860	1,060	1,800	280	160	560	1,240	300	160	180	80	520	32.1	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,940	1,580	1,460	260	80	560	1,260	460	120	140	40	500	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,080	1,920	960	560	80	560	1,400	440	20	460	40	440	34.3	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,560	7,040	480	3,180	40	1,820	3,640	880	80	1,420	-	1,260	29.0	12.5	-	44.7	-	-
PORTLAND, OREG.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	142,120	65,000	26,800	19,600	2,120	28,600	48,860	14,040	1,960	10,980	900	20,980	34.4	21.6	7.3	56.0	42.5	73.4
18 to 24 years.....	25,740	4,940	4,460	800	500	15,040	12,800	1,800	180	500	260	10,060	49.7	36.4	4.0	-	-	66.9
25 to 29 years.....	17,720	5,740	6,780	860	580	5,760	6,980	2,260	540	600	280	3,240	39.4	39.4	8.0	-	-	86.2
30 to 34 years.....	16,080	5,700	6,560	1,240	400	2,080	5,520	2,080	440	980	160	1,860	34.8	36.5	6.7	-	-	89.4
35 to 39 years.....	16,640	7,880	5,140	1,600	260	1,760	5,220	1,860	500	1,240	80	1,540	31.4	23.6	9.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	15,660	9,140	2,840	1,880	180	1,620	4,540	1,700	200	1,380	80	1,180	29.0	18.6	7.0	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	50,280	31,600	1,020	18,120	200	4,340	13,800	4,340	100	6,220	40	3,100	27.4	13.7	-	47.4	-	71.4
PROVIDENCE, R. I.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	240,260	85,780	52,280	24,620	5,420	74,160	98,640	20,340	7,880	11,420	1,740	57,760	41.1	23.7	14.1	46.4	50.9	77.9
18 to 24 years.....	47,660	5,100	6,540	440	440	35,140	31,480	2,780	980	300	340	27,140	66.1	54.5	14.1	-	-	77.8
25 to 29 years.....	36,780	6,700	11,240	680	660	11,500	15,820	3,300	1,840	500	380	9,800	51.4	49.3	16.4	-	-	85.3
30 to 34 years.....	28,420	6,580	13,200	1,020	680	6,940	12,460	3,140	2,240	840	440	5,800	43.8	47.7	17.0	-	-	83.6
35 to 39 years.....	26,320	8,460	10,480	1,860	620	4,940	9,840	2,780	1,400	1,280	340	4,040	37.4	38.0	13.4	-	-	81.8
40 to 44 years.....	27,180	15,280	6,800	2,640	480	3,980	8,920	3,220	740	1,720	60	3,180	32.8	24.2	10.9	65.2	-	79.9
45 to 64 years.....	79,900	45,700	4,020	17,980	540	11,660	20,120	5,120	240	6,780	180	7,800	25.2	11.2	6.0	37.7	-	66.9
RACINE-KENOSHA, WIS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	43,320	16,840	12,000	3,400	720	10,360	11,960	1,920	440	1,440	160	8,000	27.6	11.4	9.7	42.4	-	77.2
18 to 24 years.....	8,720	880	1,600	40	80	6,120	4,840	200	-	-	40	4,600	55.6	-	-	-	-	75.2
25 to 29 years.....	5,560	1,160	2,600	120	80	1,400	1,720	200	80	40	40	1,200	32.1	-	7.7	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,160	1,480	3,560	360	200	760	1,560	440	80	240	80	720	25.3	-	2.4	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,400	2,160	2,280	280	160	520	1,080	360	120	160	-	440	20.0	16.7	5.3	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,280	2,760	1,320	440	80	680	1,040	320	-	240	-	480	19.7	11.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,400	8,400	840	2,160	120	880	1,720	400	40	720	-	560	13.9	4.8	-	33.3	-	-
READING, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	61,140	25,760	12,000	7,480	960	14,940	23,980	6,080	1,960	3,960	440	11,540	39.2	23.6	16.3	52.9	-	77.2
18 to 24 years.....	15,700	2,000	2,760	860	240	7,240	7,900	1,080	400	320	200	5,900	62.2	54.0	14.5	-	-	80.4
25 to 29 years.....	7,240	2,040	2,520	280	160	2,240	3,600	1,080	480	200	40	1,800	49.7	52.9	19.0	-	-	80.4
30 to 34 years.....	7,260	2,360	2,960	280	240	1,360	2,800	1,120	400	200	40	1,040	38.9	47.5	13.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,800	2,960	2,040	520	200	880	2,640	960	400	360	120	800	40.0	32.4	19.6	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,000	3,920	1,160	1,160	40	720	2,280	760	200	760	-	560	32.6	19.4	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	20,400	12,480	560	4,880	80	2,400	4,760	1,080	80	2,120	40	1,440	23.8	8.7	-	48.4	-	60.0
RICHMOND, VA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	88,820	33,340	16,200	15,000	2,000	22,280	40,620	10,660	2,540	9,120	1,240	16,960	45.7	32.0	16.3	60.8	62.0	76.1
18 to 24 years.....	18,660	3,620	3,000	540	420	11,080	10,440	1,760	460	380	300	7,540	55.9	48.6	15.3	-	-	68.1
25 to 29 years.....	15,140	3,820	4,120	900	660	3,640	7,240	2,120	780	740	440	3,220	55.1	55.5	17.5	-	-	83.3
30 to 34 years.....	12,220	4,040	4,060	1,420	260	2,440	6,140	1,960	620	1,220	140	2,800	50.2	48.5	15.3	-	-	90.2
35 to 39 years.....	10,780	4,200	2,800	2,000	260	1,520	5,120	1,540	440	1,640	160	1,340	47.5	36.7	15.7	82.0	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	9,280	4,740	1,420	1,840	220	1,060	4,000	1,320	240	1,400	100	940	43.1	27.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	24,740	12,920	800	8,300	180	2,540	7,680	1,960	180	3,740	100	1,720	31.0	15.2	-	45.1	-	67.7
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	24,120	7,280	3,240	6,140	1,160	6,500	15,020	3,920	1,280	4,320	760	4,800	62.3	58.8	37.7	70.4	-	76.2
18 to 24 years.....	5,600	720	880	220	280	3,500	3,580	540	200	180	220	2,440	63.9	-	-	-	-	69.7
25 to 29 years.....	3,860	1,020	880	380	320	1,260	2,860	760	460	300	240	1,100	74.1	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,920	1,060	500	620	140	600	1,880	560	160	580	60	520	64.4	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	3,260	1,080	460	1,200	200	880	2,140	560	160	960	120	940	65.6	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,440	1,140	280	720	80	220	1,480	640	100	560	40	140	60.7	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	6,040	2,320	240	3,000	140	340	3,080	860	140	1,740	80	260	51.0	37.1	-	56.0	-	-
ROANOKE, VA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	35,960	14,760	8,200	4,360	720	7,920	11,640	3,160	800	2,160	400	5,120	32.4	21.4	9.8	49.5	-	64.6
18 to 24 years.....	7,680	1,560	1,560	160	160	4,240	3,280	480	-	120	40	2,640	42.7	-	-	-	-	62.3
25 to 29 years.....	5,160	1,400	2,080	280	240	1,400	2,680	800	360	240	200	1,080	46.9	-	17.3	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,680	1,580	2,040	400	160	560	1,720	560	280	280	120	480	36.8	-	13.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,000	1,720	1,560	280	80	360	1,200	440	160	40	320	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,840	1,440	680	360	40	320	720	240	-	240	-	240	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	11,040	6,800	280	2,880	40	1,040	2,040	640	-	1,040	-	360	18.5	9.4	-	36.1	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	5,520	1,600	800	1,520	280	1,320	3,040	760	240	960	200	880	55.1	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,200	160	120	40	80	800	720	80	-	40	40	560	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,160	240	320	160	80	360	720	160	120	120	80	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	720	200	200	160	120	40	480	160	80	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	580	160	120	160	-	80	320	120	40	120	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	360	160	40	120	-	40	160	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,560	580	-	880	-	-	640	160	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
ROCHESTER, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	143,860	57,920	29,940	15,540	1,440	39,120	52,280	18,660	2,620	7,060	660	28,880	36.8	23.6	8.8	45.4	-	73.8
18 to 24 years.....	27,460	3,500	3,880	340	220	19,520	15,700	1,480	260	180	120	13,660	57.2	42.3	6.7	-	-	70.0
25 to 29 years.....	17,560	4,160	7,400	380	300	5,320	7,540	2,100	600	260	180	4,400	42.9	50.5	8.1	-	-	82.7
30 to 34 years.....	17,420	5,020	7,620	880	220	3,680	7,240	2,360	860	700	140	3,180	41.6	47.0	11.3	-	-	86.4
35 to 39 years.....	15,800	6,560	5,700	1,240	220	2,080	5,160	2,140	560	800	20	1,640	32.7	32.6	9.8	-	-	78.8
40 to 44 years.....	16,400	8,680	3,380	1,700	300	2,340	5,260	1,960	260	1,140	160	1,740	32.1	22.6	7.7	-	-	74.4
45 to 64 years.....	49,220	29,900	1,960	11,000	180	6,180	11,980	3,620	80	3,980	40	4,260	24.3	12.1	-	36.2	-	68.9
ROCKFORD, ILL.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	36,360	16,080	8,280	3,880	440	7,680	12,200	3,640	960	1,840	160	5,600	33.6	22.6	11.6	47.4	-	72.9
18 to 24 years.....	7,240	1,680	1,080	240	-	4,240	3,840	600	80	120	-	3,040	53.0	-	-	-	-	71.7
25 to 29 years.....	4,440	1,280	1,760	240	200	960	2,160	520	360	200	160	920	48.6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,920	1,480	2,240	280	40	880	1,840	520	320	240	-	760	37.4	-	14.3	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,080	1,760	1,800	280	40	200	920	560	80	160	-	120	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,200	2,680	600	440	40	440	1,160	520	80	280	-	220	27.6	19.4	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	11,480	7,200	800	2,400	120	960	2,280	920	40	840	-	480	19.9	12.8	-	35.0	-	-
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	52,840	23,520	11,160	7,000	760	10,400	19,080	5,800	1,600	4,200	360	7,120	35.1	24.7	14.3	60.0	-	68.5
18 to 24 years.....	11,680	2,360	2,280	360	120	6,760	5,640	960	80	320	40	4,240	47.5	40.7	8.5	-	-	62.7
25 to 29 years.....	7,680	2,640	3,280	200	120	1,440	3,040	1,000	560	120	80	1,280	39.6	37.9	17.1	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,480	2,240	3,040	680	160	360	2,360	880	480	560	80	360	35.4	39.3	15.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,360	2,600	1,240	760	200	560	2,160	760	240	560	120	480	40.2	29.2	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,960	2,800	1,000	880	80	200	1,800	780	200	720	40	80	36.3	27.1	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	16,480	10,960	320	4,120	80	1,080	4,080	1,440	40	1,920	-	680	24.8	13.2	-	46.6	-	-
SAGINAW-BAY CITY, MICH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	48,600	18,940	14,080	3,880	600	11,000	14,240	3,280	680	1,600	280	8,400	29.4	17.3	4.8	41.2	-	76.4
18 to 24 years.....	10,160	1,320	2,600	40	120	6,080	4,920	360	-	40	80	4,440	49.4	-	-	-	-	73.0
25 to 29 years.....	7,280	1,960	3,320	240	160	1,600	2,840	760	280	240	160	1,400	39.0	-	8.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,560	1,480	4,080	320	-	680	1,720	600	280	200	-	640	26.2	-	6.9	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,240	2,520	1,960	160	40	560	1,120	520	40	120	40	400	21.4	20.6	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,720	2,120	1,440	400	80	680	1,160	280	80	320	-	480	24.6	13.2	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,540	9,540	680	2,720	200	1,400	2,480	760	-	680	-	1,040	17.1	8.0	-	26.0	-	-
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	62,580	22,320	20,400	6,720	1,180	11,960	16,700	3,820	1,080	3,300	460	8,040	25.7	17.1	5.3	49.1	-	67.2
18 to 24 years.....	14,320	2,520	3,600	580	260	7,420	5,920	780	120	420	60	4,540	41.8	31.0	3.3	-	-	61.2
25 to 29 years.....	8,040	1,480	4,220	260	120	1,360	2,060	500	180	100	80	1,200	25.6	-	3.7	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,240	1,900	4,800	320	360	860	2,040	640	300	200	160	740	24.8	-	6.3	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,660	1,920	3,600	520	160	460	1,560	500	260	340	100	360	23.4	-	7.2	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,400	2,940	2,040	600	200	620	1,520	480	180	380	60	420	23.8	16.3	8.8	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,920	11,560	1,540	4,500	80	1,240	3,600	920	40	1,660	-	780	19.0	8.0	-	41.3	-	-
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	101,780	36,220	25,360	17,960	3,400	18,840	32,680	7,640	1,980	8,860	1,960	12,240	32.1	21.1	7.8	49.3	57.6	65.0
18 to 24 years.....	20,960	4,100	4,920	1,120	640	10,200	8,460	1,180	160	680	280	6,160	40.3	28.8	3.3	-	-	60.4
25 to 29 years.....	15,580	3,860	7,080	1,040	640	2,960	5,780	1,560	720	780	480	2,240	37.1	40.4	10.2	-	-	75.7
30 to 34 years.....	13,400	3,680	5,720	1,420	840	1,740	4,480	1,120	300	1,140	580	1,340	33.4	30.4	5.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	12,740	4,840	4,040	2,220	540	1,100	4,380	1,200	420	1,660	280	820	34.4	24.8	10.4	74.8	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	11,380	5,460	2,320	2,380	400	820	3,580	940	280	1,500	200	600	31.5	17.2	12.1	63.0	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	27,700	14,280	1,280	9,780	840	2,080	6,000	1,640	100	3,100	80	1,080	21.7	11.5	-	31.7	-	53.5
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	8,800	3,320	1,020	2,380	280	1,800	5,000	1,800	180	1,900	180	940	60.2	54.2	-	79.8	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	2,000	560	320	280	100	740	1,180	320	40	280	60	480	59.0	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,460	560	320	220	80	240	940	480	80	180	20	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,000	480	120	220	80	100	680	300	-	220	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,280	480	120	460	40	180	780	240	20	360	20	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	940	460	80	340	40	20	640	280	20	300	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,620	680	60	860	-	20	780	180	20	560	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	63,780	37,280	19,420	13,400	1,860	11,820	24,100	8,140	1,660	6,600	660	7,040	28.3	21.8	8.5	49.3	-	59.6
18 to 24 years.....	14,920	3,660	3,960	760	440	6,100	4,820	860	260	440	120	3,140	32.3	23.5	6.6	-	-	51.5
25 to 29 years.....	12,660	4,380	5,740	880	500	1,240	3,380	1,380	400	420	180	1,000	26.7	31.9	7.0	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	10,580	3,860	4,760	820	400	740	3,900	1,140	480	600	200	580	28.4	29.5	10.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	10,060	4,620	3,100	1,540	220	580	3,160	1,200	320	1,120	60	460	31.4	26.0	10.3	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	8,660	5,180	1,300	1,400	140	640	2,520	1,060	160	820	40	440	29.1	20.5	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	26,900	15,640	560	8,020	160	2,520	7,220	2,500	40	3,200	60	1,420	26.6	16.0	-	39.9	-	56.3
SAN JOSE, CALIF.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	42,300	17,380	9,080	6,480	360	9,000	13,240	3,760	1,280	2,520	200	5,480	31.3	21.6	14.1	38.9	-	60.9
18 to 24 years.....	8,280	1,600	1,320	40	80	5,240	3,720	480	280	-	-	2,960	44.9	-	-	-	-	56.5
25 to 29 years.....	5,640	1,560	2,640	520	80	840	1,920	400	360	360	80	720	34.0	-	13.6	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,560	1,640	2,180	480	-	320	1,240	400	320	240	-	280	27.2	-	15.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,720	2,360	1,400	280	40	640	1,560	1,000	80	120	-	860	33.1	42.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,920	2,240	1,280	760	80	560	1,640	600	160	400	80	400	33.3	25.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,160	7,980	320	4,400	80	1,400	3,160	880	80	1,400	40	760	22.3	11.0	-	31.8	-	-

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN					IN LABOR FORCE					PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
SAVANNAH, GA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	41,720	14,520	8,200	8,800	1,480	8,720	16,760	4,080	1,160	5,160	1,080	5,280	40.2	28.1	14.1	56.6	-	60.6
18 to 24 years.....	9,240	2,200	1,600	400	240	4,800	3,880	1,000	120	280	160	2,320	42.0	45.5	-	-	-	48.3
25 to 29 years.....	7,880	2,200	2,480	760	680	1,760	4,120	1,000	440	560	600	1,520	52.3	45.5	17.7	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,120	1,640	1,800	800	240	640	1,840	480	200	320	200	440	35.9	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,080	2,000	1,400	1,240	40	400	1,960	480	280	880	40	280	38.6	24.0	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,120	2,000	600	1,040	160	320	1,640	440	120	840	-	240	39.8	22.0	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	10,280	4,480	320	4,560	120	800	3,320	680	-	2,080	80	480	32.3	15.2	-	45.6	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	19,000	5,920	2,600	5,800	920	3,760	10,600	2,720	800	4,000	760	2,320	55.8	45.9	30.8	69.0	-	61.7
18 to 24 years.....	4,240	1,120	520	360	160	2,080	2,200	680	80	280	120	1,040	51.9	-	-	-	-	50.0
25 to 29 years.....	3,880	1,240	880	560	440	760	2,520	720	360	360	400	680	64.9	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,560	720	560	760	120	400	1,240	320	80	460	120	240	48.4	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,360	920	360	880	40	160	1,480	440	200	720	40	80	62.7	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,720	720	200	680	80	40	840	160	80	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	4,240	1,200	80	2,560	80	320	2,320	400	-	1,560	80	280	54.7	-	-	60.9	-	-
SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	199,000	64,440	49,960	19,520	3,520	61,560	60,100	5,760	1,660	5,160	1,040	46,480	30.2	8.9	8.3	26.4	29.5	75.5
18 to 24 years.....	47,200	4,880	6,460	400	500	34,960	27,980	1,200	160	120	200	26,800	59.3	24.6	2.5	-	-	75.2
25 to 29 years.....	26,940	4,520	12,200	380	840	9,000	9,660	1,260	540	280	220	7,420	35.9	27.9	4.4	-	-	82.4
30 to 34 years.....	24,480	5,400	12,340	920	640	5,180	6,820	960	600	560	320	4,280	27.9	17.8	4.9	-	-	82.6
35 to 39 years.....	21,140	7,080	9,080	1,160	580	3,240	4,240	780	140	520	160	2,640	20.1	11.0	1.5	-	-	81.5
40 to 44 years.....	21,200	10,260	5,840	1,880	400	2,820	3,820	700	120	860	80	2,060	18.0	6.8	2.1	-	-	73.0
45 to 64 years.....	58,040	32,300	4,040	14,780	560	6,360	7,580	860	100	2,780	60	3,780	13.1	2.7	2.5	18.8	-	59.4
SEATTLE, WASH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	155,880	68,240	29,760	22,760	2,760	32,360	52,120	18,500	1,920	11,920	1,080	28,700	33.4	19.8	6.5	52.4	39.1	73.2
18 to 24 years.....	28,020	5,100	4,380	840	460	17,240	13,260	1,460	160	420	140	11,080	47.3	28.6	3.7	-	-	64.3
25 to 29 years.....	19,920	5,840	7,280	1,100	780	4,920	8,060	2,120	560	780	260	4,340	40.5	36.3	7.7	-	-	89.2
30 to 34 years.....	18,820	5,840	8,380	1,160	660	2,780	5,680	1,640	460	840	320	2,420	30.2	28.1	5.5	-	-	87.1
35 to 39 years.....	17,300	7,800	5,400	2,020	400	1,680	5,380	1,920	420	1,500	180	1,360	31.1	24.6	7.8	74.3	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	16,820	9,280	2,900	2,540	320	1,780	5,380	1,800	260	1,660	120	1,540	32.0	19.4	9.0	65.4	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	55,000	34,380	1,420	15,100	140	3,960	14,360	4,560	60	6,720	60	2,960	26.1	13.3	-	44.5	-	74.7
SHREVEPORT, LA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	41,660	16,680	7,680	8,480	1,420	7,400	17,380	5,800	740	5,480	820	5,040	41.7	31.8	9.6	64.6	-	68.1
18 to 24 years.....	10,420	2,880	1,860	880	400	4,400	5,080	1,160	240	720	200	2,760	48.8	40.3	-	-	-	62.7
25 to 29 years.....	5,260	2,000	1,400	700	240	920	2,420	800	160	580	120	760	46.0	40.0	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,360	2,800	2,100	680	240	840	2,840	1,200	80	760	160	540	44.7	52.2	3.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,380	2,840	1,420	1,480	160	480	2,600	800	160	1,160	80	400	40.8	28.2	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,960	2,020	500	1,000	200	240	1,680	540	60	720	160	200	42.4	26.7	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	9,280	4,640	400	3,540	180	520	2,760	800	40	1,540	100	280	29.7	17.2	-	43.5	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.																		
Total, 18 to 64 yrs.	16,040	6,240	1,640	4,880	760	2,520	9,720	3,240	480	8,560	440	2,000	60.6	51.9	-	78.0	-	79.4
18 to 24 years.....	4,160	1,240	560	640	200	1,520	2,680	760	160	480	40	1,240	64.4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,960	600	240	520	160	440	1,320	320	120	440	80	360	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,040	880	200	520	160	280	1,560	680	40	480	120	240	76.5	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,960	1,400	440	960	40	120	1,560	640	80	760	80	240	52.7	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,780	840	80	680	120	-	920	200	40	560	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	3,800	1,280	120	1,560	80	160	1,680	640	40	840	80	80	52.5	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND, IND.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	47,200	19,160	12,520	4,080	480	10,960	15,840	4,640	960	1,640	320	8,280	33.6	24.2	7.7	40.2	-	75.5
18 to 24 years.....	10,080	1,480	1,840	120	80	6,560	5,440	640	40	120	-	4,640	54.0	-	-	-	-	70.7
25 to 29 years.....	6,360	1,800	2,960	240	160	1,200	2,200	680	160	80	160	1,120	34.6	-	5.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,320	1,760	3,360	240	80	880	1,680	600	200	120	40	720	26.6	-	6.0	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,920	2,880	2,240	280	80	440	1,760	1,040	240	240	80	160	29.7	36.1	10.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,440	2,880	1,360	360	40	800	2,000	720	240	320	80	720	36.8	25.0	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,080	8,360	760	2,840	40	1,080	2,760	960	80	760	40	920	21.1	11.5	-	26.8	-	-
SPOKANE, WASH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	48,160	20,080	10,300	6,480	940	10,380	15,040	2,980	540	8,600	500	7,420	31.2	14.8	5.2	55.6	-	71.6
18 to 24 years.....	9,820	1,540	2,060	300	220	5,700	4,280	840	120	120	100	3,600	43.6	-	5.8	-	-	63.2
25 to 29 years.....	6,000	1,320	2,200	400	280	1,660	2,620	560	140	280	140	1,400	43.7	-	5.4	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,660	1,200	3,500	360	80	720	1,300	280	240	240	20	520	23.0	-	7.3	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	4,500	2,220	1,220	440	80	540	1,200	340	40	280	80	460	26.7	15.3	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	4,920	2,840	900	580	120	480	1,360	440	-	360	80	480	27.6	15.5	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	17,280	10,760	620	4,400	220	1,280	4,280	1,020	-	2,220	80	960	24.8	9.5	-	50.5	-	-
SPRINGFIELD-HOLYOKE, MASS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	134,200	48,720	29,080	13,400	1,580	41,420	51,140	9,120	2,700	5,720	560	33,040	38.1	18.7	9.3	42.7	-	79.8
18 to 24 years.....	26,500	3,100	3,380	500	40	19,680	16,760	1,180	320	200	-	15,060	68.2	88.1	9.5	-	-	76.5
25 to 29 years.....	16,400	3,600	5,980	300	360	6,240	8,100	1,820	640	140	200	5,900	49.4	40.5	10.7	-	-	88.1
30 to 34 years.....	14,780	2,900	7,400	500	300	2,660	5,440	980	740	400	140	3,180	36.8	33.8	10.0	-	-	86.9
35 to 39 years.....	14,940	4,620	2,000	880	400	2,940	4,800	1,100	480	560	80	2,580	32.1	38.8	7.9	-	-	87.9
40 to 44 years.....	15,420	7,340	3,940	1,460	160	2,500	4,800	1,380	360	840	40	2,180	31.1	18.8	9.1	-	-	87.2
45 to 64 years.....	46,160	27,160	2,230	10,040	280	6,400	11,240	2,860	160	3,580	100	4,540	24.4	10.5	7.0	35.7	-	70.2

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, hus- band present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without chil- dren under 10	With chil- dren under 10	Without chil- dren under 10	With chil- dren under 10			Without chil- dren under 10	With chil- dren under 10	Without chil- dren under 10	With chil- dren under 10			Without chil- dren under 10	With chil- dren under 10			
SYRACUSE, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	85,320	33,340	18,700	9,840	1,020	22,420	28,760	6,100	1,460	4,260	320	16,620	33.7	18.3	7.8	43.3	-	74.1
18 to 24 years.....	16,400	1,940	2,160	280	80	11,940	8,880	600	80	180	20	8,000	54.1	-	3.7	-	-	67.0
25 to 29 years.....	10,340	2,260	4,340	380	180	3,180	4,440	850	500	260	20	2,800	42.9	38.1	11.5	-	-	89.1
30 to 34 years.....	10,400	2,800	5,060	440	300	1,800	3,360	950	460	250	120	1,560	35.3	34.5	9.1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	9,440	3,560	3,620	640	180	1,440	3,000	980	280	420	80	1,240	31.8	27.5	7.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	10,140	5,420	2,120	1,100	180	1,320	2,880	940	100	600	60	1,180	28.4	17.3	4.7	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	28,600	17,360	1,400	7,000	100	2,740	6,200	1,760	40	2,540	20	1,840	21.7	10.1	-	36.3	-	67.2
TACOMA, WASH.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	51,400	22,300	11,720	7,220	920	9,240	13,800	3,400	520	3,440	800	6,140	26.8	15.2	4.4	47.6	-	56.5
18 to 24 years.....	8,940	1,360	2,320	320	60	4,880	3,280	240	-	120	60	2,860	36.7	-	-	-	-	58.6
25 to 29 years.....	5,100	1,460	2,540	140	340	1,620	1,680	300	-	-	80	1,300	27.5	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	6,300	2,080	3,220	240	220	540	1,400	580	160	60	80	520	22.2	27.9	5.0	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,920	2,780	1,960	580	180	420	1,680	620	240	500	-	320	23.4	25.3	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,500	2,860	940	1,040	100	560	1,660	500	60	680	60	360	30.2	17.5	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,640	11,760	740	4,900	20	1,220	4,100	1,160	60	2,060	20	780	22.0	9.9	-	42.4	-	-
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	72,420	30,920	13,620	13,520	2,000	12,360	29,200	9,320	2,680	7,720	1,440	7,960	40.3	30.1	19.7	57.5	72.0	64.6
18 to 24 years.....	13,600	3,460	2,600	460	380	6,700	6,800	1,320	360	300	260	4,060	46.3	38.2	13.8	-	-	60.6
25 to 29 years.....	9,520	2,940	3,420	900	460	1,900	4,560	1,560	600	680	360	1,360	47.9	53.1	17.5	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	9,360	3,300	3,560	1,140	480	880	4,200	1,520	640	920	420	700	44.9	46.1	18.0	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,860	4,080	2,180	1,460	280	960	3,980	1,420	640	1,140	180	600	44.9	34.8	29.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,300	3,720	1,240	1,620	160	560	3,040	1,080	320	1,120	100	420	41.6	29.0	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	23,780	13,420	620	8,040	240	1,460	7,120	2,480	120	3,620	120	840	29.9	18.0	-	45.0	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	14,120	5,360	1,800	3,740	660	2,860	8,700	3,060	600	2,900	520	1,620	61.6	57.1	-	77.5	-	63.3
18 to 24 years.....	3,220	840	560	180	140	1,500	1,720	540	120	100	100	860	53.4	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,180	800	400	260	140	480	1,420	500	80	300	120	320	65.1	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,140	920	380	520	120	200	1,540	660	120	460	120	180	72.0	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,140	1,060	240	540	110	180	1,360	500	160	460	80	160	63.6	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,500	700	140	520	80	60	900	340	80	380	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,940	1,040	30	1,620	60	140	1,760	420	40	1,200	40	60	59.9	-	-	-	-	-
TOLEDO, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	113,500	49,680	25,820	12,880	1,580	23,540	36,560	9,840	2,100	6,720	880	17,020	32.2	19.8	8.1	52.2	-	72.3
18 to 24 years.....	21,640	3,660	4,180	500	460	12,840	11,020	1,300	280	360	280	6,800	50.9	35.5	6.7	-	-	68.5
25 to 29 years.....	14,340	3,860	6,000	520	420	2,940	5,640	1,580	420	380	320	2,640	37.2	40.9	6.4	-	-	89.8
30 to 34 years.....	13,560	4,720	6,220	1,000	180	1,440	4,700	1,760	760	760	100	1,220	34.7	27.5	12.2	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	13,700	6,200	4,520	1,120	160	1,680	3,980	1,460	320	720	60	1,540	28.5	28.5	7.1	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	13,880	7,480	2,940	1,500	220	1,140	3,560	1,460	140	1,020	100	640	26.8	19.5	4.8	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	36,980	23,760	1,660	8,240	120	2,500	8,040	2,280	160	3,460	20	2,080	21.7	9.6	-	42.2	-	59.4
TRENTON, N. J.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	66,260	25,980	14,020	8,700	1,100	16,460	26,020	6,040	2,260	4,000	640	13,080	29.3	23.2	16.1	46.0	-	79.5
18 to 24 years.....	13,200	2,060	1,900	200	160	8,680	8,680	900	300	200	160	7,160	55.8	43.7	-	-	-	80.5
25 to 29 years.....	9,360	2,540	3,600	500	260	2,660	5,060	1,180	840	400	220	2,420	54.1	50.4	23.2	-	-	91.0
30 to 34 years.....	7,980	1,940	3,520	460	260	1,200	2,720	620	520	540	160	1,080	26.9	-	14.8	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,100	3,040	2,460	620	200	780	2,440	980	340	420	100	600	34.4	32.1	18.8	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,700	3,940	1,580	1,160	100	920	2,860	780	160	820	20	580	30.6	19.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	21,520	12,660	960	5,760	120	2,020	4,760	1,580	100	1,820	20	1,440	22.1	12.5	-	21.6	-	61.4
TULSA, OKLA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	65,760	28,920	15,720	10,200	1,320	9,600	21,880	6,240	1,480	6,520	960	6,680	33.3	21.6	9.4	63.9	-	69.6
18 to 24 years.....	13,440	3,480	3,400	680	240	5,640	5,320	920	360	440	160	3,480	39.6	20.4	9.4	-	-	61.7
25 to 29 years.....	8,680	3,000	3,920	560	240	2,960	2,960	960	520	520	200	720	33.6	32.0	13.2	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	10,160	3,400	4,080	1,360	400	920	3,280	960	380	1,000	240	800	32.3	28.2	6.9	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	8,960	4,320	2,240	1,480	40	880	2,000	1,000	120	1,200	-	620	33.5	23.1	5.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,160	4,240	1,200	1,040	160	520	2,880	1,000	120	560	120	480	31.8	23.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	17,360	10,480	880	5,080	240	680	5,080	1,400	120	2,800	240	520	29.3	13.4	-	55.1	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	7,120	2,520	680	2,320	240	1,360	4,680	1,560	240	1,760	200	920	65.7	61.9	-	75.9	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,640	400	120	280	80	840	1,120	360	-	240	-	520	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	960	480	120	200	80	80	760	400	80	160	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,160	400	120	280	120	840	840	320	40	200	80	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,220	480	120	600	-	80	920	320	40	480	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	560	160	120	200	-	80	280	40	40	120	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,520	600	80	760	40	40	760	120	40	560	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTICA-ROME, N. Y.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	65,520	25,060	15,680	6,520	760	19,500	23,820	5,320	2,040	2,800	240	13,420	36.4	21.2	14.9	42.9	-	68.8
18 to 24 years.....	15,500	1,800	1,920	320	80	9,380	7,660	840	240	200	40	6,340	56.7	-	-	-	-	67.6
25 to 29 years.....	9,360	1,840	3,720	380	200	3,280	4,240	640	720	240	120	2,520	45.5	-	19.4	-	-	76.8
30 to 34 years.....	7,360	1,640	3,080	440	120	2,080	5,120	640	600	320	80	1,480	42.4	-	19.5	-	-	71.2
35 to 39 years.....	6,580	2,540	2,240	520	200	1,080	2,160	840	120	320	-	920	32.8	31.5	5.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,160	2,920	1,920	480	40	760	1,840	840	200	280	-	500	30.1	28.8	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	22,640	14,320	800	4,480	120	2,920	4,800	1,560	160	1,440	-	1,640	21.2	10.9	-	32.1	-	56.2

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
WASHINGTON, D. C.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	327,120	125,100	60,520	54,640	6,180	80,660	155,920	44,980	9,780	34,380	3,720	68,060	47.7	36.0	16.2	62.9	60.2	78.2
18 to 24 years.....	59,920	13,540	10,340	2,580	1,060	32,400	32,680	6,620	1,360	1,820	540	22,340	54.5	48.9	13.2	70.5	-	69.0
25 to 29 years.....	51,720	15,740	15,920	3,960	1,820	14,280	30,080	9,460	3,280	3,240	1,180	12,980	58.2	60.1	20.2	81.8	-	90.9
30 to 34 years.....	45,700	15,160	15,600	4,880	1,260	8,780	22,860	7,700	2,560	4,200	700	7,700	50.0	50.6	16.4	86.1	-	87.7
35 to 39 years.....	40,280	16,100	10,540	6,020	1,120	6,500	19,060	6,500	1,400	4,760	760	5,640	47.3	40.4	13.3	79.1	-	86.8
40 to 44 years.....	36,360	18,120	5,520	7,420	580	4,720	16,980	6,180	840	5,560	360	4,040	46.7	34.1	15.2	74.9	-	85.6
45 to 64 years.....	39,140	46,440	2,600	29,780	320	14,000	34,260	8,580	400	14,800	180	10,360	36.8	18.3	15.4	49.7	-	74.0
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	77,040	27,120	10,640	19,540	2,640	17,100	44,600	14,040	2,520	13,720	1,460	12,860	57.9	51.8	23.7	70.2	55.3	75.2
18 to 24 years.....	16,180	3,380	2,860	1,120	460	8,360	8,980	1,780	480	800	280	5,700	55.5	52.7	16.8	-	-	68.2
25 to 29 years.....	13,720	4,980	2,740	1,960	780	3,260	8,980	3,180	700	1,660	520	2,920	65.5	63.9	25.5	-	-	89.6
30 to 34 years.....	11,240	4,200	2,260	2,360	480	1,940	7,040	2,560	660	2,060	120	1,640	62.6	61.0	29.2	87.3	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	9,660	3,760	1,420	2,800	500	1,180	5,960	2,100	400	2,180	320	960	61.7	55.9	-	77.9	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	8,020	3,620	780	2,580	260	780	4,720	1,720	160	2,040	180	620	58.9	47.5	-	79.1	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,220	7,180	580	8,720	160	1,560	8,920	2,700	120	4,980	100	1,020	49.0	37.6	-	57.1	-	-
WATERBURY, CONN.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	48,620	18,580	11,740	3,780	480	14,040	19,280	4,680	1,380	1,880	340	11,000	39.7	25.2	11.8	49.7	-	78.3
18 to 24 years.....	10,400	1,420	1,480	180	80	7,240	6,660	800	160	140	40	5,520	64.0	-	-	-	-	76.2
25 to 29 years.....	6,960	1,620	3,040	120	80	2,100	3,060	780	320	120	60	1,780	44.0	-	10.5	-	-	64.8
30 to 34 years.....	6,080	1,800	2,680	220	60	1,320	2,880	960	420	180	60	1,280	47.4	-	15.7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,040	1,980	2,640	420	200	800	2,380	880	300	860	140	760	39.4	-	11.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,080	2,740	1,100	400	-	840	1,760	680	140	300	-	700	34.6	22.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	14,060	9,020	800	2,440	60	1,740	2,540	700	40	800	40	960	18.1	7.8	-	32.8	-	-
WHEELING, W. VA.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	61,920	24,200	15,760	6,080	1,120	14,760	16,960	2,840	840	2,440	440	10,400	27.4	11.7	5.3	40.1	-	70.5
18 to 24 years.....	13,880	1,840	2,640	320	120	8,960	6,320	320	-	80	40	5,880	45.5	-	-	-	-	65.6
25 to 29 years.....	9,280	1,520	4,960	240	240	2,320	3,120	400	520	200	120	1,880	33.8	-	10.5	-	-	81.0
30 to 34 years.....	7,800	2,120	3,920	440	240	1,080	1,840	440	80	360	40	980	23.6	-	2.0	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	6,960	2,840	2,800	600	240	480	1,520	320	160	480	160	400	21.8	11.3	5.7	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	6,280	4,160	760	600	120	640	1,600	560	-	440	40	560	25.5	13.5	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	17,720	11,720	680	3,880	160	1,280	2,560	800	80	880	40	760	14.4	6.8	-	22.7	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	1,920	880	440	320	40	240	440	80	-	240	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	560	120	120	120	40	160	160	40	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	120	-	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	320	160	120	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	360	240	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	200	120	40	40	-	80	40	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	360	240	-	120	-	80	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA, KANS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	43,680	17,560	9,700	6,260	1,080	9,280	14,640	3,420	460	3,480	400	6,880	33.4	19.5	4.7	55.6	-	74.1
18 to 24 years.....	9,640	2,120	1,800	400	80	5,240	4,320	400	40	200	80	3,600	44.8	18.9	-	-	-	68.7
25 to 29 years.....	5,640	1,440	2,640	280	320	960	1,880	600	80	280	120	800	33.3	-	3.0	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,080	1,800	1,920	480	200	680	1,640	520	40	320	80	680	32.3	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,400	2,140	1,940	680	180	520	1,640	500	260	520	-	360	30.4	23.4	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	5,200	2,960	760	800	240	440	1,640	520	-	640	120	360	31.5	17.6	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	12,920	7,100	640	3,620	120	1,440	3,520	880	40	1,520	-	1,080	27.2	12.4	-	42.0	-	-
WILMINGTON, DEL.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	60,840	22,760	13,840	7,640	820	15,780	21,680	4,720	1,280	4,020	480	11,180	35.6	20.7	9.2	52.6	-	70.8
18 to 24 years.....	13,060	1,840	2,240	300	220	8,460	6,660	700	60	200	120	5,680	51.0	-	2.7	-	-	66.0
25 to 29 years.....	8,260	2,020	3,680	420	140	2,000	3,340	860	280	340	100	1,760	40.4	42.6	7.6	-	-	88.0
30 to 34 years.....	7,480	1,840	3,580	480	160	1,420	2,660	600	340	400	80	1,240	35.6	-	9.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	7,180	2,560	2,460	1,040	160	1,020	2,720	760	280	780	120	780	37.9	30.4	11.4	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	7,080	3,600	1,320	1,120	100	940	2,340	700	260	760	60	560	33.1	19.4	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	17,780	10,960	560	4,260	40	1,940	3,960	1,100	60	1,540	-	1,260	22.3	10.0	-	36.0	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	6,420	2,000	820	1,800	280	1,520	3,800	1,100	180	1,180	200	1,140	59.2	55.0	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,120	220	80	80	60	680	680	180	-	40	20	440	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	900	220	240	120	20	800	640	180	40	100	20	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	980	340	160	180	100	200	640	200	40	140	80	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,040	280	180	400	60	120	620	140	60	300	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	880	380	60	280	40	120	500	180	-	220	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,500	560	100	740	-	100	720	220	40	380	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 12.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	TOTAL WOMEN						IN LABOR FORCE						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Total	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single
		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10	Without children under 10	With children under 10			Without children under 10	With children under 10			
WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	37,360	13,120	7,960	7,120	1,080	8,080	20,320	5,640	2,600	5,040	800	6,240	54.4	43.0	32.7	70.8	-	77.2
18 to 24 years.....	8,120	1,440	1,240	480	200	4,760	5,320	960	290	320	160	3,600	65.5	-	-	-	-	75.6
25 to 29 years.....	5,960	1,640	2,520	520	280	1,000	3,220	920	920	440	240	800	55.7	-	36.5	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	5,560	1,640	1,920	1,200	360	440	3,720	1,240	760	1,080	240	400	66.9	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	5,600	2,160	1,320	1,240	80	800	3,480	1,320	480	960	80	640	62.1	61.1	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	3,760	1,800	480	960	80	440	1,800	520	80	840	-	360	47.9	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	8,360	4,440	80	2,720	80	640	2,680	680	80	1,400	80	440	32.1	15.3	-	51.5	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 yrs.	14,120	4,560	1,760	4,120	600	3,080	10,160	3,000	840	3,280	480	2,560	72.0	65.8	-	79.6	-	83.1
18 to 24 years.....	3,280	600	160	360	160	2,000	2,560	440	40	280	120	1,680	78.0	-	-	-	-	84.0
25 to 29 years.....	2,560	1,160	480	320	160	440	1,720	640	280	320	120	360	67.2	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,480	880	560	720	200	120	1,840	720	240	640	160	80	74.2	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	2,000	600	320	840	-	240	1,560	520	160	680	-	200	78.0	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,440	640	80	560	-	160	1,040	320	40	520	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,360	680	160	1,320	80	120	1,440	360	80	840	80	80	61.0	-	-	-	-	-
WORCESTER, MASS.																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	98,560	34,760	21,400	10,020	1,460	30,920	34,520	5,780	1,740	3,900	500	22,600	35.0	16.6	8.1	38.9	-	73.1
18 to 24 years.....	19,140	2,120	2,440	160	240	14,180	11,420	780	160	120	100	10,260	59.7	36.8	6.6	-	-	72.4
25 to 29 years.....	12,960	2,420	5,040	400	340	4,160	5,320	960	520	240	160	3,440	45.0	39.7	10.3	-	-	82.7
30 to 34 years.....	11,480	2,640	5,360	480	220	2,780	3,960	760	520	320	80	2,280	34.5	28.8	9.7	-	-	82.0
35 to 39 years.....	10,380	3,400	3,740	680	360	2,800	3,240	700	250	400	80	1,800	31.2	20.6	7.0	-	-	81.8
40 to 44 years.....	11,040	5,020	2,960	1,140	100	1,220	3,060	1,020	120	640	40	1,240	27.7	20.3	4.1	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	34,160	19,160	1,860	7,160	800	5,780	7,520	1,560	160	2,180	40	3,580	22.0	8.1	-	30.4	-	61.9
YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO																		
Total, 18 to 64 years....	119,420	49,900	29,540	10,480	1,460	28,040	30,600	4,860	1,280	4,160	760	19,540	25.6	9.7	4.3	39.7	-	69.7
18 to 24 years.....	27,200	3,960	4,640	440	320	17,840	13,260	740	100	320	180	11,860	43.8	18.7	2.3	-	-	66.5
25 to 29 years.....	17,200	3,960	7,900	500	380	4,460	5,520	1,020	360	360	300	3,480	32.1	25.8	4.6	-	-	78.0
30 to 34 years.....	13,300	4,140	6,900	580	160	1,520	2,980	880	390	480	40	1,200	22.4	21.3	5.5	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	13,440	5,760	5,240	1,020	280	1,140	2,580	860	260	640	140	880	19.2	11.5	5.0	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	11,920	7,200	2,880	1,040	160	640	1,860	550	140	520	100	440	15.6	7.8	4.9	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	36,360	24,880	1,980	6,900	160	2,440	4,400	1,000	40	1,680	-	1,680	12.1	4.0	-	24.3	-	68.9

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE		WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
		Total not in labor force	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced		Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single		
			Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total		Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total		Without children under 10	With children under 10
AKRON, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....		80,100	66,360	40,720	25,640	6,640	5,680	960	7,100	82.8	50.8	32.0	8.9	7.1	1.2	8.9
18 to 24 years.....		12,720	7,000	2,540	4,460	420	200	220	5,300	55.0	20.0	35.1	9.3	1.6	1.7	41.7
25 to 29 years.....		9,080	8,100	2,240	5,880	440	240	200	480	89.8	24.8	65.0	4.9	2.7	2.2	5.3
30 to 34 years.....		10,260	9,800	3,240	6,560	220	140	80	240	95.5	31.6	63.9	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.3
35 to 39 years.....		10,860	10,320	5,760	4,560	380	220	160	160	95.0	53.0	42.0	3.8	2.0	1.5	1.5
40 to 44 years.....		10,060	9,400	6,840	2,560	560	420	140	100	93.4	68.0	25.4	5.6	4.2	1.4	1.0
45 to 64 years.....		27,180	21,740	20,100	1,640	4,620	4,460	160	820	80.0	78.9	6.0	17.0	16.4	0.6	3.0
ALBANY-SCHENACTADY- TROY, N. Y.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....		96,080	75,100	46,920	28,180	9,660	8,660	1,000	11,320	78.2	48.8	29.3	10.1	9.0	1.0	11.8
18 to 24 years.....		12,280	5,960	2,520	3,440	300	160	140	6,020	48.5	20.5	28.0	2.4	1.3	1.1	49.0
25 to 29 years.....		10,740	9,760	2,620	7,140	220	80	140	760	90.9	24.4	66.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	7.1
30 to 34 years.....		11,340	10,520	3,320	7,200	500	240	260	320	92.8	29.3	63.5	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.8
35 to 39 years.....		11,220	10,240	4,340	5,900	460	360	100	520	91.3	38.7	52.6	4.1	3.2	0.9	4.6
40 to 44 years.....		11,600	10,140	7,280	2,860	820	600	220	640	87.4	62.8	24.7	7.1	5.2	1.9	5.5
45 to 64 years.....		38,900	28,480	26,840	1,640	7,360	7,220	140	3,060	73.2	59.0	4.2	18.9	18.6	0.4	7.9
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM- EASTON, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....		70,340	57,180	34,900	22,280	6,900	6,120	780	6,260	81.3	49.6	31.7	9.8	8.7	1.1	8.9
18 to 24 years.....		9,280	5,620	2,040	3,580	260	140	120	3,400	60.6	22.0	38.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	36.6
25 to 29 years.....		7,280	6,680	1,600	5,080	160	20	140	440	91.8	22.0	69.8	2.2	0.3	1.9	6.0
30 to 34 years.....		9,060	8,360	2,540	5,820	300	120	180	400	92.3	28.0	64.2	3.3	1.3	2.0	4.4
35 to 39 years.....		8,460	7,700	4,120	3,580	340	260	80	420	91.0	48.7	42.3	4.0	3.1	0.9	5.0
40 to 44 years.....		8,640	7,580	4,980	2,600	700	580	120	360	87.7	57.6	30.1	8.1	6.7	1.4	4.2
45 to 64 years.....		27,620	21,240	19,620	1,620	5,140	5,000	140	1,240	76.9	71.0	5.9	18.6	18.1	0.5	4.5

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 5,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced	Single	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced	Single							
		Total	without children under 10			with children under 10	Total			without children under 10	with children under 10					
ALTOONA, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	26,960	21,520	13,360	8,160	2,600	2,280	320	2,840	79.8	49.6	30.3	9.5	8.5	1.2	20.5	
18 to 24 years.....	4,000	2,080	720	1,360	120	120	-	1,800	52.0	18.0	34.0	3.0	3.0	-	45.0	
25 to 29 years.....	2,920	2,720	680	2,040	40	-	40	160	93.1	23.3	69.9	1.4	-	1.4	85.5	
30 to 34 years.....	3,040	2,840	960	1,880	80	80	-	120	93.4	31.6	61.8	2.6	2.6	-	85.9	
35 to 39 years.....	2,640	2,160	1,090	1,090	280	240	40	200	81.8	40.9	40.9	10.6	9.1	1.5	74.5	
40 to 44 years.....	2,920	2,680	1,760	980	160	120	40	80	91.8	60.3	31.5	5.5	4.1	1.4	82.7	
45 to 64 years.....	11,440	9,040	8,160	880	1,920	1,720	200	480	79.0	71.3	7.7	16.8	15.0	1.7	4.1	
ATLANTA, GA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	88,000	66,820	40,820	26,000	12,560	11,100	1,460	8,620	75.9	46.4	29.5	14.3	12.6	1.7	52.8	
18 to 24 years.....	15,600	9,590	4,280	5,300	640	260	380	5,580	60.6	27.1	33.5	4.1	1.6	2.4	50.2	
25 to 29 years.....	11,780	10,360	3,620	6,740	700	460	240	720	87.9	30.7	57.2	5.9	3.9	2.0	80.1	
30 to 34 years.....	11,940	10,740	4,180	6,560	780	460	320	420	89.8	35.0	54.9	6.6	3.9	2.7	82.2	
35 to 39 years.....	10,640	9,480	5,440	4,040	1,100	940	160	260	87.5	50.2	37.3	10.1	8.7	1.5	74.4	
40 to 44 years.....	8,480	8,020	6,040	1,980	960	820	140	500	84.6	63.7	20.9	10.1	8.6	1.5	62.2	
45 to 64 years.....	28,160	18,640	17,260	1,380	8,380	8,160	220	1,140	66.2	61.3	4.9	29.8	29.0	0.8	4.0	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	19,060	11,980	7,600	4,380	4,060	3,560	500	3,020	62.9	39.9	23.0	21.3	18.7	2.6	15.0	
18 to 24 years.....	4,600	2,160	900	1,260	280	50	160	2,220	47.0	19.6	27.4	4.8	1.3	3.5	49.3	
25 to 29 years.....	2,640	2,160	1,000	1,160	280	220	60	200	81.8	37.9	43.9	10.6	8.3	2.3	74.6	
30 to 34 years.....	2,280	1,780	980	800	340	240	100	160	78.1	43.0	35.1	14.9	10.5	4.4	74.0	
35 to 39 years.....	2,180	1,600	1,020	580	460	420	40	120	73.4	46.8	26.6	21.1	19.3	1.6	52.5	
40 to 44 years.....	2,260	1,640	1,300	340	500	440	60	120	72.6	57.5	15.0	22.1	19.5	2.7	53.3	
45 to 64 years.....	5,100	2,640	2,400	240	2,260	2,180	80	200	51.8	47.1	4.7	44.3	42.7	1.6	3.9	
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	21,940	15,080	10,520	4,560	4,000	3,740	260	2,860	68.7	47.5	20.8	18.2	17.0	1.2	13.0	
18 to 24 years.....	2,640	1,320	760	560	120	80	40	1,200	50.0	28.8	21.2	4.5	3.0	1.5	43.3	
25 to 29 years.....	2,000	1,700	520	1,180	200	120	80	100	85.0	26.0	59.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	82.0	
30 to 34 years.....	2,400	2,060	760	1,300	220	120	100	120	85.8	31.7	54.2	9.2	5.0	4.2	80.0	
35 to 39 years.....	2,260	2,340	1,480	860	240	240	-	220	81.8	51.7	30.1	8.4	8.4	-	90.0	
40 to 44 years.....	2,680	1,700	1,260	440	580	560	20	400	63.4	47.0	16.4	21.6	20.9	0.7	14.9	
45 to 64 years.....	9,360	5,960	5,740	220	2,640	2,680	20	760	63.7	61.3	2.4	28.2	28.0	0.2	9.1	
AUSTIN, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	22,040	15,560	8,800	6,760	3,120	2,760	360	3,360	70.6	39.9	30.7	14.2	12.6	1.6	19.6	
18 to 24 years.....	4,140	2,320	1,000	1,320	80	-	80	1,840	54.7	23.6	31.1	1.9	-	1.9	49.4	
25 to 29 years.....	3,160	2,840	880	1,960	80	-	80	240	89.0	27.8	62.0	2.5	-	2.5	76.6	
30 to 34 years.....	2,640	2,240	760	1,480	200	160	40	200	84.8	28.8	56.1	7.6	6.1	1.5	76.6	
35 to 39 years.....	2,480	2,080	880	1,200	240	200	40	160	83.9	35.5	48.4	9.7	8.1	1.6	62.5	
40 to 44 years.....	2,280	1,880	1,120	760	240	240	-	160	82.5	49.1	33.3	10.5	10.5	-	70.0	
45 to 64 years.....	7,240	4,100	4,160	40	2,280	2,160	120	760	58.0	57.5	0.6	31.5	29.8	1.7	10.5	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	2,320	1,280	800	480	520	440	80	520	55.2	34.5	20.7	22.4	19.0	3.4	12.4	
18 to 24 years.....	520	160	40	120	-	-	-	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	280	140	50	160	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	200	160	120	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	320	240	120	120	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	960	440	440	-	400	360	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	33,360	27,840	15,440	12,400	3,480	3,040	440	2,040	83.5	46.3	37.2	10.4	9.1	1.3	6.1	
18 to 24 years.....	6,360	4,480	1,720	2,760	280	160	120	1,600	70.4	27.0	43.4	4.4	2.5	1.9	13.2	
25 to 29 years.....	5,520	5,280	1,720	3,560	80	-	80	160	95.6	31.2	64.5	1.4	-	1.4	87.9	
30 to 34 years.....	5,720	5,440	2,280	3,160	240	120	120	40	95.1	39.9	55.2	4.2	2.1	2.1	60.2	
35 to 39 years.....	4,000	3,720	2,160	1,560	200	160	40	80	98.0	54.0	39.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	80.0	
40 to 44 years.....	3,640	3,240	2,280	960	400	360	40	-	89.0	62.6	26.4	11.0	9.9	1.1	-	
45 to 64 years.....	8,120	5,680	5,280	400	2,280	2,240	40	160	69.9	65.0	4.9	22.1	27.6	0.5	1.0	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	5,440	4,480	3,000	1,480	640	560	80	320	82.4	55.1	27.2	11.8	10.3	1.5	5.9	
18 to 24 years.....	1,520	1,160	520	640	40	-	40	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	720	720	320	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	560	480	360	120	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	760	640	400	240	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	720	680	600	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,160	800	800	-	360	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	29,080	20,620	12,120	9,800	2,840	2,520	320	3,320	78.8	45.1	33.7	9.8	8.7	1.1	11.4	
18 to 24 years.....	3,960	1,840	480	1,360	80	80	-	2,040	46.5	12.1	34.3	2.0	2.0	-	51.5	
25 to 29 years.....	3,640	3,280	640	2,640	120	80	40	240	90.1	17.6	72.5	3.3	2.2	1.1	87.5	
30 to 34 years.....	3,640	3,280	1,080	2,200	240	160	80	120	90.1	29.7	60.4	6.6	4.4	2.2	83.9	
35 to 39 years.....	3,840	3,360	1,880	1,480	240	160	80	240	87.5	39.6	47.9	6.2	4.2	2.1	65.1	
40 to 44 years.....	3,840	3,040	1,880	1,160	120	120	-	80	93.8	60.5	33.3	3.7	3.7	-	83.8	
45 to 64 years.....	10,720	8,120	7,440	680	2,040	1,920	120	600	75.5	69.1	6.8	19.0	17.8	1.1	7.6	

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
BIRMINGHAM, ALA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	92,520	72,220	44,480	27,740	11,860	10,000	1,860	8,440	78.1	48.1	30.0	12.8	10.8	2.0	9.1
18 to 24 years.....	18,460	11,540	5,260	6,280	1,060	440	620	5,860	62.5	28.5	34.0	5.7	2.4	3.4	31.7
25 to 29 years.....	14,680	12,720	4,780	7,960	1,040	580	460	860	87.0	32.6	54.4	7.1	4.0	3.1	5.9
30 to 34 years.....	12,780	11,560	5,120	6,440	680	400	280	480	90.9	40.3	50.6	5.3	3.1	2.2	3.8
35 to 39 years.....	11,980	10,600	6,800	3,800	960	800	160	360	86.9	57.0	31.9	8.1	6.7	1.3	3.0
40 to 44 years.....	10,060	8,740	6,780	1,960	1,140	1,000	140	180	86.9	67.4	19.5	11.3	9.9	1.4	1.8
45 to 64 years.....	24,740	17,060	15,760	1,300	6,980	6,780	200	700	69.0	63.7	5.3	28.2	27.4	0.8	2.8
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	35,260	25,720	17,220	8,500	6,360	5,280	1,080	3,180	72.9	48.8	24.1	18.0	15.0	3.1	9.0
18 to 24 years.....	7,660	4,780	2,260	2,520	520	240	280	2,300	62.4	29.5	32.9	7.6	3.1	4.4	30.0
25 to 29 years.....	6,060	4,840	2,720	2,120	860	500	360	360	79.9	44.9	35.0	14.2	8.3	5.9	5.9
30 to 34 years.....	4,680	4,040	2,460	1,580	400	280	120	240	85.3	52.6	33.8	8.5	6.0	2.6	5.1
35 to 39 years.....	5,120	4,380	3,220	1,160	600	540	60	140	85.5	62.9	22.7	11.7	10.5	1.2	2.7
40 to 44 years.....	3,920	3,120	2,500	620	740	660	80	60	79.6	63.8	15.8	18.9	16.8	2.0	1.5
45 to 64 years.....	7,820	4,560	4,060	500	3,180	3,060	120	80	58.3	51.9	6.4	40.7	39.1	1.5	1.0
BRIDGEPORT, CONN.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	41,880	33,820	20,480	13,340	4,600	4,300	300	3,460	80.8	48.9	31.9	11.0	10.3	0.7	8.3
18 to 24 years.....	4,480	2,240	800	1,440	60	20	40	2,180	50.0	17.9	32.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	48.7
25 to 29 years.....	4,900	4,540	1,160	3,380	120	80	40	240	92.7	23.7	69.0	2.4	1.6	0.8	4.9
30 to 34 years.....	4,720	4,480	1,140	3,340	120	60	60	120	94.9	24.2	70.8	2.5	1.3	1.3	2.5
35 to 39 years.....	5,120	4,780	2,180	2,600	160	120	40	180	93.4	42.6	50.8	3.1	2.3	0.8	3.5
40 to 44 years.....	5,860	4,940	3,280	1,660	800	260	40	120	92.2	61.2	31.0	5.6	4.9	0.7	2.2
45 to 64 years.....	17,800	12,840	11,920	920	3,840	3,760	80	620	74.2	66.9	5.3	22.2	21.7	0.5	3.6
BUFFALO-NIAGARA, N. Y.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	202,300	161,360	93,900	67,460	19,680	17,680	2,000	21,260	79.8	46.4	33.3	9.7	8.7	1.0	10.5
18 to 24 years.....	27,640	15,100	5,680	9,420	640	180	460	12,100	54.2	20.4	33.8	2.3	0.6	1.7	43.5
25 to 29 years.....	24,380	21,780	5,620	15,160	620	300	320	1,980	89.3	23.1	66.3	2.5	1.2	1.3	8.1
30 to 34 years.....	24,740	22,640	6,680	15,960	1,000	600	400	1,100	91.5	27.0	64.5	4.0	2.4	1.6	4.4
35 to 39 years.....	24,900	23,100	10,180	12,920	980	820	160	820	92.8	40.9	51.9	3.9	3.3	0.6	3.3
40 to 44 years.....	25,620	22,960	15,500	7,460	1,820	1,480	340	840	89.6	60.5	29.1	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3
45 to 64 years.....	74,820	55,780	50,240	5,540	14,620	14,300	320	4,420	74.5	67.1	7.4	19.5	19.1	0.4	5.9
CANTON, OHIO															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	48,040	38,720	23,740	14,980	4,900	4,380	520	4,420	80.6	49.4	31.2	10.2	9.1	1.1	9.2
18 to 24 years.....	7,560	4,800	1,720	3,080	140	80	60	2,620	63.5	22.8	40.7	1.9	1.1	0.8	34.7
25 to 29 years.....	5,520	4,960	1,420	3,540	240	120	120	320	89.9	25.7	64.1	4.3	2.2	2.2	5.8
30 to 34 years.....	5,460	5,120	1,600	3,520	240	160	80	100	93.8	29.3	64.5	4.4	2.9	1.5	1.8
35 to 39 years.....	5,920	5,480	2,920	2,560	260	240	20	180	92.6	49.3	43.2	4.4	4.1	0.3	3.0
40 to 44 years.....	5,860	5,080	3,740	1,340	640	500	140	140	86.7	63.8	22.9	10.9	8.5	2.4	2.4
45 to 64 years.....	17,720	13,280	12,340	940	3,380	3,280	100	1,060	74.9	69.6	5.3	19.1	18.5	0.6	6.0
CHARLESTON, W. VA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	31,800	24,960	13,000	11,960	2,960	2,680	280	3,880	78.5	40.9	37.6	9.3	8.4	0.9	12.2
18 to 24 years.....	7,840	4,760	1,880	2,880	320	160	160	2,760	50.7	24.0	36.7	4.1	2.0	2.0	35.2
25 to 29 years.....	4,400	4,040	800	3,240	160	80	80	200	91.8	18.2	73.6	3.6	1.8	1.8	4.5
30 to 34 years.....	4,160	3,840	1,120	2,720	120	120	-	200	92.3	26.9	65.4	2.9	2.9	-	4.8
35 to 39 years.....	3,520	3,240	1,760	1,480	80	80	-	200	92.0	50.0	42.0	2.3	2.3	-	5.7
40 to 44 years.....	3,440	3,000	1,920	1,080	320	280	40	400	87.2	55.8	31.4	9.3	9.1	1.2	3.5
45 to 64 years.....	8,440	6,080	5,520	560	1,960	1,960	-	400	72.0	65.4	6.6	23.2	23.2	-	4.7
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	1,840	1,160	720	440	400	320	80	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	280	80	40	40	40	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	240	200	40	160	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	240	200	80	120	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	120	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	280	200	160	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	680	400	360	40	240	240	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHARLOTTE, N. C.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	20,880	15,480	8,680	6,800	2,960	2,760	200	2,440	74.1	41.6	32.6	14.2	13.2	1.0	11.7
18 to 24 years.....	4,520	2,760	1,280	1,480	200	120	80	1,560	61.1	28.3	32.7	4.4	2.7	1.8	34.5
25 to 29 years.....	2,960	2,520	920	1,600	200	200	40	240	85.1	31.1	54.1	6.8	6.8	-	8.1
30 to 34 years.....	2,560	2,320	440	1,880	120	80	40	120	90.6	17.2	73.4	4.7	3.1	1.6	4.7
35 to 39 years.....	2,480	2,240	1,160	1,080	200	160	40	40	90.3	46.8	43.5	8.1	6.5	1.6	1.6
40 to 44 years.....	1,680	1,480	1,000	480	400	400	40	480	64.2	59.9	4.3	28.4	27.8	0.6	7.4
45 to 64 years.....	6,480	4,160	3,880	280	1,840	1,800	40	600	56.1	29.8	16.3	28.6	25.5	3.1	15.3
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	3,920	2,200	1,560	640	1,120	1,000	120	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	920	480	360	120	40	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	720	480	240	240	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	320	200	40	160	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	320	320	240	80	160	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	240	160	120	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,200	560	560	-	640	600	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	38,700	29,980	18,200	11,780	5,500	4,680	880	3,220	77.5	47.0	30.4	14.2	12.1	2.1	8.3	
18 to 24 years.....	7,640	5,040	2,300	2,740	480	240	240	2,120	66.0	30.1	35.9	6.3	3.1	3.1	27.7	
25 to 29 years.....	4,980	4,320	1,950	2,760	400	240	160	260	86.7	31.8	55.4	8.0	4.8	3.2	5.2	
30 to 34 years.....	5,160	4,640	1,950	2,680	400	280	180	120	89.9	38.0	51.9	7.8	5.4	2.3	2.3	
35 to 39 years.....	5,500	5,000	2,680	2,120	340	200	140	160	90.9	52.4	38.5	6.2	3.6	2.5	2.9	
40 to 44 years.....	3,700	3,160	2,120	1,040	500	420	80	40	85.4	57.3	28.1	13.5	11.4	2.2	1.1	
45 to 64 years.....	11,720	7,820	7,380	440	3,380	3,300	80	520	66.7	63.0	3.8	28.8	28.2	0.7	4.4	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	7,000	4,540	3,080	1,460	1,640	1,120	520	820	64.9	44.0	20.9	23.4	16.0	7.4	11.7	
18 to 24 years.....	1,580	740	360	380	200	-	200	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	1,220	960	520	440	160	80	80	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	720	560	320	240	160	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,160	980	640	280	200	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	480	400	320	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,840	960	920	40	840	800	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CINCINNATI, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	182,240	146,500	93,140	53,360	18,380	16,360	2,020	17,360	80.4	51.1	29.3	10.1	9.0	1.1	9.5	
18 to 24 years.....	23,720	14,620	6,360	8,260	540	240	300	8,560	61.6	26.8	34.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	36.1	
25 to 29 years.....	22,540	20,280	6,860	13,420	720	440	280	1,540	90.0	30.4	59.5	3.2	2.0	1.2	6.8	
30 to 34 years.....	22,640	20,980	7,400	13,580	820	540	280	840	92.7	32.7	60.0	3.6	2.4	1.2	3.7	
35 to 39 years.....	22,860	20,780	11,500	9,280	1,220	780	440	860	90.9	50.3	40.6	5.3	3.4	1.9	3.8	
40 to 44 years.....	20,780	18,260	12,560	5,700	1,740	1,300	440	780	87.9	60.4	27.4	8.4	6.3	2.1	3.8	
45 to 64 years.....	69,700	51,580	48,460	3,120	13,340	13,060	280	4,780	74.0	69.5	4.5	19.1	18.7	0.4	6.9	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	13,760	9,540	6,720	2,820	3,180	2,840	340	980	69.6	49.1	20.6	23.2	20.7	2.5	7.2	
18 to 24 years.....	2,000	1,220	580	640	160	80	80	620	61.0	29.0	32.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	31.0	
25 to 29 years.....	1,900	1,500	820	680	260	200	60	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,840	1,500	880	620	280	260	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	2,140	1,700	1,220	480	400	300	100	40	79.4	57.0	22.4	18.7	14.0	4.7	1.9	
40 to 44 years.....	1,780	1,320	980	340	400	360	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	4,040	2,300	2,240	60	1,680	1,640	40	60	56.9	55.4	1.5	41.6	40.6	1.0	1.5	
COLUMBUS, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	65,260	56,360	42,280	24,080	10,440	9,280	1,220	8,460	77.8	49.6	28.2	12.2	10.8	1.4	9.9	
18 to 24 years.....	13,420	7,580	3,040	4,540	420	240	180	4,420	61.0	24.5	36.6	3.4	1.9	1.4	32.6	
25 to 29 years.....	9,840	8,500	2,540	5,960	540	260	280	800	86.4	25.8	60.6	5.5	2.6	2.3	8.1	
30 to 34 years.....	10,160	9,240	3,180	6,060	460	260	200	460	90.9	31.3	59.6	4.5	2.6	2.0	4.5	
35 to 39 years.....	9,980	8,680	4,520	4,160	860	680	180	440	87.0	45.3	41.7	8.6	6.8	1.8	4.4	
40 to 44 years.....	10,280	8,780	6,400	2,380	1,060	860	200	440	85.4	62.3	23.2	10.3	8.4	1.9	4.3	
45 to 64 years.....	32,580	23,580	22,600	980	7,100	6,920	180	1,900	72.4	69.4	3.0	21.8	21.2	0.6	5.8	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	7,580	5,240	3,300	1,940	1,620	1,480	140	720	69.1	43.5	25.6	21.4	19.5	1.8	9.5	
18 to 24 years.....	1,380	840	320	520	100	60	40	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	1,140	860	400	460	120	100	20	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,020	840	440	400	140	120	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	780	620	380	240	140	140	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	1,040	760	500	260	280	260	20	60	59.5	56.8	2.7	37.8	36.0	1.8	2.7	
45 to 64 years.....	2,220	1,320	1,260	60	840	800	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DALLAS, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	79,240	62,420	39,560	22,860	10,480	9,300	1,180	6,340	78.8	49.9	28.8	13.2	11.7	1.5	8.0	
18 to 24 years.....	13,600	8,930	4,240	4,740	540	260	280	4,080	66.0	31.2	34.9	4.0	1.9	2.1	30.0	
25 to 29 years.....	11,200	10,040	3,500	6,540	560	320	240	600	89.6	31.2	58.4	5.0	2.9	2.1	5.4	
30 to 34 years.....	10,980	9,760	4,460	5,300	740	520	220	480	88.9	40.6	48.3	6.7	4.7	2.0	4.4	
35 to 39 years.....	9,780	8,660	5,160	3,700	640	500	140	280	90.6	52.8	37.8	6.5	5.1	1.4	2.9	
40 to 44 years.....	8,780	7,780	5,880	1,900	840	720	120	160	88.6	67.0	21.6	9.6	8.2	1.4	1.8	
45 to 64 years.....	24,900	17,000	16,320	680	7,160	6,980	180	740	68.3	65.5	2.7	28.8	28.0	0.7	3.0	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	6,680	4,400	2,680	1,720	1,600	1,360	240	680	65.9	40.1	25.7	24.0	20.4	3.6	10.2	
18 to 24 years.....	1,420	760	340	420	180	40	140	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	1,080	960	320	640	60	40	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	820	540	300	240	200	180	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,020	620	380	240	160	120	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	640	500	400	100	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,700	820	740	80	860	840	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DAYTON, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	40,260	34,120	21,760	12,340	3,420	3,120	300	2,720	84.7	54.1	30.7	8.5	7.7	0.7	6.8	
18 to 24 years.....	4,900	3,600	1,460	2,140	60	40	20	1,240	73.5	29.8	43.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	25.3	
25 to 29 years.....	4,900	4,420	1,890	3,040	160	80	80	320	90.2	28.2	62.0	3.3	1.6	1.6	6.5	
30 to 34 years.....	5,080	4,680	1,600	3,080	180	140	40	200	92.5	31.6	60.9	3.6	2.8	0.8	4.0	
35 to 39 years.....	4,680	4,360	2,260	2,100	180	140	40	140	93.2	48.3	44.9	3.8	3.0	0.9	3.0	
40 to 44 years.....	2,440	4,900	3,360	1,540	320	260	60	220	90.1	61.8	28.3	5.9	4.8	1.1	4.0	
45 to 64 years.....	12,280	12,160	11,720	440	2,520	2,460	60	600	79.6	76.7	2.9	16.5	16.1	0.4	3.9	

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present		Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single		
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10		With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10		With children under 10	
DAYTON, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	62,860	52,480	32,560	19,920	5,680	5,020	660	4,200	84.2	52.2	31.9	9.1	8.0	1.1	6.7	
18 to 24 years.....	9,740	6,760	3,000	3,760	340	100	240	2,640	69.4	30.8	38.6	3.5	1.0	2.5	27.1	
25 to 29 years.....	7,920	7,480	2,000	5,480	180	40	140	260	94.4	25.3	69.2	2.3	0.5	1.8	3.3	
30 to 34 years.....	7,600	7,120	2,700	4,420	260	240	20	220	93.7	35.5	58.2	3.4	3.2	0.3	2.9	
35 to 39 years.....	7,760	7,120	3,760	3,360	500	380	120	140	91.7	48.5	43.3	6.4	4.9	1.5	1.8	
40 to 44 years.....	7,060	6,520	4,620	1,900	440	360	80	100	92.3	65.4	26.9	6.2	5.1	1.1	1.4	
45 to 64 years.....	22,280	17,480	16,480	1,000	3,960	3,900	60	840	78.5	74.0	4.5	17.8	17.5	0.3	3.8	
DENVER, COLO.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	87,060	67,960	41,800	26,160	11,060	9,460	1,600	8,040	78.1	48.0	30.0	12.7	10.9	1.8	9.2	
18 to 24 years.....	13,820	7,980	3,180	4,800	600	240	360	5,240	57.7	22.9	34.9	4.3	1.7	2.5	37.9	
25 to 29 years.....	11,400	10,320	3,360	6,960	660	300	360	420	90.5	29.5	61.1	5.8	2.6	3.2	3.7	
30 to 34 years.....	10,600	9,620	3,440	6,180	660	380	280	320	90.8	32.5	58.3	6.2	3.6	2.6	3.0	
35 to 39 years.....	10,200	8,960	4,780	4,180	860	540	320	380	87.8	46.9	41.0	8.4	5.3	3.1	3.7	
40 to 44 years.....	10,100	9,080	6,540	2,540	780	640	140	240	89.9	64.8	25.1	7.7	6.3	1.4	2.4	
45 to 64 years.....	30,940	22,000	20,520	1,480	7,500	7,360	140	1,440	71.1	66.3	4.8	24.2	23.8	0.5	4.7	
DES MOINES, IOWA																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	48,260	35,720	21,980	13,740	3,740	3,340	400	3,800	82.6	50.8	31.8	8.6	7.7	0.9	8.8	
18 to 24 years.....	6,920	4,340	1,760	2,580	220	140	80	2,360	62.7	25.4	37.3	3.2	2.0	1.2	34.1	
25 to 29 years.....	5,480	5,140	1,420	3,720	40	20	20	300	93.8	25.9	67.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	5.5	
30 to 34 years.....	5,720	5,260	2,080	3,180	220	100	120	240	92.0	36.4	55.6	3.8	1.7	2.1	4.2	
35 to 39 years.....	5,740	5,380	3,080	2,300	240	160	80	120	93.7	53.7	40.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	
40 to 44 years.....	4,480	4,040	2,680	1,360	320	300	20	120	90.2	59.3	30.4	7.1	6.7	0.4	2.7	
45 to 64 years.....	14,920	11,560	10,960	600	2,700	2,620	80	660	77.5	73.5	4.0	18.1	17.6	0.5	4.4	
DULUTH, MINN.—SUPERIOR, WIS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	34,960	28,840	16,160	12,680	2,760	2,360	400	3,360	82.5	46.2	36.3	7.9	6.8	1.1	9.6	
18 to 24 years.....	5,240	2,720	760	1,960	120	40	80	2,400	51.9	14.5	37.4	2.3	0.8	1.5	45.8	
25 to 29 years.....	4,280	3,880	880	3,000	80	—	80	320	90.7	20.6	70.1	1.9	—	1.9	7.5	
30 to 34 years.....	4,480	4,160	1,160	3,000	120	40	80	200	92.9	25.9	67.0	2.7	0.9	1.8	4.5	
35 to 39 years.....	4,680	4,360	1,960	2,400	160	160	—	160	93.2	41.9	51.3	3.4	3.4	—	3.4	
40 to 44 years.....	5,040	4,440	2,880	1,560	400	320	80	200	88.1	57.1	31.0	7.9	6.3	1.6	4.0	
45 to 64 years.....	11,240	9,280	8,520	760	1,880	1,800	80	80	82.6	75.8	6.8	16.7	16.0	0.7	0.7	
EL PASO, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	22,040	16,960	9,220	7,740	2,840	2,280	560	2,240	77.0	41.8	35.1	12.9	10.3	2.5	10.2	
18 to 24 years.....	4,400	2,600	1,120	1,480	240	80	160	1,560	59.1	25.5	33.6	5.5	1.8	3.6	35.5	
25 to 29 years.....	3,160	2,800	680	2,120	160	80	80	200	88.6	21.5	67.1	5.1	2.5	2.5	6.3	
30 to 34 years.....	2,680	2,320	800	1,520	160	40	120	200	86.6	29.9	56.7	6.0	1.5	4.5	7.5	
35 to 39 years.....	2,680	2,600	1,280	1,320	200	160	40	80	90.3	44.4	45.8	6.9	5.6	1.4	2.8	
40 to 44 years.....	2,320	2,080	1,360	720	240	200	40	—	89.7	58.6	31.0	10.3	8.6	1.7	—	
45 to 64 years.....	6,600	4,560	3,980	580	1,840	1,720	120	200	69.1	60.3	8.8	27.9	26.1	1.8	3.0	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
18 to 24 years.....	120	80	80	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 years.....	80	40	40	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 years.....	40	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 to 39 years.....	80	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40 to 44 years.....	40	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45 to 64 years.....	80	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ERIE, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	30,960	25,280	15,040	10,240	2,840	2,520	320	2,840	81.7	48.6	33.1	9.2	8.1	1.0	9.2	
18 to 24 years.....	4,320	2,440	960	1,480	40	40	—	1,840	56.5	22.2	34.3	0.9	0.9	—	42.6	
25 to 29 years.....	3,560	3,280	760	2,520	120	40	80	160	92.1	21.3	70.8	3.4	1.1	2.2	4.5	
30 to 34 years.....	4,080	3,840	1,080	2,760	160	80	80	80	94.1	26.5	67.6	3.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	
35 to 39 years.....	3,760	3,280	1,720	1,560	280	160	120	200	87.2	45.7	41.5	7.4	4.3	3.2	5.3	
40 to 44 years.....	4,560	4,000	2,640	1,360	240	200	40	120	91.7	60.5	31.2	5.5	4.6	0.9	2.8	
45 to 64 years.....	10,880	8,440	7,880	560	2,000	2,000	—	440	77.6	72.4	5.1	18.4	18.4	—	4.0	
EVANSVILLE, IND.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	33,380	26,040	16,360	9,680	4,260	3,660	600	3,080	78.0	49.0	29.0	12.8	11.0	1.8	9.2	
18 to 24 years.....	5,280	3,640	1,200	2,440	200	120	80	1,440	68.9	22.7	46.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	27.3	
25 to 29 years.....	4,240	3,600	1,000	2,600	320	200	120	320	84.9	23.6	61.3	7.5	4.7	2.8	7.5	
30 to 34 years.....	3,920	3,480	1,800	1,680	160	80	80	280	88.8	45.9	42.9	4.1	2.0	2.0	7.1	
35 to 39 years.....	3,720	3,400	2,080	1,320	100	120	40	160	91.4	55.9	35.5	4.3	3.2	1.1	4.3	
40 to 44 years.....	3,680	3,040	1,920	1,120	480	280	200	160	82.6	52.2	30.4	13.0	7.5	5.4	4.3	
45 to 64 years.....	12,540	8,880	8,360	520	2,940	2,860	80	720	70.8	66.7	4.1	23.4	22.8	0.6	5.7	
FALL RIVER-NEW BEDFORD, MASS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	47,940	36,920	22,260	14,660	6,420	5,480	940	4,600	77.0	45.4	30.6	13.4	11.4	2.0	9.6	
18 to 24 years.....	4,840	2,600	580	2,020	200	120	80	2,040	53.7	12.0	41.7	4.1	2.5	1.7	42.1	
25 to 29 years.....	4,020	3,520	820	2,700	140	40	100	360	87.6	20.4	67.2	3.5	1.0	2.5	9.0	
30 to 34 years.....	4,780	4,240	900	3,340	240	100	140	300	88.7	18.8	69.9	5.0	2.1	2.9	6.3	
35 to 39 years.....	5,400	4,820	2,160	2,720	380	160	220	200	89.3	38.9	50.4	7.0	3.0	4.1	3.7	
40 to 44 years.....	6,340	5,580	3,180	2,400	440	260	180	320	88.0	50.2	37.9	6.9	4.1	2.6	5.0	
45 to 64 years.....	22,560	16,160	14,680	1,480	5,020	4,800	220	1,380	71.6	65.1	6.6	22.3	21.8	1.0	6.1	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
FLINT, MICH.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	40,480	35,120	18,480	16,540	3,240	2,520	720	2,120	86.8	45.7	41.1	8.0	6.2	1.8	5.2	
18 to 24 years.....	6,760	4,680	1,520	3,160	400	40	360	1,680	69.2	22.5	46.7	5.9	0.6	5.3	24.7	
25 to 29 years.....	5,880	5,680	1,200	4,480	80	40	40	120	96.6	20.4	75.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	2.0	
30 to 34 years.....	5,960	5,600	1,880	3,720	320	160	160	40	94.0	31.5	62.4	5.4	2.7	2.7	0.7	
35 to 39 years.....	5,360	4,880	2,160	2,720	400	280	120	80	91.0	40.3	50.7	7.5	5.2	2.2	1.5	
40 to 44 years.....	4,800	4,600	2,960	1,640	200	160	40	-	95.8	61.7	34.2	4.2	3.8	0.8	-	
45 to 64 years.....	11,720	9,680	8,760	920	1,840	1,640	-	200	82.6	74.7	7.8	15.7	15.7	-	1.7	
FORT WAYNE, IND.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	31,520	25,760	16,320	9,440	2,400	2,120	280	3,360	81.7	51.8	29.9	7.6	6.7	0.9	10.7	
18 to 24 years.....	4,280	2,600	1,280	1,320	80	-	80	1,600	60.7	29.9	30.8	1.9	-	1.9	37.4	
25 to 29 years.....	3,840	3,320	1,000	2,320	80	40	40	440	86.5	26.0	60.4	2.1	1.0	1.0	11.5	
30 to 34 years.....	3,800	3,240	1,240	2,000	160	80	80	400	85.3	32.6	52.6	4.2	2.1	2.1	10.5	
35 to 39 years.....	4,360	4,080	1,960	2,120	80	80	-	200	93.6	45.0	43.6	1.8	1.8	-	4.6	
40 to 44 years.....	4,000	3,680	2,440	1,240	160	120	40	160	92.0	61.0	31.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	4.0	
45 to 64 years.....	11,240	8,840	8,400	440	1,840	1,800	40	560	78.6	74.7	3.9	16.4	16.0	0.4	5.0	
FORT WORTH, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	46,600	38,000	24,340	13,660	5,440	5,000	440	3,160	81.5	52.2	29.3	11.7	10.7	0.9	6.0	
18 to 24 years.....	8,060	5,580	2,660	2,920	400	260	140	2,080	69.2	33.0	36.2	5.0	3.2	1.7	25.8	
25 to 29 years.....	6,320	5,960	2,100	3,860	180	120	60	180	94.3	33.2	61.1	2.8	1.9	0.9	2.8	
30 to 34 years.....	5,920	5,560	2,560	3,000	220	180	40	140	93.9	43.2	50.7	3.7	3.0	0.7	2.4	
35 to 39 years.....	5,840	5,840	3,080	2,260	300	240	60	200	91.4	52.7	38.7	5.1	4.1	1.0	3.4	
40 to 44 years.....	5,100	4,500	3,420	1,080	480	380	100	120	88.2	67.1	21.2	9.4	7.5	2.0	2.4	
45 to 64 years.....	15,360	11,060	10,520	540	3,860	3,820	40	440	72.0	68.5	3.5	25.1	24.9	0.3	2.9	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
18 to 24 years.....	4,120	3,000	2,180	820	800	760	40	320	72.8	52.9	19.9	19.4	18.4	1.0	7.8	
25 to 29 years.....	700	380	200	180	80	40	40	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	620	540	280	260	60	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	480	420	200	220	40	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	520	420	320	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	580	500	480	20	60	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1,220	740	700	40	460	460	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	46,560	38,760	22,880	15,880	3,980	3,420	560	3,820	83.2	49.1	34.1	8.5	7.3	1.2	8.2	
18 to 24 years.....	6,180	3,720	1,540	2,180	40	-	40	2,420	60.2	24.9	35.3	0.6	-	0.6	39.2	
25 to 29 years.....	5,240	4,740	1,240	3,500	220	20	200	280	90.5	23.7	66.8	4.2	0.4	3.8	5.3	
30 to 34 years.....	6,100	5,680	1,660	4,020	240	80	160	180	93.1	27.2	65.9	3.9	1.8	2.6	3.0	
35 to 39 years.....	5,700	5,340	2,040	3,300	180	120	60	180	93.7	35.8	57.9	3.2	2.1	1.1	3.2	
40 to 44 years.....	5,680	5,260	3,360	1,900	320	260	60	100	92.6	59.2	33.4	5.6	4.6	1.1	1.8	
45 to 64 years.....	17,660	14,020	13,040	980	2,980	2,940	40	660	79.4	73.6	5.5	16.9	16.6	0.2	3.7	
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,920	21,160	11,880	9,280	1,800	1,640	160	1,960	84.9	47.7	37.2	7.2	6.6	0.6	7.9	
18 to 24 years.....	3,760	2,480	1,120	1,360	80	80	-	1,200	66.0	29.8	36.2	2.1	2.1	-	31.9	
25 to 29 years.....	3,360	3,120	1,040	2,080	120	80	40	120	92.9	31.0	61.9	3.6	2.4	1.2	3.6	
30 to 34 years.....	3,800	3,640	880	2,760	80	80	-	80	95.8	23.2	72.6	2.1	2.1	-	2.1	
35 to 39 years.....	3,080	2,840	1,240	1,600	120	120	-	120	92.2	40.3	51.9	3.9	3.9	-	3.9	
40 to 44 years.....	2,920	2,680	1,880	800	120	80	40	120	91.8	64.4	27.4	4.1	2.7	1.4	4.1	
45 to 64 years.....	8,000	6,400	5,720	680	1,280	1,200	80	320	80.0	71.5	8.5	16.0	15.0	1.0	4.0	
HARRISBURG, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	39,560	30,800	19,960	10,840	4,680	4,080	600	4,080	77.9	50.5	27.4	11.8	10.3	1.5	10.3	
18 to 24 years.....	5,400	2,960	1,160	1,800	360	240	120	2,080	54.8	21.5	33.3	6.7	4.4	2.2	28.5	
25 to 29 years.....	4,040	3,480	1,200	2,280	80	80	-	480	86.1	29.7	55.4	2.0	2.0	-	11.9	
30 to 34 years.....	5,120	4,320	1,440	2,880	360	160	200	440	84.4	28.1	56.2	7.0	3.1	3.9	0.6	
35 to 39 years.....	5,000	4,360	2,160	2,200	360	200	160	280	87.2	43.2	44.0	7.2	4.0	3.2	5.6	
40 to 44 years.....	4,240	3,520	2,640	880	560	440	120	160	83.0	62.3	20.8	13.2	10.4	2.8	3.8	
45 to 64 years.....	15,760	12,160	11,360	800	2,960	2,960	-	640	77.2	72.1	5.1	18.8	18.8	-	4.1	
HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN, CONN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	104,000	84,200	50,640	33,560	8,800	8,140	660	11,000	81.0	48.7	32.3	8.5	7.8	0.6	10.6	
18 to 24 years.....	12,980	6,260	2,620	3,640	240	120	120	5,480	48.2	20.2	28.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	49.9	
25 to 29 years.....	11,080	10,100	2,700	7,400	140	80	60	840	91.2	24.4	66.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	7.6	
30 to 34 years.....	13,960	12,220	4,040	8,180	260	160	100	480	94.7	28.9	65.8	1.9	1.1	0.7	3.4	
35 to 39 years.....	11,940	10,840	4,260	6,580	480	360	100	640	90.8	35.7	55.1	3.9	3.0	0.8	5.4	
40 to 44 years.....	12,780	11,460	7,260	4,200	840	740	100	480	89.7	56.8	32.9	6.6	5.8	0.8	3.8	
45 to 64 years.....	41,260	32,320	29,760	2,560	6,860	6,680	180	2,080	78.3	72.1	6.2	16.6	16.2	0.4	5.0	

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
HOUSTON, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	116,120	94,580	55,740	38,840	12,940	11,920	1,520	8,700	81.4	48.0	33.4	11.1	9.7	1.8	7.5	
18 to 24 years.....	21,420	14,620	6,260	8,360	800	360	440	6,000	68.3	29.2	39.0	3.7	1.7	2.1	28.0	
25 to 29 years.....	18,700	17,280	6,020	11,260	760	460	300	660	92.4	32.2	50.2	4.1	2.5	1.6	3.5	
30 to 34 years.....	17,520	16,140	6,800	9,340	960	600	360	420	92.1	38.8	53.3	5.5	3.4	2.1	2.4	
35 to 39 years.....	15,900	14,440	8,580	5,860	1,040	900	140	420	90.8	54.0	36.9	6.5	5.7	0.9	2.6	
40 to 44 years.....	12,820	11,400	8,720	2,680	1,140	1,000	140	280	88.9	68.0	20.9	8.9	7.8	1.1	2.2	
45 to 64 years.....	29,760	20,700	19,360	1,340	8,140	8,000	140	920	69.6	65.1	4.5	27.4	26.9	0.5	3.1	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	15,820	10,880	7,220	3,660	3,000	2,600	400	1,940	68.8	45.6	23.1	19.0	16.4	2.5	12.3	
18 to 24 years.....	3,440	1,840	800	1,040	200	60	140	1,400	53.5	23.3	30.2	5.8	1.7	4.1	40.7	
25 to 29 years.....	2,860	2,080	1,020	1,060	120	60	60	160	82.1	43.2	44.9	5.1	2.5	2.5	6.8	
30 to 34 years.....	2,320	1,880	1,100	780	360	240	120	80	61.0	47.4	35.6	15.5	10.3	5.2	3.4	
35 to 39 years.....	2,360	1,820	1,400	420	420	380	40	120	77.1	59.3	17.8	17.8	16.1	1.7	5.1	
40 to 44 years.....	1,420	1,120	860	260	260	240	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	8,920	2,140	2,040	100	1,640	1,620	20	140	54.6	52.0	2.6	41.3	41.3	0.5	3.6	
HUNTINGTON, W. VA.-ASHLAND, KY.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	38,640	30,320	17,920	12,400	4,240	3,600	640	4,080	78.5	46.4	32.1	11.0	9.3	1.7	10.6	
18 to 24 years.....	7,360	4,120	1,400	2,720	560	240	320	2,680	56.0	19.0	37.0	7.6	3.3	4.3	36.4	
25 to 29 years.....	4,640	4,000	1,800	2,200	160	80	80	480	86.2	38.3	47.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	10.3	
30 to 34 years.....	5,040	4,560	1,560	3,000	240	160	80	240	90.5	31.0	59.5	4.8	3.2	1.6	4.8	
35 to 39 years.....	4,280	4,400	1,880	2,520	400	280	120	180	89.4	38.2	51.2	8.1	5.7	2.4	2.4	
40 to 44 years.....	4,320	3,760	2,680	1,080	400	360	40	160	87.0	62.0	25.0	9.3	8.3	0.9	3.7	
45 to 64 years.....	12,360	9,480	8,600	880	2,480	2,480	-	400	76.7	69.6	7.1	20.1	20.1	-	3.2	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	1,520	1,160	920	240	240	200	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18 to 24 years.....	320	160	80	80	40	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	120	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	160	120	120	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	160	160	120	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	240	200	160	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	520	400	360	40	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	101,640	82,540	52,160	30,380	11,580	10,040	1,540	7,520	81.2	51.8	29.9	11.4	9.9	1.5	7.4	
18 to 24 years.....	15,040	9,760	3,880	5,880	720	400	320	4,560	64.9	25.8	39.1	4.9	2.7	2.1	30.3	
25 to 29 years.....	12,320	10,860	3,260	7,600	660	420	240	600	88.1	26.5	61.7	7.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	
30 to 34 years.....	12,880	11,760	4,500	7,260	640	380	260	480	91.3	34.9	56.4	5.0	2.8	2.2	3.7	
35 to 39 years.....	12,440	11,360	6,300	5,060	800	640	160	280	91.3	50.6	40.7	6.4	5.1	1.3	2.3	
40 to 44 years.....	11,540	10,220	7,400	2,820	1,100	940	160	220	88.6	64.1	24.4	9.5	8.1	1.4	1.9	
45 to 64 years.....	37,420	28,580	26,820	1,760	7,460	7,280	180	1,380	76.4	71.7	4.7	19.9	19.5	0.5	3.7	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	10,100	6,960	4,680	2,280	2,320	1,800	520	820	68.9	48.3	20.6	23.0	17.6	5.1	8.1	
18 to 24 years.....	1,680	940	400	540	160	100	60	580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	1,700	1,200	500	700	380	180	200	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,100	940	620	320	120	60	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,480	1,200	880	320	260	200	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	1,080	700	600	100	360	280	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	3,060	1,980	1,880	100	1,040	980	60	40	64.7	61.4	3.3	34.0	32.0	2.0	1.3	
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	38,860	29,360	19,140	10,220	6,380	5,500	880	3,120	75.6	49.3	26.3	16.4	14.2	2.3	6.0	
18 to 24 years.....	7,120	4,640	2,460	2,180	520	320	260	1,900	65.2	34.5	30.6	8.1	4.5	3.7	26.7	
25 to 29 years.....	6,120	5,360	2,260	3,100	300	220	80	460	87.6	36.9	50.7	4.9	3.6	1.3	7.5	
30 to 34 years.....	4,960	4,500	2,800	2,000	440	240	200	220	86.7	46.4	40.3	8.9	4.8	4.0	4.4	
35 to 39 years.....	4,660	3,920	2,340	1,680	560	440	120	180	84.1	50.2	33.9	12.0	9.4	2.6	3.9	
40 to 44 years.....	3,820	3,340	2,560	780	360	280	80	120	87.4	67.0	20.4	9.4	7.3	2.1	3.1	
45 to 64 years.....	12,180	7,800	7,220	580	4,140	4,000	140	240	64.0	59.3	4.8	34.0	32.8	1.1	2.0	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	9,960	6,920	5,000	1,920	1,960	1,660	300	1,080	69.5	50.2	19.3	19.7	16.7	3.0	10.8	
18 to 24 years.....	2,800	1,800	820	480	320	140	180	680	56.5	35.7	20.9	13.9	6.1	7.8	29.6	
25 to 29 years.....	1,560	1,260	680	580	60	60	40	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,400	1,240	920	320	160	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,560	1,240	920	320	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	640	560	420	140	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	2,500	1,320	1,240	80	1,140	1,100	40	40	52.8	49.6	3.2	45.6	44.0	1.6	1.6	
JOHNSTOWN, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	34,000	26,400	13,960	12,440	3,120	2,520	600	4,480	77.5	41.1	36.6	9.2	7.4	1.8	13.2	
18 to 24 years.....	6,800	3,480	1,400	2,080	240	160	80	3,080	51.2	20.6	30.6	3.5	2.4	1.2	45.3	
25 to 29 years.....	4,600	3,880	960	2,920	200	-	200	220	84.3	20.9	63.5	4.8	-	4.3	11.3	
30 to 34 years.....	4,400	4,040	1,200	2,840	40	40	-	320	91.8	27.3	64.5	0.9	0.9	-	7.3	
35 to 39 years.....	4,040	3,680	1,360	2,320	280	120	160	80	91.1	35.7	57.4	6.9	3.0	4.0	2.0	
40 to 44 years.....	3,080	2,840	1,600	1,240	120	80	40	120	92.2	51.9	40.3	3.9	2.6	1.3	3.9	
45 to 64 years.....	11,080	8,480	7,440	1,040	2,240	2,120	120	360	76.5	67.1	9.4	20.2	19.1	1.1	3.2	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
KANSAS CITY, MO.—KANSAS CITY, KANS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	142,540	116,420	74,920	41,500	14,800	13,100	1,700	11,320	81.7	52.6	29.1	10.4	9.2	1.2	7.9	
18 to 24 years.....	21,220	13,700	5,740	7,960	760	320	440	6,760	64.6	27.0	37.5	3.6	1.5	2.1	31.9	
25 to 29 years.....	17,700	16,320	5,640	10,680	680	460	220	700	92.2	31.9	60.3	3.8	2.6	1.2	4.0	
30 to 34 years.....	18,240	16,720	6,260	10,460	780	480	300	740	91.7	34.3	57.3	4.3	2.6	1.6	4.1	
35 to 39 years.....	18,120	16,460	9,600	6,860	1,260	860	400	400	90.8	53.0	37.9	7.0	4.7	2.2	2.2	
40 to 44 years.....	16,260	14,460	10,780	3,680	1,340	1,100	240	460	88.9	66.3	22.6	8.2	6.8	1.5	2.8	
45 to 64 years.....	51,000	38,760	36,900	1,860	9,980	9,880	100	2,260	76.0	72.3	3.6	19.6	19.4	0.2	4.4	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
18 to 24 years.....	2,000	1,180	500	680	140	60	80	680	59.0	25.0	34.0	7.0	3.0	4.0	34.0	
25 to 29 years.....	1,420	1,140	640	500	200	120	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,500	1,220	780	440	180	80	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	2,180	1,780	1,420	360	340	220	120	60	81.7	65.1	16.5	15.6	10.1	5.5	2.8	
40 to 44 years.....	1,760	1,460	1,100	360	240	140	100	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	4,200	3,020	2,820	200	1,120	1,080	40	60	71.9	67.1	4.8	26.7	25.7	1.0	1.4	
KNOXVILLE, TENN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	32,320	24,400	14,640	9,760	4,200	3,880	320	3,720	75.5	45.3	30.2	13.0	12.0	1.0	11.5	
18 to 24 years.....	5,920	3,520	1,440	2,080	280	160	120	2,120	59.5	24.3	35.1	4.7	2.7	2.0	35.6	
25 to 29 years.....	4,040	3,640	1,000	2,640	160	80	80	240	90.1	24.8	65.3	4.0	2.0	2.0	5.9	
30 to 34 years.....	3,440	3,120	1,040	2,080	120	80	40	200	90.7	30.2	60.5	8.5	2.3	1.2	5.8	
35 to 39 years.....	4,760	3,760	2,120	1,640	640	600	40	360	79.0	44.5	34.5	13.4	12.0	0.6	7.6	
40 to 44 years.....	3,600	2,840	2,040	800	560	520	40	200	78.9	56.7	22.2	15.6	14.4	1.1	5.6	
45 to 64 years.....	10,560	7,520	7,000	520	2,440	2,440	-	600	71.2	66.3	4.9	23.1	23.1	-	5.7	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
18 to 24 years.....	520	240	200	40	80	40	40	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	200	160	80	80	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	200	200	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	560	400	240	160	40	40	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	480	400	320	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	600	280	280	-	240	240	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LANCASTER, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	28,480	23,000	14,360	8,640	2,520	2,200	320	2,960	80.8	50.4	30.3	8.8	7.7	1.1	10.4	
18 to 24 years.....	4,200	2,200	760	1,440	200	120	80	1,800	52.4	19.1	34.3	4.8	2.9	1.9	42.9	
25 to 29 years.....	3,480	3,280	840	2,440	80	40	40	120	94.3	24.1	70.1	2.3	1.1	1.1	3.4	
30 to 34 years.....	3,400	2,880	760	2,120	280	200	80	240	84.7	22.4	62.4	8.2	5.9	2.4	7.1	
35 to 39 years.....	2,680	2,320	1,120	1,200	240	120	120	120	86.6	41.8	44.8	9.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	
40 to 44 years.....	3,520	3,160	2,360	800	160	160	-	200	89.8	67.0	22.7	4.5	4.5	-	5.7	
45 to 64 years.....	11,200	9,160	8,520	640	1,560	1,560	-	480	81.8	76.1	5.7	13.9	13.9	-	4.3	
LANSING, MICH.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	25,720	22,040	11,720	10,320	2,320	2,080	240	1,360	85.7	45.6	40.1	9.0	8.1	0.9	5.3	
18 to 24 years.....	4,320	3,160	880	2,280	40	-	40	1,120	78.1	20.4	52.8	0.9	-	0.9	25.9	
25 to 29 years.....	3,600	3,440	760	2,680	120	-	120	40	95.6	21.1	74.4	3.3	-	3.3	1.1	
30 to 34 years.....	3,120	2,960	840	2,120	120	80	40	40	94.9	25.9	67.9	3.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	
35 to 39 years.....	3,560	3,480	1,600	1,880	40	40	-	40	97.7	44.9	52.8	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	
40 to 44 years.....	2,600	2,440	1,640	800	120	120	-	40	93.8	63.1	30.8	4.6	4.6	-	1.5	
45 to 64 years.....	8,520	6,560	6,000	560	1,880	1,840	40	80	77.0	70.4	6.6	22.1	21.6	0.5	0.9	
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,620	18,100	11,940	6,160	3,300	2,960	340	3,220	73.5	48.5	25.0	13.4	12.0	1.4	13.1	
18 to 24 years.....	4,480	2,480	1,200	1,280	100	100	-	1,900	55.4	26.8	26.6	2.2	2.2	-	42.4	
25 to 29 years.....	3,420	2,800	1,040	1,760	360	300	60	260	81.9	30.4	51.5	10.5	8.8	1.8	7.6	
30 to 34 years.....	3,240	2,580	1,460	1,120	400	320	80	260	79.6	45.1	34.6	12.3	9.9	2.5	8.0	
35 to 39 years.....	3,120	2,880	1,720	1,160	160	120	40	80	92.3	55.1	37.2	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.6	
40 to 44 years.....	2,420	2,020	1,600	420	280	280	-	120	83.5	66.1	17.4	11.6	11.6	-	5.0	
45 to 64 years.....	7,940	5,340	4,920	420	2,000	1,840	160	600	67.3	62.0	5.8	25.2	23.2	2.0	7.6	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
18 to 24 years.....	760	320	120	200	20	20	-	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	880	520	390	140	220	180	40	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	600	460	280	180	120	120	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	700	620	420	200	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	840	560	400	160	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,740	980	880	100	640	560	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
LOUISVILLE, KY.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	96,460	75,260	47,180	28,080	11,780	10,660	1,120	9,420	78.0	48.9	29.1	12.2	11.1	1.2	9.8	
18 to 24 years.....	14,640	9,240	3,600	5,640	620	320	300	4,780	68.1	24.6	38.5	4.2	2.2	2.0	32.7	
25 to 29 years.....	11,480	10,220	3,640	6,580	580	320	260	580	89.0	31.7	57.3	5.1	2.8	2.3	5.9	
30 to 34 years.....	12,340	11,320	4,320	7,000	480	380	100	540	91.7	35.0	56.7	8.9	3.1	0.8	4.4	
35 to 39 years.....	12,020	10,560	6,180	4,380	860	720	140	600	87.9	51.4	36.4	7.2	6.0	1.2	5.0	
40 to 44 years.....	10,520	9,100	5,980	3,120	960	920	40	460	86.5	56.8	29.7	9.1	8.7	0.4	4.4	
45 to 64 years.....	35,460	24,820	28,460	1,360	8,280	8,000	280	2,860	70.0	66.2	3.8	28.3	22.6	0.8	6.7	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	9,480	6,200	4,580	1,620	1,920	1,720	200	1,300	65.8	48.6	17.2	20.4	18.3	2.1	18.8	
18 to 24 years.....	1,940	1,000	360	640	180	80	100	760	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	1,240	960	580	380	180	140	40	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,060	860	620	240	140	120	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,160	880	720	160	200	160	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	900	700	520	180	140	140	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	3,120	1,800	1,780	20	1,080	1,080	-	240	57.7	57.1	0.6	34.6	34.6	-	7.7	
LOWELL-LAWRENCE-HAVERHILL, MASS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	59,720	44,740	26,840	17,900	7,140	6,020	1,120	7,840	74.9	44.9	30.0	12.0	10.1	1.9	13.1	
18 to 24 years.....	8,120	3,760	1,500	2,260	280	40	240	4,080	46.3	18.5	27.8	3.4	0.5	3.0	50.2	
25 to 29 years.....	5,980	5,240	1,240	4,000	240	100	140	500	87.6	20.7	68.9	4.0	1.7	2.3	8.4	
30 to 34 years.....	5,920	5,280	1,440	3,840	300	80	220	340	89.2	24.3	64.9	5.1	1.4	3.7	6.7	
35 to 39 years.....	6,360	5,580	2,040	3,540	460	240	220	320	87.7	32.1	55.7	7.2	3.8	3.5	5.0	
40 to 44 years.....	6,580	5,800	3,340	2,460	480	300	180	300	88.1	50.8	37.4	7.3	4.6	2.7	4.6	
45 to 64 years.....	26,760	19,080	17,880	1,800	5,380	5,260	120	2,300	71.3	64.6	6.7	20.1	19.7	0.4	8.6	
MEMPHIS, TENN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	72,520	55,500	36,340	19,160	11,300	10,120	1,180	5,720	76.5	50.1	26.4	15.6	14.0	1.6	7.9	
18 to 24 years.....	12,460	8,400	4,300	4,100	700	400	300	3,360	67.4	34.5	32.9	5.6	3.2	2.4	27.0	
25 to 29 years.....	10,020	8,780	3,420	5,360	680	400	280	560	87.6	34.1	53.5	6.8	4.0	2.8	5.6	
30 to 34 years.....	9,080	7,880	4,080	3,800	720	540	180	480	86.8	44.9	41.8	7.9	5.9	2.0	5.3	
35 to 39 years.....	10,020	8,760	5,340	3,420	940	740	200	320	87.4	53.3	34.1	9.4	7.4	2.0	3.2	
40 to 44 years.....	8,260	7,000	5,400	1,600	1,040	920	120	180	85.2	65.7	19.5	12.7	11.2	1.5	2.2	
45 to 64 years.....	22,720	14,680	13,800	880	7,220	7,120	100	820	64.6	60.7	3.9	31.8	31.3	0.4	3.6	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	25,720	18,040	12,960	5,080	5,620	4,960	660	2,060	70.1	50.4	19.8	21.9	19.3	2.6	8.0	
18 to 24 years.....	5,260	3,480	1,980	1,500	520	320	200	1,260	66.2	37.6	28.5	9.9	6.1	3.8	24.0	
25 to 29 years.....	3,700	3,020	1,740	1,280	440	300	140	240	81.6	47.0	34.6	11.9	8.1	3.8	6.5	
30 to 34 years.....	3,140	2,500	1,660	840	400	340	60	240	79.6	52.9	26.8	12.7	10.8	1.9	7.6	
35 to 39 years.....	3,960	3,080	2,160	920	720	580	140	160	77.8	64.5	23.2	18.2	14.6	3.5	4.0	
40 to 44 years.....	2,840	2,280	1,960	320	540	480	60	20	80.8	69.0	11.3	19.0	16.9	2.1	0.7	
45 to 64 years.....	6,820	3,680	3,460	220	3,000	2,940	60	140	54.0	50.7	3.2	44.0	43.1	0.9	2.1	
MIAMI, FLA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	54,520	41,260	26,520	12,740	9,240	8,160	1,080	4,020	75.7	52.3	23.4	16.9	15.0	2.0	7.4	
18 to 24 years.....	7,580	4,780	2,300	2,480	520	340	180	2,280	63.1	30.3	32.7	6.9	4.5	2.4	30.1	
25 to 29 years.....	6,380	5,400	2,420	2,980	560	300	260	420	84.6	37.9	46.7	8.8	4.7	4.1	6.6	
30 to 34 years.....	6,900	5,880	2,400	3,480	680	520	160	340	85.2	34.8	50.4	9.9	7.5	2.3	4.9	
35 to 39 years.....	7,060	6,040	3,340	2,700	780	600	180	240	85.6	55.8	29.7	11.0	8.5	2.5	3.4	
40 to 44 years.....	6,780	5,680	4,680	1,000	920	700	220	180	88.8	69.0	14.7	13.6	10.3	3.2	2.7	
45 to 64 years.....	19,820	13,480	12,780	700	5,780	5,700	80	560	68.0	64.5	3.5	29.2	28.8	0.4	2.8	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	4,320	2,740	1,760	980	1,260	1,160	100	320	68.4	40.7	22.7	29.2	26.9	2.3	7.4	
18 to 24 years.....	1,000	660	340	320	120	100	20	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	540	420	300	120	80	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	680	600	320	280	60	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	560	420	260	160	120	100	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	360	160	100	60	200	180	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,180	480	440	40	680	560	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MILWAUKEE, WIS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	179,460	149,080	88,460	60,620	15,320	13,560	1,760	15,060	83.1	49.3	33.8	8.5	7.6	1.0	8.4	
18 to 24 years.....	21,900	12,180	5,220	6,960	500	200	300	9,220	55.6	23.8	31.8	2.3	0.9	1.4	42.1	
25 to 29 years.....	21,380	20,140	5,060	15,080	380	200	180	860	94.2	23.7	70.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	4.0	
30 to 34 years.....	23,800	22,420	6,480	15,940	740	360	380	640	94.2	27.2	67.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.7	
35 to 39 years.....	22,540	20,900	9,020	11,880	960	600	360	680	92.7	40.0	52.7	4.3	2.7	1.5	3.0	
40 to 44 years.....	23,840	22,060	15,100	6,960	1,180	1,020	160	600	92.5	63.3	29.2	4.9	4.3	0.7	2.5	
45 to 64 years.....	56,000	51,380	47,580	3,800	11,560	11,180	380	3,060	77.8	72.1	5.8	17.5	16.9	0.6	4.6	
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	197,200	160,360	97,320	63,040	17,800	15,460	2,040	19,340	81.3	49.3	32.0	8.9	7.8	1.0	9.8	
18 to 24 years.....	25,440	13,320	5,020	8,300	580	320	260	11,540	52.4	19.7	32.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	45.4	
25 to 29 years.....	23,780	21,520	6,340	15,180	700	420	280	1,560	90.5	26.7	63.8	2.9	1.8	1.2	6.6	
30 to 34 years.....	23,620	21,940	6,660	15,280	740	360	380	940	92.9	29.0	63.8	3.1	1.1	2.0	4.0	
35 to 39 years.....	24,480	22,640	10,080	12,560	1,140	840	300	700	92.5	41.2	51.3	4.7	3.4	1.2	2.9	
40 to 44 years.....	23,960	21,420	14,000	7,420	1,580	1,360	320	860	89.4	58.4	31.0	7.0	5.7	1.3	3.6	
45 to 64 years.....	75,920	59,520	55,020	4,500	12,660	12,260	400	3,740	78.4	72.5	5.9	16.7	16.1	0.5	4.9	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN						
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
MOBILE, ALA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	25,400	19,120	11,440	7,680	3,760	3,460	300	2,520	75.3	45.0	30.2	14.8	18.6	1.2	9.9
18 to 24 years.....	4,360	2,440	1,080	1,360	360	240	120	1,560	56.0	24.8	31.2	8.3	5.5	2.8	25.8
25 to 29 years.....	4,320	3,760	1,320	2,440	240	200	40	320	87.0	30.6	56.5	5.6	4.6	0.9	7.4
30 to 34 years.....	3,720	3,400	1,480	1,920	240	140	100	80	91.4	39.9	51.6	6.5	3.8	2.7	2.2
35 to 39 years.....	3,160	2,600	1,560	1,240	240	240	-	120	88.6	49.4	39.2	7.6	7.6	-	3.8
40 to 44 years.....	2,720	2,200	1,640	560	480	440	40	40	80.9	60.8	20.6	17.6	16.2	1.5	1.5
45 to 64 years.....	7,120	4,520	4,360	160	2,200	2,200	-	400	63.5	61.2	2.2	30.9	30.9	-	5.6
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	7,080	4,720	2,720	2,000	1,600	1,500	100	760	66.7	38.4	28.2	22.6	21.2	1.4	10.7
18 to 24 years.....	1,560	840	360	480	200	120	80	520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,240	960	240	720	160	160	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,160	960	520	440	160	140	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,000	880	600	280	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	680	440	360	80	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,440	640	640	-	720	720	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NASHVILLE, TENN.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	50,860	37,900	21,680	16,220	7,300	6,400	900	5,660	74.5	42.6	31.9	14.4	18.6	1.8	11.1
18 to 24 years.....	8,820	4,940	2,100	2,840	480	320	160	3,400	56.0	23.8	32.2	5.4	3.6	1.8	38.5
25 to 29 years.....	7,180	6,260	1,540	4,720	400	220	180	520	87.2	21.4	65.7	5.6	3.1	2.5	7.2
30 to 34 years.....	7,360	6,320	2,300	4,020	640	460	180	400	85.9	31.2	54.6	8.7	6.2	2.4	5.4
35 to 39 years.....	6,480	5,500	2,720	2,780	680	540	140	300	84.9	42.0	42.9	10.5	8.3	2.2	4.4
40 to 44 years.....	5,220	4,240	3,180	1,060	760	600	160	220	81.2	60.9	20.3	14.6	11.5	3.1	4.2
45 to 64 years.....	15,800	10,640	9,840	800	4,340	4,260	80	820	67.3	62.3	5.1	27.5	27.0	0.5	5.2
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	8,640	5,140	3,580	1,560	2,320	1,980	340	1,180	59.5	41.4	18.1	26.9	22.9	3.9	18.7
18 to 24 years.....	1,820	840	480	360	200	140	60	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	860	580	240	340	180	100	80	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,340	980	580	400	240	120	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	1,040	680	480	200	300	240	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	840	560	400	160	240	240	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,740	1,500	1,400	100	1,160	1,140	20	80	54.7	51.1	3.6	42.3	41.6	0.7	2.9
NEW HAVEN, CONN.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	62,140	49,960	30,120	19,860	5,980	5,260	720	6,180	80.4	48.5	32.0	9.6	8.5	1.2	9.9
18 to 24 years.....	6,980	3,360	1,260	2,100	100	-	100	3,520	48.1	18.1	30.1	1.4	-	1.4	50.4
25 to 29 years.....	6,980	6,120	1,340	4,780	240	120	120	620	87.7	19.2	68.5	3.4	1.7	1.7	8.9
30 to 34 years.....	7,440	6,980	2,080	4,900	120	20	100	340	93.8	28.0	65.9	1.6	0.3	1.8	4.4
35 to 39 years.....	7,560	7,080	3,000	4,080	340	260	80	160	93.4	39.7	53.7	4.5	3.4	1.1	2.1
40 to 44 years.....	7,560	6,900	4,580	2,320	400	220	180	260	91.3	60.6	30.7	5.3	2.9	2.4	8.4
45 to 64 years.....	25,620	19,560	17,860	1,700	4,780	4,640	140	1,280	76.3	69.7	6.6	18.7	18.1	0.5	5.0
NEW ORLEANS, LA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	118,540	86,620	52,200	34,420	18,600	15,840	2,760	13,320	73.1	44.0	29.0	15.7	13.4	2.3	11.2
18 to 24 years.....	18,460	10,960	4,500	6,460	950	560	400	6,540	59.4	24.4	35.0	5.2	3.0	2.2	25.4
25 to 29 years.....	15,380	12,660	3,620	9,040	1,220	520	700	1,500	82.3	23.5	58.8	7.9	3.4	4.6	9.8
30 to 34 years.....	15,440	13,380	5,180	8,200	1,180	560	620	880	86.7	33.5	52.1	7.6	3.6	4.0	5.7
35 to 39 years.....	16,320	14,080	8,340	5,740	1,540	1,140	400	700	86.3	51.1	35.2	9.4	7.0	2.5	4.8
40 to 44 years.....	14,100	11,140	7,840	3,300	2,180	1,780	400	780	79.0	55.6	23.4	15.5	12.6	2.8	5.5
45 to 64 years.....	38,840	24,400	22,720	1,680	11,520	11,280	240	2,920	62.8	58.5	4.3	29.7	29.0	0.6	7.5
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	29,360	19,640	12,200	7,440	6,540	5,160	1,380	3,180	66.9	41.6	25.3	22.3	17.6	4.7	10.8
18 to 24 years.....	5,440	3,220	1,420	1,800	500	240	260	1,720	59.2	26.1	33.1	9.2	4.4	4.8	31.6
25 to 29 years.....	4,180	3,160	1,220	1,940	600	280	320	420	75.6	29.2	46.4	14.4	6.7	7.7	10.0
30 to 34 years.....	3,900	3,040	1,500	1,540	600	280	320	260	77.9	38.5	39.5	15.4	7.2	8.2	6.7
35 to 39 years.....	4,240	3,360	2,100	1,280	680	520	160	180	79.7	49.5	30.2	16.0	12.3	3.8	4.2
40 to 44 years.....	2,920	2,100	1,560	540	700	480	220	120	71.9	53.4	18.5	24.0	16.4	7.5	4.1
45 to 64 years.....	8,680	4,740	4,400	340	3,460	3,360	100	480	54.6	50.7	3.9	39.9	38.7	1.2	5.5
NORFOLK-PORTEMOUTH- NEWPORT NEWS, VA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	71,580	54,300	33,480	20,920	10,200	8,680	1,520	7,080	75.9	46.8	29.1	14.2	12.1	2.1	9.9
18 to 24 years.....	14,200	8,720	4,000	4,720	980	540	440	4,500	61.4	28.2	33.2	6.9	3.8	3.1	31.7
25 to 29 years.....	10,140	8,500	2,800	5,700	780	360	420	860	83.8	27.6	56.2	7.7	3.6	4.1	8.5
30 to 34 years.....	9,640	8,500	3,660	4,840	700	560	140	440	88.2	38.0	50.2	7.8	5.8	1.5	4.4
35 to 39 years.....	8,160	7,040	4,260	2,780	920	700	220	220	86.3	52.2	34.1	11.3	8.6	2.7	2.5
40 to 44 years.....	7,760	6,360	4,680	1,680	1,180	1,020	160	220	82.0	60.3	21.6	15.2	13.1	2.1	2.8
45 to 64 years.....	21,680	15,180	14,080	1,100	5,640	5,300	140	860	70.0	64.9	5.1	26.0	25.4	0.6	4.0
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	17,980	11,560	7,340	4,240	3,780	3,120	660	2,620	64.4	45.8	23.6	21.0	17.4	3.7	14.4
18 to 24 years.....	4,120	2,140	940	1,200	400	180	220	1,580	51.9	22.8	29.1	9.7	4.4	5.3	38.3
25 to 29 years.....	2,340	1,700	620	1,080	220	100	120	420	72.6	25.5	46.2	9.4	4.3	5.1	17.9
30 to 34 years.....	2,460	1,900	1,020	880	340	280	60	220	77.2	41.5	35.8	13.8	11.4	2.4	8.9
35 to 39 years.....	1,840	1,320	980	340	420	300	120	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	2,020	1,380	1,060	320	580	440	80	120	68.3	52.5	15.8	25.7	21.8	4.0	5.9
45 to 64 years.....	5,200	2,140	2,720	420	1,880	1,820	60	180	60.4	52.3	8.1	36.2	35.0	1.2	3.6

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	48,780	39,980	28,220	16,760	5,360	4,460	900	3,440	82.0	47.6	34.4	11.0	9.1	1.8	7.1	
18 to 24 years.....	9,640	6,660	3,180	3,480	500	240	260	2,480	69.1	33.0	36.1	5.2	2.5	2.7	25.7	
25 to 29 years.....	7,140	6,460	1,840	4,620	360	140	220	320	90.5	25.8	54.7	5.0	2.0	3.1	4.5	
30 to 34 years.....	7,040	6,700	2,640	4,060	300	240	60	40	95.2	37.5	57.7	4.3	3.4	0.9	0.6	
35 to 39 years.....	6,260	5,620	3,260	2,360	580	360	200	80	89.8	52.1	37.7	8.9	5.8	3.2	1.3	
40 to 44 years.....	5,220	4,680	3,300	1,380	400	320	80	140	89.7	63.2	26.4	7.7	6.1	1.5	2.7	
45 to 64 years.....	13,480	9,860	9,000	860	3,240	3,160	80	380	73.1	66.8	6.4	24.0	23.4	0.6	2.8	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....																
	2,740	1,860	1,280	580	540	460	80	340	67.9	46.7	21.2	19.7	16.8	2.9	12.4	
18 to 24 years.....	580	350	220	140	60	40	20	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	360	300	160	140	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	400	340	220	120	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	400	280	200	80	100	80	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	200	140	80	60	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	700	440	400	40	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OMAHA, NEBR.— COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	64,160	53,100	32,020	21,080	6,160	5,120	1,040	4,900	82.8	49.9	32.9	9.6	8.0	1.6	7.6	
18 to 24 years.....	8,600	5,140	1,900	3,240	360	120	240	3,100	59.8	22.1	37.7	4.2	1.4	2.8	36.0	
25 to 29 years.....	8,280	7,720	2,840	5,480	320	120	200	240	93.2	27.1	66.2	3.9	1.4	2.4	2.9	
30 to 34 years.....	7,740	7,220	2,260	4,960	280	120	160	240	93.3	29.2	64.1	3.6	1.6	2.1	3.1	
35 to 39 years.....	7,780	7,160	2,960	4,180	520	400	120	100	92.0	38.3	53.7	6.7	5.1	1.5	1.3	
40 to 44 years.....	7,420	6,600	4,720	1,880	560	340	220	260	93.9	63.6	25.3	7.5	4.6	3.0	3.5	
45 to 64 years.....	24,340	19,260	17,920	1,340	4,120	4,020	100	960	79.1	73.6	5.5	16.9	16.5	0.4	3.9	
PEORIA, ILL.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	37,360	30,240	18,800	11,440	4,120	3,760	360	3,000	80.9	50.3	30.6	11.0	10.1	1.0	8.0	
18 to 24 years.....	5,240	3,400	1,440	1,960	200	80	120	1,640	64.9	27.5	37.4	3.8	1.5	2.3	31.3	
25 to 29 years.....	5,040	4,800	1,560	3,240	160	80	80	80	95.2	31.0	64.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
30 to 34 years.....	4,840	4,520	1,680	2,840	200	160	40	120	93.4	34.7	58.7	4.1	3.3	0.8	2.5	
35 to 39 years.....	4,560	4,320	2,520	1,800	80	80	-	160	94.7	55.3	39.5	1.8	1.8	-	3.5	
40 to 44 years.....	4,280	4,000	3,240	760	160	120	40	120	93.6	75.7	17.8	3.7	2.8	0.9	2.8	
45 to 64 years.....	13,400	9,200	8,360	840	3,320	3,240	80	860	68.7	62.4	6.3	24.8	24.2	0.6	6.6	
PHOENIX, ARIZ.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	26,340	21,360	11,920	9,440	3,140	2,540	600	1,840	81.1	45.3	35.8	11.9	9.6	2.3	7.0	
18 to 24 years.....	5,060	3,280	1,220	2,060	380	180	200	1,400	64.8	24.1	40.7	7.5	3.6	4.0	27.7	
25 to 29 years.....	3,620	3,400	960	2,440	120	80	40	100	93.9	26.5	67.4	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.8	
30 to 34 years.....	3,500	3,280	1,040	2,240	160	60	100	60	93.7	29.7	64.0	4.6	1.7	2.9	1.7	
35 to 39 years.....	3,380	3,040	1,620	1,420	300	200	100	40	89.9	47.9	42.0	8.9	5.9	3.0	1.2	
40 to 44 years.....	2,700	2,300	1,640	560	340	260	80	60	85.2	60.7	24.4	12.6	9.6	3.0	2.2	
45 to 64 years.....	8,080	6,060	5,440	620	1,840	1,760	80	180	75.0	67.3	7.7	22.8	21.8	1.0	2.2	
PORTLAND, MAINE																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	22,200	17,360	10,360	7,000	2,500	2,160	340	2,340	78.2	46.7	31.5	11.3	9.7	1.5	10.5	
18 to 24 years.....	3,000	1,520	400	1,120	80	60	20	1,400	50.7	13.3	37.3	2.7	2.0	0.7	46.7	
25 to 29 years.....	2,300	2,000	440	1,560	140	20	120	160	87.0	19.1	67.8	6.1	0.9	5.2	7.0	
30 to 34 years.....	2,620	2,400	760	1,640	180	100	80	40	91.6	29.0	62.6	6.9	3.8	3.1	1.5	
35 to 39 years.....	2,680	2,460	1,120	1,340	160	120	40	60	91.8	41.8	50.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	2.2	
40 to 44 years.....	2,680	2,420	1,480	940	140	100	40	120	90.3	55.2	35.1	5.2	3.7	1.5	4.5	
45 to 64 years.....	8,920	6,560	6,160	400	1,800	1,760	40	660	73.5	69.1	4.5	20.2	19.7	0.4	6.3	
PORTLAND, OREG.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	93,260	75,800	50,960	24,840	9,840	8,620	1,220	7,620	81.3	51.6	26.6	10.6	9.2	1.3	8.2	
18 to 24 years.....	12,940	7,420	3,140	4,280	540	300	240	4,980	57.3	24.3	33.1	4.2	2.3	1.9	38.5	
25 to 29 years.....	10,740	9,720	3,480	6,240	500	200	300	520	90.5	32.4	58.1	4.7	1.9	2.8	4.8	
30 to 34 years.....	10,560	9,740	3,620	6,120	600	360	240	220	92.2	34.3	58.0	5.7	3.4	2.3	2.1	
35 to 39 years.....	11,420	10,660	6,020	4,640	540	360	180	220	93.3	52.7	40.6	4.7	3.2	1.6	1.9	
40 to 44 years.....	11,120	10,080	7,440	2,640	600	500	100	440	90.6	66.9	23.7	5.4	4.5	0.9	4.0	
45 to 64 years.....	36,480	28,180	27,260	920	7,060	6,900	160	1,240	77.2	74.7	2.5	19.4	18.9	0.4	3.4	
PROVIDENCE, R. I.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	141,620	110,340	65,440	44,900	14,880	13,200	1,680	16,400	77.9	46.2	31.7	10.5	9.3	1.2	11.6	
18 to 24 years.....	16,180	7,940	2,320	5,620	240	140	100	8,000	49.1	14.3	34.7	1.5	0.9	0.6	49.4	
25 to 29 years.....	14,960	12,800	3,400	9,400	460	180	280	1,700	85.6	22.7	62.8	3.1	1.2	1.9	11.4	
30 to 34 years.....	15,960	14,400	3,440	10,960	420	180	240	1,140	90.2	21.6	69.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	7.1	
35 to 39 years.....	16,480	14,720	5,640	9,080	860	580	280	900	89.3	34.2	55.1	5.2	3.5	1.7	5.5	
40 to 44 years.....	18,260	16,120	10,060	6,060	1,340	920	420	800	88.3	55.1	33.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	4.4	
45 to 64 years.....	59,780	44,360	40,580	3,780	11,560	11,200	360	3,860	74.2	67.9	6.3	19.3	18.7	0.6	6.5	
RACINE-KENOSHA, WIS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	31,360	25,480	14,920	11,560	2,520	1,960	560	2,360	84.4	47.6	36.9	8.0	6.2	1.8	7.5	
18 to 24 years.....	3,880	2,280	680	1,600	80	40	40	1,520	58.8	17.5	41.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	39.2	
25 to 29 years.....	3,640	3,360	960	2,400	80	40	40	200	92.3	26.4	65.9	2.2	1.1	1.1	5.5	
30 to 34 years.....	4,600	4,320	1,040	3,280	240	120	120	40	93.9	22.6	71.3	5.2	2.6	2.6	0.9	
35 to 39 years.....	4,320	3,960	1,800	2,160	280	120	160	80	91.7	41.7	50.0	6.5	2.8	3.7	1.9	
40 to 44 years.....	4,240	3,760	2,440	1,320	280	200	80	200	88.7	57.5	31.1	6.6	4.7	1.9	4.7	
45 to 64 years.....	10,680	8,800	8,000	800	1,560	1,440	120	320	82.4	74.9	7.5	14.6	13.5	1.1	3.0	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
READING, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	37,160	29,720	19,580	10,040	4,040	3,520	520	3,400	80.0	53.0	27.0	10.9	9.5	1.4	9.1	
18 to 24 years.....	4,800	3,280	920	2,360	80	40	40	1,440	68.3	19.2	49.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	30.0	
25 to 29 years.....	3,640	3,000	960	2,040	200	80	120	440	82.4	26.4	56.0	5.5	2.2	3.3	12.1	
30 to 34 years.....	4,400	3,800	1,240	2,560	280	80	200	320	86.4	28.2	58.2	6.4	1.8	4.5	7.3	
35 to 39 years.....	3,960	3,540	2,000	1,540	240	160	80	80	91.9	50.5	41.4	6.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	
40 to 44 years.....	4,720	4,120	3,160	960	440	400	40	160	87.9	66.9	20.3	9.3	8.5	0.8	3.4	
45 to 64 years.....	15,640	11,880	11,400	480	2,800	2,760	40	960	76.0	72.9	3.1	17.9	17.6	0.3	6.1	
RICHMOND, VA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	48,200	36,240	22,680	13,560	6,640	5,880	760	5,320	75.2	47.1	28.1	13.8	12.2	1.6	11.0	
18 to 24 years.....	8,220	4,400	1,860	2,540	280	160	120	3,540	53.5	22.6	30.9	3.4	1.9	1.5	43.1	
25 to 29 years.....	5,900	5,100	1,700	3,400	380	160	220	420	86.4	28.8	57.6	6.4	2.7	3.7	7.1	
30 to 34 years.....	6,080	5,520	2,080	3,440	320	200	120	240	90.8	34.2	56.6	5.3	3.3	2.0	2.9	
35 to 39 years.....	5,660	5,020	2,660	2,360	460	360	100	180	83.7	47.0	41.7	8.1	6.4	1.8	3.2	
40 to 44 years.....	5,280	4,600	3,420	1,180	560	440	120	120	87.1	64.8	22.3	10.6	8.8	2.3	2.3	
45 to 64 years.....	17,060	11,600	10,960	640	4,640	4,560	80	880	68.0	64.2	3.8	27.2	26.7	0.5	4.8	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	9,100	5,380	3,360	2,020	2,220	1,820	400	1,500	59.1	36.9	22.2	24.4	20.0	4.4	16.5	
18 to 24 years.....	2,020	860	180	680	100	40	60	1,060	42.6	8.9	33.7	5.0	2.0	3.0	22.5	
25 to 29 years.....	1,000	680	260	420	160	80	80	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,040	840	500	340	120	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	1,120	760	460	300	320	240	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	960	680	500	180	200	160	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	2,960	1,560	1,460	100	1,320	1,260	60	80	52.7	49.3	3.4	44.6	42.6	2.0	2.7	
ROANOKE, VA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,320	19,000	11,600	7,400	2,320	2,200	320	2,800	78.1	47.7	30.4	10.4	9.0	1.3	11.5	
18 to 24 years.....	4,400	2,640	1,080	1,560	160	40	120	1,600	60.0	24.5	35.5	3.6	0.9	2.7	36.4	
25 to 29 years.....	3,040	2,640	920	1,720	80	40	40	320	86.8	30.3	56.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	10.5	
30 to 34 years.....	2,960	2,720	960	1,760	160	120	40	80	91.9	32.4	59.5	5.4	4.1	1.4	2.7	
35 to 39 years.....	2,800	2,680	1,280	1,400	80	40	40	40	95.7	45.7	50.0	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	
40 to 44 years.....	2,120	1,880	1,200	680	160	120	40	80	88.7	56.6	32.1	7.5	5.7	1.9	3.8	
45 to 64 years.....	9,000	6,440	6,160	280	1,880	1,840	40	680	71.6	68.4	3.1	20.9	20.4	0.4	7.6	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	2,480	1,400	840	560	640	560	80	440	56.5	33.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	3.2	17.7	
18 to 24 years.....	480	200	80	120	40	-	40	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	440	280	80	200	40	40	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	240	160	40	120	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	200	120	40	80	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	200	120	80	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	920	520	520	-	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ROCHESTER, N. Y.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	90,980	71,480	44,160	27,320	9,260	8,480	780	10,240	78.6	48.5	30.0	10.2	9.3	0.9	11.3	
18 to 24 years.....	11,760	5,640	2,020	3,620	260	160	100	5,860	48.0	17.2	30.8	2.2	1.4	0.9	49.8	
25 to 29 years.....	10,020	8,860	2,060	6,800	240	120	120	920	88.4	20.6	67.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	9.2	
30 to 34 years.....	10,180	9,420	2,660	6,760	260	180	80	500	92.5	26.1	66.4	2.6	1.8	0.8	4.8	
35 to 39 years.....	10,640	9,560	4,420	5,140	540	440	200	440	89.8	41.5	48.3	6.0	4.1	1.9	4.1	
40 to 44 years.....	11,140	9,840	6,720	3,120	700	560	140	600	88.3	60.3	28.0	6.3	5.0	1.3	5.1	
45 to 64 years.....	37,240	28,160	26,280	1,880	7,160	7,020	140	1,920	75.6	70.6	5.0	19.2	18.9	0.4	3.2	
ROCKFORD, ILL.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,160	19,760	12,440	7,320	2,320	2,040	280	2,080	81.8	51.5	30.3	9.6	8.4	1.2	8.6	
18 to 24 years.....	3,400	2,080	1,080	1,000	120	120	-	1,200	61.2	31.8	29.4	3.5	3.5	-	35.3	
25 to 29 years.....	2,280	2,160	760	1,400	80	40	40	40	94.7	33.3	61.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	
30 to 34 years.....	3,060	2,880	960	1,920	80	40	40	120	93.5	31.2	62.3	2.6	1.8	1.3	2.9	
35 to 39 years.....	3,160	2,920	1,200	1,720	160	120	40	80	92.4	38.0	54.4	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.5	
40 to 44 years.....	3,040	2,680	2,160	520	200	160	40	160	88.2	71.1	17.1	6.6	5.8	1.3	5.3	
45 to 64 years.....	9,200	7,040	6,280	760	1,680	1,560	120	480	76.5	68.3	8.3	18.3	17.0	1.8	5.2	
SACRAMENTO, CALIF.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	33,760	27,280	17,720	9,560	3,200	2,800	400	3,280	80.8	52.5	28.3	9.5	8.3	1.2	9.7	
18 to 24 years.....	6,240	3,600	1,400	2,200	120	40	80	2,520	57.7	22.4	35.3	1.9	0.6	1.2	40.4	
25 to 29 years.....	4,640	4,360	1,640	2,720	120	80	40	160	94.0	35.3	58.6	2.6	1.7	0.9	3.4	
30 to 34 years.....	4,120	3,920	1,360	2,560	200	120	80	-	95.1	33.0	62.1	4.9	2.9	1.9	-	
35 to 39 years.....	3,200	2,840	1,840	1,000	280	200	80	80	88.8	57.5	31.3	8.8	6.3	2.5	2.5	
40 to 44 years.....	3,180	2,840	2,040	800	200	160	40	120	89.9	64.6	25.3	6.3	5.1	1.3	3.9	
45 to 64 years.....	12,400	9,720	9,440	280	2,280	2,200	80	400	78.4	76.1	2.3	18.4	17.7	0.6	3.2	
SAGINAW-BAY CITY, MICH.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	34,260	29,060	15,660	13,400	2,600	2,280	320	2,600	84.8	45.7	39.1	7.6	6.7	0.9	7.6	
18 to 24 years.....	5,240	3,560	960	2,600	40	-	40	1,640	57.9	19.3	49.6	0.8	-	0.8	31.3	
25 to 29 years.....	4,440	4,240	1,200	3,040	-	-	-	200	95.3	27.0	68.5	-	-	-	4.5	
30 to 34 years.....	4,840	4,680	880	3,800	120	80	-	40	96.7	18.2	78.5	2.5	2.5	-	0.8	
35 to 39 years.....	4,120	3,920	2,000	1,920	40	40	-	180	95.1	48.5	46.6	1.0	1.0	-	3.9	
40 to 44 years.....	3,560	3,200	1,840	1,360	160	80	80	200	89.9	51.7	38.2	4.5	2.2	2.2	5.6	
45 to 64 years.....	12,060	9,460	8,780	680	2,240	2,040	200	560	78.4	72.8	5.6	18.6	16.9	1.7	3.0	

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 13.—RURAL-FARM FAMILIES, BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND LIGHTING EQUIPMENT OF DWELLING UNIT, BY TENURE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR FARM OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED HEAD, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH) AND DIVISIONS: 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	45,880	37,820	18,500	19,320	4,140	3,420	720	3,920	82.4	40.3	42.1	9.0	7.5	1.6	8.5	
18 to 24 years.....	8,400	5,220	1,740	3,490	300	100	200	2,880	62.1	20.7	41.4	3.6	1.2	2.4	34.3	
25 to 29 years.....	5,980	5,620	980	4,640	200	160	40	160	94.0	16.4	77.6	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.7	
30 to 34 years.....	6,200	5,760	1,260	4,500	320	120	200	120	92.9	20.3	72.6	5.2	1.9	3.2	1.9	
35 to 39 years.....	5,100	4,760	1,420	3,340	240	180	60	100	93.3	27.8	65.5	4.7	3.5	1.2	2.0	
40 to 44 years.....	4,880	4,320	2,460	1,860	360	220	140	200	88.5	50.4	38.1	7.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	
45 to 64 years.....	15,320	12,140	10,640	1,500	2,720	2,640	80	460	79.2	69.5	9.8	17.8	17.2	0.5	3.0	
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	69,100	51,960	28,580	23,380	10,540	9,100	1,440	6,600	75.2	41.4	33.8	15.3	13.2	2.1	9.6	
18 to 24 years.....	12,520	7,680	2,920	4,760	800	440	360	4,040	61.3	23.3	38.0	6.4	3.5	2.9	32.3	
25 to 29 years.....	9,800	8,660	2,300	6,360	480	260	160	720	88.4	23.5	64.9	4.3	2.7	1.6	7.3	
30 to 34 years.....	8,920	7,980	2,560	5,420	540	280	260	400	89.5	28.7	60.8	6.1	3.1	2.9	4.5	
35 to 39 years.....	8,360	7,260	3,640	3,620	820	560	260	280	86.8	43.5	43.8	9.8	6.7	3.1	3.3	
40 to 44 years.....	7,800	6,560	4,520	2,040	1,020	880	140	220	84.1	57.9	26.2	13.1	11.3	1.3	2.8	
45 to 64 years.....	21,700	13,820	12,640	1,180	6,940	6,680	260	940	63.7	59.2	5.4	22.0	30.8	1.2	4.3	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	3,300	2,360	1,520	840	580	480	100	360	71.5	46.1	25.5	17.6	14.5	3.0	10.9	
18 to 24 years.....	820	520	240	280	40	-	40	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	520	420	180	240	40	40	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	320	300	180	120	20	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	500	340	240	100	120	100	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	300	240	180	60	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	840	540	500	40	300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	59,680	46,900	29,140	17,760	8,000	6,800	1,200	4,780	78.6	48.8	29.8	13.4	11.4	2.0	8.0	
18 to 24 years.....	10,100	6,500	2,800	3,700	640	320	320	2,960	64.4	27.7	36.6	6.3	3.2	3.2	29.3	
25 to 29 years.....	9,280	8,280	2,940	5,340	760	440	320	240	89.2	31.7	57.5	8.2	4.7	3.4	2.6	
30 to 34 years.....	7,580	7,000	2,720	4,280	420	220	200	160	92.3	35.9	56.5	5.5	2.9	2.6	2.1	
35 to 39 years.....	6,900	6,200	3,420	2,780	580	420	160	120	89.9	49.6	40.3	8.4	6.1	2.3	1.7	
40 to 44 years.....	6,140	5,260	4,120	1,140	680	580	100	200	85.7	67.1	18.6	11.1	9.4	1.6	3.3	
45 to 64 years.....	19,680	13,660	13,140	520	4,920	4,820	100	1,100	69.4	66.8	2.6	25.0	24.5	0.5	5.6	
SAN JOSE, CALIF.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	29,060	21,420	13,620	7,800	4,120	3,960	160	3,520	73.7	46.9	26.8	14.2	13.6	0.6	12.1	
18 to 24 years.....	4,560	2,160	1,120	1,040	120	40	80	2,280	47.4	24.6	22.8	2.6	0.9	1.8	50.0	
25 to 29 years.....	3,720	3,440	1,160	2,280	160	160	-	120	92.5	31.2	61.3	4.3	4.3	-	3.2	
30 to 34 years.....	3,820	3,040	1,240	1,800	240	240	-	40	91.6	37.3	54.2	7.2	7.2	-	1.2	
35 to 39 years.....	3,160	2,680	1,360	1,320	200	160	40	280	84.8	43.0	41.8	6.3	5.1	1.3	8.9	
40 to 44 years.....	3,280	2,760	1,640	1,120	360	360	-	160	84.1	50.0	34.1	11.0	11.0	-	4.9	
45 to 64 years.....	11,020	7,840	7,100	240	3,040	3,000	40	640	66.6	64.4	2.2	27.6	27.2	0.4	5.8	
SAVANNAH, GA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,960	17,480	10,440	7,040	4,040	3,640	400	3,440	70.0	41.8	28.2	16.2	14.6	1.6	13.8	
18 to 24 years.....	5,360	2,680	1,200	1,480	200	120	80	2,480	50.0	22.4	27.6	3.7	2.2	1.5	46.3	
25 to 29 years.....	3,760	3,240	1,200	2,040	280	200	80	240	86.2	31.9	54.3	7.4	5.3	2.1	6.4	
30 to 34 years.....	3,280	2,760	1,160	1,600	320	280	40	200	84.1	35.4	48.8	9.8	8.5	1.2	6.1	
35 to 39 years.....	3,120	2,640	1,520	1,120	360	360	-	120	84.6	48.7	35.9	11.5	11.5	-	3.8	
40 to 44 years.....	2,480	2,040	1,560	480	360	200	160	80	82.3	62.9	19.4	14.5	8.1	6.5	3.2	
45 to 64 years.....	6,960	4,120	3,800	320	2,520	2,480	40	320	59.2	54.6	4.6	36.2	35.6	0.6	4.6	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	8,400	5,000	3,200	1,800	1,960	1,800	160	1,440	59.5	38.1	21.4	23.3	21.4	1.9	17.1	
18 to 24 years.....	2,040	880	440	440	120	80	40	1,040	43.1	21.6	21.6	5.9	3.9	2.0	51.0	
25 to 29 years.....	1,860	1,040	520	520	240	200	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	1,320	880	400	480	280	280	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	880	640	480	160	160	160	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	880	680	560	120	160	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	1,920	880	800	80	1,000	1,000	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	138,900	106,980	58,680	48,800	16,840	14,360	2,480	15,080	77.0	42.2	34.8	12.1	10.3	1.8	10.9	
18 to 24 years.....	19,220	9,980	3,680	6,300	580	280	300	8,660	51.9	19.1	32.8	3.0	1.5	1.6	45.1	
25 to 29 years.....	17,280	14,920	3,260	11,660	780	160	620	1,580	86.3	18.9	67.5	4.5	0.9	3.6	9.1	
30 to 34 years.....	17,660	16,180	4,440	11,740	580	260	320	900	91.6	25.1	66.5	3.3	1.5	1.8	5.1	
35 to 39 years.....	16,900	15,240	6,300	8,940	1,060	640	420	600	90.2	37.3	52.9	6.3	3.8	2.5	3.6	
40 to 44 years.....	17,880	15,280	9,560	5,720	1,340	1,020	320	760	87.9	55.0	32.9	7.7	5.9	1.8	4.4	
45 to 64 years.....	50,460	35,380	31,440	3,940	12,500	12,000	500	2,580	70.1	62.3	7.8	24.8	23.8	1.0	5.1	
SEATTLE, WASH.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	108,760	82,580	54,740	27,840	12,520	10,840	1,680	8,660	79.6	52.8	26.8	12.1	10.4	1.6	8.3	
18 to 24 years.....	14,780	7,860	3,640	4,220	740	420	320	6,160	58.3	24.7	28.6	5.0	2.8	2.2	41.7	
25 to 29 years.....	11,860	10,440	3,720	6,720	840	320	520	580	88.0	31.4	56.7	7.1	2.7	4.4	4.9	
30 to 34 years.....	13,140	12,120	4,800	7,320	660	320	340	860	92.2	32.0	60.3	5.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	
35 to 39 years.....	11,920	10,860	5,880	4,980	740	520	220	320	91.1	49.3	41.8	6.2	4.4	1.8	2.7	
40 to 44 years.....	11,440	10,120	7,480	2,640	1,080	880	200	240	88.5	65.4	23.1	9.4	7.7	1.7	2.1	
45 to 64 years.....	40,640	31,180	29,320	1,860	8,460	8,380	80	1,000	76.7	73.4	3.3	20.8	20.6	0.2	2.5	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN						
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	
SHREVEPORT, LA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	24,280	18,320	11,380	6,940	3,600	3,000	600	2,360	75.5	46.9	28.6	14.8	12.4	2.5	9.7
18 to 24 years.....	5,340	3,340	1,720	1,620	360	160	200	1,640	62.5	32.2	30.3	6.7	3.0	3.7	30.7
25 to 29 years.....	2,840	2,440	1,200	1,240	240	120	120	160	85.9	42.3	43.7	8.5	4.2	4.2	5.6
30 to 34 years.....	3,520	3,120	1,100	2,020	200	120	80	200	88.6	31.2	57.4	5.7	3.4	2.8	5.7
35 to 39 years.....	3,780	3,300	2,040	1,260	400	320	80	80	87.3	54.0	38.3	10.6	8.5	2.1	2.1
40 to 44 years.....	2,260	1,920	1,480	440	320	280	40	40	84.2	64.9	19.3	14.0	12.3	1.8	1.8
45 to 64 years.....	6,520	4,200	3,840	360	2,080	2,000	80	240	64.4	58.9	5.5	31.9	30.7	1.2	3.7
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....															
18 to 24 years.....	6,320	4,150	3,000	1,150	1,540	1,320	320	520	65.8	47.5	18.4	25.9	20.9	5.1	8.2
25 to 29 years.....	1,450	890	480	400	320	160	160	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	640	400	280	120	160	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	430	360	200	130	80	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	1,400	1,150	760	390	240	200	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	800	680	640	40	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,520	720	640	80	720	720	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH BEND, IND.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	31,260	25,080	14,520	11,560	2,600	2,440	160	2,680	83.2	46.3	36.9	8.3	7.8	0.5	8.5
18 to 24 years.....	4,640	2,540	840	1,800	80	-	80	1,920	56.9	18.1	30.8	1.7	-	1.7	41.4
25 to 29 years.....	4,160	3,920	1,120	2,800	160	160	-	80	94.2	26.9	67.3	3.3	3.8	-	1.9
30 to 34 years.....	4,640	4,320	1,150	3,160	160	120	40	160	93.1	25.0	68.1	3.4	2.6	0.9	3.4
35 to 39 years.....	4,160	3,840	1,940	2,000	40	40	-	280	92.3	44.2	48.1	1.0	1.0	-	6.7
40 to 44 years.....	3,440	3,280	2,150	1,120	80	40	40	80	95.3	62.8	32.6	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.3
45 to 64 years.....	10,320	8,080	7,400	680	2,080	2,080	-	160	78.3	71.7	6.6	20.2	20.2	-	1.6
SPOKANE, WASH.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	33,140	26,860	17,100	9,780	3,320	2,880	440	2,960	81.1	51.6	29.5	10.0	8.9	1.3	8.9
18 to 24 years.....	5,540	3,140	1,800	1,940	300	180	120	2,100	56.7	21.7	39.0	5.4	3.2	2.2	37.9
25 to 29 years.....	3,380	3,020	960	2,060	100	20	80	260	89.3	28.4	60.9	3.0	0.6	2.4	7.7
30 to 34 years.....	4,360	3,980	920	3,060	180	120	60	200	91.3	21.1	70.2	4.1	2.8	1.4	4.6
35 to 39 years.....	3,300	3,060	1,880	1,180	160	160	-	80	92.7	57.0	35.8	4.8	4.3	-	2.4
40 to 44 years.....	3,560	3,300	2,400	900	360	280	40	-	92.7	67.4	25.3	7.3	6.2	1.1	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,000	10,360	9,740	620	2,320	2,180	140	320	79.7	74.9	4.8	17.8	16.8	1.1	2.5
SPRINGFIELD-HOLYOKE, MASS.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	83,060	65,980	39,600	26,380	6,700	7,680	1,020	8,380	79.4	47.7	31.8	10.5	9.2	1.2	10.1
18 to 24 years.....	9,740	4,980	1,920	3,060	140	100	40	4,620	51.1	19.7	31.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	47.4
25 to 29 years.....	8,300	7,320	1,980	5,340	240	60	180	740	88.2	23.9	64.3	2.9	0.7	2.2	8.9
30 to 34 years.....	9,340	8,580	1,920	6,660	280	120	160	480	91.9	20.6	71.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	5.1
35 to 39 years.....	10,140	9,140	3,520	5,620	640	320	320	360	90.1	34.7	55.4	6.3	3.2	3.2	3.6
40 to 44 years.....	10,620	9,540	5,960	3,580	760	620	140	320	89.8	56.1	33.7	7.2	5.8	1.3	3.0
45 to 64 years.....	34,920	26,420	24,300	2,120	6,640	6,460	180	1,860	75.7	69.6	6.1	19.0	18.5	0.5	5.3
SYRACUSE, N. Y.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	56,560	44,480	27,240	17,240	6,280	5,580	700	5,800	78.6	48.2	30.5	11.1	9.9	1.2	10.3
18 to 24 years.....	7,520	3,420	1,840	2,030	160	100	60	3,940	45.5	17.8	27.7	2.1	1.3	0.8	52.4
25 to 29 years.....	5,900	5,240	1,400	3,840	280	120	160	360	88.8	23.7	65.1	4.7	2.0	2.7	6.4
30 to 34 years.....	7,040	6,440	1,940	4,500	360	180	180	240	91.5	26.1	65.3	5.1	2.6	2.6	3.4
35 to 39 years.....	6,440	5,920	2,580	3,340	320	220	100	200	91.9	40.1	51.9	5.0	3.4	1.6	3.1
40 to 44 years.....	7,260	6,500	4,480	2,020	620	500	120	140	89.5	61.7	27.8	8.5	6.9	1.7	1.9
45 to 64 years.....	22,400	16,960	15,600	1,360	4,540	4,460	80	900	75.7	69.6	6.1	20.3	19.9	0.4	4.0
TACOMA, WASH.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	37,600	30,100	18,900	11,200	4,400	3,780	620	3,100	80.1	50.3	29.8	11.7	10.1	1.6	8.2
18 to 24 years.....	5,660	3,440	1,120	2,320	200	200	-	2,020	60.8	19.8	41.0	3.5	3.5	-	35.7
25 to 29 years.....	4,420	3,700	1,160	2,540	400	140	260	320	83.7	26.2	57.5	9.0	3.2	5.9	7.2
30 to 34 years.....	4,900	4,560	1,500	3,060	320	180	140	20	93.1	30.6	62.4	6.5	3.7	2.9	0.4
35 to 39 years.....	4,240	3,880	2,160	1,720	260	80	180	100	91.5	50.9	40.6	6.1	1.9	4.2	2.4
40 to 44 years.....	3,840	3,240	2,360	880	400	360	40	200	84.4	61.5	22.9	10.4	9.4	1.0	5.2
45 to 64 years.....	14,540	11,280	10,600	680	2,820	2,820	-	440	77.6	72.9	4.7	19.4	19.4	-	3.0
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	43,220	32,540	21,600	10,940	6,300	5,740	560	4,380	75.3	50.0	25.3	14.6	13.3	1.3	10.1
18 to 24 years.....	7,300	4,380	2,140	2,240	280	160	120	2,640	60.0	29.3	30.7	3.8	2.2	1.6	36.2
25 to 29 years.....	4,960	4,200	1,380	2,820	220	120	100	540	84.7	27.8	58.9	4.4	2.4	2.0	10.9
30 to 34 years.....	5,160	4,700	1,780	2,920	280	220	60	180	91.1	34.5	56.6	5.4	4.3	1.2	3.5
35 to 39 years.....	4,880	4,200	2,650	1,540	420	320	100	260	86.1	54.5	31.6	8.6	6.6	2.0	5.3
40 to 44 years.....	4,260	3,560	2,640	920	560	500	60	140	83.6	62.0	21.6	13.1	11.7	1.4	3.3
45 to 64 years.....	16,660	11,500	11,000	500	4,540	4,420	120	620	69.0	66.0	3.0	27.3	26.5	0.7	8.7
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....															
18 to 24 years.....	5,420	3,500	2,300	1,200	980	840	140	940	64.6	42.4	22.1	16.1	15.5	2.6	17.3
25 to 29 years.....	1,500	740	300	440	120	80	40	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	760	520	200	320	80	60	20	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	600	520	260	260	60	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	780	640	560	80	120	80	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	600	420	360	60	160	140	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,180	660	620	40	440	420	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
TOLEDO, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	76,940	63,560	39,840	23,720	6,860	6,160	700	6,520	82.6	51.8	30.8	8.9	8.0	0.9	8.5	
18 to 24 years.....	10,620	6,260	2,360	3,900	320	140	180	4,040	58.9	22.2	36.7	3.0	1.3	1.7	38.0	
25 to 29 years.....	9,000	8,460	2,280	6,180	240	140	100	360	94.0	25.3	68.7	2.7	1.6	1.1	3.3	
30 to 34 years.....	8,860	8,420	2,360	5,460	320	240	80	120	95.0	33.4	61.6	3.6	2.7	0.9	1.4	
35 to 39 years.....	9,800	8,940	4,740	4,200	520	400	120	340	91.2	48.4	42.9	5.3	4.1	1.2	3.5	
40 to 44 years.....	9,720	8,220	6,020	2,800	600	480	120	300	90.7	61.9	28.8	6.2	4.9	1.2	3.1	
45 to 64 years.....	28,340	22,660	21,480	1,180	4,860	4,760	100	1,420	78.3	74.2	4.1	16.3	16.4	0.3	4.9	
TRENTON, N. J.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	40,240	31,700	19,940	11,760	5,160	4,760	460	3,380	78.2	49.6	29.2	12.8	11.7	1.1	8.4	
18 to 24 years.....	4,520	2,760	1,160	1,600	40	-	40	1,720	61.1	25.7	35.4	0.9	-	0.9	38.1	
25 to 29 years.....	4,300	3,920	1,180	2,760	140	100	40	240	91.2	27.0	64.2	3.3	2.3	0.9	5.6	
30 to 34 years.....	4,660	4,320	1,320	3,000	220	120	100	120	92.7	28.3	64.4	4.7	2.6	2.1	2.6	
35 to 39 years.....	4,660	4,180	2,060	2,120	300	200	100	180	89.7	44.2	45.5	6.4	4.3	2.1	3.9	
40 to 44 years.....	5,340	4,580	3,180	1,420	420	340	80	340	85.6	59.2	26.6	7.9	6.4	1.5	6.4	
45 to 64 years.....	16,760	11,940	11,080	860	4,040	3,940	100	780	71.2	66.1	5.1	24.1	23.5	0.6	4.7	
TULSA, OKLA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	43,820	36,920	22,620	14,240	4,040	3,680	360	2,920	84.1	51.7	32.5	9.2	8.4	0.8	6.7	
18 to 24 years.....	8,120	5,640	2,560	3,080	320	240	80	2,160	69.5	31.5	37.9	3.9	3.0	1.0	26.6	
25 to 29 years.....	5,760	5,440	2,040	3,400	80	40	40	240	94.4	35.4	59.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	4.2	
30 to 34 years.....	6,880	6,240	2,440	3,800	520	360	160	120	90.7	35.5	55.2	7.6	5.2	2.3	1.7	
35 to 39 years.....	5,960	5,440	3,320	2,120	320	280	40	200	91.3	55.7	35.6	5.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	
40 to 44 years.....	4,880	4,320	3,240	1,080	520	480	40	40	88.5	66.4	22.1	10.7	9.8	0.8	0.8	
45 to 64 years.....	12,280	9,240	9,080	760	2,280	2,280	-	160	80.1	73.9	6.2	18.6	18.6	-	1.3	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	2,440	1,400	960	440	600	560	40	440	57.4	39.3	18.0	24.6	23.0	1.6	18.0	
18 to 24 years.....	520	160	40	120	40	40	-	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	300	120	80	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	320	160	80	80	120	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	360	240	160	80	180	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	280	200	120	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	760	520	480	40	200	200	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UTICA-ROME, N. Y.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	41,700	31,380	19,740	11,640	4,240	3,720	520	6,080	75.2	47.3	27.9	10.2	8.9	1.2	14.6	
18 to 24 years.....	5,840	2,640	960	1,680	180	120	40	3,040	45.2	16.4	28.8	2.7	2.1	0.7	52.1	
25 to 29 years.....	5,080	4,200	1,200	3,000	120	40	80	760	82.7	23.6	59.1	2.4	0.8	1.6	15.0	
30 to 34 years.....	4,240	3,480	1,000	2,480	160	120	40	600	82.1	23.6	58.5	3.8	2.8	0.9	14.2	
35 to 39 years.....	4,420	3,660	1,740	2,120	400	300	200	160	87.3	39.4	48.0	9.0	4.5	4.5	3.6	
40 to 44 years.....	4,280	3,600	2,080	1,720	240	200	40	240	86.8	48.6	40.2	5.6	4.7	0.9	5.6	
45 to 64 years.....	17,840	13,400	12,760	640	3,160	3,040	120	1,280	75.1	71.5	3.6	17.7	17.0	0.7	7.2	
WASHINGTON, D. C.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	171,200	130,860	80,120	50,740	22,720	20,260	2,460	17,620	76.4	46.8	29.6	13.3	11.8	1.4	10.3	
18 to 24 years.....	27,240	15,900	6,920	8,980	1,280	760	520	10,080	58.4	25.4	35.0	4.7	2.8	1.9	36.9	
25 to 29 years.....	21,640	18,980	6,280	12,700	1,360	720	640	1,300	87.7	29.0	56.7	6.3	3.3	3.0	6.0	
30 to 34 years.....	22,840	20,500	7,460	13,040	1,260	680	580	1,090	89.8	32.7	57.1	5.5	3.0	2.5	4.7	
35 to 39 years.....	21,220	18,740	9,600	9,140	1,620	1,260	360	860	88.3	45.2	43.1	7.6	5.9	1.7	4.1	
40 to 44 years.....	19,380	16,620	11,940	4,680	2,080	1,860	220	680	85.8	61.6	24.1	10.7	9.6	1.1	3.5	
45 to 64 years.....	58,880	40,120	37,920	2,200	15,120	14,980	140	3,640	68.1	64.4	3.7	25.7	25.4	0.2	6.2	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64.....	32,440	21,200	13,080	8,120	7,000	5,820	1,180	4,240	65.4	40.3	25.0	21.6	17.9	3.6	13.1	
18 to 24 years.....	7,200	3,980	1,600	2,380	560	320	240	2,660	55.3	22.2	39.1	7.3	4.4	3.3	36.9	
25 to 29 years.....	4,740	3,840	1,800	2,040	560	300	260	340	81.0	38.0	43.0	11.6	6.3	5.5	7.2	
30 to 34 years.....	4,200	3,240	1,640	1,600	660	200	360	300	77.1	39.0	35.1	15.7	7.1	6.6	7.1	
35 to 39 years.....	3,700	2,680	1,660	1,020	800	620	180	220	72.4	44.9	27.6	21.6	16.8	4.9	5.9	
40 to 44 years.....	3,300	2,520	1,900	620	620	540	80	160	76.4	57.6	18.8	18.8	16.4	2.4	4.8	
45 to 64 years.....	9,300	4,940	4,480	460	3,800	3,740	60	560	53.1	48.2	4.9	40.9	40.2	0.6	6.0	
WATERBURY, CONN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	29,340	24,260	13,900	10,360	2,040	1,900	140	3,040	82.7	47.4	35.3	7.0	6.5	0.5	10.4	
18 to 24 years.....	3,740	1,940	620	1,320	80	40	40	1,720	51.9	16.6	35.3	2.1	1.1	1.1	46.0	
25 to 29 years.....	3,900	3,560	840	2,720	20	-	20	320	91.3	21.5	69.7	0.5	-	0.5	8.2	
30 to 34 years.....	3,200	3,100	840	2,260	60	60	-	40	96.9	26.3	70.8	1.9	1.9	-	1.8	
35 to 39 years.....	3,660	3,500	1,160	2,340	120	60	60	40	95.6	31.7	63.9	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	
40 to 44 years.....	3,320	3,080	2,120	960	100	100	-	140	92.8	63.9	28.9	3.0	3.0	-	4.2	
45 to 64 years.....	11,520	9,080	8,320	760	1,660	1,640	20	780	78.8	72.2	6.6	14.4	14.2	0.2	6.8	
WHEELING, W. VA.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	44,960	36,280	21,360	14,920	4,320	3,640	680	4,360	80.7	47.5	33.2	9.6	8.1	1.5	9.7	
18 to 24 years.....	7,560	4,160	1,520	2,640	320	240	80	3,080	55.0	20.1	34.9	4.2	3.2	1.1	40.7	
25 to 29 years.....	6,160	5,560	1,120	4,440	160	40	120	440	90.3	18.2	72.1	2.6	0.6	1.9	7.1	
30 to 34 years.....	5,960	5,520	1,880	3,640	280	80	200	160	92.6	28.2	64.4	4.7	1.3	3.4	2.7	
35 to 39 years.....	5,440	5,160	2,520	2,640	200	120	80	80	94.9	46.3	48.5	8.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	
40 to 44 years.....	4,680	4,360	3,800	760	240	160	80	80	93.2	78.9	16.2	5.1	3.4	1.7	1.7	
45 to 64 years.....	15,160	11,520	10,920	600	3,120	3,000	120	520	76.0	72.0	4.0	20.6	19.8	0.8	3.4	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MARITAL STATUS, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD NOT IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 TO 1,000,000 (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, COLOR, AND AGE	WOMEN NOT IN LABOR FORCE								PERCENT OF TOTAL WOMEN							
	Total not in labor force	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	Married, husband present			Married, husband absent, widowed, and divorced			Single	
		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10		
WHEELING, W. VA.—Con.																
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	1,480	1,240	800	440	120	80	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 to 24 years.....	400	200	80	120	80	40	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	80	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	280	280	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	320	320	240	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.....	120	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	280	240	240	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WICHITA, KAN.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	29,240	23,360	14,140	9,240	3,460	2,780	580	2,400	80.0	48.4	31.6	11.8	9.5	2.2	8.2	
18 to 24 years.....	5,320	3,480	1,720	1,760	200	200	-	1,640	65.4	32.3	33.1	3.8	3.8	-	30.8	
25 to 29 years.....	3,760	3,400	840	2,560	200	-	200	180	90.4	22.3	62.1	5.3	-	5.3	4.3	
30 to 34 years.....	3,440	3,160	1,280	1,880	280	160	120	160	91.9	37.2	54.6	8.1	4.7	3.5	-	
35 to 39 years.....	3,760	3,320	1,540	1,680	280	160	120	160	88.3	43.6	44.7	7.4	4.3	3.2	4.3	
40 to 44 years.....	3,560	3,200	2,440	760	280	160	120	80	89.9	68.5	21.3	7.9	4.5	3.4	2.2	
45 to 64 years.....	9,400	6,820	5,220	600	2,220	2,100	120	360	72.6	66.2	6.4	23.6	22.3	1.3	3.8	
WILMINGTON, DEL.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	39,160	30,600	18,040	12,560	3,960	3,620	340	4,600	78.1	46.1	32.1	10.1	9.2	0.9	11.7	
18 to 24 years.....	6,400	3,320	1,140	2,180	200	100	100	2,880	51.9	17.8	34.1	3.1	1.6	1.6	45.0	
25 to 29 years.....	4,520	4,560	1,160	3,400	120	80	40	240	92.7	28.6	69.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	4.9	
30 to 34 years.....	4,820	4,480	1,240	3,240	160	80	80	180	92.9	25.7	67.2	3.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	
35 to 39 years.....	4,460	3,920	1,740	2,180	300	260	40	240	87.9	39.0	48.9	6.7	5.8	0.9	5.4	
40 to 44 years.....	4,740	3,980	2,900	1,060	400	360	40	380	83.5	61.2	22.4	8.4	7.6	0.8	8.0	
45 to 64 years.....	13,820	10,360	9,660	500	2,780	2,740	40	680	75.0	71.8	3.6	20.2	19.8	0.3	4.9	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	2,620	1,540	800	640	700	620	80	380	58.8	34.4	24.4	26.7	23.7	3.1	14.5	
18 to 24 years.....	440	120	40	80	80	40	40	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	260	240	40	200	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	340	260	140	120	60	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	420	260	140	120	100	100	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	380	260	200	60	80	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	780	400	340	60	360	360	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	17,040	12,840	7,480	5,360	2,360	2,080	280	1,840	75.4	43.9	31.5	13.8	12.2	1.6	10.8	
18 to 24 years.....	2,800	1,440	480	960	200	160	40	1,160	51.4	17.1	34.3	7.1	5.7	1.4	41.4	
25 to 29 years.....	3,540	2,320	720	1,600	120	80	40	200	67.9	27.3	60.6	4.5	3.0	1.5	7.6	
30 to 34 years.....	1,940	1,560	400	1,160	240	120	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	2,120	1,680	840	840	280	280	-	160	79.2	39.6	39.6	13.2	13.2	-	7.5	
40 to 44 years.....	1,960	1,680	1,280	400	200	180	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	5,580	4,160	3,760	400	1,320	1,320	-	200	73.2	66.2	7.0	23.2	23.2	-	3.5	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	3,960	2,480	1,560	920	960	840	120	520	62.6	39.4	23.2	24.2	21.2	3.0	13.1	
18 to 24 years.....	720	280	160	120	120	80	40	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years.....	840	720	520	200	40	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years.....	640	480	160	320	120	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years.....	440	240	80	160	160	160	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years.....	400	260	320	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 64 years.....	920	400	320	60	480	480	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WORCESTER, MASS.																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	64,040	48,640	28,980	19,660	7,080	6,120	960	8,320	76.0	45.3	30.7	11.1	9.6	1.5	13.0	
18 to 24 years.....	7,720	5,600	1,340	2,260	180	40	140	3,920	46.9	17.4	29.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	42.9	
25 to 29 years.....	7,040	5,960	1,480	4,520	340	160	180	720	84.9	20.7	64.2	4.6	2.3	2.5	10.2	
30 to 34 years.....	7,520	6,720	1,880	4,840	300	160	140	500	89.4	25.0	64.4	4.0	3.1	1.9	6.6	
35 to 39 years.....	7,140	6,160	2,700	3,460	560	280	280	400	86.6	37.8	48.7	7.8	3.9	3.9	5.6	
40 to 44 years.....	7,580	6,840	4,000	2,840	580	500	60	580	85.7	50.1	35.6	7.0	6.3	0.8	7.3	
45 to 64 years.....	26,640	19,300	17,600	1,700	5,140	4,980	160	2,200	72.4	66.1	6.4	19.3	18.7	0.6	8.3	
YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO																
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	88,820	73,300	45,040	28,260	7,020	6,320	700	8,500	82.5	50.7	31.3	7.9	7.1	0.8	9.6	
18 to 24 years.....	13,940	7,760	3,220	4,540	200	60	140	3,920	55.7	23.1	32.6	1.4	0.4	1.0	42.9	
25 to 29 years.....	11,680	10,480	2,940	7,540	220	140	80	980	89.7	25.2	64.6	1.9	1.2	0.7	8.4	
30 to 34 years.....	10,320	9,780	3,260	6,520	220	100	120	920	94.8	31.6	63.2	2.1	1.0	1.2	3.1	
35 to 39 years.....	10,860	10,080	5,100	4,980	520	360	140	260	92.8	47.0	45.9	4.8	3.5	1.3	2.4	
40 to 44 years.....	10,660	9,880	6,640	2,740	480	420	60	200	93.2	66.0	27.2	4.8	4.2	0.6	2.0	
45 to 64 years.....	31,960	25,620	23,880	1,940	5,380	5,220	160	760	80.8	74.7	6.1	16.8	16.3	0.5	2.4	

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 14.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND COLOR, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
UNITED STATES												
Total.....	32,064,940	20,682,960	6,091,180	5,290,800	6,220,740	5,049,420	769,020	402,300	19.4	24.4	12.6	7.6
Married, husband present.....	25,641,820	15,008,740	5,620,260	5,018,820	3,670,600	2,837,760	535,420	297,420	13.8	17.7	9.5	5.9
In private household.....	25,558,400	15,327,700	5,614,760	5,015,920	3,635,200	2,804,440	533,240	296,920	13.7	17.6	9.5	5.9
Wife of head.....	24,821,480	14,873,220	5,209,920	4,808,840	3,211,660	2,455,100	478,940	276,620	12.9	16.5	9.2	5.8
Other relative of head.....	1,337,900	827,100	367,960	192,620	306,900	241,000	47,620	18,280	22.1	29.1	12.9	9.5
Not relative of head.....	279,020	227,380	36,860	14,760	115,640	107,940	7,280	2,020	41.8	47.2	19.7	13.7
Not in private household.....	53,420	75,040	5,480	2,900	35,400	33,320	1,680	500	42.4	44.4	23.8	17.2
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	5,423,120	4,680,220	470,920	271,960	2,550,140	2,211,660	238,600	104,880	47.0	47.3	49.6	38.6
In private household.....	5,157,260	4,416,780	469,300	271,160	2,446,100	2,103,120	232,560	104,420	47.4	47.8	49.6	38.5
Head of household.....	3,016,180	2,606,820	235,740	173,820	1,333,020	1,158,040	111,260	63,720	44.2	44.4	47.2	36.7
Relative of head.....	1,521,900	1,226,920	206,500	88,480	628,080	488,780	103,360	35,940	41.3	39.8	50.1	40.6
Not relative of head.....	619,180	583,240	27,000	8,880	425,000	462,300	17,940	4,760	78.3	79.3	68.3	52.6
Not in private household.....	255,860	263,440	1,620	800	104,040	102,540	1,040	460	39.1	38.9	-	-
Nonwhite.....	3,272,280	2,252,900	413,360	605,020	1,241,220	995,120	123,060	123,060	37.9	44.2	29.8	20.3
Married, husband present.....	2,252,720	1,405,520	325,860	520,340	1,100,500	860,760	71,080	77,860	27.1	32.8	22.1	15.0
In private household.....	2,244,920	1,400,080	325,120	519,720	1,098,400	856,960	71,680	77,760	27.0	32.6	22.0	15.0
Wife of head.....	2,012,100	1,235,580	287,340	489,180	919,380	680,220	62,740	72,320	25.6	30.8	21.8	14.8
Other relative of head.....	139,940	84,420	28,800	25,720	42,900	31,620	6,560	4,720	30.9	37.5	22.8	18.4
Not relative of head.....	93,880	80,080	8,980	4,820	48,220	45,120	2,880	720	51.4	56.3	26.5	14.9
Not in private household.....	7,800	5,440	740	620	4,100	3,800	200	100	52.6	59.0	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	1,019,560	846,380	87,500	85,680	630,720	534,360	51,130	45,180	61.9	62.1	58.5	52.7
In private household.....	992,460	819,860	87,260	85,340	625,600	525,540	51,080	44,960	62.7	64.2	56.5	52.7
Head of household.....	534,240	438,780	43,020	51,640	344,180	288,260	27,340	23,580	64.4	65.7	62.4	55.3
Relative of head.....	282,820	217,360	35,320	29,540	144,480	110,920	19,120	14,440	51.1	51.0	55.2	48.9
Not relative of head.....	175,400	163,720	7,520	4,160	133,940	127,360	4,620	1,960	76.4	77.8	61.4	47.1
Not in private household.....	27,100	26,520	240	840	8,120	7,820	100	200	30.0	29.5	-	-
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE												
Total.....	15,578,640	10,762,840	2,877,560	1,938,220	3,492,040	2,964,020	354,620	143,400	22.4	27.5	13.4	7.4
Married, husband present.....	12,606,160	8,123,240	2,553,120	1,829,800	2,045,860	1,671,660	266,620	106,580	16.2	20.6	10.1	5.8
In private household.....	12,556,000	8,077,840	2,549,960	1,828,200	2,025,620	1,652,540	267,800	105,280	16.1	20.5	10.1	5.8
Wife of head.....	11,697,200	7,499,940	2,450,360	1,746,900	1,765,720	1,430,140	237,700	97,880	15.1	19.1	9.7	5.6
Other relative of head.....	685,200	431,200	179,380	74,620	182,860	149,180	26,800	7,480	26.7	34.6	14.6	10.0
Not relative of head.....	173,600	146,700	20,220	6,680	78,040	73,220	3,900	920	45.0	49.9	19.3	13.8
Not in private household.....	50,160	45,400	3,160	1,600	20,240	19,120	820	300	40.4	42.1	25.9	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	2,972,480	2,639,600	294,440	108,420	1,445,180	1,292,360	115,000	26,820	48.6	49.0	51.7	34.0
In private household.....	2,823,260	2,492,080	283,880	107,820	1,375,460	1,226,720	115,280	26,460	48.8	49.2	51.6	33.8
Head of household.....	1,651,760	1,464,800	115,060	71,900	727,160	654,920	62,240	20,020	44.0	44.7	45.4	27.8
Relative of head.....	789,360	664,000	94,060	31,300	354,840	286,840	53,840	14,160	45.0	43.2	57.2	45.2
Not relative of head.....	382,140	363,260	14,260	4,620	295,440	284,960	9,200	2,280	77.6	78.4	64.5	49.4
Not in private household.....	149,220	147,540	1,080	600	66,720	65,640	720	360	44.7	44.5	-	-
Nonwhite.....	1,335,880	1,030,960	142,180	162,740	585,460	508,160	45,360	30,920	43.8	49.3	32.6	19.0
Married, husband present.....	824,940	590,380	103,660	130,900	267,980	225,000	24,600	18,380	32.5	38.1	23.7	14.0
In private household.....	818,480	585,060	103,000	130,420	264,640	221,960	24,400	18,280	32.3	37.9	23.7	14.0
Wife of head.....	693,340	488,140	86,180	119,020	207,820	171,200	20,340	16,280	30.0	35.1	23.6	13.7
Other relative of head.....	56,620	37,240	10,860	5,820	20,720	16,520	2,640	1,560	36.6	44.4	24.3	18.3
Not relative of head.....	68,520	59,680	5,960	2,880	36,100	34,240	1,420	440	52.7	57.4	23.8	15.3
Not in private household.....	5,460	5,320	660	480	3,340	3,040	200	100	51.7	57.1	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	510,940	440,580	38,520	31,840	317,480	283,180	21,760	12,540	62.1	64.3	56.5	39.4
In private household.....	495,440	425,600	38,300	31,540	311,440	277,440	21,560	12,340	62.9	65.2	56.6	39.1
Head of household.....	258,400	218,180	20,020	20,200	154,840	137,400	10,780	6,660	59.9	60.0	53.8	33.0
Relative of head.....	117,960	95,540	13,660	8,760	66,080	53,500	8,040	4,540	55.0	56.0	58.9	51.8
Not relative of head.....	119,080	111,880	4,620	2,580	90,520	86,540	2,840	1,140	76.0	77.4	61.5	44.2
Not in private household.....	15,500	14,980	220	300	6,040	5,740	100	200	39.0	38.3	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000¹												
Total.....	1,635,640	1,125,840	298,660	211,140	489,900	359,460	54,120	26,320	26.9	31.9	18.1	12.5
Married, husband present.....	1,294,160	825,520	271,180	197,460	251,580	194,640	37,920	19,200	19.4	23.6	14.0	9.7
In private household.....	1,288,200	820,280	270,700	197,220	249,080	192,160	37,760	19,140	19.3	23.4	14.0	9.7
Wife of head.....	1,203,120	762,540	251,560	189,020	221,000	169,020	34,060	17,900	18.4	22.2	13.5	9.5
Other relative of head.....	67,600	43,320	16,720	7,560	19,720	15,480	3,120	1,120	29.2	35.7	18.7	14.8
Not relative of head.....	17,480	14,420	2,420	640	8,360	7,560	580	180	47.8	53.1	24.0	-
Not in private household.....	5,960	5,240	480	240	2,500	2,300	140	60	41.9	43.9	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	341,480	300,320	27,480	13,680	188,320	165,000	16,200	7,120	55.1	54.9	59.0	52.0
In private household.....	322,780	281,840	27,300	13,640	180,540	157,400	16,060	7,080	55.9	55.8	56.8	51.9
Head of household.....	194,380	170,580	14,460	9,340	102,660	89,420	6,460	2,760	52.8	50.4	56.5	51.2
Relative of head.....	87,320	71,920	11,480	3,920	44,760	35,840	6,760	2,160	51.3	49.8	58.9	55.1
Not relative of head.....	41,080	39,340	1,860	380	35,120	32,140	640	140	80.6	81.7	-	-
Not in private household.....	18,700	18,480	180	40	7,780	7,600	140	40	41.6	41.1	-	-
Nonwhite.....	163,220	140,180	21,760	21,280	102,140	85,420	9,400	7,320	55.7	60.9	43.2	34.4
Married, husband present.....	111,600	78,580	16,480	16,540	49,600	39,840	5,660	4,100	44.4	50.7	34.3	24.8
In private household.....	111,160	78,220	16,440	16,500	49,400	39,640	5,660	4,100	44.4	50.7	34.4	24.8
Wife of head.....	98,320	68,900	14,220	15,200	42,920	34,360	4,860	3,700	43.7	49.9	34.2	24.3
Other relative of head.....	6,980	4,440	1,560	980	2,920	2,120	520	280	41.8	47.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	5,860	4,880	660	320	3,560	3,160	280	120	60.8	64.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	440	360	40	40	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	71,620	61,600	5,280	4,740	52,540	45,580	3,740	3,220	73.4	74.0	70.8	67.9
In private household.....	70,820	60,800	5,280	4,740	52,140	45,180	3,740	3,220	73.6	74.3	70.8	67.9
Head of household.....	42,340	35,820	3,180	3,340	31,620	27,060	2,280	2,340	74.7	75.5	69.8	70.1
Relative of head.....	18,360	15,340	1,860	1,160	12,200	10,080	1,320	800	66.4	65.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	10,120	9,640	240	240	3,320	8,040	200	80	82.2	83.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	500	500	-	-	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 14.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND COLOR, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000¹												
Total.....	3,787,640	2,503,660	721,960	562,020	929,640	732,960	127,800	68,880	24.5	29.3	17.7	12.3
Married, husband present.....	3,054,760	1,878,620	650,860	525,280	548,820	410,980	87,020	50,820	18.0	21.9	13.4	9.7
In private household.....	3,042,120	1,867,000	650,240	524,880	543,260	405,660	86,780	50,820	17.9	21.7	13.3	9.7
Wife of head.....	2,855,220	1,746,460	606,080	502,660	488,500	361,720	78,960	47,820	17.1	20.7	13.0	9.5
Other relative of head.....	153,680	92,840	39,880	20,960	41,280	31,600	6,860	2,820	26.9	34.0	17.2	13.5
Not relative of head.....	33,220	27,680	4,280	1,260	13,480	12,340	960	180	40.6	44.6	22.4	-
Not in private household.....	12,640	11,620	620	400	5,560	5,320	240	-	44.0	45.8	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	732,880	625,040	71,100	36,740	390,820	321,980	40,780	18,060	52.0	51.5	57.4	49.2
In private household.....	702,380	594,760	70,960	36,660	367,180	308,500	40,680	18,020	52.3	51.9	57.3	49.2
Head of household.....	430,220	369,820	36,920	23,420	211,480	179,840	20,680	10,960	49.2	48.6	56.0	45.8
Relative of head.....	196,280	163,900	30,220	12,160	94,020	70,200	17,360	6,460	47.9	45.6	57.4	53.1
Not relative of head.....	75,880	70,980	3,820	1,080	61,680	58,460	2,620	600	51.3	52.4	69.6	-
Not in private household.....	30,500	30,280	140	80	13,640	13,480	120	40	44.7	44.5	-	-
Nonwhite.....												
Total.....	378,860	261,120	46,680	51,060	202,660	160,740	23,440	18,480	53.5	57.2	50.2	35.2
Married, husband present.....	232,860	159,440	33,340	40,080	98,680	74,720	13,580	10,390	42.4	46.9	40.7	25.0
In private household.....	232,460	159,100	33,320	40,040	98,420	74,460	13,580	10,380	42.3	46.8	40.8	25.0
Wife of head.....	208,360	141,520	29,300	37,540	87,400	65,500	12,060	9,640	41.9	46.3	41.2	26.2
Other relative of head.....	15,100	9,600	3,200	2,100	6,360	4,620	1,240	500	42.1	47.1	38.8	23.0
Not relative of head.....	9,000	7,780	820	400	4,660	4,340	280	40	51.8	55.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	400	340	20	40	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	146,000	121,680	13,340	10,980	103,980	86,020	9,860	8,100	71.2	70.7	73.9	73.0
In private household.....	143,260	118,980	13,340	10,940	103,460	85,500	9,860	8,100	72.2	71.9	73.9	74.0
Head of household.....	86,760	72,840	7,060	6,760	64,420	53,340	5,820	5,220	74.3	73.1	82.4	77.6
Relative of head.....	37,580	28,680	5,200	3,700	28,460	21,560	3,360	2,520	62.4	61.3	64.6	68.1
Not relative of head.....	18,920	17,360	1,080	460	15,580	14,580	680	320	62.3	64.0	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,740	2,700	-	40	520	520	-	-	19.0	19.3	-	-
RURAL-NONFARM¹												
Total.....	4,926,540	2,911,100	1,001,660	1,013,780	835,720	634,540	123,340	77,540	17.0	21.8	12.3	7.6
Married, husband present.....	4,173,380	2,284,660	927,520	961,200	523,920	374,420	90,480	59,020	12.6	16.4	9.8	6.1
In private household.....	4,160,620	2,273,300	926,560	960,760	517,860	368,700	90,220	58,940	12.4	16.2	9.7	6.1
Wife of head.....	3,957,900	2,151,240	875,720	930,940	475,820	336,820	83,640	55,680	12.0	15.6	9.6	6.0
Other relative of head.....	176,560	101,660	47,260	27,440	33,480	24,660	6,040	2,760	19.0	24.2	12.8	10.1
Not relative of head.....	26,160	20,200	3,580	2,380	8,580	7,760	540	280	32.8	38.4	15.1	11.3
Not in private household.....	12,760	11,360	960	440	6,060	5,720	260	80	47.5	50.4	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	753,160	626,440	74,140	52,580	311,800	260,420	32,860	18,520	41.4	41.6	44.3	35.2
In private household.....	695,400	568,860	74,020	52,520	297,940	246,540	32,860	18,500	42.8	43.3	44.3	35.2
Head of household.....	422,020	352,260	39,940	35,820	169,980	139,800	17,220	11,960	39.5	39.7	43.1	33.4
Relative of head.....	199,100	152,900	30,480	15,720	74,500	55,480	13,100	5,240	37.4	36.3	43.0	37.7
Not relative of head.....	68,280	63,700	3,600	980	54,360	51,280	2,480	620	79.6	80.5	69.9	-
Not in private household.....	57,760	57,580	120	40	13,960	13,080	60	20	24.2	24.1	-	-
Nonwhite.....												
Total.....	440,600	287,760	61,260	91,580	150,300	115,480	16,060	18,760	34.1	40.1	26.2	20.5
Married, husband present.....	314,640	185,640	50,480	78,720	78,120	56,520	10,280	11,320	24.8	30.4	20.4	14.4
In private household.....	314,460	185,800	50,460	78,700	77,900	56,300	10,280	11,320	24.8	30.4	20.4	14.4
Wife of head.....	289,760	169,400	46,100	74,260	70,800	50,020	9,480	10,700	24.2	29.5	20.6	14.4
Other relative of head.....	18,340	11,020	3,520	3,800	5,320	4,220	560	540	29.0	38.3	15.9	14.2
Not relative of head.....	6,360	4,880	840	2,880	2,880	2,060	240	80	37.4	42.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	380	340	20	20	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	125,760	102,120	10,780	12,860	72,180	58,960	5,780	7,440	57.4	57.7	53.6	37.9
In private household.....	119,640	96,020	10,760	12,860	71,220	58,000	5,780	7,440	59.5	60.4	53.7	37.9
Head of household.....	68,820	55,300	5,560	7,960	42,840	34,460	3,460	4,460	62.3	62.2	61.8	51.8
Relative of head.....	35,840	26,600	4,620	4,620	17,100	12,720	2,000	2,380	47.7	47.8	43.3	51.5
Not relative of head.....	14,980	14,120	580	280	11,280	10,820	380	140	75.3	76.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	6,120	6,100	20	20	960	960	-	-	15.7	15.7	-	-
RURAL-FARM¹												
Total.....	6,136,480	3,379,520	1,191,320	1,565,640	523,440	358,140	79,140	86,160	8.5	10.6	6.6	5.6
Married, husband present.....	5,513,360	2,890,700	1,117,580	1,505,080	299,420	186,240	51,380	61,800	5.4	6.4	4.6	4.1
In private household.....	5,511,460	2,889,280	1,117,320	1,504,860	298,980	185,860	51,260	61,740	5.4	6.4	4.6	4.1
Wife of head.....	5,178,040	2,713,020	1,026,200	1,436,820	260,640	158,940	44,560	57,140	5.0	5.9	4.3	4.0
Other relative of head.....	304,860	157,880	84,740	62,240	29,560	20,080	5,400	4,080	9.7	12.7	6.4	0.6
Not relative of head.....	23,560	18,380	6,380	3,800	8,180	6,360	1,300	520	28.6	34.6	20.4	13.7
Not in private household.....	1,900	1,420	260	220	1,040	860	120	60	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	823,120	488,820	73,740	60,560	224,020	171,900	27,760	24,360	36.0	35.2	37.6	40.2
In private household.....	613,440	479,260	73,640	60,540	222,080	169,960	27,760	24,360	36.2	35.5	37.7	40.2
Head of household.....	311,800	249,100	29,360	33,340	122,720	94,060	12,660	16,000	39.4	37.8	45.1	48.0
Relative of head.....	249,640	184,200	40,260	25,880	59,960	40,420	12,300	7,240	24.0	21.9	30.6	28.5
Not relative of head.....	51,800	45,560	4,020	1,980	39,400	35,480	2,800	1,120	76.1	77.2	69.7	-
Not in private household.....	9,680	9,560	100	20	1,940	1,940	-	-	20.0	20.3	-	-
Nonwhite.....												
Total.....	933,720	512,880	141,480	279,360	200,660	125,300	27,800	47,560	21.5	24.4	19.6	17.0
Married, husband present.....	768,480	392,480	121,900	254,100	116,120	64,680	17,760	33,680	15.1	16.5	14.6	13.3
In private household.....	768,360	392,400	121,900	254,060	116,040	64,600	17,760	33,680	15.1	16.5	14.6	13.3
Wife of head.....	723,320	367,520	111,540	243,160	105,940	59,140	16,000	31,800	14.8	16.1	14.3	13.1
Other relative of head.....	41,900	21,920	9,660	10,320	7,580	4,140	1,600	1,840	18.1	18.9	16.6	17.1
Not relative of head.....	4,140	2,860	700	580	1,320	1,320	160	40	36.7	46.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	120	80	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	165,240	120,400	19,580	25,260	84,540	60,620	10,040	13,880	51.2	50.3	51.3	54.9
In private household.....	163,300	118,460	19,580	25,260	84,340	60,420	10,040	13,880	51.6	51.0	51.3	54.9
Head of household.....	77,920	56,540	8,000	13,360	50,480	36,000	5,060	9,400	64.8	63.7	63.3	70.3
Relative of head.....	78,080	51,200	10,580	11,300	25,640	17,040	4,400	4,200	35.1	33.3	41.6	37.2
Not relative of head.....	12,300	10,720	1,000	580	8,240	7,380	580	280	67.0	68.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,940	1,940	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES												
Total.....	8,656,120	5,780,240	1,674,100	1,201,780	1,689,620	1,398,100	211,480	80,040	19.5	24.2	12.6	6.7
Married, husband present.....	7,178,560	4,472,700	1,560,340	1,145,520	1,054,360	829,960	159,540	65,060	14.7	18.6	10.2	5.7
In private household.....	7,154,480	4,450,940	1,558,860	1,144,680	1,044,400	820,800	158,760	64,840	14.6	18.4	10.2	5.7
Wife of head.....	6,664,640	4,139,340	1,434,020	1,091,280	902,860	703,480	139,840	59,540	13.5	17.0	9.8	5.5
Other relative of head.....	414,080	249,280	114,880	49,920	106,560	84,900	17,020	4,740	25.8	34.1	14.8	9.5
Not relative of head.....	75,760	62,320	9,960	3,480	34,880	32,420	1,900	560	46.0	52.0	19.1	16.1
Not in private household.....	24,080	21,760	1,480	840	9,960	9,160	580	220	41.4	42.1	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div... In private household.....	1,477,560 1,396,980	1,307,540 1,227,780	113,760 113,280	55,260 55,820	635,260 607,180	568,140 540,440	52,140 51,960	14,980 14,780	43.0 43.5	43.5 44.0	45.6 45.9	26.6 26.3
Head of household.....	835,800	799,320	58,540	37,940	305,160	275,860	21,920	7,380	36.5	37.3	37.4	19.8
Relative of head.....	381,700	317,920	47,660	16,160	161,960	130,860	25,400	6,200	42.4	41.0	53.3	38.4
Not relative of head.....	179,380	169,940	7,180	2,820	140,060	134,220	4,640	1,200	78.1	79.0	65.2	51.7
Not in private household.....	80,680	79,760	480	440	28,080	27,700	180	200	34.8	34.7	-	-
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More												
Total.....	6,551,020	4,441,600	1,269,040	840,380	1,317,980	1,107,840	156,780	53,360	20.1	24.9	12.4	6.3
Married, husband present.....	5,387,080	3,405,880	1,182,480	798,720	814,140	654,140	117,500	42,500	15.1	19.2	9.9	5.3
In private household.....	5,367,260	3,387,880	1,181,940	798,040	806,560	647,120	117,100	42,340	15.0	19.1	9.9	5.3
Wife of head.....	4,997,680	3,145,880	1,089,440	762,360	692,880	551,440	102,740	38,700	13.9	17.5	9.4	5.1
Other relative of head.....	306,260	199,020	84,060	33,180	38,920	67,740	12,840	3,240	27.4	35.8	15.4	9.8
Not relative of head.....	63,320	52,960	7,840	2,500	29,760	27,840	1,420	400	47.0	52.7	18.1	16.0
Not in private household.....	19,820	16,000	1,140	680	7,580	7,020	400	160	38.2	39.0	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div... In private household.....	1,163,940 1,105,900	1,035,720 978,560	86,560 86,080	41,660 41,260	503,840 481,420	453,700 431,660	39,280 39,100	10,860 10,660	43.3 43.5	43.8 44.1	45.4 45.4	26.1 25.8
Head of household.....	666,040	591,800	45,660	28,580	245,360	223,140	16,720	5,500	36.8	37.7	36.6	19.2
Relative of head.....	299,900	253,480	35,360	11,060	128,540	104,680	19,420	4,440	42.9	41.3	54.9	40.1
Not relative of head.....	139,960	133,280	5,060	1,620	107,520	103,840	2,960	720	76.8	77.9	58.5	-
Not in private household.....	58,040	57,160	480	400	22,420	22,040	180	200	38.6	38.6	-	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹												
Total.....	217,980	144,740	42,260	30,980	53,840	41,460	8,320	4,060	24.7	28.6	19.7	13.1
Married, husband present.....	179,560	110,500	39,580	29,480	35,900	25,400	5,860	3,640	20.0	23.0	17.3	12.3
In private household.....	179,080	110,040	39,520	29,460	35,560	25,100	6,840	3,620	19.9	22.8	17.3	12.3
Wife of head.....	166,900	102,720	35,960	28,220	31,920	22,260	6,260	3,400	19.1	21.7	17.4	12.0
Other relative of head.....	10,840	6,420	3,240	1,180	3,180	2,440	520	220	29.3	38.0	16.0	-
Not relative of head.....	1,280	900	320	60	460	400	60	60	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	540	460	60	20	340	300	20	20	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div... In private household.....	39,420 36,260	34,240 32,080	2,680 2,680	1,500 1,500	17,940 17,260	16,060 15,380	1,460 1,460	420 420	46.7 47.6	46.9 47.9	54.5 54.5	-
Head of household.....	22,940	20,820	1,080	1,040	9,580	8,780	500	300	41.8	42.2	-	-
Relative of head.....	9,240	7,380	1,400	460	4,220	3,300	800	160	45.7	44.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	4,080	3,880	200	-	3,460	3,300	160	-	84.8	85.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,160	2,160	-	-	680	680	-	-	31.5	31.5	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹												
Total.....	643,340	420,500	126,060	96,780	141,860	111,080	20,980	9,800	22.1	26.4	16.6	10.1
Married, husband present.....	581,760	324,220	115,800	92,240	91,160	67,260	15,820	8,080	17.1	20.7	13.7	8.8
In private household.....	580,660	323,300	115,160	92,200	90,580	66,760	15,740	8,060	17.1	20.6	13.7	8.8
Wife of head.....	495,140	301,320	105,760	88,060	80,140	58,440	14,080	7,620	16.2	19.4	13.3	8.7
Other relative of head.....	31,460	18,680	8,700	3,680	8,840	6,920	1,480	440	28.1	36.7	17.0	11.3
Not relative of head.....	4,060	3,100	700	260	1,600	1,400	180	20	39.4	45.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,100	920	140	40	580	500	80	80	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div... In private household.....	111,580 107,300	96,280 92,000	10,760 10,760	4,540 4,540	50,700 49,480	43,820 42,600	5,160 5,160	1,720 1,720	45.4 45.1	45.5 46.3	48.0 48.0	37.9 37.9
Head of household.....	68,600	55,560	5,480	2,560	24,020	21,120	2,220	520	37.8	38.0	41.6	24.2
Relative of head.....	30,480	24,180	4,560	1,740	14,380	11,160	2,280	940	47.2	46.2	50.0	-
Not relative of head.....	13,220	12,260	720	240	11,080	10,320	600	160	83.8	84.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,280	4,280	-	-	1,220	1,220	-	-	28.5	28.5	-	-
Rural-nonfarm¹												
Total.....	832,000	513,700	165,040	153,260	135,540	106,180	19,820	9,540	16.3	20.7	12.0	6.2
Married, husband present.....	710,860	408,320	155,440	147,100	88,560	65,020	15,880	8,160	12.5	15.9	9.9	5.5
In private household.....	708,520	406,120	155,360	147,040	87,880	63,840	15,360	8,160	12.3	15.7	9.9	5.5
Wife of head.....	669,440	383,100	144,800	141,540	78,520	57,040	13,780	7,700	11.7	14.9	9.5	5.4
Other relative of head.....	35,360	20,200	9,960	5,200	7,300	5,440	1,440	420	20.6	25.9	14.5	8.1
Not relative of head.....	3,720	2,820	600	800	1,540	1,360	140	40	41.4	48.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,340	2,200	80	60	1,200	1,180	20	20	51.3	53.6	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div... In private household.....	121,140 107,140	105,380 91,420	9,600 9,600	6,160 6,120	46,980 43,520	41,160 37,700	4,440 4,440	1,380 1,380	38.6 40.6	39.1 41.2	46.3 46.3	22.4 22.5
Head of household.....	63,140	55,360	4,700	4,080	20,520	18,040	1,760	720	32.0	32.6	27.4	17.6
Relative of head.....	38,240	22,160	4,220	1,860	10,680	8,180	2,180	520	38.5	36.9	51.7	-
Not relative of head.....	14,760	13,900	680	180	12,120	11,480	500	140	82.1	82.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	14,000	13,960	-	40	3,460	3,460	-	-	24.7	24.8	-	-
Rural-farm¹												
Total.....	411,780	259,700	71,700	80,380	40,400	31,540	5,580	3,280	9.8	12.1	7.8	4.1
Married, husband present.....	369,300	223,780	67,540	77,980	24,600	18,140	3,780	2,680	6.7	8.1	5.6	3.4
In private household.....	369,020	223,600	67,480	77,940	24,340	17,980	3,720	2,640	6.6	8.0	5.5	3.4
Wife of head.....	335,460	206,320	58,060	71,100	19,400	14,300	2,980	2,120	5.8	6.9	5.1	3.0
Other relative of head.....	30,160	14,760	8,920	6,480	3,480	2,360	640	420	11.3	15.0	7.2	6.5
Not relative of head.....	8,380	2,520	500	360	1,520	1,320	100	100	45.0	52.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	280	180	60	40	260	160	60	40	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.												
Rural-farm¹—Con.												
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	42,480	35,920	4,160	2,400	15,800	13,400	1,800	600	37.2	37.3	43.3	25.0
In private household.....	40,220	33,720	4,160	2,400	15,500	13,100	1,800	600	38.5	38.8	43.3	25.0
Head of household.....	19,060	16,360	1,620	1,080	5,680	4,780	660	240	29.8	29.2	42.9	—
Relative of head.....	13,840	10,720	2,080	1,040	3,940	3,040	720	180	28.5	23.4	34.6	—
Not relative of head.....	7,560	6,620	460	280	5,880	5,280	420	180	79.9	79.8	—	—
Not in private household.....	2,200	2,200	—	—	300	300	—	—	13.6	13.6	—	—
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
Total.....	9,840,280	6,411,020	1,878,260	1,551,000	1,594,080	1,334,080	186,980	79,020	16.2	20.8	10.0	4.7
Married, husband present.....	8,415,560	5,165,860	1,758,740	1,490,960	952,500	768,540	128,200	55,760	11.3	14.9	7.3	3.7
In private household.....	8,394,400	5,147,020	1,757,180	1,490,200	943,300	759,780	127,340	55,680	11.2	14.8	7.3	3.7
Head of household.....	7,912,880	4,841,660	1,638,200	1,438,020	885,460	689,840	113,940	51,680	10.6	13.8	7.0	3.6
Other relative of head.....	405,500	243,080	109,480	52,940	30,220	64,800	12,040	5,680	19.8	26.6	11.0	6.9
Not relative of head.....	76,020	62,260	9,500	4,240	27,260	25,340	1,860	420	36.3	40.7	19.6	9.9
Not in private household.....	21,160	18,840	1,560	760	9,200	8,760	360	80	43.5	46.5	—	—
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	1,424,720	1,245,160	119,560	60,040	641,580	565,540	58,780	17,260	45.0	45.4	49.2	23.7
In private household.....	1,348,620	1,169,480	119,280	59,860	612,100	536,440	58,540	17,120	45.4	45.9	49.1	23.6
Head of household.....	735,080	635,600	59,260	40,000	323,440	287,260	28,680	9,500	40.7	41.4	45.0	23.8
Relative of head.....	383,300	217,820	52,620	17,860	187,920	124,580	26,680	6,660	40.7	39.2	50.7	27.3
Not relative of head.....	165,260	155,860	7,400	2,000	130,740	124,600	5,180	960	79.1	79.9	70.0	48.0
Not in private household.....	76,100	75,680	240	180	29,480	29,100	240	140	38.7	38.5	—	—
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More												
Total.....	4,528,840	3,110,200	845,860	582,780	928,140	793,400	101,140	33,600	20.4	25.5	12.0	5.3
Married, husband present.....	3,767,360	2,425,760	786,720	554,380	553,240	458,280	69,660	25,300	14.7	18.9	8.9	4.6
In private household.....	3,755,620	2,415,300	785,060	554,460	548,360	453,600	69,500	25,280	14.6	18.8	8.8	4.6
Head of household.....	3,503,960	2,250,400	717,340	531,220	481,680	396,540	61,520	23,620	13.7	17.6	8.5	4.4
Other relative of head.....	198,660	124,340	56,040	21,480	48,480	40,060	5,880	1,540	24.4	32.8	13.0	7.2
Not relative of head.....	47,800	40,560	5,480	1,760	18,280	17,000	1,100	180	39.1	41.9	26.1	—
Not in private household.....	11,740	10,460	860	420	4,660	4,680	160	20	41.4	44.7	—	—
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	771,480	684,440	59,140	27,900	374,900	335,120	31,480	8,300	48.6	49.0	53.2	29.7
In private household.....	731,280	644,500	58,940	27,820	356,000	316,480	31,280	8,240	48.7	49.1	53.1	29.6
Head of household.....	421,700	373,080	30,100	18,520	183,560	165,400	14,000	4,160	43.5	44.3	46.5	22.5
Relative of head.....	208,940	176,120	24,860	7,960	94,440	76,280	14,560	3,500	45.2	43.3	59.0	44.0
Not relative of head.....	100,620	95,300	2,980	1,340	78,000	74,800	2,620	580	77.5	78.5	65.8	—
Not in private household.....	40,220	39,940	200	80	18,900	18,640	200	60	47.0	46.7	—	—
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹												
Total.....	665,220	455,460	122,980	86,780	142,600	120,260	15,760	6,580	21.4	26.4	12.8	7.6
Married, husband present.....	549,640	352,760	113,900	82,980	83,840	68,240	10,620	4,980	15.3	19.3	9.3	6.0
In private household.....	547,720	351,100	113,740	82,890	83,140	67,660	10,540	4,940	15.2	19.3	9.3	6.0
Head of household.....	517,160	330,040	107,820	79,800	74,220	59,960	9,580	4,680	14.4	18.2	8.9	5.9
Other relative of head.....	25,640	16,880	5,980	2,900	6,760	5,640	860	260	26.4	33.4	14.7	9.0
Not relative of head.....	4,920	4,180	560	180	2,160	2,060	100	—	46.9	49.3	—	—
Not in private household.....	1,920	1,660	160	100	700	580	80	40	—	—	—	—
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	115,580	102,700	9,080	3,800	58,760	52,020	5,140	1,600	50.8	50.7	56.6	42.1
In private household.....	109,640	96,800	9,080	3,760	56,180	49,480	5,140	1,560	51.2	51.1	56.6	41.5
Head of household.....	60,830	58,460	4,520	2,400	30,440	27,100	2,460	880	46.6	46.4	54.4	36.7
Relative of head.....	30,560	25,220	4,040	1,300	14,500	11,520	2,320	660	47.4	45.7	57.4	—
Not relative of head.....	13,700	13,120	520	60	11,240	10,860	360	20	82.0	82.0	—	—
Not in private household.....	5,940	5,900	—	40	2,580	2,540	—	40	43.4	43.1	—	—
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹												
Total.....	1,278,600	843,320	247,100	188,180	244,220	196,980	31,100	14,240	19.1	23.6	12.6	7.6
Married, husband present.....	1,073,620	668,700	223,080	178,840	147,960	115,960	21,260	10,740	13.8	17.3	9.3	6.0
In private household.....	1,072,260	665,660	222,880	178,720	146,620	114,680	21,200	10,740	13.7	17.2	9.3	6.0
Head of household.....	1,016,400	630,780	213,800	171,820	132,300	103,200	19,260	9,840	13.0	16.4	9.0	5.7
Other relative of head.....	47,760	23,060	13,200	6,500	11,320	8,720	1,840	820	23.8	31.1	13.9	12.6
Not relative of head.....	8,100	6,820	880	400	2,940	2,760	100	80	36.3	40.5	—	—
Not in private household.....	3,560	3,040	600	120	1,340	1,280	60	—	39.9	42.1	—	—
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	202,980	174,620	13,020	9,340	96,260	82,920	9,840	3,500	47.4	47.5	51.7	37.5
In private household.....	194,940	166,620	13,020	9,300	92,880	79,580	9,840	3,460	47.6	47.8	51.7	37.2
Head of household.....	122,200	106,180	9,600	6,440	52,880	45,980	4,580	2,120	43.1	43.3	47.7	32.9
Relative of head.....	52,960	41,660	8,600	2,700	24,660	18,560	4,840	1,260	46.6	44.6	56.3	46.7
Not relative of head.....	19,780	13,300	820	160	15,540	15,040	420	80	78.6	80.0	—	—
Not in private household.....	8,040	8,000	—	40	3,380	3,340	—	40	42.0	41.8	—	—
Rural-nonfarm¹												
Total.....	1,419,440	870,240	292,720	266,480	185,940	149,540	25,460	10,940	13.1	17.2	9.0	4.1
Married, husband present.....	1,228,060	705,580	265,690	255,800	117,560	90,140	18,400	8,820	9.8	12.8	6.9	3.4
In private household.....	1,224,600	703,400	265,440	255,760	115,400	88,220	18,360	8,820	9.4	12.5	6.9	3.4
Head of household.....	1,178,680	672,000	252,680	249,000	106,620	81,360	16,880	8,280	9.1	12.1	6.7	3.4
Other relative of head.....	45,220	26,760	12,820	6,140	7,100	5,240	1,460	400	15.7	19.6	11.9	6.5
Not relative of head.....	5,700	4,640	440	820	1,680	1,680	20	40	23.5	34.9	—	—
Not in private household.....	3,480	3,130	640	40	1,960	1,920	40	—	56.6	60.4	—	—
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	191,380	163,660	17,040	10,680	68,680	59,400	7,060	2,120	35.8	36.3	41.4	19.9
In private household.....	173,420	145,740	17,000	10,680	64,740	55,600	7,020	2,120	37.3	38.2	41.3	19.9
Head of household.....	112,920	96,020	8,840	8,060	35,280	31,340	3,500	1,440	32.1	32.6	39.6	17.9
Relative of head.....	44,400	34,860	7,100	2,480	15,460	12,180	2,680	600	34.8	35.0	37.7	24.2
Not relative of head.....	16,100	14,900	1,060	140	13,000	12,080	840	80	80.7	81.1	—	—
Not in private household.....	17,960	17,920	40	—	3,840	3,800	40	—	21.4	21.2	—	—

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--Con.												
Rural-farm¹												
Total.....	1,938,180	1,131,800	379,600	426,780	98,180	72,000	18,520	7,660	4.8	6.4	3.6	1.8
Married, husband present.....	1,794,880	1,012,060	364,360	418,460	50,100	35,920	8,280	5,920	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.4
In private household.....	1,794,200	1,011,560	364,280	418,380	49,760	35,620	8,240	5,900	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.4
Wife of head.....	1,696,680	958,440	337,080	401,180	40,640	28,780	6,700	5,160	2.4	3.0	2.0	1.3
Other relative of head.....	88,020	47,040	25,060	15,920	6,500	4,940	1,000	560	7.4	10.5	4.0	3.5
Not relative of head.....	9,500	6,080	2,140	1,280	2,620	1,900	540	180	27.6	31.3	25.2	-
Not in private household.....	680	500	100	80	340	300	20	20	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	143,300	119,740	15,240	8,320	43,080	36,080	5,260	1,740	30.1	30.1	34.5	20.9
In private household.....	139,360	115,820	15,240	8,300	42,800	35,300	5,260	1,740	30.4	30.5	34.5	21.0
Head of household.....	72,860	62,080	8,200	4,560	20,480	17,440	2,140	900	28.1	28.1	34.5	19.7
Relative of head.....	51,440	40,000	3,020	3,480	8,860	6,040	2,180	640	17.2	15.1	27.2	18.7
Not relative of head.....	16,060	18,740	1,020	800	12,960	11,820	940	200	56.1	56.0	-	-
Not in private household.....	8,940	3,920	-	20	780	-	-	-	19.6	19.9	-	-
THE SOUTH--TOTAL												
Total.....	10,002,760	6,092,820	1,887,960	2,022,480	2,204,520	1,698,980	298,360	217,180	22.0	27.8	15.5	10.7
Married, husband present.....	8,134,860	4,538,820	1,703,000	1,898,040	1,253,180	904,740	195,620	152,820	15.4	19.9	11.5	8.1
In private household.....	8,111,520	4,517,760	1,701,580	1,892,180	1,248,140	895,140	195,300	152,700	15.3	19.8	11.5	8.1
Wife of head.....	7,589,280	4,160,520	1,568,100	1,810,580	1,097,040	778,120	176,080	142,840	14.6	18.7	11.2	7.9
Other relative of head.....	466,420	271,780	119,180	75,460	100,700	75,500	16,280	8,920	21.6	27.8	13.7	11.8
Not relative of head.....	105,820	85,460	14,300	6,060	45,400	41,520	2,940	940	42.9	48.6	20.6	15.5
Not in private household.....	23,340	21,060	1,420	860	10,040	9,600	320	120	43.0	45.6	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	1,867,900	1,553,500	184,960	129,440	951,340	789,240	97,740	64,360	50.9	50.8	52.8	49.7
In private household.....	1,802,480	1,488,740	184,440	129,300	926,200	764,540	97,380	64,280	51.4	51.4	52.8	49.7
Head of household.....	1,003,580	837,600	88,380	77,800	524,480	438,800	49,320	41,360	52.8	51.8	55.8	53.3
Relative of head.....	603,060	468,600	86,640	47,820	248,580	166,000	41,960	20,720	41.2	39.7	48.4	43.8
Not relative of head.....	195,840	182,540	9,420	3,880	153,040	144,740	6,100	2,200	78.1	79.3	64.8	56.7
Not in private household.....	65,420	64,760	520	140	25,140	24,700	860	60	38.4	38.1	-	-
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More												
Total.....	2,615,440	1,844,020	449,300	322,120	775,580	650,320	88,220	42,040	29.7	35.3	18.5	13.1
Married, husband present.....	1,989,540	1,295,620	399,600	295,320	422,100	341,020	52,560	28,520	21.2	26.3	13.2	9.7
In private household.....	1,978,980	1,286,100	397,960	295,000	417,760	336,680	52,460	28,480	21.1	26.2	13.2	9.6
Wife of head.....	1,800,360	1,159,600	362,680	275,080	358,380	283,220	46,440	25,720	19.7	24.4	12.8	9.2
Other relative of head.....	128,700	83,900	29,940	14,960	37,720	30,460	4,900	2,340	29.0	36.3	16.4	15.7
Not relative of head.....	49,920	42,600	5,280	2,060	24,660	23,180	1,100	360	49.4	54.4	21.3	17.5
Not in private household.....	10,560	9,520	720	320	4,340	4,140	100	100	41.4	43.5	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	625,900	548,400	50,700	26,800	353,480	309,300	30,660	13,520	56.5	56.4	60.5	50.4
In private household.....	600,200	522,900	50,580	26,720	341,900	297,900	30,540	13,460	57.0	57.0	60.4	50.4
Head of household.....	326,260	286,000	24,180	16,080	181,420	159,360	14,220	7,840	55.6	55.7	58.8	48.8
Relative of head.....	185,440	158,100	23,000	9,840	90,320	71,540	13,940	4,840	46.7	46.7	60.6	51.6
Not relative of head.....	88,500	83,800	3,400	1,800	70,160	67,000	2,880	780	79.3	80.0	70.0	-
Not in private household.....	25,700	25,500	120	80	11,580	11,400	120	60	45.1	44.7	-	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹												
Total.....	572,940	400,120	102,280	70,600	201,900	162,720	25,300	13,880	35.2	40.7	24.6	19.7
Married, husband present.....	424,060	270,920	89,380	68,760	109,220	82,760	17,260	9,200	25.8	30.5	19.3	14.4
In private household.....	421,620	268,800	89,180	68,540	108,250	81,840	17,220	9,200	25.7	30.4	19.3	14.5
Wife of head.....	386,040	244,020	81,460	60,560	94,140	70,400	15,220	8,520	24.4	28.9	18.7	14.1
Other relative of head.....	25,520	16,280	6,440	2,800	8,820	5,660	1,600	560	34.6	40.9	24.8	20.0
Not relative of head.....	10,060	8,500	1,280	280	5,300	4,780	400	120	52.7	56.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,440	2,120	200	120	960	920	40	-	39.3	43.4	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	148,880	129,200	12,840	6,840	92,680	79,960	3,040	4,680	62.3	61.9	62.6	68.4
In private household.....	142,680	123,360	12,680	6,840	89,720	77,120	7,920	4,680	62.8	62.5	62.5	68.4
Head of household.....	88,200	71,440	7,120	4,640	51,640	43,680	4,720	3,240	62.1	61.1	66.3	69.8
Relative of head.....	40,640	33,680	5,080	1,880	28,920	18,640	2,960	1,320	56.4	55.3	58.3	-
Not relative of head.....	19,040	18,240	480	320	15,160	14,800	240	120	79.8	81.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	6,000	5,840	160	-	2,960	2,840	120	-	49.3	48.6	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹												
Total.....	1,420,480	949,500	263,280	207,700	451,760	346,840	64,420	40,500	31.8	36.5	24.5	19.5
Married, husband present.....	1,061,220	662,800	230,000	188,420	257,060	186,120	42,340	28,600	23.8	28.1	18.4	15.2
In private household.....	1,075,900	657,800	229,880	188,220	254,500	183,640	42,260	28,600	23.7	27.9	18.4	15.2
Wife of head.....	994,380	602,960	212,140	179,280	227,660	162,200	38,840	27,120	22.9	26.9	16.1	15.1
Other relative of head.....	62,540	36,320	15,260	8,360	18,760	14,080	3,280	1,400	30.0	36.2	21.5	16.7
Not relative of head.....	18,980	15,920	2,480	580	8,080	7,360	640	400	42.6	46.2	25.8	-
Not in private household.....	5,320	5,000	120	200	2,560	2,480	80	-	46.1	49.6	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	389,260	286,700	33,280	19,280	194,700	160,720	22,080	11,900	57.4	56.1	66.3	61.7
In private household.....	386,320	273,920	33,160	19,240	189,080	155,220	21,960	11,900	57.9	56.7	66.2	61.9
Head of household.....	194,580	165,940	17,020	11,620	111,700	92,620	11,560	7,500	57.4	55.8	68.0	64.5
Relative of head.....	96,760	75,560	14,260	6,940	48,660	35,640	8,980	4,040	50.3	47.2	63.0	58.2
Not relative of head.....	34,980	32,420	1,880	680	28,720	26,960	1,400	360	82.1	83.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	12,940	12,780	120	40	5,620	5,500	120	-	43.4	43.0	-	-
Rural-nonfarm¹												
Total.....	2,067,440	1,172,360	428,980	471,100	428,060	309,360	65,480	51,220	20.6	26.4	15.4	10.9
Married, husband present.....	1,708,260	882,760	384,860	440,640	262,960	177,960	47,520	37,480	15.4	20.2	12.8	8.5
In private household.....	1,703,980	878,960	384,560	440,460	261,100	176,180	47,460	37,460	15.3	20.0	12.8	8.5
Wife of head.....	1,609,040	822,620	361,040	425,740	239,560	159,840	44,880	35,460	14.9	19.4	12.3	8.3
Other relative of head.....	80,300	45,620	21,260	18,420	17,140	12,480	2,860	1,800	21.8	27.4	13.5	13.4
Not relative of head.....	14,280	10,720	2,260	1,800	4,400	3,860	340	200	30.8	36.0	15.0	-
Not in private household.....	4,280	3,800	300	180	1,860	1,780	60	20	43.5	46.8	-	-

¹Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN, 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE SOUTH—TOTAL—Con.												
Rural—nonfarm—Con.												
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	359,180	289,600	39,120	30,460	163,100	131,400	17,960	13,740	45.4	45.4	45.9	45.1
In private household.....	341,440	271,900	39,100	30,440	158,880	127,200	17,960	13,720	46.5	46.8	45.9	45.1
Head of household.....	208,460	162,900	20,880	19,680	93,180	74,520	9,820	8,840	45.8	45.7	47.0	44.9
Relative of head.....	102,240	81,420	16,580	10,240	48,620	30,920	7,180	4,520	39.4	38.0	43.3	44.1
Not relative of head.....	29,740	27,580	1,640	520	28,080	21,780	960	360	77.6	78.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	17,740	17,700	20	20	4,220	4,200	-	20	23.8	23.7	-	-
Rural—farm¹												
Total.....	3,326,460	1,726,320	649,180	950,960	349,220	224,740	54,940	69,540	10.5	13.0	8.5	7.3
Married, husband present.....	2,531,780	1,426,720	600,160	904,900	201,840	116,880	35,940	49,020	6.9	8.2	6.0	5.4
In private household.....	2,931,040	1,426,100	600,080	904,860	201,520	116,800	35,900	49,020	6.9	8.2	6.0	5.4
Head of household.....	2,749,100	1,331,320	559,780	867,000	180,800	102,460	31,620	46,020	6.6	7.7	5.8	5.3
Other relative of head.....	169,360	87,080	46,220	35,020	18,260	11,800	3,640	2,820	10.8	13.6	7.9	7.8
Not relative of head.....	12,580	7,720	3,020	1,640	2,960	2,840	440	180	23.5	30.3	14.6	-
Not in private household.....	740	620	60	40	320	280	40	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	394,680	299,600	49,020	46,060	147,380	107,860	19,000	20,520	37.3	36.0	38.8	44.4
In private household.....	391,640	296,560	48,920	46,060	146,620	107,100	19,000	20,520	37.4	36.1	38.8	44.4
Head of household.....	196,080	151,320	19,150	25,580	68,620	58,980	8,980	13,940	44.1	42.0	45.8	54.5
Relative of head.....	171,980	124,840	27,720	19,480	44,160	29,260	8,900	6,000	25.7	23.4	32.1	30.9
Not relative of head.....	23,580	20,500	2,020	1,060	15,920	14,220	1,120	580	67.6	69.4	55.4	-
Not in private household.....	3,040	2,940	100	-	760	780	-	-	25.0	25.9	-	-
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE												
Total.....	2,382,360	1,593,700	310,060	478,600	919,420	716,720	96,560	106,140	38.6	45.0	31.1	22.3
Married, husband present.....	1,681,720	1,017,840	248,800	415,080	467,260	342,340	57,840	67,080	27.8	38.6	23.2	18.2
In private household.....	1,678,760	1,015,220	248,540	414,900	465,240	340,400	57,820	67,020	27.7	38.5	23.3	18.2
Head of household.....	1,524,520	910,200	221,760	392,560	404,700	290,900	50,980	62,820	26.5	32.0	28.0	16.0
Other relative of head.....	108,020	62,360	21,220	19,440	32,980	24,160	5,180	3,660	32.0	38.7	24.3	18.8
Not relative of head.....	51,220	42,660	5,660	2,900	27,560	25,340	1,680	540	53.8	59.4	29.7	18.6
Not in private household.....	2,960	2,620	160	180	2,020	1,940	20	60	68.2	74.0	-	-
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	700,640	575,860	61,260	63,520	452,160	374,380	38,720	39,060	64.5	65.0	63.2	61.5
In private household.....	686,080	561,500	61,180	63,400	448,420	370,760	38,660	39,000	65.4	66.0	63.2	61.5
Head of household.....	375,960	309,400	29,820	36,760	263,360	216,820	21,180	25,360	70.0	70.1	71.0	69.0
Relative of head.....	216,520	165,060	27,240	24,280	110,880	83,900	14,740	12,240	51.3	50.8	54.1	50.5
Not relative of head.....	93,580	87,040	4,120	2,420	74,180	70,040	2,740	1,400	79.3	80.5	66.5	57.9
Not in private household.....	14,560	14,360	80	120	3,740	3,620	60	60	25.7	25.2	-	-
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More												
Total.....	558,700	467,280	61,700	69,720	305,060	261,140	24,960	18,960	51.0	55.9	40.5	27.2
Married, husband present.....	367,820	265,960	44,960	55,880	146,880	122,020	13,680	11,180	39.9	45.7	30.4	20.0
In private household.....	365,920	265,300	44,860	55,760	145,580	120,800	13,660	11,120	39.8	45.5	30.5	19.9
Head of household.....	309,440	221,400	37,280	50,760	116,880	95,160	11,560	10,160	37.8	43.0	31.0	20.0
Other relative of head.....	27,620	19,100	4,700	3,820	11,860	9,820	1,340	700	42.9	51.4	28.5	18.3
Not relative of head.....	28,360	24,800	2,880	1,180	16,840	15,820	760	260	58.4	63.6	26.4	-
Not in private household.....	1,900	1,680	100	120	1,800	1,820	20	60	-	-	-	-
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	230,880	200,300	16,740	13,840	158,180	139,120	11,280	7,780	68.5	69.5	67.4	56.2
In private household.....	228,480	195,040	16,680	13,760	156,180	137,220	11,220	7,720	69.3	70.4	67.3	56.1
Head of household.....	120,580	104,480	8,220	7,680	84,300	74,400	5,640	4,260	69.9	71.2	69.6	54.1
Relative of head.....	61,000	50,160	6,840	4,800	36,880	29,580	4,460	2,840	59.6	59.0	65.2	53.0
Not relative of head.....	43,000	40,400	1,620	980	34,980	33,240	1,120	620	81.3	82.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	5,400	5,260	60	80	2,020	1,900	60	60	37.4	35.1	-	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹												
Total.....	156,080	119,700	18,260	18,120	92,440	76,860	8,660	6,920	59.2	64.2	47.4	33.2
Married, husband present.....	93,880	66,060	13,740	14,080	45,440	36,300	5,220	3,920	48.4	55.0	38.0	27.8
In private household.....	92,560	65,820	13,700	14,040	45,280	36,140	5,220	3,920	48.4	54.9	38.1	27.9
Head of household.....	62,640	57,860	11,820	12,960	39,240	31,860	4,460	3,580	47.5	54.0	37.7	27.8
Other relative of head.....	6,020	3,900	1,820	800	2,780	2,020	460	260	46.2	51.8	-	-
Not relative of head.....	4,900	4,060	560	280	2,260	2,860	280	120	65.5	70.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	240	40	40	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	62,200	53,640	4,520	4,040	47,000	40,560	3,440	3,000	75.6	75.6	75.1	74.3
In private household.....	61,640	53,080	4,520	4,040	46,720	40,280	3,440	3,000	75.8	75.9	75.1	74.3
Head of household.....	36,720	31,160	2,720	2,840	28,520	24,200	2,200	2,200	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.5
Relative of head.....	16,280	13,720	1,600	960	11,080	9,240	1,120	720	68.1	67.3	-	-
Not relative of head.....	8,640	6,200	200	240	7,120	6,840	200	80	82.4	83.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	560	560	-	-	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹												
Total.....	333,320	251,480	41,480	45,360	186,900	147,660	21,580	17,660	55.2	58.7	52.0	38.9
Married, husband present.....	205,380	140,420	29,620	35,340	90,700	68,180	12,660	9,860	44.2	48.6	42.7	27.9
In private household.....	202,040	140,080	29,620	35,340	90,440	67,920	12,660	9,860	44.1	48.5	42.7	27.9
Head of household.....	163,400	124,560	25,780	33,080	80,860	67,980	11,140	9,340	43.8	48.1	43.3	28.2
Other relative of head.....	13,560	8,620	3,040	1,900	5,960	4,280	1,240	480	44.1	49.4	40.8	-
Not relative of head.....	8,080	6,900	820	360	4,100	3,780	280	40	50.7	54.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	340	340	-	-	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husband absent, widowed, & div..	132,940	111,060	11,860	10,020	96,200	79,480	8,920	7,800	72.4	71.6	75.2	77.8
In private household.....	130,520	108,680	11,860	9,980	95,700	78,980	8,920	7,800	73.3	72.7	75.2	78.3
Head of household.....	79,480	66,880	6,800	6,280	60,240	49,740	5,360	5,140	75.2	74.4	85.1	81.8
Relative of head.....	34,440	26,480	4,680	3,300	21,680	16,320	2,960	2,880	63.9	61.7	63.2	72.1
Not relative of head.....	15,600	13,340	880	400	13,800	12,920	600	280	83.0	84.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,420	2,380	-	40	500	500	-	-	20.7	21.0	-	-

¹Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.												
Rural-nonfarm¹												
Total.....	396,760	262,320	54,260	80,180	142,020	109,800	14,660	17,560	35.8	41.9	27.0	21.9
Married, husband present.....	281,240	167,920	44,540	68,800	73,360	53,640	9,200	10,520	26.1	31.9	20.7	15.2
In private household.....	280,920	167,640	44,500	68,780	73,140	53,420	9,200	10,520	26.0	31.9	20.7	15.2
Wife of head.....	258,880	153,260	40,720	64,900	65,920	47,500	8,480	9,940	25.5	31.0	20.8	15.2
Other relative of head.....	16,240	9,940	3,000	3,800	5,080	4,060	520	500	31.3	40.8	17.3	15.2
Not relative of head.....	5,800	4,440	780	580	2,140	1,860	200	80	36.9	41.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	280	20	20	220	220	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	115,520	94,400	9,740	11,380	68,660	56,160	5,460	7,040	59.4	59.5	56.1	61.9
In private household.....	110,720	89,620	9,720	11,380	67,880	55,380	5,460	7,040	61.3	61.6	56.2	61.9
Head of household.....	64,080	52,000	5,120	6,960	41,140	33,260	3,240	4,640	64.2	64.0	63.3	66.7
Relative of head.....	33,000	24,720	4,100	4,180	16,260	12,060	1,940	2,260	49.3	48.8	47.8	54.1
Not relative of head.....	13,640	12,900	500	240	10,480	10,060	280	140	76.8	78.0	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,800	4,780	20	-	780	780	-	-	16.3	16.3	-	-
Rural-farm¹												
Total.....	892,500	492,920	134,360	265,220	193,000	121,260	28,700	43,040	21.6	24.6	19.9	17.0
Married, husband present.....	733,400	376,460	115,960	240,980	110,830	62,200	17,080	31,600	15.1	16.5	14.7	13.1
In private household.....	733,320	376,380	115,960	240,980	110,800	62,120	17,080	31,600	15.1	16.5	14.7	13.1
Wife of head.....	690,160	353,120	106,180	230,860	102,300	57,100	15,840	29,860	14.8	16.2	14.4	12.9
Other relative of head.....	39,500	20,800	9,180	9,620	7,280	4,000	1,580	1,700	18.4	19.2	17.2	17.7
Not relative of head.....	3,580	2,460	560	500	1,220	1,020	160	40	34.1	41.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	80	80	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	159,100	116,460	18,400	24,240	82,120	59,060	9,620	13,440	51.8	50.7	52.3	55.4
In private household.....	157,720	115,080	18,400	24,240	81,960	58,900	9,620	13,440	52.0	51.2	52.3	55.4
Head of household.....	75,140	54,880	7,460	12,800	49,160	35,220	4,220	9,120	65.4	64.2	64.6	71.3
Relative of head.....	73,900	53,000	10,020	10,880	25,000	16,700	4,260	4,040	35.3	33.4	48.5	37.1
Not relative of head.....	11,680	10,200	960	560	7,800	6,980	540	280	66.8	68.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,380	1,380	-	-	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE WEST												
Total.....	3,565,730	2,399,380	650,860	515,540	732,520	623,260	77,200	32,060	20.5	26.0	11.9	6.2
Married, husband present.....	2,912,840	1,823,260	598,180	489,300	410,560	334,520	52,260	23,780	14.1	18.5	6.7	4.9
In private household.....	2,898,000	1,811,980	597,160	488,680	404,860	328,720	51,340	23,700	14.0	18.1	6.7	4.8
Wife of head.....	2,774,680	1,781,700	569,600	472,880	378,300	304,660	49,080	22,560	13.6	17.6	5.6	4.8
Other relative of head.....	101,900	62,960	24,440	14,560	19,320	16,000	2,280	1,040	19.0	25.4	9.3	7.2
Not relative of head.....	21,420	17,320	3,120	980	8,740	8,060	580	100	40.8	46.5	18.6	-
Not in private household.....	14,840	13,360	1,020	440	5,200	5,800	320	80	41.8	43.3	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	652,940	574,020	52,680	26,240	321,960	288,740	24,940	8,280	49.3	50.3	47.3	31.6
In private household.....	609,280	530,780	52,300	26,200	300,620	267,700	24,680	8,240	49.3	50.4	47.2	31.5
Head of household.....	381,740	333,500	29,560	13,880	179,340	161,120	13,340	5,430	47.1	48.3	45.1	29.0
Relative of head.....	148,840	128,580	19,620	6,640	59,520	47,840	9,320	2,360	40.9	39.0	47.5	33.5
Not relative of head.....	78,700	74,900	3,120	680	61,160	58,740	2,020	400	77.7	78.4	64.7	-
Not in private household.....	43,660	43,240	380	40	21,340	21,040	260	40	48.9	48.7	-	-
Metropolitan Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or more												
Total.....	1,873,340	1,367,020	513,380	192,940	470,340	412,460	43,480	14,400	25.1	30.2	13.9	7.5
Married, husband present.....	1,462,180	995,980	335,320	180,880	257,380	218,220	28,900	10,200	17.6	21.9	10.1	5.7
In private household.....	1,454,140	988,560	334,880	180,700	253,920	214,340	28,740	10,140	17.5	21.7	10.1	5.7
Wife of head.....	1,390,200	944,060	270,900	175,240	235,780	195,340	27,000	9,840	17.0	21.1	10.0	5.6
Other relative of head.....	51,380	35,940	12,340	5,100	12,740	10,900	1,480	340	24.8	32.1	12.0	7.1
Not relative of head.....	12,560	10,560	1,640	380	5,400	5,100	260	40	43.0	48.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	8,040	7,420	440	180	3,460	3,280	160	20	43.0	44.2	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	411,160	371,040	29,060	12,060	212,960	194,240	14,560	4,140	51.8	52.4	53.0	34.3
In private household.....	385,900	346,100	27,780	12,020	199,140	180,620	14,560	4,100	51.6	52.1	51.7	34.1
Head of household.....	237,760	210,220	15,120	8,720	116,840	107,020	7,300	2,520	49.1	50.0	48.3	28.9
Relative of head.....	95,080	81,800	10,840	2,940	41,540	38,340	5,820	1,380	43.7	42.2	53.7	40.9
Not relative of head.....	53,060	50,880	1,820	360	40,760	39,320	1,240	200	76.8	77.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	25,260	24,940	280	40	13,820	13,560	260	40	54.7	54.4	-	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹												
Total.....	179,500	125,520	31,200	22,780	41,560	35,020	4,740	1,800	23.2	27.9	15.2	7.9
Married, husband present.....	140,900	91,340	28,360	21,240	22,620	18,060	3,180	1,380	16.1	19.8	11.2	6.5
In private household.....	139,840	90,340	28,260	21,240	22,120	17,560	3,180	1,380	15.8	19.4	11.3	6.4
Wife of head.....	138,020	85,760	28,220	20,440	20,720	16,400	5,020	1,800	15.6	19.1	11.3	6.4
Other relative of head.....	5,600	3,740	1,180	680	960	740	140	80	17.1	19.8	-	-
Not relative of head.....	1,220	840	260	120	440	420	20	-	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,660	1,000	60	-	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	38,600	34,180	2,880	1,540	13,940	12,960	1,560	420	49.1	49.6	54.2	-
In private household.....	34,000	29,600	2,860	1,540	17,320	15,420	1,540	420	51.1	52.1	53.8	-
Head of household.....	22,860	19,860	1,740	1,260	11,000	9,860	780	260	48.1	49.6	-	-
Relative of head.....	6,880	5,640	960	280	3,120	2,380	680	60	45.3	42.2	-	-
Not relative of head.....	4,260	4,100	160	-	1,560	1,540	20	-	76.5	77.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,600	4,580	20	-	1,560	1,540	20	-	33.9	33.6	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹												
Total.....	445,220	290,340	85,520	69,860	91,800	76,180	11,300	4,340	20.6	26.2	13.2	6.3
Married, husband present.....	366,160	222,900	77,480	65,780	52,640	41,640	7,600	3,400	14.4	18.7	9.8	5.2
In private household.....	363,300	220,240	77,320	65,740	51,560	40,580	7,580	3,400	14.2	18.4	9.8	5.2
Wife of head.....	349,300	211,420	74,380	63,500	48,400	37,680	7,220	3,240	13.9	17.9	9.6	5.1
Other relative of head.....	11,920	6,980	2,220	2,280	2,300	1,880	260	160	19.3	26.9	-	-
Not relative of head.....	2,080	1,840	220	20	860	820	40	-	41.8	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,860	2,660	160	40	1,080	1,060	20	-	37.8	39.8	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 15.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
THE WEST—Con.												
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹—Con.												
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	79,060	67,440	8,040	3,580	39,160	34,520	3,700	940	49.5	51.2	46.0	26.3
In private household.....	78,820	62,220	8,020	3,580	35,740	31,100	3,700	940	48.4	50.0	46.1	26.8
Head of household.....	49,840	42,220	4,820	2,800	23,080	20,120	2,240	720	45.3	47.7	46.5	25.7
Relative of head.....	16,080	12,500	2,800	780	6,320	4,840	1,260	220	39.3	38.7	45.0	-
Not relative of head.....	7,900	7,500	400	-	6,340	6,140	200	-	80.3	81.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	5,240	5,220	20	-	3,420	3,420	-	-	65.3	65.5	-	-
Rural-nonfarm¹												
Total.....	607,660	354,600	129,920	122,940	28,180	69,760	12,580	5,840	14.5	19.7	9.7	4.8
Married, husband present.....	526,200	287,000	121,540	117,660	55,040	41,800	9,180	4,560	10.5	14.4	7.6	3.9
In private household.....	523,520	284,820	121,200	117,500	54,000	40,460	9,040	4,500	10.3	14.2	7.5	3.8
Wife of head.....	505,380	278,520	117,200	114,660	51,100	38,040	8,720	4,340	10.1	13.9	7.4	3.8
Other relative of head.....	15,680	9,280	3,720	2,680	1,940	1,500	280	160	12.4	16.2	7.5	6.0
Not relative of head.....	2,460	2,020	280	160	960	920	40	-	39.0	45.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,680	2,180	340	160	1,040	840	140	60	38.8	38.5	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	81,460	67,800	8,980	5,280	33,140	28,460	3,400	1,280	40.7	42.0	40.6	24.2
In private household.....	78,400	59,800	8,820	5,280	30,700	26,040	3,380	1,280	41.8	43.5	40.6	24.2
Head of household.....	47,500	37,980	5,820	4,000	19,000	15,900	2,140	960	40.0	41.9	38.8	24.0
Relative of head.....	16,220	14,500	2,580	1,140	5,540	4,200	1,060	280	30.4	29.0	41.1	-
Not relative of head.....	7,680	7,320	220	140	8,160	5,940	180	40	80.2	81.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	8,060	8,000	60	-	2,440	2,420	20	-	30.3	30.3	-	-
Rural-farm¹												
Total.....	460,060	261,700	90,840	107,520	40,640	29,860	5,100	5,680	8.8	11.4	5.6	5.3
Married, husband present.....	417,400	228,140	85,520	108,740	22,680	15,800	3,400	4,180	5.5	6.7	4.0	4.0
In private household.....	417,200	228,020	85,500	103,600	22,760	15,180	3,400	4,180	5.5	6.7	4.0	4.0
Wife of head.....	395,780	216,940	80,300	99,540	20,800	18,400	3,060	3,840	5.1	6.2	3.8	3.9
Other relative of head.....	17,320	9,020	4,480	3,820	1,380	980	120	280	8.0	10.9	2.7	7.3
Not relative of head.....	3,100	2,060	720	320	1,080	800	280	60	34.8	38.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	200	120	20	60	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	42,660	33,560	5,320	3,780	17,760	14,560	1,700	1,500	41.6	43.4	32.0	39.7
In private household.....	42,160	33,060	5,320	3,780	17,660	14,460	1,700	1,500	41.9	43.7	32.0	39.7
Head of household.....	28,780	19,320	2,360	2,100	10,020	8,220	880	920	42.1	42.5	37.3	43.8
Relative of head.....	12,580	8,640	2,440	1,500	8,000	2,080	500	420	23.8	24.1	20.5	-
Not relative of head.....	5,800	5,100	520	180	4,640	4,160	320	160	80.0	81.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	500	500	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 16.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
BALTIMORE, MD.												
Total.....	269,360	187,560	48,700	33,100	66,180	55,960	7,180	3,040	24.6	29.8	14.7	9.2
Married, husband present.....	209,600	135,020	44,920	30,260	38,420	31,120	4,940	2,360	18.3	23.0	11.1	7.8
In private household.....	209,320	134,760	44,800	30,280	38,360	31,060	4,920	2,360	18.3	23.1	11.1	7.8
Wife of head.....	189,620	121,500	40,060	28,060	32,320	26,060	4,520	1,740	17.0	21.4	11.3	6.2
Other relative of head.....	15,860	10,100	3,760	2,000	4,140	3,220	320	600	26.1	31.9	8.5	30.0
Not relative of head.....	3,840	3,160	480	200	1,900	1,800	80	20	49.5	57.0	-	-
Not in private household.....	280	260	20	60	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	59,760	52,540	4,380	2,840	27,760	24,840	2,240	680	46.5	47.3	51.1	33.9
In private household.....	58,660	49,360	4,360	2,840	26,940	24,040	2,220	680	47.6	48.7	50.9	33.9
Head of household.....	32,860	28,800	2,140	1,920	14,380	13,060	960	340	43.8	45.3	45.6	-
Relative of head.....	16,520	13,540	2,100	880	7,460	5,960	1,160	340	45.2	44.0	55.2	-
Not relative of head.....	7,180	7,020	120	40	5,100	5,020	80	-	71.0	71.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	3,200	3,180	20	-	820	800	20	-	25.6	25.2	-	-
Nonwhite.....												
Total.....	48,820	36,440	5,220	7,160	22,320	19,220	1,820	1,280	45.7	52.7	34.9	17.9
Married, husband present.....	30,520	20,800	4,120	5,600	11,560	9,420	1,200	940	37.9	45.3	29.1	16.8
In private household.....	30,460	20,740	4,120	5,600	11,540	9,400	1,200	940	37.9	45.3	29.1	16.8
Wife of head.....	25,240	16,900	3,300	5,040	9,920	7,240	900	780	35.3	42.6	27.3	15.5
Other relative of head.....	2,520	1,540	540	440	1,060	680	220	160	42.1	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	2,700	2,300	280	120	1,480	1,360	80	-	57.8	64.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	60	60	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	18,300	15,640	1,100	1,560	10,760	9,800	620	340	58.8	62.7	-	-
In private household.....	17,680	15,020	1,100	1,560	10,660	9,700	620	340	60.3	64.6	-	-
Head of household.....	9,440	7,820	580	1,040	5,580	5,120	300	160	59.1	65.5	-	-
Relative of head.....	4,500	3,560	440	480	2,420	1,960	280	180	53.8	54.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	3,740	3,620	80	-	2,660	2,620	40	-	71.1	72.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	620	620	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 16.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
BOSTON, MASS.												
Total.....	535,520	352,620	102,560	80,440	92,340	78,120	11,040	3,180	17.2	22.2	10.8	4.0
Married, husband present.....	437,560	266,200	94,720	76,640	50,300	40,440	7,600	2,260	11.5	15.2	8.0	2.9
In private household.....	435,360	264,080	94,640	76,640	49,460	39,680	7,520	2,260	11.4	15.0	7.9	2.9
Wife of head.....	410,320	247,600	88,340	74,380	42,280	33,580	6,640	2,060	10.3	13.6	7.5	2.8
Other relative of head.....	20,400	12,600	5,700	2,100	5,220	4,160	880	160	25.6	33.2	15.4	7.6
Not relative of head.....	4,640	3,880	600	160	1,960	1,920	40	40	42.2	49.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,200	2,120	80	-	840	760	80	-	38.2	35.8	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	98,060	86,420	7,640	3,800	42,040	37,680	3,440	920	42.9	43.6	43.9	24.2
In private household.....	92,260	80,660	7,800	3,800	35,560	31,240	3,400	920	42.9	43.7	43.6	24.2
Head of household.....	57,260	50,180	4,200	2,880	19,420	17,460	1,440	520	33.9	34.8	34.3	19.1
Relative of head.....	23,300	19,220	3,360	720	10,860	8,700	1,880	280	46.6	45.3	55.0	-
Not relative of head.....	11,700	11,260	240	200	9,280	9,080	80	120	79.3	80.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	5,800	5,760	40	-	2,480	2,440	40	-	42.8	42.4	-	-
CHICAGO, ILL.												
Total.....	1,175,060	818,120	220,840	136,100	258,520	220,880	28,800	8,840	22.0	27.0	13.0	6.5
Married, husband present.....	958,340	625,820	204,100	128,420	156,020	128,820	20,480	6,720	16.3	20.6	10.0	5.2
In private household.....	954,180	622,340	203,660	128,180	154,340	127,220	20,400	6,720	16.2	20.4	10.0	5.2
Wife of head.....	885,060	575,760	187,060	122,220	139,520	109,500	17,880	6,240	15.1	19.0	9.6	5.1
Other relative of head.....	55,120	34,400	15,320	5,400	14,920	12,360	2,120	440	27.1	35.9	13.8	8.1
Not relative of head.....	14,000	12,160	1,280	560	5,800	5,360	400	40	41.4	44.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,160	3,480	440	240	1,680	1,600	80	-	40.4	46.0	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	216,720	192,300	16,740	7,680	102,500	92,060	8,320	2,120	47.3	47.9	49.7	27.6
In private household.....	205,220	180,960	16,620	7,640	95,400	85,120	8,200	2,080	46.5	47.0	49.3	27.2
Head of household.....	119,000	105,280	8,740	5,040	49,620	45,180	3,480	960	41.7	42.9	39.8	19.0
Relative of head.....	57,340	45,380	6,680	2,280	24,780	19,860	3,880	1,040	43.2	41.1	58.1	45.6
Not relative of head.....	29,880	27,360	1,200	320	21,000	20,080	840	80	72.7	78.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	11,500	11,340	120	40	7,100	6,940	120	40	61.7	61.2	-	-
Nonwhite.....	100,300	79,720	9,960	10,620	34,960	31,600	2,560	800	34.9	39.6	25.7	7.5
Married, husband present.....	55,700	41,360	6,600	7,740	12,680	11,000	1,240	440	22.8	26.6	18.8	5.7
In private household.....	55,340	41,160	6,520	7,660	12,560	10,920	1,200	440	22.7	26.5	18.4	5.7
Wife of head.....	44,820	32,440	5,400	6,980	8,880	7,520	1,000	360	19.8	33.2	18.5	5.2
Other relative of head.....	4,080	2,840	840	400	1,120	920	120	80	27.5	32.4	-	-
Not relative of head.....	6,440	5,880	260	280	2,560	2,480	80	-	39.8	42.2	-	-
Not in private household.....	360	200	80	80	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	44,600	38,360	3,360	2,880	22,280	20,600	1,320	360	50.0	53.7	39.3	12.5
In private household.....	43,800	37,600	3,360	2,840	21,920	20,280	1,320	320	50.0	53.9	39.3	11.3
Head of household.....	22,600	18,520	1,960	2,120	10,240	9,440	680	160	42.3	43.1	-	-
Relative of head.....	8,320	6,960	880	480	3,520	3,000	360	40	63.4	64.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	12,880	12,120	520	240	8,160	7,840	280	40	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	800	760	-	40	360	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND, OHIO												
Total.....	326,000	229,460	61,220	35,320	63,940	55,200	7,040	1,700	19.6	24.1	11.5	4.8
Married, husband present.....	271,720	180,780	57,280	33,720	38,060	32,280	4,520	1,160	14.0	17.9	8.1	3.4
In private household.....	271,160	180,260	57,220	33,680	37,880	32,100	4,520	1,160	14.0	17.8	8.1	3.4
Wife of head.....	252,520	167,700	52,620	32,000	33,340	28,060	4,180	1,120	13.2	16.7	7.8	3.6
Other relative of head.....	15,720	10,140	4,090	1,500	3,580	3,100	480	-	22.8	30.6	11.8	-
Not relative of head.....	2,920	2,420	320	1,900	960	940	20	-	32.9	39.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	620	520	60	40	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	54,220	48,680	3,940	1,600	25,880	22,920	2,420	540	47.7	47.1	61.4	-
In private household.....	52,020	46,480	3,940	1,600	24,980	22,020	2,420	540	48.0	47.4	61.4	-
Head of household.....	31,560	28,380	2,140	1,040	13,340	11,880	1,280	200	42.3	41.8	59.8	-
Relative of head.....	13,860	11,680	1,500	480	6,820	5,560	960	300	49.2	46.8	-	-
Not relative of head.....	6,600	6,220	300	80	4,820	4,600	180	40	73.0	74.0	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,200	2,200	-	-	900	900	-	-	40.9	40.9	-	-
Nonwhite.....	25,300	19,680	2,760	2,320	8,240	7,320	680	240	32.6	37.3	24.6	8.2
Married, husband present.....	16,340	12,040	1,860	2,440	3,240	2,920	220	100	19.8	24.3	-	4.1
In private household.....	16,180	11,920	1,840	2,420	3,180	2,860	220	100	19.7	24.0	-	4.1
Wife of head.....	13,720	10,140	1,460	2,120	2,520	2,240	180	100	18.4	22.1	-	4.7
Other relative of head.....	1,060	620	220	80	220	180	40	-	-	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	1,400	1,160	160	80	440	440	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	160	120	20	20	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	8,960	7,580	900	480	5,000	4,400	460	140	55.8	58.0	-	-
In private household.....	8,720	7,340	900	480	4,900	4,300	460	140	56.2	58.5	-	-
Head of household.....	4,600	3,700	600	300	2,460	2,060	340	60	53.5	55.7	-	-
Relative of head.....	1,720	1,380	220	120	940	800	80	60	62.5	63.7	-	-
Not relative of head.....	2,400	2,260	80	60	1,500	1,440	40	20	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	240	240	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT, MICH.												
Total.....	604,180	394,660	123,200	86,320	111,320	95,160	12,520	3,640	18.4	24.1	10.2	4.2
Married, husband present.....	515,340	316,700	116,400	82,240	70,960	59,120	8,960	2,880	13.8	18.7	7.7	3.5
In private household.....	514,100	315,660	116,240	82,200	70,440	58,640	8,920	2,880	13.7	18.6	7.7	3.5
Wife of head.....	472,700	289,060	106,120	78,520	60,440	49,720	8,000	2,720	12.8	17.3	7.5	3.5
Other relative of head.....	31,320	19,080	3,480	3,480	6,720	5,720	840	160	21.5	30.0	9.6	4.6
Not relative of head.....	10,080	8,520	1,360	200	3,280	3,200	40	-	32.5	37.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,240	1,040	160	40	520	480	40	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div....	88,840	77,960	6,800	4,080	40,360	36,040	3,560	760	45.4	46.2	52.4	18.6
In private household.....	89,600	78,720	6,800	4,080	38,520	34,200	3,560	760	46.1	47.0	52.4	18.6
Head of household.....	44,920	39,080	3,080	2,760	17,280	15,600	1,280	400	33.9	39.9	41.6	14.5
Relative of head.....	24,520	20,520	2,960	1,040	10,320	8,200	1,840	280	42.1	40.0	62.2	-
Not relative of head.....	14,160	13,120	760	280	10,920	10,400	440	80	77.1	79.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	5,240	5,240	-	-	1,840	1,840	-	-	35.1	35.1	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
DETROIT, MICH.—Con.												
Nonwhite.....	51,120	39,440	5,120	6,560	13,240	11,960	800	480	25.9	30.3	15.6	7.2
Married, husband present.....	35,080	25,920	3,840	5,320	5,920	5,320	360	240	16.9	20.5	9.4	4.5
In private household.....	34,760	25,680	3,760	5,320	5,840	5,240	360	240	16.8	20.4	9.6	4.7
Wife of head.....	27,160	19,360	3,040	4,760	4,360	3,840	320	200	15.1	19.6	10.5	4.5
Other relative of head.....	2,800	2,000	360	440	280	200	40	40	10.0	10.0	-	-
Not relative of head.....	4,800	4,320	360	120	1,200	1,200	-	-	25.0	27.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	240	80	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	16,040	13,520	1,280	1,240	7,320	6,640	440	240	45.6	49.1	-	-
In private household.....	15,360	12,840	1,280	1,240	7,200	6,520	440	240	46.9	50.8	-	-
Head of household.....	6,200	5,000	480	720	2,120	1,840	160	120	34.2	36.8	-	-
Relative of head.....	3,920	3,240	400	280	1,640	1,440	120	80	41.8	44.4	-	-
Not relative of head.....	5,240	4,600	400	240	3,440	3,240	160	40	65.6	70.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	680	680	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.												
Total.....	830,360	614,060	135,440	80,860	219,520	191,960	21,000	6,560	26.4	31.3	15.5	8.1
Married, husband present.....	635,280	437,480	122,080	75,720	118,780	100,380	13,600	4,800	18.7	22.9	11.1	6.5
In private household.....	632,260	434,740	121,940	75,680	117,580	99,260	13,580	4,800	18.6	22.8	11.1	6.5
Wife of head.....	504,080	314,400	116,240	78,440	109,480	91,780	12,920	4,720	18.1	22.1	11.1	6.4
Other relative of head.....	21,600	14,680	4,920	2,080	5,280	4,720	480	80	24.4	32.2	9.8	3.6
Not relative of head.....	6,500	5,660	680	160	2,680	2,760	120	-	44.3	48.8	-	-
Not in private household.....	3,020	2,740	240	40	1,200	1,120	80	-	39.7	40.9	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	195,080	176,580	13,360	5,140	100,740	91,580	7,400	1,760	51.6	51.9	55.4	34.1
In private household.....	186,320	168,060	13,160	5,100	96,540	87,580	7,240	1,720	51.8	52.1	55.0	33.7
Head of household.....	110,080	99,580	6,800	3,700	58,980	49,500	3,440	1,040	49.0	49.7	50.6	34.1
Relative of head.....	48,560	41,800	5,560	1,200	21,480	17,720	3,200	560	44.2	42.4	57.6	34.1
Not relative of head.....	27,680	26,680	800	200	21,080	20,360	600	120	76.2	76.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	8,760	8,520	800	40	4,200	4,000	160	40	47.9	46.9	-	-
Nonwhite.....	31,640	24,120	3,600	3,920	15,080	13,160	1,160	760	47.7	54.6	32.2	15.4
Married, husband present.....	20,160	13,960	2,840	3,360	7,640	6,280	720	640	37.9	45.0	25.4	17.3
In private household.....	19,840	13,680	2,800	3,360	7,480	6,120	720	640	37.7	44.7	25.7	17.3
Wife of head.....	17,600	11,900	2,640	3,160	6,040	4,720	680	640	34.3	40.0	25.8	16.3
Other relative of head.....	840	600	120	120	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	1,400	1,280	40	80	1,040	1,000	40	-	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	280	40	-	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	11,480	10,160	760	560	7,440	6,880	440	120	64.8	67.7	-	-
In private household.....	11,160	9,840	760	560	7,240	6,680	440	120	64.9	67.9	-	-
Head of household.....	5,200	4,520	320	360	3,040	2,800	200	40	58.3	61.9	-	-
Relative of head.....	2,040	1,560	320	160	1,160	1,000	120	40	56.9	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	3,920	3,760	120	40	3,040	2,880	120	40	77.6	76.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	320	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK—NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY												
Total.....	2,961,460	2,048,360	577,240	335,860	638,460	547,460	69,400	21,600	21.6	26.7	12.0	6.4
Married, husband present.....	2,422,340	1,563,080	539,720	319,540	403,640	333,840	52,440	17,360	15.7	21.4	9.7	5.4
In private household.....	2,409,640	1,551,600	536,920	319,120	399,060	329,680	52,180	17,260	15.6	21.2	9.7	5.4
Wife of head.....	2,249,820	1,442,160	501,480	306,180	345,180	282,620	46,480	16,020	15.3	19.6	9.3	5.2
Other relative of head.....	124,900	79,940	33,200	11,760	36,300	30,200	5,020	1,060	29.1	37.8	15.1	9.2
Not relative of head.....	34,920	29,500	4,240	1,180	17,640	16,800	660	160	50.5	56.9	16.0	-
Not in private household.....	12,700	11,480	800	420	4,580	4,220	260	100	36.1	36.8	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	539,120	485,280	37,520	16,320	234,820	213,620	16,960	4,240	43.6	44.0	45.2	25.6
In private household.....	510,700	457,460	37,200	16,040	222,820	201,860	16,880	4,080	43.6	44.1	45.4	25.4
Head of household.....	303,140	271,940	19,660	11,540	113,740	104,340	7,080	2,320	37.2	38.4	36.0	24.1
Relative of head.....	137,120	118,420	14,600	4,100	55,560	45,820	8,160	1,580	40.5	38.7	55.9	34.7
Not relative of head.....	70,440	67,100	2,940	400	53,520	51,700	1,640	180	76.0	77.0	55.8	-
Not in private household.....	28,420	27,820	820	280	12,000	11,760	80	160	42.2	42.3	-	-
Nonwhite.....	185,120	142,380	20,760	21,960	68,280	78,440	6,140	3,700	47.7	55.1	29.6	16.6
Married, husband present.....	106,120	73,060	15,200	17,860	38,240	32,520	3,180	2,540	36.0	44.5	20.9	14.7
In private household.....	103,640	71,000	14,940	17,700	37,000	31,460	3,040	2,500	35.7	44.3	20.3	14.7
Wife of head.....	85,360	56,920	12,420	16,020	26,780	22,340	2,340	2,100	31.4	39.2	18.8	13.1
Other relative of head.....	6,180	3,420	1,560	1,200	2,600	1,820	500	280	42.1	53.2	-	-
Not relative of head.....	12,100	10,660	960	480	7,620	7,300	200	120	63.0	68.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,480	2,060	260	160	1,240	1,060	140	40	50.0	51.5	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	79,000	69,320	5,560	4,120	50,040	45,920	2,960	1,160	63.3	66.2	58.2	28.1
In private household.....	74,540	65,180	5,400	3,960	47,660	43,660	2,920	1,080	63.9	67.0	54.1	27.9
Head of household.....	36,640	30,700	3,040	2,800	19,800	17,960	1,300	540	54.0	58.3	42.8	19.6
Relative of head.....	13,820	11,480	1,400	940	8,560	7,000	1,060	500	61.9	61.0	-	-
Not relative of head.....	24,080	23,000	960	120	19,300	18,700	560	40	80.1	81.3	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,460	4,140	160	160	2,380	2,260	40	80	53.4	54.6	-	-
PHILADELPHIA, PA.												
Total.....	725,500	498,700	131,880	94,920	157,020	132,440	17,280	7,300	21.6	26.6	13.1	7.7
Married, husband present.....	581,680	372,600	121,000	88,080	90,840	78,860	12,440	5,540	15.6	19.6	10.3	6.3
In private household.....	581,120	372,160	120,920	88,040	90,520	78,540	12,440	5,540	15.6	19.5	10.3	6.3
Wife of head.....	529,380	338,680	108,380	82,320	78,940	58,760	10,320	4,860	14.0	17.3	9.5	5.1
Other relative of head.....	42,360	25,760	11,500	5,120	11,780	9,500	1,720	560	27.8	36.9	15.0	10.3
Not relative of head.....	9,360	7,720	1,040	600	4,800	4,280	400	120	51.3	55.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	560	440	80	40	320	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	143,820	126,100	10,880	6,840	66,180	59,580	4,840	1,760	46.0	47.2	44.5	25.7
In private household.....	138,740	121,060	10,880	6,800	64,420	57,820	4,640	1,760	46.4	47.8	44.5	25.7
Head of household.....	80,280	70,220	5,340	4,720	32,160	29,480	1,760	920	40.1	42.0	33.0	19.5
Relative of head.....	40,700	34,040	4,820	1,840	15,620	15,260	2,600	760	45.7	44.6	59.9	-
Not relative of head.....	17,760	16,800	720	240	13,640	13,080	480	80	76.8	77.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	5,080	5,040	-	40	1,760	1,760	-	-	34.6	34.9	-	-

Table 16.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OF MARRIED, WIDOWED, AND DIVORCED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD	TOTAL WOMEN				IN LABOR FORCE				PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With 1 child under 10	With 2 or more children under 10
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Con.												
Nonwhite.....	65,240	62,780	9,920	12,540	34,760	29,680	3,080	2,000	40.6	47.3	31.0	15.9
Married, husband present.....	53,200	36,340	7,280	9,580	16,560	13,440	1,920	1,200	31.1	37.0	26.4	12.5
In private household.....	53,120	36,340	7,240	9,540	16,560	13,440	1,920	1,200	31.2	37.0	26.5	12.6
Wife of head.....	45,060	30,500	6,060	8,500	12,840	10,680	1,600	960	28.5	33.7	26.4	11.3
Other relative of head.....	3,900	2,360	760	760	1,440	1,040	200	200	36.2	44.1	-	-
Not relative of head.....	4,160	3,480	400	280	2,280	2,120	120	40	54.8	50.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	32,040	26,440	2,640	2,960	16,200	16,240	1,160	800	56.6	61.4	43.9	27.0
In private household.....	31,480	25,880	2,640	2,960	16,080	16,120	1,160	800	57.4	62.3	43.9	27.0
Head of household.....	16,580	12,820	1,480	2,280	8,100	7,060	560	480	48.9	55.1	-	21.1
Relative of head.....	6,860	5,500	880	480	3,700	2,980	480	240	53.9	54.2	-	-
Not relative of head.....	8,040	7,560	250	200	6,280	6,080	120	80	78.1	80.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	560	560	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
PITTSBURGH, PA.												
Total.....	469,240	298,440	98,060	72,740	49,980	42,640	5,560	1,780	10.7	14.3	5.7	2.4
Married, husband present.....	395,300	234,880	91,340	69,080	24,160	20,240	2,800	1,180	6.1	8.6	3.1	1.6
In private household.....	394,980	234,600	91,340	69,040	24,120	20,200	2,800	1,180	6.1	8.6	3.1	1.6
Wife of head.....	369,700	218,860	84,760	66,080	20,040	16,600	2,400	1,040	5.4	7.6	2.8	1.6
Other relative of head.....	22,280	13,140	6,300	2,840	3,080	360	80	80	13.8	20.1	5.7	2.8
Not relative of head.....	3,000	2,600	280	120	1,000	960	40	-	33.3	36.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	320	280	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	73,940	63,560	6,720	3,660	25,820	22,400	2,760	660	34.9	35.2	41.1	18.0
In private household.....	71,220	60,840	6,720	3,660	25,140	21,720	2,760	660	35.3	35.7	41.1	18.0
Head of household.....	43,720	38,080	3,480	2,160	11,520	10,080	1,200	240	26.3	26.5	34.5	11.1
Relative of head.....	19,700	15,520	3,000	1,180	8,140	6,400	1,360	380	41.3	41.2	45.3	-
Not relative of head.....	7,800	7,240	240	320	5,480	5,240	200	40	70.3	72.4	-	-
Not in private household.....	2,720	2,720	-	-	680	680	-	-	25.0	25.0	-	-
Nonwhite.....	32,280	23,560	4,040	4,680	6,680	5,960	640	80	20.7	25.3	15.8	1.7
Married, husband present.....	21,680	14,840	3,120	3,720	2,560	2,280	200	80	11.8	15.4	6.4	2.2
In private household.....	21,680	14,840	3,120	3,720	2,560	2,280	200	80	11.8	15.4	6.4	2.2
Wife of head.....	19,400	13,000	2,760	3,640	2,080	1,840	160	80	10.7	14.2	5.8	2.2
Other relative of head.....	1,280	840	280	80	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	1,080	1,000	80	360	360	320	40	-	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	10,600	8,720	920	960	4,120	3,680	440	-	38.9	42.2	-	-
In private household.....	10,360	8,480	920	960	4,120	3,680	440	-	39.8	43.4	-	-
Head of household.....	5,080	4,160	400	240	1,760	1,480	280	-	34.6	35.6	-	-
Relative of head.....	2,440	1,760	440	520	960	840	120	-	39.3	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	2,840	2,560	80	200	1,400	1,360	40	-	49.3	53.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.												
Total.....	366,140	261,720	61,800	44,620	79,300	68,180	8,140	3,200	21.6	26.0	19.2	7.2
Married, husband present.....	297,000	197,480	57,340	42,180	43,980	36,300	5,500	2,180	14.8	18.4	9.6	5.2
In private household.....	296,020	196,520	57,320	42,180	43,560	35,820	5,500	2,180	14.7	18.2	9.6	5.2
Wife of head.....	279,700	185,140	53,920	40,640	38,920	31,780	5,080	2,060	13.9	17.2	9.4	5.1
Other relative of head.....	12,360	8,040	3,000	1,320	3,100	2,680	340	80	25.1	33.3	11.3	-
Not relative of head.....	3,960	3,340	400	220	1,480	1,360	80	40	37.4	40.7	-	-
Not in private household.....	980	960	20	-	480	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	71,140	64,240	4,460	2,440	35,320	31,860	2,640	1,020	49.9	49.6	59.2	41.8
In private household.....	67,000	60,120	4,460	2,420	33,820	30,180	2,640	1,000	50.5	50.2	59.2	41.3
Head of household.....	36,960	33,340	2,300	1,380	17,200	15,500	1,200	500	45.3	46.3	52.2	-
Relative of head.....	20,700	17,820	1,940	940	9,980	7,640	1,540	400	45.3	42.9	-	-
Not relative of head.....	9,340	8,960	220	180	7,240	7,040	100	100	77.5	78.6	-	-
Not in private household.....	4,140	4,120	-	20	1,700	1,680	-	20	41.1	40.8	-	-
Nonwhite.....	44,020	34,420	4,020	5,580	14,320	12,760	840	720	32.5	37.1	20.9	12.9
Married, husband present.....	27,940	20,580	2,920	4,440	5,440	4,900	380	160	19.5	23.8	13.0	3.8
In private household.....	27,660	20,300	2,920	4,440	5,300	4,760	380	160	19.2	23.4	13.0	3.6
Wife of head.....	24,580	18,060	2,460	4,060	4,360	3,900	340	120	17.7	21.6	13.8	3.0
Other relative of head.....	1,480	880	360	240	380	320	20	40	-	-	-	-
Not relative of head.....	1,600	1,360	100	140	560	540	20	-	-	-	-	-
Not in private household.....	280	280	-	-	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	16,080	13,840	1,100	1,140	8,880	7,860	460	560	55.2	56.8	-	-
In private household.....	15,440	13,220	1,100	1,120	8,680	7,680	460	540	56.2	58.1	-	-
Head of household.....	7,800	6,700	480	620	4,260	3,620	140	260	54.6	57.6	-	-
Relative of head.....	4,300	3,380	520	400	2,220	1,720	280	220	51.6	50.9	-	-
Not relative of head.....	3,340	3,140	100	100	2,200	2,100	40	60	65.9	66.9	-	-
Not in private household.....	640	620	-	20	200	180	-	20	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.												
Total.....	392,680	295,320	62,620	34,940	102,540	92,360	8,000	2,180	26.1	31.3	12.8	6.2
Married, husband present.....	306,160	215,240	57,760	33,160	55,940	48,980	5,420	1,540	18.3	22.8	9.4	4.6
In private household.....	304,800	213,360	57,700	33,140	55,080	48,140	5,400	1,540	18.1	22.6	9.4	4.6
Wife of head.....	290,780	204,100	54,660	32,020	51,220	44,620	5,100	1,800	17.6	21.9	9.3	4.7
Other relative of head.....	11,020	7,240	2,740	1,040	2,820	2,520	280	20	25.6	34.8	10.2	-
Not relative of head.....	2,400	2,020	80	20	1,040	1,000	20	20	43.3	49.5	-	-
Not in private household.....	1,960	1,880	80	20	860	840	20	-	-	-	-	-
Married, husb. absent, widowed, & div..	86,720	80,080	4,860	1,780	46,600	43,380	2,580	640	53.7	54.2	53.1	-
In private household.....	80,380	73,780	4,820	1,780	42,560	39,320	2,560	640	52.9	53.3	53.1	-
Head of household.....	50,700	46,620	2,800	1,280	25,720	23,980	1,300	440	50.7	51.4	46.4	-
Relative of head.....	19,020	16,840	1,700	480	8,520	7,280	1,060	180	44.8	48.2	-	-
Not relative of head.....	10,660	10,320	320	20	8,280	6,060	200	20	77.7	78.1	-	-
Not in private household.....	6,340	6,300	40	-	4,080	4,060	20	-	64.4	64.4	-	-

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	26,641,820	3,341,280	3,950,420	3,903,780	6,971,580	8,444,780	3,670,600	521,480	707,240	667,320	1,018,120	756,440	13.8	15.6	17.9	17.0	14.6	9.0
Grade school: Under 5.....	2,621,060	177,800	196,240	235,940	679,220	1,381,860	345,020	26,740	34,940	39,980	109,120	124,240	12.8	15.0	17.8	16.9	16.1	9.3
5 & 6 yrs.....	2,727,700	259,320	288,400	328,840	744,240	1,111,380	343,800	35,060	51,060	57,600	110,660	89,420	12.6	13.5	16.0	17.5	14.9	6.0
7 & 8 yrs.....	8,838,660	804,020	1,055,640	1,193,140	2,479,680	3,301,180	1,018,080	100,200	163,140	181,400	320,620	253,440	11.5	12.5	15.5	15.2	12.9	7.7
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	5,060,320	955,120	951,280	850,760	1,222,360	1,070,780	688,600	127,920	157,660	135,000	169,920	98,100	13.6	13.3	16.6	15.9	13.9	9.2
4 years.....	4,365,660	935,400	1,030,800	823,180	1,100,020	976,280	804,940	165,920	197,780	150,260	170,700	100,280	16.5	19.9	19.2	16.3	15.8	10.3
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,558,720	140,200	277,060	312,300	457,340	371,820	272,380	31,420	60,560	56,520	75,520	48,340	17.5	22.4	21.9	18.1	16.1	13.0
4 or more.....	763,280	41,400	135,200	164,080	231,200	191,400	176,960	11,240	37,660	41,460	52,200	34,400	23.2	27.1	27.9	25.3	22.6	13.0
Not reported.....	211,420	17,400	20,800	25,540	57,500	90,180	30,100	2,980	4,420	5,100	9,380	8,220	14.2	17.1	21.8	20.0	16.8	9.1
Without children under 10.....	16,002,740	1,478,940	1,832,420	1,437,480	4,029,100	7,724,800	2,837,760	403,140	478,260	447,820	794,780	713,760	17.7	27.3	28.9	31.2	19.7	9.2
Grade school: Under 5.....	1,743,700	63,480	62,820	82,960	357,600	1,177,120	245,720	14,900	19,000	22,900	76,520	112,400	14.1	23.5	30.4	27.6	21.4	9.5
5 & 6 yrs.....	1,669,160	89,860	78,520	112,920	395,460	991,400	246,440	20,420	26,580	34,720	82,560	82,220	14.8	22.7	33.8	30.7	20.8	6.8
7 & 8 yrs.....	5,471,200	291,740	293,600	412,240	1,434,940	3,038,680	776,580	69,860	96,100	116,080	252,740	241,800	14.2	23.9	32.7	28.2	17.6	6.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,721,300	364,420	291,380	320,820	739,300	965,920	520,380	93,520	102,940	92,640	137,520	93,760	19.1	24.3	35.3	28.9	18.6	9.5
4 years.....	2,836,960	516,720	399,460	318,800	679,860	923,120	661,520	163,400	150,980	109,160	141,200	96,780	23.3	31.6	37.8	34.2	20.8	10.5
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	977,920	92,100	122,820	114,100	261,720	347,180	219,020	28,340	48,020	39,280	57,400	45,980	23.4	30.8	39.1	34.4	21.9	13.2
4 or more.....	499,080	32,140	76,980	65,840	125,500	179,620	145,160	10,460	32,120	29,740	39,680	33,140	30.3	32.6	42.1	45.4	31.6	16.5
Not reported.....	143,420	8,480	7,740	10,620	33,720	82,860	22,940	2,220	2,580	3,300	7,160	7,680	16.0	26.2	33.3	31.1	21.2	9.3
With children under 10.....	10,639,080	1,862,320	2,618,000	2,496,300	2,942,480	719,980	832,840	118,340	228,980	219,500	223,340	42,680	7.8	6.4	8.7	8.8	7.6	5.9
Grade school: Under 5.....	877,360	114,320	133,720	152,960	321,620	154,740	89,300	11,840	15,940	17,080	32,600	11,840	9.2	10.4	11.9	11.2	10.1	7.7
5 & 6 yrs.....	1,058,540	170,060	204,880	215,920	347,780	110,900	97,360	14,640	24,540	22,880	28,100	7,200	9.2	8.5	12.0	10.6	8.1	6.0
7 & 8 yrs.....	3,362,460	312,280	762,040	780,900	1,044,740	262,500	242,820	30,340	67,040	65,380	67,880	11,640	7.2	5.9	8.8	8.4	6.5	4.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,339,080	580,700	659,900	530,480	483,080	84,860	168,220	34,400	54,720	42,360	32,400	4,340	7.2	5.9	8.3	8.0	6.7	5.1
4 years.....	2,028,700	418,680	631,340	504,580	420,160	54,140	143,420	22,580	46,800	41,200	29,500	3,500	7.1	5.4	7.4	8.1	7.0	6.5
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	680,600	48,100	154,240	198,200	195,620	24,640	59,360	3,080	12,560	17,140	18,120	2,360	8.6	6.4	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.6
4 or more.....	284,200	9,260	58,820	98,540	105,700	11,860	31,800	760	5,540	11,720	12,580	1,260	11.2	8.2	9.4	11.9	11.8	10.6
Not reported.....	68,000	8,920	13,060	14,920	23,780	7,320	7,160	760	1,840	1,600	2,220	540	10.5	8.5	14.1	12.1	9.3	7.4
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	2,252,720	411,660	391,020	342,620	596,180	511,240	610,500	96,900	118,140	105,700	175,100	114,660	27.1	23.5	30.2	30.9	29.4	22.4
Grade school: Under 5.....	694,560	90,360	89,480	88,420	194,340	231,960	169,420	21,060	24,920	23,160	51,800	48,400	24.4	23.3	27.8	26.2	26.7	20.9
5 & 6 yrs.....	641,920	96,580	91,680	93,900	154,220	115,540	142,840	21,720	27,340	24,740	43,780	25,260	26.4	22.5	29.8	29.5	28.4	21.9
7 & 8 yrs.....	2,176,800	98,660	100,160	87,560	136,620	93,320	142,700	23,080	28,620	27,480	42,240	21,280	27.6	23.4	28.6	31.4	30.9	22.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	579,800	81,360	63,420	43,520	55,240	33,260	78,040	18,660	19,920	14,000	17,780	7,680	27.9	22.9	31.4	32.2	30.3	23.1
4 years.....	131,100	33,460	29,820	21,620	28,900	17,300	41,060	8,320	10,360	7,960	9,340	5,080	31.3	24.9	34.7	36.8	32.3	26.4
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	44,080	6,080	9,360	8,640	11,200	8,600	18,120	2,300	3,960	4,160	4,580	3,200	41.1	36.2	48.5	48.1	40.9	36.4
4 or more.....	21,960	1,680	4,100	5,420	6,120	4,640	12,080	880	2,180	3,100	3,600	2,320	55.0	-	53.2	57.2	58.8	50.0
Not reported.....	22,960	3,480	3,000	3,540	6,540	6,400	6,240	980	820	1,100	1,900	1,440	27.2	28.2	27.3	31.1	29.1	22.5
Without children under 10.....	1,406,530	189,580	183,280	191,600	394,820	447,300	460,760	64,140	78,780	78,440	136,100	103,300	32.8	33.8	43.0	40.9	34.5	23.1
Grade school: Under 5.....	449,740	39,100	41,540	46,740	121,760	200,600	121,960	11,800	15,000	15,240	37,260	42,660	27.1	30.2	36.1	32.6	30.6	21.3
5 & 6 yrs.....	323,920	42,000	40,800	44,980	98,160	99,980	105,080	13,120	17,040	18,480	33,740	22,700	32.2	31.2	41.8	41.1	34.4	22.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	320,900	45,440	46,720	50,320	95,980	82,840	111,500	16,060	19,900	21,440	34,540	19,560	34.7	35.3	42.6	42.6	36.1	23.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	163,200	37,480	29,460	25,600	41,020	29,640	59,320	13,100	13,960	10,760	14,420	7,080	36.3	35.0	47.4	42.0	35.2	23.9
4 years.....	83,520	18,560	15,420	12,920	20,580	16,040	33,420	6,860	7,540	6,220	7,940	4,880	40.0	37.0	48.9	48.1	38.6	28.9
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	31,700	4,100	5,260	5,840	8,820	8,180	14,760	1,900	3,060	3,120	3,720	2,960	46.6	46.3	56.2	50.4	42.2	56.2
4 or more.....	16,840	1,100	2,680	3,780	4,900	4,360	10,040	620	1,720	2,420	3,080	2,200	59.6	-	64.2	64.0	62.9	50.2
Not reported.....	14,700	1,800	1,340	1,920	4,000	5,640	4,860	680	560	760	1,400	1,280	31.8	-	-	-	35.0	22.7
With children under 10.....	846,200	222,080	207,800	151,020	201,360	63,940	149,740	32,760	39,360	27,260	39,000	11,360	17.7	14.8	18.9	18.1	19.4	17.8
Grade school: Under 5.....	244,840	51,260	47,940	41,680	72,580	31,380	47,460	9,260	9,920	7,920	14,620	5,740	19.4	18.1	20.7	19.0	20.1	13.3
5 & 6 yrs.....	216,000	54,580	50,880	38,920	56,060	15,560	37,760	8,000	10,500	6,260	10,040	2,560	17.5	15.8	20.2	16.1	17.9	16.3
7 & 8 yrs.....	195,420	53,220	58,440	37,240	41,040	10,480	31,820	7,020	8,780	6,040	7,700	1,720	16.0	13.2	16.3	16.2	19.8	16.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	116,600	43,880	33,960	17,820	17,220	3,620	18,720	5,560	5,960	3,240	3,360	500	16.1	12.7	17.6	16.1	19.5	16.6
4 years.....	47,580	14,900	14,400	5,700	8,820	1,260	7,640	1,460	2,820	1,740	1,400	220	16.1	9.8	19.6	20.0	16.8	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	12,380	1,980	4,100	3,300	2,980	620	3,860	300	920	1,040	860	240	27.1	-	22.4	31.5	36.1	-
4 or more.....	5,120	580	1,420	1,640	1,220	260	2,040	260	460	680	520	180	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	8,260	1,680	1,660	1,620	2,540	760	1,560	300	260	340	500	160	18.9	-	-	-	19.7	-
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	12,606,160	1,302,160	1,834,440	1,946,180	3,522,080	4,001,320	2,046,860	272,280	401,420	384,720	589,560	398,680	16.2	20.9	21.9	19.8	16.7	10.0
Grade school: Under 5.....	1,094,420	23,760	42,880	75,900	308,420	649,480	144,920	4,490	9,680	14,720	53,640	62,400	13.2	18.9	22.6	19.4	17.7	9.6
5 & 6 yrs.....	1,082,560	46,140	86,860	129,540	333,140	466,900	163,980	9,040	19,600	28,240	60,300	46,800	15.1	19.6	22.6	21.8	18.1	9.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	4,179,400	275,560	485,540	601,980	1,268,600	1,547,620	605,020	51,460	100,800	112,920	199,860	139,900	14.5	18.7	20.8	18.8	15.8	9.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,458,460	435,440	490,180	445,080	616,080	471,680	399,140	75,740	98,220	81,900	96,780	56,560	16.2	17.4	20.0	18.4	15.7	9.9
4 years.....	2,597,920																	

Table 17.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—Con.																		
All Classes—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	4,482,920	644,980	1,117,320	1,160,280	1,302,320	258,020	375,200	44,140	104,080	106,860	104,660	15,440	8.4	6.8	9.3	9.2	8.0	6.0
Grade school: Under 5.....	262,220	13,620	26,820	46,860	119,240	55,680	25,400	1,300	3,220	5,360	11,900	3,600	9.7	9.5	12.0	11.5	10.0	6.5
5 & 6 yrs.....	329,680	26,740	58,100	77,980	128,840	38,020	34,380	2,500	7,580	10,080	11,700	2,520	10.4	9.3	13.0	12.9	9.1	6.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	1,405,180	160,620	326,220	367,280	459,860	91,200	123,740	12,480	35,640	35,460	35,600	4,660	8.8	7.8	10.9	9.7	7.7	5.1
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,069,860	243,240	313,660	262,140	221,280	29,540	79,540	15,900	26,960	20,920	14,480	1,260	7.4	6.5	8.6	8.0	6.5	4.3
4 years.....	980,040	175,280	292,860	263,260	225,020	25,620	70,560	10,140	22,400	20,700	15,720	1,600	7.2	5.9	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	254,680	20,060	63,420	83,720	78,780	8,700	21,000	1,400	4,720	7,160	6,840	880	8.2	7.0	7.4	8.6	8.7	10.1
4 or more.....	153,680	4,720	31,420	52,580	59,020	5,940	17,480	160	2,840	5,320	7,540	620	11.4	3.4	9.0	12.0	12.8	10.4
Not reported.....	27,580	2,700	4,320	6,460	10,280	8,320	3,100	280	700	860	980	300	11.2	9.6	14.5	13.3	9.9	9.0
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	824,940	121,160	139,860	137,880	248,680	177,360	267,980	34,660	52,320	50,620	84,420	45,960	32.5	28.6	37.4	36.7	33.9	25.9
Grade school: Under 5.....	146,140	8,580	14,460	18,380	50,260	54,460	43,060	2,780	5,580	5,780	16,040	12,880	29.5	32.4	38.6	31.4	31.9	23.7
5 & 6 yrs.....	163,960	14,760	23,020	28,700	57,780	39,700	56,120	5,180	9,260	10,620	20,280	10,640	34.2	34.7	40.2	37.7	35.1	26.8
7 & 8 yrs.....	236,680	31,480	42,180	41,460	75,000	46,580	77,440	9,500	15,080	15,180	25,680	12,000	32.7	30.2	35.8	36.6	34.2	25.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	148,300	40,460	33,120	24,940	33,580	16,200	45,920	10,240	12,300	8,500	10,660	4,080	31.0	25.3	37.1	34.1	32.3	24.8
4 years.....	86,430	21,020	18,920	15,100	19,840	11,200	27,520	5,380	6,880	5,780	6,460	3,020	32.0	25.6	36.4	33.3	32.6	27.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	23,800	3,260	4,800	4,560	6,220	4,960	8,960	1,240	2,140	2,220	1,640	37.7	38.0	36.3	46.9	35.7	33.1	-
4 or more.....	13,000	700	2,400	3,320	3,940	2,640	5,440	200	1,140	1,840	1,980	1,280	49.5	-	47.5	55.4	50.3	46.5
Not reported.....	6,980	900	980	1,420	2,060	1,620	2,500	200	340	580	900	480	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	590,380	64,460	80,220	91,260	190,180	164,260	225,000	27,040	40,160	41,820	72,680	43,320	39.1	41.9	50.1	45.8	38.2	26.4
Grade school: Under 5.....	114,860	4,620	8,820	12,340	38,360	50,720	36,780	2,080	4,280	4,620	13,680	12,180	32.0	43.7	48.5	37.4	35.7	24.0
5 & 6 yrs.....	120,400	8,460	13,840	18,320	43,380	36,400	46,800	3,960	6,900	8,740	17,340	9,860	38.9	46.8	49.9	47.7	40.0	27.1
7 & 8 yrs.....	171,500	17,220	24,360	28,320	58,420	43,180	66,080	7,400	11,880	13,100	22,340	11,360	38.5	43.0	48.6	46.3	38.2	26.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	94,080	19,300	17,840	16,740	25,300	14,900	37,480	7,860	9,300	7,120	9,340	3,860	39.8	40.7	52.1	42.5	36.9	25.9
4 years.....	55,720	11,500	10,340	9,440	14,860	10,580	22,740	4,380	5,280	4,720	5,500	2,920	40.1	38.1	50.5	50.0	37.0	27.6
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	17,480	2,280	2,820	2,820	5,020	4,540	7,520	1,040	1,420	1,680	1,900	1,480	43.0	45.6	50.4	59.6	37.8	32.6
4 or more.....	10,050	480	1,580	2,320	3,200	2,480	5,500	200	880	1,440	1,760	1,220	54.7	-	-	62.1	55.0	49.2
Not reported.....	5,280	600	620	960	1,640	1,460	2,100	180	280	400	600	440	39.8	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	234,560	56,700	59,640	46,620	58,500	13,100	42,980	7,680	12,160	8,800	11,760	2,640	18.3	13.4	20.4	18.9	20.1	20.2
Grade school: Under 5.....	31,520	3,960	5,640	6,040	11,900	3,740	6,280	760	1,300	1,160	2,360	700	20.1	19.2	23.0	19.2	19.8	18.7
5 & 6 yrs.....	43,860	6,300	9,180	10,380	14,400	3,900	9,320	1,160	2,860	2,080	2,960	780	21.4	18.4	25.7	20.0	20.4	23.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	65,180	14,260	17,800	13,140	16,580	3,400	11,360	2,100	3,200	2,080	3,340	640	17.4	14.7	18.0	15.8	20.1	18.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	54,220	21,160	15,280	8,200	8,280	1,300	8,440	2,380	3,000	1,380	1,520	160	15.6	11.2	19.6	16.8	18.4	-
4 years.....	29,360	9,520	8,580	5,660	4,980	620	4,780	1,000	1,660	1,060	960	100	16.3	10.5	19.3	18.7	19.3	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	6,320	980	1,980	1,740	1,200	420	1,460	200	320	460	320	160	23.1	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	2,940	220	820	1,000	740	160	940	-	260	400	220	60	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,700	300	360	460	420	160	400	20	60	160	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	1,294,160	169,400	201,900	190,460	334,300	398,100	251,580	39,380	51,160	45,700	65,920	49,360	19.4	23.2	25.3	24.0	19.7	12.4
Grade school: Under 5.....	90,300	5,560	8,180	8,400	25,540	42,520	21,100	1,760	2,440	2,640	7,880	6,380	23.4	31.7	29.8	31.4	30.7	15.0
5 & 6 yrs.....	107,860	9,640	11,640	12,560	27,760	46,240	23,380	2,460	4,220	3,960	6,440	6,220	21.6	25.5	26.3	31.7	23.2	13.5
7 & 8 yrs.....	370,220	31,600	41,400	46,580	104,780	145,920	66,420	9,700	10,760	12,680	19,640	16,640	17.9	21.2	26.0	27.2	18.7	11.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	270,100	52,620	49,600	43,280	64,520	60,180	48,940	6,000	11,560	9,760	11,100	6,920	18.1	18.2	23.4	22.6	17.2	11.5
4 years.....	295,640	56,340	63,700	48,740	65,060	61,780	60,480	15,140	15,280	10,920	12,100	7,440	20.5	26.9	24.0	21.6	18.6	12.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	100,800	9,800	17,140	18,880	30,000	24,680	18,740	2,720	4,040	3,890	5,160	2,940	18.6	27.8	23.6	20.6	17.2	11.9
4 or more.....	49,640	2,840	9,120	10,880	13,880	13,320	10,400	800	2,460	1,880	2,780	2,450	20.9	28.2	27.2	17.6	20.0	18.5
Not reported.....	9,640	1,000	1,220	1,340	2,620	3,460	2,180	200	380	360	880	360	22.6	-	-	-	33.6	10.4
Without children under 10.....	825,520	84,040	80,100	79,900	209,840	371,640	194,460	30,680	34,040	30,760	52,320	45,720	23.6	36.4	42.5	38.5	24.9	12.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	64,260	2,760	3,260	3,920	15,780	38,560	16,260	1,280	1,600	1,860	5,860	5,660	25.3	46.4	49.1	47.4	37.2	14.7
5 & 6 yrs.....	74,880	3,620	4,880	5,860	17,540	42,980	18,080	1,590	2,620	2,920	5,000	5,980	24.1	43.6	53.7	49.6	28.5	13.9
7 & 8 yrs.....	249,200	12,680	14,680	20,100	65,580	136,160	50,440	4,640	6,180	8,060	15,820	15,740	20.2	35.5	42.2	40.1	24.1	11.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	154,760	25,500	16,300	18,460	41,440	55,060	35,580	6,700	6,880	6,440	8,980	6,520	28.0	29.8	42.2	34.9	21.7	11.6
4 years.....	179,380	32,960	26,940	19,240	41,720	58,520	48,300	12,960	11,840	7,020	9,780	7,520	26.9	39.3	42.1	36.5	23.4	12.3
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	64,860	6,780	8,020	7,760	18,360	23,440	15,420	2,540	3,280	2,760	3,940	2,900	24.0	37.5	40.9	35.6	21.5	12.4
4 or more.....	32,500	2,320	5,520	3,980	8,000	12,680	8,960	800	1,980	1,440	2,860	2,300	27.5	34.5	35.9	36.2	29.5	16.6
Not reported.....	6,180	420	500	580	1,440	3,240	1,480	120	160	260	580	360	23.9	-	-	-	-	11.1
With children under 10.....	468,640	85,360	121,800	110,560	124,460	26,460	57,120	8,760	17,120	14,940	13,660	2,640	12.2	10.3	14.1	13.5	11.0	10.0
Grade school: Under 5.....	25,040	2,800	4,920	4,480	9,880	3,960	4,840	480	840	780	2,020	720	18.6	17.1	17.1	17.4	20.4	18.2
5 & 6 yrs.....	32,880	5,020	6,760	6,700	10,240	3,260	5,240	580	1,600	1,060	1,440	260	15.9	14.6	23.7	15.8	14.1	8.0

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 17.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹ --Con.																		
Nonwhite--Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	78,580	11,520	12,600	11,880	22,240	20,340	39,840	6,260	7,340	7,180	11,580	7,480	50.7	54.3	58.3	60.4	52.1	35.8
Grade school: Under 5..	21,160	2,080	2,440	2,420	7,160	7,060	10,260	1,120	1,400	1,440	3,860	2,440	48.5	53.8	57.4	59.5	53.9	34.5
5 & 6 yrs..	18,380	2,280	2,920	2,920	5,200	5,060	10,180	1,400	1,880	2,120	2,720	2,000	55.1	61.4	64.4	72.6	52.5	39.5
7 & 8 yrs..	18,620	2,620	3,300	3,540	5,340	5,340	9,380	1,220	1,940	2,180	2,740	1,300	50.4	46.6	58.8	61.6	51.3	34.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	10,260	2,580	2,120	1,700	1,960	1,900	5,080	1,560	1,180	740	880	720	49.5	60.5	55.7	-	-	-
4 years....	5,380	1,300	1,120	600	1,220	1,140	2,340	540	480	320	580	420	43.5	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	2,500	380	460	300	640	720	1,140	220	260	140	240	220	45.6	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	1,560	120	200	360	440	440	1,120	120	160	200	400	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	720	160	40	40	280	200	400	80	40	40	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	33,020	8,980	9,600	5,940	6,980	1,520	9,760	2,100	2,620	1,800	2,780	460	29.6	23.4	27.3	30.3	39.8	-
Grade school: Under 5..	7,140	1,040	2,000	1,060	2,280	760	2,480	400	600	280	920	230	34.7	-	30.0	-	40.4	-
5 & 6 yrs..	7,240	2,180	1,820	1,400	1,680	160	1,960	480	480	320	680	-	27.1	22.0	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	8,260	2,400	2,420	1,600	1,600	240	2,680	600	820	720	480	60	32.4	25.0	33.9	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	6,160	2,200	1,680	1,120	920	240	1,300	400	260	240	320	80	21.1	18.2	-	-	-	-
4 years....	2,480	880	900	320	260	120	720	220	160	120	180	40	29.0	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	1,080	240	480	320	40	-	280	-	160	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	300	-	220	40	40	-	180	-	140	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	360	40	80	80	160	-	160	-	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹																		
All classes																		
Total.....	3,054,760	428,960	484,320	452,660	745,680	942,140	549,820	82,580	106,560	98,860	143,620	117,200	18.0	19.3	22.0	21.8	19.2	12.4
Grade school: Under 5..	227,060	17,080	21,660	23,820	54,980	109,580	47,500	4,160	6,520	7,080	14,000	15,740	20.9	24.4	30.1	29.7	25.5	14.4
5 & 6 yrs..	234,220	27,940	30,040	32,860	67,200	106,160	53,900	6,320	9,440	9,560	16,220	12,360	20.4	22.6	31.4	29.1	24.1	11.6
7 & 8 yrs..	243,660	33,840	40,180	40,680	82,280	128,500	63,500	8,480	12,480	12,620	14,380	16,400	22.6	27.3	30.8	31.9	18.7	11.7
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	120,540	40,180	40,680	40,680	82,280	128,500	63,500	10,420	10,100	11,380	14,220	13,960	16.4	15.8	19.6	19.9	17.8	12.1
4 years....	69,460	22,060	22,060	22,060	44,120	66,180	33,090	10,030	10,030	10,030	12,620	12,620	16.8	18.2	21.9	20.8	19.0	12.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	268,500	33,840	40,180	40,680	82,280	128,500	63,500	37,800	6,540	10,060	9,060	13,100	17.8	18.3	21.3	21.0	18.2	13.6
4 or more..	120,740	7,100	21,960	27,580	38,380	80,640	24,840	1,500	5,340	6,260	6,320	5,480	20.6	21.1	24.3	22.6	18.9	17.7
Not reported.....	23,140	2,440	2,500	3,140	6,060	9,000	4,220	500	560	1,040	1,040	1,080	18.2	20.5	22.4	23.1	17.2	12.0
Without children under 10.....	1,878,620	203,020	174,680	177,940	446,640	874,340	410,980	61,100	67,160	63,100	109,280	110,340	21.9	30.1	38.4	35.5	24.4	12.6
Grade school: Under 5..	153,080	6,800	8,180	10,080	30,680	97,400	34,240	2,240	3,920	4,160	9,940	13,980	22.4	32.9	47.9	41.5	32.4	14.4
5 & 6 yrs..	170,880	11,720	10,420	13,600	38,800	96,340	37,260	3,560	4,640	6,220	11,500	11,340	21.8	30.4	44.5	45.7	29.6	11.8
7 & 8 yrs..	544,440	31,540	31,180	42,060	133,360	306,300	104,220	10,100	11,380	14,220	31,960	36,560	19.1	32.0	36.5	38.8	24.0	11.9
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	363,500	48,680	34,200	39,400	95,180	146,040	75,820	12,360	12,500	12,220	20,720	18,020	20.9	25.4	36.5	31.0	21.8	13.3
4 years....	391,640	78,280	57,620	42,340	85,580	127,820	97,760	25,520	22,160	14,660	19,800	16,620	25.0	32.6	39.5	34.6	23.1	12.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	164,440	18,900	20,520	18,680	43,360	62,980	38,400	5,700	8,020	6,640	9,460	8,580	23.4	30.2	39.1	35.5	21.8	13.6
4 or more..	73,980	5,460	11,660	10,140	17,960	28,920	19,980	1,180	4,280	4,200	5,080	5,240	27.0	21.6	36.7	41.4	28.5	18.1
Not reported.....	16,660	1,640	900	1,700	3,880	8,540	3,300	440	260	780	820	1,000	19.8	-	-	-	21.1	11.7
With children under 10.....	1,176,140	225,940	309,640	274,720	299,040	67,800	137,840	21,480	39,400	35,760	34,340	6,860	11.7	9.5	12.7	13.0	11.5	10.1
Grade school: Under 5..	73,980	10,280	13,420	13,800	24,300	12,120	13,260	1,920	2,600	2,920	4,060	1,760	17.9	18.7	19.3	21.2	16.7	14.5
5 & 6 yrs..	93,340	16,220	19,620	19,280	28,400	9,820	16,640	2,760	4,800	3,340	4,720	1,020	17.8	17.0	24.5	17.3	16.6	10.4
7 & 8 yrs..	299,280	52,300	70,400	65,620	87,920	22,980	34,280	4,380	9,240	9,400	9,420	1,840	11.5	8.4	13.1	14.3	10.7	8.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	274,480	71,860	76,180	61,620	54,620	10,200	30,400	6,680	9,080	7,860	5,960	820	11.1	9.3	11.9	12.8	10.9	8.0
4 years....	277,620	63,680	90,680	64,280	52,320	6,860	28,060	4,520	10,280	7,500	5,080	680	10.1	7.1	11.3	11.7	9.7	9.9
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	104,060	9,160	27,380	31,160	32,720	3,640	9,420	840	2,040	2,420	3,640	490	9.1	9.2	7.5	7.8	11.1	13.2
4 or more..	46,760	1,640	10,300	17,520	15,580	1,720	4,860	320	1,060	2,060	1,240	180	10.4	-	10.3	11.8	8.0	-
Not reported.....	6,480	800	1,600	1,440	2,180	460	920	60	300	260	220	80	14.2	-	-	-	10.1	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	232,660	42,620	43,380	36,900	57,980	51,980	98,680	15,280	20,140	17,680	27,040	18,540	42.4	35.9	46.4	47.9	46.6	35.7
Grade school: Under 5..	66,580	8,180	9,740	9,920	17,420	21,320	28,380	3,300	4,560	4,620	8,080	7,880	42.6	40.3	46.8	46.5	46.0	37.0
5 & 6 yrs..	57,140	9,880	10,900	9,120	14,540	12,700	25,040	3,540	5,440	4,420	7,480	4,160	43.8	35.8	49.9	49.5	51.4	32.8
7 & 8 yrs..	49,320	9,660	9,520	8,660	12,400	9,080	20,700	3,740	4,140	4,080	5,520	3,220	42.0	39.7	43.5	47.1	44.5	35.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	32,900	9,580	7,480	4,540	6,960	4,340	11,980	2,800	2,900	2,160	2,820	1,300	36.4	29.2	38.8	47.6	40.5	30.0
4 years....	13,980	3,720	3,400	2,280	2,900	1,680	5,660	1,140	1,760	1,000	1,100	560	40.5	30.6	51.8	48.9	37.9	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	7,140	740	1,640	1,900	2,100	1,360	3,600	220	1,020	780	1,100	540	51.3	-	-	-	52.4	-
4 or more..	3,380	520	500	720	920	660	2,040	280	240	460	580	380	61.4	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2,480	340	200	360	740	840	1,220	260	80	160	320	400	49.2	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	159,440	21,960	24,140	23,840	42,160	47,340	74,720	10,180	13,520	13,160	21,060	16,800	46.9	46.4	56.0	55.2	50.0	35.5
Grade school: Under 5..	47,880	4,140	5,520	6,500	12,600	19,100	21,420	1,900	3,020	3,340	6,120	7,040	44.8	45.9	54.7	51.4	48.6	36.9
5 & 6 yrs..	39,680	5,120	6,200	6,120	10,600	11,640	18,700	2,260	3,420	3,560	5,760	3,700	47.1	44.1	55.2	53.2	54.3	31.8
7 & 8 yrs..	38,100	5,040	5,500	5,320	8,960	8,280	15,940	2,860	2,900	2,860	4,300	3,020	48.2	56.7	52.7	53.8	48.0	36.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	19,920	4,540	3,500	2,800	5,080	4,000	8,300	1,620	1,860	1,520	2,120							

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 17.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-NONFARM ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	4,173,380	668,120	688,380	634,820	992,640	1,189,420	523,920	76,540	96,160	92,660	141,180	117,680	12.6	11.4	14.0	14.6	14.2	9.9
Grade school: Under 5..	396,940	40,440	42,800	46,980	98,580	170,140	52,180	5,360	7,100	7,060	15,480	17,180	13.1	13.3	16.6	15.0	15.7	10.1
5 & 6 yrs..	446,960	63,880	58,140	60,080	108,200	157,160	54,260	7,960	9,120	9,160	15,060	12,960	12.1	12.5	15.7	15.2	13.9	8.2
7 & 8 yrs..	1,345,660	171,700	184,280	186,420	339,640	463,820	136,180	15,920	19,640	21,340	39,660	39,420	10.1	9.3	10.8	11.4	11.7	8.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	831,160	184,760	155,100	133,180	187,100	171,000	97,200	16,000	19,000	17,880	26,080	18,720	11.7	8.7	12.3	13.1	13.9	10.9
4 years....	728,500	172,920	169,840	119,460	141,280	125,000	101,000	23,780	22,240	19,160	21,340	14,540	13.9	13.8	13.1	16.0	15.1	11.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	280,460	25,160	52,540	60,160	77,900	64,700	51,120	4,740	11,940	11,120	14,320	9,000	18.2	16.8	22.7	18.5	18.4	13.9
4 or more....	111,440	6,360	21,980	24,720	32,940	25,440	27,620	1,880	6,260	6,760	3,000	4,720	24.8	29.6	28.5	27.3	24.3	18.6
Not reported.....	30,060	3,400	3,700	3,620	7,000	12,140	4,360	600	640	740	1,240	1,140	14.5	17.6	17.3	19.4	17.7	9.4
Without children under 10.....	2,284,660	355,520	195,060	208,660	541,280	1,084,140	374,420	54,420	54,760	53,460	102,180	109,820	16.4	21.3	28.1	25.6	18.9	10.1
Grade school: Under 5..	239,820	14,140	13,080	15,480	47,260	149,880	35,640	3,360	3,960	3,640	7,780	15,500	14.9	23.8	25.7	23.5	20.7	10.3
5 & 6 yrs..	244,080	19,680	14,040	17,840	53,160	139,360	35,320	4,680	4,980	4,480	10,400	11,640	14.4	23.5	29.1	25.1	19.6	8.4
7 & 8 yrs..	761,240	54,580	41,520	55,320	133,880	424,940	96,140	10,060	12,880	11,580	28,680	36,940	12.6	18.4	21.4	20.6	16.6	8.7
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	411,180	61,600	37,420	45,420	109,360	157,380	67,100	10,320	9,280	9,980	19,980	17,600	16.3	16.8	24.6	22.0	18.3	11.2
4 years....	361,520	83,920	54,360	41,560	83,940	117,740	76,820	19,540	15,040	11,900	16,500	13,840	20.1	23.3	27.7	28.6	19.7	11.8
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	260,540	15,360	21,560	20,520	43,120	59,960	32,440	4,360	8,580	6,780	10,160	6,600	23.9	28.3	39.5	33.0	23.6	14.3
4 or more....	67,420	4,740	11,840	10,220	16,320	23,700	22,080	1,760	5,380	4,660	5,800	4,420	32.7	37.1	45.4	45.6	34.3	18.6
Not reported.....	18,860	1,480	1,240	1,300	3,640	11,200	3,040	400	280	440	840	1,080	16.1	-	-	-	23.1	9.6
With children under 10.....	1,893,720	412,600	493,320	426,160	451,360	105,280	149,500	21,320	41,400	39,200	39,020	8,060	7.9	5.3	8.4	9.2	8.6	7.7
Grade school: Under 5..	159,120	26,300	29,720	31,500	51,320	20,280	16,540	2,000	3,740	3,420	5,700	1,680	10.4	7.6	12.6	10.9	11.1	8.3
5 & 6 yrs..	202,880	43,700	44,100	42,240	55,040	17,800	19,040	3,340	5,040	4,680	4,660	1,320	9.4	7.6	11.4	11.1	8.5	7.4
7 & 8 yrs..	584,620	117,120	142,760	130,100	155,760	36,880	40,040	3,960	10,960	9,760	10,980	2,480	6.8	5.0	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	419,980	123,160	117,680	87,780	77,740	13,640	30,100	5,680	9,800	7,400	6,100	1,120	7.2	4.6	8.3	8.4	7.8	8.2
4 years....	346,980	89,000	115,480	77,900	57,340	7,260	24,180	4,240	7,200	7,200	4,840	700	7.0	4.8	6.2	9.2	8.4	9.6
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	119,920	9,760	30,980	39,640	34,780	4,740	12,580	380	3,420	4,340	4,140	400	10.6	3.9	11.0	10.9	11.9	8.4
4 or more....	44,020	1,620	10,140	14,500	16,020	1,740	5,600	120	6,280	2,100	2,200	300	12.7	-	8.7	14.5	13.7	-
Not reported.....	11,200	1,920	2,460	2,520	3,360	940	1,320	200	360	300	400	60	11.8	-	14.6	11.9	11.9	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	314,840	67,960	59,840	46,720	73,700	65,620	78,120	12,780	15,120	12,320	21,660	15,240	24.8	20.3	25.3	26.4	29.4	22.9
Grade school: Under 5..	111,500	15,800	15,600	14,780	29,440	35,680	28,580	3,660	4,480	3,720	8,640	8,080	15.6	23.2	28.4	25.2	29.3	22.6
5 & 6 yrs..	77,900	18,100	14,180	11,680	19,780	13,960	18,900	3,680	3,360	2,560	5,440	5,020	24.3	20.0	27.9	24.1	27.5	21.6
7 & 8 yrs..	68,940	17,740	15,900	11,800	14,000	10,000	15,560	3,380	3,060	2,760	4,180	2,200	22.6	19.1	19.2	24.1	29.7	22.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	34,680	11,300	8,780	4,840	6,300	3,460	7,700	1,780	1,820	1,800	2,020	700	22.2	15.8	20.7	26.9	32.1	22.5
4 years....	11,200	3,400	3,100	1,720	1,620	1,140	2,900	760	760	460	540	390	25.9	22.2	24.5	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	5,140	900	1,180	1,160	980	920	2,480	360	620	620	480	340	43.2	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	1,980	60	500	580	480	360	1,180	40	360	360	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	3,500	640	400	460	900	1,100	620	160	60	160	180	240	23.4	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	165,640	30,440	26,040	24,020	46,580	56,560	56,520	9,500	3,360	6,480	15,480	13,720	30.4	31.2	35.9	35.2	33.2	23.4
Grade school: Under 5..	74,120	7,680	8,160	7,800	18,840	31,640	20,960	2,520	2,860	2,380	6,040	7,160	28.3	32.8	35.0	30.5	32.1	22.6
5 & 6 yrs..	43,420	7,660	6,080	5,960	11,620	12,100	12,940	2,280	2,300	1,680	3,660	2,820	29.8	29.8	37.8	31.5	31.5	23.3
7 & 8 yrs..	36,540	7,560	5,960	5,460	9,980	8,560	11,280	2,260	1,880	2,120	3,120	1,900	30.9	29.9	31.4	38.8	34.7	22.2
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	18,180	4,920	3,300	2,440	4,480	3,040	5,480	1,260	1,000	920	1,600	700	30.1	25.6	30.3	37.7	35.7	23.0
4 years....	6,260	1,660	1,240	1,020	1,120	1,020	2,180	680	420	240	460	360	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	3,620	560	680	780	720	880	2,040	340	500	520	340	340	56.4	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	1,360	40	380	360	300	300	980	40	360	280	120	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	2,120	160	220	200	520	1,020	660	120	40	120	140	240	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	129,200	37,520	33,800	22,700	27,120	8,060	21,600	4,280	5,760	3,660	6,180	1,520	16.7	11.4	17.0	17.0	22.8	18.9
Grade school: Under 5..	37,380	8,120	7,640	6,980	10,600	4,040	7,680	1,140	1,620	1,340	2,600	920	20.4	14.0	21.2	19.2	24.5	22.8
5 & 6 yrs..	34,480	10,440	8,100	5,920	8,160	1,860	5,960	1,340	1,660	960	1,780	200	17.3	12.8	20.5	16.6	21.8	-
7 & 8 yrs..	32,400	10,180	9,920	5,840	5,020	1,440	4,280	1,120	1,180	640	1,040	300	13.2	11.0	11.9	11.0	20.7	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	16,500	6,380	5,480	2,400	1,820	420	2,280	520	380	380	420	80	13.5	8.2	15.0	15.8	-	-
4 years....	4,940	1,560	1,860	700	700	120	720	80	340	220	80	-	14.6	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,520	340	500	380	260	40	440	20	120	160	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	600	20	120	220	180	60	200	-	100	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,380	480	180	260	380	80	160	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL-FARM ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	5,513,360	772,620	741,380	709,660	1,375,900	1,913,800	299,420	51,000	51,940	45,380	77,780	73,320	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.7	3.8
Grade school: Under 5..	810,340	90,960	80,740	80,840	197,600	360,200	69,320	10,980	9,200	8,480	18,120	22,540	8.6	12.1	11.4	10.5	9.2	6.3
5 & 6 yrs..	885,080	112,820	96,720	93,780	207,920	314,840	48,340	9,280	8,680	6,660	12,640							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 17.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-FARM¹—Con.																		
All Classes—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	2,622,660	493,440	575,920	524,580	786,300	262,420	113,180	22,140	26,980	22,720	31,680	9,680	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7
Grade school: Under 5..	355,000	61,320	59,780	56,320	116,880	62,700	29,260	6,140	5,540	4,580	8,920	4,080	8.2	10.0	9.4	8.1	7.6	5.5
5 & 6 yrs..	399,560	77,380	75,300	69,720	125,260	51,000	22,060	3,160	3,320	3,720	5,580	2,080	5.5	6.7	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.1
7 & 8 yrs..	952,360	163,320	135,940	191,480	302,000	99,680	28,180	3,560	6,620	6,080	6,160	1,760	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.7	1.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	459,860	112,320	119,180	94,140	106,860	27,360	14,760	3,240	4,180	2,860	3,740	740	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.7
4 years....	307,600	69,340	95,560	69,440	62,120	11,140	8,440	1,440	2,980	2,200	1,540	880	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	106,000	5,080	23,340	32,560	37,700	6,320	6,940	280	1,620	2,800	2,280	560	6.5	4.6	6.9	6.8	5.0	5.9
4 or more..	22,400	760	3,460	7,240	9,200	1,840	2,420	160	260	800	1,120	80	10.8	-	7.7	11.0	12.2	-
Not reported.....	19,280	2,920	3,460	3,740	6,780	2,380	1,120	160	260	280	320	100	5.8	7.5	7.5	4.7	4.2	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	768,480	159,420	125,740	103,300	186,600	193,420	116,120	24,820	20,600	16,100	27,620	26,980	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.6	14.8	13.9
Grade school: Under 5..	342,060	61,680	45,040	41,860	87,780	112,700	56,660	9,600	8,800	7,320	14,400	15,840	16.6	17.9	18.4	17.5	16.4	14.9
5 & 6 yrs..	217,300	49,380	38,840	29,690	55,240	43,960	30,700	7,560	6,320	4,200	7,180	5,440	14.1	15.3	16.3	14.1	13.0	12.4
7 & 8 yrs..	134,560	34,780	26,860	21,004	23,220	25,600	16,940	4,640	3,580	2,560	3,680	2,500	12.6	13.8	15.3	12.2	12.9	10.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	47,500	15,240	10,240	6,380	8,520	7,120	6,060	1,380	1,460	1,060	880	780	12.8	12.3	14.3	16.6	10.9	11.0
4 years....	11,980	3,180	2,380	1,600	2,860	2,020	1,920	280	320	280	480	560	16.0	9.0	13.4	-	16.8	27.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	4,420	560	800	1,000	1,260	840	1,560	160	180	340	500	400	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	1,800	280	280	400	300	540	1,120	240	140	220	300	220	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	8,920	1,400	1,300	1,180	2,400	2,640	1,140	260	300	120	220	240	12.8	-	-	-	9.2	9.1
Without children under 10.....	392,480	61,200	40,220	40,600	93,660	156,800	64,680	11,160	8,400	7,820	15,320	21,980	16.5	18.2	20.9	19.3	16.4	14.0
Grade school: Under 5..	191,740	20,580	16,600	17,680	44,800	92,080	32,540	4,240	3,440	3,460	7,560	13,840	17.0	20.6	20.7	19.6	16.9	15.0
5 & 6 yrs..	104,040	18,480	11,760	11,560	27,360	34,720	15,520	3,220	2,540	2,180	4,280	4,320	15.9	17.4	21.6	18.7	15.6	12.4
7 & 8 yrs..	61,140	15,000	7,580	7,680	13,880	19,000	8,820	2,360	1,300	1,180	2,040	1,980	14.4	17.8	17.2	15.4	14.7	10.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	20,760	6,140	2,700	1,920	4,200	5,800	2,980	800	650	480	480	620	14.4	13.0	23.0	-	11.4	10.7
4 years....	6,240	1,840	740	480	1,420	1,760	1,460	260	150	140	420	520	23.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	2,720	420	320	500	800	680	1,120	120	140	200	340	320	41.2	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	1,260	140	180	280	160	500	720	100	120	160	160	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4,580	600	340	400	1,040	2,200	520	100	120	40	60	200	11.4	-	-	-	-	9.1
With children under 10.....	376,000	98,220	85,520	62,700	92,940	36,620	51,440	12,660	12,200	8,280	12,800	5,000	12.7	13.9	14.3	13.2	13.2	13.7
Grade school: Under 5..	150,320	34,100	28,440	24,180	42,960	20,620	24,120	5,560	4,960	3,860	6,840	3,000	16.0	13.3	17.1	16.0	15.9	14.5
5 & 6 yrs..	113,260	30,900	27,080	18,220	27,880	9,180	14,180	4,340	3,780	2,020	2,920	1,120	12.5	14.0	14.0	11.1	10.5	12.2
7 & 8 yrs..	78,360	21,760	19,280	13,320	14,400	4,600	8,120	2,320	2,280	1,380	1,620	520	11.1	10.7	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	26,740	9,100	7,540	4,460	4,320	1,320	3,080	1,080	840	600	400	160	11.5	11.9	11.1	13.5	9.3	-
4 years....	5,740	1,280	1,640	1,120	1,440	260	460	20	200	140	60	40	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,700	140	480	500	420	160	460	40	40	140	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	540	140	100	120	140	40	400	140	20	60	140	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	4,340	800	960	780	1,360	440	620	160	180	80	160	40	14.3	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 18.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																		
Total.....	7,178,560	653,320	991,500	1,071,680	1,992,960	2,469,100	1,054,360	134,780	206,040	192,120	304,600	216,820	14.7	20.6	20.8	17.9	15.3	8.8
Grade school: Under 5..	696,980	6,720	17,700	41,020	184,760	446,840	81,020	1,160	3,780	6,980	30,040	39,060	11.6	17.3	21.4	17.0	16.3	8.7
5 & 6 yrs..	616,260	20,460	46,120	72,040	190,760	286,880	83,360	3,860	9,080	13,300	31,820	25,300	13.5	18.9	19.7	18.5	16.7	8.8
7 & 8 yrs..	2,595,180	180,040	332,940	395,580	788,740	997,880	369,160	34,300	57,080	68,620	117,320	61,840	18.7	19.1	20.1	17.3	14.9	8.2
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,308,760	213,800	249,940	284,920	331,960	288,140	193,320	38,060	48,980	37,500	44,820	23,960	14.8	17.6	19.6	16.7	13.5	8.3
4 years....	1,270,400	196,900	247,700	221,520	318,840	285,440	213,720	48,540	52,060	39,940	47,140	26,040	16.8	24.7	21.0	18.0	14.8	9.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	299,580	21,080	52,980	62,960	92,040	71,120	55,220	5,480	12,080	13,540	15,920	9,200	18.4	26.0	23.1	19.9	17.3	12.9
4 or more..	202,620	10,100	37,960	44,280	61,180	49,100	46,480	2,560	11,120	11,540	13,700	7,460	22.9	26.8	29.3	21.1	22.4	15.2
Not reported.....	68,780	4,220	6,760	9,360	24,740	43,700	12,080	720	1,860	1,700	3,840	3,960	13.6	17.1	27.5	18.2	15.5	9.1
Without children under 10.....	4,472,700	304,480	347,220	374,440	1,161,620	2,284,940	829,960	108,480	145,500	127,820	240,880	207,280	18.6	35.6	41.9	34.1	20.7	9.1
Grade school: Under 5..	530,180	2,740	5,940	12,200	104,960	404,440	66,260	880	2,420	3,980	22,400	36,580	12.5	32.1	41.4	32.6	21.3	9.0
5 & 6 yrs..	408,760	7,700	11,700	22,060	106,700	260,600	62,780	2,500	4,820	7,400	24,140	29,920	15.4	32.5	41.2	33.5	22.6	9.2
7 & 8 yrs..	1,692,640	70,700	95,860	131,940	464,300	929,840	279,420	24,180	40,880	42,580	93,000	76,840	16.5	34.2	42.6	32.3	20.0	8.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	714,580	87,800	82,980	81,280	195,360	267,160	150,680	29,180	34,800	26,520	37,160	23,020	21.1	33.2	41.9	32.6	19.0	8.6
4 years....	754,960	112,160	101,200	83,140	188,580	269,880	178,450	43,800	41,740	29,200	38,560	25,160	23.6	39.1	41.2	35.1	20.4	9.3
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	181,320	13,240	25,540	22,560	53,380	66,600	44,980	4,820	10,220	8,820	12,360	8,760	24.8	36.4	40.0	39.1	23.2	13.2
4 or more..	126,080	8,020	21,420	17,560	33,000	46,020	38,200	2,560	9,660	8,380	10,360	7,240	30.3	31.9	45.1	47.7	31.4	15.7
Not reported.....	64,240	2,120	2,680	3,700	15,340	40,400	9,180	560	1,020	940	2,900	3,760	14.3	26.4	38.1	25.4	18.9	9.3
With children under 10.....	2,705,860	348,840	644,280	697,240	831,340	184,160	224,400	26,300	60,540	64,300	63,720	9,540	8.3	7.5	9.4	9.2	7.7	5.2
Grade school: Under 5..	166,800	3,980	11,860	28,820	79,740	42,400	14,760	280	1,360	3,000	7,640	2,480	8.8	7.0	11.5	10.4	9.6	5.8
5 & 6 yrs..	207,500	12,760	34,420	49,980	84,060	26,280	20,580	1,360	4,260	5,900	7,680	1,380	9.9	10.7	12.4	11.8	9.1	5.3
7 & 8 yrs..	1,002,540	109,340	237,080	263,640	324,440	68,040	69,740	10,120	26,260	26,040	24,320	3,000	9.0	9.3	11.1	9.9	7.5	4.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	594,180	126,000	166,960	143,640	136,600	20,980	42,640	8,880	14,180	10,980	7,660	940	7.2	7.0	8.5	7.6	5.6	4.5
4 years....	515,440	84,740	146,500	138,380	130,260	15,560	35,260	4,740	10,320	10,740	8,580	880	6.8	5.6	7.0	7.8	6.6	5.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	118,280	7,840	26,840	40,400	38,660	4,820	10,240	660	1,860	3,720	3,560	440	8.7	8.4	6.9	9.2	9.2	7.7
4 or more..	76,600	2,080	16,540	26,720	28,180	3,080	8,280	100	1,460	3,160	3,340	220	10.8	4.8	8.8	11.8	11.9	7.1
Not reported.....	24,540	2,100	4,080	5,660	9,400	3,800	2,900	160	840	760	940	200	11.8	7.6	20.6	13.4	10.0	6.1
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																		
Total.....	8,415,560	951,760	1,178,020	1,203,380	2,206,200	2,876,200	952,500	131,560	176,520	171,540	283,640	209,240	11.3	13.8	15.0	14.3	11.9	7.3
Grade school: Under 5..	454,080	8,020	12,980	22,900	103,720	305,460	35,120	960	1,320	2,500	11,260	19,080	7.7	12.0	10.2	10.9	10.9	6.2
5 & 6 yrs..	622,200	20,520	32,200	54,040	170,020	345,420	50,260	1,320	3,320	6,200	18,450	20,960	8.1	6.4	10.3	11.5	10.9	6.1
7 & 8 yrs..	3,232,180	285,560	326,860	394,380	929,180	1,346,200	294,880	20,300	36,580	50,160	99,640	88,160	9.1	6.6	11.2	12.7	10.7	6.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,623,460	300,980	299,160	273,980	388,500	360,840	198,420	35,520	46,140	39,940	47,600	29,220	12.2	11.8	15.4	14.6	12.3	8.1
4 years....	1,700,980	331,380	374,200	296,780	376,020	322,660	255,220	61,300	64,720	47,860	51,000	30,340	15.0	18.5	17.3	16.1	13.6	9.4
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	525,200	41,600	93,380	109,800	159,760	120,660	73,880	9,180	16,000	14,780	21,800	12,120	14.1	22.1	17.1	18.5	13.6	10.0
4 or more..	213,280	9,880	35,000	46,240	67,880	54,220	39,200	2,440	7,840	9,020	12,020	7,880	18.4	24.7	28.4	19.5	17.7	14.5
Not reported.....	44,180	3,880	4,240	5,260	11,120	19,680	5,520	540	560	1,080	1,880	1,480	12.5	18.9	13.2	20.5	16.7	7.5
Without children under 10.....	5,165,860	425,440	387,780	427,680	1,274,940	2,650,020	768,540	109,280	126,900	121,180	211,220	199,960	14.9	25.7	32.7	28.3	16.6	7.5
Grade school: Under 5..	352,980	2,960	4,100	7,740	58,780	279,400	29,450	600	700	1,540	8,620	18,000	8.3	20.3	17.1	19.9	14.7	6.4
5 & 6 yrs..	444,580	6,360	8,720	19,020	96,800	315,600	41,840	920	2,020	4,020	14,600	19,580	9.3	14.5	23.2	21.1	15.3	6.2
7 & 8 yrs..	2,081,460	83,580	97,580	135,380	534,940	1,240,100	236,000	15,080	22,520	33,820	80,280	84,300	11.3	18.1	25.7	25.0	13.0	6.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	874,940	117,800	89,700	100,320	234,560	333,160	159,420	26,840	30,800	28,320	38,580	28,280	17.5	22.9	34.3	32.8	16.4	8.5
4 years....	953,180	178,680	139,080	108,200	223,720	303,500	210,820	54,540	50,860	34,460	41,580	29,380	22.1	30.5	36.6	31.8	18.6	9.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	300,500	27,180	38,140	37,620	85,920	111,640	60,840	8,460	13,080	10,940	16,900	11,460	20.2	31.1	34.3	29.1	19.7	10.8
4 or more..	127,980	7,620	19,020	17,160	33,800	50,380	32,160	2,360	6,580	6,680	9,020	7,580	25.1	31.0	34.3	38.9	26.7	15.0
Not reported.....	30,240	1,920	1,440	2,800	6,420	18,160	4,500	480	400	800	1,440	1,380	14.9	-	-	34.8	22.4	7.6
With children under 10.....	3,249,700	526,320	790,240	775,700	931,260	226,180	183,960	22,280	49,620	50,360	52,420	9,280	5.7	4.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	4.1
Grade school: Under 5..	101,100	5,060	8,880	15,160	44,940	27,060	5,660	360	620	960	2,640	1,080	5.6	7.1	7.0	6.3	5.9	4.0
5 & 6 yrs..	177,620	14,160	23,480	35,020	73,820	31,740	8,920	400	1,300	2,160	3,660	1,380	5.0	2.8	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.3
7 & 8 yrs..	1,150,720	152,040	239,200	259,060	394,240	106,100	58,880	5,820	14,100	16,340	19,360	3,960	5.1	3.4	5.9	6.3	4.9	3.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	746,520	188,780	209,460	173,660	153,940	27,660	45,000	8,680	15,340	11,020	9,020	940	6.0	4.7	7.3	6.3	5.9	3.4
4 years....	747,800	152,640	235,120	188,580	152,300	19,160	44,400	6,760	13,860	12,400	9,430	960	5.9	4.4	5.9	7.1	6.2	5.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	224,700	14,420	25,240	72,180	73,640	9,020	18,040	720	2,920	3,840	4,900	660	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.6	7.3
4 or more..	85,300	2,260	15,980	29,080	34,080	3,900	7,040	80	1,320	2,340	3,000	300	8.3	3.5	8.3	8.0	8	

Table 18.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH--Con.																		
All Classes--Con.																		
With children under 10.....	3,596,040	782,120	900,800	766,820	901,140	245,160	348,440	61,340	99,360	84,040	84,500	19,200	9.7	7.8	11.0	11.0	9.4	7.8
Grade school: Under 5..	552,700	99,660	104,600	98,040	175,460	74,940	64,580	10,600	13,300	12,260	20,820	7,600	11.7	10.6	12.7	12.5	11.9	10.1
5 & 6 yrs..	620,900	135,000	137,220	119,520	173,460	55,600	64,740	12,720	18,220	14,140	16,720	3,940	10.4	9.4	13.3	11.8	9.1	7.1
7 & 8 yrs..	970,560	213,340	235,060	207,840	248,840	65,480	79,140	13,560	23,780	19,620	18,740	3,440	8.2	6.4	10.1	9.4	7.5	5.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	722,980	199,740	205,860	151,600	138,360	26,420	63,680	14,200	20,600	15,480	11,640	1,760	8.8	7.1	10.0	10.2	8.4	6.7
4 years....	456,840	111,140	149,400	104,240	80,580	11,480	41,660	8,120	14,520	11,040	6,980	1,000	9.1	7.3	9.7	10.6	8.7	8.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	171,380	15,680	45,100	53,040	51,000	6,560	20,580	1,080	5,920	6,540	6,180	860	12.0	6.9	13.1	12.3	12.1	13.1
4 or more..	76,600	3,400	17,380	27,300	25,860	2,720	11,120	520	2,200	4,260	3,720	420	14.5	15.3	12.7	15.6	14.4	15.4
Not reported.....	24,080	4,160	5,240	5,140	7,580	1,960	2,940	540	880	700	700	180	12.2	13.0	15.6	13.6	9.2	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	1,681,720	332,200	302,920	252,140	422,660	371,800	467,260	80,520	93,120	80,100	128,000	65,520	27.8	24.2	30.7	31.8	30.3	23.0
Grade school: Under 5..	606,020	85,500	88,040	78,960	166,120	193,300	150,420	19,560	23,060	21,120	45,140	11,540	24.8	22.9	28.1	26.7	27.2	21.5
5 & 6 yrs..	444,460	89,800	80,220	65,360	118,780	87,300	119,560	20,240	24,360	20,720	34,860	19,380	26.9	22.5	30.4	30.3	29.3	22.2
7 & 8 yrs..	336,620	78,380	72,580	57,260	77,380	51,020	96,120	18,980	21,200	18,760	25,120	12,060	28.6	24.2	29.2	32.8	32.5	23.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	170,820	52,640	40,740	26,100	32,060	19,280	51,840	13,360	13,240	9,400	10,920	4,920	30.3	25.4	32.5	36.0	34.1	25.5
4 years....	63,800	17,860	15,900	9,440	12,860	7,740	22,400	5,100	6,020	3,900	4,760	2,620	35.1	28.6	37.9	41.3	37.0	32.9
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	27,340	3,680	6,080	5,780	6,640	5,160	13,140	1,540	3,000	3,080	3,280	2,240	48.1	41.8	49.3	53.8	49.4	43.4
4 or more..	14,580	1,320	2,920	3,500	3,780	3,060	8,940	820	1,600	2,160	2,800	1,760	61.3	-	54.8	61.7	63.8	57.5
Not reported.....	18,080	2,920	2,440	2,740	5,040	4,940	4,840	920	640	960	1,320	1,000	26.8	31.5	26.2	35.0	26.2	20.2
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	1,017,840	152,800	138,980	136,260	270,000	319,900	342,340	52,380	60,320	57,640	96,180	75,820	33.6	34.3	43.4	42.3	35.6	23.7
Grade school: Under 5..	384,200	37,260	37,820	41,140	102,420	165,560	107,020	11,040	13,840	13,720	32,100	36,320	27.9	29.6	36.6	33.3	31.3	21.9
5 & 6 yrs..	257,040	38,980	34,540	36,300	73,200	74,020	85,500	12,080	14,760	15,460	26,020	17,160	33.3	31.0	42.7	42.6	35.6	23.2
7 & 8 yrs..	195,460	35,960	33,020	30,700	51,600	44,180	71,340	13,100	14,140	13,920	19,340	10,840	38.5	36.4	42.8	45.3	37.5	24.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	97,900	25,520	18,640	14,560	22,200	16,980	38,420	9,340	9,140	6,700	8,800	4,440	39.2	36.6	49.0	46.0	39.6	23.1
4 years....	41,040	10,200	8,480	6,020	9,240	7,100	18,440	4,200	4,320	3,080	4,160	2,480	44.9	41.2	53.3	51.2	45.0	34.3
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	19,600	2,440	3,480	3,620	5,260	4,800	10,520	1,420	2,200	2,260	2,620	2,020	53.7	58.2	63.2	62.4	49.8	42.1
4 or more..	11,200	860	1,840	2,420	3,120	2,960	7,560	560	1,800	1,780	2,220	1,700	67.5	-	78.6	71.8	57.4	-
Not reported.....	11,400	1,580	1,060	1,500	2,960	4,300	3,540	640	420	720	920	540	31.1	-	-	-	31.1	19.5
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	663,880	179,400	164,040	115,880	152,660	51,900	124,920	28,140	32,800	22,460	31,820	9,700	18.8	15.7	20.0	19.4	20.8	18.7
Grade school: Under 5..	221,820	48,340	44,220	37,820	69,700	27,740	43,400	8,520	9,220	7,400	13,040	5,220	19.6	17.6	20.9	19.6	20.5	18.8
5 & 6 yrs..	187,420	50,840	45,680	32,060	45,580	13,280	34,060	8,160	9,600	5,860	8,840	2,200	18.2	16.1	21.0	16.4	19.4	16.6
7 & 8 yrs..	141,160	42,420	39,560	26,560	25,780	6,840	24,780	5,880	7,060	4,840	5,780	1,220	17.6	13.9	17.8	13.2	22.4	17.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	72,920	27,120	22,100	11,540	9,860	2,300	13,420	4,020	4,100	2,700	2,120	480	18.4	14.8	18.6	23.4	21.5	20.9
4 years....	22,760	7,660	7,420	3,420	3,620	640	3,960	900	1,500	820	600	140	17.4	11.7	20.2	24.0	16.6	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	7,740	1,240	2,600	2,160	1,380	360	2,620	120	800	820	560	220	33.9	-	30.8	38.0	-	-
4 or more..	3,380	460	1,080	1,080	660	100	1,380	260	300	380	360	60	40.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	6,580	1,340	1,390	1,240	2,080	640	1,300	280	220	240	400	160	19.5	-	-	-	19.2	-
THE WEST																		
Total.....	2,912,840	377,080	434,940	421,680	745,100	934,040	410,560	48,020	68,140	69,760	118,640	106,000	14.1	12.7	15.7	16.5	15.9	11.3
Grade school: Under 5..	156,740	7,920	10,420	14,020	41,220	85,160	15,560	1,160	980	1,460	5,000	6,960	9.8	14.6	9.4	10.4	12.1	8.2
5 & 6 yrs..	152,640	10,340	12,780	16,380	39,320	73,820	15,000	860	1,320	1,640	4,960	6,720	9.8	3.5	10.3	10.0	12.6	9.1
7 & 8 yrs..	778,420	55,340	70,960	83,620	214,940	352,960	90,000	4,220	7,720	11,900	30,600	35,560	11.6	7.5	10.9	14.2	14.2	10.1
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	629,640	110,920	108,720	105,920	156,620	148,460	80,540	9,600	13,460	16,720	24,420	17,340	12.8	8.7	12.4	14.8	15.7	11.7
4 years....	773,660	153,440	161,220	125,140	171,620	162,240	129,700	25,100	29,540	24,400	30,440	20,220	16.8	16.4	18.3	19.5	17.7	12.5
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	273,380	30,160	48,160	49,840	77,240	67,980	47,600	5,980	9,820	8,760	13,120	9,920	17.4	19.8	20.4	17.6	17.0	14.6
4 or more..	129,120	6,720	21,120	24,800	39,920	36,560	29,880	1,460	5,200	5,680	9,100	8,440	23.1	21.7	24.6	22.9	22.8	23.1
Not reported.....	17,240	1,640	1,560	1,960	5,220	6,860	2,220	140	100	200	1,000	840	13.2	-	-	-	19.2	12.2
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	1,825,360	172,040	152,260	165,140	466,360	569,560	334,520	39,600	48,680	48,960	95,940	101,240	18.3	23.0	32.0	29.6	20.6	11.7
Grade school: Under 5..	101,980	2,300	2,040	3,080	19,740	74,820	11,260	560	320	600	3,500	6,280	11.0	24.3	15.7	19.5	17.7	8.4
5 & 6 yrs..	100,120	2,200	3,020	5,080	25,220	67,540	11,880	200	560	980	3,920	6,220	11.9	9.1	18.5	19.3	17.6	9.8
7 & 8 yrs..	539,780	18,380	20,340	33,260	137,720	230,080	75,540	2,780	4,880	8,580	25,140	34,220	14.0	15.1	23.7	25.8	18.3	10.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	335,300	39,740	32,100	44,340	101,440	138,680	63,640	6,960	8,860	10,840	20,340	15,640	17.9	17.5	27.5	24.4	20.1	12.0
4 years....	465,040	83,280	60,900	51,960	114,600	154,800	107,600	22,800	21,440	18,480	25,920	19,560	23.1	26.7	35.2	35.6	22.6	12.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	166,920	20,000	21,100	17,260	45,120	63,440	38,100	5,360	7,960	5,620	9,640	5,520	22.8	25.8	37.7	32.6	21.4	15.0
4 or more..	83,420	5,200	12,140	9,360	22,340	34,380	24,520	1,400	4,640	6,720	6,640	3,120	29.4	26.9	38.2	39.7	29.7	23.6
Not reported.....	11,800	940	820	800	3,120	6,320	1,980	140	80	140	840	780	16.8	-	-	-	26.3	12.8
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	1,087,480	205,040	222,680	256,540	278,740	64,480	76,040	8,420	19,460	20,800	22,700	4,660	7.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.2
Grade school: Under 5..	56,760	5,320	6,380	10,940	21,480	10,340	4,300	600	680	860	1,500	680	7.5	10.7	7.9	7.9	7.0	6.6
5 & 6 yrs..	52,520	8,140	9,760	11,300	17,040	6,280	3,120	160	760	660	1,040	500	5.9	2.0	7.8	5.8	6.1	8.0
7 & 8 yrs..	238,440	37,560	50,620	50,360	77,220	22,980	14,460	1,440	2,900	3,320	5,460	1,340	6.1	3.8	5.7	6.6	7.1	5.9

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	209,500	26,840	32,420	31,580	58,000	60,760	38,420	5,760	9,000	7,380	10,440	6,840	18.3	21.5	24.7	23.4	18.0	11.3
Grade school: Under 5.....	23,720	740	1,640	1,840	7,080	12,420	4,440	240	540	380	1,420	1,860	18.7	-	-	-	20.1	15.0
5 & 6 yrs.....	35,360	2,380	3,840	4,540	11,380	13,880	6,500	480	840	1,220	2,260	1,700	18.4	20.2	21.9	26.9	20.0	12.8
7 & 8 yrs.....	69,080	3,240	9,320	10,480	20,520	20,520	11,900	1,480	2,520	2,520	3,440	1,960	17.2	18.0	27.0	24.0	16.7	9.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	36,720	2,160	8,200	6,500	8,020	5,840	6,240	1,620	1,560	1,100	1,480	400	17.0	19.9	19.0	18.2	18.5	6.8
4 years.....	31,280	6,840	6,600	5,420	7,200	5,780	6,340	1,680	1,760	1,260	1,140	500	20.3	26.5	26.7	23.2	15.8	8.7
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	6,980	560	1,400	1,540	2,080	1,400	1,340	180	380	360	260	220	19.2	-	-	-	12.5	-
4 or more.....	5,140	320	1,240	1,040	1,460	1,080	1,420	120	360	390	400	160	27.6	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,320	100	180	220	320	500	240	20	40	80	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	135,020	13,500	13,360	14,200	37,700	56,260	31,120	4,660	5,780	5,580	9,560	6,540	23.0	34.5	43.3	39.3	22.7	11.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	17,980	400	840	1,020	4,520	11,200	3,780	160	380	340	1,160	1,740	21.0	-	-	-	25.7	15.5
5 & 6 yrs.....	23,600	1,060	1,080	2,120	7,140	12,200	5,160	360	460	880	1,820	1,640	21.9	-	-	41.5	25.5	13.4
7 & 8 yrs.....	43,800	3,060	3,620	4,600	13,380	19,240	9,060	1,100	1,640	1,780	2,620	1,920	20.7	35.9	45.3	38.7	19.7	10.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	20,320	4,080	3,180	2,620	5,540	5,400	5,000	1,240	1,180	860	1,340	380	24.0	30.4	37.1	32.8	24.2	7.0
4 years.....	20,200	4,140	3,140	2,660	4,760	5,500	5,620	1,560	1,500	1,100	1,000	460	27.8	37.7	47.8	41.4	21.0	8.4
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	4,320	440	760	620	1,280	1,100	1,100	100	300	260	240	200	25.5	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	3,300	240	660	380	980	1,040	1,200	120	280	280	360	160	36.4	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,000	80	80	180	220	440	200	20	40	80	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	74,580	13,340	19,060	17,380	20,300	4,500	7,300	1,100	2,220	1,800	1,880	300	9.8	8.2	11.6	10.4	9.3	6.7
Grade school: Under 5.....	5,740	340	800	820	2,560	1,220	660	80	160	40	260	120	11.5	-	-	-	10.2	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	11,760	1,320	2,760	2,420	4,180	1,080	1,340	120	380	340	440	60	11.4	-	13.8	14.0	10.5	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	25,280	5,180	5,700	5,880	7,240	1,280	2,840	380	880	740	800	40	11.2	7.3	15.4	12.6	11.0	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	15,900	4,080	5,020	3,880	2,480	440	1,240	380	380	820	140	20	7.8	9.3	7.6	8.2	5.6	-
4 years.....	11,080	2,200	3,460	2,760	2,440	220	720	120	260	160	140	40	6.5	5.5	7.5	5.8	5.7	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,660	120	640	920	820	160	240	20	80	100	20	20	9.0	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	1,840	80	580	660	480	40	220	-	80	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	320	20	100	40	100	60	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	30,520	4,620	5,440	5,060	9,280	6,120	11,560	1,360	2,120	2,140	3,640	2,300	37.9	29.4	39.0	42.3	39.2	37.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	7,920	440	1,160	960	2,660	2,700	2,700	140	480	260	800	1,020	34.1	-	-	-	30.1	37.8
5 & 6 yrs.....	7,240	880	1,040	1,320	2,460	1,800	2,800	320	380	520	1,020	560	38.7	-	-	-	41.5	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	8,080	1,460	1,500	1,560	2,820	1,180	3,340	360	700	760	980	540	41.6	-	-	-	42.2	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	3,760	1,020	940	660	900	240	1,260	300	200	300	420	40	33.5	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	2,120	780	520	260	420	140	800	220	280	140	140	20	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	540	40	120	120	180	80	220	20	40	60	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	520	-	60	100	240	120	340	-	20	80	180	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	400	60	100	80	100	60	100	-	20	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	20,800	2,280	2,780	3,400	6,700	5,640	9,420	980	1,480	1,800	2,980	2,180	45.3	43.0	53.2	52.9	44.5	38.7
Grade school: Under 5.....	5,960	240	620	700	1,940	2,460	2,360	100	320	260	720	960	39.6	-	-	-	-	39.0
5 & 6 yrs.....	4,960	460	440	800	1,800	1,460	2,260	220	240	480	840	540	45.6	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	5,420	720	940	1,040	1,600	1,120	2,620	260	540	600	700	520	48.3	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,120	440	380	440	700	220	980	200	100	260	380	40	46.2	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	1,360	360	380	220	260	140	720	180	260	140	120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	280	20	20	60	120	60	120	20	-	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	400	-	20	60	200	120	280	-	-	60	160	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	300	40	40	80	80	60	80	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	9,720	2,340	2,660	1,660	2,580	480	2,140	380	640	340	660	120	22.0	16.2	24.1	-	25.6	-
Grade school: Under 5.....	1,960	200	540	260	720	240	340	40	160	-	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	2,280	360	600	520	660	140	540	100	140	100	180	20	23.7	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	2,800	740	560	520	720	60	720	100	160	160	220	20	27.7	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,640	580	620	220	200	20	280	100	100	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	760	420	140	40	160	-	80	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	260	20	100	60	60	20	100	-	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	120	-	40	40	40	-	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	100	20	60	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOSTON, MASS.																		
Total.....	437,560	30,120	55,500	66,240	123,320	162,380	50,300	5,440	9,380	8,760	14,260	12,460	11.5	18.1	16.9	13.2	11.6	7.7
Grade school: Under 5.....	33,720	280	560	1,840	8,160	22,880	3,640	80	120	320	1,280	2,040	11.4	-	-	-	15.7	8.9
5 & 6 yrs.....	26,200	320	1,180	2,900	7,960	13,840	3,000	40	200	480	1,120	1,160	11.5	-	-	16.6	14.1	8.4
7 & 8 yrs.....	113,700	4,260	11,560	15,320	32,320	50,240	12,280	800	2,060	2,180	3,260	3,980	10.6	19.8	17.8	14.2	10.1	7.9
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	93,520	9,600	13,880	15,240	26,560	28,240	9,520	1,160	2,400	1,580	2,780	1,600	10.2	12.1	17.3	10.4	10.5	5.7
4 years.....	124,540	13,120	20,860	21,980	34,080	34,560	15,160	2,760	3,280	2,720	3,800	2,600	12.2	21.0	15.7	12.4	11.2	7.4
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	23,700	1,520	4,660	4,960	7,560	5,000	3,040	400	640	640	1,040	320	12.8	-	13.7	12.9	13.8	6.4
4 or more.....	16,680	760	2,680	3,440	5,040	4,760	2,840	120	640	680	800	600	17.0	-	23.9	19.8	15.9	12.6
Not reported.....	5,500	260	120	560	1,640	2,920	620	80	40	160	180	160	11.3	-	-	-	-	5.5
Without children under 10.....	265,200	13,980	18,260	20,800	64,940	148,220	40,440	4,520	6,540									

Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	958,340	89,720	136,680	150,420	271,760	309,760	156,020	23,280	31,560	28,880	43,240	29,060	16.3	25.9	23.1	19.2	15.9	9.4
Grade school: Under 5.....	82,160	640	1,840	4,460	20,800	54,420	8,920	160	320	800	3,080	4,560	10.9	-	-	17.9	14.9	9.4
5 & 6 yrs.....	72,020	1,240	3,800	7,520	28,860	35,600	9,040	240	840	1,160	3,720	3,080	12.6	-	22.1	15.4	16.3	8.4
7 & 8 yrs.....	370,240	19,960	39,440	54,000	114,960	141,880	54,840	4,800	8,960	10,200	18,300	12,580	14.8	24.0	22.7	18.9	15.9	8.9
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	181,880	35,840	40,500	35,880	43,600	28,500	32,760	7,640	8,840	6,840	6,480	2,960	18.0	22.6	21.6	19.3	14.9	10.4
4 years.....	173,600	28,320	36,780	31,980	44,040	32,480	34,640	8,960	9,080	6,840	6,160	3,600	20.0	31.6	24.7	21.4	14.0	11.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	47,360	4,040	9,400	10,720	14,680	8,520	8,400	1,040	2,280	1,520	2,600	960	17.7	25.7	24.3	14.2	17.7	11.3
4 or more.....	28,540	1,480	4,600	5,040	10,060	6,360	7,140	400	1,240	1,480	2,780	1,240	25.0	-	27.0	24.5	27.6	19.5
Not reported.....	2,600	200	320	320	760	1,000	280	40	-	40	120	80	10.8	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	625,820	48,600	53,020	60,340	172,380	291,480	128,820	20,160	23,640	21,440	35,520	28,060	20.6	41.5	44.6	35.5	20.6	9.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	65,840	240	680	1,780	12,360	50,780	7,400	120	80	480	2,280	4,440	11.2	-	-	-	18.4	8.7
5 & 6 yrs.....	59,140	480	1,400	2,880	14,400	33,980	7,480	160	560	760	3,040	2,960	14.1	-	-	26.4	21.1	8.7
7 & 8 yrs.....	252,880	9,400	12,320	21,100	76,120	133,940	43,480	3,760	5,480	6,800	15,260	12,180	17.2	40.0	44.5	32.2	20.0	9.1
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	100,320	16,880	15,380	14,120	27,200	26,740	26,920	6,520	6,840	5,400	5,240	2,920	26.8	36.6	44.5	38.2	19.3	10.9
4 years.....	106,360	17,720	16,340	13,980	27,240	31,080	30,120	8,240	7,760	5,560	5,120	3,440	28.3	45.5	47.5	39.8	18.8	11.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	28,200	2,680	4,200	3,920	9,120	8,080	7,280	1,000	1,920	1,200	2,280	880	25.8	34.7	45.7	30.6	25.0	10.9
4 or more.....	17,120	920	2,540	2,400	5,380	5,880	5,940	360	1,000	1,240	2,180	1,160	34.7	-	39.4	51.7	40.5	19.7
Not reported.....	1,960	80	160	160	560	1,000	200	-	-	-	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	332,520	41,120	83,660	90,080	99,380	18,280	27,200	3,120	7,920	7,440	7,720	1,000	8.2	7.6	9.5	8.3	7.8	5.5
Grade school: Under 5.....	16,320	400	1,160	2,580	8,440	3,640	1,520	40	240	320	800	120	9.8	-	-	11.9	9.5	3.3
5 & 6 yrs.....	18,880	760	2,400	4,640	8,460	2,620	1,560	80	280	400	680	120	8.3	-	11.7	8.6	8.0	4.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	117,360	10,560	27,120	32,900	38,840	7,940	11,360	1,040	3,480	3,400	3,040	400	9.7	9.8	12.8	10.3	7.8	5.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	61,500	15,960	25,120	21,260	16,400	1,760	5,840	1,120	2,000	1,440	1,240	40	7.2	6.6	8.0	6.8	7.6	-
4 years.....	67,240	10,600	20,440	18,000	16,800	1,400	4,520	720	1,320	1,280	1,040	160	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.2	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	19,160	1,160	5,200	6,800	5,560	440	1,120	40	360	320	320	80	5.5	-	6.9	4.7	5.8	-
4 or more.....	11,480	560	2,060	3,640	4,680	460	1,200	40	240	240	600	80	10.5	-	11.7	6.6	12.8	-
Not reported.....	640	120	160	160	200	-	80	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	55,700	7,000	7,800	9,380	18,800	12,720	12,680	1,320	2,360	2,520	4,720	1,760	22.8	18.9	30.3	26.9	25.1	13.8
Grade school: Under 5.....	6,360	200	520	640	2,200	2,800	880	-	80	40	480	280	13.8	-	-	-	21.8	10.0
5 & 6 yrs.....	8,960	480	1,080	1,480	3,560	2,360	1,960	120	400	360	720	360	21.9	-	-	-	20.2	15.3
7 & 8 yrs.....	17,820	1,600	2,280	2,860	6,720	4,360	4,720	400	720	840	1,960	800	26.5	-	31.6	29.4	29.2	18.2
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	11,640	2,720	1,840	2,400	3,240	1,440	2,560	440	600	640	720	160	22.0	16.2	-	26.7	22.2	-
4 years.....	7,480	1,560	1,480	1,360	1,160	1,720	1,720	320	440	360	480	120	23.0	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,280	440	400	480	560	360	460	40	80	200	160	40	21.1	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	1,000	-	80	160	520	240	360	-	40	80	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	160	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	41,360	3,840	4,480	6,760	14,400	11,880	11,000	1,080	1,840	2,320	4,080	1,680	26.6	28.1	41.1	34.3	28.3	14.1
Grade school: Under 5.....	5,240	80	320	600	1,680	2,560	800	-	40	40	440	280	15.3	-	-	-	-	10.9
5 & 6 yrs.....	6,880	240	720	920	2,720	2,280	1,800	120	320	320	680	360	26.2	-	-	-	25.0	15.6
7 & 8 yrs.....	13,680	880	1,240	2,240	5,160	4,160	4,120	360	560	800	1,640	760	30.1	-	-	35.7	31.8	18.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	7,760	1,360	1,000	1,680	2,320	1,400	2,200	360	520	600	560	160	28.4	-	-	-	24.1	-
4 years.....	5,200	920	800	1,520	1,040	1,440	1,440	240	320	320	440	120	27.7	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,800	360	200	400	560	280	440	-	80	200	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	680	-	40	120	360	160	200	-	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	14,340	3,160	3,320	2,620	4,400	840	1,680	240	520	200	640	80	11.7	7.6	15.7	7.6	14.5	-
Grade school: Under 5.....	1,120	120	200	40	520	240	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	2,080	240	360	560	840	80	160	-	80	40	40	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	4,140	720	1,040	620	1,560	200	600	40	160	40	320	40	14.5	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	3,880	1,360	840	720	920	40	360	80	80	40	160	-	9.3	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	2,280	640	560	560	400	120	280	80	120	40	40	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	480	80	240	80	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	320	-	40	40	160	80	160	-	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLEVELAND, OHIO																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	271,760	24,080	38,900	41,640	74,920	92,240	38,060	4,060	7,620	7,780	10,940	7,660	14.0	16.9	19.6	18.7	14.6	8.3
Grade school: Under 5.....	24,620	140	580	1,080	6,680	16,140	2,600	40	40	200	1,120	1,200	10.6	-	-	-	16.8	7.4
5 & 6 yrs.....	30,040	360	1,060	2,480	9,260	16,940	3,680	60	120	460	1,480	1,560	12.9	-	-	19.0	16.0	9.2
7 & 8 yrs.....	80,060	3,080	6,820	11,360	26,120	32,680	10,100	400	1,080	2,340	3,960	2,320	12.6	13.0	15.8	20.6	15.2	7.1
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	57,880	10,480	13,960	11,360	12,800	9,280	8,800	1,420	2,640	1,960	1,860	920	15.2	13.5	18.9	17.3	14.5	9.9
4 years.....	56,400	8,760	12,520	10,400	18,260	11,460	9,340	1,920	2,920	1,780	1,700	1,080	16.6	21.9	23.3	17.1	12.8	8.9
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	18,080	820	2,340	3,140	3,520	3,200	1,620	120	460	520	800	220	12.4	-	19.7	16.6	8.5	6.9
4 or more.....	8,640	380	1,540	1,820	2,													

Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	16,340	1,900	2,460	2,740	5,520	3,720	3,240	220	460	720	1,280	560	19.8	-	18.7	26.3	28.2	15.1
Grade school: Under 5..	2,260	40	100	140	820	1,160	280	-	-	40	120	120	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	2,960	140	220	520	1,140	940	400	20	40	20	200	120	13.5	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	4,260	280	720	640	1,840	780	940	20	100	220	520	80	22.1	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	4,060	1,020	680	760	1,060	540	920	120	140	200	320	140	22.7	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	2,060	400	540	400	560	160	440	60	140	100	80	60	21.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	540	20	140	220	40	120	140	-	20	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	140	-	40	80	20	20	80	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	20	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	12,040	880	1,260	1,880	4,500	3,520	2,920	140	440	620	1,180	540	24.3	-	-	-	25.2	15.8
Grade school: Under 5..	1,920	20	40	120	640	1,100	280	-	-	40	100	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	2,280	60	140	340	840	900	380	20	40	20	180	120	16.7	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	3,320	160	340	480	1,620	720	900	20	100	220	480	80	27.1	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	2,600	400	300	540	860	500	780	60	140	160	300	120	30.0	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	1,400	220	300	260	460	160	400	40	120	100	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	360	20	100	100	20	120	100	-	20	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	100	-	20	40	20	20	60	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	20	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	4,300	1,020	1,200	860	1,020	200	320	80	20	100	100	20	7.4	-	-	-	-	-
Grade school: Under 5..	340	20	60	20	180	60	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	600	80	80	120	300	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	940	120	380	160	220	60	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	1,460	620	380	220	200	40	140	60	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	660	180	240	140	100	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	180	-	40	120	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	40	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT, MICH.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	515,340	62,800	76,000	81,840	148,640	146,060	70,960	9,680	12,840	13,680	21,440	13,320	18.8	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.4	9.1
Grade school: Under 5..	44,320	680	1,320	2,720	13,160	26,440	4,240	120	160	280	1,400	2,280	9.6	-	-	10.3	10.6	8.6
5 & 6 yrs..	45,840	1,560	2,600	5,280	16,040	20,360	4,960	40	320	840	2,400	1,960	10.8	-	-	12.3	15.9	6.7
7 & 8 yrs..	156,520	11,640	17,560	23,280	53,560	51,480	18,560	1,080	2,040	4,120	6,680	4,440	11.9	9.3	11.6	17.7	13.1	8.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	122,600	25,660	25,720	28,840	29,280	19,200	17,080	3,240	4,560	8,680	3,760	1,840	13.9	12.7	17.7	16.1	12.8	9.6
4 years....	103,760	20,320	22,440	19,120	24,360	19,520	17,720	4,480	4,240	2,760	4,320	1,920	16.8	22.0	18.9	14.4	17.7	9.8
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	25,820	2,120	4,680	5,400	8,480	5,140	4,320	480	800	1,040	1,440	560	16.7	22.6	17.1	19.3	17.0	10.9
4 or more..	12,920	720	1,600	2,960	4,440	3,200	3,840	200	680	880	1,240	840	29.7	-	-	29.7	27.9	26.3
Not reported.....	1,560	200	80	240	320	720	240	40	40	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	315,700	29,560	26,480	33,440	92,080	135,140	59,120	8,280	9,860	10,640	18,040	12,800	16.7	28.0	35.8	31.8	19.6	9.5
Grade school: Under 5..	33,760	280	320	1,200	8,000	23,960	3,680	80	80	160	1,200	2,160	10.9	-	-	-	15.0	9.0
5 & 6 yrs..	32,280	440	600	2,320	10,280	18,640	4,120	-	200	640	1,960	1,320	12.8	-	-	27.6	19.1	7.1
7 & 8 yrs..	99,580	4,000	5,160	10,040	32,320	48,360	15,120	920	960	3,040	5,680	4,320	15.1	23.0	18.6	30.3	18.2	8.9
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	65,480	10,920	8,600	9,760	18,480	17,720	13,560	2,520	3,160	2,960	3,120	1,800	20.7	23.1	36.7	20.8	16.9	10.2
4 years....	61,320	11,880	8,720	6,920	15,520	18,280	15,280	4,040	3,600	2,280	3,600	1,750	24.9	34.0	41.3	32.9	23.2	9.6
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	14,660	1,320	2,120	1,840	4,800	4,580	3,840	480	680	840	1,280	560	26.2	-	32.1	-	26.7	12.2
4 or more..	8,280	640	920	1,280	2,480	2,960	3,320	200	640	680	1,000	800	40.1	-	-	-	40.3	27.0
Not reported.....	1,040	80	40	80	200	640	200	40	40	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	198,640	33,240	49,520	48,400	56,560	10,920	11,840	1,400	3,480	3,040	3,400	520	6.0	4.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	4.8
Grade school: Under 5..	10,560	400	1,000	1,620	5,160	2,480	560	40	80	120	200	120	5.3	-	-	-	3.9	4.8
5 & 6 yrs..	18,560	1,120	2,000	2,960	5,760	1,720	840	40	120	200	440	40	6.2	-	6.0	6.8	7.6	-
7 & 8 yrs..	56,640	7,640	12,400	18,240	20,240	3,120	3,440	160	1,080	1,080	1,000	120	6.1	2.1	8.7	8.2	4.9	3.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	57,120	14,640	17,120	13,080	10,800	1,480	3,520	720	1,400	720	640	40	6.2	4.9	8.2	5.5	5.9	-
4 years....	44,440	8,440	13,720	12,200	8,840	1,240	2,440	440	640	480	720	160	5.5	5.2	4.7	3.9	8.1	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	11,160	800	2,560	3,660	3,680	560	480	-	120	200	160	40	4.3	-	4.7	5.6	4.3	-
4 or more..	4,640	80	680	1,680	1,960	240	520	-	40	200	240	40	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	520	120	40	160	120	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	35,080	5,520	4,840	7,080	11,280	6,360	5,920	400	880	1,440	2,320	880	16.9	7.2	18.2	20.3	20.6	13.6
Grade school: Under 5..	4,160	200	280	440	1,360	1,880	640	80	40	40	820	160	15.4	-	-	-	22.4	-
5 & 6 yrs..	6,440	160	600	1,320	3,040	1,620	1,240	-	120	280	680	160	19.3	-	-	-	19.8	-
7 & 8 yrs..	9,520	1,000	1,200	2,200	3,520	1,600	1,800	-	120	760	680	240	18.9	-	-	34.5	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	8,640	2,800	1,560	1,720	1,800	760	1,120	200	320	240	240	120	13.0	7.1	-	-	-	-
4 years....	4,720	1,160	960	1,040	840	720	680	80	120	80	240	160	14.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	960	160	120	160	520	200	40	40	40	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	560	40	120	120	200	80	240	-	120	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	25,920	2,760	2,880	5,240	8,920	6,120	5,320	360	760	1,240	2,080	880	20.5	13.0	26.4	23.7	23.3	14.4
Grade school: Under 5..	3,560	40	160	360	1,120	1,880	600	40	40	40								

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	635,280	74,920	93,600	93,940	171,240	201,580	118,780	13,560	19,360	21,600	34,900	29,360	18.7	18.1	20.7	23.0	20.4	14.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	29,520	560	1,720	2,480	8,200	16,560	3,640	80	-	480	1,800	1,880	12.3	-	-	19.4	14.6	11.4
5 & 6 yrs.....	23,600	680	2,680	3,080	8,080	14,080	4,480	80	400	560	1,600	1,840	15.7	-	14.9	18.2	19.8	13.1
7 & 8 yrs.....	138,960	6,720	9,960	15,880	40,560	65,960	23,600	1,040	1,920	4,000	7,560	9,080	17.0	15.5	19.3	25.2	19.7	15.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	142,400	21,300	24,420	24,060	37,980	34,640	23,980	2,680	3,960	5,200	7,420	4,720	16.8	12.6	16.2	21.6	19.7	17.6
4 years.....	198,300	36,300	37,580	32,800	47,200	45,080	40,120	7,720	8,600	7,640	9,840	6,320	20.2	21.3	22.9	23.7	20.8	14.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	63,560	7,640	12,480	10,640	17,820	15,000	13,320	1,480	3,160	2,160	3,680	2,840	20.9	19.4	25.3	20.3	20.7	19.4
4 or more.....	31,600	1,600	4,560	5,360	10,760	9,320	9,080	440	1,280	1,560	3,320	2,480	28.7	-	23.1	29.1	30.9	25.5
Not reported.....	2,320	120	200	240	680	1,080	560	40	40	-	280	200	24.1	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	437,480	40,980	39,800	45,340	119,700	192,660	100,380	11,720	14,960	16,440	28,820	28,440	22.9	28.6	30.6	36.3	24.1	16.9
Grade school: Under 5.....	21,520	160	400	680	5,080	15,200	3,240	80	-	240	1,080	1,840	15.1	-	-	-	21.3	17.1
5 & 6 yrs.....	20,600	120	880	960	5,360	13,280	3,600	40	240	320	1,240	1,760	17.5	-	-	-	23.1	13.9
7 & 8 yrs.....	108,020	2,840	3,760	8,280	29,760	63,380	20,600	800	1,860	3,120	6,480	8,840	19.1	28.2	36.2	37.7	21.9	19.7
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	89,480	8,720	8,180	12,420	26,960	33,200	19,420	2,120	2,680	3,840	6,220	4,560	21.7	24.3	32.8	30.9	23.1	15.7
4 years.....	131,200	22,300	16,220	16,120	33,420	43,140	34,640	6,960	6,760	6,360	8,480	6,080	26.4	31.2	41.7	39.5	25.4	14.1
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	42,800	5,400	6,280	4,820	12,040	14,560	11,080	1,240	2,720	1,560	2,800	2,760	25.9	23.0	40.3	34.5	23.3	19.7
4 or more.....	21,740	1,320	2,920	2,200	6,480	8,220	7,240	440	1,160	1,000	2,240	2,400	33.3	-	39.7	45.5	34.6	27.2
Not reported.....	2,120	120	160	160	600	1,080	560	40	40	-	280	200	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	197,800	33,940	54,800	48,600	51,540	8,920	18,400	1,840	4,400	5,160	6,080	920	9.3	5.4	8.0	10.6	11.9	10.5
Grade school: Under 5.....	8,000	400	1,320	1,800	3,120	1,360	400	-	-	240	120	40	5.0	-	-	-	3.6	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	8,000	560	1,800	2,120	2,720	800	880	40	160	240	360	80	11.0	-	-	11.3	13.2	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	30,940	3,880	6,200	7,600	10,760	2,500	3,000	240	560	680	1,080	240	9.7	6.2	9.0	11.6	10.6	9.5
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	52,920	12,580	16,240	11,840	11,020	1,440	4,560	560	1,280	1,360	1,800	160	8.6	4.5	7.9	11.7	10.9	-
4 years.....	67,100	14,000	21,360	18,080	13,780	1,880	5,480	760	1,840	1,280	1,860	240	8.2	5.4	8.6	8.0	9.0	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	20,780	2,240	6,200	6,120	5,780	440	2,240	240	440	600	880	80	10.8	10.7	7.1	9.8	15.2	-
4 or more.....	9,860	280	1,640	3,160	4,280	500	1,840	-	120	560	1,080	80	18.7	-	-	17.7	25.2	-
Not reported.....	200	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	20,160	2,280	3,680	2,520	5,280	5,400	7,640	480	1,360	1,080	2,880	1,840	37.9	21.1	37.0	42.9	45.9	34.1
Grade school: Under 5.....	2,280	-	280	80	800	1,120	680	-	-	40	360	280	29.8	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	2,240	40	280	280	720	920	1,160	-	120	160	520	360	51.8	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	5,160	160	480	640	2,080	1,800	2,240	40	200	360	1,000	640	43.4	-	-	-	48.1	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	4,000	760	1,160	640	1,160	280	1,320	240	360	160	520	40	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	4,400	1,040	1,000	720	1,000	640	1,640	160	480	360	360	280	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,480	240	400	120	320	400	400	40	200	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	400	40	40	40	80	200	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	200	-	40	-	120	40	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	13,960	1,120	1,720	1,360	4,760	5,000	6,280	360	960	880	2,400	1,680	45.0	-	-	-	20.4	31.6
Grade school: Under 5.....	1,840	-	160	-	640	1,040	600	-	-	-	320	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	1,640	-	160	120	520	840	840	-	80	80	360	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	4,120	120	280	360	1,680	1,680	2,040	40	200	320	920	560	49.5	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	2,160	280	400	400	800	280	960	160	160	160	440	40	44.4	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	2,560	480	320	480	680	600	1,240	120	320	320	240	240	46.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,120	200	320	-	240	360	400	40	200	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	320	40	40	-	80	160	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	200	-	40	-	120	40	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	6,200	1,160	1,960	1,160	1,520	400	1,360	120	400	200	480	160	21.9	-	-	-	-	-
Grade school: Under 5.....	440	-	120	80	160	80	80	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs.....	600	40	120	160	200	80	320	-	40	80	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs.....	1,040	40	200	280	400	120	200	-	40	80	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	1,840	480	760	240	360	40	360	60	200	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years.....	1,940	560	680	240	320	40	400	40	160	40	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	360	40	80	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more.....	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	2,422,340	183,960	341,440	390,000	727,640	779,300	403,640	50,440	84,020	76,600	119,340	73,240	16.7	27.4	24.6	19.6	16.4	9.4
Grade school: Under 5.....	297,940	3,440	9,140	20,560	83,280	181,440	37,540	680	2,100	3,620	14,280	16,880	12.6	19.8	23.0	17.5	17.1	9.3
5 & 6 yrs.....	177,440	5,160	14,400	22,820	69,160	76,460	28,180	1,080	3,220	4,420	11,100	8,360	15.9	20.9	22.4	19.9	18.8	10.9
7 & 8 yrs.....	967,100	50,460	114,120	151,620	317,260	333,640	139,360	12,680	24,960	25,580	47,560	27,580	14.4	25.1	21.9	17.5	15.0	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.....	380,360	56,680	85,580	78,900	101,060	58,140	64,980	12,380	19,240	14,340	14,480	4,540	17.1	21.8	22.5	18.2	14.3	7.8
4 years.....	390,960	54,960	80,000	74,280	105,960	75,980	81,260	19,200	21,680	15,360	17,120	7,900	20.8	34.9	27.1	20.7	16.2	10.4
College: 1 to 3 yrs.....	86,600	7,180	17,520	19,660	25,540	16,700	21,480	2,420	5,180	5,340	5,740	2,800	24.8	33.7	29.6	27.2	22.5	16.6
4 or more.....	80,980	4,640	17,460	18,620	23,800	15,460	25,880	1,740	6,900	6,440	7,340	3,260	31.7	37.5	39.5	34.6	30.8	19.8
Not reported.....	40,960	1,440	3,280	4,000	11,700	20,600	5,160	260	740	500	1,740	1,920	12.6	-				

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	106,120	14,760	19,400	20,080	30,800	21,080	38,240	5,320	8,360	7,180	10,920	6,440	36.0	36.0	43.2	35.3	35.5	30.6
Grade school: Under 5..	14,180	940	1,700	2,050	4,650	4,820	4,220	300	720	640	1,340	1,220	29.3	-	-	31.1	28.8	25.3
5 & 6 yrs..	16,800	1,500	2,500	3,250	5,720	3,820	6,320	500	1,100	1,300	2,040	1,380	37.6	-	44.0	39.9	35.7	35.1
7 & 8 yrs..	35,980	4,000	6,080	6,820	11,540	7,540	12,640	1,560	2,320	2,200	4,240	2,320	35.1	39.0	36.2	32.3	36.7	30.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	20,060	4,960	4,960	3,600	4,240	2,200	7,700	1,720	2,380	1,260	1,660	680	38.4	34.7	48.0	35.0	38.2	30.9
4 years....	13,400	2,700	2,800	3,120	3,100	1,680	4,940	1,000	1,180	1,220	1,040	500	36.9	37.0	42.1	39.1	33.5	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	2,650	360	760	400	680	450	1,250	200	360	220	280	200	47.4	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	1,600	160	420	520	340	160	760	40	220	280	180	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,440	140	180	300	420	400	400	-	100	60	140	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....																		
Grade school: Under 5..	10,640	400	960	1,360	3,340	4,560	3,720	200	600	640	1,060	1,220	35.0	-	-	-	31.7	26.8
5 & 6 yrs..	11,720	700	1,360	1,680	4,220	3,560	5,440	360	920	980	1,880	1,800	46.4	-	-	-	44.5	36.5
7 & 8 yrs..	25,660	2,260	3,280	4,440	8,880	6,800	10,980	1,280	1,880	1,920	3,760	2,200	42.8	54.0	57.3	43.2	42.3	32.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	11,560	2,060	2,460	2,080	3,100	1,860	6,120	1,320	1,680	1,060	1,420	640	52.9	64.1	68.3	51.0	45.8	-
4 years....	9,420	1,660	1,880	2,020	2,220	1,640	4,320	860	1,000	1,080	880	500	45.9	-	-	53.5	39.6	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,960	240	440	300	520	460	1,000	120	300	140	240	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	1,180	120	300	400	200	160	620	40	180	240	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	920	60	100	120	280	360	320	-	100	-	180	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....																		
Grade school: Under 5..	3,540	540	720	700	1,320	260	500	100	120	-	280	-	14.1	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	5,080	800	1,140	1,380	1,500	260	880	140	180	320	160	80	17.3	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	10,820	1,740	2,800	2,380	2,660	740	1,660	340	440	280	480	120	16.1	-	15.7	11.8	18.0	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	8,500	2,900	2,500	1,520	1,240	340	1,580	400	700	200	240	40	18.6	13.8	28.0	-	-	-
4 years....	3,980	1,040	920	1,100	880	40	620	140	180	140	160	-	15.6	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	700	120	320	100	160	-	260	80	60	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	420	40	120	120	140	-	140	-	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	520	80	80	180	140	40	80	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	581,680	55,460	80,580	86,060	164,080	195,500	90,840	12,380	17,200	16,100	28,020	17,140	15.6	22.3	21.3	16.7	17.1	8.8
Grade school: Under 5..	55,740	600	1,700	3,680	16,460	34,300	6,800	200	440	760	2,800	2,600	12.0	-	-	20.7	17.0	7.6
5 & 6 yrs..	64,020	1,680	5,020	8,280	21,260	27,780	10,120	440	1,200	1,980	3,780	2,720	15.3	-	23.9	23.9	17.8	9.8
7 & 8 yrs..	221,680	14,360	29,540	33,860	55,780	78,040	32,580	2,840	6,680	5,440	11,260	5,360	14.7	19.6	22.6	16.1	17.1	8.1
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	109,580	22,280	22,720	17,480	24,920	22,180	18,120	4,600	4,680	3,200	4,120	1,520	16.5	20.6	20.6	18.3	16.5	6.9
4 years....	94,860	14,140	16,280	15,840	24,440	24,160	15,540	3,660	3,160	2,880	3,380	2,460	16.4	25.9	19.4	18.2	13.8	10.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	17,200	1,280	2,640	3,480	5,920	3,880	3,760	360	400	1,000	1,400	600	21.9	-	15.2	22.7	23.6	15.5
4 or more..	13,680	840	2,240	2,880	4,380	3,280	3,080	200	440	720	1,080	640	22.6	-	19.6	25.0	24.7	19.5
Not reported.....	4,080	280	440	560	920	1,880	840	80	200	120	200	240	20.6	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....																		
Grade school: Under 5..	43,360	160	720	1,520	9,780	31,180	5,440	120	280	440	2,240	2,440	12.5	-	-	-	22.9	7.8
5 & 6 yrs..	43,940	600	1,720	2,940	13,060	25,620	7,960	320	680	1,260	3,100	2,600	18.1	-	-	42.9	23.7	10.1
7 & 8 yrs..	141,980	5,960	9,480	12,000	41,300	73,220	25,160	2,120	4,240	3,360	9,360	6,080	17.7	35.6	44.7	28.0	22.7	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	62,460	10,240	8,440	6,560	16,200	21,020	14,400	3,400	3,460	2,440	3,600	1,480	23.1	33.2	41.2	37.2	22.2	7.0
4 years....	58,000	8,780	6,540	5,760	13,980	22,840	13,300	3,420	2,680	2,080	2,780	2,340	22.9	39.0	40.4	36.1	19.9	10.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	11,200	840	1,280	1,480	3,840	3,760	3,320	360	400	840	1,120	600	29.6	-	-	-	29.2	16.0
4 or more..	8,760	560	1,360	1,240	2,400	3,200	2,640	200	400	640	760	640	30.1	-	-	-	31.7	20.0
Not reported.....	2,920	160	240	240	560	1,720	640	80	120	80	160	200	21.9	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....																		
Grade school: Under 5..	13,380	440	980	2,160	6,680	3,120	1,860	80	240	320	560	160	10.2	-	-	14.8	8.4	5.1
5 & 6 yrs..	20,080	1,080	3,300	5,340	8,200	2,160	2,160	120	520	780	680	120	10.9	-	15.8	13.5	8.3	5.6
7 & 8 yrs..	79,620	8,400	20,060	21,860	24,480	4,820	7,480	720	2,440	2,080	1,900	280	9.3	8.6	12.2	9.5	7.8	5.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	47,120	12,040	14,280	10,920	8,720	1,160	3,720	1,200	1,200	760	520	40	7.9	10.0	8.4	7.0	6.0	-
4 years....	36,860	5,860	9,640	10,080	10,460	1,320	2,240	240	480	800	600	120	6.1	4.5	5.0	7.9	5.7	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	6,000	440	1,360	2,000	2,080	120	440	-	40	80	320	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	4,860	280	880	1,640	1,980	80	440	-	80	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,160	120	200	320	360	160	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	53,200	7,280	8,440	8,520	16,800	12,160	16,560	1,960	2,720	3,100	5,900	2,880	31.1	26.9	32.2	35.4	35.1	23.7
Grade school: Under 5..	8,880	200	600	1,160	2,980	3,740	2,160	80	200	280	960	640	24.3	-	-	-	32.2	17.1
5 & 6 yrs..	11,440	440	1,520	1,740	4,780	2,960	3,600	240	440	540	1,540	840	31.5	-	-	-	32.2	23.4
7 & 8 yrs..	16,720	2,040	3,080	3,140	5,240	3,820	5,440	600	1,120	960	2,040	720	32.5	29.4	36.4	30.6	36.9	22.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs..	9,720	3,240	2,160	1,240	2,000	1,080	2,960	720	720	520	720	280	30.5	22.2	33.3	-	-	-
4 years....	4,860	1,160	680	680	1,160	680	1,240	240	240	360	240	160	28.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs..	1,160	160	160	320	240	280	520	80	-	240	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	560	-	40	160	240	120	440	-	-	160	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	360	40	-	80	160	80	200	-	-	40	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....																		
Grade school: Under 5..	7,140	120	560	840	2,180	3,440	1,920	80	120	280	840	600	26.9	-	-	-	38.5	17.4
5 & 6 yrs..	8,																	

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	395,300	44,980	59,080	59,380	102,000	129,860	24,160	2,960	5,200	4,480	6,680	4,840	6.1	6.6	8.6	7.5	6.5	3.7
Grade school: Under 5...	41,800	360	920	2,280	11,320	26,920	1,880	-	40	80	760	1,000	4.5	-	-	3.5	6.7	3.7
5 & 6 yrs....	48,200	1,560	3,680	5,880	13,840	23,240	2,160	-	200	320	680	920	4.5	-	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.0
7 & 8 yrs....	144,980	11,420	20,080	21,540	39,600	52,340	6,920	360	1,320	1,320	2,160	1,760	4.8	3.2	6.6	6.1	5.5	3.4
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	63,760	14,800	14,920	11,360	13,960	8,720	4,000	840	960	960	1,240	400	6.3	5.7	6.4	4.9	8.3	4.6
4 years....	67,160	14,320	14,400	12,680	13,920	11,840	5,960	1,480	1,680	1,280	1,160	360	6.9	10.3	11.7	10.1	8.3	3.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	16,960	1,920	3,280	3,480	5,000	3,280	1,480	200	400	360	280	240	8.7	-	12.2	10.3	5.6	7.3
4 or more....	10,400	360	1,640	1,960	3,800	2,640	1,640	40	560	520	360	160	15.8	-	-	-	9.5	6.1
Not reported.....	2,040	240	160	200	560	880	120	-	40	40	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	234,880	19,520	18,360	20,740	58,640	117,620	20,240	2,360	4,120	3,440	5,560	4,760	8.6	12.1	22.4	16.6	9.5	4.0
Grade school: Under 5...	30,400	200	320	560	6,080	23,240	1,680	-	-	80	640	960	5.5	-	-	-	10.5	4.1
5 & 6 yrs....	32,040	560	800	2,160	7,680	20,840	1,640	40	80	160	480	880	5.1	-	-	7.4	6.3	4.2
7 & 8 yrs....	87,560	4,280	4,960	7,380	22,800	48,140	5,800	320	800	1,080	1,840	1,760	6.6	7.5	16.1	14.6	8.1	3.7
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	29,800	5,560	4,240	3,680	8,200	8,120	3,200	600	800	360	1,040	400	10.7	10.8	18.9	9.8	12.7	4.9
4 years....	37,680	7,400	5,240	4,880	9,040	11,120	5,080	1,200	1,520	1,000	1,000	360	13.5	16.2	29.0	20.5	11.1	3.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	9,640	1,080	1,600	1,240	2,800	3,120	1,320	160	320	320	280	240	13.4	-	-	-	10.0	7.7
4 or more....	6,360	320	1,180	680	1,840	2,400	1,440	40	560	400	280	160	22.6	-	-	-	-	6.7
Not reported.....	1,200	120	80	160	200	640	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	160,420	25,460	40,720	38,640	43,360	12,240	3,920	600	1,080	1,040	1,120	80	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.7
Grade school: Under 5...	11,400	160	600	1,720	5,240	3,680	200	-	40	-	120	40	1.8	-	-	-	2.3	1.1
5 & 6 yrs....	16,160	1,000	2,880	3,720	6,160	2,400	520	-	120	160	200	40	3.2	-	-	-	3.2	1.7
7 & 8 yrs....	57,420	7,140	15,120	14,160	16,800	4,200	1,120	40	520	240	320	200	2.0	0.6	3.4	4.3	1.9	1.2
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	33,960	9,240	10,680	7,680	5,760	600	800	240	160	200	200	200	-	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.6	3.5
4 years....	29,480	6,920	9,160	7,800	4,680	720	680	280	160	280	160	160	-	3.0	4.0	1.7	3.6	3.3
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	7,120	840	1,680	2,240	2,200	160	160	40	80	40	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	1.8	-
4 or more....	4,040	40	520	1,280	1,960	240	200	-	-	120	80	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	840	120	80	40	360	240	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	21,680	2,880	2,960	3,320	7,440	5,080	2,560	240	240	600	800	680	11.8	8.3	8.1	18.1	10.8	13.4
Grade school: Under 5...	3,440	80	40	360	1,320	1,640	600	-	-	80	280	240	17.4	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs....	4,360	320	400	760	1,800	1,280	320	-	-	-	200	120	7.3	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs....	7,240	600	1,160	1,200	2,960	1,320	840	40	120	320	160	200	11.6	-	-	-	5.4	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	3,680	1,000	920	560	980	440	400	80	80	80	80	80	10.3	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	2,400	880	360	400	560	200	400	120	40	120	80	40	16.7	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	240	-	40	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	120	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	14,840	1,960	1,600	1,880	5,280	4,720	2,280	160	200	560	720	640	15.4	-	-	-	13.6	13.6
Grade school: Under 5...	2,760	40	40	240	920	1,520	480	-	-	80	200	200	17.4	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs....	3,320	240	280	360	1,280	1,160	320	-	-	-	200	120	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs....	4,960	240	640	760	2,040	1,280	800	-	120	320	160	200	16.1	-	-	-	7.8	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	2,160	440	440	320	560	400	320	80	40	40	80	80	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	1,400	400	160	200	440	200	360	80	40	120	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	120	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	120	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	6,840	1,520	1,360	1,440	2,160	360	280	80	40	40	80	40	4.1	-	-	-	3.7	-
Grade school: Under 5...	680	40	-	120	400	120	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs....	1,040	80	120	400	320	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs....	2,280	360	520	440	920	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	1,720	560	480	240	400	40	80	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	1,000	440	200	200	120	-	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	120	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	297,000	31,200	42,360	46,060	83,040	94,340	43,980	6,100	9,100	8,240	12,080	8,460	14.8	19.6	21.5	17.9	14.5	9.0
Grade school: Under 5...	20,180	340	940	1,160	5,120	12,620	2,400	40	140	300	780	1,160	11.9	-	-	-	14.8	9.8
5 & 6 yrs....	31,640	1,140	2,340	3,400	9,240	15,580	3,940	240	400	500	1,360	1,440	12.5	-	17.1	14.7	14.7	9.3
7 & 8 yrs....	134,920	11,740	18,000	21,280	39,680	44,280	19,520	2,200	3,840	3,940	5,740	3,800	14.5	18.7	21.3	18.5	14.5	8.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs....	68,800	9,300	9,420	8,800	12,900	8,100	7,520	1,700	2,000	1,420	1,780	620	15.5	18.3	21.2	16.1	13.8	7.7
4 years....	42,740	7,260	6,380	7,960	10,140	9,000	7,920	1,780	2,020	1,540	1,680	900	18.5	24.5	24.1	19.3	16.6	10.0
College: 1 to 3 yrs....	10,800	1,040	1,980	2,040	3,340	2,400	1,180	40	340	220	340	240	10.9	-	10.8	10.2	10.0	-
4 or more....	6,700	280	1,140	1,280	2,240	1,760	1,180	80	320	240	300	240	17.6	-	-	-	13.4	-
Not reported.....	1,300	100	160	140	380	720	320	20	40	80	120	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	197,400	13,780	17,360	20,100	55,160	69,060	36,300	5,080	6,760	6,140	10,220	8,100	18.4	32.2	38.9	30.5	18.5	9.1
Grade school: Under 5...	16,500	180	360	640	3,440	11,880	2,120	20	60	240	680	1,120	12.8	-	-	-	19.8	9.4
5 & 6 yrs....	23,740	500	720	1,500	6,480	14,560	3,400	200	240	320	1,260	1,380	14.3	-	-	-	19.3	9.5
7 & 8 yrs....	90,080	9,160	13,400	12,000	27,020	41,960</												

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[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 35	35 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	27,940	3,740	4,000	4,420	8,660	7,120	5,440	560	640	1,040	1,960	1,220	19.5	15.0	16.0	23.5	22.9	17.1
Grade school: Under 5..	4,280	120	360	340	1,500	1,960	640	20	20	100	160	320	15.0	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	5,560	300	480	1,000	2,000	1,800	1,080	100	40	220	420	300	19.4	-	-	-	21.0	-
7 & 8 yrs..	9,540	1,360	1,340	1,660	3,060	2,120	1,960	180	220	360	620	360	20.5	-	-	-	26.8	17.0
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	5,080	1,360	1,040	680	1,300	700	880	140	140	180	280	80	18.1	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	2,500	540	600	440	560	360	780	120	160	100	240	140	30.4	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	540	60	140	150	80	100	80	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	360	-	40	120	120	80	60	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	20,580	1,560	2,800	3,040	7,040	6,640	4,900	400	540	940	1,840	1,180	23.8	-	23.5	30.9	26.1	17.8
Grade school: Under 5..	3,620	40	260	260	1,200	1,860	580	-	20	100	160	300	15.0	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	4,400	140	220	700	1,700	1,640	1,040	80	40	220	400	300	23.6	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	7,020	560	860	1,080	2,480	2,020	1,780	120	200	340	780	340	25.4	-	-	-	31.5	16.8
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	3,200	460	630	500	1,000	640	720	100	100	160	260	80	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	1,600	280	300	260	440	320	640	100	140	60	200	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	400	60	60	140	60	80	80	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	280	-	-	80	120	80	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	7,360	2,180	1,700	1,380	1,620	480	540	160	100	100	140	40	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-
Grade school: Under 5..	660	80	100	80	300	100	60	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	1,160	160	260	300	300	160	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	2,520	780	480	580	580	100	180	60	20	40	40	20	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	1,880	900	440	180	300	60	100	40	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years....	900	260	300	180	120	40	120	20	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	140	-	80	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 or more..	80	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.																		
Total.....	306,160	29,660	44,180	46,100	84,740	101,400	55,940	5,740	10,080	9,840	16,880	18,400	16.3	19.4	22.3	21.3	19.9	13.2
Grade school: Under 5..	15,640	200	440	1,160	5,020	8,820	2,280	20	80	180	840	1,160	14.6	-	-	-	16.7	13.2
5 & 6 yrs..	14,360	220	600	1,540	4,500	7,520	1,960	20	120	260	720	860	13.8	-	-	-	16.0	11.4
7 & 8 yrs..	76,320	2,480	4,940	8,160	22,960	37,680	12,440	440	1,140	1,660	4,420	4,780	16.3	17.7	23.6	20.3	19.3	12.6
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	61,660	8,460	10,760	11,600	16,280	14,560	9,960	1,180	1,780	2,160	3,200	1,640	16.2	13.9	16.5	18.6	19.7	11.3
4 years....	93,280	14,400	19,060	15,340	22,560	21,920	19,520	3,200	4,800	3,760	4,860	2,900	20.9	22.2	25.2	24.5	21.5	13.2
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	24,360	2,880	4,700	4,140	7,240	5,400	5,080	680	1,280	720	1,520	900	20.9	23.6	26.8	17.4	21.0	16.7
4 or more..	18,660	920	5,600	3,940	5,420	4,780	4,400	200	900	1,080	1,140	1,080	23.6	-	25.0	27.4	21.0	22.6
Not reported.....	1,860	100	180	220	760	600	280	-	-	20	180	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	215,240	16,700	20,000	21,420	59,560	97,560	48,980	5,260	8,020	7,860	14,760	13,080	22.8	31.5	40.1	36.7	24.8	13.4
Grade school: Under 5..	12,100	100	120	320	3,300	5,260	2,000	-	60	120	740	1,080	15.5	-	-	-	22.4	13.1
5 & 6 yrs..	11,220	80	180	740	3,000	7,220	1,620	20	-	220	500	800	14.4	-	-	-	19.8	11.1
7 & 8 yrs..	60,620	1,140	2,140	4,180	16,660	36,500	11,000	400	780	1,360	3,740	4,700	18.1	-	36.4	33.0	22.4	12.9
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	38,720	3,760	3,800	5,420	11,780	13,960	8,440	940	1,380	1,660	2,860	1,600	21.8	25.0	35.8	31.0	24.3	11.5
4 years....	62,340	8,740	8,700	7,260	16,260	21,380	17,480	3,080	3,960	3,080	4,480	2,880	28.0	35.2	45.5	42.4	27.6	13.5
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	16,360	2,100	2,660	1,760	4,780	5,100	4,300	680	1,060	540	1,220	860	26.3	29.5	39.8	-	25.6	16.9
4 or more..	12,440	740	2,300	1,620	3,220	4,560	3,860	200	800	820	960	1,060	31.0	-	34.8	-	29.8	23.7
Not reported.....	1,420	40	100	120	580	560	280	-	-	20	180	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	90,920	12,960	24,180	24,680	25,180	3,920	6,960	480	2,060	1,980	2,120	320	7.7	3.7	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.2
Grade school: Under 5..	3,540	100	320	840	1,720	560	280	20	60	100	60	80	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
5 & 6 yrs..	3,160	140	420	800	1,500	920	360	-	120	40	140	60	11.4	-	-	-	-	-
7 & 8 yrs..	15,700	1,340	2,700	3,980	6,880	1,560	1,440	40	360	280	680	80	9.2	-	13.3	7.0	10.8	-
High school: 1 to 3 yrs.	22,940	4,700	6,960	6,180	4,500	540	1,520	240	420	480	340	40	6.6	5.1	6.0	7.8	7.6	-
4 years....	30,940	5,660	10,360	8,080	6,300	540	2,040	120	840	680	380	20	6.6	2.1	8.1	8.4	6.0	-
College: 1 to 3 yrs.	7,960	780	2,040	2,380	2,480	300	780	60	200	180	300	40	9.7	-	9.8	7.6	12.1	-
4 or more..	6,220	180	1,800	2,320	2,200	220	540	-	100	260	180	-	-	-	-	11.2	8.2	-
Not reported.....	440	60	80	100	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 20.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES—AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 OR MORE																		
Total.....	11,697,200	1,030,320	1,624,920	1,804,680	3,372,780	3,864,500	1,765,720	193,980	324,460	334,240	539,760	373,280	15.1	16.8	20.0	18.5	16.0	9.7
Under \$10.....	500,080	93,900	87,800	76,520	119,880	122,980	81,960	11,780	15,140	14,800	24,100	16,840	16.4	12.5	17.2	18.9	20.1	13.5
\$10 to \$19.....	2,116,140	310,220	370,900	336,920	529,120	568,980	345,420	48,240	69,780	66,540	95,700	65,160	16.3	15.6	18.8	19.7	18.1	11.5
\$20 to \$29.....	2,841,640	313,860	458,320	457,360	773,600	838,280	448,260	59,920	85,940	83,140	128,960	89,300	15.9	19.1	19.0	19.2	16.7	10.7
\$30 to \$39.....	3,848,160	257,780	528,760	620,120	1,147,740	1,293,760	611,760	63,760	119,500	120,780	185,600	122,120	15.9	24.7	22.6	19.5	16.2	9.4
\$40 to \$49.....	1,531,920	38,760	133,660	216,060	510,040	633,180	194,400	7,820	25,920	36,820	72,280	50,580	12.7	20.2	20.1	17.0	14.2	8.0
\$50 to \$74.....	398,680	5,360	21,700	50,820	138,140	182,660	43,340	780	2,600	7,720	17,420	14,820	10.9	14.6	12.0	15.2	12.6	6.1
\$75 to \$99.....	331,840	3,800	14,780	37,960	134,820	200,460	29,000	340	1,580	3,120	12,020	11,940	7.4	8.9	10.7	8.2	8.9	6.0
\$100 and over.....	68,740	6,640	8,600	9,860	19,240	24,200	11,580	1,340	2,000	1,820	3,700	2,720	16.8	20.2	22.7	18.5	19.2	11.2
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	7,499,940	487,500	597,560	700,960	2,104,360	3,609,540	1,430,140	161,980	234,520	235,980	440,000	358,260	19.1	33.1	39.2	33.7	20.9	9.9
Under \$10.....	276,200	32,920	29,240	31,180	71,100	111,760	61,780	7,920	9,240	10,040	18,880	15,700	22.4	24.1	31.6	32.2	26.6	14.0
\$10 to \$19.....	1,192,780	120,820	110,380	127,060	317,560	516,960	287,040	35,920	41,860	42,520	75,500	61,340	21.5	29.6	37.9	39.5	23.8	11.9
\$20 to \$29.....	1,722,560	146,960	153,300	175,100	478,260	773,940	352,280	49,400	58,960	55,180	103,060	85,680	20.5	33.6	38.5	31.5	21.0	11.1
\$30 to \$39.....	2,588,540	154,520	228,500	252,660	737,600	1,215,260	523,680	59,220	97,680	92,080	156,780	117,920	20.2	38.3	42.7	36.4	21.3	9.7
\$40 to \$49.....	1,091,700	23,560	59,200	82,100	323,000	603,840	165,660	7,000	22,520	27,580	59,320	49,140	15.2	29.7	39.2	33.6	18.4	8.1
\$50 to \$74.....	269,780	3,160	8,520	18,080	86,500	173,520	36,180	640	1,900	5,320	14,100	14,220	12.5	20.3	22.3	29.4	16.3	8.2
\$75 to \$99.....	289,180	1,940	4,020	10,160	81,580	191,480	23,700	320	860	1,780	9,180	11,560	8.2	12.4	17.5	11.3	6.0	6.0
\$100 and over.....	49,200	3,620	4,400	4,620	13,780	22,780	9,820	1,060	1,400	1,480	3,180	2,700	20.0	29.3	31.8	32.0	23.1	11.9
Not reported.....																		
With children under 10.....	4,197,260	542,820	1,027,360	1,103,720	1,268,400	254,960	335,580	32,600	89,940	98,260	99,760	15,020	8.0	6.0	8.8	6.9	7.9	5.9
Under \$10.....	223,880	60,980	58,560	44,340	48,780	11,220	20,180	3,860	5,900	4,260	5,220	940	9.0	6.3	10.1	9.6	10.7	5.4
\$10 to \$19.....	923,360	189,400	260,820	209,860	211,560	52,020	88,380	12,420	27,980	24,020	28,800	3,820	9.5	6.5	10.7	11.4	9.5	7.3
\$20 to \$29.....	1,119,080	166,900	305,020	282,280	300,540	84,340	95,980	10,120	27,980	27,960	28,900	3,620	8.6	6.3	9.2	9.9	8.6	5.6
\$30 to \$39.....	1,259,620	103,260	300,260	367,460	410,140	78,500	88,080	4,140	21,820	29,700	28,820	4,200	7.0	4.4	7.3	7.8	7.0	5.4
\$40 to \$49.....	440,220	15,200	74,660	133,980	187,040	29,340	29,740	820	4,300	9,240	15,940	1,440	6.6	5.4	5.3	6.9	6.9	4.9
\$50 to \$74.....	108,900	2,200	13,160	32,740	51,640	9,140	7,160	140	700	1,400	3,320	600	5.6	6.4	5.3	7.3	6.4	6.6
\$75 to \$99.....	102,660	1,860	10,760	27,820	53,240	8,980	5,300	20	720	1,340	2,840	380	5.2	-	6.7	4.8	5.3	4.2
\$100 and over.....	19,540	3,020	4,400	5,240	5,460	1,420	1,760	280	600	940	1,220	20	9.5	9.3	13.6	6.5	9.5	-
Not reported.....																		
Nonwhite.....	693,340	77,860	109,460	116,340	225,520	164,160	207,820	19,140	36,420	39,440	71,860	40,960	30.0	24.6	33.8	33.9	31.9	25.8
Under \$10.....	144,220	25,200	25,520	23,200	41,220	29,080	44,820	5,980	8,560	8,100	14,380	7,760	31.1	23.7	33.6	34.9	34.9	25.8
\$10 to \$19.....	285,500	30,560	45,920	46,940	85,160	57,900	77,340	7,520	15,180	15,880	26,140	12,820	29.1	24.6	33.1	34.5	30.7	21.3
\$20 to \$29.....	320,260	48,000	29,180	25,880	55,420	38,960	44,580	3,380	6,820	7,940	15,700	9,740	29.3	22.8	29.4	30.7	30.1	21.4
\$30 to \$39.....	460,060	6,060	11,680	15,560	33,520	29,140	29,920	1,780	4,440	5,680	10,500	7,220	31.1	29.4	38.0	34.3	31.2	20.7
\$40 to \$49.....	20,400	560	1,980	3,460	7,180	7,260	7,480	260	900	1,340	2,760	2,220	36.7	-	-	38.7	38.8	30.6
\$50 to \$74.....	3,220	60	160	300	1,020	1,020	1,000	20	60	100	380	440	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1,820	20	60	200	620	1,020	920	-	40	20	380	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	4,380	560	960	800	1,340	720	1,760	200	400	380	620	160	40.2	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	488,140	36,640	57,460	73,040	169,620	151,380	171,200	14,180	26,400	31,480	60,740	38,400	35.1	36.7	45.9	43.1	35.6	25.4
Under \$10.....	98,380	12,020	14,160	14,880	30,360	26,960	35,420	4,400	5,060	6,260	11,560	7,140	36.0	36.6	42.8	42.1	38.1	26.6
\$10 to \$19.....	183,620	14,300	23,420	28,660	64,500	52,740	63,700	5,720	11,020	12,720	22,500	11,740	34.7	40.0	47.1	44.4	34.9	22.3
\$20 to \$29.....	110,340	6,380	11,520	15,840	40,980	35,620	36,660	2,380	4,800	6,420	13,800	9,280	33.2	37.3	41.7	40.5	33.7	26.0
\$30 to \$39.....	71,800	3,220	6,360	10,540	25,680	26,000	25,860	1,320	3,500	4,720	9,240	7,080	36.0	41.0	55.0	44.8	36.0	27.2
\$40 to \$49.....	16,500	360	1,320	2,200	5,780	6,440	6,420	200	680	960	2,460	2,100	38.9	-	-	44.5	42.6	30.7
\$50 to \$74.....	2,640	20	80	220	680	1,640	840	20	40	80	260	440	31.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1,580	-	60	120	520	880	860	-	40	20	320	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	3,280	340	540	520	1,120	700	1,440	140	260	280	600	160	43.9	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
With children under 10.....	205,200	41,220	52,000	49,300	55,900	12,780	36,620	4,960	10,020	7,960	11,120	2,560	17.8	12.0	19.3	18.4	19.9	20.0
Under \$10.....	45,840	13,180	11,360	8,320	10,860	2,120	9,400	1,580	2,520	1,840	2,820	640	20.5	12.0	22.2	22.1	25.0	30.2
\$10 to \$19.....	81,260	16,280	22,500	17,820	20,660	5,160	13,640	1,800	4,160	3,160	3,640	680	16.7	11.1	18.5	18.3	17.6	17.1
\$20 to \$29.....	47,800	8,420	11,660	10,040	14,440	2,740	7,920	1,000	2,020	1,520	2,900	480	16.7	11.9	17.3	15.1	20.1	17.5
\$30 to \$39.....	24,260	2,840	5,320	6,020	7,940	2,140	4,060	460	940	960	1,860	440	16.7	16.2				

Table 20.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OR MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹ --Con.																		
Nonwhite.....	98,320	14,540	18,720	16,340	27,520	21,200	42,920	5,660	8,280	6,120	13,180	7,680	43.7	36.9	44.2	49.7	47.9	36.2
Under \$10.....	49,360	9,620	10,760	8,240	11,960	8,780	21,700	3,320	4,780	4,080	5,720	3,600	44.0	36.6	44.4	49.5	47.8	41.0
\$10 to \$19.....	39,360	4,390	6,900	6,900	12,740	8,440	17,660	1,860	3,160	3,500	6,260	2,880	44.9	42.5	45.8	50.7	49.1	34.1
\$20 to \$29.....	6,280	320	680	740	1,840	2,700	2,440	240	220	300	960	720	38.9	28	38.9	28	26.7	26.7
\$30 to \$39.....	2,360	80	300	240	780	960	760	-	120	80	120	440	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	240	-	-	-	40	80	120	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	120	-	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$69.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	600	140	80	140	120	120	240	40	-	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	68,900	7,940	9,880	10,580	20,820	19,680	34,360	4,240	5,940	5,320	10,640	7,220	49.9	53.4	60.1	59.7	51.1	36.7
Under \$10.....	33,980	5,440	5,900	5,580	9,100	8,020	17,600	2,740	3,460	3,400	4,640	3,360	51.8	50.4	58.6	61.6	51.0	41.9
\$10 to \$19.....	27,500	2,140	3,540	4,280	9,640	7,960	13,840	1,820	2,260	2,460	5,080	2,780	50.3	53.9	63.8	58.3	52.7	34.9
\$20 to \$29.....	5,000	240	280	540	1,340	2,600	2,060	200	140	300	720	700	41.2	-	-	-	-	26.9
\$30 to \$39.....	1,680	40	80	160	580	820	580	-	80	40	120	340	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	160	-	-	-	80	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	120	-	-	-	40	80	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$69.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	460	80	80	100	80	120	160	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	29,420	6,600	8,840	5,760	6,700	1,520	8,560	1,420	2,340	1,800	2,540	460	29.1	21.5	26.5	31.3	37.9	-
Under \$10.....	15,380	4,180	4,860	2,720	2,860	760	4,100	780	1,320	680	1,080	240	26.7	18.7	27.2	25.0	37.8	-
\$10 to \$19.....	11,850	2,240	3,360	2,680	3,100	480	3,820	600	900	1,040	1,180	100	32.2	26.8	26.8	38.8	38.1	-
\$20 to \$29.....	1,280	80	400	200	500	100	880	40	80	-	240	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	680	40	220	80	200	140	180	-	40	40	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	80	-	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 to \$69.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	140	60	-	40	40	-	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	2,855,220	357,080	439,420	425,580	718,420	914,720	488,500	63,340	91,300	89,560	133,880	110,420	17.1	17.7	20.8	20.9	4.7	12.1
Under \$10.....	563,120	110,560	105,320	86,660	125,680	132,900	130,800	20,360	27,580	24,840	34,200	23,220	23.1	18.4	26.0	28.7	27.0	17.5
\$10 to \$19.....	841,760	136,860	148,840	133,140	190,980	232,440	148,580	22,640	28,640	27,820	37,720	31,560	17.7	16.6	19.4	20.9	19.8	13.6
\$20 to \$29.....	658,480	74,040	106,100	104,260	170,120	203,960	105,440	13,840	20,960	19,860	29,220	22,540	16.2	18.7	19.6	19.0	17.2	11.1
\$30 to \$39.....	538,220	29,940	63,060	76,900	153,880	214,500	78,360	5,380	11,160	13,020	22,800	21,000	13.6	18.0	17.7	16.9	14.8	9.8
\$40 to \$49.....	164,620	2,780	9,300	16,140	50,800	85,500	19,920	480	1,660	2,860	7,020	7,900	12.1	17.3	17.8	17.7	13.8	9.2
\$50 to \$59.....	34,840	380	1,320	3,020	10,620	19,500	3,520	60	140	560	1,200	1,560	10.1	-	-	18.5	11.3	8.0
\$60 to \$69.....	31,940	420	1,220	2,340	9,560	18,400	2,880	80	180	140	820	1,660	9.0	-	-	6.0	8.6	9.0
\$70 and over.....	22,180	2,600	3,260	3,120	5,780	7,480	3,500	500	660	460	900	980	15.8	19.2	20.2	14.7	15.6	13.2
Without children under 10.....	1,746,480	159,540	149,860	162,220	426,980	647,880	361,720	45,800	55,480	55,820	100,760	103,860	20.7	26.7	37.0	34.4	28.6	12.2
Under \$10.....	801,040	42,880	39,780	35,020	71,360	118,500	88,660	12,940	14,600	14,920	24,840	21,380	29.5	30.5	43.2	42.6	34.8	18.0
\$10 to \$19.....	472,240	56,420	44,080	48,800	110,260	212,680	105,520	16,060	16,340	16,300	27,560	29,240	22.3	26.5	37.1	33.4	25.0	13.7
\$20 to \$29.....	413,420	39,620	39,640	39,340	104,320	190,900	82,460	11,260	14,180	12,880	22,560	21,580	19.9	28.4	35.6	32.7	21.6	11.3
\$30 to \$39.....	370,500	17,780	26,580	30,340	94,220	201,980	60,240	4,660	8,540	9,140	17,880	20,080	16.3	25.2	32.1	30.4	19.0	9.9
\$40 to \$49.....	123,920	1,640	3,320	6,160	31,200	81,600	16,560	400	1,140	1,760	5,620	7,640	18.4	-	34.3	22.6	18.0	9.4
\$50 to \$59.....	26,040	180	560	1,000	5,880	18,420	3,100	60	100	440	980	1,520	11.9	-	-	-	16.7	8.3
\$60 to \$69.....	24,280	160	400	480	5,920	17,320	2,360	-	120	40	640	1,560	9.7	-	-	-	10.8	9.0
\$70 and over.....	14,940	1,860	1,300	1,380	3,820	7,080	2,820	420	460	340	660	940	18.9	-	-	-	17.3	13.3
With children under 10.....	1,108,740	197,540	289,560	263,360	291,440	66,840	126,780	17,540	35,820	33,740	33,120	6,560	11.4	8.9	12.4	12.6	11.4	9.8
Under \$10.....	262,080	68,180	72,540	51,640	55,320	14,400	41,640	7,420	13,080	9,920	9,880	1,860	15.9	10.9	18.0	19.2	16.9	12.9
\$10 to \$19.....	369,520	79,940	104,760	84,340	90,720	19,760	43,060	6,580	12,500	11,520	10,140	2,320	11.7	8.2	11.9	13.7	12.6	11.7
\$20 to \$29.....	245,060	34,420	66,260	64,920	65,800	13,660	23,980	2,580	6,800	6,980	6,660	960	9.8	7.5	10.3	10.8	10.1	7.0
\$30 to \$39.....	167,680	12,160	36,480	46,860	59,660	12,580	13,120	720	2,620	3,880	4,920	980	7.8	5.9	7.2	8.3	8.2	7.8
\$40 to \$49.....	40,700	1,140	5,980	9,980	19,600	4,000	3,360	80	320	1,100	1,400	260	6.8	-	8.7	11.0	7.1	6.5
\$50 to \$59.....	8,800	200	760	2,020	4,740	1,080	420	-	40	120	220	40	4.8	-	-	5.9	4.6	-
\$60 to \$69.....	7,660	260	820	1,860	3,640	1,080	520	80	60	100	180	100	6.8	-	-	-	4.9	-
\$70 and over.....	7,240	1,240	1,960	1,740	1,960	340	680	80	200	180	240	40	9.4	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	208,360	32,520	38,000	33,320	54,640</													

Table 21.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES—AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NORTHEASTERN STATES																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	4,997,680	354,360	682,200	762,400	1,476,940	1,751,780	692,880	70,800	127,360	129,600	217,880	147,260	13.9	20.0	19.5	17.0	14.0	9.4
Under \$10.....	73,440	13,820	13,000	10,840	18,280	23,500	6,900	1,200	1,360	1,080	1,760	1,560	8.7	8.7	10.5	9.4	7.6	7.4
\$10 to \$19.....	736,620	98,920	127,660	113,980	183,640	212,220	112,000	15,560	23,360	21,400	30,240	21,040	15.2	16.1	18.3	18.9	16.2	15.9
\$20 to \$29.....	1,237,440	111,860	192,060	198,180	350,780	394,560	183,140	22,660	35,640	33,060	56,140	35,740	14.8	20.3	18.5	16.7	14.0	12.2
\$30 to \$39.....	1,778,400	104,860	233,340	286,900	541,220	612,080	260,060	26,500	50,700	50,160	80,340	52,360	14.6	25.3	21.7	17.5	14.8	12.2
\$40 to \$49.....	736,220	17,840	64,240	104,220	239,460	311,060	90,280	3,300	13,640	17,780	38,360	22,200	12.3	19.1	21.2	17.1	13.9	7.1
\$50 to \$59.....	197,780	2,460	10,220	24,700	66,660	93,660	20,420	380	1,860	3,700	7,940	7,040	10.3	15.4	13.2	10.0	11.9	7.2
\$60 and over.....	195,700	2,180	7,340	18,800	66,680	100,700	14,800	220	640	1,620	6,580	5,820	7.6	10.1	8.7	8.6	9.7	6.9
Not reported.....	36,080	3,020	4,080	4,780	10,800	14,000	5,280	580	760	860	1,580	1,500	14.6	19.2	18.6	18.0	13.5	12.7
Without children																		
under 10.....	3,148,880	163,660	224,940	261,600	670,580	1,625,100	551,440	58,620	91,520	86,300	174,100	140,900	17.5	35.8	40.7	33.0	20.0	8.7
Under \$10.....	40,340	4,200	3,440	2,920	8,880	20,900	4,780	660	660	520	1,380	1,560	11.8	15.7	19.2	17.8	15.5	7.5
\$10 to \$19.....	392,680	34,560	31,520	35,800	100,680	190,060	78,300	11,140	12,740	11,860	22,780	19,780	19.9	32.2	40.3	33.1	22.5	16.4
\$20 to \$29.....	715,140	48,000	55,920	64,160	196,920	350,140	137,140	17,680	22,260	19,520	43,580	34,160	19.2	36.8	39.6	30.4	22.1	12.9
\$30 to \$39.....	1,161,760	62,180	97,140	104,100	327,680	570,660	221,480	25,020	42,180	37,440	66,540	50,900	19.1	40.2	43.4	36.0	20.7	12.9
\$40 to \$49.....	521,560	10,480	28,960	38,980	147,420	295,720	76,520	3,080	11,900	12,960	27,200	21,360	14.7	29.4	41.1	33.7	18.6	7.2
\$50 to \$59.....	148,520	1,380	4,180	8,520	41,000	88,440	16,980	340	980	2,520	6,460	6,680	11.8	-	23.4	29.6	15.8	7.5
\$60 and over.....	145,160	1,140	1,780	5,100	41,220	95,920	11,720	220	280	780	4,900	5,540	8.1	-	-	15.3	11.0	5.9
Not reported.....	25,720	1,720	1,940	2,020	6,780	13,260	4,520	480	520	700	1,320	1,500	17.6	-	-	34.7	19.6	11.3
With children																		
under 10.....	1,851,800	190,700	427,260	500,800	606,360	126,680	141,440	12,180	35,840	43,300	43,760	6,360	7.6	6.4	8.4	8.6	7.2	5.0
Under \$10.....	39,100	9,620	9,560	7,920	9,400	2,600	2,120	540	700	500	380	-	5.4	5.6	7.3	6.3	4.0	-
\$10 to \$19.....	343,940	64,360	96,280	78,180	82,960	22,160	33,700	4,820	10,620	9,540	7,460	1,260	9.8	7.5	11.0	12.2	9.0	5.7
\$20 to \$29.....	522,300	63,660	136,140	134,020	153,860	34,420	46,000	4,980	13,280	13,540	12,620	1,580	8.8	7.8	9.8	10.1	8.2	4.5
\$30 to \$39.....	616,640	42,580	136,200	182,800	213,540	41,420	38,580	1,480	8,520	12,720	13,800	2,060	6.3	3.5	6.3	7.0	6.5	2.0
\$40 to \$49.....	214,660	6,760	35,280	65,240	92,040	15,340	13,760	220	1,740	4,820	6,160	820	6.4	3.3	4.9	7.4	6.7	2.3
\$50 to \$59.....	54,260	1,080	6,100	16,180	25,680	5,220	3,440	40	380	1,180	1,480	360	6.3	-	6.2	7.3	5.9	2.9
\$60 and over.....	50,540	1,040	5,560	13,700	25,460	4,780	3,080	-	360	840	1,600	280	6.1	-	6.5	6.1	6.3	2.9
Not reported.....	10,360	1,300	2,140	2,760	8,420	740	760	100	240	160	260	-	7.3	-	11.2	5.8	7.6	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	166,900	13,460	22,000	23,580	46,100	61,660	31,920	3,640	6,360	6,240	8,380	7,300	19.1	27.0	28.9	26.4	16.2	11.9
Under \$10.....	3,940	580	500	340	1,200	1,220	620	80	60	100	240	140	15.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	48,020	6,500	8,980	7,300	11,880	13,360	11,940	1,780	2,980	2,840	2,740	2,000	24.7	27.4	33.2	32.1	23.1	15.0
\$20 to \$29.....	51,000	4,440	7,460	7,800	14,220	17,080	10,500	1,440	2,800	2,180	2,740	2,000	20.6	32.4	39.5	27.2	19.3	11.7
\$30 to \$39.....	42,960	1,640	4,160	5,960	12,460	18,740	6,200	320	980	1,140	1,380	1,880	14.4	-	23.6	19.1	15.1	10.0
\$40 to \$49.....	13,580	160	620	1,540	4,380	6,880	1,880	-	120	340	560	860	13.8	-	-	-	12.6	12.5
\$50 to \$59.....	2,900	20	140	580	740	1,620	340	-	-	80	180	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	3,220	60	20	300	820	2,020	260	-	-	80	180	11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,280	60	120	60	400	640	280	20	20	40	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	7.9
Without children																		
under 10.....	162,720	5,440	7,140	7,940	25,560	56,640	22,280	2,280	3,760	3,340	6,000	6,860	21.7	41.9	52.7	42.1	23.5	12.1
Under \$10.....	2,400	180	160	100	680	1,280	540	60	60	80	200	140	23.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	24,880	2,080	2,400	2,180	6,360	11,860	7,080	960	1,460	1,020	1,620	1,820	23.5	46.2	60.8	46.8	20.6	15.3
\$20 to \$29.....	30,640	2,180	2,600	2,480	7,700	15,680	7,360	1,040	1,800	1,020	1,620	1,920	24.0	47.7	57.7	41.1	24.4	12.8
\$30 to \$39.....	29,340	300	1,720	2,860	7,200	17,160	4,880	220	660	800	1,480	1,720	16.5	-	-	33.9	20.6	10.3
\$40 to \$49.....	10,040	100	140	260	2,540	6,640	1,680	-	80	300	440	560	18.7	-	-	-	17.3	13.0
\$50 to \$59.....	2,060	-	60	80	880	1,540	800	-	-	40	60	180	14.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	2,500	-	-	120	460	1,900	260	-	-	40	60	180	10.4	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	860	-	60	-	220	580	160	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children																		
under 10.....	64,180	8,020	14,860	15,740	20,540	5,020	9,660	1,360	2,600	2,900	2,380	420	15.1	17.0	17.5	18.4	11.6	0.4
Under \$10.....	1,540	400	340	240	580	40	80	20	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	23,140	4,420	6,560	5,120	5,520	1,500	4,760	820	1,520	1,320	920	160	20.6	18.6	23.1	25.8	16.7	-
\$20 to \$29.....	20,360	2,260	4,960	5,320	6,580	1,400	3,140	400	700	1,100	860	80	13.4	17.7	14.4	20.7	13.2	-
\$30 to \$39.....	13,620	740	2,440	3,600	5,260	1,580	1,320	100	320	340	400	160	9.7	-	13.1	9.4	7.6	-
\$40 to \$49.....	2,540	60	480	920	1,940	240	200	-	40	40	120	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	840	20	80	300	360	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	720	60	20	180	840	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	420	60	60	60	180	60	120	20	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 21.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES—AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	3,508,960	314,780	485,600	541,140	1,008,640	1,158,800	481,680	54,760	88,880	93,100	144,360	100,580	13.7	17.4	18.3	17.2	14.3	8.7
Under \$10.....	120,900	22,200	20,020	18,120	27,520	33,040	13,420	1,980	2,400	2,160	3,580	3,320	11.1	8.8	12.0	11.9	13.0	10.0
\$10 to \$19.....	659,620	95,760	113,740	105,080	165,260	179,840	91,320	12,780	17,620	17,080	25,420	18,220	13.9	13.9	15.7	16.3	15.4	10.1
\$20 to \$29.....	850,620	95,920	136,680	137,300	228,340	243,380	126,800	17,740	24,480	24,580	35,280	24,780	14.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	15.5	9.9
\$30 to \$39.....	1,201,420	83,180	167,600	135,680	354,720	403,240	183,020	19,760	36,760	37,440	54,280	34,780	15.2	23.8	21.9	19.4	15.3	8.6
\$40 to \$49.....	454,140	11,260	35,300	65,960	154,920	188,700	49,740	2,140	6,060	9,440	18,940	13,160	11.0	19.0	16.7	15.0	12.2	7.0
\$50 to \$59.....	107,740	1,260	5,580	13,080	39,660	49,160	8,800	60	560	1,460	3,580	3,140	8.2	-	10.0	11.2	9.3	6.4
\$60 and over.....	100,440	780	3,760	9,740	35,260	50,900	6,840	60	360	840	2,450	2,320	6.3	-	9.6	6.6	7.0	5.5
Not reported.....	14,080	1,420	1,920	2,240	3,960	4,540	2,840	260	440	300	820	420	15.9	-	-	13.4	20.7	9.3
Without children under 10.....	2,250,400	144,940	173,800	213,260	634,200	1,084,200	395,540	46,780	64,980	68,560	119,300	96,920	17.6	32.8	37.4	32.1	18.8	8.9
Under \$10.....	67,160	6,780	5,680	7,200	17,100	30,400	10,640	1,380	1,260	1,740	2,980	3,280	15.8	20.4	22.2	24.2	17.4	10.8
\$10 to \$19.....	372,620	36,140	32,760	39,200	99,820	164,700	69,020	9,900	10,640	11,120	20,120	17,240	18.5	27.4	32.5	28.4	20.2	10.5
\$20 to \$29.....	518,580	44,760	45,860	54,980	141,940	231,040	101,380	14,740	17,200	17,220	28,640	23,580	19.5	32.9	37.5	31.3	20.2	10.2
\$30 to \$39.....	811,620	48,900	70,560	81,520	231,980	378,660	158,040	18,580	29,840	29,300	46,680	38,640	19.5	38.0	42.3	35.9	20.1	8.9
\$40 to \$49.....	320,320	6,480	14,980	22,460	97,140	179,260	42,800	1,860	5,120	7,380	15,480	12,960	13.4	28.7	34.2	32.9	15.9	7.2
\$50 to \$59.....	78,560	780	2,100	4,480	24,040	47,160	7,980	40	340	1,080	2,900	3,020	9.4	-	16.2	24.1	12.1	6.4
\$60 and over.....	71,580	460	840	2,300	19,300	48,680	5,220	60	160	440	1,780	2,760	7.3	-	-	19.1	9.2	5.7
Not reported.....	9,960	640	1,020	1,120	2,680	4,300	2,060	220	420	280	720	420	20.7	-	-	-	25.0	9.8
With children under 10.....	1,258,560	169,840	311,800	327,880	374,440	74,600	85,140	7,980	23,900	24,540	25,060	3,660	6.8	4.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	4.9
Under \$10.....	53,740	15,420	14,340	10,920	10,420	2,640	2,780	580	1,140	420	600	40	5.2	3.8	7.9	3.8	5.8	1.5
\$10 to \$19.....	287,000	59,620	60,980	65,820	65,440	15,140	22,300	2,880	7,180	5,960	5,800	980	7.8	4.8	8.9	9.1	8.1	6.5
\$20 to \$29.....	332,400	54,160	90,820	82,320	66,400	18,340	25,420	3,000	7,280	7,360	6,640	1,140	7.7	5.5	8.0	8.9	7.7	6.2
\$30 to \$39.....	389,600	34,280	97,040	111,160	122,740	24,580	24,980	1,180	6,920	8,140	7,600	1,140	6.4	3.4	7.1	7.8	6.2	4.6
\$40 to \$49.....	133,820	4,780	21,320	40,500	57,780	9,440	6,940	280	940	2,060	3,460	200	5.2	5.9	4.4	5.1	6.0	2.1
\$50 to \$59.....	29,180	480	3,480	8,600	14,620	2,000	1,420	20	220	380	680	180	4.9	-	6.3	4.4	4.7	6.0
\$60 and over.....	23,860	320	2,920	7,440	15,960	2,220	1,120	-	200	200	680	40	3.9	-	6.8	2.7	4.3	1.8
Not reported.....	4,120	780	900	1,120	1,080	240	180	40	20	20	100	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	517,160	53,580	75,380	71,700	135,860	180,640	74,220	9,940	13,960	12,740	20,600	16,980	14.4	18.6	18.5	17.8	15.2	9.4
Under \$10.....	30,880	6,060	4,760	4,940	6,320	8,800	3,180	480	520	760	880	840	10.3	7.9	10.9	15.4	9.2	9.5
\$10 to \$19.....	132,520	21,560	23,940	18,780	31,080	37,160	19,940	2,960	4,800	3,440	5,200	4,040	15.0	13.7	18.0	18.3	16.7	10.9
\$20 to \$29.....	137,820	16,580	24,020	20,380	34,740	42,100	22,340	3,760	4,680	4,020	5,620	4,260	16.2	22.7	19.5	19.7	16.2	10.1
\$30 to \$39.....	145,200	8,380	18,220	20,080	43,000	56,520	22,840	2,600	3,880	3,860	6,680	5,300	13.3	29.8	21.8	19.3	15.5	9.4
\$40 to \$49.....	48,480	880	3,340	5,740	14,260	24,000	4,620	120	340	560	1,800	900	9.6	-	10.2	9.8	12.5	7.5
\$50 to \$59.....	10,140	20	320	900	3,460	5,440	760	-	20	80	360	300	7.8	-	-	-	10.4	5.5
\$60 and over.....	8,640	40	220	580	2,340	5,460	520	-	40	-	120	360	6.0	-	-	-	5.1	6.6
Not reported.....	2,940	260	560	300	660	1,160	520	120	80	-	240	80	17.7	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	330,040	23,800	25,560	26,620	63,680	169,380	59,960	7,760	10,100	8,880	17,120	16,100	15.2	32.6	38.0	33.4	20.5	9.5
Under \$10.....	15,240	1,900	1,180	1,620	3,500	8,040	2,280	300	340	440	380	820	14.0	-	-	-	10.9	10.2
\$10 to \$19.....	72,940	8,100	6,880	6,240	18,160	34,060	14,820	2,140	2,560	2,140	4,220	3,760	20.3	25.4	40.1	34.3	23.2	11.0
\$20 to \$29.....	87,380	7,640	9,320	8,120	22,500	39,800	18,140	2,560	3,580	2,980	4,900	3,920	20.8	37.4	38.4	36.7	21.3	9.8
\$30 to \$39.....	102,460	5,500	8,100	9,820	27,000	53,540	18,920	2,260	3,180	2,900	5,480	5,100	18.5	41.1	39.3	34.9	20.3	9.5
\$40 to \$49.....	34,740	520	1,180	1,900	5,620	22,580	4,160	120	300	800	1,600	1,760	12.0	-	-	-	18.6	7.8
\$50 to \$59.....	7,680	20	60	140	2,260	5,200	720	-	20	40	360	300	9.4	-	-	-	15.9	5.8
\$60 and over.....	6,600	-	120	160	1,180	5,140	440	-	40	-	40	360	6.7	-	-	-	-	7.0
Not reported.....	2,000	120	220	120	460	1,080	480	80	80	-	240	80	24.0	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	187,120	29,780	48,820	45,080	52,180	11,260	14,260	2,180	3,860	3,860	3,480	880	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.6	6.7	7.8
Under \$10.....	14,640	4,160	3,580	3,320	2,820	760	900	180	180	320	200	20	6.1	4.3	5.0	9.6	7.1	-
\$10 to \$19.....	59,580	13,460	17,560	13,540	12,920	3,100	5,120	820	1,740	1,300	980	280	8.6	6.1	9.9	10.4	7.6	9.0
\$20 to \$29.....	50,440	6,940	14,700	12,860	12,840	2,300	4,200	900	1,100	1,040	820	340	8.3	10.1	7.5	8.5	6.7	14.8
\$30 to \$39.....	43,740	2,880	10,120	11,760	16,000	2,980	3,420	240	800	980	1,800	200	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.5	6.7
\$40 to \$49.....	18,280	160	2,160	3,840	5,640	1,460	460	-	40	180	200	40	8.5	-	1.9	4.7	3.5	-
\$50 to \$59.....	2,460	-	260	760	1,200	240	40	-	-	40	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	2,040	40	100	420	1,160	820	80	-	-	-	80	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	940	140	340	180	200	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ²																		
Total.....	1,016,400	116,040	143,760	144,160	252,600	359,840	182,800	17,280	22,720	22,240	35,940	34,						

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 21.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)																			Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000									
[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability.]																			Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000									
AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)															
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 64										
THE SOUTH--TOTAL																												
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or more																												
Total.....	1,800,860	217,060	287,860	294,320	308,460	492,660	355,380	43,860	70,140	70,080	106,260	65,040	19.7	20.2	24.4	23.8	20.9	13.2										
Under \$10.....	249,660	49,200	46,780	39,500	62,700	51,480	55,660	7,920	10,860	10,340	16,900	9,880	22.3	16.2	23.2	26.2	27.0	18.4										
\$10 to \$19.....	487,700	77,900	89,780	83,520	127,560	108,940	107,040	15,120	22,380	22,020	30,520	17,000	21.9	19.4	24.9	26.4	23.9	15.4										
\$20 to \$29.....	374,680	47,700	64,840	52,860	102,840	96,440	69,680	9,540	14,760	13,260	19,480	12,640	18.6	20.0	22.8	21.1	18.9	13.1										
\$30 to \$39.....	394,220	33,440	60,520	67,180	117,080	116,060	76,780	8,960	16,220	16,060	22,280	13,260	19.5	26.8	26.3	23.9	19.0	11.4										
\$40 to \$49.....	172,220	5,040	18,320	26,080	57,440	64,340	29,660	1,660	4,520	5,700	10,580	7,260	17.2	27.5	24.7	21.9	18.3	11.5										
\$50 to \$59.....	52,820	1,020	3,540	7,620	18,340	22,300	8,480	200	540	1,600	3,440	2,620	16.1	-	15.3	22.0	18.8	11.3										
\$75 to \$99.....	57,120	440	2,340	5,660	19,100	29,580	5,260	60	340	600	2,160	2,100	9.2	-	14.5	10.6	11.9	7.1										
\$100 and over.....	11,880	1,320	1,740	1,900	3,400	3,520	2,320	340	520	420	960	580	23.7	-	-	-	23.2	16.5										
Not reported.....																												
Without children under 10.....	1,159,600	105,380	117,760	134,720	241,360	460,380	293,220	34,880	48,980	50,200	87,340	61,820	24.4	33.1	41.6	37.3	25.6	13.4										
Under \$10.....	141,040	19,300	17,920	18,660	38,640	46,520	41,820	5,500	7,080	7,300	13,180	8,760	29.7	28.5	39.5	39.1	34.1	18.2										
\$10 to \$19.....	290,500	35,140	32,320	38,860	84,980	98,600	82,200	11,480	14,180	15,640	25,180	15,720	28.3	32.7	43.1	40.2	29.6	15.9										
\$20 to \$29.....	241,480	25,540	26,520	28,680	70,100	90,640	56,780	8,340	10,580	9,320	16,240	12,800	23.6	32.7	39.9	32.5	23.2	13.5										
\$30 to \$39.....	272,940	19,980	28,980	32,160	81,760	110,060	63,780	7,720	12,800	11,760	18,660	12,840	23.4	38.6	44.2	36.6	22.8	11.7										
\$40 to \$49.....	124,560	3,980	8,520	10,980	39,300	61,780	24,940	1,420	3,400	4,340	8,720	7,060	20.0	35.7	39.9	39.5	23.4	12.0										
\$50 to \$59.....	37,560	560	1,280	2,820	11,720	21,180	6,960	120	440	1,120	2,740	2,640	18.5	-	39.7	-	22.4	12.0										
\$75 to \$99.....	43,100	220	800	1,580	12,180	28,320	4,480	40	200	400	1,800	2,040	10.4	-	-	-	14.8	7.2										
\$100 and over.....	8,420	660	820	980	2,680	3,280	2,260	260	300	320	820	560	26.8	-	-	-	30.6	17.1										
Not reported.....																												
With children under 10.....	640,760	111,680	170,100	159,600	167,100	32,280	72,160	8,980	21,160	19,880	18,920	3,220	11.3	8.0	12.4	12.5	11.8	10.0										
Under \$10.....	108,620	29,900	28,960	20,840	24,060	4,960	13,840	2,480	3,780	3,040	3,720	820	12.7	8.3	13.1	14.6	15.5	15.4										
\$10 to \$19.....	197,200	42,760	55,860	44,860	42,580	10,340	24,840	3,640	6,200	6,380	5,340	1,880	12.6	8.5	14.4	14.3	12.3	12.4										
\$20 to \$29.....	133,200	22,160	35,320	34,180	32,740	8,800	12,900	1,200	4,180	3,340	3,240	340	9.7	5.4	10.9	11.5	9.9	5.9										
\$30 to \$39.....	121,340	13,460	31,540	35,020	35,380	8,000	13,000	1,240	3,420	4,300	3,620	420	10.7	9.2	10.8	12.3	10.2	7.0										
\$40 to \$49.....	47,660	2,060	9,800	15,100	18,140	2,560	4,720	240	1,120	1,260	1,800	200	9.9	11.7	11.4	9.0	9.9	7.9										
\$50 to \$59.....	15,260	460	2,260	4,800	6,620	1,120	1,520	80	100	560	700	80	10.0	-	4.4	-	-	-										
\$75 to \$99.....	14,020	220	1,540	4,080	6,920	1,260	720	20	140	200	360	60	5.6	-	-	4.9	5.2	-										
\$100 and over.....	3,460	660	920	920	720	240	560	80	220	100	140	20	16.2	-	-	-	-	-										
Not reported.....																												
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																												
Total.....	386,040	55,100	64,040	64,100	104,460	98,340	94,140	18,620	18,980	18,620	26,460	16,460	24.4	24.7	29.8	29.0	25.3	14.7										
Under \$10.....	85,120	17,700	17,280	13,480	20,580	16,080	22,120	4,300	6,820	5,160	7,480	4,920	33.1	24.3	36.6	38.3	36.3	30.5										
\$10 to \$19.....	115,760	21,600	21,420	15,760	23,540	28,840	33,700	4,980	7,360	6,880	9,800	4,680	29.1	23.5	34.4	34.8	32.2	19.5										
\$20 to \$29.....	72,760	9,080	13,100	12,000	20,380	18,240	14,960	2,800	2,420	3,000	4,320	2,120	19.7	27.7	18.5	25.0	21.2	11.6										
\$30 to \$39.....	70,640	5,860	9,860	13,120	20,700	21,780	12,880	1,640	2,520	2,600	3,340	2,780	18.2	27.9	26.9	19.8	16.1	12.8										
\$40 to \$49.....	25,760	700	2,040	3,800	8,140	11,080	3,120	-	240	560	1,040	1,280	12.1	-	11.0	14.7	12.6	11.6										
\$50 to \$59.....	6,280	40	560	760	2,060	3,040	480	-	-	80	160	240	7.6	-	-	-	7.7	7.9										
\$75 to \$99.....	7,120	40	240	680	2,320	3,840	800	-	80	80	200	440	11.2	-	-	-	6.6	11.5										
\$100 and over.....	2,420	520	240	500	720	440	620	200	40	260	120	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-										
Not reported.....																												
Without children under 10.....	244,020	27,300	26,880	30,520	68,080	91,340	70,400	10,180	11,580	12,600	20,540	15,500	28.9	37.4	43.1	41.3	30.2	17.0										
Under \$10.....	49,960	7,780	7,160	7,040	13,340	14,640	21,100	3,100	3,760	3,880	5,840	4,320	42.2	39.8	52.5	55.1	43.8	30.9										
\$10 to \$19.....	67,620	9,780	8,240	9,460	18,980	21,360	23,680	3,500	4,280	4,180	7,520	4,400	35.2	35.8	51.9	44.2	39.6	20.6										
\$20 to \$29.....	47,840	5,540	5,820	5,680	13,880	16,920	10,920	2,060	1,540	1,880	3,360	2,080	22.6	37.2	26.5	33.1	24.2	12.3										
\$30 to \$39.....	47,320	3,320	4,340	6,120	13,500	20,540	10,400	1,360	1,720	2,000	2,700	2,620	21.7	41.0	39.6	32.7	20.0	12.8										
\$40 to \$49.....	18,320	420	920	1,400	5,060	10,720	2,480	-	200	360	680	1,240	13.4	-	-	-	13.4	11.6										
\$50 to \$59.....	4,800	-	120	240	1,480	2,960	480	-	-	80	160	240	10.0	-	-	-	-	6.1										
\$75 to \$99.....	5,560	-	120	320	1,360	3,760	680	-	40	40	200	400	12.2	-	-	-	-	10.6										
\$100 and over.....	1,700	360	160	260	480	440	460	160	40	180	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Not reported.....																												
With children under 10.....	142,020	27,900	37,160	33,580	36,380	7,000	23,740	3,440	7,400	6,020	5,920	960	16.7	12.8	19.9	17.9	16.3	13.7										
Under \$10.....	35,160	9,920	10,120	6,440	7,240	1,440	7,080	1,200	2,560	1,280	1,840	400	20.1	12.1	25.8	19.9	22.7	-										
\$10 to \$19.....	47,940	11,420	13,120	10,800	10,560	2,480	9,820	1,480	3,080	2,700	2,280	280	20.5	13.0	23.4	26.8	21.6	11.3										
\$20 to \$29.....	24,900	3,480	7,280	6,320	6,500	1,320	3,440	440	880	1,120	960	40	13.9	12.6	12.1	17.7	14.8	-										
\$30 to \$39.....	23,080	2,560	5,020	7,000	7,200	1,240	2,480	280	800	600	840	160	10.8	10.9	15.9	8.6	8.9											

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 21.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE																		
Metro. Dists. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	809,440	39,440	54,900	52,160	95,540	57,400	116,880	12,540	22,720	22,740	37,500	21,380	37.8	31.8	41.4	43.6	39.3	31.7
Under \$10.....	115,460	20,820	21,540	19,020	32,400	21,680	39,840	5,600	7,880	7,240	12,760	6,360	34.5	25.9	36.6	38.1	39.4	29.8
\$10 to \$19.....	181,700	14,280	24,800	23,840	42,160	27,220	51,220	5,180	10,940	10,700	16,160	8,240	38.9	35.3	44.1	46.0	38.3	30.3
\$20 to \$29.....	35,320	2,760	5,080	6,040	12,320	9,120	13,960	980	2,120	2,640	4,860	3,360	39.5	35.5	41.7	43.7	39.4	36.8
\$30 to \$39.....	18,640	1,180	2,400	2,960	6,120	5,980	8,160	560	1,160	1,720	2,560	2,160	43.8	-	48.3	58.1	41.8	36.1
\$40 to \$49.....	4,780	100	580	380	1,460	2,260	2,120	60	320	240	640	860	44.4	-	-	-	-	38.1
\$50 to \$74.....	1,260	20	60	100	440	640	520	20	60	40	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	520	-	60	120	80	260	240	-	40	20	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	1,760	280	380	300	560	240	620	140	200	140	260	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	221,400	20,900	31,140	33,940	78,280	62,140	95,160	9,540	16,480	18,020	31,360	19,760	43.0	45.6	52.9	53.1	42.8	31.8
Under \$10.....	79,120	10,680	12,320	12,120	23,980	20,020	31,420	4,140	5,620	5,600	10,300	5,760	39.7	38.8	45.6	46.2	43.0	28.8
\$10 to \$19.....	94,560	7,800	13,740	15,520	32,900	24,600	41,920	4,000	7,860	8,620	13,920	7,520	44.3	51.3	57.2	55.5	42.3	30.6
\$20 to \$29.....	26,340	1,460	2,820	3,820	9,560	8,660	11,820	800	1,640	2,160	4,000	3,220	44.9	-	58.2	56.5	41.8	37.1
\$30 to \$39.....	14,680	780	1,500	1,980	4,800	5,620	6,920	460	900	1,340	2,180	2,040	47.1	-	-	-	45.4	36.3
\$40 to \$49.....	3,980	40	380	180	1,220	2,160	1,780	40	220	140	560	820	44.7	-	-	-	-	38.0
\$50 to \$74.....	1,000	20	40	60	280	600	400	20	40	20	120	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	380	-	60	40	40	240	220	-	40	20	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	1,340	120	280	220	500	220	680	80	160	120	240	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
With children under 10.....	88,040	18,540	23,760	18,220	22,260	5,260	21,720	3,000	6,240	4,720	6,140	1,620	24.7	16.2	26.3	25.9	27.6	30.8
Under \$10.....	36,340	10,140	9,220	6,900	8,420	1,660	8,420	1,460	2,860	1,640	2,460	600	23.2	14.4	24.5	23.8	29.2	-
\$10 to \$19.....	37,140	6,480	11,060	7,720	9,280	2,620	9,300	1,180	3,080	2,080	2,240	720	25.0	16.2	27.8	26.9	24.2	27.5
\$20 to \$29.....	8,980	1,300	2,260	2,220	2,760	440	2,140	120	480	480	860	140	23.8	-	21.2	21.6	31.2	-
\$30 to \$39.....	3,960	400	900	980	1,320	360	1,240	100	260	380	380	120	31.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	800	60	200	200	240	100	340	20	100	100	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	260	-	20	40	160	40	120	-	20	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	140	-	-	80	40	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	420	160	100	80	60	20	140	60	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	82,640	12,680	16,780	14,280	22,640	16,060	39,240	5,440	7,700	7,560	12,160	6,380	47.5	42.2	45.9	52.9	53.7	39.7
Under \$10.....	45,820	9,020	10,400	7,640	11,080	7,680	21,100	3,460	4,680	3,960	5,640	3,360	46.0	38.4	45.0	51.8	50.9	43.8
\$10 to \$19.....	31,220	3,460	5,780	5,840	10,040	6,160	15,600	1,740	2,860	3,200	5,600	2,800	49.9	50.3	49.5	54.8	55.8	35.7
\$20 to \$29.....	3,800	200	440	480	1,160	1,320	1,760	200	80	240	760	480	46.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	1,140	80	120	160	240	340	540	-	80	40	80	340	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	150	-	-	40	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	400	120	40	80	80	80	200	40	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	57,860	7,200	9,020	9,500	17,280	14,860	31,260	4,040	5,500	5,980	9,760	5,980	54.0	56.1	61.0	62.9	56.5	40.2
Under \$10.....	31,980	5,140	5,640	5,200	8,440	6,960	17,020	2,700	3,360	3,280	4,560	3,120	54.2	52.5	59.6	63.1	54.0	44.8
\$10 to \$19.....	21,980	1,780	3,100	3,660	7,640	5,800	12,060	1,140	2,020	2,300	4,480	2,120	54.9	-	55.2	62.8	58.6	36.6
\$20 to \$29.....	3,080	160	160	360	920	1,480	1,520	160	40	240	600	480	49.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	940	40	80	160	200	460	460	-	80	40	80	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	120	-	-	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	320	80	40	80	40	80	160	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	24,780	5,680	7,760	4,780	5,360	1,200	7,980	1,400	2,200	1,580	2,400	400	32.2	24.6	28.4	33.1	44.8	-
Under \$10.....	14,440	3,880	4,760	2,440	2,640	720	4,080	760	1,320	680	1,080	240	28.3	19.6	27.7	27.9	40.9	-
\$10 to \$19.....	9,800	1,680	2,680	2,180	2,400	860	3,540	600	840	900	1,120	80	33.1	-	31.3	41.3	46.7	-
\$20 to \$29.....	720	40	280	120	240	40	240	40	40	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	200	40	40	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	80	40	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	183,400	29,700	34,840	29,680	48,080	41,100	80,360	11,000	16,400	14,720	22,920	15,320	43.8	37.0	47.1	49.6	47.7	37.3
Under \$10.....	147,800	25,560	30,340	24,560	36,260	30,080	64,800	9,640	14,340	12,320	17,560	10,940	43.8	36.3	47.3	50.2	48.4	35.4
\$10 to \$19.....	27,980	2,620	3,960	4,160	8,940	6,300	12,120	1,120	1,720	1,880	4,140	3,260	43.3	42.7	43.4	45.2	46.3	39.3
\$20 to \$29.....	4,040	80	280	500	1,740	1,440	1,920	40	160	320	940	460	47.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	1,480	80	120	180	600	500	480	-	40	40	120	28						

Table 21.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND VALUE OF MONTHLY RENTAL OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	1,890,200	144,180	199,260	206,820	378,740	461,260	235,780	24,560	38,080	41,460	71,280	60,400	17.0	17.0	19.1	20.0	18.8	15.1
Under \$10.....	50,080	8,680	8,000	7,060	11,380	14,960	5,980	640	520	780	1,850	2,180	11.9	7.4	6.5	11.0	16.3	14.6
\$10 to \$19.....	222,200	37,640	39,580	34,400	52,660	67,980	35,060	4,380	5,220	6,040	9,520	8,900	15.1	11.6	15.7	17.6	18.1	13.1
\$20 to \$29.....	378,900	55,880	64,740	59,040	91,840	107,900	68,640	9,980	12,160	12,240	18,060	16,800	18.1	18.0	18.8	20.7	19.7	15.0
\$30 to \$39.....	474,060	73,360	87,300	73,360	134,720	162,380	91,900	8,540	15,820	17,180	28,700	21,720	19.4	23.5	23.6	23.3	21.8	13.4
\$40 to \$49.....	169,340	4,220	15,000	22,820	38,220	69,080	24,720	720	2,700	3,900	9,440	7,960	14.6	17.1	18.0	17.1	16.2	11.5
\$50 to \$59.....	40,840	620	2,800	5,420	14,460	17,540	5,640	140	140	880	2,460	2,020	14.0	-	6.1	16.2	17.0	11.5
\$75 to \$99.....	38,580	400	1,340	3,780	13,780	19,280	2,600	-	240	260	900	1,200	6.7	-	5.9	6.5	-	6.2
\$100 and over.....	6,700	880	1,060	940	1,680	2,140	1,240	160	280	240	340	220	18.5	-	-	-	-	10.3
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	944,060	73,520	81,060	91,380	258,240	489,860	198,940	21,100	29,040	30,920	59,260	58,620	21.1	28.7	35.8	33.8	22.9	13.3
Under \$10.....	27,660	2,640	2,200	2,400	4,480	13,940	4,540	380	240	480	1,340	2,100	16.4	14.4	10.9	20.0	20.7	15.1
\$10 to \$19.....	136,980	14,980	13,120	13,200	32,080	68,600	27,520	2,800	4,300	3,900	7,420	8,600	20.1	22.0	22.8	29.5	23.1	13.5
\$20 to \$29.....	247,860	35,660	25,000	27,220	64,800	102,120	56,980	5,640	8,920	9,120	14,660	15,640	23.0	30.1	35.7	33.4	22.8	15.3
\$30 to \$39.....	342,220	52,460	31,820	34,880	96,160	155,880	80,380	7,900	12,650	13,580	24,900	21,140	23.5	33.7	40.4	36.9	25.9	13.6
\$40 to \$49.....	125,260	2,620	5,740	9,680	39,140	67,080	21,400	640	2,200	2,900	7,920	7,740	17.1	24.4	32.6	30.0	20.2	11.5
\$50 to \$59.....	30,140	440	960	2,260	9,740	16,740	4,860	140	140	800	2,000	1,980	16.1	-	-	26.5	20.5	11.8
\$75 to \$99.....	29,840	120	600	1,180	8,880	18,560	2,280	-	220	160	700	1,200	7.8	-	-	-	7.9	6.5
\$100 and over.....	5,100	600	620	500	1,440	1,940	980	100	160	180	320	280	19.2	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
With children under 10.....	446,140	70,600	118,200	115,440	120,500	21,400	36,840	3,460	9,040	10,540	12,020	1,780	8.3	4.9	7.6	9.1	10.0	8.3
Under \$10.....	22,420	5,040	5,800	4,660	4,900	1,020	1,440	260	280	300	520	80	6.4	4.3	4.8	6.4	10.6	-
\$10 to \$19.....	95,220	22,660	25,400	21,200	20,580	4,380	7,540	1,080	1,920	2,140	2,100	300	7.9	4.8	7.3	10.1	10.2	6.8
\$20 to \$29.....	131,540	26,720	39,740	31,760	27,540	5,780	11,660	1,340	3,240	3,120	3,400	560	8.9	5.0	8.2	9.8	12.3	9.7
\$30 to \$39.....	131,840	12,600	35,480	38,480	38,540	6,500	11,520	640	2,960	3,540	3,800	580	8.7	5.0	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
\$40 to \$49.....	44,080	1,600	8,260	13,140	19,080	2,000	3,820	80	500	1,000	1,520	220	7.5	-	6.1	7.6	6.0	11.0
\$50 to \$59.....	10,200	180	1,340	3,160	4,720	800	780	-	-	280	460	40	7.6	-	-	8.9	9.7	-
\$75 to \$99.....	9,240	280	740	2,600	4,900	720	320	-	20	100	200	-	3.5	-	-	3.8	4.1	-
\$100 and over.....	1,600	280	440	440	240	200	260	60	120	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	138,020	15,080	19,940	19,000	34,780	44,280	20,720	1,960	3,840	3,780	5,620	5,520	15.6	19.0	19.3	19.9	16.2	12.5
Under \$10.....	9,820	1,680	1,760	1,440	2,240	2,500	720	120	40	140	200	220	7.3	-	-	-	8.9	8.6
\$10 to \$19.....	31,960	5,620	5,520	4,200	7,180	9,500	4,520	580	980	860	1,220	880	14.1	10.3	17.8	20.5	17.1	9.5
\$20 to \$29.....	35,580	4,240	6,380	5,480	9,080	10,460	6,480	640	1,420	1,100	1,620	1,700	18.2	15.1	22.3	20.1	18.0	16.8
\$30 to \$39.....	37,740	2,840	5,400	5,880	10,680	13,140	6,820	460	1,360	1,220	1,780	1,800	17.5	16.2	25.2	21.5	18.7	13.2
\$40 to \$49.....	12,700	840	620	1,680	4,160	5,900	1,940	140	20	340	660	780	15.3	-	-	-	15.9	13.2
\$50 to \$59.....	2,160	80	60	200	680	1,200	160	-	20	40	60	40	7.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1,920	-	40	140	480	1,260	120	-	-	40	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	1,140	140	160	180	340	820	160	20	-	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Without children under 10.....	85,760	7,340	7,300	7,380	22,240	41,500	16,400	1,600	2,600	2,820	4,420	5,260	19.1	21.8	35.6	34.1	19.9	12.7
Under \$10.....	4,140	580	240	240	1,060	2,020	520	100	40	40	160	180	12.6	-	-	-	-	8.9
\$10 to \$19.....	18,400	2,160	1,680	1,540	4,380	8,640	3,880	480	540	640	920	800	18.4	22.2	-	-	21.0	9.3
\$20 to \$29.....	22,960	2,320	2,760	2,860	5,820	9,700	5,080	440	1,060	660	1,260	1,640	22.1	19.0	39.1	28.0	21.6	16.9
\$30 to \$39.....	26,620	1,960	2,260	2,360	7,400	12,640	5,460	460	900	920	1,420	1,750	20.5	-	39.6	39.0	19.2	13.9
\$40 to \$49.....	9,360	220	200	620	2,540	5,780	1,540	100	20	140	540	740	16.5	-	-	-	21.8	12.8
\$50 to \$59.....	1,780	20	20	80	500	1,160	160	-	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1,560	-	40	260	1,240	120	120	-	-	40	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	920	80	100	140	280	320	140	20	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
With children under 10.....	47,260	7,740	12,640	11,620	12,480	2,780	4,320	360	1,240	1,260	1,200	260	9.1	4.7	9.8	10.8	9.6	9.4
Under \$10.....	5,680	1,300	1,520	1,200	1,180	480	200	20	-	100	40	40	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	13,560	2,460	3,840	2,660	2,740	860	1,140	100	440	220	300	80	8.4	2.9	11.5	8.3	10.9	-
\$20 to \$29.....	12,620	1,920	3,620	3,120	8,200	760	1,400	200	340	440	360	60	11.1	-	9.4	14.1	11.8	-
\$30 to \$39.....	11,120	580	8,140	9,820	3,280	500	1,160	-	460	300	360	40	10.4	-	14.6	9.0	11.0	-
\$40 to \$49.....	3,340	120	420	1,060	1,620	120	400	40	-	200	120	40	12.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	380	-	40	120	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	340	-	-	100	220	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	220	60	80	40	60	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....																		
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	349,300	45,640	54,840	51,680	87,500	109,640	48,400	5,800	7,940	8,700	13,480	12,						

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 22.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.																		
Total.....	199,620	20,140	27,600	28,200	54,860	58,620	32,320	4,180	6,220	6,120	9,360	6,440	17.0	20.8	22.4	21.7	17.1	11.0
Under \$10.....	6,480	1,340	1,280	980	1,460	1,420	1,300	300	220	220	360	200	20.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	42,100	6,840	6,800	6,000	10,660	11,800	7,680	1,400	1,860	1,360	2,060	1,700	18.7	20.5	20.0	22.7	19.8	14.4
\$20 to \$29.....	58,160	7,240	9,160	9,160	16,220	16,420	9,840	1,400	2,100	1,760	2,760	1,800	16.9	19.3	23.0	19.4	17.0	11.0
\$30 to \$39.....	56,120	3,980	8,500	8,420	17,560	17,560	10,100	890	2,200	2,220	2,980	1,820	18.0	22.1	25.9	26.4	17.0	10.3
\$40 to \$49.....	16,700	460	1,520	2,280	5,720	5,720	2,280	140	260	400	880	600	13.7	-	-	17.5	15.4	8.9
\$50 to \$74.....	3,960	40	320	620	1,380	1,600	400	-	20	100	140	140	10.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	3,960	40	320	620	1,380	1,600	400	-	20	100	140	140	10.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	4,740	40	220	440	1,380	2,660	160	-	20	-	40	100	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.8
Not reported.....	1,860	200	40	300	480	840	360	60	40	40	140	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	121,500	9,380	10,580	12,100	35,260	54,180	26,060	3,400	4,360	4,540	7,580	6,180	21.4	36.2	41.2	37.5	21.5	11.4
Under \$10.....	3,580	480	440	440	880	1,340	900	140	120	150	250	200	25.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	24,160	2,540	2,160	2,880	6,460	10,620	5,840	1,060	760	900	1,560	1,560	24.2	41.7	35.2	37.8	24.1	14.7
\$20 to \$29.....	36,880	3,620	3,280	3,980	10,420	15,080	8,080	1,200	1,500	1,340	2,300	1,740	22.2	33.1	45.7	33.7	22.1	11.5
\$30 to \$39.....	36,640	2,860	3,860	4,040	11,940	15,440	8,620	800	1,760	1,740	2,820	1,800	22.3	33.9	45.6	43.1	21.1	10.9
\$40 to \$49.....	11,700	300	660	840	3,460	6,420	1,860	140	180	280	660	600	15.9	-	-	-	19.0	9.3
\$50 to \$74.....	2,680	-	140	200	840	1,500	320	-	20	80	100	120	11.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	3,480	20	40	80	860	2,480	120	-	20	-	20	80	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.2
\$100 and over.....	880	60	-	140	360	300	320	60	-	40	140	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	68,120	10,760	17,220	16,100	19,600	4,440	6,260	780	1,860	1,580	1,780	260	9.2	7.2	10.8	9.8	9.1	5.9
Under \$10.....	2,900	860	640	540	580	80	400	160	100	60	80	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	17,940	4,800	4,640	3,620	4,800	1,180	2,040	340	600	460	500	140	11.4	7.9	12.9	12.7	11.9	-
\$20 to \$29.....	21,780	3,620	5,640	5,180	5,820	1,340	1,760	200	600	440	480	60	8.1	5.5	10.3	8.5	7.9	-
\$30 to \$39.....	17,480	1,620	4,640	4,880	5,620	1,220	1,480	80	440	480	460	20	8.5	-	9.5	11.0	8.2	-
\$40 to \$49.....	5,000	160	860	1,440	2,240	300	420	-	80	120	220	-	8.4	-	-	-	9.8	-
\$50 to \$74.....	1,280	40	180	420	540	100	80	-	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	1,260	20	180	360	520	180	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	480	140	40	160	100	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	25,240	2,660	4,220	4,160	8,320	5,660	8,920	720	1,400	1,580	3,100	2,120	35.3	25.0	33.2	38.0	37.8	37.5
Under \$10.....	2,200	480	360	360	660	340	600	120	40	100	240	100	27.3	-	-	-	32.9	35.6
\$10 to \$19.....	10,000	1,400	2,040	1,500	2,980	2,080	3,140	300	680	440	980	740	31.4	-	33.3	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	8,080	740	1,280	1,560	2,820	1,680	2,900	220	420	580	1,000	680	35.9	-	-	-	-	35.5
\$30 to \$39.....	4,260	200	500	620	1,580	1,360	1,960	60	220	380	760	540	46.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	320	-	20	40	100	160	180	-	20	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	80	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	80	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	300	60	20	60	140	20	120	20	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	16,900	1,280	1,880	2,680	5,840	5,220	7,240	560	980	1,320	2,460	2,020	42.8	-	-	49.3	42.1	38.7
Under \$10.....	1,420	240	160	240	460	320	460	80	20	80	180	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	6,160	520	940	860	1,980	1,860	2,420	220	420	320	780	680	39.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	5,480	340	560	980	2,020	1,580	2,440	180	320	480	820	640	44.5	-	-	-	40.6	-
\$30 to \$39.....	3,360	160	280	500	1,200	1,280	1,700	60	120	380	600	540	50.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	240	-	-	20	60	160	180	-	-	20	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	200	20	-	60	120	-	100	20	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	8,340	1,600	2,340	1,480	2,480	440	1,680	160	520	260	640	100	20.1	-	22.2	-	25.8	-
Under \$10.....	780	240	200	120	200	20	140	40	20	20	60	60	18.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	3,840	880	1,100	640	1,000	220	720	80	260	120	200	60	17.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	2,600	400	720	580	800	100	460	40	100	100	180	40	17.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	900	40	280	120	380	80	260	-	100	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	80	-	20	20	40	-	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	80	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	100	40	20	-	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOSTON, MASS.																		
Total.....	410,320	24,500	49,200	61,680	118,000	156,940	42,280	3,840	7,140	7,320	12,600	11,380	10.3	15.7	14.5	11.9	10.7	7.3
Under \$10.....	8,360	320	400	400	840	1,400	240	40	-	40	120	40	7.1	12.3	17.6	14.5	13.0	8.7
\$10 to \$19.....	53,360	6,160	9,800	8,800	12,940	16,160	6,760	760	1,720	1,200	1,680	1,400	12.7	16.8	12.9	10.4	12.3	7.7
\$20 to \$29.....	114,980	9,540	17,260	18,540	31,120	38,520	12,560	1,600	2,220	1,920	3,840	2,980	10.9	16.8	12.9	10.4	10.6	6.7
\$30 to \$39.....	151,940	7,360	16,620	24,880	44,940	59,140	16,100	1,400	2,480	3,520	4,760	3,920	10.6	19.0	14.9	14.1	10.6	6.7
\$40 to \$49.....	53,660	880	3,440	6,040	17,780	25,520	4,280	40	460	440	1,640	1,680	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	16,800	40	760	1,880	5,000	9,120	1,400	-	120	160	280	840	8.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	13,600	80	400	1,320	4,680	7,120	560	-	80	-	120	360	4.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	2,620	120	620	320	700	960	380	-	40	40	140	160	14.5	-				

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 22.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO																		
Total.....	252,520	18,520	34,520	38,520	71,980	89,000	33,340	2,800	6,240	6,800	10,320	7,180	13.2	15.1	18.1	17.7	14.3	8.1
Under \$10.....	2,580	220	460	340	620	940	480	40	140	80	100	120	18.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	33,800	4,950	6,700	4,950	7,600	9,580	4,700	600	920	1,020	1,200	960	18.9	12.1	13.7	20.6	15.0	10.0
\$20 to \$29.....	55,640	7,500	11,640	10,580	16,800	18,740	9,800	1,120	1,950	1,960	3,160	1,600	14.7	14.9	16.6	18.6	17.4	8.5
\$30 to \$39.....	91,200	5,040	12,320	14,780	26,980	32,680	12,700	960	2,640	2,640	3,880	2,580	13.9	19.0	21.4	17.9	14.7	7.9
\$40 to \$49.....	35,640	560	2,480	4,920	11,880	16,300	8,780	80	440	760	1,240	1,260	10.6	-	17.7	15.4	10.9	7.7
\$50 to \$59.....	11,340	100	440	1,600	4,020	5,180	1,040	-	60	140	400	440	9.2	-	-	-	10.0	8.5
\$75 to \$99.....	10,420	100	420	1,160	3,360	5,380	640	-	60	140	280	220	6.1	-	-	-	6.5	4.1
\$100 and over.....	900	40	60	200	400	200	200	-	20	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	167,700	9,300	18,040	15,180	46,660	58,580	28,060	2,520	5,020	5,040	8,640	6,840	15.7	27.1	38.5	33.2	18.5	6.2
Under \$10.....	1,650	120	180	140	300	920	400	40	100	80	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	20,020	1,860	2,100	2,060	5,120	6,880	3,560	420	700	640	940	860	19.8	-	33.3	31.1	18.4	9.7
\$20 to \$29.....	40,700	3,740	4,280	4,080	11,320	17,280	7,980	1,080	1,640	1,300	2,480	1,480	19.6	28.9	38.3	31.9	21.9	6.6
\$30 to \$39.....	65,600	2,880	5,100	6,020	17,940	30,560	11,000	900	2,180	2,060	3,340	2,580	17.6	30.2	42.7	34.2	18.6	8.2
\$40 to \$49.....	25,240	460	1,100	1,920	7,200	15,560	3,440	60	300	680	1,160	1,220	13.1	-	-	-	16.1	7.3
\$50 to \$59.....	8,240	100	140	480	2,480	5,040	960	-	40	140	360	420	11.7	-	-	-	14.5	8.3
\$75 to \$99.....	7,560	40	120	360	1,940	5,100	520	-	40	80	120	220	6.9	-	-	-	-	4.3
\$100 and over.....	680	-	20	120	360	180	200	-	20	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	84,820	9,220	21,480	23,340	25,300	5,480	5,280	290	1,220	1,760	1,680	340	6.2	3.0	5.7	7.5	6.6	6.2
Under \$10.....	920	100	280	200	320	20	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	13,780	3,100	4,600	2,900	2,480	700	1,140	180	220	380	260	100	8.3	5.8	4.8	13.1	10.5	-
\$20 to \$29.....	25,940	3,760	7,360	6,480	6,880	1,460	1,820	40	320	660	680	120	7.0	1.1	4.3	10.2	9.9	-
\$30 to \$39.....	28,600	2,060	7,220	8,760	8,440	2,120	1,700	60	460	580	540	60	5.9	2.9	6.4	6.6	6.4	2.8
\$40 to \$49.....	9,400	100	1,380	3,000	4,180	740	340	-	140	80	80	40	3.6	-	-	2.7	1.9	-
\$50 to \$59.....	3,100	-	300	1,120	1,540	140	80	-	20	-	40	20	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	2,860	60	300	800	1,420	280	120	-	20	60	40	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	220	40	40	80	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	18,720	960	1,840	2,300	5,180	3,440	2,580	100	320	480	1,200	420	18.4	-	-	20.9	23.2	12.2
Under \$10.....	340	20	20	20	200	80	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	5,800	500	760	740	1,800	1,400	640	60	60	120	340	60	12.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	5,720	400	840	1,140	2,120	1,220	1,100	40	100	180	540	240	19.2	-	-	-	25.5	-
\$30 to \$39.....	2,060	20	200	320	920	600	620	-	140	140	240	100	30.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	260	-	20	20	100	120	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	40	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	40	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	40	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	-	40	20	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	10,140	340	880	1,480	4,200	3,240	2,240	40	300	400	1,100	400	22.1	-	-	-	25.2	12.3
Under \$10.....	240	20	-	20	120	80	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	3,540	160	320	460	1,500	1,380	540	-	60	120	300	60	14.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	4,000	140	400	700	1,680	1,080	980	40	100	140	480	220	24.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	1,700	20	160	200	760	560	580	-	140	100	240	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	240	-	-	20	100	120	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	40	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	-	-	40	20	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	3,580	620	960	880	980	200	280	60	20	80	100	20	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$10.....	100	-	20	-	80	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	1,360	340	440	260	300	20	100	60	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	1,720	260	440	440	440	140	120	-	-	40	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	360	-	40	120	160	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHICAGO, ILL.																		
Total.....	885,060	69,240	119,560	139,800	258,800	298,160	138,620	16,800	25,240	25,480	39,160	26,940	15.1	24.3	21.1	18.3	15.1	9.0
Under \$10.....	14,400	2,240	2,120	2,280	2,800	4,960	2,240	440	380	400	480	600	15.6	19.6	15.1	17.5	17.1	12.1
\$10 to \$19.....	141,000	18,960	28,320	22,860	35,440	40,420	23,840	3,960	4,760	4,400	6,520	4,200	15.9	20.9	20.4	19.2	18.4	10.4
\$20 to \$29.....	183,980	19,520	29,300	28,680	49,560	55,920	28,800	4,520	5,440	5,080	7,760	6,000	15.7	23.2	18.6	17.7	15.7	10.3
\$30 to \$39.....	330,000	23,840	50,100	56,180	94,340	105,540	56,560	6,880	12,600	11,480	15,620	9,980	17.1	28.9	25.1	20.4	16.6	9.5
\$40 to \$49.....	148,680	4,080	11,480	21,420	52,580	59,120	16,380	980	1,720	8,400	6,260	4,080	11.0	22.5	15.0	15.9	11.9	6.9
\$50 to \$59.....	32,960	320	1,600	3,880	11,840	15,320	2,960	-	150	480	1,240	1,080	9.0	-	-	12.4	10.5	7.0
\$75 to \$99.....	31,600	120	1,240	3,480	11,600	15,160	2,400	-	120	200	1,080	1,000	7.6	-	-	5.7	9.3	5.6
\$100 and over.....	2,440	160	400	520	640	720	440	80	120	40	200	-	18.0	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	575,780	35,400	42,660	53														

Table 22.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.--Con.																		
Nonwhite.....	44,820	4,120	5,360	7,900	16,560	10,880	8,880	680	1,280	1,920	3,720	1,280	19.8	16.5	23.9	24.3	22.5	11.8
Under \$10.....	1,080	120	240	160	360	200	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	13,020	1,520	1,800	2,620	4,280	2,800	2,040	120	360	500	800	160	15.7	-	-	22.9	19.7	5.7
\$20 to \$29.....	14,600	1,760	1,880	2,120	5,240	3,600	2,880	280	520	520	960	600	19.7	-	-	24.5	18.3	16.7
\$30 to \$49.....	11,840	640	1,040	2,240	4,840	3,080	3,000	280	360	520	1,520	320	25.3	-	-	23.2	31.4	10.4
\$50 to \$74.....	3,560	80	280	680	1,640	880	720	-	40	240	320	120	20.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	360	-	-	40	40	280	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	160	-	-	120	40	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	200	-	120	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	32,440	1,880	2,640	5,440	12,440	10,040	7,520	520	1,000	1,720	3,080	1,200	23.2	-	57.9	31.6	24.8	12.0
Under \$10.....	640	-	40	120	320	160	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	8,640	680	780	1,800	2,880	2,520	1,640	120	280	480	600	160	19.0	-	-	-	20.8	6.3
\$20 to \$29.....	10,360	800	1,040	1,440	3,800	3,280	2,440	200	400	520	760	560	23.6	-	-	-	20.0	17.1
\$30 to \$49.....	9,360	360	600	1,520	3,960	2,920	2,560	200	280	480	1,320	280	27.4	-	-	-	33.3	9.6
\$50 to \$74.....	2,880	40	160	520	1,280	880	640	-	40	200	280	120	22.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	320	-	-	-	40	280	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	120	-	-	120	-	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	120	-	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	12,380	2,240	2,720	2,460	4,120	840	1,360	160	280	200	640	80	11.0	7.1	10.3	8.1	15.5	-
Under \$10.....	440	120	200	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	4,380	840	1,040	820	1,400	280	400	-	80	120	200	40	9.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	4,240	960	840	680	1,440	320	440	80	120	-	200	40	10.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$49.....	2,480	280	440	720	880	160	440	80	80	40	200	40	17.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	680	40	120	160	360	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT, MICH.																		
Total.....	472,700	47,240	66,760	75,920	142,040	140,740	60,440	6,760	10,120	11,440	19,560	12,560	12.8	14.3	15.2	15.1	13.8	8.9
Under \$10.....	9,140	1,920	1,520	1,440	2,160	2,100	720	120	-	40	320	240	7.9	-	-	-	14.8	11.4
\$10 to \$19.....	55,560	8,200	9,120	8,600	14,680	14,960	5,400	560	920	920	1,840	1,160	9.7	6.8	10.1	10.7	12.5	7.8
\$20 to \$29.....	113,580	15,120	17,100	17,480	31,820	32,060	13,940	2,080	2,140	2,640	4,100	2,980	12.3	13.8	12.5	15.1	12.9	9.3
\$30 to \$49.....	207,280	19,120	30,500	34,400	63,300	60,100	29,940	3,480	5,340	6,000	9,100	6,020	14.4	18.2	17.6	17.4	14.4	10.0
\$50 to \$74.....	61,540	2,200	7,120	11,080	21,080	20,060	8,360	480	1,480	1,480	3,360	1,560	13.6	21.8	20.8	13.4	15.9	7.8
\$75 to \$99.....	12,840	320	920	1,640	4,640	5,320	1,240	-	120	320	520	280	9.7	-	-	-	11.2	5.3
\$100 and over.....	11,440	120	560	1,240	3,980	5,540	700	40	80	40	260	280	6.1	-	-	-	6.5	5.1
Not reported.....	1,380	240	120	40	380	600	140	-	40	-	50	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	288,060	20,520	21,280	29,680	86,680	129,900	49,720	5,760	6,960	8,680	16,280	12,040	17.3	22.1	32.7	29.2	16.8	9.3
Under \$10.....	4,740	520	560	480	1,240	1,940	640	80	-	40	280	240	13.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	29,680	2,520	2,600	2,960	8,480	13,320	3,920	360	400	600	1,400	1,160	13.1	14.3	15.4	20.3	16.5	8.7
\$20 to \$29.....	65,220	5,760	4,340	7,480	18,540	29,100	10,820	1,680	1,180	1,880	3,300	2,780	16.6	29.2	27.2	25.1	17.8	9.6
\$30 to \$49.....	130,980	10,000	10,660	14,320	40,260	55,740	25,620	3,160	3,940	4,720	8,020	5,780	19.6	31.6	37.0	33.0	19.9	10.4
\$50 to \$74.....	39,220	1,400	2,720	3,400	12,800	18,900	7,040	440	1,320	1,160	2,600	1,580	13.0	-	48.5	34.1	20.3	8.0
\$75 to \$99.....	9,120	160	280	680	2,960	5,040	960	-	90	240	360	280	10.5	-	-	-	12.2	5.6
\$100 and over.....	7,840	80	80	360	2,060	5,260	580	40	-	40	260	240	7.4	-	-	-	12.6	4.6
Not reported.....	1,060	80	40	-	340	600	140	-	40	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	184,640	26,720	45,480	46,240	55,360	10,840	10,720	1,000	3,160	2,760	3,280	520	5.8	3.7	6.9	6.0	5.9	4.8
Under \$10.....	4,400	1,400	960	960	920	160	80	40	-	-	40	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	25,680	5,680	6,520	5,640	6,200	1,640	1,480	200	520	320	440	-	5.8	3.5	8.0	5.7	7.1	-
\$20 to \$29.....	48,560	9,360	12,760	10,000	13,280	2,960	3,120	400	960	760	800	200	6.5	4.3	7.5	7.6	6.0	6.8
\$30 to \$49.....	76,240	9,120	19,640	20,080	23,040	4,360	4,320	320	1,400	1,280	1,080	240	5.7	3.5	7.1	6.4	4.7	5.5
\$50 to \$74.....	22,320	800	4,400	7,680	8,280	1,160	1,320	40	160	320	760	40	5.9	-	3.6	4.2	9.2	-
\$75 to \$99.....	3,720	160	640	960	1,680	280	280	-	40	80	160	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	3,600	40	480	880	1,920	280	120	-	80	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	320	160	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	27,160	3,000	3,480	5,680	9,640	5,360	4,360	120	600	960	1,920	760	16.1	4.0	17.2	16.9	19.9	14.2
Under \$10.....	840	120	120	200	280	280	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	26.0	-
\$10 to \$19.....	6,720	960	1,040	1,280	2,000	1,440	1,080	40	160	160	520	200	15.1	-	-	-	13.8	-
\$20 to \$29.....	9,800	1,080	1,280	1,920	3,760	1,760	1,000	80	320	520	680	200	21.0	-	-	25.0	21.3	-
\$30 to \$49.....	8,560	720	960	2,080	3,200	1,600	1,800	-	40	40	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	920	40	40	240	400	200	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	120	40	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	120	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	19,360	1,120	1,760	4,000	7,360	5,120	3,840	120	480	800	1,680	760	19.8	-	-	20.0	22.8	14.8
Under \$10.....	520	-	40	160	280	120	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	4,640	320	480	760	1,680	1,400	920	40	80	80	520	200	19.8	-	-	-	15.9	-
\$20 to \$29.....	6,480	360	560	1,360	2,520	1,680	840	-	80	200	400	160	13.0	-	-	-	22.4	-
\$30 to \$49.....	6,800	360	640	1,640	2,680	1,480	1,680	80	280	5								

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 22.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																		
Total.....	604,080	65,400	86,920	90,620	166,720	194,420	109,420	11,680	16,840	20,160	33,140	27,600	18.1	17.9	19.4	22.2	19.9	14.3
Under \$10.....	15,240	2,280	2,280	2,360	3,760	4,560	2,240	160	160	360	840	720	14.7	7.0	7.0	15.3	22.3	15.8
\$10 to \$19.....	86,600	14,120	14,640	12,920	19,800	25,120	14,160	1,560	2,480	2,960	3,520	3,640	16.4	11.0	16.9	22.9	17.6	14.5
\$20 to \$29.....	179,400	29,120	31,360	27,240	42,920	48,760	34,720	5,480	6,040	6,400	8,920	7,280	19.4	18.8	19.3	23.5	20.8	16.2
\$30 to \$39.....	216,540	37,320	30,760	34,860	61,940	72,260	42,780	3,960	6,680	6,080	13,740	10,320	19.8	22.9	21.7	23.6	22.2	14.3
\$40 to \$49.....	69,340	1,680	6,120	9,360	24,820	27,360	10,960	360	1,120	1,720	4,240	3,580	15.8	-	18.3	18.4	17.1	12.9
\$50 to \$74.....	18,000	360	960	2,200	6,720	7,760	2,760	120	80	360	1,280	920	15.3	-	-	16.4	19.0	11.9
\$75 to \$99.....	16,520	200	440	1,880	6,240	7,760	1,280	-	120	160	480	520	7.7	-	-	-	7.7	6.7
\$100 and over.....	2,440	320	360	400	520	840	520	40	160	120	120	80	21.3	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	414,400	34,940	34,840	43,020	115,980	185,620	91,780	9,920	12,800	15,160	27,180	26,720	22.1	28.4	26.7	35.2	23.4	14.4
Under \$10.....	5,400	760	640	760	2,040	4,200	1,520	40	80	200	480	720	18.1	-	-	-	23.5	17.1
\$10 to \$19.....	51,600	5,640	4,840	5,600	11,880	23,440	10,880	1,120	1,640	1,960	2,600	3,560	21.1	19.9	23.9	23.8	21.9	15.8
\$20 to \$29.....	118,800	15,460	12,200	14,080	30,680	46,360	29,040	4,720	4,640	4,920	7,200	7,560	24.4	30.5	28.0	24.9	23.5	16.3
\$30 to \$39.....	156,520	11,280	13,920	16,460	45,300	69,560	37,420	3,600	5,360	6,400	11,980	10,080	23.9	31.9	28.5	23.9	26.4	14.5
\$40 to \$49.....	51,360	1,160	2,520	4,120	17,000	26,560	9,160	320	800	1,280	3,440	3,320	17.6	-	31.7	21.1	20.2	12.5
\$50 to \$74.....	13,440	320	360	960	4,440	7,360	2,320	120	80	240	1,000	880	17.3	-	-	-	22.5	12.0
\$75 to \$99.....	12,480	40	200	680	4,240	7,320	1,080	-	120	80	360	520	8.7	-	-	-	8.5	7.1
\$100 and over.....	1,800	280	160	160	400	800	360	-	80	80	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	17,600	1,640	3,080	2,320	5,640	4,920	6,040	240	920	960	2,400	1,520	34.3	-	29.9	41.4	42.6	30.9
Under \$10.....	1,320	120	80	160	600	360	840	40	40	120	360	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	5,000	720	1,160	560	1,480	1,080	1,480	80	240	240	540	280	29.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	6,680	560	1,440	800	2,200	1,680	2,240	120	480	320	1,000	320	38.5	-	-	-	45.6	-
\$30 to \$39.....	3,680	160	320	680	1,120	1,400	1,120	-	120	200	320	480	30.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	560	40	40	120	120	240	160	-	40	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	200	40	40	-	120	-	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	11,800	680	1,280	1,160	4,160	4,520	4,720	120	560	760	1,920	1,360	40.0	-	-	-	46.2	30.1
Under \$10.....	760	-	-	80	320	360	480	-	-	40	160	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	3,000	240	520	280	960	1,000	1,240	80	200	160	520	280	41.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	4,600	240	600	440	1,880	1,440	1,720	40	220	320	880	200	37.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	2,680	120	160	320	760	1,320	1,000	-	80	200	280	440	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	440	40	40	40	120	240	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	160	40	-	-	120	-	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	5,800	960	1,800	1,160	1,480	400	1,320	120	360	200	480	160	22.8	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$10.....	560	120	80	80	280	-	360	40	40	80	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	2,000	480	640	280	520	80	240	-	40	80	120	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	2,080	320	840	360	320	240	520	80	200	-	120	120	25.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	1,000	40	160	360	360	80	120	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	120	-	40	80	-	80	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY																		
Total.....	2,249,820	144,200	297,960	360,920	696,680	750,060	345,180	35,240	66,240	66,640	108,380	68,620	15.3	24.4	22.2	18.5	15.6	9.1
Under \$10.....	8,260	1,020	940	960	2,020	3,320	1,160	80	140	120	360	460	14.0	-	-	-	17.8	13.9
\$10 to \$19.....	160,160	20,020	26,320	23,820	41,140	48,860	27,660	3,640	5,000	5,300	7,200	6,320	17.3	19.2	19.0	22.3	17.5	12.9
\$20 to \$29.....	437,380	40,780	69,200	74,060	130,000	123,940	68,760	8,960	13,800	12,280	20,720	13,000	15.7	22.0	19.9	16.6	15.9	10.5
\$30 to \$39.....	955,660	66,260	144,120	163,420	293,380	288,450	159,320	18,980	34,600	31,160	47,480	27,160	16.7	28.6	24.0	19.1	16.2	9.4
\$40 to \$49.....	435,420	11,580	43,960	68,480	142,460	168,940	61,500	2,640	10,800	13,420	21,700	12,940	14.1	22.8	24.6	19.6	15.2	7.7
\$50 to \$74.....	116,180	1,640	6,940	16,200	39,740	51,660	13,760	300	1,080	2,720	5,480	4,240	11.8	-	14.7	16.8	13.8	8.2
\$75 to \$99.....	117,280	1,880	4,620	11,640	41,600	57,840	10,200	220	440	1,280	4,620	3,640	8.7	-	9.1	11.0	11.1	6.3
\$100 and over.....	19,480	1,520	1,660	2,340	5,340	7,620	2,760	220	440	360	860	860	14.2	-	-	15.4	13.9	11.3
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	1,442,160	74,320	112,680	127,420	422,800	704,740	282,620	30,740	51,140	46,680	88,140	65,920	19.6	41.4	45.3	36.6	20.9	9.4
Under \$10.....	5,820	860	360	240	1,160	3,160	1,040	80	80	120	300	460	19.7	-	-	-	-	14.6
\$10 to \$19.....	90,680	7,420	6,340	8,100	23,220	45,000	20,360	2,680	2,880	3,200	5,580	5,920	22.5	36.1	45.4	39.5	23.8	13.2
\$20 to \$29.....	244,100	16,600	19,480	23,240	71,360	113,420	50,430	6,900	8,440	7,020	15,600	12,460	20.7	41.6	43.3	30.2	21.9	11.0
\$30 to \$39.....	611,360	38,820	61,420	59,900	180,720	269,600	136,360	17,860	28,900	23,680	39,780	26,140	22.3	44.9	47.1	39.5	22.0	9.7
\$																		
\$																		

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK--NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY--Conn.																		
Nonwhite.....	85,860	8,880	13,880	16,140	27,260	19,200	26,780	2,460	4,960	4,980	8,800	5,580	31.4	27.7	35.7	30.9	32.3	29.1
Under \$10.....	540	140	80	140	60	120	160	-	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	15,000	2,240	2,820	2,840	4,460	2,640	4,080	680	1,060	760	1,100	480	27.2	30.4	37.6	26.8	24.7	18.2
\$20 to \$29.....	27,980	3,860	4,860	5,600	8,560	5,600	8,280	860	1,400	1,740	2,740	1,540	29.6	25.6	28.8	31.1	32.0	27.6
\$30 to \$39.....	31,340	2,760	5,000	5,400	10,700	7,480	9,860	720	1,900	1,620	3,160	2,460	31.8	26.1	36.0	30.0	29.5	32.9
\$40 to \$49.....	7,860	320	960	1,820	2,500	2,260	3,240	200	460	660	1,220	700	41.2	-	-	-	48.8	31.0
\$50 to \$59.....	1,080	-	40	120	440	460	280	-	-	40	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	860	-	-	40	320	500	480	-	-	240	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	720	60	120	180	220	140	400	-	120	120	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	56,920	3,680	6,580	9,400	19,660	17,600	22,340	1,720	3,700	4,060	7,480	5,380	39.2	46.7	56.2	43.2	38.0	30.6
Under \$10.....	320	-	60	80	60	120	160	-	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	9,400	840	1,240	1,600	3,240	2,480	3,260	480	820	620	900	440	34.7	-	-	-	27.8	17.7
\$20 to \$29.....	16,040	1,840	2,220	3,200	6,180	5,100	6,560	600	920	1,440	2,200	1,500	36.9	-	41.4	45.0	35.6	29.4
\$30 to \$39.....	20,880	1,260	2,820	3,060	7,440	6,780	8,480	480	1,520	1,800	2,800	2,380	40.6	-	55.5	42.2	37.6	35.1
\$40 to \$49.....	6,140	200	700	1,140	2,000	2,100	2,820	160	380	540	1,080	660	45.9	-	-	-	54.0	31.4
\$50 to \$59.....	880	-	-	120	280	460	240	-	40	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	740	-	-	40	280	420	440	-	-	200	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	540	40	40	140	180	140	280	-	80	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	28,440	5,200	7,300	6,740	7,600	1,600	4,440	740	1,260	920	1,380	200	15.6	14.2	17.3	13.6	17.4	-
Under \$10.....	220	140	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	5,600	1,400	1,580	1,840	1,820	160	820	200	240	140	200	40	14.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	9,940	2,820	2,640	2,400	2,880	500	1,680	260	480	300	540	40	16.8	12.9	18.2	12.5	23.7	-
\$30 to \$39.....	10,460	1,500	2,680	2,320	3,260	700	1,380	240	380	320	360	80	18.2	-	14.2	13.8	11.0	-
\$40 to \$49.....	1,720	120	280	680	500	150	420	40	80	120	140	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	800	-	40	-	160	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	120	-	-	40	80	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	180	20	80	40	40	-	120	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																		
Total.....	529,380	40,160	68,140	76,980	155,620	188,480	73,940	7,520	12,640	12,700	25,400	15,680	14.0	16.7	18.6	16.5	16.3	8.8
Under \$10.....	6,760	1,200	1,400	1,040	1,320	1,800	1,000	180	860	160	240	120	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	86,080	10,880	13,100	12,980	22,980	26,140	13,420	1,680	2,320	2,400	4,280	2,800	15.6	15.4	17.7	18.5	18.4	10.7
\$20 to \$29.....	168,660	16,760	27,140	24,980	46,820	58,960	26,460	3,240	5,060	4,500	8,680	4,960	15.7	19.3	18.7	18.0	18.5	9.4
\$30 to \$39.....	178,800	9,320	19,700	27,800	55,900	66,080	23,740	2,280	3,920	4,120	8,260	5,160	13.3	24.5	19.9	15.1	14.8	7.8
\$40 to \$49.....	57,100	1,240	4,920	7,360	18,760	24,820	6,840	120	800	1,240	2,780	1,960	12.0	-	16.3	16.8	14.5	7.9
\$50 to \$59.....	13,320	200	680	1,760	4,240	6,440	840	40	40	80	440	240	6.3	-	-	-	10.4	3.7
\$75 to \$99.....	16,720	360	640	1,860	5,120	9,240	1,400	-	40	200	720	440	8.4	-	-	-	14.1	4.8
\$100 and over.....	2,440	200	560	800	480	1,000	240	40	80	-	120	-	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	338,680	18,080	23,400	26,660	94,780	175,760	58,760	6,080	8,720	8,840	20,700	14,920	17.3	33.6	37.3	31.8	21.8	8.5
Under \$10.....	3,560	440	520	440	600	1,560	560	80	160	80	120	120	15.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	49,120	4,000	3,440	4,520	13,300	23,860	10,180	1,280	1,320	1,680	3,260	2,640	20.7	32.0	38.4	37.2	24.5	11.1
\$20 to \$29.....	100,540	7,040	8,160	8,580	22,160	48,600	20,140	2,280	3,040	2,740	7,360	4,720	20.0	32.4	37.3	31.9	28.1	9.7
\$30 to \$39.....	119,880	5,480	8,400	9,320	34,640	62,040	20,160	2,240	3,360	2,840	6,800	4,920	18.5	40.9	40.0	30.5	19.6	7.9
\$40 to \$49.....	41,340	680	2,200	2,600	12,040	23,820	5,760	120	720	840	2,240	1,840	13.9	-	32.7	32.3	18.6	7.7
\$50 to \$59.....	9,680	280	720	2,560	6,000	680	40	40	40	80	280	240	7.0	-	-	-	10.9	4.0
\$75 to \$99.....	12,920	240	120	400	3,240	8,920	1,080	-	40	80	520	440	8.4	-	-	-	16.0	4.9
\$100 and over.....	1,640	80	280	80	240	960	200	40	40	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	190,700	22,080	44,740	50,320	60,840	12,720	15,180	1,440	3,920	4,860	4,700	760	8.0	6.5	8.8	8.7	7.7	6.0
Under \$10.....	3,200	760	880	600	720	240	440	40	200	80	120	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	36,960	5,880	9,560	8,460	9,680	2,280	3,240	400	1,000	720	960	160	8.8	5.8	10.4	8.5	9.9	7.0
\$20 to \$29.....	68,120	9,720	18,980	16,400	18,660	4,360	6,320	960	2,040	1,760	3,240	240	9.3	9.9	10.7	10.7	7.1	5.5
\$30 to \$39.....	58,420	3,840	11,800	17,980	21,260	4,040	3,980	40	560	1,280	1,460	240	6.1	1.0	5.0	7.1	6.9	5.9
\$40 to \$49.....	15,760	560	2,720	4,760	6,720	1,000	1,080	-	80	400	480	120	6.9	-	2.9	6.4	7.1	-
\$50 to \$59.....	3,640	80	400	1,680	440	440	160	-	-	-	160	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	3,540	120	520	960	1,880	320	320	-	-	120	200	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	800	120	280	180	240	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	45,060	4,760	6,600	7,160	15,400	11,140	12,840	1,040	1,840	2,380	5,100	2,480	28.5	21.8	27.9	33.4	33.1	22.8
Under \$10.....	1,680	280	360	280	440	320	360	80	120	-	180	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	15,200	1,840	2,240	2,680	4,620	3,820	3,460	200	480	920	1,260	600	22.8	-	21.4	34.3	27.3	15.7
\$20 to \$29.....	20,760	2,280	3,080	3,180	7,700	4,520	6,740	600	1,040	1,060	2,800	1,240	32.5	26.3	33.8	32.3	36.4	27.4
\$30 to \$39.....	6,500	380	800	940	2,240	2,200	2,040	120	200	400	760	560	31.4	-	-	-	33.9	25.5
\$40 to \$49.....	40	-	40	-	200	160	-	-	-	-	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	480	40	40	40	200	160	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	30,500	1,880	3,320	4,180	10,960	10,160	10,280	600	1,240	1,740	4,340	2,860	33.7	-	37.3	41.6	39.6	23.2
Under \$10.....	920	80	120	200	200	320	120	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	36.0	17.8
\$10 to \$19.....	9,760	720	1,080	1,440	3,140	3,380	2,980	130	480	680	1,100	600	30.5	-	-	-	41.7	27.9
\$20 to \$29.....	14,340	880	1,560	1,940	5,660	4,800	5,260	320	640	740	2,360	1,200	36.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	4,840	160	480	560	1,780	1,920	1,680	80	120	320	680	480	34.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	280	-	40	-	160	80	160	-	-	-	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	320																	

Table 22.—MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME, FOR WIVES 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD OF HOUSEHOLD HEADS, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.																		
Total.....	359,700	36,280	53,480	55,400	97,760	126,780	20,040	1,840	4,040	3,680	6,000	4,480	5.4	5.1	7.6	6.6	6.1	3.5
Under \$10.....	26,320	5,200	4,800	3,760	6,280	6,480	600	120	120	40	120	200	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	3.1
\$10 to \$19.....	96,040	15,560	17,360	15,800	22,280	25,040	4,640	440	920	1,000	1,400	880	4.8	2.8	5.3	6.3	6.3	3.3
\$20 to \$29.....	86,380	9,200	16,400	13,800	22,040	24,940	5,200	840	1,360	840	1,280	880	6.0	9.1	6.8	6.1	5.8	3.3
\$30 to \$39.....	91,820	4,600	10,120	13,520	25,760	37,320	5,680	200	1,080	1,040	1,800	1,560	6.2	4.3	10.7	7.7	7.0	4.2
\$40 to \$49.....	43,960	1,080	3,480	5,840	13,240	20,320	2,400	80	520	400	960	440	5.5	-	14.9	6.8	7.3	2.2
\$50 to \$59.....	12,480	240	680	1,120	4,320	6,120	1,040	40	40	200	360	400	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	6.5
\$60 and over.....	11,000	-	360	1,280	3,520	5,840	160	-	-	40	40	80	1.5	-	-	-	1.1	1.4
Not reported.....	2,000	400	280	280	320	720	320	120	-	120	40	40	16.0	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	218,860	14,520	15,480	18,680	55,560	114,620	16,600	1,400	3,120	2,680	5,000	4,400	7.6	9.6	20.2	14.3	9.0	3.8
Under \$10.....	11,680	1,480	1,120	800	2,880	5,400	480	80	40	40	120	200	4.1	-	-	-	4.2	3.7
\$10 to \$19.....	48,280	5,640	3,880	5,080	12,040	21,640	3,880	400	600	840	1,200	840	8.0	7.1	15.5	16.5	10.0	3.2
\$20 to \$29.....	48,460	4,080	4,720	5,040	12,600	22,020	4,280	600	1,080	640	1,080	880	8.8	14.7	22.9	12.7	8.6	4.0
\$30 to \$39.....	60,880	2,480	3,760	4,520	15,400	34,720	4,760	200	1,040	600	1,400	1,520	7.8	8.1	27.7	13.8	9.1	4.4
\$40 to \$49.....	30,840	560	1,600	2,160	7,720	18,800	2,000	80	360	320	800	440	6.5	-	-	14.8	10.4	2.3
\$50 to \$59.....	9,480	120	280	520	2,720	5,840	840	-	-	120	320	400	8.9	-	-	-	11.8	6.6
\$60 and over.....	8,000	-	-	400	2,080	5,520	160	-	-	40	40	80	2.0	-	-	-	1.9	1.4
Not reported.....	1,240	160	120	160	180	680	200	40	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	150,840	21,760	36,000	36,720	42,200	12,160	3,440	440	920	1,000	1,000	80	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	0.7
Under \$10.....	14,840	3,720	3,680	2,960	3,400	1,080	120	40	80	-	-	-	0.8	1.1	2.2	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	47,760	9,920	13,480	10,720	10,240	3,400	760	40	320	160	200	40	1.6	0.4	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.2
\$20 to \$29.....	37,920	5,120	11,680	8,760	9,440	2,920	920	240	280	200	200	200	2.4	4.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	-
\$30 to \$39.....	30,440	2,120	6,360	9,000	10,360	2,600	920	-	40	440	400	40	3.0	-	0.6	4.9	3.9	1.5
\$40 to \$49.....	13,120	520	1,880	3,680	5,520	1,520	400	-	160	80	160	-	3.0	-	-	2.2	2.9	-
\$50 to \$59.....	3,000	120	400	500	1,600	280	200	40	40	80	40	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	3,000	-	360	880	1,440	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	760	240	160	120	200	40	120	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonwhite.....	19,400	2,180	2,560	3,040	7,040	4,640	2,080	120	160	480	720	600	10.7	5.7	5.3	15.8	10.2	12.9
Under \$10.....	2,280	560	240	240	720	520	200	-	-	-	80	120	8.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	9,320	1,160	1,400	1,760	3,360	1,640	960	-	120	320	360	160	10.3	-	-	-	10.7	-
\$20 to \$29.....	5,280	360	840	640	2,200	1,240	480	120	40	80	200	40	9.1	-	-	-	9.1	-
\$30 to \$39.....	2,280	40	80	360	680	1,120	400	-	-	80	40	280	17.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	200	-	-	40	80	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	13,000	840	1,280	1,640	4,960	4,280	1,840	40	100	440	640	560	14.2	-	-	-	12.9	13.1
Under \$10.....	1,240	120	80	80	440	520	200	-	-	-	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	5,960	480	680	880	2,440	1,480	920	-	120	320	360	160	15.4	-	-	-	13.1	-
\$20 to \$29.....	3,640	200	480	360	1,480	1,120	360	40	40	80	160	40	9.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	1,960	40	40	280	520	1,080	320	-	-	40	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	160	-	-	40	80	40	40	-	-	-	40	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	-	-	-	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	6,400	1,280	1,280	1,400	2,080	360	240	80	-	40	80	40	3.8	-	-	-	3.8	-
Under \$10.....	1,040	440	160	160	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	3,860	580	720	880	920	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	1,640	160	360	280	720	120	120	80	-	-	40	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$39.....	320	-	40	80	160	40	80	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40 to \$49.....	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$59.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.																		
Total.....	279,700	25,860	38,860	43,300	80,060	91,620	38,920	4,880	7,940	7,340	10,820	7,940	18.9	18.9	20.4	17.0	13.5	8.7
Under \$10.....	19,960	3,780	3,180	3,000	4,480	5,520	2,600	320	400	480	740	660	13.0	8.5	12.6	16.0	16.5	12.0
\$10 to \$19.....	78,660	10,120	13,300	13,160	20,480	21,600	11,660	1,640	2,260	2,320	3,160	2,280	14.8	16.2	17.0	17.6	15.4	10.6
\$20 to \$29.....	70,740	7,140	11,200	11,660	19,560	21,180	11,900	1,860	2,740	2,380	2,780	2,140	16.8	25.1	24.5	20.4	14.2	10.1
\$30 to \$39.....	67,580	3,840	8,100	10,060	21,060	24,520	9,740	980	2,140	1,640	3,160	1,820	14.4	25.5	26.4	16.3	15.0	7.4
\$40 to \$49.....	26,060	600	2,020	3,620	8,860	10,960	2,140	80	280	380	680	720	8.2	-	13.9	10.5	7.7	6.6
\$50 to \$59.....	7,580	140	500	1,020	2,480	3,440	860	-	60	60	100	140	4.7	-	-	-	4.0	4.1
\$60 and over.....	7,760	80	340	580	2,700	4,060	400	-	40	60	120	180	5.2	-	-	-	4.4	4.4
Not reported.....	1,360	160	220	200	440	340	120	-	20	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	185,140	12,500	15,220	18,340	52,620	86,460	31,780	4,040	5,740	5,400	9,000	7,600	17.2	32.3	37.7	29.4	17.1	8.8
Under \$10.....	11,640	1,180	940	1,500	3,020	5,000	2,000	180	200	420	560	640	17.2	-	-	-	18.5	12.6
\$10 to \$19.....	46,960	4,180	4,140	5,700	12,340	20,000	8,960	1,280	1,500	1,560	2,480	2,140	19.1	30.6	36.2	27.4	19.2	10.7
\$20 to \$29.....	47,320	3,940	4,680	5,080	13,820	20,100	9,700	1,600	2,040	1,680	2,340	2,040	20.5	40.6	43.6	33.1	17.3	10.1
\$30 to \$39.....	48,640	2,620	4,100	4,240	14,340													

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[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND MONTHLY RENTAL * VALUE OF HOME	TOTAL WIVES--AGE (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.--Con.																		
Nonwhite.....	24,580	2,460	3,400	3,880	8,040	6,800	4,360	280	460	880	1,620	1,120	17.7	11.4	13.5	22.7	20.1	16.5
Under \$10.....	5,900	1,040	740	960	1,600	1,560	740	20	60	220	220	220	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	12,760	1,160	2,020	2,160	4,440	2,980	1,980	200	200	400	600	860	15.5	-	9.9	18.5	18.0	12.8
\$20 to \$29.....	3,600	160	440	500	1,320	1,180	960	40	140	160	320	300	26.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$49.....	1,880	60	140	200	580	900	580	20	40	60	260	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	800	-	-	40	100	160	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	140	40	60	20	-	20	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	18,060	920	1,820	2,560	6,440	6,320	3,900	200	360	780	1,480	1,080	21.6	-	-	30.5	23.0	17.1
Under \$10.....	4,100	380	420	620	1,260	1,420	880	20	40	200	200	280	16.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	9,080	380	1,090	1,980	3,500	2,740	1,720	120	180	360	720	340	18.9	-	-	-	20.6	12.4
\$20 to \$29.....	2,820	80	240	340	1,040	1,120	860	40	100	120	300	300	30.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$49.....	1,700	60	60	160	540	880	560	20	40	60	240	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	280	-	-	40	100	140	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	80	20	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	6,520	1,540	1,580	1,320	1,600	480	460	80	100	100	140	40	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Under \$10.....	1,800	660	320	340	340	140	60	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	3,680	780	940	780	940	240	260	80	20	40	80	40	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$20 to \$29.....	780	80	200	160	280	60	100	-	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30 to \$49.....	180	-	80	40	40	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 to \$74.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	60	20	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.																		
Total.....	290,780	26,060	41,060	43,600	81,840	98,220	51,220	4,340	6,900	9,060	15,940	12,580	17.6	18.6	21.7	20.8	19.4	12.8
Under \$10.....	3,300	500	540	560	680	1,020	460	40	40	80	100	200	13.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	28,900	4,360	5,020	4,560	6,700	8,260	4,740	460	800	760	1,340	1,380	16.4	10.6	15.9	16.7	20.0	16.7
\$20 to \$29.....	68,180	10,200	11,720	10,640	16,340	19,280	11,920	1,820	2,200	1,920	3,120	2,860	17.5	17.9	18.8	18.0	19.1	14.8
\$30 to \$49.....	110,600	9,140	16,940	17,240	31,040	36,240	23,200	2,300	4,580	4,340	7,100	4,880	21.0	25.2	27.0	25.2	22.9	18.5
\$50 to \$74.....	53,080	1,880	5,320	7,260	18,000	21,120	8,220	160	1,200	1,380	3,220	2,260	15.5	-	22.6	19.0	17.9	10.7
\$75 to \$99.....	12,820	120	660	1,980	4,440	5,620	1,760	-	40	420	700	600	13.7	-	-	-	15.8	10.7
\$100 and over.....	16,440	140	620	1,160	4,160	6,360	880	-	40	100	160	380	5.5	-	-	-	3.8	6.0
Not reported.....	1,460	220	240	200	480	320	240	60	-	60	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	204,100	14,440	18,160	19,940	57,200	94,360	44,620	4,480	7,000	7,160	13,780	12,260	21.9	30.6	38.5	35.9	24.1	13.0
Under \$10.....	1,840	160	80	260	340	1,000	420	40	20	60	100	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	17,280	2,000	1,480	1,840	4,240	7,720	3,860	440	540	480	1,060	1,340	23.0	22.0	30.5	35.2	32.0	25.0
\$20 to \$29.....	43,740	5,180	4,320	4,620	11,440	18,180	10,080	1,580	1,520	1,480	2,760	2,740	23.3	36.1	43.1	41.6	34.6	27.8
\$30 to \$49.....	81,120	6,100	8,620	8,700	22,580	34,920	20,620	2,200	3,800	3,620	6,280	4,720	18.4	-	40.8	34.6	22.4	11.0
\$50 to \$74.....	39,500	760	2,600	3,120	12,420	20,600	7,300	120	1,060	1,080	2,780	2,260	25.4	-	-	-	18.5	11.1
\$75 to \$99.....	9,880	60	380	880	3,140	5,420	1,520	-	40	300	580	600	15.4	-	-	-	5.4	6.1
\$100 and over.....	9,540	40	300	960	2,600	6,240	620	-	20	80	140	380	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	1,200	140	180	160	440	280	200	40	-	60	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	86,680	11,620	22,900	23,660	24,640	3,860	6,600	420	1,900	1,900	2,060	320	7.6	3.6	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.3
Under \$10.....	1,460	340	460	300	340	20	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10 to \$19.....	11,620	2,360	3,540	2,720	2,460	540	880	20	260	280	280	40	7.6	0.6	7.3	10.3	11.4	-
\$20 to \$29.....	24,440	5,020	7,400	5,020	4,900	1,100	1,840	240	680	440	360	120	7.5	4.8	9.2	7.3	7.3	-
\$30 to \$49.....	29,480	3,040	8,120	6,540	8,460	1,320	2,580	100	780	720	820	160	8.8	3.3	9.6	8.4	9.7	-
\$50 to \$74.....	13,580	620	2,920	4,140	5,580	520	1,200	40	140	300	440	-	6.8	-	5.1	7.2	7.9	-
\$75 to \$99.....	2,940	60	280	1,100	1,300	200	240	-	-	120	120	-	8.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 and over.....	2,900	100	320	800	1,560	120	60	-	20	20	20	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported.....	260	80	60	40	40	40	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 23.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 OR MORE																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	12,606,160	1,302,160	1,834,440	1,946,180	3,522,060	4,001,320	2,046,560	272,280	401,420	384,720	589,560	398,880	16.2	20.9	21.9	19.8	16.7	10.0
Husband without other income.....	9,098,240	1,104,920	1,495,580	1,503,080	2,510,860	2,484,000	1,523,460	234,540	335,200	300,960	413,700	239,060	16.7	21.2	22.4	20.0	16.5	9.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	599,860	88,860	49,740	59,180	143,860	308,420	145,700	11,220	16,260	18,920	43,340	55,980	24.3	26.9	32.7	32.0	30.2	18.1
\$1 to \$199.....	126,760	23,360	17,360	16,200	29,320	40,320	34,960	5,140	8,020	5,240	9,000	8,760	27.6	22.0	34.7	32.3	33.2	21.7
\$200 to \$399.....	352,520	64,740	50,520	42,620	77,560	96,780	80,620	14,380	15,560	12,880	22,280	15,420	24.2	22.2	30.8	30.2	28.7	15.9
\$400 to \$599.....	508,840	93,080	84,520	70,100	117,340	143,200	115,400	20,700	24,640	21,440	29,420	19,200	22.7	22.2	29.1	30.6	25.1	13.4
\$600 to \$999.....	1,405,440	270,020	232,020	206,180	332,280	345,900	304,680	59,920	69,800	56,460	77,140	41,360	21.7	22.2	27.7	27.4	23.2	12.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,207,780	359,000	438,360	366,800	529,120	534,500	416,080	81,220	106,620	83,360	99,240	45,640	18.8	22.6	24.3	22.7	18.9	6.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,839,020	178,700	347,460	352,860	527,220	483,280	257,900	32,340	65,840	60,520	71,600	27,600	14.0	18.1	18.9	17.2	13.6	6.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,446,720	55,640	205,160	284,820	505,560	399,540	132,560	8,380	25,720	34,460	46,960	17,040	9.2	12.8	12.5	12.1	9.3	4.4
\$3,000 and over.....	690,800	11,320	50,280	104,820	251,120	213,080	35,560	1,240	4,740	7,680	13,820	8,080	5.6	10.3	9.4	7.3	5.5	3.8
Husband with other income.....	3,507,920	197,240	338,860	443,100	1,011,400	1,517,320	523,400	37,740	66,220	83,760	175,860	159,820	14.9	19.1	19.5	18.9	17.4	10.5
Without children under 10.....	6,123,240	657,180	717,120	785,900	2,219,740	3,743,300	1,671,660	228,140	297,340	277,840	484,900	388,440	20.6	34.7	41.5	35.4	21.8	10.2
Husband without other income.....	5,661,340	561,780	593,140	614,780	1,583,000	2,308,640	1,241,560	197,780	250,500	219,620	344,060	229,600	21.9	35.2	42.2	35.7	21.7	9.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	462,400	21,520	21,420	27,700	97,760	294,000	123,220	8,940	11,120	13,240	35,900	54,020	26.5	41.5	51.9	47.6	36.7	18.4
\$1 to \$199.....	83,940	11,620	8,180	7,420	19,440	37,280	28,240	4,020	4,420	3,540	7,980	8,280	38.6	34.6	54.0	47.7	41.0	22.2
\$200 to \$399.....	217,180	32,400	22,340	20,580	52,660	69,200	65,300	11,460	10,820	9,520	18,900	14,600	30.1	35.4	48.4	45.3	35.9	16.4
\$400 to \$599.....	320,800	43,200	35,920	33,640	75,380	122,160	92,960	16,240	18,060	15,420	24,800	13,440	29.0	37.6	50.3	45.8	32.9	14.0
\$600 to \$999.....	855,260	134,400	100,260	92,280	212,160	316,160	239,760	49,000	49,100	39,820	62,740	39,100	28.0	36.5	49.0	43.2	29.6	12.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,318,920	184,920	172,720	153,240	338,060	475,980	335,540	70,460	79,260	60,860	81,080	43,980	25.4	38.1	45.9	39.7	24.4	9.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,098,180	99,020	135,500	139,080	328,800	401,780	214,300	28,940	52,400	45,740	60,560	26,660	19.5	31.1	38.7	32.9	18.4	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	899,380	34,220	78,260	106,200	313,140	361,560	112,800	7,620	21,380	26,240	40,860	16,700	12.6	22.3	27.3	24.7	13.0	4.6
\$3,000 and over.....	411,780	6,480	18,540	34,640	151,600	200,520	29,340	1,100	3,940	5,240	11,240	7,200	7.1	17.0	21.3	15.1	7.4	3.9
Husband with other income.....	2,461,900	95,400	123,980	171,120	636,740	1,434,660	430,100	30,360	46,840	58,220	140,840	153,240	17.5	31.8	37.8	34.0	22.1	10.7
With children under 10.....	4,462,920	644,980	1,117,320	1,160,280	1,308,320	258,020	375,200	44,140	104,080	106,880	104,660	15,440	8.4	6.8	9.3	9.2	8.0	6.0
Husband without other income.....	3,435,900	543,140	902,440	888,300	927,660	175,360	281,900	36,760	84,700	81,340	69,640	9,460	8.2	6.8	9.4	9.2	7.5	5.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	137,460	17,340	28,320	31,480	45,900	14,420	22,480	2,280	5,140	5,680	7,440	1,940	16.4	13.1	18.1	16.0	16.2	13.5
\$1 to \$199.....	42,620	11,740	9,180	8,780	10,080	3,040	6,720	1,120	1,600	1,700	1,820	480	15.7	9.5	17.4	19.4	18.1	15.6
\$200 to \$399.....	115,340	32,340	28,180	22,040	25,200	7,580	15,320	2,920	4,740	3,360	3,480	820	13.3	9.0	16.5	15.2	13.8	10.8
\$400 to \$599.....	188,040	49,880	48,700	36,460	41,960	11,040	22,440	4,460	6,880	6,020	4,620	760	11.9	8.9	13.5	16.5	11.0	6.9
\$600 to \$999.....	551,180	135,620	151,820	113,900	120,100	29,740	10,920	20,700	16,640	14,400	2,820	11.8	8.1	13.5	14.6	12.0	7.6	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	888,260	174,080	265,640	213,560	197,060	36,520	80,440	10,760	27,360	22,500	18,160	1,660	9.0	6.2	10.3	10.5	9.2	4.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	740,840	85,680	211,960	213,280	198,420	31,500	43,600	3,400	14,440	14,780	21,040	940	5.9	4.0	6.3	6.9	5.6	3.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	553,340	31,420	126,900	178,620	189,420	26,980	19,760	760	4,340	8,220	6,100	340	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.5	3.2	1.3
\$3,000 and over.....	219,020	5,040	31,740	70,180	99,320	12,540	6,220	140	800	2,440	2,580	260	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.6	2.1
Husband with other income.....	1,046,020	101,840	214,880	271,980	374,660	82,660	93,300	7,380	19,380	25,540	35,020	5,980	8.9	7.2	9.0	9.4	9.3	7.2
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	824,940	121,160	139,860	127,880	248,680	177,360	267,980	34,660	58,320	50,620	84,420	45,960	32.5	28.6	37.4	36.7	33.9	25.9
Husband without other income.....	649,360	102,880	117,240	111,540	193,980	123,720	212,000	29,600	44,280	41,660	65,100	31,360	32.6	28.8	37.8	37.3	33.6	25.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	47,260	5,860	5,640	5,640	13,500	16,620	20,020	2,000	2,460	2,880	6,080	6,600	42.4	34.1	43.6	51.1	45.0	39.7
\$1 to \$199.....	28,500	5,500	4,600	4,280	7,440	5,680	11,080	1,840	1,920	1,620	3,420	2,280	38.9	28.8	41.7	37.9	46.0	40.1
\$200 to \$399.....	79,380	16,180	14,040	12,260	22,120	14,780	26,840	5,280	5,560	5,060	9,040	3,900	36.3	32.6	39.6	41.3	40.9	26.4
\$400 to \$599.....	107,900	20,820	21,880	18,680	28,740	17,780	39,660	6,960	9,420	8,000	10,720	4,560	36.8	39.4	43.1	42.8	37.3	25.6
\$600 to \$999.....	222,200	37,700	45,700	39,980	64,840	33,960	73,460	10,520	17,600	15,700	21,440	8,200	33.1	27.9	38.5	39.3	33.1	24.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	125,020	13,240	20,640	23,200	42,340	25,600	30,620	2,640	6,020	6,500	11,020	4,440	24.5	19.9	29.2	28.0	26.0	17.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	27,000	1,620	3,560	5,400	10,140	6,080	6,100	200	1,160	1,440	2,480	820	22.6	-	32.6	26.7	24.5	13.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10,700	700	980	1,760	4,440	2,820	1,880	160	140	360	740	480	17.6	-	-	-	16.7	17.0
\$3,000 and over.....	1,400	60	200	340	420	380	340	-	-	-	160	80	-	-</				

Table 23.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS—Con.

(The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample U. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000)

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 OR MORE--Con.																		
NonWhite--Con.																		
With children under 10.....	234,560	56,700	59,640	46,620	58,500	13,100	42,980	7,620	12,160	8,800	11,760	2,640	18.3	13.4	20.4	18.9	20.1	20.2
Husband without other income.....	184,820	47,300	48,540	36,340	43,520	9,120	33,220	6,160	9,900	6,940	8,600	1,620	18.0	13.0	20.4	19.1	19.8	17.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	10,160	2,900	2,120	1,620	2,660	860	2,640	520	560	540	800	220	26.0	17.9	26.4	-	30.1	-
\$1 to \$199.....	8,000	2,960	1,840	1,320	1,540	340	1,620	360	420	300	360	180	20.3	12.2	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	22,220	7,180	5,840	3,720	4,360	1,120	4,480	1,100	1,460	680	1,000	240	20.2	15.3	25.0	16.8	22.9	-
\$400 to \$599.....	30,620	9,460	8,040	5,660	6,380	1,080	5,860	1,640	1,840	1,200	1,000	180	19.1	17.3	22.9	21.2	15.7	-
\$600 to \$999.....	66,420	16,940	19,800	12,540	14,720	3,020	11,760	1,780	3,720	2,560	3,160	540	17.7	10.5	19.4	20.4	21.5	17.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	36,700	6,700	9,820	6,580	10,220	1,880	5,200	660	1,540	1,120	1,740	140	14.2	9.9	16.5	18.1	17.0	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7,520	840	1,640	2,120	2,400	520	1,260	60	340	360	400	100	16.8	-	-	17.0	16.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2,820	300	420	700	1,100	300	360	40	20	160	120	20	12.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	360	20	120	80	140	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	49,740	9,400	11,100	10,280	14,980	3,980	9,760	1,460	2,260	1,860	3,160	1,020	19.6	15.5	20.4	18.1	21.1	25.6
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	1,294,160	169,400	201,900	190,460	334,300	396,100	251,580	39,380	51,160	45,700	65,980	49,860	19.4	23.2	25.3	24.0	19.7	12.4
Husband without other income.....	951,020	145,600	166,800	148,880	243,560	246,180	191,960	34,060	42,860	36,860	48,680	29,500	20.2	23.4	25.7	24.8	20.0	12.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	61,920	5,280	5,760	6,520	15,200	29,160	18,540	1,180	2,240	2,580	6,000	6,540	29.9	22.8	38.9	39.6	39.5	22.4
\$1 to \$199.....	20,640	4,560	3,140	2,140	4,980	5,820	6,960	1,260	1,280	940	1,940	1,540	33.7	27.6	40.8	43.9	39.0	26.5
\$200 to \$399.....	58,340	13,920	10,840	7,560	13,000	18,020	16,620	3,420	3,860	3,100	4,020	2,220	28.5	24.6	35.6	41.0	30.9	17.1
\$400 to \$599.....	83,240	19,640	14,880	12,320	17,740	18,660	23,280	4,880	4,620	4,400	5,800	3,580	26.0	24.8	31.0	35.7	32.7	19.2
\$600 to \$999.....	182,580	42,680	35,620	27,600	37,320	39,360	46,000	11,640	11,500	9,040	10,260	5,560	26.3	27.3	32.3	32.8	27.5	14.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	230,160	40,080	49,220	36,060	53,140	51,660	44,120	8,460	11,600	8,660	9,880	5,520	19.2	21.1	23.6	24.0	18.6	10.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	158,100	18,720	29,740	31,320	46,660	36,660	23,300	2,560	6,020	5,780	6,340	2,600	14.7	18.7	20.2	18.5	13.6	7.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	111,960	4,760	14,000	19,280	39,400	34,520	9,040	500	1,580	2,000	3,600	1,360	8.1	10.5	11.3	10.4	9.1	3.9
\$3,000 and over.....	44,080	960	3,600	6,080	16,120	17,820	2,100	160	160	360	840	580	4.8	-	4.4	5.9	5.2	3.3
Husband with other income.....	343,140	23,800	35,100	41,580	90,740	151,920	59,620	5,320	8,300	8,840	17,300	19,860	17.4	22.4	23.6	21.3	19.1	13.1
Without children under 10.....	825,520	84,040	80,100	79,900	209,840	371,640	194,460	30,620	34,040	30,760	52,320	46,720	23.6	36.4	42.5	38.5	24.9	12.6
Husband without other income.....	580,840	71,820	65,720	63,160	153,060	227,080	145,040	26,140	28,520	24,520	38,220	27,640	25.0	36.4	43.4	38.8	25.0	12.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	46,500	2,920	2,720	2,900	10,480	27,480	14,680	880	1,660	1,480	4,580	6,080	31.6	30.1	61.0	51.0	43.7	22.1
\$1 to \$199.....	12,680	2,160	1,320	1,100	3,100	5,000	5,080	920	740	580	1,440	1,400	40.1	42.6	-	-	45.5	28.0
\$200 to \$399.....	35,120	6,400	4,980	3,760	8,100	11,880	12,600	2,480	2,660	2,280	3,080	2,100	35.9	38.8	53.4	60.6	38.0	17.7
\$400 to \$599.....	49,220	9,100	6,220	5,920	11,440	16,540	17,200	3,540	3,120	2,900	4,340	3,300	34.9	38.9	50.2	49.0	37.9	20.0
\$600 to \$999.....	106,440	21,200	13,040	12,260	23,500	36,440	34,580	8,860	6,360	6,040	8,060	5,260	32.5	41.8	48.8	49.3	34.3	14.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138,820	19,760	18,740	15,040	33,020	47,260	33,580	6,700	8,140	5,880	7,780	5,080	25.1	33.9	43.4	39.1	23.6	10.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	94,840	7,300	12,080	12,620	29,280	33,560	18,120	2,180	4,520	3,600	5,260	2,560	19.1	29.9	37.4	38.5	18.0	7.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	72,160	2,540	5,260	7,400	24,800	32,160	7,340	280	1,160	1,520	2,960	1,280	10.2	16.5	22.1	20.5	11.9	4.0
\$3,000 and over.....	80,060	440	1,360	2,160	9,340	16,760	1,860	160	160	240	720	580	6.2	-	-	11.1	7.7	3.5
Husband with other income.....	244,580	12,220	14,380	16,740	56,780	144,560	49,420	4,480	5,520	6,240	14,100	19,080	20.2	36.7	38.4	37.3	24.8	13.2
With children under 10.....	466,640	85,360	121,800	110,560	124,460	26,460	57,120	8,760	17,120	14,940	13,660	2,540	12.2	10.3	14.1	13.5	11.0	10.0
Husband without other income.....	370,180	73,780	101,080	85,720	90,500	19,100	46,920	7,920	14,340	12,340	10,460	1,860	12.7	10.7	14.2	14.4	11.6	9.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	15,420	2,360	3,040	3,620	4,720	1,680	3,860	300	580	1,100	1,420	460	25.0	12.7	19.1	30.4	30.1	-
\$1 to \$199.....	7,960	2,400	1,820	1,040	1,880	820	1,880	340	540	360	500	140	23.6	14.2	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	23,220	7,520	5,860	3,800	4,900	1,140	4,020	940	1,200	820	940	220	17.3	12.5	20.5	21.6	19.2	-
\$400 to \$599.....	34,020	10,540	8,660	6,400	6,300	2,120	6,080	1,340	1,500	1,500	1,460	280	17.9	12.7	17.3	28.4	29.2	13.2
\$600 to \$999.....	76,140	21,480	22,580	15,340	13,820	2,920	13,420	2,780	5,140	3,000	2,800	300	17.6	12.9	22.8	19.6	15.9	10.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	96,840	20,320	30,480	21,020	20,120	4,400	10,540	1,760	3,460	2,780	2,100	410	10.9	6.7	11.4	13.2	10.4	10.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	63,280	6,420	17,660	16,700	17,360	3,100	5,180	380	1,500	2,180	1,080	40	6.2	5.9	6.5	11.7	6.2	1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	39,800	2,220	8,740	11,880	14,600	2,360	1,700	80	420	480	640	80	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.4
\$3,000 and over.....	14,080	520	2,240	3,920	6,780	560	240	-	-	120	120	-	1.7	-	-	8.1	1.8	-
Husband with other income.....	98,460	11,580	20,720	24,840	33,960	7,360	10,200	840	2,780	2,600	3,200	780	10.4	7.3	13.4	10.5	9.4	10.6
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	111,600	20,500	22,200	17,820	29,220	21,860	49,600	8,360	9,960	8,980	14,360	7,940	44.4	40.8	44.9	50.4	49.1	36.3
Husband without other income.....	94,940	18,220	20,140	15,620	24,740													

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 23.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹ --Con.																		
Nonwhite--Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	78,560	11,520	12,600	11,880	22,240	20,340	39,840	6,260	7,340	7,180	11,580	7,480	50.7	54.3	58.3	60.4	52.1	36.8
Husband without other income.....	66,040	10,200	11,520	10,320	18,980	15,120	34,220	5,520	6,740	6,240	10,000	5,720	51.8	54.1	58.5	60.5	53.0	37.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	5,960	520	660	600	2,040	2,140	3,680	280	460	360	1,490	1,100	61.7	-	-	-	72.5	51.4
\$1 to \$199.....	4,580	840	760	560	1,100	1,320	2,680	480	480	400	680	640	58.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	14,400	2,740	3,160	2,120	3,620	2,760	8,020	1,580	2,080	1,600	1,920	840	55.7	57.7	65.8	75.5	53.0	30.4
\$400 to \$599.....	17,000	3,320	3,100	3,040	4,580	2,960	9,280	1,960	1,960	1,800	2,220	1,340	54.6	59.0	63.2	59.2	48.5	45.3
\$600 to \$999.....	16,180	2,620	3,160	3,160	5,300	4,000	8,560	1,100	1,640	1,720	2,860	1,240	47.1	42.0	51.9	55.5	54.0	31.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,080	120	580	820	2,040	1,320	1,840	120	120	360	720	520	36.2	-	-	-	35.3	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	440	40	100	40	80	160	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	360	-	-	40	120	200	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	12,540	1,320	1,080	1,560	3,860	5,220	5,620	740	600	940	1,580	1,760	44.8	-	-	-	47.0	33.7
With children under 10.....	33,020	8,960	9,600	5,940	6,960	1,520	9,760	2,100	2,620	1,800	2,780	460	29.6	23.4	27.3	30.3	39.8	-
Husband without other income.....	28,900	8,020	8,620	5,300	5,860	1,100	8,480	1,980	2,320	1,520	2,300	360	29.3	24.7	26.9	28.7	39.2	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,540	450	260	280	360	160	620	40	40	160	240	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,820	540	500	220	400	160	700	240	180	40	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,380	2,120	1,940	960	1,080	280	1,920	600	540	380	320	80	30.1	28.3	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	8,080	2,280	2,480	1,520	1,600	200	2,420	480	680	460	800	-	30.0	21.1	27.4	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	8,840	2,220	2,980	1,760	1,780	200	2,600	520	840	480	700	60	29.4	23.4	29.2	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,700	400	280	440	540	40	180	100	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	180	-	120	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	360	-	160	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	4,120	960	980	640	1,120	420	1,280	120	300	280	480	100	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	3,054,760	428,960	484,320	452,660	746,680	942,140	546,820	82,580	106,560	98,860	143,620	117,200	18.0	19.3	22.0	21.6	19.2	12.4
Husband without other income.....	2,100,440	355,080	378,660	333,460	504,220	529,000	390,660	59,320	84,620	72,940	96,820	66,960	18.6	19.5	22.3	21.9	19.2	12.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	155,200	13,940	15,120	17,340	35,980	73,420	43,540	3,400	4,600	5,900	11,620	18,020	28.1	24.4	30.4	34.0	32.3	24.5
\$1 to \$199.....	69,120	15,100	11,220	8,480	13,500	20,820	20,520	3,800	3,940	3,020	4,520	5,240	29.7	25.2	35.1	35.6	33.5	25.2
\$200 to \$399.....	173,220	41,960	30,960	21,720	36,720	41,860	42,520	8,640	8,660	6,720	11,420	7,080	24.5	20.6	28.0	30.9	31.1	16.9
\$400 to \$599.....	217,940	50,520	40,380	29,900	46,180	50,960	49,060	9,650	11,680	9,180	12,140	6,400	22.5	19.1	28.9	30.7	26.0	12.6
\$600 to \$999.....	447,300	106,300	89,680	69,880	89,000	92,260	100,780	22,100	23,780	19,780	21,920	12,200	22.5	21.7	26.5	28.3	24.6	13.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	483,100	87,140	100,640	80,900	111,960	102,240	82,680	15,900	20,800	15,960	20,380	9,640	17.1	18.2	20.6	19.7	18.2	9.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	295,480	29,100	37,680	60,460	81,920	66,340	35,240	3,960	8,260	8,720	9,280	5,020	11.9	13.6	14.3	14.4	11.3	7.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	135,160	9,660	26,840	35,240	55,440	56,980	13,560	700	2,500	3,160	4,620	2,580	6.9	7.2	9.3	8.7	7.1	4.5
\$3,000 and over.....	63,920	1,360	5,780	8,560	24,100	24,120	2,760	160	400	500	920	780	4.3	-	6.9	5.8	3.8	3.2
Husband with other income.....	954,320	73,880	105,660	119,180	242,460	413,140	156,160	13,260	21,940	25,920	46,800	50,240	16.6	17.9	20.8	21.7	19.3	12.2
Without children under 10.....	1,578,520	203,020	174,680	177,940	448,540	874,340	410,980	61,100	67,160	63,100	109,280	110,340	21.9	20.1	23.4	25.5	24.4	18.6
Husband without other income.....	1,219,900	168,520	136,080	131,000	300,540	483,760	286,460	51,700	53,480	46,140	72,520	62,620	23.5	20.7	23.9	25.2	24.1	12.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	112,420	7,140	6,200	7,840	22,360	68,880	34,400	2,420	2,800	3,540	8,800	16,840	30.6	28.9	45.2	45.2	39.4	24.4
\$1 to \$199.....	43,180	7,580	4,220	4,120	8,140	19,060	15,060	2,500	2,340	2,000	3,300	4,920	34.9	33.0	55.5	49.3	40.5	25.6
\$200 to \$399.....	98,760	18,260	12,300	10,240	20,480	37,480	30,700	5,960	5,960	4,820	7,900	6,440	31.1	32.6	45.4	47.1	38.6	17.2
\$400 to \$599.....	119,800	28,480	14,220	12,140	26,300	44,660	34,080	6,780	7,280	5,720	8,860	5,640	28.4	30.2	51.2	47.1	32.9	12.6
\$600 to \$999.....	242,560	48,240	30,780	28,340	51,740	83,460	70,380	16,620	13,980	11,920	16,340	11,520	29.0	34.5	45.4	42.1	31.6	18.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	270,620	42,860	36,160	29,960	67,560	94,080	61,960	13,280	13,520	9,940	15,960	9,260	22.9	26.0	31.0	37.4	33.2	9.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	169,920	15,800	20,780	22,980	50,220	60,740	27,180	3,320	5,900	5,840	7,420	4,700	16.0	12.6	21.8	25.4	14.8	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	119,640	5,780	9,520	12,640	38,840	52,860	10,420	660	1,760	2,020	3,460	2,320	8.7	11.4	18.5	15.0	8.9	4.8
\$3,000 and over.....	43,060	960	1,900	2,740	14,900	22,540	2,280	160	320	340	680	780	5.3	-	-	12.4	4.6	3.5
Husband with other income.....	658,720	34,500	38,600	46,940	148,100	390,580	124,520	9,400	13,680	16,960	36,760	47,720	18.9	27.2	35.4	36.1	24.8	12.2
With children under 10.....	1,176,140	225,940	309,640	274,720	298,040	67,800	137,840	21,480	39,400	35,760	34,340	6,860	11.7	9.5	12.7	18.0	11.5	10.1
Husband without other income.....	880,540	136,560	242,580	202,480	203,580	45,240	104,200	17,620	31,140	26,800	24,300	4,340	11.8	9.4	12.8	13.2	11.9	9.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	42,780	6,600	8,920	9,500	13,020	4,540	9,140	980	1,800	2,860	2,620	1,180	21.4	14.4	20.2	24.8	21.7	26.0
\$1 to \$1 to																		

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 23.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹ --Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	232,860	42,620	49,380	36,900	57,960	51,980	98,680	15,280	20,140	17,680	27,040	18,540	42.4	35.9	46.4	47.9	46.6	35.7
Husband without other income.....	189,740	37,400	38,220	30,980	46,740	36,400	80,280	13,200	17,600	14,540	21,860	13,080	42.3	35.3	46.0	46.9	46.8	35.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	15,100	1,440	1,720	1,980	3,620	5,340	7,920	720	960	1,120	2,360	2,740	52.5	-	-	-	65.7	43.2
\$1 to \$199.....	25,760	5,860	4,900	3,800	5,680	5,820	12,540	2,480	2,680	1,640	2,820	2,920	48.7	42.3	54.7	49.7	48.0	50.2
\$200 to \$399.....	51,540	12,480	10,540	8,040	12,100	9,880	22,780	4,580	4,740	4,180	5,320	2,960	44.2	36.7	45.0	52.0	52.2	35.3
\$400 to \$599.....	48,080	10,040	11,140	6,780	11,160	6,960	20,180	3,100	5,420	4,300	5,860	2,000	42.0	30.9	48.7	49.0	45.0	28.7
\$600 to \$999.....	39,000	6,620	8,680	7,220	10,480	6,000	14,540	2,060	3,620	2,840	4,760	1,760	37.3	31.1	41.7	39.3	40.6	29.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7,820	820	1,000	1,260	2,500	2,240	1,800	180	340	340	680	500	23.0	-	-	-	27.2	22.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,500	100	160	240	600	400	820	80	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	620	40	80	40	280	180	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	320	-	-	120	120	80	120	-	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	49,120	5,220	5,160	5,920	11,240	15,580	18,400	2,080	2,540	3,140	5,180	5,460	42.7	39.8	49.2	53.0	46.1	35.0
Without children under 10.....	159,440	21,960	24,140	23,840	42,160	47,340	74,720	10,180	13,520	13,160	21,060	16,800	46.9	46.4	56.0	55.2	50.0	35.5
Husband without other income.....	127,760	19,360	21,220	20,260	38,940	32,980	60,280	8,780	11,880	10,940	16,900	11,780	47.2	45.4	56.0	54.0	49.8	35.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	11,680	780	980	1,440	2,640	5,840	6,260	440	620	600	1,840	2,560	53.6	-	-	-	59.7	43.8
\$1 to \$199.....	17,900	3,100	2,840	2,240	4,460	5,260	9,240	1,500	1,700	1,200	2,220	2,620	51.6	48.4	59.9	53.6	48.8	49.8
\$200 to \$399.....	34,100	6,220	6,220	5,580	8,560	7,520	17,180	3,160	3,480	3,240	4,700	2,600	50.4	50.8	55.9	58.1	54.9	34.6
\$400 to \$599.....	31,580	5,460	6,080	5,480	8,180	6,380	14,800	2,160	3,600	3,160	4,140	1,740	46.9	39.6	59.2	57.7	50.6	27.3
\$600 to \$999.....	25,560	3,820	4,480	4,720	7,650	5,380	10,880	1,880	2,340	2,120	3,440	1,600	42.6	41.6	52.2	44.9	44.9	29.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,080	400	420	580	1,720	1,980	1,440	100	60	300	520	460	28.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,120	40	160	200	360	360	280	40	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	500	40	40	-	240	180	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	240	-	-	40	120	80	120	-	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	31,600	2,600	2,920	3,580	8,220	14,360	14,440	1,400	1,640	2,220	4,180	5,020	45.6	53.8	56.2	62.0	50.6	35.0
With children under 10.....	73,420	20,660	19,240	18,060	15,820	4,640	23,960	5,100	6,620	4,520	5,980	1,740	32.6	24.7	34.4	34.6	37.8	37.5
Husband without other income.....	61,980	18,040	17,000	10,720	12,800	3,420	20,000	4,420	5,720	3,600	4,960	1,300	32.3	24.5	33.6	33.6	38.8	38.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	3,420	560	740	540	980	500	1,660	280	340	320	540	180	48.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	7,860	2,760	2,060	1,060	1,420	560	3,300	980	980	440	600	300	42.0	35.5	47.6	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	17,440	6,260	4,320	2,460	3,540	860	5,600	1,420	1,260	940	1,620	360	32.1	22.7	29.2	38.2	45.8	-
\$400 to \$599.....	16,500	4,580	5,060	3,300	2,980	580	5,380	940	1,820	1,140	1,220	260	32.6	20.5	36.0	34.5	40.9	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,440	3,800	4,200	2,500	2,820	620	3,660	680	1,280	720	820	160	27.2	20.6	30.5	25.8	29.1	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,740	420	580	700	780	760	360	80	40	40	160	40	13.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	880	60	-	40	240	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	120	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	11,440	2,620	2,240	2,340	3,020	1,220	3,960	680	900	920	1,020	440	34.6	26.0	40.2	39.3	33.8	-
RURAL--NONFARM ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	4,173,380	668,120	668,380	634,820	992,640	1,189,420	523,920	76,240	96,160	92,660	141,180	117,680	12.6	11.4	14.0	14.6	14.2	9.9
Husband without other income.....	2,799,720	536,840	523,240	459,460	643,860	636,320	350,480	62,220	73,840	65,240	66,080	63,100	12.5	11.6	14.1	14.2	13.4	9.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	223,320	24,280	22,440	24,500	49,500	102,600	41,340	3,460	4,620	5,040	10,740	17,480	18.5	14.3	20.6	20.6	21.7	17.0
\$1 to \$199.....	148,620	37,620	24,300	17,300	29,820	39,580	23,640	3,960	3,500	3,140	6,300	6,640	15.9	10.5	14.8	16.2	21.1	16.8
\$200 to \$399.....	366,900	92,100	67,160	53,820	70,960	82,980	45,920	9,740	8,980	7,040	11,280	8,880	12.5	10.6	13.4	15.1	15.9	10.7
\$400 to \$599.....	376,320	92,160	73,100	56,220	77,560	77,220	45,140	9,780	9,680	7,820	11,280	6,600	12.0	10.6	13.2	15.9	14.5	8.5
\$600 to \$999.....	645,140	150,760	133,940	107,880	135,440	117,420	95,200	20,540	23,060	20,080	20,500	11,080	14.8	13.6	17.3	16.6	15.1	9.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	534,240	95,100	115,000	96,660	125,120	101,360	63,120	11,720	16,340	12,800	15,240	7,020	11.8	12.8	14.1	13.2	12.2	6.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	304,800	33,880	58,940	62,920	87,060	62,000	24,860	2,340	5,700	6,360	6,960	3,500	8.2	6.9	9.7	10.1	8.0	5.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	159,120	9,520	23,640	32,940	53,280	39,740	9,360	600	1,580	2,560	3,140	1,480	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.8	5.9	3.7
\$3,000 and over.....	41,260	1,420	4,020	7,220	15,120	13,480	1,900	80	280	460	660	420	4.6	-	7.0	6.4	4.4	3.1
Husband with other income.....	1,373,660	131,280	165,140	175,360	348,780	553,100	173,440	14,020	22,320	27,420	55,100	54,580	12.6	10.7	13.5	15.6	15.8	9.9
Without children under 10.....	2,284,660	255,520	195,060	208,660	541,280	1,084,140	374,420	54,420	54,760	53,460	102,160	109,620	16.4	21.3	28.1	25.6	18.9	10.2
Husband without other income.....	1,410,960	204,000	146,040	149,980	343,620	568,020	242,440	44,420	41,580	36,980	61,600	57,660	17.2	21.8	28.5	24.8	17.9	10.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	150,120	10,360	7,680	8,940	28,020	95,120	30,860	2,880	2,400	2,660	7,280	16,140	20.6	23.0	31.3	29.8	26.0	17.0
\$1 to \$199.....	77,460	14,220	7,100	5,760	15,500	34,680	17,140	2,840	2,060	1,680	4,700	5,860	22.1	20.0	29.0	29.2	30.3	16.8
\$200 to \$399.....	172,020	32,800	16,060	17,120	34,760	71,680	30,820	6,580	4,540	4,460	7,300	7,940	17.9	20.4	28.3	28.1	21.0	11.0
\$400 to \$599.....	171,400	32,120	19,820	16,260	38,620	66,080	30,400	6,780	5,520	4,140	7,940</							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 23.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-NONFARM ¹ —Con.																		
All classes—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	1,888,720	412,600	493,320	425,160	451,360	105,280	149,500	21,820	41,400	39,200	39,020	8,060	7.9	5.3	8.4	9.2	8.6	7.7
Husband without other income.....	1,388,760	332,840	377,200	310,180	300,240	68,300	108,040	17,800	32,260	28,260	24,480	5,240	7.8	5.3	8.6	9.1	8.2	7.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	73,200	13,920	14,760	15,560	21,480	7,480	10,480	1,080	2,220	2,380	3,460	1,340	14.3	7.8	15.0	15.3	16.1	17.9
\$1 to \$199.....	71,160	23,400	17,200	11,540	14,320	4,700	6,500	1,120	1,540	1,460	1,600	780	9.1	4.8	9.0	12.7	11.2	16.6
\$200 to \$399.....	194,880	39,900	51,100	36,700	36,200	10,980	15,100	3,160	4,440	2,580	3,980	940	7.7	5.3	8.7	7.0	11.0	8.6
\$400 to \$599.....	204,920	60,040	54,780	39,960	38,940	11,200	14,740	3,000	4,160	3,680	3,320	580	7.2	5.0	7.6	9.2	8.5	5.2
\$600 to \$999.....	342,000	92,800	95,880	73,360	66,320	13,640	33,880	6,620	11,180	9,280	5,860	960	9.9	7.1	11.7	12.6	8.8	7.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	272,420	55,260	83,920	65,380	57,460	10,400	18,280	2,360	5,560	5,180	3,840	340	6.7	4.3	7.8	7.9	5.7	3.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	145,740	21,100	40,180	41,680	36,980	5,800	6,080	300	1,540	2,420	1,660	160	4.2	1.4	3.8	5.8	4.5	2.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	68,720	5,680	16,660	21,240	21,960	3,180	2,540	120	520	1,200	600	100	3.7	2.1	3.1	5.6	2.7	3.1
\$3,000 and over.....	15,720	740	2,720	4,760	6,580	920	440	40	100	160	160	40	2.8	-	3.7	2.1	2.4	-
Husband with other income.....	499,960	79,760	116,120	115,980	151,120	36,980	41,460	4,020	9,140	10,940	14,540	2,820	8.3	5.0	7.9	9.4	9.6	7.6
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	314,840	67,960	59,840	46,720	73,700	66,620	78,120	13,780	15,120	12,320	21,660	15,240	24.8	20.3	25.3	26.4	29.4	22.9
Husband without other income.....	253,640	59,740	50,820	39,300	58,360	46,420	63,180	12,200	12,980	10,200	15,740	11,060	24.9	20.8	25.5	26.0	29.7	23.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	17,420	2,480	1,840	1,500	4,120	7,480	5,980	820	560	540	1,580	2,380	34.3	33.1	-	-	38.3	31.0
\$1 to \$199.....	40,800	10,300	7,400	5,500	9,060	8,840	12,640	2,420	2,160	1,740	3,580	2,740	31.0	23.8	29.2	31.6	39.5	32.1
\$200 to \$399.....	78,700	19,620	16,600	11,800	17,700	13,080	21,720	4,660	5,120	3,460	5,400	3,080	27.6	23.8	31.0	23.3	30.5	23.5
\$400 to \$599.....	55,360	14,140	12,180	8,800	11,920	8,320	12,980	2,980	2,700	2,360	3,460	3,080	28.4	21.1	28.2	26.8	29.0	17.6
\$600 to \$999.....	45,460	9,440	9,880	8,880	10,960	6,280	7,980	1,100	1,860	1,720	2,280	1,020	17.6	11.7	18.8	15.4	20.8	16.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	12,300	2,320	2,440	2,320	3,240	1,980	1,520	280	400	280	260	320	12.4	9.5	15.0	12.1	8.0	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,620	420	400	420	800	640	300	-	20	100	140	40	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	760	-	180	80	440	60	60	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	160	20	-	-	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	61,200	9,220	9,020	7,420	15,340	20,200	14,940	1,580	2,140	2,120	4,920	4,180	24.4	17.1	23.7	26.6	33.1	20.7
Without children under 10.....	185,640	30,440	26,040	24,020	46,580	58,560	56,580	9,500	9,360	8,460	15,480	13,720	30.4	31.2	35.9	35.2	33.2	23.4
Husband without other income.....	146,460	26,540	22,240	20,600	36,780	40,300	45,340	8,500	8,160	7,020	11,940	9,820	31.0	32.0	36.7	34.1	32.2	24.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	12,240	1,340	920	780	2,440	6,760	4,540	540	400	320	1,060	2,220	37.1	-	-	-	43.4	32.8
\$1 to \$199.....	24,140	4,440	3,260	2,940	6,160	7,340	9,600	1,780	1,420	1,120	2,920	2,360	39.8	40.1	43.6	38.1	47.4	32.1
\$200 to \$399.....	44,060	8,840	6,800	6,080	10,940	11,400	14,900	3,160	2,920	2,600	3,560	2,560	33.8	35.7	42.9	42.8	38.5	23.3
\$400 to \$599.....	30,660	6,600	5,560	4,360	7,240	6,900	8,900	2,040	1,840	1,400	2,320	1,300	29.0	30.9	33.1	32.1	32.0	18.6
\$600 to \$999.....	26,620	4,220	4,680	4,860	7,320	5,540	6,000	860	1,220	1,300	1,680	940	22.5	20.4	26.1	25.7	23.0	17.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,880	860	940	1,340	2,020	1,720	1,160	120	340	240	160	300	16.9	-	-	-	7.9	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,880	220	40	200	380	540	200	-	20	40	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	360	-	40	40	220	60	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	120	20	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	39,180	3,900	3,800	3,420	9,800	18,260	11,180	1,000	1,200	1,440	3,640	3,900	23.5	25.6	31.6	42.1	37.1	21.4
With children under 10.....	129,200	37,520	33,800	22,700	27,120	8,060	21,600	4,280	5,760	3,960	6,180	1,520	16.7	11.4	17.0	17.0	22.7	16.9
Husband without other income.....	107,180	32,200	28,580	18,700	21,580	6,120	17,840	3,700	4,820	3,180	4,900	1,240	16.6	11.5	16.9	17.0	22.7	20.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	5,180	1,140	920	720	1,680	720	1,440	280	260	220	520	160	27.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	16,660	5,860	4,140	2,560	2,900	1,200	3,040	640	740	620	660	380	18.2	10.9	17.9	24.2	23.8	-
\$200 to \$399.....	34,640	10,780	9,700	5,720	5,760	1,680	6,820	1,500	2,800	860	1,640	420	19.7	13.9	22.7	15.0	27.2	-
\$400 to \$599.....	24,700	7,540	6,620	4,440	4,680	1,420	4,080	940	860	960	1,140	180	16.5	12.5	13.0	21.6	24.4	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,840	5,280	5,800	4,020	3,560	740	1,980	240	640	420	600	80	10.5	4.6	12.3	10.4	16.4	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,420	1,460	1,500	980	1,220	260	360	100	100	40	100	20	6.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,300	200	350	220	420	100	100	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	400	-	140	40	220	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	22,020	5,320	5,220	4,000	5,540	1,940	3,760	580	940	680	1,280	280	17.1	10.9	18.0	17.0	23.1	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	5,387,080	457,680	746,100	827,140	1,548,980	1,812,180	814,140	104,020	161,900	151,500	239,120	157,600	15.1	22.7	21.7	18.3	15.5	8.7
Husband without other income.....	3,902,960	383,720	602,560	637,320	1,109,240	1,170,120	615,820	89,720	135,340	119,480	171,420	100,860	15.8	23.4	22.5	18.7	15.5	8.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	307,140	16,000	24,020	31,300	73,220	162,600	65,880	4,920	7,520	8,960	19,740	24,240	21.3	30.8	31.3	28.6	27.0	14.9
\$1 to \$199.....	49,780	7,040	6,440	6,440	12,000	17,860	12,760	1,920	2,440	1,760	3,640	2,980	25.6	27.3	27.9	27.6	32.3	15.7
\$200 to \$399.....	123,740	18,980	17,560	14,080	30,280	42,740	27,740	4,240	5,860	3,900	7,320	5,900	22.4	22.8	23.5	27.7	25.8	13.3
\$400 to \$599.....	139,980	28,260	30,220	24,900	45,840	63,760	39,820	6,780	7,880	6,560	10,680	7,920	20.5	24.0	25.1	25.9	22.9	12.4
\$600 to \$999.....	579,440	89,680	95,820	83,580	144,940	164,480	122,560	22,520	27,500	21,320	32,440	15,580	21.2	25.1	28.4	25.1	22.4	11.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	972,400	180,720	186,320	161,500	244,940	249,940	179,920	32,130	45,960	35,660	45,080	21,020	18.5	24.6	24.7	22.1	18.4	8.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	760,940	62,340	134,140	145,820	233,260	135,380	100,700	13,180	25,160	23,340	28,360	10,660	18.2	21.1	18.8	15.0	12.7	5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	620,420	25,560	68,800	113,660	216,400	175,000	51,160	3,440	10,620	13,740	17,660	5,700	8.2	13.5	12.7	11.5	6.2	3.3
\$3,000 and over.....	295,120	5,140	23,140	50,100	117,380	97,360	16,480	540	2,380	3,700	6,000	3,680	5.6	10.5	10.3	7.4	5.1	3.9
Husband with other income.....	1,484,120	73,960	143,540	189,820	434,740	642,060	197,320	14,800	26,560	32,020	67,700	56,740	13.3	19.3	18.5	16.9	15.6	8.8
Without children under 10.....	3,405,880	227,120	277,080	297,120	920,440	1,684,140	654,140	66,640	119,400	104,160	192,820	151,120	19.2	38.1	43.1	35.1	20.9	9.0
Husband without other income.....	2,892,060	198,400	227,480	238,180	658,240	1,080,760	494,080	75,260	100,620	82,300	139,120	95,780	20.7	38.9	44.2	35.4	21.1	9.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	233,660	8,500	10,060	13,280	47,500	154,320	55,260	4,100	5,440	5,940	16,360	23,420	23.6	48.2	54.1	44.7	34.4	15.2
\$1 to \$199.....	32,620	3,280	2,940	2,500	7,480	16,420	10,340	1,460	2,000	980	3,040	2,860	31.7	44.5	68.0	39.2	40.6	17.4
\$200 to \$399.....	80,900	9,060	7,480	5,680	19,200	39,480	22,180	3,460	4,080	2,700	6,800	5,640	27.4	38.2	54.5	47.5	30.2	13.0
\$400 to \$599.....	120,120	12,620	10,820	10,260	27,720	58,700	31,080	5,360	5,420	4,320	8,860	7,620	25.9	42.5	50.1	42.1	29.8	11.6
\$600 to \$999.....	344,780	44,140	34,440	31,700	85,260	149,240	98,380	18,220	18,040	14,140	25,400	17,580	27.1	41.3	58.4	41.1	24.6	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	569,600	66,460	70,320	60,450	144,600	227,760	141,980	27,520	33,740	24,880	35,640	20,220	24.9	41.4	48.0	41.1	24.6	8.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	447,840	32,980	52,060	51,440	131,040	180,320	88,500	11,480	20,940	16,780	24,160	10,160	18.6	34.8	40.2	32.6	16.4	5.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	376,200	18,640	31,380	41,560	127,800	161,800	43,200	3,160	8,900	10,360	15,240	5,540	11.5	28.2	28.4	24.9	11.9	3.4
\$3,000 and over.....	186,340	2,720	7,980	15,280	67,540	92,720	13,160	500	2,240	3,700	4,620	3,740	7.1	13.4	25.8	14.7	5.8	4.0
Husband with other income.....	1,013,820	33,720	49,580	64,940	262,200	608,380	180,060	11,880	18,780	21,660	53,700	54,340	15.8	33.7	37.9	33.7	20.5	9.0
With children under 10.....	1,981,200	230,560	469,040	580,020	628,540	128,040	160,000	17,380	42,500	47,340	46,800	6,480	8.1	7.5	9.1	8.9	7.4	5.1
Husband without other income.....	1,510,900	190,320	375,080	405,140	451,000	89,360	122,740	14,460	34,720	37,180	32,300	4,080	8.1	7.6	9.3	9.2	7.2	4.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	73,480	7,500	13,960	13,020	25,720	8,280	10,120	820	2,080	3,020	8,380	820	13.8	10.9	14.9	16.8	13.1	9.9
\$1 to \$199.....	17,160	3,760	3,500	3,940	4,520	1,440	2,420	460	440	600	1,200	120	14.1	12.2	12.6	20.3	13.3	-
\$200 to \$399.....	42,940	9,220	10,180	8,400	11,080	3,260	5,560	780	1,800	1,200	1,520	260	13.0	7.9	17.7	14.3	13.7	8.0
\$400 to \$599.....	73,860	15,640	19,400	14,640	19,120	5,060	8,740	1,420	2,460	2,240	2,320	300	11.8	9.1	12.7	15.3	12.1	5.9
\$600 to \$999.....	234,660	45,540	62,380	51,820	59,680	15,240	29,480	4,800	9,460	7,680	7,040	1,000	12.6	9.4	15.2	14.8	11.6	5.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	402,800	64,260	116,000	101,040	100,320	21,180	37,940	4,660	12,220	10,820	9,440	800	9.4	7.3	10.5	10.7	9.4	3.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	313,100	29,360	82,080	94,880	92,820	15,060	17,200	1,700	4,220	6,580	4,200	500	5.5	5.8	5.1	7.0	4.6	3.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	244,220	11,920	52,420	78,080	88,600	13,200	7,960	280	1,720	3,380	2,420	160	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.3	2.7	1.2
\$3,000 and over.....	108,780	2,420	15,160	34,820	49,740	6,640	3,320	40	320	1,460	1,380	120	3.1	1.7	2.1	4.2	2.8	1.8
Husband with other income.....	470,800	40,240	93,960	124,680	172,540	38,680	87,260	2,920	7,780	10,160	14,000	2,400	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.1	6.1	6.2
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	179,560	17,180	24,860	25,660	48,000	63,840	35,900	4,540	7,420	7,040	8,860	7,940	20.0	27.0	29.8	27.4	13.5	12.4
Husband without other income.....	130,260	14,580	20,180	20,140	34,760	40,600	27,280	4,040	6,180	5,800	6,500	4,760	20.9	27.7	30.6	28.8	18.7	11.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	9,700	740	780	1,120	2,100	4,980	2,520	240	420	380	560	920	26.0	-	-	-	25.7	18.5
\$1 to \$199.....	1,700	260	140	180	400	740	360	40	60	60	180	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,500	720	540	540	1,200	1,600	1,260	200	220	220	360	260	27.4	-	-	-	22.8	13.5
\$400 to \$599.....	8,540	1,520	960	1,000	2,060	3,100	2,040	300	280	460	580	420	28.6	-	-	-	22.8	17.6
\$600 to \$999.....	27,640	4,520	5,120	4,060	6,120	7,820	7,740	1,380	1,980	1,580	1,420	1,380	28.0	30.5	38.7	38.9	23.2	10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	36,560	4,700	7,320	6,200	9,800	9,040	8,480	1,640	2,140	1,760	2,040	900	23.2	34.9	29.2	25.4	21.9	9.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	21,020	1,520	3,240	4,240	5,640	6,380	3,560	220	920	1,060	740	620	16.9	-	28.4	25.0	18.1	3.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15,200	600	1,760	2,200	3,120	4,520	1,120	20	120	280	540	160	7.4	-	-	12.7	8.8	3.5
\$3,000 and over.....	5,200	-	320	620	1,520	2,440	200	-	40	-	80	80	3.8	-	-	-	-	3.3
Husband with other income.....	49,300	2,600	4,700	5,520	13,240	23,240	8,620	600	1,240	1,240	2,360	3,180	17.5	23.1	26.4	22.5	17.8	13.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹ —Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	110,500	7,490	8,600	8,960	26,720	58,740	25,400	3,060	4,540	3,920	6,400	7,480	23.0	40.9	52.6	43.8	24.0	12.7
Husband without other income.....	76,800	6,400	6,800	7,180	19,300	36,620	18,720	2,640	3,900	3,200	4,580	4,400	24.5	41.3	57.4	44.6	28.7	12.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	6,740	440	320	280	1,140	4,560	1,780	180	240	140	360	660	26.4	-	-	-	-	16.9
\$1 to \$199.....	920	20	80	40	260	580	200	-	40	20	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,840	260	80	180	760	1,560	880	120	80	120	300	260	31.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,040	400	480	300	1,140	2,780	1,140	80	160	180	340	380	22.6	-	-	-	-	13.7
\$600 to \$999.....	14,980	1,780	1,320	1,520	3,160	7,000	5,180	940	1,000	940	980	1,320	34.6	-	-	-	-	31.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	20,780	2,440	2,540	2,380	5,260	8,160	5,800	1,120	1,480	1,000	1,480	720	27.9	45.9	58.3	42.0	28.1	6.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12,260	740	1,180	1,640	3,100	5,600	2,700	180	780	620	500	620	22.0	-	-	-	-	16.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8,960	320	540	660	3,420	4,040	840	20	80	180	400	160	9.4	-	-	-	-	11.7
\$3,000 and over.....	3,760	-	180	180	1,060	2,400	200	-	40	-	80	80	5.3	-	-	-	-	3.3
Husband with other income.....	34,800	1,080	1,800	1,780	7,420	22,120	6,680	420	640	720	1,820	3,080	19.5	-	-	-	24.5	13.9
With children under 10.....	69,060	9,700	16,880	16,700	21,280	51,100	10,500	1,580	2,880	3,120	2,460	460	15.2	16.3	17.7	18.7	11.6	9.0
Husband without other income.....	53,960	8,180	13,380	12,960	15,460	3,980	8,560	1,400	2,280	2,600	1,920	360	15.9	17.1	17.0	20.1	12.4	9.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	2,960	300	460	840	960	400	740	60	180	240	200	60	25.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	780	240	60	120	140	220	160	40	20	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,760	460	460	360	440	40	380	80	140	100	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,600	1,120	540	700	920	320	900	220	120	280	240	40	25.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	12,660	2,740	3,600	2,540	2,960	820	2,560	440	380	640	440	60	20.2	16.1	27.2	25.2	14.9	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	15,780	2,260	4,720	3,820	4,040	880	2,680	520	660	760	560	180	17.0	23.0	13.8	19.9	13.9	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,760	780	2,060	2,600	2,540	780	860	40	140	440	240	-	9.8	-	6.8	16.9	9.4	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6,220	260	1,220	1,640	2,700	480	280	-	40	100	140	-	4.5	-	-	-	5.2	-
\$3,000 and over.....	1,440	-	200	440	760	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	15,100	1,520	2,900	3,740	5,820	1,120	1,940	180	600	520	540	100	12.8	-	20.7	13.9	9.3	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	531,760	57,300	77,960	74,600	133,960	187,940	91,160	12,000	17,480	15,300	24,960	21,420	17.1	20.9	22.4	20.5	18.6	11.4
Husband without other income.....	372,320	47,340	61,720	55,440	94,520	113,300	68,500	10,280	14,440	11,540	17,680	14,560	18.4	21.7	23.4	20.8	18.7	12.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	25,240	1,520	2,340	2,340	5,320	13,720	5,580	340	720	440	1,540	2,540	22.1	-	30.8	19.8	28.9	18.5
\$1 to \$199.....	5,900	920	800	680	1,120	2,380	1,400	340	220	80	220	540	23.7	-	-	-	-	22.7
\$200 to \$399.....	16,640	2,940	2,900	1,740	3,160	5,900	4,020	700	800	480	820	1,220	24.2	23.8	27.6	-	25.9	20.7
\$400 to \$599.....	28,920	5,620	4,540	3,140	5,940	9,680	5,300	880	1,000	880	1,140	1,400	18.3	15.7	22.0	23.0	19.2	14.5
\$600 to \$999.....	80,180	15,280	15,540	10,960	17,240	21,160	19,580	3,980	4,480	3,080	4,700	3,340	24.4	26.0	28.8	28.1	27.3	15.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	110,080	15,980	21,320	17,600	25,900	29,280	21,880	3,540	5,000	4,340	5,540	3,460	19.9	22.2	23.5	24.7	21.4	11.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	57,900	3,960	9,280	11,740	17,980	14,960	7,700	480	1,760	1,620	2,460	1,380	13.3	12.1	19.0	13.8	13.7	9.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	35,080	980	3,980	5,480	12,840	11,800	2,420	-	280	540	1,060	540	6.9	-	7.0	9.9	8.3	4.6
\$3,000 and over.....	12,380	140	1,040	1,760	5,020	4,420	620	20	180	90	200	140	5.0	-	-	-	4.0	3.2
Husband with other income.....	159,440	9,960	16,240	19,160	39,440	74,640	22,660	1,720	3,040	3,760	7,280	6,860	14.2	17.3	18.7	19.6	18.5	9.2
Without children under 10.....	324,220	24,480	24,540	25,320	76,720	173,160	67,260	8,580	10,600	9,340	18,400	20,340	20.7	35.0	43.2	36.9	24.0	11.7
Husband without other income.....	216,840	20,520	19,520	19,020	53,980	103,800	50,060	7,460	8,840	7,000	12,760	14,000	23.1	36.4	45.3	36.8	23.6	13.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	18,900	860	980	860	3,480	12,720	4,620	260	540	260	1,180	2,380	24.4	-	-	-	33.9	16.7
\$1 to \$199.....	3,780	440	160	300	620	2,260	1,120	220	160	80	140	520	29.6	-	-	-	-	23.0
\$200 to \$399.....	9,820	1,400	900	660	1,580	5,280	3,000	580	460	300	500	1,160	30.5	-	-	-	-	22.0
\$400 to \$599.....	16,320	2,180	1,320	1,080	3,240	8,700	3,880	580	560	580	860	1,300	23.5	26.6	-	-	26.5	14.9
\$600 to \$999.....	44,020	6,100	5,060	4,260	9,780	18,820	13,580	2,740	2,400	1,860	3,340	3,240	30.8	44.9	47.4	43.7	34.2	17.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	61,400	6,860	6,920	5,760	14,840	27,020	15,620	2,620	3,200	2,480	3,940	3,380	25.4	38.2	46.2	43.1	26.5	12.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	33,260	2,020	3,000	4,180	10,320	13,740	6,080	440	1,240	1,100	1,960	1,340	18.3	21.3	41.3	26.3	19.0	9.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	21,520	540	940	1,520	7,260	11,260	1,740	-	180	300	720	540	8.1	-	-	-	9.9	4.8
\$3,000 and over.....	7,620	120	240	400	2,860	4,000	420	20	100	40	120	140	5.5	-	-	-	4.2	3.5
Husband with other income.....	107,380	3,960	5,020	6,300	22,740	69,360	17,200	1,120	1,760	2,340	5,640	6,340	16.0	28.3	35.1	37.1	24.8	9.1

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 25,000 ¹ —Con.																		
With children under 10.....	207,540	32,820	53,420	49,280	57,240	14,780	23,900	3,420	6,880	5,960	6,560	1,080	11.5	10.4	12.9	12.1	11.5	7.3
Husband without other income.....	155,480	26,820	42,200	36,420	40,540	9,500	18,440	2,820	5,600	4,540	4,920	560	11.9	10.5	13.3	12.5	12.1	5.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	6,840	660	1,360	1,480	1,840	1,000	960	80	180	180	360	160	15.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	2,120	480	640	380	500	120	280	120	60	-	80	20	13.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,820	1,540	2,000	1,080	1,580	620	1,020	120	340	180	320	60	15.0	-	17.0	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	12,400	3,440	3,220	2,060	2,700	980	1,420	300	440	300	280	100	11.1	8.7	13.7	14.6	10.4	-
\$600 to \$999.....	35,160	9,180	10,480	6,700	7,460	2,340	6,000	1,240	2,080	1,220	1,360	100	16.6	13.5	19.8	18.2	18.2	4.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	48,680	9,120	14,400	11,840	11,060	2,260	6,260	920	1,800	1,860	1,600	80	12.9	10.1	12.5	15.7	14.5	3.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	24,640	1,940	6,260	7,560	7,680	1,220	1,620	40	520	520	500	40	6.6	-	8.3	6.9	6.5	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	13,560	440	3,040	3,960	5,580	540	680	-	100	240	340	-	4.0	-	3.3	6.1	6.1	-
\$3,000 and over.....	4,760	20	800	1,360	2,160	420	200	-	80	40	80	-	5.2	-	-	-	3.7	-
Husband with other income.....	52,060	6,000	11,220	12,860	16,700	5,280	5,460	600	1,280	1,420	1,640	520	10.5	10.0	11.4	11.0	9.8	9.8
Rural-nonfarm ¹																		
Total.....	710,860	86,220	104,820	103,820	175,440	240,560	88,560	11,220	15,240	14,740	25,160	22,800	12.5	13.0	14.5	14.2	14.3	9.2
Husband without other income.....	479,520	69,000	79,160	75,480	116,280	138,600	68,540	9,420	11,820	10,820	17,060	13,420	13.0	13.7	14.9	14.1	14.7	9.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	33,420	2,380	2,680	3,220	6,980	18,160	5,080	400	580	500	1,300	2,280	15.1	16.8	21.6	15.5	18.6	12.6
\$1 to \$199.....	11,560	1,840	1,680	1,160	1,920	4,960	1,760	180	280	300	360	640	15.2	-	-	-	-	12.9
\$200 to \$399.....	33,500	6,520	4,860	4,140	6,040	11,840	4,340	820	540	460	1,120	1,400	13.0	12.4	11.1	11.1	18.5	11.8
\$400 to \$599.....	56,860	10,920	10,400	8,320	11,840	15,380	7,260	1,100	1,400	1,180	1,900	1,680	12.8	10.1	13.5	14.2	16.0	10.9
\$600 to \$999.....	119,580	23,820	20,380	18,340	25,800	30,240	18,980	3,840	3,620	3,680	4,640	3,180	15.9	16.1	17.8	20.1	17.3	10.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	126,040	17,940	24,500	22,560	31,640	29,400	17,540	2,620	3,840	3,080	5,440	2,560	13.9	14.6	15.7	13.7	17.2	8.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	57,380	4,280	9,960	11,340	17,120	14,740	5,980	380	1,200	1,260	1,360	980	9.4	9.0	12.0	11.1	9.1	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	31,720	1,080	4,060	5,960	10,260	10,360	1,900	80	360	340	560	560	6.0	-	8.9	5.7	5.5	5.4
\$3,000 and over.....	9,520	180	700	1,440	3,580	3,520	340	-	-	20	180	140	3.6	-	-	-	4.9	4.0
Husband with other income.....	231,340	17,220	25,660	27,340	59,160	101,960	25,020	1,800	3,420	3,920	8,100	8,780	11.2	10.5	13.3	14.3	13.7	8.6
Without children under 10.....	408,320	31,680	28,020	31,840	94,180	222,600	65,020	8,120	8,480	8,600	18,660	21,160	15.9	25.6	30.3	27.0	19.8	9.5
Husband without other income.....	258,100	25,300	20,580	23,900	61,800	126,520	45,220	6,800	6,580	6,340	12,600	12,900	17.3	26.9	32.0	26.5	20.4	10.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	23,700	880	940	1,020	3,880	16,980	3,840	300	320	220	860	2,140	16.2	-	-	-	22.2	12.6
\$1 to \$199.....	7,180	520	660	380	940	4,680	1,300	60	200	120	320	600	18.1	-	-	-	-	12.8
\$200 to \$399.....	17,900	2,500	940	1,280	2,640	10,540	3,560	660	160	340	800	1,400	18.8	26.4	-	-	30.3	13.3
\$400 to \$599.....	27,860	3,500	2,220	2,420	6,140	18,580	5,360	800	800	700	1,440	1,620	19.2	22.9	36.0	28.9	23.5	11.9
\$600 to \$999.....	59,480	8,240	5,020	5,400	13,540	27,280	12,640	2,480	1,700	2,050	3,420	2,980	21.3	30.1	33.9	38.1	25.3	10.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	65,980	7,360	6,660	7,220	17,850	26,680	18,020	2,080	2,400	1,880	4,160	2,500	19.7	28.3	36.0	26.0	23.3	9.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	31,400	1,600	3,040	3,900	9,240	13,620	3,880	360	740	740	1,060	980	12.4	-	24.8	19.0	11.5	7.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18,600	580	820	1,840	5,700	9,660	1,500	60	260	280	360	540	8.1	-	-	-	6.3	5.6
\$3,000 and over.....	6,000	120	280	440	1,860	3,300	320	-	-	-	180	140	5.3	-	-	-	-	4.2
Husband with other income.....	150,220	6,380	7,440	7,940	32,380	96,080	19,800	1,320	1,900	2,260	6,060	8,260	13.2	20.7	25.5	28.5	18.7	8.6
With children under 10.....	302,540	54,540	76,800	71,980	81,260	17,960	23,540	3,100	6,760	6,140	6,500	1,040	7.8	5.7	8.6	8.5	8.0	5.8
Husband without other income.....	221,420	43,700	58,580	52,580	54,480	12,080	17,320	2,620	5,240	4,480	4,460	520	7.8	6.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	4.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	9,780	1,500	1,740	2,200	3,100	1,180	1,220	100	260	280	440	140	12.6	-	-	-	14.2	-
\$1 to \$199.....	4,380	1,380	1,020	780	980	280	460	120	80	180	40	40	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	15,600	4,120	3,920	2,860	3,400	1,300	980	160	380	120	320	60	6.6	3.9	9.7	4.3	9.4	-
\$400 to \$599.....	29,000	7,420	8,180	5,900	5,700	1,800	1,900	300	600	480	460	60	6.6	4.0	7.3	8.1	8.1	-
\$600 to \$999.....	60,040	15,580	15,300	12,940	13,260	2,960	6,320	1,360	1,920	1,620	1,220	200	10.5	8.7	12.5	12.5	9.2	6.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	60,060	10,580	17,840	15,840	13,780	2,520	4,520	540	1,440	1,200	1,280	60	7.5	5.1	8.1	7.8	9.3	2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	25,980	2,620	6,920	7,440	7,880	1,120	1,500	20	460	520	500	-	5.8	0.8	6.6	7.0	6.3	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	13,120	500	3,240	4,120	4,560	700	400	20	100	60	200	20	3.0	-	3.1	1.5	4.4	-
\$3,000 and over.....	3,520	60	420	1,000	1,820	280	20	-	-	20	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	81,120	10,840	18,220	19,400	26,780	5,880	6,220	480	1,520	1,660	2,040	520	7.7	4.4	8.3	8.6	7.6	8.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or More																		
Total.....	3,767,360	396,380	544,020	579,140	1,050,280	1,197,540	553,240	74,780	108,240	106,000	156,900	107,320	14.7	18.9	19.9	18.3	14.9	9.0
Husband without other income.....	2,752,860	338,740	452,180	453,820	760,900	747,240	408,060	64,480	91,100	82,760	109,020	60,700	14.8	19.0	20.1	18.2	14.8	8.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	144,360	10,900	11,360	12,700	33,980	75,420	34,840	2,620	3,560	4,360	9,980	14,320	24.1	24.0	31.3	34.3	29.4	19.0
\$1 to \$199.....	31,020	6,540	4,080	3,680	5,300	10,420	7,660	1,000	1,220	1,200	2,060	2,180	24.7	15.3	29.9	32.5	32.7	20.9
\$200 to \$399.....	64,860	17,160	12,160	10,540	18,640	26,360	16,840	3,160	2,700	2,700	4,840	3,440	19.8	18.4	22.2	25.6	25.0	13.1
\$400 to \$599.....	140,820	26,860	21,360	19,140	31,940	42,120	25,540	4,500	4,960	4,640	7,000	4,440	18.1	17.1	23.2	24.2	21.9	10.5
\$600 to \$999.....	398,660	78,780	68,700	55,760	88,880	97,040	72,100	15,500	15,140	13,620	17,500	9,240	18.6	19.8	23.5	24.4	15.8	9.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	698,960	116,740	139,920	114,940	165,320	162,640	129,460	25,300	32,760	25,140	28,640	11,650	17.7	21.7	23.4	22.0	17.3	7.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	621,180	60,060	117,440	120,480	178,120	145,080	82,120	9,840	21,460	20,040	22,120	8,660	13.2	16.4	18.3	16.6	12.4	6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	463,020	19,220	64,600	90,260	164,140	124,800	36,820	2,100	7,260	9,240	13,360	4,860	8.0	10.9	11.2	10.2	8.1	3.9
\$3,000 and over.....	180,000	3,080	12,560	26,920	74,080	68,960	8,680	360	1,040	1,820	3,520	1,940	4.8	11.7	8.3	6.8	4.8	3.1
Husband with other income.....	1,014,480	57,640	91,840	125,320	289,380	450,300	145,180	10,300	17,140	23,240	47,880	46,620	14.3	17.9	18.7	18.5	16.5	10.4
Without children under 10.....	2,425,760	195,140	266,140	286,280	666,160	1,122,040	458,280	63,920	80,940	79,320	130,720	103,480	18.9	32.7	39.3	33.6	19.6	9.2
Husband without other income.....	1,710,460	168,140	173,400	187,880	485,120	695,920	338,600	55,300	68,880	63,380	92,580	58,460	19.8	32.9	39.7	33.7	19.1	8.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	113,180	6,480	4,980	6,120	23,580	72,020	29,500	2,020	2,280	3,200	8,240	13,760	25.1	31.2	45.8	52.3	34.9	19.1
\$1 to \$199.....	21,280	3,280	2,040	1,780	4,420	9,760	6,400	820	880	880	1,760	2,060	30.1	25.0	43.1	—	39.8	21.1
\$200 to \$399.....	55,920	8,220	5,340	5,100	13,040	24,220	14,300	2,600	2,100	2,060	4,260	3,280	25.6	31.6	39.3	40.4	32.7	13.5
\$400 to \$599.....	88,640	11,940	8,460	8,900	20,680	38,660	21,020	3,510	3,700	3,500	6,100	4,200	23.7	29.5	43.7	39.3	29.5	10.9
\$600 to \$999.....	239,860	37,440	27,360	26,440	58,980	89,640	58,820	13,060	12,120	10,060	14,840	8,800	24.5	34.9	44.3	38.0	25.2	9.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	428,320	59,240	54,880	50,060	105,600	151,540	101,380	22,020	24,580	19,260	24,220	11,300	24.0	37.2	44.8	38.5	22.7	7.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	366,040	29,860	42,460	47,980	110,960	134,780	68,100	9,040	16,340	15,900	18,440	8,380	18.6	30.3	33.5	32.1	16.6	6.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	284,120	9,880	23,520	32,580	102,360	115,780	31,640	1,940	6,120	7,040	11,740	4,800	11.1	19.6	26.0	21.6	11.5	4.1
\$3,000 and over.....	119,100	1,800	4,360	8,920	44,500	59,520	7,280	280	760	1,480	2,980	1,880	6.2	—	17.4	16.6	6.7	3.2
Husband with other income.....	715,800	27,000	32,740	48,400	181,040	426,120	119,680	8,520	12,060	15,940	38,140	45,020	16.7	31.6	36.8	32.9	21.1	10.6
With children under 10.....	1,341,600	201,240	337,980	342,860	384,120	75,500	94,960	10,960	27,300	25,680	25,180	3,840	7.1	5.4	8.1	7.8	5.8	5.1
Husband without other income.....	1,042,420	170,600	278,780	265,940	275,780	51,320	69,460	9,180	22,220	19,380	16,440	2,240	6.7	5.4	8.0	7.3	6.0	4.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	31,180	4,420	6,380	6,580	10,400	3,400	5,340	600	1,280	1,160	1,740	560	17.1	13.6	20.1	17.6	16.7	16.5
\$1 to \$199.....	9,740	3,260	2,040	1,900	1,880	660	1,860	180	340	320	300	120	12.9	5.5	16.7	—	—	—
\$200 to \$399.....	28,940	8,940	6,820	5,440	5,600	2,140	2,540	560	600	640	580	160	8.8	6.3	8.8	11.8	10.4	7.5
\$400 to \$599.....	52,180	14,320	12,900	10,240	11,260	3,460	4,520	980	1,260	1,140	900	240	8.7	6.8	9.8	11.1	8.0	6.9
\$600 to \$999.....	148,800	41,340	41,340	29,320	29,400	7,400	13,220	2,540	4,020	3,560	2,660	440	8.9	6.1	9.7	12.1	9.0	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	276,640	57,500	85,040	64,280	58,720	11,100	22,080	8,280	8,180	5,880	4,420	320	8.0	5.7	9.6	9.1	7.5	2.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	225,140	30,200	74,980	72,500	67,160	10,300	14,020	800	5,120	4,140	3,680	280	5.5	2.6	6.8	5.7	5.5	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	178,900	9,340	41,080	57,580	61,780	9,020	5,180	160	1,140	2,200	1,620	60	2.9	1.7	2.8	3.8	2.6	0.7
\$3,000 and over.....	60,900	1,280	8,200	18,000	29,580	3,840	1,300	80	280	340	540	60	2.1	—	3.4	1.9	1.8	1.6
Husband with other income.....	299,180	30,640	59,100	76,920	108,340	24,180	25,500	1,780	5,080	7,300	9,740	1,600	8.5	5.8	8.6	9.5	9.0	6.6
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹																		
Total.....	549,640	64,760	81,760	76,440	140,760	185,920	83,840	12,720	16,420	14,340	22,120	18,240	15.3	19.6	20.1	18.8	15.7	9.8
Husband without other income.....	404,380	55,660	68,520	59,980	108,800	116,420	62,180	10,920	13,720	11,140	16,020	10,380	15.4	19.6	20.0	18.6	15.4	8.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	23,180	1,820	2,380	2,260	4,920	11,800	5,580	360	840	780	1,660	1,940	24.1	—	35.3	34.5	33.7	16.4
\$1 to \$199.....	5,740	1,480	660	540	1,200	1,860	1,500	360	240	160	360	380	26.1	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$399.....	16,700	4,100	2,700	1,900	3,220	4,780	2,500	380	420	360	680	660	15.0	9.3	15.6	—	21.1	13.8
\$400 to \$599.....	27,280	6,220	4,100	3,240	5,500	8,160	5,000	1,160	820	680	1,200	1,140	18.4	18.6	20.0	21.0	21.8	14.0
\$600 to \$999.....	68,740	15,740	12,760	9,580	13,360	17,300	14,440	4,020	3,020	2,880	2,400	2,120	21.0	25.5	23.7	30.1	18.0	12.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	116,260	19,040	24,060	17,560	27,160	28,440	19,000	3,360	5,120	3,320	4,600	2,600	16.3	17.6	21.3	18.9	16.9	9.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	77,480	5,420	14,460	14,400	24,120	19,080	9,940	1,120	2,440	2,160	3,340	880	12.8	20.7	16.9	15.0	13.8	4.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	50,440	1,440	5,920	8,220	17,580	17,280	3,600	120	780	720	1,560	420	7.1	—	13.2	8.8	8.9	2.4
\$3,000 and over.....	18,620	400	1,480	2,280	6,740	7,720	620	40	40	80	220	240	3.3	—	—	3.5	3.3	3.1
Husband with other income.....	145,260	9,100	13,240	16,460	36,960	69,500	21,660	1,800	2,700	3,200	6,100	7,860	14.9	19.8	20.4	19.4	16.5	11.3

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES--Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹ --Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	352,760	30,840	30,180	29,720	87,500	174,520	68,240	10,320	11,960	10,240	18,400	17,320	19.3	33.5	39.6	34.5	21.0	9.9
Husband without other income.....	248,240	26,440	25,440	23,300	64,700	108,360	49,740	8,900	9,940	7,820	13,340	9,740	20.0	33.7	39.1	33.6	20.6	9.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	17,660	1,040	1,240	1,080	3,320	10,980	4,660	280	720	640	1,220	1,800	26.4	-	-	-	36.7	16.4
\$1 to \$199.....	3,540	740	180	180	700	1,740	1,100	360	120	-	240	380	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	9,820	1,660	920	880	1,920	4,440	2,000	320	360	300	400	620	20.4	-	-	-	-	14.0
\$400 to \$599.....	15,660	2,600	1,300	1,200	3,340	7,220	3,900	880	640	360	1,000	1,020	24.9	33.8	-	-	-	29.9
\$600 to \$999.....	41,160	7,700	4,320	4,340	8,540	16,260	11,340	3,240	1,840	2,220	2,080	1,960	27.6	42.1	42.6	51.2	24.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	67,860	8,760	9,060	6,580	17,200	26,260	15,040	2,620	3,700	2,380	3,920	2,420	22.2	29.9	40.8	36.2	22.8	
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	46,840	3,060	5,680	5,460	14,960	17,680	8,140	1,080	1,980	1,320	2,380	880	17.4	35.3	34.9	24.2	19.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33,080	760	2,120	2,780	11,100	16,320	2,980	80	540	560	1,380	420	9.0	-	25.5	20.1	12.4	
\$3,000 and over.....	12,620	120	620	800	3,620	7,460	580	40	40	40	220	240	4.6	-	-	-	6.1	
Husband with other income.....	104,520	4,400	4,740	6,420	22,800	66,160	18,500	1,420	2,020	2,420	5,060	7,580	17.7	32.3	42.6	37.7	22.2	
With children under 10.....	196,880	33,920	51,580	46,720	53,260	11,400	15,600	2,400	4,460	4,100	3,720	920	7.9	7.1	8.6	8.8	7.0	
Husband without other income.....	156,140	29,220	43,080	36,680	39,100	8,060	12,440	2,020	3,780	3,320	2,680	640	6.0	6.9	8.8	9.1	6.9	
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	5,520	780	1,140	1,180	1,600	620	920	80	120	140	440	140	16.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	2,200	740	480	360	500	120	400	-	120	160	120	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,880	2,440	1,780	1,020	1,300	340	500	60	60	60	280	40	7.3	2.5	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	11,560	3,620	2,800	2,040	2,160	940	1,100	280	180	320	200	120	9.5	7.7	6.4	15.7	9.3	-
\$600 to \$999.....	27,580	8,040	8,440	5,240	4,820	1,040	3,100	780	1,180	660	320	160	11.2	9.7	14.0	12.6	6.6	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	48,400	10,280	15,000	10,380	9,960	2,180	3,960	740	1,420	940	680	180	8.2	7.2	9.5	8.6	6.8	8.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	30,640	2,360	8,780	8,940	9,160	1,400	1,800	40	460	840	460	-	5.9	1.7	5.2	9.4	5.0	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17,360	680	3,600	5,440	6,480	960	620	40	240	160	180	-	3.6	-	6.3	2.9	2.8	-
\$3,000 and over.....	5,000	280	860	1,480	3,120	260	40	-	-	40	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	40,740	4,700	8,500	10,040	14,160	3,340	3,160	380	680	780	1,040	280	7.8	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.3	8.4
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	1,075,620	137,620	155,780	152,620	261,140	368,460	147,960	22,440	25,960	25,000	38,220	36,340	13.8	16.3	16.7	16.4	14.6	9.9
Husband without other income.....	781,160	113,780	120,500	112,180	176,060	208,640	100,420	18,720	19,840	17,920	24,560	19,380	13.7	16.5	16.5	15.0	13.9	9.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	50,820	4,540	4,060	5,020	11,840	25,360	12,580	960	1,040	1,640	3,160	5,780	24.8	21.1	25.6	32.7	25.7	22.8
\$1 to \$199.....	14,320	3,120	1,800	1,480	2,200	5,720	2,720	460	340	520	620	780	19.0	14.7	-	-	28.2	13.6
\$200 to \$399.....	44,080	9,920	6,440	4,480	8,460	14,780	7,120	1,500	1,220	880	1,660	1,660	16.2	15.1	18.9	19.6	19.5	12.6
\$400 to \$599.....	70,220	16,220	11,580	7,860	14,020	20,540	9,980	2,300	1,920	1,540	2,560	1,660	14.2	14.2	16.6	19.6	18.3	8.1
\$600 to \$999.....	152,100	36,020	27,360	22,140	30,520	36,060	25,660	7,140	5,060	4,840	5,240	3,580	16.9	19.8	18.5	21.0	17.2	9.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	198,080	32,440	39,720	33,020	46,640	46,260	28,600	5,260	7,580	5,140	7,100	3,520	14.4	16.2	19.1	15.6	15.2	7.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	108,680	8,760	19,860	23,060	30,360	26,640	9,860	820	1,960	2,920	2,720	1,440	9.1	9.4	9.9	12.7	9.0	5.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	70,440	2,500	7,940	12,360	23,860	23,780	3,340	280	680	520	1,300	560	4.7	11.2	8.6	4.2	5.4	2.4
\$3,000 and over.....	22,420	260	1,740	2,760	8,160	9,500	560	-	40	120	200	200	2.5	-	-	4.3	2.5	2.1
Husband with other income.....	344,460	23,840	35,280	40,440	85,080	159,820	47,540	3,720	6,120	7,080	13,660	16,960	13.8	15.6	17.3	17.5	16.1	10.6
Without children under 10.....	668,700	63,260	53,620	53,920	152,620	345,080	115,960	17,780	17,660	15,800	29,900	34,820	17.3	28.1	32.9	29.3	19.6	10.1
Husband without other income.....	426,880	51,940	40,660	38,860	103,120	192,300	77,120	14,800	13,560	11,240	19,060	18,440	16.1	26.5	33.4	28.9	18.5	9.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	37,100	2,180	1,380	2,240	7,300	24,000	10,460	820	680	1,080	2,440	5,440	28.2	37.6	-	46.2	33.4	22.7
\$1 to \$199.....	9,460	1,660	540	640	1,240	5,380	2,260	420	180	400	480	780	23.9	-	-	-	-	14.5
\$200 to \$399.....	27,040	4,360	2,460	1,780	4,720	13,720	5,360	1,100	840	540	1,100	1,780	19.8	25.2	34.1	-	23.3	13.0
\$400 to \$599.....	37,140	6,160	3,180	2,180	7,540	18,080	7,040	1,500	1,300	860	1,840	1,540	19.0	24.4	40.9	39.4	24.4	8.5
\$600 to \$999.....	82,960	16,300	8,860	7,420	16,900	38,480	18,940	4,560	3,360	2,700	3,920	3,500	22.8	33.5	37.7	36.4	23.2	10.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	111,620	15,500	13,960	11,660	28,220	42,280	22,180	4,580	5,220	3,220	5,620	3,340	19.9	29.5	37.4	27.6	20.6	7.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	61,500	4,160	7,060	8,120	17,920	24,240	7,720	680	1,540	2,020	2,140	1,340	12.6	16.3	21.8	24.9	11.9	5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	44,500	1,360	2,740	3,940	14,380	22,060	2,620	240	420	320	1,120	520	5.9	-	15.3	8.1	7.8	2.4
\$3,000 and over.....	15,560	240	480	860	4,900	9,060	540	-	40	100	200	200	3.5	-	-	-	4.1	2.2
Husband with other income.....	241,620	11,320	12,960	15,060	49,700	152,780	38,840	2,980	4,080	4,560	10,840	16,380	16.1	26.3	31.5	30.3	21.8	10.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

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EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 25,000 ¹ —Con.																		
With children under 10.....	406,920	74,360	102,160	98,700	108,320	23,880	32,000	4,660	8,300	9,200	8,320	1,520	7.9	6.3	6.1	9.3	7.7	6.5
Husband without other income.....	304,280	51,840	79,840	73,320	72,940	16,340	23,300	3,920	6,260	6,680	5,500	940	7.7	6.3	7.8	9.1	7.5	5.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	13,720	2,360	2,680	2,780	4,540	1,850	2,120	140	360	560	720	340	15.5	5.9	13.4	20.1	15.9	-
\$1 to \$199.....	4,860	1,450	1,850	840	960	340	460	40	160	120	140	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	17,040	5,560	3,980	2,700	3,740	1,060	1,760	400	380	340	560	80	10.3	7.2	9.5	12.6	15.0	-
\$400 to \$599.....	33,080	10,050	8,400	5,620	5,480	2,460	2,940	800	620	680	720	120	8.9	8.0	7.4	12.0	11.1	4.9
\$600 to \$999.....	89,140	19,720	18,500	14,720	13,620	2,580	6,720	1,680	1,700	1,940	1,320	80	9.7	8.5	9.2	13.2	9.7	3.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	86,460	16,940	25,760	21,360	18,420	3,980	6,420	680	2,360	1,920	1,280	160	7.4	4.0	9.2	9.0	6.9	4.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	47,180	4,600	12,800	14,940	12,440	2,400	2,140	140	420	900	580	100	4.5	3.0	3.3	6.0	4.7	4.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	25,940	1,120	5,200	8,420	9,480	1,720	720	40	260	200	180	40	2.8	-	5.0	2.4	1.9	-
\$3,000 and over.....	6,860	20	1,260	1,680	3,260	440	20	-	-	20	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	102,640	12,580	22,320	25,380	35,380	7,040	8,700	740	2,040	2,520	2,820	580	8.5	5.9	9.1	9.9	8.0	8.2
Rural-nonfarm ¹																		
Total.....	1,228,060	162,860	180,700	175,860	296,920	411,720	117,360	14,180	18,000	19,120	32,300	33,760	9.6	8.7	10.0	10.9	10.9	8.2
Husband without other income.....	757,740	127,780	130,940	120,600	180,820	197,600	66,420	10,940	12,300	11,780	16,240	15,160	8.8	8.6	9.4	9.8	9.0	7.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	70,860	6,220	6,820	7,980	16,220	33,140	10,280	580	1,020	1,220	2,780	4,680	14.6	9.3	15.0	15.3	17.1	14.1
\$1 to \$199.....	25,940	5,080	2,500	2,300	4,740	10,320	3,120	340	180	380	840	1,380	12.0	5.6	7.2	16.5	17.7	13.4
\$200 to \$399.....	32,500	20,880	12,780	10,450	14,960	23,420	6,320	1,380	880	780	1,880	2,000	7.7	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.6	8.5
\$400 to \$599.....	110,480	24,360	18,340	15,850	23,740	28,180	7,040	1,520	1,040	1,040	1,820	1,620	6.4	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.7	5.7
\$600 to \$999.....	168,540	35,200	32,680	26,280	37,620	34,860	16,140	3,320	3,280	3,140	3,920	2,480	9.7	9.4	10.0	11.9	10.4	7.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	159,620	24,240	35,680	28,360	38,740	32,600	14,940	3,040	3,900	2,960	3,140	1,900	9.4	12.5	10.9	10.4	8.1	5.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	87,780	6,580	15,700	17,920	25,600	20,080	6,240	720	1,580	1,540	1,500	900	7.1	8.4	10.1	8.6	5.9	4.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	49,560	1,820	5,840	9,480	15,700	11,220	1,950	40	380	560	780	200	4.5	-	7.1	5.9	5.0	1.8
\$3,000 and over.....	10,960	400	1,100	1,980	3,700	3,780	380	-	40	160	180	-	3.5	-	-	-	4.9	-
Husband with other income.....	470,320	35,080	49,760	55,260	116,100	214,120	50,940	3,240	5,700	7,340	16,060	18,600	10.8	9.2	11.5	13.3	13.8	6.7
Without children under 10.....	705,580	62,260	49,620	54,600	160,260	379,840	90,140	11,620	11,600	11,800	23,140	31,980	12.8	18.7	23.4	21.6	14.4	8.4
Husband without other income.....	392,760	48,260	34,420	36,680	95,600	177,800	49,740	9,020	7,540	7,360	11,600	14,220	12.7	18.7	21.9	20.1	12.1	6.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	47,540	2,420	2,240	2,740	9,480	30,660	7,900	460	520	620	1,880	4,420	16.6	19.0	23.2	22.6	19.8	14.4
\$1 to \$199.....	15,540	2,480	720	860	2,460	9,120	2,140	220	60	180	500	1,180	13.7	8.9	-	-	20.3	12.9
\$200 to \$399.....	39,860	6,440	2,160	3,220	6,940	21,100	4,540	920	460	400	860	1,900	11.4	14.3	21.3	12.4	12.4	9.0
\$400 to \$599.....	50,580	7,660	3,660	3,800	11,100	24,360	5,320	1,180	580	680	1,400	1,480	10.5	13.4	15.8	17.9	12.6	6.1
\$600 to \$999.....	81,600	14,060	9,140	7,980	19,180	31,140	12,180	2,960	2,200	1,820	2,860	2,340	14.9	21.1	24.1	22.8	14.9	7.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	79,440	11,060	10,040	8,460	20,520	29,860	11,080	2,560	2,360	1,940	2,340	1,880	13.9	23.1	23.5	22.9	11.4	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	46,340	3,280	4,780	5,680	14,350	18,240	5,040	720	1,140	1,220	1,100	860	10.9	22.0	23.8	21.5	7.7	4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	25,080	640	1,420	3,340	9,360	10,820	1,280	-	220	340	560	160	5.1	-	-	10.2	6.0	1.6
\$3,000 and over.....	6,780	220	260	600	2,200	3,300	260	-	-	160	100	-	3.8	-	-	-	4.5	-
Husband with other income.....	313,820	14,000	15,200	17,920	54,660	208,040	40,400	2,600	4,060	4,440	11,540	17,760	12.9	18.6	25.7	24.8	17.8	8.8
With children under 10.....	521,480	100,600	131,080	121,260	136,660	31,880	27,220	2,560	6,400	7,320	9,160	1,780	5.2	2.5	4.9	6.0	6.7	5.6
Husband without other income.....	364,980	79,520	96,520	88,920	85,220	19,800	16,680	1,920	4,760	4,480	4,640	940	4.6	2.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	22,820	3,800	4,560	5,220	6,740	2,480	2,380	120	500	600	900	260	10.4	3.2	10.9	11.5	13.4	10.5
\$1 to \$199.....	10,300	3,600	1,780	1,440	2,280	1,200	980	120	120	200	340	200	9.5	3.3	-	-	14.9	-
\$200 to \$399.....	42,640	14,440	10,620	7,240	8,020	2,320	1,780	460	420	380	420	100	4.2	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.3
\$400 to \$599.....	59,900	16,700	14,680	12,060	12,640	3,820	1,780	340	460	360	420	140	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7
\$600 to \$999.....	85,040	21,140	23,540	18,300	18,340	3,720	3,920	360	1,080	1,320	1,060	140	4.7	1.7	4.6	7.2	5.8	3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	80,180	18,180	25,640	19,900	18,220	3,240	3,860	480	1,540	1,080	800	20	4.8	3.6	6.0	5.1	4.4	0.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	41,440	5,300	10,920	12,240	11,140	1,840	1,200	-	440	320	400	40	2.9	-	4.0	2.6	3.6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18,480	1,180	3,920	6,140	6,340	900	680	40	160	220	220	40	3.7	-	4.1	3.6	3.5	-
\$3,000 and over.....	4,180	180	840	1,980	1,500	280	180	-	40	-	80	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	156,500	21,080	34,560	37,340	51,440	12,080	10,540	640	1,640	2,900	4,520	840	6.7	3.0	4.7	7.9	8.8	7.0

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or More																		
Total.....	1,989,540	262,940	330,040	328,400	537,780	515,880	422,100	64,200	87,640	82,340	117,960	69,960	21.2	22.7	26.6	25.5	21.9	13.6
Husband without other income.....	1,485,860	247,020	274,520	255,100	391,840	317,280	325,120	56,080	74,040	65,580	85,960	43,460	21.9	22.7	27.0	25.7	22.0	13.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	92,360	8,340	9,500	10,040	23,160	41,320	28,840	2,520	3,680	4,060	8,720	9,860	31.2	30.2	32.7	40.4	37.7	23.9
\$1 to \$199.....	36,580	8,280	5,760	5,080	8,960	8,500	11,700	1,940	1,920	1,900	3,420	2,520	32.0	23.4	23.3	27.4	32.2	29.6
\$200 to \$399.....	98,120	22,940	17,000	14,800	23,840	19,540	29,900	5,940	5,940	5,320	8,380	4,320	30.5	25.9	24.9	25.9	35.2	22.1
\$400 to \$599.....	181,380	30,540	25,820	20,820	29,340	24,860	41,440	8,220	10,100	8,800	9,580	4,740	31.5	26.9	21.4	22.3	22.7	19.1
\$600 to \$999.....	308,300	72,280	64,280	48,660	70,600	50,480	81,320	16,760	20,160	16,440	20,200	7,760	26.5	23.2	21.4	23.8	23.6	15.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	308,680	63,240	65,940	54,720	70,720	54,060	64,640	14,020	16,960	12,880	14,400	6,380	20.9	22.2	21.0	19.4	16.0	7.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	232,720	28,100	49,440	46,120	66,500	43,560	37,740	4,700	10,160	8,960	10,620	3,300	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.2	12.6	7.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	188,820	11,060	28,800	39,180	63,980	45,900	23,420	1,840	4,320	5,960	8,040	3,260	12.4	16.6	13.0	15.2	12.6	4.5
\$3,000 and over.....	90,300	2,240	8,980	15,680	34,240	29,160	6,120	140	800	1,260	2,600	1,320	6.8	6.3	8.9	8.0	7.5	4.5
Husband with other income.....	504,280	35,920	55,520	68,300	146,440	198,100	96,980	8,120	13,600	16,760	32,000	26,500	19.2	27.6	24.5	24.5	21.9	13.4
Without children under 10.....	1,295,620	148,260	144,160	154,880	365,780	482,540	341,020	52,260	63,420	60,500	98,180	65,660	25.3	35.2	44.0	39.1	26.8	13.8
Husband without other income.....	937,380	129,260	121,880	123,340	268,480	294,920	262,340	45,940	53,900	48,560	72,650	41,280	28.0	35.5	44.4	39.4	27.1	14.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	70,800	4,860	4,280	5,920	16,760	39,480	23,920	1,860	2,400	2,940	7,280	9,440	33.8	42.7	56.1	49.7	43.4	23.9
\$1 to \$199.....	23,480	4,240	2,640	2,780	6,060	7,760	9,300	1,540	1,200	1,460	2,780	2,320	39.6	36.3	45.3	52.5	45.9	29.9
\$200 to \$399.....	62,940	12,120	8,020	8,160	16,900	17,740	23,700	4,800	3,900	4,100	7,200	4,000	37.7	37.1	46.6	50.2	42.6	22.5
\$400 to \$599.....	84,480	15,180	13,440	12,240	20,620	23,000	33,600	6,340	7,620	6,660	8,440	4,540	39.8	41.8	56.7	54.4	40.9	19.7
\$600 to \$999.....	137,640	37,840	29,240	25,800	49,180	45,580	64,120	13,580	14,580	12,180	16,560	7,220	34.2	35.9	49.9	47.2	33.7	15.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	138,460	33,660	27,300	24,700	47,720	50,080	51,880	12,160	12,240	9,200	12,120	6,100	28.2	36.1	44.8	37.2	25.4	12.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	142,880	14,780	20,800	21,280	45,880	40,160	31,120	7,920	7,920	6,740	9,040	3,220	21.8	28.4	33.1	31.7	19.7	8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	120,000	5,800	12,020	16,440	42,780	42,960	19,560	1,620	3,420	4,880	7,000	3,160	16.3	27.9	28.5	26.6	16.4	7.4
\$3,000 and over.....	61,700	1,280	3,640	6,020	22,600	28,160	5,180	140	620	900	2,240	1,260	8.4	-	17.0	15.0	9.9	4.5
Husband with other income.....	358,240	19,000	22,780	31,540	97,300	187,620	78,680	6,320	9,520	11,940	25,520	25,380	22.0	33.3	41.8	37.9	26.2	13.5
With children under 10.....	693,920	134,680	185,880	168,520	172,000	32,840	81,080	11,940	24,220	21,840	19,780	3,300	11.7	8.9	13.0	13.0	11.5	10.0
Husband without other income.....	547,880	117,760	153,140	131,760	122,860	22,360	62,780	10,140	20,140	17,020	13,300	2,180	11.5	8.6	13.2	12.9	10.8	9.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	21,560	3,980	5,220	4,120	6,400	1,640	4,920	560	1,280	1,120	1,440	420	22.8	16.6	24.5	27.2	22.6	-
\$1 to \$199.....	13,100	4,040	3,120	2,300	2,900	740	2,400	400	720	440	640	200	18.3	9.9	23.1	19.1	22.1	-
\$200 to \$399.....	35,180	10,820	9,980	6,640	6,940	1,800	6,200	1,440	2,040	1,220	1,120	320	17.6	13.3	22.7	18.4	17.0	-
\$400 to \$599.....	46,900	15,360	12,380	8,580	8,720	1,860	7,840	1,880	2,480	2,140	1,140	200	16.7	12.2	20.0	24.9	13.1	-
\$600 to \$999.....	118,660	34,440	35,040	22,860	21,420	4,900	17,200	2,160	5,580	4,260	3,640	540	14.5	9.2	15.9	18.6	17.0	11.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	125,220	29,580	38,640	30,020	23,000	3,980	12,820	1,860	4,720	3,580	2,280	290	10.2	6.3	12.2	12.3	9.9	7.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	89,840	13,320	27,640	24,840	20,640	3,400	6,620	500	2,240	2,220	1,580	80	7.4	3.8	8.1	8.9	7.7	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	68,820	5,260	16,780	22,740	21,200	2,840	3,840	280	900	1,580	1,040	100	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.9	4.9	3.5
\$3,000 and over.....	28,600	960	5,340	9,660	11,640	1,000	940	-	180	360	360	40	3.3	-	3.4	3.7	3.1	-
Husband with other income.....	146,040	16,920	32,740	35,760	49,140	10,480	18,300	1,800	4,080	4,820	6,480	1,120	12.5	10.6	12.5	13.1	13.2	10.7
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	424,060	70,120	73,500	68,360	109,420	102,660	109,220	19,520	23,120	20,220	28,860	17,500	25.8	27.6	31.5	29.6	26.4	17.0
Husband without other income.....	320,840	61,220	61,320	53,900	81,800	63,100	87,360	17,340	19,820	16,840	22,220	11,140	27.2	28.3	32.3	31.2	27.8	17.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	22,520	2,300	1,940	2,480	6,680	9,120	8,660	500	820	1,240	3,160	2,840	38.0	21.7	-	50.0	47.3	31.1
\$1 to \$199.....	11,660	2,600	2,060	1,200	3,040	2,760	4,700	840	940	640	1,280	1,000	40.3	32.3	45.6	-	42.1	36.2
\$200 to \$399.....	32,920	8,060	7,160	4,480	7,640	5,580	12,400	2,220	3,200	2,320	2,800	1,260	37.7	35.0	44.7	51.8	36.6	22.6
\$400 to \$599.....	41,200	10,280	8,740	7,320	9,300	5,560	15,080	3,100	3,460	3,040	3,800	1,680	36.6	30.2	39.6	41.5	40.9	30.2
\$600 to \$999.....	71,120	19,280	14,680	11,680	14,820	10,760	23,000	5,720	5,800	3,960	5,760	1,760	32.3	29.7	39.0	33.3	40.2	16.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55,180	11,740	12,660	9,300	12,200	9,280	12,600	2,880	3,800	2,880	2,260	1,480	23.2	24.5	26.1	31.0	18.5	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	40,000	4,640	8,000	9,000	11,520	6,840	7,000	1,080	1,880	1,800	1,680	560	17.5	23.3	23.5	20.0	14.6	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	31,400	1,960	4,280	6,000	10,920	8,240	2,940	320	380	760	1,120	360	9.4	-	8.9	12.7	10.3	4.4
\$3,000 and over.....	14,840	360	1,600	2,240	5,680	4,960	880	80	40	200	360	200	5.9	-	-	8.9	6.3	4.0
Husband with other income.....	103,220	8,900	12,180	14,460	28,120	39,560	21,860	2,180	3,300	3,380	6,640	6,360	21.2	24.5	27.1	23.4	23.6	16.1

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹ —Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	270,920	86,980	82,980	33,260	72,120	95,580	82,760	15,160	14,680	13,840	22,580	16,500	30.5	41.0	44.5	41.6	51.3	13.1
Husband without other income.....	197,100	31,920	26,940	26,080	53,900	58,060	64,760	13,220	12,440	11,460	17,140	10,500	32.9	41.4	46.2	42.6	52.1	13.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	17,080	1,180	940	1,200	4,920	8,840	6,760	380	620	600	2,520	2,640	39.6	-	-	-	51.8	17.7
\$1 to \$199.....	7,440	1,850	960	760	1,960	2,400	3,560	560	550	520	1,000	920	47.8	-	-	-	-	58.2
\$200 to \$399.....	20,380	4,180	3,900	2,820	4,840	4,940	9,460	2,020	2,820	1,760	2,280	1,180	46.4	48.3	56.9	69.8	47.1	11.3
\$400 to \$599.....	24,860	5,840	4,220	4,060	6,420	4,920	11,160	2,320	2,850	2,180	2,800	1,600	44.9	44.3	53.6	53.7	48.6	11.3
\$600 to \$999.....	41,560	10,240	6,180	5,760	9,440	10,040	16,020	4,280	3,060	2,560	4,440	1,680	38.5	41.8	49.5	44.4	47.5	11.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	31,880	6,200	4,860	4,740	7,720	8,360	9,700	2,500	2,140	2,000	1,560	1,400	30.4	40.3	44.0	42.2	51.5	14.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23,800	2,320	3,640	4,080	7,560	6,200	5,080	800	1,240	1,120	1,360	560	21.3	34.5	34.1	27.5	16.5	7.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	20,160	1,000	1,680	2,880	7,040	7,560	2,340	280	300	600	840	320	11.6	-	-	20.8	11.9	6.1
\$3,000 and over.....	9,840	200	560	880	3,400	4,800	660	80	40	120	240	200	6.9	-	-	-	7.1	6.2
Husband with other income.....	73,820	5,060	6,040	6,380	18,820	37,520	18,000	1,940	2,240	2,380	5,440	6,000	24.4	38.3	37.1	37.3	28.9	10.0
With children under 10.....	153,140	33,140	40,520	35,100	37,300	7,080	26,460	4,360	8,440	6,380	6,280	1,000	17.3	13.2	20.8	18.2	15.4	14.1
Husband without other income.....	123,740	29,300	34,380	27,020	28,000	5,040	22,600	4,120	7,380	5,880	5,080	640	18.3	14.1	21.5	19.9	18.1	17.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	5,440	1,120	1,000	1,280	1,760	280	1,800	120	200	640	640	200	33.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	4,220	1,240	1,100	440	1,080	360	1,140	280	380	120	280	80	27.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	12,540	3,880	3,260	1,960	2,800	640	2,940	800	980	560	520	80	23.4	20.6	30.1	-	16.6	-
\$400 to \$599.....	16,340	5,040	4,520	3,260	2,880	640	3,920	780	1,200	860	1,000	80	24.0	15.3	26.5	26.4	34.7	-
\$600 to \$999.....	29,480	9,040	8,700	6,120	4,880	720	6,980	1,440	2,740	1,400	1,320	80	23.7	15.9	31.5	22.9	27.0	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	23,300	5,340	7,800	4,560	4,480	920	3,100	380	1,160	880	600	80	18.3	6.9	14.9	19.3	13.4	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16,200	2,320	4,360	4,920	3,960	640	1,920	280	640	680	320	-	11.9	12.1	14.7	13.8	8.1	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11,240	960	2,600	3,120	3,880	680	600	40	80	160	280	40	5.8	-	3.1	5.1	7.7	-
\$3,000 and over.....	5,000	160	1,040	1,860	2,280	160	200	-	-	80	120	-	4.0	-	-	-	5.3	-
Husband with other income.....	29,400	3,840	6,140	8,080	9,300	2,040	3,860	240	1,060	1,000	1,200	360	13.1	6.3	17.8	12.4	15.9	17.3
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	1,081,280	182,480	192,520	171,760	261,740	272,720	257,060	41,160	54,280	49,420	66,180	46,020	22.8	22.6	28.2	28.8	25.3	16.9
Husband without other income.....	760,560	152,660	153,020	128,320	177,020	149,540	169,500	35,000	44,220	37,660	46,280	26,340	24.9	22.9	28.9	29.3	26.1	17.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	63,560	6,360	7,320	8,460	14,800	26,620	21,840	1,900	2,360	3,440	5,600	7,840	33.6	29.9	32.2	40.7	39.7	11.7
\$1 to \$199.....	44,180	10,080	8,200	5,660	9,220	11,020	15,840	2,960	3,180	2,220	3,420	3,560	34.7	29.4	38.8	39.2	37.1	22.2
\$200 to \$399.....	99,760	25,800	19,540	13,940	22,400	17,980	29,540	6,180	6,400	5,080	8,340	3,540	29.6	24.0	32.6	36.4	37.0	12.7
\$400 to \$599.....	99,680	24,200	20,980	16,780	22,080	16,960	21,680	6,060	8,260	6,540	7,820	3,000	31.7	25.0	39.6	39.0	35.4	18.8
\$600 to \$999.....	175,760	44,840	39,360	31,160	38,900	26,500	49,680	10,920	13,120	10,940	10,540	4,160	28.3	24.4	33.5	35.1	31.1	12.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	120,440	26,120	27,960	21,560	27,900	16,900	24,460	4,980	6,560	5,220	5,860	1,640	20.3	19.1	23.5	24.2	21.0	12.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	81,120	10,280	17,960	16,900	21,220	14,760	11,620	1,640	3,120	2,880	2,540	1,440	14.3	16.0	17.4	17.0	15.0	6.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	56,560	4,960	9,460	11,140	18,020	13,600	4,780	240	1,040	1,140	1,640	720	8.4	5.5	11.0	10.2	9.1	2.7
\$3,000 and over.....	19,300	620	2,240	2,740	7,500	6,200	1,060	120	180	200	320	240	5.5	-	8.0	7.3	4.3	2.9
Husband with other income.....	320,660	29,820	39,500	43,440	84,720	123,180	67,560	6,160	10,060	11,760	19,900	19,680	21.1	20.7	25.5	27.1	23.5	17.9
Without children under 10.....	662,800	91,680	76,900	78,460	164,600	251,160	186,120	29,100	39,100	31,940	49,560	42,420	28.1	31.7	43.0	40.7	30.1	14.9
Husband without other income.....	441,740	76,920	61,840	59,120	109,200	135,160	133,920	24,980	26,920	24,080	34,080	28,860	30.3	32.5	43.9	40.7	31.8	17.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	44,980	3,460	3,420	4,080	9,220	24,800	16,100	1,220	1,320	1,980	4,320	7,260	35.8	35.3	38.6	48.5	46.9	12.1
\$1 to \$199.....	27,060	5,100	3,340	2,880	5,880	9,860	10,840	1,820	1,880	1,420	2,460	3,260	40.1	35.7	56.3	49.8	41.8	22.2
\$200 to \$399.....	55,560	11,440	8,460	7,800	12,800	16,560	21,020	4,080	4,200	3,780	5,860	3,100	37.8	35.7	49.6	51.8	45.6	19.3
\$400 to \$599.....	57,460	12,480	8,900	8,400	13,500	14,080	21,740	4,420	5,160	4,160	5,520	2,480	37.8	35.4	58.0	49.5	40.6	17.3
\$600 to \$999.....	94,720	21,360	14,580	14,620	20,600	23,560	33,260	7,660	7,380	6,660	7,820	3,740	35.1	35.9	50.6	45.6	38.0	14.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	67,400	14,140	10,980	9,340	17,280	15,660	17,760	4,120	5,900	3,320	4,620	1,800	26.4	29.1	35.5	35.5	26.7	11.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	47,960	5,780	7,220	7,240	14,200	13,520	6,740	1,300	2,160	1,880	2,140	1,260	18.2	22.5	29.9	26.0	15.1	6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33,740	2,740	3,620	4,440	10,560	12,480	3,580	240	740	760	1,120	720	10.6	8.8	21.0	17.1	10.6	2.8
\$3,000 and over.....	12,660	420	920	620	5,060	5,640	880	120	180	120	220	240	6.8	-	-	-	4.0	4.3
Husband with other income.....	221,060	14,760	15,560	19,340	55,400	116,000	52,800	4,120	6,180	7,860	15,480	18,560	23.6	27.9	39.7	40.6	27.9	14.7

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 ¹ —Con.																		
With children under 10.....	418,420	90,800	115,620	93,300	97,140	21,560	70,940	12,060	21,180	17,480	16,620	8,600	17.0	13.3	18.3	18.7	17.1	16.7
Husband without other income.....	318,820	75,740	91,680	69,200	67,820	14,380	55,580	10,020	17,300	13,580	12,200	2,480	17.4	13.2	18.9	19.6	18.0	17.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	18,580	2,900	3,900	4,380	5,580	1,820	5,240	680	1,040	1,450	1,480	580	28.2	23.4	26.7	33.3	26.5	-
\$1 to \$199.....	17,120	4,980	4,860	2,780	3,340	1,160	4,500	1,140	1,300	800	960	300	25.3	22.9	26.7	28.8	23.7	-
\$200 to \$399.....	44,200	14,360	11,180	6,640	9,600	2,420	8,520	2,100	2,200	1,300	2,480	440	19.3	14.6	19.7	19.5	25.8	18.2
\$400 to \$599.....	42,400	11,720	11,980	8,360	8,460	1,880	9,940	1,640	3,100	2,380	2,800	520	23.4	14.0	25.9	28.5	27.2	-
\$600 to \$999.....	81,040	23,480	24,780	16,540	13,300	2,940	16,420	3,860	5,740	4,280	2,720	420	20.3	13.9	23.2	25.9	20.5	14.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	53,040	11,980	16,980	12,220	10,620	1,240	6,700	860	2,660	1,900	1,240	40	12.6	7.2	15.7	15.5	11.7	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	33,160	4,500	10,740	9,660	7,020	1,240	2,880	340	960	1,000	400	180	8.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	5.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	22,840	1,620	5,940	6,700	7,460	1,120	1,800	-	300	380	520	-	5.3	-	5.1	5.7	7.0	-
\$3,000 and over.....	6,440	200	1,320	1,920	2,440	560	180	-	-	80	100	-	2.8	-	-	-	4.1	-
Husband with other income.....	99,600	15,060	23,940	24,100	29,320	7,180	15,360	2,040	3,880	3,900	4,420	1,120	15.4	13.5	16.2	16.2	15.1	15.6
Rural-nonfarm ¹																		
Total.....	1,708,260	329,020	313,760	275,320	397,740	392,420	262,960	44,280	54,220	50,320	67,960	46,180	15.4	13.5	17.3	18.3	17.1	11.8
Husband without other income.....	1,224,360	269,920	248,180	208,120	271,440	226,700	190,800	37,040	43,780	37,360	44,600	28,020	15.6	13.7	17.6	18.0	16.4	12.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	99,640	13,680	10,520	11,240	21,480	42,780	22,160	2,140	2,660	2,740	5,420	9,200	22.2	15.7	25.3	24.4	25.2	21.5
\$1 to \$199.....	171,220	27,280	18,620	12,740	21,040	21,540	17,740	3,520	2,940	2,860	4,800	4,320	17.5	12.2	15.3	18.5	22.8	20.1
\$200 to \$399.....	220,780	56,460	44,920	35,420	44,220	39,760	32,480	7,100	7,260	5,480	7,980	4,660	14.7	12.6	16.2	15.4	18.0	11.7
\$400 to \$599.....	172,680	47,320	37,860	27,480	34,800	25,220	27,960	6,640	6,600	5,300	6,820	2,600	16.2	14.0	17.4	19.3	19.6	10.3
\$600 to \$999.....	292,860	73,780	57,840	58,200	55,480	40,080	58,680	12,080	15,000	12,000	10,420	4,180	18.3	16.4	22.3	22.6	17.8	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	175,840	35,080	39,040	24,120	40,920	26,120	28,780	4,660	6,780	5,540	5,040	1,780	13.6	13.3	17.3	16.2	12.3	6.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	98,760	12,880	20,360	21,360	22,660	16,100	6,640	700	1,860	2,720	2,500	860	8.7	5.7	9.1	12.7	8.7	5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	50,020	3,540	8,120	10,120	16,720	11,820	3,500	320	480	1,060	1,340	300	7.0	9.0	5.9	10.5	10.5	2.6
\$3,000 and over.....	18,040	560	1,400	2,440	5,120	3,520	880	80	220	180	220	120	6.7	-	-	7.4	5.5	8.4
Husband with other income.....	483,900	59,100	65,580	67,200	126,300	165,720	72,160	7,240	10,440	12,960	23,360	18,160	14.9	12.3	15.9	19.3	18.5	11.0
Without children under 10.....	882,760	127,500	92,680	95,640	216,980	349,960	177,960	29,780	29,520	28,120	45,400	42,140	20.2	23.4	31.9	29.4	22.3	12.0
Husband without other income.....	589,900	109,960	73,000	71,040	144,100	197,800	125,040	24,940	28,820	20,200	31,180	24,900	21.2	24.0	32.6	28.4	21.6	12.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	65,920	6,120	3,780	4,540	11,740	39,740	16,240	1,380	1,360	1,490	3,600	8,420	24.6	22.5	36.0	32.5	30.7	21.2
\$1 to \$199.....	49,440	10,040	5,260	4,240	11,180	18,720	13,060	2,500	1,560	1,380	3,700	3,880	26.4	24.9	31.6	31.1	33.1	20.7
\$200 to \$399.....	99,720	20,440	12,040	11,500	22,320	33,420	21,160	4,740	3,800	3,540	5,100	3,980	21.2	23.2	31.6	30.8	22.9	11.9
\$400 to \$599.....	77,020	18,000	11,160	9,060	18,040	20,760	17,600	4,420	3,780	2,560	4,620	2,220	22.9	24.6	33.9	28.3	25.6	10.7
\$600 to \$999.....	131,960	29,000	20,420	18,080	29,800	34,560	31,800	7,460	7,260	6,220	7,800	3,660	24.1	25.7	35.6	34.4	24.2	10.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	80,600	14,040	10,460	11,660	21,540	22,900	15,500	3,540	3,760	3,060	3,600	1,540	19.2	25.2	36.9	26.2	16.7	6.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	49,140	4,460	6,940	7,100	16,620	14,080	6,460	540	1,660	1,500	1,960	780	13.1	12.1	24.2	21.1	11.8	5.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	28,280	1,600	2,440	3,900	9,980	10,360	2,560	320	360	380	1,200	500	9.1	-	14.8	9.7	12.0	2.9
\$3,000 and over.....	7,820	260	500	960	2,880	3,220	660	40	160	140	200	120	8.4	-	-	-	6.9	8.7
Husband with other income.....	292,860	23,540	19,680	24,600	72,880	152,160	52,920	4,840	5,700	7,920	17,220	17,240	18.1	20.5	29.0	32.2	29.6	11.8
With children under 10.....	825,500	201,520	221,080	179,680	180,780	42,460	85,000	14,500	24,700	22,200	19,560	4,040	10.3	7.2	11.2	12.4	10.8	9.5
Husband without other income.....	634,460	165,960	175,180	137,080	127,340	28,900	65,760	12,100	19,960	17,160	13,420	3,120	10.4	7.3	11.4	12.5	10.5	10.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	33,720	7,500	6,740	6,700	9,740	3,040	5,920	760	1,300	1,260	1,820	780	17.6	10.1	19.3	18.8	18.7	25.7
\$1 to \$199.....	51,780	17,240	13,360	8,500	9,860	2,820	4,680	820	1,280	1,040	1,100	440	9.0	4.8	9.6	12.2	11.2	15.6
\$200 to \$399.....	121,060	36,020	22,880	23,920	21,900	6,940	11,300	2,360	3,460	1,920	2,880	680	9.3	6.6	10.5	8.0	13.2	10.7
\$400 to \$599.....	95,660	29,320	26,700	18,420	16,760	4,460	10,860	2,220	2,820	2,740	2,200	380	10.8	7.6	10.6	14.9	13.1	8.5
\$600 to \$999.....	160,920	44,780	46,920	35,120	28,680	5,420	21,880	4,620	7,740	5,780	3,220	520	13.6	10.3	16.5	16.5	11.2	9.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	94,740	21,040	28,580	22,460	19,380	3,280	8,280	1,120	3,000	2,480	1,440	240	8.7	5.3	10.5	11.0	7.4	7.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	49,620	7,820	13,420	14,260	12,040	2,080	2,180	160	180	1,220	540	80	4.4	2.0	1.8	8.6	4.5	3.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	21,740	1,940	5,880	6,220	6,740	1,160	940	-	120	680	140	-	4.3	-	2.1	10.9	2.1	-
\$3,000 and over.....	5,220	300	900	1,480	2,420	300	220	40	80	40	80	-	4.2	-	-	-	3.6	-
Husband with other income.....	191,040	35,560	45,900	42,600	58,420	13,560	19,240	2,400	4,740	5,040	6,140	920	10.1	8.7	10.3	11.8	11.5	6.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE																		
Metro. Dists. of 100,000 or more																		
Total.....	367,820	60,280	68,740	62,000	105,080	71,720	146,880	21,280	30,660	28,400	43,400	23,140	39.9	35.3	44.6	45.8	41.3	32.3
Husband without other income.....	311,180	54,140	61,200	53,600	88,220	54,020	122,900	18,620	26,980	24,640	35,500	17,060	39.5	34.4	44.1	45.0	40.4	31.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	20,840	2,020	2,620	2,560	5,860	7,760	10,240	680	1,840	1,580	3,040	3,600	49.1	33.7	51.1	61.2	51.9	45.4
\$1 to \$199.....	18,320	3,900	3,140	2,640	4,900	3,740	8,020	1,340	1,300	1,260	2,540	1,580	43.8	34.4	41.4	47.7	51.8	42.2
\$200 to \$399.....	49,420	10,200	9,300	7,620	13,820	8,480	20,920	4,060	4,260	3,480	5,460	2,660	42.3	39.8	45.8	45.7	46.7	31.4
\$400 to \$599.....	66,020	14,380	14,180	11,760	16,320	9,980	28,200	5,440	7,240	5,860	6,720	2,940	42.7	37.8	51.1	49.8	41.2	31.3
\$600 to \$999.....	112,940	19,520	24,940	20,800	32,860	15,320	48,000	5,080	10,440	9,600	12,480	4,200	37.9	31.1	41.9	46.2	38.6	27.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34,760	3,660	5,020	6,520	11,680	6,880	9,920	900	2,120	2,100	3,280	1,580	28.5	24.6	35.2	32.2	28.1	23.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,360	400	560	1,020	2,020	1,860	1,840	600	220	480	780	300	34.3	-	-	-	38.6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3,040	60	300	580	1,160	940	860	60	60	240	260	240	28.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	480	-	140	80	100	160	100	-	-	40	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	56,640	6,140	7,540	8,400	16,860	17,700	23,980	2,660	3,680	3,760	7,800	6,080	42.3	43.3	46.3	44.6	46.3	34.4
Without children under 10.....	266,980	34,960	41,680	42,220	81,780	66,340	122,020	16,900	23,460	23,180	37,000	21,480	45.7	46.3	56.3	54.9	45.2	32.4
Husband without other income.....	224,220	31,420	37,280	36,680	69,140	49,700	102,300	14,800	20,740	20,160	30,640	15,960	45.6	47.1	55.6	55.0	44.3	32.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	16,900	1,060	1,720	2,060	4,660	7,400	8,980	520	1,100	1,300	2,580	3,480	53.1	-	-	63.1	55.4	47.0
\$1 to \$199.....	13,200	2,360	1,740	1,800	3,880	3,420	6,660	1,140	880	1,060	2,180	1,400	50.5	48.3	-	-	56.2	40.9
\$200 to \$399.....	35,000	6,200	5,820	5,380	11,160	7,740	17,380	3,160	3,080	3,000	5,720	2,420	48.3	51.0	55.8	55.8	51.3	31.3
\$400 to \$599.....	47,340	8,800	9,880	8,280	12,740	8,740	23,600	4,120	5,780	4,880	6,100	2,780	49.9	50.2	61.6	58.2	47.9	31.8
\$600 to \$999.....	79,600	11,860	15,140	14,200	25,140	13,760	35,180	5,080	8,060	7,780	10,440	3,900	44.2	44.0	53.2	54.6	41.5	28.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	24,740	1,920	3,340	3,940	9,060	6,480	8,200	740	1,640	1,640	2,720	1,460	33.1	-	49.1	41.6	30.0	22.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8,860	260	220	640	1,580	1,160	1,520	60	160	380	640	280	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2,220	60	140	340	840	840	720	60	40	160	240	220	32.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	360	-	80	40	80	160	60	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	42,760	3,540	4,400	5,540	12,640	16,640	19,720	2,100	2,720	3,020	6,360	5,520	46.1	59.3	61.8	54.5	50.3	33.2
With children under 10.....	100,840	25,320	27,060	19,780	23,300	5,380	24,860	4,880	7,200	5,220	6,400	1,660	24.7	17.3	26.6	26.4	27.5	30.9
Husband without other income.....	86,960	22,720	23,920	16,920	19,080	4,320	20,600	3,820	6,240	4,480	4,960	1,100	23.7	16.8	26.1	26.5	26.0	25.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	3,940	960	900	520	1,200	360	1,260	160	240	280	460	120	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	5,120	1,540	1,400	840	1,020	320	1,360	200	420	200	360	180	28.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	13,420	4,000	3,780	2,240	2,660	740	3,540	900	1,180	480	740	240	28.4	22.5	31.2	21.4	27.8	-
\$400 to \$599.....	18,680	6,180	4,800	3,480	3,580	640	4,600	1,320	1,460	1,040	620	160	24.6	21.4	30.4	29.9	17.3	-
\$600 to \$999.....	33,340	8,160	9,800	6,600	7,220	1,560	7,620	1,080	2,380	1,820	2,040	300	22.9	13.2	24.3	27.6	28.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	10,020	1,740	2,680	2,580	2,620	400	1,720	160	480	460	560	60	17.2	-	17.9	17.8	21.4	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,500	140	340	380	440	200	320	-	60	100	140	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	820	-	160	240	320	100	140	-	20	80	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	120	-	60	40	80	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	13,880	2,600	3,140	2,660	4,220	1,060	4,260	560	960	740	1,440	560	30.7	21.5	30.6	25.9	34.1	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	93,880	17,840	19,860	15,480	24,120	16,560	45,440	8,000	9,340	8,320	13,200	6,580	48.4	44.8	47.0	53.7	54.7	39.7
Husband without other income.....	80,920	15,980	18,120	13,640	20,720	12,460	39,360	7,140	8,480	7,320	11,860	5,060	46.6	44.7	46.8	53.7	54.8	40.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	6,520	720	760	880	2,200	1,960	3,840	320	400	520	1,600	1,000	58.9	-	-	-	72.7	-
\$1 to \$199.....	5,060	1,280	1,180	720	1,400	1,480	3,380	720	660	440	880	680	55.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	18,820	4,460	4,900	2,800	4,120	2,540	9,620	2,180	2,620	1,880	2,160	780	51.1	46.9	53.5	67.1	52.4	30.7
\$400 to \$599.....	22,960	5,120	5,320	4,160	5,760	2,600	11,160	2,280	2,560	2,200	2,880	1,240	48.6	44.5	48.1	52.9	50.0	47.7
\$600 to \$999.....	22,420	4,140	5,280	4,200	5,840	2,960	9,860	1,460	2,120	1,960	3,280	1,040	44.0	35.3	40.2	46.7	56.2	35.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,300	220	440	800	1,240	600	1,300	180	120	320	440	240	39.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	860	40	120	40	40	120	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	480	-	120	40	120	200	160	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	12,960	1,860	1,740	1,840	3,400	4,120	6,080	860	860	1,000	1,840	1,520	46.9	-	-	-	54.1	36.9

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹ —Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	66,060	10,200	11,460	10,540	16,480	15,880	36,300	5,960	6,860	6,740	10,560	6,180	55.0	58.4	59.9	63.9	57.1	40.2
Husband without other income.....	56,160	9,060	10,540	9,180	15,800	11,580	31,400	5,220	6,300	5,980	9,160	4,740	55.9	57.6	59.8	65.1	58.0	40.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	5,160	360	520	600	1,840	1,840	3,240	280	360	360	1,360	890	62.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	4,360	800	720	520	1,000	1,320	2,680	480	480	400	580	640	61.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	13,040	2,540	3,120	2,000	3,120	2,260	7,760	1,560	2,080	1,560	1,840	700	59.5	62.2	66.7	78.0	59.0	31.0
\$400 to \$599.....	15,440	3,020	2,960	2,780	4,200	2,480	8,760	1,820	1,880	1,740	2,080	1,240	56.7	60.3	63.5	62.6	49.5	50.0
\$600 to \$999.....	14,880	2,180	2,780	2,680	4,440	2,800	7,600	940	1,380	1,600	2,680	1,000	51.1	48.1	49.6	59.7	60.4	35.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,720	120	360	560	1,080	600	1,200	120	120	320	400	240	44.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	320	40	80	40	120	40	120	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	240	-	-	-	80	160	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	9,900	1,140	920	1,360	2,680	3,800	4,900	740	560	760	1,400	1,440	49.5	-	-	-	52.2	37.9
With children under 10.....	27,820	7,640	8,400	4,940	5,640	1,200	9,140	2,040	2,480	1,580	2,640	400	32.9	26.7	29.5	32.0	46.8	-
Husband without other income.....	24,760	6,920	7,580	4,460	4,920	880	7,960	1,920	2,180	1,340	2,200	320	32.1	27.7	28.8	30.0	44.7	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,360	360	240	280	360	120	600	40	40	160	240	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,700	480	460	200	400	160	700	240	180	40	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	5,780	1,920	1,780	800	1,000	280	1,860	600	540	320	320	80	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	7,520	2,100	2,560	1,880	1,560	120	2,400	460	680	460	800	-	31.9	21.9	28.8	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,540	1,960	2,500	1,520	1,400	160	2,260	520	740	360	600	40	30.0	-	29.6	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	580	100	80	240	160	-	100	60	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	240	-	120	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	3,060	720	820	480	720	320	1,180	120	800	240	440	80	38.6	-	-	-	-	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	205,380	38,900	39,820	32,880	51,140	42,640	90,700	14,340	19,060	16,400	24,880	16,020	44.2	36.9	47.9	49.9	48.7	37.6
Husband without other income.....	168,560	34,300	35,160	27,720	41,180	30,200	74,040	12,540	16,680	13,420	19,960	11,440	43.9	36.6	47.4	48.4	48.5	37.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	13,420	1,320	1,640	1,820	3,180	5,460	7,020	660	920	1,060	2,000	2,390	52.8	-	-	-	62.9	43.6
\$1 to \$199.....	24,220	5,620	4,680	2,980	5,520	5,420	11,960	2,400	2,640	1,440	2,700	2,780	49.4	42.7	56.4	48.3	48.9	51.8
\$200 to \$399.....	47,720	11,940	9,760	7,460	11,420	7,140	21,520	4,500	4,400	4,040	6,060	2,520	45.1	37.7	45.1	54.2	53.1	35.3
\$400 to \$599.....	43,220	9,180	10,360	8,200	9,820	5,660	18,800	2,880	5,140	4,040	4,980	1,760	43.6	31.4	49.6	49.3	50.7	31.1
\$600 to \$999.....	38,380	5,740	7,840	5,220	8,780	4,800	13,060	1,940	3,460	2,540	3,620	1,500	39.1	33.8	44.1	40.8	41.2	31.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4,700	420	640	800	1,620	1,220	1,240	120	40	180	560	340	26.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,140	40	160	160	480	300	280	40	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	520	40	80	-	280	120	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	240	-	-	80	80	80	120	-	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	36,820	4,600	4,660	5,160	9,960	12,440	16,660	1,800	2,380	2,980	4,920	4,580	45.2	39.1	51.1	57.8	49.4	36.8
Without children under 10.....	140,420	20,160	22,420	21,660	37,400	38,780	68,180	9,540	12,760	12,120	19,220	14,540	48.6	47.3	56.9	56.0	51.4	37.5
Husband without other income.....	118,160	17,900	19,740	18,340	29,880	27,800	55,120	8,820	11,240	9,980	15,280	10,320	48.7	46.5	56.9	54.3	51.1	37.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	10,220	700	980	1,300	2,240	5,000	5,480	380	620	740	1,500	2,240	53.6	-	-	-	67.0	44.8
\$1 to \$199.....	16,740	2,860	2,760	2,000	4,200	4,920	8,700	1,420	1,660	1,040	2,100	2,480	52.0	49.7	60.1	52.0	50.0	50.4
\$200 to \$399.....	31,300	5,960	5,780	5,120	8,120	6,320	16,080	3,080	3,180	3,100	4,520	2,200	51.4	51.7	55.0	60.5	55.7	34.8
\$400 to \$599.....	28,180	5,100	5,600	5,120	7,220	5,140	13,780	2,020	3,400	2,960	3,880	1,520	48.9	39.6	60.7	57.8	53.7	29.6
\$600 to \$999.....	22,040	3,020	4,180	4,200	6,280	4,360	9,600	1,840	2,260	1,680	2,800	1,380	43.6	44.4	54.1	43.3	44.6	31.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,100	220	240	400	1,180	1,060	1,080	80	40	180	440	340	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	940	-	160	160	320	300	240	-	80	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	440	40	40	-	240	120	40	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	200	-	-	40	80	80	120	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	27,260	2,260	2,680	3,320	7,520	11,480	13,060	1,220	1,520	2,160	3,940	4,220	47.9	54.0	56.7	65.1	52.4	36.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE—Con.																		
Urban places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹ —Con.																		
With children under 10.....	54,950	18,740	17,400	11,220	13,740	3,860	22,520	4,800	6,300	4,280	5,660	1,480	34.7	25.6	36.2	38.1	41.2	38.3
Husband without other income.....	55,400	16,400	15,420	9,860	11,300	2,900	18,920	4,220	5,440	3,460	4,680	1,120	34.2	25.7	35.3	36.9	41.4	38.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	3,200	620	650	520	940	460	1,540	280	300	320	500	140	48.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	7,490	2,760	1,920	980	1,320	500	3,250	980	980	400	600	300	43.6	35.5	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	16,420	5,980	3,980	2,340	3,300	820	5,440	1,420	1,220	940	1,540	320	38.1	23.7	30.7	40.2	46.7	-
\$400 to \$599.....	15,040	4,080	4,760	3,080	2,600	520	5,080	860	1,740	1,080	1,100	240	33.4	21.1	36.6	35.1	42.3	-
\$600 to \$999.....	11,340	2,720	3,660	2,020	2,500	440	3,460	600	1,800	720	820	120	30.5	22.1	32.8	35.6	38.6	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,600	200	400	400	440	160	160	40	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	200	40	-	-	160	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	9,560	2,340	1,980	1,840	2,440	960	3,600	580	860	820	980	360	37.7	24.8	-	-	40.2	-
Rural-nonfarm¹																		
Total.....	281,240	61,900	53,820	43,100	55,240	57,180	73,360	13,020	14,220	11,700	20,400	14,020	26.1	21.0	26.4	27.1	31.3	24.5
Husband without other income.....	231,000	54,300	46,500	36,860	52,420	40,920	60,180	11,660	12,360	9,840	16,000	10,320	26.1	21.5	26.6	26.7	30.5	25.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	15,720	2,220	1,580	1,340	3,760	6,820	5,600	720	640	480	1,520	2,840	35.6	32.4	-	-	40.4	32.8
\$1 to \$199.....	38,440	9,820	7,080	5,420	8,360	7,760	12,260	2,340	2,120	1,680	3,460	2,660	31.9	23.6	29.9	31.0	41.4	34.5
\$200 to \$399.....	74,320	18,500	15,680	11,200	16,780	12,160	21,200	4,550	4,920	3,440	5,280	3,000	28.5	24.6	31.4	30.7	31.5	24.7
\$400 to \$599.....	50,380	13,280	11,200	8,260	10,560	7,080	12,420	2,880	2,620	2,340	3,260	1,320	24.7	21.7	28.4	28.3	30.9	18.6
\$600 to \$999.....	40,620	8,400	8,860	8,060	9,900	5,400	7,360	1,020	1,700	1,540	2,180	920	18.1	12.1	19.2	19.1	22.0	17.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8,980	1,660	1,680	2,160	2,180	1,800	1,120	140	340	260	200	180	12.5	-	-	12.0	9.2	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,820	400	300	340	440	340	180	-	20	100	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	640	-	120	80	380	60	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	50,240	7,600	7,320	6,240	12,820	16,260	13,180	1,360	1,660	1,860	4,400	3,700	26.2	17.9	25.4	29.8	34.3	22.8
Without children under 10.....	167,920	28,260	24,380	22,620	42,420	50,240	53,640	9,160	9,040	8,060	14,760	12,620	31.9	32.4	37.1	35.6	34.8	25.1
Husband without other income.....	134,660	24,880	20,960	19,600	33,740	35,480	43,420	8,240	7,880	6,780	11,400	9,120	32.2	33.1	37.6	34.6	33.6	25.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	11,200	1,180	780	740	2,340	6,160	4,260	480	400	280	1,000	2,100	38.0	-	-	-	42.7	34.1
\$1 to \$199.....	23,640	4,260	3,120	2,880	5,700	6,680	9,380	1,780	1,380	1,060	2,860	2,300	41.4	41.8	44.2	36.8	50.2	34.4
\$200 to \$399.....	41,880	8,460	6,520	5,900	10,420	10,580	14,540	3,100	2,760	2,580	3,520	2,580	34.7	36.6	42.3	43.7	33.6	24.4
\$400 to \$599.....	28,220	6,420	5,280	4,100	6,520	5,900	8,540	2,000	1,820	1,400	2,180	1,140	30.3	31.2	34.5	34.1	33.4	19.3
\$600 to \$999.....	24,320	3,760	4,440	4,460	6,940	4,720	5,660	780	1,200	1,200	1,640	840	25.3	20.7	27.0	26.9	23.6	17.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,180	560	760	1,280	1,460	1,120	920	100	300	220	140	160	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	840	220	20	200	140	260	80	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	300	-	40	40	160	60	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	33,260	3,380	3,420	3,020	6,680	14,760	10,220	920	1,160	1,280	3,360	3,500	30.7	27.2	33.9	42.4	39.7	23.7
With children under 10.....	113,320	33,640	29,440	20,480	22,820	6,940	19,720	3,860	5,180	3,640	5,640	1,400	17.4	11.6	17.6	17.8	34.7	20.2
Husband without other income.....	96,340	29,420	25,540	17,260	18,680	5,440	16,760	3,420	4,480	3,060	4,600	1,200	17.4	11.6	17.5	17.7	24.6	22.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	4,520	1,040	800	600	1,420	660	1,340	240	240	200	520	140	29.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	15,800	5,560	3,960	2,540	2,660	1,080	2,880	560	740	680	860	360	18.2	10.1	18.7	24.4	22.6	-
\$200 to \$399.....	32,440	10,040	9,160	5,300	6,360	1,980	6,660	1,460	2,160	860	1,760	420	20.5	14.3	23.6	16.2	27.7	-
\$400 to \$599.....	22,160	6,860	5,920	4,160	4,040	1,180	3,880	880	800	940	1,080	180	17.5	12.8	13.5	22.6	26.7	-
\$600 to \$999.....	16,300	4,640	4,420	3,600	2,960	680	1,700	240	500	340	540	80	10.4	5.2	11.3	9.4	18.2	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,800	1,100	920	880	720	180	200	40	40	40	60	20	5.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	980	180	280	140	300	80	100	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	340	-	80	40	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	16,980	4,220	3,900	3,220	4,140	1,500	2,960	440	700	580	1,040	200	17.4	10.4	17.9	18.0	25.1	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST																		
Metro. Dist. of 100,000 or More																		
Total.....	1,462,180	165,160	214,280	216,500	390,020	476,220	257,880	29,280	48,640	44,880	75,580	64,000	17.6	17.7	20.4	20.7	19.4	13.4
Husband without other income.....	957,140	135,440	166,320	156,840	249,180	249,360	173,460	24,260	34,720	33,140	47,300	34,040	18.1	17.9	20.9	21.1	19.0	13.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	55,000	3,620	4,860	5,140	13,300	29,080	16,640	1,160	1,500	1,540	4,900	7,540	29.7	32.0	30.9	30.0	35.8	25.9
\$1 to \$199.....	9,380	1,500	1,090	1,000	2,260	3,540	2,840	280	440	360	680	1,080	30.3	-	-	-	-	30.1
\$200 to \$399.....	25,800	5,650	3,700	3,200	5,100	8,140	6,140	1,040	1,040	960	1,840	1,760	28.8	18.4	23.1	30.0	26.3	21.6
\$400 to \$599.....	42,160	8,020	7,220	5,240	9,220	12,460	8,600	1,200	1,700	1,440	2,160	2,100	20.4	15.0	23.5	27.5	23.4	16.9
\$600 to \$999.....	132,040	29,280	22,280	18,240	28,340	33,900	28,400	5,040	6,000	4,580	7,000	5,780	21.5	17.2	26.9	25.1	24.7	17.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	227,740	48,300	46,180	36,240	48,160	49,880	48,060	9,720	10,940	9,660	11,120	6,820	21.1	20.1	23.7	26.7	23.1	18.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	224,180	28,200	47,440	39,340	59,340	49,280	37,840	4,520	9,060	8,180	10,500	4,980	16.7	16.4	19.1	20.5	17.7	10.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	174,460	9,800	27,960	35,720	58,040	42,940	21,160	1,000	3,520	5,520	7,900	3,220	12.1	10.2	12.6	15.5	13.6	7.5
\$3,000 and over.....	65,880	1,060	5,600	12,120	25,420	21,180	4,180	200	520	900	1,700	960	6.5	-	9.3	7.4	6.7	4.5
Husband with other income.....	505,040	29,720	47,960	59,660	140,840	226,860	83,920	5,020	8,920	11,740	28,280	29,960	16.6	16.9	18.6	19.7	20.1	13.2
Without children under 10.....	995,980	86,660	89,760	97,620	267,360	454,580	218,220	25,420	33,580	33,860	63,180	62,160	21.9	22.3	27.4	24.7	23.6	13.7
Husband without other income.....	621,440	70,980	70,880	71,380	171,160	237,040	146,540	21,280	27,100	25,360	39,700	33,080	23.6	20.0	33.2	35.6	23.2	14.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	44,760	2,180	2,100	2,380	9,920	28,180	14,540	960	1,000	1,160	4,020	7,400	32.5	44.0	47.6	48.7	40.5	26.3
\$1 to \$199.....	9,380	1,500	1,090	1,000	2,260	3,540	2,840	280	440	360	680	1,080	30.3	-	-	-	-	31.1
\$200 to \$399.....	17,420	3,000	1,500	1,640	3,580	7,760	5,120	900	740	660	1,140	1,680	29.4	30.0	-	-	32.4	21.6
\$400 to \$599.....	27,060	3,460	3,200	2,240	6,360	11,800	7,260	1,020	1,320	940	1,900	2,080	26.8	29.5	41.3	42.0	29.9	17.6
\$600 to \$999.....	82,960	14,980	9,220	8,340	18,740	31,700	23,380	4,140	4,860	3,440	5,940	5,500	28.2	27.6	47.3	41.2	31.7	17.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	146,540	26,560	20,220	18,020	33,140	46,600	40,460	8,760	8,700	7,540	9,100	6,360	28.2	34.3	43.0	41.8	27.5	18.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	141,420	18,400	20,180	18,980	40,940	46,520	31,580	4,220	7,200	6,340	8,920	4,900	22.3	27.4	35.7	34.5	21.8	10.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	113,060	4,900	11,840	16,600	40,200	41,020	18,380	900	2,940	4,460	6,680	3,200	16.3	18.4	25.9	23.6	17.1	7.8
\$3,000 and over.....	44,640	680	2,560	4,420	16,860	20,120	3,620	180	500	620	1,400	920	6.1	-	19.5	14.0	8.3	4.6
Husband with other income.....	374,540	15,680	18,880	26,240	98,200	217,540	71,680	4,140	6,480	8,480	23,480	29,100	19.1	26.4	34.3	32.3	24.4	13.4
With children under 10.....	466,200	78,500	124,520	118,880	122,660	21,640	99,160	3,860	10,060	11,020	12,400	1,820	8.4	4.9	8.1	9.8	10.1	8.4
Husband without other income.....	335,700	64,460	95,440	85,460	78,020	12,320	26,920	2,980	7,620	7,760	7,600	960	8.0	4.6	8.0	9.1	9.7	7.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	11,240	1,440	2,760	2,760	3,380	900	2,100	200	500	380	880	140	18.7	-	18.1	13.8	26.0	-
\$1 to \$199.....	2,820	680	520	640	780	200	640	80	100	140	280	40	22.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	8,380	2,660	2,200	1,560	1,680	380	1,020	140	300	800	200	80	12.2	5.3	13.6	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	15,100	4,560	4,020	3,000	2,660	660	1,340	180	380	500	260	20	8.9	3.9	9.5	16.7	9.1	-
\$600 to \$999.....	49,060	14,300	13,060	9,900	9,600	2,200	5,020	900	1,640	1,140	1,060	280	10.2	6.3	12.6	11.5	11.0	12.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	84,200	22,740	25,960	18,220	15,020	2,260	7,600	960	2,240	2,120	2,020	260	9.0	4.2	8.6	11.6	13.4	11.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	82,760	12,800	27,260	21,560	18,400	2,740	5,760	400	1,860	1,840	1,580	80	7.0	3.1	6.8	8.5	8.6	2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	61,400	4,900	16,520	20,120	17,840	1,920	2,780	100	580	1,060	1,020	20	4.5	2.0	5.3	5.3	5.7	-
\$3,000 and over.....	20,740	380	3,040	7,700	8,560	1,060	660	20	20	280	300	40	3.2	-	0.7	3.6	3.5	-
Husband with other income.....	130,500	14,040	29,080	33,420	44,640	9,320	12,240	880	2,440	3,260	4,800	860	9.4	6.3	8.4	9.8	10.8	9.2
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹																		
Total.....	140,900	17,340	21,760	20,000	36,120	45,680	22,620	2,500	4,200	4,100	6,140	5,680	16.1	14.4	19.3	20.5	17.0	12.4
Husband without other income.....	95,540	14,140	16,780	14,860	23,700	26,060	15,140	1,760	3,140	3,080	3,940	3,220	15.8	12.4	18.7	20.7	16.6	12.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	6,520	420	660	660	1,500	3,280	1,880	80	160	180	520	840	28.8	-	-	-	-	25.6
\$1 to \$199.....	1,540	280	280	240	340	460	400	20	40	80	120	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,120	1,040	440	640	940	1,060	460	20	20	200	180	40	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	6,180	1,620	1,080	760	880	1,640	1,160	320	60	220	220	840	18.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	15,080	3,140	2,860	2,080	3,520	3,480	2,820	520	700	620	680	300	18.7	16.6	24.5	29.8	19.8	8.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	22,160	4,600	5,180	3,000	4,480	4,900	3,840	560	1,040	700	980	540	17.3	12.6	20.1	23.3	21.9	11.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	19,600	2,140	4,040	3,680	5,360	4,360	2,800	140	780	760	580	540	14.3	6.5	19.3	20.7	10.8	12.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14,980	760	2,040	2,860	4,780	4,480	1,380	40	300	240	380	420	9.2	-	14.7	8.4	7.9	9.4
\$3,000 and over.....	5,420	200	200	940	1,880	2,200	400	40	40	80	180	60	7.4	-	-	-	-	2.7
Husband with other income.....	45,360	3,200	4,980	5,140	12,420	19,620	7,480	740	1,060	1,020	2,200	2,460	16.5	28.1	21.3	19.8	17.7	12.5

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST—Con.																		
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹ —Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	91,840	8,740	8,340	7,960	23,500	42,800	18,060	2,080	2,860	2,760	4,940	5,420	19.6	23.8	34.3	34.7	21.0	12.7
Husband without other income.....	59,200	7,060	6,540	5,800	15,760	24,040	11,820	1,380	2,240	2,040	3,160	3,000	20.0	19.5	34.3	35.2	20.1	12.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	5,020	260	220	340	1,100	3,100	1,480	40	80	100	480	780	29.5	-	-	-	-	25.2
\$1 to \$199.....	780	40	100	120	180	340	220	-	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,080	300	80	180	580	940	260	20	-	100	100	40	12.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,660	860	230	860	540	1,620	1,000	260	60	180	200	300	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	8,640	1,480	1,020	640	2,360	3,140	2,040	400	460	320	560	300	23.6	-	-	-	-	23.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,300	2,360	2,280	1,340	2,840	4,480	3,040	460	220	500	720	540	22.9	19.5	36.0	-	-	25.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11,940	1,180	1,580	1,440	3,660	4,080	2,200	120	520	540	520	500	18.4	-	-	-	-	14.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	9,940	460	920	1,080	3,240	4,240	1,180	40	240	180	340	380	11.9	-	-	-	-	10.5
\$3,000 and over.....	3,840	120	60	800	1,260	2,100	400	40	40	80	180	60	10.4	-	-	-	-	2.9
Husband with other income.....	32,140	1,680	1,800	2,160	7,740	18,760	6,240	700	620	720	1,780	2,420	19.4	-	-	33.3	23.0	12.9
With children under 10.....	49,560	8,600	13,420	12,040	12,620	2,880	4,560	420	1,340	1,340	1,200	260	9.2	4.9	10.0	11.1	9.5	9.0
Husband without other income.....	36,340	7,080	10,240	9,060	7,940	2,020	3,320	380	900	1,040	780	220	9.1	5.4	8.8	11.5	9.8	10.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,500	160	440	320	400	180	400	40	80	80	140	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	760	180	180	120	160	120	180	20	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,040	740	360	460	360	120	200	-	20	100	80	-	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,520	760	800	400	340	220	160	60	-	40	20	40	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	6,440	1,660	1,840	1,440	1,160	340	780	120	240	300	120	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	8,660	2,240	2,900	1,660	1,640	420	800	120	220	300	260	-	9.0	5.4	7.6	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	7,660	960	2,460	2,240	1,720	280	600	20	260	220	60	40	7.8	-	10.6	9.8	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4,980	300	1,120	1,780	1,540	240	200	-	60	60	40	40	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	1,560	80	140	640	620	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	13,280	1,520	3,180	2,980	4,680	860	1,240	40	440	300	420	40	9.4	-	13.8	10.1	9.0	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹																		
Total.....	366,160	51,560	58,060	53,680	89,840	113,020	52,640	6,980	8,840	9,140	14,260	13,420	14.4	13.5	15.2	17.0	15.9	11.9
Husband without other income.....	236,400	41,800	43,420	37,540	56,620	57,520	32,240	5,320	6,120	5,820	8,300	6,680	13.8	12.9	14.1	15.5	14.7	11.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	15,580	1,520	1,400	1,520	3,420	7,720	4,040	200	480	380	1,120	1,860	25.9	-	-	-	-	32.7
\$1 to \$199.....	4,720	980	420	560	960	1,700	1,060	40	200	200	260	360	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	12,740	3,300	1,980	1,560	2,700	3,200	1,840	260	240	280	600	460	14.4	7.9	-	-	-	22.2
\$400 to \$599.....	18,940	4,480	3,880	2,140	4,160	4,780	2,100	420	500	220	620	340	11.1	6.4	14.8	10.3	14.9	7.1
\$600 to \$999.....	39,260	10,160	7,600	5,820	7,340	8,640	5,860	1,060	1,120	1,120	1,440	1,120	14.9	10.4	14.7	19.9	19.6	13.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	54,500	12,600	11,840	8,720	11,540	9,800	7,740	2,120	1,660	1,260	1,880	820	14.2	16.2	14.0	14.4	16.3	8.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	47,780	6,100	10,580	8,760	12,360	9,980	6,060	1,020	1,420	1,300	1,560	760	12.7	16.7	13.4	14.6	12.6	7.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33,060	1,820	5,460	7,260	10,720	7,800	3,020	180	500	960	620	750	9.1	-	9.2	13.2	5.8	9.7
\$3,000 and over.....	9,820	340	760	1,300	3,420	4,000	520	20	-	100	200	200	5.3	-	-	-	-	5.8
Husband with other income.....	129,760	10,260	14,640	16,140	33,220	55,500	20,400	1,660	2,720	3,320	5,960	6,740	15.7	16.2	18.6	20.6	17.9	12.1
Without children under 10.....	222,900	28,600	19,620	20,240	54,500	104,940	41,640	5,640	5,800	6,020	11,420	12,760	18.7	23.9	29.6	29.7	21.0	12.2
Husband without other income.....	134,440	19,140	14,560	14,000	34,240	52,500	25,360	4,460	4,140	3,820	6,620	6,320	18.9	23.3	28.4	27.3	19.3	12.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	11,440	640	420	560	2,360	7,360	3,220	120	260	220	860	1,760	23.1	-	-	-	-	36.4
\$1 to \$199.....	2,820	380	180	300	400	1,560	840	40	120	100	220	360	29.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,340	1,060	480	500	1,380	2,920	1,320	200	80	200	440	400	20.8	-	-	-	-	13.7
\$400 to \$599.....	8,680	1,660	820	480	1,920	3,800	1,420	280	260	120	440	320	16.4	-	-	-	-	6.4
\$600 to \$999.....	20,860	4,480	2,280	2,040	4,460	7,600	4,600	760	840	700	1,260	1,040	22.1	17.0	36.8	34.3	23.3	13.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30,200	6,360	4,300	3,800	7,220	9,120	6,400	1,560	1,200	920	1,580	740	21.2	30.8	27.9	23.8	21.9	8.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	27,200	3,240	3,500	3,440	7,780	9,240	4,640	900	960	840	1,180	760	17.1	27.8	27.4	24.4	15.2	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	19,880	1,120	2,320	2,740	6,640	7,060	2,480	160	420	640	500	740	12.5	-	18.1	23.4	7.5	10.6
\$3,000 and over.....	7,020	200	260	640	2,080	3,840	440	20	-	80	140	200	6.3	-	-	-	-	6.7
Husband with other income.....	38,460	4,460	5,060	6,240	20,260	52,440	16,280	1,180	1,660	2,200	4,800	6,440	18.4	25.5	32.3	35.3	23.7	12.3

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 24.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL-NONFARM AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST—Con.																		
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹ —Con.																		
With children under 10.....	143,260	27,960	38,440	33,440	35,340	8,080	11,000	1,340	3,040	3,120	2,840	660	7.7	4.8	7.9	9.3	8.0	8.2
Husband without other income.....	101,960	22,160	28,860	23,540	22,980	5,020	6,880	860	1,980	2,000	1,680	360	6.7	3.9	6.9	8.5	7.5	7.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	4,140	880	980	860	1,060	360	820	80	220	160	260	100	19.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,900	600	240	360	560	140	220	-	80	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,400	2,240	1,500	1,060	1,320	280	520	60	160	80	160	60	8.1	2.7	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	10,260	2,820	2,560	1,660	2,240	980	680	140	240	100	180	20	6.8	5.0	9.4	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,400	5,680	5,320	3,580	2,880	940	1,850	300	280	420	180	80	6.8	5.3	5.3	11.7	6.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	24,300	6,240	7,540	5,520	4,320	680	1,340	160	460	340	300	80	5.5	2.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20,580	2,860	7,080	5,320	4,580	740	1,420	120	460	460	380	-	6.9	4.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	13,180	700	3,140	4,520	4,080	740	540	-	80	320	120	20	4.1	-	2.5	7.1	2.9	-
\$3,000 and over.....	2,800	140	500	660	1,340	160	80	-	-	20	60	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	41,300	5,800	9,580	9,900	12,960	3,060	4,120	480	1,060	1,120	1,160	300	10.0	8.3	11.1	11.3	9.0	9.8
Rural-nonfarm¹																		
Total.....	526,200	90,020	89,100	79,820	122,540	144,720	55,040	6,560	8,700	8,480	15,760	15,540	10.5	7.3	9.8	10.6	12.9	10.7
Husband without other income.....	388,100	70,140	64,960	54,260	75,320	78,420	30,720	4,820	5,940	5,280	8,180	6,500	9.1	6.9	9.1	9.7	10.9	8.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	19,900	2,060	2,420	2,080	4,820	8,520	3,840	340	380	580	1,240	1,320	19.3	16.5	14.9	27.9	25.7	15.5
\$1 to \$199.....	9,900	2,420	1,500	1,100	2,120	2,760	1,020	180	200	100	300	300	10.3	5.0	-	-	14.2	10.9
\$200 to \$399.....	30,120	8,140	4,600	3,800	5,740	7,840	2,800	440	300	340	900	620	9.3	5.4	6.5	8.9	15.7	10.5
\$400 to \$599.....	36,300	9,560	6,500	4,560	7,180	8,500	2,880	520	540	300	720	700	7.9	5.4	9.8	6.6	10.0	8.2
\$600 to \$999.....	66,200	17,960	13,300	10,060	12,640	12,240	6,420	1,300	1,160	1,000	1,520	1,240	9.7	7.2	8.7	11.9	12.0	10.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	73,240	17,840	16,780	11,620	13,820	13,180	6,860	1,400	1,840	1,220	1,620	780	9.4	7.8	11.0	10.5	11.7	5.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	60,680	6,800	12,920	12,300	15,780	11,080	4,600	540	1,060	640	1,400	760	7.6	6.1	8.2	6.8	8.9	6.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33,820	3,080	6,120	7,380	10,600	6,640	2,000	160	360	600	460	420	5.9	5.2	5.9	8.1	4.3	6.3
\$3,000 and over.....	7,740	280	820	1,360	2,620	2,660	300	-	20	100	20	160	3.9	-	-	-	0.8	6.0
Husband with other income.....	188,100	19,880	24,140	25,560	47,220	71,300	24,320	1,740	2,760	3,200	7,580	9,040	12.9	8.8	11.4	12.5	16.1	12.7
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	287,000	34,080	24,740	26,580	69,860	131,740	41,300	4,900	5,160	4,940	11,960	14,340	14.4	14.4	20.9	18.6	17.1	10.9
Husband without other income.....	170,200	26,480	16,040	17,660	42,120	65,900	22,440	3,660	3,640	3,080	6,220	5,840	13.2	13.8	20.2	17.4	14.8	8.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	12,960	940	720	640	2,920	7,740	2,880	240	200	340	940	1,160	22.2	-	-	-	32.2	15.0
\$1 to \$199.....	5,200	1,180	460	280	920	2,360	640	60	140	60	180	200	12.3	-	-	-	-	8.5
\$200 to \$399.....	14,540	2,820	920	1,120	2,860	6,820	1,760	260	120	180	540	660	12.1	9.2	-	-	18.9	9.7
\$400 to \$599.....	16,940	2,960	1,280	980	3,340	7,380	2,120	360	360	200	480	700	13.3	12.8	-	-	14.4	9.5
\$600 to \$999.....	30,200	6,660	3,180	3,060	6,600	10,700	4,700	1,020	720	660	1,160	1,140	15.6	15.3	22.6	21.6	17.6	10.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	35,800	7,980	4,920	3,940	7,740	11,820	5,240	1,160	1,260	740	1,300	760	14.6	16.0	25.6	18.8	16.8	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	32,180	3,440	4,000	4,560	9,660	10,320	3,400	420	600	480	1,180	720	10.6	12.2	15.0	10.5	12.0	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	18,440	1,020	2,300	2,620	6,280	6,220	1,480	100	220	360	420	380	8.0	-	9.6	13.7	6.7	6.1
\$3,000 and over.....	4,940	80	260	460	1,600	2,540	220	-	20	60	20	120	4.5	-	-	-	-	4.7
Husband with other income.....	116,800	7,600	6,700	8,920	27,740	65,840	18,860	1,240	1,520	1,860	5,740	8,500	16.1	16.3	22.7	20.9	20.7	12.9
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	289,200	55,940	64,360	58,240	52,680	12,980	13,740	1,660	3,540	3,540	3,800	1,200	5.7	3.0	5.5	6.6	7.2	9.2
Husband without other income.....	167,900	48,660	46,920	36,600	33,200	7,520	8,280	1,160	2,300	2,200	1,960	660	4.9	2.7	4.9	6.0	5.9	8.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	6,940	1,120	1,700	1,440	1,900	780	960	100	160	240	300	160	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	4,700	1,240	1,040	820	1,200	400	380	60	60	40	120	100	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	15,580	5,320	3,680	2,680	2,880	1,020	1,040	180	180	160	360	160	6.7	3.4	4.9	6.0	12.5	-
\$400 to \$599.....	20,360	6,600	5,220	3,580	3,840	1,120	750	140	280	100	240	-	3.7	2.1	5.4	2.8	6.3	-
\$600 to \$999.....	36,000	11,300	10,120	7,000	6,040	1,540	1,720	280	440	540	360	100	4.8	2.5	4.3	7.7	6.0	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	37,440	10,460	11,860	7,680	6,080	1,360	1,620	220	580	480	320	20	4.3	2.1	4.9	6.3	5.3	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	28,700	5,360	8,920	7,740	5,920	760	1,200	120	460	360	220	40	4.2	2.2	5.2	4.7	3.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	15,380	2,660	3,820	4,760	4,320	420	620	60	140	240	40	40	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.0	0.9	-
\$3,000 and over.....	2,800	200	560	900	1,020	120	80	-	-	40	-	40	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	71,300	12,280	17,440	16,640	19,480	5,460	5,460	500	1,240	1,340	1,840	540	7.7	4.1	7.1	8.1	9.4	9.9

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	209,600	26,840	32,420	31,580	58,000	60,760	38,420	5,760	8,000	7,380	10,440	6,840	18.3	21.5	24.7	23.4	18.0	11.3
Husband without other income.....	159,660	24,080	27,020	26,060	43,300	39,200	30,200	5,140	6,580	6,040	7,840	4,600	18.9	21.8	24.4	23.2	18.1	11.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	11,760	1,140	1,320	1,540	2,960	4,800	2,440	240	380	500	560	760	20.7	-	-	-	18.9	15.8
\$1 to \$199.....	1,960	380	280	150	460	680	680	140	120	80	160	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,720	1,040	780	580	1,280	1,040	1,680	300	240	320	560	260	35.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	8,800	1,900	1,340	1,160	1,900	2,500	2,800	340	440	400	500	520	25.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	28,920	6,400	5,100	3,960	6,960	6,800	8,140	1,620	1,480	1,580	2,120	1,340	28.1	25.8	29.0	39.9	30.5	20.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	44,260	8,680	9,480	7,460	10,160	8,480	9,000	1,920	2,620	1,640	1,960	860	20.3	22.1	27.6	22.0	19.8	10.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	28,060	3,160	5,060	5,200	8,340	6,320	3,620	420	940	840	1,060	360	12.9	13.3	18.6	16.2	12.7	5.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23,220	1,240	2,580	4,520	6,140	6,340	2,800	160	320	640	820	260	9.5	-	10.7	14.2	10.1	4.1
\$3,000 and over.....	7,940	140	680	1,460	3,100	2,540	240	-	40	40	100	60	3.0	-	-	-	3.2	2.4
Husband with other income.....	49,940	2,760	5,400	5,520	14,700	21,560	8,220	620	1,420	1,340	2,600	2,240	16.5	22.5	26.3	24.3	17.7	10.4
Without children under 10.....	135,020	13,500	13,360	14,200	37,700	56,260	31,120	4,660	5,780	5,580	6,560	6,540	23.0	34.5	43.3	39.5	22.7	11.6
Husband without other income.....	99,320	11,940	11,880	11,840	28,260	36,000	24,460	4,160	4,860	4,560	6,440	4,440	24.6	34.8	43.1	38.5	22.8	12.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	8,360	820	500	760	2,020	4,560	2,000	200	260	320	420	740	23.9	-	-	-	23.6	16.2
\$1 to \$199.....	1,280	180	120	100	280	600	500	120	80	80	80	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,160	580	380	340	940	920	1,360	180	180	260	500	240	43.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,500	700	640	600	1,260	2,300	1,800	200	320	320	460	500	32.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,060	2,940	2,120	2,180	4,920	5,900	6,440	1,280	980	1,200	1,700	1,280	35.7	43.5	46.2	55.0	34.6	21.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	25,720	4,560	3,860	3,360	6,200	7,720	7,260	1,980	1,980	1,200	1,600	660	28.3	35.4	51.3	35.7	23.8	11.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17,260	1,780	2,100	2,140	5,500	5,740	3,020	400	760	700	800	360	17.5	-	36.2	32.7	14.5	6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	14,800	580	1,240	1,840	5,280	5,860	1,900	160	360	480	740	260	12.8	-	-	-	14.0	4.4
\$3,000 and over.....	5,180	80	320	520	1,360	2,400	180	-	40	-	80	60	3.5	-	-	-	-	2.5
Husband with other income.....	35,700	1,560	2,080	2,360	9,440	20,260	6,660	500	980	1,020	2,120	2,100	18.7	-	44.2	43.2	22.5	10.4
With children under 10.....	74,580	13,340	19,060	17,380	20,800	4,500	7,300	1,100	2,220	1,800	1,880	300	9.8	8.2	11.6	10.4	9.3	6.7
Husband without other income.....	60,340	12,140	15,740	14,220	15,040	3,200	5,740	980	1,720	1,480	1,400	160	9.5	8.1	10.9	10.4	9.3	5.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	3,400	620	820	780	940	240	440	40	120	160	80	20	12.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	680	200	160	60	180	80	180	20	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,560	460	400	240	340	120	320	60	60	60	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,300	1,200	700	560	640	200	400	140	120	80	40	20	12.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	10,860	3,460	2,980	1,780	2,040	600	1,700	340	500	380	420	60	15.7	9.8	16.8	-	20.6	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,540	4,100	5,620	4,100	3,960	760	1,740	300	640	440	360	-	9.4	7.3	11.4	10.7	9.1	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	10,320	1,380	2,960	3,060	2,840	580	800	20	180	140	260	-	5.5	-	6.1	4.6	9.2	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8,420	660	1,740	2,680	2,660	480	300	-	60	160	80	-	3.6	-	-	6.0	2.6	-
\$3,000 and over.....	2,760	60	360	960	1,240	140	60	-	-	40	20	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	14,240	1,200	3,320	3,160	5,260	1,300	1,560	120	500	320	480	140	11.0	-	15.1	10.1	9.1	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	30,520	4,620	5,440	5,060	9,280	6,120	11,560	1,360	2,120	2,140	3,640	2,300	37.9	29.4	39.0	42.3	39.2	37.6
Husband without other income.....	25,620	4,160	4,780	4,440	7,580	4,660	9,800	1,220	1,880	1,860	2,940	1,900	36.8	29.3	39.3	41.9	38.8	40.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,820	220	320	340	400	540	1,000	60	180	220	200	340	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	580	160	160	60	160	140	340	60	60	40	100	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,120	500	460	280	560	320	1,040	60	40	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	4,180	900	580	640	1,220	840	1,300	240	220	140	300	140	49.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	10,360	1,640	2,160	1,760	3,060	1,740	4,280	280	180	200	400	240	31.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,360	660	1,020	1,040	1,800	840	4,480	420	900	860	1,280	820	41.3	-	41.7	-	41.8	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	720	80	80	240	240	80	260	20	40	80	280	540	26.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	360	-	-	60	140	140	140	-	-	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	4,900	460	660	620	1,700	1,460	1,760	140	240	280	700	400	35.9	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	20,800	2,280	2,780	3,400	6,700	5,640	9,420	980	1,480	1,800	2,980	2,180	45.3	43.0	53.2	52.9	44.5	38.7
Husband without other income.....	17,420	2,020	2,580	2,340	5,620	4,260	8,080	860	1,360	1,580	2,460	1,820	46.4	42.6	52.7	59.7	43.8	42.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,300	100	180	240	260	520	860	40	140	180	160	340	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	450	80	80	60	120	120	260	60	40	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,500	280	280	200	460	280	900	140	180	140	300	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,740	420	320	320	780	780	1,040	160	120	140	380	240	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,040	700	1,160	1,340	2,220	1,540	3,460	320	580	740	1,060	780	49.1	-	-	-	46.5	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,580	380	500	560	1,340	800	1,180	120	260	220	400	180	39.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	460	60	40	160	140	60	240	20	40	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	320	-	-	-	140	140	140	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	3,380	260	200	460	1,080	1,380	1,340	120	120	220	520	360	39.6	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.—Con.																		
Nonwhite—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	9,720	2,340	2,660	1,660	2,580	480	2,140	380	640	340	660	120	22.0	16.2	24.1	-	25.6	-
Husband with other income.....	8,200	2,140	2,200	1,500	1,960	400	1,720	360	520	290	480	80	21.0	16.8	23.6	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	520	120	140	100	140	20	140	20	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	220	80	80	-	40	20	80	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	520	220	180	80	100	40	140	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,440	480	260	325	320	60	260	120	60	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	3,320	940	960	420	780	200	620	100	320	120	220	80	24.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,780	280	520	480	460	40	260	20	40	60	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	260	20	40	80	100	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	1,520	200	460	160	600	80	420	20	120	60	180	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOSTON, MASS.																		
Total.....	437,560	30,120	55,500	66,240	123,320	162,380	50,300	5,440	9,380	8,760	14,260	12,460	11.5	18.1	16.9	13.2	11.6	7.7
Husband without other income.....	315,620	25,040	44,280	51,520	88,800	105,980	36,960	4,600	7,700	6,940	9,780	7,940	11.7	18.4	17.4	13.5	11.0	7.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	21,080	1,040	1,020	2,020	4,440	12,560	3,220	200	240	640	720	1,420	15.3	-	-	31.7	16.2	11.3
\$1 to \$199.....	2,800	400	240	320	760	1,080	720	240	80	40	280	80	25.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	7,440	1,080	1,080	860	1,640	2,780	1,360	200	400	120	320	320	18.3	-	-	-	-	11.5
\$400 to \$599.....	14,880	1,600	2,360	1,520	3,220	6,160	2,080	160	480	320	360	760	14.0	-	20.3	-	11.2	12.3
\$600 to \$999.....	48,160	7,040	7,560	6,440	11,240	15,780	8,540	1,440	2,000	1,380	1,920	1,800	17.7	20.5	25.1	21.4	17.1	11.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	78,420	8,580	14,360	14,360	18,620	22,500	11,140	1,560	2,660	2,160	3,040	1,720	14.2	18.2	18.5	15.0	16.3	7.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	66,120	3,780	11,120	12,700	19,940	18,550	5,960	720	1,480	1,460	1,520	760	9.0	19.0	13.3	11.7	7.6	4.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	55,000	1,360	5,240	10,280	20,280	17,840	2,980	80	240	720	1,300	640	5.4	-	4.6	7.0	6.4	3.6
\$3,000 and over.....	21,740	160	1,200	3,020	8,660	8,700	960	-	120	80	320	440	4.4	-	-	2.5	3.7	5.1
Husband with other income.....	121,940	5,080	11,220	14,720	34,520	56,400	13,340	840	1,680	1,820	4,480	4,520	10.9	16.5	15.0	12.4	13.0	8.0
Without children under 10.....	266,200	18,980	18,260	20,800	64,940	148,220	40,440	4,520	6,540	6,020	11,260	12,100	15.2	32.3	35.8	23.9	17.3	8.2
Husband without other income.....	185,280	12,060	14,180	16,300	46,320	96,420	29,140	3,880	5,300	4,720	7,540	7,700	15.7	32.2	37.4	29.0	16.3	8.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	16,220	560	360	700	2,500	12,100	2,700	200	160	400	560	1,360	16.6	-	-	-	22.4	11.4
\$1 to \$199.....	1,880	200	120	80	440	1,040	520	160	80	40	200	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,540	560	280	280	840	2,580	960	200	160	80	200	320	21.1	-	-	-	-	12.4
\$400 to \$599.....	8,980	520	520	600	1,700	5,640	1,440	120	200	160	240	720	16.0	-	-	-	-	12.8
\$600 to \$999.....	27,720	3,180	2,380	2,160	5,780	14,220	6,640	1,240	1,360	920	1,440	1,680	24.0	39.0	57.1	42.6	24.9	11.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	44,300	4,100	4,900	4,780	10,260	20,260	8,780	1,320	1,860	1,640	2,240	1,720	19.8	32.2	38.0	34.3	21.8	8.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	35,620	1,900	3,760	3,840	10,140	16,980	4,880	560	1,200	1,080	1,280	760	13.3	-	31.9	28.1	12.6	4.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	31,540	920	1,460	3,040	10,380	15,740	2,540	80	200	440	1,180	540	8.1	-	-	14.5	11.4	4.1
\$3,000 and over.....	18,480	120	400	820	4,280	7,860	680	-	80	-	200	400	5.0	-	-	-	4.7	5.1
Husband with other income.....	80,920	1,920	4,080	4,500	18,680	51,800	11,800	640	1,240	1,300	3,720	4,400	14.0	-	30.4	28.9	20.0	8.5
With children under 10.....	171,360	16,140	37,240	45,440	58,380	14,160	9,860	920	2,840	2,740	3,000	380	5.8	5.7	7.6	6.0	5.1	2.5
Husband without other income.....	130,340	12,980	30,100	35,220	42,480	9,560	7,820	720	2,400	2,220	2,240	240	6.0	5.5	8.0	6.3	5.3	2.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	4,860	480	660	1,320	1,940	460	520	-	80	240	160	40	10.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	920	200	120	240	320	40	200	80	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,900	520	800	580	800	200	400	-	240	40	120	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,880	1,080	1,840	920	1,580	520	640	40	280	160	120	40	10.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	20,440	3,860	5,280	4,280	5,460	1,560	1,900	200	640	460	480	120	9.3	5.2	12.1	10.7	8.8	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34,120	4,480	9,460	9,880	8,360	2,240	2,360	240	800	520	800	-	6.9	5.4	8.5	5.4	9.6	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	23,520	1,880	7,360	8,660	9,800	1,600	1,080	160	280	400	240	-	3.7	-	3.8	4.5	2.4	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23,460	440	3,760	7,240	9,900	2,100	440	-	40	280	120	-	1.9	-	1.1	3.9	1.2	-
\$3,000 and over.....	8,260	40	800	2,200	4,380	840	280	-	40	80	120	40	3.4	-	-	3.6	2.7	-
Husband with other income.....	41,020	3,160	7,140	10,220	15,900	4,600	2,040	200	440	520	760	120	5.0	6.3	6.2	5.1	4.8	2.6
CHICAGO, ILL.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	958,340	89,720	136,680	150,420	271,760	309,760	156,020	23,280	31,560	28,680	43,240	29,060	16.3	25.9	23.1	19.2	15.9	9.4
Husband without other income.....	686,580	76,800	115,260	116,600	192,080	185,840	113,420	20,440	27,200	21,720	29,180	14,880	16.5	26.6	23.6	19.6	15.2	8.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	35,300	2,000	2,760	2,820	8,360	19,360	8,080	680	960	1,040	2,200	3,200	22.9	34.0	34.8	36.9	26.3	16.6
\$1 to \$199.....	6,320	1,240	640	800	1,660	2,080	1,560	200	320	200	540	800	24.7	-	-	-	-	9.6
\$200 to \$399.....	17,220	3,520	2,640	2,000	3,680	5,880	4,440	960	720	680	1,280	800	25.8	27.3	27.3	34.0	34.8	14.9
\$400 to \$599.....	30,180	5,040	5,080	4,280	6,720	9,060	7,200	1,560	1,600	1,080	1,680	1,280	23.9	31.0	31.5	25.2	25.0	14.1
\$600 to \$999.....	87,700	15,920	15,620	13,200	21,000	21,560	19,760	4,640	4,840	3,320	5,000	1,960	22.5	29.1	31.0	25.2	23.8	6.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	171,880	28,680	35,880	28,800	37,800	41,820	36,200	6,800	8,800	6,960	7,540	3,120	21.1	30.3	27.3	24.7	20.2	7.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	144,300	13,960	28,360	28,060	40,220	33,700	21,360	2,880	6,160	4,720	5,360	2,240	14.8	20.6	21.7	16.8	13.3	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	135,740	5,200	20,240	23,420	48,800	33,580	11,380	640	2,400	2,800	4,140	1,400	8.4	12.3	11.9	9.9	6.6	4.2
\$3,000 and over.....	57,940	1,240	4,040	8,820	24,440	19,400	3,440	200	400	920	1,240	680	5.9	-	9.9	10.4	5.1	3.5
Husband with other income.....	271,760	12,920	21,420	33,820	79,680	123,920	42,600	2,840	4,360	7,160	14,060	14,180	15.7	22.0	20.4	21.2	17.8	11.4

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.—Con.																		
All Classes—Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	655,820	49,600	53,020	60,340	172,380	291,480	128,820	20,160	23,640	21,440	35,580	28,060	20.6	41.5	44.6	39.3	20.6	9.1
Husband without other income.....	432,380	41,920	45,500	47,940	123,080	173,940	94,500	17,840	20,720	16,760	24,740	14,440	21.9	42.6	45.5	35.0	20.1	8.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	28,140	1,240	1,240	1,320	5,660	18,680	6,960	560	690	890	1,760	3,080	24.7	-	-	-	31.1	18.2
\$1 to \$199.....	4,240	640	240	320	1,160	1,880	1,080	120	120	150	400	800	25.5	-	-	-	45.2	16.1
\$200 to \$399.....	11,620	1,960	1,200	1,040	2,480	4,940	3,880	880	560	520	1,120	800	33.4	-	-	-	32.2	14.5
\$400 to \$599.....	19,980	2,600	2,240	2,200	4,720	8,220	6,040	1,120	1,280	920	1,520	1,200	30.2	43.1	57.1	41.9	32.2	14.5
\$600 to \$999.....	57,160	8,280	7,280	5,860	15,000	20,800	15,840	3,920	3,640	2,200	4,200	1,680	27.7	47.3	50.4	37.5	24.0	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	105,520	15,040	14,080	12,440	24,300	38,720	30,560	7,840	7,440	5,560	6,640	3,080	29.0	48.9	53.1	44.7	27.3	8.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	85,880	7,440	10,400	11,700	24,900	31,440	17,680	2,690	4,720	3,800	4,320	2,160	20.5	36.0	45.4	32.3	17.3	5.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	81,960	3,000	7,820	9,700	30,460	30,980	9,420	560	2,000	1,920	3,580	1,860	11.5	18.7	23.6	19.6	11.6	4.4
\$3,000 and over.....	37,880	720	1,120	3,360	14,400	18,280	3,040	160	280	800	1,120	680	6.0	-	-	23.8	7.6	2.7
Husband with other income.....	193,440	6,680	7,520	12,400	49,300	117,540	34,320	2,320	2,920	4,680	10,780	13,620	17.7	34.7	38.8	37.7	21.9	11.5
With children under 10.....	332,520	41,120	63,660	90,080	99,380	18,280	27,200	3,120	7,920	7,440	7,720	1,000	8.2	7.6	9.5	8.9	7.6	5.5
Husband without other income.....	254,200	34,880	69,760	68,660	69,000	11,900	18,920	2,600	6,480	4,960	4,440	440	7.4	7.5	9.3	7.2	6.4	2.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	7,160	750	1,520	1,500	2,700	680	1,120	120	280	160	440	120	13.6	-	-	-	16.3	-
\$1 to \$199.....	2,080	600	400	480	400	200	480	80	200	40	160	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	5,600	1,560	1,440	960	1,200	440	560	80	160	160	160	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	10,200	2,440	2,840	2,080	2,000	840	1,160	440	320	160	160	60	11.4	18.0	11.3	7.7	8.0	-
\$600 to \$999.....	30,540	7,640	8,400	7,340	6,000	1,160	3,920	720	1,200	1,120	800	80	12.8	9.4	14.3	13.3	13.3	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	66,360	12,640	21,860	15,760	13,500	2,600	5,640	840	2,360	1,400	1,000	40	8.5	6.6	10.8	8.9	7.4	1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	58,420	6,520	17,960	16,360	15,320	2,260	3,680	200	1,440	920	1,040	80	6.3	3.1	8.0	5.6	5.0	3.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	53,780	2,200	12,420	18,720	17,840	2,600	1,960	80	400	880	560	40	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.7	3.1	1.5
\$3,000 and over.....	20,060	520	2,920	5,460	10,040	1,120	400	40	120	120	120	-	2.0	-	4.1	2.2	1.2	-
Husband with other income.....	78,320	6,240	13,900	21,420	80,380	6,380	8,280	520	1,440	2,480	3,280	560	10.6	8.3	10.4	11.6	10.8	4.6
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	55,700	7,000	7,800	9,360	18,800	12,720	12,680	1,320	2,360	2,520	4,720	1,760	22.8	18.9	30.3	26.9	25.1	13.3
Husband without other income.....	39,060	4,960	6,200	7,280	13,000	7,680	8,920	1,000	1,960	1,940	3,200	920	22.8	20.2	31.6	25.5	24.6	12.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	2,640	560	400	200	720	760	880	120	200	80	200	280	33.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	560	160	40	80	200	200	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,360	560	440	480	480	400	520	80	120	120	120	80	22.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	4,600	640	1,040	920	1,320	680	1,080	80	400	240	320	40	23.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	12,300	1,900	2,160	2,980	4,000	1,960	3,240	520	600	720	1,120	280	26.3	-	27.8	30.3	27.0	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	12,960	1,120	1,760	2,400	4,960	2,780	2,440	200	440	520	1,120	160	13.8	-	-	21.7	22.6	5.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,320	80	200	480	720	840	480	-	160	120	160	40	20.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,160	40	120	200	680	120	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	160	-	40	80	40	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	16,640	2,040	1,600	2,160	5,800	5,040	3,760	320	400	680	1,520	840	22.6	15.7	-	31.5	26.2	16.7
Without children under 10.....	41,360	3,840	4,480	6,760	14,400	11,880	11,000	1,080	1,840	2,320	4,080	1,680	26.6	28.1	41.1	34.3	29.3	14.1
Husband without other income.....	29,760	2,960	3,720	5,320	10,440	7,320	8,040	920	1,600	1,800	2,800	920	27.0	31.1	43.0	33.6	26.8	12.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,960	280	240	80	600	760	840	80	200	80	200	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	400	40	-	80	80	200	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,800	280	320	400	400	400	520	80	120	120	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,320	360	720	720	1,080	640	1,040	80	360	240	320	40	29.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	9,520	1,200	1,860	1,840	3,280	1,840	2,920	480	560	680	920	280	30.7	-	-	-	28.0	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	9,680	680	880	1,640	3,920	2,560	2,120	200	280	520	960	160	21.9	-	-	-	24.5	6.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,760	80	80	360	440	800	320	-	40	120	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,040	40	120	180	640	120	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	-	-	80	-	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	11,680	880	760	1,440	3,960	4,560	2,960	160	240	520	1,280	760	25.5	-	-	-	32.3	16.7
With children under 10.....	14,340	3,160	3,320	2,620	4,400	840	1,680	240	520	200	640	80	11.7	7.6	15.7	7.6	14.5	-
Husband without other income.....	9,800	2,000	2,480	1,900	2,560	360	880	80	360	40	400	-	9.5	4.0	14.5	-	15.6	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	680	280	160	120	120	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	160	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	560	280	120	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,080	280	320	200	240	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	2,780	600	800	540	720	120	320	40	40	40	200	-	11.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,280	440	680	750	1,040	160	320	-	160	-	160	-	9.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	560	-	120	120	280	40	160	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	120	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	5,040	1,160	840	720	1,840	480	800	160	160	160	240	80	15.9	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	271,780	24,080	38,900	41,640	74,920	92,240	38,060	4,060	7,620	7,780	10,940	7,660	14.0	16.9	19.6	18.7	14.6	8.3
Husband without other income.....	197,720	20,820	32,480	32,440	54,560	57,420	27,660	3,620	6,240	6,080	7,360	4,360	14.0	17.4	19.2	18.7	13.5	7.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	9,980	600	900	800	2,380	5,300	2,040	180	300	200	480	880	20.4	-	-	-	20.2	16.6
\$1 to \$199.....	1,900	420	240	180	300	760	440	40	100	120	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	5,920	900	680	760	1,540	2,040	1,320	140	100	260	400	420	22.3	-	-	-	-	20.6
\$400 to \$599.....	9,800	1,560	1,500	1,240	2,360	3,140	1,800	180	340	380	640	260	18.4	-	-	-	-	27.1
\$600 to \$999.....	29,580	4,660	5,180	4,200	6,940	8,600	5,180	900	1,100	1,240	1,140	800	17.5	19.3	21.2	29.5	16.4	9.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	47,900	7,060	9,700	7,930	11,380	11,780	7,820	1,540	2,160	1,560	1,780	680	16.3	21.8	22.3	29.8	15.6	5.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	48,960	4,160	8,240	8,480	12,120	10,960	5,680	480	1,580	1,420	1,520	680	12.9	11.5	19.2	16.7	12.5	6.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	33,120	1,260	5,100	6,380	11,360	9,020	2,880	140	500	740	1,140	360	8.7	-	9.8	11.6	10.0	4.0
\$3,000 and over.....	15,560	200	940	2,420	6,180	5,820	500	20	60	60	200	160	3.2	-	-	2.5	3.2	2.7
Husband with other income.....	74,060	3,260	6,420	9,200	20,360	34,820	10,400	440	1,380	1,700	3,580	3,300	14.0	18.5	21.5	18.5	17.6	9.5
Without children under 10.....	180,780	12,840	15,440	16,960	46,820	66,720	32,280	3,700	6,160	5,920	9,200	7,300	17.9	28.8	39.9	34.9	18.8	8.4
Husband without other income.....	127,020	11,280	13,060	13,340	35,740	53,600	23,640	3,320	5,140	4,740	6,360	4,080	18.6	29.4	39.4	35.5	17.8	7.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	8,080	460	560	360	1,700	5,000	1,780	180	260	140	380	820	22.0	-	-	-	-	16.4
\$1 to \$199.....	1,460	180	200	140	240	700	420	40	100	100	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,780	360	240	340	1,040	1,800	1,140	120	80	180	360	400	30.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	6,500	700	620	620	1,580	2,980	1,500	160	320	280	500	240	23.1	-	-	-	-	8.1
\$600 to \$999.....	18,720	2,420	1,900	1,850	4,620	7,900	4,160	760	900	820	940	740	22.2	31.4	-	-	23.3	9.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	30,560	4,180	3,960	3,760	7,640	11,020	6,660	1,440	1,700	1,300	1,560	660	21.8	34.4	42.9	34.6	20.4	6.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	26,560	2,160	3,400	3,080	7,880	10,040	4,320	460	1,300	1,160	1,380	620	18.5	21.3	38.2	37.7	17.5	6.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	20,920	720	1,820	2,420	7,300	8,660	2,700	140	440	700	1,060	360	12.9	-	-	28.9	14.5	4.2
\$3,000 and over.....	10,440	100	360	740	3,740	5,500	360	20	40	60	120	120	3.4	-	-	-	3.2	2.2
Husband with other income.....	53,760	1,560	2,380	3,620	13,080	28,120	8,640	380	1,020	1,180	2,840	3,220	16.1	-	42.9	32.6	21.7	9.7
With children under 10.....	91,000	11,240	23,460	24,680	26,100	5,520	5,780	360	1,460	1,860	1,740	360	6.4	3.2	6.2	7.5	6.7	6.5
Husband without other income.....	70,700	9,540	19,420	19,100	18,980	3,820	4,020	300	1,100	1,340	1,000	280	5.7	3.1	5.7	7.0	5.3	7.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,900	140	340	440	680	300	260	-	40	60	100	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	440	240	40	40	60	60	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,140	540	440	460	500	240	180	80	20	80	40	20	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,800	860	880	660	780	160	300	20	20	100	140	20	9.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	10,860	2,240	3,260	2,360	2,320	700	1,020	140	200	420	200	60	9.4	6.3	6.1	18.1	8.6	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	17,340	2,880	5,740	4,220	3,740	760	1,160	100	460	360	220	20	6.7	3.5	8.0	8.5	5.9	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17,400	2,000	4,840	5,400	4,240	920	760	20	280	260	140	60	4.4	1.0	5.8	4.8	3.3	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12,200	540	3,260	3,960	4,060	360	180	-	60	40	80	-	1.5	-	1.8	1.0	2.0	-
\$3,000 and over.....	5,120	100	580	1,680	2,440	320	140	-	20	80	80	40	2.7	-	-	-	3.3	-
Husband with other income.....	20,300	1,700	4,040	5,580	7,280	1,700	1,760	60	360	520	740	80	8.7	-	8.9	9.3	10.2	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	16,340	1,900	2,460	2,740	5,520	3,720	2,240	220	460	720	1,280	560	19.8	-	18.7	26.3	23.2	15.1
Husband without other income.....	12,680	1,500	2,040	2,220	4,540	2,380	2,460	220	360	600	920	360	19.4	-	17.6	27.0	20.3	15.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	720	40	40	80	320	240	260	20	20	20	120	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	360	100	80	20	60	100	80	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	820	220	120	100	240	140	180	20	40	20	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,920	180	300	380	640	420	480	20	80	160	180	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	4,540	660	800	780	1,600	700	720	80	80	260	240	60	15.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,220	260	540	680	1,180	560	600	20	20	20	60	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	820	20	160	140	360	140	100	-	20	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	280	20	-	40	140	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	3,660	400	420	520	980	1,340	780	-	100	120	360	200	21.3	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	12,040	880	1,260	1,680	4,500	3,520	2,920	140	440	620	1,180	540	24.3	-	-	-	25.2	16.3
Husband without other income.....	9,260	700	1,000	1,580	3,740	2,240	2,160	140	340	520	820	340	23.3	-	-	-	21.9	15.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	560	40	20	60	240	200	200	20	20	-	100	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	280	20	80	20	60	100	80	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	560	80	60	60	220	140	140	20	20	20	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,500	100	180	260	540	420	440	20	80	140	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	3,160	340	300	580	1,280	660	680	80	80	220	220	60	20.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,300	120	260	480	920	520	460	-	20	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	640	-	100	80	340	120	100	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	260	-	-	40	140	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	2,780	180	280	300	760	1,280	760	-	100	100	360	200	27.3	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO—Con.																		
Nonwhite—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	4,300	1,020	1,200	860	1,020	200	320	80	20	100	100	20	7.4	-	-	-	-	-
Husband without other income.....	3,420	800	1,040	640	800	140	300	80	20	80	100	20	8.8	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	160	-	20	20	80	40	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	260	140	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	420	80	120	120	100	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	1,380	320	500	200	320	-	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	920	140	280	200	260	40	60	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	190	20	60	60	20	20	100	60	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	880	220	160	220	220	60	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DETROIT, MICH.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	515,340	62,800	76,000	81,840	148,640	146,060	70,960	9,680	12,840	13,680	21,440	13,320	13.8	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.4	8.1
Husband without other income.....	378,520	52,640	61,760	62,840	108,340	92,940	52,240	7,840	10,760	10,560	15,020	8,060	13.8	14.9	17.4	16.8	13.9	7.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	17,100	1,240	1,600	1,600	3,960	8,700	4,120	160	440	440	1,080	2,000	24.1	-	-	-	27.3	13.0
\$1 to \$199.....	3,740	720	420	680	760	1,160	1,020	200	100	200	320	200	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	9,640	2,400	1,280	1,200	2,040	2,720	1,720	480	240	240	400	360	17.8	20.0	-	-	19.0	10.7
\$400 to \$599.....	14,440	3,080	2,000	2,400	3,520	3,440	2,120	280	320	520	720	280	14.7	9.1	16.0	21.7	20.5	8.1
\$600 to \$999.....	46,200	10,600	7,480	5,960	11,080	11,080	7,360	1,680	1,400	1,320	2,040	920	15.9	15.8	18.7	22.1	18.4	8.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	86,800	16,480	16,800	13,040	21,900	19,180	13,960	2,600	3,160	2,680	4,100	1,420	16.1	15.8	19.5	20.6	19.7	7.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	101,660	19,440	19,660	18,520	29,280	20,960	13,940	2,120	3,380	3,120	3,800	1,520	18.7	15.8	17.8	16.8	13.0	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	74,020	4,360	11,400	15,680	25,380	17,200	6,660	320	1,520	1,800	1,940	1,080	9.0	7.3	13.3	11.5	7.6	6.5
\$3,000 and over.....	24,720	320	1,720	3,760	10,420	8,500	1,340	-	200	240	620	280	5.4	-	-	6.4	6.0	2.3
Husband with other income.....	136,820	10,160	14,240	19,000	40,800	53,120	18,720	1,840	2,080	3,120	6,420	5,260	13.7	18.1	14.6	16.4	15.9	9.9
Without children under 10.....	316,700	29,560	26,480	38,440	92,080	135,140	59,120	8,280	9,360	10,640	18,040	12,800	16.7	23.0	35.3	31.8	19.6	7.7
Husband without other income.....	228,320	25,040	21,920	26,080	67,860	65,420	43,640	5,760	7,880	8,400	12,820	7,780	19.3	27.0	35.9	32.2	18.0	7.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	12,780	800	640	760	2,560	8,020	3,480	80	320	360	840	1,880	27.2	-	-	-	32.8	13.4
\$1 to \$199.....	2,620	520	220	320	640	1,120	940	200	100	120	320	200	33.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,480	1,160	720	600	1,480	2,520	1,560	360	240	240	400	320	24.1	-	-	-	-	12.7
\$400 to \$599.....	8,760	1,040	1,040	1,400	2,080	3,040	1,760	240	240	200	400	280	20.1	-	-	-	19.0	9.2
\$600 to \$999.....	28,040	4,400	2,800	3,200	7,600	10,400	6,200	1,360	1,040	1,160	1,760	880	22.1	30.9	37.1	36.3	23.2	8.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	52,440	8,160	5,880	6,120	14,580	17,700	11,360	2,240	2,040	2,160	3,540	1,380	21.7	27.5	34.7	35.3	24.3	7.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	56,340	6,560	6,180	7,120	17,040	19,440	11,380	1,960	2,600	2,160	3,540	1,380	21.7	27.5	34.7	35.3	24.3	7.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	42,960	2,080	3,960	5,580	15,540	15,640	5,940	320	1,820	1,480	1,740	1,080	13.8	15.4	33.3	26.1	11.8	6.9
\$3,000 and over.....	15,760	160	480	880	6,340	7,900	1,020	-	120	160	460	280	6.5	-	-	-	7.5	5.3
Husband with other income.....	90,380	4,520	4,560	7,360	24,220	49,720	15,480	1,520	1,480	2,240	5,280	5,020	17.1	33.6	32.5	30.4	21.6	15.1
With children under 10.....	198,640	33,240	49,520	48,400	56,560	10,920	11,840	1,400	3,480	3,040	3,400	520	6.0	4.2	7.0	6.3	6.6	4.0
Husband without other income.....	152,200	27,600	39,840	36,760	40,480	7,520	8,600	1,080	2,880	2,160	2,200	280	5.7	3.9	7.2	5.9	5.4	3.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	4,320	440	960	840	1,400	680	640	80	120	80	240	120	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	920	200	200	360	120	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,160	1,240	560	600	560	200	160	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,680	1,880	960	1,000	1,440	400	120	-	-	-	-	40	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,160	6,200	4,680	2,760	3,480	1,040	360	40	120	80	120	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34,380	8,320	10,320	6,920	7,320	1,480	1,160	320	360	160	280	40	6.4	5.2	7.7	5.8	8.0	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	45,320	5,880	13,480	11,400	12,240	1,520	2,600	360	1,120	520	560	40	7.6	4.3	10.9	7.5	7.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	21,120	2,280	7,440	10,000	9,840	1,560	2,560	160	880	640	640	40	5.6	2.3	6.5	7.4	5.3	-
\$3,000 and over.....	8,960	160	1,240	2,880	4,080	600	720	-	200	320	200	-	2.3	-	2.7	3.2	2.0	-
Husband with other income.....	46,440	5,640	9,680	11,640	16,080	3,400	3,240	320	600	880	1,200	240	7.0	5.7	6.2	7.6	7.5	7.1
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	35,080	5,520	4,840	7,080	11,280	6,360	5,920	400	880	1,440	2,320	880	16.9	7.2	18.2	20.3	20.6	13.4
Husband without other income.....	27,000	4,880	3,960	5,520	8,400	4,240	4,120	320	680	1,120	1,600	400	15.3	6.6	17.2	20.3	19.0	9.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,480	160	180	360	320	520	360	40	-	120	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	400	80	-	120	200	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,320	480	400	320	640	480	280	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,680	720	800	800	1,000	560	560	40	40	40	200	40	12.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	8,560	2,000	1,440	1,600	2,400	1,160	1,160	240	200	200	200	80	15.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,920	1,080	960	1,560	2,280	1,040	1,080	-	200	320	320	40	13.6	12.0	-	-	13.3	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	3,200	360	400	760	1,280	400	520	-	200	320	480	80	15.6	-	-	-	21.1	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	400	-	40	-	240	120	40	-	-	-	160	40	16.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	8,080	640	880	1,560	2,880	2,120	1,800	80	200	320	720	480	22.3	-	-	-	25.0	22.6

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
DETROIT, MICH.--Con.																		
Nonwhite--Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	25,920	2,760	2,880	5,240	8,920	6,120	5,320	360	760	1,240	2,080	880	20.5	13.0	26.4	23.7	23.3	14.4
Husband without other income.....	19,480	2,360	2,280	4,000	6,760	4,080	3,800	280	600	1,000	1,520	400	19.5	11.9	26.3	25.0	22.5	9.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	1,160	40	40	280	280	520	320	-	-	120	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	320	80	-	80	160	-	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,600	160	200	200	560	480	280	-	-	40	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,520	320	480	480	720	520	560	40	40	200	200	80	22.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	6,080	1,040	720	1,320	1,880	1,120	1,040	240	240	280	240	40	17.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,160	520	560	1,200	1,880	1,000	1,000	-	160	280	480	80	19.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2,320	200	280	440	1,040	860	440	-	160	80	160	40	19.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	280	-	-	-	200	80	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	6,440	400	600	1,240	2,160	2,040	1,520	80	160	240	560	480	23.6	-	-	-	25.9	23.5
With children under 10.....	9,160	2,760	1,960	1,840	2,360	240	600	40	120	200	240	-	6.6	1.4	-	-	10.2	-
Husband without other income.....	7,520	2,520	1,680	1,520	1,640	160	320	40	80	120	80	-	4.3	1.6	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	320	120	80	80	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	80	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	720	320	200	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,160	400	120	320	280	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	2,480	960	720	280	520	-	120	-	-	40	80	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,760	560	400	360	400	40	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	880	160	120	320	240	40	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	120	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	1,640	240	280	320	720	80	280	-	40	80	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	635,280	74,920	93,600	93,940	171,240	201,580	118,780	13,560	19,360	21,600	34,900	29,360	18.7	18.1	20.7	23.0	20.4	14.6
Husband without other income.....	402,440	61,600	71,840	66,620	104,280	98,100	78,400	11,440	15,000	15,600	20,720	15,640	19.5	18.6	20.9	23.4	19.9	15.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	23,840	1,680	1,920	2,280	5,720	12,240	7,800	600	640	800	2,240	3,520	32.7	-	-	35.1	39.2	28.8
\$1 to \$199.....	4,000	440	440	400	1,040	1,680	1,320	80	200	160	320	560	33.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	10,920	2,040	1,600	1,480	2,120	3,680	2,840	520	560	440	520	800	25.5	-	-	24.5	21.7	-
\$400 to \$599.....	18,400	3,040	3,480	2,880	4,080	5,520	4,200	520	960	680	920	1,120	22.8	17.1	27.6	29.8	22.5	20.3
\$600 to \$999.....	55,240	12,880	9,560	7,780	12,320	13,700	13,200	2,040	3,000	2,320	3,160	2,680	23.5	15.8	31.4	29.8	25.6	19.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	100,100	23,100	20,480	15,840	20,880	19,800	22,540	4,800	4,800	4,640	5,080	3,320	22.6	20.8	23.4	23.3	24.3	16.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	94,440	13,500	20,800	16,640	25,080	18,420	15,800	2,360	3,600	3,440	4,560	1,840	16.7	17.5	17.3	20.7	18.2	10.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	67,100	4,880	10,760	14,120	22,280	15,660	8,400	360	920	2,600	3,120	1,400	12.5	8.4	8.6	18.4	14.0	8.9
\$3,000 and over.....	27,400	640	2,800	5,600	10,760	7,400	2,200	160	320	520	800	400	8.0	-	11.4	9.0	7.4	5.4
Husband with other income.....	232,840	13,320	21,760	27,320	66,960	103,480	40,380	2,120	4,360	6,000	14,180	13,720	17.3	15.9	20.0	22.0	21.2	13.3
Without children under 10.....	437,480	40,980	36,800	45,340	119,700	192,660	100,380	11,720	14,960	16,440	28,820	28,440	22.9	22.6	28.6	36.5	24.1	14.8
Husband without other income.....	263,100	33,520	30,280	32,860	72,700	93,640	66,320	10,040	11,880	12,120	17,120	15,160	25.2	29.9	39.2	36.9	23.5	16.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	19,420	1,160	800	1,200	4,320	11,940	6,800	560	400	640	1,760	3,440	35.0	-	-	-	40.7	28.8
\$1 to \$199.....	2,880	360	240	80	840	1,560	1,000	80	160	80	160	320	34.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	7,920	1,200	840	800	1,520	3,560	2,360	480	400	280	400	800	29.8	-	-	-	-	22.5
\$400 to \$599.....	12,400	1,400	1,760	1,120	2,880	5,240	3,900	440	880	520	840	1,120	30.6	-	-	-	29.2	21.4
\$600 to \$999.....	36,160	6,920	4,040	4,080	8,160	12,980	10,980	1,560	2,280	1,880	2,640	2,520	30.1	22.5	56.4	46.3	32.4	19.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	63,500	12,660	9,080	8,360	14,520	18,880	18,360	4,360	3,840	3,520	4,040	3,200	29.9	34.4	42.3	42.1	27.8	16.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	59,000	7,440	8,160	8,240	17,540	17,620	13,360	2,090	2,840	2,760	3,680	1,800	22.6	25.0	34.8	33.5	22.1	10.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	43,420	2,000	4,080	6,540	15,880	14,820	7,240	320	760	2,000	2,760	1,400	16.7	16.0	18.6	30.1	17.4	9.4
\$3,000 and over.....	18,400	480	1,280	2,860	7,240	7,040	1,920	160	320	440	640	360	10.4	-	-	18.6	8.8	5.1
Husband with other income.....	174,380	7,360	8,520	12,480	47,000	99,020	34,060	1,680	3,080	4,320	11,700	13,280	19.5	22.8	36.2	34.6	24.9	13.4
With children under 10.....	197,800	33,940	54,800	48,600	51,540	8,920	18,400	1,840	4,400	5,160	6,080	920	9.3	5.4	8.0	10.6	11.8	10.3
Husband without other income.....	189,340	27,980	41,560	33,760	31,580	4,460	12,080	1,400	3,120	3,480	3,600	480	8.7	5.0	7.5	10.3	11.4	10.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	4,420	520	1,120	1,080	1,400	300	1,000	40	240	160	480	80	22.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,120	80	200	320	400	120	880	-	40	80	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	8,000	840	760	680	600	120	480	40	160	160	120	80	16.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	6,000	1,640	1,720	1,160	1,200	280	400	80	80	160	520	160	11.6	8.1	13.0	11.8	12.5	-
\$600 to \$999.....	20,080	5,960	5,520	3,720	4,160	720	2,320	480	720	440	520	160	10.1	4.2	8.4	16.0	16.4	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	35,600	10,440	11,400	7,480	6,360	920	3,680	440	960	1,120	1,040	120	10.1	4.2	6.0	8.1	9.0	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	35,440	6,060	12,640	8,400	7,540	800	2,440	280	780	680	580	40	6.9	4.6	2.4	8.0	5.6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	25,680	2,280	6,680	7,480	6,400	840	1,160	40	160	600	360	40	3.1	-	-	2.3	4.5	-
\$3,000 and over.....	9,000	160	1,520	3,440	3,520	360	280	-	-	80	160	40	3.1	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	58,460	5,960	13,240	14,840	19,960	4,460	6,320	440	1,280	1,680	2,480	440	10.8	7.4	9.7	11.3	12.4	9.9

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																		
--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	20,160	2,280	3,680	2,520	6,280	5,400	7,640	480	1,360	1,080	2,880	1,840	37.9	21.1	37.0	42.9	45.9	54.1
Husband without other income.....	12,000	1,720	2,640	1,600	3,480	2,560	4,760	440	1,080	760	1,520	960	39.7	-	40.9	-	43.7	37.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	580	120	80	80	240	360	240	-	40	40	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	80	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	480	120	-	40	40	280	320	80	-	40	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,120	80	440	80	240	280	520	-	280	40	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	3,840	560	920	880	680	600	1,600	160	480	440	480	240	46.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,920	560	920	320	1,360	760	1,200	160	200	120	480	240	30.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,120	160	200	120	440	200	440	40	80	80	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	440	80	40	80	200	40	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	120	40	-	-	40	40	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	8,160	560	1,040	920	2,800	2,840	2,880	40	280	320	1,360	880	35.8	-	-	-	48.6	51.0
Without children under 10.....	13,960	1,120	1,720	1,360	4,760	5,000	6,280	360	960	880	2,400	1,680	45.0	-	-	-	50.4	53.6
Husband without other income.....	8,440	880	1,440	1,040	2,800	2,280	4,120	320	880	680	1,360	880	48.8	-	-	-	48.6	50.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	580	80	40	80	160	320	200	-	40	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	440	80	-	40	40	280	320	80	-	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,040	80	360	80	240	280	520	-	280	40	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	2,680	360	520	640	680	480	1,840	160	400	440	440	200	61.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2,480	120	480	120	1,080	680	840	40	80	80	400	240	38.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	680	80	40	80	220	160	360	40	80	80	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	280	40	-	-	200	40	180	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	120	40	-	-	40	40	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	5,520	240	280	380	1,980	2,720	2,160	40	80	200	1,040	800	39.1	-	-	-	29.4	-
With children under 10.....	6,200	1,160	1,960	1,160	1,520	400	1,360	120	400	200	480	160	21.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband without other income.....	3,560	840	1,200	560	680	280	640	120	200	80	160	80	18.0	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	200	40	40	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	1,160	200	400	240	200	120	160	-	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,440	440	440	200	280	80	360	120	120	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	440	80	160	40	120	40	80	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	160	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	2,640	320	760	600	840	120	720	-	200	120	320	80	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	2,422,340	183,960	341,440	390,000	727,640	779,300	408,640	50,440	84,020	76,600	119,840	78,240	16.7	27.4	24.6	19.6	16.4	9.4
Husband without other income.....	1,742,480	154,220	274,820	296,180	518,820	498,440	299,160	43,080	69,440	58,480	82,840	45,320	17.2	27.9	25.3	19.7	16.0	9.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	148,280	6,080	12,020	15,900	35,400	77,880	33,660	2,340	3,860	4,680	10,900	11,880	22.7	36.6	32.1	29.4	29.9	15.3
\$1 to \$199.....	13,860	2,280	2,600	2,780	4,940	6,780	5,180	820	1,280	860	2,040	1,180	31.9	36.8	49.2	30.9	41.3	17.4
\$200 to \$399.....	51,420	5,780	5,780	6,160	13,520	19,140	13,600	1,780	2,940	1,940	4,060	2,900	26.4	30.6	43.4	31.5	29.9	13.2
\$400 to \$599.....	77,920	9,400	11,860	10,680	20,600	25,360	17,900	2,940	3,240	3,080	5,320	3,320	28.0	31.8	27.3	28.8	25.6	13.1
\$600 to \$999.....	225,280	32,080	35,720	32,800	61,680	61,800	52,160	9,200	12,220	8,960	14,080	7,680	23.2	28.7	39.3	27.4	22.6	12.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	385,820	50,180	75,340	65,340	100,960	94,000	80,880	15,800	22,340	15,440	16,680	8,680	21.0	31.6	29.7	23.6	18.4	9.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	341,160	28,980	64,780	66,380	99,820	81,200	52,540	7,340	14,720	11,900	13,700	4,880	15.4	25.3	22.7	17.9	13.7	6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	313,540	16,040	48,980	63,280	107,660	77,580	50,160	2,460	6,940	2,620	9,600	2,540	9.6	15.3	14.2	13.6	8.9	3.3
\$3,000 and over.....	179,720	3,460	15,720	32,860	72,980	54,700	12,080	420	1,900	2,980	4,580	2,260	6.7	12.1	12.1	9.1	6.2	4.1
Husband with other income.....	679,860	29,740	66,620	93,820	208,820	280,860	104,480	7,360	14,580	18,120	36,500	27,920	15.4	24.7	21.9	19.3	17.5	9.9
Without children under 10.....	1,563,080	100,340	138,920	144,080	446,340	738,400	333,840	44,100	66,260	55,140	97,880	70,460	21.4	44.0	47.7	38.3	21.9	9.6
Husband without other income.....	1,093,240	85,400	113,980	111,000	316,240	466,620	245,160	37,960	55,340	42,280	68,780	43,620	22.7	44.4	48.7	38.1	21.7	9.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	114,060	3,740	5,200	6,540	24,100	74,480	28,500	2,160	3,000	2,960	8,840	11,540	25.0	57.8	57.7	45.3	36.7	15.3
\$1 to \$199.....	13,740	1,080	1,420	1,260	3,580	6,400	5,240	800	1,180	500	1,840	1,140	38.1	-	-	-	51.4	17.8
\$200 to \$399.....	36,180	3,180	3,500	2,280	9,280	17,940	11,440	1,500	2,260	1,400	3,480	2,800	31.6	47.2	64.6	61.4	37.5	15.6
\$400 to \$599.....	50,640	5,060	4,600	4,960	12,300	23,720	14,620	2,440	2,420	2,400	4,140	3,280	28.9	48.2	52.6	48.4	33.7	13.6
\$600 to \$999.....	140,840	16,860	15,200	13,560	36,060	57,160	41,860	7,720	8,820	6,400	11,560	7,360	29.7	45.8	58.0	47.2	30.4	12.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	234,040	28,420	31,620	25,960	60,760	67,280	66,820	14,400	17,400	11,320	15,100	8,400	28.5	50.7	55.0	45.6	24.9	9.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	208,260	18,340	27,700	23,500	59,900	75,400	44,860	6,500	12,940	8,980	11,940	4,500	22.1	39.8	46.7	37.6	19.9	6.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	186,700	8,780	19,180	22,460	65,380	72,900	25,380	2,220	5,880	6,520	8,280	2,480	13.4	25.3	30.7	29.0	12.7	3.4
\$3,000 and over.....	111,780	1,940	5,560	10,080	42,880	51,320	9,640	420	1,660	1,800	3,580	2,180	8.6	-	29.9	17.9	8.3	4.2
Husband with other income.....	469,640	14,940	24,940	33,080	180,100	266,780	85,680	5,140	10,720	12,860	29,120	26,840	18.2	41.1	43.0	38.9	22.4	10.1

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY—Con.																		
All Classes—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	859,250	83,620	202,520	245,920	281,300	45,900	69,800	6,340	17,760	21,460	21,460	2,780	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.7	7.6	6.1
Husband without other income.....	649,240	68,820	160,840	165,180	202,580	31,820	51,000	5,120	13,900	16,200	14,080	1,700	7.9	7.4	8.6	8.7	7.0	5.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	34,200	2,320	5,820	9,360	12,300	3,400	5,160	180	860	1,720	2,060	340	15.1	7.8	12.6	18.4	16.7	10.0
\$1 to \$199.....	5,620	1,180	1,180	1,520	1,360	880	940	220	120	360	200	40	16.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	15,240	2,580	3,280	3,880	4,300	1,200	2,160	260	680	540	580	100	14.2	10.1	20.7	15.9	13.5	-
\$400 to \$599.....	27,280	4,340	7,280	5,720	8,300	1,640	3,280	500	820	680	1,180	100	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.9	14.2	-
\$600 to \$999.....	84,440	15,220	21,520	19,840	23,820	4,640	10,300	1,480	3,400	2,580	2,520	320	12.2	9.7	15.8	13.4	10.6	5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	151,780	21,760	43,720	39,380	40,200	6,720	14,260	1,400	4,940	4,120	3,520	280	9.4	6.4	11.3	10.5	6.8	4.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	137,900	12,640	37,080	42,480	39,920	5,780	7,680	840	1,780	2,920	1,760	380	5.6	6.6	4.8	6.9	4.4	6.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	124,840	7,260	29,800	40,820	42,280	4,680	4,780	240	1,060	2,100	1,320	60	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.1	3.1	1.3
\$3,000 and over.....	67,940	1,520	10,160	22,780	30,100	3,380	2,440	-	240	1,180	940	80	3.6	-	2.4	5.2	3.1	2.4
Husband with other income.....	210,020	14,800	41,680	60,740	78,720	14,080	18,800	1,220	3,860	5,260	7,380	1,080	9.0	8.2	9.3	8.7	9.4	7.7
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	106,120	14,760	19,400	20,080	30,800	21,080	38,240	5,320	8,380	7,180	10,920	6,440	36.0	36.0	43.2	35.8	35.5	30.6
Husband without other income.....	78,300	12,320	15,340	14,740	22,320	13,580	28,680	4,440	6,860	5,340	8,020	4,220	36.9	36.0	44.7	36.2	35.9	31.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	5,960	880	820	880	1,680	1,700	2,720	520	320	360	860	560	45.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	2,480	580	380	540	760	220	1,220	260	260	140	350	200	49.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,860	1,380	1,800	1,120	1,800	1,260	2,920	500	620	520	720	560	42.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	8,540	1,360	2,180	1,620	2,080	1,360	3,420	600	740	680	960	440	40.0	-	34.9	-	46.2	-
\$600 to \$999.....	25,820	4,980	5,600	4,200	6,880	4,160	10,140	1,780	2,600	1,760	2,420	1,280	39.3	35.7	51.8	41.9	35.2	30.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	19,740	2,360	3,880	4,320	5,980	3,200	6,700	680	1,700	1,480	1,960	880	33.9	28.8	43.8	34.3	32.8	27.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	6,120	400	1,120	1,440	2,000	1,160	1,340	20	280	340	540	160	21.9	-	-	-	27.0	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2,600	360	120	560	1,060	500	360	80	40	40	160	40	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	180	20	-	60	80	20	60	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	27,820	2,440	4,060	5,340	8,480	7,500	9,360	880	1,520	1,840	2,900	2,220	33.6	36.1	37.4	34.5	34.2	29.6
Without children under 10.....	73,060	7,500	10,800	12,600	22,760	19,400	32,520	4,120	6,660	6,060	9,480	6,200	44.5	54.9	61.7	48.1	41.7	32.0
Husband without other income.....	54,280	6,540	8,760	9,440	16,860	12,680	24,420	3,560	5,400	4,480	6,920	4,060	45.0	54.4	61.6	47.5	41.0	32.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	4,420	520	560	480	1,340	1,520	2,280	440	280	240	700	620	51.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,780	280	300	380	600	220	1,080	160	260	100	360	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,740	860	620	640	1,400	1,220	2,440	400	480	420	580	560	51.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,640	680	840	1,120	1,640	1,860	2,800	440	480	540	800	440	49.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	17,880	2,580	3,300	2,900	5,260	3,840	8,720	1,460	2,320	1,600	2,100	1,240	48.8	56.6	70.3	55.2	39.9	32.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	18,520	1,240	2,280	2,760	4,240	3,000	5,760	600	1,280	1,240	1,760	880	42.6	-	56.1	44.9	41.5	29.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4,400	220	780	720	1,500	1,080	1,040	20	260	220	460	80	23.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1,740	160	80	380	700	420	240	40	40	-	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	160	-	-	60	80	20	60	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	18,780	960	2,040	3,160	5,900	6,720	8,100	560	1,260	1,580	2,560	2,140	43.1	-	61.8	50.0	43.4	31.8
With children under 10.....	33,060	7,260	8,600	7,480	8,040	1,680	5,720	1,200	1,720	1,120	1,440	240	17.3	16.5	20.0	15.0	17.9	-
Husband without other income.....	24,020	5,780	6,580	5,800	5,460	900	4,460	880	1,460	860	1,100	160	18.6	15.2	22.2	16.2	20.1	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	1,540	360	260	400	340	180	440	80	40	120	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	700	300	80	160	160	-	140	100	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,120	520	680	480	400	40	460	100	140	100	140	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,900	680	1,260	500	440	-	620	160	260	40	160	-	21.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,940	2,400	2,300	1,300	1,620	320	1,420	320	580	160	320	40	17.9	13.3	25.2	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6,220	1,120	1,500	1,560	1,740	200	940	80	420	240	200	-	15.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,720	180	340	720	400	80	300	-	20	120	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	860	200	40	180	960	80	120	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	9,040	1,480	2,020	2,180	2,580	780	1,260	320	260	250	340	80	13.9	-	12.9	11.9	13.2	-
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																		
Total.....	531,680	55,460	80,580	86,060	164,080	195,500	90,840	12,380	17,200	16,100	22,020	17,140	15.6	22.3	21.3	18.7	17.1	8.8
Husband without other income.....	429,660	45,220	64,660	67,460	119,280	133,040	71,280	10,540	14,440	13,380	21,180	11,740	16.6	23.3	22.3	19.8	17.8	8.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	35,060	2,240	3,280	3,400	8,800	17,340	8,440	680	960	1,200	2,760	2,840	24.1	30.4	29.3	35.3	31.4	16.4
\$1 to \$199.....	5,680	880	750	560	1,400	2,080	1,360	280	320	200	280	280	23.9	-	-	-	-	13.5
\$200 to \$399.....	12,480	1,960	1,480	1,680	3,240	4,120	2,920	550	550	360	960	840	22.6	26.4	27.2	-	29.6	11.7
\$400 to \$599.....	19,300	2,880	3,240	1,920	4,920	6,340	4,860	760	880	440	1,440	2,000	22.8	20.4	29.6	30.0	27.8	11.5
\$600 to \$999.....	61,800	9,000	10,540	9,060	15,760	17,440	14,060	1,840	3,120	2,720	4,880	2,860	19.2	24.6	24.7	24.1	20.6	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	115,020	16,980	20,080	17,400	28,540	31,920	22,100	4,180	4,960	4,200	5,900	2,860	13.6	22.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	6.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	86,220	8,820	15,280	16,400	23,540	22,680	11,720	1,880	2,440	2,460	3,460	1,480	7.7	11.3	12.4	12.5	7.3	2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	67,180	2,440	8,400	12,480	22,900	20,960	5,160	280	1,040	1,560	1,680	500	4.3	-	-	-	5.3	3.5
\$3,000 and over.....	26,920	520	1,600	4,560	10,080	10,160	1,160	80	160	240	320	360	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	152,020	10,240	15,920	18,600	44,800	62,460	19,560	1,840	2,760	2,720	6,840	5,400	12.9	18.0	17.3	14.6	15.3	8.6

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PHILADELPHIA—Con.																		
All Classes—Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	372,600	27,300	29,880	31,740	101,180	182,560	72,660	10,020	12,200	11,140	23,120	16,380	19.6	36.7	40.8	35.1	22.9	9.0
Husband without other income.....	270,740	22,740	25,080	25,380	73,780	123,760	57,380	8,660	10,360	9,500	17,520	11,340	21.2	38.1	41.3	37.4	23.7	9.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	26,640	1,080	1,360	1,800	5,880	16,520	7,200	520	720	920	2,320	2,720	27.0	-	-	-	39.5	16.5
\$1 to \$199.....	3,840	400	360	320	880	1,880	1,080	200	240	160	240	240	23.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	8,120	800	640	800	2,120	3,720	2,320	440	360	280	760	480	28.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	12,500	1,440	1,560	640	2,880	5,880	3,720	500	720	320	1,240	940	29.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	37,920	4,480	4,000	3,760	9,820	15,860	10,680	1,520	1,920	1,880	3,400	1,950	28.2	33.9	48.0	50.0	34.6	12.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	70,480	8,660	7,880	6,760	17,200	29,780	17,300	3,380	3,400	3,000	4,780	2,740	24.5	39.1	43.1	44.4	27.8	7.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	51,640	4,320	5,800	5,460	14,940	21,120	9,760	1,640	1,960	1,620	3,140	1,400	18.9	38.0	33.8	29.7	21.0	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	42,060	1,120	2,960	4,280	14,380	19,320	4,360	280	880	1,160	1,440	600	10.4	-	29.7	27.1	10.0	3.1
\$3,000 and over.....	17,540	240	520	1,560	5,680	9,540	960	80	160	160	200	360	5.5	-	-	-	3.5	3.8
Husband with other income.....	101,860	4,560	4,800	6,360	27,340	58,800	15,480	1,360	1,840	1,640	5,600	5,040	15.2	29.8	38.3	25.8	20.5	6.6
With children under 10.....	209,080	28,160	50,700	54,320	62,960	12,940	17,980	2,360	5,000	4,960	4,900	760	8.6	8.4	9.9	9.1	7.8	5.9
Husband without other income.....	158,920	22,480	39,580	42,080	45,500	9,280	13,900	1,880	4,080	3,880	3,660	400	8.7	8.4	10.9	9.2	8.0	4.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	8,420	1,160	1,920	1,600	2,920	820	1,240	160	240	280	440	180	14.7	-	-	-	15.1	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,840	480	400	240	520	200	230	80	80	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,360	1,160	840	880	1,120	360	600	120	200	80	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	6,800	4,520	1,690	1,280	2,040	360	640	160	160	120	120	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	23,680	4,520	6,540	5,300	5,940	1,580	3,380	320	1,200	840	960	40	14.2	7.1	18.9	15.8	16.5	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	44,540	8,120	12,200	10,640	11,440	2,140	4,800	800	1,560	1,200	1,180	120	10.8	9.9	12.8	11.3	9.8	5.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	34,580	4,000	9,480	10,940	8,600	1,560	1,960	240	480	840	380	80	5.7	6.0	5.1	7.7	3.7	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	25,120	1,320	5,440	8,200	8,520	1,640	800	-	160	400	240	-	3.2	-	2.9	4.9	2.8	-
\$3,000 and over.....	9,380	280	1,080	3,000	4,400	620	200	-	-	80	120	-	2.1	-	-	2.7	2.7	-
Husband with other income.....	50,160	5,680	11,120	12,240	17,460	3,660	4,080	480	920	1,080	1,240	360	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.6	7.1	9.8
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	58,800	7,280	8,440	8,520	16,800	12,160	16,560	1,960	2,720	3,100	5,900	2,880	31.1	26.9	32.2	36.4	35.1	23.7
Husband without other income.....	36,620	4,680	5,840	6,040	11,760	8,300	12,160	1,360	1,920	2,500	4,540	1,840	33.2	29.1	32.9	41.4	38.6	22.2
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	4,460	440	520	480	1,480	1,540	1,760	160	160	320	680	440	39.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,160	240	120	160	280	360	320	40	40	40	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,360	520	280	440	760	360	880	160	160	240	240	80	37.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,560	520	640	480	1,240	680	1,520	240	240	160	680	200	42.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	11,380	1,680	2,240	2,020	3,440	2,000	3,960	480	500	920	1,860	400	34.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11,080	1,240	1,680	1,880	3,760	2,520	3,120	240	440	640	1,840	520	28.7	-	35.7	45.5	39.5	20.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,660	40	200	460	560	400	420	40	80	140	120	40	-	-	-	-	35.6	20.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	880	-	160	120	240	360	120	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	16,580	2,600	2,600	2,480	5,040	3,860	4,400	600	800	600	1,360	1,040	26.5	23.1	30.8	24.2	27.0	26.9
Without children under 10.....	35,340	3,280	4,360	5,420	12,200	11,080	13,440	1,240	1,980	2,420	5,100	2,760	37.0	37.8	44.0	44.6	41.8	24.9
Husband without other income.....	26,120	2,200	3,360	4,100	8,680	7,780	10,120	920	1,480	1,980	3,900	1,840	36.7	41.8	44.0	48.3	44.9	23.7
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	3,560	160	320	400	1,200	1,480	1,560	80	120	280	640	440	49.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	800	120	80	120	360	320	320	40	40	40	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,680	240	160	400	520	320	840	160	160	240	200	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,400	320	400	280	880	640	1,380	160	200	160	600	200	55.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,840	920	1,040	1,400	2,640	1,840	3,320	440	520	720	1,240	400	42.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7,860	520	1,080	1,200	2,720	2,340	2,480	40	360	480	1,020	520	30.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,280	-	200	220	440	360	300	-	80	60	180	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	680	-	80	80	160	360	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	10,220	1,080	1,000	1,320	3,520	3,300	3,320	320	440	440	1,200	920	32.5	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	16,860	4,000	4,080	3,100	4,600	1,080	3,120	720	800	680	800	120	18.5	18.0	19.6	21.9	17.4	-
Husband without other income.....	10,500	2,480	2,480	1,940	3,080	520	2,040	440	440	520	640	-	19.4	17.7	17.7	-	20.8	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	900	280	200	80	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	360	120	40	40	160	50	200	80	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	680	240	120	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,160	320	240	200	360	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	3,540	760	1,200	620	800	160	640	40	280	200	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,220	720	600	680	1,040	180	760	200	80	180	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	440	40	-	240	120	40	120	40	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	200	-	-	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	6,360	1,520	1,600	1,160	1,520	560	1,080	280	360	160	160	120	17.0	-	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	395,300	44,980	59,080	59,880	102,000	129,860	24,160	2,960	5,200	4,480	6,680	4,840	6.1	6.6	8.8	7.5	6.5	3.7
Husband without other income.....	286,380	36,540	47,040	45,940	72,780	84,080	17,440	2,320	4,160	3,480	4,520	2,960	6.1	6.3	8.8	7.6	6.2	3.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	20,140	1,740	1,720	2,000	3,720	10,960	2,760	80	520	240	680	1,240	13.7	-	-	12.0	18.3	11.3
\$1 to \$199.....	4,760	680	480	580	1,120	1,800	560	40	40	80	120	280	11.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	10,900	2,800	2,240	1,020	1,840	3,000	1,040	240	320	120	280	80	9.5	8.6	14.3	-	-	2.7
\$400 to \$599.....	14,480	2,880	2,400	2,280	2,920	4,000	840	40	200	120	240	240	5.8	1.4	8.3	5.3	8.2	6.0
\$600 to \$999.....	42,440	7,200	7,280	6,480	9,600	11,880	2,680	400	640	560	680	400	6.3	5.5	8.8	8.6	7.1	3.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	90,800	13,120	16,680	12,680	18,000	20,320	4,600	840	1,360	1,160	880	360	5.7	6.4	8.2	9.1	4.9	1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	57,940	8,240	9,920	10,960	16,660	14,560	2,800	520	440	680	1,000	160	4.8	8.3	4.4	6.4	6.0	1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	39,520	1,520	5,120	7,920	12,880	12,080	1,680	120	600	440	600	120	4.8	-	11.7	5.6	4.7	1.0
\$3,000 and over.....	15,400	360	1,200	2,320	6,040	5,480	280	40	40	80	40	80	1.8	-	-	3.4	0.7	1.5
Husband with other income.....	108,920	8,440	12,040	13,440	29,220	45,780	6,720	640	1,040	1,000	2,160	1,880	6.2	7.6	8.6	7.4	7.4	4.1
Without children under 10.....	234,880	19,520	18,360	20,740	58,640	117,620	20,240	2,360	4,120	3,440	5,560	4,760	6.6	12.1	22.4	16.6	9.5	4.0
Husband without other income.....	163,440	16,200	15,000	16,220	40,820	75,200	14,880	1,880	3,440	2,720	3,880	2,960	9.1	11.6	22.9	16.8	9.5	3.9
Wage and salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	14,780	600	760	820	2,360	10,240	2,480	80	360	200	600	1,240	16.8	-	-	-	25.4	12.1
\$1 to \$199.....	2,640	400	80	120	600	1,640	480	40	40	-	180	280	16.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	6,480	1,320	800	480	1,200	2,680	920	240	240	120	240	80	14.2	-	-	-	-	3.0
\$400 to \$599.....	7,880	1,000	640	960	1,760	3,520	680	-	160	120	160	240	8.6	-	-	-	-	6.8
\$600 to \$999.....	23,960	3,840	2,120	2,320	5,200	10,480	2,360	400	560	480	320	400	9.8	10.4	26.4	20.7	10.0	3.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	42,600	5,280	5,160	4,480	10,160	17,520	3,880	560	1,120	1,000	840	360	9.1	10.6	21.7	22.3	8.3	2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	32,300	2,920	2,800	3,960	9,500	13,120	2,280	440	400	440	840	160	7.1	15.1	14.3	11.1	8.8	1.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23,320	680	2,880	2,400	6,880	11,080	1,600	120	580	280	560	120	6.9	-	22.8	11.7	8.1	1.1
\$3,000 and over.....	9,280	160	360	680	3,160	4,920	200	-	40	80	-	80	2.2	-	-	-	-	1.6
Husband with other income.....	71,440	3,320	3,360	4,520	17,820	42,420	5,360	480	680	720	1,680	1,800	7.5	14.5	20.2	15.9	9.4	4.2
With children under 10.....	160,420	25,460	40,720	38,640	43,360	12,240	3,920	600	1,080	1,040	1,120	80	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.7
Husband without other income.....	122,940	20,340	32,040	29,720	31,960	8,880	2,560	440	720	760	640	-	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.0	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	5,360	1,140	960	1,180	1,360	720	280	-	160	40	80	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,920	280	400	560	520	160	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	4,420	1,480	1,440	540	640	320	120	-	80	-	40	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	6,600	1,880	1,760	1,320	1,160	480	160	40	40	-	80	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	18,480	3,360	5,160	4,160	4,400	1,400	320	-	80	80	160	-	1.7	-	1.5	1.9	3.5	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	38,200	7,840	11,520	8,200	7,840	2,800	720	280	240	160	40	-	1.9	3.6	2.1	2.0	0.5	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	29,640	3,320	7,120	6,600	7,160	1,440	520	80	40	240	160	-	2.0	2.4	0.6	3.5	2.2	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	16,200	840	2,840	5,320	6,000	1,000	260	-	80	160	40	-	1.7	-	2.8	2.9	0.7	-
\$3,000 and over.....	6,120	200	840	1,640	2,880	560	80	40	-	-	40	-	1.3	-	-	-	1.4	-
Husband with other income.....	37,480	5,120	8,880	8,920	11,400	3,360	1,360	160	360	280	480	80	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1	4.2	2.4
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	21,680	2,880	2,960	3,320	7,440	5,080	2,560	240	240	600	800	680	11.8	8.3	6.1	18.1	10.8	13.4
Husband without other income.....	15,600	2,160	2,120	2,360	5,440	3,520	1,840	160	160	440	680	400	11.8	7.4	7.5	18.6	12.5	11.4
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	1,520	240	120	200	360	600	440	40	40	40	80	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	480	200	80	80	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,400	360	160	160	320	400	200	-	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,440	160	120	360	480	320	120	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	4,160	640	520	720	1,480	800	400	-	40	120	160	80	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,240	520	920	640	2,120	1,040	480	180	40	120	160	40	9.2	-	-	-	7.5	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	1,160	40	120	60	520	320	180	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	160	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	6,080	720	840	960	2,000	1,560	720	80	80	160	120	280	11.8	-	-	-	6.0	-
Without children under 10.....	14,840	1,360	1,600	1,880	5,280	4,720	2,280	160	200	560	720	640	15.4	-	-	-	13.6	13.6
Husband without other income.....	10,400	920	1,160	1,360	3,720	3,240	1,680	180	120	400	640	400	16.2	-	-	-	17.2	12.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd....	1,040	80	40	80	280	560	400	40	-	40	80	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	280	120	40	80	80	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	1,000	120	120	120	280	360	200	-	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,240	120	80	360	360	320	120	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	2,440	280	320	360	760	720	360	-	40	120	120	80	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,400	200	480	280	1,560	980	440	80	40	120	160	40	12.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	840	-	-	120	400	320	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	120	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	4,440	440	440	520	1,560	1,480	600	40	80	160	80	240	13.8	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.—Con.																		
Nonwhite—Con.																		
With children under 10.....	6,840	1,520	1,360	1,440	2,160	360	280	80	40	40	60	40	4.1	-	-	-	3.7	-
Husband without other income.....	5,200	1,240	960	1,000	1,720	280	160	40	40	40	40	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	480	160	80	120	80	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	200	80	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	400	240	40	40	40	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	200	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	1,720	360	200	360	720	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,840	320	440	360	600	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	280	40	120	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	1,640	280	400	440	440	80	120	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	297,000	81,200	42,860	46,060	88,040	94,340	43,980	6,100	9,100	8,240	12,080	8,460	14.8	19.6	21.5	17.9	14.5	9.0
Husband without other income.....	221,100	27,540	35,680	36,600	61,860	59,420	33,520	5,320	8,020	6,880	8,860	4,940	15.2	19.3	22.5	17.4	14.5	8.8
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	18,120	1,400	960	940	3,120	6,700	2,980	240	340	300	920	1,180	22.7	-	-	-	29.5	17.6
\$1 to \$199.....	3,440	620	500	340	880	1,100	840	60	100	100	300	280	24.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	10,360	1,820	1,580	1,160	2,820	3,040	2,000	420	380	220	680	360	19.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	15,760	2,800	2,480	2,100	3,580	4,800	2,840	240	660	540	940	460	18.0	8.6	26.6	25.7	26.3	9.6
\$600 to \$999.....	37,080	7,100	7,020	6,160	9,280	9,280	7,580	1,680	1,780	1,540	1,820	760	19.5	22.7	26.4	25.0	19.6	6.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	32,680	6,240	11,560	10,060	14,260	12,440	10,300	1,980	2,780	2,040	2,340	1,160	18.0	22.6	24.0	20.3	16.4	9.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	31,860	5,240	8,480	8,000	11,980	9,160	4,320	540	1,840	1,040	1,120	280	11.1	16.7	20.7	13.0	9.8	3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11,780	860	940	6,060	11,640	8,800	2,140	160	600	460	600	320	6.7	-	14.2	7.6	5.2	3.6
\$3,000 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	75,900	3,660	6,680	9,460	21,180	34,920	10,460	780	1,080	1,860	3,220	3,520	13.8	21.8	16.2	19.7	15.2	10.1
Without children under 10.....	197,460	15,780	17,380	20,100	35,160	39,060	36,800	5,080	6,760	6,140	10,220	8,100	16.4	32.2	38.9	30.5	18.5	9.1
Husband without other income.....	140,980	13,740	14,820	15,720	40,840	55,860	27,560	4,500	6,060	4,760	7,480	4,760	19.5	32.8	40.9	30.3	18.3	8.5
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	10,060	660	420	420	2,220	6,860	2,480	160	200	200	800	1,120	24.6	-	-	-	36.0	17.6
\$1 to \$199.....	2,220	220	240	180	580	800	640	20	80	60	220	260	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	7,060	900	720	700	1,920	2,820	1,620	840	200	200	540	340	28.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	10,020	1,120	980	980	2,520	4,420	2,840	280	440	320	840	420	22.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	24,520	3,680	2,820	3,400	5,680	6,840	6,380	1,500	1,800	1,800	1,520	760	26.0	40.8	46.1	38.8	25.4	9.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	34,660	4,520	4,560	4,160	9,680	11,740	8,320	1,560	2,200	1,460	1,980	1,140	24.0	34.5	48.2	35.1	20.2	6.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	24,460	1,720	2,860	3,160	8,020	8,700	3,680	540	1,080	800	980	280	15.0	-	37.8	25.3	18.2	3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	20,080	660	1,780	2,240	7,820	8,080	1,760	160	460	320	500	320	8.8	-	-	14.8	6.8	4.0
\$3,000 and over.....	7,880	260	440	480	2,600	4,100	440	-	100	100	180	120	5.6	-	-	-	4.8	2.9
Husband with other income.....	56,500	2,040	2,560	4,380	14,320	33,200	8,740	560	700	1,380	2,740	3,340	15.5	28.4	27.3	31.5	19.1	10.1
With children under 10.....	99,520	15,420	24,980	25,960	27,680	5,280	7,680	1,020	2,340	2,100	1,860	360	7.7	6.6	9.4	8.1	6.7	6.8
Husband without other income.....	80,120	13,800	20,860	20,880	21,020	3,560	5,960	820	1,960	1,620	1,880	180	7.4	5.9	9.4	7.8	6.6	5.1
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	3,040	740	540	520	900	340	500	80	140	100	120	60	16.4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,220	400	260	160	300	100	80	20	40	40	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,800	920	800	460	900	220	880	40	20	20	140	20	11.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,740	1,680	1,500	1,120	1,080	380	600	80	120	20	220	100	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	14,320	3,420	4,200	2,760	3,300	640	1,200	180	480	240	300	20	8.4	5.3	11.4	8.7	9.1	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	22,420	4,240	7,000	5,900	4,580	700	1,380	260	580	580	380	20	8.8	9.9	8.3	9.8	8.3	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14,400	1,520	3,620	4,840	3,960	460	840	-	260	240	140	-	4.4	-	7.2	5.0	3.5	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11,780	780	2,440	3,820	4,320	420	380	-	140	140	100	-	3.2	-	5.7	3.7	2.3	-
\$3,000 and over.....	3,900	100	500	1,800	1,700	300	80	-	-	40	20	20	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	19,400	1,620	4,120	5,080	6,860	1,720	1,720	200	380	480	480	180	8.9	-	9.2	9.4	7.0	-
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	27,940	3,740	4,000	4,420	8,660	7,120	5,440	560	640	1,040	1,980	1,220	19.5	15.0	16.0	23.5	22.9	17.1
Husband without other income.....	23,860	3,360	3,620	3,780	7,520	5,080	4,200	420	560	640	1,720	660	18.0	12.5	15.5	22.2	22.9	13.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	2,060	560	100	100	600	700	480	80	-	20	240	140	23.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	1,060	280	180	200	300	100	200	40	-	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,160	480	480	440	1,040	720	500	20	20	40	80	20	15.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	4,120	540	740	600	1,400	840	820	20	100	100	280	140	15.0	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,380	1,040	1,280	1,440	2,320	1,300	1,560	220	260	420	540	220	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4,460	400	780	880	1,440	1,020	620	20	80	160	300	60	13.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	800	60	100	100	320	140	20	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	260	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	4,580	380	380	640	1,140	2,040	1,240	140	80	200	260	560	27.1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 25.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND RECEIPT OF OTHER INCOME IN 1939 OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS IN MARCH 1940, AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS)—Con.

[The category "Husband with other income" includes statistics for women for whose husbands the receipt or nonreceipt of "Other income in 1939" was not reported. Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, WAGE OR SALARY INCOME AND OTHER INCOME OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Con.																		
Nonwhite—Con.																		
Without children under 10.....	20,580	1,560	2,300	3,040	7,040	6,640	4,900	400	540	940	1,240	1,160	23.8	-	23.5	30.9	25.1	17.8
Husband without other income.....	16,800	1,300	2,080	2,620	6,060	4,740	3,740	280	460	760	1,580	660	22.3	-	22.1	29.0	26.1	18.9
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,380	180	60	40	460	640	420	60	-	20	200	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	700	80	120	140	260	100	160	-	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,960	160	340	340	840	680	460	40	40	100	260	20	19.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	2,880	180	520	340	1,040	800	560	20	100	80	240	140	20.1	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	5,440	480	680	1,080	1,960	1,240	1,520	140	260	400	500	220	27.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3,180	220	300	600	1,140	920	500	20	20	120	280	60	15.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	600	-	40	80	280	200	80	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	220	-	20	-	80	120	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	3,780	260	220	420	980	1,900	1,160	120	80	180	260	520	30.7	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	7,360	2,180	1,700	1,380	1,620	480	540	160	100	100	140	40	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-
Husband without other income.....	6,560	2,060	1,540	1,160	1,460	340	460	140	100	80	140	-	7.0	6.8	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	680	380	40	60	140	60	60	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	360	200	60	60	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	800	320	140	100	200	40	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,240	360	220	260	360	40	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	1,940	560	600	360	360	60	140	80	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1,280	180	420	280	300	100	120	-	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	200	60	60	20	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$3,000 and over.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband with other income.....	800	120	160	220	160	140	80	20	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.																		
Total.....	306,160	29,660	44,180	46,100	84,740	101,480	55,940	5,740	10,080	9,840	16,880	13,400	16.3	19.4	22.8	21.3	19.9	13.2
Husband without other income.....	208,200	24,840	35,160	34,600	57,160	56,440	40,280	4,900	8,320	7,860	11,680	7,520	19.3	19.7	23.7	22.7	20.4	13.3
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	11,960	840	900	1,000	2,560	6,660	3,380	260	340	260	920	1,600	28.3	-	-	-	35.9	24.0
\$1 to \$199.....	1,140	200	40	100	420	380	420	20	40	80	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	3,480	680	440	340	720	1,300	980	100	140	140	320	280	28.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	5,440	1,020	780	600	1,400	1,640	1,680	220	220	260	640	340	30.9	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	21,200	4,120	3,360	3,340	4,800	5,580	5,380	780	980	920	1,520	1,180	25.4	18.9	29.2	27.5	31.7	21.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	43,800	8,200	9,100	6,700	9,760	10,040	9,960	1,680	2,520	2,000	2,380	1,440	22.7	20.5	27.7	29.9	23.8	14.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	53,760	6,660	10,640	9,480	14,360	12,420	10,040	1,860	2,540	2,140	2,620	1,380	18.7	19.8	23.9	22.6	18.2	11.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	49,420	2,700	8,680	10,100	16,000	11,940	7,160	440	1,420	1,800	2,580	920	14.5	16.3	16.4	17.8	16.1	7.7
\$3,000 and over.....	18,000	220	1,220	2,940	7,140	6,480	1,280	40	120	260	600	260	7.1	-	-	8.6	8.4	4.0
Husband with other income.....	97,960	4,820	9,020	11,500	27,580	45,040	15,660	840	1,760	1,980	5,200	5,880	16.0	17.4	19.5	17.2	18.9	13.1
Without children under 10.....	215,240	16,700	20,000	21,420	59,560	97,560	48,980	5,260	8,020	7,880	14,760	13,080	22.8	31.5	40.1	36.7	24.8	13.4
Husband without other income.....	140,900	14,060	16,240	16,240	40,220	54,140	35,040	4,480	6,680	6,240	10,280	7,360	24.9	31.9	41.1	38.4	25.6	13.6
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	10,060	540	440	440	2,100	6,540	3,120	240	300	180	820	1,580	31.0	-	-	-	39.0	24.2
\$1 to \$199.....	900	120	20	80	320	360	380	20	20	80	140	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	2,680	420	220	200	560	1,280	860	80	120	120	300	260	32.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	3,920	540	440	340	1,020	1,580	1,420	220	160	160	540	340	36.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	13,880	2,280	1,460	1,540	3,360	5,240	4,480	640	720	660	1,320	1,140	32.3	28.1	-	-	35.3	21.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	28,720	4,600	4,200	3,540	6,700	9,680	8,460	1,560	1,940	1,640	1,940	1,380	29.5	33.9	46.2	46.3	29.0	14.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	35,680	4,000	5,060	4,500	10,360	11,760	8,940	1,300	2,120	1,740	2,400	1,380	25.1	32.5	41.9	38.7	23.2	11.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	32,220	1,420	3,880	4,500	10,900	11,520	6,320	400	1,200	1,500	2,320	900	19.6	-	30.9	33.3	21.3	7.8
\$3,000 and over.....	12,840	140	820	1,100	4,900	6,180	1,040	20	100	160	500	260	8.1	-	-	-	10.2	4.0
Husband with other income.....	74,340	2,640	3,760	5,180	19,340	43,480	13,940	780	1,340	1,620	4,480	5,720	18.8	29.5	35.6	31.3	23.2	13.2
With children under 10.....	90,920	12,960	24,180	24,680	25,180	3,920	6,960	480	2,060	1,960	2,120	320	7.7	5.7	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.2
Husband without other income.....	67,300	10,780	18,920	18,360	16,940	2,300	5,240	420	1,640	1,620	1,400	160	7.8	3.9	8.7	9.8	8.3	7.0
Wage or salary income of husband:																		
None and not rptd.....	1,900	300	460	560	460	120	260	20	40	80	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$199.....	240	80	20	20	100	20	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$399.....	800	260	220	140	160	20	100	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599.....	1,520	480	340	260	380	60	260	-	60	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$999.....	7,320	1,840	1,900	1,800	1,440	340	900	140	260	260	200	40	12.3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	15,080	3,600	4,900	3,120	3,060	860	1,500	120	580	360	380	60	9.9	3.3	11.8	11.4	12.4	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	18,080	2,680	5,580	4,980	4,000	660	1,100	60	420	400	220	20	6.1	2.1	7.5	8.0	5.5	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17,800	1,280	4,800	5,600	5,100	420	840	40	220	300	260	20	4.9	-	4.6	5.4	5.1	-
\$3,000 and over.....	5,160	80	700	1,840	2,240	300	240	20	20	100	100	-	4.7	-	-	4.5	-	-
Husband with other income.....	23,620	2,180	5,260	6,320	8,240	1,620	1,720	60	420	360	720	160	7.3	2.8	6.0	5.7	8.7	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	26,641,820	3,341,260	3,950,420	3,933,780	6,971,580	8,444,780	3,670,600	521,480	707,240	667,320	1,018,120	756,440	13.8	15.6	17.9	17.0	14.6	9.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	22,303,920	2,819,980	3,467,280	3,464,200	6,033,700	6,518,760	3,047,060	460,240	625,680	582,540	841,400	537,200	13.7	16.3	18.0	16.8	13.9	6.2
Professional & semi-professional wks....	1,299,160	107,940	218,960	248,120	373,040	351,100	178,520	20,240	40,920	40,120	47,260	29,980	13.7	18.0	18.7	16.2	12.7	8.5
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,842,160	390,000	449,560	470,920	1,003,660	1,528,020	169,700	21,020	23,920	24,080	49,780	50,900	4.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	2,666,180	148,960	309,080	403,820	846,780	987,540	406,400	27,940	57,980	70,500	134,420	115,560	15.2	18.8	18.8	17.5	15.9	12.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,713,860	327,180	474,700	468,500	759,860	683,620	460,540	75,700	108,180	93,620	117,600	61,440	17.0	24.4	22.8	20.0	15.5	9.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	3,762,120	367,440	527,240	585,480	1,099,360	1,182,600	465,960	59,060	90,620	91,680	139,800	84,800	12.4	16.1	17.2	15.7	12.7	7.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	4,132,460	757,080	828,180	716,640	1,019,960	810,600	693,360	139,360	169,420	140,940	168,560	75,080	16.8	18.4	20.5	19.7	16.5	9.3
Domestic serv. wks....	59,960	8,360	9,460	9,740	17,040	15,360	33,800	4,260	5,620	6,600	10,160	7,160	56.4	51.0	59.4	67.8	59.6	46.6
Protective serv. wks....	370,600	23,180	43,880	54,300	113,880	135,360	40,580	3,400	6,520	8,360	12,700	9,600	10.9	14.7	14.9	15.4	11.2	7.1
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	617,480	102,280	125,180	122,380	214,120	253,520	206,980	29,320	41,520	37,780	58,800	39,560	25.3	28.7	33.2	30.9	27.5	15.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	755,420	237,400	152,260	102,060	140,840	132,260	88,720	23,480	17,920	12,860	19,000	15,460	11.6	9.9	11.8	12.6	13.5	11.6
Laborers, exc. farm....	1,752,300	333,360	311,140	264,720	413,100	429,980	284,940	49,740	59,760	52,660	78,720	44,060	16.3	14.9	19.2	19.9	19.1	10.2
Occupation not rptd....	122,220	16,800	17,640	17,520	32,060	38,200	17,560	2,720	3,300	3,340	4,600	3,600	14.4	16.2	16.7	19.1	14.3	9.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,761,880	453,880	407,640	374,420	676,600	849,400	375,360	48,320	61,980	62,000	111,680	91,380	13.6	10.6	15.2	16.6	16.5	10.6
Husband not in labor force.....	1,576,020	67,460	75,500	95,160	261,280	1,076,620	248,180	12,920	19,580	22,780	65,040	127,860	15.7	19.2	25.9	23.9	24.9	11.9
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	16,002,740	1,478,940	1,332,420	1,437,480	4,029,100	7,724,800	2,837,760	403,140	478,260	447,820	794,780	713,760	17.7	27.3	35.9	31.2	19.7	9.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	13,203,000	1,292,000	1,193,660	1,278,060	3,505,480	5,938,800	2,346,940	360,100	428,080	393,860	658,180	506,720	17.8	27.9	35.9	30.9	18.6	8.5
Professional & semi-professional wks....	805,040	67,660	101,260	92,520	212,900	330,700	146,360	18,180	33,240	29,740	56,480	28,720	18.2	26.9	32.8	32.1	17.1	8.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,120,600	132,260	96,820	118,880	447,980	1,324,660	104,080	10,360	10,000	10,720	28,680	44,320	4.9	7.8	10.3	9.0	6.4	3.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,790,960	80,500	118,420	152,140	534,960	904,940	328,100	23,020	41,480	46,300	106,160	111,140	18.3	28.6	35.0	30.4	19.8	12.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,717,700	189,160	207,940	192,080	484,200	644,420	388,460	71,020	87,560	71,600	98,940	59,340	22.6	37.5	42.1	37.3	20.4	9.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,328,540	169,840	175,540	218,760	670,860	1,093,540	364,140	48,480	62,080	61,200	111,840	80,540	15.6	28.5	35.4	28.0	16.7	7.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,196,600	334,280	263,600	265,940	599,160	733,620	501,720	106,020	104,420	89,040	131,140	71,100	22.8	31.7	39.6	33.5	21.9	9.7
Domestic serv. wks....	45,380	5,080	6,080	6,980	13,800	14,440	30,260	3,480	4,780	5,760	9,380	6,860	65.2	68.5	73.5	82.5	68.0	47.5
Protective serv. wks....	242,420	11,700	14,940	20,700	69,560	125,320	32,620	2,780	4,560	5,500	10,500	9,280	13.5	23.8	30.5	26.6	15.1	7.4
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	556,000	53,600	56,800	62,080	146,740	236,780	168,500	23,540	29,880	28,660	48,800	37,620	30.3	43.9	52.6	46.2	33.3	15.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	352,380	98,000	42,140	32,740	67,040	112,460	58,180	14,920	9,660	7,640	12,260	13,700	16.5	15.2	22.9	23.3	18.3	12.2
Laborers, exc. farm....	969,040	141,440	103,620	103,280	238,480	382,020	210,600	36,040	38,120	35,440	60,340	40,660	21.7	25.5	36.7	34.3	25.3	10.6
Occupation not rptd....	77,340	8,480	6,400	6,960	19,800	35,700	13,920	2,260	2,300	2,260	3,660	3,440	18.0	25.7	35.9	32.5	18.5	9.6
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,499,640	152,300	108,580	123,600	358,600	756,560	283,760	34,000	38,220	39,760	85,780	86,000	18.9	22.3	35.2	32.2	23.9	11.4
Husband not in labor force.....	1,300,100	34,640	30,180	40,820	165,020	1,028,440	207,060	9,040	11,960	14,200	50,820	121,040	15.9	26.1	39.6	34.8	30.8	11.8
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	10,639,080	1,862,320	2,618,000	2,496,300	2,942,480	719,980	832,840	118,340	228,980	219,500	223,340	42,680	7.8	6.4	8.7	8.0	7.6	5.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	9,100,920	1,527,980	2,273,620	2,191,140	2,528,220	579,960	700,120	100,140	197,600	188,680	183,220	30,480	7.7	6.6	8.7	8.6	7.2	5.3
Professional & semi-professional wks....	494,120	40,280	117,700	155,600	160,140	20,400	32,160	2,060	7,680	10,380	10,780	1,260	6.5	5.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.2
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,721,560	257,740	352,740	352,040	555,680	203,360	65,620	10,660	13,920	13,860	21,100	6,580	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	875,220	68,460	190,660	251,680	511,820	59,600	78,300	4,920	16,500	24,200	28,260	4,420	8.9	7.2	8.7	9.6	9.1	8.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	996,160	138,020	266,860	276,420	275,660	39,200	72,080	8,680	20,620	22,020	18,660	2,100	7.2	6.3	7.7	8.0	6.8	5.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	1,433,580	197,600	351,700	366,720	428,500	99,060	101,820	10,580	28,540	30,480	27,960	4,260	7.1	5.4	8.1	8.3	5.5	4.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,935,860	422,800	564,580	450,700	420,800	76,980	191,640	33,340	65,000	51,900	37,420	3,980	9.9	7.9	11.5	11.5	8.9	5.2
Domestic serv. wks....	13,580	3,280	3,880	3,240	920	3,540	3,540	780	840	840	300	300	26.1	23.8	24.9	30.4	24.1	7.1
Protective serv. wks....	128,180	11,480	28,940	33,600	44,320	9,840	7,960	680	1,960	2,860	2,200	320	6.2	5.4	6.8	8.5	5.0	3.3
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	261,480	48,680	68,380	60,300	67,380	16,740	38,480	5,780	11,640	9,120	10,000	1,940	14.7	11.9	17.0	15.1	14.8	11.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	413,040	139,400	110,120	69,320	73,800	20,400	30,540	8,560	8,260	5,280	6,740	1,760	7.4	6.1	7.5	7.5	9.1	8.6
Laborers, exc. farm....	783,260	191,920	207,320	161,440	174,620	47,960	74,340	13,700	21,640	17,220	18,380	3,400	9.5	7.1	10.4	10.7	10.5	7.1
Occupation not rptd....	44,880	8,320	11,240	10,560	12,260	2,300	3,640	460	1,000	1,080	940	160	8.1	5.5	8.9	10.2	7.7	6.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,262,240	301,580	299,060	250,620	318,000	92,840	91,600	14,320	23,760	22,240	25,900	5,380	7.3	4.7	7.9	8.9	8.1	5.8
Husband not in labor force.....	275,920	32,320	45,320	54,340	96,260	47,180	41,120	3,880	7,620	8,580	14,220	6,820	14.9	11.8	16.8	15.8	14.8	14.5

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
UNITED STATES—Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	2,252,720	411,660	391,020	342,520	596,180	511,240	610,500	96,900	118,140	105,700	175,100	114,660	27.1	23.5	30.2	30.9	29.4	22.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,793,340	344,520	323,360	281,560	474,080	369,620	478,220	81,440	97,180	86,720	135,460	77,420	26.7	23.6	30.1	30.8	28.6	20.9
Professional & semi-professional wks....	36,100	3,020	5,320	6,580	10,720	10,460	12,400	1,100	2,160	2,720	3,740	2,680	34.3	36.4	40.6	41.3	34.9	25.6
Farmers & farm mgrs....	580,260	84,120	78,940	71,800	141,580	153,820	73,260	12,260	11,800	9,820	20,100	19,780	13.8	14.6	14.3	13.7	14.2	12.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	29,500	2,440	3,460	4,680	10,400	8,520	11,060	740	1,580	1,740	4,080	2,920	37.5	30.3	45.7	37.2	39.2	34.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	37,000	5,420	6,020	6,320	11,200	8,040	11,300	1,640	2,060	2,420	3,260	1,920	30.5	30.3	34.2	38.3	29.1	23.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	90,260	11,920	15,540	14,980	28,100	19,720	28,220	2,960	5,660	5,700	9,260	4,640	31.3	24.8	35.4	38.1	33.0	23.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	233,200	46,760	48,380	42,860	64,920	30,280	72,640	13,800	15,520	14,260	20,660	7,200	31.1	29.5	34.1	33.3	32.1	23.8
Domestic serv. wks....	37,340	6,380	6,580	6,640	10,400	7,940	23,860	3,560	4,380	4,820	7,000	4,100	63.9	55.8	65.6	67.3	55.9	
Protective serv. wks....	8,900	700	1,000	1,220	2,880	3,100	1,740	100	220	280	680	460	19.6	—	—	—	23.6	14.8
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	187,420	32,940	37,000	32,680	49,700	35,100	74,680	12,440	17,400	14,760	20,160	9,320	39.8	37.8	47.0	45.2	40.6	28.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	210,140	57,640	41,620	26,820	40,080	33,980	49,040	13,420	10,360	6,800	10,520	7,940	23.3	19.8	24.9	25.4	26.2	23.4
Laborers, exc. farm....	385,180	81,600	77,600	65,940	102,220	57,820	117,440	18,980	24,960	22,960	35,280	15,260	30.5	23.3	32.2	34.8	34.5	26.4
Occupation not rptd....	8,040	1,680	1,900	1,140	1,880	1,440	2,580	440	580	440	520	600	32.1	—	—	—	—	—
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	320,720	58,160	56,120	48,220	88,420	69,800	87,560	13,240	16,560	14,480	27,180	16,200	27.3	22.8	29.5	30.0	30.7	23.2
Husband not in labor force.....	188,660	8,680	11,540	12,740	33,680	71,820	44,620	2,220	4,400	4,500	12,460	21,040	32.2	25.0	38.1	35.3	37.0	29.3
Without children under 10.....	1,406,520	189,580	183,220	191,600	394,820	447,300	460,760	64,140	78,780	78,440	136,100	103,300	32.8	33.8	43.0	40.9	34.5	23.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,096,700	159,860	151,380	157,380	309,980	318,100	355,740	53,560	64,540	64,920	104,080	68,640	32.4	33.5	42.6	41.3	33.6	21.6
Professional & semi-professional wks....	27,160	1,920	3,260	4,220	7,940	9,820	9,980	820	1,820	1,980	2,680	2,480	36.7	—	55.8	46.9	36.8	25.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	271,240	28,480	23,180	27,060	58,380	124,140	39,340	4,640	4,100	3,980	10,500	16,120	14.5	16.3	17.7	14.7	15.4	13.0
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	21,620	1,380	1,760	2,860	7,540	8,080	9,080	540	940	1,220	3,620	2,760	42.0	—	—	42.7	46.0	34.2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,780	3,200	3,220	3,920	8,480	7,020	9,120	1,340	1,440	1,920	2,780	1,640	35.4	41.9	44.7	49.0	33.0	23.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	62,700	6,220	8,900	9,240	20,440	17,900	22,200	2,120	4,080	4,620	7,140	4,240	35.4	34.1	45.8	50.0	34.9	23.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	152,820	24,060	26,300	26,900	48,160	27,400	57,780	9,960	12,120	11,360	17,560	6,780	37.8	41.4	46.1	42.2	35.5	24.7
Domestic serv. wks....	29,060	4,060	4,580	5,020	8,760	6,700	21,040	2,920	3,740	4,180	6,400	3,800	72.4	71.9	82.7	83.8	73.1	56.7
Protective serv. wks....	6,980	340	720	700	2,360	2,840	1,460	80	160	200	520	400	20.9	—	—	—	25.1	14.1
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	135,380	18,820	21,780	22,740	39,120	32,920	68,060	9,700	13,220	12,580	17,120	9,440	45.8	51.5	60.7	53.3	43.8	28.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	111,280	29,300	17,140	12,760	23,680	28,400	31,320	7,400	5,480	4,500	7,180	6,760	28.1	25.3	32.0	35.3	30.3	23.8
Laborers, exc. farm....	247,340	41,160	39,660	41,120	73,760	51,640	90,400	13,700	17,080	17,960	27,920	13,740	36.5	33.3	43.1	43.7	37.9	26.6
Occupation not rptd....	5,340	920	940	840	1,400	1,240	1,960	340	860	420	360	480	36.7	—	—	—	—	—
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	201,800	25,400	25,620	27,180	60,940	62,460	67,540	9,100	11,140	10,320	21,800	15,180	33.5	35.8	43.1	38.0	35.8	24.3
Husband not in labor force.....	108,020	4,320	6,020	7,040	23,900	66,740	37,480	1,480	3,100	3,200	10,220	19,480	34.7	34.8	51.5	45.5	42.8	29.2
With children under 10.....	846,200	222,080	207,800	151,020	201,360	63,940	149,740	32,760	39,360	27,260	39,000	11,360	17.7	14.8	18.9	18.1	19.4	17.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	696,640	184,760	171,980	124,280	164,100	51,520	128,480	27,880	32,640	21,800	31,380	8,780	17.8	15.1	19.0	17.5	19.1	17.0
Professional & semi-professional wks....	8,940	1,100	2,060	2,360	2,780	640	2,420	280	340	740	860	200	27.1	—	16.5	31.4	30.9	—
Farmers & farm mgrs....	259,020	55,640	55,760	44,740	73,200	29,680	38,920	7,620	7,200	5,840	9,600	3,660	13.1	13.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	7,880	1,060	1,700	1,820	2,860	440	1,980	200	640	520	460	160	25.1	—	—	—	16.1	—
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	11,220	2,220	2,800	2,400	2,780	1,020	2,180	300	620	500	480	280	19.4	13.5	22.1	20.8	17.3	—
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	27,560	5,700	6,640	5,740	7,660	1,820	6,020	840	1,580	1,080	2,120	400	21.8	14.7	23.6	18.8	27.7	—
Operatives and kindred workers.....	80,380	22,700	22,080	15,960	16,760	2,880	14,860	3,840	4,400	2,900	3,300	480	18.5	16.9	19.9	18.2	19.7	14.6
Domestic serv. wks....	8,280	2,320	2,060	1,620	1,640	640	2,820	640	640	640	600	300	34.1	27.6	31.1	—	—	—
Protective serv. wks....	1,920	360	280	520	500	260	280	20	60	80	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	52,400	14,120	15,280	9,940	10,580	2,180	15,620	2,740	4,180	2,180	3,040	480	24.3	19.4	27.5	21.9	26.7	22.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	98,860	38,340	24,480	14,060	16,400	5,580	17,720	6,020	4,880	2,300	3,340	1,180	17.9	15.7	19.9	16.4	20.4	21.1
Laborers, exc. farm....	137,840	40,440	37,940	24,820	28,460	6,180	27,040	5,280	7,880	5,000	7,360	1,580	19.6	18.1	20.8	20.1	25.9	24.6
Occupation not rptd....	2,700	760	960	300	480	200	620	100	220	20	160	120	23.0	—	—	—	—	—
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	118,920	32,760	30,300	21,040	27,480	7,340	20,120	4,140	5,420	4,160	5,380	1,020	16.9	12.6	17.9	19.8	19.6	13.9
Husband not in labor force.....	30,640	4,560	5,520	5,700	9,780	5,080	7,140	740	1,300	1,300	2,240	1,560	23.3	16.2	23.6	22.8	22.9	20.7

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 OR MORE																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	12,606,160	1,202,160	1,834,440	1,946,180	3,522,060	4,001,320	2,046,860	272,280	401,420	384,720	589,560	393,880	16.2	20.9	21.9	19.3	16.7	10.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	10,573,220	1,113,600	1,634,600	1,735,500	3,056,440	3,033,080	1,697,640	239,220	355,640	337,080	486,440	279,260	16.1	21.5	21.8	19.4	15.9	9.2
Professional & semi-professional wks....	795,830	56,180	129,260	154,620	241,540	212,180	112,520	11,760	25,780	26,860	31,080	17,040	14.1	20.2	19.9	17.4	12.9	8.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	91,780	4,060	6,100	8,440	23,540	49,640	8,580	140	460	880	3,180	3,920	9.3	8.4	7.5	10.4	13.5	7.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	1,494,460	71,300	165,720	230,480	498,040	528,920	216,800	14,960	31,540	37,180	75,300	57,820	14.5	21.0	19.0	16.1	15.1	10.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	1,849,120	203,600	325,720	328,480	532,180	459,200	323,600	55,120	78,060	67,180	82,840	40,400	17.5	27.1	24.0	20.5	15.6	8.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,287,140	203,580	306,660	350,640	680,300	745,960	292,880	36,240	57,460	57,420	89,440	52,320	12.8	17.8	18.7	16.4	13.1	7.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,284,350	351,560	431,860	396,880	603,480	500,600	397,300	72,580	94,240	82,220	108,520	44,740	17.4	20.6	21.8	20.7	17.2	8.9
Domestic serv. wks....	34,120	3,740	5,060	5,840	10,580	8,900	20,560	2,060	3,380	4,020	6,660	4,440	60.3	55.1	66.8	68.8	62.9	49.9
Protective serv. wks....	248,920	13,800	28,780	37,100	80,260	88,880	25,660	2,280	4,340	5,060	8,180	5,800	10.3	16.5	15.1	13.6	10.2	6.5
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	545,920	63,440	83,140	82,200	146,940	170,200	137,620	18,980	27,340	24,920	40,060	26,320	25.2	29.9	32.9	30.8	27.3	15.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	51,620	10,280	9,000	7,560	11,720	13,040	7,560	1,200	1,460	1,240	2,020	1,640	14.6	11.7	16.2	16.4	17.2	12.6
Laborers, exc. farm....	835,380	123,650	135,340	124,900	211,260	287,200	145,660	22,780	30,000	28,020	41,760	23,100	17.5	18.4	22.2	22.4	19.8	9.7
Occupation not rptd....	57,540	6,350	7,860	8,340	16,600	18,360	8,900	1,120	1,580	2,080	2,400	1,720	15.5	17.6	20.1	24.9	14.5	9.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,303,020	164,160	167,540	169,200	342,650	459,500	225,040	28,740	36,080	36,660	69,820	55,740	17.3	16.8	21.5	21.7	20.4	12.1
Husband not in labor force.....	729,880	24,400	32,300	41,480	122,960	508,740	124,180	6,320	9,700	10,980	33,300	63,880	17.0	25.9	30.0	26.5	27.1	12.6
Without children under 10.....	8,123,240	657,180	717,120	785,900	2,219,740	3,743,300	1,671,660	228,140	297,340	277,840	484,900	383,440	20.6	34.7	41.5	35.4	21.3	10.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	6,683,280	579,700	645,360	698,120	1,928,220	2,631,980	1,382,580	203,020	266,160	244,640	400,360	268,400	20.7	35.0	41.2	35.0	20.8	9.5
Professional & semi-professional wks....	501,340	37,100	62,740	60,400	140,600	200,500	93,780	10,760	21,300	20,640	24,620	16,460	18.7	29.0	33.9	34.2	17.5	8.2
Farmers & farm mgrs....	62,680	1,660	1,480	2,400	11,900	45,240	6,600	120	280	340	2,100	3,760	10.5	-	-	14.2	17.6	8.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	1,016,580	41,780	65,580	85,540	321,080	502,660	178,580	12,980	23,740	25,440	60,480	55,940	17.6	31.1	36.2	29.7	18.8	11.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	1,184,920	122,500	148,200	137,500	342,220	434,500	279,240	50,060	66,100	52,940	70,980	39,160	23.6	40.9	44.6	38.5	20.7	9.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	1,469,500	99,880	108,980	135,660	429,980	695,000	237,280	31,140	41,700	40,660	73,400	50,380	16.1	31.2	38.3	30.0	17.1	7.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,304,720	167,620	149,620	154,760	372,360	460,360	305,820	59,300	63,760	56,060	83,940	42,760	23.4	35.4	42.6	36.2	22.5	9.3
Domestic serv. wks....	27,320	2,460	3,530	4,420	8,580	8,420	19,000	1,880	2,880	3,620	6,380	4,240	69.4	76.4	82.3	81.2	74.4	50.4
Protective serv. wks....	165,320	7,100	10,260	13,840	50,920	83,200	21,660	1,940	3,260	3,480	7,280	5,700	13.1	27.3	31.8	25.1	14.3	6.9
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	379,040	34,660	39,640	43,080	102,940	159,720	114,640	15,540	20,520	19,520	33,960	25,100	30.2	44.8	53.1	45.3	33.0	15.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	27,220	4,140	2,740	2,620	6,140	11,640	5,560	880	900	780	1,500	1,500	20.4	21.3	32.8	29.8	24.4	12.9
Laborers, exc. farm....	506,360	57,400	50,500	54,160	130,940	213,440	113,140	17,400	20,600	19,660	33,740	21,740	22.3	30.3	40.8	36.3	25.8	10.2
Occupation not rptd....	38,160	3,400	3,120	3,720	10,720	17,200	7,280	1,020	1,120	1,500	1,980	1,660	19.1	30.0	35.9	40.3	16.5	9.7
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	814,600	62,760	56,480	67,940	206,760	420,660	179,320	20,140	24,180	25,460	56,740	53,300	22.1	32.1	42.8	37.5	27.4	12.7
Husband not in labor force.....	625,360	14,720	15,280	19,840	84,760	490,760	109,260	4,980	7,000	7,740	27,800	61,740	17.5	33.8	45.8	39.0	38.8	12.6
With children under 10.....	4,482,920	544,980	1,117,320	1,160,280	1,302,320	258,020	375,200	44,140	104,080	106,880	104,660	15,440	8.4	6.8	9.3	9.2	8.0	6.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	3,989,940	533,900	989,240	1,037,380	1,128,220	201,200	315,060	36,200	89,480	92,440	86,080	10,860	6.1	6.8	9.0	8.9	7.6	5.4
Professional & semi-professional wks....	294,540	21,080	66,620	94,220	100,940	11,680	18,740	1,000	4,480	6,220	6,460	580	6.4	4.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	22,100	2,400	4,620	6,040	11,640	4,400	1,980	20	180	540	1,080	1,080	6.8	0.8	8.9	8.9	9.3	3.6
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	477,860	29,520	100,140	144,940	177,020	26,260	38,220	1,980	7,800	11,740	14,820	1,880	8.0	6.7	7.8	8.1	8.4	7.2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	564,260	81,100	177,520	190,980	189,960	24,700	44,360	5,060	11,960	14,240	11,860	1,240	6.7	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.2	5.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	817,640	103,700	197,680	214,980	250,320	50,960	55,600	5,100	15,760	16,760	16,040	1,940	6.8	4.9	8.0	7.8	6.4	3.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	979,660	183,940	282,240	242,120	231,120	40,240	91,480	13,280	30,480	26,160	19,580	1,980	9.3	7.2	10.8	10.8	8.5	4.9
Domestic serv. wks....	6,740	1,280	1,560	1,420	2,000	480	1,560	180	500	400	280	200	23.1	-	-	-	14.0	-
Protective serv. wks....	83,500	6,700	18,520	23,260	29,340	5,680	4,000	940	1,080	1,580	900	100	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.1	1.8
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	166,680	28,780	44,500	39,120	44,000	10,480	22,980	3,440	6,820	5,400	6,100	1,220	13.8	12.0	15.3	13.8	13.9	11.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	24,340	6,140	6,260	4,960	5,580	1,400	2,000	380	560	460	520	140	8.2	5.2	8.9	9.3	9.3	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	326,020	66,280	84,840	70,720	80,420	23,760	32,520	5,380	9,400	8,360	8,020	1,360	10.0	8.1	11.1	11.8	10.0	5.7
Occupation not rptd....	19,380	2,980	4,740	4,620	5,880	1,160	1,620	100	460	580	420	60	8.4	8.4	9.7	12.6	7.1	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	488,460	101,400	111,060	101,260	135,900	38,840	45,220	6,600	11,900	11,200	13,080	2,440	9.3	6.5	10.7	11.1	9.6	6.3
Husband not in labor force.....	104,520	9,680	17,020	21,640	38,200	17,980	14,920	1,340	2,700	3,240	5,500	2,140	14.3	13.8	16.9	16.0	14.4	11.9

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
METRO. DIST. OF 100,000 OR MORE—Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	824,940	121,160	139,860	137,880	248,580	177,360	267,980	34,660	52,320	50,620	84,420	45,960	32.5	28.6	37.4	36.7	33.9	25.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	586,480	89,080	105,160	104,900	178,660	108,680	201,600	27,160	41,720	40,980	62,780	28,960	34.4	30.5	39.7	39.1	35.1	26.6
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	17,240	1,800	2,560	3,600	5,180	4,600	5,460	360	840	1,460	1,780	1,020	31.7	-	32.8	40.6	34.4	22.2
Farmers & farm mgrs....	5,960	400	540	580	2,060	2,380	2,220	-	60	200	1,060	900	37.2	-	-	-	51.5	37.8
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	17,800	1,400	1,860	2,720	6,600	5,220	7,020	400	920	940	2,780	1,980	39.4	-	-	34.6	42.1	37.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	29,700	4,480	4,780	5,140	9,280	6,020	8,960	1,240	1,620	1,920	2,660	1,520	30.2	27.7	33.9	37.4	28.7	25.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	48,680	6,080	8,020	8,800	16,560	10,220	14,780	1,880	3,000	3,360	4,520	2,520	30.4	22.7	37.4	38.2	29.0	24.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	127,700	21,320	25,440	24,440	38,800	17,700	41,800	6,500	9,540	9,080	12,580	4,160	32.7	30.5	37.5	36.9	32.4	23.5
Domestic serv. wkrs....	19,880	2,720	3,460	3,500	6,100	4,100	13,340	1,560	2,520	2,580	4,220	2,400	67.1	57.4	72.8	73.7	70.2	58.5
Protective serv. wkrs....	5,600	520	520	720	1,820	2,020	1,220	100	180	180	500	260	21.8	-	-	-	-	12.9
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	129,220	20,160	24,900	23,060	36,220	24,880	49,140	7,500	11,420	10,100	13,720	6,400	33.0	37.2	45.9	43.8	37.9	25.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6,400	1,420	1,240	700	1,500	1,540	2,060	320	520	200	620	400	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	174,760	28,740	31,080	31,120	54,440	29,380	54,440	7,720	10,800	10,720	18,060	7,140	31.2	26.9	34.7	34.4	33.2	24.3
Occupation not rptd....	3,540	540	760	520	1,100	620	1,160	80	300	300	220	260	22.8	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	177,740	28,900	29,560	27,440	53,520	38,320	47,160	6,540	8,600	7,820	15,720	8,480	26.5	22.6	29.1	28.5	29.4	22.1
Husband not in labor force.....	60,720	3,180	5,140	5,540	16,500	30,360	19,220	960	2,000	1,620	5,920	8,520	31.7	30.2	38.9	32.9	35.9	28.1
Without children under 10.....	590,380	64,460	80,220	91,260	190,180	164,260	225,000	27,040	40,160	41,820	72,660	43,820	38.1	41.9	50.1	45.8	38.2	26.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	423,200	50,000	62,160	71,840	139,180	100,320	169,400	21,540	32,300	34,380	54,200	26,980	40.0	43.1	52.0	48.1	38.9	26.9
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	13,420	800	1,560	2,660	4,060	4,340	4,700	220	720	1,200	1,520	980	35.0	-	-	45.1	37.4	22.6
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,740	220	120	240	1,040	2,120	1,400	-	-	60	560	780	37.4	-	-	-	-	36.8
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	13,400	880	920	1,600	5,000	5,000	5,820	320	500	660	2,440	1,900	43.4	-	-	-	48.8	38.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	20,900	2,660	2,700	3,180	6,880	5,480	7,280	1,020	1,200	1,500	2,220	1,340	34.8	36.3	44.4	47.2	32.3	24.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	34,900	3,060	5,160	5,560	11,940	9,180	12,040	960	2,420	2,720	3,640	2,300	34.5	31.4	46.9	48.9	30.5	25.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	90,180	11,960	15,060	16,300	30,620	16,240	35,000	5,060	7,360	7,460	11,180	3,940	36.8	42.3	48.9	45.8	36.5	24.3
Domestic serv. wkrs....	16,240	1,840	2,540	2,800	5,300	3,760	12,300	1,440	2,200	2,340	4,120	2,200	75.7	-	86.6	83.6	77.7	58.5
Protective serv. wkrs....	4,820	220	380	440	1,600	1,880	1,060	80	160	100	480	240	23.5	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	96,840	11,920	15,440	16,740	29,180	23,560	42,380	6,060	9,180	8,960	12,040	6,140	43.8	50.8	59.5	53.5	41.3	26.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,200	520	840	480	1,020	1,340	1,500	160	300	120	520	400	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	122,140	15,640	16,900	21,080	41,660	26,860	44,940	6,100	8,020	8,960	15,320	8,540	36.8	39.0	47.5	42.5	36.8	24.3
Occupation not rptd....	2,720	280	540	460	880	560	980	60	240	300	160	220	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	118,340	12,860	14,920	16,420	38,900	35,240	38,500	4,760	6,240	5,960	13,380	8,160	32.5	37.0	41.8	36.3	34.4	23.2
Husband not in labor force.....	48,840	1,600	3,140	3,300	12,100	28,700	17,100	740	1,620	1,480	5,080	8,180	35.0	-	51.6	44.8	42.0	28.5
With children under 10.....	234,560	56,700	59,640	46,620	58,500	13,100	42,980	7,620	12,160	8,800	11,760	2,640	16.3	13.4	20.4	18.9	20.1	20.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	163,280	39,080	43,000	33,360	39,480	8,360	32,200	5,620	9,420	6,600	8,580	1,980	19.7	14.4	21.9	19.8	21.7	23.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	3,820	500	1,000	940	1,120	260	760	80	120	260	260	40	19.9	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,220	180	420	340	1,020	260	820	-	60	140	500	120	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	4,400	520	940	1,180	1,600	220	1,200	80	420	280	340	80	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	8,800	1,820	2,080	1,960	2,400	540	1,680	220	420	420	440	180	19.1	-	20.2	-	16.3	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	13,780	3,020	2,860	3,240	3,620	1,040	2,740	420	580	640	880	220	19.9	13.9	20.3	19.8	24.3	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	37,520	9,360	10,380	8,140	8,180	1,460	6,800	1,440	2,180	1,560	1,400	220	18.1	15.4	21.0	19.2	17.1	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	3,640	880	920	700	800	340	1,040	120	320	240	160	20	23.6	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	1,080	300	140	280	220	140	260	20	20	80	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	32,380	8,240	9,460	6,320	7,040	1,320	6,760	1,440	2,240	1,140	1,680	260	20.9	17.5	23.7	18.0	23.9	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,200	900	400	220	480	200	560	160	220	80	100	-	25.5	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	52,620	13,100	14,180	10,040	12,780	2,520	9,500	1,620	2,780	1,760	2,740	600	16.1	12.4	19.6	17.5	21.4	23.6
Occupation not rptd....	820	260	220	60	220	60	180	20	60	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	59,400	16,040	14,640	11,020	14,620	3,080	8,660	1,780	2,360	1,860	2,340	320	14.6	11.1	16.1	16.9	16.0	10.4
Husband not in labor force.....	11,880	1,580	2,000	2,240	4,400	1,660	2,120	220	380	340	840	340	17.8	-	19.0	15.2	19.1	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	1,294,160	169,400	201,900	190,460	334,300	398,100	251,580	39,380	51,160	45,700	65,980	49,860	19.4	23.2	25.3	24.0	19.7	12.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,072,700	142,940	178,100	166,520	286,100	299,640	206,220	34,660	44,860	38,940	53,560	34,200	19.2	24.4	25.2	23.4	18.7	11.4
Professional & semi-professional wks....	78,890	6,590	12,080	14,000	21,960	22,960	11,620	1,440	3,140	1,700	2,860	2,480	14.8	21.9	24.4	12.1	18.0	10.6
Farmers & farm mgrs....	4,940	120	820	380	1,120	2,400	480	-	120	20	200	140	11.1	-	-	-	-	5.8
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	166,020	9,060	20,160	24,420	50,540	61,840	24,820	2,360	3,980	4,000	7,160	7,320	15.0	26.0	19.7	16.4	14.2	11.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	181,080	24,620	32,500	31,820	46,860	45,280	35,460	6,620	7,920	7,220	8,880	4,820	19.6	26.9	24.4	22.7	19.0	10.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	222,100	21,800	31,380	31,780	64,080	73,060	39,420	4,460	6,420	6,440	9,960	6,140	15.0	20.5	20.5	20.3	15.5	8.4
Domestic serv. wks....	285,640	47,860	50,580	36,200	56,720	44,280	52,080	11,360	12,360	10,160	12,600	5,600	22.1	23.7	24.4	23.1	22.2	12.6
Protective serv. wks....	4,080	720	640	720	860	1,140	2,500	520	440	520	500	520	61.3	-	-	-	-	6.5
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	28,180	1,200	2,580	3,820	6,640	8,940	3,120	120	540	960	920	580	13.5	-	20.9	25.1	13.9	6.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	51,240	8,180	8,060	7,780	12,120	15,100	16,560	2,700	3,780	3,220	3,900	2,960	32.3	33.0	46.9	41.4	32.2	19.6
Laborers, exc. farm. Occupation not rptd....	5,820	1,240	1,080	680	1,420	1,400	1,400	200	160	340	440	260	24.1	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	95,080	20,340	16,980	18,880	22,180	21,700	23,360	4,720	5,600	4,020	5,840	3,180	24.6	23.2	33.0	29.0	26.3	14.7
Husband not in labor force.....	5,740	820	940	1,040	1,600	1,540	1,400	160	400	340	300	200	24.4	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	825,520	84,040	80,100	79,900	209,840	371,640	194,460	30,620	34,040	30,760	52,320	46,720	23.6	36.4	42.5	38.5	24.9	12.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	673,760	72,540	71,200	70,040	179,960	280,020	159,380	27,160	30,000	26,820	42,900	32,500	23.7	37.4	42.1	38.3	23.8	11.6
Professional & semi-professional wks....	50,960	4,480	6,860	5,280	12,620	21,720	9,960	1,320	2,600	1,300	2,340	2,400	19.5	29.5	37.9	24.6	18.5	11.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,300	80	120	80	720	2,300	440	-	80	20	200	140	13.3	-	-	-	-	8.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	112,660	4,980	7,880	9,180	31,820	59,000	20,340	1,960	2,320	2,840	5,720	7,000	18.0	39.4	35.8	30.9	18.0	11.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	116,340	14,120	14,560	13,700	31,220	42,740	29,180	5,960	5,680	5,300	7,660	4,680	25.1	41.5	39.0	38.7	24.6	10.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	142,540	10,580	11,080	13,060	39,580	68,240	25,920	3,480	4,460	4,180	8,100	5,700	18.2	32.9	40.3	32.0	20.5	8.4
Domestic serv. wks....	151,400	22,680	17,460	15,020	35,980	40,260	36,120	8,040	6,840	6,140	9,880	5,220	27.5	35.4	39.2	40.9	27.5	13.0
Protective serv. wks....	3,240	420	480	640	600	1,100	2,140	340	400	480	400	520	66.0	-	-	-	-	-
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	15,550	720	900	2,040	3,560	8,340	2,400	80	400	760	580	580	15.4	-	-	37.3	16.3	7.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	34,640	4,060	4,600	3,680	6,040	14,260	13,120	2,180	2,800	2,180	3,100	2,860	37.9	53.7	60.9	59.2	39.6	20.1
Laborers, exc. farm. Occupation not rptd....	3,200	540	240	420	860	1,120	1,080	160	120	340	200	260	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	56,280	9,560	6,660	6,500	14,060	19,480	17,700	3,580	3,520	3,000	4,660	2,940	31.5	37.4	52.9	46.2	33.1	15.1
Husband not in labor force.....	8,460	320	360	440	880	1,460	980	160	280	280	60	200	23.3	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	468,640	85,860	121,800	110,560	124,460	26,460	57,120	8,760	17,120	14,940	13,660	2,640	12.2	10.3	14.1	13.5	11.0	10.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	398,940	69,800	106,900	96,480	106,140	19,620	46,840	7,500	14,880	12,120	10,660	1,700	11.7	10.7	13.9	12.6	10.0	8.7
Professional & semi-professional wks....	27,420	2,100	3,020	3,720	9,340	1,240	1,660	120	540	400	520	80	6.1	5.7	9.0	4.6	5.6	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,040	40	200	300	400	100	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm. Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	53,160	4,080	12,280	16,240	18,720	2,840	4,480	400	1,160	1,160	1,440	320	8.4	9.8	9.4	7.6	7.7	11.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	64,740	10,500	17,940	18,120	15,640	2,540	6,280	760	2,240	1,920	1,220	140	9.7	7.2	12.5	10.6	7.8	5.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	79,560	11,220	20,800	18,720	24,500	4,820	7,500	980	1,960	2,260	1,860	440	9.4	8.7	9.7	12.1	7.6	9.1
Domestic serv. wks....	104,240	25,180	33,120	21,180	20,740	4,020	15,960	3,320	5,320	4,020	2,720	380	15.3	13.2	16.7	19.0	13.1	9.5
Protective serv. wks....	840	300	160	80	260	40	360	180	40	40	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	7,620	460	1,880	1,780	3,060	600	720	40	140	200	340	-	9.4	-	-	-	11.0	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	16,600	4,120	3,460	4,100	4,080	840	3,440	520	980	1,040	800	100	20.7	12.6	28.3	25.4	19.6	-
Laborers, exc. farm. Occupation not rptd....	2,620	700	840	260	540	280	320	40	40	-	240	-	12.2	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	38,820	10,780	10,320	7,380	8,120	2,220	5,660	1,140	2,080	1,020	1,180	240	14.6	10.6	20.2	13.8	14.5	10.8
Husband not in labor force.....	2,280	800	580	600	720	80	420	-	120	60	-	-	18.4	-	-	-	-	-
Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.																		
Total.....	13,440	1,640	2,020	3,160	4,360	2,260	3,880	220	560	1,000	1,000	500	24.4	-	27.7	31.6	22.9	22.1

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	111,600	20,500	22,200	17,820	29,220	21,860	49,600	8,360	9,960	8,980	14,360	7,940	44.4	40.8	44.9	50.4	49.1	36.3
Husband employed (excl. emergency work)....	81,020	15,700	17,040	13,960	21,180	13,140	36,900	6,880	7,720	7,200	10,400	4,700	45.5	43.8	45.3	51.6	49.1	35.8
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	3,300	400	640	400	920	940	1,240	280	240	80	280	360	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	140	40	-	-	60	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,860	120	220	320	600	600	660	40	40	140	200	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,180	280	640	440	360	460	960	160	240	240	200	120	44.0	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	8,140	880	1,660	1,280	2,460	1,860	3,240	280	660	680	1,080	560	39.8	-	-	-	48.9	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17,820	3,840	4,000	2,800	4,820	1,860	7,880	1,760	1,280	1,100	2,520	720	42.6	45.8	32.0	39.3	52.3	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	3,160	640	600	720	660	540	2,140	520	440	520	380	280	67.7	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	420	-	80	40	140	160	120	-	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	16,580	3,420	3,080	3,200	3,980	2,900	8,120	1,480	1,820	1,720	2,020	1,080	49.0	43.3	59.1	53.8	50.8	37.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	920	240	160	280	120	120	600	120	120	200	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	26,600	5,800	5,840	4,400	6,980	3,580	12,080	2,220	2,800	2,400	3,400	1,260	45.4	38.3	47.9	54.5	48.7	35.2
Occupation not rptd....	400	40	120	80	80	80	320	40	80	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	21,720	4,200	4,340	3,120	5,440	4,620	8,320	1,200	1,780	1,380	2,360	1,600	38.8	28.6	41.0	44.2	43.4	34.6
Husband not in labor force.....	8,860	600	820	740	2,600	4,100	4,390	280	460	400	1,600	1,640	49.4	-	-	-	61.5	40.0
Without children under 10.....	78,580	11,520	12,600	11,880	22,240	20,340	39,840	6,260	7,340	7,180	11,580	7,480	50.7	54.8	58.3	60.4	52.1	36.8
Husband employed (excl. emergency work)....	56,320	8,940	9,780	9,500	15,740	12,360	29,580	5,140	5,720	5,920	8,540	4,460	52.5	57.5	58.5	62.8	55.0	36.1
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	2,580	360	320	240	800	860	1,000	280	160	40	200	320	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	120	40	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,340	80	40	280	400	540	560	40	40	140	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,460	120	360	280	280	480	760	120	160	200	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	6,040	500	920	920	1,920	1,780	2,740	220	480	600	920	520	45.4	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,560	2,160	2,220	1,880	3,560	1,740	6,020	1,200	1,000	980	2,160	680	52.1	55.6	45.0	-	50.7	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,480	380	480	640	540	440	1,820	340	400	480	320	280	73.4	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	340	-	40	40	100	160	80	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	11,000	1,660	2,040	1,820	2,740	2,740	6,460	1,100	1,480	1,280	1,540	1,060	56.7	-	72.5	-	56.2	38.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	600	120	120	200	40	120	440	80	80	200	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	18,560	3,480	3,200	3,120	5,420	3,340	9,460	1,720	1,880	1,880	2,760	1,220	51.0	49.4	58.8	60.3	50.9	36.5
Occupation not rptd....	240	40	40	80	-	-	200	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	14,960	2,340	2,280	1,940	4,800	4,100	6,580	920	1,240	1,060	1,840	1,520	44.0	39.3	54.4	-	48.6	37.1
Husband not in labor force.....	7,300	240	540	440	2,200	3,880	3,680	200	380	200	1,400	1,500	50.4	-	-	-	63.6	38.7
With children under 10.....	38,020	8,980	9,600	5,940	6,980	1,520	9,760	2,100	2,620	1,800	2,780	460	29.6	23.4	27.3	30.3	39.8	-
Husband employed (excl. emergency work)....	24,700	6,760	7,260	4,460	5,440	780	7,320	1,740	2,000	1,280	2,060	240	29.6	25.7	27.5	28.7	37.9	-
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	720	40	320	160	120	80	240	-	80	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	520	40	180	40	200	60	100	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	720	160	280	160	80	40	200	40	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,100	380	740	360	540	80	500	40	180	80	160	40	23.8	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,760	1,680	1,780	920	1,260	120	1,360	560	280	120	360	40	23.6	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	680	260	120	80	220	40	320	180	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	80	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	5,580	1,760	1,040	1,380	1,240	160	1,360	880	340	440	480	20	29.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	320	120	40	80	80	80	160	40	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	8,040	2,320	2,640	1,280	1,560	240	2,620	500	280	520	640	40	32.6	21.6	34.8	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	160	-	80	-	80	-	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	6,760	1,860	2,060	1,180	1,140	520	1,740	280	540	320	520	520	25.7	-	26.2	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,560	360	280	300	400	220	700	80	80	200	200	140	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	8,054,760	428,960	484,320	452,660	746,680	942,140	548,820	82,580	106,560	98,860	149,620	117,200	18.0	19.3	22.0	21.8	19.2	12.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	8,499,840	357,500	420,640	393,880	638,880	688,840	448,780	72,340	93,260	84,860	117,600	80,720	18.0	20.2	22.2	21.5	18.4	11.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	185,520	17,180	31,160	33,760	50,640	52,780	24,760	3,420	5,220	4,740	6,120	5,200	13.3	19.9	16.8	14.0	12.2	9.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	29,680	1,480	2,220	2,440	7,440	16,100	4,520	240	240	540	1,480	2,020	15.2	-	10.8	22.1	19.7	12.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	425,860	27,660	53,180	63,500	126,940	154,580	72,400	5,580	10,440	18,980	22,380	21,020	17.0	20.2	19.6	20.4	17.6	13.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	347,720	50,980	69,640	55,740	88,700	86,560	57,500	10,160	13,020	11,100	14,040	9,180	16.5	19.9	20.5	19.9	15.8	10.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	479,460	54,320	72,000	78,580	131,620	147,940	64,740	9,300	12,840	12,860	18,660	11,580	18.5	17.1	17.1	17.5	14.2	7.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	568,380	121,340	119,260	97,840	126,180	103,760	115,480	24,960	29,860	22,360	25,560	12,740	20.3	20.6	25.0	22.9	20.8	13.3
Domestic serv. wkrs....	8,760	1,320	1,480	1,340	2,340	2,280	4,700	440	800	900	1,460	1,100	53.7	-	-	-	62.4	48.2
Protective serv. wkrs.	44,420	3,560	5,660	6,580	12,160	16,460	6,780	560	820	1,520	2,040	1,840	15.3	15.7	14.5	23.1	16.8	11.1
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	111,880	17,400	17,760	16,400	26,320	34,000	31,240	4,940	6,480	5,720	8,260	5,340	27.9	23.4	26.5	34.9	31.4	17.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	35,880	7,780	6,620	4,580	7,560	9,240	9,000	1,980	1,860	1,520	2,100	1,540	25.1	25.4	28.1	33.2	27.4	16.7
Laborers, exc. farm....	243,600	51,440	44,740	35,660	54,320	57,440	54,680	9,980	11,620	10,220	14,700	8,100	22.4	19.4	26.0	28.8	27.1	14.1
Occupation not rptd....	12,680	3,140	2,920	2,460	4,560	5,600	2,980	780	560	840	740	560	16.0	24.8	19.2	13.8	16.2	10.0
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	842,940	61,440	53,360	45,860	75,940	106,440	57,700	7,860	10,260	10,060	15,500	14,020	16.8	12.8	19.2	21.9	20.4	13.3
Husband not in labor force.....	211,980	9,920	10,320	12,920	31,960	146,860	42,340	2,380	3,040	3,940	10,520	22,460	20.0	24.0	29.5	30.5	32.9	15.3
Without children under 10.....	1,878,620	203,020	174,680	177,940	448,640	674,340	410,980	61,100	67,160	63,100	109,280	110,340	21.9	30.1	33.4	35.5	34.4	12.5
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,513,300	175,800	155,120	155,540	387,860	638,980	385,660	54,420	59,720	54,620	90,380	75,540	22.2	31.0	33.5	35.1	28.5	12.0
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	118,100	11,240	13,560	10,580	28,180	49,540	19,760	2,900	4,260	3,060	4,740	4,800	17.5	25.8	31.4	28.9	15.8	9.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	21,620	980	720	900	4,180	14,900	3,760	200	200	260	1,140	1,960	17.4	-	-	-	27.3	13.3
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	225,280	15,200	19,940	25,580	79,000	145,660	57,460	4,340	6,700	8,200	17,980	20,240	20.1	28.6	33.8	32.1	22.0	13.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	217,300	28,640	26,600	22,280	56,180	83,600	46,360	8,580	9,780	8,240	11,060	8,700	21.3	30.0	36.8	37.0	19.7	10.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	295,040	25,700	24,360	28,500	80,760	136,720	48,260	7,020	7,600	8,160	14,520	10,960	16.3	27.3	31.2	28.6	18.0	8.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	302,660	55,220	40,180	38,240	74,740	94,280	79,740	13,460	17,440	12,800	18,660	12,180	25.3	33.4	43.4	33.5	25.2	12.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	6,600	760	900	820	1,920	2,200	4,120	320	720	780	1,240	1,050	62.4	-	-	-	-	48.2
Protective serv. wkrs.	22,460	1,760	1,920	2,360	7,300	15,120	4,880	360	500	640	1,640	1,740	17.1	-	-	27.1	22.5	11.3
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	75,440	9,300	7,780	8,460	17,820	32,080	24,160	3,780	3,940	4,280	6,500	5,680	32.0	40.4	50.6	50.6	36.5	17.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	19,660	3,520	2,380	1,720	3,860	6,180	6,420	1,420	1,320	960	1,800	1,420	32.7	40.3	55.5	-	33.7	17.4
Laborers, exc. farm....	135,300	21,780	15,620	15,000	31,420	51,540	38,420	6,420	6,880	7,020	10,760	7,340	25.4	29.6	44.0	46.8	34.2	14.2
Occupation not rptd....	11,840	1,520	1,280	1,100	2,500	5,180	2,340	640	380	220	640	460	19.8	-	-	-	25.6	8.9
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	168,080	21,620	15,340	15,840	40,520	94,560	40,740	5,080	5,780	5,900	11,000	12,980	21.7	23.3	37.7	37.2	27.1	13.7
Husband not in labor force.....	177,240	5,400	4,220	6,560	20,260	140,900	34,560	1,600	1,660	2,580	7,900	20,820	19.5	29.6	39.3	39.3	39.0	14.0
With children under 10.....	1,176,140	225,940	309,640	274,720	298,040	67,800	137,840	21,480	39,400	35,760	34,340	6,860	11.7	9.5	12.7	13.0	11.5	10.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	986,540	161,800	265,520	238,340	251,020	49,860	113,100	17,920	33,540	30,840	27,220	4,180	11.5	9.9	12.6	12.7	10.8	8.4
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	72,420	5,940	17,600	23,180	22,460	3,240	5,000	520	960	1,680	1,440	400	6.9	8.8	5.5	7.2	6.4	12.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	8,060	560	1,500	1,540	3,260	1,200	760	40	40	280	840	60	9.4	-	-	-	10.4	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	140,560	12,460	33,340	37,920	47,940	8,920	14,940	1,240	3,740	4,780	4,400	780	10.6	10.0	11.2	12.6	9.2	6.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	130,420	22,340	37,040	33,460	32,520	5,060	11,240	1,580	3,240	2,860	2,980	480	8.5	7.1	8.7	8.5	9.8	9.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	183,420	28,620	47,640	45,080	50,860	11,220	16,480	2,280	4,740	4,700	4,140	620	9.0	8.0	9.9	10.4	8.1	5.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	265,720	56,120	79,080	59,600	51,440	9,480	85,740	6,500	12,420	9,560	6,700	560	13.5	9.8	15.7	16.0	13.0	5.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,160	560	580	520	420	80	580	120	80	120	220	40	26.9	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	15,960	1,800	3,740	4,220	4,860	1,340	1,900	200	320	380	400	100	11.9	-	8.6	20.9	8.2	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	36,440	6,100	9,980	7,940	8,500	1,920	7,080	1,180	2,540	1,440	1,760	160	19.4	14.6	25.5	18.1	20.7	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	16,220	4,260	4,240	2,860	3,800	1,080	2,580	560	540	560	800	120	15.9	13.1	12.7	19.6	21.1	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	106,800	29,720	23,120	20,660	22,800	2,900	16,260	3,560	4,740	3,260	3,940	760	15.0	12.0	16.3	15.8	17.8	12.9
Occupation not rptd....	6,840	1,320	1,660	1,360	2,060	440	640	140	180	180	100	100	9.4	-	-	-	4.9	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	154,960	39,620	38,020	30,020	35,320	11,860	16,960	2,780	4,480	4,180	4,500	1,040	11.0	7.0	11.8	13.9	12.7	8.8
Husband not in labor force.....	34,740	4,520	6,100	6,360	11,700	6,060	7,780	780	1,360	1,360	2,620	1,640	22.4	17.8	22.6	21.4	22.4	27.1

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000¹—Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	232,860	42,620	43,380	36,900	57,980	51,980	98,680	15,280	20,140	17,680	27,040	19,540	42.4	35.9	46.4	47.9	46.6	35.7
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	169,580	33,960	34,040	27,680	42,900	30,000	72,320	12,200	16,040	13,440	20,120	10,520	42.9	35.9	47.1	48.6	46.9	35.1
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	7,400	580	900	1,120	2,420	2,380	3,140	260	580	500	1,020	780	42.4	-	-	-	42.1	32.8
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,620	120	160	200	940	1,200	1,100	80	-	80	560	380	42.0	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm. clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	4,560	460	740	820	1,580	1,060	1,980	200	400	400	620	360	42.5	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,680	380	240	400	720	920	940	120	160	160	280	220	35.3	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	13,320	2,000	2,460	1,620	4,220	2,960	5,360	860	1,120	780	1,660	740	40.2	43.0	45.5	-	43.5	25.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	31,840	7,120	7,000	5,660	8,020	4,040	12,760	2,740	3,180	2,340	3,180	1,320	40.1	38.5	45.4	41.3	39.7	32.7
Protective serv. wkrs....	6,540	1,040	1,140	1,140	1,820	1,400	3,980	400	680	820	1,280	800	60.9	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot..	1,080	120	240	160	280	280	160	-	40	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	27,680	6,320	6,380	3,880	6,140	4,960	12,080	2,420	3,000	1,980	3,000	1,680	43.6	38.3	47.0	51.0	48.9	33.9
Laborers, excl. farm..	8,820	1,920	1,760	1,180	2,160	1,800	4,880	1,160	1,040	780	1,260	640	55.3	-	-	-	58.3	-
Occupation not rptd....	60,760	13,580	12,740	11,260	14,420	8,760	25,540	3,760	5,840	5,560	6,940	3,440	42.0	27.7	45.8	49.4	48.1	39.3
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,200	820	280	240	120	240	400	200	-	-	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	44,860	7,800	7,880	7,100	10,880	11,200	17,760	2,780	3,320	3,300	4,740	3,620	39.6	35.6	42.1	46.5	45.6	32.3
Husband not in labor force.....	19,420	860	1,460	2,120	4,200	10,780	8,600	300	780	940	2,180	4,400	44.3	-	-	44.3	51.9	40.8
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	159,440	21,960	24,140	23,840	42,160	47,340	74,720	10,180	13,520	13,160	21,060	16,800	46.9	46.4	56.0	55.2	50.0	35.5
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	113,280	17,320	19,040	18,020	31,380	27,520	54,420	8,060	10,700	10,280	15,760	9,620	48.0	46.5	56.2	57.0	50.2	35.0
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	5,660	400	660	580	1,780	2,240	2,440	160	500	300	820	660	43.1	-	-	-	-	29.5
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,020	40	80	120	740	1,040	940	40	-	40	480	380	46.5	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm. clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	3,800	120	400	520	1,240	1,020	1,560	80	240	260	620	360	47.3	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,020	240	120	280	660	720	680	80	40	160	280	120	33.7	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,500	1,200	1,340	1,040	3,100	2,820	3,960	580	680	640	1,360	700	41.7	-	-	-	43.9	24.8
Domestic serv. wkrs....	20,720	3,700	4,180	3,460	5,620	3,760	9,440	1,840	2,260	1,680	2,380	1,280	45.6	49.7	54.1	48.6	42.3	34.0
Protective serv. wkrs....	4,840	600	680	740	1,500	1,320	3,400	280	600	700	1,060	760	70.2	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot..	840	80	200	120	200	240	120	-	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,740	3,680	3,140	2,680	4,720	4,520	9,400	1,860	1,880	1,600	2,460	1,500	50.2	50.5	53.9	53.7	52.1	35.4
Laborers, excl. farm..	6,040	960	1,260	740	1,420	1,660	3,480	720	840	540	780	600	57.6	-	-	-	52.3	38.4
Occupation not rptd....	33,880	6,100	6,820	7,620	10,320	8,020	18,720	2,260	3,660	4,820	5,400	3,080	48.1	37.0	53.7	56.7	52.3	38.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	720	200	160	120	80	160	280	160	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	30,500	3,940	4,220	4,680	7,680	9,980	13,240	1,860	2,280	2,280	3,580	3,240	43.4	47.2	54.0	48.7	46.6	35.6
Husband not in labor force.....	15,660	700	880	1,140	3,100	9,840	7,060	260	540	600	1,720	3,940	45.1	-	-	-	55.5	40.0
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	73,420	20,660	19,240	13,060	15,820	4,640	23,960	5,100	6,620	4,520	5,980	1,740	32.6	24.7	34.4	34.6	37.8	36.3
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	55,800	16,640	15,000	9,660	11,520	2,480	17,900	4,140	5,340	3,160	4,360	900	32.4	24.9	35.6	32.7	37.8	36.3
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	1,740	180	240	540	640	140	760	100	80	200	200	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	600	80	80	80	200	160	160	40	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm. clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	1,360	340	340	300	340	40	420	120	160	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	840	140	120	120	60	200	260	40	120	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,820	800	1,120	580	1,180	140	1,400	280	440	140	500	40	32.6	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	11,120	3,420	2,920	2,200	2,400	280	3,320	900	920	660	800	40	23.9	26.3	22.6	30.0	33.3	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	1,700	440	460	400	820	80	560	120	80	120	280	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot..	240	40	40	40	80	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8,940	2,640	3,240	1,200	1,420	440	2,680	560	1,120	350	540	80	30.0	21.6	34.6	-	-	-
Laborers, excl. farm..	2,780	960	500	440	740	140	1,400	440	200	240	480	40	50.4	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	21,880	7,480	5,920	3,640	4,100	740	6,920	1,500	2,180	1,240	1,740	350	31.2	25.1	36.3	34.1	37.6	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	480	120	120	120	40	80	120	40	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	14,360	3,660	3,660	2,480	3,200	1,220	4,520	920	1,040	1,020	1,160	380	31.5	23.8	28.4	42.1	36.3	-
Husband not in labor force.....	3,760	160	580	980	1,100	940	1,540	40	240	340	460	460	41.0	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 1,000.]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-NONFARM¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	4,178,380	668,120	668,380	634,820	992,640	1,189,420	523,920	76,240	96,160	92,660	141,180	117,680	12.6	11.4	14.0	14.6	13.7	13.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	3,212,120	525,900	554,140	523,580	795,300	802,300	425,720	66,520	84,360	80,140	114,060	80,640	13.2	12.7	15.0	15.3	14.5	13.1
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	200,580	22,320	38,960	38,800	48,740	51,740	24,720	3,120	5,860	5,680	5,700	4,360	12.3	14.0	15.0	14.4	11.7	8.6
Farmers & farm mgrs....	101,520	9,000	9,560	10,340	25,220	47,300	9,060	880	1,120	920	2,980	3,160	8.9	9.8	11.6	8.9	11.6	4.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	485,120	34,360	60,760	73,020	142,100	174,880	81,260	4,400	10,980	14,120	26,280	25,480	16.8	12.8	19.1	19.3	18.5	14.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	271,420	39,640	44,860	43,220	78,000	70,700	37,680	6,680	8,000	7,060	10,200	5,740	13.9	16.9	17.8	16.3	14.5	8.1
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	594,320	68,500	93,460	101,660	168,020	162,560	68,380	7,400	11,960	12,960	18,740	12,320	10.7	10.8	12.8	12.7	11.3	7.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	805,880	188,580	177,780	144,200	178,880	121,440	106,920	25,820	26,760	21,940	22,200	10,200	13.3	13.7	15.1	15.2	13.8	8.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	9,800	1,680	1,860	1,520	2,340	2,400	2,340	860	680	960	980	860	44.3	-	-	-	41.3	2.4
Protective serv. wkrs....	43,140	3,880	5,860	6,020	11,380	16,000	4,320	400	740	720	1,440	1,020	10.0	10.3	12.6	12.0	12.7	3.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	93,560	11,220	14,400	13,760	24,940	29,240	19,160	2,280	3,520	3,480	5,900	3,980	20.5	20.3	24.4	25.3	23.7	11.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	160,320	41,840	28,880	22,100	35,480	35,080	21,520	4,020	4,120	3,440	5,400	4,540	13.4	9.6	14.3	15.6	14.4	3.7
Laborers, exc. farm....	420,680	100,980	88,920	65,140	87,760	88,080	49,980	10,180	10,000	8,340	13,320	8,140	11.9	10.1	11.9	12.8	15.2	8.8
Occupation not rptd....	25,580	3,800	3,720	3,800	6,440	7,820	3,880	480	680	520	980	840	13.2	12.6	16.7	13.7	14.2	2.9
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	634,760	126,480	107,400	90,520	148,060	167,300	52,560	7,200	8,160	8,280	15,420	13,500	8.8	5.7	7.6	9.1	10.8	4.1
Husband not in labor force.....	326,500	15,840	16,840	20,720	53,280	219,820	45,640	2,520	3,640	4,240	11,700	23,540	14.0	15.9	21.6	20.5	22.0	2.7
Without children under 10.....	2,284,660	255,520	195,060	208,660	541,280	1,084,140	374,420	54,420	54,760	53,460	102,160	109,620	16.4	21.3	23.1	25.6	18.7	12.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,735,060	212,820	168,880	178,240	445,620	729,500	302,660	48,240	49,320	46,920	82,840	75,840	17.4	22.7	29.8	26.3	18.6	11.3
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	116,780	12,860	15,840	13,520	26,280	48,280	19,140	2,820	4,360	3,940	3,600	4,220	16.4	21.9	27.5	29.1	14.2	8.8
Farmers & farm mgrs....	55,320	3,600	3,240	2,840	12,540	43,100	6,620	640	680	480	1,960	2,860	10.1	17.8	21.0	16.9	15.6	4.4
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	317,080	15,700	22,300	27,560	87,160	164,360	63,620	3,320	7,620	8,560	19,560	24,460	20.1	21.1	34.8	31.1	22.6	11.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	162,040	19,660	16,260	15,540	44,620	65,960	29,100	5,560	5,260	4,460	8,200	5,600	18.0	26.4	32.3	28.7	18.4	8.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	327,860	26,440	25,660	34,140	93,960	147,660	44,380	5,680	6,700	6,960	13,740	11,300	13.5	21.5	26.1	20.4	14.6	7.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	358,280	69,980	45,040	46,040	91,080	106,140	66,500	16,820	12,860	11,880	15,600	9,340	18.6	24.0	28.6	25.0	17.1	8.8
Domestic serv. wkrs....	6,860	980	860	860	2,000	2,160	3,580	680	500	680	880	840	52.2	-	-	-	44.0	2.4
Protective serv. wkrs....	26,520	1,780	1,680	2,280	6,200	14,580	3,100	360	400	520	880	940	11.7	-	-	22.8	14.2	4.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	58,080	4,760	5,240	5,800	16,100	26,180	14,660	1,700	2,380	2,320	4,740	3,520	25.2	35.7	45.4	40.0	29.6	13.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	75,560	15,760	7,660	7,480	15,420	30,240	15,120	2,960	2,280	2,120	3,720	4,040	19.7	18.8	29.3	28.3	24.1	11.4
Laborers, exc. farm....	203,820	39,580	23,740	20,960	45,080	73,480	34,240	7,340	5,860	4,740	8,920	7,380	16.8	18.5	24.7	22.6	19.4	11.4
Occupation not rptd....	15,860	1,720	1,860	1,220	4,200	7,360	2,600	340	420	260	740	840	16.4	-	-	-	17.0	1.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	289,520	36,320	20,620	23,120	64,500	144,960	36,360	4,780	3,840	4,540	10,840	12,360	12.6	13.2	18.5	19.6	16.8	8.1
Husband not in labor force.....	260,080	6,380	5,560	7,300	31,160	209,680	35,400	1,400	1,600	2,000	8,480	21,920	13.6	21.9	28.8	27.4	27.8	1.1
With children under 10.....	1,888,720	412,600	493,320	426,160	451,360	105,280	149,500	21,820	41,400	39,200	39,020	6,060	7.9	5.3	8.4	9.2	8.5	1.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,477,060	312,980	395,260	345,340	350,680	72,800	123,060	18,280	35,040	33,220	31,220	5,800	8.8	5.8	8.9	9.6	8.9	1.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	88,800	9,460	23,140	25,280	22,460	3,460	5,580	300	1,500	1,740	1,900	140	6.7	3.2	6.5	6.9	8.5	1.2
Farmers & farm mgrs....	36,200	5,400	6,420	7,500	12,680	4,200	2,440	240	440	440	1,020	300	6.7	4.4	6.9	5.9	8.0	1.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	168,040	18,660	38,460	45,460	54,940	10,520	17,640	1,080	3,360	5,560	6,620	1,020	10.5	5.8	8.7	12.2	12.0	9.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	109,380	19,980	28,600	27,680	28,380	4,740	8,580	1,100	2,740	2,600	2,000	140	7.8	5.5	9.6	9.4	7.0	3.1
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	266,460	42,060	67,800	67,520	74,060	15,020	19,000	1,720	5,260	6,000	5,000	1,020	7.1	4.1	7.8	8.9	6.8	1.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	447,600	118,600	132,740	98,160	82,800	15,300	40,420	9,000	13,900	10,060	6,600	860	9.0	7.6	10.5	10.2	8.0	2.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,940	700	1,000	660	340	240	760	180	180	280	100	20	25.9	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	16,520	2,100	4,180	3,740	5,180	1,420	1,220	40	340	200	560	80	7.3	1.9	8.1	5.3	10.8	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	35,460	6,460	9,160	7,960	8,840	3,060	4,500	580	1,140	1,160	1,160	460	12.7	9.0	12.4	14.6	13.1	2.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	83,760	25,080	21,220	14,620	17,060	4,780	6,400	1,060	1,840	1,320	1,680	500	7.6	4.1	8.7	9.0	9.8	1.2
Laborers, exc. farm....	217,060	61,400	60,180	44,180	41,700	9,600	15,740	2,840	4,140	3,600	4,400	760	7.3	4.5	6.9	8.1	10.6	7.3
Occupation not rptd....	9,720	2,080	2,360	2,580	2,240	460	780	140	200	260	180	-	8.0	6.7	8.5	10.1	8.8	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	345,240	90,160	86,780	67,400	78,560	22,340	16,200	2,420	4,320	3,740	4,580	1,140	4.7	2.7	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.1
Husband not in labor force.....	66,420	9,460	11,280	13,420	22,120	10,140	10,240	1,120	2,040	2,240	3,280	1,620	15.4	11.8	18.1	16.7	14.6	14.0

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-NONFARM ¹ —Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	314,840	67,960	59,840	46,720	73,700	66,620	78,120	13,780	15,120	12,320	21,660	15,240	24.8	20.3	25.3	26.4	29.4	22.9
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	236,390	55,000	47,820	37,440	55,000	41,120	59,120	11,220	12,160	9,960	16,220	9,560	25.0	20.4	25.4	26.6	29.5	23.2
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	5,440	540	860	1,100	1,320	1,580	1,860	120	380	580	400	380	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	10,400	1,200	1,320	960	2,960	3,960	2,800	300	280	200	640	780	21.2	-	-	-	21.6	19.7
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	4,120	380	560	540	1,320	1,320	1,160	60	220	140	480	260	28.2	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,040	280	280	280	700	500	400	120	40	100	100	40	19.6	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	14,860	2,160	2,700	2,620	4,180	3,200	3,900	340	700	780	1,500	640	26.2	15.7	25.9	27.5	35.9	20.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	45,460	11,000	9,240	8,020	11,000	5,600	8,700	2,180	2,020	1,440	2,260	800	19.1	19.8	20.5	18.0	20.5	14.3
Domestic serv. wkrs....	5,740	1,360	1,120	1,000	1,240	1,080	3,140	780	500	740	640	480	54.7	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	1,480	60	160	260	500	500	160	-	-	-	20	20	120	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	11,820	2,340	2,400	2,120	2,840	2,120	4,760	840	1,080	820	1,280	760	40.3	35.9	45.0	38.7	44.4	35.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	41,490	10,520	7,260	5,960	9,160	8,580	11,480	2,220	2,260	1,740	3,020	2,240	27.7	21.1	31.1	29.2	33.0	26.1
Laborers, exc. farm.	91,700	24,720	20,860	14,400	19,440	12,280	20,740	4,180	4,480	3,400	5,740	2,940	22.6	16.9	21.5	23.6	29.5	23.9
Occupation not rptd....	1,840	440	460	180	340	420	620	80	200	60	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	58,140	11,160	9,880	6,820	13,500	11,840	11,220	2,020	2,800	1,440	3,640	1,920	21.1	18.1	22.4	21.1	27.0	16.2
Husband not in labor force.....	25,320	1,800	2,200	2,460	5,200	13,660	7,780	540	760	980	1,800	3,760	30.7	-	34.5	37.4	34.6	27.5
Without children under 10.....	185,640	30,440	26,040	24,020	46,580	58,560	55,520	9,500	9,360	8,460	15,480	13,720	30.4	31.2	35.9	35.2	33.2	23.4
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	137,600	25,620	21,680	19,780	34,900	35,620	42,480	7,960	7,760	7,000	11,320	8,440	30.8	31.1	35.5	35.4	32.4	23.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	3,720	300	520	560	840	1,500	1,440	100	340	360	260	380	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	6,320	420	500	400	1,460	3,540	1,480	150	120	100	340	760	23.4	-	-	-	-	21.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	2,980	220	380	360	820	1,200	960	60	160	100	400	240	32.2	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,260	180	40	180	500	360	360	120	40	60	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	9,300	1,100	1,240	1,480	2,700	2,780	2,940	320	440	560	1,040	580	31.6	-	-	-	38.5	20.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	24,980	4,680	4,120	4,320	7,000	4,860	6,100	1,440	1,240	1,040	1,660	720	24.4	30.8	30.1	24.1	23.7	14.8
Domestic serv. wkrs....	4,040	900	600	640	1,060	840	2,600	640	340	500	560	460	61.9	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	1,080	40	100	100	380	460	160	-	-	20	20	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	7,580	1,260	1,080	1,180	2,200	1,860	3,380	540	640	600	960	640	44.6	-	-	-	43.6	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	22,760	4,140	3,060	3,020	5,240	7,300	8,220	1,480	1,340	1,280	2,240	1,880	36.1	35.7	43.8	42.4	42.7	25.8
Laborers, exc. farm.	52,600	12,120	10,080	7,400	12,440	10,560	14,480	3,020	3,080	2,340	3,600	2,500	27.5	24.9	30.0	31.6	28.9	23.7
Occupation not rptd....	1,180	260	160	140	260	360	460	80	80	40	140	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	28,320	4,140	3,260	2,980	7,840	10,100	7,780	1,320	1,160	840	2,720	1,740	27.5	31.9	35.6	28.2	34.7	17.2
Husband not in labor force.....	19,520	680	900	1,260	3,840	12,840	6,260	220	440	620	1,440	3,540	32.1	-	-	-	37.5	27.6
With children under 10.....	129,200	37,520	33,800	22,700	27,120	8,060	21,600	4,280	5,760	3,860	6,180	1,520	16.7	11.4	17.0	17.0	22.8	18.9
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	98,580	29,380	25,940	17,660	20,100	5,500	16,640	3,260	4,400	2,960	4,900	1,120	16.9	11.1	17.0	16.8	24.4	20.4
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	1,720	240	340	540	480	120	420	20	40	220	140	20	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	4,080	780	820	560	1,500	420	720	140	160	100	300	80	20	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,140	160	180	180	500	120	200	-	60	40	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	780	100	240	100	200	140	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	5,560	1,060	1,460	1,140	1,480	420	960	20	260	160	460	60	17.3	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	20,480	6,320	5,720	3,700	4,000	740	2,600	740	780	400	500	80	12.7	11.7	13.6	11.1	15.0	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,700	460	520	360	180	180	640	140	160	240	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	400	20	60	160	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	4,240	1,080	1,320	940	640	260	1,380	300	440	220	300	120	32.5	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,720	6,380	4,200	2,940	3,920	1,280	3,260	740	920	460	780	360	17.4	11.6	21.9	15.6	19.9	-
Laborers, exc. farm.	39,100	12,600	10,780	7,000	7,000	1,720	6,260	1,160	1,460	1,060	2,140	440	16.0	9.2	13.3	15.1	30.6	-
Occupation not rptd....	660	180	300	40	80	60	160	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	24,820	7,020	6,560	3,840	5,660	1,740	3,440	700	1,040	600	980	180	13.9	10.0	15.9	15.6	16.3	-
Husband not in labor force.....	5,800	1,120	1,300	1,200	1,360	820	1,520	320	320	300	360	220	26.2	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-FARM¹																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	5,513,360	772,620	741,360	709,660	1,375,900	1,913,800	299,420	51,000	51,940	46,380	77,780	73,320	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.7	3.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	4,946,040	680,640	669,800	644,720	1,255,980	1,694,900	268,700	47,500	47,560	41,520	69,740	62,380	5.4	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.6	3.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	36,800	3,680	6,580	6,940	10,160	11,440	4,900	500	920	1,140	1,440	900	12.6	13.6	14.0	16.4	14.2	7.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,614,840	376,340	431,260	449,320	946,340	1,412,580	147,060	19,760	21,980	21,720	41,940	41,660	4.1	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	2.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	94,720	6,580	9,260	12,400	29,160	37,320	11,120	640	1,040	2,220	3,800	3,920	11.7	9.7	11.2	17.9	11.9	10.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	64,460	8,340	7,980	9,240	19,120	19,780	6,300	1,120	1,180	1,060	1,640	1,300	9.8	13.4	14.8	11.5	8.6	6.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	179,100	19,240	23,740	27,820	55,940	52,960	11,540	1,660	2,440	2,000	3,000	2,440	6.4	8.6	10.3	7.2	5.4	4.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	238,180	47,740	48,700	41,520	59,700	40,520	21,580	4,640	6,200	4,260	4,680	1,800	9.1	9.7	12.7	10.3	7.8	4.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	3,200	900	420	320	920	640	1,700	380	320	200	560	240	58.1	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	11,040	740	1,000	780	3,440	5,080	700	40	80	100	120	360	6.3	-	-	-	8.5	7.1
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	14,880	2,040	1,820	2,240	3,800	4,960	2,400	420	400	440	680	460	16.1	20.6	-	19.6	17.9	9.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	511,780	176,260	106,680	67,120	87,560	74,160	49,240	16,080	10,320	6,320	9,040	7,480	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.1
Laborers, exc. farm...	160,360	36,920	30,160	25,140	37,580	30,560	11,260	2,080	2,540	2,000	3,100	1,540	7.0	5.6	8.4	8.0	8.2	5.0
Occupation not rptd....	14,680	2,860	2,200	1,680	2,860	4,880	900	160	140	60	240	280	6.1	6.3	6.4	-	8.4	5.7
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	341,680	78,420	59,540	50,440	81,860	72,120	13,340	2,780	2,800	2,840	3,400	2,120	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	2.9
Husband not in labor force.....	225,440	13,560	12,040	14,500	38,560	146,780	17,380	720	1,580	1,620	4,640	8,820	7.7	5.3	13.1	11.2	12.0	6.0
Without children under 10.....	2,890,700	279,180	165,460	185,080	609,600	1,651,980	186,240	28,860	24,960	22,660	46,120	63,640	6.4	10.3	15.1	12.2	7.6	3.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	2,597,600	251,140	158,100	171,120	568,620	1,458,420	166,640	27,260	22,680	20,660	41,700	53,940	6.4	10.9	14.9	12.2	7.4	3.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	22,860	1,980	2,260	2,740	5,220	10,660	3,720	380	720	800	980	840	16.3	-	31.9	29.2	18.8	7.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,967,680	126,000	91,260	112,660	418,640	1,219,120	86,660	9,400	8,760	9,620	23,280	35,600	4.4	7.5	9.6	8.5	5.6	2.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	59,160	2,540	2,820	4,280	15,960	33,260	8,100	420	600	1,260	2,320	3,500	13.7	14.8	21.3	29.4	14.5	10.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	37,100	4,240	2,220	3,060	9,960	17,620	4,580	940	740	660	1,040	1,200	12.3	22.2	33.3	21.6	10.4	6.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	92,600	7,240	5,450	7,400	26,580	45,920	8,300	1,160	1,620	1,240	2,080	2,200	9.0	16.0	29.7	16.8	7.8	4.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	99,540	18,780	11,300	11,880	25,000	32,580	13,540	3,400	3,520	2,160	2,860	1,600	13.6	18.1	31.2	18.2	11.4	4.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,300	460	340	240	700	560	1,480	260	280	200	480	200	61.7	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	6,560	340	180	180	1,580	4,280	580	40	-	100	120	320	8.8	-	-	-	-	7.5
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	8,800	820	540	1,060	1,840	4,540	1,920	360	240	360	500	460	21.8	-	-	-	-	10.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	225,680	74,040	29,120	20,500	40,740	61,280	30,000	9,500	5,040	3,440	5,540	6,480	13.3	12.8	17.3	16.8	13.6	10.6
Laborers, exc. farm...	67,300	13,180	7,300	6,640	16,100	24,080	7,100	1,300	1,260	1,020	2,260	1,260	10.5	9.9	17.3	15.4	14.0	5.2
Occupation not rptd....	8,020	1,220	900	480	1,600	4,520	720	100	100	-	240	280	9.0	-	-	-	-	6.2
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	124,460	22,000	9,220	9,220	27,100	56,920	7,120	1,300	1,440	920	1,660	1,800	5.7	5.9	15.6	10.0	6.1	3.2
Husband not in labor force.....	168,640	6,040	3,140	4,740	18,680	136,040	12,480	300	640	680	2,760	7,900	7.4	5.0	20.4	18.6	14.8	5.8
With children under 10.....	2,622,660	493,440	575,920	524,580	766,300	262,420	113,180	22,140	26,980	22,720	31,660	9,680	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	2,348,440	429,500	516,700	478,600	692,160	236,480	102,060	20,240	24,680	20,660	28,040	8,440	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	15,940	1,700	4,320	4,200	4,940	780	1,180	120	200	340	460	60	7.4	-	4.6	8.1	9.3	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,647,160	249,340	340,000	336,660	527,700	193,460	60,400	10,360	13,220	12,100	18,660	6,060	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	36,560	3,740	6,440	8,120	13,200	4,060	3,020	220	440	960	980	420	8.5	5.9	6.8	11.8	7.4	10.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	27,360	4,100	5,760	6,180	9,160	2,160	1,720	180	440	400	600	100	6.8	4.4	7.6	6.5	6.6	4.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	66,500	12,000	18,280	20,420	28,760	7,040	3,240	500	820	760	920	240	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	138,640	23,960	37,400	29,640	34,700	7,940	8,040	1,240	2,680	2,100	1,820	200	5.8	4.3	7.2	7.1	5.2	2.5
Domestic serv. wkrs....	500	400	80	80	220	80	280	120	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	4,480	400	820	600	1,860	800	120	-	80	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	6,080	1,220	1,280	1,180	1,960	440	480	60	160	80	180	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	286,100	102,220	77,560	46,620	46,820	12,880	19,240	6,580	5,280	2,880	3,500	1,000	6.7	6.4	6.8	6.2	7.5	7.8
Laborers, exc. farm...	98,060	23,740	22,860	18,500	21,480	6,480	4,160	780	1,280	980	840	280	4.5	3.3	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.3
Occupation not rptd....	6,660	1,640	1,900	1,400	1,360	360	180	80	40	60	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	217,420	56,420	30,320	41,220	54,260	15,200	6,220	1,480	1,360	1,320	1,740	320	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.1
Husband not in labor force.....	56,800	7,520	8,900	9,760	19,880	10,740	4,900	420	940	740	1,880	920	8.6	5.6	10.6	7.6	9.5	8.6

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 26.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
RURAL-FARM¹--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	768,480	159,420	125,740	108,800	186,600	198,420	116,120	24,820	20,600	16,100	27,620	26,980	15.1	15.6	16.4	15.6	14.8	13.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	720,880	150,880	119,300	97,680	176,340	176,680	108,280	23,980	19,540	15,140	25,940	23,680	15.0	15.9	16.4	15.5	14.7	13.4
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	2,720	800	360	360	880	920	700	80	120	100	260	140	25.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	511,140	82,860	76,920	70,060	135,560	146,240	67,700	11,880	10,960	9,340	17,800	17,720	13.2	14.4	14.2	13.3	13.1	12.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,060	80	80	280	300	320	240	40	-	120	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	420	-	80	60	140	140	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	5,260	800	700	660	1,620	1,480	940	120	180	160	300	180	17.9	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10,880	3,480	2,100	1,940	2,280	1,080	2,000	680	500	360	320	200	18.4	17.6	23.8	-	14.0	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	2,020	620	260	220	380	280	1,260	300	240	160	420	140	68.4	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	320	-	-	40	140	140	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	2,120	700	240	420	520	240	580	200	80	140	160	-	27.4	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	152,520	53,540	31,200	18,700	27,140	21,940	30,020	9,600	5,420	3,880	5,500	4,620	19.7	17.9	20.6	20.7	20.3	21.1
Laborers, exc. farm...	31,860	8,760	7,080	4,760	6,940	3,820	4,640	1,100	1,040	880	1,140	480	14.8	12.6	14.7	18.5	16.4	12.6
Occupation not rptd...	1,060	340	280	120	240	60	80	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	23,260	6,100	4,520	3,740	5,080	3,820	3,200	700	660	540	720	580	13.8	11.5	14.6	14.4	14.2	15.2
Husband not in labor force.....	24,340	2,440	1,920	1,860	5,180	12,920	4,640	140	400	420	960	2,720	19.1	5.7	-	-	18.5	21.1
Without children under 10.....	392,480	61,200	40,220	40,600	93,660	156,800	64,680	11,160	8,400	7,820	15,320	21,960	16.5	18.2	20.9	19.3	16.4	14.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	366,100	57,980	38,520	38,540	68,780	142,280	59,860	10,860	8,060	7,340	14,460	19,140	16.4	18.7	20.9	19.0	16.3	13.5
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	1,780	60	200	180	460	880	400	-	100	80	80	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	259,040	27,760	22,480	26,300	66,100	117,400	35,480	4,440	3,980	3,780	9,080	14,200	13.7	16.0	17.7	14.4	13.9	12.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	600	80	80	100	80	320	180	40	-	60	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	140	-	-	-	100	40	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	2,960	360	240	240	780	1,340	580	40	60	100	180	140	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,380	1,560	720	940	1,360	800	1,220	420	260	200	180	160	22.7	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	1,460	340	220	200	460	240	1,020	220	200	160	340	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	200	-	-	-	100	130	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	1,220	300	80	320	280	240	440	140	40	140	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	77,680	23,560	11,860	8,320	15,960	17,980	17,680	4,960	2,920	2,360	3,600	3,840	22.8	21.1	24.6	29.4	22.6	21.4
Laborers, exc. farm...	15,160	3,820	2,660	1,900	3,920	2,960	2,800	600	500	460	840	400	18.5	15.7	18.8	-	21.4	14.0
Occupation not rptd...	480	140	40	40	180	80	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	9,680	2,120	1,140	1,160	2,220	3,040	1,440	240	220	180	280	520	14.9	11.3	-	-	12.6	17.1
Husband not in labor force.....	16,700	1,100	560	900	2,660	11,480	3,380	60	120	300	560	2,320	20.2	-	-	-	21.8	20.2
With children under 10.....	376,000	98,220	85,520	62,700	92,940	36,620	51,440	13,660	12,200	8,280	12,900	5,000	13.7	13.9	14.3	13.2	13.2	13.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	354,780	92,900	80,780	59,140	87,560	34,400	48,480	13,120	11,480	7,600	11,480	4,540	13.6	14.1	14.2	13.2	13.1	13.2
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	940	140	160	180	420	40	300	80	20	20	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	252,100	54,600	54,440	43,760	70,460	28,840	32,220	7,440	6,980	5,660	9,720	3,520	12.3	13.6	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	460	-	60	180	220	-	60	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	280	-	80	60	40	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	2,300	440	460	420	840	140	420	80	120	60	120	40	13.3	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,500	1,920	1,380	1,060	920	280	780	200	240	160	140	40	14.2	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	560	280	40	80	120	40	240	80	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	120	-	-	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	900	400	160	100	240	-	140	60	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	74,840	29,980	19,340	10,380	11,180	3,960	12,340	4,640	3,500	1,520	1,900	760	16.5	15.5	16.1	14.6	17.0	19.7
Laborers, exc. farm...	16,200	4,940	4,420	2,860	3,020	960	1,840	500	540	480	300	80	11.4	10.1	13.2	14.7	9.9	-
Occupation not rptd...	580	200	240	80	60	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	13,580	3,980	3,380	2,580	2,860	780	1,760	460	440	360	440	60	13.0	11.6	13.0	14.0	15.4	-
Husband not in labor force.....	7,640	1,340	1,360	960	2,520	1,440	1,260	80	280	120	360	400	16.5	-	-	-	16.1	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 27.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

REGION, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES																		
Total.....	7,178,560	653,320	991,500	1,071,680	1,992,960	2,469,100	1,054,360	134,780	206,040	192,120	304,600	216,820	14.7	20.6	20.8	17.9	15.3	8.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	5,939,720	543,820	867,480	941,460	1,717,160	1,869,800	866,040	116,520	180,720	166,240	249,700	152,860	14.6	21.4	20.8	17.7	14.2	8.1
Professional & semi-professional wks....	409,280	24,820	66,360	82,420	124,220	111,440	53,920	4,940	13,180	14,040	14,380	7,390	13.2	19.9	19.9	17.0	11.5	2.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	229,040	9,280	15,500	20,040	56,500	125,720	10,740	620	940	1,900	3,100	4,780	4.7	6.7	6.1	6.5	2.3	3.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	802,560	33,940	83,360	119,520	265,800	299,960	100,760	6,340	14,680	15,980	35,660	28,100	12.6	18.7	17.6	13.4	13.4	2.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	889,140	34,360	153,060	159,880	261,200	230,640	142,240	24,520	35,180	30,360	35,800	16,880	16.0	29.1	23.0	19.0	13.2	7.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	1,210,620	87,360	153,420	181,080	368,140	420,620	152,860	17,360	29,200	28,760	48,900	28,640	12.6	19.9	19.0	15.9	13.3	6.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,371,320	134,800	247,760	229,900	370,240	388,620	239,500	40,740	55,700	45,860	64,440	32,760	17.5	22.0	22.5	19.9	17.4	9.7
Domestic serv. wks....	15,160	1,400	1,800	2,520	5,240	5,200	9,460	740	1,240	1,800	3,260	2,420	56.5	-	-	71.4	63.7	6.2
Protective serv. wks....	132,820	5,400	13,540	19,420	42,540	51,920	11,960	940	1,320	2,520	3,460	3,220	9.0	17.4	13.4	13.0	9.1	5.1
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	290,240	26,900	40,120	43,280	73,780	96,160	60,740	7,060	12,080	11,340	17,460	12,800	21.7	26.2	30.1	26.2	23.7	12.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	71,580	17,080	12,820	9,340	14,680	17,660	7,280	1,760	1,340	1,220	1,380	1,580	10.2	10.3	10.5	13.1	9.4	2.2
Laborers, exc. farm....	498,120	64,440	74,780	68,360	122,060	158,480	71,360	10,820	14,600	12,140	20,660	13,140	14.6	16.8	16.5	17.0	16.2	7.2
Occupation not rptd....	39,820	4,040	4,940	5,700	10,760	13,380	5,220	680	760	920	1,700	1,160	13.4	16.8	15.4	16.1	15.7	8.7
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	812,000	96,220	105,260	105,760	209,240	295,520	127,920	15,340	20,300	20,400	39,280	32,600	15.8	15.9	19.3	19.3	18.4	11.1
Husband not in labor force.....	426,840	13,280	18,760	24,460	66,560	303,780	60,400	2,920	5,020	5,480	15,620	31,360	14.2	22.0	26.8	22.4	23.5	13.3
Without children under 10.....	4,472,700	304,480	347,220	374,440	1,161,620	2,284,940	829,960	108,480	145,500	127,620	240,880	207,280	18.6	35.6	41.9	34.1	20.7	9.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	3,632,920	264,160	310,200	329,420	1,003,700	1,725,500	679,080	95,180	129,320	111,260	197,400	145,920	18.7	36.0	41.7	33.8	19.7	8.2
Professional & semi-professional wks....	252,060	15,640	31,940	30,080	69,280	105,120	44,640	4,700	10,920	10,520	11,400	7,100	17.7	30.1	34.2	35.0	16.5	2.8
Farmers & farm mgrs....	153,700	3,420	3,460	5,260	28,920	112,640	8,380	500	440	780	2,180	4,480	5.5	14.6	12.7	14.8	7.5	4.0
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	536,720	19,060	30,800	38,580	164,720	283,620	81,620	5,520	11,280	9,960	28,060	26,800	15.2	29.0	36.6	25.9	17.0	7.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	552,500	50,000	66,800	60,800	159,100	215,800	120,940	21,840	29,720	23,160	30,020	16,200	21.9	43.7	44.5	38.1	10.9	7.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	766,180	41,860	51,320	64,120	218,600	390,280	120,860	14,620	20,760	19,300	38,580	27,600	15.8	34.9	40.5	30.1	17.6	7.1
Operative and kindred workers.....	751,340	31,660	77,080	76,100	208,840	307,660	174,160	31,440	34,720	27,620	49,320	31,060	23.2	39.5	45.0	36.3	23.4	12.1
Domestic serv. wks....	13,300	640	1,180	1,980	4,220	5,080	8,880	660	1,020	1,660	3,160	2,380	66.8	-	-	-	74.9	4.9
Protective serv. wks....	85,540	3,140	4,440	6,080	23,900	47,980	9,520	800	1,400	1,340	2,860	3,120	11.1	25.5	31.5	22.0	12.0	5.2
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	184,520	13,000	16,520	19,180	46,460	89,360	49,260	5,660	8,880	8,560	14,000	12,160	26.7	43.5	53.8	44.6	30.1	12.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	35,440	7,020	3,480	2,500	6,700	15,740	5,580	1,400	1,000	720	920	1,640	15.7	19.9	28.7	29.3	13.7	2.8
Laborers, exc. farm....	276,800	26,340	21,540	22,620	66,590	139,720	51,180	7,400	8,660	7,040	15,660	12,420	18.5	28.1	40.2	31.1	23.5	7.9
Occupation not rptd....	24,880	2,160	1,640	2,180	6,380	12,500	4,060	640	520	600	1,240	1,050	16.3	29.4	-	27.5	19.4	5.5
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	481,440	35,240	29,180	35,000	116,480	267,540	98,680	11,040	13,720	12,880	30,960	31,080	20.5	33.2	43.6	36.8	26.6	13.6
Husband not in labor force.....	358,280	7,080	7,840	10,020	41,440	291,900	52,800	2,280	3,460	3,680	12,520	30,280	14.6	31.9	44.1	36.7	30.2	10.4
With children under 10.....	2,705,860	348,840	644,280	697,240	831,340	1,184,160	224,400	26,300	60,540	64,300	63,720	9,540	6.3	7.5	9.4	9.2	7.7	5.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	2,306,740	279,660	557,280	612,040	713,460	144,300	186,920	21,340	51,400	54,980	52,300	6,940	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	7.3	4.2
Professional & semi-professional wks....	157,220	9,180	34,440	52,340	54,940	6,320	9,200	240	2,260	3,520	2,980	280	5.9	2.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	4.4
Farmers & farm mgrs....	75,340	5,860	12,040	14,780	29,580	18,080	2,360	120	500	520	920	300	3.1	2.0	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	265,660	14,600	52,560	81,000	101,080	16,340	19,140	820	3,400	6,020	7,600	1,300	7.2	5.5	6.5	7.4	7.5	3.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	336,640	34,360	86,260	99,080	102,100	14,840	21,300	2,680	5,460	7,200	5,280	680	6.3	7.8	6.3	7.3	5.2	4.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	444,440	45,500	102,100	116,960	149,540	30,340	32,000	2,740	8,440	9,460	10,320	1,040	7.2	6.0	8.3	8.1	6.9	5.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	619,990	103,140	170,680	153,800	161,400	30,960	65,340	9,300	20,980	18,240	15,120	1,700	10.5	9.0	12.3	11.9	9.4	5.5
Domestic serv. wks....	2,860	560	620	540	1,020	120	580	80	220	140	100	40	20.3	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wks....	47,280	2,260	9,100	13,340	18,640	3,940	2,440	140	420	1,180	100	100	5.2	6.2	4.5	8.8	3.2	2.5
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	95,720	13,900	23,600	24,100	27,320	6,800	11,480	1,400	3,200	2,780	3,460	640	12.0	10.1	13.6	11.5	12.7	9.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	36,140	10,060	9,340	6,840	7,980	1,920	1,700	360	340	500	460	40	4.7	3.6	3.6	7.3	5.8	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	211,320	38,100	53,240	45,740	55,460	18,760	20,180	3,420	5,940	5,100	5,000	720	9.5	9.0	11.2	11.1	10.0	3.0
Occupation not rptd....	13,940	1,860	3,300	3,520	4,380	880	1,160	40	240	320	460	100	8.3	-	7.3	9.1	9.5	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	330,560	62,980	76,080	70,760	92,760	27,980	29,240	4,300	7,580	7,520	8,320	1,520	8.8	6.8	10.0	10.6	9.0	3.4
Husband not in labor force.....	68,560	6,200	10,920	14,440	25,120	11,880	8,200	660	1,560	1,800	3,100	1,080	12.0	10.6	14.3	12.5	12.3	7.1

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 27.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

REGION, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES																		
Total.....	8,415,560	951,760	1,178,020	1,203,380	2,206,200	2,876,200	952,500	131,560	176,320	171,540	263,640	209,240	11.3	13.8	15.0	14.3	11.9	7.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	7,080,000	789,840	1,038,640	1,067,980	1,931,580	2,851,960	795,500	116,480	158,640	151,340	218,960	150,080	11.2	14.7	15.3	14.2	11.3	6.7
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	408,180	38,200	66,760	76,720	116,520	114,980	47,400	6,000	10,580	10,020	12,180	8,620	11.6	18.1	15.9	13.1	10.5	7.5
Farmers & farm mgrs...	1,346,100	99,440	141,760	157,860	354,940	594,100	26,020	2,360	3,220	3,220	8,420	8,800	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	847,280	43,400	96,000	124,640	286,080	317,160	122,300	8,180	16,980	21,020	39,400	36,720	14.4	18.8	17.7	16.9	14.8	11.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	866,400	95,500	147,920	146,620	245,780	280,580	132,940	21,600	31,200	26,460	35,200	18,420	15.3	22.6	21.1	19.0	14.3	8.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	1,258,160	116,800	168,300	189,360	356,780	414,920	138,420	18,280	26,120	26,700	40,240	27,080	11.0	15.7	15.5	14.1	11.0	6.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,320,460	227,300	257,000	230,660	330,920	275,180	184,100	37,180	43,660	38,760	44,360	20,140	13.9	16.4	17.0	16.8	13.4	7.3
Domestic serv. wkrs...	7,990	580	1,400	1,080	2,320	2,600	4,360	280	800	800	1,260	1,220	54.6	-	-	-	54.3	46.7
Protective serv. wkrs.	101,480	5,140	10,300	13,720	31,840	40,480	10,180	820	1,480	2,020	3,260	2,600	10.0	16.0	14.4	14.7	10.2	6.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	241,280	26,160	32,320	31,980	64,700	86,120	51,780	6,640	8,980	8,540	15,160	12,460	21.5	25.4	27.8	25.7	23.4	14.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	157,140	50,020	32,020	20,580	25,660	28,920	11,020	2,760	1,980	1,540	2,020	2,720	7.0	5.5	6.2	7.5	7.9	8.4
Laborers, exc. farm.	489,400	87,240	79,960	70,980	116,220	135,000	68,680	11,820	12,920	11,480	16,240	10,220	12.8	13.5	16.2	16.2	14.0	7.6
Occupation not rptd...	36,160	5,060	4,900	4,460	9,820	11,920	4,300	560	720	750	1,220	1,020	11.9	11.1	14.7	17.5	12.4	6.8
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	875,120	144,580	121,820	112,940	207,920	287,860	94,280	11,640	13,840	15,140	28,920	24,740	10.8	6.1	11.4	15.4	15.9	8.6
Husband not in labor force.....	460,440	17,340	17,560	22,460	66,700	336,380	62,720	3,440	4,040	5,060	15,760	34,420	13.6	19.8	23.0	22.5	23.6	10.2
Without children under 10.....	5,165,860	425,440	387,780	427,680	1,274,940	2,650,020	768,540	109,280	126,900	121,180	211,220	199,960	14.9	25.7	32.7	28.2	16.6	7.5
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	4,293,040	369,440	350,120	381,600	1,123,120	2,068,760	642,980	98,360	115,480	108,460	176,740	143,940	15.0	26.6	33.0	28.4	15.7	7.0
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	247,680	20,720	28,720	26,520	64,080	107,640	39,340	5,520	8,620	7,860	9,080	8,280	15.9	26.6	30.0	29.6	14.2	7.7
Farmers & farm mgrs...	793,920	38,940	31,260	36,380	161,940	525,400	18,560	1,860	1,840	1,580	5,180	6,100	2.3	4.8	5.9	4.3	3.5	1.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	571,560	22,780	37,300	46,800	165,180	299,500	100,120	6,800	12,480	14,180	31,140	35,520	17.5	29.9	33.5	30.3	18.9	11.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	550,100	54,320	63,540	58,500	115,280	218,460	113,840	19,520	26,660	21,020	29,560	18,080	20.7	35.9	40.4	35.9	15.0	8.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	785,520	53,720	53,680	68,700	223,720	385,700	111,620	15,800	18,480	18,560	32,840	25,940	14.2	29.4	34.4	27.0	14.7	6.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	723,880	102,000	82,000	87,980	200,900	251,600	148,760	30,880	29,640	27,280	36,740	19,220	19.9	30.3	36.1	31.2	16.3	7.6
Domestic serv. wkrs.	6,720	420	1,100	820	1,900	2,480	4,260	260	800	720	1,260	1,220	63.4	-	-	-	-	49.2
Protective serv. wkrs.	68,720	2,480	3,080	5,400	19,600	38,160	8,200	700	1,380	1,380	2,620	2,560	11.9	28.2	30.5	25.6	12.4	6.7
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	169,800	13,640	13,540	16,140	45,540	80,940	43,240	5,440	6,320	6,440	13,240	11,800	25.5	40.0	46.7	39.9	29.1	14.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	73,240	21,540	8,120	6,500	11,800	25,280	7,960	2,040	1,320	860	1,180	2,540	10.9	9.5	16.3	18.5	16.0	10.0
Laborers, exc. farm.	278,300	35,200	25,900	26,980	66,940	122,280	48,320	9,020	8,780	8,000	12,840	9,580	17.4	24.9	33.9	29.7	19.2	7.9
Occupation not rptd...	23,600	2,680	1,880	1,480	6,240	11,320	3,760	520	600	560	1,060	1,020	15.3	19.4	-	-	17.0	9.0
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	482,400	46,540	30,720	36,760	110,700	257,680	72,040	8,260	8,840	9,540	22,120	23,280	14.9	17.7	28.6	26.0	20.0	9.0
Husband not in labor force.....	390,420	9,460	6,940	9,320	41,120	323,580	58,520	2,660	2,580	3,180	12,360	32,740	13.7	28.1	27.2	24.1	30.1	10.1
With children under 10.....	3,249,700	526,320	790,240	775,700	931,260	225,180	188,960	22,280	49,820	50,360	52,420	9,280	5.7	4.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	4.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	2,786,960	420,400	688,520	686,380	808,460	188,200	152,520	18,120	43,160	42,880	42,220	6,140	5.5	4.3	6.3	5.2	5.2	3.4
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	160,500	12,480	38,040	50,200	82,440	7,840	8,060	480	1,960	2,160	3,100	360	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.3	5.9	4.9
Farmers & farm mgrs...	554,180	60,500	110,500	121,480	193,000	68,700	7,460	500	1,380	1,640	3,240	700	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.0
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	275,720	20,620	58,700	77,840	100,900	17,660	22,180	1,380	4,500	6,840	8,260	1,200	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.8	8.2	6.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	316,300	41,180	64,380	88,120	90,500	12,120	19,100	2,080	5,540	5,440	5,640	400	6.0	5.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	3.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	470,640	63,080	114,620	120,660	143,060	29,220	26,800	2,480	7,640	8,140	7,400	1,140	5.7	3.9	6.7	6.7	5.2	3.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	596,580	125,900	175,000	142,680	180,020	23,580	40,340	6,300	14,020	11,480	7,620	920	6.8	5.0	8.0	8.0	5.9	3.9
Domestic serv. wkrs.	1,260	160	300	260	420	120	100	20	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	32,760	2,660	7,220	8,320	12,240	2,320	1,980	180	540	640	640	40	6.0	4.5	7.5	7.7	5.2	1.7
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	71,460	12,520	18,780	15,820	19,160	5,180	6,540	1,200	2,660	2,100	1,920	660	12.0	9.6	14.2	13.3	10.0	12.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	83,900	28,480	23,900	14,020	18,860	8,640	3,060	720	560	660	840	180	3.6	2.5	2.8	4.7	6.1	4.9
Laborers, exc. farm.	211,100	31,040	54,060	44,000	49,280	12,720	14,360	2,800	4,140	3,480	3,400	540	6.8	5.5	7.7	7.9	8.9	4.2
Occupation not rptd...	12,560	2,380	3,020	2,980	3,580	600	540	40	120	220	160	-	4.3	1.7	4.0	7.4	4.5	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	392,720	98,040	91,100	75,180	97,220	30,180	22,240	3,380	5,000	5,600	6,800	1,460	5.7	3.4	5.5	7.4	7.0	4.9
Husband not in labor force.....	70,020	7,880	10,620	13,140	25,580	12,800	9,200	780	1,460	1,880	3,400	1,680	13.1	9.9	13.7	14.2	13.3	10.1

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 27.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

REGION, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—TOTAL																		
Total.....	8,134,860	1,359,100	1,345,960	1,237,040	2,027,320	2,165,440	1,253,180	207,120	256,540	233,900	331,240	224,380	15.4	15.2	19.1	18.9	16.3	10.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	6,911,960	1,175,480	1,186,540	1,039,140	1,751,020	1,709,780	1,047,860	185,220	226,580	204,720	273,700	157,640	15.2	15.8	19.1	18.8	15.6	9.2
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	306,120	33,540	56,000	56,960	81,140	78,480	52,120	6,600	12,620	11,120	13,240	8,540	17.0	19.7	22.5	19.5	16.3	10.9
Farmers & farm mgrs...	1,991,940	258,740	265,080	262,300	519,040	686,780	117,440	16,620	18,400	17,660	33,300	31,460	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	4.6
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	668,000	50,820	87,880	108,160	204,180	216,960	117,900	9,260	18,200	23,580	37,380	29,480	17.6	18.2	20.7	21.8	18.3	13.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	627,880	103,640	114,480	107,540	165,240	136,980	126,420	25,000	29,220	25,800	31,160	15,240	20.1	24.1	25.5	24.0	18.9	11.1
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	873,280	115,560	142,100	148,240	247,080	220,320	121,720	17,240	25,800	25,720	34,940	18,020	13.9	14.9	18.2	17.4	14.1	8.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,056,760	267,000	243,600	190,300	229,140	126,720	214,960	51,160	57,340	45,620	45,660	15,180	20.3	19.2	23.5	24.0	19.9	12.0
Domestic serv. wkrs...	32,420	5,680	5,780	5,600	8,680	6,480	18,140	3,060	3,320	3,620	5,120	3,020	56.0	52.0	57.4	54.6	59.0	46.5
Protective serv. wkrs...	91,900	8,020	13,080	14,340	26,540	29,920	12,320	1,220	2,040	2,660	3,960	2,440	13.4	15.2	15.6	18.5	14.9	8.2
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	203,080	37,640	39,360	34,260	51,260	40,360	71,320	13,000	16,620	14,040	19,460	8,200	35.1	34.4	42.2	41.0	38.0	20.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	434,740	143,900	87,620	58,260	78,040	66,920	60,520	17,040	12,760	8,660	12,900	9,160	13.9	11.8	14.6	14.9	16.5	13.7
Laborers, exc. farm...	591,040	144,420	125,360	97,760	132,640	90,860	128,780	23,760	28,660	25,100	35,300	15,960	21.8	16.5	22.9	25.7	26.6	17.5
Occupation not rptd...	34,800	6,120	6,200	5,420	8,060	9,000	6,220	1,860	1,600	1,140	1,280	940	17.9	20.6	25.8	21.0	15.9	10.4
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work...	746,000	155,600	130,400	111,640	182,620	165,740	112,140	16,880	21,820	19,140	31,860	22,440	15.0	10.8	16.7	17.1	17.4	13.5
Husband not in labor force.....	476,900	28,020	29,020	36,260	93,680	289,920	93,180	5,020	8,140	10,040	25,680	44,300	19.5	17.9	23.0	10.7	27.4	15.5
Without children under 10.....	4,538,820	576,980	445,160	470,220	1,126,180	1,920,280	904,740	145,780	157,180	149,860	246,740	205,180	19.9	25.3	35.3	31.9	21.9	10.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	3,808,340	509,900	398,180	417,260	977,300	1,505,700	750,660	131,500	139,820	131,900	203,960	143,480	19.7	25.8	35.1	31.6	20.9	9.2
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	194,740	21,020	26,600	23,540	49,220	74,360	41,700	5,400	10,100	7,880	10,100	8,220	21.4	25.7	38.0	38.5	20.5	11.1
Farmers & farm mgrs...	1,011,540	81,960	57,240	70,040	223,080	579,200	87,200	7,320	7,220	7,640	18,580	26,440	6.6	8.9	12.6	10.9	8.3	4.6
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	441,680	26,720	33,780	45,640	131,380	204,160	92,280	7,240	12,220	15,540	29,080	28,200	20.9	27.1	36.2	34.0	22.1	13.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	398,060	60,080	50,840	48,780	109,760	128,600	103,160	21,800	22,080	19,020	25,740	14,520	25.9	36.3	43.4	39.0	23.5	11.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	505,260	51,460	47,680	57,840	149,980	198,300	67,640	12,780	15,340	15,800	27,180	16,540	17.3	24.8	32.2	27.3	18.1	8.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	505,240	114,580	77,500	74,880	130,320	108,960	140,500	35,380	31,040	26,540	33,560	13,980	27.8	30.9	40.1	35.4	25.6	12.8
Domestic serv. wkrs...	23,840	3,680	3,500	3,760	7,060	5,840	15,460	2,440	2,720	3,020	4,520	2,760	64.8	55.3	77.7	80.3	64.0	47.3
Protective serv. wkrs...	58,680	3,960	4,360	6,160	17,140	27,040	9,520	900	1,220	1,900	3,180	2,260	16.2	22.7	29.2	30.8	18.6	8.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	135,500	21,140	20,560	19,960	36,740	37,100	56,180	10,240	11,800	10,640	15,820	7,680	41.5	48.4	57.4	53.3	43.1	20.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	198,820	58,820	26,260	20,500	37,800	55,440	38,220	9,920	6,620	5,860	8,440	7,880	19.2	16.9	25.2	26.1	22.3	14.2
Laborers, exc. farm...	313,420	63,720	47,440	43,860	79,840	78,560	94,220	17,160	18,340	17,800	26,800	14,120	30.1	26.9	38.7	40.6	33.8	18.0
Occupation not rptd...	20,560	2,740	2,400	2,300	4,980	8,140	4,580	920	1,060	760	960	880	22.3	33.6	44.2	38.0	19.3	10.8
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work...	358,200	50,800	35,940	36,800	89,940	141,720	80,600	11,420	13,040	12,060	23,480	20,600	22.5	21.2	36.3	32.8	26.1	14.2
Husband not in labor force.....	372,280	13,280	11,040	16,160	58,940	272,860	73,480	2,860	4,320	5,900	19,300	41,100	19.7	21.5	39.1	36.5	32.7	15.1
With children under 10.....	3,596,040	782,120	900,800	766,820	901,140	245,160	348,440	61,340	99,360	84,040	84,500	19,200	9.7	7.8	11.0	11.0	9.4	7.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	3,103,620	665,580	788,360	671,880	773,720	204,080	297,200	53,720	86,760	72,820	69,740	14,160	9.6	8.1	11.0	10.8	9.0	6.9
Professional & semi-professional wkrs...	111,380	12,520	29,400	33,420	31,920	4,120	10,420	1,200	2,520	3,240	3,140	320	9.4	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.8	7.8
Farmers & farm mgrs...	980,400	176,760	207,840	192,260	295,960	107,580	50,240	9,300	11,180	10,020	14,720	5,020	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	226,320	24,100	54,100	62,520	72,800	12,800	25,620	2,020	5,980	8,040	8,300	1,280	11.8	8.4	11.1	12.9	11.4	10.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	229,820	43,560	63,640	58,760	55,480	8,380	23,260	3,200	7,140	6,780	5,420	720	10.1	7.3	11.2	11.5	9.8	8.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	368,020	64,100	94,420	90,400	97,080	22,020	34,080	4,460	10,460	9,920	7,760	1,480	9.3	7.0	11.1	11.0	8.0	6.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	550,520	152,420	166,100	115,420	98,820	17,760	74,460	15,780	26,300	19,080	12,100	1,200	13.5	10.4	15.8	16.5	12.2	6.8
Domestic serv. wkrs...	8,580	2,200	2,280	1,840	1,620	640	2,680	620	600	600	600	260	31.2	28.2	25.3	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	33,220	4,060	8,700	8,180	9,400	2,880	2,800	320	760	760	780	180	8.4	7.9	8.7	9.3	8.3	6.3
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	67,580	16,700	18,800	14,300	14,520	3,260	15,140	2,760	4,820	3,400	3,640	520	22.4	16.5	25.6	29.8	25.1	15.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	235,920	85,080	61,360	37,760	40,240	11,480	22,300	7,120	6,140	3,300	4,460	1,280	9.5	8.4	10.0	8.7	11.1	11.1
Laborers, exc. farm...	277,620	20,700	77,920	53,900	52,800	12,300	34,560	6,600	10,320	7,300	8,500	1,640	12.4	8.2	13.2	13.5	16.1	15.0
Occupation not rptd...	14,240	3,380	3,800	3,120	3,080	860	1,640	340	540	380	820	60	11.5	10.1	14.2	12.2	10.4	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work...	387,900	101,800	94,460	74,840	92,680	24,020	31,540	5,460	8,780	7,080	8,380	1,840	8.1	5.4	9.3	9.5	9.0	7.7
Husband not in labor force.....	104,620	14,740	17,980	20,100	34,740	17,060	19,700	2,160	3,820	4,140	6,380	3,200	18.8	14.7	21.2	20.6	18.4	18.8

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 27.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

REGION, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE																		
Total.....	1,681,720	332,800	302,920	252,140	422,660	371,800	467,260	80,520	93,120	80,100	128,000	85,520	27.8	24.8	30.7	31.8	30.3	28.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,417,680	298,400	263,980	218,640	354,980	286,740	376,260	70,020	78,400	67,400	101,620	58,820	26.5	28.9	29.7	30.8	28.6	20.5
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	24,040	2,260	3,660	3,940	7,000	7,180	9,080	1,020	1,600	1,780	2,660	2,020	37.8	45.1	43.7	45.2	36.0	28.1
Farmers & farm mgrs....	507,400	80,840	76,160	69,260	134,620	146,520	67,980	11,360	10,680	9,180	18,380	18,380	13.4	14.1	14.0	13.3	13.7	12.5
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	14,840	1,800	2,060	2,800	5,160	3,520	5,660	400	980	1,140	1,940	1,200	33.1	-	47.6	40.7	37.6	34.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	16,760	2,860	2,680	2,740	4,840	3,940	6,580	900	1,220	1,520	1,780	1,160	39.3	38.1	42.4	58.5	36.8	29.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	59,440	8,400	10,260	9,940	17,840	18,000	20,840	2,400	4,100	4,260	6,700	3,360	35.1	28.6	40.0	43.1	37.6	25.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	159,100	35,600	35,240	29,120	40,720	18,420	58,120	11,800	12,460	10,500	14,280	4,580	33.4	31.7	35.4	36.1	35.1	24.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	27,340	5,160	4,980	4,920	7,280	5,000	16,840	2,920	3,120	3,380	4,880	2,540	51.6	56.6	52.7	68.7	57.0	50.8
Protective serv. wkrs.	3,940	180	480	640	1,240	1,400	1,000	40	100	120	420	320	25.4	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	104,700	21,960	22,880	18,520	25,700	15,640	48,600	9,440	11,940	9,500	12,320	5,400	46.4	43.0	52.2	51.3	47.9	34.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	199,480	65,600	39,780	25,300	37,160	31,640	47,340	13,220	10,080	6,700	9,860	7,480	23.7	20.2	25.8	26.5	23.6	23.6
Laborers, exc. farm....	294,680	68,320	64,100	50,620	72,180	39,460	97,260	16,580	21,680	19,060	27,960	11,980	33.0	24.8	33.8	37.7	38.7	30.4
Occupation not rptd....	8,960	1,420	1,500	840	1,180	1,020	1,960	440	440	240	440	400	32.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	170,800	32,400	31,420	25,080	45,400	36,500	57,180	8,960	11,500	9,240	16,920	10,560	33.5	27.7	36.6	35.8	37.3	28.9
Husband not in labor force.....	98,240	6,400	7,520	8,420	22,840	48,560	33,820	1,540	3,220	3,460	9,460	16,140	36.3	24.1	42.8	41.1	42.8	32.2
Without children under 10.....	1,017,840	152,800	138,880	136,260	270,000	319,900	342,340	52,880	60,320	57,640	96,180	75,820	33.6	34.3	43.4	42.3	35.6	23.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	889,240	134,580	120,500	117,720	223,740	242,700	271,740	45,160	50,600	48,880	75,780	51,380	32.4	33.6	42.0	41.5	33.8	21.2
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	18,280	1,400	2,380	2,420	5,180	6,900	7,260	780	1,360	1,800	1,960	1,860	39.7	-	57.1	58.7	37.8	27.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	261,380	27,600	22,700	26,440	66,180	118,440	37,200	4,360	4,040	3,860	9,960	14,980	14.2	15.8	17.8	14.6	15.0	12.6
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	10,960	740	1,180	1,900	3,760	3,880	4,700	250	620	860	1,800	1,160	42.9	-	-	-	47.9	34.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12,280	1,400	1,760	1,680	3,860	3,400	5,400	780	900	1,200	1,540	980	44.0	-	-	-	39.9	23.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	41,220	4,560	5,720	6,300	12,860	11,780	16,240	1,920	2,800	3,440	5,140	3,040	39.4	39.9	49.0	54.6	40.0	25.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	102,120	18,640	19,420	17,940	29,780	16,340	41,380	8,080	9,080	8,220	11,740	4,260	40.5	43.8	46.8	45.8	39.4	25.1
Domestic serv. wkrs....	20,560	3,800	3,240	3,520	6,040	4,460	14,260	2,320	2,540	2,820	4,320	2,280	69.5	70.3	78.4	80.1	71.5	51.1
Protective serv. wkrs.	2,820	60	280	340	920	1,220	840	20	60	120	360	280	29.8	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	74,100	12,880	13,700	12,780	20,140	14,600	39,100	7,240	8,800	7,740	10,200	5,120	52.8	56.2	64.2	60.6	50.6	35.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	105,380	28,280	16,300	12,100	22,180	26,520	30,240	7,260	5,400	4,460	6,760	6,360	26.7	25.7	33.1	36.9	30.5	24.0
Laborers, exc. farm....	186,340	34,060	33,180	31,520	52,020	34,760	73,660	11,900	14,760	14,640	21,660	10,700	39.5	34.1	44.5	46.4	41.6	30.8
Occupation not rptd....	3,820	860	640	600	820	900	1,440	340	240	280	280	360	37.7	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	105,960	15,000	14,680	13,740	30,420	32,120	42,720	6,240	7,520	6,320	13,000	9,640	40.3	41.6	51.2	46.0	42.7	30.0
Husband not in labor force.....	72,640	3,220	3,700	4,800	15,840	45,080	27,880	980	2,200	2,440	7,460	14,800	38.4	30.4	59.5	50.8	47.1	32.8
With children under 10.....	663,880	179,400	164,040	115,880	152,660	51,900	124,920	28,140	32,800	22,460	31,820	9,700	18.8	15.7	20.0	19.4	20.8	19.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	578,440	158,820	143,480	100,920	131,180	44,040	104,580	24,860	27,800	18,520	25,900	7,440	18.1	15.7	19.4	18.4	19.7	16.9
Professional & semi-professional wkrs....	5,760	660	1,280	1,520	1,820	280	1,320	240	240	480	700	160	31.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	246,040	52,240	53,460	42,820	68,440	28,080	30,780	7,000	6,640	5,320	8,420	3,400	12.5	13.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	3,880	560	880	900	1,400	140	960	140	360	280	140	40	24.7	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,480	960	1,120	880	980	540	1,180	120	320	320	240	180	26.3	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	18,220	3,840	4,540	3,640	4,980	1,220	4,600	580	1,800	840	1,580	320	25.2	15.1	28.6	23.1	31.3	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	56,980	16,960	15,820	11,180	10,940	2,080	11,740	3,220	3,380	2,280	2,540	320	20.6	19.0	21.4	20.4	23.2	15.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	6,760	1,860	1,740	1,400	1,240	540	2,560	600	580	560	560	260	37.8	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	1,120	180	200	300	820	180	160	20	40	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	30,600	9,080	9,180	5,740	5,560	1,040	9,500	2,200	3,140	1,760	2,120	280	31.0	24.2	34.2	30.7	38.1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	94,100	37,320	23,480	13,200	14,980	5,120	17,100	5,960	4,680	2,240	3,100	1,120	18.2	16.0	19.9	17.0	20.7	21.9
Laborers, exc. farm....	108,340	33,460	30,920	19,100	20,160	4,700	28,600	4,680	6,920	4,480	6,300	1,280	21.3	14.0	22.4	23.1	31.3	27.2
Occupation not rptd....	2,140	560	860	240	860	120	520	100	200	20	150	40	24.3	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	64,840	17,400	16,740	11,340	14,980	4,380	14,460	2,720	3,980	2,920	3,920	920	22.5	15.6	23.8	25.7	26.2	21.0
Husband not in labor force.....	20,600	3,180	3,820	3,620	6,500	3,480	5,940	560	1,020	1,020	2,000	1,340	28.8	17.6	26.7	28.2	30.8	38.5

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 27.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

REGION, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
THE WEST																		
Total.....	2,912,840	377,080	434,940	421,680	745,100	934,040	410,560	48,020	68,140	69,760	118,640	105,000	14.1	12.7	15.7	16.5	15.9	11.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	2,372,240	310,840	374,620	365,620	638,940	687,220	337,660	42,020	59,740	60,240	99,040	76,620	14.2	13.5	15.9	16.5	15.6	11.1
Professional & semi-professional wks....	175,580	16,380	29,820	32,020	51,160	46,200	25,080	2,700	4,540	4,940	7,460	5,440	14.3	16.5	15.2	15.4	14.6	11.6
Farmers & farm mngs....	273,080	22,540	27,220	30,720	71,180	121,420	15,500	1,420	1,360	1,900	4,960	5,860	5.7	6.3	5.0	6.2	7.0	4.8
Props., mngs., and officials, exc. farm.	348,220	20,800	41,840	51,500	110,720	133,460	65,440	4,160	8,120	9,920	21,980	21,260	16.8	20.0	19.4	19.3	19.9	17.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	530,440	43,680	55,240	54,460	87,640	85,420	58,940	8,580	12,580	11,000	15,940	10,840	17.8	19.6	21.2	20.2	18.2	12.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	422,060	47,720	63,420	66,800	117,380	126,740	52,960	6,180	9,500	10,500	15,720	11,060	12.5	13.0	15.0	15.7	13.4	8.7
Operatives and kindred workers....	383,920	77,980	79,820	66,380	89,660	70,080	54,800	10,280	12,720	10,700	14,100	7,000	14.3	13.2	15.9	16.1	15.7	10.0
Domestic serv. wks....	3,400	500	480	540	800	1,080	1,840	180	260	380	520	500	54.1	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wks....	44,400	4,520	6,960	6,880	12,960	13,040	6,120	420	1,180	1,160	2,020	1,340	13.8	9.1	17.0	17.0	13.6	10.3
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	92,900	11,380	13,380	12,880	24,380	30,880	23,140	2,620	3,840	3,860	6,720	6,100	24.9	23.0	23.7	30.0	27.6	19.8
Farm laborers and foremen....	101,960	26,400	19,800	13,940	22,460	19,360	9,900	1,920	1,840	1,440	2,700	2,000	9.7	7.3	9.3	10.3	12.0	10.3
Laborers, exc. farm....	183,740	37,260	31,040	27,620	42,180	45,640	22,120	3,340	3,580	3,940	6,520	4,740	12.0	9.0	11.5	14.3	15.3	10.4
Occupation not rptd....	12,440	1,580	1,600	1,940	3,420	3,900	1,820	220	220	500	400	480	14.6	-	-	-	11.7	12.3
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	328,760	57,420	50,160	44,080	76,820	100,280	41,020	4,460	6,020	7,320	11,620	11,600	12.5	7.9	12.0	16.6	15.1	11.6
Husband not in labor force.....	211,840	8,880	10,160	11,980	34,340	146,540	31,880	1,540	2,380	2,200	7,980	17,780	15.0	17.5	23.4	18.4	23.2	12.1
Without children under 10.....	1,825,360	172,040	152,260	165,140	466,360	569,560	334,520	39,600	48,680	48,960	95,940	101,340	18.3	23.0	32.0	29.6	20.6	11.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	1,468,640	148,500	135,160	144,780	401,360	538,840	274,220	35,060	43,460	42,240	80,080	73,380	18.7	23.6	32.2	29.2	20.0	11.5
Professional & semi-professional wks....	110,560	10,280	14,000	12,380	30,320	43,580	20,680	2,560	3,600	3,480	5,900	5,140	18.7	24.9	25.7	28.1	19.5	11.8
Farmers & farm mngs....	161,440	7,920	4,860	7,200	34,040	107,420	9,940	680	500	720	2,740	3,800	6.2	8.5	10.3	10.0	8.0	4.7
Props., mngs., and officials, exc. farm.	241,000	11,940	16,540	21,180	73,680	117,660	54,080	3,460	5,500	6,620	17,880	20,620	22.4	29.0	33.3	31.3	24.3	17.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	217,040	24,760	26,660	24,000	60,060	81,560	50,520	7,860	10,100	8,400	13,620	10,540	23.3	31.7	37.9	35.0	22.7	12.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	271,580	22,800	22,860	28,100	78,560	119,260	44,020	5,280	7,500	7,540	13,240	10,460	16.2	23.2	22.8	26.8	16.9	8.6
Operatives and kindred workers....	215,140	36,040	27,020	27,580	59,100	65,400	43,300	8,320	9,020	7,600	11,520	6,840	20.1	23.1	33.4	27.6	19.5	10.3
Domestic serv. wks....	2,520	140	300	420	620	1,040	1,680	120	240	360	440	500	65.9	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wks....	29,480	2,120	3,040	3,060	8,920	12,340	5,380	380	940	880	1,840	1,340	18.2	17.9	30.9	28.8	20.6	10.9
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	66,180	5,820	6,180	6,800	18,000	29,380	19,820	2,200	2,880	3,020	5,740	5,980	29.9	37.8	45.6	44.4	31.9	20.4
Farm laborers and foremen....	44,880	10,620	4,280	3,240	10,740	18,000	6,420	1,560	720	680	1,720	1,740	14.3	14.7	16.8	21.0	16.0	10.9
Laborers, exc. farm....	100,520	15,180	8,940	9,820	25,120	41,460	16,880	2,460	2,340	2,600	5,040	4,440	16.8	16.2	26.2	25.3	20.1	10.7
Occupation not rptd....	8,800	880	480	1,000	2,800	3,740	1,520	180	120	340	400	480	18.3	-	-	-	18.2	12.8
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	177,600	18,720	12,740	15,040	41,480	59,620	32,440	3,280	3,620	5,280	9,220	11,040	18.3	17.5	23.4	35.1	22.2	12.3
Husband not in labor force.....	179,120	4,820	4,860	5,320	23,520	141,100	27,860	1,260	1,600	1,440	6,640	16,920	15.6	26.1	36.7	27.1	28.2	12.0
With children under 10.....	1,087,480	205,040	282,680	256,540	278,740	364,480	76,040	8,420	19,460	20,800	22,700	4,660	7.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	8.1	7.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work)....	903,600	162,340	239,460	220,240	232,580	48,380	63,440	6,980	16,280	18,000	18,960	3,240	7.0	4.3	6.8	8.2	8.2	6.7
Professional & semi-professional wks....	65,020	6,100	15,820	19,640	20,840	2,620	4,400	140	940	1,460	1,560	300	6.8	2.3	5.9	7.4	7.5	11.5
Farmers & farm mngs....	111,640	14,620	22,360	23,520	37,140	14,000	5,560	740	860	1,180	2,220	560	5.0	5.1	3.8	5.0	6.0	4.0
Props., mngs., and officials, exc. farm.	107,320	8,860	25,300	30,320	37,040	5,800	11,960	700	2,620	3,800	4,100	640	10.6	7.9	10.4	10.9	11.1	11.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	113,400	18,920	32,580	30,460	27,580	3,860	8,420	720	2,480	2,600	2,320	300	7.4	3.8	7.6	8.5	8.4	7.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	150,480	24,920	40,560	38,700	38,820	7,480	8,940	900	2,000	2,960	2,480	600	5.9	3.6	4.9	7.6	6.4	9.0
Operatives and kindred workers....	168,780	41,940	32,800	38,800	30,560	4,680	11,500	1,960	3,700	3,100	2,580	160	6.8	4.7	7.0	8.0	8.4	3.4
Domestic serv. wks....	880	360	180	120	190	40	180	60	20	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wks....	14,920	2,500	3,920	3,760	4,040	700	740	40	240	280	180	-	5.0	1.6	6.1	7.4	4.3	-
Service wks., exc. domestic and prot....	26,720	5,560	7,200	6,080	6,380	1,500	3,320	420	960	840	980	120	12.4	7.6	13.3	13.8	15.4	8.0
Farm laborers and foremen....	57,080	15,780	13,520	10,700	11,720	3,360	3,480	360	1,120	760	980	260	6.1	2.3	7.2	7.1	8.4	7.7
Laborers, exc. farm....	83,280	22,080	22,100	17,800	17,060	4,180	5,240	880	1,240	1,340	1,480	300	6.3	4.0	5.6	7.5	8.7	7.2
Occupation not rptd....	4,140	700	1,120	940	1,220	160	300	40	100	160	-	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	151,160	38,700	37,420	29,040	36,340	10,660	8,580	1,180	2,400	2,040	2,400	560	5.7	3.0	6.4	7.0	6.8	5.3
Husband not in labor force.....	32,720	4,000	5,800	6,660	10,820	5,440	4,020	280	780	760	1,340	860	12.3	7.0	13.4	11.4	12.4	15.8

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	209,600	26,840	32,420	31,580	58,000	60,760	38,420	5,780	8,000	7,880	10,440	6,840	18.3	21.5	24.7	23.4	18.0	11.3
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	185,720	24,720	30,120	29,260	52,540	49,080	33,460	5,360	7,840	6,680	9,160	5,020	18.0	21.7	24.0	22.8	17.4	10.2
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	12,260	1,020	2,320	2,480	3,420	3,020	1,840	80	660	420	400	280	15.0	-	23.4	16.9	11.7	9.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	880	40	100	80	160	600	100	-	20	20	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm.	23,060	1,120	2,660	3,180	7,920	8,280	3,120	260	560	640	1,020	640	13.5	-	21.1	20.1	13.0	7.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	32,820	4,720	5,620	5,280	8,800	8,460	5,540	1,200	1,800	1,140	1,340	560	16.9	25.4	23.1	21.8	15.2	6.6
Craftmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	43,220	4,860	6,140	6,180	13,400	12,640	5,780	780	1,360	1,020	1,700	920	13.4	16.0	22.1	16.5	12.7	7.3
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	36,400	7,760	6,960	6,400	9,080	8,200	7,700	1,720	1,540	1,680	2,140	620	21.2	22.2	22.1	26.3	23.6	10.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	840	100	80	180	320	160	340	20	20	120	120	60	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	5,400	180	660	860	1,700	2,000	340	20	100	60	60	100	6.3	-	-	-	-	5.0
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot....	8,660	1,120	1,600	1,100	2,240	2,600	2,960	360	440	560	860	720	34.2	-	-	-	38.4	27.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	960	240	200	160	100	260	260	60	120	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, excl. farm....	20,060	3,420	3,680	3,220	5,280	4,460	5,940	820	1,100	960	1,460	1,000	26.6	24.0	29.9	29.8	27.7	22.4
Occupation not rptd....	1,160	140	100	200	280	500	140	20	20	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	12,260	1,560	1,520	1,620	3,540	4,020	3,020	220	500	500	900	840	24.6	-	-	-	25.4	20.9
Husband not in labor force.....	11,620	560	780	700	1,920	7,660	1,940	120	260	200	380	960	16.7	-	-	-	-	12.8
Without children under 10.....	125,020	13,500	13,360	14,200	37,700	56,260	31,120	4,660	5,780	5,580	8,560	6,540	23.0	34.5	43.3	39.3	22.7	11.6
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	117,620	12,620	12,260	13,160	34,360	45,220	27,040	4,380	5,220	5,060	7,560	4,820	23.0	34.7	42.6	38.4	22.0	10.7
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	7,840	620	1,280	1,160	1,940	2,840	1,560	40	560	400	280	280	19.9	-	-	-	-	9.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	520	-	-	20	40	460	60	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm.	15,760	700	1,000	1,300	4,980	7,780	2,560	220	420	460	860	600	16.2	-	-	-	17.3	7.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	21,640	2,520	2,680	2,800	6,100	8,040	4,780	1,080	1,040	860	1,240	560	22.1	42.9	38.8	37.4	20.3	7.0
Craftmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	27,700	2,480	2,420	2,720	8,840	11,240	4,560	660	940	740	1,360	860	16.5	26.6	28.8	27.2	15.4	7.7
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	20,460	3,740	2,240	2,820	5,920	5,740	5,980	1,400	980	1,280	1,720	600	29.2	37.4	43.8	45.4	29.1	10.5
Domestic serv. wkrs....	600	40	60	120	220	160	340	20	20	120	120	60	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	3,680	140	280	280	1,120	1,560	320	20	100	60	40	100	8.7	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot....	6,100	580	740	780	1,460	2,540	2,460	300	320	420	720	700	40.3	-	-	-	-	27.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	420	80	80	20	40	200	140	20	60	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, excl. farm....	12,100	1,620	1,440	1,580	3,540	3,920	4,160	600	760	660	1,200	940	34.4	-	-	-	33.9	24.0
Occupation not rptd....	800	100	40	60	160	440	20	20	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	7,820	580	660	660	2,260	3,660	2,420	200	340	360	740	780	30.9	-	-	-	32.7	21.3
Husband not in labor force.....	9,580	300	440	380	1,080	7,380	1,560	80	220	160	260	940	17.3	-	-	-	-	12.7
With children under 10.....	74,580	13,840	19,060	17,880	20,800	4,500	7,300	1,100	2,220	1,800	1,880	300	9.8	8.2	11.6	10.4	9.3	6.7
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	68,100	12,100	17,860	16,100	18,180	3,860	6,420	980	2,020	1,620	1,600	200	9.4	8.1	11.3	10.1	8.8	5.2
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	4,420	400	1,040	1,320	1,480	180	280	40	100	20	120	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	360	40	100	60	120	40	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, excl. farm.	7,300	420	1,660	1,880	2,840	600	560	40	140	180	160	40	7.7	-	-	-	5.6	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	11,180	2,200	2,940	2,920	2,700	420	760	120	260	280	100	-	6.8	5.5	8.8	9.6	3.7	-
Craftmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	15,520	2,380	3,720	3,460	4,560	1,400	1,220	120	420	280	340	60	7.9	5.0	11.3	8.1	7.5	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	15,940	4,020	4,720	3,580	3,160	460	1,720	320	560	400	420	20	10.8	8.0	11.9	11.2	13.3	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	240	60	80	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	1,720	40	380	580	580	140	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., excl. domestic and prot....	2,560	540	860	320	780	60	600	80	120	140	140	20	19.5	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	540	160	120	140	60	60	120	40	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, excl. farm....	7,960	1,800	2,240	1,640	1,740	540	1,180	220	340	300	260	60	14.8	-	15.2	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	360	40	60	140	60	60	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	4,440	960	860	960	1,280	360	600	80	160	140	160	60	13.5	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	2,040	260	340	320	840	280	280	40	40	40	120	40	13.7	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BALTIMORE, MD.—Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	30,520	4,620	5,440	5,060	9,280	6,120	11,560	1,360	2,120	2,140	3,640	2,300	37.9	29.4	39.0	42.3	39.4	37.5
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	24,020	3,840	4,340	4,180	7,340	4,320	9,240	1,160	1,720	1,820	2,880	1,660	30.5	30.2	39.6	43.5	39.4	38.4
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	680	60	80	80	220	240	300	-	40	20	140	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	560	60	60	120	220	100	160	-	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	840	160	160	100	220	200	320	60	80	60	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	1,440	260	320	260	400	200	560	60	120	140	160	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	4,240	840	600	840	1,520	440	1,760	280	220	400	720	140	41.5	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	700	100	60	140	240	160	320	20	20	100	120	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	160	20	20	20	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	4,320	760	880	580	1,120	980	2,060	300	340	340	580	500	47.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	400	120	100	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	10,520	1,420	2,040	2,020	3,280	1,760	1,600	40	80	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	120	40	20	-	40	20	20	20	-	700	1,020	680	34.0	-	39.2	34.7	51.1	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	4,380	680	780	680	1,360	880	1,500	180	280	220	480	340	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	2,120	100	320	200	580	920	820	20	120	100	280	300	38.7	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	20,800	2,280	2,780	3,400	6,700	5,640	9,420	980	1,480	1,800	2,960	2,180	45.3	43.0	53.2	52.9	44.7	38.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	16,640	1,940	2,280	2,940	5,500	3,980	7,600	860	1,200	1,560	2,400	1,580	45.7	-	52.6	53.1	43.6	37.9
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	480	-	40	60	140	240	240	-	20	20	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	420	20	-	180	180	100	140	-	-	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	680	100	120	80	180	200	300	60	80	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	940	80	160	200	340	160	380	-	60	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	3,120	440	360	540	1,260	420	1,500	200	160	380	620	140	48.1	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	540	40	40	100	200	160	320	20	20	100	120	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	120	-	20	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	3,180	440	520	460	780	980	1,720	240	240	280	460	500	54.1	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	220	60	40	20	20	80	100	20	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	6,820	720	980	1,260	2,340	1,580	2,880	300	580	540	840	620	42.2	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	80	40	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,640	260	360	320	900	800	1,200	120	180	160	420	320	45.5	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,520	80	140	140	300	660	620	-	100	80	160	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	9,720	2,340	2,660	1,660	2,580	480	2,140	380	640	340	680	120	22.0	16.2	24.1	-	25.6	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	7,380	1,900	2,060	1,240	1,840	340	1,640	300	520	260	480	80	22.2	-	25.2	-	-	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	200	60	40	20	80	-	60	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	140	40	60	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	160	60	40	20	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	500	180	160	60	60	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	1,120	400	240	200	260	20	280	60	60	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	160	60	20	40	40	-	80	60	60	20	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	1,140	320	360	120	340	-	340	60	100	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	180	60	60	-	20	40	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	3,700	700	1,060	760	940	240	700	80	220	160	180	60	18.9	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	40	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,740	420	420	360	460	80	300	60	100	60	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	600	20	180	60	280	60	200	20	20	20	120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
BOSTON, MASS.																		
Total.....	437,560	30,120	55,500	65,240	123,320	162,380	50,800	5,440	9,380	8,760	14,260	12,460	11.5	18.1	16.9	13.2	11.6	7.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	358,100	24,280	48,240	57,840	105,140	122,600	40,600	4,800	8,020	7,600	11,420	8,760	11.3	19.8	16.6	13.1	10.9	7.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	31,740	1,520	5,280	5,940	9,200	9,800	3,040	160	800	600	760	720	9.6	-	15.2	10.1	8.3	7.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,640	-	160	80	560	840	280	-	-	40	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	53,600	2,320	5,360	7,420	18,060	20,440	5,220	240	840	720	1,960	1,560	9.7	10.3	15.7	9.7	10.3	7.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	67,260	5,400	10,880	12,060	19,840	19,080	7,240	1,280	1,640	1,540	1,980	800	10.8	23.7	15.1	12.8	10.0	4.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	76,240	4,160	8,480	11,840	22,620	29,140	7,340	880	1,100	1,520	2,040	1,800	9.6	21.2	13.0	12.8	9.0	6.2
Operative and kin- dred workers.....	71,700	6,720	12,040	12,920	18,240	21,780	10,240	1,320	2,480	2,140	2,300	2,000	14.3	19.6	20.6	16.6	12.6	9.2
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,040	40	40	120	400	440	680	-	40	120	200	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	10,680	240	600	1,040	4,640	4,160	840	120	80	80	400	160	7.9	-	-	-	8.6	3.8
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	17,880	1,720	2,400	2,560	4,440	6,760	3,400	560	520	400	960	960	19.0	-	21.7	15.6	21.6	14.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,360	320	200	200	320	320	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	22,860	1,600	2,600	3,280	6,380	9,000	2,120	200	480	440	680	320	9.3	-	18.5	13.4	10.7	3.6
Occupation not rptd....	2,100	240	200	380	440	840	160	40	-	-	40	80	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	53,480	5,080	6,100	6,880	13,980	21,440	6,340	560	1,160	720	2,040	1,860	11.9	11.0	19.0	10.5	14.6	8.7
Husband not in labor force.....	25,980	760	1,160	1,520	4,200	16,340	3,360	80	200	440	800	1,840	12.9	-	-	-	19.0	10.0
Without children under 10.....	266,200	13,980	18,260	20,800	64,940	148,220	40,440	4,520	6,540	6,020	11,260	12,100	15.2	32.3	35.8	28.9	17.3	8.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	214,160	12,060	16,240	18,480	56,020	111,360	32,660	4,040	5,700	5,380	9,020	8,580	15.3	33.5	35.1	29.1	16.1	7.7
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	18,940	960	2,160	2,100	4,560	9,160	2,560	160	640	440	600	720	13.5	-	29.6	21.0	13.2	7.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,160	-	-	40	320	800	240	-	-	40	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	34,400	960	2,000	2,400	10,200	18,840	4,420	200	720	560	1,500	1,440	12.8	-	36.0	23.3	14.7	7.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	38,700	3,000	3,940	3,720	10,640	17,400	6,020	1,120	1,120	1,320	1,660	800	15.6	37.3	28.4	35.5	15.6	4.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	47,040	2,040	2,460	4,000	12,060	26,480	6,020	720	740	1,120	1,640	1,800	12.8	35.3	30.1	28.0	13.6	6.8
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	39,220	3,020	3,640	3,720	9,220	19,680	7,360	1,000	1,600	1,260	1,540	1,960	18.7	33.1	44.0	33.9	16.7	10.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	820	-	40	120	280	440	680	-	40	120	200	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	6,440	200	160	320	2,320	3,440	760	120	80	40	360	160	11.8	-	-	-	15.5	4.7
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	11,040	760	920	800	2,440	6,120	2,840	480	480	240	760	880	25.7	-	-	-	31.1	14.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	840	240	80	40	200	280	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	13,860	720	720	1,040	3,420	7,960	1,560	200	240	240	560	320	11.3	-	-	-	16.4	4.0
Occupation not rptd....	1,680	160	120	180	360	760	160	40	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	30,300	1,520	1,340	1,640	6,560	19,240	4,700	400	640	240	1,600	1,820	15.5	-	-	-	24.4	9.5
Husband not in labor force.....	21,740	400	680	680	2,360	17,620	3,080	80	200	400	640	1,760	14.3	-	-	-	27.1	10.0
With children under 10.....	171,360	16,140	37,240	45,440	68,380	14,160	9,860	920	2,840	2,740	3,000	360	5.8	5.7	7.6	6.0	5.1	2.5
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	143,940	12,220	32,000	39,360	49,180	11,240	7,940	760	2,320	2,220	2,400	240	5.5	6.2	7.3	5.6	4.9	2.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	12,800	560	3,120	3,840	4,640	640	490	-	160	160	160	160	-	3.8	-	5.1	4.2	3.4
Farmers & farm mgrs....	480	-	160	40	240	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	19,200	1,360	3,360	5,020	7,860	1,600	800	40	120	160	360	120	4.2	-	3.6	3.2	4.6	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	28,560	2,400	6,940	8,340	9,200	1,680	1,220	160	520	220	320	-	4.3	6.7	7.5	2.6	3.5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	29,200	2,120	6,020	7,840	10,560	2,660	1,320	160	360	400	400	-	4.5	7.5	6.0	5.1	3.8	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	32,420	3,700	8,400	9,200	9,020	2,100	2,880	320	880	880	760	40	8.9	8.6	10.5	9.6	8.4	1.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	160	40	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	4,240	40	440	720	2,320	720	80	-	-	40	40	-	1.9	-	-	-	1.7	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	6,840	960	1,480	1,760	2,000	640	560	80	40	160	200	80	8.2	-	-	-	10.0	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	520	80	120	160	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	9,000	880	1,820	2,240	2,960	1,040	560	-	240	200	120	-	6.2	-	-	9.9	4.1	-
Occupation not rptd....	520	80	80	200	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	23,180	3,560	4,760	5,240	7,480	2,200	1,640	160	520	480	440	40	7.1	4.5	10.9	9.2	5.9	1.8
Husband not in labor force.....	4,240	360	480	840	1,840	720	280	-	-	40	160	80	6.6	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	958,340	89,720	136,680	150,420	271,760	309,760	156,020	23,280	31,560	28,880	43,240	29,060	16.3	25.9	23.1	19.2	15.9	9.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	822,640	78,520	124,920	137,360	241,460	240,380	132,820	21,000	28,680	25,800	36,280	21,060	16.1	26.7	23.0	18.8	15.0	8.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	61,640	5,040	8,980	12,360	13,340	16,920	9,180	1,280	2,160	2,080	2,420	1,240	14.9	25.4	24.1	16.8	13.2	7.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,640	80	200	80	760	1,520	200	-	-	40	-	160	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	106,320	4,440	10,840	16,880	37,320	36,340	15,200	1,800	1,640	2,960	5,520	3,880	14.3	27.0	15.1	17.5	14.6	10.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	154,220	15,480	28,620	28,500	43,740	37,880	27,080	4,560	7,200	5,320	6,800	3,200	17.6	29.5	25.2	18.7	15.5	6.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	183,960	14,480	24,640	27,860	54,940	62,040	25,080	3,240	5,240	4,640	7,020	4,940	13.6	22.4	21.3	16.7	12.8	8.0
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	171,040	24,320	32,320	29,460	46,020	38,920	30,000	6,960	7,980	6,000	6,480	2,680	17.5	28.6	24.4	20.4	14.1	6.9
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,640	80	280	280	680	320	1,240	80	160	280	440	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	19,100	600	1,640	3,140	6,600	7,120	2,040	160	320	320	760	480	10.7	-	-	10.2	11.5	6.7
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	49,520	4,120	5,800	7,560	14,440	17,600	10,560	1,320	1,360	2,040	3,560	2,280	21.3	32.0	23.4	27.0	24.7	13.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,200	120	240	280	240	320	280	-	80	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	68,880	9,400	11,160	10,560	17,180	20,640	11,640	2,160	2,600	1,920	3,160	1,800	16.9	23.0	23.3	18.2	18.5	8.7
Occupation not rptd....	2,480	360	200	400	760	760	320	40	40	160	40	40	12.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	54,740	9,560	10,040	10,260	23,060	31,820	15,200	1,760	2,600	2,360	4,960	3,520	17.9	18.4	25.9	23.0	21.5	11.1
Husband not in labor force.....	50,960	1,640	1,720	2,800	7,240	37,560	8,000	520	280	720	2,000	4,480	15.7	-	-	25.7	27.6	11.9
Without children under 10.....	625,820	48,600	53,020	60,340	172,380	291,480	128,820	20,160	28,640	21,440	35,520	23,060	20.6	41.5	44.6	35.5	20.6	9.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	525,420	43,720	48,660	54,220	155,040	225,780	109,420	18,440	21,720	19,240	29,560	20,460	20.8	42.2	44.6	35.5	19.3	9.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	38,700	3,440	3,960	4,920	10,260	15,120	7,540	1,200	1,600	1,800	1,700	1,240	19.5	34.9	40.4	36.6	16.6	7.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,600	40	-	40	320	1,200	160	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	70,580	2,640	4,240	5,320	23,820	34,560	12,120	1,000	1,160	2,080	4,160	3,720	17.2	27.9	27.4	39.1	17.5	10.3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	98,980	9,800	12,900	12,260	27,980	36,040	23,880	4,800	6,320	4,480	5,720	3,160	24.1	42.9	49.0	36.5	20.4	8.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	113,860	7,260	8,280	10,300	34,940	57,980	20,400	2,760	3,920	3,200	5,700	4,820	17.2	27.5	47.3	31.1	16.3	8.3
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	101,960	12,760	12,320	11,560	29,160	36,160	24,040	5,120	5,720	4,200	5,480	2,520	23.6	43.0	45.4	36.3	18.6	7.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,440	80	240	240	600	280	1,200	80	160	240	440	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	12,700	320	480	1,180	3,920	6,800	1,640	160	240	160	600	480	12.9	-	-	-	15.3	7.1
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	35,920	2,600	2,080	3,760	10,720	16,760	8,760	1,120	720	1,520	3,160	2,240	24.4	43.1	34.6	40.4	29.5	13.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	600	120	-	120	80	280	200	-	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	42,320	4,320	4,120	4,360	10,640	18,880	9,160	1,760	1,840	1,860	2,480	1,720	21.6	40.7	44.7	31.2	23.3	9.1
Occupation not rptd....	1,760	240	40	160	600	720	320	40	40	160	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	56,120	3,880	3,680	4,840	14,260	29,460	12,080	1,240	1,680	1,720	4,160	3,280	21.5	32.0	45.7	35.5	29.2	11.1
Husband not in labor force.....	44,280	1,000	680	1,280	5,080	36,240	7,320	480	240	480	1,800	4,320	16.5	-	-	-	35.4	11.9
With children under 10.....	332,520	41,120	88,660	90,080	99,380	18,280	27,200	3,120	7,920	7,440	7,720	1,000	6.2	7.6	9.5	8.3	7.8	5.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	297,220	34,800	78,260	83,140	98,420	14,600	23,400	2,560	6,960	6,560	6,720	600	7.9	7.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	4.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	22,940	1,600	5,020	7,440	8,080	900	1,640	80	560	280	720	-	7.1	-	11.2	3.8	8.9	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,040	40	200	40	440	320	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	35,740	1,800	6,600	11,560	14,000	1,780	3,080	200	480	880	1,360	160	8.6	-	7.3	7.6	9.7	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	55,240	5,680	15,720	16,240	15,760	1,840	3,200	360	880	840	1,080	40	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	65,100	7,120	16,360	17,560	20,000	4,060	4,680	480	1,320	1,440	1,320	120	7.2	6.7	8.1	8.2	6.6	3.0
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	69,080	11,560	20,000	17,900	16,860	2,760	5,960	840	2,160	1,800	1,000	160	8.6	7.3	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.3
Domestic serv. wkrs....	200	-	40	40	80	40	40	-	80	160	160	-	6.3	-	-	-	6.0	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	6,400	280	1,160	1,960	2,680	320	400	-	80	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	13,600	1,520	3,720	3,800	3,720	840	1,800	200	640	520	400	40	13.2	-	17.2	18.7	10.8	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	600	-	240	160	160	40	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	25,560	5,080	7,040	6,200	6,480	1,760	2,480	400	760	560	680	80	9.3	7.9	10.8	9.0	10.5	-
Occupation not rptd....	780	120	160	240	160	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	28,620	5,680	6,360	5,420	8,800	2,560	3,120	520	920	640	800	240	10.9	9.2	14.5	11.8	9.1	10.2
Husband not in labor force.....	6,680	640	1,040	1,520	2,160	1,320	680	40	40	240	200	160	10.2	-	-	-	9.3	-

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[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CHICAGO, ILL.--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	55,700	7,000	7,800	9,380	18,800	12,720	12,680	1,320	2,360	2,520	4,720	1,760	22.8	18.9	30.3	26.9	25.1	18.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	36,640	4,040	4,800	6,960	13,120	7,720	9,440	960	1,640	2,040	3,840	960	25.8	23.8	34.2	29.3	29.3	12.4
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	1,080	40	120	240	400	280	360	-	40	160	60	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	1,080	40	40	200	480	320	440	40	40	40	240	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,080	520	240	480	1,120	720	600	40	40	120	320	60	19.5	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,760	120	480	680	1,040	440	720	40	200	240	240	-	26.1	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	8,080	840	1,360	1,800	2,880	1,200	2,120	200	480	440	800	200	26.2	-	-	-	27.8	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	720	40	80	80	440	80	520	40	80	80	280	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	540	-	40	40	280	280	120	-	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	9,080	880	1,120	1,520	2,920	2,640	2,240	280	240	520	920	280	24.7	-	-	-	31.5	10.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	9,960	1,520	1,320	1,880	3,480	1,760	2,280	320	480	400	880	200	22.9	-	-	-	25.3	-
Occupation not rptd....	160	40	-	40	80	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	13,620	2,600	2,600	1,900	4,860	2,160	2,240	240	640	400	680	280	16.4	9.2	24.6	-	15.6	13.0
Husband not in labor force.....	5,440	360	400	520	1,320	2,840	1,000	120	80	80	200	520	18.4	-	-	-	-	18.3
Without children under 10.....	41,860	3,840	4,480	6,760	14,400	11,880	11,000	1,080	1,840	2,320	4,080	1,680	26.6	23.1	41.1	34.3	28.3	14.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	27,880	2,360	2,720	5,000	10,560	7,240	8,080	840	1,240	1,880	3,240	880	29.0	35.6	45.6	37.6	30.7	12.2
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	680	-	40	160	240	240	240	-	-	120	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	960	40	40	200	400	280	320	40	40	40	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,240	280	160	320	800	680	360	-	-	80	200	80	16.1	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,080	40	360	480	840	360	560	-	160	240	160	-	26.9	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	6,080	400	720	1,280	2,480	1,200	1,920	160	320	440	800	200	31.6	-	-	-	32.3	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	500	40	80	80	360	40	520	40	80	80	220	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	640	-	40	40	280	280	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	7,360	680	640	1,080	2,440	2,520	2,120	280	200	460	880	280	23.3	-	-	-	36.1	11.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	7,160	680	640	1,320	2,680	1,640	1,880	320	400	360	640	160	25.3	-	-	-	23.9	-
Occupation not rptd....	80	-	-	40	40	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	9,440	1,320	1,600	1,480	3,000	2,040	2,000	160	560	360	640	280	21.2	-	-	-	21.3	13.7
Husband not in labor force.....	4,040	160	160	280	840	2,600	920	80	40	80	200	520	23.3	-	-	-	-	20.0
With children under 10.....	14,340	3,160	3,320	2,620	4,400	840	1,680	240	520	200	640	80	11.7	7.6	15.7	7.6	14.5	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	8,760	1,680	2,080	1,960	2,560	480	1,360	120	400	160	600	80	15.5	-	19.2	-	23.4	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	400	40	80	80	160	40	120	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	120	-	-	-	80	40	120	-	-	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	840	240	80	160	320	40	240	40	40	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	680	80	120	200	200	80	160	40	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	2,000	440	640	520	400	-	200	40	160	-	-	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	120	-	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	1,720	200	480	440	480	120	120	-	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	2,800	640	680	560	800	120	400	-	80	40	240	40	14.3	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	4,180	1,280	1,000	420	1,360	120	240	80	80	40	40	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,400	200	240	240	480	240	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	271,780	24,080	38,900	41,640	74,920	92,240	38,050	4,050	7,620	7,780	10,940	7,660	14.0	16.9	19.6	18.7	14.6	12.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	226,480	19,700	34,360	37,320	65,220	69,880	31,480	3,560	6,660	6,740	9,180	5,340	13.9	18.1	19.4	18.1	14.1	7.6
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	17,900	1,020	3,100	3,680	5,400	4,800	2,080	200	420	620	500	320	11.5	-	14.0	15.8	9.3	6.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	560	-	20	60	100	380	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	31,100	1,220	3,260	5,060	10,180	11,380	4,540	180	820	780	1,520	1,240	14.6	-	25.2	15.4	14.9	10.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	39,140	3,720	6,620	7,880	11,480	9,940	5,940	920	1,420	1,240	1,540	820	15.2	24.7	21.5	16.8	13.4	8.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	53,720	3,980	6,740	7,800	15,380	19,820	5,960	620	1,180	1,320	1,840	1,000	11.1	15.6	17.5	16.9	12.0	5.5
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	51,120	7,180	10,380	8,640	13,880	11,040	7,700	1,140	1,960	1,640	2,280	680	15.1	15.9	18.9	19.0	16.4	6.2
Domestic serv. wkrs....	360	-	100	100	60	100	260	-	80	30	40	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	4,740	160	380	540	1,400	2,260	300	-	20	80	100	100	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	9,220	720	1,440	1,500	2,440	3,120	1,840	240	360	360	460	420	20.0	-	-	-	18.9	13.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	380	40	50	80	100	100	60	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	17,660	1,640	2,240	2,420	4,580	6,780	2,680	260	400	580	750	680	15.2	-	17.9	24.0	16.6	11.6
Occupation not rptd....	580	20	120	60	220	160	120	-	-	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	31,900	3,380	3,920	3,680	7,720	12,700	4,360	360	700	900	1,160	1,240	13.7	9.3	17.9	24.5	15.0	7.9
Husband not in labor force.....	13,400	500	620	640	1,980	9,660	2,220	140	260	140	600	1,080	16.6	-	-	-	-	11.2
Without children under 10.....	180,780	12,840	15,440	16,960	48,820	66,720	32,280	3,700	6,160	5,920	9,200	7,800	17.9	23.8	39.9	34.9	18.0	8.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	147,480	11,020	13,600	15,000	42,120	65,740	26,740	3,280	5,420	5,240	7,680	5,120	18.1	29.8	39.9	34.9	18.2	7.4
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	11,180	700	1,300	1,440	3,140	4,600	1,800	200	340	540	420	300	16.1	-	-	-	13.4	6.1
Farmers & farm mgrs....	500	-	20	20	80	380	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	21,660	700	1,340	2,060	6,660	10,900	3,880	160	700	620	1,160	1,240	17.9	-	-	30.1	17.4	11.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,300	2,460	3,100	2,780	7,360	9,600	5,380	880	1,240	1,040	1,420	800	21.3	35.8	40.0	37.4	19.3	8.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	35,680	2,180	2,360	3,000	9,640	18,500	4,920	620	940	960	1,460	940	13.8	28.4	39.8	32.0	15.1	5.1
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	29,860	3,700	3,520	3,420	8,980	10,240	6,240	1,040	1,440	1,260	1,880	620	20.9	28.1	40.9	36.8	20.9	6.1
Domestic serv. wkrs....	280	-	100	60	40	80	240	-	80	60	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	3,680	120	120	220	1,060	2,160	260	-	20	40	100	100	7.1	-	-	-	-	4.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	6,840	330	860	880	1,820	2,900	1,680	200	360	300	460	360	24.6	-	-	-	-	13.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	220	20	40	20	40	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	11,940	760	800	1,060	3,180	6,140	2,220	180	300	400	660	680	18.6	-	-	-	20.9	11.1
Occupation not rptd....	340	-	40	40	120	140	100	-	-	20	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	21,620	1,560	1,500	1,700	5,240	11,620	3,600	280	560	620	1,000	1,140	16.7	-	-	-	19.1	7.9
Husband not in labor force.....	11,680	260	340	260	1,460	9,360	1,940	140	180	60	520	1,040	16.6	-	-	-	-	11.1
With children under 10.....	91,000	11,240	23,460	24,680	26,100	5,520	5,780	360	1,460	1,860	1,740	360	6.4	3.3	6.2	7.5	6.7	6.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	79,000	8,680	20,760	22,320	23,100	4,140	4,740	280	1,240	1,500	1,500	220	6.0	3.2	6.0	6.7	6.5	5.3
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	6,720	320	1,700	2,240	2,260	200	260	-	80	80	80	20	3.9	-	-	3.6	3.5	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	60	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	9,440	520	1,920	3,000	3,520	480	660	20	120	160	360	-	7.0	-	-	5.3	10.2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	13,840	1,260	3,520	4,600	4,120	340	560	40	180	200	120	20	4.0	-	5.1	4.3	2.9	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	18,040	1,800	4,380	4,800	5,740	1,320	1,040	-	240	360	380	60	5.8	-	5.5	7.5	6.6	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	21,260	3,480	6,860	5,220	4,900	800	1,460	100	520	380	400	60	6.9	2.9	7.6	7.3	8.2	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	80	-	-	40	20	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	1,060	40	260	320	340	100	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	2,380	340	580	620	580	220	160	40	-	60	-	60	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	160	20	20	60	60	-	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	5,720	860	1,440	1,360	1,400	540	460	80	100	180	100	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	240	20	60	20	100	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	10,280	2,320	2,420	1,980	2,480	1,080	760	80	140	280	160	100	7.4	3.4	5.8	-	6.5	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,720	240	290	380	580	300	280	-	80	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
CLEVELAND, OHIO--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	16,340	1,900	2,460	2,740	5,520	3,720	3,240	220	460	720	1,280	560	19.8	-	18.7	26.3	23.8	15.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	9,600	900	1,640	1,820	3,200	1,960	2,160	120	340	480	860	360	22.5	-	-	-	26.2	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	300	20	40	60	80	100	100	-	20	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	300	20	20	20	60	180	100	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	700	120	100	200	200	80	200	60	20	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	900	40	140	100	360	260	180	-	40	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	2,060	220	420	300	740	380	320	-	40	40	240	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	260	-	40	80	80	80	220	-	40	80	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	140	20	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	2,220	180	420	500	800	320	640	20	160	80	260	120	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	2,700	280	440	560	940	480	400	40	20	120	200	20	14.6	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	5,720	920	740	880	1,920	1,260	800	80	80	220	280	140	14.0	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,020	80	80	40	320	500	280	20	40	20	140	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	12,040	880	1,260	1,880	4,500	3,520	2,920	140	440	620	1,180	540	24.3	-	-	-	26.2	15.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	7,240	520	880	1,300	2,700	1,840	2,000	80	340	420	800	360	27.6	-	-	-	29.6	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	260	20	20	40	80	100	100	-	20	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	240	-	-	20	40	180	100	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	500	80	40	120	180	80	160	40	20	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	680	20	80	80	260	240	180	-	40	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	1,440	140	160	220	580	340	260	-	40	40	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	220	-	40	60	40	80	200	-	40	60	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	120	20	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	1,740	60	340	400	640	300	640	20	160	80	260	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	2,020	180	180	360	840	460	360	20	20	100	200	20	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	3,920	300	320	560	1,540	1,200	680	40	60	200	260	120	17.3	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	880	60	60	20	260	480	240	20	40	-	120	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	4,300	1,020	1,200	860	1,020	200	320	80	20	100	100	20	7.4	-	-	-	-	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	2,360	380	760	520	580	180	160	40	-	60	60	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	60	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	200	40	60	80	20	-	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	280	20	60	20	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	680	80	260	90	160	40	60	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	40	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	480	120	80	100	160	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	680	100	260	200	100	20	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,800	620	420	320	380	60	120	40	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	140	20	20	20	60	20	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
DETROIT, MICH.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	515,340	62,800	76,000	81,840	148,640	146,060	70,960	9,680	12,840	13,680	21,440	13,320	13.8	15.4	16.9	16.7	14.4	9.1
Husband employed (ex- emergency work).....	450,960	54,680	70,480	75,320	134,440	116,040	61,240	8,640	11,720	12,560	18,480	9,840	13.6	15.8	16.6	16.7	13.7	8.5
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	28,400	2,320	4,880	6,160	8,380	6,660	3,620	400	760	1,040	1,020	400	12.7	17.2	15.6	16.9	12.2	6.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,460	40	120	200	280	820	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exo. farm.	47,520	2,440	5,280	7,760	15,920	16,120	7,520	600	1,360	1,280	2,600	1,680	15.8	24.6	25.8	16.5	16.3	10.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	65,480	7,560	12,260	12,480	19,020	14,160	10,600	1,580	2,220	2,320	3,100	1,280	16.2	22.2	18.1	18.6	16.3	9.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	118,280	10,640	15,960	17,840	38,480	35,360	12,480	1,560	2,240	2,080	4,240	2,360	10.6	14.7	14.0	11.7	11.0	6.7
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	130,420	24,320	23,100	22,600	35,220	25,180	17,740	3,120	3,500	4,200	4,700	2,220	13.6	12.8	15.2	18.6	18.8	8.8
Domestic serv. wkrs....	440	-	40	120	160	120	240	-	40	80	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	8,000	480	960	1,360	2,920	2,280	600	80	40	200	160	120	7.5	-	-	-	5.5	5.3
Service wkrs., exo. domestic and prot....	16,920	1,680	2,360	2,440	5,020	5,420	3,920	520	600	600	1,260	940	23.2	-	25.4	24.6	25.1	17.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	560	80	80	160	160	80	120	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exo. farm....	30,920	4,720	4,880	3,880	8,120	9,320	4,080	640	880	720	1,120	720	13.2	13.6	18.0	18.6	19.8	7.7
Occupation not rptd....	2,560	400	560	320	760	520	240	-	80	-	160	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	45,400	7,320	4,560	5,520	10,800	17,200	6,680	960	1,000	880	2,160	1,680	14.7	13.1	21.9	15.9	20.0	9.8
Husband not in labor force.....	18,980	800	960	1,000	3,400	12,820	3,040	80	120	240	800	1,800	16.0	-	-	-	23.5	14.0
Without children under 10.....	316,700	29,560	26,480	23,440	92,080	135,140	59,120	8,280	9,360	10,640	18,040	12,800	18.7	28.0	35.3	31.8	19.6	9.5
Husband employed (ex- emergency work).....	270,680	26,040	24,200	30,080	82,840	107,520	50,800	7,440	8,520	9,720	15,640	9,480	18.8	28.6	35.2	32.3	18.9	8.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	16,200	1,480	2,080	2,000	4,740	5,900	2,940	360	640	840	740	360	18.1	-	30.8	42.0	15.6	6.1
Farmers & farm mgrs....	980	-	40	80	80	780	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exo. farm.	32,080	1,560	2,040	2,960	10,120	15,400	6,400	560	1,040	1,000	2,200	1,600	20.0	-	51.0	32.8	21.7	10.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	39,880	4,640	5,300	5,040	11,540	13,360	9,520	1,680	1,980	1,920	2,660	1,280	23.9	36.2	37.4	38.1	23.1	9.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	71,920	4,480	4,560	6,720	23,680	32,480	10,600	1,360	1,560	1,640	3,760	2,280	14.7	30.4	34.2	24.4	15.9	7.0
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	71,140	10,720	6,740	9,120	21,540	23,020	13,900	2,600	2,060	3,160	3,940	2,140	19.5	24.3	30.6	34.6	18.3	9.3
Domestic serv. wkrs....	360	-	40	120	80	120	240	-	40	80	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	4,440	160	80	440	1,560	2,200	440	40	-	160	120	120	9.9	-	-	-	-	5.5
Service wkrs., exo. domestic and prot....	12,520	880	1,120	1,560	3,960	5,100	3,360	360	520	520	1,100	860	26.8	-	-	-	23.5	16.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	320	40	-	40	160	80	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exo. farm....	19,400	1,680	1,960	1,920	5,080	8,660	3,040	440	600	400	880	720	15.7	-	-	-	17.3	8.4
Occupation not rptd....	1,440	200	240	80	400	520	240	-	80	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	30,560	3,040	1,960	3,000	7,040	15,520	5,800	800	760	760	1,840	1,640	19.0	26.8	-	25.3	25.1	10.6
Husband not in labor force.....	15,460	480	820	360	2,200	12,100	2,520	40	80	160	560	1,680	16.3	-	-	-	25.5	18.9
With children under 10.....	198,640	33,240	49,320	48,400	56,560	10,920	11,840	1,400	3,480	3,040	3,400	520	6.0	4.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	4.8
Husband employed (ex- emergency work).....	180,280	28,640	46,280	45,240	51,600	8,520	10,440	1,200	3,200	2,840	2,840	360	5.8	4.2	6.9	6.3	5.5	4.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	12,200	840	2,800	4,160	3,640	760	680	40	120	200	280	40	5.6	-	4.3	4.8	7.7	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	480	40	80	120	200	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exo. farm.	15,440	880	3,240	4,800	5,800	720	1,120	40	380	280	400	80	7.3	-	9.9	5.8	6.9	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,600	2,920	6,960	7,440	7,480	800	1,080	-	240	400	440	-	4.2	-	3.4	5.4	5.9	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	46,360	5,160	11,400	11,120	14,800	2,880	1,880	200	680	440	480	80	4.1	3.2	6.0	4.0	3.2	2.8
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	59,280	13,600	16,360	13,480	18,680	2,160	3,840	520	1,440	1,040	760	80	6.5	3.8	8.8	7.7	5.6	3.7
Domestic serv. wkrs....	30	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	3,560	320	880	920	1,960	80	160	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exo. domestic and prot....	4,400	800	1,240	880	1,160	320	560	160	80	80	160	80	12.7	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	240	40	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exo. farm....	11,520	2,840	2,920	1,960	3,040	760	1,040	200	280	320	240	-	9.0	7.0	9.6	-	7.9	-
Occupation not rptd....	1,120	200	320	240	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	14,840	4,280	3,600	2,520	3,760	1,680	880	160	240	120	320	40	5.9	3.7	9.2	4.8	8.5	-
Husband not in labor force.....	3,520	320	640	640	1,200	720	520	40	40	80	240	120	14.8	-	-	-	-	-

MEN
AND
3 OF

0	45 to 64
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9.1

		METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
			Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
		DETROIT, MICH.--Con.																		
		Nonwhite																		
9.1		Total.....	35,080	5,520	4,840	7,080	11,280	6,360	5,920	400	880	1,440	2,320	880	16.9	7.2	18.2	20.3	20.6	13.8
8.5		Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	24,280	3,640	3,760	5,200	8,400	3,280	4,320	240	680	1,240	1,680	480	17.8	6.5	18.1	23.8	20.0	14.6
6.0		Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	720	80	160	200	200	90	160	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.4		Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	640	40	120	160	240	80	240	-	-	80	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.0		Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	920	120	160	80	360	200	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.7		Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	3,320	480	640	480	1,400	320	840	40	80	200	440	80	25.3	-	-	-	-	-
8.8		Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	8,360	1,680	1,160	2,040	2,600	880	1,320	40	240	480	440	120	15.8	-	-	23.5	16.9	-
5.8		Domestic serv. wkrs....	240	-	-	80	80	80	160	-	-	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Protective serv. wkrs....	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.3		Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	3,760	240	680	880	1,320	640	760	80	120	240	280	40	20.2	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.7		Laborers, exc. farm....	6,160	1,000	800	1,280	2,080	1,000	720	80	160	160	280	40	11.7	-	-	-	18.5	-
-		Occupation not rptd....	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.8		Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	9,160	1,760	960	1,680	2,400	2,360	1,360	160	200	200	520	280	14.6	-	-	-	21.7	11.9
14.0		Husband not in labor force.....	1,640	120	120	200	480	720	240	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.5		Without children under 10.....	25,920	2,760	2,880	5,240	8,920	6,120	5,320	360	760	1,240	2,080	880	20.5	13.0	26.4	23.7	23.3	14.4
8.8		Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	18,040	1,920	2,360	3,960	6,720	3,080	3,880	240	600	1,040	1,520	480	21.5	-	25.4	26.3	22.6	15.6
6.1		Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	520	-	120	160	160	80	120	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.4		Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	520	40	80	160	160	80	200	-	-	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.6		Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	760	80	120	80	320	160	120	-	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.0		Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	2,600	280	360	360	1,280	320	800	40	80	160	440	80	30.8	-	-	-	-	-
9.3		Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	6,120	920	800	1,600	2,000	600	1,200	40	200	480	360	120	19.6	-	-	-	18.0	-
-		Domestic serv. wkrs....	240	-	-	80	80	80	160	-	-	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5		Protective serv. wkrs....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.9		Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	2,960	160	360	720	1,120	600	720	80	120	240	240	40	24.3	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.4		Laborers, exc. farm....	4,240	440	520	800	1,520	960	560	80	120	40	280	40	13.2	-	-	-	-	-
-		Occupation not rptd....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.6		Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	6,640	800	520	1,160	1,840	2,320	1,200	120	160	200	440	280	18.1	-	-	-	-	12.1
9.9		Husband not in labor force.....	1,240	40	-	120	360	720	240	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.8		With children under 10.....	9,160	2,760	1,960	1,840	2,360	240	600	40	120	200	240	-	6.6	1.4	-	-	10.2	-
4.2		Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	6,240	1,220	1,400	1,240	1,680	200	440	-	80	200	160	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
-		Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	200	80	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Props., mgrs., and office'ls, exc. farm.	120	-	40	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	160	40	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8		Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	720	200	280	120	120	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7		Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	2,240	760	360	440	600	80	120	-	40	-	80	-	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
-		Domestic serv. wkrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Protective serv. wkrs....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	800	80	320	160	200	40	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Laborers, exc. farm....	1,920	560	280	480	560	40	160	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Occupation not rptd....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-		Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,520	960	440	520	560	40	160	40	40	-	80	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
-		Husband not in labor force.....	400	80	120	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	635,280	74,920	93,500	93,940	171,240	201,580	118,780	13,560	19,360	21,600	34,900	29,360	18.7	18.1	20.7	28.0	20.4	14.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	519,960	66,520	83,000	82,380	146,760	141,820	98,260	12,080	17,160	18,360	29,700	20,960	18.9	18.2	20.7	22.8	20.2	14.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	49,520	4,040	8,160	8,880	16,120	12,320	8,480	800	1,200	1,560	3,120	1,800	17.1	19.8	14.7	17.6	19.4	14.6
Farmers & farm mgrs....	8,680	480	640	840	2,400	4,320	1,600	-	80	120	600	800	18.4	-	-	-	25.0	10.5
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	84,520	5,280	10,520	12,600	28,460	27,660	17,400	1,160	2,440	2,880	5,960	4,960	20.6	22.0	23.2	22.9	20.9	17.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	98,280	12,840	16,480	16,160	26,880	25,920	19,360	2,720	4,080	3,600	5,280	3,680	19.7	21.2	24.8	22.3	19.6	14.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	108,820	13,680	16,500	17,380	28,840	32,420	17,320	2,080	3,160	3,800	4,680	3,600	15.9	15.2	19.2	21.9	16.2	11.1
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	90,760	18,200	19,100	15,440	22,240	15,800	17,080	3,240	4,000	3,400	4,640	1,800	18.8	17.8	20.9	22.0	20.9	11.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,440	200	320	200	440	280	1,000	80	200	200	320	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	12,680	1,320	1,840	2,040	4,320	3,160	2,000	120	280	480	760	360	15.8	-	-	23.5	17.6	11.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	23,980	2,920	3,240	3,040	6,360	8,520	7,220	800	1,040	1,080	2,180	2,120	30.1	27.4	32.1	35.5	34.0	24.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	8,640	1,960	1,520	1,820	2,160	1,680	1,120	280	160	200	320	160	13.0	-	-	-	14.0	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	30,960	5,480	4,600	4,120	9,080	8,680	5,200	760	520	800	1,800	1,320	16.8	13.9	11.3	19.4	22.3	13.2
Occupation not rptd....	1,680	120	80	260	560	560	480	40	-	240	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	62,180	6,840	8,840	8,920	16,080	21,500	11,920	1,080	1,720	2,600	3,240	3,280	19.2	15.8	19.5	29.1	20.1	15.3
Husband not in labor force.....	53,120	1,560	1,760	2,640	8,400	38,760	8,600	400	480	640	1,960	5,120	16.2	-	-	24.2	23.3	13.2
Without children under 10.....	437,480	40,980	58,800	45,340	119,700	192,660	100,380	11,720	14,960	16,440	28,820	28,440	22.9	23.6	28.6	36.8	24.1	14.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	349,520	36,700	34,720	39,500	103,340	135,260	82,460	10,440	13,440	13,800	24,380	20,400	23.6	28.4	28.7	24.9	23.6	15.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	33,120	2,800	4,200	4,000	10,320	11,800	6,960	720	960	1,200	2,320	1,760	21.0	25.7	22.9	30.0	22.5	14.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	6,480	320	200	360	1,560	4,040	1,160	-	40	40	2,320	760	17.9	-	-	-	-	18.8
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	60,440	3,560	4,480	5,880	20,020	26,500	14,760	1,000	1,760	2,120	4,960	4,920	24.4	28.1	29.3	36.1	24.8	18.6
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	67,380	7,480	7,840	7,920	19,080	25,060	17,000	2,480	3,520	2,880	4,560	3,560	25.2	33.2	44.9	36.4	23.9	14.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	74,320	7,680	6,540	8,540	20,700	30,860	14,520	1,880	2,560	2,880	3,800	3,400	19.5	24.5	39.1	38.7	18.4	11.0
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	55,480	9,500	7,340	7,560	15,880	15,200	13,580	2,600	2,840	2,520	3,760	1,800	24.4	27.4	38.7	33.3	23.7	11.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,160	40	240	200	400	280	960	40	200	200	320	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	8,800	560	800	1,000	3,360	3,080	1,900	120	240	360	720	360	20.5	-	-	-	21.4	11.7
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	18,260	1,720	1,480	1,800	4,940	8,320	6,500	760	840	920	1,900	2,080	35.6	-	-	-	38.5	25.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,880	760	240	360	1,080	1,440	760	200	80	160	160	160	19.6	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	19,000	2,200	1,360	1,720	5,600	8,120	4,160	600	400	400	1,320	1,240	21.9	27.8	-	-	27.1	15.3
Occupation not rptd....	1,200	80	-	160	400	560	360	40	-	120	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	40,800	2,920	3,160	4,480	10,160	20,080	10,200	920	1,160	2,200	2,760	3,160	25.0	31.5	36.7	49.1	27.2	15.7
Husband not in labor force.....	47,160	1,360	920	1,360	6,200	37,320	7,720	360	360	440	1,680	4,680	16.4	-	-	-	27.1	13.1
With children under 10.....	197,800	33,940	54,800	48,600	51,540	8,920	18,400	1,840	4,400	5,160	6,080	920	9.3	5.4	8.0	10.6	11.6	10.3
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	170,460	29,820	48,280	42,980	43,420	6,080	15,800	1,640	3,720	4,560	5,320	560	9.3	5.5	7.7	10.6	12.3	9.2
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	16,400	1,240	3,960	4,980	5,800	520	1,520	80	240	360	800	40	9.3	-	6.1	7.4	13.8	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,800	160	440	480	840	280	440	-	40	80	280	40	20.0	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	24,080	1,720	6,040	6,720	8,440	1,160	2,640	160	680	760	1,000	40	11.0	-	11.3	11.3	11.8	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,900	5,360	6,640	8,240	7,800	860	2,360	240	560	720	720	120	7.6	4.5	6.5	8.7	9.2	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	34,500	6,000	9,960	8,840	8,140	1,560	2,800	200	600	920	880	200	8.1	3.3	6.0	10.4	10.3	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	35,300	8,700	11,760	7,880	6,360	600	3,560	640	1,160	880	880	-	10.1	7.4	9.9	11.2	13.8	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	220	160	80	-	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	3,980	760	1,040	1,040	960	80	200	-	40	120	40	-	-	5.2	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	5,720	1,200	1,760	1,240	1,320	200	720	40	200	160	280	40	12.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,760	1,200	1,280	960	1,080	240	360	80	80	40	160	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	11,960	3,280	3,240	2,400	2,480	560	1,040	160	120	400	280	80	8.7	4.9	3.7	16.7	11.3	-
Occupation not rptd....	480	40	80	200	160	-	120	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	21,380	3,920	5,680	4,440	5,920	1,420	1,720	160	560	400	480	120	8.0	4.1	9.9	9.0	8.1	-
Husband not in labor force.....	5,960	200	840	1,280	2,200	1,440	880	40	120	200	280	240	14.8	-	-	-	12.7	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	20,160	2,280	3,680	2,520	6,280	5,400	7,640	480	1,360	1,080	2,880	1,840	37.9	21.1	37.0	42.9	45.9	34.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	15,280	1,680	2,720	2,040	4,920	3,920	6,400	440	1,160	920	2,400	1,480	41.9	-	42.6	45.1	48.6	37.6
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	560	40	120	120	80	200	120	-	-	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,480	160	120	40	680	480	760	-	40	40	360	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	1,440	80	160	160	640	400	680	40	80	80	280	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	960	240	200	240	200	80	160	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	840	40	120	200	240	240	440	40	120	80	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	1,840	280	480	120	680	280	920	200	240	40	360	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	720	80	240	40	240	120	560	40	200	40	200	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	120	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	3,560	320	760	560	960	960	1,600	40	360	400	480	320	44.9	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	280	-	40	-	80	160	80	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	3,480	400	480	520	1,080	1,000	1,080	40	80	120	520	320	31.0	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,200	520	840	480	880	480	840	40	160	160	360	120	26.3	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,680	80	120	-	480	1,000	400	-	40	-	120	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	13,960	1,120	1,720	1,360	4,760	5,000	6,280	360	960	880	2,400	1,680	45.0	-	-	-	50.4	33.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	10,320	920	1,160	960	3,680	3,600	5,160	320	840	720	1,920	1,360	50.0	-	-	-	52.2	37.6
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	280	40	-	40	40	160	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	880	120	-	40	280	440	480	-	-	40	160	280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	1,000	80	-	-	520	400	480	40	-	-	240	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	580	160	80	80	120	80	160	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	600	-	80	120	200	200	280	-	80	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	1,320	200	240	80	520	280	720	120	160	40	320	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	600	40	200	40	200	120	560	40	200	40	200	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	2,760	160	400	440	840	920	1,480	40	320	400	400	320	53.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	160	-	40	-	40	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	2,160	120	120	120	880	920	880	40	40	80	440	280	40.7	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,160	120	480	400	720	440	760	40	80	160	360	120	35.2	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,480	80	80	-	360	960	360	-	40	-	120	200	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	6,200	1,160	1,960	1,160	1,520	400	1,360	120	400	200	480	160	21.9	-	-	-	-	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	4,960	760	1,560	1,080	1,240	320	1,240	120	320	200	480	120	25.0	-	-	-	-	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	280	-	120	80	40	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	600	40	120	-	400	40	280	-	40	-	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	440	-	160	160	120	-	200	-	80	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	440	80	120	160	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	240	40	40	80	40	40	160	40	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	520	80	240	40	160	-	200	80	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	120	40	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	800	160	360	120	120	40	120	-	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	120	-	-	-	40	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	1,320	280	360	400	200	80	200	-	40	40	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	1,040	400	360	80	160	40	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	200	-	40	-	120	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	2,422,340	183,960	341,440	390,000	727,640	779,300	403,640	50,440	84,020	76,600	119,340	73,240	16.7	27.4	24.6	19.6	16.4	9.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,993,580	155,400	300,700	341,940	621,880	573,660	327,100	43,020	73,280	65,000	95,000	49,800	16.4	27.7	24.4	19.0	15.4	8.7
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	165,160	9,940	25,540	36,760	51,480	38,440	27,880	2,300	7,400	8,120	7,260	8,800	16.9	23.1	25.9	22.1	14.1	7.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	4,920	160	360	560	1,340	2,500	520	-	-	120	120	280	10.6	-	-	-	-	11.2
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	332,760	14,260	35,760	52,560	116,120	114,060	45,760	3,340	6,700	7,640	16,900	11,180	13.8	23.4	18.7	14.5	14.6	9.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	376,840	35,360	70,400	70,840	112,660	87,580	68,560	12,860	18,320	15,020	16,100	6,580	18.2	35.0	26.3	21.2	14.3	7.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	390,540	25,820	49,900	60,280	126,040	128,500	51,560	5,980	10,940	9,700	16,600	8,360	13.2	23.2	21.9	16.1	13.2	6.5
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	369,800	40,880	67,480	67,500	117,140	96,800	71,340	12,020	17,000	12,880	20,500	8,940	18.3	29.4	25.2	19.1	17.5	9.2
Domestic serv. wkrs....	7,100	660	820	940	2,480	2,200	4,280	460	660	640	1,620	900	60.3	-	-	-	65.3	40.9
Protective serv. wkrs....	52,940	2,100	6,620	8,540	18,280	17,400	3,820	420	720	700	1,020	960	7.2	20.0	10.9	8.2	5.6	5.5
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	134,680	12,360	21,040	22,480	37,240	41,560	30,460	3,080	6,840	5,980	8,680	5,880	22.6	24.9	32.5	26.6	23.3	14.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,760	580	300	740	900	1,240	600	60	40	60	160	280	16.0	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	121,300	12,160	17,600	18,480	33,920	39,160	20,240	2,760	4,160	3,500	6,460	3,360	16.7	22.7	23.6	19.0	19.0	8.6
Occupation not rptd....	13,780	1,120	1,880	2,280	4,220	4,220	2,040	240	300	640	580	280	14.8	-	-	26.1	13.6	6.6
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	278,620	24,360	34,120	38,600	80,100	101,440	54,660	6,280	8,680	9,120	17,660	12,920	19.6	25.8	25.4	23.6	22.0	12.7
Husband not in labor force.....	150,140	4,200	6,620	9,460	25,660	104,200	21,880	1,140	2,050	2,480	5,660	10,520	14.6	27.1	31.1	26.2	22.1	10.1
Without children under 10.....																		
Total.....	1,563,080	100,340	138,920	144,080	446,340	733,400	333,840	44,100	66,260	55,140	97,880	70,460	21.4	44.0	47.7	38.3	21.9	9.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	1,256,960	87,780	124,220	125,380	381,280	538,300	270,040	38,220	58,380	46,960	78,860	47,620	21.5	43.5	47.0	37.5	20.7	8.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	102,960	5,400	15,320	13,860	30,640	36,740	23,120	2,160	6,420	5,880	5,960	2,700	22.5	33.8	41.9	42.4	19.5	7.3
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,240	80	140	100	600	2,360	420	-	-	80	60	280	12.8	-	-	-	-	11.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	223,660	8,880	13,960	16,900	74,720	109,800	37,540	3,040	5,260	4,900	13,500	10,740	16.8	34.2	37.7	29.0	18.2	9.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	237,680	22,860	33,540	28,120	70,520	82,640	60,700	11,520	16,700	11,880	14,300	6,300	25.5	50.4	49.8	42.2	20.3	7.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	252,600	13,680	18,560	21,540	78,460	120,340	42,180	5,360	8,540	7,020	13,240	8,020	16.7	39.2	46.0	32.6	16.9	6.7
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	228,760	21,340	24,520	23,440	69,120	90,340	56,340	10,480	12,260	8,320	16,740	8,540	24.6	49.1	50.0	35.5	24.2	9.5
Domestic serv. wkrs....	5,880	480	640	700	1,940	2,120	4,080	460	600	560	1,560	900	69.4	-	-	-	-	42.5
Protective serv. wkrs....	32,900	1,200	2,160	2,580	10,600	16,360	3,380	340	660	460	960	960	10.3	-	30.6	17.8	9.1	5.9
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	87,620	6,320	9,200	10,140	23,620	38,440	25,220	2,560	5,160	4,900	7,060	5,520	28.8	41.2	56.1	48.3	30.0	14.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,960	260	60	260	320	1,060	520	60	40	60	120	240	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	71,340	5,800	5,440	6,860	18,480	34,760	15,100	2,040	2,560	2,460	4,860	3,180	21.2	35.2	47.1	35.9	26.3	9.1
Occupation not rptd....	8,320	580	660	880	2,260	3,940	1,440	200	180	440	380	240	17.3	-	-	-	16.8	6.1
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	178,940	10,140	11,760	14,360	48,420	94,260	44,580	4,920	6,340	6,340	14,400	12,580	24.9	48.5	53.9	44.2	29.7	13.3
Husband not in labor force.....	127,180	2,420	2,940	4,340	16,640	100,840	19,220	960	1,540	1,840	4,620	10,260	15.1	39.7	52.4	42.4	27.6	10.2
With children under 10.....																		
Total.....	859,260	83,620	202,520	245,920	281,300	45,900	69,800	6,340	17,760	21,460	21,460	2,780	8.1	7.6	8.8	8.7	7.6	5.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	736,620	57,620	176,480	216,560	240,600	35,360	57,060	4,800	14,900	18,040	17,140	2,180	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	7.1	5.2
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	62,200	3,540	13,220	22,900	20,840	1,700	4,760	140	980	2,240	1,300	100	7.7	4.0	7.4	9.8	6.2	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,640	80	220	460	740	140	100	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	109,100	5,320	21,800	35,660	41,400	4,880	6,220	300	1,440	2,740	3,300	440	7.5	5.6	6.6	7.7	8.0	9.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	139,160	12,500	36,860	42,720	42,140	4,940	7,880	840	1,820	3,140	1,800	280	5.7	6.7	4.9	7.4	4.3	5.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	137,940	12,140	31,320	38,740	47,580	8,160	9,400	620	2,400	2,680	3,360	340	6.8	5.1	7.7	6.9	7.1	4.2
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	161,040	19,540	42,960	44,060	46,020	6,460	15,000	1,540	4,740	4,560	3,760	400	9.3	7.9	11.0	10.3	7.8	6.2
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,220	180	180	240	540	80	200	-	60	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	20,040	900	4,460	5,960	7,680	1,040	440	80	60	240	60	-	2.2	-	1.3	4.0	0.8	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	47,060	6,140	11,840	12,340	13,620	3,120	5,240	520	1,680	1,080	1,600	360	11.1	8.5	14.2	8.8	11.7	11.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,800	320	240	480	560	180	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	49,960	5,360	12,160	11,600	15,440	4,400	5,140	720	1,600	1,040	1,600	180	10.3	11.3	13.2	9.0	10.4	4.1
Occupation not rptd....	5,460	540	1,220	1,400	2,020	280	600	40	120	200	200	40	11.0	-	-	-	9.9	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	99,660	14,220	22,360	24,240	31,680	7,160	10,080	1,360	2,340	2,720	3,260	340	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	10.3	4.7
Husband not in labor force.....	22,960	1,780	3,680	5,180	9,020	3,360	2,660	180	520	640	1,060	260	11.6	-	14.1	12.5	11.8	7.7

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	106,120	14,760	19,400	20,080	30,800	21,080	38,240	5,920	8,320	7,180	10,920	6,440	36.0	36.0	43.2	35.8	35.5	30.6
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	70,240	10,100	13,280	14,040	20,620	12,200	27,380	3,540	6,380	5,540	7,800	4,120	39.0	35.0	45.0	39.5	37.8	33.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	2,020	40	340	680	580	380	900	-	240	280	300	80	44.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	80	-	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	3,200	240	280	500	1,100	1,080	1,220	40	180	160	440	400	38.1	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,720	1,240	1,100	1,320	2,100	960	2,060	460	460	360	540	220	30.7	-	-	-	25.7	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	7,440	840	1,480	1,700	2,300	1,120	2,040	160	520	380	580	400	27.4	-	-	-	25.2	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	15,880	2,540	3,640	3,140	4,740	1,820	6,580	980	1,530	1,340	1,960	720	41.4	38.6	43.4	42.7	41.4	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,440	420	440	400	740	440	1,800	280	400	340	480	320	73.8	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	640	40	120	100	280	280	160	-	20	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	18,760	2,860	4,000	3,520	4,720	3,660	7,800	900	2,220	1,600	1,820	1,260	41.6	31.5	53.5	45.5	38.6	34.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100	40	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	12,880	1,840	1,620	2,580	4,040	2,300	4,540	700	680	960	1,600	600	35.7	-	-	37.2	39.6	26.1
Occupation not rptd....	380	-	220	40	200	120	240	-	80	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	27,700	4,060	5,240	4,920	8,120	5,360	8,820	1,500	1,660	1,360	2,600	1,700	31.8	36.9	31.7	27.6	32.0	31.7
Husband not in labor force.....	8,180	600	880	1,120	2,060	3,520	2,040	280	340	280	520	620	24.9	-	-	-	25.2	17.6
Without children under 10.....	73,080	7,500	10,800	12,600	22,760	19,400	32,520	4,120	6,660	6,060	9,480	6,200	44.5	54.9	61.7	48.1	41.7	32.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	49,620	5,320	8,040	9,320	15,580	11,360	23,600	2,860	5,120	4,800	6,900	3,920	47.6	33.8	63.7	51.5	44.3	34.5
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	1,680	40	300	560	400	380	800	-	240	240	240	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	80	-	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	2,400	160	140	240	860	1,000	1,120	40	120	120	440	400	46.7	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,360	700	560	800	1,460	840	1,640	360	320	280	500	180	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	4,960	260	1,120	980	1,680	980	1,680	80	500	340	400	360	33.9	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	10,940	1,340	1,980	2,180	3,680	1,760	5,580	740	1,260	1,140	1,720	720	51.0	-	-	52.3	46.7	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,120	300	440	320	620	440	1,750	280	400	300	460	320	83.0	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	480	40	80	40	80	240	120	-	20	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	13,420	1,480	2,400	2,460	3,620	3,460	6,780	740	1,700	1,480	1,680	1,180	50.5	-	70.8	60.2	46.4	34.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	8,640	1,000	800	1,660	3,040	2,140	3,880	620	480	820	1,360	600	44.9	-	-	-	44.7	28.0
Occupation not rptd....	500	-	180	40	200	80	200	-	80	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	17,180	1,860	2,160	2,600	5,680	4,680	7,060	1,020	1,240	980	2,160	1,660	41.1	-	57.4	37.7	38.0	34.0
Husband not in labor force.....	6,260	320	600	680	1,500	3,160	1,860	240	300	280	420	620	29.7	-	-	-	-	19.6
With children under 10.....	33,060	7,260	8,600	7,480	8,040	1,680	5,720	1,200	1,720	1,120	1,440	240	17.3	16.5	20.0	15.0	17.9	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	20,620	4,780	5,240	4,720	5,040	840	3,780	680	1,280	740	900	200	18.3	14.2	24.0	15.7	17.9	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	340	-	40	120	180	-	100	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	800	80	140	260	240	80	100	-	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,360	540	540	520	640	120	420	120	140	80	40	40	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,480	580	360	720	680	140	360	80	20	40	180	40	14.5	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	4,940	1,200	1,660	960	1,060	60	1,000	240	320	200	240	-	20.2	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	320	120	-	80	120	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	160	-	40	60	20	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	5,340	1,380	1,600	1,060	1,100	200	1,020	160	520	120	140	80	19.1	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	3,740	840	820	920	1,000	150	660	80	200	140	240	-	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	80	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	10,520	2,200	3,080	2,320	2,440	480	1,760	480	420	380	440	40	16.7	21.8	13.6	16.4	18.0	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,920	280	280	440	560	360	180	40	40	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PHILADELPHIA, PA.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	581,680	55,460	80,580	86,060	164,080	195,500	90,840	12,380	17,200	16,100	28,020	17,140	15.6	22.3	21.3	18.7	17.1	8.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	469,340	47,180	71,140	75,820	141,980	153,220	73,000	10,620	14,800	13,460	22,340	11,780	14.9	22.5	20.8	17.8	15.7	7.7
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	36,260	2,680	5,040	6,120	11,260	11,160	4,520	760	640	800	1,720	600	12.5	28.4	12.7	13.1	15.3	5.4
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,580	120	200	120	300	840	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	61,920	2,360	6,080	8,780	20,940	23,760	6,680	520	960	880	2,640	1,680	10.8	22.0	15.8	10.0	12.6	7.1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	85,320	8,760	13,500	15,660	23,640	23,760	12,580	2,240	2,920	2,840	2,900	1,680	14.7	25.6	21.6	18.1	12.3	7.1
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	112,920	9,160	14,820	17,000	32,840	39,100	13,220	1,520	2,480	2,300	4,360	2,560	11.7	16.6	16.7	13.5	13.3	6.5
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	108,700	14,780	20,280	16,740	30,260	26,640	19,040	3,580	4,600	3,440	5,560	1,860	17.5	24.2	22.7	20.5	18.4	7.0
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,080	120	240	440	720	560	1,560	80	200	400	500	280	75.0	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	14,200	720	1,280	1,920	4,160	6,120	1,320	80	240	480	320	400	10.7	-	-	-	7.7	6.5
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	23,240	2,280	2,880	3,600	6,400	8,080	5,880	720	960	1,160	1,840	1,200	25.3	31.6	33.3	32.2	28.8	14.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,980	360	440	120	520	540	120	40	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	37,900	5,480	6,020	5,040	10,020	11,340	7,320	960	1,760	1,160	2,160	1,280	19.3	17.5	29.2	23.0	21.5	11.3
Occupation not rptd....	3,240	360	360	280	920	1,320	480	120	40	-	160	160	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	64,260	7,400	8,240	8,360	17,420	22,840	12,640	1,480	2,040	2,120	4,120	2,880	19.7	20.0	24.8	25.4	23.7	12.6
Husband not in labor force.....	26,080	880	1,200	1,880	4,680	19,440	5,200	280	360	520	1,560	2,480	18.5	-	-	-	33.3	12.9
Without children under 10.....	372,600	27,300	29,880	31,740	101,120	182,560	72,860	10,020	12,200	11,140	23,120	16,380	19.6	36.7	40.8	35.1	22.9	9.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	308,420	24,260	26,600	27,260	87,300	143,000	58,500	8,900	10,640	9,340	18,400	11,220	19.0	36.7	40.0	34.3	21.1	7.8
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	23,160	1,680	2,280	2,280	6,320	10,600	3,920	760	520	690	1,360	600	15.9	-	22.8	29.8	21.5	5.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,020	40	40	40	140	800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	41,960	1,560	1,720	2,800	13,440	22,440	5,440	440	720	520	2,200	1,560	13.0	-	-	18.6	16.4	7.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	54,720	5,240	6,000	6,200	14,880	22,400	10,580	2,000	2,280	2,280	2,420	1,600	19.3	38.2	38.0	36.8	16.3	7.1
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	71,520	4,360	5,400	5,180	20,000	36,580	10,820	1,360	1,800	1,660	3,520	2,480	15.1	31.2	33.3	32.0	17.6	6.8
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	62,500	7,020	6,720	5,440	18,560	24,760	14,380	2,900	3,160	1,880	4,660	1,780	23.0	41.3	47.0	34.6	25.1	7.2
Domestic serv. wkrs....	2,000	120	200	440	580	560	1,520	80	160	400	600	280	76.0	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	9,680	400	480	640	2,360	5,800	1,040	80	120	240	200	400	10.7	-	-	-	8.5	6.3
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	16,640	1,200	1,120	2,120	4,480	7,720	4,800	560	640	880	1,560	1,160	23.8	-	-	41.5	34.8	15.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,080	240	160	40	160	480	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	21,980	2,280	2,360	1,960	5,760	9,620	5,480	560	1,200	800	1,760	1,160	24.9	24.6	50.8	-	30.6	12.1
Occupation not rptd....	2,160	160	120	120	520	1,240	440	120	40	-	120	160	20.4	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	40,580	2,560	2,720	3,560	10,780	20,960	9,920	920	1,320	1,480	3,480	2,720	24.4	35.9	48.5	41.6	32.3	13.0
Husband not in labor force.....	23,600	480	560	920	3,040	18,600	4,440	200	240	320	1,240	2,440	18.8	-	-	-	40.8	13.1
With children under 10.....	209,080	28,160	50,700	54,320	62,960	12,940	17,980	2,360	5,000	4,960	4,900	760	8.6	8.4	9.9	9.1	7.8	5.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	180,920	22,920	44,540	48,560	54,680	10,220	14,500	1,720	4,160	4,120	3,940	560	8.0	7.5	9.3	8.5	7.2	5.5
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	13,100	1,000	2,760	3,840	4,940	560	600	-	120	120	360	-	4.6	-	4.3	3.1	7.3	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	560	120	160	80	160	40	80	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	19,960	800	4,360	5,980	7,500	1,320	1,240	80	240	360	440	120	6.2	-	5.5	6.0	5.9	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,600	3,520	7,500	9,460	8,760	1,360	2,000	240	640	560	480	80	6.5	6.8	8.5	5.9	5.5	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	41,400	4,800	9,420	11,820	12,840	2,520	2,400	160	680	540	840	80	5.8	3.3	7.2	5.4	6.5	3.2
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	46,200	7,760	13,560	11,300	11,700	1,680	4,660	680	1,440	1,560	900	80	10.1	8.8	10.6	13.8	7.7	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	80	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	4,520	320	800	1,280	1,800	320	480	-	120	240	120	-	10.6	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	6,600	1,080	1,760	1,480	1,920	360	1,080	160	320	280	280	40	16.4	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	900	120	280	80	360	60	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	13,920	3,200	3,660	3,080	4,260	1,720	1,840	400	560	360	400	120	11.6	12.5	15.3	11.7	9.4	-
Occupation not rptd....	1,080	200	240	160	400	80	40	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	23,680	4,840	5,520	4,800	6,640	1,880	2,720	560	720	640	640	160	11.5	11.6	13.0	13.3	9.6	-
Husband not in labor force.....	4,480	400	640	560	1,840	840	760	80	120	200	320	40	17.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE--AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE-- AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PHILADELPHIA, PA.--Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	53,200	7,280	8,440	8,520	16,800	12,160	16,560	1,960	2,720	3,100	5,900	2,880	31.1	25.9	32.2	35.4	35.1	23.7
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	32,820	4,520	5,240	5,480	10,520	7,060	10,920	1,360	1,840	2,060	3,900	1,760	33.3	30.1	35.1	37.6	37.1	24.9
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	1,120	40	80	240	440	320	280	-	-	120	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	960	120	160	40	240	400	240	80	40	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,620	360	280	160	460	360	400	80	40	40	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	2,820	400	480	380	840	720	900	80	160	100	400	160	31.9	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	6,580	800	1,360	1,140	2,220	1,000	2,340	240	480	480	860	280	35.9	-	-	-	38.7	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,040	80	120	200	440	200	880	80	120	200	400	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	760	-	80	240	160	280	80	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	6,360	880	920	1,320	1,960	1,280	2,520	440	400	560	800	320	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	200	80	40	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	11,100	1,640	1,680	1,720	3,600	2,460	3,240	360	600	520	1,120	640	29.2	-	-	-	31.1	26.0
Occupation not rptd....	320	120	40	40	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	16,020	2,560	2,760	2,520	5,160	3,020	4,560	560	800	920	1,640	640	26.5	21.9	29.0	36.5	31.8	21.2
Husband not in labor force.....	4,360	200	440	520	1,120	2,080	1,080	40	80	120	360	480	24.8	-	-	-	-	28.1
Without children under 10.....	36,340	3,280	4,560	5,420	12,200	11,080	13,440	1,240	1,920	2,420	5,100	2,760	37.0	37.8	44.0	44.6	41.8	24.9
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	23,160	2,320	3,120	3,540	7,640	5,540	8,920	960	1,400	1,620	3,300	1,640	36.5	41.4	44.9	45.8	43.2	25.1
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	880	40	40	200	320	280	240	-	-	80	120	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	720	80	80	-	160	400	160	40	-	-	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,020	200	40	120	340	320	320	80	-	40	120	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	1,860	200	360	140	520	640	660	40	120	60	280	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	4,700	440	800	680	1,780	1,000	1,860	200	360	280	740	280	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	1,040	80	120	200	440	200	880	80	120	200	400	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	680	-	80	160	160	280	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	4,880	600	560	1,000	1,480	1,240	2,160	360	320	520	640	320	44.3	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	7,100	600	960	1,040	2,360	2,140	2,560	160	480	440	920	560	36.1	-	-	-	39.0	26.2
Occupation not rptd....	200	40	40	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	9,980	920	1,040	1,560	3,800	2,660	3,560	280	480	720	1,440	640	35.7	-	-	-	37.9	24.1
Husband not in labor force.....	3,200	40	200	320	760	1,880	960	-	40	80	360	480	30.0	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	16,860	4,000	4,080	3,100	4,600	1,080	3,120	720	800	680	800	120	18.5	16.0	19.6	21.9	17.4	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	9,660	2,200	2,120	1,940	2,880	520	3,000	400	440	440	600	120	20.7	16.2	20.8	-	20.8	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	240	-	40	40	120	40	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm....	240	40	80	40	80	-	80	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	600	160	240	40	120	40	80	-	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	960	200	120	240	320	80	240	40	40	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	1,820	360	560	460	440	-	480	40	120	200	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs....	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	1,480	280	360	320	480	40	360	80	80	40	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	120	40	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	4,000	1,040	720	680	1,240	320	680	200	120	80	200	80	17.0	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	120	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	6,040	1,640	1,720	960	1,860	360	1,000	280	320	200	200	-	16.6	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,160	180	240	200	360	200	120	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
PITTSBURGH, PA.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	395,300	44,980	59,080	59,380	102,000	129,860	24,160	2,960	5,800	4,490	6,680	4,840	6.1	6.6	8.8	7.5	6.8	3.7
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	331,340	36,600	52,000	52,240	89,400	101,100	20,000	2,680	4,600	3,920	5,480	3,320	6.0	7.3	8.8	7.5	6.1	3.3
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	20,840	1,480	3,040	3,880	6,000	6,440	1,560	120	440	480	400	120	7.5	-	14.5	12.4	5.7	1.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,680	80	160	320	600	1,520	40	-	-	-	-	40	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	31,960	1,400	3,960	4,720	10,680	11,800	3,040	160	560	400	1,080	840	9.5	-	14.1	8.5	10.1	7.5
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	48,240	4,600	8,560	8,280	14,120	12,680	3,080	720	960	600	560	240	6.4	15.7	11.2	7.2	4.0	1.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	67,000	5,240	9,800	9,700	19,360	22,900	3,360	360	920	360	1,040	680	5.0	6.9	9.4	3.7	5.4	3.0
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	87,400	15,280	15,640	14,720	21,360	20,400	4,200	640	920	960	1,200	480	4.8	4.2	5.9	6.5	5.6	2.4
Domestic serv. wkrs....	520	120	-	80	120	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	6,400	360	880	960	1,400	2,800	320	40	80	120	40	120	5.0	-	-	-	-	1.4
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	11,880	1,520	1,840	1,680	3,040	3,800	1,400	280	240	240	320	320	11.8	-	-	-	10.5	8.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	560	40	40	160	120	200	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	51,960	6,320	7,840	7,360	12,160	16,280	2,480	320	440	600	760	360	4.8	5.1	5.5	8.2	6.3	2.9
Occupation not rptd....	1,900	160	240	380	440	680	240	40	40	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	42,880	7,840	6,000	5,720	9,320	14,000	2,280	240	320	440	720	560	5.3	3.1	5.3	7.7	7.7	4.0
Husband not in labor force.....	21,080	540	1,080	1,420	3,280	14,760	1,880	40	280	120	480	960	8.9	-	-	-	14.6	6.5
Without children under 10.....	234,880	19,520	18,360	20,740	58,640	117,620	20,240	2,360	4,120	3,440	5,560	4,760	8.6	12.1	22.4	16.6	9.5	4.0
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	192,780	16,720	16,200	18,120	50,800	90,940	16,600	2,080	3,720	3,040	4,480	3,280	8.6	12.4	23.0	16.8	8.8	3.6
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	12,880	800	1,800	1,560	2,680	6,040	1,360	120	440	400	280	120	10.6	-	-	-	10.4	2.0
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,840	40	-	160	280	1,360	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	20,480	800	1,320	1,400	6,520	10,440	2,280	120	480	120	760	800	11.1	-	-	-	11.7	7.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	29,280	2,520	3,480	3,000	8,520	11,760	2,760	640	880	600	400	240	9.4	25.4	25.3	20.0	4.7	2.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	40,860	2,200	2,720	3,680	11,360	20,900	2,800	280	720	200	920	680	6.9	12.7	26.5	5.4	8.1	3.3
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	43,320	6,360	3,840	4,360	11,360	17,400	3,360	440	600	760	1,080	480	7.8	6.9	15.6	17.4	9.5	2.6
Domestic serv. wkrs....	400	40	-	40	120	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	4,120	160	320	280	840	2,520	200	40	40	40	40	120	4.9	-	-	-	-	1.6
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	7,560	840	600	760	2,000	3,360	1,160	120	200	200	320	320	15.3	-	-	-	16.0	9.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	400	-	40	120	40	200	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	30,280	2,840	2,000	2,560	6,720	16,160	2,120	280	320	560	600	360	7.0	9.9	16.0	21.9	3.9	2.2
Occupation not rptd....	1,360	120	80	200	360	600	240	40	40	40	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	24,560	2,640	1,760	2,040	5,480	12,640	1,960	240	240	320	640	520	8.0	9.1	-	15.7	11.7	4.1
Husband not in labor force.....	17,540	160	400	580	2,360	14,040	1,680	40	160	80	440	960	9.6	-	-	-	13.6	6.8
With children under 10.....	160,420	25,460	40,720	38,640	43,360	12,240	3,920	600	1,080	1,040	1,120	80	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.7
Husband employed (excl. emergency work).....	138,560	19,880	35,800	34,120	38,600	10,160	3,400	600	880	680	1,000	40	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	0.4
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	7,960	680	1,240	2,320	3,320	400	200	-	-	-	120	-	2.5	-	-	3.4	3.6	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	840	40	160	160	320	160	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	11,480	600	2,640	3,320	4,160	760	760	40	80	280	320	40	6.6	-	3.0	8.4	7.7	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	18,960	2,080	5,080	5,280	5,600	920	320	80	80	-	160	-	1.7	3.8	1.6	-	2.9	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	26,140	3,040	7,080	6,020	8,000	2,000	560	80	800	160	120	-	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.5	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	44,080	8,920	11,800	10,860	10,000	3,000	840	200	320	200	120	-	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	120	80	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	2,280	200	560	680	560	280	120	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	4,320	680	1,240	920	1,040	440	240	160	40	40	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	160	40	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	21,680	3,480	5,840	4,800	5,440	2,120	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	540	40	160	180	80	80	-	40	120	40	160	-	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.8	2.9	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	18,320	5,200	4,240	3,680	8,840	1,360	320	-	80	120	80	40	1.7	-	1.9	3.3	2.1	-
Husband not in labor force.....	3,540	380	680	840	920	720	200	-	120	40	40	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-

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[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

[illegible]

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	297,000	31,200	42,360	46,060	83,040	94,340	43,980	6,100	9,100	8,240	12,080	8,460	14.8	19.6	21.5	17.9	14.5	7.0
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	251,300	26,560	37,840	41,480	72,820	72,600	36,580	5,440	8,060	7,380	9,700	6,000	14.6	20.5	21.3	17.8	13.5	6.3
Professional & semi- professional wksr....	15,600	940	2,180	2,880	5,060	4,540	1,620	120	380	320	440	360	10.4	-	17.4	11.1	6.7	7.7
Farmers & farm mgrs....	3,340	140	320	240	900	1,740	140	-	-	-	60	80	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
Propa., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	32,340	1,560	3,760	4,540	10,300	12,180	4,160	300	540	800	1,220	1,300	12.9	-	14.4	17.6	11.0	10.7
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	46,700	4,880	7,560	8,120	13,780	12,360	7,620	1,260	2,120	1,560	1,780	900	16.3	25.8	28.0	19.2	12.9	7.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	52,260	5,160	7,080	8,460	15,780	15,780	6,560	940	1,380	1,380	1,340	1,020	12.6	18.2	19.5	16.3	11.7	6.5
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	56,380	7,600	10,400	10,160	15,480	12,740	8,780	1,640	2,200	1,760	2,380	800	15.6	21.6	21.2	17.3	15.4	8.3
Domestic serv. wksr....	500	80	60	60	100	200	240	-	40	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wksr.	5,820	340	500	820	1,500	2,660	560	80	100	100	100	180	9.6	-	-	-	-	6.9
Service wksr., exc. domestic and prot....	12,980	1,740	1,780	1,920	3,280	4,260	2,760	440	540	480	720	580	21.3	-	-	-	23.0	13.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	680	180	100	120	140	140	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	23,820	3,820	3,940	4,100	6,280	5,680	3,900	620	680	880	1,060	560	16.4	16.2	17.3	21.5	16.9	11.6
Occupation not rptd....	880	120	160	60	220	320	180	40	60	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	31,160	4,120	4,020	3,780	7,840	11,400	4,800	580	840	620	1,580	1,180	15.4	14.1	20.9	16.4	20.8	10.4
Husband not in labor force.....	14,540	520	500	800	2,380	10,340	2,600	80	200	240	800	1,280	17.9	-	-	-	33.6	12.4
Without children under 10.....	197,480	15,780	17,380	20,100	55,160	89,060	36,300	5,080	6,760	6,140	10,220	6,100	18.4	32.2	39.9	30.5	18.5	7.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	164,640	13,960	15,720	18,040	48,240	68,680	30,180	4,680	6,100	5,500	8,140	5,760	18.3	33.5	39.8	30.5	16.9	6.4
Professional & semi- professional wksr....	9,960	620	1,140	1,040	2,820	4,340	1,200	120	220	240	300	320	12.0	-	-	-	10.6	7.4
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,100	80	100	80	440	1,400	140	-	-	-	60	80	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
Propa., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	22,740	940	1,840	1,860	6,600	11,700	3,600	280	420	600	1,040	1,260	15.8	-	-	-	15.0	10.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,760	2,780	3,640	3,240	9,400	11,700	6,460	1,120	1,820	1,140	1,520	860	21.0	40.3	50.0	35.2	16.2	7.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	34,120	2,720	2,640	3,500	10,420	14,840	5,360	820	980	1,040	1,580	940	15.7	30.1	37.1	29.7	15.2	6.3
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	34,440	3,940	3,660	4,480	10,460	11,900	6,920	1,400	1,680	1,220	1,900	780	20.1	35.5	44.3	27.8	18.2	8.6
Domestic serv. wksr....	450	60	60	40	100	200	240	-	40	40	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wksr.	4,240	160	220	300	1,040	2,620	480	80	60	60	100	180	11.1	-	-	-	-	6.9
Service wksr., exc. domestic and prot....	9,620	860	1,000	1,280	2,380	4,100	2,420	320	420	460	660	560	25.2	-	-	-	27.7	13.7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	460	80	60	80	100	140	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	14,960	1,620	1,460	2,100	4,340	5,440	3,160	500	460	660	880	580	21.1	-	-	31.4	20.3	17.1
Occupation not rptd....	680	100	100	40	140	300	140	40	40	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	20,080	1,460	1,340	1,700	5,100	10,480	3,700	320	500	440	1,300	1,140	18.4	-	-	-	25.5	13.7
Husband not in labor force.....	12,760	360	320	360	1,820	9,900	2,420	80	160	200	780	1,200	19.0	-	-	-	-	12.1
With children under 10.....	99,520	15,420	24,980	25,960	27,880	5,280	7,680	1,020	2,340	2,100	1,860	360	7.7	6.6	9.4	8.1	6.7	6.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	86,660	12,600	22,120	23,440	24,580	3,920	6,400	760	1,960	1,880	1,560	240	7.4	6.0	8.9	8.0	6.8	6.1
Professional & semi- professional wksr....	5,640	320	1,040	1,840	2,240	200	420	-	160	80	140	40	7.4	-	-	-	6.3	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,240	60	220	160	460	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Propa., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	9,600	620	2,120	2,680	3,700	480	560	20	120	200	180	40	5.8	-	5.7	7.5	4.9	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	15,940	2,100	3,920	4,880	4,380	660	1,160	140	300	420	260	40	7.3	6.7	7.7	8.6	5.9	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	18,140	2,440	4,440	4,960	5,360	940	1,200	120	400	340	260	80	6.6	4.9	9.0	5.9	4.9	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	21,940	3,660	6,740	5,680	5,020	840	1,660	240	580	540	480	20	8.5	6.6	8.6	9.5	9.6	-
Domestic serv. wksr....	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wksr.	1,480	180	280	520	460	40	60	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wksr., exc. domestic and prot....	3,360	680	780	640	900	160	340	120	120	80	60	20	10.1	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	220	100	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm....	8,860	2,200	2,480	2,000	1,940	240	740	120	220	220	180	-	8.4	5.5	8.9	11.0	-	-
Occupation not rptd....	200	20	60	20	80	20	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	11,080	2,660	2,680	2,080	2,740	920	1,100	260	340	180	280	40	9.9	9.8	12.7	8.7	10.2	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,780	160	180	440	560	440	180	-	40	40	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Con.																		
Nonwhite																		
Total.....	27,940	8,740	4,000	4,420	8,660	7,120	5,440	560	640	1,040	1,980	1,220	19.5	15.0	16.0	23.5	22.9	17.1
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	17,720	2,880	2,720	3,060	5,620	3,940	3,620	400	480	780	1,240	720	20.4	16.8	17.6	25.5	22.1	16.3
Professional & semi- professional wkrs...	600	20	80	100	220	180	60	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	420	40	20	20	220	120	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	780	80	140	180	140	240	180	-	40	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	1,420	240	200	340	340	300	320	20	80	100	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	2,980	400	500	580	900	600	560	40	80	140	220	80	18.8	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	360	40	40	40	100	140	180	-	20	20	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	200	20	-	20	80	80	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	4,440	680	660	700	1,340	1,060	1,020	160	140	160	340	220	23.0	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm...	6,380	820	1,020	1,080	2,240	1,220	1,140	140	80	300	400	220	17.9	-	-	-	17.9	-
Occupation not rptd...	60	-	60	-	-	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	8,100	1,240	1,180	1,140	2,460	2,080	1,340	160	140	200	540	300	16.5	-	-	-	22.0	14.4
Husband not in labor force.....	2,120	120	100	220	580	1,100	480	-	20	60	200	200	22.6	-	-	-	-	-
Without children under 10.....	20,580	1,560	2,300	3,040	7,040	6,640	4,900	400	540	940	1,840	1,180	23.8	-	23.5	30.9	26.1	17.8
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	13,520	1,080	1,620	2,240	4,860	3,720	3,320	300	400	720	1,180	720	24.6	-	-	32.1	24.3	19.4
Professional & semi- professional wkrs...	500	20	40	60	200	160	60	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	840	40	-	-	180	120	80	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	540	20	100	100	120	200	160	-	20	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	1,120	140	120	280	300	280	280	20	80	60	60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	2,240	180	320	440	780	520	500	40	60	120	200	80	22.3	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	340	40	40	20	100	140	180	-	20	20	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	180	-	-	20	80	80	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	3,380	300	360	580	1,120	1,020	960	100	140	160	340	220	23.4	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm...	4,800	340	600	740	1,940	1,180	1,040	100	60	280	380	220	21.7	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd...	40	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	5,440	460	620	680	1,740	1,940	1,140	100	120	160	460	300	21.0	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,620	20	60	120	440	980	440	-	20	60	200	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
With children under 10.....	7,360	2,180	1,700	1,380	1,620	480	540	160	100	100	140	40	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	4,200	1,300	1,100	820	760	220	300	100	80	60	60	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Professional & semi- professional wkrs...	100	-	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers & farm mgrs...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and office's, exc. farm.	80	-	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	240	60	40	80	20	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers...	300	100	80	60	40	20	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	740	220	180	140	120	80	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic serv. wkrs...	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs...	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot...	1,060	380	300	120	220	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm...	1,580	480	420	340	300	40	100	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupation not rptd...	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	2,660	780	560	460	720	140	200	60	20	40	80	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	500	100	40	100	140	120	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 28.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND, FOR MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND	MARRIED WOMEN, HUSBAND PRESENT—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						IN LABOR FORCE—AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)						PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE— AGE OF WOMAN (YEARS)					
	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total, 18 to 64	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	Total	18 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, Calif.																		
All Classes																		
Total.....	305,160	29,660	44,180	45,100	84,740	101,480	55,940	5,740	10,080	9,840	16,880	13,400	18.3	19.4	22.8	21.8	19.9	18.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	262,280	25,950	40,580	42,140	75,740	77,860	47,520	5,060	9,080	8,660	14,600	9,920	18.1	19.5	22.4	21.0	19.3	12.7
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	24,060	2,000	3,900	4,240	7,990	6,540	3,920	420	940	800	1,180	580	16.3	21.0	24.1	18.9	16.0	8.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	2,220	20	360	220	620	1,000	280	-	40	20	100	120	12.6	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	44,400	1,950	4,560	5,540	14,080	17,060	7,600	380	900	1,160	2,620	2,540	17.1	-	19.3	17.5	18.6	14.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	51,380	4,820	9,260	8,660	14,940	13,700	10,320	1,160	2,260	2,000	3,080	1,820	20.1	24.1	24.4	23.1	20.6	18.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	51,260	5,040	7,540	7,760	14,840	16,100	7,940	860	1,400	1,580	2,680	1,420	15.5	17.1	18.6	20.4	18.1	8.8
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	42,260	6,520	7,860	7,120	11,420	9,240	7,640	1,220	1,720	1,400	2,240	1,060	18.1	18.4	21.9	19.7	19.6	11.5
Domestic serv. wkrs....	920	100	40	220	200	360	400	40	-	100	100	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	5,880	460	840	900	1,820	1,860	940	80	160	160	360	180	16.0	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	15,480	1,660	2,180	2,260	4,260	5,120	4,060	420	780	660	1,200	1,000	26.2	-	35.8	29.2	28.2	19.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,160	200	160	140	320	340	200	40	-	20	60	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm.	21,840	2,900	3,660	3,840	5,420	6,020	3,940	400	840	920	980	860	18.0	13.8	23.0	24.0	17.0	14.3
Occupation not rptd....	1,400	180	120	140	440	520	280	40	40	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	23,080	2,920	2,860	2,960	5,800	8,540	4,740	520	780	780	1,380	1,280	20.5	17.8	27.3	25.4	23.8	15.0
Husband not in labor force.....	20,800	780	740	1,000	3,200	15,080	3,680	160	220	200	900	2,200	17.7	-	-	-	28.1	14.6
Without children under 10.....	215,240	16,700	20,000	21,420	59,560	97,560	48,980	5,260	8,020	7,860	14,780	13,080	22.8	31.5	40.1	36.7	24.8	13.4
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	180,420	14,840	18,480	19,260	53,160	74,680	41,460	4,620	7,240	7,060	12,860	9,680	23.0	31.1	39.2	35.7	24.2	13.0
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	16,600	1,320	2,300	1,680	5,020	6,280	3,280	400	880	480	1,020	560	19.8	-	35.7	-	20.8	8.9
Farmers & farm mgrs....	1,440	-	80	100	400	860	280	-	20	-	80	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	32,160	1,240	2,160	2,820	9,460	16,480	6,620	360	680	880	2,240	2,460	20.6	-	31.5	31.2	23.7	14.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	36,020	3,200	4,700	4,120	10,720	13,280	9,440	1,120	1,920	1,760	2,840	1,800	26.2	35.0	40.9	42.7	26.5	13.6
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	35,760	2,620	3,080	3,680	10,920	15,520	6,940	800	1,140	1,240	2,380	1,360	19.4	30.5	37.7	33.7	21.8	8.9
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	26,780	3,640	3,060	3,040	6,180	6,860	6,620	1,100	1,320	1,140	2,020	1,040	24.7	30.2	43.1	37.5	24.7	11.7
Domestic serv. wkrs....	660	40	-	160	120	340	360	40	-	100	60	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	4,040	220	360	440	1,240	1,780	940	80	160	160	360	180	23.3	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	11,280	900	1,140	1,240	3,160	4,840	3,440	340	580	520	1,020	980	30.5	-	-	-	32.3	20.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	640	120	20	-	200	300	160	40	-	-	40	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm.	13,920	1,460	1,560	1,880	3,380	5,640	3,200	320	580	740	740	620	23.0	-	-	-	21.9	14.5
Occupation not rptd....	1,120	80	80	100	360	500	240	20	20	40	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	15,860	1,260	1,120	1,460	3,960	8,060	4,060	480	600	600	1,140	1,240	25.6	-	-	-	28.8	15.4
Husband not in labor force.....	18,960	600	400	700	2,440	14,820	3,460	160	180	200	760	2,160	18.2	-	-	-	31.1	14.6
With children under 10.....	90,920	12,960	24,180	24,680	25,180	3,920	6,960	480	2,060	1,980	2,120	320	7.7	3.7	8.5	8.0	6.4	8.2
Husband employed (exc. emergency work).....	81,860	11,120	22,100	22,880	22,580	3,180	6,060	440	1,840	1,800	1,740	240	7.4	4.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.5
Professional & semi- professional wkrs....	7,460	680	1,600	2,560	2,360	260	640	20	120	320	160	20	8.6	-	-	12.5	6.8	-
Farmers & farm mgrs....	780	20	280	120	220	140	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	12,240	720	2,500	3,820	4,620	580	980	20	220	280	380	80	8.0	-	8.8	7.3	6.2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	15,360	1,620	4,560	4,540	4,220	420	880	40	340	240	240	20	5.7	-	7.5	5.3	5.7	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers....	15,520	2,420	4,520	4,080	3,920	580	1,000	60	260	340	300	40	6.4	2.5	5.8	8.3	7.7	-
Operatives and kin- dred workers.....	15,480	2,980	4,800	4,080	3,240	380	1,020	120	400	260	220	20	6.6	4.0	8.3	6.4	6.8	-
Domestic serv. wkrs....	260	60	40	60	80	20	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective serv. wkrs.	1,840	240	480	460	580	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domestic and prot....	4,200	760	1,040	1,020	1,100	280	620	80	200	140	180	20	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	520	80	140	140	120	40	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, exc. farm.	7,920	1,440	2,100	1,960	2,040	380	740	80	260	180	180	40	9.3	-	12.4	-	6.8	-
Occupation not rptd....	280	100	40	40	80	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband on emerg. work and seeking work....	7,280	1,660	1,740	1,500	1,840	480	680	40	180	180	240	40	9.4	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	1,840	180	340	300	760	260	220	-	40	-	140	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 29.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	Total in labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK		
		Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Employed away from home					Total		Experi- enced workers	New workers	
				Total	Profes- sional and semi- profes- sional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers, except protec- tive					Other occupa- tions
UNITED STATES													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	3,670,600	3,435,120	355,520	3,079,600	313,180	613,460	907,700	753,960	291,300	73,920	161,560	154,620	6,940
18 to 24 years.....	521,480	482,760	28,420	454,340	24,500	137,360	150,600	115,940	25,940	5,620	38,100	30,300	2,800
25 to 29 years.....	707,240	658,600	38,660	620,940	51,980	198,060	198,580	134,400	36,920	7,300	31,940	30,340	1,000
30 to 34 years.....	657,320	632,380	44,720	587,660	71,340	173,860	173,360	125,020	43,080	9,220	25,720	24,800	920
35 to 44 years.....	1,018,120	954,880	112,140	842,740	93,460	207,840	242,360	212,220	87,860	22,740	40,500	39,460	1,040
45 to 64 years.....	756,440	696,500	131,580	564,920	61,900	96,840	142,800	165,380	98,000	25,040	30,900	29,780	1,180
Without children under 10.....	2,687,760	2,666,400	248,120	2,418,280	251,020	694,380	642,080	611,340	219,460	51,100	120,260	115,080	5,180
18 to 24 years.....	403,140	375,420	13,440	361,980	21,900	125,520	106,960	91,600	16,000	3,120	24,600	22,360	2,240
25 to 29 years.....	478,260	456,040	16,600	439,440	49,480	162,720	111,460	95,260	20,520	3,160	19,060	18,520	540
30 to 34 years.....	447,620	427,540	22,080	405,460	50,220	134,340	101,740	95,020	24,140	4,180	16,100	15,560	540
35 to 44 years.....	794,780	748,460	73,960	674,500	70,420	177,500	186,600	173,660	66,320	14,700	31,620	30,860	760
45 to 64 years.....	713,760	658,940	122,040	536,900	59,000	94,300	135,320	155,600	92,480	25,940	28,880	27,780	1,100
With children under 10.....	832,840	768,720	107,400	661,320	62,160	119,080	265,620	142,620	71,840	22,820	41,300	39,540	1,760
18 to 24 years.....	118,340	107,940	14,980	92,960	2,600	11,840	43,640	24,340	9,940	2,500	8,500	7,940	560
25 to 29 years.....	228,980	212,560	22,060	190,500	13,500	35,340	87,120	39,140	16,400	4,140	12,260	11,820	460
30 to 34 years.....	219,500	204,840	22,640	182,200	21,120	39,520	71,620	31,000	18,940	5,040	9,620	9,240	380
35 to 44 years.....	223,340	206,420	38,180	168,240	23,040	29,840	55,760	38,560	21,040	8,040	8,880	8,600	280
45 to 64 years.....	42,680	37,560	9,540	28,020	2,900	2,540	7,480	9,580	5,520	3,100	2,020	1,940	80
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	610,500	558,800	111,640	447,160	23,540	7,160	38,960	333,760	43,740	7,180	44,520	43,080	1,440
18 to 24 years.....	96,900	85,760	16,120	69,640	1,960	700	5,680	52,140	9,160	780	10,360	9,560	800
25 to 29 years.....	118,140	107,820	17,420	90,400	4,680	1,880	8,000	63,100	7,740	700	9,620	9,380	240
30 to 34 years.....	105,700	98,100	14,540	83,560	5,800	1,640	7,800	62,600	5,720	800	6,800	6,720	80
35 to 44 years.....	175,100	161,520	32,180	129,340	7,080	1,780	12,440	95,300	11,740	2,640	10,740	10,520	220
45 to 64 years.....	114,660	105,600	31,380	74,220	4,020	1,160	5,040	54,620	9,380	2,060	7,000	6,900	100
Without children under 10.....	460,760	421,520	67,580	353,940	18,820	5,860	31,100	270,640	27,320	5,020	34,220	33,220	1,000
18 to 24 years.....	64,140	56,780	6,740	50,040	1,480	500	3,320	39,620	4,520	240	7,120	6,600	520
25 to 29 years.....	78,780	71,820	7,240	64,580	3,460	1,440	5,660	50,820	3,580	280	6,680	6,540	140
30 to 34 years.....	76,440	72,660	7,280	65,380	4,160	1,300	6,160	50,620	3,140	480	5,300	5,220	80
35 to 44 years.....	136,100	125,280	19,120	106,160	6,000	1,500	10,400	80,180	8,080	2,020	8,800	8,640	160
45 to 64 years.....	103,300	94,960	27,200	67,760	3,720	1,120	4,740	50,200	8,000	2,000	6,320	6,220	100
With children under 10.....	149,740	137,280	44,060	93,220	4,720	1,300	7,660	62,920	16,420	2,160	10,300	9,960	440
18 to 24 years.....	32,760	28,980	9,380	19,600	480	200	1,760	12,520	4,640	540	3,240	2,960	280
25 to 29 years.....	39,260	36,000	10,180	25,820	1,220	440	2,120	17,880	4,160	420	2,940	2,840	100
30 to 34 years.....	27,260	25,440	7,260	18,180	1,640	340	1,540	11,980	2,880	320	1,900	1,500	-
35 to 44 years.....	39,000	36,840	13,060	23,180	1,080	280	2,040	16,120	3,660	320	1,940	1,880	60
45 to 64 years.....	11,360	10,620	4,180	6,440	300	40	300	4,420	1,380	60	680	680	-
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	2,046,860	1,920,620	120,120	1,800,500	162,280	561,460	526,380	423,460	126,920	27,680	98,560	94,260	4,300
18 to 24 years.....	272,280	250,000	4,780	245,220	11,020	92,460	76,820	57,460	7,460	2,400	19,880	18,200	1,680
25 to 29 years.....	401,420	378,560	8,780	369,780	28,660	141,260	109,240	75,020	15,600	3,060	19,800	19,120	680
30 to 34 years.....	384,720	365,800	13,680	352,120	37,300	123,020	98,340	73,420	20,400	3,160	15,760	15,120	640
35 to 44 years.....	589,560	555,140	42,180	512,960	51,480	142,760	151,920	125,860	40,940	9,000	25,420	24,620	600
45 to 64 years.....	398,880	371,120	50,700	320,420	33,820	61,960	90,060	91,700	42,880	10,060	17,700	17,000	700
Without children under 10.....	1,671,660	1,574,980	95,020	1,479,960	132,400	489,160	400,220	356,340	101,840	20,300	76,380	73,180	3,200
18 to 24 years.....	228,140	211,040	8,160	202,880	10,100	85,600	59,380	47,400	5,400	1,880	15,720	14,480	1,240
25 to 29 years.....	297,340	283,020	4,640	278,360	23,320	119,860	69,500	55,700	10,000	1,540	12,780	12,440	340
30 to 34 years.....	277,840	265,740	7,820	257,920	27,180	98,400	61,960	58,200	13,180	1,580	10,520	10,080	440
35 to 44 years.....	484,900	457,820	30,660	427,160	39,320	124,760	122,840	107,360	32,880	6,520	20,560	20,040	520
45 to 64 years.....	383,440	357,360	48,740	308,620	32,480	60,540	86,540	87,680	41,380	9,280	16,800	16,140	660
With children under 10.....	375,200	345,640	25,100	320,540	29,880	72,300	126,160	67,120	25,080	7,380	22,180	21,080	1,100
18 to 24 years.....	44,140	38,960	1,620	37,340	920	6,860	17,440	10,060	2,060	1,020	4,160	3,720	440
25 to 29 years.....	104,080	95,540	4,140	91,400	5,340	21,400	39,740	19,320	5,600	1,520	7,020	6,680	340
30 to 34 years.....	106,980	100,060	5,660	94,200	10,120	24,620	35,380	15,280	7,860	1,580	5,240	5,040	200
35 to 44 years.....	104,660	97,380	11,520	85,800	12,160	18,000	29,080	18,500	8,060	2,480	4,860	4,780	80
45 to 64 years.....	15,440	13,760	1,960	11,800	1,340	1,420	3,580	4,020	1,500	780	900	860	40
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	267,980	238,440	17,160	221,280	9,060	5,440	26,080	174,150	6,540	4,120	25,420	24,460	940
18 to 24 years.....	34,660	28,320	1,100	27,220	600	460	2,960	22,760	440	460	5,880	5,360	520
25 to 29 years.....	52,320	45,280	1,780	44,500	1,580	1,500	5,280	35,140	1,000	460	5,580	5,420	160
30 to 34 years.....	50,620	45,400	1,740	44,660	2,640	1,220	5,300	34,360	1,140	300	3,920	3,840	80
35 to 44 years.....	84,420	76,200	6,220	69,980	2,800	1,450	9,060	54,280	2,380	1,780	6,440	6,280	160
45 to 64 years.....	45,960	41,240	6,320	34,920	1,440	800	3,480	27,680	1,580	1,120	3,600	3,580	20
Without children under 10.....	225,000	201,360	12,960	188,400	7,460	4,500	21,920	149,360	5,160	3,080	20,560	19,960	600
18 to 24 years.....	27,040	22,520	680	21,840	460	360	2,280	18,460	280	200	4,320	4,040	280
25 to 29 years.....	40,160	35,860	1,000	34,860	1,220	1,180	4,080	27,760	620	260	4,040	3,960	80
30 to 34 years.....	41,820	38,300	1,040	37,260	2,000	960	4,240	29,800	780	200	3,320	3,240	80
35 to 44 years.....	72,660	65,780	4,380	61,400	2,460	1,240	7,980	47,740	1,980	1,320	5,560	5,400	160
45 to 64 years.....	43,320	38,900	5,660	33,040	1,320	760	3,340	26,100	1,520	1,100	3,320	3,200	20
With children under 10.....	42,980	37,080	4,200	32,880	1,600	940	4,160	24,800	1,380	1,040	4,860		

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 29.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	Total in labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK		
		Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Employed away from home							Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
				Total	Profes- sional and semi- profes- sional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers, except protec- tive	Other occupa- tions				
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 ¹													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	251,580	234,380	18,000	216,380	16,520	58,220	67,060	58,980	15,600	5,740	11,460	10,920	540
18 to 24 years.....	39,380	36,020	880	35,140	1,380	10,900	11,720	10,060	1,080	480	2,880	2,520	360
25 to 29 years.....	51,160	48,160	1,740	46,420	3,780	15,440	15,560	11,400	2,240	440	2,560	2,480	80
30 to 34 years.....	45,700	43,220	1,780	41,440	3,420	11,880	13,360	10,300	2,480	800	1,680	1,620	60
35 to 44 years.....	65,960	61,940	5,640	56,300	4,720	14,220	16,740	16,180	4,500	1,740	2,800	2,650	150
45 to 64 years.....	49,360	45,040	7,960	37,080	3,220	7,780	9,680	11,100	5,300	2,880	2,040	2,040	-
Without children under 10.....	194,460	181,720	14,420	167,300	13,500	49,000	45,180	47,640	11,980	3,940	8,900	8,460	440
18 to 24 years.....	30,620	28,260	600	27,660	1,260	10,040	7,840	7,900	820	320	2,040	1,760	280
25 to 29 years.....	34,040	32,200	1,120	31,080	2,980	10,420	8,000	8,240	1,440	140	1,700	1,660	40
30 to 34 years.....	30,760	29,280	940	28,340	2,380	8,840	8,000	7,580	1,540	300	1,180	1,160	20
35 to 44 years.....	52,320	49,380	4,080	45,300	3,780	12,100	12,580	13,600	3,240	1,100	1,840	1,840	-
45 to 64 years.....	46,720	42,600	7,680	34,920	3,100	7,600	8,960	10,320	4,940	2,080	2,040	2,040	-
With children under 10.....	57,120	52,660	3,580	49,080	3,020	9,220	21,880	11,340	3,620	1,800	2,660	2,460	200
18 to 24 years.....	8,780	7,760	280	7,480	120	860	4,080	2,160	260	160	840	760	80
25 to 29 years.....	17,120	15,560	620	15,340	800	3,020	7,560	3,160	800	300	860	820	40
30 to 34 years.....	14,940	13,940	840	13,100	1,040	3,040	5,360	2,780	940	500	500	460	40
35 to 44 years.....	13,660	12,560	1,560	11,000	940	2,120	4,160	2,520	1,260	640	460	420	40
45 to 64 years.....	2,640	2,440	280	2,160	120	180	720	780	360	200	-	-	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	49,600	44,580	5,680	38,900	2,040	620	3,840	30,980	1,420	620	4,400	4,320	80
18 to 24 years.....	8,360	6,980	400	6,580	160	40	720	5,460	200	80	1,800	1,220	580
25 to 29 years.....	9,960	8,960	760	8,200	520	140	720	6,500	320	-	1,000	1,000	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,980	8,340	520	7,820	320	200	1,000	6,140	160	160	480	480	-
35 to 44 years.....	14,360	13,220	1,920	11,300	780	120	1,080	8,960	420	280	880	880	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,940	7,080	2,080	5,000	380	120	320	3,920	320	100	760	760	-
Without children under 10.....	39,840	35,900	4,540	31,360	1,600	560	3,160	24,940	1,100	420	3,520	3,480	40
18 to 24 years.....	6,260	5,360	240	5,120	160	40	560	4,200	160	40	860	820	40
25 to 29 years.....	7,340	6,500	520	5,980	240	120	560	4,820	240	-	840	840	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,180	6,740	360	6,380	280	160	840	4,980	120	80	360	360	-
35 to 44 years.....	11,580	10,680	1,880	9,320	640	120	880	7,880	300	200	700	700	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,480	6,620	2,060	4,560	280	120	320	3,560	280	100	760	760	-
With children under 10.....	9,760	8,680	1,140	7,540	440	60	680	6,040	320	200	880	840	40
18 to 24 years.....	2,100	1,620	160	1,460	-	-	160	1,260	40	40	440	400	40
25 to 29 years.....	2,620	2,460	240	2,220	280	20	160	1,680	80	-	180	160	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,600	1,600	160	1,440	40	40	160	1,160	40	80	180	180	-
35 to 44 years.....	8,780	2,540	560	1,980	80	-	200	1,580	120	80	160	160	-
45 to 64 years.....	460	460	20	440	40	-	-	360	40	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	548,820	512,440	58,060	454,380	45,960	103,960	149,500	122,760	38,200	14,180	22,200	21,320	880
18 to 24 years.....	82,580	77,980	2,920	75,060	3,640	19,340	27,480	21,280	3,320	920	3,700	3,880	320
25 to 29 years.....	106,560	100,660	6,700	93,960	9,200	24,880	31,840	23,140	4,900	1,640	4,280	4,060	200
30 to 34 years.....	98,860	93,100	7,480	85,620	10,320	21,220	28,100	20,800	5,180	1,840	3,920	3,840	80
35 to 44 years.....	143,620	133,900	16,500	117,400	18,220	25,060	34,400	31,260	11,460	5,940	5,780	5,700	80
45 to 64 years.....	117,200	106,820	22,460	84,360	9,580	13,460	21,700	26,280	13,340	5,840	4,540	4,340	200
Without children under 10.....	410,980	385,460	43,980	341,480	35,640	85,160	94,580	95,760	29,340	9,980	15,540	14,800	740
18 to 24 years.....	61,100	56,100	1,580	54,520	3,120	17,020	18,180	16,100	2,100	500	2,500	2,180	320
25 to 29 years.....	67,160	63,540	3,160	60,380	7,300	19,080	15,960	15,820	2,620	940	2,680	2,540	140
30 to 34 years.....	53,100	50,200	4,220	45,980	7,220	15,600	15,260	15,160	2,740	720	2,180	2,140	40
35 to 44 years.....	109,280	102,560	13,680	88,880	10,000	20,360	25,040	24,380	9,180	2,560	4,160	4,080	80
45 to 64 years.....	110,840	101,060	21,340	79,720	9,000	13,100	20,540	24,360	12,720	5,260	4,020	3,860	160
With children under 10.....	137,840	126,980	14,080	112,900	9,320	18,800	48,920	27,000	8,860	4,200	6,660	6,520	140
18 to 24 years.....	21,480	19,860	1,340	18,520	520	2,320	9,280	5,180	1,220	420	1,800	1,800	-
25 to 29 years.....	39,400	37,120	3,540	33,580	1,900	5,800	16,280	7,320	2,280	700	1,580	1,520	60
30 to 34 years.....	35,760	32,900	3,260	29,640	3,100	5,620	12,840	5,640	2,440	1,120	1,740	1,700	40
35 to 44 years.....	34,340	31,340	4,820	26,520	3,220	4,700	9,360	6,940	2,300	1,380	1,620	1,620	-
45 to 64 years.....	6,860	5,760	1,120	4,640	580	360	1,160	1,920	620	580	520	480	40
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	98,680	90,120	15,940	74,180	5,420	700	4,380	60,500	3,180	1,240	7,320	7,080	240
18 to 24 years.....	15,280	14,000	1,020	12,980	400	120	1,080	10,820	620	80	1,200	1,080	120
25 to 29 years.....	20,140	18,360	2,540	15,820	1,140	120	1,180	12,660	720	80	1,700	1,620	80
30 to 34 years.....	17,680	16,160	2,660	15,500	1,160	160	640	11,180	560	200	1,820	1,380	-
35 to 44 years.....	27,340	24,820	4,780	20,040	1,880	140	1,040	15,820	1,060	400	1,820	1,820	-
45 to 64 years.....	18,540	16,780	4,940	11,840	840	160	500	9,920	420	480	1,280	1,240	40
Without children under 10.....	74,720	68,580	11,720	56,860	4,480	580	3,100	46,720	1,980	880	5,260	5,020	240
18 to 24 years.....	10,180	9,400	600	8,800	320	80	540	7,500	360	-	780	660	120
25 to 29 years.....	13,520	12,340	1,340	11,000	840	80	880	8,880	320	-	1,160	1,100	60
30 to 34 years.....	13,160	12,120	1,740	10,380	600	160	480	8,860	80	120	920	920	-
35 to 44 years.....	21,060	19,440	3,360	16,060	1,720	100	780	12,660	800	320	1,800	1,300	-
45 to 64 years.....	16,800	15,280	4,660	10,620	800	160	420	8,820	420	440	1,080	1,040	40
With children under 10.....	23,960	21,540	4,220	17,320	940	120	1,280	13,780	1,200	360	2,060	2,060	-
18 to 24 years.....	5,100	4,600	420	4,180	80	40	480	3,320	260	80	420	420	-
25 to 29 years.....	6,620	6,080	1,200	4,820	300	40	300	3,780	400	80	520	520	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,520	4,040	920	3,120	360	-	160	2,320	280	80	400	400	-
35 to 44 years.....	5,980	5,380	1,400	3,980	160	40	260	3,260	260	80	520	520	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,740	1,500	280	1,220	40	-	80	1,100	-	40	200	200	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 29.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	Total in labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SKILLING WORK		
		Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Employed away from home					Total		Experi- enced workers	New workers	
				Total	Profes- sional and semi- profes- sional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers, except protec- tive					Other occupa- tions
RURAL-NONFARM ¹													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	523,920	484,460	58,140	426,320	56,440	73,150	133,230	106,940	56,500	18,260	21,200	20,480	720
18 to 24 years.....	76,240	70,500	3,280	67,220	5,240	12,040	26,900	18,340	4,700	1,260	4,480	4,240	240
25 to 29 years.....	96,160	91,440	5,880	85,560	13,500	15,080	31,980	18,080	6,920	1,820	3,440	3,400	40
30 to 34 years.....	92,660	87,260	7,520	79,760	12,900	14,740	27,220	16,200	8,640	2,420	2,960	2,960	-
35 to 44 years.....	141,180	130,320	19,500	110,820	15,120	20,400	39,480	23,540	16,180	5,460	5,400	5,160	240
45 to 64 years.....	117,680	104,920	21,960	82,960	9,680	10,900	16,640	25,680	20,060	7,840	4,920	4,720	200
Without children under 10.....	374,420	348,040	42,040	306,000	44,560	57,640	79,120	82,000	42,680	11,780	14,600	14,020	580
18 to 24 years.....	54,420	50,840	1,760	49,080	4,700	10,480	16,660	14,220	3,020	620	2,960	2,740	220
25 to 29 years.....	54,760	53,140	2,820	50,320	10,900	10,700	13,420	11,660	8,640	260	1,360	1,340	20
30 to 34 years.....	53,460	50,880	4,180	46,700	8,700	9,500	18,120	10,880	4,500	1,000	1,580	1,580	-
35 to 44 years.....	102,160	94,920	12,800	82,120	11,100	16,400	20,860	21,360	12,400	3,180	4,060	3,920	140
45 to 64 years.....	109,620	98,260	20,480	77,780	9,160	10,560	15,060	23,880	19,120	6,720	4,640	4,440	200
With children under 10.....	149,500	136,420	16,100	120,320	11,880	15,520	54,160	24,940	13,820	6,480	6,600	6,460	140
18 to 24 years.....	21,820	19,660	1,520	18,140	540	1,560	10,840	4,120	1,680	640	1,520	1,500	20
25 to 29 years.....	41,400	38,300	3,060	35,240	2,600	4,380	12,560	6,420	3,280	1,020	2,080	2,060	20
30 to 34 years.....	39,200	36,400	3,340	33,060	4,200	5,240	14,160	5,320	4,140	1,420	1,880	1,880	-
35 to 44 years.....	39,020	35,400	6,700	28,700	4,020	4,000	9,620	7,250	3,760	2,280	1,840	1,840	100
45 to 64 years.....	8,060	6,660	1,480	5,180	520	340	1,580	1,800	940	1,120	230	230	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	78,120	72,840	10,520	62,320	3,560	220	3,380	48,260	6,900	720	4,560	4,480	80
18 to 24 years.....	13,780	12,580	1,020	11,560	300	80	640	9,140	1,400	100	1,100	1,080	40
25 to 29 years.....	15,120	14,180	1,360	12,820	920	20	600	9,980	1,300	100	840	840	-
30 to 34 years.....	12,320	11,600	1,120	10,480	1,000	60	720	7,900	800	60	660	660	-
35 to 44 years.....	21,660	20,200	4,160	16,040	700	20	940	12,540	1,840	260	1,200	1,200	-
45 to 64 years.....	15,240	14,280	2,660	11,420	640	40	480	8,700	1,560	200	760	720	40
Without children under 10.....	56,580	52,860	6,720	46,140	2,940	100	2,260	36,320	4,520	380	3,280	3,200	80
18 to 24 years.....	9,500	8,780	420	8,360	280	20	440	6,880	760	-	720	680	40
25 to 29 years.....	9,360	8,900	600	8,300	840	-	260	6,520	680	-	460	460	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,460	7,980	640	7,340	700	20	540	5,320	460	40	440	440	-
35 to 44 years.....	15,480	14,380	3,580	11,800	520	20	580	9,480	1,200	140	960	960	-
45 to 64 years.....	13,720	12,820	2,480	10,340	620	40	440	7,820	1,420	200	700	660	40
With children under 10.....	21,600	19,980	3,800	16,180	620	120	1,120	11,940	2,380	340	1,280	1,280	-
18 to 24 years.....	4,280	3,800	600	3,200	40	60	200	2,260	640	100	380	380	-
25 to 29 years.....	5,760	5,280	760	4,520	80	20	340	3,460	620	100	380	380	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,860	3,620	480	3,140	300	40	180	2,280	340	20	220	220	-
35 to 44 years.....	6,180	5,820	1,580	4,240	180	-	360	3,060	640	120	240	240	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,520	1,460	380	1,080	20	-	40	880	140	-	60	60	-
RURAL-FARM ¹													
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	299,420	283,220	101,200	182,020	31,980	16,660	37,480	41,820	54,080	8,060	8,140	7,640	500
18 to 24 years.....	51,000	48,280	16,560	31,720	3,220	2,620	7,700	8,800	9,380	560	2,160	1,960	200
25 to 29 years.....	51,940	49,780	15,560	34,220	6,840	3,400	9,960	6,760	7,260	880	1,280	1,280	-
30 to 34 years.....	45,380	42,980	14,860	28,120	7,400	3,000	6,280	5,800	6,740	1,000	1,400	1,280	140
35 to 44 years.....	77,780	73,580	26,380	47,260	8,920	4,900	8,820	10,340	14,280	2,600	1,600	1,520	80
45 to 64 years.....	73,320	68,600	28,500	40,100	5,600	2,740	4,720	10,620	16,420	3,080	1,700	1,620	80
Without children under 10.....	186,240	176,200	52,660	128,540	23,980	13,420	22,980	29,600	33,620	5,100	4,940	4,620	320
18 to 24 years.....	28,860	27,180	6,340	20,840	2,720	2,380	5,100	5,980	4,660	800	1,380	1,200	180
25 to 29 years.....	24,960	24,140	4,660	19,280	4,960	2,660	4,980	3,640	2,820	280	540	540	-
30 to 34 years.....	22,660	21,440	4,920	16,520	4,740	3,000	3,400	3,200	3,180	560	640	600	40
35 to 44 years.....	46,120	43,780	12,740	31,040	6,220	3,880	5,280	7,020	8,540	1,340	1,000	930	20
45 to 64 years.....	63,640	59,660	23,800	35,860	5,260	2,500	4,220	9,560	14,220	2,600	1,380	1,300	80
With children under 10.....	113,180	107,020	48,540	58,480	8,060	3,240	14,500	12,220	20,460	2,960	3,200	3,020	180
18 to 24 years.....	22,140	21,100	10,220	10,880	500	240	2,600	2,820	4,720	260	790	750	20
25 to 29 years.....	26,980	25,640	10,700	14,940	1,860	740	4,980	2,920	4,440	600	740	740	-
30 to 34 years.....	22,720	21,540	9,340	12,200	2,660	1,000	2,880	2,100	3,560	420	760	660	100
35 to 44 years.....	31,660	29,800	13,580	16,220	2,700	1,020	3,540	3,320	5,640	1,260	600	540	60
45 to 64 years.....	9,680	8,940	4,700	4,240	340	240	500	1,060	2,100	420	320	320	-
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	116,120	112,820	62,340	50,480	3,460	180	1,280	19,860	25,700	480	2,820	2,720	100
18 to 24 years.....	24,820	23,380	12,580	11,300	500	-	840	3,960	6,500	60	880	840	40
25 to 29 years.....	20,600	20,040	10,980	9,060	520	100	220	3,820	4,400	60	500	500	-
30 to 34 years.....	16,100	15,600	8,500	7,100	660	-	140	3,020	3,260	80	420	420	-
35 to 44 years.....	27,620	27,080	15,100	11,980	980	40	320	4,600	6,040	120	420	360	60
45 to 64 years.....	26,980	26,220	15,180	11,040	760	40	260	4,460	5,500	160	600	600	-
Without children under 10.....	64,680	62,820	31,640	31,180	2,340	120	660	13,500	14,560	260	1,600	1,560	40
18 to 24 years.....	11,160	10,720	4,800	5,920	280	-	100	2,580	2,960	-	440	400	40
25 to 29 years.....	8,400	8,260	3,780	4,440	320	60	100	2,240	1,720	20	160	160	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,820	7,580	3,500	4,080	380	20	60	1,860	1,720	40	260	260	-
35 to 44 years.....	15,220	15,000	7,420	7,580	660	20	180	2,920	3,800	40	280	280	-
45 to 64 years.....	21,980	21,360	12,140	9,220	700	40	220	3,900	4,360	160	460	460	-
With children under 10.....	51,440	50,000	30,700	19,300	1,120	60	820	6,360	11,140	220	1,220	1,160	60
18 to 24 years.....	13,660	13,160	7,780	5,380	220	-	240	1,380	3,540	60	440	440	-
25 to 29 years.....	12,200	11,820	7,200	4,620	200	40	120	1,580	2,620	40	340	340	-
30 to 34 years.....	8,280	8,060	5,000	3,060	300	-	80	1,160	1,540	40	160	160	-
35 to 44 years.....	12,300	12,000	7,680	4,320	320	20	140	1,660	2,240	80	140	140	60
45 to 64 years.....	5,000	4,860	3,040	1,820	80	-	40	560	1,140	-	140	140	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 30.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND BY OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION GROUP								
	Total in labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Total	Employed away from home					
				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Profes- sional and semi- profes- sional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers, except protac- tive	Other occu- pations	
UNITED STATES															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.6	2.0	4.4	4.2	0.2	100.0	10.8	89.7	9.1	28.7	26.4	21.9	8.5	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.6	1.1	6.3	5.8	0.5	100.0	5.9	94.1	5.1	28.5	31.2	24.0	5.4	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.5	1.0	4.4	4.3	0.1	100.0	5.8	94.2	9.3	29.6	29.7	20.1	5.5	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.6	1.4	3.9	3.7	0.1	100.0	7.1	92.9	11.3	27.5	27.4	19.9	6.8	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.8	2.2	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	11.7	88.3	9.8	21.7	25.4	22.8	9.1	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	0.2	100.0	18.9	81.1	8.9	18.9	20.5	28.7	14.1	
Without children under 10.....	100.0	94.0	1.8	4.2	4.1	0.2	100.0	9.3	90.7	9.4	26.0	24.1	22.9	8.2	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	93.1	0.8	6.1	5.5	0.6	100.0	3.6	96.4	5.8	33.4	28.5	24.4	4.3	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.4	0.7	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	8.6	91.4	10.8	35.7	24.4	20.9	4.2	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.5	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.1	100.0	5.2	94.8	11.7	31.4	23.8	22.2	5.4	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	9.9	90.1	9.4	23.7	24.9	23.2	6.9	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.2	100.0	18.5	81.5	9.0	14.3	20.5	23.6	14.0	
With children under 10.....	100.0	92.3	2.7	5.0	4.7	0.2	100.0	14.0	86.0	8.1	15.5	34.6	18.6	9.3	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	90.7	2.1	7.2	6.7	0.5	100.0	14.0	86.0	2.4	11.0	40.7	22.7	9.2	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	92.8	1.9	5.4	5.2	0.2	100.0	10.4	89.6	5.9	18.6	41.0	18.4	7.7	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.3	2.3	4.4	4.2	0.2	100.0	11.1	88.9	10.8	19.3	35.0	15.1	9.2	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.4	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	18.6	81.5	11.2	14.5	27.0	16.7	15.3	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	88.0	7.3	4.7	4.5	0.2	100.0	25.4	74.6	7.7	6.8	19.9	25.5	14.7	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.5	1.2	7.3	7.1	0.2	100.0	20.0	80.0	4.2	1.3	7.0	59.7	2.8	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.5	0.8	10.7	9.9	0.8	100.0	18.8	81.2	2.3	0.8	6.6	60.8	13.7	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.3	0.6	8.1	7.9	0.2	100.0	16.2	83.8	4.3	1.7	7.4	63.2	7.2	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.6	0.8	6.4	6.4	0.1	100.0	14.6	85.4	5.9	1.7	8.0	63.8	5.8	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.2	1.6	6.1	6.0	0.1	100.0	19.9	80.1	4.4	1.1	7.7	59.6	7.2	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	82.1	1.8	6.1	6.0	0.1	100.0	29.7	70.3	3.8	1.1	4.8	51.7	8.9	
Without children under 10.....	100.0	91.5	1.1	7.4	7.2	0.2	100.0	15.0	84.0	4.5	1.4	7.4	64.3	6.5	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.5	0.4	11.1	10.3	0.8	100.0	11.9	88.1	2.6	0.9	6.9	69.8	8.2	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.2	0.4	8.5	8.3	0.2	100.0	10.1	89.9	4.8	2.0	8.2	69.9	5.0	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.5	0.6	6.8	6.7	0.1	100.0	10.0	90.0	5.7	1.8	6.5	69.7	4.3	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.0	1.5	6.5	6.3	0.1	100.0	15.3	84.7	4.8	1.2	8.3	64.0	6.1	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.9	1.9	6.1	6.0	0.1	100.0	28.6	71.4	8.9	1.2	5.0	52.9	8.1	
With children under 10.....	100.0	91.7	1.4	6.9	6.6	0.3	100.0	32.1	67.9	3.4	0.9	5.7	45.8	13.9	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.5	1.6	9.9	9.0	0.9	100.0	32.4	67.6	1.7	0.7	6.1	43.2	13.0	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.5	1.1	7.5	7.2	0.3	100.0	28.3	71.7	3.4	1.2	5.9	49.7	11.6	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.3	1.2	5.5	5.5	-	100.0	28.5	71.5	6.4	1.3	5.4	47.1	10.1	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.9	2.1	5.0	4.8	0.2	100.0	36.0	64.0	3.0	0.8	5.6	44.5	10.1	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.5	0.5	6.0	6.0	-	100.0	39.4	60.6	2.8	0.4	2.8	41.6	13.0	
METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.8	1.4	4.8	4.6	0.2	100.0	6.3	93.7	8.4	29.2	27.4	22.0	6.4	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	91.8	0.9	7.3	6.7	0.6	100.0	1.9	98.1	4.4	37.0	30.7	23.0	3.0	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.3	0.8	4.9	4.8	0.2	100.0	2.3	97.7	7.6	37.8	28.9	19.8	4.1	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.1	0.8	4.1	3.9	0.2	100.0	3.7	96.3	10.2	33.6	26.9	20.1	5.1	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.5	4.3	4.2	0.1	100.0	7.6	92.4	9.3	25.7	27.4	22.7	7.4	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.0	2.5	4.4	4.3	0.2	100.0	13.7	86.3	9.1	16.7	24.3	24.7	11.6	
Without children under 10.....	100.0	94.2	1.2	4.6	4.4	0.2	100.0	6.0	94.0	8.4	31.1	25.4	22.6	6.6	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.5	0.6	6.9	6.3	0.5	100.0	1.5	98.5	4.8	40.6	28.1	22.5	2.6	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.2	0.5	4.3	4.2	0.1	100.0	1.6	98.4	6.2	42.4	24.6	19.7	3.0	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.6	0.6	3.8	3.6	0.2	100.0	2.9	97.1	10.2	37.0	23.3	23.9	4.4	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.4	1.3	4.2	4.1	0.1	100.0	6.7	93.3	8.6	27.3	26.8	23.4	7.1	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.2	2.4	4.4	4.2	0.2	100.0	13.6	86.4	9.1	16.9	24.2	24.5	11.5	
With children under 10.....	100.0	92.1	2.0	5.9	5.6	0.3	100.0	7.3	92.7	6.6	20.9	36.5	19.4	7.3	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.3	2.3	9.4	8.4	1.0	100.0	4.2	95.8	2.4	17.6	44.8	25.8	5.3	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.8	1.5	6.7	6.4	0.3	100.0	4.3	95.7	5.6	22.4	41.6	20.2	5.9	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.6	1.5	4.9	4.7	0.2	100.0	6.9	94.1	10.1	24.5	36.4	15.8	7.9	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.0	2.4	4.6	4.6	0.1	100.0	11.8	88.2	12.5	18.5	29.9	19.0	8.3	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.1	5.1	5.8	5.6	0.3	100.0	14.2	85.8	9.7	10.3	25.6	29.2	10.9	
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.0	1.5	9.6	9.1	0.4	100.0	7.2	92.8	3.6	2.3	10.9	73.0	2.7	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	81.7	1.3	17.0	15.5	1.5	100.0	3.9	96.1	2.1	1.6	10.5	80.4	1.6	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	88.5	0.9	10.7	10.4	0.3	100.0	3.8	96.2	3.4	3.2	11.4	75.9	2.2	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	91.7	0.6	7.7	7.6	0.2	100.0	3.7	96.3	5.7	2.8	11.4	74.0	2.5	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	90.3	2.1	7.6	7.4	0.2	100.0	8.2	91.8	3.7	1.9	11.9	71.2	3.1	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.7	2.4	7.8	7.8	-	100.0	15.3	84.7	3.5	1.9	8.4	67.0	3.8	
Without children under 10.....	100.0	89.5	1.4	9.1	8.9	0.3	100.0	6.4	93.6	3.7	2.2	10.9	74.2	2.6	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	83.3	0.7	16.0	14.9	1.0	100.0	3.0	97.0	2.0	1.6	10.1	82.0	1.2	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	89.3	0.6	10.1	9.9	0.1	100.0	2.8	97.2	3.4	3.3	11.4	77.4	1.9	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	91.6	0.5	7.9	7.7	0.2	100.0	2.7	97.3	5.2	2.5	11.1	76.5	2.0	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	90.5	1.6	7.7	7.4	0.2	100.0	6.7	93.3	3.7	1.9	12.1	72.6	2.0	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.8	2.5	7.7	7.6	-	100.0	15.1	84.9	3.4	2.0	8.6	67.1	3.9	
With children under 10.....	100.0	86.3	2.4	11.3	10.5	0.8	100.0	11.3	88.7	4.3	2.5	11.2	66.9	2.7	
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	75.1	3.4	20.5	17.3	3.1	100.0	7.2	92.8	2.4	1.7	11.7	74.1	2.6	
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	85.7	1.6	12.7	11.8	0.8	100.0	7.5	92.5	3.5	3.1	11.5	70.8	3.4	
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.0	1.1	6.8	6.8	-	100.0	8.6	91.4	7.9	3.2	13.1	62.5	4.7	
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	88.6	2.9	7.5	7.5	-	100.0	17.7	82.3	3.3	2.1	10.4	62.8	2.8	
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	88.6	0.8	10.6	10.6	-	100.0	19.7	80.3	5.1	1.7	6.0	65.0	2.4	

Table 30.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND BY OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION GROUP							
	Total in labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Employed away from home					
				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers			Total	Profes- sional and semi- professional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers, except protect- ive	Other occupa- tions
URBAN PLACES OF 25,000 to 100,000 ¹														
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.2	2.3	4.6	4.3	0.2	100.0	7.7	92.3	7.0	24.8	28.6	25.2	6.7
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	91.5	1.2	7.3	6.4	0.9	100.0	2.4	97.6	3.8	30.3	32.5	27.9	3.0
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.1	0.9	5.0	4.8	0.2	100.0	3.6	96.4	7.8	27.9	32.3	28.7	4.7
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.6	1.8	3.7	3.5	0.1	100.0	4.1	95.9	7.9	27.5	30.9	23.8	5.7
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.9	2.6	3.5	3.4	0.1	100.0	9.1	90.9	7.6	23.0	27.0	26.0	7.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	-	100.0	17.7	82.3	7.1	17.3	21.5	24.6	11.8
Without children under 10.....	100.0	93.4	2.0	4.5	4.4	0.2	100.0	7.9	92.1	7.4	27.0	24.9	26.2	6.6
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.3	1.0	6.7	5.7	0.9	100.0	2.1	97.9	4.5	35.3	27.0	28.0	2.9
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.6	0.4	5.0	4.9	0.1	100.0	3.5	95.5	9.3	32.4	24.8	25.6	4.5
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.2	1.0	3.8	3.8	0.1	100.0	3.2	96.8	8.1	30.2	27.3	25.9	5.3
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.4	2.1	3.5	3.5	-	100.0	8.3	91.7	7.7	24.5	25.5	27.5	6.6
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	-	100.0	18.0	82.0	7.3	17.8	21.0	24.2	11.6
With children under 10.....	100.0	92.2	3.2	4.7	4.3	0.4	100.0	6.8	93.2	5.7	17.5	41.5	21.5	6.9
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.6	1.8	9.6	8.7	0.9	100.0	3.6	96.4	1.5	11.1	52.6	27.8	3.4
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	93.2	1.8	5.0	4.8	0.2	100.0	3.9	96.1	5.0	18.9	47.4	19.8	5.0
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	0.3	100.0	6.0	94.0	7.5	21.8	38.5	19.5	8.7
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	91.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	0.3	100.0	12.4	87.6	7.5	16.9	33.1	20.1	10.0
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	-	-	-	100.0	11.5	88.5	4.9	7.4	29.6	32.0	14.8
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.9	1.2	8.9	8.7	0.2	100.0	12.7	87.3	4.6	1.4	8.6	69.5	3.2
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	83.5	1.0	15.5	14.6	1.0	100.0	5.7	94.3	2.3	0.6	10.3	78.8	2.9
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	90.0	-	10.0	10.0	-	100.0	8.5	91.5	5.8	1.6	8.0	72.5	3.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.9	1.8	5.3	5.3	-	100.0	6.2	93.8	3.8	2.4	12.0	78.6	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.1	1.9	6.0	6.0	-	100.0	14.5	85.5	5.4	0.9	8.2	67.8	3.2
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.2	1.3	9.8	9.6	-	100.0	29.4	70.6	4.5	1.7	4.5	55.4	4.5
Without children under 10.....	100.0	90.1	1.1	8.8	8.7	0.1	100.0	12.6	87.4	4.5	1.6	8.8	69.5	3.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	85.6	0.6	13.7	13.1	0.6	100.0	4.5	95.5	3.0	0.7	10.4	78.4	3.0
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	88.5	-	11.4	11.4	-	100.0	8.0	92.0	3.7	1.8	8.6	74.2	3.7
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.9	1.1	5.0	5.0	-	100.0	5.3	94.7	4.2	2.4	12.5	73.9	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.2	1.7	6.0	6.0	-	100.0	12.7	87.3	5.0	1.1	8.2	69.1	2.8
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	88.5	1.3	10.2	10.2	-	100.0	31.1	68.9	4.2	1.8	4.8	53.8	4.2
With children under 10.....	100.0	88.9	2.0	9.0	8.6	0.4	100.0	13.1	86.9	5.1	0.7	7.8	69.6	3.7
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	77.1	1.9	21.0	19.0	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	93.9	-	6.1	6.1	-	100.0	9.8	90.2	11.4	0.8	6.5	68.3	3.3
30 to 34 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	91.4	2.9	5.8	5.8	-	100.0	22.0	78.0	3.1	-	7.9	62.2	4.7
45 to 64 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 ¹														
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.4	2.6	4.0	3.9	0.2	100.0	11.3	88.7	9.0	20.3	23.0	24.0	7.5
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	94.4	1.1	4.5	4.1	0.4	100.0	3.7	96.3	4.7	24.8	35.2	27.3	4.3
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.5	1.5	4.0	3.8	0.2	100.0	6.7	93.3	9.1	24.7	31.6	23.0	4.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.9	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	8.0	92.0	11.1	22.8	30.2	22.8	5.6
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.2	2.7	4.0	4.0	0.1	100.0	13.8	86.2	9.9	18.7	25.7	23.8	8.6
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.1	5.0	3.9	3.7	0.2	100.0	21.0	79.0	9.0	12.6	20.3	24.6	12.5
Without children under 10.....	100.0	93.8	2.4	3.8	3.6	0.2	100.0	11.4	88.6	9.5	22.1	24.5	24.8	7.6
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	95.1	0.8	4.1	3.6	0.5	100.0	2.7	97.3	5.4	29.3	31.3	27.7	3.6
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.6	1.4	4.0	3.8	0.2	100.0	5.0	95.0	11.5	30.0	24.5	24.9	4.1
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.4	1.1	3.5	3.4	0.1	100.0	7.0	93.0	12.0	25.9	25.3	25.2	4.6
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.9	2.3	3.8	3.7	0.1	100.0	13.3	86.7	9.8	19.9	24.4	23.7	8.9
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.6	4.8	3.6	3.5	0.1	100.0	21.1	78.9	8.9	13.0	20.3	24.1	12.8
With children under 10.....	100.0	92.1	3.0	4.8	4.7	0.1	100.0	11.1	88.9	7.3	14.8	38.5	21.3	7.0
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.5	2.0	5.6	5.6	-	100.0	6.7	93.3	2.6	11.7	46.7	26.1	5.1
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.8	4.0	3.9	0.2	100.0	9.5	90.5	5.1	15.6	43.9	19.7	5.1
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.0	3.1	4.9	4.8	0.1	100.0	9.9	90.1	9.4	17.1	39.0	17.1	7.4
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	91.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	-	100.0	15.4	84.6	10.3	15.0	29.9	22.1	7.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	84.0	8.5	7.6	7.0	0.6	100.0	19.4	80.6	10.1	6.2	20.1	33.8	10.8
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.3	1.3	7.4	7.2	0.2	100.0	17.7	82.3	6.0	0.8	4.9	67.1	3.5
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	91.6	0.5	7.9	7.1	0.8	100.0	7.3	92.7	2.9	0.9	7.3	77.3	4.4
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.2	0.4	8.4	8.0	0.4	100.0	13.8	86.2	6.2	0.7	6.4	69.0	3.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	91.4	1.1	7.5	7.5	-	100.0	15.5	83.5	7.2	1.0	4.0	69.2	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	91.8	1.5	6.7	6.7	-	100.0	19.3	80.7	7.6	0.6	4.2	64.1	4.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	90.5	2.6	6.9	6.7	0.2	100.0	29.4	70.6	5.0	1.0	8.0	59.1	2.5
Without children under 10.....	100.0	91.8	1.2	7.0	6.7	0.3	100.0	17.1	82.9	6.5	0.8	4.5	68.1	2.9
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.3	-	7.7	6.5	1.2	100.0	6.4	93.6	3.4	0.9	5.7	79.8	3.8
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.3	-	8.7	8.1	0.6	100.0	10.9	89.1	6.8	0.6	7.1	73.0	2.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.1	0.9	7.0	7.0	-	100.0	14.4	85.6	6.6	1.8	4.0	73.1	0.7
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.3	1.5	6.2	6.2	-	100.0	17.4	82.6	8.8	0.5	4.0	55.1	4.1
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	91.0	2.6	6.4	6.2	0.2	100.0	30.5	69.5	5.2	1.0	2.7	57.7	2.7
With children under 10.....	100.0	90.0	1.5	8.6	8.6	-	100.0	19.6	80.4	4.4	0.6	5.9	54.0	5.6
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	90.2	1.6	8.2	8.2	-	100.0	9.1	90.9	1.7	0.9	10.4	72.2	5.7
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	90.9	1.2	7.9	7.9	-	100.0	19.9	80.1	5.0	0.7	5.0	62.8	6.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	89.4	1.8	8.8	8.8	-	100.0	22.8	77.2	8.9	-	4.0	57.4	6.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	90.0	1.3	8.7	8.4	-	100.0	26.0	74.0	3.0	0.7	4.8	60.6	4.8
45 to 64 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 30.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND BY OCCUPATION GROUP OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE AND COLOR OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN THE UNITED STATES, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

AREA, COLOR, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, AND AGE	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION GROUP							
	Total in labor force	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Employed at home	Employed away from home					
				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers			Total	Profes- sional and semi- profes- sional workers	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Operatives, and crafts- men, and kindred workers	Service workers except protac- tive	Other occu- pations
RURAL—NONFARM ¹														
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.5	3.5	4.0	3.9	0.1	100.0	12.0	88.0	11.6	15.1	27.5	22.1	11.7
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.5	1.7	5.9	5.6	0.3	100.0	4.7	95.3	7.4	17.1	38.2	26.0	6.7
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.1	1.3	3.6	3.5	-	100.0	6.4	93.6	14.8	16.5	35.0	19.8	7.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	-	100.0	8.6	91.4	14.8	16.9	31.3	18.6	9.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	0.2	100.0	15.0	85.0	11.6	15.7	23.4	22.0	12.4
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.2	6.7	4.2	4.0	0.2	100.0	20.9	79.1	9.2	10.4	15.9	24.5	19.1
Without children under 10.....	100.0	98.0	3.1	3.9	3.7	0.2	100.0	12.1	87.9	12.8	16.6	22.7	23.6	12.9
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	93.4	1.1	5.4	5.0	0.4	100.0	3.5	96.5	9.2	20.6	32.8	23.0	5.9
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	97.0	0.5	2.5	2.4	-	100.0	5.3	94.7	20.5	20.1	25.3	21.9	6.8
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	95.2	1.9	3.0	3.0	-	100.0	8.2	91.8	17.1	18.7	25.8	21.4	8.5
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	0.1	100.0	13.5	86.5	11.7	17.3	22.0	22.5	13.1
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	89.6	6.1	4.2	4.1	0.2	100.0	20.8	79.2	9.3	10.7	15.3	24.3	19.5
With children under 10.....	100.0	91.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	0.1	100.0	11.8	88.2	8.7	11.4	39.7	18.3	10.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	90.1	2.9	7.0	6.9	0.1	100.0	7.7	92.3	2.7	7.9	52.1	21.0	8.5
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	92.5	2.5	5.0	5.0	-	100.0	8.0	92.0	6.8	11.4	48.5	16.8	8.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	92.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	-	100.0	9.2	90.8	11.5	14.4	38.9	14.6	11.4
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	90.7	5.3	3.4	3.2	0.3	100.0	18.9	81.1	11.4	11.3	27.2	20.6	10.7
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	82.6	13.9	3.5	3.5	-	100.0	22.2	77.8	7.8	5.1	23.7	27.0	14.1
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.2	0.9	5.8	5.7	0.1	100.0	14.4	85.6	4.9	0.3	4.6	66.9	9.9
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	91.3	0.7	8.0	7.7	0.3	100.0	8.1	91.9	2.4	0.6	5.1	72.7	11.1
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	93.8	0.7	5.6	5.6	-	100.0	9.6	90.4	6.5	0.1	4.2	70.4	9.3
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.2	0.5	5.4	5.4	-	100.0	9.7	90.3	8.6	0.5	6.2	68.1	6.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	93.3	1.2	5.5	5.5	-	100.0	20.6	79.4	3.5	0.1	4.7	62.1	9.1
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.7	1.3	5.0	4.7	0.3	100.0	20.0	80.0	4.5	0.3	3.4	60.9	10.9
Without children under 10.....	100.0	93.5	0.7	5.8	5.7	0.1	100.0	12.7	87.3	5.6	0.2	4.3	69.7	8.6
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	92.4	-	7.6	7.2	0.4	100.0	4.8	95.2	3.0	0.2	5.0	78.4	8.7
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.1	-	4.9	4.9	-	100.0	6.7	93.3	9.4	-	2.9	73.3	7.5
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.3	0.5	5.2	5.2	-	100.0	8.0	92.0	8.8	0.3	6.8	70.4	5.6
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	92.9	0.9	6.2	6.2	-	100.0	17.9	82.1	3.6	0.1	4.0	65.9	8.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	88.4	1.5	5.1	4.8	0.3	100.0	19.3	80.7	4.8	0.3	3.4	61.0	11.1
With children under 10.....	100.0	92.5	1.6	5.9	5.9	-	100.0	19.0	81.0	3.1	0.6	5.6	59.8	11.9
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	88.8	2.3	8.9	8.9	-	100.0	15.8	84.2	1.1	1.6	5.3	59.5	16.8
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	91.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	-	100.0	14.4	85.6	1.5	0.4	6.4	65.6	11.7
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	93.8	0.5	5.7	5.7	-	100.0	13.3	86.7	8.3	1.1	5.0	63.0	9.4
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.9	3.9	3.9	-	100.0	27.1	72.9	3.1	-	6.2	52.6	11.0
45 to 64 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL—FARM ¹														
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	94.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.2	100.0	35.7	64.3	11.3	5.9	13.2	14.8	19.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	94.7	1.1	4.2	3.8	0.4	100.0	34.3	65.7	6.7	5.4	15.9	18.2	19.4
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.8	1.7	2.5	2.5	-	100.0	31.8	68.2	13.7	6.8	20.0	13.6	14.6
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.7	2.2	3.1	2.8	0.3	100.0	33.2	66.8	17.2	7.0	14.6	12.3	15.7
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.6	3.3	2.1	2.0	0.1	100.0	35.8	64.2	12.1	6.7	12.0	14.1	19.4
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.6	4.1	2.3	2.2	0.1	100.0	41.5	58.5	8.2	4.0	6.9	15.5	23.9
Without children under 10.....	100.0	94.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	0.2	100.0	29.9	70.1	13.6	7.6	13.0	16.8	19.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	94.2	1.0	4.3	4.2	0.6	100.0	23.3	76.7	10.0	8.8	18.8	22.0	17.1
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	96.7	1.1	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	20.1	79.9	20.6	11.0	20.6	15.9	11.7
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	0.2	100.0	22.9	77.1	22.1	9.3	15.9	14.9	14.8
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	-	100.0	23.1	76.9	14.2	8.9	12.1	16.0	19.7
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	93.7	4.1	2.2	2.0	0.1	100.0	39.9	60.1	8.8	4.2	7.1	16.0	24.0
With children under 10.....	100.0	94.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	0.2	100.0	45.4	54.6	7.5	3.0	13.5	11.4	19.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	95.3	1.2	3.5	3.4	0.1	100.0	48.4	51.6	2.4	1.1	12.3	13.4	22.4
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	95.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	-	100.0	41.7	58.3	7.3	2.9	19.4	11.4	17.3
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	94.8	1.8	3.3	2.9	0.4	100.0	43.4	56.6	12.3	4.6	13.4	9.7	16.5
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	94.1	4.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	100.0	45.6	54.4	9.1	3.4	11.9	11.1	16.9
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	92.4	4.3	3.3	3.3	-	100.0	52.6	47.4	3.8	2.7	5.6	11.9	23.5
Nonwhite, 18 to 64 years.....	100.0	97.2	0.4	2.4	2.3	0.1	100.0	55.3	44.7	3.1	0.2	1.1	17.6	22.3
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	96.2	0.2	3.5	3.4	0.2	100.0	52.7	47.3	2.1	-	1.4	16.6	27.2
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	97.3	0.3	2.4	2.4	-	100.0	54.8	45.2	2.6	0.5	1.1	19.1	22.0
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	96.9	0.5	2.6	2.6	-	100.0	54.5	45.5	4.4	-	0.9	19.4	20.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	98.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	100.0	55.8	44.2	3.6	0.1	1.2	17.0	22.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	97.2	0.6	2.2	2.2	-	100.0	57.9	42.1	3.0	0.2	1.0	17.0	21.0
Without children under 10.....	100.0	97.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	0.1	100.0	50.4	49.6	3.7	0.2	1.1	21.5	23.2
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	96.1	-	3.9	3.6	0.4	100.0	44.8	55.2	2.6	-	0.9	24.1	27.5
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	97.9	0.2	1.9	1.9	-	100.0	46.0	54.0	3.9	0.7	1.2	27.2	20.9
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	96.2	0.5	3.3	3.3	-	100.0	46.5	53.5	5.1	-	0.8	24.7	22.9
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	97.9	0.3	1.8	1.8	-	100.0	49.5	50.5	4.4	0.1	1.2	19.5	25.3
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	97.2	0.7	2.1	2.1	-	100.0	56.8	43.2	3.3	0.2	1.0	18.8	20.4
With children under 10.....	100.0	97.2	0.4	2.4	2.3	0.1	100.0	61.4	38.6	2.2	0.1	1.2	18.7	22.3
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	96.3	0.4	3.2	3.2	-	100.0	59.1	40.9	1.7	-	1.8	10.5	26.9
25 to 29 years.....	100.0	96.9	0.3	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	60.9	39.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	13.4	22.7
30 to 34 years.....	100.0	97.6	0.5	1.9	1.9	-	100.0	61.9	38.1	3.7	-	1.0	14.4	19.1
35 to 44 years.....	100.0	98.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	100.0	63.6	36.4	2.6	0.2	1.2	13.9	18.5
45 to 64 years.....	100.0	97.2	-	2.8	2.8	-	100.0	62.6	37.4	1.6	-	0.8	11.5	28.5

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 31.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	1,054,860	829,960	224,400	985,440	779,480	205,960	12,980	8,940	4,040	55,940	41,540	14,400	93.5	93.9	91.6
18 to 24 years.....	134,780	108,480	26,300	123,580	100,160	23,420	1,200	840	360	10,000	7,680	2,320	91.7	92.8	89.0
25 to 29 years.....	206,040	145,500	60,540	193,240	138,100	55,140	1,500	820	680	11,800	6,780	5,020	93.8	94.9	91.1
30 to 34 years.....	192,120	127,820	64,300	181,840	122,040	59,800	1,600	740	860	9,600	5,040	4,560	94.6	95.5	93.0
35 to 44 years.....	304,600	240,880	63,720	285,960	226,900	59,060	4,020	2,720	1,300	14,620	11,260	3,360	93.9	94.2	92.7
45 to 64 years.....	216,820	207,280	9,540	200,820	192,280	8,540	4,560	4,220	440	11,840	10,780	1,060	92.6	92.8	89.5
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	814,140	654,140	160,000	759,700	613,360	146,340	9,620	6,900	2,720	44,820	33,880	10,940	93.3	93.8	91.5
18 to 24 years.....	104,020	86,640	17,380	94,840	79,720	15,120	900	520	380	8,280	6,400	1,880	91.2	92.0	87.0
25 to 29 years.....	161,900	119,400	42,500	151,780	113,260	38,520	1,180	460	720	9,940	5,880	4,060	93.7	94.9	90.6
30 to 34 years.....	151,500	104,160	47,340	143,240	99,200	44,040	1,260	640	620	7,000	4,320	2,680	94.5	95.2	93.0
35 to 44 years.....	239,120	192,820	46,300	224,220	181,420	42,800	3,080	2,240	840	11,820	9,160	2,660	93.8	94.1	92.4
45 to 64 years.....	157,600	151,120	6,480	145,620	139,760	5,860	3,200	3,040	160	8,780	8,320	460	92.4	92.5	90.4
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	85,900	25,400	10,500	33,980	24,100	9,880	680	420	260	1,240	880	360	94.7	94.9	94.1
18 to 24 years.....	4,540	3,060	1,480	4,360	2,880	1,480	60	20	40	220	160	60	94.0	94.1	-
25 to 29 years.....	7,420	4,540	2,880	5,920	4,340	2,580	120	40	80	380	160	220	93.3	95.6	89.6
30 to 34 years.....	7,040	3,920	3,120	6,740	3,780	2,960	160	40	120	140	100	40	95.7	96.4	94.9
35 to 44 years.....	8,860	6,400	2,460	8,420	6,020	2,400	160	140	20	280	240	40	95.0	94.1	97.6
45 to 64 years.....	7,940	7,480	460	7,540	7,080	460	180	180	-	220	220	-	95.0	94.7	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	91,160	67,260	23,900	86,240	63,700	22,540	680	480	200	4,240	3,080	1,160	94.6	94.7	94.8
18 to 24 years.....	12,000	8,580	3,420	11,440	8,120	3,320	20	20	-	540	440	100	95.3	94.6	97.1
25 to 29 years.....	17,480	10,600	6,880	16,400	9,880	6,520	120	80	40	960	640	320	93.8	93.2	94.8
30 to 34 years.....	15,800	9,340	6,460	14,580	9,000	5,580	20	-	20	700	340	360	95.3	96.4	93.6
35 to 44 years.....	24,960	18,400	6,560	23,480	17,320	6,160	180	100	80	1,300	980	320	94.1	94.1	93.9
45 to 64 years.....	21,420	20,340	1,080	20,340	19,380	960	340	280	60	740	680	60	95.0	95.8	-
Rural-nonfarm¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	86,560	65,020	23,540	82,420	61,000	21,420	1,300	800	500	4,840	3,220	1,620	93.1	93.8	91.0
18 to 24 years.....	11,220	8,120	3,100	10,180	7,440	2,740	180	60	120	860	620	240	90.7	91.6	88.4
25 to 29 years.....	15,240	8,480	6,760	14,300	8,240	6,060	40	-	40	900	240	660	93.8	97.2	89.6
30 to 34 years.....	14,740	8,600	6,140	13,920	8,260	5,660	120	60	60	700	280	420	94.4	96.0	92.2
35 to 44 years.....	25,160	18,660	6,500	23,720	17,720	6,000	360	140	220	1,080	800	280	94.3	95.0	92.3
45 to 64 years.....	22,200	21,160	1,040	20,300	19,340	960	600	540	60	1,300	1,280	20	91.4	91.4	-
Rural-farm¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	24,600	18,140	6,460	23,100	17,320	5,780	700	340	360	800	480	320	93.9	95.5	89.5
18 to 24 years.....	2,900	2,080	880	2,760	2,000	760	40	20	20	100	60	40	95.2	96.2	-
25 to 29 years.....	4,000	2,480	1,520	3,840	2,380	1,460	40	40	-	120	60	60	96.0	96.0	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,540	1,800	1,740	3,360	1,800	1,560	40	-	40	140	-	140	94.9	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	6,500	4,500	1,900	6,120	4,420	1,700	240	100	140	140	80	60	94.2	96.1	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,660	7,180	480	7,020	6,720	300	340	180	160	300	280	20	91.6	95.6	-
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	952,500	768,540	183,960	899,860	728,860	171,000	21,460	15,380	6,080	31,180	24,300	6,880	94.5	94.8	93.0
18 to 24 years.....	131,560	109,280	22,280	123,620	103,540	20,080	1,380	820	560	8,560	4,920	3,640	94.0	94.7	90.1
25 to 29 years.....	176,520	126,900	49,620	169,600	122,640	46,960	1,700	860	840	5,220	3,400	1,820	96.1	96.6	94.6
30 to 34 years.....	171,540	121,180	50,360	164,480	116,820	47,660	2,100	1,020	1,140	4,900	3,340	1,560	95.9	96.4	94.6
35 to 44 years.....	268,640	211,220	57,420	248,960	200,880	48,080	6,540	4,200	2,340	8,140	6,640	1,500	94.4	94.9	92.7
45 to 64 years.....	209,240	199,960	9,280	193,280	185,480	7,720	9,680	8,480	1,200	6,860	6,000	860	92.3	92.8	83.2
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	553,240	458,280	94,960	525,620	436,340	89,280	7,600	5,460	2,140	20,020	15,980	4,040	95.0	95.3	93.5
18 to 24 years.....	74,780	63,820	10,960	70,100	60,280	9,820	500	320	180	4,180	3,280	900	93.7	94.4	90.1
25 to 29 years.....	108,240	80,940	27,300	104,020	78,280	25,740	760	400	360	3,460	2,260	1,200	96.1	96.7	94.3
30 to 34 years.....	106,000	79,320	26,680	101,920	76,560	25,360	720	320	400	3,860	2,440	1,420	96.2	96.5	95.1
35 to 44 years.....	156,900	130,780	26,120	148,760	124,260	24,500	2,560	1,720	840	5,580	4,740	840	94.8	95.1	93.6
45 to 64 years.....	107,320	103,480	3,840	100,620	97,520	3,100	3,060	2,700	360	3,440	3,260	180	93.9	94.2	85.9
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	83,840	68,240	15,600	78,660	64,420	14,240	2,200	1,500	700	2,380	2,320	660	93.8	94.4	91.8
18 to 24 years.....	12,720	10,380	2,340	11,880	9,740	2,140	160	120	40	680	460	220	93.4	94.4	89.2
25 to 29 years.....	16,420	11,960	4,460	15,560	11,500	4,060	280	40	180	640	420	220	94.8	96.2	91.0
30 to 34 years.....	14,340	10,240	4,100	13,680	9,820	3,860	160	20	140	500	400	100	95.4	95.9	94.1
35 to 44 years.....	22,180	18,400	3,780	20,820	17,440	3,380	580	360	220	720	600	120	94.1	94.8	90.9
45 to 64 years.....	18,240	17,380	860	16,720	15,920	800	1,080	960	120	440	440	-	91.7	91.9	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 31.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES—Con.															
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	147,960	115,960	32,000	139,220	109,400	29,820	4,940	3,780	1,160	3,800	2,780	1,020	94.1	94.3	93.1
18 to 24 years.....	22,440	17,780	4,660	21,580	17,240	4,340	220	100	120	640	440	200	95.2	97.0	93.1
25 to 29 years.....	25,960	17,660	8,300	24,880	16,880	8,000	360	300	60	720	480	240	95.8	95.6	95.4
30 to 34 years.....	25,000	15,800	9,200	23,880	15,180	8,700	620	360	260	500	260	240	95.5	95.1	94.6
35 to 44 years.....	38,220	29,900	8,320	36,040	28,420	7,620	1,400	920	480	780	560	220	94.3	95.1	91.5
45 to 64 years.....	36,340	34,820	1,520	32,840	31,680	1,160	2,340	2,100	240	1,160	1,040	120	90.4	91.0	-
Rural-nonfarm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	117,350	90,140	27,220	108,900	84,100	24,800	4,960	3,460	1,500	3,500	2,580	920	92.8	93.8	91.1
18 to 24 years.....	14,180	11,680	2,500	13,120	10,960	2,160	280	140	140	780	520	260	92.5	94.8	84.4
25 to 29 years.....	18,000	11,600	6,400	17,460	11,800	5,660	220	100	120	820	200	120	97.0	97.4	96.3
30 to 34 years.....	19,120	11,800	7,320	18,200	11,840	6,360	560	280	300	360	200	160	95.2	96.1	93.7
35 to 44 years.....	32,300	23,140	9,160	29,840	21,640	8,200	1,480	840	640	980	660	320	95.4	95.5	87.5
45 to 64 years.....	33,760	31,980	1,780	30,280	28,660	1,620	2,420	2,120	300	1,060	1,000	60	89.7	90.2	-
Rural-farm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	50,100	35,920	14,180	47,460	34,100	13,360	1,760	1,180	580	880	640	240	94.7	94.9	94.2
18 to 24 years.....	7,440	5,740	1,700	6,940	5,380	1,560	220	140	80	280	220	60	93.3	93.7	-
25 to 29 years.....	7,900	4,740	3,160	7,680	4,680	3,000	140	80	120	80	40	40	97.2	98.7	94.9
30 to 34 years.....	7,080	4,020	3,060	6,800	3,920	2,880	100	60	40	80	40	40	96.0	97.5	94.1
35 to 44 years.....	14,100	9,060	5,040	13,500	8,620	4,880	520	360	180	80	80	-	95.7	95.1	96.8
45 to 64 years.....	13,580	12,360	1,220	12,540	11,500	1,040	780	600	180	260	260	-	92.3	93.0	-
THE SOUTH—TOTAL															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	1,253,180	904,740	348,440	1,167,480	845,220	322,260	81,140	20,380	10,760	54,560	39,140	15,420	93.2	93.4	92.5
18 to 24 years.....	207,120	145,780	61,340	191,740	135,220	56,520	2,340	1,300	1,040	13,040	9,260	3,780	92.6	92.8	92.1
25 to 29 years.....	256,540	157,180	99,360	242,140	149,240	92,900	3,280	1,240	2,020	11,140	6,700	4,440	94.4	94.9	93.3
30 to 34 years.....	233,900	149,860	84,040	220,680	142,280	78,400	4,660	2,060	2,800	8,560	5,520	3,440	94.3	94.9	93.3
35 to 44 years.....	331,240	246,740	84,500	308,600	231,160	77,440	9,980	6,140	3,840	12,660	9,440	3,220	93.2	93.7	91.6
45 to 64 years.....	284,380	205,180	79,200	204,320	187,320	17,000	10,900	9,640	1,260	9,160	8,220	940	91.1	91.3	88.5
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	422,100	341,020	81,080	393,700	319,260	74,440	6,540	4,700	1,840	21,860	17,060	4,800	92.8	93.6	91.6
18 to 24 years.....	64,200	52,260	11,940	58,300	47,620	10,680	640	380	260	5,260	4,280	1,000	90.8	91.1	89.4
25 to 29 years.....	87,640	63,420	24,220	81,760	59,680	22,080	760	460	300	5,120	3,280	1,840	93.3	94.1	91.2
30 to 34 years.....	82,340	60,500	21,840	76,820	57,560	20,260	860	480	380	3,260	2,460	800	95.0	95.1	94.6
35 to 44 years.....	117,960	98,180	19,780	110,620	92,460	18,160	2,180	1,520	660	5,160	4,200	960	93.8	94.2	91.6
45 to 64 years.....	69,980	66,660	3,320	64,800	61,940	2,860	2,100	1,860	240	3,060	2,860	200	92.6	92.9	86.7
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000 ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	109,220	82,760	26,460	100,700	76,320	24,380	2,280	1,600	680	6,240	4,840	1,400	92.2	92.2	92.1
18 to 24 years.....	19,520	15,160	4,360	17,520	13,760	3,760	240	180	80	1,760	1,240	520	89.8	90.3	86.8
25 to 29 years.....	23,120	14,680	8,440	21,720	13,560	8,160	40	40	-	1,360	1,080	280	93.9	92.4	95.7
30 to 34 years.....	20,220	13,840	6,380	19,060	13,200	5,860	320	120	200	840	520	320	94.3	95.4	91.6
35 to 44 years.....	28,560	22,580	5,980	26,580	21,120	5,460	880	560	320	1,120	840	280	93.1	93.6	90.4
45 to 64 years.....	17,500	16,500	1,000	15,540	14,620	920	800	720	80	1,160	1,160	-	88.8	88.6	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	257,060	186,120	70,940	238,760	173,940	64,820	6,960	4,460	2,500	11,940	7,720	3,520	92.9	93.5	91.4
18 to 24 years.....	41,160	29,100	12,060	38,560	27,520	11,040	560	280	280	2,040	1,800	740	93.7	94.6	91.5
25 to 29 years.....	54,220	33,100	21,180	51,240	31,340	19,900	940	420	520	2,100	1,340	760	94.4	94.7	94.0
30 to 34 years.....	49,420	31,940	17,480	46,280	30,400	15,880	1,040	320	720	2,100	1,220	880	93.6	95.2	90.8
35 to 44 years.....	66,120	49,560	16,560	61,140	46,180	14,960	2,140	1,400	740	2,900	1,980	920	92.4	93.2	90.0
45 to 64 years.....	46,020	42,420	3,600	41,540	38,500	3,040	2,280	2,040	240	2,200	1,880	320	90.3	90.8	84.4
Rural-nonfarm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	262,960	177,960	85,000	248,200	165,180	73,020	10,320	6,480	3,840	9,440	6,800	3,140	92.5	92.8	91.8
18 to 24 years.....	44,280	29,780	14,500	41,380	28,000	13,380	640	360	280	2,260	1,480	840	93.5	94.0	92.3
25 to 29 years.....	54,220	29,580	14,640	51,840	28,800	13,040	860	420	720	1,520	940	580	95.6	97.6	93.8
30 to 34 years.....	50,320	28,120	22,200	47,220	26,640	20,580	1,640	680	980	1,460	820	640	95.8	94.7	92.7
35 to 44 years.....	67,960	48,400	19,560	62,400	44,680	17,720	3,120	1,880	1,240	2,440	1,840	600	91.8	92.3	90.6
45 to 64 years.....	46,180	42,140	4,040	40,360	37,060	3,300	4,060	3,440	620	1,760	1,640	120	87.4	87.9	81.7
Rural-farm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	201,640	116,880	84,960	191,120	110,520	80,600	5,040	3,140	1,900	5,680	3,220	2,460	94.7	94.6	94.9
18 to 24 years.....	37,960	19,480	18,480	35,980	18,320	17,660	260	180	140	1,720	1,040	680	94.8	94.0	95.6
25 to 29 years.....	37,280	16,460	20,820	35,580	15,860	19,720	660	180	480	1,040	420	620	95.4	96.4	94.7
30 to 34 years.....	31,600	15,460	16,140	29,900	14,480	15,420	800	480	320	900	500	400	94.6	93.7	95.5
35 to 44 years.....	50,280	28,020	22,260	47,580	26,660	20,920	1,660	780	880	1,040	580	460	94.6	95.1	94.0
45 to 64 years.....	44,720	37,460	7,260	42,080	35,200	6,880	1,660	1,580	80	980	680	300	94.1	94.0	94.8

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 31.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	457,260	342,340	124,920	484,000	317,560	116,440	3,120	1,920	1,200	30,140	22,860	7,280	92.9	92.8	93.2
18 to 24 years.....	80,520	52,380	28,140	72,860	46,920	25,740	280	60	220	7,580	5,400	2,180	90.2	89.6	91.5
25 to 29 years.....	93,120	60,820	32,300	86,240	55,220	30,420	320	60	260	6,560	4,440	2,120	92.6	92.5	92.7
30 to 34 years.....	80,100	57,640	22,460	75,080	53,680	21,200	460	240	220	4,560	3,520	1,040	93.7	93.5	94.4
35 to 44 years.....	128,000	96,180	31,820	119,960	89,900	29,960	1,260	820	440	6,880	5,460	1,420	93.6	93.5	94.2
45 to 64 years.....	85,520	75,220	9,700	80,160	71,040	9,120	800	740	60	4,560	4,040	520	93.7	93.7	94.0
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	146,880	122,020	24,860	133,300	110,900	22,400	980	700	280	12,600	10,420	2,180	90.8	90.9	90.1
18 to 24 years.....	21,280	16,900	4,380	17,980	14,180	3,800	80	20	60	3,220	2,700	520	84.5	83.9	85.8
25 to 29 years.....	30,660	23,460	7,200	27,640	21,800	5,340	80	40	40	2,940	2,120	820	90.2	90.8	93.1
30 to 34 years.....	28,400	23,180	5,220	26,400	21,440	4,960	60	40	20	1,940	1,700	240	93.0	92.5	95.0
35 to 44 years.....	43,400	37,000	6,400	39,900	34,080	5,820	480	340	140	3,020	2,580	440	91.9	92.1	90.9
45 to 64 years.....	23,140	21,480	1,660	21,380	19,900	1,480	280	260	20	1,480	1,320	160	92.4	92.6	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	45,440	36,300	9,140	41,080	32,940	8,140	400	240	160	3,960	3,120	840	90.4	90.7	89.1
18 to 24 years.....	8,000	5,960	2,040	6,680	5,080	1,600	40	40	-	1,280	840	440	83.5	85.2	78.4
25 to 29 years.....	9,340	6,860	2,480	8,420	6,100	2,320	-	-	-	920	760	160	90.1	88.9	93.5
30 to 34 years.....	8,320	6,740	1,580	7,760	6,340	1,420	160	80	80	400	360	40	93.3	94.1	-
35 to 44 years.....	13,200	10,560	2,640	12,320	9,920	2,400	200	120	80	680	520	160	93.3	93.9	90.9
45 to 64 years.....	6,580	6,180	400	5,900	5,500	400	-	-	-	680	680	-	89.7	89.0	-
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	90,700	68,180	22,520	83,280	62,940	20,340	820	500	320	6,500	4,740	1,860	91.8	92.3	90.3
18 to 24 years.....	14,340	9,540	4,800	13,100	8,800	4,300	80	-	80	1,160	740	420	91.4	92.2	89.6
25 to 29 years.....	19,080	12,760	6,320	17,520	11,740	5,780	80	80	80	1,460	1,020	440	91.9	92.0	91.7
30 to 34 years.....	16,400	12,120	4,280	15,040	11,200	3,840	160	80	80	1,200	840	360	91.7	92.4	89.7
35 to 44 years.....	24,880	19,220	5,660	22,940	17,800	5,140	280	240	40	1,660	1,180	480	92.2	92.6	90.6
45 to 64 years.....	16,020	14,540	1,480	14,680	13,400	1,280	220	190	30	1,120	960	160	91.6	92.2	-
Rural-nonfarm¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	73,360	53,640	19,720	68,580	50,800	18,280	580	260	260	4,260	3,080	1,180	93.5	93.8	92.7
18 to 24 years.....	13,020	9,160	3,860	11,940	8,480	3,460	40	-	40	1,040	680	360	91.7	92.6	89.6
25 to 29 years.....	14,220	9,040	5,180	13,380	8,560	4,720	100	-	100	740	380	360	94.1	95.8	91.1
30 to 34 years.....	11,700	8,060	3,640	11,020	7,580	3,440	40	40	-	640	440	200	94.2	94.0	94.3
35 to 44 years.....	20,400	14,760	5,640	19,100	13,780	5,320	200	80	120	1,100	900	200	93.6	93.4	94.3
45 to 64 years.....	14,020	12,620	1,400	13,140	11,800	1,340	140	140	-	740	680	60	93.7	93.5	-
Rural-farm¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	110,880	68,200	42,680	107,760	60,480	47,280	400	220	180	2,720	1,500	1,220	97.2	97.4	97.1
18 to 24 years.....	23,880	10,820	13,060	23,960	10,380	13,580	40	-	40	880	440	440	95.1	95.9	96.3
25 to 29 years.....	19,840	8,200	11,640	19,280	8,020	11,260	60	20	40	500	160	340	97.2	97.8	96.7
30 to 34 years.....	15,220	7,540	7,740	14,860	7,320	7,540	40	-	40	380	220	160	97.1	97.3	97.4
35 to 44 years.....	26,120	14,640	11,480	25,600	14,320	11,280	100	40	60	420	280	140	98.0	97.8	98.3
45 to 64 years.....	25,760	21,000	4,760	25,060	20,440	4,620	160	160	-	540	400	140	97.3	97.3	97.1
THE WEST															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	410,560	384,520	76,040	382,340	312,840	69,500	8,340	6,400	1,940	19,880	15,280	4,600	93.1	93.5	91.4
18 to 24 years.....	43,020	39,600	3,420	43,820	36,500	7,320	700	340	360	3,500	2,740	760	91.3	92.2	86.9
25 to 29 years.....	68,140	48,680	19,460	68,620	46,060	17,560	840	400	400	3,680	2,180	1,500	93.4	94.6	90.2
30 to 34 years.....	59,760	42,960	20,800	65,380	46,400	18,980	800	360	440	8,580	2,200	1,380	93.7	94.8	91.3
35 to 44 years.....	118,640	95,840	22,700	111,360	90,020	21,340	2,200	1,640	560	5,080	4,280	800	93.9	93.8	94.0
45 to 64 years.....	106,000	101,840	4,160	98,160	93,860	4,300	3,800	3,600	200	4,040	3,680	360	92.6	92.6	92.3
Metro. Districts of 100,000 Inhabitants or More															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	257,320	218,220	39,100	241,600	205,520	36,080	3,920	3,240	680	11,860	9,460	2,400	93.9	94.2	92.1
18 to 24 years.....	29,280	25,420	3,860	26,760	23,480	3,280	360	160	200	2,160	1,780	380	91.4	92.4	85.0
25 to 29 years.....	43,640	38,580	10,060	41,000	31,800	9,200	360	220	140	2,280	1,560	720	94.0	94.7	91.5
30 to 34 years.....	44,880	33,860	11,020	42,420	32,420	10,000	220	140	180	2,140	1,300	840	94.5	95.7	90.7
35 to 44 years.....	75,580	63,180	12,400	71,540	59,680	11,860	1,180	1,040	140	2,860	2,460	400	94.7	94.5	95.6
45 to 64 years.....	64,000	62,180	1,820	59,980	58,140	1,740	1,700	1,680	20	2,420	2,360	60	93.6	93.5	-
Urban Places of 25,000 to 100,000¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	22,520	18,060	4,460	21,040	16,880	4,160	580	420	160	1,000	760	240	93.0	93.5	91.2
18 to 24 years.....	2,500	2,080	420	2,260	1,880	380	80	20	-	280	180	100	90.4	90.4	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,200	2,860	1,340	2,860	2,800	1,160	60	20	40	180	40	140	94.3	97.9	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,100	2,760	1,340	3,740	2,480	1,260	160	120	40	200	160	40	91.2	89.9	-
35 to 44 years.....	6,140	4,940	1,200	5,940	4,740	1,100	120	40	80	180	160	20	95.1	96.0	-
45 to 64 years.....	5,680	5,420	260	5,240	4,980	260	220	220	-	220	220	-	92.3	91.9	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 31.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, IN METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND IN SPECIFIED URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
THE WEST—Con.															
Urban Places of 2,500 to 25,000 ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	52,640	41,640	11,000	48,220	38,420	9,800	1,600	1,280	340	2,820	1,960	860	91.6	92.3	89.1
18 to 24 years.....	6,980	5,640	1,340	6,380	5,220	1,160	120	100	20	480	320	160	91.4	92.6	-
25 to 29 years.....	8,840	5,800	3,040	8,140	5,440	2,700	220	140	80	480	220	260	92.1	93.8	88.8
30 to 34 years.....	9,140	6,020	3,120	8,360	5,620	2,740	160	40	120	620	360	260	91.5	93.4	87.8
35 to 44 years.....	14,260	11,420	2,840	13,240	10,640	2,600	220	140	80	800	640	160	92.8	93.2	91.5
45 to 64 years.....	13,420	12,760	660	12,100	11,500	600	380	340	40	440	420	20	90.2	90.1	-
Rural-nonfarm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	55,040	41,900	13,140	49,940	37,760	12,180	1,680	1,040	640	3,420	2,500	920	90.7	91.4	88.6
18 to 24 years.....	6,560	4,900	1,660	5,820	4,440	1,380	160	60	100	580	400	180	88.7	90.6	-
25 to 29 years.....	8,700	5,160	3,540	7,940	4,800	3,040	160	20	140	700	340	360	90.1	93.0	83.9
30 to 34 years.....	8,480	4,940	3,540	7,940	4,640	3,300	100	20	80	440	280	160	93.6	93.9	93.2
35 to 44 years.....	15,760	11,960	3,800	14,360	10,880	3,480	500	320	180	900	760	140	91.1	91.0	91.6
45 to 64 years.....	15,540	14,340	1,200	13,980	13,000	980	760	620	140	800	720	80	90.0	90.7	-
Rural-farm ¹															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	22,880	15,900	7,980	21,540	14,260	7,280	560	440	120	780	600	180	94.1	93.2	96.0
18 to 24 years.....	2,700	1,960	1,140	2,600	1,480	1,120	40	20	20	60	60	-	96.8	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,780	1,280	1,480	2,680	1,220	1,460	40	40	-	40	20	20	97.1	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,160	1,380	1,780	2,920	1,240	1,680	60	40	20	180	100	80	92.4	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	6,900	4,440	2,460	6,380	4,080	2,300	180	100	80	340	260	80	92.5	91.9	93.5
45 to 64 years.....	7,360	6,640	720	6,960	6,240	720	240	240	-	160	160	-	94.5	94.0	-

¹ Outside metropolitan districts of 100,000 inhabitants or more.

Table 32.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
BALTIMORE, MD.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	38,420	31,120	7,300	36,820	30,000	6,820	120	100	20	1,480	1,020	460	95.8	96.4	93.4
18 to 24 years.....	5,780	4,660	1,100	5,240	4,300	940	-	-	-	520	360	160	91.0	92.3	-
25 to 29 years.....	8,000	5,780	2,220	7,720	5,600	2,120	20	20	-	260	160	100	96.5	96.9	95.5
30 to 34 years.....	7,380	5,580	1,800	7,160	5,400	1,760	-	-	-	220	180	40	97.0	96.8	-
35 to 44 years.....	10,440	8,560	1,880	10,140	8,360	1,780	40	20	20	280	180	80	97.1	97.7	-
45 to 64 years.....	6,840	6,540	300	6,560	6,340	220	60	60	-	220	140	80	95.9	96.9	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	11,560	9,420	2,140	10,900	8,900	2,000	20	20	-	640	500	140	94.8	94.5	93.5
18 to 24 years.....	1,360	980	380	1,080	800	280	-	-	-	280	180	100	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,120	1,480	640	2,040	1,400	640	-	-	-	80	80	-	96.2	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,140	1,800	340	2,020	1,680	340	-	-	-	120	120	-	94.4	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	3,640	2,980	660	3,540	2,880	660	20	20	-	80	80	-	97.3	96.6	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,300	2,180	120	2,220	2,140	80	-	-	-	80	40	40	95.5	98.2	-
BOSTON, MASS.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	50,900	40,440	9,860	47,620	38,360	9,260	720	600	120	1,960	1,480	480	94.7	94.9	93.9
18 to 24 years.....	5,440	4,520	920	5,040	4,160	880	-	-	-	400	360	40	92.6	92.0	-
25 to 29 years.....	9,380	6,540	2,840	8,900	6,800	2,600	80	-	80	400	240	160	94.9	96.8	91.5
30 to 34 years.....	8,780	6,020	2,760	8,360	5,780	2,580	40	-	40	360	240	120	95.4	96.0	94.2
35 to 44 years.....	14,260	11,260	3,000	13,420	10,540	2,880	320	320	-	520	400	120	94.1	93.6	96.0
45 to 64 years.....	12,460	12,100	360	11,900	11,580	320	280	280	-	280	240	40	95.5	95.7	-
CHICAGO, ILL.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	156,020	128,820	27,200	149,420	123,580	25,840	760	560	200	5,840	4,580	1,160	95.8	95.9	95.0
18 to 24 years.....	23,280	20,160	3,120	22,000	19,080	2,920	-	-	-	1,280	1,080	200	94.5	94.6	93.6
25 to 29 years.....	31,560	23,640	7,920	30,400	22,840	7,560	160	120	40	1,000	880	320	96.8	96.5	95.5
30 to 34 years.....	28,880	21,440	7,440	27,600	20,320	7,080	80	40	40	1,200	880	320	95.6	95.7	95.2
35 to 44 years.....	43,240	35,620	7,620	41,360	33,960	7,400	280	240	40	1,600	1,320	280	95.7	95.6	95.9
45 to 64 years.....	29,060	28,060	1,000	28,060	27,180	880	240	160	80	760	720	40	96.6	96.9	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	12,680	11,000	1,680	11,240	9,600	1,640	160	160	-	1,280	1,240	40	88.6	87.3	-
18 to 24 years.....	1,320	1,080	240	1,200	960	240	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,360	1,840	520	1,960	1,480	480	40	40	-	360	360	40	88.1	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	2,520	2,380	140	2,200	2,000	200	-	-	-	320	320	-	87.8	86.2	-
35 to 44 years.....	4,720	4,080	640	4,400	3,760	640	40	40	-	280	280	-	93.2	92.2	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,760	1,680	80	1,680	1,600	80	80	80	-	200	200	-	-	-	-

EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS OF WOMEN

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Table 32.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
CLEVELAND, OHIO															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	38,060	32,220	5,780	36,560	31,200	5,360	520	800	220	980	780	200	95.1	96.7	92.7
18 to 24 years.....	4,060	3,700	860	3,940	3,620	320	40	20	20	80	60	20	97.0	97.8	-
25 to 29 years.....	7,620	6,160	1,460	7,390	5,980	1,400	20	20	20	220	160	40	95.9	97.1	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,780	5,920	1,860	7,480	5,680	1,800	60	20	40	240	220	20	96.1	98.9	-
35 to 44 years.....	10,940	9,200	1,740	10,460	8,900	1,560	200	100	100	280	200	80	95.6	96.7	-
45 to 64 years.....	7,660	7,300	860	7,800	7,020	780	200	160	40	160	120	40	95.8	96.2	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	3,240	2,920	320	2,900	2,680	220	60	20	40	280	220	60	89.5	91.8	-
18 to 24 years.....	220	140	80	160	100	60	-	-	-	80	40	20	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	460	440	20	440	420	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	720	620	100	640	540	100	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	1,280	1,180	100	1,140	1,120	20	60	20	40	80	40	40	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	560	540	20	520	500	20	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
DETROIT, MICH.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	70,960	59,120	11,840	67,860	55,920	11,040	800	560	240	2,800	2,240	560	94.9	95.8	93.2
18 to 24 years.....	9,680	8,280	1,400	9,000	7,680	1,320	40	40	-	640	560	80	98.0	92.8	-
25 to 29 years.....	12,840	9,960	2,880	12,280	9,040	3,240	40	40	-	580	280	240	95.6	96.6	93.1
30 to 34 years.....	13,680	10,540	3,040	13,160	10,320	2,840	40	-	40	480	320	160	96.2	97.0	93.4
35 to 44 years.....	21,440	18,040	3,400	20,440	17,240	3,200	280	160	120	720	640	80	95.8	95.6	94.1
45 to 64 years.....	13,320	12,800	520	12,480	12,040	440	400	320	80	440	440	-	93.7	94.1	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	5,920	5,320	600	5,040	4,560	480	200	200	-	580	560	120	85.1	85.7	-
18 to 24 years.....	400	360	40	240	240	-	40	40	-	120	80	40	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	880	760	120	720	640	80	40	40	-	120	80	40	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,440	1,240	200	1,360	1,160	200	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	2,320	2,080	240	1,960	1,760	200	40	40	-	320	280	40	84.5	84.6	-
45 to 64 years.....	880	880	-	760	760	-	80	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	118,780	100,380	18,400	112,580	95,180	17,400	1,200	920	280	5,000	4,280	720	94.8	94.8	94.6
18 to 24 years.....	13,560	11,720	1,840	12,520	10,840	1,680	200	40	160	840	840	-	92.3	92.5	-
25 to 29 years.....	19,960	14,960	4,400	18,280	14,200	4,080	80	80	-	1,000	680	320	94.4	94.9	92.7
30 to 34 years.....	21,600	16,440	5,160	20,440	15,540	4,900	120	40	80	1,040	760	280	94.6	95.1	98.0
35 to 44 years.....	34,900	28,820	6,080	33,340	27,420	5,920	360	320	40	1,200	1,080	120	95.5	95.1	97.4
45 to 64 years.....	29,360	28,440	920	28,000	27,080	920	440	440	-	920	920	-	95.4	95.2	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	7,640	6,280	1,360	7,160	5,800	1,360	40	40	-	440	440	-	93.7	92.4	-
18 to 24 years.....	480	360	120	440	320	120	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	1,360	960	400	1,240	840	400	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,080	880	200	1,000	800	200	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	2,880	2,400	480	2,720	2,240	480	40	40	-	120	120	-	94.4	93.8	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,840	1,680	160	1,760	1,600	160	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN NEW JERSEY															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	408,640	333,840	69,800	376,680	312,340	64,340	3,740	2,620	1,120	23,220	18,880	4,340	93.3	93.5	92.2
18 to 24 years.....	50,440	44,100	6,340	46,200	40,720	5,480	460	240	220	3,780	3,140	640	91.6	92.8	86.4
25 to 29 years.....	84,020	66,260	17,760	78,480	62,340	16,140	500	320	280	4,940	3,600	1,340	93.4	94.1	90.9
30 to 34 years.....	76,600	55,140	21,460	72,440	52,180	20,260	560	360	180	3,600	2,580	1,020	94.6	94.6	94.4
35 to 44 years.....	119,340	97,880	21,460	111,780	91,940	19,840	1,120	780	400	6,440	5,220	1,220	93.7	93.9	92.5
45 to 64 years.....	78,240	70,460	7,780	67,780	65,160	2,620	1,000	960	40	4,460	4,340	120	92.5	92.5	94.2
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	38,240	32,520	5,720	33,300	28,880	4,420	800	460	340	4,140	3,180	960	87.1	88.8	77.3
18 to 24 years.....	5,320	4,120	1,200	4,840	3,480	1,360	140	40	100	940	600	340	79.7	84.5	-
25 to 29 years.....	8,380	6,660	1,720	7,300	5,940	1,360	80	40	40	1,000	680	320	87.1	89.2	-
30 to 34 years.....	7,180	5,060	2,120	6,520	5,480	1,040	60	60	-	500	320	180	90.6	90.4	-
35 to 44 years.....	10,920	9,480	1,440	9,420	8,360	1,060	460	260	200	1,040	860	180	86.3	88.2	-
45 to 64 years.....	5,440	4,600	840	5,820	5,620	200	60	60	-	560	520	40	90.4	90.6	-
PHILADELPHIA, PA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	90,840	72,860	17,980	84,040	68,380	15,660	1,400	920	480	5,400	3,560	1,840	92.5	93.9	87.1
18 to 24 years.....	12,860	10,020	2,860	11,800	9,420	2,380	120	40	80	960	560	400	91.8	94.0	79.7
25 to 29 years.....	17,800	12,200	5,600	15,800	11,480	4,320	200	40	160	1,200	680	520	91.9	94.1	86.4
30 to 34 years.....	16,100	11,140	4,960	14,980	10,540	4,440	320	160	160	800	440	360	93.0	94.6	89.5
35 to 44 years.....	28,020	23,120	4,900	26,800	21,960	4,840	400	320	80	1,320	840	480	93.9	95.0	88.6
45 to 64 years.....	17,140	16,880	260	15,660	14,980	680	360	360	-	1,120	1,040	80	91.4	91.6	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years.....	16,560	13,440	3,120	14,000	11,760	2,240	560	400	160	2,000	1,280	720	84.5	87.5	71.8
18 to 24 years.....	1,960	1,240	720	1,820	960	860	80	40	40	560	240	320	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	2,720	1,920	800	2,160	1,640	520	120	40	80	440	240	200	79.4	81.7	-
30 to 34 years.....	3,100	2,420	680	2,740	2,220	520	80	40	40	280	160	120	88.4	91.7	-
35 to 44 years.....	5,900	5,100	800	5,500	4,780	720	120	120	-	280	200	80	98.2	98.7	-
45 to 64 years.....	2,880	2,760	120	2,280	2,160	120	160	160	-	440	440	-	79.2	78.3	-

Table 32.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MARRIED WOMEN 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, WITH HUSBAND PRESENT, BY AGE OF WOMAN, AND PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF CHILDREN UNDER 10 YEARS OLD, FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS OF 1,000,000 OR MORE (WITH NONWHITE FOR SELECTED DISTRICTS): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on Sample C. See introductory text for description of sample and discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000.]

AREA AND AGE	IN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)			ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK			SEEKING WORK			PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)		
	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10	Total	Without children under 10	With children under 10
PITTSBURGH, PA.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	24,160	20,240	3,920	22,960	19,320	3,640	480	400	80	720	520	200	95.0	95.5	92.9
18 to 24 years.....	2,960	2,360	600	2,720	2,160	560	-	-	-	240	200	40	91.9	91.5	-
25 to 29 years.....	5,200	4,120	1,080	5,000	4,000	1,000	80	40	40	120	80	40	95.2	97.1	-
30 to 34 years.....	4,480	3,440	1,040	4,280	3,400	880	80	40	40	120	-	120	95.5	98.8	-
35 to 44 years.....	6,680	5,560	1,120	6,520	5,400	1,120	80	80	-	80	80	-	97.6	97.1	-
45 to 64 years.....	4,840	4,760	80	4,440	4,360	80	240	240	-	160	160	-	91.7	91.8	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	2,560	2,280	280	2,200	1,960	240	160	160	-	200	160	40	85.9	86.0	-
18 to 24 years.....	240	160	80	120	80	40	-	-	-	120	80	40	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	240	200	40	240	200	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	600	560	40	560	520	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	800	720	80	720	640	80	40	40	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	680	640	40	560	520	40	80	80	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
ST. LOUIS, MO.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	43,960	36,300	7,660	41,120	34,000	7,120	840	720	120	2,020	1,580	440	93.5	93.7	92.7
18 to 24 years.....	6,100	5,080	1,020	5,500	4,580	920	20	20	-	580	380	200	90.2	93.1	-
25 to 29 years.....	9,100	6,760	2,340	8,640	6,400	2,240	100	60	40	380	300	80	94.9	94.7	95.7
30 to 34 years.....	8,240	6,140	2,100	7,980	5,960	2,020	40	40	-	220	140	80	95.8	97.1	96.2
35 to 44 years.....	12,060	10,220	1,840	11,220	9,500	1,720	300	240	60	560	480	80	92.9	93.0	-
45 to 64 years.....	8,460	8,100	360	7,780	7,460	320	880	360	20	300	280	20	92.0	92.1	-
Nonwhite															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	5,440	4,900	540	4,620	4,260	360	160	140	20	660	500	160	84.9	85.9	-
18 to 24 years.....	560	400	160	380	300	80	-	-	-	180	100	80	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	640	540	100	540	440	100	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	1,040	940	100	940	880	60	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	1,960	1,840	120	1,680	1,580	100	80	60	20	100	60	40	-	-	-
45 to 64 years.....	1,220	1,180	40	1,060	1,060	20	80	80	-	220	200	20	-	-	-
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.															
Total, 18 to 64 years....	55,940	48,980	6,960	52,720	46,220	6,500	820	740	80	2,400	2,020	380	94.2	94.4	93.4
18 to 24 years.....	5,740	5,260	480	5,300	4,900	400	60	40	20	380	320	60	92.3	93.2	-
25 to 29 years.....	10,080	8,020	2,060	9,420	7,520	1,900	120	100	20	540	400	140	93.5	93.8	92.8
30 to 34 years.....	9,840	7,860	1,980	9,480	7,560	1,920	40	40	-	320	240	80	96.3	96.4	-
35 to 44 years.....	16,880	14,760	2,120	16,020	14,020	2,000	220	200	20	640	540	100	94.9	95.0	94.3
45 to 64 years.....	13,400	13,080	320	12,500	12,200	300	380	360	20	520	520	-	93.3	93.3	-