

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total employed (exc. emerg.) | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non- white | PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Total | Natur- alized | Alien-- first papers | Alien-- no papers | Citiz. not re- ported | | Na- tive white | Total f.-born white | Natur- alized | Alien-- first papers | Alien-- no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non- white |
| MALE..... | 34,102,440 | 26,983,920 | 4,037,540 | 2,811,840 | 395,760 | 534,500 | 295,440 | 3,080,980 | 79.1 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 9.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 7,958,900 | 6,227,840 | 420,380 | 242,500 | 34,900 | 96,640 | 46,340 | 1,310,680 | 78.2 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 16.5 |
| Agriculture..... | 7,858,040 | 6,161,080 | 409,980 | 235,980 | 33,620 | 94,740 | 45,640 | 1,286,980 | 78.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 16.4 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100,860 | 66,760 | 10,400 | 6,520 | 1,280 | 1,900 | 700 | 23,700 | 66.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 23.5 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 42,560 | 24,220 | 1,000 | 740 | 160 | 60 | 40 | 17,340 | 56.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 40.7 |
| Fishery..... | 58,300 | 42,540 | 9,400 | 5,780 | 1,120 | 1,840 | 660 | 6,360 | 73.0 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 10.9 |
| Mining..... | 894,860 | 728,960 | 112,600 | 78,300 | 12,240 | 18,480 | 8,580 | 53,300 | 81.5 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 6.0 |
| Coal mining..... | 519,420 | 397,420 | 83,440 | 55,380 | 9,360 | 12,820 | 5,880 | 38,560 | 76.5 | 16.1 | 10.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 7.4 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 176,320 | 172,280 | 2,880 | 1,880 | 180 | 420 | 400 | 1,160 | 97.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Metal mining..... | 114,960 | 93,020 | 18,340 | 11,340 | 1,850 | 3,580 | 1,560 | 3,600 | 80.9 | 15.0 | 9.9 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 84,160 | 66,240 | 7,940 | 4,700 | 840 | 1,660 | 740 | 9,980 | 78.7 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 11.9 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 19,780 | 16,480 | 1,160 | 600 | 140 | 300 | 120 | 2,140 | 83.3 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 10.8 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 40,540 | 31,020 | 5,060 | 3,220 | 520 | 900 | 420 | 4,460 | 76.5 | 12.5 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 11.0 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 20,480 | 16,040 | 1,280 | 620 | 120 | 400 | 140 | 3,160 | 78.3 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 15.4 |
| Not specified mining..... | 3,360 | 2,700 | 440 | 260 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 220 | 80.4 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 6.5 |
| Construction..... | 2,054,680 | 1,618,320 | 285,700 | 203,440 | 28,800 | 34,460 | 19,000 | 150,660 | 78.8 | 13.9 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 7.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 8,250,660 | 6,471,640 | 1,311,440 | 923,320 | 147,960 | 157,620 | 82,540 | 467,580 | 78.4 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 5.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 895,660 | 716,600 | 130,500 | 90,280 | 14,380 | 17,280 | 8,560 | 48,560 | 80.0 | 14.6 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 5.4 |
| Bakery products..... | 204,240 | 159,320 | 39,160 | 25,540 | 5,130 | 5,880 | 2,620 | 6,760 | 77.5 | 19.2 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| Beverage industries..... | 144,700 | 120,480 | 18,760 | 15,200 | 1,300 | 1,160 | 1,100 | 5,460 | 82.3 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| Meat products..... | 178,900 | 134,180 | 29,820 | 20,740 | 3,420 | 3,900 | 1,760 | 14,300 | 75.3 | 16.7 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 8.0 |
| Other food industries..... | 368,420 | 303,820 | 45,760 | 28,800 | 4,540 | 6,340 | 3,080 | 22,040 | 82.4 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 6.0 |
| Canning & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food..... | 59,400 | 47,560 | 7,220 | 4,320 | 840 | 1,540 | 520 | 4,620 | 80.1 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 7.8 |
| Confectionery..... | 36,400 | 27,420 | 7,120 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total employed (exc. emerg.) | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non- white | PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Total | Natur- alized | Alien— first papers | Alien— no papers | Citiz- not re- ported | | Native white | Total f.-born white | Natur- alized | Alien— first papers | Alien— no papers | Citiz- not rptd. | Non- white |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 373,120 | 293,740 | 69,500 | 49,000 | 7,180 | 8,160 | 5,160 | 9,880 | 78.7 | 18.6 | 13.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 33,700 | 25,000 | 7,400 | 4,800 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 400 | 1,300 | 74.2 | 22.0 | 14.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| Scientific & photographic equip. & supplies.. | 60,940 | 50,640 | 10,020 | 7,640 | 960 | 600 | 820 | 280 | 83.1 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 146,740 | 115,980 | 28,760 | 20,440 | 2,700 | 3,580 | 2,040 | 2,000 | 79.0 | 19.6 | 13.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 131,740 | 102,120 | 23,320 | 16,120 | 2,520 | 2,780 | 1,900 | 6,300 | 77.5 | 17.7 | 12.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 4.8 |
| Transport., commun., & other public util. | 2,756,620 | 2,248,060 | 309,500 | 222,300 | 25,260 | 38,680 | 23,260 | 199,060 | 81.6 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 7.2 |
| Transportation..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 2,095,220 | 1,677,800 | 243,180 | 169,420 | 20,760 | 34,260 | 18,740 | 174,240 | 80.1 | 11.6 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 8.3 |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 20,300 | 18,820 | 780 | 560 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 700 | 92.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).... | 1,099,240 | 879,580 | 123,560 | 83,480 | 10,020 | 19,820 | 10,240 | 96,100 | 80.0 | 11.2 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 8.7 |
| Railway express service..... | 1,087,700 | 851,500 | 121,140 | 81,500 | 9,940 | 19,660 | 10,040 | 95,060 | 79.8 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 8.9 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 31,540 | 28,080 | 2,420 | 1,980 | 80 | 160 | 200 | 1,040 | 89.0 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 194,000 | 152,080 | 35,720 | 30,080 | 1,840 | 1,720 | 2,080 | 6,200 | 78.4 | 18.4 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 8.2 |
| Trucking service..... | 472,980 | 406,720 | 80,800 | 20,220 | 3,660 | 4,560 | 2,300 | 35,460 | 86.0 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 7.5 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 416,400 | 366,840 | 24,900 | 16,060 | 3,040 | 3,880 | 1,920 | 24,660 | 88.1 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 5.9 |
| Water transportation..... | 56,590 | 39,580 | 5,900 | 4,220 | 520 | 680 | 380 | 10,800 | 70.5 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 19.1 |
| Other transportation..... | 174,720 | 108,820 | 38,660 | 24,140 | 4,360 | 6,880 | 3,280 | 27,240 | 62.3 | 22.1 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 15.6 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 133,980 | 111,780 | 13,660 | 10,880 | 860 | 1,180 | 740 | 8,540 | 83.4 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 6.4 |
| Taxicab service..... | 17,060 | 16,680 | 280 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 97.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 78,880 | 63,840 | 9,100 | 7,560 | 540 | 500 | 500 | 5,940 | 80.9 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.5 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 25,160 | 20,680 | 2,640 | 1,960 | 140 | 440 | 100 | 1,840 | 82.2 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 7.3 |
| Communication..... | 12,890 | 10,580 | 1,640 | 1,160 | 160 | 200 | 120 | 660 | 82.1 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).... | 168,500 | 169,360 | 11,460 | 8,720 | 1,060 | 900 | 780 | 2,680 | 92.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 164,960 | 152,400 | 10,060 | 7,920 | 760 | 720 | 660 | 2,500 | 92.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 126,920 | 117,940 | 7,040 | 5,700 | 520 | 350 | 460 | 1,940 | 92.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 38,040 | 34,460 | 3,020 | 2,220 | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total employed (exc. emerg.) | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non- white | PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Total | Natur- alized | Alien— first papers | Alien— no papers | Citiz. not re- ported | | Na- tive white | Total f.-born white | Natur- alized | Alien— first papers | Alien— no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non- white |
| FEMALE..... | 11,278,920 | 8,798,620 | 908,260 | 504,360 | 92,000 | 228,980 | 82,920 | 1,572,040 | 78.0 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 13.9 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 499,600 | 229,040 | 17,340 | 9,280 | 840 | 4,820 | 2,400 | 253,220 | 45.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 50.7 |
| Agriculture..... | 497,820 | 227,740 | 17,320 | 9,260 | 840 | 4,820 | 2,400 | 252,760 | 45.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 50.8 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,780 | 1,300 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 460 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,120 | 720 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 380 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 660 | 580 | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 12,660 | 11,940 | 460 | 320 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 260 | 94.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Coal mining..... | 4,260 | 3,840 | 260 | 180 | 40 | - | 40 | 160 | 90.1 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | - | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 5,540 | 5,460 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 98.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Metal mining..... | 1,380 | 1,260 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,480 | 1,380 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 420 | 400 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 480 | 460 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 380 | 340 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 200 | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 39,540 | 35,540 | 2,400 | 1,560 | 160 | 400 | 280 | 1,600 | 89.9 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,349,620 | 2,039,640 | 253,980 | 129,800 | 26,460 | 77,980 | 19,740 | 56,000 | 86.8 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 202,460 | 176,740 | 16,460 | 8,120 | 1,820 | 5,460 | 1,060 | 9,260 | 87.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 4.6 |
| Bakery products..... | 39,340 | 35,760 | 2,960 | 1,740 | 300 | 760 | 160 | 620 | 90.9 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Beverage industries..... | 17,320 | 16,280 | 800 | 540 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 240 | 94.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Meat products..... | 32,060 | 27,220 | 3,400 | 1,700 | 520 | 940 | 240 | 1,380 | 85.1 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 4.3 |
| Other food industries..... | 113,740 | 97,420 | 9,300 | 4,140 | 920 | 3,660 | 580 | 7,020 | 85.7 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 6.2 |
| Canning & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food | 32,320 | 25,060 | 3,620 | 1,220 | 340 | 1,800 | 260 | 3,540 | 77.5 | 11.2 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 11.3 |
| Confectionery..... | 36,500 | 30,760 | 3,080 | 1,520 | 300 | 1,060 | 200 | 2,660 | 84.8 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 7.3 |
| Dairy products..... | 17,720 | 16,960 | 620 | 380 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 140 | 95.7 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,640 | 8,020 | 500 | 320 | 80 | 100 | - | 120 | 92.8 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | - | 1.4 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 18,560 | 16,620 | 1,480 | 700 | 120 | 600 | 60 | 460 | 89.5 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 59,760 | 41,000 | 6,720 | 2,680 | 820 | 2,700 | 520 | 12,040 | 68.6 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 20.1 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 479,920 | 425,100 | 47,180 | 21,840 | 4,960 | 15,980 | 4,400 | 7,640 | 88.6 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 181,560 | 166,300 | 13,480 | 5,880 | 1,240 | 5,320 | 1,040 | 1,790 | 91.6 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 48,680 | 44,200 | 4,400 | 2,140 | 560 | 1,320 | 380 | 80 | 90.8 | 9.0 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 56,080 | 41,360 | 13,300 | 6,140 | 1,300 | 4,500 | 1,360 | 1,420 | 73.8 | 23.7 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Knit goods..... | 130,940 | 123,120 | 7,060 | 3,620 | 940 | 1,760 | 740 | 760 | 94.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 62,660 | 50,120 | 8,940 | 4,060 | 920 | 3,080 | 880 | 3,600 | 80.0 | 14.3 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 5.7 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 8,560 | 7,680 | 880 | 480 | 120 | 180 | 100 | - | 89.7 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 14,400 | 10,000 | 2,140 | 940 | 160 | 840 | 200 | 2,260 | 69.4 | 14.9 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 15.7 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 5,140 | 4,200 | 860 | 380 | 80 | 840 | 60 | 80 | 81.7 | 16.7 | 7.4 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 12,500 | 9,780 | 2,040 | 760 | 160 | 980 | 140 | 680 | 78.2 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 5.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

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| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total employed (exc. emerg.) | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non- white | PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | | | Total | Natur- alized | Alien-- first papers | Alien-- no papers | Citiz. not re- ported | | Na- tive white | Total f.-born white | Natur- alized | Alien-- first papers | Alien-- no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non- white |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 148,940 | 130,360 | 14,600 | 7,060 | 1,420 | 4,460 | 1,660 | 3,980 | 87.5 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 4,560 | 4,160 | 880 | 100 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 20 | 91.2 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Scientific & photographic equip. & supplies.. | 22,260 | 20,780 | 1,440 | 920 | 80 | 320 | 120 | 40 | 93.3 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 75,860 | 66,340 | 8,020 | 4,000 | 760 | 2,560 | 700 | 1,500 | 87.4 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 46,260 | 39,080 | 4,760 | 2,040 | 500 | 1,420 | 800 | 2,420 | 84.5 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 5.2 |
| Transport., commun., & other public util. | 348,680 | 322,240 | 12,720 | 6,620 | 1,380 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 3,720 | 95.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Transportation..... | 81,240 | 73,760 | 4,620 | 2,980 | 460 | 640 | 540 | 2,860 | 90.8 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Air transportation..... | 2,020 | 1,920 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 95.0 | 5.0 | - | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 37,760 | 34,220 | 2,060 | 1,360 | 140 | 320 | 240 | 1,480 | 90.6 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.9 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).... | 35,980 | 32,580 | 1,920 | 1,240 | 140 | 300 | 240 | 1,480 | 90.5 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.1 |
| Railway express service..... | 1,780 | 1,640 | 120 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 8,320 | 7,520 | 640 | 460 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 160 | 90.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 19,580 | 18,100 | 840 | 540 | 60 | 180 | 60 | 640 | 92.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Trucking service..... | 14,100 | 13,240 | 560 | 340 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 300 | 93.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 5,480 | 4,860 | 280 | 200 | - | 80 | - | 340 | 88.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | - | 1.5 | - | 6.2 |
| Water transportation..... | 5,520 | 4,600 | 560 | 300 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 360 | 83.3 | 10.1 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 6.5 |
| Other transportation..... | 8,040 | 7,400 | 420 | 320 | 80 | 20 | - | 220 | 92.0 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | - | 2.7 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 360 | 340 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 2,140 | 1,920 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | 140 | 89.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 3,100 | 2,800 | 240 | 180 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | 90.3 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | - | 1.9 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 2,440 | 2,340 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 95.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Communication..... | 210,400 | 203,700 | 6,240 | 4,320 | 800 | 580 | 540 | 460 | 96.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).... | 205,340 | 198,960 | 5,980 | 4,080 | 780 | 580 | 540 | 400 | 96.9 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 189,680 | 184,160 | 5,140 | 3,500 | 620 | 500 | 520 | 380 | 97.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 15,660 | 14,800 | 840 | 580 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 94.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 5,060 | 4,740 | 260 | 240 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 93.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 0.4 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Utilities..... | 57,040 | 54,780 | 1,860 | 1,320 | 120 | 160 | 260 | 400 | 96.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Electric light and power..... | 42,580 | 41,060 | 1,280 | 940 | 40 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 96.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 9,920 | 9,520 | 360 | 200 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 96.0 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 4,540 | 4,200 | 220 | 180 | 20 | - | 20 | 120 | 92.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 2,042,600 | 1,796,700 | 179,780 | 111,640 | 15,820 | 37,620 | 15,200 | 66,120 | 88.0 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 181,140 | 167,260 | 10,820 | 6,220 | 1,060 | 2,700 | 840 | 3,060 | 92.3 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Retail trade..... | 1,861,460 | 1,629,440 | 168,960 | 105,420 | 14,760 | 34,920 | 14,360 | 63,060 | 87.5 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.. | 286,860 | 233,340 | 45,880 | 28,140 | 3,220 | 10,800 | 3,720 | 7,640 | 81.3 | 16.0 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 269,380 | 217,060 | 44,840 | 27,380 | 3,160 | 10,640 | 3,660 | 7,480 | 80.6 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing.... | 17,480 | 16,280 | 1,040 | 760 | 60 | 160 | 60 | 160 | 93.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 491,100 | 458,580 | 28,020 | 18,100 | 2,080 | 5,040 | 2,800 | 4,500 | 93.4 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 426,620 | 396,480 | 25,960 | 16,660 | 1,900 | 4,740 | 2,460 | 4,180 | 92.9 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 64,480 | 62,100 | 2,060 | 1,240 | 180 | 300 | 340 | 320 | 96.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 220,540 | 184,980 | 30,620 | 19,400 | 3,460 | 5,520 | 2,240 | 4,940 | 83.9 | 13.9 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes. | 208,020 | 173,340 | 29,800 | 18,980 | 3,380 | 5,400 | 2,140 | 4,880 | 83.3 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Shoe stores..... | 12,520 | 11,640 | 820 | 520 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 93.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores. | 45,580 | 41,360 | 3,180 | 2,120 | 240 | 440 | 380 | 1,040 | 90.7 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 33,080 | 29,800 | 2,340 | 1,580 | 180 | 280 | 300 | 940 | 90.1 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 22,500 | 11,560 | 840 | 540 | 60 | 160 | 90 | 100 | 92.5 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 30,500 | 29,300 | 1,000 | 660 | 100 | 160 | 80 | 200 | 96.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Filling stations..... | 14,520 | 13,540 | 520 | 400 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 460 | 93.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Drug stores..... | 53,460 | 50,600 | 1,960 | 1,180 | 220 | 300 | 260 | 900 | 94.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 480,360 | 399,540 | 41,320 | 24,240 | 3,780 | 9,840 | 3,460 | 39,500 | 83.2 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6.2 |
| Hardware, farm impl., & bldg. material retail | 40,620 | 38,120 | 2,280 | 1,740 | 40 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 93.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 17,220 | 16,180 | 980 | 740 | 20 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 94.0 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 23,400 | 21,940 | 1,300 | 1,000 | 20 | 160 | 120 | 160 | 93.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Other retail stores..... | 197,920 | 180,080 | 14,180 | 9,440 | 1,080 | 2,460 | 1,200 | 3,660 | 91.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| Liquor stores..... | 4,180 | 3,480 | 560 | 440 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 140 | 83.3 | 13.4 | 10.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.3 |
| Retail florists..... | 11,420 | 10,320 | 640 | 380 | 20 | 180 | 60 | 460 | 90.4 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 14,000 | 12,660 | 1,120 | 880 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 220 | 90.4 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 13,720 | 12,800 | 540 | 380 | - | 80 | 80 | 380 | 93.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 81,480 | 78,360 | 6,580 | 4,220 | 600 | 1,340 | 420 | 1,540 | 90.0 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 73,120 | 67,460 | 4,740 | 3,140 | 320 | 720 | 560 | 920 | 92.3 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 463,620 | 415,380 | 36,240 | 21,140 | 3,680 | 8,640 | 2,780 | 12,000 | 89.6 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 150,100 | 143,140 | 5,900 | 4,020 | 620 | 860 | 400 | 1,060 | 95.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 313,520 | 272,240 | 30,340 | 17,120 | 3,060 | 7,780 | 2,380 | 10,940 | 86.8 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| Insurance..... | 189,080 | 179,220 | 7,100 | 4,560 | 680 | 1,220 | 640 | 2,760 | 94.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Real estate..... | 124,440 | 93,020 | 23,240 | 12,560 | 2,380 | 6,560 | 1,740 | 8,180</ | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

13

Table 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total seeking work, experienced | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non-white | PERCENT OF TOTAL SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|--|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not reported | | Native white | Total f.-born white | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non-white |
| MALE..... | 3,414,500 | 2,563,380 | 486,460 | 281,940 | 68,260 | 103,480 | 32,780 | 864,660 | 75.1 | 14.2 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 10.7 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 374,420 | 294,660 | 30,180 | 10,100 | 3,480 | 14,140 | 2,460 | 49,580 | 78.7 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 13.2 |
| Agriculture..... | 357,800 | 281,660 | 28,400 | 9,180 | 3,240 | 13,720 | 2,260 | 47,740 | 78.7 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 13.3 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 16,620 | 13,000 | 1,780 | 920 | 240 | 420 | 200 | 1,840 | 78.2 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 11.1 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 10,100 | 8,780 | 880 | 220 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 940 | 86.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 9.3 |
| Fishery..... | 6,520 | 4,220 | 1,400 | 700 | 220 | 360 | 120 | 900 | 64.7 | 21.5 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 13.8 |
| Mining..... | 183,580 | 103,820 | 23,660 | 12,780 | 4,480 | 4,300 | 2,100 | 6,100 | 77.7 | 17.7 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 |
| Coal mining..... | 85,460 | 61,960 | 18,880 | 10,500 | 3,450 | 3,180 | 1,740 | 4,620 | 72.5 | 22.1 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 5.4 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 20,300 | 19,920 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 98.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Metal mining..... | 14,840 | 11,720 | 2,940 | 1,340 | 680 | 740 | 180 | 180 | 79.0 | 19.8 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 12,980 | 10,220 | 1,640 | 860 | 300 | 340 | 140 | 1,120 | 78.7 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 8.6 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 2,020 | 1,700 | 800 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | 120 | 84.2 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | 5.9 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 8,020 | 6,120 | 1,180 | 660 | 220 | 220 | 80 | 720 | 76.3 | 14.7 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,800 | 1,420 | 120 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,140 | 980 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 720,440 | 523,920 | 116,400 | 74,020 | 15,660 | 19,660 | 7,060 | 80,120 | 72.7 | 16.2 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 11.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 709,660 | 519,900 | 135,800 | 80,260 | 20,500 | 27,120 | 7,920 | 53,960 | 73.3 | 19.1 | 11.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 7.6 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 82,920 | 63,680 | 11,580 | 6,280 | 1,860 | 2,660 | 780 | 7,660 | 76.8 | 14.0 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 9.2 |
| Bakery products..... | 16,920 | 12,540 | 3,540 | 2,020 | 560 | 660 | 300 | 840 | 74.1 | 20.9 | 11.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 |
| Beverage industries..... | 10,800 | 9,140 | 1,100 | 860 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 560 | 84.6 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.2 |
| Meat products..... | 13,680 | 9,580 | 2,020 | 1,000 | 340 | 560 | 120 | 2,080 | 70.0 | 14.8 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 15.2 |
| Other food industries..... | 41,520 | 32,420 | 4,920 | 2,400 | 860 | 1,340 | 320 | 4,180 | 78.1 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 10.1 |
| Cann'g & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food..... | 15,540 | 12,080 | 1,900 | 860 | 380 | 460 | 200 | 1,560 | 77.7 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 10.0 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,520 | 3,580 | 680 | 460 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 260 | 79.2 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| Dairy products..... | 5,060 | 4,520 | 460 | 300 | 80 | 80 | - | 80 | 89.3 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | - | 1.6 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,200 | 3,200 | 360 | 240 | 40 | 80 | - | 640 | 76.2 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | - | 15.2 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 12,200 | 9,040 | 1,520 | 540 | 260 | 540 | 80 | 1,640 | 74.1 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 13.4 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8,680 | 3,880 | 1,100 | 480 | 140 | 420 | 60 | 3,700 | 44.7 | 12.7 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 42.6 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 67,020 | 49,860 | 15,480 | 9,180 | 1,920 | 3,420 | 960 | 1,680 | 74.4 | 23.1 | 13.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 19,480 | 14,540 | 3,640 | 1,880 | 520 | 1,180 | 260 | 1,100 | 74.6 | 19.7 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 5.6 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 9,140 | 6,660 | 2,400 | 1,420 | 260 | 500 | 220 | 80 | 72.9 | 25.3 | 15.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 16,360 | 11,600 | 4,700 | 2,980 | 560 | 960 | 200 | 60 | 70.9 | 23.7 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Knit goods..... | 7,860 | 6,680 | 1,160 | 920 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 85.0 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 14,180 | 10,380 | 3,380 | 1,980 | 480 | 660 | 260 | 420 | 73.2 | 23.8 | 14.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,680 | 2,620 | 1,000 | 560 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 71.2 | 27.2 | 15.2 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Carpet, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,700 | 1,100 | 540 | 340 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,620 | 1,180 | 440 | 280 | 60 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,760 | 1,300 | 260 | 120 | 50 | 60 | 20 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 5,420 | 4,180 | 1,140 | 680 | 120 | 220 | 120 | 100 | 77.1 | 21.0 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 36,620 | 16,640 | 18,540 | 13,500 | 1,680 | 2,300 | 1,060 | 1,440 | 45.4 | 50.6 | 36.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 34,760 | 15,200 | 18,260 | 13,340 | 1,660 | 2,200 | 1,060 | 1,300 | 43.7 | 52.5 | 38.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,860 | 1,440 | 280 | 160 | 20 | 100 | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 99,680 | 72,340 | 14,360 | 7,040 | 2,420 | 4,200 | 700 | 12,980 | 72.6 | 14.4 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 13.0 |
| Logging..... | 32,400 | 24,200 | 6,120 | 1,900 | 1,320 | 2,580 | 320 | 2,080 | 74.7 | 18.9 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 6.4 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 37,020 | 25,120 | 2,640 | 1,560 | 440 | 520 | 120 | 8,260 | 70.6 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 22.3 |
| Furniture and planing mills..... | 19,940 | 14,580 | 4,000 | 2,900 | 620 | 920 | 160 | 760 | 73.1 | 23.1 | 14.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 3.8 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 10,320 | 7,440 | 1,000 | 680 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 1,880 | 72.1 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 18.2 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 14,160 | 11,220 | 1,760 | 1,060 | 180 | 400 | 120 | 1,180 | 79.2 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 8.3 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 8,120 | 6,340 | 980 | 540 | 100 | 260 | 80 | 800 | 78.1 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 9.9 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,000 | 3,200 | 500 | 340 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 300 | 80.0 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 7.5 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,040 | 1,680 | 280 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 82.4 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.9 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 34,980 | 30,780 | 3,520 | 2,440 | 340 | 580 | 160 | 680 | 88.0 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,620 | 12,800 | 2,480 | 1,340 | 460 | 560 | 120 | 5,340 | 62.1 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 25.9 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,240 | 1,140 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 19,380 | 11,660 | 2,420 | 1,300 | 460 | 560 | 100 | 5,300 | 60.2 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 27.3 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 1,900 | 1,580 | 260 | 160 | 80 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,480 | 10,080 | 2,160 | 1,140 | 380 | 540 | 100 | 5,240 | 57.7 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 30.0 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 9,060 | 7,620 | 720 | 380 | 140 | 240 | 80 | 720 | 84.1 | 7.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 7.9 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 6,780 | 5,920 | 420 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 440 | 87.3 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 6.5 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2,280 | 1,700 | 300 | 120 | - | 180 | - | 280 | 74.6 | 13.2 | 5.3 | - | 7.9 | - | 12.3 |
| Rubber products..... | 8,340 | 7,000 | 1,100 | 480 | 220 | 200 | 140 | 240 | 83.9 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 24,460 | 17,160 | 6,620 | 4,100 | 740 | 1,420 | 560 | 480 | 70.2 | 27.9 | 16.8 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 15,560 | 11,080 | 4,260 | 2,520 | 420 | 960 | 360 | 220 | 71.2 | 27.4 | 16.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 8,900 | 6,080 | 2,560 | 1,580 | 320 | 460 | 200 | 260 | 68.3 | 28.8 | 17.8 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,180 | 3,680 | 1,340 | 780 | 200 | 280 | 80 | 160 | 71.0 | 25.9 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,720 | 2,400 | 1,220 | 800 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 100 | 64.5 | 32.8 | 21.5 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 26,820 | 19,940 | 4,680 | 2,960 | 600 | 880 | 240 | 2,200 | 74.3 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 8.2 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,180 | 6,040 | 880 | 560 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 260 | 84.1 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 3.6 |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,860 | 5,400 | 1,800 | 660 | 120 | 400 | 120 | 1,160 | 68.7 | 16.5 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 14.8 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,780 | 8,500 | 2,500 | 1,740 | 340 | 340 | 80 | 780 | 72.2 | 21.2 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 6.6 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 4,920 | 3,480 | 880 | 580 | 60 | 200 | - | 58 | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total seeking work, experienced | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non-white | PERCENT OF TOTAL SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|--|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Naturalized | Alien—first papers | Alien—no papers | Citiz. not reported | | Native white | Total f.-born white | Naturalized | Alien—first papers | Alien—no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non-white |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 41,540 | 32,580 | 7,020 | 4,380 | 880 | 1,140 | 620 | 2,040 | 78.2 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 4.9 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 3,800 | 2,900 | 700 | 460 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 200 | 76.3 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 |
| Scientific & photographic equip. & supplies.. | 2,040 | 1,820 | 220 | 160 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 89.2 | 10.8 | 7.8 | - | 2.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 16,080 | 12,720 | 2,940 | 1,880 | 360 | 500 | 200 | 420 | 79.1 | 18.3 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 19,720 | 15,140 | 3,160 | 1,880 | 480 | 520 | 280 | 1,420 | 76.8 | 16.0 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 7.2 |
| Transport., commun., & other public util. | 218,200 | 169,080 | 27,700 | 14,160 | 4,240 | 7,240 | 2,060 | 21,420 | 77.5 | 12.7 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 9.8 |
| Transportation..... | 187,920 | 143,780 | 24,680 | 12,360 | 3,820 | 6,800 | 1,700 | 19,460 | 76.5 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 10.4 |
| Air transportation..... | 1,500 | 1,240 | 80 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 78,320 | 55,460 | 11,080 | 4,660 | 1,960 | 3,760 | 700 | 6,780 | 75.6 | 15.1 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 9.2 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).... | 72,320 | 54,640 | 11,020 | 4,620 | 1,960 | 3,760 | 680 | 6,560 | 75.6 | 15.2 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 9.2 |
| Railway express service..... | 1,000 | 820 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 6,880 | 5,440 | 1,140 | 760 | 80 | 240 | 60 | 400 | 77.5 | 16.6 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 63,640 | 52,900 | 3,960 | 2,240 | 560 | 800 | 360 | 6,780 | 83.1 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 10.7 |
| Trucking service..... | 55,340 | 48,080 | 3,220 | 1,920 | 460 | 600 | 240 | 4,040 | 86.9 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 7.3 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 8,300 | 4,820 | 740 | 320 | 100 | 200 | 120 | 2,740 | 58.1 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 33.0 |
| Water transportation..... | 30,400 | 18,700 | 7,360 | 4,000 | 1,100 | 1,780 | 480 | 4,340 | 61.5 | 24.2 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 14.3 |
| Other transportation..... | 12,180 | 10,140 | 1,060 | 660 | 120 | 180 | 100 | 980 | 83.3 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 8.0 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 1,920 | 1,780 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 6,700 | 5,720 | 480 | 320 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 500 | 85.4 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 7.5 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 2,160 | 1,500 | 440 | 220 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 220 | 69.4 | 20.4 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 10.2 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 1,400 | 1,140 | 100 | 80 | - | 20 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 7,820 | 7,360 | 340 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 94.1 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).... | 6,360 | 5,020 | 260 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 94.7 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 2,900 | 2,680 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | 92.4 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | - | 1.4 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 3,460 | 3,340 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 96.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | - | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 1,460 | 1,340 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 23,460 | 17,940 | 2,680 | 1,560 | 320 | 400 | 300 | 1,840 | 79.9 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 8.2 |
| Electric light and power..... | 11,180 | 9,640 | 1,080 | 520 | 120 | 250 | 180 | 460 | 86.2 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 3,780 | 3,040 | 550 | 340 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 180 | 80.4 | 14.8 | 9.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.8 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 7,500 | 5,260 | 1,040 | 800 | 120 | 100 | 20 | 1,200 | 70.1 | 18.9 | 10.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 16.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 417,080 | 315,560 | 62,220 | 38,140 | 7,740 | 12,340 | 4,000 | 39,300 | 75.7 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 9.4 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 55,860 | 53,840 | 7,620 | 4,300 | 1,100 | 1,820 | 400 | 5,400 | 80.5 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 8.1 |
| Retail trade..... | 350,220 | 261,720 | 54,600 | 33,840 | 6,640 | 10,520 | 3,600 | 33,900 | 74.7 | 15.6 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 9.7 |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.. | 85,720 | 65,500 | 14,700 | 9,640 | 1,600 | 2,560 | 900 | 6,520 | 75.5 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 7.6 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 77,400 | 57,600 | 13,680 | 8,980 | 1,440 | 2,440 | 820 | 6,120 | 74.4 | 17.7 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 7.9 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing.... | 9,320 | 7,900 | 1,020 | 660 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 400 | 84.8 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.8 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 27,820 | 23,080 | 3,120 | 2,020 | 500 | 300 | 300 | 1,620 | 83.0 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 5.8 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 25,760 | 22,140 | 3,080 | 2,000 | 500 | 300 | 280 | 1,540 | 82.7 | 11.5 | 7.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 5.8 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 1,060 | 940 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 23,700 | 15,620 | 6,260 | 4,520 | 740 | 760 | 240 | 1,820 | 65.9 | 26.4 | 19.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 7.7 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes. | 18,320 | 11,140 | 5,540 | 4,100 | 600 | 660 | 180 | 1,640 | 60.8 | 30.2 | 22.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| Shoe stores..... | 5,380 | 4,480 | 720 | 420 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 180 | 83.3 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores. | 15,980 | 13,680 | 1,620 | 1,100 | 140 | 260 | 120 | 680 | 85.6 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores.... | 9,560 | 7,920 | 1,180 | 820 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 460 | 82.8 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 4.8 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 6,420 | 5,760 | 440 | 280 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 220 | 89.7 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.... | 14,840 | 13,200 | 900 | 540 | 120 | 220 | 20 | 740 | 88.9 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| Filling stations..... | 24,740 | 21,700 | 840 | 580 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 2,200 | 87.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.9 |
| Drug stores..... | 12,100 | 8,640 | 900 | 640 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 2,360 | 73.1 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 19.5 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 76,720 | 46,800 | 18,300 | 9,980 | 2,480 | 4,600 | 1,240 | 11,620 | 61.0 | 28.9 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 15.1 |
| Hardware, farm impl., & bldg. material retail | 18,390 | 15,740 | 1,740 | 1,020 | 200 | 400 | 120 | 1,100 | 84.7 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 5.9 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 4,320 | 4,100 | 280 | 200 | 40 | 40 | - | 140 | 90.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 3.1 |
| Lumber and building material retailing.... | 14,060 | 11,640 | 1,460 | 820 | 160 | 360 | 120 | 960 | 82.8 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 6.8 |
| Other retail stores..... | 49,020 | 37,560 | 6,820 | 3,800 | 680 | 1,220 | 520 | 5,240 | 76.6 | 12.7 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 10.7 |
| Liquor stores..... | 2,120 | 1,560 | 300 | 200 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 160 | 78.3 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 7.5 |
| Retail florists..... | 1,620 | 1,340 | 220 | 120 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | 1,800 | 1,280 | 420 | 260 | 60 | 40 | 50 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 17,450 | 12,260 | 1,800 | 940 | 250 | 480 | 120 | 3,400 | 70.2 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 19.5 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 14,880 | 12,420 | 1,820 | 1,280 | 180 | 220 | 140 | 640 | 83.5 | 12.2 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.3 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 11,140 | 8,600 | 1,660 | 1,000 | 140 | 360 | 160 | 880 | 77.2 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 7.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52,580 | 38,340 | 7,720 | 4,940 | 980 | 1,360 | 440 | 6,520 | 72.9 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 12.4 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 14,940 | 13,520 | 1,100 | 660 | 220 | 180 | 40 | 320 | 90.5 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 37,640 | 24,820 | 6,620 | 4,280 | 760 | 1,180 | 400 | 6,200 | 65.9 | 17.6 | 11.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 16.5 |
| Insurance..... | 11,360 | 9,860 | 980 | 720 | 60 | 140 | 60 | 520 | 86.8 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 4.6 |
| Real estate..... | 26,280 | 14,960 | 5,640 | 3,560 | 700 | 1,040 | 340 | 5,680 | 55.9 | 21.5 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 21.6 |
| Business and repair services..... | 78,720 | 54,080 | 7,160 | 4,420 | 880 | 1,380 | 480 | 7,480 | 81.4 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 9.5 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 51,180 | 40,780 | 3,800 | 2,880 | 360 | 820 | 240 | 5,600 | 79.7 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 12.9 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile.. | 27,540 | 23,300 | 3,360 | 2,040 | 520 | 560 | 240 | 880 | 84.6 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 8.2 |
| Advertising..... | 5,000 | 4,440 | 500 | 280 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 88.8 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 9,400 | 7,840 | 1,180 | 720 | 220 | 180 | 60 | 380 | 83.4 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.0 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades..... | 13,140 | 11,020 | 1,680 | 1,040 | 180 | 320 | 140 | 440 | 83.9 | 12.8 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 8.3 |
| Personal services..... | 106,540 | 54,420 | 18,780 | 11,400 | 2,700 | 3,500 | 1,180 | 33,340 | 51.1 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 31.3 |
| Domestic service..... | 38,740 | 15,040 | 5,800 | 3,080 | 760 | 1,220 | 260 | 18,400 | 38.8 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 47.5 |
| Hotels and lodging | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

15

Table 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total seeking work, experienced | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non-white | PERCENT OF TOTAL SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|--|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not reported | | Native white | Total f.-born white | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non-white |
| FEMALE..... | 987,000 | 733,580 | 70,140 | 36,420 | 7,280 | 19,460 | 6,980 | 183,280 | 74.3 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 18.6 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 26,020 | 10,800 | 800 | 120 | 80 | 520 | 80 | 14,420 | 41.5 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 55.4 |
| Agriculture..... | 25,800 | 10,660 | 800 | 120 | 80 | 520 | 80 | 14,340 | 41.3 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 55.6 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 220 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 120 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 980 | 820 | 160 | 140 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 420 | 340 | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 140 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 160 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 120 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 6,480 | 4,980 | 760 | 520 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 740 | 76.9 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 11.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 206,100 | 167,980 | 24,080 | 12,280 | 2,220 | 7,760 | 1,820 | 16,040 | 80.7 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 7.7 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,040 | 20,520 | 2,580 | 980 | 200 | 1,160 | 240 | 1,940 | 81.9 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 7.7 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,380 | 2,100 | 220 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 88.2 | 9.2 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,220 | 1,160 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,020 | 1,780 | 140 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 88.1 | 6.9 | 5.0 | - | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.0 |
| Other food industries..... | 19,420 | 15,480 | 2,200 | 760 | 160 | 1,080 | 200 | 1,740 | 79.7 | 11.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| Cann'g & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food..... | 11,800 | 8,900 | 1,740 | 580 | 100 | 880 | 180 | 1,160 | 75.4 | 14.7 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 9.8 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,900 | 4,160 | 320 | 120 | 60 | 140 | - | 420 | 84.9 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | - | 8.6 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,060 | 1,020 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 320 | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 1,340 | 1,080 | 120 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,480 | 2,840 | 340 | 100 | 20 | 220 | - | 4,300 | 38.0 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | - | 57.5 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 37,880 | 31,520 | 5,860 | 2,940 | 580 | 1,960 | 380 | 500 | 83.2 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,180 | 9,220 | 1,760 | 920 | 200 | 660 | 80 | 200 | 82.5 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,980 | 4,640 | 840 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | 93.2 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 6,340 | 6,400 | 1,880 | 920 | 200 | 600 | 160 | 60 | 76.7 | 22.5 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| Knit goods..... | 8,260 | 7,140 | 1,060 | 540 | 60 | 400 | 60 | 60 | 86.4 | 12.8 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,120 | 4,120 | 820 | 500 | 60 | 240 | 20 | 180 | 80.5 | 16.0 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 560 | 500 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 700 | 500 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 80 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 300 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | 940 | 140 | 120 | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,400 | 1,880 | 480 | 280 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 78.3 | 20.0 | 11.7 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 60,380 | 43,760 | 9,760 | 5,040 | 940 | 2,960 | 820 | 6,860 | 72.5 | 16.2 | 8.3 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 11.4 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 57,000 | 41,160 | 9,520 | 4,900 | 900 | 2,920 | 800 | 6,820 | 72.2 | 16.7 | 8.6 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 11.1 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 3,380 | 2,600 | 240 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 540 | 76.9 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 16.0 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,140 | 3,360 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 580 | 81.2 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 14.0 |
| Logging..... | 340 | 300 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 580 | 420 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,460 | 1,300 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,760 | 1,340 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 380 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5,140 | 4,600 | 360 | 240 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 180 | 89.5 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,340 | 1,180 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,560 | 2,300 | 220 | 160 | - | 60 | - | 40 | 89.8 | 8.6 | 6.2 | - | 2.8 | - | 1.6 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,240 | 1,120 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 9,520 | 8,860 | 500 | 300 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 160 | 93.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,460 | 4,020 | 240 | 200 | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | 90.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 4.5 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 580 | 540 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,880 | 3,480 | 220 | 200 | - | 20 | - | 180 | 89.7 | 5.7 | 5.2 | - | 0.5 | - | 4.6 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 320 | 300 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,560 | 3,180 | 200 | 180 | - | 20 | - | 180 | 89.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | - | 0.6 | - | 5.1 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | 320 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 320 | 300 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,820 | 1,580 | 240 | 160 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 10,900 | 9,920 | 940 | 500 | 60 | 300 | 80 | 40 | 91.0 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,060 | 6,460 | 600 | 300 | 20 | 280 | 60 | 40 | 91.5 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,840 | 3,460 | 340 | 200 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 90.1 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 640 | 540 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,200 | 2,920 | 280 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 91.3 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,700 | 1,560 | 140 | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 860 | 820 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 140 | 100 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 700 | 640 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Out-stone and stone products..... | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 280 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 260 | 220 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 5,340 | 4,640 | 440 | 200 | 40 | 140 | 60 | 260 | 86.9 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 4.9 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, & rolling mills..... | 1,340 | 1,100 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,000 | 3,540 | 380 | 180 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 88.5 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 640 | 580 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 3,360 | 2,960 | 320 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 88.1 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2,260 | 2,000 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - | 40 | 88.5 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | - | 1.8 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | 220 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,100 | 980 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 880 | 800 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 10,940 | 10,440 | 500 | 320 | 40 | 100 | 40 | - | 95.4 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,340 | 8,020 | 320 | 200 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | 96.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,600 | 2,420 | 180 | 120 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 93.1 | 6.9 | 4.6 | - | 1.5 | 0.8 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office & store machines, equip., & supplies..... | 820 | 720 | 100 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,680 | 1,600 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | | | | | | | | |

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total seeking work, experienced | Native white | FOREIGN-BORN WHITE | | | | | Non-white | PERCENT OF TOTAL SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|--|-------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not reported | | Native white | Total white | Naturalized | Alien--first papers | Alien--no papers | Citiz. not rptd. | Non-white |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 17,160 | 14,760 | 1,520 | 820 | 140 | 420 | 140 | 880 | 86.0 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 340 | 260 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific & photographic equip. & supplies.. | 780 | 740 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 10,200 | 8,940 | 880 | 420 | 100 | 280 | 80 | 380 | 87.6 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 5,840 | 4,820 | 520 | 320 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 500 | 82.5 | 8.9 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 8.6 |
| Transport., commun., & other public util. | 10,960 | 9,760 | 680 | 420 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 520 | 89.1 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.7 |
| Transportation..... | 4,180 | 3,300 | 400 | 240 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 480 | 78.9 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 11.5 |
| Air transportation..... | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 1,560 | 1,240 | 160 | 120 | - | 40 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).... | 1,500 | 1,180 | 160 | 120 | - | 40 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 260 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 1,140 | 940 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service..... | 760 | 640 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 380 | 300 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation..... | 640 | 440 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation..... | 480 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 200 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation..... | 180 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 5,800 | 5,560 | 200 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 95.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).... | 5,460 | 5,260 | 160 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 96.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | - | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 4,920 | 4,760 | 140 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 96.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 540 | 500 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 340 | 300 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 980 | 900 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power..... | 820 | 740 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 179,900 | 160,800 | 9,740 | 5,420 | 1,080 | 2,420 | 820 | 9,360 | 89.4 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 13,380 | 11,820 | 720 | 420 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 840 | 89.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 6.3 |
| Retail trade..... | 166,520 | 148,980 | 9,020 | 5,000 | 1,000 | 2,280 | 740 | 8,520 | 89.5 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing.. | 12,540 | 11,320 | 700 | 300 | 40 | 280 | 80 | 520 | 90.3 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 11,960 | 10,780 | 660 | 300 | 40 | 240 | 80 | 520 | 90.1 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing.. | 580 | 540 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 56,740 | 53,580 | 2,560 | 1,360 | 240 | 680 | 280 | 600 | 94.4 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 50,260 | 47,260 | 2,460 | 1,340 | 240 | 620 | 260 | 540 | 94.0 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 6,480 | 6,320 | 100 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | 97.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | - | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 17,820 | 14,900 | 2,260 | 1,400 | 180 | 540 | 140 | 660 | 83.6 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes. | 17,080 | 14,240 | 2,180 | 1,320 | 180 | 540 | 140 | 660 | 83.4 | 12.8 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 |
| Shoe stores..... | 740 | 660 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores. | 2,440 | 2,260 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | 60 | 92.6 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.8 | - | 2.5 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 1,540 | 1,380 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 900 | 880 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.... | 1,460 | 1,380 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations..... | 460 | 400 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores..... | 3,460 | 3,300 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | 120 | 95.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 53,000 | 44,500 | 2,460 | 1,380 | 280 | 620 | 180 | 6,040 | 84.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 11.4 |
| Hardware, farm impl., & bldg. material retail | 1,380 | 1,300 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 420 | 400 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing.... | 960 | 900 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores..... | 17,220 | 16,040 | 740 | 380 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 440 | 93.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| Liquor stores..... | 180 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | 840 | 760 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 580 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 4,900 | 4,460 | 280 | 140 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 91.0 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 10,220 | 9,720 | 380 | 200 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 95.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 16,560 | 14,520 | 980 | 600 | 120 | 220 | 40 | 1,060 | 87.7 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 6.4 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 4,520 | 4,260 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 94.2 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 12,040 | 10,260 | 760 | 500 | 60 | 180 | 20 | 1,020 | 85.2 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 8.5 |
| Insurance..... | 6,580 | 6,120 | 220 | 120 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 240 | 93.0 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.6 |
| Real estate..... | 5,460 | 4,140 | 540 | 380 | 40 | 120 | - | 780 | 75.8 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | - | 14.3 |
| Business and repair services..... | 6,280 | 5,600 | 440 | 200 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 240 | 89.2 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 800 | 720 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile.. | 5,480 | 4,880 | 420 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 89.1 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| Advertising..... | 1,580 | 1,500 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 3,520 | 3,080 | 280 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 160 | 87.5 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 4.5 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades..... | 380 | 300 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 269,300 | 135,460 | 16,680 | 8,620 | 1,980 | 4,680 | 1,400 | 117,160 | 50.3 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 43.5 |
| Domestic service..... | 215,840 | 99,700 | 11,800 | 5,840 | 1,400 | 3,480 | 1,080 | 104,340 | 46.2 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 48.3 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 17,960 | 10,740 | 2,140 | 1,220 | 280 | 540 | 100 | 5,080 | 59.8 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 28.3 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.... | 13,760 | 8,260 | 900 | 400 | 140 | 240 | 120 | 4,600 | 60.0 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 33.4 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 21,740 | 16,760 | 1,840 | 1,160 | 160 | 420 | 100 | 3,140 | 77.1 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 14.4 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv.. | 12,300 | 10,300 | 1,020 | 400 | 240 | 300 | 80 | 980 | 83.7 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 8.0 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 6,040 | 5,120 | 560 | 180 | 160 | 180 | 40 | 360 | 84.8 | 9.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 6.0 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 6,260 | 5,180 | 460 | 220 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 620 | 82.7 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 9.9 |
| Professional and related services..... | 62,040 | 52,540 | 3,800 | 2,360 | 380 | 700 | 360 | 5,700 | 84.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 9.2 |
| Educational services..... | 26,280 | 22,120 | 1,060 | 700 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 3,100 | 84.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 11.8 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 24,320 | 20,440 | 1,860 | 1,160 | 180 | 360 | 160 | 2,020 | 84.0 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 8.3 |
| Legal, engineering, & misc. professional serv.. | 7,660 | 6,880 | 500 | 280 | 60 | 160 | 60 | 280 | 89.8 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organiz.... | 3,780 | 3,100 | 380 | 280 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 300 | 82.0 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 7.9 |
| Government..... | 18,860 | 12,760 | 500 | 360 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 600 | 92.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4.3 |
| Postal service..... | 560 | 520 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

17

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 24,264,340 | 70,560 | 274,640 | 830,500 | 3,302,140 | 3,638,080 | 3,350,280 | 3,007,020 | 2,616,300 | 2,305,020 | 1,887,780 | 1,351,440 | 895,040 | 785,540 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 2,000,340 | 27,920 | 88,860 | 152,180 | 415,620 | 313,640 | 223,340 | 177,620 | 131,920 | 120,040 | 111,020 | 94,220 | 70,860 | 73,100 |
| Agriculture..... | 1,936,300 | 27,340 | 87,120 | 149,300 | 406,580 | 303,840 | 215,480 | 169,960 | 125,500 | 114,700 | 106,380 | 90,860 | 68,680 | 70,560 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 64,040 | 580 | 1,740 | 2,880 | 9,040 | 9,800 | 7,860 | 7,660 | 6,420 | 5,340 | 4,640 | 3,360 | 2,180 | 2,540 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 40,660 | 480 | 1,400 | 2,040 | 5,980 | 6,480 | 5,120 | 4,460 | 3,720 | 3,320 | 2,720 | 2,080 | 1,160 | 1,700 |
| Fishery..... | 23,380 | 100 | 340 | 840 | 3,060 | 3,320 | 2,740 | 3,200 | 2,700 | 2,020 | 1,920 | 1,280 | 1,020 | 840 |
| Mining..... | 856,400 | 260 | 2,340 | 18,200 | 101,440 | 134,680 | 126,800 | 114,860 | 102,020 | 89,140 | 78,320 | 48,520 | 28,900 | 15,920 |
| Coal mining..... | 508,300 | 140 | 1,540 | 13,140 | 63,100 | 76,480 | 70,900 | 63,500 | 57,760 | 55,260 | 47,060 | 31,580 | 17,520 | 10,320 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 166,520 | 20 | 260 | 1,860 | 15,900 | 27,180 | 28,440 | 27,840 | 23,840 | 17,540 | 11,720 | 6,780 | 3,340 | 1,700 |
| Metal mining..... | 102,340 | 60 | 160 | 1,660 | 12,640 | 18,220 | 15,420 | 13,200 | 10,840 | 9,820 | 8,400 | 5,800 | 4,140 | 1,980 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 79,240 | 40 | 380 | 2,040 | 9,800 | 12,800 | 12,040 | 10,320 | 9,580 | 6,520 | 6,140 | 4,360 | 3,300 | 1,920 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 18,360 | 20 | 140 | 480 | 2,260 | 2,720 | 2,800 | 2,700 | 2,500 | 1,380 | 1,220 | 840 | 680 | 420 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 39,000 | - | 100 | 1,120 | 4,460 | 6,200 | 6,260 | 4,620 | 4,540 | 3,420 | 3,240 | 2,200 | 1,780 | 1,050 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 19,000 | 20 | 140 | 400 | 2,840 | 3,480 | 2,720 | 2,760 | 2,100 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 480 | 320 |
| Not specified mining..... | 2,880 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 400 | 260 | 240 | 440 | 340 | 340 | 300 | 160 | 120 |
| Construction..... | 1,569,720 | 740 | 8,020 | 36,620 | 170,780 | 203,000 | 219,060 | 210,980 | 188,140 | 170,800 | 146,300 | 104,680 | 64,680 | 45,920 |
| Manufacturing..... | 7,998,440 | 16,660 | 56,260 | 237,000 | 1,132,600 | 1,293,640 | 1,133,520 | 990,840 | 858,500 | 766,740 | 622,680 | 423,640 | 257,800 | 204,060 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 856,960 | 640 | 5,120 | 23,740 | 125,060 | 153,200 | 131,060 | 111,180 | 88,620 | 75,280 | 59,200 | 38,600 | 26,120 | 18,340 |
| Bakery products..... | 198,060 | 140 | 2,120 | 6,600 | 31,520 | 39,680 | 32,360 | 26,040 | 18,080 | 15,560 | 11,740 | 6,620 | 4,380 | 3,020 |
| Beverage industries..... | 139,480 | 160 | 940 | 3,200 | 21,000 | 26,460 | 21,760 | 18,160 | 13,980 | 11,400 | 8,900 | 5,000 | 4,220 | 3,240 |
| Meat products..... | 175,200 | 60 | 600 | 3,800 | 24,000 | 30,280 | 27,540 | 24,160 | 19,860 | 16,640 | 12,100 | 8,240 | 5,060 | 2,860 |
| Other food industries..... | 344,220 | 280 | 2,260 | 10,140 | 48,540 | 58,580 | 49,400 | 42,820 | 36,700 | 31,680 | 26,460 | 17,740 | 12,400 | 9,220 |
| Cann'g & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food..... | 57,140 | 20 | 560 | 2,660 | 9,000 | 9,260 | 7,460 | 6,620 | 5,160 | 4,720 | 4,120 | 3,280 | 2,400 | 1,880 |
| Confectionery..... | 34,040 | 40 | 240 | 1,300 | 5,140 | 4,880 | 4,780 | 3,960 | 3,100 | 3,680 | 2,780 | 1,780 | 1,380 | 980 |
| Dairy products..... | 92,940 | 120 | 560 | 3,080 | 14,820 | 17,660 | 15,120 | 11,940 | 9,860 | 7,680 | 5,440 | 3,060 | 2,080 | 1,520 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 75,000 | 40 | 380 | 1,180 | 9,360 | 12,420 | 10,640 | 9,240 | 8,200 | 7,420 | 6,080 | 4,540 | 3,060 | 2,500 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 85,100 | 60 | 580 | 1,920 | 10,220 | 12,360 | 11,400 | 11,060 | 10,380 | 8,180 | 8,040 | 5,080 | 3,480 | 2,340 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 47,780 | - | 140 | 940 | 5,260 | 7,360 | 6,760 | 6,060 | 5,180 | 4,740 | 3,520 | 2,780 | 2,080 | 1,960 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 682,080 | 80 | 7,680 | 30,220 | 113,500 | 120,140 | 97,800 | 75,660 | 64,040 | 55,760 | 46,440 | 32,700 | 20,640 | 17,360 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 299,980 | 40 | 5,040 | 14,820 | 49,680 | 53,020 | 45,360 | 36,240 | 27,240 | 23,620 | 18,460 | 13,080 | 7,740 | 5,640 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 59,500 | - | 720 | 3,260 | 11,120 | 10,860 | 7,800 | 6,380 | 5,740 | 4,420 | 3,800 | 2,480 | 1,360 | 1,560 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 89,480 | - | 380 | 2,740 | 11,580 | 12,740 | 10,980 | 8,760 | 9,540 | 9,660 | 9,800 | 5,380 | 4,420 | 4,000 |
| Knit goods..... | 66,320 | 40 | 800 | 4,400 | 18,060 | 19,860 | 14,680 | 9,300 | 6,560 | 5,040 | 3,140 | 2,180 | 1,260 | 1,020 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 146,740 | - | 740 | 5,000 | 23,060 | 28,660 | 19,000 | 14,980 | 14,980 | 13,020 | 11,740 | 9,580 | 5,860 | 5,140 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 41,360 | - | 340 | 1,400 | 6,900 | 6,860 | 6,040 | 4,700 | 3,860 | 3,260 | 2,960 | 2,260 | 1,560 | 1,420 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 33,320 | - | 20 | 1,000 | 4,960 | 5,480 | 4,180 | 8,240 | 4,000 | 3,160 | 2,880 | 2,100 | 1,200 | 1,100 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 13,320 | - | 160 | 580 | 2,580 | 2,000 | 1,540 | 1,160 | 1,000 | 1,120 | 1,220 | 840 | 680 | 440 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 22,420 | - | 80 | 720 | 3,360 | 3,440 | 2,760 | 2,060 | 2,040 | 2,140 | 1,780 | 1,680 | 1,200 | 1,160 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 36,320 | - | 140 | 1,300 | 5,260 | 5,880 | 4,480 | 3,820 | 4,060 | 3,840 | 2,900 | 2,700 | 1,420 | 1,020 |
| Apparel & other fabricated textile products..... | 246,040 | 40 | 1,960 | 9,340 | 33,620 | 33,660 | 26,600 | 23,760 | 26,200 | 29,100 | 24,720 | 17,860 | 12,120 | 7,560 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 229,120 | 40 | 1,580 | 8,420 | 30,420 | 30,900 | 24,380 | 21,880 | 24,540 | 27,980 | 23,580 | 16,520 | 11,660 | 7,120 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 16,920 | - | 380 | 920 | 3,200 | 2,760 | 2,220 | 1,880 | 1,560 | 1,120 | 1,140 | 840 | 460 | 440 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 825,020 | 1,280 | 8,880 | 35,940 | 136,320 | 133,680 | 115,480 | 97,800 | 75,640 | 67,460 | 59,060 | 43,080 | 27,520 | 22,680 |
| Logging..... | 117,420 | 640 | 1,860 | 5,460 | 19,800 | 18,820 | 15,720 | 18,100 | 10,780 | 9,580 | 9,040 | 6,560 | 3,600 | 2,360 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 407,220 | 560 | 5,140 | 17,440 | 68,800 | 68,760 | 57,740 | 50,600 | 37,320 | 32,420 | 27,680 | 19,480 | 11,980 | 9,300 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 191,540 | 20 | 1,320 | 8,660 | 31,480 | 29,120 | 27,520 | 21,280 | 17,900 | 16,020 | 14,020 | 10,520 | 7,720 | 5,960 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 108,840 | 60 | 560 | 4,380 | 16,240 | 16,980 | 14,500 | 12,820 | 9,840 | 9,440 | 8,320 | 6,420 | 4,220 | 5,060 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 253,660 | 20 | 880 | 6,680 | 35,680 | 44,620 | 37,680 | 32,740 | 26,120 | 22,460 | 17,580 | 13,360 | 8,180 | 7,460 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 179,400 | 20 | 420 | 4,000 | 23,280 | 31,320 | 26,400 | 23,760 | 18,840 | 16,820 | 13,000 | 9,860 | 6,160 | 5,500 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 44,000 | - | 300 | 1,820 | 7,880 | 8,120 | 6,540 | 5,440 | 4,100 | 3,060 | 2,620 | 1,840 | 1,120 | 1,160 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 30,260 | - | 160 | 560 | 4,720 | 5,180 | 4,740 | 3,540 | 3,180 | 2,580 | 1,960 | 1,660 | 880 | 800 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 461,760 | 13,880 | 18,680 | 20,340 | 58,680 | 67,140 | 62,920 | 53,520 | 43,040 | 40,020 | 31,420 | 21,140 | 15,880 | 15,100 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 356,780 | 220 | 1,100 | 8,040 | 49,440 | 63,540 | 56,980 | 47,720 | 39,240 | 32,500 | 24,580 | 16,140 | 9,860 | 7,420 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 39,720 | - | 60 | 1,200 | 6,960 | 8,560 | 7,520 | 5,360 | 3,460 | 2,800 | 1,820 | 1,140 | 560 | 280 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 317,060 | 220 | 1,040 | 6,840 | 42,480 | 54,980 | 49,460 | 42,360 | 35,780 | 29,700 | 22,760 | 15,000 | 9,300 | 7,140 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 36,800 | - | 20 | 720 | 4,580 | 6,300 | 5,760 | 4,900 | 4,240 | 3,680 | 2,720 | 1,780 | 1,240 | 860 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 280,260 | 220 | 1,020 | 6,120 | 37,900 | 48,680 | 43,700 | 37,460 | 31,540 | 26,020 | 20,040 | 13,220 | 8,060 | 6,820 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 186,260 | 40 | 80 | 1,660 | 17,040 | 27,640 | 31,140 | 30,400 | 24,980 | 20,780 | 15,580 | 9,660 | 4,760 | 2,480 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 164,420 | 20 | 40 | 1,400 | 14,400 | 24,100 | 28,080 | 27,260 | 22,420 | 18,240 | 13,940 | 8,660 | 4,060 | 1,800 |
| Misc. petroleum and coal products..... | 21,840 | 20 | 40 | 260 | 2,640 | 3,540 | 3,060 | 3,140 | 2,560 | 2,540 | 1,640 | 1,020 | 700 | 680 |
| Rubber products..... | 121,840 | - | 180 | 2,580 | 15,100 | 19,580 | 18,680 | 16,800 | 15,020 | 13,180 | 9,060 | 6,240 | 2,960 | 2,460 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 223,600 | 40 | 2,240 | 8,380 | 32,120 | 36,740 | 29,720 | 24,040 | 21,960 | 20,400 | 18,440 | 13,400 | 8,660 | 7,460 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 142,900 | 40 | 1,680 | 5,680 | 20,300 | 25,120 | 20,440 | 15,620 | 14,140 | 12,320 | 11,320 | 7,540 | 4,980 | 3,720 |
| Leather & leather products, exc. footwear..... | 80,700 | - | 560 | 2,700 | 11,820 | 11,6, | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 357,280 | 40 | 2,180 | 14,560 | 58,700 | 56,000 | 45,680 | 40,060 | 35,720 | 32,620 | 26,880 | 20,260 | 12,580 | 12,000 |
| Not specified metal industries | 32,840 | - | 160 | 1,180 | 4,880 | 4,640 | 4,660 | 4,220 | 2,940 | 3,160 | 3,140 | 2,040 | 840 | 980 |
| Scientific & photograph. equip. & supplies | 59,120 | 20 | 860 | 2,480 | 10,220 | 10,080 | 7,680 | 6,160 | 6,100 | 5,920 | 3,760 | 3,280 | 1,660 | 1,420 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 137,020 | - | 1,040 | 7,040 | 25,080 | 21,880 | 16,920 | 14,320 | 12,800 | 11,260 | 9,920 | 7,160 | 5,040 | 4,560 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 128,800 | 20 | 620 | 3,880 | 18,520 | 19,400 | 16,420 | 15,860 | 13,880 | 12,280 | 10,060 | 7,780 | 5,040 | 5,040 |
| Transport, commun., & oth. pub. util. | 2,566,500 | 760 | 8,540 | 38,060 | 204,980 | 279,920 | 339,600 | 366,280 | 338,220 | 315,540 | 271,520 | 203,500 | 134,360 | 70,220 |
| Transportation | 1,906,560 | 420 | 4,000 | 21,420 | 153,000 | 206,600 | 232,400 | 256,420 | 243,380 | 245,520 | 215,880 | 163,060 | 108,980 | 52,480 |
| Air transportation | 19,880 | - | 100 | 800 | 4,060 | 4,880 | 4,160 | 2,540 | 1,780 | 620 | 200 | 120 | 100 | 100 |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,099,080 | 20 | 820 | 6,560 | 57,760 | 74,460 | 102,480 | 136,420 | 152,500 | 167,520 | 158,680 | 124,940 | 83,940 | 32,980 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 1,067,540 | 20 | 800 | 6,400 | 55,060 | 70,960 | 99,400 | 132,320 | 147,640 | 162,540 | 155,140 | 122,760 | 82,260 | 32,240 |
| Railway express service | 31,540 | - | 20 | 160 | 2,700 | 3,500 | 3,080 | 4,100 | 4,860 | 4,980 | 3,540 | 2,180 | 1,680 | 740 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 190,460 | 40 | 180 | 740 | 10,320 | 22,500 | 27,800 | 29,040 | 26,620 | 23,420 | 19,620 | 13,700 | 9,560 | 7,420 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 312,840 | 240 | 2,160 | 9,600 | 50,940 | 64,120 | 56,860 | 45,220 | 30,020 | 21,960 | 13,680 | 9,600 | 5,120 | 4,260 |
| Trucking service | 259,240 | 220 | 1,940 | 8,300 | 44,720 | 55,500 | 48,660 | 38,120 | 24,480 | 16,560 | 9,580 | 5,520 | 3,360 | 2,180 |
| Warehousing and storage | 53,600 | 20 | 220 | 1,860 | 6,220 | 8,620 | 8,200 | 7,100 | 5,540 | 5,300 | 4,100 | 3,080 | 1,760 | 2,080 |
| Water transportation | 172,760 | 40 | 340 | 2,060 | 16,640 | 21,500 | 22,900 | 24,060 | 23,420 | 21,620 | 16,200 | 10,880 | 7,080 | 6,000 |
| Other transportation | 113,540 | 80 | 400 | 1,580 | 13,280 | 19,140 | 18,700 | 19,140 | 14,040 | 10,380 | 7,180 | 4,740 | 3,160 | 1,720 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 17,060 | - | 40 | 140 | 1,620 | 2,580 | 2,960 | 2,900 | 2,060 | 1,820 | 1,460 | 880 | 500 | 100 |
| Taxicab service | 60,640 | 80 | 80 | 980 | 7,860 | 11,600 | 10,880 | 11,320 | 8,060 | 4,960 | 2,740 | 1,480 | 320 | 280 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 23,480 | - | 260 | 820 | 2,280 | 3,260 | 3,160 | 3,060 | 2,560 | 2,260 | 2,100 | 1,440 | 1,680 | 1,100 |
| Not specified transportation | 12,360 | - | 20 | 140 | 1,520 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,860 | 1,360 | 1,340 | 880 | 940 | 660 | 240 |
| Communication | 182,240 | 220 | 4,080 | 7,600 | 17,020 | 20,100 | 32,220 | 33,380 | 23,200 | 15,900 | 13,640 | 8,820 | 4,580 | 1,480 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,180 | 200 | 4,000 | 7,240 | 14,200 | 16,100 | 28,020 | 30,680 | 21,460 | 14,860 | 13,220 | 8,500 | 4,460 | 1,240 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 126,180 | 40 | 80 | 1,100 | 9,620 | 13,080 | 23,780 | 26,340 | 18,220 | 12,340 | 10,960 | 6,700 | 3,200 | 720 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 88,000 | 160 | 3,920 | 6,140 | 4,580 | 3,020 | 4,240 | 4,340 | 3,240 | 2,520 | 2,260 | 1,800 | 1,260 | 520 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 18,060 | 20 | 80 | 360 | 2,820 | 4,000 | 4,200 | 2,700 | 1,740 | 1,040 | 420 | 320 | 120 | 240 |
| Utilities | 475,700 | 120 | 460 | 4,040 | 34,960 | 53,220 | 74,980 | 76,480 | 66,640 | 54,120 | 42,000 | 31,620 | 20,800 | 16,260 |
| Electric light and power | 287,020 | 20 | 220 | 2,740 | 23,560 | 34,820 | 50,700 | 51,000 | 41,240 | 31,220 | 21,880 | 15,500 | 9,920 | 5,700 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 76,360 | - | 60 | 740 | 6,460 | 9,940 | 12,160 | 11,900 | 10,240 | 8,160 | 6,620 | 5,400 | 2,780 | 1,900 |
| Water and sanitary services | 112,320 | 100 | 180 | 560 | 4,940 | 8,960 | 12,120 | 13,580 | 15,160 | 14,740 | 13,500 | 10,720 | 9,100 | 8,660 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 2,853,140 | 11,620 | 63,960 | 186,200 | 643,800 | 659,740 | 556,560 | 460,060 | 375,860 | 307,140 | 232,660 | 160,940 | 106,860 | 87,740 |
| Wholesale trade | 834,880 | 540 | 3,940 | 20,300 | 103,740 | 138,580 | 128,920 | 113,220 | 98,380 | 81,000 | 59,740 | 43,160 | 26,780 | 22,580 |
| Retail trade | 3,018,260 | 11,080 | 60,020 | 165,900 | 540,060 | 526,160 | 427,640 | 346,680 | 277,480 | 226,140 | 173,920 | 117,780 | 80,080 | 65,160 |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing | 728,960 | 5,800 | 26,040 | 59,040 | 155,240 | 139,120 | 99,540 | 73,140 | 54,140 | 42,840 | 33,680 | 22,640 | 15,120 | 12,720 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 617,500 | 5,060 | 23,820 | 54,180 | 137,040 | 115,980 | 80,480 | 56,280 | 40,720 | 33,500 | 27,140 | 18,840 | 13,000 | 11,460 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 121,460 | 740 | 2,220 | 4,860 | 18,200 | 23,140 | 19,060 | 16,860 | 13,420 | 9,340 | 6,540 | 3,700 | 2,120 | 1,260 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 249,880 | 400 | 2,560 | 12,360 | 45,220 | 45,760 | 37,100 | 28,760 | 22,260 | 17,320 | 13,300 | 10,080 | 7,580 | 7,180 |
| General merchandise stores | 233,560 | 360 | 2,160 | 10,880 | 40,840 | 42,820 | 34,440 | 27,240 | 21,340 | 16,780 | 12,920 | 9,960 | 7,480 | 6,940 |
| Limited price variety stores | 16,320 | 40 | 400 | 1,480 | 4,380 | 3,440 | 2,660 | 1,520 | 920 | 540 | 380 | 220 | 100 | 240 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 174,140 | 220 | 1,820 | 5,860 | 24,920 | 26,720 | 22,760 | 20,500 | 17,800 | 15,700 | 13,140 | 9,640 | 8,040 | 6,020 |
| Apparel & accessories stores, exc. shoes | 130,200 | 180 | 1,180 | 5,160 | 19,900 | 17,840 | 15,700 | 14,540 | 13,540 | 12,960 | 11,240 | 8,560 | 6,920 | 5,480 |
| Shoe stores | 43,940 | 40 | 640 | 1,700 | 8,020 | 8,880 | 7,060 | 5,960 | 4,260 | 2,740 | 1,900 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 540 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores | 167,040 | 60 | 980 | 5,380 | 24,220 | 28,000 | 25,920 | 22,800 | 17,580 | 15,280 | 10,600 | 7,440 | 4,860 | 3,920 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 108,740 | 40 | 700 | 3,540 | 15,360 | 17,620 | 16,540 | 14,280 | 11,440 | 9,980 | 6,800 | 5,340 | 3,800 | 3,300 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 58,300 | 20 | 280 | 1,840 | 8,860 | 10,380 | 9,380 | 8,520 | 6,140 | 5,300 | 3,800 | 2,100 | 1,060 | 620 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 245,200 | 40 | 980 | 5,260 | 28,620 | 39,440 | 39,320 | 38,900 | 35,080 | 26,280 | 16,420 | 8,020 | 3,740 | 2,500 |
| Filling stations | 239,220 | 660 | 6,720 | 20,600 | 66,560 | 54,180 | 34,960 | 20,280 | 12,700 | 7,840 | 5,760 | 3,940 | 2,940 | 2,500 |
| Drug stores | 123,440 | 1,660 | 7,060 | 18,100 | 25,600 | 21,560 | 16,600 | 12,560 | 7,460 | 6,200 | 4,280 | 2,820 | 2,380 | 2,160 |
| Eating and drinking places | 432,040 | 1,000 | 7,160 | 19,100 | 70,020 | 68,860 | 59,100 | 50,600 | 45,160 | 39,420 | 31,440 | 21,120 | 11,880 | 7,680 |
| Hardware, farm impl., & bldg. mater'l retail | 253,480 | 120 | 1,160 | 7,360 | 35,100 | 37,780 | 35,340 | 32,860 | 27,260 | 23,440 | 20,040 | 14,380 | 9,860 | 8,780 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 88,220 | 20 | 520 | 2,420 | 13,640 | 15,680 | 12,660 | 11,820 | 8,860 | 7,460 | 6,340 | 4,280 | 2,840 | 2,920 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 165,260 | 100 | 640 | 3,940 | 21,460 | 22,100 | 22,680 | 21,540 | 18,400 | 15,980 | 13,700 | 9,860 | 7,020 | 5,860 |
| Other retail stores | 394,860 | 1,120 | 5,540 | 16,840 | 64,560 | 65,240 | 56,400 | 46,440 | 38,040 | 31,860 | 25,260 | 17,800 | 13,680 | 12,120 |
| Liquor stores | 25,420 | 20 | 120 | 560 | 3,860 | 4,900 | 4,280 | 3,120 | 2,160 | 2,060 | 1,560 | 1,280 | 1,040 | 660 |
| Retail florists | 16,460 | 20 | 240 | 1,420 | 3,220 | 2,800 | 2,340 | 1,700 | 1,200 | 920 | 580 | 360 | 240 | 100 |
| Jewelry stores | 25,680 | 40 | 260 | 1,140 | 3,740 | 3,840 | 3,920 | 3,120 | 2,980 | 2,400 | 1,960 | 1,280 | 1,040 | 960 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 117,100 | 380 | 1,800 | 3,340 | 15,140 | 17,080 | 18,080 | 15,760 | 13,200 | 10,800 | 8,400 | 5,900 | 3,420 | 3,420 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 137,220 | 400 | 1,760 | 5,800 | 23,700 | 23,600 | 18,140 | 15,220 | 13,200 | 10,640 | 8,660 | 6,260 | 5,240 | 4,500 |
| Not specified retail trade | 71,980 | 260 | 1,360 | 4,580 | 14,900 | 18,020 | 9,640 | 7,720 | 5,300 | 5,000 | 3,760 | 2,500 | 1,960 | 1,980 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 858,800 | 220 | 1,820 | 12,240 | 73,820 | 108,740 | 124,440 | 117,220 | 105,480 | 90,080 | 76,840 | 57,100 | 42,640 | 47,660 |
| Banking and other finance | 310,660 | 40 | 880 | 6,940 | 38,800 | 43,560 | 50,460 | 43,460 | 36,200 | 29,440 | 24,120 | 15,880 | 11,500 | 14,480 |
| Insurance and real estate | 548,140 | 180 | 940 | 5,300 | 35,020 | 65,180 | 73,980 | 73,760 | 69,280 | 60,640 | 52,720 | 41,220 | 31,140 | 33,180 |
| Insurance | 285,720 | - | 380 | 3,260 | 24,060 | 46,100 | 41,800 | 38,680 | 30,000 | 22,920 | 14,780 | 10,860 | 10,900 | 10,900 |
| Real estate | 262,420 | 180 | 560 | 3,140 | 15,460 | 23,200 | 27,880 | 31,960 | 30,600 | 30,640 | 29,800 | 26,440 | 20,280 | 22,280 |
| Business and repair services | 518,780 | 660 | 5,040 | 20,300 | 84,520 | 92,280 | 88,520 | 77, | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 9,906,920 | 25,320 | 165,600 | 668,120 | 2,187,340 | 1,699,320 | 1,327,860 | 1,072,180 | 849,620 | 677,700 | 505,760 | 389,360 | 219,600 | 169,140 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 112,800 | 3,640 | 7,960 | 9,480 | 22,000 | 15,500 | 11,520 | 11,080 | 8,720 | 7,400 | 5,940 | 4,000 | 2,640 | 2,920 |
| Agriculture..... | 111,400 | 3,620 | 7,960 | 9,460 | 21,580 | 15,320 | 11,860 | 10,940 | 8,600 | 7,240 | 5,840 | 3,960 | 2,620 | 2,900 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,400 | 20 | - | 20 | 420 | 180 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,020 | 20 | - | 20 | 280 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 380 | - | - | - | 140 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Mining..... | 12,240 | - | 60 | 460 | 2,580 | 2,140 | 2,140 | 1,520 | 1,160 | 980 | 640 | 220 | 240 | 100 |
| Coal mining..... | 4,140 | - | 40 | 120 | 1,080 | 560 | 620 | 460 | 360 | 400 | 260 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 5,440 | - | 20 | 200 | 1,020 | 1,140 | 1,080 | 800 | 480 | 320 | 220 | 80 | 80 | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 1,280 | - | - | 60 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 80 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,380 | - | - | 80 | 220 | 240 | 280 | 140 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 60 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 360 | - | - | 60 | 100 | - | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 460 | - | - | - | 20 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 380 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 38,120 | 20 | 180 | 2,080 | 8,260 | 4,960 | 4,960 | 3,380 | 3,140 | 2,400 | 1,580 | 1,280 | 540 | 340 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,323,440 | 760 | 28,900 | 168,620 | 593,080 | 452,540 | 336,880 | 249,800 | 186,460 | 134,040 | 84,740 | 48,600 | 24,480 | 14,540 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 197,380 | 80 | 2,540 | 15,500 | 53,060 | 40,780 | 27,820 | 19,320 | 14,260 | 10,420 | 6,540 | 4,140 | 1,860 | 1,060 |
| Bakery products..... | 37,860 | - | 360 | 4,260 | 10,860 | 8,320 | 5,100 | 3,320 | 2,840 | 1,560 | 1,000 | 760 | 240 | 240 |
| Beverage industries..... | 16,790 | - | 20 | 1,120 | 4,420 | 3,920 | 2,720 | 1,760 | 1,120 | 840 | 360 | 340 | 120 | 40 |
| Meat products..... | 31,920 | - | 320 | 2,100 | 8,720 | 7,460 | 4,480 | 3,020 | 2,340 | 1,700 | 1,020 | 460 | 160 | 140 |
| Other food industries..... | 110,820 | 80 | 1,840 | 8,020 | 29,060 | 21,080 | 15,520 | 11,220 | 8,960 | 6,320 | 4,160 | 2,590 | 1,340 | 640 |
| Cann'g & preserv. fruits, veg., & sea food..... | 31,900 | 60 | 800 | 1,980 | 6,840 | 5,120 | 4,240 | 3,500 | 3,420 | 2,280 | 1,640 | 1,180 | 540 | 300 |
| Confectionery..... | 35,720 | 20 | 580 | 2,780 | 10,240 | 7,200 | 4,820 | 3,480 | 2,480 | 1,900 | 1,020 | 640 | 400 | 160 |
| Dairy products..... | 16,980 | - | 100 | 1,480 | 4,520 | 3,740 | 2,440 | 1,620 | 1,340 | 780 | 540 | 220 | 120 | 80 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,420 | - | 120 | 520 | 2,160 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 920 | 600 | 500 | 260 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 17,800 | - | 240 | 1,260 | 5,300 | 3,520 | 2,540 | 1,700 | 1,120 | 860 | 700 | 280 | 180 | 100 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 59,620 | - | 460 | 2,760 | 11,580 | 11,660 | 10,260 | 7,800 | 6,160 | 3,880 | 2,540 | 1,520 | 660 | 340 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 474,640 | 100 | 5,300 | 30,300 | 104,620 | 95,840 | 80,380 | 53,940 | 40,400 | 30,060 | 17,500 | 9,280 | 4,480 | 2,440 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 181,520 | 40 | 2,320 | 10,700 | 35,080 | 36,640 | 33,660 | 22,540 | 16,340 | 12,280 | 7,000 | 3,180 | 1,320 | 420 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 48,640 | 20 | 520 | 3,600 | 12,320 | 11,240 | 8,400 | 4,800 | 3,000 | 2,320 | 1,080 | 580 | 420 | 240 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,860 | 20 | 300 | 2,220 | 9,340 | 8,720 | 8,120 | 6,860 | 7,200 | 5,280 | 3,520 | 1,880 | 840 | 560 |
| Knit goods..... | 130,420 | 20 | 1,660 | 10,500 | 35,420 | 28,800 | 21,140 | 13,050 | 8,040 | 5,440 | 2,900 | 1,920 | 920 | 600 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 59,200 | - | 500 | 3,280 | 12,460 | 10,440 | 9,060 | 6,680 | 5,820 | 4,740 | 3,000 | 1,620 | 960 | 620 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 8,520 | - | 60 | 540 | 1,760 | 1,760 | 1,680 | 860 | 720 | 620 | 320 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 11,680 | - | 80 | 360 | 2,060 | 2,000 | 1,950 | 1,420 | 1,320 | 1,060 | 740 | 300 | 220 | 160 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 5,120 | - | 40 | 320 | 1,000 | 620 | 600 | 580 | 360 | 420 | 260 | 100 | 200 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 12,460 | - | 180 | 660 | 3,000 | 2,040 | 1,460 | 1,280 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 680 | 500 | 140 | 140 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 21,420 | - | 140 | 1,400 | 4,640 | 4,020 | 3,360 | 2,520 | 1,920 | 1,600 | 840 | 480 | 420 | 80 |
| Apparel & other fabricated textile products..... | 521,940 | 100 | 10,400 | 40,080 | 121,980 | 91,720 | 65,880 | 56,260 | 47,740 | 37,440 | 24,680 | 14,480 | 7,060 | 4,120 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 496,120 | 80 | 9,400 | 37,200 | 115,740 | 86,780 | 62,780 | 53,900 | 46,020 | 36,020 | 23,780 | 13,820 | 6,700 | 3,800 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 25,820 | 20 | 1,000 | 2,880 | 6,240 | 4,940 | 3,100 | 2,360 | 1,720 | 1,420 | 900 | 660 | 360 | 220 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 52,340 | 20 | 580 | 3,980 | 13,320 | 10,540 | 7,200 | 5,350 | 3,780 | 2,980 | 2,100 | 1,380 | 640 | 460 |
| Logging..... | 1,180 | - | 20 | 140 | 320 | 260 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 9,460 | 20 | 140 | 640 | 2,080 | 2,200 | 1,200 | 980 | 780 | 560 | 460 | 180 | 100 | 120 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 21,020 | - | 240 | 1,480 | 5,720 | 3,940 | 3,100 | 2,180 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 880 | 540 | 260 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 20,680 | - | 180 | 1,720 | 5,200 | 4,140 | 2,820 | 2,140 | 1,580 | 1,240 | 700 | 540 | 280 | 140 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 71,320 | 20 | 600 | 5,280 | 18,360 | 14,560 | 11,660 | 7,700 | 5,180 | 3,580 | 1,720 | 1,300 | 900 | 480 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 26,800 | - | 140 | 1,980 | 6,860 | 5,900 | 3,920 | 2,560 | 1,980 | 1,420 | 800 | 540 | 420 | 280 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 24,560 | 20 | 340 | 1,900 | 6,020 | 4,620 | 4,660 | 2,680 | 1,800 | 1,180 | 560 | 340 | 340 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 19,960 | - | 120 | 1,380 | 5,480 | 4,040 | 3,080 | 2,460 | 1,400 | 980 | 360 | 420 | 140 | 100 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 128,120 | 160 | 1,040 | 8,040 | 31,300 | 21,380 | 18,900 | 15,180 | 11,400 | 7,380 | 5,580 | 3,620 | 2,400 | 1,740 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 75,980 | 20 | 560 | 4,820 | 21,600 | 17,200 | 11,460 | 7,640 | 4,960 | 3,340 | 1,960 | 1,240 | 620 | 460 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 12,740 | - | 40 | 560 | 3,940 | 4,160 | 2,000 | 1,180 | 840 | 340 | 140 | 40 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 63,140 | 20 | 520 | 4,260 | 17,660 | 13,040 | 9,460 | 6,460 | 4,620 | 3,000 | 1,820 | 1,200 | 620 | 460 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 5,760 | - | 60 | 200 | 1,600 | 1,320 | 1,000 | 540 | 440 | 300 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 57,380 | 20 | 460 | 4,060 | 16,060 | 11,720 | 8,460 | 5,920 | 4,180 | 2,700 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 580 | 420 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 15,020 | - | 100 | 740 | 2,820 | 3,020 | 2,940 | 2,140 | 1,400 | 960 | 480 | 240 | 120 | 60 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 13,900 | - | 100 | 640 | 2,540 | 2,840 | 2,740 | 2,040 | 1,320 | 880 | 440 | 220 | 120 | 20 |
| Misc. petroleum and coal products..... | 1,120 | - | - | 100 | 280 | 180 | 200 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 35,440 | - | 200 | 1,700 | 9,680 | 7,900 | 5,580 | 4,260 | 3,100 | 1,560 | 700 | 400 | 320 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 139,360 | 60 | 2,320 | 11,740 | 35,580 | 25,960 | 18,460 | 14,880 | 10,720 | 8,820 | 5,440 | 2,800 | 1,620 | 860 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 106,640 | 40 | 1,720 | 8,000 | 25,780 | 20,600 | 14,860 | 11,920 | 8,900 | 7,060 | 4,040 | 2,040 | 1,040 | 640 |
| Leather & leather products, exc. footwear..... | 32,720 | 20 | 600 | 3,740 | 9,900 | 5,360 | 3,600 | 2,960 | 1,820 | 1,760 | 1,400 | 760 | 580 | 220 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,520 | - | 60 | 220 | 1,360 | 1,080 | 640 | 580 | 480 | 420 | 380 | 40 | 120 | 40 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 27,200 | 20 | 540 | 3,520 | 8,540 | 4,280 | 2,960 | 2,280 | 1,340 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 720 | 460 | 180 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 44,200 | 20 | 520 | 3,200 | 13,380 | 8,600 | 5,720 | 4,640 | 3,360 | 2,080 | 1,440 | 700 | 320 | 220 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 19,820 | - | 200 | 1,540 | 6,540 | 4,200 | 2,600 | 2,080 | 1,140 | 700 | 480 | 280 | 40 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,680 | - | 60 | 220 | 1,040 | 680 | 520 | 400 | 240 | 280 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 20,700 | 20 | 260 | 1,440 | 5,800 | 3,720 | 2,600 | 2,160 | 1,980 | 1,100 | 620 | 340 | 260 | 200 |
| Cement & concr., gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 2,900 | - | 20 | 180 | 820 | 560 | 380 | 320 | 260 | 150 | 100 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,040 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 146,820 | 80 | 2,400 | 14,080 | 45,260 | 26,740 | 19,040 | 18,600 | 9,820 | 6,900 | 4,540 | 2,420 | 1,220 | 720 |
| Not specified metal industries | 4,500 | - | 20 | 560 | 1,540 | 740 | 580 | 480 | 220 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Scientific & photograph. equip. & supplies | 22,100 | 20 | 260 | 1,780 | 7,040 | 4,180 | 3,060 | 2,160 | 1,600 | 1,060 | 380 | 300 | 160 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 74,180 | 40 | 1,760 | 8,740 | 23,960 | 12,760 | 8,940 | 5,860 | 4,620 | 3,240 | 2,280 | 1,120 | 520 | 340 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,040 | 20 | 360 | 3,000 | 12,720 | 9,060 | 6,460 | 5,100 | 3,380 | 2,460 | 1,720 | 960 | 520 | 280 |
| Transport, commun., & oth. pub. util. | 344,700 | 40 | 1,400 | 17,420 | 70,320 | 59,200 | 61,480 | 46,360 | 36,360 | 22,240 | 15,040 | 8,220 | 4,540 | 2,080 |
| Transportation | 77,820 | 20 | 340 | 2,700 | 12,860 | 10,340 | 10,100 | 10,200 | 10,960 | 7,200 | 5,880 | 3,600 | 2,500 | 1,180 |
| Air transportation | 2,020 | - | 20 | 80 | 780 | 460 | 220 | 160 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 37,700 | 20 | 60 | 580 | 3,520 | 3,080 | 4,180 | 5,660 | 7,000 | 4,920 | 3,900 | 2,400 | 1,680 | 760 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 35,960 | 20 | 60 | 580 | 3,340 | 2,760 | 4,000 | 5,420 | 6,720 | 4,720 | 3,700 | 2,340 | 1,580 | 720 |
| Railway express service | 1,740 | - | - | - | 180 | 320 | 180 | 240 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 8,160 | - | 20 | 240 | 920 | 1,140 | 1,180 | 1,040 | 920 | 800 | 720 | 520 | 440 | 220 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 17,300 | - | 160 | 1,240 | 4,820 | 3,880 | 2,520 | 1,820 | 1,560 | 660 | 460 | 360 | 240 | 80 |
| Trucking service | 12,060 | - | 140 | 820 | 3,600 | 2,400 | 1,840 | 1,260 | 960 | 400 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 5,240 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,220 | 980 | 680 | 560 | 600 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 80 | 60 |
| Water transportation | 5,500 | - | 20 | 180 | 1,200 | 820 | 660 | 740 | 720 | 400 | 460 | 180 | 80 | 40 |
| Other transportation | 7,140 | - | 60 | 380 | 1,620 | 1,460 | 1,340 | 780 | 580 | 400 | 300 | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 360 | - | - | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,580 | - | 20 | 120 | 340 | 340 | 240 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,800 | - | 40 | 160 | 580 | 620 | 500 | 240 | 260 | 160 | 140 | - | 80 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 2,400 | - | - | 40 | 600 | 480 | 580 | 320 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Communication | 209,880 | 20 | 960 | 12,520 | 45,060 | 37,700 | 41,500 | 28,200 | 19,840 | 11,960 | 6,740 | 3,340 | 1,320 | 720 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 204,880 | - | 860 | 12,080 | 43,600 | 36,660 | 40,700 | 27,700 | 19,480 | 11,860 | 6,640 | 3,280 | 1,300 | 720 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 189,220 | - | 820 | 11,720 | 41,580 | 34,320 | 36,700 | 24,660 | 17,720 | 10,940 | 6,000 | 3,020 | 1,140 | 600 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 15,660 | - | 40 | 360 | 2,020 | 2,340 | 4,000 | 3,040 | 1,760 | 920 | 640 | 260 | 160 | 120 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 5,000 | 20 | 100 | 440 | 1,460 | 1,040 | 800 | 500 | 360 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Utilities | 57,000 | - | 100 | 2,200 | 12,400 | 11,160 | 9,880 | 7,960 | 5,560 | 3,080 | 2,420 | 1,280 | 720 | 240 |
| Electric light and power | 42,580 | - | 60 | 1,740 | 9,540 | 8,680 | 7,480 | 5,800 | 4,140 | 2,040 | 1,640 | 840 | 480 | 140 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,900 | - | 40 | 340 | 2,360 | 1,880 | 1,680 | 1,400 | 880 | 500 | 460 | 300 | 40 | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,520 | - | - | 120 | 500 | 600 | 720 | 760 | 540 | 320 | 140 | 200 | 80 | 80 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,669,020 | 1,720 | 23,900 | 136,900 | 431,660 | 311,680 | 214,680 | 170,200 | 128,380 | 99,100 | 71,920 | 41,340 | 23,860 | 13,880 |
| Wholesale trade | 173,760 | 80 | 1,600 | 11,640 | 43,900 | 34,360 | 26,580 | 20,480 | 12,800 | 9,100 | 6,220 | 3,740 | 1,980 | 1,280 |
| Retail trade | 1,495,260 | 1,640 | 22,300 | 125,260 | 387,760 | 277,320 | 188,100 | 149,720 | 115,580 | 90,000 | 65,700 | 37,600 | 21,880 | 12,400 |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk retailing | 156,620 | 320 | 3,520 | 15,960 | 43,560 | 29,200 | 20,420 | 14,520 | 10,260 | 8,120 | 5,040 | 3,180 | 1,820 | 600 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 141,260 | 240 | 3,200 | 14,240 | 39,220 | 25,960 | 18,420 | 13,200 | 9,120 | 7,480 | 4,720 | 2,980 | 1,760 | 720 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 15,560 | 80 | 320 | 1,720 | 4,340 | 3,240 | 2,000 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 640 | 320 | 200 | 160 | 80 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 468,100 | 320 | 5,460 | 40,560 | 125,800 | 89,420 | 56,560 | 43,620 | 34,560 | 27,560 | 20,420 | 12,180 | 7,240 | 4,380 |
| General merchandise stores | 407,120 | 180 | 5,340 | 39,220 | 101,500 | 77,340 | 51,280 | 40,880 | 33,340 | 26,560 | 19,860 | 11,840 | 7,180 | 4,200 |
| Limited price variety stores | 60,980 | 140 | 1,120 | 11,360 | 24,300 | 11,880 | 5,280 | 2,740 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 560 | 340 | 60 | 180 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 181,480 | - | 1,140 | 8,360 | 31,500 | 29,000 | 23,080 | 21,940 | 21,180 | 16,460 | 13,800 | 7,720 | 4,600 | 2,700 |
| Apparel & accessories stores, exc. shoes | 170,600 | - | 1,080 | 7,660 | 28,320 | 27,140 | 21,400 | 20,740 | 20,280 | 15,960 | 13,420 | 7,500 | 4,480 | 2,680 |
| Shoe stores | 10,880 | - | 60 | 700 | 3,180 | 1,860 | 1,680 | 1,200 | 900 | 500 | 380 | 220 | 120 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equip. stores | 37,560 | - | 400 | 2,760 | 9,880 | 6,680 | 4,540 | 3,800 | 3,120 | 2,800 | 1,720 | 940 | 620 | 300 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 27,200 | - | 220 | 1,940 | 6,700 | 4,740 | 3,180 | 2,920 | 2,360 | 2,180 | 1,460 | 800 | 480 | 220 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 10,360 | - | 180 | 820 | 3,180 | 1,940 | 1,360 | 880 | 760 | 620 | 260 | 140 | 80 | 40 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 28,220 | - | 160 | 2,860 | 7,780 | 5,640 | 4,820 | 3,400 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 660 | 340 | 100 | 100 |
| Filling stations | 6,500 | 60 | 100 | 580 | 1,740 | 1,200 | 980 | 600 | 400 | 380 | 240 | 100 | 120 | - |
| Drug stores | 45,800 | 60 | 1,200 | 5,080 | 16,320 | 8,500 | 5,420 | 3,600 | 2,100 | 1,640 | 1,000 | 580 | 280 | 220 |
| Eating and drinking places | 385,080 | 740 | 8,420 | 35,380 | 103,860 | 75,040 | 48,720 | 37,320 | 27,020 | 20,520 | 14,580 | 7,680 | 3,860 | 1,940 |
| Hardware, farm impl., & bldg. mater'l retail | 34,180 | - | 200 | 2,520 | 8,660 | 5,900 | 4,440 | 4,080 | 3,020 | 1,960 | 1,760 | 880 | 480 | 280 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 13,280 | - | 100 | 1,060 | 3,520 | 2,240 | 1,680 | 1,440 | 1,080 | 680 | 540 | 340 | 140 | 120 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 20,900 | - | 100 | 1,460 | 5,140 | 3,660 | 2,760 | 2,640 | 1,940 | 1,280 | 880 | 540 | 340 | 160 |
| Other retail stores | 151,520 | 140 | 1,700 | 11,680 | 38,660 | 26,740 | 19,120 | 16,840 | 12,260 | 9,360 | 6,480 | 4,200 | 2,660 | 1,680 |
| Liquor stores | 2,380 | - | 60 | 120 | 380 | 640 | 380 | 260 | 200 | 220 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 5,900 | - | 180 | 400 | 1,480 | 1,160 | 800 | 620 | 480 | 360 | 300 | 180 | 40 | 100 |
| Jewelry stores | 12,000 | - | 100 | 800 | 3,200 | 1,880 | 1,760 | 1,240 | 1,060 | 840 | 540 | 220 | 220 | 140 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 11,960 | 20 | 80 | 840 | 2,520 | 2,140 | 1,700 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 620 | 500 | 220 | 240 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 55,960 | 90 | 440 | 3,880 | 12,880 | 9,500 | 7,220 | 6,640 | 4,720 | 3,780 | 2,640 | 2,060 | 1,280 | 840 |
| Not specified retail trade | 62,820 | 40 | 840 | 5,640 | 18,200 | 11,420 | 7,260 | 6,100 | 4,800 | 3,220 | 2,440 | 1,520 | 880 | 460 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 435,040 | 80 | 2,000 | 25,040 | 101,120 | 76,480 | 65,460 | 49,120 | 38,980 | 29,240 | 21,780 | 12,020 | 7,660 | 5,060 |
| Banking and other finance | 149,260 | 20 | 720 | 7,620 | 26,400 | 27,300 | 24,860 | 18,800 | 18,040 | 9,920 | 6,260 | 2,940 | 1,540 | 840 |
| Insurance and real estate | 285,780 | 60 | 1,280 | 17,420 | 64,720 | 49,180 | 40,600 | 30,320 | 25,940 | 20,320 | 15,520 | 10,080 | 6,120 | 4,220 |
| Insurance | 183,540 | 40 | 980 | 13,800 | 51,720 | 37,620 | 29,280 | 18,140 | 11,960 | 7,900 | 5,720 | 3,280 | 1,880 | 1,220 |
| Real estate | 102,240 | 20 | 300 | 3,620 | 13,000 | 11,560 | 11,320 | 12,180 | 11,980 | 12,420 | 9,800 | 6,800 | 4,240 | 3,000 |
| Business and repair services | 64,240 | 60 | 780 | 4,700 | 17,840 | 12,180 | 9,120 | 7,680 | 4,800 | 3,300 | 1,680 | 1,180 | 540 | 380 |
| Automobile storage, rental, & repair services | 10,940 | 20 | 100 | 940 | 2,940 | 2,020 | 1,460 | 1,280 | 860 | 620 | 260 | 300 | 60 | 80 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 53,300 | 40 | 680 | 3,760 | 14,900 | 10,160 | 7,660 | 6,400 | 3,940 | 2,680 | 1,420 | 880 | 480 | 300 |
| Advertising | 17,940 | 20 | 200 | 1,100 | 4,640 | 3,640 | 2,800 | 2,260 | 1,500 | 880 | 480 | 240 | 120 | 60 |
| Business services, except advertising | 32,180 | 20 | 420 | 2,520 | 9,360 | 6,040 | 4,860 | 3,760 | 2,160 | 1,580 | 860 | 500 | 360 | 140 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 3,180 | - | 60 | 140 | 900 | 480 | 500 | 380 | 280 | 220 | 80 | 40 | - | 100 |
| Personal services | 2,448,720 | 13,840 | 81,680 | 189,660 | 456,980 | 336,340 | 269,060 | 256,040 | 211,960 | 191,200 | 156,860 | 120,080 | 67,940 | 77,080 |
| Domestic service | 1,931,8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 7,651,880 | 5,560 | 51,140 | 227,000 | 946,520 | 1,074,440 | 1,022,200 | 944,980 | 878,120 | 791,940 | 662,540 | 471,240 | 315,220 | 260,880 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 225,360 | 1,160 | 7,720 | 16,680 | 39,840 | 33,180 | 23,360 | 18,680 | 16,460 | 15,840 | 16,160 | 13,580 | 11,320 | 11,400 |
| Agriculture..... | 214,460 | 1,160 | 7,580 | 16,380 | 38,440 | 31,520 | 22,020 | 17,000 | 15,140 | 14,900 | 15,300 | 13,080 | 10,980 | 10,960 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 10,900 | - | 140 | 300 | 1,400 | 1,660 | 1,840 | 1,680 | 1,320 | 940 | 860 | 480 | 340 | 440 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 4,460 | - | 120 | 180 | 820 | 820 | 560 | 600 | 460 | 320 | 280 | 140 | 60 | 100 |
| Fishery..... | 6,440 | - | 20 | 120 | 580 | 840 | 780 | 1,080 | 860 | 620 | 580 | 340 | 280 | 340 |
| Mining..... | 230,920 | 40 | 340 | 5,180 | 26,940 | 33,720 | 80,800 | 26,740 | 26,020 | 26,860 | 23,940 | 16,040 | 9,320 | 5,480 |
| Coal mining..... | 197,400 | 40 | 240 | 4,560 | 23,340 | 28,840 | 25,640 | 22,740 | 22,060 | 23,520 | 20,800 | 13,980 | 7,400 | 4,240 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 10,380 | - | - | 140 | 1,000 | 1,780 | 1,380 | 1,320 | 1,260 | 1,040 | 880 | 480 | 620 | 480 |
| Metal mining..... | 3,660 | - | - | 40 | 720 | 560 | 440 | 260 | 280 | 400 | 400 | 360 | 160 | 40 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 19,480 | - | 100 | 440 | 1,880 | 2,540 | 2,840 | 2,420 | 2,420 | 1,900 | 1,860 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 720 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 3,560 | - | 60 | 60 | 380 | 520 | 440 | 620 | 480 | 200 | 260 | 120 | 800 | 100 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 12,600 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,220 | 1,600 | 1,920 | 1,400 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 1,300 | 820 | 740 | 460 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 2,760 | - | - | 80 | 240 | 340 | 440 | 400 | 300 | 220 | 280 | 260 | 80 | 120 |
| Not specified mining..... | 560 | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | - | 120 | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Construction..... | 451,680 | 40 | 1,760 | 8,920 | 44,100 | 49,660 | 61,520 | 59,440 | 57,940 | 54,360 | 44,960 | 32,580 | 20,080 | 16,320 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,957,060 | 1,920 | 15,080 | 89,220 | 410,540 | 443,260 | 375,860 | 338,100 | 322,680 | 305,340 | 261,200 | 182,440 | 115,460 | 94,660 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 236,560 | 40 | 1,260 | 5,980 | 31,600 | 39,640 | 34,360 | 30,280 | 25,520 | 22,480 | 18,940 | 11,660 | 9,040 | 5,760 |
| Bakery products..... | 79,920 | 20 | 580 | 2,500 | 11,400 | 14,700 | 12,300 | 10,160 | 7,740 | 7,180 | 5,960 | 3,040 | 2,680 | 1,660 |
| Beverage industries..... | 58,920 | - | 140 | 520 | 4,620 | 6,720 | 5,900 | 5,540 | 4,360 | 3,940 | 2,780 | 1,960 | 1,540 | 900 |
| Meat products..... | 29,240 | 20 | 120 | 400 | 4,020 | 4,740 | 4,120 | 3,640 | 2,700 | 2,260 | 1,500 | 1,100 | 500 | 500 |
| Other food industries..... | 88,480 | - | 420 | 2,560 | 11,560 | 13,480 | 12,040 | 10,460 | 9,780 | 8,660 | 7,940 | 5,160 | 3,720 | 2,700 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 13,260 | - | 100 | 720 | 2,080 | 1,680 | 1,790 | 1,520 | 1,140 | 1,140 | 1,160 | 860 | 540 | 540 |
| Confectionery..... | 16,740 | - | 60 | 520 | 2,300 | 2,540 | 2,280 | 1,660 | 1,640 | 1,940 | 1,560 | 860 | 780 | 600 |
| Dairy products..... | 21,740 | - | 100 | 660 | 2,540 | 3,880 | 3,460 | 2,840 | 2,620 | 1,940 | 1,540 | 980 | 720 | 460 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 12,320 | - | - | 220 | 2,040 | 2,000 | 1,700 | 1,400 | 1,160 | 1,280 | 800 | 780 | 500 | 440 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 24,420 | - | 160 | 440 | 2,600 | 3,380 | 2,820 | 3,040 | 3,220 | 2,660 | 2,880 | 1,680 | 1,180 | 560 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 11,040 | - | 40 | 340 | 1,520 | 1,460 | 1,160 | 1,180 | 1,100 | 1,180 | 880 | 920 | 660 | 600 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 384,260 | - | 2,140 | 12,720 | 49,120 | 50,660 | 41,580 | 34,020 | 34,200 | 32,420 | 29,860 | 20,860 | 14,180 | 12,300 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 55,580 | - | 600 | 3,000 | 8,980 | 9,200 | 7,600 | 6,320 | 6,840 | 7,080 | 6,120 | 4,400 | 2,980 | 2,460 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 41,680 | - | 440 | 2,060 | 6,900 | 6,440 | 5,260 | 4,600 | 4,340 | 3,600 | 3,200 | 2,200 | 1,240 | 1,400 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 78,560 | - | 340 | 2,220 | 9,000 | 9,700 | 8,580 | 7,100 | 7,920 | 8,340 | 8,320 | 4,660 | 3,960 | 3,420 |
| Knit goods..... | 37,940 | - | 320 | 1,840 | 7,540 | 8,360 | 5,800 | 4,240 | 2,940 | 2,600 | 1,820 | 1,180 | 720 | 580 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 115,500 | - | 440 | 8,600 | 16,700 | 17,160 | 14,840 | 11,760 | 12,160 | 10,800 | 10,400 | 8,420 | 5,280 | 4,440 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 29,120 | - | 140 | 820 | 4,080 | 4,140 | 3,920 | 3,500 | 3,020 | 2,540 | 2,660 | 1,940 | 1,200 | 1,160 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 28,680 | - | - | 740 | 4,140 | 4,640 | 3,540 | 2,720 | 3,460 | 2,740 | 2,620 | 1,880 | 1,140 | 1,060 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 12,760 | - | 160 | 560 | 2,480 | 1,880 | 1,480 | 1,020 | 960 | 1,120 | 1,200 | 840 | 640 | 420 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 15,500 | - | 20 | 500 | 2,160 | 2,120 | 1,760 | 1,420 | 1,440 | 1,520 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 960 | 880 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 29,440 | - | 120 | 980 | 3,840 | 4,380 | 3,640 | 3,100 | 3,280 | 2,780 | 2,600 | 2,480 | 1,320 | 920 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 174,960 | 20 | 1,280 | 6,320 | 22,560 | 21,760 | 17,860 | 17,200 | 19,360 | 22,020 | 18,580 | 13,560 | 9,000 | 5,340 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 169,020 | 20 | 1,160 | 6,020 | 21,300 | 20,900 | 17,040 | 16,680 | 18,760 | 21,640 | 18,260 | 13,160 | 8,880 | 5,200 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,940 | - | 120 | 300 | 1,260 | 860 | 820 | 520 | 600 | 380 | 420 | 400 | 120 | 140 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 122,360 | 160 | 1,060 | 5,780 | 17,180 | 17,120 | 14,900 | 13,240 | 11,880 | 10,880 | 10,760 | 8,160 | 5,880 | 5,340 |
| Logging..... | 14,260 | 140 | 260 | 900 | 2,020 | 2,040 | 1,440 | 1,480 | 1,360 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 940 | 880 | 440 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 27,240 | - | 300 | 920 | 3,700 | 3,760 | 3,380 | 3,440 | 2,760 | 2,380 | 2,320 | 1,960 | 1,120 | 1,200 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 49,600 | - | 360 | 2,440 | 7,200 | 7,300 | 6,180 | 5,100 | 4,960 | 4,280 | 4,340 | 3,220 | 2,420 | 1,940 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 31,060 | 20 | 140 | 1,520 | 4,260 | 4,020 | 3,900 | 3,220 | 2,800 | 3,000 | 2,980 | 1,980 | 1,460 | 1,760 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 113,340 | 20 | 440 | 3,160 | 15,140 | 18,000 | 14,800 | 13,620 | 12,220 | 10,440 | 9,380 | 7,180 | 4,420 | 4,520 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 76,280 | 20 | 220 | 1,620 | 9,080 | 11,520 | 9,380 | 9,300 | 8,260 | 7,820 | 6,980 | 5,380 | 3,280 | 3,440 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 21,620 | - | 120 | 1,120 | 3,620 | 4,020 | 3,100 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 1,880 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 640 | 620 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 15,440 | - | 100 | 420 | 2,440 | 2,460 | 2,320 | 1,820 | 1,660 | 1,240 | 1,200 | 820 | 500 | 460 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 169,460 | 1,440 | 3,200 | 6,880 | 22,560 | 25,320 | 22,840 | 19,800 | 17,360 | 15,700 | 12,860 | 8,520 | 6,520 | 6,460 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 128,500 | 20 | 360 | 3,360 | 18,260 | 20,340 | 18,540 | 16,280 | 14,680 | 13,200 | 9,800 | 6,520 | 3,680 | 3,260 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 7,480 | - | - | 400 | 600 | 1,120 | 1,220 | 1,380 | 860 | 720 | 480 | 240 | 180 | 80 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 121,020 | 20 | 360 | 2,960 | 17,460 | 19,220 | 17,320 | 14,900 | 13,820 | 12,480 | 9,320 | 6,280 | 3,700 | 3,180 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 14,720 | - | 20 | 240 | 2,020 | 2,340 | 2,280 | 1,920 | 1,660 | 1,560 | 1,180 | 780 | 480 | 440 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 106,300 | 20 | 340 | 2,720 | 15,440 | 16,880 | 15,040 | 12,980 | 12,160 | 11,120 | 8,140 | 5,500 | 3,220 | 2,740 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 55,200 | 20 | - | 740 | 4,680 | 7,120 | 8,300 | 7,740 | 7,800 | 6,700 | 5,540 | 3,640 | 2,280 | 1,140 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 46,440 | 20 | - | 560 | 3,560 | 5,780 | 7,220 | 6,540 | 6,340 | 5,600 | 4,780 | 3,160 | 1,940 | 840 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 8,760 | - | - | 180 | 1,120 | 1,340 | 1,080 | 1,100 | 960 | 1,100 | 760 | 480 | 340 | 300 |
| Rubber products..... | 41,760 | - | 120 | 1,220 | 5,980 | 7,440 | 5,780 | 4,660 | 4,620 | 3,740 | 3,380 | 2,460 | 1,240 | 1,120 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 187,800 | 20 | 1,560 | 5,740 | 20,100 | 21,400 | 15,900 | 13,880 | 13,680 | 13,780 | 12,160 | 9,000 | 6,020 | 5,060 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 88,720 | 20 | 1,120 | 3,860 | 12,140 | 14,560 | 10,480 | 8,760 | 9,120 | 8,780 | 7,940 | 5,460 | 3,900 | 2,780 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 49,080 | - | 440 | 1,880 | 7,960 | 7,040 | 5,420 | 4,620 | 4,560 | 5,000 | 4,220 | 3,540 | 2,120 | 2,280 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 27,080 | - | 40 | 580 | 3,400 | 3,820 | 3,340 | 2,400 | 2,340 | 2,800 | 2,780 | 2,320 | 1,480 | 1,380 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 22,000 | - | 400 | 1,300 | 4,560 | 3,220 | 2,080 | 2,220 | 2,220 | 1,900 | 1,440 | 1,220 | 640 | 900 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 97,160 | - | 220 | 2,120 | 13,240 | 14,780 | 13,360 | 11,520 | 10,680 | 9,750 | 8,040 | 6,420 | 3,760 | 3,260 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 32,900 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 202,860 | 40 | 1,220 | 8,700 | 33,180 | 30,960 | 24,520 | 21,240 | 20,740 | 18,600 | 16,740 | 11,900 | 7,300 | 7,220 |
| Not specified metal industries | 16,460 | - | 120 | 500 | 2,460 | 2,380 | 1,860 | 2,360 | 1,480 | 1,560 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 440 | 500 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 44,460 | 20 | 200 | 1,640 | 7,180 | 7,600 | 5,760 | 4,440 | 4,780 | 4,620 | 3,160 | 2,640 | 1,240 | 1,180 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 77,500 | - | 540 | 4,460 | 14,360 | 12,380 | 9,080 | 7,200 | 7,400 | 6,480 | 6,120 | 4,040 | 2,840 | 2,600 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 68,940 | 20 | 360 | 2,100 | 9,180 | 8,600 | 7,820 | 7,240 | 7,080 | 5,940 | 5,760 | 4,120 | 2,780 | 2,940 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 805,220 | 80 | 1,980 | 9,400 | 54,420 | 81,760 | 108,720 | 117,900 | 112,720 | 102,700 | 86,620 | 62,500 | 43,440 | 22,980 |
| Transportation | 568,040 | 60 | 820 | 6,100 | 40,460 | 59,420 | 69,280 | 77,020 | 77,240 | 75,460 | 64,640 | 47,100 | 33,400 | 17,040 |
| Air transportation | 5,560 | - | 20 | 220 | 1,340 | 1,180 | 1,200 | 760 | 400 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 283,740 | - | 140 | 1,540 | 15,100 | 17,640 | 25,160 | 32,880 | 39,520 | 45,540 | 42,460 | 32,560 | 23,840 | 9,360 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 273,500 | - | 140 | 1,520 | 11,920 | 16,300 | 24,100 | 31,400 | 38,080 | 44,140 | 41,380 | 32,120 | 23,300 | 9,120 |
| Railway express service | 10,240 | - | - | - | 1,180 | 1,340 | 1,060 | 1,480 | 1,460 | 1,400 | 1,080 | 440 | 540 | 240 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 74,680 | - | 40 | 140 | 2,640 | 8,420 | 11,940 | 11,700 | 10,580 | 9,380 | 7,460 | 5,680 | 3,500 | 3,260 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 94,720 | 60 | 480 | 2,880 | 13,460 | 18,980 | 16,140 | 14,980 | 10,620 | 6,800 | 4,560 | 2,940 | 1,720 | 1,100 |
| Trucking service | 81,080 | 60 | 460 | 2,520 | 11,980 | 17,100 | 14,500 | 13,200 | 8,960 | 5,460 | 3,280 | 1,880 | 1,140 | 540 |
| Warehousing and storage | 13,640 | - | 20 | 360 | 1,480 | 1,880 | 1,640 | 1,780 | 1,660 | 1,340 | 1,280 | 1,060 | 580 | 560 |
| Water transportation | 78,020 | - | 80 | 920 | 7,020 | 7,900 | 8,640 | 9,500 | 10,660 | 9,940 | 7,680 | 4,460 | 3,280 | 2,940 |
| Other transportation | 36,320 | - | 60 | 400 | 2,900 | 5,300 | 6,200 | 7,200 | 5,460 | 3,720 | 2,320 | 1,400 | 980 | 380 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,000 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 140 | 100 | - |
| Taxicab service | 23,020 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,420 | 3,540 | 4,080 | 5,400 | 3,940 | 2,240 | 1,320 | 520 | 200 | 80 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 6,040 | - | 40 | 60 | 620 | 900 | 1,140 | 700 | 720 | 620 | 460 | 260 | 340 | 180 |
| Not specified transportation | 6,260 | - | - | 60 | 700 | 820 | 800 | 1,000 | 720 | 800 | 420 | 480 | 340 | 120 |
| Communication | 65,620 | - | 1,060 | 2,260 | 4,400 | 6,220 | 12,140 | 12,980 | 9,960 | 6,080 | 5,500 | 3,000 | 1,660 | 360 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 60,160 | - | 1,060 | 2,160 | 3,760 | 5,320 | 10,820 | 12,180 | 9,200 | 5,640 | 5,840 | 2,840 | 1,560 | 280 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 46,720 | - | 20 | 160 | 1,960 | 3,900 | 9,180 | 10,520 | 8,040 | 4,840 | 4,600 | 2,180 | 1,140 | 180 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 13,440 | - | 1,040 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 1,420 | 1,640 | 1,660 | 1,160 | 800 | 740 | 660 | 420 | 100 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 5,460 | - | - | 100 | 640 | 900 | 1,320 | 800 | 760 | 440 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 80 |
| Utilities | 171,560 | 20 | 100 | 1,040 | 9,560 | 16,120 | 27,300 | 27,900 | 25,520 | 21,160 | 16,480 | 12,400 | 8,380 | 5,580 |
| Electric light and power | 101,980 | - | 80 | 740 | 6,240 | 10,480 | 18,520 | 19,040 | 15,920 | 11,660 | 7,940 | 6,100 | 3,540 | 1,820 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 26,380 | - | - | 140 | 1,980 | 3,020 | 3,700 | 3,700 | 3,760 | 3,200 | 2,480 | 2,280 | 1,300 | 820 |
| Water and sanitary services | 43,200 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 1,340 | 2,620 | 5,080 | 5,160 | 5,840 | 6,300 | 6,160 | 4,020 | 3,540 | 2,940 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,184,820 | 1,060 | 12,660 | 52,400 | 184,840 | 196,340 | 168,180 | 146,920 | 125,080 | 100,140 | 77,280 | 53,080 | 35,640 | 30,200 |
| Wholesale trade | 221,020 | 80 | 780 | 5,080 | 26,340 | 33,060 | 32,040 | 30,640 | 27,200 | 22,200 | 17,020 | 12,140 | 7,480 | 6,960 |
| Retail trade | 963,800 | 980 | 12,880 | 47,320 | 158,500 | 163,280 | 136,140 | 116,280 | 97,880 | 77,940 | 60,260 | 40,940 | 28,160 | 23,240 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 268,840 | 520 | 6,380 | 18,180 | 51,920 | 48,560 | 36,060 | 28,100 | 22,420 | 17,280 | 13,920 | 9,140 | 6,500 | 4,920 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 210,460 | 400 | 5,740 | 16,500 | 44,540 | 39,380 | 27,720 | 20,180 | 15,500 | 12,700 | 10,840 | 7,320 | 5,260 | 4,380 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 58,380 | 120 | 640 | 1,680 | 7,380 | 9,180 | 8,340 | 7,920 | 6,920 | 4,520 | 3,080 | 1,820 | 1,240 | 540 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 75,800 | 60 | 420 | 3,460 | 12,900 | 15,900 | 11,520 | 9,040 | 7,300 | 5,560 | 3,920 | 3,240 | 2,520 | 2,560 |
| General merchandise stores | 71,860 | 40 | 360 | 3,120 | 11,460 | 13,140 | 10,620 | 8,720 | 7,040 | 5,440 | 3,820 | 3,200 | 2,500 | 2,400 |
| Limited price variety stores | 3,940 | 20 | 60 | 340 | 840 | 760 | 900 | 320 | 260 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 160 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 71,860 | 60 | 460 | 2,680 | 9,340 | 10,920 | 9,380 | 8,080 | 8,100 | 6,960 | 5,660 | 3,980 | 3,500 | 2,740 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 56,360 | 20 | 320 | 2,160 | 7,200 | 7,400 | 6,720 | 6,100 | 6,520 | 5,780 | 4,960 | 3,660 | 3,020 | 2,500 |
| Shoe stores | 15,500 | 40 | 140 | 520 | 2,140 | 3,520 | 2,660 | 1,980 | 1,580 | 1,180 | 700 | 320 | 480 | 240 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 50,500 | - | 200 | 1,500 | 7,200 | 8,600 | 7,860 | 7,280 | 5,460 | 4,520 | 3,260 | 2,280 | 1,320 | 1,020 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 32,640 | - | 160 | 960 | 4,500 | 5,440 | 4,860 | 4,680 | 3,600 | 2,820 | 2,040 | 1,560 | 1,120 | 900 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 17,860 | - | 40 | 540 | 2,700 | 3,160 | 3,000 | 2,600 | 1,860 | 1,700 | 1,220 | 720 | 200 | 120 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 55,540 | 20 | 100 | 1,200 | 6,340 | 8,380 | 8,600 | 8,720 | 8,140 | 5,880 | 4,060 | 2,800 | 1,000 | 800 |
| Filling stations | 45,440 | 40 | 1,200 | 3,900 | 12,280 | 9,780 | 6,420 | 4,120 | 2,720 | 1,480 | 1,320 | 820 | 780 | 580 |
| Drug stores | 30,220 | 80 | 700 | 2,540 | 5,960 | 6,020 | 4,980 | 3,500 | 2,060 | 1,440 | 1,040 | 820 | 600 | 480 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,740 | 40 | 1,440 | 5,660 | 21,700 | 25,380 | 24,080 | 22,580 | 21,220 | 18,100 | 13,600 | 8,860 | 4,960 | 3,120 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 56,200 | - | 180 | 1,600 | 7,720 | 7,980 | 7,280 | 7,420 | 6,540 | 4,900 | 4,360 | 3,460 | 2,180 | 2,580 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 17,780 | - | 80 | 780 | 2,960 | 2,560 | 2,160 | 2,800 | 1,860 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,060 | 720 | 940 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 38,420 | - | 100 | 820 | 4,760 | 5,420 | 5,120 | 5,220 | 4,680 | 3,660 | 3,100 | 2,400 | 1,460 | 1,640 |
| Other retail stores | 143,660 | 160 | 1,800 | 6,600 | 28,740 | 28,760 | 19,960 | 17,440 | 13,920 | 11,880 | 9,120 | 6,040 | 4,800 | 4,440 |
| Liquor stores | 9,840 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,440 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 800 | 700 | 520 | 360 | 220 |
| Retail florists | 7,080 | 20 | 80 | 520 | 1,540 | 1,140 | 1,000 | 720 | 560 | 400 | 320 | 240 | 160 | 100 |
| Jewelry stores | 9,200 | - | 60 | 580 | 1,880 | 1,140 | 1,420 | 1,140 | 960 | 760 | 700 | 480 | 300 | 280 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 44,420 | - | 540 | 1,180 | 4,840 | 5,980 | 6,620 | 5,440 | 5,460 | 4,420 | 3,560 | 2,200 | 1,460 | 1,580 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 44,080 | 80 | 560 | 1,940 | 8,360 | 8,160 | 5,500 | 4,460 | 3,900 | 3,600 | 2,600 | 1,700 | 1,640 | 1,380 |
| Not specified retail trade | 29,040 | 60 | 540 | 2,180 | 6,180 | 5,440 | 3,680 | 3,200 | 2,300 | 1,780 | 1,380 | 820 | 920 | 820 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 370,000 | 60 | 980 | 5,660 | 29,560 | 47,580 | 56,020 | 53,100 | 46,540 | 37,980 | 32,380 | 24,040 | 17,540 | 18,560 |
| Banking and other finance | 130,720 | 20 | 500 | 2,720 | 13,240 | 18,700 | 22,740 | 18,780 | 15,120 | 11,780 | 9,680 | 6,560 | 4,880 | 6,000 |
| Insurance and real estate | 239,280 | 40 | 480 | 2,940 | 16,320 | 28,880 | 33,280 | 34,320 | 31,420 | 26,200 | 22,700 | 17,480 | 12,660 | 12,560 |
| Insurance | 115,480 | - | 240 | 1,720 | 9,160 | 17,400 | 19,020 | 17,700 | 15,740 | 11,880 | 8,800 | 6,000 | 4,080 | 3,740 |
| Real estate | 123,800 | 40 | 240 | 1,220 | 7,160 | 11,480 | 14,260 | 16,620 | 15,680 | 14,320 | 13,900 | 11,480 | 8,580 | 8,820 |
| Business and repair services | 165,860 | 60 | 1,380 | 6,900 | 27,760 | 26,720 | 27,340 | 24,400 | 17,820 | 13,020 | 8,980 | 5,400 | 3,460 | 2,620 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 102,640 | 20 | 840 | 4,420 | 17,700 | 17,060 | 17,340 | 16,220 | 11,340 | 7,620 | 4,620 | 2,720 | 1,720 | 1,020 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 63,220 | 40 | 540 | 2,480 | 10,060 | 9,660 | 10,000 | 8,180 | 6,480 | 5,400 | 4,360 | 2,680 | 1,740 | 1,600 |
| Advertising | 19,420 | - | 60 | 520 | 2,880 | 2,840 | 3,100 | 2,720 | 2,480 | 1,720 | 1,600 | 740 | 480 | 280 |
| Business services, except advertising | 26,860 | 40 | 280 | 1,800 | 4,100 | 4,040 | 4,260 | 3,480 | 2,540 | 2,260 | 1,740 | 1,260 | 740 | 820</ |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 3,434,380 | 2,840 | 47,700 | 229,780 | 786,500 | 593,780 | 447,340 | 351,540 | 297,660 | 236,000 | 177,320 | 120,200 | 80,200 | 63,520 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 5,700 | 120 | 240 | 420 | 1,160 | 860 | 760 | 540 | 520 | 420 | 320 | 140 | 100 | 100 |
| Agriculture..... | 5,440 | 120 | 240 | 420 | 1,060 | 800 | 740 | 520 | 460 | 420 | 320 | 140 | 100 | 100 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 260 | - | - | - | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 120 | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 2,920 | - | - | 80 | 660 | 440 | 360 | 380 | 280 | 320 | 260 | 80 | 40 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 1,960 | - | - | 40 | 540 | 200 | 280 | 240 | 180 | 240 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 540 | - | - | - | 60 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 340 | - | - | - | 20 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 12,280 | - | 40 | 640 | 3,060 | 1,900 | 2,180 | 980 | 1,180 | 780 | 740 | 460 | 160 | 160 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,131,120 | 360 | 17,040 | 86,300 | 299,700 | 209,800 | 149,620 | 115,560 | 92,700 | 68,760 | 43,960 | 25,920 | 13,300 | 8,100 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 56,380 | 20 | 740 | 3,960 | 17,180 | 11,680 | 6,900 | 5,440 | 3,580 | 2,780 | 1,980 | 1,260 | 660 | 260 |
| Bakery products..... | 13,760 | - | 160 | 1,360 | 4,420 | 2,880 | 1,700 | 1,080 | 520 | 640 | 440 | 340 | 140 | 80 |
| Beverage industries..... | 4,680 | - | - | 360 | 1,300 | 1,280 | 760 | 480 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Meat products..... | 4,380 | - | 60 | 260 | 1,320 | 1,160 | 580 | 340 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 38,560 | 20 | 520 | 1,980 | 10,080 | 6,360 | 3,860 | 3,540 | 2,560 | 1,840 | 1,380 | 800 | 460 | 160 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,060 | 20 | 140 | 420 | 1,860 | 980 | 740 | 860 | 720 | 420 | 400 | 280 | 140 | 80 |
| Confectionery..... | 15,200 | - | 240 | 1,000 | 4,960 | 3,000 | 1,600 | 1,860 | 1,040 | 840 | 520 | 360 | 220 | 60 |
| Dairy products..... | 3,420 | - | 20 | 240 | 860 | 720 | 440 | 460 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,720 | - | - | 20 | 540 | 820 | 260 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 6,160 | - | 120 | 300 | 1,860 | 1,340 | 820 | 620 | 320 | 300 | 320 | 100 | 60 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 22,180 | - | 280 | 1,500 | 5,360 | 4,400 | 3,060 | 2,140 | 2,100 | 1,560 | 920 | 640 | 100 | 120 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 231,280 | 60 | 2,160 | 13,440 | 48,140 | 42,440 | 35,700 | 26,320 | 22,200 | 17,720 | 11,300 | 6,540 | 3,300 | 1,960 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 48,180 | 20 | 760 | 2,560 | 8,400 | 7,540 | 8,040 | 5,940 | 4,920 | 4,360 | 2,980 | 1,640 | 760 | 250 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 36,760 | 20 | 300 | 2,600 | 8,640 | 8,140 | 6,340 | 3,840 | 2,520 | 2,080 | 1,020 | 660 | 360 | 240 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 48,580 | 20 | 280 | 1,800 | 7,520 | 6,760 | 6,680 | 5,780 | 6,080 | 4,700 | 3,060 | 1,640 | 720 | 540 |
| Knit goods..... | 55,340 | - | 440 | 4,060 | 14,400 | 11,880 | 8,100 | 5,540 | 4,120 | 2,860 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 580 | 360 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 45,420 | - | 380 | 2,420 | 9,180 | 8,120 | 5,540 | 5,220 | 4,560 | 3,720 | 2,540 | 1,300 | 880 | 560 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 5,480 | - | 20 | 340 | 1,060 | 1,180 | 960 | 600 | 560 | 360 | 240 | 20 | 100 | 40 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 9,400 | - | 80 | 280 | 1,460 | 1,720 | 1,460 | 1,160 | 1,100 | 960 | 680 | 240 | 160 | 160 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 4,460 | - | 40 | 280 | 840 | 580 | 460 | 460 | 500 | 340 | 380 | 280 | 100 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 8,940 | - | 120 | 440 | 2,320 | 1,480 | 1,000 | 960 | 820 | 720 | 480 | 320 | 100 | 80 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 17,240 | - | 120 | 1,140 | 3,500 | 3,160 | 2,660 | 2,040 | 1,580 | 1,340 | 760 | 440 | 420 | 80 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 311,540 | 60 | 7,460 | 26,040 | 78,720 | 58,360 | 37,580 | 31,940 | 28,100 | 21,840 | 12,800 | 7,960 | 3,440 | 2,240 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 302,660 | 40 | 7,100 | 24,900 | 76,080 | 51,760 | 36,640 | 31,300 | 27,660 | 21,360 | 12,660 | 7,700 | 3,840 | 2,120 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 8,880 | 20 | 360 | 1,140 | 2,640 | 1,600 | 940 | 640 | 440 | 480 | 140 | 260 | 100 | 120 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 14,980 | - | 160 | 1,240 | 4,300 | 2,860 | 2,040 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 880 | 560 | 340 | 180 | 120 |
| Logging..... | 120 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,560 | - | 40 | 80 | 400 | 340 | 240 | 80 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 6,040 | - | 80 | 620 | 1,860 | 1,060 | 880 | 400 | 360 | 340 | 200 | 140 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 7,160 | - | 40 | 540 | 1,980 | 1,440 | 900 | 600 | 540 | 420 | 280 | 160 | 100 | 60 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 87,460 | - | 340 | 2,680 | 10,120 | 7,460 | 5,580 | 3,980 | 2,660 | 1,880 | 1,000 | 640 | 740 | 380 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 13,160 | - | 60 | 900 | 3,380 | 2,500 | 1,920 | 1,380 | 960 | 780 | 480 | 280 | 320 | 200 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 13,440 | - | 200 | 1,120 | 3,460 | 2,580 | 2,340 | 1,340 | 880 | 640 | 380 | 160 | 320 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 10,860 | - | 80 | 660 | 3,220 | 2,380 | 1,320 | 1,260 | 820 | 460 | 220 | 200 | 100 | 80 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 51,940 | 20 | 380 | 3,360 | 13,240 | 9,520 | 7,300 | 5,840 | 4,220 | 2,720 | 2,220 | 1,300 | 1,160 | 660 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 34,420 | 20 | 420 | 2,320 | 10,440 | 7,360 | 4,880 | 3,360 | 2,320 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 520 | 280 | 220 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 2,920 | - | 20 | 120 | 920 | 860 | 400 | 300 | 120 | 120 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 31,500 | 20 | 400 | 2,200 | 9,520 | 6,500 | 4,480 | 3,060 | 2,200 | 1,140 | 1,020 | 560 | 280 | 220 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,220 | - | 40 | 40 | 500 | 500 | 480 | 200 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 60 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 29,280 | 20 | 360 | 2,160 | 9,020 | 6,000 | 3,940 | 2,860 | 2,040 | 1,000 | 920 | 460 | 280 | 220 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 5,500 | - | 60 | 240 | 960 | 1,060 | 1,180 | 640 | 580 | 360 | 260 | 100 | 20 | 40 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 4,900 | - | 60 | 180 | 840 | 1,000 | 1,060 | 560 | 540 | 320 | 220 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 600 | - | - | 60 | 120 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Rubber products..... | 15,840 | - | 140 | 720 | 5,120 | 3,640 | 2,340 | 1,420 | 1,280 | 540 | 360 | 120 | 120 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 88,900 | 40 | 1,640 | 7,480 | 21,560 | 13,860 | 9,800 | 8,900 | 7,060 | 5,900 | 3,640 | 2,040 | 1,200 | 680 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 60,620 | 20 | 1,120 | 4,500 | 14,320 | 10,320 | 7,560 | 6,740 | 5,820 | 4,660 | 2,780 | 1,440 | 800 | 540 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 28,280 | 20 | 520 | 2,980 | 7,240 | 3,540 | 2,240 | 2,160 | 1,240 | 1,240 | 860 | 600 | 400 | 140 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 3,440 | - | 60 | 160 | 880 | 600 | 360 | 400 | 340 | 260 | 260 | 20 | 60 | 40 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 19,840 | 20 | 460 | 2,820 | 6,460 | 2,940 | 1,880 | 1,760 | 900 | 980 | 600 | 580 | 340 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16,720 | 20 | 320 | 1,500 | 5,420 | 3,260 | 2,120 | 1,940 | 900 | 520 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 80 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,780 | - | 120 | 800 | 2,540 | 1,580 | 1,020 | 920 | 360 | 260 | 140 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,180 | - | 40 | 80 | 340 | 240 | 160 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 7,760 | 20 | 160 | 620 | 2,540 | 1,440 | 940 | 900 | 500 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 80 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 980 | - | - | - | 280 | 200 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 580 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 3,100 | 20 | 140 | 300 | 1,000 | 720 | 260 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 3,100 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,120 | 440 | 440 | 280 | 320 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 39,960 | 40 | 240 | 2,980 | 11,880 | 8,200 | 4,820 | 4,200 | 2,800 | 1,940 | 1,400 | 900 | 360 | 200 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 7,660 | - | 20 | 480 | 1,920 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 880 | 540 | 480 | 420 | 260 | 100 | 60 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 32,300 | 40 | 220 | 2,500 | 9,960 | 6,700 | 3,820 | 3,320 | 2,260 | 1,460 | 980 | 640 | 260 | 140 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 96,800 | 60 | 1,900 | 9,660 | 31,540 | 17,200 | 11,700 | 8,380 | 6,320 | 4,420 | 2,800 | 1,520 | 760 | 540 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,360 | - | - | 300 | 780 | 360 | 240 | 320 | 60 | 100 | 140 | 40 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 16,740 | 20 | 220 | 1,280 | 5,660 | 3,040 | 2,320 | 1,640 | 1,120 | 720 | 280 | 240 | 120 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 50,120 | 40 | 1,480 | 6,040 | 17,040 | 8,460 | 5,720 | 3,500 | 2,900 | 2,220 | 1,280 | 760 | 380 | 300 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 27,580 | - | 200 | 2,040 | 8,060 | 5,340 | 3,420 | 2,920 | 2,220 | 1,380 | 1,100 | 480 | 260 | 160 |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 116,240 | - | 400 | 4,960 | 21,860 | 23,320 | 20,300 | 14,800 | 13,140 | 7,640 | 4,760 | 2,920 | 1,440 | 700 |
| Transportation | 24,880 | - | 80 | 1,000 | 4,540 | 3,560 | 3,000 | 2,860 | 3,540 | 2,260 | 1,560 | 1,280 | 800 | 400 |
| Air transportation | 740 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 200 | - | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Railroads and railway express | 9,900 | - | 20 | 200 | 1,140 | 980 | 800 | 1,240 | 1,880 | 1,380 | 900 | 620 | 500 | 240 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 9,200 | - | 20 | 200 | 1,020 | 800 | 700 | 1,160 | 1,760 | 1,860 | 860 | 580 | 500 | 240 |
| Railway express service | 700 | - | - | - | 120 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,440 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 340 | 500 | 420 | 460 | 420 | 240 | 340 | 220 | 120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5,420 | - | 40 | 400 | 1,540 | 960 | 740 | 660 | 620 | 160 | 100 | 180 | - | 20 |
| Trucking service | 3,980 | - | 40 | 340 | 1,160 | 740 | 660 | 440 | 400 | 60 | 40 | 100 | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,440 | - | - | 60 | 380 | 220 | 80 | 220 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 80 | - | 20 |
| Water transportation | 2,680 | - | 20 | 160 | 540 | 400 | 360 | 260 | 340 | 220 | 160 | 50 | 40 | 20 |
| Other transportation | 2,700 | - | - | 120 | 600 | 680 | 600 | 240 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 460 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 920 | - | - | 80 | 200 | 280 | 220 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,280 | - | - | - | 300 | 280 | 340 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Communication | 69,040 | - | 280 | 3,280 | 13,240 | 15,000 | 13,180 | 8,940 | 7,820 | 4,020 | 2,140 | 1,180 | 300 | 220 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 67,640 | - | 260 | 3,160 | 12,780 | 14,600 | 12,320 | 8,860 | 7,260 | 4,000 | 2,120 | 1,160 | 300 | 220 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 62,220 | - | 240 | 2,980 | 11,980 | 13,380 | 11,640 | 8,140 | 6,700 | 3,760 | 1,940 | 1,000 | 280 | 180 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,420 | - | 20 | 180 | 800 | 1,220 | 1,280 | 720 | 560 | 240 | 180 | 160 | 20 | 40 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,400 | - | 20 | 120 | 460 | 400 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 22,320 | - | 40 | 680 | 4,080 | 4,760 | 4,180 | 3,000 | 2,280 | 1,360 | 1,060 | 460 | 340 | 80 |
| Electric light and power | 17,440 | - | 20 | 540 | 3,340 | 3,840 | 3,340 | 2,300 | 1,680 | 960 | 820 | 320 | 200 | 80 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,320 | - | 20 | 80 | 560 | 680 | 560 | 460 | 340 | 260 | 180 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,560 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 240 | 280 | 240 | 260 | 140 | 60 | - | 100 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 501,840 | 220 | 5,400 | 39,200 | 138,240 | 98,200 | 59,480 | 47,600 | 38,280 | 28,980 | 21,100 | 12,120 | 8,040 | 4,980 |
| Wholesale trade | 49,640 | 20 | 380 | 3,760 | 13,280 | 10,280 | 6,880 | 5,640 | 3,800 | 2,200 | 1,480 | 1,040 | 620 | 220 |
| Retail trade | 452,200 | 200 | 5,020 | 35,440 | 124,960 | 87,920 | 52,600 | 41,960 | 34,980 | 26,780 | 19,620 | 11,080 | 7,420 | 4,760 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 48,680 | 100 | 840 | 4,900 | 15,360 | 8,880 | 5,780 | 3,720 | 3,100 | 2,260 | 1,720 | 1,040 | 600 | 380 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 43,800 | 80 | 780 | 4,440 | 13,620 | 7,780 | 5,140 | 3,280 | 2,720 | 2,000 | 1,540 | 940 | 540 | 340 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,880 | 20 | 60 | 460 | 1,740 | 1,100 | 640 | 440 | 380 | 260 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 40 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 144,060 | 20 | 1,520 | 11,740 | 42,080 | 30,020 | 15,840 | 11,320 | 9,360 | 7,940 | 5,060 | 3,800 | 2,640 | 1,780 |
| General merchandise stores | 129,200 | 20 | 1,060 | 9,040 | 35,540 | 27,820 | 14,780 | 10,760 | 9,080 | 7,640 | 5,940 | 3,720 | 2,620 | 1,680 |
| Limited price variety stores | 14,860 | - | 460 | 2,700 | 6,480 | 2,700 | 1,060 | 560 | 280 | 300 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 64,900 | - | 480 | 3,580 | 13,460 | 11,200 | 7,740 | 7,140 | 7,060 | 5,280 | 4,380 | 2,240 | 1,460 | 880 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 60,540 | - | 460 | 3,560 | 12,040 | 10,300 | 7,200 | 6,780 | 5,120 | 4,200 | 2,140 | 1,400 | 860 | 560 |
| Shoe stores | 4,360 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,420 | 900 | 540 | 360 | 280 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 12,760 | - | 140 | 1,120 | 3,800 | 2,460 | 1,460 | 1,140 | 840 | 800 | 420 | 300 | 220 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 9,280 | - | 100 | 800 | 2,540 | 1,920 | 960 | 840 | 600 | 400 | 260 | 180 | 60 | 60 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 3,480 | - | 40 | 320 | 1,260 | 540 | 500 | 300 | 240 | 180 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 7,760 | - | 80 | 680 | 2,260 | 1,500 | 1,100 | 800 | 660 | 260 | 240 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Filling stations | 1,680 | - | - | 180 | 540 | 320 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 80 | - | 20 | - |
| Drug stores | 9,180 | - | 100 | 740 | 3,280 | 1,740 | 980 | 840 | 520 | 460 | 200 | 120 | 120 | 80 |
| Eating and drinking places | 96,700 | 60 | 1,260 | 7,040 | 25,380 | 19,520 | 11,800 | 9,960 | 7,900 | 5,740 | 4,140 | 1,960 | 1,160 | 780 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 10,320 | - | 80 | 680 | 2,700 | 1,820 | 1,120 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 640 | 400 | 240 | 160 | 120 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 8,820 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,020 | 680 | 360 | 580 | 280 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 6,500 | - | 60 | 440 | 1,680 | 1,140 | 760 | 760 | 740 | 460 | 240 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 56,150 | 20 | 520 | 4,860 | 15,520 | 10,460 | 6,560 | 5,540 | 4,440 | 3,320 | 1,980 | 1,300 | 1,000 | 640 |
| Liquor stores | 960 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 240 | 220 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,900 | - | 60 | 140 | 420 | 320 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Jewelry stores | 4,560 | - | 60 | 280 | 1,300 | 680 | 780 | 420 | 420 | 260 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 5,340 | - | 40 | 380 | 1,160 | 920 | 620 | 760 | 640 | 300 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 18,760 | 20 | 140 | 1,620 | 4,780 | 3,360 | 2,240 | 1,880 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 700 | 620 | 420 | 320 |
| Not specified retail trade | 24,640 | - | 220 | 2,420 | 7,780 | 4,940 | 2,420 | 2,200 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 800 | 440 | 380 | 160 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 178,420 | 20 | 920 | 10,640 | 42,620 | 38,220 | 26,580 | 19,380 | 16,100 | 11,340 | 8,000 | 4,600 | 2,760 | 2,240 |
| Banking and other finance | 56,220 | - | 380 | 2,860 | 12,760 | 10,460 | 9,960 | 7,180 | 4,960 | 3,580 | 2,180 | 1,120 | 660 | 520 |
| Insurance and real estate | 122,200 | 20 | 540 | 7,780 | 29,860 | 27,760 | 16,960 | 12,200 | 11,140 | 7,820 | 5,820 | 3,480 | 2,100 | 1,720 |
| Insurance | 85,680 | 20 | 440 | 6,500 | 24,680 | 18,800 | 13,420 | 7,980 | 5,440 | 3,220 | 2,740 | 1,240 | 640 | 560 |
| Real estate | 36,520 | - | 100 | 1,280 | 5,180 | 3,960 | 3,540 | 4,220 | 5,700 | 4,600 | 3,080 | 2,240 | 1,460 | 1,160 |
| Business and repair services | 24,820 | 20 | 320 | 1,700 | 7,180 | 4,500 | 3,320 | 2,960 | 2,020 | 1,120 | 800 | 460 | 240 | 180 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,480 | - | 40 | 320 | 920 | 620 | 540 | 400 | 260 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 21,340 | 20 | 280 | 1,380 | 6,260 | 3,880 | 2,780 | 2,560 | 1,760 | 1,000 | 700 | 380 | 220 | 120 |
| Advertising | 7,920 | - | 120 | 520 | 2,120 | 1,520 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 640 | 320 | 240 | 140 | 80 | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 12,860 | 20 | 160 | 820 | 3,700 | 2,160 | 1,440 | 1,420 | 1,040 | 600 | 420 | 240 | 140 | 100 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,160 | - | - | 40 | 440 | 200 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 572,680 | 1,260 | 17,980 | 49,260 | 122,480 | 86,540 | 70,340 | 63,560 | 60,120 | 55,400 | 48,920 | 38,620 | 30,180 | 27,020 |
| Domestic service | 523,360 | 1,220 | 16,760 | 40,020 | 88,320 | 60,460 | 52,020 | 48,480 | 46,920 | 44,540 | 40,340 | 33,100 | 26,640 | 24,540 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 47,100 | - | 220 | 1,740 | 6,120 | 5,980 | 5,320 | 5,500 | 5,920 | 5,180 | 4,660 | 3,160 | 2,320 | 1,420 |
| Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services | 59,940 | 40 | 740 | 4,120 | 15,380 | 11,760 | 7,780 | 5,540 | 5,260 | 3,740 | 2,620 | 1,560 | 820 | 580 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 42,280 | - | 260 | 3,380 | 13,660 | 8,340 | 5,220 | 4,040 | 2,460 | 1,940 | 1,300 | 800 | 400 | 480 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 22,760 | - | 240 | 1,900 | 6,060 | 4,620 | 2,860 | 2,120 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 620 | 320 | 3 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 7,322,480 | 15,920 | 67,460 | 228,700 | 967,040 | 1,058,980 | 986,680 | 904,160 | 800,080 | 729,840 | 606,800 | 435,160 | 288,620 | 233,040 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 522,100 | 3,800 | 20,540 | 44,500 | 127,460 | 84,860 | 54,940 | 40,920 | 29,540 | 27,460 | 25,780 | 24,340 | 19,560 | 18,400 |
| Agriculture..... | 516,180 | 3,800 | 20,440 | 44,240 | 126,620 | 83,520 | 54,180 | 40,400 | 28,900 | 26,940 | 25,340 | 24,160 | 19,400 | 18,240 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 5,920 | - | 100 | 260 | 840 | 1,340 | 760 | 520 | 640 | 520 | 440 | 180 | 160 | 160 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 3,200 | - | 60 | 200 | 460 | 680 | 380 | 260 | 360 | 260 | 260 | 140 | 60 | 80 |
| Fishery..... | 2,720 | - | 40 | 60 | 380 | 660 | 380 | 260 | 280 | 260 | 180 | 40 | 100 | 80 |
| Mining..... | 149,320 | 60 | 400 | 2,080 | 14,580 | 20,100 | 19,440 | 18,560 | 17,340 | 16,960 | 16,140 | 12,160 | 7,380 | 4,120 |
| Coal mining..... | 77,300 | 40 | 240 | 1,180 | 6,900 | 8,820 | 8,440 | 9,100 | 8,700 | 9,320 | 9,320 | 7,800 | 4,440 | 3,000 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 26,280 | - | 60 | 300 | 3,360 | 4,700 | 4,560 | 3,560 | 3,060 | 2,880 | 1,980 | 1,120 | 540 | 160 |
| Metal mining..... | 24,800 | - | 60 | 80 | 1,800 | 3,420 | 3,360 | 3,180 | 2,700 | 2,960 | 3,340 | 1,900 | 1,480 | 520 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20,940 | 20 | 40 | 520 | 2,520 | 3,160 | 3,080 | 2,720 | 2,880 | 1,800 | 1,500 | 1,340 | 920 | 440 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 6,680 | - | 20 | 160 | 820 | 960 | 900 | 980 | 960 | 500 | 400 | 400 | 420 | 160 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 10,900 | - | - | 320 | 1,140 | 1,800 | 1,740 | 1,240 | 1,460 | 1,000 | 880 | 660 | 420 | 240 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 3,060 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 540 | 400 | 420 | 440 | 400 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 80 | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 800 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | 100 | - | 20 |
| Construction..... | 404,860 | 100 | 1,600 | 8,020 | 40,860 | 47,120 | 51,800 | 53,180 | 49,860 | 46,940 | 42,040 | 31,420 | 19,700 | 12,720 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,771,320 | 6,620 | 13,480 | 64,780 | 363,400 | 440,620 | 403,880 | 356,940 | 309,720 | 279,640 | 227,460 | 149,020 | 88,120 | 68,240 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 336,380 | 100 | 1,580 | 7,700 | 47,940 | 58,940 | 51,180 | 44,340 | 35,440 | 31,280 | 24,560 | 15,680 | 10,260 | 7,380 |
| Bakery products..... | 60,700 | 60 | 580 | 1,840 | 9,820 | 12,620 | 9,940 | 8,420 | 5,460 | 4,820 | 3,420 | 1,980 | 960 | 780 |
| Beverage industries..... | 51,340 | 20 | 260 | 900 | 7,800 | 9,440 | 7,800 | 6,840 | 4,760 | 4,240 | 3,920 | 2,500 | 1,860 | 1,440 |
| Meat products..... | 102,020 | - | 240 | 1,960 | 13,340 | 16,880 | 16,040 | 13,800 | 12,020 | 10,640 | 7,380 | 4,980 | 2,900 | 1,340 |
| Other food industries..... | 122,320 | 20 | 500 | 3,000 | 17,480 | 20,000 | 17,400 | 15,280 | 13,200 | 11,580 | 9,780 | 6,220 | 4,540 | 3,820 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 12,380 | - | 40 | 420 | 2,120 | 2,040 | 1,600 | 1,520 | 1,180 | 680 | 840 | 840 | 660 | 440 |
| Confectionery..... | 9,700 | 20 | 80 | 340 | 1,520 | 1,540 | 1,300 | 1,280 | 860 | 980 | 700 | 560 | 320 | 200 |
| Dairy products..... | 48,840 | - | 220 | 1,400 | 7,240 | 8,080 | 7,000 | 5,440 | 5,000 | 3,960 | 2,620 | 1,200 | 940 | 740 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 33,040 | - | 120 | 440 | 3,900 | 5,380 | 4,520 | 3,820 | 3,540 | 3,420 | 3,280 | 2,140 | 1,460 | 1,020 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 23,360 | - | 40 | 400 | 2,700 | 2,960 | 2,980 | 3,220 | 2,620 | 2,540 | 2,340 | 1,480 | 1,160 | 920 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4,720 | - | 20 | 40 | 340 | 580 | 440 | 420 | 580 | 660 | 400 | 440 | 340 | 460 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 28,120 | - | 140 | 880 | 4,400 | 5,180 | 3,920 | 2,940 | 3,020 | 2,480 | 1,800 | 1,460 | 880 | 1,020 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 2,340 | - | - | 40 | 360 | 400 | 320 | 260 | 240 | 260 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 120 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 660 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 5,520 | - | 20 | 80 | 940 | 980 | 560 | 540 | 560 | 620 | 480 | 300 | 180 | 260 |
| Knit goods..... | 10,060 | - | 40 | 360 | 1,500 | 1,820 | 1,840 | 1,240 | 1,160 | 720 | 550 | 240 | 240 | 240 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 9,540 | - | 80 | 380 | 1,460 | 1,880 | 1,120 | 800 | 1,000 | 820 | 520 | 760 | 340 | 380 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 1,000 | - | 20 | 80 | 180 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 80 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 2,260 | - | 20 | 100 | 380 | 440 | 260 | 200 | 300 | 260 | 100 | 140 | 60 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 320 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 4,260 | - | 40 | 100 | 640 | 900 | 580 | 260 | 380 | 360 | 230 | 340 | 180 | 200 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,700 | - | - | 80 | 200 | 340 | 180 | 200 | 260 | 100 | 60 | 160 | 40 | 80 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 37,660 | - | 240 | 1,400 | 4,740 | 5,800 | 4,440 | 3,600 | 4,020 | 4,160 | 3,380 | 2,380 | 1,900 | 1,400 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 32,460 | - | 80 | 1,160 | 3,980 | 4,960 | 3,920 | 2,860 | 3,540 | 3,740 | 3,180 | 2,140 | 1,680 | 1,220 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,200 | - | 160 | 240 | 760 | 840 | 520 | 740 | 480 | 420 | 400 | 240 | 220 | 180 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 165,280 | 120 | 1,000 | 6,380 | 25,060 | 23,440 | 21,140 | 17,520 | 15,120 | 15,240 | 14,340 | 10,900 | 7,900 | 7,120 |
| Logging..... | 12,580 | 60 | 220 | 520 | 2,420 | 1,760 | 1,540 | 880 | 900 | 880 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 500 | 460 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 47,100 | 40 | 420 | 1,880 | 7,020 | 7,400 | 5,200 | 5,040 | 4,020 | 4,060 | 4,280 | 3,420 | 2,400 | 1,920 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 72,320 | 20 | 240 | 2,880 | 11,180 | 9,520 | 9,940 | 7,940 | 7,080 | 6,960 | 6,160 | 4,280 | 3,360 | 2,820 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 33,280 | - | 120 | 1,100 | 4,440 | 4,760 | 4,460 | 3,660 | 3,120 | 3,340 | 2,620 | 2,100 | 1,640 | 1,920 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 79,720 | - | 200 | 1,900 | 11,460 | 13,500 | 12,720 | 10,460 | 8,360 | 6,820 | 5,600 | 4,060 | 2,620 | 2,020 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 53,440 | - | 40 | 1,140 | 6,760 | 8,960 | 8,680 | 7,280 | 5,860 | 4,840 | 3,920 | 2,760 | 1,940 | 1,260 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 15,660 | - | 140 | 460 | 3,120 | 2,760 | 2,360 | 1,980 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 1,020 | 640 | 360 | 460 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 10,620 | - | 20 | 300 | 1,580 | 1,780 | 1,680 | 1,200 | 1,160 | 960 | 660 | 660 | 320 | 300 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 161,860 | 6,220 | 7,240 | 6,820 | 19,940 | 22,400 | 22,720 | 18,420 | 14,420 | 14,360 | 11,420 | 7,480 | 5,300 | 5,120 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 87,300 | - | 100 | 1,440 | 10,680 | 14,980 | 14,540 | 11,760 | 9,620 | 8,000 | 7,000 | 4,280 | 2,820 | 2,080 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,720 | - | - | 20 | 380 | 400 | 300 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 140 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 85,580 | - | 100 | 1,420 | 10,300 | 14,580 | 14,240 | 11,560 | 9,500 | 7,920 | 6,860 | 4,240 | 2,820 | 2,040 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 15,260 | - | - | 320 | 1,500 | 2,620 | 2,400 | 2,120 | 1,780 | 1,840 | 1,140 | 980 | 500 | 360 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 70,320 | - | 100 | 1,100 | 8,800 | 11,960 | 11,840 | 9,440 | 7,720 | 6,080 | 5,720 | 3,560 | 2,320 | 1,680 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 43,120 | - | 20 | 300 | 4,340 | 7,020 | 7,320 | 6,860 | 5,500 | 4,500 | 3,780 | 1,920 | 1,660 | 1,500 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 35,300 | - | 20 | 240 | 3,380 | 5,740 | 6,120 | 5,740 | 4,600 | 3,460 | 3,260 | 1,600 | 780 | 360 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 7,820 | - | - | 60 | 960 | 1,280 | 1,200 | 1,120 | 900 | 1,040 | 520 | 320 | 180 | 240 |
| Rubber products..... | 62,980 | - | 20 | 840 | 5,940 | 8,660 | 9,560 | 9,640 | 8,840 | 8,080 | 5,140 | 3,460 | 1,600 | 1,200 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 62,220 | 20 | 320 | 2,000 | 8,560 | 10,920 | 10,320 | 7,860 | 5,920 | 5,040 | 4,740 | 3,020 | 1,920 | 1,580 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 42,260 | 20 | 280 | 1,420 | 6,200 | 8,140 | 7,920 | 5,380 | 4,040 | 3,020 | 2,780 | 1,460 | 900 | 700 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 19,960 | - | 40 | 580 | 2,360 | 2,780 | 2,400 | 2,480 | 1,880 | 2,020 | 1,960 | 1,560 | 1,020 | 880 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 12,360 | - | - | 160 | 1,300 | 2,040 | 1,580 | 1,680 | 1,040 | 1,300 | 1,420 | 880 | 600 | 360 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 7,600 | - | 40 | 420 | 1,060 | 740 | 820 | 800 | 840 | 720 | 540 | 680 | 420 | 520 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 102,880 | - | 160 | 2,040 | 13,940 | 16,680 | 14,380 | 12,200 | 10,900 | 9,240 | 8,720 | 7,060 | 4,100 | 3,460 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 30,280 | - | 40 | 700 | 4,460 | 5,960 | 4,700 | 3,400 | 3,000 | 2,420 | 1,920 | 1,680 | 1,140 | 860 |
| Structural clay products..... | 23,440 | - | 20 | 580 | 3,240 | 3,460 | 2,680 | 2,380 | 2,280 | 2,560 | 2,440 | 1,600 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 49,160 | - | 100 | 760 | 6,240 | 7,260 | 7,000 | 6,420 | 5,620 | 4,260 | 4,360 | 3,780 | 1,860 | 1,500 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 21,980 | - | 40 | 260 | 2,840 | 3,140 | 3,040 | 2,860 | 2,9 | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 113,980 | - | 500 | 4,140 | 18,820 | 18,020 | 15,700 | 13,880 | 11,080 | 10,240 | 7,860 | 6,560 | 3,880 | 3,300 |
| Not specified metal industries | 11,990 | - | 20 | 380 | 1,840 | 1,620 | 2,100 | 1,340 | 980 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 740 | 320 | 280 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 10,140 | - | 120 | 640 | 2,080 | 1,660 | 1,460 | 1,100 | 960 | 820 | 460 | 340 | 300 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 45,240 | - | 240 | 1,940 | 8,340 | 6,940 | 5,720 | 5,500 | 4,140 | 3,680 | 3,060 | 2,620 | 1,680 | 1,380 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,620 | - | 120 | 1,180 | 6,560 | 7,800 | 6,420 | 5,940 | 5,000 | 4,480 | 3,240 | 2,860 | 1,580 | 1,440 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 805,560 | 40 | 2,220 | 9,920 | 61,340 | 80,740 | 97,640 | 109,060 | 106,260 | 104,080 | 92,360 | 71,700 | 46,440 | 23,760 |
| Transportation | 611,180 | 20 | 1,080 | 6,220 | 45,940 | 60,400 | 67,420 | 77,460 | 80,140 | 82,480 | 74,920 | 59,080 | 38,800 | 17,220 |
| Air transportation | 4,640 | - | 20 | 280 | 1,080 | 1,180 | 880 | 380 | 440 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Railroads and railway express | 394,100 | - | 120 | 1,920 | 18,400 | 24,200 | 33,840 | 46,560 | 54,860 | 62,500 | 59,100 | 49,080 | 31,540 | 11,980 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 383,640 | - | 120 | 1,880 | 17,720 | 23,340 | 33,020 | 45,300 | 53,120 | 60,560 | 57,820 | 48,240 | 30,840 | 11,680 |
| Railway express service | 10,460 | - | - | 40 | 680 | 860 | 820 | 1,260 | 1,740 | 1,940 | 1,280 | 840 | 700 | 300 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60,380 | - | 20 | 240 | 2,560 | 5,560 | 6,400 | 8,740 | 9,540 | 8,060 | 7,460 | 5,080 | 4,000 | 2,720 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 102,800 | 20 | 700 | 3,140 | 17,400 | 21,240 | 18,840 | 14,420 | 9,400 | 7,220 | 4,500 | 2,440 | 1,700 | 1,180 |
| Trucking service | 90,020 | 20 | 560 | 2,880 | 15,660 | 19,180 | 17,020 | 13,140 | 8,320 | 6,020 | 3,420 | 1,720 | 1,280 | 700 |
| Warehousing and storage | 12,180 | - | 40 | 260 | 1,740 | 2,060 | 1,820 | 1,280 | 1,080 | 1,200 | 1,080 | 720 | 420 | 480 |
| Water transportation | 16,240 | - | 60 | 240 | 1,800 | 2,520 | 2,540 | 1,980 | 1,800 | 1,760 | 1,440 | 860 | 560 | 680 |
| Other transportation | 33,620 | - | 160 | 400 | 4,700 | 5,700 | 4,920 | 5,380 | 4,100 | 2,760 | 2,320 | 1,560 | 980 | 640 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 5,040 | - | 20 | 80 | 560 | 920 | 700 | 700 | 580 | 500 | 420 | 340 | 160 | 60 |
| Taxicab service | 16,780 | - | 40 | 180 | 3,000 | 3,100 | 2,740 | 3,000 | 2,200 | 1,220 | 680 | 500 | 20 | 100 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 9,500 | - | 80 | 140 | 800 | 1,300 | 1,060 | 1,360 | 1,120 | 900 | 1,000 | 580 | 720 | 440 |
| Not specified transportation | 2,300 | - | 20 | - | 340 | 380 | 420 | 320 | 200 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 40 |
| Communication | 54,400 | 20 | 1,000 | 2,440 | 5,400 | 5,720 | 9,360 | 9,660 | 6,460 | 5,020 | 4,340 | 2,940 | 1,380 | 560 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 49,440 | 20 | 980 | 2,320 | 4,760 | 4,440 | 8,260 | 8,820 | 6,100 | 4,740 | 4,160 | 2,880 | 1,380 | 580 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,100 | - | 20 | 420 | 3,740 | 3,700 | 7,200 | 7,840 | 5,140 | 3,900 | 3,520 | 2,280 | 980 | 360 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 10,340 | 20 | 960 | 1,900 | 1,020 | 740 | 1,060 | 980 | 960 | 840 | 640 | 600 | 400 | 220 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,960 | - | 20 | 120 | 640 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 840 | 360 | 280 | 180 | 60 | - | 80 |
| Utilities | 139,980 | - | 140 | 1,260 | 10,000 | 14,620 | 20,860 | 21,940 | 19,660 | 16,580 | 13,100 | 9,680 | 6,260 | 5,880 |
| Electric light and power | 87,300 | - | 40 | 900 | 7,000 | 10,000 | 14,620 | 15,280 | 12,460 | 10,060 | 7,400 | 4,560 | 2,720 | 2,260 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 22,440 | - | 40 | 200 | 1,800 | 2,500 | 3,780 | 3,480 | 3,100 | 2,460 | 2,060 | 1,840 | 680 | 580 |
| Water and sanitary services | 30,240 | - | 60 | 160 | 1,200 | 2,020 | 2,460 | 3,180 | 4,100 | 4,180 | 3,640 | 3,280 | 2,920 | 3,040 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,190,460 | 2,840 | 16,660 | 52,360 | 202,040 | 194,300 | 164,020 | 139,600 | 114,240 | 100,500 | 77,580 | 53,560 | 36,260 | 31,000 |
| Wholesale trade | 278,880 | 60 | 1,020 | 6,740 | 33,600 | 42,300 | 39,920 | 38,680 | 32,700 | 28,300 | 20,620 | 15,600 | 10,240 | 9,100 |
| Retail trade | 911,580 | 2,880 | 15,640 | 51,620 | 168,440 | 152,000 | 124,100 | 100,920 | 81,540 | 72,200 | 56,960 | 37,960 | 26,020 | 21,900 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 212,440 | 1,160 | 6,100 | 18,080 | 46,460 | 39,220 | 27,340 | 20,600 | 15,800 | 13,560 | 9,660 | 6,460 | 4,060 | 3,940 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 174,580 | 940 | 5,560 | 16,400 | 40,980 | 31,820 | 21,660 | 15,340 | 11,500 | 10,540 | 7,540 | 5,240 | 3,540 | 4,460 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 37,860 | 220 | 540 | 1,680 | 5,480 | 7,400 | 5,680 | 5,260 | 4,300 | 3,020 | 2,120 | 1,220 | 520 | 480 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 83,460 | 100 | 960 | 4,440 | 16,020 | 14,320 | 12,420 | 9,640 | 6,700 | 5,780 | 5,060 | 3,180 | 2,620 | 2,220 |
| General merchandise stores | 77,980 | 80 | 820 | 3,920 | 14,560 | 12,240 | 11,760 | 8,860 | 6,400 | 5,580 | 4,940 | 3,060 | 2,580 | 2,200 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,480 | 20 | 140 | 520 | 1,460 | 1,080 | 660 | 780 | 300 | 200 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 51,960 | 60 | 500 | 2,060 | 8,080 | 7,940 | 6,380 | 5,980 | 4,940 | 4,600 | 4,080 | 3,020 | 2,420 | 1,800 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 37,600 | 60 | 380 | 1,440 | 4,720 | 4,900 | 4,200 | 4,240 | 3,680 | 3,980 | 3,560 | 2,660 | 2,120 | 1,660 |
| Shoe stores | 14,260 | - | 220 | 620 | 3,360 | 3,040 | 2,180 | 1,740 | 1,160 | 620 | 520 | 360 | 300 | 140 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 50,500 | 40 | 240 | 1,220 | 7,320 | 8,060 | 7,720 | 6,640 | 5,100 | 5,080 | 3,260 | 2,440 | 1,440 | 1,420 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 30,480 | 20 | 140 | 1,140 | 4,460 | 4,580 | 4,360 | 3,600 | 2,980 | 3,160 | 2,100 | 1,760 | 1,100 | 1,080 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 20,020 | 20 | 100 | 880 | 2,860 | 3,500 | 3,360 | 3,040 | 2,120 | 1,920 | 1,160 | 680 | 340 | 340 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 77,080 | - | 340 | 1,480 | 9,280 | 11,680 | 11,820 | 11,500 | 11,040 | 9,020 | 5,840 | 2,720 | 1,440 | 920 |
| Filling stations | 80,400 | 120 | 2,240 | 6,980 | 22,920 | 16,780 | 11,220 | 6,800 | 4,260 | 2,860 | 2,420 | 1,680 | 1,280 | 900 |
| Drug stores | 35,940 | 460 | 1,960 | 3,760 | 7,220 | 6,160 | 4,920 | 3,720 | 2,080 | 2,080 | 1,360 | 760 | 600 | 560 |
| Eating and drinking places | 113,330 | 80 | 1,640 | 5,060 | 19,740 | 16,940 | 14,180 | 11,960 | 11,100 | 10,380 | 9,080 | 6,400 | 3,580 | 2,400 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 89,060 | 20 | 320 | 2,640 | 12,580 | 12,520 | 11,340 | 10,820 | 9,120 | 8,840 | 7,960 | 5,360 | 4,000 | 3,560 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 34,540 | - | 200 | 1,440 | 5,640 | 5,260 | 4,820 | 4,260 | 3,080 | 3,020 | 2,600 | 1,780 | 1,240 | 1,200 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 54,540 | 20 | 120 | 1,200 | 6,940 | 7,260 | 6,520 | 6,560 | 6,040 | 5,820 | 5,360 | 3,580 | 2,760 | 2,360 |
| Other retail stores | 117,440 | 240 | 1,240 | 4,400 | 18,880 | 16,460 | 13,260 | 11,500 | 10,000 | 8,240 | 6,000 | 4,640 | 3,600 | 3,880 |
| Liquor stores | 6,780 | 20 | - | 140 | 1,000 | 1,220 | 1,200 | 540 | 680 | 440 | 360 | 260 | 180 | 80 |
| Retail florists | 4,180 | - | 100 | 380 | 720 | 740 | 600 | 360 | 340 | 260 | 260 | 180 | 160 | 80 |
| Jewelry stores | 6,920 | - | 60 | 180 | 800 | 1,060 | 900 | 680 | 920 | 860 | 560 | 300 | 280 | 220 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 39,220 | 20 | 260 | 700 | 5,240 | 5,660 | 6,200 | 5,140 | 4,440 | 3,660 | 2,920 | 2,220 | 1,560 | 1,200 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 42,640 | 120 | 560 | 1,960 | 7,300 | 5,780 | 5,600 | 4,520 | 4,040 | 3,140 | 2,820 | 2,180 | 1,980 | 1,640 |
| Not specified retail trade | 17,700 | 80 | 260 | 1,040 | 3,760 | 3,000 | 2,260 | 2,020 | 1,080 | 1,400 | 1,140 | 760 | 360 | 540 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 238,760 | 80 | 300 | 3,540 | 19,080 | 25,640 | 31,780 | 31,100 | 28,980 | 27,020 | 23,100 | 17,640 | 13,320 | 16,280 |
| Banking and other finance | 87,860 | - | 100 | 1,940 | 9,260 | 11,340 | 13,200 | 12,040 | 10,360 | 8,980 | 7,400 | 4,980 | 3,460 | 4,800 |
| Insurance and real estate | 150,900 | 80 | 200 | 1,600 | 9,820 | 15,300 | 18,580 | 19,060 | 18,620 | 18,040 | 15,700 | 12,660 | 9,860 | 11,480 |
| Insurance | 79,240 | - | 40 | 760 | 6,160 | 10,560 | 12,480 | 11,140 | 10,840 | 8,940 | 6,940 | 4,460 | 3,060 | 3,860 |
| Real estate | 71,660 | 80 | 160 | 840 | 3,660 | 4,740 | 6,100 | 7,920 | 7,680 | 9,100 | 8,760 | 8,200 | 6,800 | 7,620 |
| Business and repair services | 160,280 | 140 | 1,520 | 6,540 | 25,300 | 28,760 | 26,640 | 24,100 | 17,800 | 12,980 | 7,800 | 4,800 | 2,660 | 2,040 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 106,700 | 40 | 860 | 4,720 | 17,880 | 19,460 | 19,020 | 16,820 | 11,640 | 8,240 | 4,140 | 2,020 | 1,280 | 580 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 53,680 | 100 | 660 | 1,820 | 7,420 | 9,300 | 7,620 | 7,280 | 5,560 | 4,640 | 3,660 | 2,780 | 1,380 | 1,460 |
| Advertising | 15,430 | 40 | 140 | 340 | 1,600 | 2,280 | 2,420 | 2,300 | 1,900 | 1,620 | 1,340 | 840 | 320 | 280 |
| Business services, except advertising | 20,600 | 60 | 240 | 820 | 2,840 | 3,940 | 2,880 | 2,720 | 1,880 | 1,680 | 1,220 | 1,060 | 580 | 680 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 17,660 | - | 280 | 660 | 2,980 | 3,080 | 2,320 | 2,260 | 1,780 | 1,840 | 1 | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,856,900 | 6,180 | 47,560 | 220,420 | 675,520 | 470,320 | 362,700 | 292,560 | 232,560 | 193,020 | 143,840 | 100,340 | 63,020 | 48,860 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 8,960 | 120 | 280 | 900 | 2,080 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 580 | 560 | 600 | 480 | 400 | 380 | 180 |
| Agriculture..... | 8,920 | 120 | 280 | 900 | 2,060 | 1,800 | 1,000 | 580 | 540 | 600 | 480 | 400 | 380 | 180 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 1,640 | - | 20 | 80 | 840 | 200 | 320 | 260 | 200 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 680 | - | - | 40 | 160 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 480 | - | 20 | - | 160 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 240 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 240 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 9,600 | - | 60 | 760 | 2,580 | 1,040 | 1,180 | 1,200 | 900 | 740 | 380 | 440 | 240 | 80 |
| Manufacturing..... | 627,940 | 120 | 4,420 | 44,560 | 166,620 | 123,700 | 93,100 | 68,360 | 48,880 | 34,480 | 21,600 | 12,400 | 5,980 | 3,620 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 76,280 | - | 580 | 6,620 | 21,860 | 16,200 | 11,100 | 6,660 | 4,900 | 3,760 | 2,240 | 1,440 | 520 | 400 |
| Bakery products..... | 14,500 | - | 100 | 1,700 | 4,160 | 3,220 | 2,120 | 1,180 | 720 | 520 | 320 | 300 | 20 | 140 |
| Beverage industries..... | 6,180 | - | - | 320 | 1,680 | 1,360 | 1,060 | 600 | 480 | 340 | 160 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Meat products..... | 19,680 | - | 100 | 1,280 | 5,580 | 4,480 | 2,540 | 1,840 | 1,420 | 1,800 | 720 | 240 | 100 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 35,920 | - | 380 | 3,320 | 10,460 | 7,140 | 5,380 | 3,040 | 2,280 | 1,600 | 1,040 | 760 | 360 | 160 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 5,300 | - | 40 | 380 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 780 | 480 | 480 | 320 | 160 | 200 | 60 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 11,560 | - | 160 | 1,240 | 3,560 | 2,480 | 1,760 | 840 | 540 | 480 | 160 | 160 | 140 | 40 |
| Dairy products..... | 8,540 | - | 20 | 800 | 2,460 | 1,840 | 1,240 | 680 | 640 | 320 | 340 | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,940 | - | 80 | 360 | 1,240 | 940 | 860 | 500 | 240 | 220 | 180 | 200 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 5,580 | - | 80 | 540 | 1,820 | 880 | 740 | 540 | 380 | 200 | 200 | 120 | 40 | 40 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 6,840 | - | - | 100 | 700 | 940 | 1,220 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 560 | 560 | 260 | 220 | 120 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 30,220 | - | 220 | 2,140 | 7,900 | 5,360 | 5,160 | 3,320 | 2,600 | 1,580 | 1,060 | 560 | 200 | 120 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 2,040 | - | 20 | 180 | 500 | 360 | 260 | 220 | 240 | 100 | 160 | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 900 | - | - | - | 240 | 160 | 280 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 3,720 | - | - | 140 | 660 | 560 | 560 | 600 | 540 | 260 | 180 | 180 | 20 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 18,060 | - | 140 | 1,420 | 5,180 | 3,580 | 3,180 | 1,860 | 1,180 | 760 | 500 | 140 | 80 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,500 | - | 60 | 400 | 1,320 | 700 | 880 | 560 | 600 | 420 | 200 | 240 | 60 | 60 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 520 | - | 40 | 60 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,180 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 120 | 240 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 420 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 2,100 | - | 20 | 140 | 380 | 300 | 220 | 200 | 300 | 240 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 60 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,280 | - | - | 140 | 400 | 220 | 240 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 101,400 | 20 | 1,020 | 6,280 | 19,780 | 17,120 | 13,140 | 11,620 | 10,620 | 8,800 | 6,620 | 3,520 | 1,960 | 960 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 95,080 | 20 | 960 | 5,760 | 18,460 | 15,980 | 12,400 | 10,900 | 10,020 | 8,360 | 6,280 | 3,260 | 1,780 | 900 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 6,320 | - | 60 | 460 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 740 | 720 | 600 | 440 | 340 | 260 | 180 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 19,340 | - | 80 | 1,620 | 5,240 | 3,580 | 2,700 | 2,100 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 680 | 620 | 140 | 140 |
| Logging..... | 160 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,620 | - | - | 120 | 280 | 420 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 10,000 | - | 60 | 680 | 2,840 | 1,840 | 1,440 | 1,180 | 680 | 500 | 300 | 320 | 60 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 7,660 | - | 20 | 760 | 2,080 | 1,300 | 980 | 740 | 480 | 380 | 280 | 220 | 80 | 40 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 23,360 | - | 160 | 1,720 | 5,980 | 4,700 | 4,020 | 2,500 | 1,800 | 1,380 | 520 | 420 | 120 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 8,880 | - | 40 | 640 | 2,340 | 1,960 | 1,260 | 720 | 720 | 620 | 280 | 180 | 80 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 7,960 | - | 100 | 600 | 2,060 | 1,560 | 1,580 | 900 | 600 | 300 | 120 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 6,520 | - | 20 | 480 | 1,580 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 880 | 480 | 460 | 120 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 47,660 | 60 | 440 | 3,380 | 12,040 | 7,260 | 7,380 | 5,540 | 3,920 | 3,040 | 1,320 | 680 | 640 | 640 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,620 | - | 100 | 1,340 | 5,820 | 4,440 | 3,220 | 2,140 | 1,400 | 880 | 480 | 440 | 220 | 140 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 620 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 20,000 | - | 100 | 1,320 | 5,680 | 4,220 | 3,080 | 2,120 | 1,380 | 860 | 440 | 440 | 220 | 140 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,540 | - | 20 | 100 | 800 | 640 | 400 | 220 | 180 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,460 | - | 80 | 1,220 | 4,880 | 3,580 | 2,680 | 1,900 | 1,200 | 800 | 440 | 400 | 180 | 100 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,780 | - | 40 | 280 | 860 | 800 | 540 | 500 | 340 | 200 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,420 | - | 40 | 280 | 740 | 700 | 480 | 480 | 340 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | - | - | - | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Rubber products..... | 16,940 | - | 40 | 700 | 3,860 | 3,640 | 2,760 | 2,460 | 1,740 | 960 | 320 | 260 | 200 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 44,580 | 20 | 620 | 3,340 | 11,240 | 9,740 | 6,760 | 4,920 | 3,060 | 2,320 | 1,300 | 560 | 360 | 140 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 37,340 | 20 | 540 | 2,880 | 9,180 | 8,400 | 5,760 | 4,300 | 2,600 | 1,960 | 980 | 440 | 200 | 80 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 7,240 | - | 80 | 660 | 2,060 | 1,340 | 1,000 | 620 | 460 | 360 | 320 | 120 | 160 | 60 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 1,420 | - | - | 60 | 420 | 320 | 160 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 5,820 | - | 80 | 600 | 1,640 | 1,020 | 840 | 440 | 380 | 280 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 60 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 18,740 | - | 120 | 1,100 | 5,440 | 3,740 | 2,420 | 1,840 | 1,740 | 1,140 | 560 | 360 | 140 | 120 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 8,260 | - | 40 | 400 | 2,760 | 1,740 | 1,160 | 800 | 640 | 360 | 140 | 200 | 20 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,860 | - | - | 80 | 360 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 9,120 | - | 80 | 620 | 2,320 | 1,720 | 1,100 | 860 | 940 | 720 | 380 | 160 | 100 | 120 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 1,220 | - | - | 20 | 440 | 240 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 5,840 | - | 80 | 420 | 1,200 | 900 | 680 | 520 | 780 | 580 | 320 | 160 | 100 | 100 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,780 | - | - | 80 | 580 | 520 | 220 | 240 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 41,980 | - | 180 | 3,100 | 12,760 | 8,420 | 6,020 | 4,300 | 2,700 | 2,000 | 1,140 | 580 | 380 | 240 |
| Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 8,200 | - | - | 520 | 2,220 | 1,660 | 1,480 | 840 | 460 | 340 | 360 | 140 | 100 | 80 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 33,780 | - | 180 | 2,580 | 10,540 | 6,760 | 4,540 | 3,460 | 2,240 | 1,660 | 780 | 540 | 280 | 160 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 3,580 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,200 | 860 | 400 | 300 | 240 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 30,200 | - | 160 | 2,340 | 9,340 | 5,900 | 4,140 | 3,160 | 2,000 | 1,500 | 760 | 520 | 240 | 140 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 12,200 | - | 100 | 1,860 | 3,800 | 2,780 | 1,600 | 1,160 | 560 | 280 | 320 | 160 | 40 | 40 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 1,080 | - | - | 40 | 300 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 80 | - | 100 | 20 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 4,800 | - | 60 | 700 | 1,580 | 920 | 680 | 340 | 200 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 6,320 | - | 40 | 620 | 1,920 | 1,640 | 740 | 680 | 280 | 200 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 80,300 | - | 800 | 5,900 | 25,180 | 17,700 | 11,480 | 8,740 | 4,880 | 2,520 | 1,440 | 720 | 260 | 240 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 48,960 | - | 160 | 3,760 | 15,380 | 11,380 | 6,960 | 5,120 | 2,740 | 1,340 | 620 | 280 | 120 | 80 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 31,340 | - | 140 | 2,120 | 9,800 | 6,320 | 4,460 | 3,620 | 2,140 | 1,180 | 820 | 440 | 140 | 160 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 4,480 | - | 20 | 200 | 1,980 | 980 | 420 | 340 | 180 | 200 | 160 | 100 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 4,640 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,600 | 960 | 740 | 420 | 360 | 120 | 80 | - | - | 80 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 22,220 | - | 100 | 1,660 | 6,820 | 4,380 | 2,800 | 2,860 | 1,600 | 860 | 580 | 340 | 140 | 80 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 46,200 | 20 | 100 | 1,880 | 11,980 | 10,300 | 8,400 | 5,840 | 3,740 | 2,180 | 1,080 | 340 | 240 | 100 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 780 | - | - | 80 | 280 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 48,600 | 20 | 100 | 1,600 | 11,280 | 9,860 | 8,000 | 5,520 | 3,520 | 2,040 | 1,040 | 280 | 240 | 100 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 300 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1,52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 37,560 | - | 320 | 3,660 | 11,180 | 6,980 | 5,240 | 3,640 | 2,520 | 1,720 | 1,200 | 660 | 280 | 160 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,720 | - | 20 | 240 | 680 | 280 | 180 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 3,980 | - | 40 | 440 | 1,080 | 900 | 500 | 360 | 260 | 240 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 19,280 | - | 280 | 2,660 | 5,820 | 3,320 | 2,540 | 1,800 | 1,260 | 820 | 840 | 300 | 50 | 40 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 12,580 | - | 40 | 720 | 3,600 | 2,480 | 2,020 | 1,340 | 860 | 640 | 280 | 300 | 200 | 100 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 118,000 | - | 360 | 6,440 | 24,160 | 17,500 | 20,880 | 14,620 | 11,260 | 7,600 | 5,320 | 2,980 | 1,480 | 900 |
| Transportation | 28,120 | - | 40 | 1,060 | 4,460 | 3,460 | 4,000 | 3,680 | 3,940 | 2,920 | 2,180 | 1,240 | 680 | 460 |
| Air transportation | 640 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 15,720 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,440 | 1,120 | 2,040 | 2,380 | 2,940 | 2,120 | 1,520 | 1,020 | 460 | 420 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 15,280 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 2,000 | 2,300 | 2,860 | 2,060 | 1,440 | 1,020 | 460 | 390 |
| Railway express service | 440 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 40 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 2,440 | - | - | 100 | 240 | 380 | 500 | 240 | 180 | 280 | 820 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 6,400 | - | 20 | 540 | 1,880 | 1,280 | 940 | 660 | 400 | 260 | 180 | 120 | 120 | - |
| Trucking service | 4,420 | - | 20 | 300 | 1,440 | 800 | 660 | 480 | 280 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,980 | - | - | 240 | 440 | 480 | 280 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 80 | - |
| Water transportation | 560 | - | - | - | 120 | 40 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 2,360 | - | - | 140 | 580 | 480 | 300 | 240 | 280 | 220 | 100 | 20 | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 620 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,060 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 240 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 560 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Communication | 67,460 | - | 320 | 4,440 | 14,860 | 11,080 | 13,540 | 8,800 | 5,800 | 3,960 | 2,420 | 1,280 | 580 | 380 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 65,680 | - | 280 | 4,300 | 14,300 | 10,760 | 13,220 | 8,600 | 5,680 | 3,920 | 2,400 | 1,260 | 580 | 380 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 61,520 | - | 280 | 4,280 | 13,800 | 10,340 | 12,140 | 7,540 | 5,120 | 3,680 | 2,180 | 1,240 | 560 | 360 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 4,160 | - | - | 20 | 500 | 420 | 1,080 | 1,060 | 560 | 240 | 220 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,780 | - | 40 | 140 | 560 | 320 | 320 | 200 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 17,420 | - | - | 940 | 4,840 | 2,960 | 2,840 | 2,140 | 1,520 | 720 | 720 | 460 | 220 | 60 |
| Electric light and power | 12,720 | - | - | 740 | 3,620 | 2,220 | 2,100 | 1,520 | 1,200 | 380 | 440 | 280 | 200 | 20 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,820 | - | - | 140 | 1,040 | 560 | 580 | 360 | 280 | 120 | 140 | 100 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,880 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 180 | 160 | 260 | 40 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 40 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 577,920 | 520 | 8,660 | 50,920 | 152,500 | 102,840 | 71,120 | 56,340 | 44,440 | 35,880 | 25,940 | 15,440 | 8,540 | 4,680 |
| Wholesale trade | 57,040 | 20 | 480 | 4,020 | 15,480 | 11,160 | 7,780 | 6,240 | 4,380 | 2,840 | 2,120 | 1,340 | 740 | 440 |
| Retail trade | 520,780 | 500 | 8,180 | 46,900 | 137,020 | 91,680 | 63,340 | 50,100 | 40,060 | 33,040 | 23,820 | 14,100 | 7,800 | 4,240 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 61,900 | 140 | 1,560 | 6,840 | 17,700 | 11,820 | 7,880 | 5,560 | 3,700 | 3,200 | 1,580 | 1,040 | 640 | 240 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 55,980 | 120 | 1,340 | 6,180 | 15,860 | 10,540 | 7,320 | 5,000 | 3,340 | 3,000 | 1,480 | 1,000 | 580 | 220 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,920 | 20 | 220 | 660 | 1,840 | 1,280 | 560 | 560 | 360 | 200 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 164,720 | 80 | 1,720 | 14,400 | 45,100 | 29,920 | 19,240 | 15,260 | 12,960 | 10,260 | 7,380 | 4,500 | 2,460 | 1,440 |
| General merchandise stores | 142,920 | 40 | 1,060 | 10,680 | 36,560 | 25,640 | 17,240 | 14,080 | 12,440 | 9,820 | 7,140 | 4,400 | 2,420 | 1,400 |
| Limited price variety stores | 21,800 | 40 | 660 | 3,720 | 8,540 | 4,280 | 2,000 | 1,180 | 520 | 440 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 57,920 | - | 360 | 2,560 | 9,920 | 8,860 | 7,120 | 6,480 | 5,800 | 4,660 | 2,640 | 1,620 | 1,020 | 200 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 54,540 | - | 360 | 2,380 | 9,060 | 8,320 | 6,580 | 6,200 | 5,580 | 4,540 | 2,560 | 1,520 | 1,020 | 200 |
| Shoe stores | 3,380 | - | - | 180 | 860 | 540 | 540 | 280 | 360 | 220 | 120 | 80 | 100 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 11,820 | - | 60 | 880 | 3,060 | 2,140 | 1,440 | 1,080 | 1,060 | 800 | 620 | 320 | 200 | 160 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 7,760 | - | 20 | 600 | 1,940 | 1,160 | 960 | 800 | 700 | 620 | 500 | 260 | 140 | 80 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 4,040 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,120 | 980 | 480 | 280 | 360 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 80 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 8,620 | - | 60 | 800 | 2,220 | 1,720 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 480 | 480 | 240 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Filling stations | 2,040 | - | 60 | 140 | 620 | 340 | 240 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Drug stores | 17,180 | 40 | 540 | 2,220 | 6,220 | 3,420 | 1,880 | 1,180 | 580 | 440 | 340 | 140 | 80 | 100 |
| Eating and drinking places | 136,920 | 160 | 3,260 | 14,020 | 37,160 | 23,520 | 16,680 | 12,640 | 9,340 | 8,100 | 6,100 | 3,460 | 1,680 | 800 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 12,400 | - | 80 | 1,120 | 3,240 | 2,040 | 1,580 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 640 | 740 | 320 | 160 | 120 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,640 | - | 40 | 560 | 1,340 | 760 | 460 | 360 | 380 | 220 | 420 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 7,760 | - | 40 | 560 | 1,900 | 1,280 | 1,120 | 960 | 660 | 420 | 380 | 240 | 140 | 120 |
| Other retail stores | 47,260 | 80 | 480 | 3,920 | 11,780 | 7,900 | 5,960 | 5,280 | 3,860 | 3,160 | 2,100 | 1,540 | 680 | 320 |
| Liquor stores | 520 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 2,400 | - | 40 | 120 | 520 | 420 | 200 | 280 | 340 | 300 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 3,400 | - | 20 | 320 | 800 | 540 | 360 | 340 | 340 | 280 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 40 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 4,400 | 20 | 40 | 340 | 880 | 740 | 740 | 680 | 320 | 200 | 240 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 17,480 | 40 | 120 | 1,280 | 3,900 | 2,940 | 2,380 | 2,100 | 1,440 | 1,180 | 920 | 720 | 340 | 120 |
| Not specified retail trade | 19,060 | 20 | 240 | 1,820 | 5,540 | 3,160 | 2,220 | 1,820 | 1,400 | 1,140 | 700 | 560 | 320 | 120 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 126,900 | 40 | 500 | 7,620 | 29,920 | 21,820 | 18,840 | 14,880 | 11,680 | 8,380 | 6,500 | 3,440 | 2,100 | 1,040 |
| Banking and other finance | 47,840 | 20 | 200 | 2,420 | 12,580 | 8,240 | 7,740 | 5,980 | 4,140 | 2,640 | 2,060 | 1,000 | 620 | 200 |
| Insurance and real estate | 79,060 | 20 | 300 | 5,200 | 17,340 | 13,580 | 11,100 | 8,900 | 7,680 | 5,740 | 4,440 | 2,440 | 1,480 | 840 |
| Insurance | 49,860 | - | 240 | 4,200 | 14,000 | 10,260 | 7,520 | 5,240 | 3,100 | 2,200 | 1,400 | 880 | 560 | 260 |
| Real estate | 29,200 | 20 | 60 | 1,000 | 3,340 | 3,320 | 3,580 | 3,660 | 4,580 | 3,540 | 3,040 | 1,560 | 920 | 580 |
| Business and repair services | 22,600 | - | 320 | 1,840 | 6,240 | 4,200 | 3,080 | 2,680 | 1,480 | 1,640 | 440 | 400 | 140 | 140 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 4,120 | - | 40 | 360 | 1,220 | 760 | 440 | 440 | 280 | 380 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 18,480 | - | 280 | 1,480 | 5,020 | 3,440 | 2,640 | 2,240 | 1,200 | 1,260 | 400 | 280 | 120 | 120 |
| Advertising | 6,860 | - | 80 | 360 | 1,780 | 1,400 | 1,060 | 880 | 560 | 460 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Business services, except advertising | 10,540 | - | 140 | 1,080 | 2,980 | 1,880 | 1,420 | 1,240 | 520 | 740 | 220 | 200 | 80 | 40 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,060 | - | 60 | 40 | 260 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| Personal services | 621,600 | 3,380 | 25,440 | 65,320 | 130,720 | 75,360 | 54,420 | 52,200 | 46,060 | 46,360 | 40,500 | 34,280 | 24,920 | 21,640 |
| Domestic service | 467,280 | 3,300 | 25,240 | 55,880 | 95,600 | 50,760 | 35,140 | 34,040 | 32,120 | 33,920 | 31,540 | 28,460 | 21,540 | 19,740 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 51,420 | 20 | 320 | 1,520 | 7,140 | 6,100 | 6,700 | 7,100 | 5,880 | 5,920 | 4,280 | 3,400 | 1,820 | 1,220 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 56,100 | 20 | 440 | 3,520 | 10,980 | 9,020 | 7,760 | 7,460 | 5,560 | 4,660 | 3,500 | 1,700 | 1,080 | 400 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 46,800 | 40 | 440 | 4,400 | 17,000 | 9,480 | 6,680 | 3,600 | 2,500 | 1,860 | 1,180 | 720 | 480 | 280 |
| Amusement, , | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

29

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 6,533,620 | 42,480 | 134,380 | 292,740 | 1,029,500 | 1,081,480 | 949,540 | 811,940 | 643,060 | 521,840 | 399,340 | 279,500 | 184,280 | 163,540 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 955,760 | 22,180 | 54,660 | 74,740 | 196,340 | 149,780 | 106,640 | 86,160 | 62,380 | 54,120 | 47,540 | 37,960 | 28,480 | 34,780 |
| Agriculture..... | 920,500 | 21,600 | 53,260 | 72,680 | 190,740 | 144,800 | 102,480 | 82,340 | 59,180 | 51,460 | 45,320 | 36,260 | 27,320 | 33,060 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 35,260 | 580 | 1,400 | 2,060 | 5,600 | 4,980 | 4,160 | 3,820 | 3,200 | 2,660 | 2,220 | 1,700 | 1,160 | 1,720 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 26,440 | 480 | 1,160 | 1,540 | 4,100 | 3,840 | 3,120 | 2,820 | 2,180 | 2,120 | 1,620 | 1,300 | 760 | 1,400 |
| Fishery..... | 8,820 | 100 | 240 | 520 | 1,500 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 1,000 | 1,020 | 540 | 600 | 400 | 400 | 320 |
| Mining..... | 359,760 | 140 | 1,440 | 9,160 | 46,760 | 61,120 | 59,780 | 53,300 | 44,540 | 33,480 | 24,080 | 13,700 | 7,960 | 4,280 |
| Coal mining..... | 213,760 | 60 | 1,000 | 7,180 | 30,840 | 36,120 | 34,180 | 29,860 | 24,780 | 19,680 | 14,840 | 8,380 | 4,720 | 2,620 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 101,680 | 20 | 180 | 800 | 9,600 | 16,920 | 18,420 | 17,680 | 14,960 | 10,860 | 6,440 | 3,600 | 1,920 | 780 |
| Metal mining..... | 13,420 | 40 | 20 | 240 | 1,940 | 2,480 | 2,120 | 2,080 | 1,420 | 1,340 | 720 | 460 | 320 | 240 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 30,900 | 20 | 240 | 940 | 4,380 | 5,600 | 5,060 | 4,180 | 3,380 | 2,100 | 2,080 | 1,260 | 1,020 | 640 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 6,820 | 20 | 60 | 200 | 820 | 1,000 | 1,220 | 840 | 780 | 500 | 380 | 220 | 120 | 160 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 13,100 | - | 60 | 480 | 1,900 | 2,220 | 2,220 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 900 | 880 | 560 | 560 | 320 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 10,520 | - | 120 | 240 | 1,640 | 2,180 | 1,520 | 1,520 | 1,120 | 620 | 740 | 420 | 260 | 140 |
| Not specified mining..... | 960 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 20 |
| Construction..... | 502,300 | 580 | 4,120 | 15,340 | 65,080 | 77,620 | 76,220 | 69,580 | 55,620 | 46,800 | 38,380 | 25,340 | 15,940 | 11,480 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,664,280 | 4,980 | 22,560 | 67,840 | 278,240 | 309,400 | 264,500 | 217,980 | 162,300 | 125,460 | 88,300 | 60,180 | 34,960 | 27,580 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 185,840 | 440 | 2,620 | 7,980 | 33,540 | 37,180 | 30,060 | 23,220 | 17,340 | 12,760 | 8,120 | 6,020 | 3,420 | 3,140 |
| Bakery products..... | 39,700 | 60 | 720 | 1,760 | 7,500 | 8,820 | 7,040 | 4,940 | 2,920 | 2,160 | 1,320 | 820 | 260 | 380 |
| Beverage industries..... | 36,520 | 140 | 500 | 1,560 | 7,480 | 7,880 | 5,840 | 4,160 | 3,320 | 2,200 | 1,220 | 960 | 440 | 600 |
| Meat products..... | 29,500 | 40 | 240 | 1,200 | 5,020 | 5,820 | 4,720 | 4,120 | 2,860 | 1,960 | 1,360 | 1,120 | 720 | 320 |
| Other food industries..... | 91,320 | 200 | 1,160 | 3,460 | 13,540 | 14,660 | 12,460 | 9,980 | 8,240 | 6,440 | 4,220 | 3,120 | 2,000 | 1,840 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 14,120 | - | 340 | 1,000 | 2,840 | 2,520 | 1,740 | 1,440 | 1,300 | 1,180 | 600 | 400 | 420 | 340 |
| Confectionery..... | 5,880 | 20 | 100 | 320 | 1,080 | 680 | 980 | 740 | 420 | 600 | 340 | 220 | 240 | 140 |
| Dairy products..... | 14,900 | 80 | 200 | 700 | 3,200 | 3,300 | 2,420 | 1,820 | 1,200 | 900 | 520 | 360 | 100 | 100 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 21,040 | 40 | 180 | 460 | 2,640 | 3,780 | 3,400 | 2,840 | 2,300 | 1,760 | 1,220 | 1,080 | 580 | 760 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 25,880 | 60 | 340 | 980 | 3,780 | 4,380 | 3,920 | 3,140 | 3,020 | 2,000 | 1,540 | 1,060 | 560 | 500 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 31,320 | - | 80 | 560 | 3,320 | 5,160 | 5,040 | 4,400 | 4,400 | 2,840 | 2,160 | 1,420 | 1,040 | 900 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 314,280 | 80 | 5,380 | 16,500 | 59,420 | 63,200 | 51,440 | 37,960 | 26,200 | 20,320 | 14,360 | 10,140 | 5,520 | 3,760 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 281,500 | 40 | 4,440 | 11,780 | 40,240 | 43,400 | 37,400 | 29,540 | 20,060 | 15,240 | 12,160 | 8,560 | 4,660 | 2,980 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 17,000 | - | 280 | 1,180 | 4,080 | 4,240 | 2,440 | 1,660 | 1,320 | 740 | 580 | 240 | 100 | 140 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 8,720 | - | 20 | 380 | 1,500 | 1,780 | 1,520 | 980 | 840 | 520 | 400 | 340 | 240 | 200 |
| Knit goods..... | 37,360 | 40 | 420 | 2,180 | 8,920 | 9,560 | 6,860 | 3,640 | 2,320 | 1,620 | 620 | 680 | 300 | 200 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 19,700 | - | 220 | 980 | 4,680 | 4,220 | 3,220 | 2,140 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 600 | 320 | 220 | 240 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 11,060 | - | 180 | 500 | 2,620 | 2,600 | 2,020 | 1,080 | 780 | 580 | 240 | 200 | 140 | 120 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,620 | - | - | 120 | 360 | 240 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 220 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 2,040 | - | 20 | 120 | 480 | 860 | 300 | 280 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 60 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 4,760 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,180 | 1,000 | 580 | 460 | 500 | 420 | 240 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 25,680 | 20 | 420 | 1,380 | 5,140 | 4,960 | 3,320 | 2,080 | 1,960 | 1,840 | 1,420 | 980 | 980 | 620 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 21,240 | 20 | 320 | 1,020 | 4,180 | 4,140 | 2,680 | 1,680 | 1,540 | 1,760 | 1,580 | 860 | 900 | 560 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 4,440 | - | 100 | 360 | 960 | 820 | 640 | 400 | 420 | 220 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 386,720 | 920 | 6,480 | 19,760 | 78,560 | 69,440 | 58,080 | 48,340 | 38,580 | 27,260 | 20,760 | 14,320 | 7,800 | 6,420 |
| Logging..... | 50,440 | 380 | 1,280 | 3,180 | 10,080 | 8,740 | 6,820 | 5,520 | 4,620 | 3,240 | 2,800 | 1,900 | 900 | 980 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 245,860 | 500 | 4,280 | 12,480 | 46,700 | 44,380 | 36,740 | 31,500 | 21,120 | 17,940 | 13,200 | 8,540 | 4,800 | 3,880 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 54,720 | - | 640 | 2,580 | 10,520 | 9,860 | 9,420 | 6,640 | 4,560 | 3,620 | 2,540 | 2,180 | 1,420 | 740 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 35,700 | 40 | 280 | 1,520 | 6,260 | 6,460 | 5,100 | 4,680 | 3,280 | 2,460 | 2,220 | 1,700 | 680 | 1,020 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 43,640 | - | 240 | 1,400 | 7,420 | 9,960 | 7,280 | 6,180 | 3,940 | 3,220 | 1,500 | 1,240 | 600 | 560 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 35,960 | - | 160 | 1,100 | 5,960 | 8,120 | 6,120 | 5,240 | 3,440 | 2,500 | 1,240 | 980 | 480 | 620 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,760 | - | 40 | 240 | 880 | 1,120 | 660 | 620 | 280 | 480 | 200 | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,920 | - | 40 | 60 | 580 | 720 | 500 | 320 | 220 | 240 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 79,440 | 3,220 | 4,360 | 4,280 | 10,840 | 12,440 | 10,900 | 9,740 | 6,860 | 5,800 | 4,020 | 2,960 | 2,180 | 1,640 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 122,400 | 200 | 640 | 2,920 | 18,120 | 25,160 | 21,060 | 16,660 | 12,920 | 9,500 | 6,460 | 4,380 | 2,580 | 1,800 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 30,500 | - | 60 | 780 | 5,780 | 7,020 | 6,000 | 3,780 | 2,480 | 2,000 | 1,200 | 860 | 380 | 160 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 91,900 | 200 | 580 | 2,140 | 12,340 | 18,140 | 15,060 | 12,880 | 10,440 | 7,500 | 5,260 | 3,520 | 2,200 | 1,640 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 3,560 | - | - | 120 | 560 | 660 | 640 | 400 | 400 | 260 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 88,340 | 200 | 580 | 2,020 | 11,780 | 17,480 | 14,420 | 12,480 | 10,040 | 7,240 | 5,080 | 3,360 | 2,040 | 1,620 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 63,280 | 20 | 40 | 480 | 5,880 | 9,960 | 11,120 | 12,000 | 8,620 | 6,600 | 4,180 | 2,780 | 1,080 | 520 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 59,160 | - | - | 460 | 5,420 | 9,260 | 10,580 | 11,240 | 8,100 | 6,280 | 3,880 | 2,580 | 940 | 420 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 4,120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 460 | 700 | 540 | 760 | 520 | 320 | 300 | 200 | 140 | 100 |
| Rubber products..... | 6,300 | - | 40 | 340 | 1,940 | 1,860 | 1,540 | 1,000 | 700 | 540 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 20,120 | - | 360 | 540 | 3,060 | 4,040 | 3,160 | 2,880 | 1,920 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 540 | 500 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 10,720 | - | 280 | 380 | 1,900 | 2,500 | 1,920 | 1,800 | 800 | 340 | 460 | 540 | 160 | 140 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 9,400 | - | 80 | 160 | 1,160 | 1,540 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 900 | 820 | 560 | 380 | 360 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 6,240 | - | 60 | 40 | 720 | 1,020 | 980 | 840 | 700 | 700 | 440 | 300 | 280 | 160 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,160 | - | 20 | 120 | 440 | 520 | 260 | 240 | 420 | 200 | 380 | 260 | 100 | 200 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 64,460 | 40 | 500 | 1,960 | 9,020 | 11,240 | 10,740 | 9,540 | 6,840 | 5,000 | 3,980 | 2,700 | 1,620 | 1,280 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 16,860 | - | 40 | 540 | 2,360 | 3,140 | 2,720 | 2,600 | 1,780 | 1,040 | 1,080 | 740 | 400 | 420 |
| Structural clay products..... | 17,780 | 40 | 340 | 640 | 2,420 | 3,400 | 2,980 | 2,540 | 1,560 | 1,420 | 920 | 620 | 500 | 400 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 29,820 | - | 120 | 780</ | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 27,340 | - | 420 | 1,340 | 4,600 | 4,560 | 3,620 | 3,300 | 2,700 | 2,380 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 920 | 1,000 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,750 | - | 20 | 280 | 380 | 340 | 440 | 280 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 100 | 40 | 160 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,620 | - | 20 | 120 | 600 | 500 | 280 | 380 | 200 | 200 | 20 | 200 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 9,300 | - | 260 | 380 | 1,540 | 1,620 | 1,380 | 1,040 | 860 | 680 | 460 | 320 | 380 | 380 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 12,660 | - | 120 | 560 | 2,080 | 2,100 | 1,520 | 1,600 | 1,340 | 1,300 | 720 | 460 | 420 | 440 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 632,300 | 580 | 3,540 | 10,100 | 60,580 | 79,020 | 89,760 | 95,560 | 79,120 | 70,400 | 59,980 | 42,360 | 25,380 | 14,920 |
| Transportation | 491,080 | 340 | 1,780 | 6,840 | 45,000 | 58,280 | 65,100 | 71,640 | 62,640 | 58,280 | 50,900 | 35,940 | 22,340 | 12,000 |
| Air transportation | 5,580 | - | 60 | 220 | 960 | 1,720 | 1,160 | 620 | 440 | 100 | 180 | 40 | - | 80 |
| Railroads and railway express | 290,520 | 20 | 420 | 2,340 | 16,020 | 20,740 | 29,760 | 41,900 | 41,920 | 41,740 | 39,960 | 28,840 | 18,520 | 8,340 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 282,340 | 20 | 400 | 2,240 | 15,320 | 19,720 | 28,820 | 40,820 | 40,720 | 40,500 | 39,240 | 28,100 | 18,240 | 8,200 |
| Railway express service | 8,180 | - | 20 | 100 | 700 | 1,020 | 940 | 1,080 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 720 | 740 | 280 | 140 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 32,960 | 40 | 100 | 820 | 3,580 | 5,600 | 5,500 | 5,340 | 4,040 | 3,860 | 2,880 | 1,220 | 740 | 740 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 78,140 | 160 | 840 | 2,700 | 14,440 | 16,480 | 14,960 | 10,560 | 6,820 | 5,040 | 2,740 | 1,900 | 840 | 1,280 |
| Trucking service | 58,560 | 140 | 700 | 2,100 | 12,280 | 13,300 | 11,580 | 7,560 | 4,300 | 3,100 | 1,580 | 980 | 400 | 540 |
| Warehousing and storage | 19,580 | 20 | 140 | 600 | 2,160 | 3,180 | 3,380 | 3,000 | 1,900 | 1,940 | 1,160 | 920 | 440 | 740 |
| Water transportation | 50,740 | 40 | 200 | 620 | 5,620 | 7,220 | 7,620 | 8,280 | 6,740 | 5,080 | 3,920 | 2,840 | 1,500 | 1,060 |
| Other transportation | 38,140 | 80 | 160 | 640 | 4,380 | 6,520 | 6,100 | 4,940 | 3,300 | 2,960 | 1,720 | 1,100 | 740 | 500 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 9,840 | - | 20 | 20 | 820 | 1,420 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 1,320 | 1,080 | 700 | 380 | 240 | 40 |
| Taxicab service | 16,380 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 2,360 | 4,140 | 3,260 | 2,240 | 1,380 | 1,220 | 480 | 180 | - | 60 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 4,980 | - | 120 | 120 | 460 | 640 | 700 | 520 | 400 | 460 | 420 | 400 | 380 | 360 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,940 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 320 | 240 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 120 | 40 |
| Communication | 36,460 | 140 | 1,580 | 1,960 | 4,680 | 5,220 | 6,320 | 6,060 | 3,500 | 2,620 | 2,160 | 1,380 | 640 | 200 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 32,540 | 120 | 1,520 | 1,860 | 3,700 | 4,320 | 5,460 | 5,620 | 3,180 | 2,480 | 2,140 | 1,320 | 640 | 180 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 22,820 | 20 | 40 | 400 | 2,700 | 3,600 | 4,400 | 4,440 | 2,460 | 1,900 | 1,480 | 1,000 | 420 | 60 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 9,720 | 100 | 1,480 | 1,460 | 1,000 | 720 | 1,060 | 1,180 | 720 | 680 | 660 | 320 | 220 | 120 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3,920 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 980 | 900 | 860 | 440 | 320 | 140 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Utilities | 104,760 | 100 | 180 | 1,300 | 10,900 | 15,520 | 18,340 | 17,860 | 12,980 | 9,500 | 6,920 | 5,040 | 3,400 | 2,720 |
| Electric light and power | 59,820 | 20 | 80 | 780 | 7,100 | 9,420 | 11,700 | 10,760 | 7,280 | 4,980 | 3,340 | 2,100 | 1,420 | 840 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 19,020 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,900 | 2,880 | 3,360 | 3,580 | 2,220 | 1,640 | 1,360 | 820 | 560 | 360 |
| Water and sanitary services | 25,920 | 80 | 80 | 200 | 1,900 | 3,220 | 3,280 | 3,520 | 3,480 | 2,880 | 2,220 | 1,220 | 1,420 | 1,520 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 989,180 | 7,140 | 28,820 | 58,480 | 181,540 | 180,640 | 149,060 | 114,240 | 87,400 | 65,500 | 46,500 | 31,660 | 20,840 | 17,360 |
| Wholesale trade | 214,000 | 360 | 1,740 | 6,520 | 29,960 | 37,520 | 36,500 | 27,840 | 24,060 | 18,620 | 12,200 | 8,700 | 5,780 | 4,200 |
| Retail trade | 775,180 | 6,780 | 27,080 | 51,960 | 151,580 | 143,120 | 112,560 | 86,400 | 63,340 | 46,880 | 34,300 | 22,960 | 15,060 | 13,160 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 181,900 | 3,700 | 11,480 | 17,620 | 40,080 | 34,900 | 23,760 | 16,180 | 10,520 | 7,500 | 6,320 | 4,320 | 2,960 | 2,560 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 162,560 | 3,380 | 10,760 | 16,480 | 36,200 | 30,640 | 20,740 | 14,000 | 9,300 | 6,580 | 5,420 | 4,000 | 2,660 | 2,400 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 19,340 | 320 | 720 | 1,140 | 3,880 | 4,260 | 3,020 | 2,180 | 1,220 | 920 | 900 | 320 | 300 | 160 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 62,680 | 220 | 1,020 | 3,320 | 12,120 | 12,060 | 9,180 | 6,780 | 5,720 | 4,000 | 2,660 | 2,340 | 1,640 | 1,620 |
| General merchandise stores | 57,620 | 220 | 840 | 2,840 | 10,600 | 10,840 | 8,400 | 5,460 | 5,480 | 3,880 | 2,560 | 2,280 | 1,640 | 1,580 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,060 | - | 180 | 480 | 1,520 | 1,220 | 780 | 320 | 240 | 120 | 100 | 60 | - | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 32,640 | 80 | 720 | 1,740 | 5,480 | 5,400 | 4,360 | 4,160 | 3,160 | 2,340 | 1,860 | 1,400 | 1,100 | 840 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 23,640 | 80 | 440 | 1,300 | 3,620 | 3,720 | 3,160 | 2,920 | 2,200 | 1,840 | 1,480 | 1,180 | 960 | 740 |
| Shoe stores | 9,000 | - | 280 | 440 | 1,860 | 1,680 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 960 | 500 | 380 | 220 | 140 | 100 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 43,620 | 20 | 400 | 1,620 | 6,300 | 7,640 | 7,180 | 5,840 | 4,500 | 3,800 | 2,380 | 1,760 | 1,240 | 940 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 31,820 | 20 | 300 | 1,060 | 4,280 | 5,360 | 5,340 | 4,420 | 3,400 | 2,800 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 860 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 11,800 | - | 100 | 560 | 2,020 | 2,280 | 1,840 | 1,420 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 760 | 440 | 200 | 80 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 77,200 | 20 | 420 | 1,780 | 9,160 | 13,400 | 14,020 | 13,360 | 10,600 | 7,040 | 4,060 | 1,920 | 880 | 540 |
| Filling stations | 81,600 | 380 | 2,720 | 7,260 | 21,900 | 19,580 | 12,440 | 7,000 | 4,260 | 2,500 | 1,480 | 980 | 600 | 500 |
| Drug stores | 44,320 | 960 | 4,020 | 5,860 | 10,140 | 6,860 | 5,080 | 3,760 | 2,280 | 1,940 | 1,400 | 740 | 680 | 600 |
| Eating and drinking places | 86,900 | 740 | 3,560 | 6,280 | 19,860 | 15,780 | 11,480 | 8,940 | 6,480 | 4,840 | 4,180 | 2,620 | 1,200 | 940 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 72,960 | 80 | 540 | 2,260 | 10,520 | 11,460 | 11,640 | 9,700 | 7,620 | 6,220 | 5,080 | 3,460 | 2,400 | 1,980 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 24,060 | 20 | 180 | 740 | 3,360 | 3,860 | 3,960 | 3,380 | 2,500 | 2,120 | 1,720 | 1,120 | 540 | 560 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 48,900 | 60 | 360 | 1,520 | 7,160 | 7,600 | 7,680 | 6,320 | 5,120 | 4,100 | 3,360 | 2,340 | 1,860 | 1,420 |
| Other retail stores | 91,360 | 580 | 2,800 | 4,220 | 16,020 | 16,040 | 13,420 | 10,680 | 8,200 | 6,700 | 4,880 | 3,420 | 2,860 | 2,640 |
| Liquor stores | 5,000 | - | 80 | 200 | 960 | 1,080 | 760 | 600 | 340 | 400 | 240 | 160 | 200 | 100 |
| Retail florists | 3,280 | - | 60 | 200 | 500 | 660 | 500 | 380 | 280 | 120 | 200 | 140 | 100 | 140 |
| Jewelry stores | 6,800 | 40 | 120 | 260 | 960 | 1,200 | 920 | 840 | 720 | 540 | 360 | 260 | 300 | 280 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 27,080 | 380 | 880 | 1,320 | 4,400 | 4,500 | 4,160 | 3,220 | 2,640 | 2,020 | 1,460 | 1,100 | 540 | 480 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 30,600 | 100 | 540 | 1,260 | 5,580 | 5,100 | 4,320 | 3,840 | 3,000 | 2,800 | 1,700 | 1,120 | 840 | 1,000 |
| Not specified retail trade | 18,600 | 80 | 520 | 1,100 | 3,620 | 3,500 | 2,760 | 1,800 | 1,220 | 1,420 | 920 | 640 | 380 | 640 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 158,480 | 60 | 340 | 2,420 | 15,920 | 23,720 | 23,580 | 21,820 | 19,480 | 15,780 | 12,540 | 8,600 | 6,540 | 7,680 |
| Banking and other finance | 54,980 | - | 200 | 1,100 | 6,300 | 8,360 | 8,320 | 7,500 | 6,820 | 5,380 | 4,160 | 2,540 | 1,820 | 2,480 |
| Insurance and real estate | 103,500 | 60 | 140 | 1,320 | 9,620 | 15,360 | 15,260 | 14,320 | 12,660 | 10,400 | 8,380 | 6,060 | 4,720 | 5,200 |
| Insurance | 54,640 | - | 60 | 500 | 6,480 | 10,560 | 10,380 | 9,300 | 8,260 | 6,440 | 4,940 | 3,140 | 2,340 | 2,240 |
| Real estate | 38,860 | 60 | 80 | 820 | 3,140 | 4,800 | 4,880 | 5,020 | 4,400 | 3,960 | 3,440 | 2,920 | 2,380 | 2,960 |
| Business and repair services | 122,400 | 280 | 1,700 | 4,680 | 21,220 | 23,940 | 22,860 | 18,460 | 11,740 | 7,340 | 4,580 | 2,360 | 1,640 | 1,600 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 88,860 | 180 | 1,180 | 3,220 | 15,900 | 17,840 | 17,820 | 14,540 | 8,740 | 5,000 | 2,260 | 1,140 | 680 | 360 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 33,540 | 100 | 520 | 1,460 | 5,320 | 6,100 | 5,040 | 3,920 | 3,000 | 2,340 | 2,320 | 1,220 | 960 | 1,240 |
| Advertising | 5,220 | - | 80 | 160 | 700 | 880 | 780 | 660 | 520 | 480 | 440 | 180 | 160 | 200 |
| Business services, except advertising | 11,940 | 40 | 160 | 380 | 1,920 | 2,600 | 2,000 | 1,520 | 1,080 | 580 | 680 | 360 | 260 | 360 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 16,380 | 60 | 300 | 920 | 2,700 | 2,620 | 2,260 | 1,740 | 1,400 | 1,280 | 1,200 | 680 | 540 | 680 |
| Personal services | 259,660 | 2,160 | 6,560 | 11,320 | 38,540 | 42,660 | 37,780 | 31,680 | 25,040 | 20,240 | 14,800 | 11,620 | 7,620 | 9,640 |
| Domestic service | 105,440 | 1,500 | 3,220 | 4,360 | 12,600 | 14,100 | 13,760 | 11,920 | 11,300 | 8,800 | 6,580 | 6,180 | 4,400 | 6,720 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 59,340 | 180 | 1,080 | 2,580 | 10,040 | 11,860 | 8,980 | 7,640 | 4,700 | 4,360 | 3,180 | 2,160 | 1,540 | 1,540 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 49,140 | 150 | 1,080 | 2,560 | 9,580 | 10,220 | 8,520 | 5,700 | 4,160 | 2,880 | 1,900 | 1,500 | 500 | 380 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 45,740 | 320 | 1,180 | 1,820 | 6,320 | 6,980 | 6,520 | 6,420 | 4,880 | 4,200 | 3,140 | 1,780 | 1,180 | 1,000 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 57,000 | 820 | 3,160 | 4,900 | 10,540 | 9,820 | 7,240 | 5,460 | 5,020 | 3,440 | 2,660 | 1,780 | 1,220 | 940 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 20,820 | 240 | 1,000 | 2,380 | 4,020 | 3,600 | 2,700 | 2,000 | 1,840 | 1,300 | 740 | 480 | 240 | 280 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 36,180 | 580 | 2,160 | 2,520 | 6,520 | 6,220 | 4,540 | 3,460 | 3,180 | 2,140 | 1,920 | 1,300 | 980 | 660 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

31

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,672,020 | 14,700 | 60,740 | 167,600 | 546,920 | 487,480 | 393,480 | 322,180 | 226,880 | 171,780 | 121,520 | 73,460 | 47,240 | 38,020 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 89,140 | 3,280 | 7,040 | 7,500 | 17,000 | 12,080 | 8,800 | 8,960 | 6,560 | 5,720 | 4,680 | 3,040 | 2,040 | 2,440 |
| Agriculture..... | 88,880 | 3,260 | 7,040 | 7,480 | 16,820 | 12,020 | 8,760 | 8,880 | 6,520 | 5,560 | 4,600 | 3,000 | 2,020 | 2,420 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 760 | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 640 | 20 | - | 20 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 120 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Mining..... | 5,360 | - | 40 | 200 | 1,180 | 940 | 1,140 | 640 | 540 | 320 | 200 | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 1,340 | - | 40 | 20 | 340 | 280 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3,640 | - | - | 160 | 700 | 660 | 820 | 520 | 360 | 200 | 120 | 20 | 80 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 340 | - | - | 20 | 120 | - | 100 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 120 | - | - | - | 60 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 7,580 | - | 80 | 560 | 1,860 | 1,400 | 1,040 | 740 | 720 | 600 | 240 | 220 | 40 | 80 |
| Manufacturing..... | 469,180 | 240 | 6,940 | 33,280 | 107,720 | 101,840 | 79,820 | 53,780 | 35,140 | 23,660 | 13,680 | 7,180 | 3,920 | 1,980 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 39,080 | 60 | 1,040 | 3,440 | 8,860 | 7,800 | 6,160 | 4,120 | 3,080 | 1,880 | 1,200 | 700 | 420 | 320 |
| Bakery products..... | 5,660 | - | 100 | 760 | 1,340 | 1,480 | 760 | 520 | 240 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 4,720 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,200 | 960 | 680 | 580 | 360 | 300 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Meat products..... | 5,300 | - | 120 | 480 | 1,320 | 1,100 | 820 | 580 | 440 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 20 | 40 |
| Other food industries..... | 23,400 | 60 | 800 | 1,780 | 5,000 | 4,260 | 3,920 | 2,440 | 2,040 | 1,240 | 820 | 460 | 320 | 260 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 9,840 | 40 | 540 | 720 | 1,980 | 1,420 | 1,480 | 900 | 1,000 | 560 | 460 | 320 | 220 | 200 |
| Confectionery..... | 6,500 | 20 | 180 | 480 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 900 | 600 | 260 | 220 | 80 | 20 | 40 |
| Dairy products..... | 2,120 | - | 40 | 220 | 560 | 500 | 320 | 120 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,120 | - | 100 | 240 | 180 | 280 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 3,820 | - | 40 | 320 | 980 | 900 | 580 | 420 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 29,840 | - | 180 | 1,140 | 5,440 | 6,280 | 5,940 | 4,480 | 2,880 | 1,660 | 860 | 560 | 340 | 80 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 208,800 | 40 | 2,860 | 14,540 | 47,700 | 47,120 | 38,860 | 23,660 | 15,260 | 10,440 | 4,820 | 2,080 | 880 | 340 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 131,080 | 20 | 1,540 | 7,960 | 26,160 | 28,700 | 25,300 | 16,340 | 11,140 | 7,900 | 3,860 | 1,540 | 560 | 160 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 10,920 | - | 220 | 1,000 | 3,400 | 2,920 | 1,780 | 880 | 440 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4,300 | - | 20 | 240 | 840 | 1,100 | 780 | 400 | 500 | 220 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 55,180 | 20 | 1,040 | 4,920 | 15,480 | 12,980 | 9,440 | 5,500 | 2,600 | 1,680 | 620 | 460 | 260 | 180 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 7,320 | - | 40 | 420 | 1,820 | 1,420 | 1,560 | 740 | 580 | 540 | 140 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 2,400 | - | - | 120 | 520 | 540 | 200 | 120 | 200 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 980 | - | - | 100 | 320 | 120 | 240 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | - | 40 | 60 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 80 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,560 | - | - | 120 | 560 | 560 | 440 | 360 | 200 | 200 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 88,560 | - | 1,840 | 7,220 | 20,000 | 18,820 | 12,320 | 9,820 | 6,700 | 4,720 | 3,400 | 1,940 | 1,180 | 600 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 79,980 | - | 1,280 | 6,080 | 18,060 | 16,880 | 11,120 | 8,940 | 6,120 | 4,340 | 3,080 | 1,840 | 1,120 | 580 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 9,180 | - | 560 | 1,200 | 1,940 | 1,940 | 1,200 | 880 | 580 | 380 | 320 | 100 | 60 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 11,860 | 20 | 300 | 860 | 2,500 | 2,720 | 1,780 | 1,340 | 750 | 520 | 480 | 240 | 240 | 100 |
| Logging..... | 400 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 3,300 | 20 | 100 | 320 | 720 | 740 | 360 | 260 | 180 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 3,780 | - | 100 | 160 | 780 | 840 | 560 | 480 | 160 | 160 | 220 | 80 | 100 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 4,380 | - | 80 | 340 | 960 | 1,020 | 740 | 580 | 300 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 7,280 | 20 | 100 | 660 | 1,720 | 1,640 | 1,520 | 600 | 440 | 200 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 60 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 3,320 | - | 40 | 340 | 840 | 1,000 | 540 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,140 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 400 | 320 | 520 | 220 | 200 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,820 | - | 20 | 180 | 480 | 320 | 460 | 180 | 60 | 40 | - | 60 | - | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 18,000 | 60 | 100 | 960 | 3,960 | 2,780 | 2,640 | 2,560 | 2,020 | 960 | 780 | 560 | 340 | 280 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 17,760 | - | 40 | 1,000 | 4,620 | 4,780 | 2,980 | 1,860 | 840 | 980 | 320 | 180 | 120 | 40 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 9,180 | - | 20 | 420 | 2,880 | 3,060 | 1,460 | 860 | 200 | 200 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 8,580 | - | 20 | 580 | 1,740 | 1,720 | 1,520 | 1,000 | 640 | 780 | 280 | 140 | 120 | 40 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 500 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 8,080 | - | 20 | 540 | 1,540 | 1,640 | 1,440 | 960 | 620 | 740 | 280 | 140 | 120 | 40 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,720 | - | - | 180 | 580 | 640 | 720 | 660 | 320 | 240 | 60 | 40 | 80 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,620 | - | - | 140 | 580 | 620 | 700 | 660 | 300 | 240 | 60 | 40 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | - | 20 | 180 | 520 | 360 | 240 | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,540 | - | 40 | 560 | 2,500 | 2,040 | 1,600 | 940 | 560 | 540 | 400 | 180 | 40 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 9,420 | - | 40 | 520 | 2,160 | 1,720 | 1,420 | 800 | 460 | 420 | 260 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,980 | - | 40 | 520 | 2,160 | 1,720 | 1,420 | 800 | 460 | 420 | 260 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 1,440 | - | - | 40 | 340 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 120 | 140 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 600 | - | - | - | 60 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 840 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 6,780 | - | 80 | 480 | 1,920 | 1,180 | 900 | 680 | 520 | 340 | 480 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 3,300 | - | 40 | 260 | 1,080 | 740 | 420 | 320 | 120 | 80 | 180 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 680 | - | 20 | 60 | 180 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 2,800 | - | 20 | 160 | 560 | 340 | 380 | 320 | 380 | 180 | 260 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 460 | - | 20 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,580 | - | - | 60 | 360 | 220 | 200 | 120 | 240 | 120 | 180 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 620 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 8,980 | 20 | 100 | 780 | 3,040 | 1,580 | 1,300 | 840 | 480 | 360 | 240 | 160 | 40 | 40 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 2,880 | 20 | - | 320 | 1,200 | 540 | 200 | 200 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 6,100 | - | 100 | 460 | 1,840 | 1,040 | 1,100 | 640 | 320 | 260 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 1,540 | - | 20 | 60 | 380 | 280 | 360 | 220 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 4,560 | - | 80 | 400 | 1,460 | 760 | 740 | 420 | 280 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,400 | - | - | 80 | 360 | 260 | 380 | 120 | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 860 | - | - | - | 120 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 720 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 140 | 200 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - |
| Machinery..... | 5,560 | 40 | 440 | 1,680 | 1,360 | 780 | 520 | 420 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 2,940 | - | 20 | 360 | 980 | 800 | 380 | 220 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,620 | - | 20 | 80 | 700 | 560 | 400 | 300 | 300 | 120 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 220 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 260 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 100 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 2,140 | - | - | 80 | 560 | 460 | 280 | 240 | 280 | 120 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,920 | 20 | 160 | 480 | 420 | 320 | 140 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 280 | - | - | 60 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 820 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 680 | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 140 | - | - | - | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 8,680 | 20 | 180 | 600 | 1,840 | 1,660 | 1,380 | 1,060 | 660 | 500 | 320 | 140 | 100 | 20 |
| Not specified metal industries | 240 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 940 | - | - | 20 | 240 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 180 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 3,280 | - | 60 | 360 | 780 | 640 | 460 | 360 | 260 | 160 | 140 | - | 60 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 4,220 | 20 | 120 | 200 | 800 | 960 | 680 | 560 | 220 | 300 | 160 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 70,780 | 40 | 520 | 4,080 | 14,900 | 11,620 | 13,340 | 10,540 | 6,940 | 3,490 | 2,840 | 1,340 | 900 | 240 |
| Transportation | 15,960 | 20 | 200 | 500 | 2,600 | 2,040 | 2,020 | 2,500 | 2,280 | 1,040 | 1,340 | 700 | 620 | 100 |
| Air transportation | 300 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 8,240 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 660 | 680 | 960 | 1,380 | 1,580 | 820 | 1,040 | 520 | 440 | 20 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 7,620 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 620 | 600 | 920 | 1,320 | 1,520 | 740 | 960 | 520 | 440 | 20 |
| Railway express service | 420 | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1,320 | - | 20 | 60 | 200 | 300 | 100 | 260 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3,500 | - | 100 | 220 | 1,000 | 740 | 540 | 360 | 320 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Trucking service | 2,260 | - | 60 | 140 | 680 | 560 | 340 | 240 | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,240 | - | 20 | 80 | 320 | 180 | 200 | 120 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Water transportation | 1,300 | - | - | 20 | 300 | 200 | 120 | 220 | 160 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Other transportation | 1,300 | - | 40 | 100 | 340 | 100 | 260 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 200 | - | - | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 320 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 480 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 300 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 44,840 | 20 | 280 | 3,120 | 10,080 | 7,420 | 9,600 | 6,540 | 3,720 | 2,080 | 1,220 | 460 | 240 | 60 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 43,840 | - | 240 | 3,000 | 9,760 | 7,320 | 9,480 | 6,420 | 3,580 | 2,060 | 1,220 | 460 | 220 | 60 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,860 | - | 220 | 2,860 | 9,260 | 6,900 | 8,400 | 5,560 | 3,200 | 1,820 | 1,100 | 400 | 120 | 20 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,980 | - | 20 | 140 | 520 | 420 | 1,080 | 860 | 380 | 240 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,000 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 300 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Utilities | 9,980 | - | 40 | 460 | 2,220 | 2,160 | 1,720 | 1,500 | 940 | 360 | 280 | 180 | 40 | 80 |
| Electric light and power | 7,120 | - | 20 | 340 | 1,560 | 1,580 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 720 | 220 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 2,060 | - | 20 | 120 | 540 | 460 | 360 | 320 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 800 | - | - | - | 100 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 371,700 | 880 | 8,340 | 33,700 | 92,040 | 69,100 | 52,820 | 41,000 | 26,160 | 19,940 | 14,280 | 7,260 | 4,020 | 2,460 |
| Wholesale trade | 34,320 | 40 | 620 | 2,300 | 7,700 | 5,180 | 6,180 | 4,500 | 2,320 | 2,100 | 1,120 | 620 | 320 | 320 |
| Retail trade | 337,380 | 840 | 7,720 | 31,400 | 84,340 | 62,920 | 46,340 | 36,500 | 23,840 | 17,840 | 13,160 | 6,640 | 3,700 | 2,140 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 27,500 | 80 | 880 | 2,860 | 5,940 | 5,120 | 4,160 | 3,060 | 1,920 | 1,560 | 880 | 540 | 360 | 140 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 25,200 | 40 | 840 | 2,600 | 5,540 | 4,600 | 3,800 | 2,820 | 1,700 | 1,440 | 860 | 500 | 340 | 120 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,300 | 40 | 40 | 260 | 400 | 520 | 360 | 240 | 220 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 108,740 | 220 | 1,840 | 10,920 | 27,000 | 20,140 | 14,320 | 11,840 | 7,580 | 5,760 | 4,840 | 2,180 | 1,120 | 680 |
| General merchandise stores | 89,220 | 120 | 1,180 | 5,780 | 19,500 | 16,300 | 12,620 | 11,060 | 7,600 | 5,580 | 4,660 | 2,060 | 1,120 | 640 |
| Limited price variety stores | 19,520 | 100 | 660 | 4,140 | 7,500 | 3,840 | 1,700 | 780 | 280 | 180 | 180 | 120 | - | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 36,960 | - | 260 | 1,700 | 4,880 | 6,080 | 5,460 | 5,190 | 4,460 | 3,200 | 2,680 | 1,620 | 900 | 540 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 34,760 | - | 220 | 1,560 | 4,280 | 5,080 | 4,980 | 4,820 | 4,320 | 3,100 | 2,620 | 1,600 | 880 | 540 |
| Shoe stores | 2,200 | - | 40 | 120 | 600 | 220 | 480 | 370 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 8,640 | - | 180 | 620 | 2,240 | 1,520 | 1,160 | 960 | 600 | 700 | 320 | 200 | 120 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 6,680 | - | 100 | 440 | 1,640 | 1,180 | 900 | 780 | 500 | 560 | 280 | 160 | 120 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,960 | - | 80 | 180 | 600 | 340 | 260 | 180 | 100 | 140 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 7,160 | - | 20 | 520 | 2,000 | 1,460 | 1,500 | 960 | 300 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Filling stations | 1,920 | 60 | 20 | 200 | 400 | 420 | 340 | 200 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Drug stores | 12,500 | 20 | 480 | 1,600 | 4,700 | 2,080 | 1,400 | 860 | 420 | 500 | 280 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 97,120 | 420 | 3,420 | 10,520 | 28,400 | 19,700 | 12,460 | 8,860 | 5,540 | 3,780 | 2,160 | 1,140 | 520 | 200 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 6,880 | - | 20 | 360 | 1,640 | 1,240 | 1,200 | 840 | 440 | 340 | 480 | 220 | 80 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 3,140 | - | 20 | 140 | 720 | 460 | 620 | 320 | 220 | 180 | 260 | 160 | 80 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 3,740 | - | - | 220 | 920 | 780 | 580 | 520 | 220 | 160 | 220 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Other retail stores | 29,960 | 40 | 600 | 2,100 | 7,080 | 5,160 | 4,340 | 3,740 | 2,260 | 1,660 | 1,400 | 580 | 480 | 520 |
| Liquor stores | 500 | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | 140 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,700 | - | 60 | 100 | 320 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 220 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Jewelry stores | 2,880 | - | 20 | 120 | 760 | 440 | 420 | 420 | 220 | 180 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,620 | - | - | 100 | 380 | 340 | 260 | 220 | 160 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 11,520 | 20 | 140 | 640 | 2,420 | 2,060 | 1,560 | 1,540 | 1,100 | 640 | 560 | 320 | 280 | 240 |
| Not specified retail trade | 11,740 | 20 | 340 | 1,120 | 3,100 | 1,960 | 1,860 | 1,200 | 600 | 500 | 560 | 180 | 140 | 160 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 75,960 | 20 | 440 | 4,240 | 17,800 | 13,140 | 12,420 | 8,920 | 6,260 | 4,740 | 3,220 | 2,060 | 1,080 | 620 |
| Banking and other finance | 28,060 | - | 80 | 1,840 | 6,800 | 5,120 | 4,880 | 3,760 | 2,480 | 1,680 | 1,240 | 460 | 160 | 60 |
| Insurance and real estate | 46,900 | 20 | 360 | 2,400 | 11,000 | 8,020 | 7,540 | 5,160 | 3,780 | 3,060 | 1,980 | 1,600 | 920 | 560 |
| Insurance | 30,320 | 20 | 240 | 2,100 | 8,160 | 5,380 | 5,360 | 2,900 | 2,360 | 1,540 | 920 | 740 | 380 | 220 |
| Real estate | 16,580 | - | 120 | 800 | 2,840 | 2,640 | 2,180 | 2,260 | 1,420 | 1,520 | 1,060 | 860 | 540 | 340 |
| Business and repair services | 8,680 | 20 | 100 | 640 | 2,340 | 1,860 | 1,500 | 1,020 | 620 | 200 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,780 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 440 | 340 | 320 | 160 | 200 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 6,900 | - | 80 | 560 | 1,900 | 1,520 | 1,180 | 860 | 420 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Advertising | 1,500 | - | - | 120 | 340 | 300 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 4,800 | - | 80 | 400 | 1,420 | 1,120 | 720 | 620 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 600 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 |
| Personal services | 937,540 | 8,280 | 32,080 | 52,960 | 166,060 | 150,500 | 124,260 | 120,160 | 85,920 | 68,620 | 49,280 | 30,880 | 20,780 | 19,760 |
| Domestic service | 791,660 | 8,080 | 29,680 | 51,160 | 137,720 | 123,300 | 100,980 | 99,920 | 78,860 | 58,920 | 43,200 | 27,680 | 18,700 | 18,260 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 46,460 | 100 | 620 | 1,480 | 6,880 | 7,720 | 8,040 | 7,280 | 4,540 | 3,740 | 2,600 | 1,520 | 1,140 | 800 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 80,860 | 60 | 1,140 | 3,020 | 11,100 | 11,340 | 10,160 | 9,400 | 5,320 | 4,580 | 2,560 | 1,120 | 660 | 400 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 38,560 | 40 | 440 | 3,300 | 12,360 | 8,140 | 5,080 | 3,560 | 2,200 | 1,380 | 920 | 560 | 280 | 300 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 14,220 | 40 | 380 | 1,400 | 4,060 | 2,700 | 1,820 | 1,320 | 920 | 700 | 460 | 260 | 100 | 60 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 8,980 | - | 300 | 1,000 | 2,640 | 1,600 | 1,160 | 920 | 480 | 400 | 260 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,240 | 40 | 80 | 400 | 1,420 | 1,100 | 660 | 400 | 440 | 300 | 200 | 120 | 40 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 431,120 | 80 | 1, | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 2,755,360 | 5,600 | 21,660 | 82,060 | 358,980 | 423,180 | 391,860 | 345,940 | 295,040 | 261,400 | 219,100 | 165,540 | 106,920 | 78,080 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 297,120 | 780 | 5,940 | 16,280 | 51,980 | 45,820 | 38,400 | 31,860 | 23,540 | 22,620 | 21,540 | 18,360 | 11,500 | 8,580 |
| Agriculture..... | 285,160 | 780 | 5,840 | 16,000 | 50,780 | 44,000 | 36,800 | 30,220 | 22,280 | 21,400 | 20,420 | 17,360 | 10,960 | 8,300 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 11,960 | - | 100 | 280 | 1,200 | 1,820 | 1,600 | 1,640 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 1,120 | 1,000 | 520 | 280 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 6,560 | - | 60 | 120 | 600 | 1,140 | 1,060 | 780 | 720 | 620 | 560 | 500 | 280 | 120 |
| Fishery..... | 5,400 | - | 40 | 140 | 600 | 680 | 540 | 860 | 540 | 600 | 560 | 500 | 240 | 100 |
| Mining..... | 116,400 | 20 | 160 | 1,780 | 13,160 | 19,740 | 17,280 | 16,260 | 14,120 | 11,840 | 9,160 | 6,620 | 4,220 | 2,040 |
| Coal mining..... | 19,840 | - | 60 | 220 | 2,020 | 2,700 | 2,640 | 2,800 | 2,220 | 2,740 | 2,100 | 1,420 | 960 | 480 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 28,180 | - | 20 | 120 | 1,940 | 3,780 | 4,080 | 5,280 | 4,560 | 3,260 | 2,420 | 1,580 | 860 | 280 |
| Metal mining..... | 60,460 | 20 | 80 | 1,300 | 8,180 | 11,760 | 9,560 | 7,680 | 6,440 | 5,120 | 3,340 | 3,060 | 2,180 | 1,180 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 7,920 | - | - | 140 | 1,020 | 1,500 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 900 | 720 | 700 | 540 | 220 | 120 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,800 | - | - | - | 240 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 280 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,400 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 580 | 380 | 280 | 260 | 240 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 2,660 | - | - | 40 | 420 | 560 | 340 | 400 | 280 | 260 | 100 | 160 | 60 | 40 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,060 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 240 | 120 | 60 | 60 |
| Construction..... | 210,880 | 20 | 540 | 4,340 | 21,240 | 28,600 | 29,520 | 28,780 | 24,520 | 22,700 | 20,920 | 15,340 | 8,960 | 5,400 |
| Manufacturing..... | 600,780 | 3,140 | 5,140 | 15,160 | 80,420 | 100,360 | 88,780 | 77,420 | 63,800 | 56,300 | 45,620 | 32,000 | 19,260 | 13,380 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 98,180 | 60 | 460 | 2,080 | 11,980 | 17,440 | 15,460 | 13,340 | 10,320 | 8,760 | 7,580 | 5,240 | 3,400 | 2,060 |
| Bakery products..... | 18,740 | - | 240 | 500 | 2,900 | 3,740 | 3,080 | 2,580 | 1,960 | 1,400 | 1,040 | 780 | 480 | 280 |
| Beverage industries..... | 12,900 | - | 40 | 220 | 1,600 | 2,420 | 2,220 | 1,600 | 1,540 | 1,020 | 920 | 580 | 440 | 300 |
| Meat products..... | 14,440 | - | - | 240 | 1,620 | 2,840 | 2,660 | 2,120 | 1,340 | 1,340 | 1,100 | 640 | 340 | 200 |
| Other food industries..... | 52,100 | 60 | 180 | 1,120 | 5,960 | 8,440 | 7,500 | 7,100 | 5,480 | 5,000 | 4,520 | 3,240 | 2,140 | 1,360 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 17,380 | 20 | 80 | 520 | 1,860 | 3,020 | 2,340 | 2,140 | 1,540 | 1,220 | 1,520 | 1,130 | 730 | 560 |
| Confectionery..... | 1,720 | - | - | 120 | 240 | 120 | 220 | 280 | 180 | 160 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 40 |
| Dairy products..... | 12,460 | 40 | 40 | 320 | 1,640 | 2,400 | 2,240 | 1,840 | 1,040 | 880 | 760 | 520 | 320 | 220 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,600 | - | 20 | 60 | 780 | 1,260 | 1,020 | 1,180 | 1,200 | 960 | 780 | 540 | 520 | 280 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 11,940 | - | 40 | 100 | 1,140 | 1,640 | 1,660 | 1,520 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 1,280 | 860 | 480 | 260 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 700 | - | - | - | 80 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 80 | - | 40 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 5,360 | - | 20 | 120 | 560 | 900 | 860 | 740 | 620 | 540 | 420 | 240 | 60 | 280 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 560 | - | - | - | 100 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 80 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 160 | - | - | - | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,680 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 280 | 320 | 140 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 120 |
| Knit goods..... | 960 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 80 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 2,000 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 400 | 320 | 280 | 140 | 200 | 220 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 760 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 620 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 420 | - | - | - | 40 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 7,740 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,180 | 1,140 | 980 | 880 | 860 | 940 | 620 | 440 | 240 | 200 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 6,400 | - | 20 | 220 | 960 | 900 | 740 | 660 | 800 | 840 | 560 | 380 | 200 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,340 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 240 | 240 | 220 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 150,660 | 80 | 340 | 4,020 | 20,520 | 23,680 | 21,360 | 18,700 | 15,260 | 14,080 | 13,180 | 9,700 | 5,940 | 3,800 |
| Logging..... | 40,140 | 60 | 100 | 860 | 5,280 | 6,280 | 5,920 | 5,220 | 3,900 | 4,240 | 3,820 | 2,660 | 1,320 | 480 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 87,020 | 20 | 140 | 2,160 | 11,380 | 13,220 | 12,420 | 10,620 | 9,420 | 8,040 | 7,380 | 5,560 | 3,660 | 2,500 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 14,700 | - | 80 | 760 | 2,580 | 2,440 | 1,980 | 1,600 | 1,300 | 1,160 | 980 | 840 | 520 | 460 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 8,800 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,280 | 1,740 | 1,040 | 1,260 | 540 | 500 | 640 | 440 | 360 | 260 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 16,960 | - | - | 220 | 1,860 | 3,160 | 2,880 | 2,480 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,660 | 860 | 480 | 180 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 13,720 | - | - | 140 | 1,480 | 2,720 | 2,220 | 1,940 | 1,280 | 1,180 | 1,200 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,960 | - | - | - | 260 | 220 | 420 | 340 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,280 | - | - | 80 | 120 | 220 | 240 | 200 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 51,000 | 3,000 | 3,880 | 2,360 | 5,340 | 6,960 | 6,460 | 5,560 | 4,400 | 4,160 | 3,120 | 2,180 | 1,880 | 1,680 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 18,580 | - | - | 320 | 2,380 | 3,060 | 2,840 | 3,020 | 2,020 | 1,800 | 1,320 | 960 | 580 | 280 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 18,560 | - | - | 320 | 2,380 | 3,040 | 2,840 | 3,020 | 2,020 | 1,800 | 1,320 | 960 | 580 | 280 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 8,260 | - | - | 40 | 500 | 680 | 440 | 460 | 400 | 220 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 15,800 | - | - | 280 | 1,880 | 2,860 | 2,400 | 2,560 | 1,620 | 1,580 | 1,100 | 800 | 480 | 240 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 24,660 | - | 20 | 140 | 2,140 | 3,540 | 4,400 | 3,800 | 3,560 | 2,980 | 2,080 | 1,840 | 440 | 220 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 20,520 | - | 20 | 140 | 2,040 | 3,320 | 4,160 | 3,640 | 3,380 | 2,900 | 2,020 | 1,820 | 400 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,140 | - | - | - | 100 | 220 | 240 | 160 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 8,800 | - | - | 180 | 1,240 | 1,620 | 1,800 | 1,500 | 860 | 820 | 420 | 240 | 40 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 3,460 | - | - | 100 | 400 | 380 | 340 | 420 | 440 | 340 | 260 | 220 | 160 | 320 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1,200 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 180 | 180 | 150 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 2,260 | - | - | 80 | 340 | 260 | 220 | 240 | 260 | 190 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 120 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 820 | - | - | - | 80 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 100 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 1,440 | - | - | 80 | 260 | 180 | 100 | 160 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 19,540 | - | 80 | 420 | 2,080 | 3,640 | 3,180 | 2,180 | 2,840 | 1,720 | 1,260 | 1,380 | 760 | 500 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 3,520 | - | 20 | 80 | 600 | 520 | 640 | 420 | 360 | 280 | 220 | 200 | 160 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 4,560 | - | - | 80 | 360 | 740 | 700 | 520 | 520 | 400 | 460 | 380 | 180 | 200 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,460 | - | 60 | 260 | 1,100 | 2,380 | 1,840 | 1,240 | 1,460 | 1,040 | 580 | 800 | 420 | 280 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 7,120 | - | - | 80 | 640 | 1,540 | 1,240 | 960 | 620 | 620 | 320 | 500 | 260 | 200 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 520 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 2,420 | - | 40 | 80 | 300 | 440 | 400 | 280 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 160 | 40 | 40 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,400 | - | - | 60 | 120 | 300 | 180 | 160 | 240 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 48,480 | - | 80 | 840 | 5,860 | 7,840 | 6,980 | 6,540 | 5,520 | 5,320 | 4,080 | 2,760 | 1,520 | 1,140 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 15,660 | - | - | 240 | 1,660 | 2,480 | 2,600 | 1,960 | 1,820 | 1,780 | 1,240 | 1,060 | 500 | 320 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 32,820 | - | 80 | 600 | 4,200 | 5,360 | 4,980 | 4,580 | 3,700 | 3,540 | 2,840 | 1,700 | 1,020 | 820 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 3,440 | - | - | 20 | 340 | 560 | 520 | 720 | 480 | 320 | 260 | 60 | 140 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 29,380 | - | 80 | 580 | 3,860 | 4,900 | 3,860 | 3,860 | 3,220 | 3,220 | 2,580 | 1,640 | 880 | 800 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20,800 | - | 80 | 440 | 3,020 | 3,340 | 3,500 | 2,460 | 1,960 | 1,760 | 1,740 | 1,120 | 800 | 580 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 13,420 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,640 | 2,380 | 2,120 | 1,660 | 1,340 | 1,220 | 1,100 | 740 | 620 | 340 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 1,580 | - | - | 20 | 240 | 160 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 200 | 220 | 40 | 40 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 5,800 | - | 60 | 180 | 1,140 | 800 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 340 | 420 | 340 | 140 | 160 |
| Machinery..... | 36,140 | - | 20 | 880 | 4,460 | 6,020 | 5,300 | 5,120 | 4,440 | 3,400 | 3,140 | 1,720 | 860 | 780 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,180 | - | - | 80 | 1,160 | 1,500 | 1,420 | 1,140 | 1,080 | 600 | 520 | 380 | 140 | 160 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 27,960 | - | 20 | 800 | 3,300 | 4,520 | 3,880 | 3,980 | 3,360 | 2,800 | 2,620 | 1,340 | 720 | 620 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 1,960 | - | - | 20 | 280 | 360 | 240 | 300 | 280 | 80 | 320 | 60 | 120 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 23,000 | - | - | 20 | 180 | 360 | 360 | 300 | 280 | 80 | 320 | 60 | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 760 | - | - | 20 | 240 | 360 | 360 | 300 | 280 | 80 | 320 | 60 | 120 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 28,900 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 13,600 | - | 40 | 380 | 2,100 | 2,460 | 1,840 | 1,640 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 860 | 720 | 480 | 480 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,640 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 300 | 280 | 240 | 180 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 1,900 | - | 20 | 60 | 360 | 320 | 180 | 240 | 160 | 280 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 4,980 | - | - | 260 | 840 | 940 | 740 | 580 | 400 | 420 | 280 | 180 | 140 | 200 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,080 | - | 20 | 40 | 700 | 900 | 660 | 580 | 460 | 560 | 340 | 340 | 260 | 220 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 323,420 | 60 | 800 | 3,640 | 22,640 | 38,400 | 43,480 | 43,760 | 40,120 | 38,360 | 32,560 | 26,940 | 18,100 | 8,560 |
| Transportation | 238,260 | - | 320 | 2,260 | 21,600 | 28,500 | 30,600 | 30,300 | 28,360 | 29,300 | 25,420 | 20,940 | 14,440 | 6,220 |
| Air transportation | 4,100 | - | - | 80 | 680 | 600 | 920 | 780 | 500 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 130,720 | - | 140 | 760 | 10,240 | 11,680 | 13,720 | 15,080 | 16,200 | 17,740 | 17,160 | 14,460 | 10,040 | 3,300 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 128,060 | - | 140 | 760 | 10,100 | 11,600 | 13,460 | 14,800 | 15,740 | 17,340 | 16,700 | 14,300 | 9,880 | 3,240 |
| Railway express service | 2,660 | - | - | - | 140 | 280 | 260 | 280 | 460 | 400 | 460 | 160 | 160 | 60 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 22,440 | - | 20 | 40 | 1,540 | 2,920 | 3,460 | 3,260 | 2,460 | 2,680 | 2,320 | 1,720 | 1,320 | 700 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 37,780 | - | 140 | 940 | 5,640 | 7,420 | 6,920 | 5,260 | 3,800 | 2,900 | 1,680 | 1,320 | 860 | 700 |
| Trucking service | 29,580 | - | 120 | 800 | 4,800 | 5,920 | 5,560 | 4,220 | 2,900 | 2,080 | 1,300 | 940 | 540 | 400 |
| Warehousing and storage | 8,200 | - | 20 | 140 | 840 | 1,500 | 1,360 | 1,040 | 900 | 820 | 580 | 380 | 320 | 300 |
| Water transportation | 22,760 | - | - | 300 | 2,200 | 3,860 | 4,100 | 4,300 | 4,220 | 4,840 | 3,160 | 2,720 | 1,740 | 1,320 |
| Other transportation | 10,460 | - | 20 | 140 | 1,300 | 1,620 | 1,480 | 1,620 | 1,180 | 940 | 820 | 680 | 460 | 200 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,180 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 200 | 180 | 200 | 80 | 180 | 220 | 20 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 4,460 | - | - | 80 | 580 | 820 | 800 | 680 | 540 | 280 | 260 | 280 | 100 | 40 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,960 | - | 20 | - | 400 | 420 | 260 | 480 | 320 | 280 | 220 | 200 | 240 | 120 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,860 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 180 | 240 | 260 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 40 |
| Communication | 25,760 | 60 | 440 | 940 | 2,540 | 2,940 | 4,400 | 4,680 | 3,280 | 2,180 | 1,640 | 1,500 | 900 | 260 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 22,040 | 60 | 440 | 900 | 1,980 | 2,020 | 3,480 | 4,060 | 2,980 | 2,000 | 1,580 | 1,460 | 880 | 200 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 17,540 | 20 | - | 120 | 1,220 | 1,880 | 3,000 | 3,540 | 2,580 | 1,800 | 1,360 | 1,240 | 660 | 120 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 4,500 | 40 | 440 | 780 | 760 | 140 | 480 | 520 | 400 | 200 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 80 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3,720 | - | - | 40 | 560 | 920 | 920 | 620 | 300 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 60 |
| Utilities | 59,400 | - | 40 | 440 | 4,500 | 6,960 | 8,480 | 8,780 | 8,480 | 6,880 | 5,500 | 4,500 | 2,760 | 2,080 |
| Electric light and power | 37,920 | - | 20 | 320 | 3,220 | 4,420 | 5,860 | 5,920 | 5,580 | 4,520 | 3,300 | 2,740 | 1,240 | 780 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 8,520 | - | - | 80 | 760 | 1,440 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 1,160 | 980 | 720 | 460 | 300 | 140 |
| Water and sanitary services | 12,960 | - | 20 | 40 | 500 | 1,100 | 1,300 | 1,720 | 1,740 | 1,380 | 1,480 | 1,300 | 1,220 | 1,160 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 468,680 | 1,060 | 4,820 | 16,960 | 75,380 | 88,460 | 75,300 | 59,300 | 49,140 | 41,000 | 31,300 | 22,640 | 14,120 | 9,180 |
| Wholesale trade | 120,980 | 40 | 400 | 1,960 | 13,840 | 20,700 | 20,460 | 16,060 | 14,420 | 11,880 | 8,900 | 6,720 | 3,280 | 2,320 |
| Retail trade | 367,700 | 1,040 | 4,420 | 15,000 | 61,540 | 67,760 | 54,840 | 43,240 | 34,720 | 29,120 | 22,400 | 15,920 | 10,840 | 6,860 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing | 80,780 | 420 | 2,060 | 5,160 | 16,780 | 16,440 | 12,880 | 8,280 | 5,400 | 4,560 | 3,780 | 2,620 | 1,600 | 1,300 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 69,960 | 340 | 1,760 | 4,800 | 15,320 | 14,120 | 10,360 | 6,760 | 4,420 | 3,680 | 3,340 | 2,280 | 1,540 | 1,220 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 10,820 | 80 | 320 | 360 | 1,460 | 2,300 | 2,020 | 1,500 | 980 | 880 | 440 | 340 | 60 | 80 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 27,940 | 20 | 160 | 1,140 | 4,780 | 5,480 | 3,980 | 3,300 | 2,540 | 1,980 | 1,660 | 1,320 | 800 | 780 |
| General merchandise stores | 26,100 | 20 | 140 | 1,000 | 4,220 | 5,100 | 3,660 | 3,200 | 2,420 | 1,880 | 1,600 | 1,320 | 780 | 760 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,840 | - | 20 | 140 | 560 | 380 | 320 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17,780 | 20 | 40 | 380 | 2,020 | 2,460 | 2,640 | 2,280 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,540 | 1,240 | 1,020 | 640 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 12,600 | 20 | 40 | 260 | 1,360 | 1,820 | 1,620 | 1,280 | 1,140 | 1,360 | 1,240 | 1,000 | 820 | 580 |
| Shoe stores | 5,180 | - | - | 120 | 660 | 640 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 560 | 440 | 300 | 180 | 200 | 60 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 22,440 | - | 140 | 540 | 3,400 | 3,680 | 3,160 | 3,040 | 2,520 | 1,880 | 1,700 | 960 | 860 | 540 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 13,800 | - | 100 | 380 | 2,120 | 2,240 | 1,980 | 1,580 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 700 | 540 | 460 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 8,620 | - | 40 | 160 | 1,280 | 1,440 | 1,180 | 1,460 | 1,060 | 680 | 660 | 260 | 320 | 80 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 35,380 | - | 120 | 600 | 3,840 | 5,980 | 5,480 | 5,320 | 5,300 | 4,340 | 2,460 | 1,080 | 420 | 240 |
| Filling stations | 31,780 | 120 | 560 | 2,660 | 9,460 | 8,040 | 4,880 | 2,360 | 1,460 | 1,000 | 540 | 520 | 280 | 100 |
| Drug stores | 12,960 | 160 | 380 | 940 | 2,280 | 2,520 | 1,620 | 1,580 | 1,040 | 740 | 480 | 500 | 500 | 220 |
| Eating and drinking places | 61,020 | 140 | 520 | 1,100 | 8,720 | 10,360 | 9,360 | 7,120 | 6,360 | 6,100 | 4,580 | 3,240 | 2,200 | 1,220 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 35,240 | 20 | 120 | 860 | 4,280 | 5,820 | 5,080 | 4,920 | 3,980 | 3,480 | 2,640 | 2,100 | 1,280 | 660 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 11,640 | - | 60 | 460 | 1,700 | 2,040 | 1,720 | 1,480 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 760 | 560 | 340 | 220 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 23,400 | 20 | 60 | 400 | 2,580 | 3,780 | 3,860 | 3,440 | 2,560 | 2,400 | 1,880 | 1,540 | 940 | 440 |
| Other retail stores | 42,400 | 140 | 300 | 1,620 | 5,980 | 6,980 | 6,260 | 5,060 | 4,420 | 3,240 | 3,020 | 2,340 | 1,880 | 1,160 |
| Liquor stores | 3,800 | - | 20 | 80 | 460 | 700 | 520 | 500 | 340 | 280 | 360 | 220 | 180 | 140 |
| Retail florists | 1,920 | - | - | 320 | 460 | 260 | 240 | 240 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 3,760 | - | 20 | 120 | 600 | 440 | 680 | 460 | 380 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 180 | 180 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 6,980 | - | 120 | 200 | 660 | 940 | 1,100 | 760 | 660 | 700 | 460 | 280 | 340 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 19,900 | 100 | 100 | 640 | 2,460 | 3,560 | 2,720 | 2,400 | 2,260 | 1,500 | 1,540 | 1,260 | 880 | 480 |
| Not specified retail trade | 6,640 | 40 | 40 | 260 | 1,340 | 1,080 | 700 | 700 | 400 | 320 | 280 | 300 | 180 | 180 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 91,560 | 20 | 200 | 1,620 | 8,760 | 10,800 | 13,060 | 11,200 | 10,580 | 9,800 | 8,820 | 6,820 | 5,240 | 5,140 |
| Banking and other finance | 37,100 | 20 | 80 | 1,080 | 5,000 | 5,160 | 6,200 | 5,140 | 3,900 | 3,300 | 2,680 | 1,800 | 1,340 | 1,200 |
| Insurance and real estate | 54,460 | - | 120 | 540 | 3,760 | 5,640 | 6,860 | 6,060 | 6,680 | 6,000 | 5,940 | 5,020 | 3,900 | 3,940 |
| Insurance | 26,360 | - | 40 | 280 | 2,260 | 3,460 | 4,220 | 3,860 | 3,840 | 2,740 | 2,240 | 1,180 | 1,380 | 1,060 |
| Real estate | 28,100 | - | 80 | 260 | 1,500 | 2,180 | 2,640 | 2,400 | 2,840 | 3,260 | 3,700 | 3,840 | 2,520 | 2,880 |
| Business and repair services | 70,140 | 180 | 440 | 2,180 | 10,240 | 12,860 | 11,680 | 10,920 | 8,040 | 5,860 | 3,680 | 2,120 | 1,080 | 860 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 47,160 | 60 | 320 | 1,340 | 7,300 | 8,920 | 8,240 | 8,000 | 5,660 | 3,680 | 2,140 | 980 | 380 | 160 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 22,980 | 120 | 120 | 840 | 2,940 | 3,940 | 3,440 | 2,920 | 2,380 | 2,180 | 1,540 | 1,160 | 700 | 700 |
| Advertising | 5,120 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 620 | 560 | 740 | 680 | 760 | 600 | 240 | 420 | 160 | 120 |
| Business services, except advertising | 9,740 | 60 | 40 | 240 | 1,160 | 1,840 | 1,520 | 1,260 | 920 | 820 | 840 | 460 | 300 | 280 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 8,120 | - | 60 | 460 | 1,160 | 1,540 | 1,180 | 980 | 700 | 760 | 460 | 280 | 240 | 300 |
| Personal services | 100,880 | 240 | 800 | 3,200 | 11,620 | 13,440 | 12,840 | 12,500 | 10,620 | 9,180 | 8,880 | 6,740 | 5,120 | 5,740 |
| Domestic service | 29,100 | 240 | 360 | 880 | 2,760 | 3,080 | 2,920 | 3,860 | 3,320 | 2,740 | 2,580 | 2,520 | 1,880 | 2,460 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 38,120 | - | 120 | 1,220 | 4,020 | 4,320 | 4,400 | 3,840 | 3,400 | 2,820 | 3,020 | 2,140 | 1,920 | 1,900 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 22,080 | - | 140 | 680 | 3,000 | 3,600 | 3,200 | 3,120 | 2,240 | 2,200 | 1,540 | 1,0 | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

35

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 943,620 | 1,600 | 9,600 | 50,320 | 178,400 | 147,740 | 124,340 | 105,900 | 92,520 | 75,900 | 63,080 | 45,340 | 29,140 | 18,740 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 9,000 | 120 | 400 | 660 | 1,760 | 1,260 | 960 | 1,000 | 980 | 660 | 460 | 420 | 120 | 200 |
| Agriculture..... | 8,660 | 120 | 400 | 660 | 1,640 | 1,200 | 860 | 960 | 980 | 660 | 440 | 420 | 120 | 200 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 340 | - | - | - | 120 | 60 | 100 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 260 | - | - | - | 80 | 40 | 100 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 2,320 | - | - | 100 | 400 | 560 | 320 | 240 | 140 | 260 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 1,060 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 380 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 840 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 100 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 60 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 3,660 | 20 | - | 120 | 760 | 620 | 560 | 460 | 340 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 95,200 | 40 | 500 | 4,380 | 19,040 | 17,200 | 14,340 | 12,100 | 9,740 | 7,140 | 5,500 | 3,100 | 1,280 | 840 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,640 | - | 180 | 1,480 | 5,220 | 5,100 | 3,660 | 3,100 | 2,700 | 2,000 | 1,120 | 740 | 260 | 80 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,940 | - | - | 440 | 940 | 740 | 580 | 540 | 360 | 200 | 60 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,200 | - | - | 20 | 260 | 320 | 240 | 100 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,560 | - | 40 | 80 | 500 | 720 | 540 | 260 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 17,940 | - | 140 | 940 | 3,520 | 3,320 | 2,360 | 2,200 | 2,080 | 1,640 | 920 | 560 | 200 | 60 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 9,700 | - | 80 | 460 | 1,620 | 1,720 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 980 | 620 | 380 | 120 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 2,460 | - | - | 120 | 480 | 460 | 200 | 380 | 300 | 320 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 2,900 | - | 20 | 220 | 640 | 680 | 440 | 360 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 640 | - | 40 | 40 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,240 | - | - | 100 | 640 | 400 | 120 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 760 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 200 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 4,340 | - | 60 | 180 | 880 | 920 | 660 | 440 | 340 | 320 | 320 | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,260 | - | - | 40 | 320 | 300 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 80 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 1,840 | - | 40 | 100 | 360 | 360 | 420 | 160 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 960 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 200 | 80 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 120 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 360 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 340 | - | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 20,440 | 20 | 80 | 600 | 3,480 | 2,420 | 2,840 | 2,880 | 2,320 | 2,080 | 1,860 | 1,060 | 480 | 320 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 19,000 | 20 | 60 | 520 | 3,140 | 2,160 | 2,620 | 2,760 | 2,220 | 1,960 | 1,760 | 1,020 | 460 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 80 | 340 | 260 | 220 | 120 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 6,260 | - | 40 | 260 | 1,280 | 1,380 | 680 | 840 | 620 | 420 | 380 | 180 | 80 | 100 |
| Logging..... | 500 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 2,980 | - | 120 | 680 | 700 | 320 | 460 | 300 | 180 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 60 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,200 | - | 20 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,580 | - | 40 | 80 | 280 | 380 | 200 | 220 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 3,220 | - | 200 | 540 | 760 | 540 | 540 | 620 | 280 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,440 | - | 100 | 300 | 440 | 200 | 260 | 120 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,020 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 160 | 220 | 220 | 120 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and allied products..... | 760 | - | 60 | 140 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 10,520 | 20 | 120 | 340 | 2,060 | 1,820 | 1,580 | 1,240 | 1,240 | 660 | 620 | 440 | 220 | 160 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 3,080 | - | - | 160 | 720 | 620 | 440 | 280 | 400 | 220 | 80 | 100 | - | 60 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,060 | - | - | 160 | 720 | 600 | 440 | 280 | 400 | 220 | 80 | 100 | - | 60 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 500 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 2,560 | - | - | 140 | 620 | 500 | 400 | 200 | 320 | 160 | 60 | 100 | - | 60 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 2,020 | - | - | 40 | 420 | 320 | 500 | 340 | 160 | 160 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,960 | - | - | 40 | 380 | 320 | 500 | 340 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,120 | - | - | 100 | 180 | 260 | 240 | 200 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1,460 | - | 20 | 160 | 280 | 320 | 300 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 700 | - | 20 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 760 | - | - | 60 | 160 | 160 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | - | 20 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 700 | - | - | 60 | 160 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | - | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,960 | - | - | 120 | 600 | 420 | 280 | 180 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 480 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 140 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 460 | - | - | - | 160 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,020 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'ts, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 240 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 680 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 3,060 | - | - | 120 | 760 | 780 | 660 | 280 | 180 | 80 | 120 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 620 | - | - | - | 120 | 200 | 120 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 2,440 | - | - | 120 | 640 | 580 | 540 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 840 | - | - | - | 280 | 200 | 200 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,600 | - | - | 120 | 360 | 380 | 340 | 160 | 120 | 20 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 760 | - | - | 60 | 100 | 80 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 300 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 50 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 240 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 80 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 3,880 | - | - | 220 | 960 | 660 | 640 | 460 | 420 | 260 | 220 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1,560 | - | - | 40 | 460 | 380 | 220 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 20 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,320 | - | - | 180 | 500 | 280 | 420 | 320 | 300 | 180 | 120 | - | - | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 200 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 360 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,760 | - | - | 120 | 360 | 220 | 280 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 120 | - | - | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,900 | - | - | 160 | 780 | 600 | 420 | 380 | 320 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,360 | - | - | 140 | 480 | 340 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,040 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 180 | 200 | 180 | 180 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 480 | - | - | - | 100 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 yrs. and over |
|--|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,780 | - | - | 160 | 700 | 700 | 720 | 520 | 320 | 260 | 220 | 100 | 80 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 180 | - | - | - | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 440 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,500 | - | - | 80 | 320 | 340 | 220 | 200 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,660 | - | - | 40 | 260 | 260 | 340 | 280 | 80 | 140 | 180 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 44,680 | - | 120 | 1,940 | 9,400 | 6,760 | 7,460 | 6,400 | 5,020 | 3,520 | 2,120 | 980 | 720 | 240 |
| Transportation | 8,860 | - | 20 | 140 | 1,260 | 1,280 | 1,080 | 1,160 | 1,200 | 980 | 800 | 380 | 400 | 160 |
| Air transportation | 340 | - | - | - | 160 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 3,840 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 300 | 380 | 660 | 600 | 600 | 440 | 240 | 220 | 80 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 3,660 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 280 | 380 | 640 | 580 | 560 | 420 | 220 | 180 | 80 |
| Railway express service | 180 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 960 | - | - | - | 180 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,980 | - | - | 80 | 400 | 400 | 300 | 140 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 1,400 | - | - | 40 | 320 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 580 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 960 | - | - | - | 140 | 180 | 80 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 40 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 780 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 200 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 340 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 260 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Communication | 28,540 | - | 80 | 1,680 | 6,880 | 4,200 | 5,240 | 3,920 | 3,000 | 1,900 | 960 | 420 | 200 | 60 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 27,720 | - | 80 | 1,620 | 6,740 | 3,920 | 5,080 | 3,820 | 2,960 | 1,880 | 900 | 400 | 200 | 60 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 25,620 | - | 80 | 1,600 | 6,540 | 3,700 | 4,520 | 3,420 | 2,700 | 1,680 | 780 | 380 | 180 | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,100 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 280 | 560 | 400 | 260 | 200 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 820 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 7,280 | - | 20 | 120 | 1,260 | 1,280 | 1,140 | 1,320 | 820 | 640 | 360 | 180 | 120 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 5,300 | - | 20 | 120 | 1,000 | 1,040 | 800 | 900 | 540 | 480 | 200 | 160 | 40 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,200 | - | - | - | 220 | 180 | 180 | 260 | 180 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 780 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 217,660 | 100 | 1,500 | 18,080 | 48,880 | 41,540 | 31,560 | 25,260 | 19,500 | 14,300 | 10,600 | 6,520 | 3,260 | 1,560 |
| Wholesale trade | 32,760 | - | 120 | 1,560 | 6,900 | 6,740 | 5,740 | 4,100 | 2,800 | 1,960 | 1,500 | 740 | 300 | 800 |
| Retail trade | 184,900 | 100 | 1,380 | 11,520 | 41,980 | 34,800 | 25,820 | 21,160 | 16,700 | 12,340 | 9,100 | 5,780 | 2,960 | 1,260 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 18,740 | - | 240 | 1,860 | 4,560 | 3,380 | 2,600 | 2,180 | 1,540 | 1,100 | 860 | 560 | 320 | 40 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 16,780 | - | 240 | 1,020 | 4,200 | 3,040 | 2,160 | 2,000 | 1,360 | 1,040 | 840 | 540 | 300 | 40 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 1,960 | - | - | 340 | 360 | 340 | 440 | 180 | 180 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 50,580 | - | 380 | 3,520 | 11,580 | 9,340 | 7,160 | 5,200 | 4,360 | 3,600 | 2,140 | 1,700 | 1,020 | 480 |
| General merchandise stores | 45,780 | - | 240 | 2,720 | 9,900 | 8,280 | 6,640 | 4,980 | 4,220 | 3,520 | 2,120 | 1,660 | 1,020 | 460 |
| Limited price variety stores | 4,800 | - | 140 | 800 | 1,780 | 1,060 | 520 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,700 | - | 40 | 520 | 3,240 | 2,860 | 2,760 | 3,140 | 2,780 | 2,180 | 2,080 | 1,220 | 620 | 260 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 20,660 | - | 40 | 440 | 2,940 | 2,700 | 2,640 | 2,940 | 2,660 | 2,160 | 2,060 | 1,200 | 620 | 260 |
| Shoe stores | 1,040 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 160 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 4,340 | - | 20 | 140 | 780 | 560 | 480 | 620 | 620 | 500 | 360 | 120 | 80 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,660 | - | - | 100 | 580 | 480 | 360 | 500 | 560 | 380 | 280 | 120 | 40 | 60 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 880 | - | 20 | 40 | 200 | 80 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 120 | 80 | - | 40 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 4,680 | - | - | 440 | 1,140 | 960 | 900 | 500 | 220 | 220 | 140 | 140 | - | 20 |
| Filling stations | 860 | - | 20 | 60 | 180 | 120 | 180 | 80 | 140 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Drug stores | 6,940 | - | 60 | 520 | 2,120 | 1,260 | 1,160 | 720 | 580 | 240 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 54,340 | 100 | 460 | 3,800 | 12,920 | 12,300 | 7,780 | 5,860 | 4,240 | 2,900 | 2,180 | 1,120 | 500 | 160 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 4,580 | - | 20 | 360 | 1,080 | 800 | 540 | 580 | 520 | 340 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,680 | - | 20 | 120 | 440 | 340 | 240 | 180 | 200 | 100 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,900 | - | - | 240 | 640 | 460 | 300 | 400 | 320 | 240 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 18,140 | - | 100 | 800 | 4,280 | 3,220 | 2,260 | 2,280 | 1,700 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 780 | 300 | 200 |
| Liquor stores | 400 | - | - | 40 | - | 160 | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 900 | - | 20 | 40 | 220 | 200 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,160 | - | - | 80 | 340 | 220 | 200 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 600 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 8,200 | - | 40 | 340 | 1,780 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 1,120 | 720 | 760 | 460 | 400 | 240 | 160 |
| Not specified retail trade | 5,880 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,840 | 1,860 | 760 | 680 | 680 | 260 | 380 | 340 | 40 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 54,760 | - | 140 | 2,540 | 10,780 | 8,300 | 7,620 | 5,940 | 4,800 | 4,780 | 4,060 | 2,920 | 1,720 | 1,160 |
| Banking and other finance | 17,140 | - | 60 | 1,000 | 4,260 | 3,480 | 2,620 | 1,880 | 1,460 | 1,080 | 780 | 360 | 100 | 60 |
| Insurance and real estate | 37,620 | - | 80 | 1,540 | 6,520 | 4,820 | 5,000 | 4,060 | 3,340 | 3,700 | 3,280 | 2,560 | 1,620 | 1,100 |
| Insurance | 17,680 | - | 60 | 1,000 | 4,880 | 3,180 | 2,980 | 2,020 | 1,060 | 940 | 660 | 420 | 300 | 180 |
| Real estate | 19,940 | - | 20 | 540 | 1,640 | 1,640 | 2,020 | 2,040 | 2,280 | 2,760 | 2,620 | 2,140 | 1,320 | 920 |
| Business and repair services | 8,140 | 20 | 40 | 520 | 2,080 | 1,620 | 1,220 | 1,020 | 680 | 340 | 300 | 160 | 120 | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,560 | - | - | 180 | 360 | 300 | 160 | 280 | 120 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 6,580 | 20 | 40 | 340 | 1,720 | 1,320 | 1,060 | 740 | 560 | 320 | 220 | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Advertising | 1,640 | 20 | - | 100 | 400 | 420 | 220 | 200 | 160 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 4,940 | - | 40 | 220 | 1,260 | 880 | 780 | 480 | 360 | 200 | 180 | 80 | 100 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 360 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Personal services | 216,900 | 920 | 5,180 | 16,120 | 34,720 | 23,940 | 20,040 | 20,120 | 19,860 | 20,820 | 18,160 | 16,300 | 12,060 | 6,660 |
| Domestic service | 148,900 | 820 | 4,920 | 13,460 | 23,380 | 14,340 | 11,000 | 11,660 | 12,340 | 13,820 | 13,220 | 12,260 | 10,100 | 7,580 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 23,580 | 80 | 60 | 660 | 2,280 | 2,260 | 2,700 | 2,640 | 2,860 | 3,020 | 2,680 | 2,280 | 1,220 | 840 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 25,320 | 20 | 160 | 1,060 | 3,060 | 3,660 | 3,440 | 3,820 | 3,400 | 2,980 | 1,780 | 1,240 | 580 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 19,100 | - | 40 | 940 | 6,000 | 3,680 | 2,900 | 2,000 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 480 | 520 | 160 | 120 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 16,820 | - | 620 | 1,680 | 4,400 | 3,100 | 2,180 | 1,600 | 1,160 | 500 | 600 | 420 | 200 | 160 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 12,160 | - | 560 | 1,860 | 3,440 | 2,180 | 1,540 | 1,220 | 640 | 340 | 320 | 260 | 180 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,660 | - | 60 | 320 | 960 | 920 | 640 | 580 | 520 | 160 | 280 | 160 | 20 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 198,580 | 80 | 460 | 6,420 | 32,920 | 30,700 | 28,040 | 22,760 | 22,820 | 17,960 | 15,260 | 11,000 | 6,940 | 3,720 |
| Educational services | 106,420 | 40 | 200 | 1,740 | 14,060 | 15,100 | 15,040 | 13,760 | 13,120 | 10,500 | 9,800 | 7,020 | 4,640 | 1,900 |
| Medical and other health services | 68,680 | 20 | 200 | 3,480 | 14,660 | 12,520 | 9,900 | 6,580 | 6,580 | 5,380 | 3,980 | 2,900 | 1,500 | 980 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 9,860 | - | 40 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

37

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 3,193,860 | 10,920 | 77,600 | 206,320 | 566,540 | 425,560 | 328,220 | 289,560 | 261,760 | 257,600 | 255,960 | 225,780 | 162,300 | 123,740 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 320,000 | 3,740 | 19,120 | 31,900 | 64,340 | 40,400 | 28,580 | 23,460 | 20,820 | 19,000 | 20,840 | 20,240 | 14,600 | 12,960 |
| Agriculture..... | 306,020 | 3,740 | 18,420 | 29,280 | 60,780 | 38,760 | 27,560 | 22,640 | 19,800 | 18,140 | 20,240 | 19,820 | 14,220 | 12,620 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 13,980 | - | 700 | 2,620 | 3,560 | 1,640 | 1,020 | 820 | 1,020 | 860 | 600 | 420 | 380 | 340 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 9,960 | - | 580 | 2,420 | 2,680 | 1,140 | 620 | 600 | 540 | 380 | 400 | 280 | 200 | 120 |
| Fishery..... | 4,020 | - | 120 | 200 | 880 | 500 | 400 | 220 | 480 | 480 | 200 | 140 | 180 | 220 |
| Mining..... | 131,200 | 80 | 580 | 3,180 | 17,780 | 18,360 | 15,420 | 14,040 | 11,580 | 12,100 | 12,760 | 12,120 | 8,240 | 4,960 |
| Coal mining..... | 84,520 | 20 | 420 | 1,960 | 11,120 | 11,720 | 9,440 | 8,260 | 6,750 | 7,920 | 8,660 | 9,020 | 5,740 | 3,480 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 20,040 | - | - | 620 | 2,880 | 2,520 | 2,920 | 3,020 | 2,380 | 1,920 | 1,760 | 960 | 700 | 360 |
| Metal mining..... | 13,940 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 1,820 | 2,300 | 1,700 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 1,100 | 1,280 | 1,280 | 820 | 460 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 12,700 | 40 | 140 | 440 | 1,960 | 1,820 | 1,360 | 1,260 | 960 | 1,160 | 1,060 | 860 | 980 | 560 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,980 | 20 | 60 | 140 | 320 | 380 | 180 | 140 | 200 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 60 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 7,940 | - | 40 | 220 | 1,120 | 1,000 | 900 | 860 | 620 | 780 | 700 | 560 | 620 | 520 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,740 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 380 | 320 | 140 | 180 | 80 | 180 | 100 | 120 | 60 | 40 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,040 | - | - | - | 140 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 140 | 120 | 140 | 40 |
| Construction..... | 655,080 | 240 | 3,920 | 18,800 | 78,920 | 77,480 | 69,460 | 66,260 | 62,800 | 66,340 | 71,120 | 62,720 | 45,680 | 31,340 |
| Manufacturing..... | 702,660 | 400 | 8,540 | 39,580 | 138,100 | 103,040 | 73,420 | 62,260 | 54,500 | 57,060 | 56,820 | 49,340 | 35,060 | 24,540 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 82,240 | 80 | 1,280 | 5,300 | 17,600 | 13,500 | 9,500 | 6,800 | 6,140 | 5,860 | 5,420 | 4,680 | 3,500 | 2,580 |
| Bakery products..... | 16,740 | 20 | 360 | 980 | 3,380 | 2,860 | 1,900 | 1,120 | 1,340 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 1,160 | 800 | 560 |
| Beverage industries..... | 10,740 | 20 | 280 | 620 | 2,300 | 1,780 | 1,280 | 1,020 | 660 | 720 | 760 | 480 | 520 | 360 |
| Meat products..... | 13,680 | 60 | 580 | 2,500 | 2,380 | 1,560 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 1,300 | 1,060 | 960 | 720 | 400 | 400 |
| Other food industries..... | 41,080 | 40 | 640 | 3,120 | 9,420 | 6,480 | 4,760 | 3,280 | 2,800 | 2,580 | 2,600 | 2,320 | 1,780 | 1,260 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 15,480 | - | 260 | 1,540 | 3,800 | 2,380 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 960 | 920 | 960 | 820 | 520 | 520 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,460 | - | 120 | 500 | 1,100 | 640 | 400 | 300 | 300 | 340 | 180 | 320 | 140 | 120 |
| Dairy products..... | 5,000 | - | 100 | 280 | 1,140 | 960 | 680 | 840 | 320 | 260 | 260 | 240 | 320 | 80 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,080 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 980 | 580 | 500 | 340 | 220 | 340 | 300 | 260 | 200 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 12,060 | 20 | 140 | 660 | 2,400 | 1,920 | 1,660 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 720 | 880 | 680 | 600 | 360 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8,580 | 20 | 140 | 380 | 1,200 | 1,140 | 1,080 | 980 | 860 | 700 | 640 | 500 | 580 | 360 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 66,720 | 20 | 1,400 | 4,540 | 12,040 | 8,840 | 7,040 | 5,780 | 4,580 | 5,300 | 5,780 | 5,020 | 3,300 | 3,080 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 19,460 | 20 | 760 | 1,280 | 3,600 | 2,400 | 2,080 | 1,780 | 1,340 | 1,600 | 1,640 | 1,200 | 1,060 | 700 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 9,080 | - | 160 | 780 | 1,600 | 1,140 | 1,060 | 740 | 540 | 740 | 680 | 840 | 340 | 460 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 16,300 | - | 180 | 1,060 | 2,920 | 1,880 | 1,440 | 1,380 | 1,040 | 1,500 | 1,780 | 1,460 | 900 | 760 |
| Knit goods..... | 7,820 | - | 120 | 740 | 1,640 | 1,560 | 960 | 660 | 720 | 480 | 340 | 220 | 320 | 60 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 14,060 | - | 180 | 680 | 2,280 | 1,860 | 1,500 | 1,220 | 940 | 980 | 1,340 | 1,300 | 680 | 1,100 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,660 | - | 40 | 220 | 540 | 540 | 380 | 260 | 300 | 260 | 260 | 400 | 220 | 240 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,660 | - | - | 20 | 380 | 120 | 220 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 180 | 200 | 40 | 180 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,800 | - | 60 | 120 | 160 | 200 | 200 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,760 | - | 20 | 140 | 360 | 380 | 140 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 80 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 5,380 | - | 60 | 180 | 840 | 620 | 560 | 540 | 320 | 420 | 580 | 520 | 260 | 460 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 36,180 | - | 420 | 1,760 | 5,680 | 4,000 | 2,960 | 2,980 | 3,080 | 3,740 | 3,940 | 3,360 | 2,760 | 1,500 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 34,320 | - | 360 | 1,600 | 5,100 | 3,840 | 2,780 | 2,800 | 3,000 | 3,700 | 3,820 | 3,240 | 2,660 | 1,420 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,860 | - | 60 | 160 | 580 | 160 | 180 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 80 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 97,120 | 160 | 1,780 | 6,040 | 17,340 | 14,280 | 9,180 | 9,240 | 7,500 | 7,560 | 7,580 | 7,540 | 5,580 | 3,340 |
| Logging..... | 31,000 | 40 | 420 | 1,480 | 4,440 | 4,540 | 2,940 | 3,020 | 2,660 | 2,520 | 3,180 | 3,040 | 1,960 | 860 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 36,460 | 120 | 700 | 2,260 | 6,820 | 5,480 | 3,720 | 3,740 | 2,840 | 3,100 | 2,240 | 2,300 | 2,020 | 1,120 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 19,420 | - | 400 | 1,520 | 3,880 | 2,760 | 1,840 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 1,420 | 1,520 | 1,520 | 1,180 | 860 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 10,240 | - | 260 | 780 | 2,500 | 1,500 | 780 | 960 | 720 | 520 | 640 | 680 | 420 | 480 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 14,160 | - | 160 | 1,040 | 3,160 | 2,120 | 1,480 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 940 | 1,060 | 840 | 440 | 480 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 8,120 | - | 60 | 540 | 1,540 | 1,260 | 1,040 | 620 | 820 | 560 | 720 | 420 | 260 | 260 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,000 | - | 100 | 320 | 1,220 | 600 | 240 | 380 | 200 | 240 | 220 | 280 | 60 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,040 | - | - | 180 | 400 | 260 | 200 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 140 | 100 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 34,260 | 60 | 720 | 2,800 | 6,340 | 5,080 | 3,500 | 3,140 | 2,520 | 2,600 | 2,240 | 2,860 | 2,140 | 1,360 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,540 | 20 | 240 | 1,040 | 4,400 | 3,140 | 2,600 | 2,260 | 1,900 | 1,500 | 1,340 | 960 | 640 | 500 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,240 | - | - | 100 | 220 | 300 | 240 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 80 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 19,300 | 20 | 240 | 940 | 4,180 | 2,840 | 2,360 | 2,100 | 1,800 | 1,400 | 1,320 | 960 | 640 | 500 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 1,900 | - | 40 | 100 | 280 | 380 | 220 | 240 | 120 | 140 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,400 | 20 | 200 | 840 | 3,900 | 2,460 | 2,140 | 1,860 | 1,680 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 840 | 520 | 480 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 9,040 | - | 40 | 120 | 1,780 | 1,440 | 1,220 | 1,060 | 740 | 820 | 720 | 520 | 380 | 200 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 6,760 | - | 40 | 100 | 1,220 | 980 | 940 | 880 | 640 | 640 | 540 | 340 | 320 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2,280 | - | - | 20 | 560 | 460 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 60 | 80 |
| Rubber products..... | 8,280 | - | 20 | 600 | 2,120 | 1,480 | 960 | 780 | 360 | 740 | 560 | 300 | 220 | 140 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 24,300 | - | 460 | 1,420 | 4,240 | 3,300 | 2,160 | 2,000 | 2,080 | 1,960 | 2,400 | 1,820 | 1,300 | 1,150 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 15,540 | - | 220 | 820 | 2,660 | 2,220 | 1,580 | 1,260 | 1,360 | 1,360 | 1,540 | 1,240 | 740 | 540 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 8,760 | - | 240 | 600 | 1,580 | 1,080 | 580 | 740 | 720 | 600 | 860 | 580 | 560 | 620 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,160 | - | 40 | 220 | 880 | 600 | 440 | 480 | 360 | 420 | 560 | 460 | 320 | 380 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,600 | - | 200 | 380 | 700 | 480 | 140 | 260 | 360 | 180 | 300 | 120 | 240 | 240 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 26,460 | - | 220 | 1,280 | 4,680 | 4,060 | 2,900 | 2,620 | 2,060 | 2,080 | 2,220 | 2,000 | 1,360 | 980 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,160 | - | 80 | 320 | 1,380 | 1,300 | 920 | 480 | 580 | 640 | 360 | 580 | 320 | 200 |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,800 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,460 | 1,260 | 960 | 860 | 720 | 520 | 760 | 400 | 220 | 300 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,500 | - | 120 | 640 | 1,840 | 1,500 | 1,020 | 1,280 | 760 | 920 | 1,100 | 1,020 | 820 | 480 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 4,960 | - | 40 | 340 | 900 | 660 | 360 | 640 | 360 | 360 | 460 | 340 | 200 | 200 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 3,400 | - | 20 | 80 | 320 | 360 | 240 | 340 | 220 | 360 | 380 | 540 | 420 | 120 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,760 | - | 20 | 100 | 820 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 60 | 120 | 140 | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 41,300 | 40 | 680 | 3,100 | 9,720 | 5,500 | 4,080 | 3,200 | 3,120 | 3,120 | 3,140 | 2,380 | 1,920 | 1,300 |
| Not specified metal industries | 3,780 | - | 20 | 240 | 580 | 360 | 360 | 540 | 440 | 200 | 300 | 380 | 280 | 140 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,040 | - | 100 | 220 | 480 | 240 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 100 | 180 | 80 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 15,860 | - | 380 | 1,720 | 4,300 | 2,260 | 1,560 | 920 | 960 | 1,040 | 1,020 | 820 | 540 | 340 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 19,620 | 40 | 180 | 920 | 4,360 | 2,640 | 2,040 | 1,620 | 1,580 | 1,680 | 1,720 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 760 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 205,200 | 60 | 1,320 | 7,420 | 34,540 | 30,660 | 25,940 | 23,020 | 20,620 | 17,540 | 17,060 | 12,780 | 8,220 | 6,020 |
| Transportation | 175,040 | 20 | 800 | 5,700 | 29,900 | 26,740 | 22,260 | 19,700 | 17,720 | 15,420 | 14,540 | 10,660 | 6,740 | 4,840 |
| Air transportation | 1,420 | - | 40 | 140 | 400 | 400 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Railroads and railway express | 73,260 | - | 60 | 1,840 | 11,080 | 10,100 | 8,180 | 7,660 | 7,960 | 7,620 | 7,640 | 5,400 | 3,320 | 2,400 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 72,280 | - | 60 | 1,800 | 10,800 | 9,920 | 8,080 | 7,580 | 7,840 | 7,540 | 7,580 | 5,400 | 3,280 | 2,400 |
| Railway express service | 980 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | - | 40 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 6,880 | - | 20 | 40 | 700 | 1,140 | 820 | 660 | 880 | 700 | 680 | 420 | 480 | 340 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 51,640 | 20 | 520 | 2,540 | 11,280 | 9,220 | 8,020 | 6,240 | 4,580 | 3,240 | 2,320 | 2,040 | 980 | 640 |
| Trucking service | 43,340 | 20 | 440 | 2,020 | 9,680 | 7,980 | 6,980 | 5,420 | 3,860 | 2,600 | 1,880 | 1,480 | 700 | 280 |
| Warehousing and storage | 8,300 | - | 80 | 520 | 1,600 | 1,240 | 1,040 | 820 | 720 | 640 | 440 | 560 | 280 | 360 |
| Water transportation | 30,280 | - | 120 | 760 | 4,600 | 3,140 | 3,440 | 3,440 | 3,160 | 3,080 | 3,320 | 2,340 | 1,680 | 1,200 |
| Other transportation | 11,560 | - | 40 | 380 | 1,840 | 2,740 | 1,700 | 1,580 | 1,100 | 680 | 580 | 420 | 260 | 240 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,920 | - | 20 | 60 | 300 | 580 | 240 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Taxicab service | 6,160 | - | - | 240 | 1,100 | 1,640 | 1,020 | 960 | 520 | 240 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 40 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,080 | - | 20 | 80 | 220 | 300 | 220 | 160 | 220 | 120 | 220 | 240 | 140 | 140 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,400 | - | - | - | 220 | 220 | 220 | 180 | 200 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Communication | 7,740 | 20 | 460 | 1,340 | 1,460 | 900 | 760 | 720 | 460 | 440 | 400 | 380 | 160 | 240 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 6,340 | 20 | 460 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 620 | 600 | 480 | 340 | 340 | 320 | 360 | 140 | 220 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,880 | - | - | 100 | 400 | 480 | 420 | 320 | 180 | 240 | 220 | 260 | 120 | 140 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,460 | 20 | 460 | 1,180 | 760 | 140 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 80 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,400 | - | - | 60 | 300 | 280 | 160 | 240 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Utilities | 22,420 | 20 | 60 | 380 | 3,180 | 3,020 | 2,920 | 2,600 | 2,440 | 1,680 | 2,120 | 1,740 | 1,320 | 940 |
| Electric light and power | 11,180 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 1,820 | 1,540 | 1,680 | 1,480 | 1,340 | 860 | 860 | 680 | 440 | 280 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,780 | - | 20 | 80 | 620 | 680 | 500 | 280 | 320 | 300 | 300 | 300 | 240 | 140 |
| Water and sanitary services | 7,460 | - | 20 | 140 | 740 | 800 | 740 | 840 | 780 | 520 | 960 | 760 | 640 | 520 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 379,500 | 1,200 | 9,940 | 28,440 | 79,000 | 53,840 | 40,180 | 34,800 | 30,680 | 28,140 | 24,580 | 22,080 | 14,780 | 11,840 |
| Wholesale trade | 62,500 | 60 | 560 | 2,920 | 11,220 | 9,420 | 7,820 | 7,260 | 5,540 | 5,120 | 4,400 | 3,840 | 2,800 | 2,040 |
| Retail trade | 317,000 | 1,140 | 9,380 | 25,520 | 67,780 | 44,420 | 32,360 | 27,540 | 25,140 | 23,020 | 20,180 | 18,240 | 11,980 | 9,800 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 75,440 | 400 | 3,620 | 8,360 | 18,920 | 9,800 | 7,240 | 5,420 | 4,760 | 4,080 | 4,220 | 3,860 | 2,320 | 2,440 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 66,440 | 380 | 3,260 | 7,540 | 16,860 | 8,480 | 6,100 | 4,520 | 4,040 | 3,360 | 3,720 | 3,640 | 2,160 | 2,380 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 9,000 | 20 | 360 | 820 | 2,060 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 900 | 720 | 720 | 500 | 220 | 160 | 60 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 26,820 | - | 460 | 2,940 | 7,700 | 4,280 | 1,960 | 1,680 | 1,620 | 1,400 | 1,360 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 1,040 |
| General merchandise stores | 25,820 | - | 400 | 2,760 | 7,360 | 4,180 | 1,800 | 1,640 | 1,580 | 1,360 | 1,340 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 1,020 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,000 | - | 60 | 180 | 340 | 100 | 160 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,520 | - | 320 | 1,100 | 3,620 | 3,120 | 2,140 | 1,780 | 1,760 | 2,040 | 1,840 | 1,800 | 1,060 | 940 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 16,260 | - | 260 | 760 | 2,520 | 2,180 | 1,420 | 1,360 | 1,490 | 1,720 | 1,480 | 1,520 | 880 | 680 |
| Shoe stores | 5,260 | - | 60 | 340 | 1,100 | 940 | 720 | 420 | 280 | 320 | 360 | 280 | 180 | 260 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 15,000 | - | 80 | 720 | 2,820 | 1,980 | 1,800 | 1,380 | 1,720 | 1,040 | 1,060 | 1,100 | 760 | 540 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 8,920 | - | - | 500 | 1,820 | 1,100 | 960 | 720 | 880 | 580 | 680 | 760 | 520 | 400 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 6,080 | - | 80 | 220 | 1,000 | 880 | 840 | 660 | 840 | 460 | 380 | 340 | 240 | 140 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 14,100 | - | 100 | 420 | 2,480 | 1,720 | 1,680 | 1,620 | 1,740 | 1,760 | 1,000 | 740 | 460 | 380 |
| Filling stations | 21,800 | 80 | 820 | 3,160 | 6,980 | 4,280 | 2,340 | 1,580 | 700 | 580 | 400 | 520 | 260 | 100 |
| Drug stores | 11,360 | 260 | 1,100 | 1,700 | 2,700 | 1,580 | 860 | 900 | 560 | 620 | 320 | 320 | 220 | 220 |
| Eating and drinking places | 71,340 | 180 | 1,440 | 3,540 | 10,740 | 9,380 | 8,200 | 7,960 | 6,940 | 6,720 | 6,300 | 4,720 | 3,380 | 1,640 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 17,700 | 20 | 200 | 700 | 2,960 | 2,020 | 2,080 | 1,500 | 1,620 | 1,560 | 1,600 | 1,520 | 880 | 1,040 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,080 | - | 40 | 200 | 540 | 440 | 540 | 280 | 440 | 460 | 420 | 360 | 140 | 220 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 13,620 | 20 | 160 | 500 | 2,420 | 1,580 | 1,540 | 1,220 | 1,180 | 1,100 | 1,180 | 1,160 | 740 | 820 |
| Other retail stores | 41,920 | 200 | 1,240 | 2,880 | 8,860 | 6,260 | 4,560 | 3,720 | 3,720 | 3,220 | 2,080 | 2,280 | 1,640 | 1,260 |
| Liquor stores | 1,940 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 340 | 320 | 320 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 40 |
| Retail florists | 1,520 | - | 80 | 140 | 340 | 200 | 180 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 60 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,600 | - | 20 | 120 | 260 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 15,920 | 100 | 680 | 1,140 | 3,360 | 2,320 | 1,720 | 1,620 | 1,420 | 1,100 | 780 | 740 | 520 | 420 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 11,920 | 20 | 220 | 740 | 2,200 | 1,780 | 1,360 | 1,160 | 1,160 | 1,160 | 520 | 800 | 480 | 340 |
| Not specified retail trade | 9,020 | 60 | 280 | 680 | 2,360 | 1,480 | 840 | 680 | 640 | 600 | 460 | 360 | 360 | 280 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 49,180 | - | 100 | 760 | 4,840 | 6,200 | 6,180 | 5,340 | 5,820 | 4,760 | 4,920 | 4,000 | 3,180 | 3,080 |
| Banking and other finance | 14,340 | - | - | 180 | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,180 | 1,820 | 1,600 | 1,260 | 1,320 | 900 | 700 | 980 |
| Insurance and real estate | 34,840 | - | 100 | 580 | 3,240 | 4,400 | 4,000 | 3,520 | 4,220 | 3,500 | 3,600 | 3,100 | 2,480 | 2,100 |
| Insurance | 10,420 | - | 40 | 140 | 1,100 | 1,640 | 1,380 | 1,080 | 1,500 | 1,020 | 1,060 | 660 | 520 | 280 |
| Real estate | 24,420 | - | 60 | 440 | 2,140 | 2,760 | 2,620 | 2,440 | 2,720 | 2,480 | 2,540 | 2,440 | 1,960 | 1,820 |
| Business and repair services | 68,720 | 180 | 620 | 4,200 | 13,500 | 10,860 | 8,440 | 8,500 | 6,840 | 5,560 | 4,320 | 2,940 | 1,660 | 1,100 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 47,820 | 120 | 500 | 3,060 | 9,880 | 7,720 | 6,000 | 5,080 | 5,040 | 3,780 | 2,760 | 1,740 | 820 | 300 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 20,900 | 60 | 120 | 1,120 | 3,620 | 3,140 | 2,440 | 2,420 | 1,800 | 1,780 | 1,560 | 1,200 | 840 | 800 |
| Advertising | 4,740 | - | 40 | 180 | 740 | 700 | 720 | 500 | 500 | 400 | 360 | 320 | 120 | 160 |
| Business services, except advertising | 7,180 | 20 | - | 420 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 840 | 980 | 640 | 640 | 660 | 260 | 200 | 220 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 8,980 | 40 | 80 | 520 | 1,680 | 1,340 | 880 | 940 | 660 | 740 | 540 | 620 | 520 | 420 |
| Personal services | 99,360 | 320 | 1,620 | 5,060 | 14,880 | 12,900 | 10,960 | 9,860 | 9,520 | 9,900 | 8,060 | 6,360 | 5,880 | 4,540 |
| Domestic service | 37,520 | 300 | 1,000 | 1,980 | 4,700 | 4,300 | 3,620 | 3,880 | 3,860 | 3,560 | 3,260 | 2,540 | 2,240 | 2,380 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 31,120 | - | 200 | 1,440 | 4,820 | 4,080 | 3,580 | 3,100 | 2,980 | 3,460 | 2,580 | 1,980 | 1,620 | 1,280 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 15,480 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

39

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|--|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 957,300 | 5,880 | 43,160 | 125,780 | 238,700 | 134,700 | 93,140 | 79,580 | 57,080 | 58,380 | 44,900 | 31,800 | 21,420 | 12,780 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 22,440 | 820 | 1,840 | 2,280 | 4,160 | 3,120 | 2,760 | 1,860 | 1,900 | 1,440 | 1,000 | 500 | 420 | 340 |
| Agriculture..... | 22,260 | 820 | 1,840 | 2,280 | 4,100 | 3,100 | 2,700 | 1,840 | 1,880 | 1,440 | 1,000 | 500 | 420 | 340 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 180 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 980 | - | 20 | 20 | 160 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 420 | - | - | - | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 120 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 5,940 | 20 | 40 | 480 | 1,020 | 720 | 780 | 760 | 520 | 400 | 480 | 360 | 160 | 200 |
| Manufacturing..... | 207,700 | 160 | 5,950 | 24,980 | 54,800 | 31,760 | 22,100 | 17,800 | 15,380 | 12,800 | 8,780 | 6,360 | 4,320 | 2,000 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,000 | 20 | 680 | 3,620 | 7,300 | 4,100 | 2,900 | 1,920 | 1,540 | 1,540 | 840 | 680 | 200 | 160 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,380 | - | 40 | 800 | 1,040 | 340 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,220 | - | 20 | 160 | 440 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,020 | - | 20 | 220 | 700 | 280 | 340 | 160 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 19,380 | 20 | 600 | 2,940 | 5,120 | 3,140 | 1,700 | 1,580 | 1,340 | 1,240 | 780 | 600 | 160 | 160 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 11,800 | 20 | 400 | 1,240 | 2,680 | 1,860 | 1,220 | 1,120 | 940 | 860 | 540 | 480 | 140 | 100 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,900 | - | 140 | 1,100 | 1,540 | 680 | 320 | 340 | 260 | 280 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,040 | - | 40 | 160 | 340 | 260 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 320 | - | - | 140 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 1,320 | - | 20 | 300 | 300 | 280 | 40 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 80 | - | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,480 | - | 320 | 440 | 1,420 | 1,280 | 1,260 | 720 | 820 | 580 | 300 | 240 | 40 | 60 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 37,760 | 20 | 860 | 3,080 | 8,460 | 6,240 | 4,960 | 4,280 | 3,400 | 2,340 | 1,760 | 1,400 | 560 | 300 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,180 | 20 | 860 | 860 | 2,100 | 1,900 | 1,440 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 900 | 480 | 440 | 160 | 20 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,980 | - | 100 | 400 | 1,160 | 900 | 840 | 520 | 340 | 100 | 240 | 220 | 60 | 100 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 8,300 | 20 | 20 | 520 | 1,900 | 1,100 | 900 | 1,100 | 960 | 660 | 580 | 340 | 140 | 80 |
| Knit goods..... | 8,200 | - | 160 | 800 | 2,380 | 1,540 | 1,200 | 680 | 620 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,100 | - | 220 | 500 | 920 | 800 | 580 | 560 | 400 | 400 | 240 | 220 | 200 | 60 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 560 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 680 | - | 60 | 20 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 800 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | - | - | 60 | 320 | 160 | 180 | 160 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,400 | - | 140 | 280 | 340 | 380 | 220 | 240 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 60,280 | 20 | 1,480 | 5,820 | 13,400 | 7,400 | 5,960 | 5,900 | 5,660 | 4,920 | 3,500 | 2,900 | 2,320 | 1,000 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 56,900 | 20 | 1,880 | 5,180 | 12,320 | 6,860 | 5,740 | 5,720 | 5,440 | 4,760 | 3,460 | 2,800 | 2,280 | 940 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 3,380 | - | 100 | 640 | 1,080 | 540 | 220 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,140 | - | 100 | 560 | 1,160 | 740 | 460 | 260 | 240 | 220 | 180 | 120 | 100 | - |
| Logging..... | 340 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 580 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,460 | - | 40 | 180 | 560 | 220 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,760 | - | 60 | 300 | 380 | 340 | 240 | 60 | 60 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5,140 | - | 160 | 1,100 | 1,560 | 940 | 540 | 300 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,340 | - | 20 | 240 | 480 | 300 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,560 | - | 60 | 660 | 720 | 440 | 240 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,240 | - | 80 | 200 | 380 | 200 | 220 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 9,420 | - | 140 | 1,260 | 2,680 | 1,380 | 1,200 | 460 | 640 | 500 | 400 | 320 | 320 | 120 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,460 | 20 | 120 | 780 | 1,420 | 820 | 340 | 280 | 260 | 180 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 580 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 200 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,880 | 20 | 100 | 700 | 1,340 | 620 | 280 | 200 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 320 | - | - | 60 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,560 | 20 | 100 | 640 | 1,240 | 580 | 260 | 200 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,820 | - | - | 260 | 560 | 200 | 140 | 360 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 10,880 | - | 640 | 1,520 | 2,780 | 1,680 | 1,160 | 760 | 640 | 680 | 440 | 300 | 160 | 140 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,040 | - | 520 | 880 | 1,740 | 1,200 | 840 | 420 | 320 | 500 | 300 | 180 | 80 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,840 | - | 120 | 640 | 1,020 | 480 | 320 | 340 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 80 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 640 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,200 | - | 120 | 600 | 780 | 380 | 280 | 320 | 220 | 120 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,700 | - | - | 260 | 620 | 320 | 180 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 860 | - | - | 140 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 700 | - | - | 100 | 320 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 280 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 260 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 5,340 | - | 60 | 740 | 1,800 | 800 | 760 | 300 | 260 | 280 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1,340 | - | 20 | 120 | 420 | 140 | 260 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,000 | - | 40 | 620 | 1,380 | 660 | 500 | 220 | 160 | 220 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 640 | - | - | 120 | 280 | 40 | 120 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 3,360 | - | 40 | 500 | 1,100 | 620 | 380 | 180 | 160 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2,260 | - | 100 | 300 | 840 | 520 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,100 | - | 60 | 200 | 380 | 200 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 880 | - | 40 | 80 | 360 | 280 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 10,940 | 20 | 300 | 1,720 | 3,980 | 2,320 | 880 | 580 | 460 | 260 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 60 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,340 | 20 | 300 | 1,280 | 3,300 | 1,840 | 640 | 420 | 260 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 40 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,600 | - | - | 440 | 680 | 480 | 240 | 160 | 200 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 820 | - | - | 120 | 200 | 220 | 80 | - | 60 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,680 | - | - | 280 | 460 | 260 | 160 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 3,580 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 1,440 | 560 | 440 | 380 | 100 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 3,160 | 20 | 20 | 260 | 1,320 | 480 | 360 | 360 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 160 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 160 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 17,140 | 40 | 980 | 3,200 | 5,320 | 2,440 | 1,280 | 980 | 860 | 840 | 540 | 340 | 260 | 60 |
| Not specified metal industries | 340 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 780 | - | 20 | 80 | 360 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 80 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 10,180 | 20 | 740 | 2,260 | 3,340 | 1,480 | 720 | 500 | 340 | 280 | 300 | 120 | 80 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,840 | 20 | 200 | 840 | 1,520 | 800 | 480 | 400 | 420 | 520 | 200 | 200 | 180 | 60 |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 10,840 | - | 100 | 620 | 2,200 | 1,500 | 1,680 | 1,640 | 1,240 | 860 | 500 | 300 | 140 | 60 |
| Transportation | 4,080 | - | 80 | 220 | 880 | 440 | 440 | 560 | 520 | 340 | 240 | 200 | 80 | 60 |
| Air transportation | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,560 | - | 20 | 40 | 240 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 340 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 1,500 | - | 20 | 40 | 200 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 320 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Railway express service | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 260 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,060 | - | 40 | 60 | 320 | 160 | 80 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Trucking service | 680 | - | 40 | 60 | 220 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 380 | - | - | - | 100 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 |
| Water transportation | 640 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other transportation | 440 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 180 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Communication | 5,800 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,080 | 720 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 640 | 440 | 260 | 80 | 60 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,460 | - | 20 | 300 | 960 | 660 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 640 | 440 | 240 | 80 | 60 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 4,920 | - | - | 280 | 840 | 620 | 940 | 920 | 580 | 400 | 220 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 540 | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 340 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 980 | - | - | 80 | 240 | 840 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 820 | - | - | 60 | 200 | 320 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 176,660 | 160 | 5,500 | 25,940 | 54,420 | 27,260 | 16,880 | 13,280 | 10,800 | 8,500 | 7,020 | 3,840 | 2,520 | 1,040 |
| Wholesale trade | 18,340 | - | 220 | 1,360 | 3,560 | 2,020 | 1,680 | 1,200 | 1,020 | 940 | 720 | 360 | 120 | 140 |
| Retail trade | 163,320 | 160 | 5,280 | 24,580 | 50,860 | 25,240 | 14,700 | 12,080 | 9,780 | 7,560 | 6,300 | 3,480 | 2,400 | 900 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 11,700 | 20 | 520 | 2,040 | 3,580 | 1,760 | 1,040 | 840 | 640 | 580 | 300 | 220 | 140 | 20 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 11,120 | 20 | 440 | 1,920 | 3,360 | 1,740 | 1,000 | 800 | 620 | 580 | 280 | 200 | 140 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 680 | - | 80 | 120 | 220 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 56,620 | 40 | 1,620 | 11,240 | 19,660 | 7,600 | 3,840 | 3,400 | 2,900 | 2,360 | 1,900 | 1,060 | 740 | 260 |
| General merchandise stores | 50,160 | 20 | 1,240 | 9,180 | 16,620 | 6,980 | 3,560 | 3,260 | 2,860 | 2,320 | 1,880 | 1,040 | 740 | 260 |
| Limited price variety stores | 6,460 | - | 380 | 2,060 | 2,840 | 620 | 280 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17,320 | - | 160 | 1,680 | 3,880 | 2,580 | 1,820 | 1,780 | 1,760 | 1,100 | 1,220 | 680 | 480 | 180 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 16,600 | - | 140 | 1,560 | 3,720 | 2,440 | 1,740 | 1,740 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 1,140 | 660 | 480 | 180 |
| Shoe stores | 720 | - | 20 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 2,380 | - | 40 | 240 | 680 | 360 | 200 | 140 | 100 | 260 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,520 | - | 20 | 140 | 340 | 260 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 860 | - | 20 | 100 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 1,440 | - | 20 | 140 | 480 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 420 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Drug stores | 3,380 | 20 | 140 | 680 | 1,140 | 420 | 360 | 240 | 160 | 100 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 |
| Eating and drinking places | 52,060 | 80 | 2,180 | 5,740 | 15,620 | 9,900 | 5,700 | 4,840 | 2,940 | 2,280 | 1,600 | 820 | 560 | 200 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 1,360 | - | 80 | 300 | 360 | 100 | 160 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 420 | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | - | 60 | - | 60 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 940 | - | 60 | 200 | 220 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 16,640 | - | 500 | 2,500 | 5,360 | 2,240 | 1,420 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 780 | 680 | 480 | 180 | 120 |
| Liquor stores | 180 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 480 | - | 60 | - | 100 | 60 | 60 | 120 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 840 | - | - | 140 | 300 | 160 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 580 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,560 | - | 40 | 460 | 1,290 | 640 | 500 | 400 | 280 | 260 | 420 | 180 | 80 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 10,000 | - | 380 | 1,760 | 3,580 | 1,220 | 700 | 540 | 520 | 480 | 380 | 260 | 100 | 80 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16,280 | 20 | 100 | 1,300 | 4,400 | 2,100 | 1,860 | 1,800 | 1,620 | 1,400 | 660 | 500 | 280 | 240 |
| Banking and other finance | 4,500 | - | 40 | 220 | 1,220 | 520 | 540 | 680 | 480 | 380 | 180 | 100 | 100 | 40 |
| Insurance and real estate | 11,780 | 20 | 60 | 1,080 | 2,180 | 1,580 | 1,320 | 1,120 | 1,140 | 1,020 | 480 | 400 | 180 | 200 |
| Insurance | 6,520 | 20 | 40 | 580 | 2,060 | 900 | 880 | 620 | 480 | 480 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Real estate | 5,260 | - | 20 | 400 | 1,120 | 680 | 440 | 500 | 660 | 540 | 340 | 280 | 100 | 180 |
| Business and repair services | 5,520 | - | 80 | 700 | 1,720 | 960 | 520 | 440 | 260 | 400 | 280 | 100 | 60 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 760 | - | 20 | 60 | 200 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 4,760 | - | 60 | 640 | 1,520 | 820 | 440 | 300 | 220 | 380 | 220 | 100 | 60 | - |
| Advertising | 1,560 | - | 20 | 220 | 440 | 220 | 140 | 180 | 80 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 2,900 | - | 40 | 400 | 960 | 580 | 300 | 120 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 300 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Personal services | 255,240 | 2,180 | 12,460 | 27,140 | 50,080 | 34,780 | 25,600 | 24,180 | 19,700 | 16,880 | 15,000 | 11,800 | 8,900 | 5,040 |
| Domestic service | 209,360 | 2,120 | 11,740 | 22,940 | 39,860 | 27,660 | 20,380 | 19,440 | 15,640 | 15,020 | 12,600 | 10,120 | 7,600 | 4,240 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 17,280 | - | 260 | 1,200 | 2,720 | 2,020 | 2,000 | 2,440 | 1,820 | 1,600 | 1,200 | 920 | 580 | 460 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 13,600 | 40 | 240 | 1,140 | 2,980 | 2,400 | 1,960 | 1,160 | 1,480 | 800 | 720 | 380 | 160 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 15,000 | 20 | 280 | 1,860 | 4,520 | 2,700 | 1,260 | 1,140 | 760 | 900 | 480 | 380 | 560 | 200 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 11,360 | - | 280 | 1,080 | 3,160 | 2,020 | 1,140 | 960 | 1,080 | 700 | 420 | 260 | 200 | 120 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 5,860 | - | 100 | 520 | 1,620 | 1,020 | 560 | 540 | 620 | 300 | 220 | 180 | 120 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,500 | - | 120 | 560 | 1,540 | 1,000 | 580 | 420 | 460 | 400 | 200 | 80 | 80 | 60 |
| Professional and related services | 56,820 | 40 | 500 | 4,140 | 14,240 | 9,280 | 6,500 | 5,560 | 4,400 | 4,380 | 3,380 | 2,320 | 1,220 | 760 |
| Educational services | 24,820 | 40 | 200 | 1,380 | 6,100 | 4,420 | 3,200 | 2,540 | 2,140 | 1,880 | 1,220 | 900 | 460 | 340 |
| Medical and other health services | 21,660 | - | 260 | 1,680 | 5,360 | 3,800 | 2,800 | 2,100 | 1,400 | 1,820 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 600 | 360 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 6,580 | - | 40 | 820 | 1,920 | 1,140 | 700 | 560 | 420 | 420 | 300 | 160 | 80 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 3,760 | - | - | 260 | 860 | 420 | 400 | 360 | 440 | 260 | 380 | 260 | 80 | 40 |
| Government | 13,860 | - | 100 | 980 | 3,420 | 2,280 | 1,380 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 1,120 | 940 | 580 | 380 | 160 |
| Postal service | 560 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - |
| National defense | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 13,220 | - | 80 | 960 | 3,260 | 2,220 | 1,360 | 1,180 | 1,160 | 1,080 | 880 | 560 | 320 | 160 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 3,840 | - | - | 300 | 1,140 | 700 | 400 | 260 | 320 | 300 | 260 | 100 | 60 | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 9,380 | - | 80 | 660 | 2,120 | 1,520 | 960 | 920 | 840 | 780 | 620 | 460 | 260 | 160 |
| Industry not reported | 173,660 | 2,480 | 16,240 | 36,120 | 44,920 | 18,720 | 12,200 | 10,000 | 8,900 | 7,920 | 6,320 | 4,320 | 2,740 | 2,780 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

41

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 1,197,700 | 1,220 | 21,100 | 73,180 | 208,400 | 155,420 | 121,580 | 104,460 | 100,120 | 101,380 | 101,120 | 90,800 | 65,240 | 53,680 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 40,320 | 180 | 2,100 | 4,880 | 8,320 | 4,260 | 2,720 | 2,200 | 2,500 | 2,300 | 2,780 | 3,280 | 2,380 | 2,420 |
| Agriculture..... | 35,680 | 180 | 1,880 | 3,800 | 6,940 | 3,820 | 2,320 | 2,080 | 2,260 | 2,000 | 2,600 | 3,140 | 2,320 | 2,340 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 4,640 | - | 220 | 1,080 | 1,380 | 440 | 400 | 120 | 240 | 300 | 180 | 140 | 60 | 80 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 3,500 | - | 200 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 320 | 220 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 1,140 | - | 20 | - | 340 | 120 | 180 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 60 |
| Mining..... | 45,880 | - | 120 | 740 | 5,420 | 6,460 | 4,920 | 3,920 | 3,820 | 4,560 | 5,160 | 5,180 | 3,300 | 2,260 |
| Coal mining..... | 40,980 | - | 120 | 640 | 4,680 | 5,680 | 4,540 | 3,580 | 3,400 | 4,060 | 4,660 | 4,840 | 2,940 | 1,840 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 1,140 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Metal mining..... | 120 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 3,640 | - | - | 60 | 520 | 600 | 280 | 240 | 280 | 440 | 360 | 260 | 280 | 300 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 460 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 200 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,760 | - | - | 20 | 420 | 320 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 340 | 320 | 200 | 200 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 320 | - | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Construction..... | 241,820 | 60 | 1,140 | 6,420 | 28,520 | 26,820 | 25,620 | 23,580 | 23,700 | 25,680 | 26,160 | 23,620 | 17,580 | 12,920 |
| Manufacturing..... | 815,620 | 60 | 3,500 | 18,340 | 60,960 | 42,900 | 29,840 | 25,240 | 23,580 | 26,320 | 28,620 | 25,480 | 16,800 | 13,980 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 23,900 | - | 380 | 1,740 | 5,380 | 3,760 | 2,240 | 1,680 | 1,800 | 1,740 | 1,560 | 1,480 | 1,040 | 860 |
| Bakery products..... | 7,060 | - | 180 | 500 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 600 | 420 | 520 | 600 | 640 | 540 | 340 | 340 |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,500 | - | 40 | 160 | 780 | 580 | 360 | 380 | 280 | 160 | 340 | 100 | 160 | 160 |
| Meat products..... | 2,520 | - | - | 140 | 400 | 360 | 320 | 140 | 280 | 260 | 300 | 120 | 140 | 60 |
| Other food industries..... | 10,820 | - | 160 | 940 | 2,920 | 1,720 | 960 | 680 | 720 | 720 | 580 | 720 | 400 | 300 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 3,460 | - | 20 | 380 | 1,100 | 460 | 340 | 200 | 200 | 120 | 180 | 240 | 140 | 80 |
| Confectionery..... | 2,420 | - | 60 | 360 | 660 | 360 | 200 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 80 | 60 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,840 | - | 60 | 20 | 400 | 340 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 200 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 540 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,560 | - | 20 | 160 | 560 | 440 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 220 | 200 | 220 | 60 | 140 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,120 | - | 40 | 80 | 160 | 140 | 240 | 180 | 140 | 180 | 280 | 300 | 220 | 180 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 50,840 | - | 660 | 3,340 | 8,480 | 6,320 | 4,880 | 4,180 | 3,600 | 4,400 | 5,040 | 4,420 | 2,800 | 2,720 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 9,620 | - | 160 | 520 | 1,440 | 960 | 680 | 760 | 960 | 960 | 1,200 | 820 | 600 | 540 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 8,380 | - | 140 | 740 | 1,400 | 960 | 980 | 660 | 520 | 700 | 680 | 820 | 320 | 460 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 14,940 | - | 160 | 960 | 2,640 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 1,220 | 960 | 1,450 | 1,640 | 1,400 | 840 | 660 |
| Knit goods..... | 5,460 | - | 40 | 500 | 1,160 | 1,080 | 600 | 480 | 520 | 380 | 280 | 120 | 280 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 12,440 | - | 160 | 620 | 1,840 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 1,060 | 820 | 900 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 580 | 1,020 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,360 | - | 40 | 200 | 480 | 460 | 340 | 220 | 280 | 260 | 240 | 400 | 200 | 240 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,480 | - | - | 20 | 300 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 160 | 200 | 40 | 180 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,540 | - | 60 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 200 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,300 | - | 20 | 100 | 260 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 40 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 4,760 | - | 40 | 180 | 660 | 580 | 480 | 460 | 320 | 400 | 520 | 500 | 180 | 440 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 29,940 | - | 380 | 1,320 | 4,600 | 3,180 | 2,400 | 2,380 | 2,560 | 3,160 | 3,600 | 2,960 | 2,160 | 1,240 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 29,060 | - | 340 | 1,280 | 4,220 | 3,140 | 2,340 | 2,320 | 2,560 | 3,160 | 3,540 | 2,880 | 2,100 | 1,180 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 880 | - | 40 | 40 | 380 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 21,160 | 40 | 500 | 1,500 | 3,780 | 2,760 | 1,640 | 1,680 | 1,500 | 1,580 | 1,640 | 2,040 | 1,480 | 1,020 |
| Logging..... | 6,100 | 20 | 180 | 440 | 920 | 720 | 500 | 600 | 500 | 480 | 520 | 540 | 480 | 200 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 4,100 | 20 | 100 | 280 | 840 | 560 | 320 | 320 | 240 | 240 | 200 | 460 | 280 | 240 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 7,840 | - | 120 | 580 | 1,220 | 1,060 | 700 | 540 | 540 | 700 | 700 | 800 | 560 | 320 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 3,120 | - | 100 | 200 | 800 | 420 | 120 | 220 | 220 | 160 | 220 | 240 | 160 | 260 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 7,540 | - | 120 | 640 | 1,660 | 960 | 820 | 520 | 620 | 520 | 580 | 520 | 300 | 280 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 3,900 | - | 40 | 320 | 640 | 600 | 500 | 180 | 380 | 300 | 400 | 240 | 180 | 120 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,280 | - | 80 | 240 | 740 | 220 | 180 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 180 | 20 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,360 | - | - | 80 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 16,500 | - | 200 | 1,020 | 3,140 | 2,720 | 1,740 | 1,380 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 980 | 1,280 | 880 | 720 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,740 | - | 60 | 440 | 1,980 | 1,220 | 820 | 720 | 480 | 460 | 580 | 500 | 200 | 280 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 380 | - | - | 80 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 7,360 | - | 60 | 440 | 1,900 | 1,100 | 780 | 700 | 440 | 400 | 560 | 500 | 200 | 280 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 660 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 180 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,500 | - | 40 | 360 | 1,800 | 920 | 640 | 620 | 420 | 320 | 520 | 420 | 160 | 280 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,380 | - | - | - | 680 | 440 | 400 | 380 | 300 | 340 | 280 | 260 | 140 | 160 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 2,040 | - | - | - | 340 | 260 | 240 | 300 | 220 | 220 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,340 | - | - | - | 340 | 180 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 80 |
| Rubber products..... | 3,720 | - | 20 | 300 | 1,000 | 600 | 420 | 280 | 180 | 300 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 120 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 18,220 | - | 360 | 1,120 | 3,160 | 2,420 | 1,560 | 1,450 | 1,740 | 1,380 | 1,820 | 1,320 | 980 | 580 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 11,800 | - | 160 | 660 | 2,040 | 1,640 | 1,100 | 960 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 1,180 | 900 | 580 | 480 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 6,420 | - | 200 | 460 | 1,120 | 780 | 460 | 520 | 640 | 380 | 640 | 420 | 400 | 400 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 3,760 | - | 40 | 140 | 580 | 460 | 320 | 360 | 340 | 280 | 420 | 340 | 220 | 260 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2,660 | - | 160 | 320 | 540 | 320 | 140 | 160 | 300 | 100 | 220 | 80 | 180 | 140 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 10,480 | - | 20 | 600 | 1,940 | 1,240 | 980 | 990 | 700 | 900 | 1,200 | 820 | 560 | 540 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 2,680 | - | 20 | 140 | 620 | 400 | 300 | 240 | 260 | 240 | 180 | 280 | 100 | 100 |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,200 | - | - | 200 | 660 | 400 | 320 | 300 | 280 | 240 | 340 | 160 | 100 | 200 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 4,400 | - | - | 260 | 660 | 440 | 360 | 440 | 160 | 420 | 680 | 380 | 360 | 240 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 1,380 | - | - | 120 | 200 | 100 | 80 | 160 | 60 | 160 | 300 | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,460 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 140 | 240 | 240 | 260 | 80 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 660 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 80 | 40 | 60 | - | 60 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 900 | - | - | 100 | 180 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 48,820 | - | 120 | 2,040 | 9,480 | 7,680 | 4,880 | 3,700 | 3,800 | 4,540 | 4,160 | 4,260 | 2,520 | 1,700 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 27,060 | - | 40 | 960 | 5,680 | 4,280 | 3,240 | 2,840 | 2,160 | 2,640 | 2,260 | 1,920 | 1,040 | 600 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 21,760 | - | 80 | 1,080 | 3,800 | 3,400 | 1,640 | 1,460 | 1,640 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 2,340 | 1,480 | 1,100 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 700 | - | - | 20 | 260 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 24,840 | 20 | 440 | 1,840 | 5,980 | 3,140 | 2,500 | 1,980 | 1,780 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 1,500 | 1,140 | 820 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,220 | - | 20 | 80 | 380 | 180 | 200 | 280 | 240 | 100 | 220 | 260 | 120 | 140 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 1,320 | - | 40 | 100 | 320 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 140 | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 10,560 | - | 280 | 1,260 | 2,720 | 1,400 | 1,060 | 700 | 620 | 700 | 700 | 560 | 340 | 220 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 10,740 | 20 | 100 | 400 | 2,560 | 1,380 | 1,140 | 940 | 820 | 880 | 940 | 540 | 600 | 420 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 75,400 | 20 | 280 | 2,580 | 11,780 | 10,960 | 9,780 | 8,340 | 7,620 | 6,640 | 6,520 | 4,760 | 3,500 | 2,620 |
| Transportation | 65,160 | 20 | 140 | 2,000 | 10,380 | 9,660 | 8,480 | 7,260 | 6,680 | 6,060 | 5,560 | 4,000 | 2,840 | 2,080 |
| Air transportation | 540 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 21,260 | - | - | 500 | 3,300 | 3,160 | 2,250 | 1,880 | 2,240 | 2,240 | 2,400 | 1,440 | 1,060 | 780 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 20,820 | - | - | 480 | 3,200 | 3,080 | 2,220 | 1,820 | 2,180 | 2,240 | 2,360 | 1,440 | 1,020 | 780 |
| Railway express service | 440 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,400 | - | - | 40 | 320 | 600 | 540 | 260 | 440 | 340 | 300 | 140 | 240 | 180 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 20,500 | 20 | 100 | 1,020 | 4,020 | 3,480 | 3,320 | 2,620 | 1,960 | 1,480 | 900 | 860 | 460 | 260 |
| Trucking service | 18,640 | 20 | 80 | 920 | 3,600 | 3,240 | 3,160 | 2,540 | 1,760 | 1,320 | 780 | 680 | 360 | 180 |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,860 | - | 20 | 100 | 420 | 240 | 160 | 80 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 180 | 100 | 80 |
| Water transportation | 15,240 | - | 20 | 320 | 2,140 | 1,480 | 1,580 | 1,800 | 1,480 | 1,640 | 1,660 | 1,360 | 980 | 780 |
| Other transportation | 4,220 | - | - | 20 | 500 | 740 | 760 | 660 | 540 | 340 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 80 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 2,640 | - | - | - | 340 | 480 | 560 | 480 | 380 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 620 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Not specified transportation | 880 | - | - | - | 140 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Communication | 2,860 | - | 140 | 540 | 400 | 320 | 340 | 200 | 200 | 140 | 140 | 220 | 80 | 140 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,260 | - | 140 | 520 | 340 | 260 | 220 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 200 | 60 | 120 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 1,000 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 100 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,260 | - | 140 | 500 | 200 | 80 | 140 | - | 80 | 40 | - | 60 | - | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 600 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Utilities | 7,380 | - | - | 40 | 1,000 | 980 | 960 | 880 | 740 | 440 | 820 | 540 | 580 | 400 |
| Electric light and power | 3,900 | - | - | - | 580 | 540 | 660 | 560 | 360 | 280 | 320 | 240 | 240 | 120 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,140 | - | - | - | 160 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Water and sanitary services | 2,340 | - | - | 40 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 200 | 260 | 140 | 380 | 200 | 280 | 200 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 152,800 | 80 | 2,740 | 10,460 | 80,540 | 21,680 | 16,400 | 14,580 | 13,520 | 11,780 | 9,940 | 8,820 | 6,080 | 5,680 |
| Wholesale trade | 20,660 | - | 100 | 800 | 4,000 | 2,880 | 2,280 | 2,580 | 2,200 | 1,340 | 1,980 | 1,260 | 940 | 900 |
| Retail trade | 131,640 | 80 | 2,640 | 9,660 | 26,540 | 18,800 | 14,120 | 12,000 | 11,320 | 10,440 | 8,560 | 7,560 | 5,140 | 4,780 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 31,820 | 40 | 1,000 | 3,320 | 7,920 | 4,400 | 3,120 | 2,440 | 2,180 | 1,740 | 1,620 | 1,760 | 1,040 | 1,240 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 27,700 | 40 | 920 | 2,980 | 7,060 | 3,580 | 2,600 | 1,980 | 1,740 | 1,480 | 1,480 | 1,680 | 940 | 1,220 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 4,120 | - | 80 | 340 | 860 | 820 | 520 | 460 | 440 | 260 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 11,140 | - | 140 | 1,300 | 3,060 | 1,820 | 880 | 760 | 760 | 560 | 600 | 500 | 380 | 400 |
| General merchandise stores | 10,780 | - | 120 | 1,220 | 2,940 | 1,760 | 820 | 760 | 760 | 540 | 600 | 500 | 380 | 440 |
| Limited price variety stores | 360 | - | 20 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 11,320 | - | 160 | 560 | 2,000 | 1,740 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 840 | 1,180 | 800 | 900 | 440 | 520 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 8,860 | - | 140 | 420 | 1,500 | 1,260 | 740 | 900 | 680 | 920 | 820 | 820 | 380 | 420 |
| Shoe stores | 2,460 | - | 20 | 140 | 500 | 480 | 400 | 140 | 160 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 100 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 6,480 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,000 | 980 | 860 | 520 | 740 | 520 | 490 | 520 | 260 | 280 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,780 | - | - | 200 | 640 | 560 | 440 | 220 | 380 | 300 | 340 | 320 | 200 | 180 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 2,700 | - | 40 | 80 | 360 | 420 | 420 | 300 | 360 | 220 | 140 | 200 | 60 | 100 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 5,120 | - | 20 | 120 | 960 | 580 | 540 | 550 | 640 | 700 | 360 | 260 | 160 | 220 |
| Filling stations | 5,340 | - | 140 | 720 | 1,540 | 1,140 | 740 | 440 | 180 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 40 |
| Drug stores | 3,340 | - | 140 | 340 | 780 | 540 | 360 | 300 | 280 | 240 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 120 |
| Eating and drinking places | 32,840 | 20 | 440 | 1,460 | 4,180 | 4,180 | 3,640 | 3,920 | 3,400 | 3,460 | 3,120 | 2,320 | 1,780 | 920 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 5,920 | - | 80 | 320 | 1,100 | 640 | 780 | 460 | 600 | 480 | 600 | 320 | 280 | 260 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,220 | - | 80 | 200 | 140 | 140 | 150 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 60 | - | 40 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 4,700 | - | 40 | 240 | 900 | 500 | 630 | 340 | 440 | 360 | 500 | 260 | 280 | 220 |
| Other retail stores | 18,320 | 20 | 480 | 1,240 | 4,000 | 2,780 | 2,060 | 1,560 | 1,700 | 1,400 | 820 | 800 | 720 | 740 |
| Liquor stores | 720 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 160 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Retail florists | 860 | - | 60 | 80 | 200 | 60 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 840 | - | - | 80 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 80 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 6,640 | - | 240 | 380 | 1,500 | 980 | 740 | 620 | 620 | 460 | 300 | 320 | 160 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,860 | - | 100 | 380 | 940 | 780 | 440 | 490 | 600 | 380 | 180 | 180 | 120 | 220 |
| Not specified retail trade | 4,400 | 20 | 80 | 300 | 1,160 | 720 | 480 | 320 | 300 | 380 | 240 | 140 | 180 | 80 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 27,480 | - | - | 500 | 2,660 | 3,760 | 3,860 | 3,080 | 3,140 | 2,380 | 2,680 | 2,100 | 1,640 | 1,680 |
| Banking and other finance | 8,200 | - | - | 140 | 860 | 1,240 | 1,420 | 1,120 | 760 | 600 | 660 | 460 | 440 | 500 |
| Insurance and real estate | 19,280 | - | - | 360 | 1,800 | 2,520 | 2,440 | 1,960 | 2,380 | 1,780 | 2,020 | 1,640 | 1,200 | 1,180 |
| Insurance | 4,620 | - | - | 80 | 480 | 620 | 600 | 520 | 800 | 500 | 400 | 260 | 340 | 20 |
| Real estate | 14,660 | - | - | 280 | 1,320 | 1,900 | 1,840 | 1,440 | 1,580 | 1,280 | 1,620 | 1,380 | 860 | 1,160 |
| Business and repair services | 26,000 | 40 | 220 | 1,540 | 5,220 | 4,320 | 3,200 | 2,860 | 2,500 | 2,140 | 1,500 | 1,220 | 600 | 640 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 17,300 | 40 | 200 | 1,120 | 3,800 | 2,660 | 2,140 | 2,000 | 1,880 | 1,520 | 860 | 720 | 380 | 180 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 8,700 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,420 | 1,660 | 1,060 | 860 | 620 | 620 | 640 | 500 | 280 | 460 |
| Advertising | 2,240 | - | - | 120 | 320 | 420 | 440 | 180 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 180 | 20 | 100 |
| Business services, except advertising | 3,340 | - | - | 160 | 720 | 660 | 300 | 360 | 260 | 260 | 340 | 80 | 40 | 160 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 3,120 | - | 20 | 140 | 580 | 580 | 320 | 320 | 160 | 240 | 160 | 240 | 160 | 200 |
| Personal services | 41,200 | 40 | 360 | 1,460 | 5,880 | 5,000 | 4,820 | 4,260 | 4,060 | 4,500 | 3,400 | 2,920 | 2,380 | 2,120 |
| Domestic service | 14,960 | 20 | 120 | 400 | 1,660 | 1,660 | 1,540 | 1,760 | 1,480 | 1,400 | 1,500 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 1,160 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 12,520 | - | 60 | 560 | 1,680 | 1,340 | 1,700 | 1,180 | 1,220 | 1,780 | 980 | 820 | 800 | 540 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 6,060 | - | 80 | 340 | 1,320 | 860 | 640 | 680 | 720 | 600 | 220 | 280 | 200 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 7,660 | 20 | 100 | 160 | 1,280 | 1,140 | 940 | 660 | 640 | 780 | 700 | 560 | 380 | 300 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv... | 21,780 | 20 | 380 | 1,380 | 4,540 | 3,560 | 2,640 | 2,320 | 1,700 | 1,640 | 1,320 | 800 | 760 | 720 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 7,140 | 20 | 40 | 320 | 1,240 | 820 | 780 | 560 | 620 | 820 | 600 | 420 | 380 | 420 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 14,640 | - | 340 | 1,060 | 3,300 | 2,740 | 1,860 | 1,660 | 1,080 | 820 | 720 | 380 | 380 | 300 |
| Professional and related services | 16,640 | -</ | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

43

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 389,060 | 1,040 | 16,600 | 53,880 | 103,680 | 54,700 | 35,060 | 31,220 | 25,740 | 22,440 | 17,000 | 12,760 | 8,900 | 6,040 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 1,040 | - | 80 | 140 | 300 | 80 | 80 | 100 | - | 140 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Agriculture..... | 1,040 | - | 80 | 140 | 300 | 80 | 80 | 100 | - | 140 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | - |
| Coal mining..... | 160 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 2,260 | - | 20 | 140 | 440 | 200 | 420 | 340 | 120 | 160 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 100 |
| Manufacturing..... | 114,160 | 60 | 3,780 | 14,620 | 31,740 | 17,120 | 11,420 | 9,560 | 8,480 | 6,480 | 4,280 | 3,200 | 2,130 | 1,240 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 7,140 | - | 220 | 1,040 | 2,460 | 1,100 | 580 | 400 | 300 | 420 | 240 | 220 | 100 | 60 |
| Bakery products..... | 1,080 | - | 20 | 20 | 560 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 380 | - | 20 | - | 180 | 100 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 200 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 5,480 | - | 180 | 1,000 | 1,640 | 820 | 400 | 320 | 240 | 320 | 240 | 180 | 80 | 60 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,800 | - | 80 | 340 | 520 | 260 | 260 | 140 | 120 | 180 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 60 |
| Confectionery..... | 2,340 | - | 100 | 520 | 840 | 340 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 900 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 520 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 140 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,700 | - | 60 | 140 | 340 | 280 | 360 | 80 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 26,240 | - | 500 | 2,040 | 5,680 | 4,100 | 2,960 | 2,920 | 2,780 | 1,860 | 1,440 | 1,120 | 540 | 300 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 5,120 | - | 140 | 460 | 800 | 700 | 460 | 500 | 700 | 580 | 340 | 300 | 80 | 20 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,340 | - | 80 | 300 | 980 | 740 | 740 | 460 | 340 | 100 | 240 | 200 | 60 | 100 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 7,520 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,720 | 1,020 | 760 | 1,020 | 900 | 620 | 500 | 320 | 140 | 80 |
| Knit goods..... | 5,140 | - | 100 | 460 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 580 | 380 | 520 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 4,060 | - | 160 | 400 | 680 | 420 | 460 | 320 | 340 | 200 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 440 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 50 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 520 | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 280 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 860 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,960 | - | 120 | 200 | 300 | 320 | 140 | 160 | 180 | 180 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 35,020 | - | 1,240 | 4,300 | 9,140 | 4,480 | 3,440 | 3,300 | 3,160 | 2,300 | 1,900 | 850 | 940 | 560 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 38,720 | - | 1,200 | 4,020 | 8,780 | 4,220 | 3,840 | 3,260 | 3,080 | 2,260 | 1,280 | 820 | 920 | 540 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,800 | - | 40 | 280 | 360 | 260 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 1,320 | - | 60 | 180 | 360 | 260 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - |
| Logging..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 540 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 620 | - | 60 | 120 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,940 | - | 160 | 580 | 940 | 480 | 300 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 640 | - | 20 | 60 | 260 | 120 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,540 | - | 60 | 400 | 400 | 200 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 760 | - | 80 | 120 | 280 | 100 | 100 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,340 | - | 60 | 600 | 1,220 | 820 | 480 | 220 | 300 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 2,380 | - | 60 | 500 | 840 | 340 | 240 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 120 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 2,260 | - | 60 | 500 | 800 | 320 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 2,140 | - | 60 | 480 | 800 | 280 | 200 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 120 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 680 | - | - | 100 | 300 | 80 | 100 | 180 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 7,720 | - | 420 | 1,000 | 1,980 | 1,120 | 820 | 580 | 460 | 500 | 320 | 260 | 140 | 120 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 4,660 | - | 320 | 520 | 1,180 | 740 | 580 | 300 | 240 | 340 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,060 | - | 100 | 480 | 800 | 380 | 240 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 80 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 500 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2,560 | - | 100 | 440 | 620 | 300 | 200 | 260 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 840 | - | - | 160 | 340 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 360 | - | - | 80 | 120 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 380 | - | - | 60 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'ite, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 140 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 200 | - | 40 | 280 | 840 | 560 | 340 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,580 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 580 | - | 40 | 240 | 660 | 440 | 240 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 2,000 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 240 | - | 40 | 220 | 540 | 420 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,760 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,640 | - | 40 | 280 | 660 | 300 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 920 | - | 40 | 200 | 360 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 540 | - | - | 60 | 260 | 140 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 5,800 | 20 | 160 | 620 | 2,300 | 1,320 | 460 | 260 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 4,520 | 20 | 160 | 440 | 2,040 | 1,040 | 340 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,280 | - | - | 180 | 260 | 280 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 600 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 200 | 80 | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 580 | - | - | 100 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 60 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 720 | - | - | 140 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 560 | - | - | 120 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,750 | 40 | 760 | 2,660 | 4,200 | 1,600 | 940 | 780 | 620 | 460 | 320 | 200 | 140 | 40 |
| Not specified metal industries | 250 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 640 | - | 20 | 60 | 320 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 7,940 | 20 | 580 | 1,920 | 2,680 | 1,100 | 520 | 420 | 240 | 180 | 180 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3,920 | 20 | 140 | 680 | 1,100 | 400 | 360 | 300 | 320 | 240 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 40 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 4,340 | - | 20 | 240 | 820 | 780 | 640 | 700 | 500 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Transportation | 1,520 | - | 20 | 120 | 340 | 220 | 160 | 180 | 220 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Air transportation | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 400 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 380 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 400 | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 160 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 360 | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 220 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 120 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Communication | 2,480 | - | - | 100 | 400 | 400 | 460 | 500 | 260 | 160 | 140 | 60 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,440 | - | - | 100 | 380 | 400 | 460 | 480 | 260 | 160 | 140 | 60 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,200 | - | - | 100 | 320 | 380 | 420 | 440 | 220 | 140 | 140 | 40 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 240 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 340 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 300 | - | - | - | 80 | 160 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 55,060 | 40 | 1,440 | 9,440 | 22,000 | 9,860 | 5,580 | 4,760 | 3,200 | 3,100 | 2,700 | 1,420 | 900 | 620 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,680 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,180 | 480 | 480 | 360 | 180 | 200 | 260 | 160 | 20 | 20 |
| Retail trade | 61,380 | 40 | 1,420 | 9,120 | 20,820 | 9,380 | 5,100 | 4,400 | 3,020 | 2,900 | 2,440 | 1,260 | 880 | 600 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 4,700 | - | 160 | 720 | 1,560 | 860 | 440 | 260 | 160 | 200 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 20 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 4,480 | - | 140 | 680 | 1,460 | 840 | 420 | 260 | 160 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 220 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 23,300 | - | 540 | 4,640 | 8,940 | 3,280 | 1,260 | 920 | 800 | 880 | 380 | 260 | 120 | - |
| General merchandise stores | 21,800 | - | 440 | 4,060 | 7,920 | 3,120 | 1,260 | 900 | 780 | 860 | 380 | 260 | 120 | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 2,000 | - | 100 | 580 | 1,020 | 160 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 7,500 | - | 40 | 820 | 1,780 | 1,020 | 760 | 800 | 560 | 540 | 480 | 300 | 180 | 120 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 7,200 | - | 40 | 740 | 1,700 | 960 | 740 | 800 | 640 | 540 | 440 | 300 | 180 | 120 |
| Shoe stores | 300 | - | - | 80 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 1,060 | - | 20 | 100 | 360 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 60 | - | 60 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 680 | - | 20 | 60 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 380 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 500 | - | - | 40 | 160 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 540 | - | 40 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,780 | 40 | 420 | 1,460 | 5,100 | 2,940 | 1,760 | 1,440 | 660 | 840 | 500 | 280 | 200 | 140 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 580 | - | 20 | 140 | 220 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 200 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 380 | - | 20 | 60 | 140 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 7,320 | - | 180 | 1,100 | 2,560 | 860 | 600 | 520 | 480 | 360 | 360 | 140 | 60 | 100 |
| Liquor stores | 100 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 180 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 320 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 260 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,960 | - | 20 | 140 | 660 | 260 | 280 | 160 | 100 | 120 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 4,500 | - | 140 | 860 | 1,660 | 480 | 300 | 260 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 100 | 20 | 60 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 7,500 | 20 | 40 | 640 | 1,980 | 1,040 | 1,040 | 760 | 640 | 640 | 280 | 180 | 80 | 160 |
| Banking and other finance | 2,020 | - | 20 | 80 | 500 | 260 | 300 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Insurance and real estate | 5,480 | 20 | 20 | 560 | 1,480 | 780 | 740 | 480 | 420 | 460 | 220 | 140 | 40 | 120 |
| Insurance | 2,240 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 1,040 | 500 | 520 | 220 | 240 | 220 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Real estate | 2,240 | - | - | 240 | 440 | 280 | 220 | 260 | 180 | 240 | 160 | 120 | - | 100 |
| Business and repair services | 2,580 | - | 40 | 400 | 860 | 420 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 80 | 180 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 240 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 2,340 | - | 40 | 380 | 720 | 380 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Advertising | 760 | - | - | 150 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 120 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,340 | - | 40 | 200 | 480 | 260 | 100 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 100 | - | 20 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 140 | - | - | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 76,900 | 280 | 3,040 | 8,340 | 14,420 | 10,280 | 6,520 | 7,060 | 6,200 | 6,000 | 4,900 | 4,380 | 3,520 | 2,030 |
| Domestic service | 59,540 | 280 | 2,700 | 6,540 | 10,400 | 7,460 | 4,760 | 5,460 | 4,820 | 4,680 | 4,040 | 3,380 | 2,940 | 1,730 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 6,160 | - | 140 | 420 | 1,160 | 580 | 520 | 840 | 500 | 740 | 440 | 300 | 220 | 220 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 5,140 | - | 120 | 560 | 1,120 | 1,160 | 700 | 260 | 460 | 300 | 260 | 100 | 20 | 30 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 6,060 | - | 80 | 820 | 1,740 | 1,020 | 540 | 500 | 420 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 260 | 30 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 5,260 | - | 100 | 460 | 1,400 | 1,080 | 540 | 540 | 460 | 320 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 60 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,880 | - | 40 | 200 | 740 | 540 | 320 | 360 | 300 | 180 | - | 80 | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 2,380 | - | 60 | 260 | 660 | 540 | 220 | 180 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 22,360 | - | 160 | 1,340 | 5,080 | 3,860 | 2,560 | 1,980 | 1,580 | 1,540 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 520 | 360 |
| Educational services | 8,680 | - | - | 240 | 2,560 | 1,820 | 940 | 940 | 540 | 520 | 360 | 380 | 140 | 240 |
| Medical and other health services | 9,000 | - | 160 | 700 | 2,320 | 1,340 | 920 | 720 | 580 | 700 | 600 | 520 | 300 | 160 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 3,180 | - | - | 340 | 860 | 560 | 460 | 220 | 280 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 40 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 1,500 | - | - | 60 | 340 | 140 | 240 | 100 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 160 | 40 | - |
| Government | 4,880 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,220 | 920 | 300 | 580 | 420 | 400 | 300 | 300 | 80 | 40 |
| Postal service | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 4,800 | - | 40 | 280 | 1,180 | 920 | 300 | 560 | 400 | 400 | 300 | 300 | 80 | 40 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 1,020 | - | - | 60 | 260 | 280 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 3,780 | - | 40 | 220 | 920 | 640 | 240 | 480 | 340 | 300 | 220 | 260 | 80 | 40 |
| Industry not reported | 82,440 | 700 | 7,840 | 17,820 | 22,420 | 9,040 | 5,740 | 4,640 | 3,980 | 3,300 | 2,580 | 1,720 | 1,320 | 1,840 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

45

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|--|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 897,840 | 2,060 | 19,000 | 57,580 | 167,740 | 116,720 | 87,300 | 76,840 | 70,240 | 73,080 | 75,980 | 66,840 | 49,960 | 34,500 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 88,400 | 660 | 5,180 | 9,440 | 19,920 | 10,680 | 7,460 | 5,880 | 5,200 | 4,480 | 5,960 | 5,480 | 4,580 | 3,380 |
| Agriculture..... | 85,200 | 660 | 4,980 | 8,540 | 19,140 | 10,200 | 7,340 | 5,760 | 5,000 | 4,400 | 5,860 | 5,400 | 4,580 | 3,340 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 3,200 | - | 200 | 900 | 780 | 480 | 120 | 120 | 200 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,680 | - | 200 | 840 | 700 | 320 | 100 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 520 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 25,900 | - | 120 | 360 | 3,000 | 3,400 | 2,780 | 2,400 | 1,980 | 2,340 | 2,700 | 2,980 | 2,500 | 1,340 |
| Coal mining..... | 15,080 | - | 60 | 120 | 1,500 | 1,900 | 1,600 | 1,140 | 1,000 | 1,420 | 1,840 | 1,980 | 1,660 | 860 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 2,680 | - | - | 100 | 440 | 200 | 360 | 320 | 240 | 280 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 80 |
| Metal mining..... | 4,040 | - | - | - | 580 | 740 | 440 | 440 | 380 | 280 | 320 | 440 | 280 | 140 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 4,100 | - | 60 | 140 | 480 | 560 | 360 | 500 | 360 | 260 | 260 | 360 | 360 | 260 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 860 | - | 40 | 40 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 60 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,860 | - | 20 | 80 | 260 | 380 | 280 | 380 | 220 | 300 | 220 | 260 | 260 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 200 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Construction..... | 166,980 | 20 | 860 | 4,880 | 20,860 | 20,380 | 18,100 | 18,220 | 17,500 | 19,280 | 23,080 | 20,440 | 14,620 | 8,740 |
| Manufacturing..... | 214,580 | 60 | 1,460 | 11,300 | 44,860 | 32,640 | 22,260 | 19,140 | 15,940 | 17,860 | 16,880 | 14,440 | 11,140 | 6,600 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26,360 | - | 240 | 1,320 | 5,640 | 4,580 | 3,100 | 1,940 | 1,980 | 2,000 | 1,740 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 960 |
| Bakery products..... | 4,300 | - | 100 | 160 | 840 | 860 | 560 | 200 | 400 | 300 | 240 | 360 | 180 | 100 |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,920 | - | 20 | 160 | 940 | 760 | 480 | 300 | 160 | 340 | 240 | 200 | 180 | 140 |
| Meat products..... | 7,840 | - | 20 | 240 | 1,560 | 1,340 | 840 | 860 | 840 | 740 | 520 | 460 | 220 | 200 |
| Other food industries..... | 10,300 | - | 100 | 780 | 2,300 | 1,620 | 1,220 | 580 | 580 | 620 | 740 | 640 | 620 | 520 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,780 | - | 60 | 340 | 760 | 400 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 200 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 200 |
| Confectionery..... | 1,000 | - | 40 | 60 | 240 | 100 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 40 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,860 | - | - | 140 | 340 | 440 | 280 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 180 | 80 | 140 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,780 | - | - | 20 | 360 | 320 | 240 | 180 | 120 | 140 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,880 | - | - | 200 | 600 | 360 | 380 | 120 | 220 | 140 | 280 | 200 | 240 | 140 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 640 | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 100 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 2,540 | - | 20 | 160 | 600 | 420 | 300 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 120 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 320 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 120 | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 740 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Knit goods..... | 660 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 700 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100 | - | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | 40 | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 220 | - | - | - | 80 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,580 | - | 20 | 200 | 580 | 540 | 220 | 440 | 320 | 350 | 280 | 160 | 380 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 3,000 | - | 20 | 160 | 520 | 460 | 200 | 320 | 260 | 320 | 200 | 140 | 340 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 580 | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 22,860 | 20 | 320 | 1,540 | 4,540 | 3,040 | 1,740 | 1,300 | 1,620 | 1,820 | 1,940 | 1,680 | 1,080 | 1,080 |
| Logging..... | 8,200 | - | 40 | 880 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 700 | 660 | 440 | 740 | 820 | 900 | 780 | 240 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 4,460 | 20 | 40 | 340 | 980 | 560 | 360 | 400 | 200 | 240 | 340 | 380 | 260 | 260 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 6,860 | - | 160 | 600 | 1,520 | 920 | 460 | 460 | 480 | 500 | 480 | 440 | 360 | 460 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 2,860 | - | 80 | 220 | 740 | 360 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 180 | 260 | 140 | 120 | 120 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 3,880 | - | - | 240 | 800 | 680 | 340 | 420 | 320 | 240 | 360 | 220 | 100 | 160 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 2,300 | - | - | 120 | 380 | 340 | 280 | 180 | 260 | 140 | 280 | 140 | 80 | 100 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,140 | - | - | 60 | 340 | 280 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 440 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 10,280 | 40 | 180 | 700 | 2,040 | 1,360 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 720 | 720 | 640 | 640 | 720 | 360 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,240 | - | 80 | 240 | 760 | 580 | 480 | 460 | 480 | 280 | 400 | 220 | 200 | 60 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 4,160 | - | 80 | 220 | 740 | 560 | 460 | 460 | 480 | 280 | 400 | 220 | 200 | 60 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 760 | - | 20 | - | 80 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,400 | - | 60 | 220 | 600 | 420 | 360 | 320 | 380 | 240 | 360 | 180 | 140 | 60 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,820 | - | - | 20 | 460 | 320 | 180 | 200 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,220 | - | - | 20 | 280 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 600 | - | - | - | 180 | 200 | 60 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 3,320 | - | - | 140 | 860 | 640 | 380 | 380 | 80 | 340 | 280 | 80 | 120 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 4,480 | - | 20 | 200 | 880 | 720 | 460 | 440 | 180 | 420 | 360 | 360 | 220 | 220 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 3,060 | - | 20 | 100 | 560 | 540 | 400 | 260 | 180 | 300 | 240 | 280 | 160 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 1,420 | - | - | 100 | 320 | 180 | 60 | 180 | - | 120 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 200 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 900 | - | - | 60 | 240 | 80 | 60 | 120 | - | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 100 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 520 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 100 | - | 60 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 9,180 | - | 80 | 860 | 1,620 | 1,880 | 1,000 | 980 | 680 | 760 | 700 | 760 | 500 | 360 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 2,500 | - | 40 | 100 | 580 | 520 | 320 | 120 | 100 | 260 | 100 | 140 | 140 | 80 |
| Structural clay products..... | 2,540 | - | - | 40 | 420 | 380 | 380 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 300 | 180 | 100 | 100 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 4,140 | - | 40 | 220 | 620 | 440 | 300 | 540 | 400 | 360 | 300 | 440 | 260 | 180 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 1,740 | - | - | 140 | 320 | 200 | 80 | 240 | 180 | 140 | 120 | 200 | 60 | 60 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,260 | - | 20 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 60 | 160 | 120 | 180 | 80 | 180 | 100 | 40 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 720 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 60 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 420 | - | 20 | - | 80 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 46,080 | 120 | 120 | 2,040 | 10,020 | 7,900 | 4,840 | 3,740 | 3,500 | 3,860 | 3,860 | 3,520 | 1,980 | 1,100 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 22,980 | - | 60 | 1,040 | 5,520 | 3,900 | 2,180 | 1,940 | 1,840 | 2,140 | 1,780 | 1,340 | 880 | 420 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 23,100 | - | 60 | 1,000 | 4,500 | 3,600 | 2,660 | 1,800 | 1,660 | 1,720 | 2,080 | 2,180 | 1,160 | 680 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 620 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 22,480 | - | 60 | 940 | 4,360 | 3,540 | 2,600 | 1,760 | 1,600 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 2,120 | 1,140 | 660 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 5,860 | 20 | 600 | 1,200 | 760 | 660 | 580 | 440 | 460 | 460 | 460 | 360 | 200 | 120 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 1,000 | - | - | 60 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 40 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,100 | - | - | 160 | 320 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 120 | 60 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 3,760 | - | 20 | 380 | 680 | 540 | 480 | 280 | 300 | 280 | 300 | 260 | 160 | 80 |
| Machinery..... | 23,180 | 200 | 1,220 | 5,360 | 3,600 | 2,520 | 2,460 | 1,540 | 1,840 | 1,520 | 1,040 | 1,140 | 680 | 420 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 7,200 | 120 | 600 | 2,220 | 1,400 | 720 | 580 | 320 | 320 | 440 | 280 | 200 | 180 | 140 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 15,980 | 80 | 620 | 3,140 | 2,200 | 1,800 | 1,880 | 1,220 | 1,400 | 1,240 | 840 | 960 | 540 | 280 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 2,860 | - | - | 80 | 580 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 700 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 12,420 | - | 80 | 580 | 2,320 | 1,460 | 1,280 | 1,540 | 980 | 1,280 | 980 | 620 | 840 | 460 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 34,520 | - | 20 | 1,200 | 6,640 | 4,780 | 3,800 | 3,240 | 3,180 | 3,480 | 3,180 | 2,520 | 1,720 | 760 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 520 | - | - | 80 | 180 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 31,040 | - | - | 960 | 6,160 | 4,320 | 3,340 | 3,000 | 2,840 | 3,200 | 2,920 | 2,240 | 1,420 | 640 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 820 | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 60 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,140 | - | - | 120 | 220 | 300 | 240 | 180 | 220 | 240 | 180 | 200 | 180 | 60 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,300 | - | 140 | 1,060 | 2,800 | 1,700 | 1,140 | 840 | 860 | 1,020 | 1,040 | 700 | 600 | 400 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,060 | - | - | 140 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 60 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 540 | - | 40 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 3,900 | - | 80 | 360 | 1,180 | 620 | 280 | 160 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 180 | 160 | 100 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 6,900 | - | 20 | 460 | 1,360 | 920 | 700 | 560 | 440 | 640 | 660 | 380 | 380 | 280 |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 65,440 | - | 280 | 2,300 | 11,860 | 9,600 | 7,440 | 6,900 | 6,680 | 5,620 | 5,780 | 4,360 | 2,680 | 1,940 |
| Transportation | 56,080 | - | 200 | 1,840 | 10,480 | 8,700 | 6,220 | 5,700 | 5,800 | 4,780 | 5,060 | 3,620 | 2,200 | 1,480 |
| Air transportation | 360 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Railroads and railway express | 29,900 | - | 20 | 740 | 4,600 | 4,100 | 3,080 | 2,880 | 3,380 | 3,100 | 3,240 | 2,360 | 1,440 | 1,020 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 29,660 | - | 20 | 720 | 4,540 | 4,040 | 2,980 | 2,880 | 3,360 | 3,080 | 3,220 | 2,360 | 1,440 | 1,020 |
| Railway express service | 240 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1,780 | - | - | - | 260 | 200 | 160 | 100 | 120 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 160 | 120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 14,920 | - | 140 | 720 | 3,700 | 2,700 | 1,980 | 1,740 | 1,760 | 800 | 640 | 640 | 240 | 180 |
| Trucking service | 13,480 | - | 140 | 580 | 3,460 | 2,440 | 1,760 | 1,640 | 1,280 | 660 | 740 | 500 | 180 | 100 |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,440 | - | - | 140 | 240 | 260 | 220 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 5,540 | - | 20 | 180 | 1,100 | 660 | 660 | 480 | 580 | 500 | 660 | 260 | 280 | 160 |
| Other transportation | 3,580 | - | 20 | 160 | 700 | 980 | 380 | 460 | 340 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 40 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 520 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,760 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 220 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,020 | - | 20 | 120 | 460 | 580 | 220 | 240 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 220 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 140 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Communication | 2,120 | - | 80 | 340 | 440 | 180 | 240 | 260 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,900 | - | 80 | 320 | 420 | 100 | 220 | 220 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 940 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 220 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 960 | - | 80 | 300 | 300 | 20 | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 7,240 | - | - | 120 | 940 | 720 | 980 | 940 | 700 | 700 | 620 | 660 | 460 | 400 |
| Electric light and power | 3,540 | - | - | 60 | 500 | 340 | 540 | 580 | 300 | 380 | 260 | 220 | 60 | 100 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,860 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 160 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 140 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 60 |
| Water and sanitary services | 2,540 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 220 | 240 | 240 | 320 | 180 | 240 | 320 | 280 | 240 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 102,160 | 160 | 2,220 | 7,760 | 22,680 | 14,480 | 10,500 | 8,560 | 7,780 | 7,780 | 7,500 | 6,020 | 4,460 | 3,260 |
| Wholesale trade | 17,640 | - | 100 | 860 | 3,120 | 2,420 | 2,020 | 1,740 | 1,580 | 1,740 | 1,580 | 1,300 | 840 | 400 |
| Retail trade | 85,520 | 160 | 2,120 | 6,900 | 19,560 | 12,060 | 8,480 | 6,820 | 6,040 | 5,980 | 4,720 | 3,620 | 2,860 | 2,860 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 19,680 | 60 | 840 | 2,060 | 5,260 | 2,640 | 1,960 | 1,280 | 1,120 | 1,200 | 1,240 | 920 | 520 | 580 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 17,000 | 60 | 740 | 1,880 | 4,640 | 2,300 | 1,660 | 1,020 | 980 | 900 | 1,020 | 820 | 460 | 520 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,680 | - | 100 | 180 | 620 | 340 | 300 | 260 | 140 | 300 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 40 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 8,840 | - | 140 | 940 | 2,720 | 1,380 | 800 | 520 | 400 | 460 | 480 | 460 | 360 | 380 |
| General merchandise stores | 8,540 | - | 140 | 900 | 2,580 | 1,360 | 780 | 500 | 380 | 460 | 460 | 360 | 360 | 360 |
| Limited price variety stores | 300 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 5,800 | - | 40 | 260 | 920 | 840 | 480 | 360 | 380 | 420 | 520 | 460 | 320 | 300 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 3,820 | - | 20 | 180 | 560 | 560 | 300 | 220 | 360 | 400 | 420 | 360 | 240 | 200 |
| Shoe stores | 1,980 | - | 20 | 80 | 360 | 280 | 180 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 100 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 2,960 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,000 | 440 | 360 | 360 | 380 | 220 | 380 | 300 | 300 | 180 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 2,960 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,000 | 440 | 360 | 360 | 380 | 220 | 380 | 300 | 300 | 180 |
| Household appliances and radio stores | 1,840 | - | 20 | 60 | 420 | 200 | 220 | 280 | 60 | 180 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3,660 | - | 60 | 140 | 680 | 380 | 340 | 440 | 420 | 500 | 320 | 220 | 100 | 60 |
| Filling stations | 7,000 | - | 840 | 1,080 | 2,460 | 1,160 | 620 | 340 | 280 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 160 | 60 |
| Drug stores | 3,060 | 40 | 180 | 480 | 820 | 440 | 200 | 200 | 60 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 80 |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,940 | 20 | 280 | 760 | 2,460 | 2,200 | 2,060 | 1,700 | 1,460 | 1,240 | 1,560 | 1,000 | 740 | 450 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 5,440 | - | 80 | 160 | 860 | 600 | 620 | 380 | 480 | 460 | 460 | 500 | 460 | 380 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,440 | - | - | 100 | 160 | 160 | 220 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 160 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 4,000 | - | 80 | 60 | 700 | 440 | 400 | 320 | 360 | 340 | 320 | 480 | 340 | 220 |
| Other retail stores | 12,420 | 40 | 140 | 760 | 2,380 | 1,980 | 1,240 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 1,240 | 740 | 620 | 560 | 400 |
| Liquor stores | 500 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 100 | 60 | - | 80 |
| Retail florists | 360 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 120 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Jewelry stores | 360 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 5,440 | 20 | 80 | 380 | 1,020 | 740 | 580 | 680 | 540 | 480 | 400 | 140 | 260 | 150 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 3,900 | 20 | - | 100 | 700 | 640 | 520 | 340 | 380 | 560 | 100 | 300 | 140 | 100 |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,860 | - | 60 | 180 | 360 | 380 | 100 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 140 | 120 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 10,220 | - | - | 60 | 1,040 | 1,140 | 980 | 840 | 1,320 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 680 | 760 |
| Banking and other finance | 3,260 | - | - | 20 | 360 | 280 | 380 | 260 | 460 | 400 | 360 | 240 | 220 | 280 |
| Insurance and real estate | 6,960 | - | - | 40 | 680 | 860 | 600 | 580 | 860 | 800 | 840 | 760 | 460 | 480 |
| Insurance | 2,380 | - | - | - | 260 | 460 | 340 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 340 | 200 | 40 | 100 |
| Real estate | 4,580 | - | - | 40 | 420 | 400 | 260 | 360 | 600 | 640 | 500 | 560 | 420 | 380 |
| Business and repair services | 19,540 | 20 | 140 | 1,100 | 4,280 | 3,060 | 2,280 | 2,450 | 1,840 | 1,660 | 1,800 | 760 | 500 | 140 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 13,840 | 20 | 140 | 800 | 3,280 | 2,260 | 1,620 | 1,720 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 880 | 440 | 180 | 40 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 5,700 | - | - | 300 | 1,000 | 800 | 660 | 740 | 580 | 460 | 420 | 320 | 320 | 100 |
| Advertising | 1,260 | - | - | 40 | 2,080 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,860 | - | - | 100 | 240 | 280 | 240 | 320 | 260 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 2,620 | - | - | 160 | 480 | 380 | 280 | 300 | 220 | 160 | 180 | 180 | 220 | 60 |
| Personal services | 23,080 | 40 | 300 | 1,260 | 3,680 | 3,020 | 2,520 | 2,160 | 2,080 | 2,340 | 1,860 | 1,380 | 1,400 | 1,240 |
| Domestic service | 6,740 | 40 | 160 | 340 | 940 | 720 | 700 | 660 | 720 | 800 | 460 | 360 | 440 | 400 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 4,420 | - | 40 | 380 | 1,420 | 1,180 | 840 | 760 | 840 | 760 | 600 | 360 | 360 | 400 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 4,160 | - | 40 | 320 | 800 | 600 | 600 | 400 | 260 | 240 | 260 | 140 | 340 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,760 | - | 60 | 220 | 520 | 520 | 380 | 340 | 260 | 460 | 380 | 280 | 260 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 11,900 | 60 | 620 | 1,180 | 2,600 | 1,700 | 1,240 | 1,280 | 740 | 860 | 580 | 500 | 260 | 280 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,140 | - | 80 | 180 | 460 | 160 | 200 | 160 | 220 | 200 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 9,760 | 60 | 540 | 1,000 | 2,140 | 1,540 | 1,040 | 1,120 | 520 | 660 | 400 | 340 | 200 | 200 |
| Professional and related services | 10,460 | - | 100 | 420 | 1,700 | 1,980 | 1,200 | 780 | 760 | 940 | 640 | 560 | 540 | 540 |
| Educational services | 4,320 | - | 40 | 220 | 940 | 340 | 380 | 300 | 320 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 220 | 200 |
| Medical and other health services | 2,000 | - | 60 | 100 | 300 | 340 | 80 | 160 | 200 | 180 | 180 | 240 | 60 | 100 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 2,120 | - | - | 40 | 340 | 400 | 280 | 160 | 200 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 100 | 100 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 1,880 | - | - | 50 | 120 | 260 | 320 | 80 | 100 | 220 | 140 | 160 | 100 | 100 |
| Government | 13,360 | - | 40 | 440 | 1,960 | 1,580 | 1,600 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 1,020 | 1,220 |
| National defense | 1,340 | - | - | 20 | 180 | 180 | 320 | 80 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 80 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 840 | - | - | - | 340 | 340 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 11,180 | - | 40 | 400 | 1,440 | 1,080 | 1,240 | 860 | 920 | 1,060 | 960 | 1,060 | 980 | 1,140 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 2,040 | - | 40 | 220 | 720 | 160 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 80 |
| Industry not reported | 9,140 | - | - | 180 | 720 | 920 | 1,060 | 740 | 720 | 980 | 840 | 1,020 | 900 | 1,060 |
| | 124,880 | 1,040 | 7,680 | 17,080 | 29,800 | 13,060 | 8,940 | 7,220 | 7,320 | 7,480 | 7,420 | 7,560 | 5,460 | 5,260 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS : MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|--|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 228,220 | 1,200 | 10,120 | 33,860 | 59,500 | 30,340 | 20,580 | 17,440 | 15,240 | 13,540 | 11,460 | 7,300 | 5,040 | 2,600 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 1,460 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 460 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Agriculture..... | 1,420 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 420 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 1,580 | 20 | - | 180 | 260 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 180 | 120 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 60 |
| Manufacturing..... | 43,280 | 20 | 860 | 5,920 | 12,520 | 6,580 | 4,340 | 3,060 | 2,920 | 2,420 | 1,700 | 1,580 | 920 | 240 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,060 | - | 100 | 1,180 | 2,020 | 1,000 | 400 | 280 | 440 | 340 | 80 | 180 | 20 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 500 | - | - | 160 | 260 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 480 | - | - | 120 | 160 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 1,800 | - | 20 | 160 | 480 | 240 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 3,680 | - | 80 | 740 | 1,120 | 600 | 220 | 140 | 300 | 240 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 1,160 | - | 20 | 100 | 320 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 1,480 | - | 40 | 300 | 520 | 220 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 400 | - | - | 60 | 160 | 120 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 240 | - | - | 120 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 400 | - | 20 | 160 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 460 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 1,980 | - | 40 | 220 | 580 | 300 | 180 | 180 | 160 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 960 | - | - | 120 | 340 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 420 | - | 20 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 140 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 10,120 | - | 80 | 680 | 1,840 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,080 | 940 | 700 | 820 | 540 | 120 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 9,380 | - | 60 | 540 | 1,560 | 1,120 | 960 | 1,080 | 1,000 | 940 | 680 | 800 | 540 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 740 | - | 20 | 140 | 280 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 1,240 | - | 40 | 200 | 500 | 160 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 640 | - | 40 | 60 | 320 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 520 | - | - | 120 | 140 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1,340 | - | - | 300 | 360 | 320 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 420 | - | - | 100 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 640 | - | - | 180 | 200 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 3,480 | - | 40 | 560 | 1,080 | 800 | 540 | 160 | 200 | 160 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1,200 | - | 40 | 180 | 340 | 200 | 40 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1,160 | - | 40 | 180 | 340 | 200 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 180 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 980 | - | 40 | 140 | 260 | 200 | 20 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 860 | - | - | 140 | 220 | 120 | 40 | 180 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 2,820 | - | 220 | 500 | 680 | 500 | 300 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 2,140 | - | 200 | 340 | 480 | 420 | 240 | 100 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 680 | - | 20 | 160 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 580 | - | 20 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 520 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 280 | - | - | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,220 | - | - | 320 | 800 | 220 | 360 | 140 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 60 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 500 | - | - | 40 | 180 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 1,720 | - | - | 280 | 620 | 200 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 140 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 80 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,500 | - | - | 260 | 540 | 200 | 200 | 80 | 80 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 540 | - | 20 | 20 | 140 | 220 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 300 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 140 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 4,500 | - | 140 | 980 | 1,520 | 920 | 340 | 260 | 160 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 3,480 | - | 140 | 720 | 1,180 | 740 | 300 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,020 | - | - | 260 | 340 | 180 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 80 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 200 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 740 | - | - | 180 | 240 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,620 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 1,200 | 400 | 300 | 220 | 40 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 2,480 | 20 | 20 | 140 | 1,120 | 380 | 280 | 220 | 40 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 120 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,220 | - | 120 | 440 | 1,040 | 560 | 260 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 140 | 40 | 100 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,800 | - | 100 | 280 | 640 | 300 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,220 | - | 20 | 180 | 360 | 300 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 40 | - | 60 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 3,080 | - | 60 | 80 | 700 | 360 | 440 | 340 | 460 | 300 | 160 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Transportation | 1,360 | - | 40 | 40 | 280 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Air transportation | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 700 | - | 20 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 80 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 580 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 80 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 260 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Trucking service | 200 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 180 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 100 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 1,460 | - | 20 | 20 | 300 | 200 | 260 | 220 | 220 | 120 | 80 | - | 20 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,320 | - | 20 | 20 | 240 | 180 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 120 | 60 | - | 20 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 1,240 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 180 | 180 | 220 | 220 | 120 | 60 | - | 20 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 80 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 140 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 260 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 180 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 50,360 | 20 | 1,560 | 8,220 | 15,440 | 7,580 | 4,120 | 3,580 | 3,220 | 2,140 | 2,300 | 1,060 | 920 | 220 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,140 | - | 60 | 500 | 940 | 460 | 260 | 220 | 200 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 60 |
| Retail trade | 47,240 | 20 | 1,500 | 7,720 | 14,500 | 7,120 | 3,860 | 3,360 | 3,020 | 2,000 | 2,140 | 1,000 | 840 | 160 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 4,000 | - | 260 | 880 | 1,120 | 500 | 320 | 260 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 3,820 | - | 200 | 840 | 1,080 | 500 | 320 | 240 | 260 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 180 | - | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 15,820 | - | 460 | 3,560 | 5,160 | 2,060 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 920 | 560 | 540 | 280 | 160 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 14,120 | - | 340 | 2,980 | 4,520 | 1,860 | 960 | 980 | 900 | 540 | 540 | 280 | 160 | 60 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,700 | - | 120 | 580 | 640 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 4,840 | - | 60 | 420 | 1,000 | 700 | 440 | 540 | 480 | 280 | 480 | 160 | 240 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 4,660 | - | 60 | 420 | 960 | 680 | 420 | 500 | 460 | 280 | 440 | 160 | 240 | 40 |
| Shoe stores | 180 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 620 | - | - | 60 | 160 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 380 | - | - | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 240 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 400 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,080 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 440 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,820 | - | 600 | 1,860 | 5,020 | 2,920 | 1,380 | 1,120 | 980 | 720 | 620 | 280 | 280 | 40 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 420 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 320 | - | - | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 4,100 | - | 100 | 560 | 1,300 | 660 | 300 | 240 | 260 | 220 | 240 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Liquor stores | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 220 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 180 | - | - | 40 | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,160 | - | - | 140 | 320 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 2,400 | - | 100 | 340 | 900 | 300 | 120 | 140 | 120 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,900 | - | 20 | 280 | 1,080 | 460 | 420 | 600 | 420 | 300 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Banking and other finance | 1,140 | - | 20 | 40 | 300 | 120 | 80 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 2,760 | - | - | 240 | 780 | 340 | 340 | 400 | 240 | 240 | 80 | - | 80 | 20 |
| Insurance | 1,440 | - | - | 160 | 480 | 160 | 200 | 220 | 80 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Real estate | 1,320 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 180 | 140 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 1,580 | - | 20 | 240 | 520 | 280 | 100 | 100 | - | 240 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 160 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 1,420 | - | 20 | 220 | 480 | 240 | 100 | 80 | - | 220 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Advertising | 520 | - | 20 | 40 | 180 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 100 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 860 | - | - | 160 | 300 | 160 | 60 | 40 | - | 100 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 62,140 | 420 | 3,520 | 7,720 | 12,620 | 7,600 | 6,200 | 5,560 | 4,540 | 4,360 | 3,680 | 2,660 | 2,020 | 1,140 |
| Domestic service | 49,400 | 420 | 3,380 | 6,700 | 9,900 | 5,720 | 4,580 | 4,020 | 3,180 | 3,380 | 3,160 | 2,160 | 1,860 | 940 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 5,320 | - | 60 | 260 | 760 | 600 | 760 | 840 | 740 | 480 | 360 | 320 | 40 | 100 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,540 | - | 40 | 220 | 660 | 480 | 500 | 460 | 420 | 240 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 4,080 | - | 40 | 540 | 1,300 | 800 | 360 | 340 | 200 | 260 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 60 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 2,320 | - | 100 | 240 | 680 | 260 | 240 | 180 | 220 | 200 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 640 | - | 60 | 100 | 260 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 1,680 | - | 40 | 140 | 420 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 180 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 14,920 | 40 | 200 | 1,440 | 3,820 | 2,800 | 1,620 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 1,320 | 1,140 | 360 | 220 | 100 |
| Educational services | 6,180 | 40 | 140 | 460 | 1,380 | 1,020 | 780 | 580 | 500 | 480 | 480 | 160 | 40 | 20 |
| Medical and other health services | 5,960 | - | 60 | 540 | 1,540 | 960 | 680 | 500 | 300 | 620 | 460 | 160 | 100 | 40 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 1,800 | - | - | 300 | 660 | 220 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 980 | - | - | 140 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Government | 3,640 | - | 20 | 280 | 1,000 | 600 | 340 | 240 | 400 | 280 | 200 | 80 | 120 | 80 |
| Postal service | 180 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 3,440 | - | 20 | 280 | 960 | 580 | 340 | 220 | 360 | 240 | 200 | 60 | 100 | 80 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 980 | - | - | 160 | 400 | 220 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 2,460 | - | 20 | 120 | 560 | 360 | 260 | 200 | 300 | 220 | 180 | 60 | 100 | 80 |
| Industry not reported | 39,740 | 620 | 3,640 | 9,080 | 10,280 | 3,820 | 2,480 | 2,120 | 1,780 | 1,740 | 1,760 | 1,140 | 600 | 680 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

49

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 688,660 | 6,820 | 30,700 | 54,600 | 127,900 | 97,460 | 75,900 | 57,340 | 55,240 | 47,560 | 43,800 | 35,060 | 24,420 | 21,860 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 107,080 | 2,520 | 8,420 | 10,900 | 20,960 | 14,840 | 9,960 | 8,480 | 6,980 | 6,080 | 5,500 | 4,860 | 3,260 | 4,320 |
| Agriculture..... | 104,300 | 2,520 | 8,180 | 10,400 | 20,420 | 14,560 | 9,740 | 8,140 | 6,800 | 5,920 | 5,480 | 4,820 | 3,160 | 4,160 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 2,780 | - | 240 | 500 | 540 | 280 | 220 | 340 | 180 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 160 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,640 | - | 140 | 360 | 340 | 180 | 100 | 220 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 |
| Fishery..... | 1,140 | - | 100 | 140 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 60 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| Mining..... | 41,760 | 60 | 280 | 1,780 | 7,060 | 6,160 | 5,460 | 5,760 | 3,840 | 3,620 | 3,060 | 2,800 | 1,480 | 900 |
| Coal mining..... | 24,700 | 20 | 220 | 1,100 | 4,460 | 3,580 | 2,860 | 3,180 | 2,060 | 2,140 | 1,800 | 1,640 | 960 | 680 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 12,900 | - | - | 460 | 1,740 | 1,920 | 2,060 | 2,120 | 1,520 | 1,180 | 960 | 420 | 260 | 160 |
| Metal mining..... | 880 | - | - | - | 140 | 180 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 3,380 | 40 | 50 | 220 | 720 | 480 | 400 | 340 | 200 | 240 | 220 | 180 | 240 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 440 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 1,800 | - | 20 | 120 | 420 | 180 | 280 | 280 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 940 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 180 | 220 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Construction..... | 149,800 | 160 | 1,600 | 5,720 | 20,920 | 20,600 | 17,860 | 16,580 | 14,100 | 12,940 | 13,720 | 11,140 | 8,100 | 6,360 |
| Manufacturing..... | 105,800 ¹ | 240 | 2,920 | 7,400 | 21,740 | 16,760 | 13,560 | 10,960 | 9,640 | 7,320 | 5,660 | 4,040 | 3,440 | 2,120 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 15,480 | 60 | 480 | 1,440 | 3,560 | 2,280 | 1,960 | 1,420 | 1,140 | 940 | 780 | 520 | 520 | 380 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,160 | - | 40 | 220 | 980 | 520 | 460 | 280 | 260 | 180 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 80 |
| Beverage industries..... | 2,060 | 20 | 180 | 280 | 400 | 260 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 20 |
| Meat products..... | 1,920 | - | 40 | 120 | 440 | 420 | 220 | 180 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Other food industries..... | 8,340 | 40 | 280 | 820 | 1,740 | 1,080 | 1,000 | 780 | 620 | 480 | 560 | 340 | 380 | 240 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 1,840 | - | 80 | 340 | 260 | 200 | 240 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 120 |
| Confectionery..... | 720 | - | 20 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 660 | - | 40 | 100 | 220 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,360 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 300 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 3,760 | 20 | 120 | 260 | 800 | 560 | 520 | 400 | 320 | 160 | 240 | 120 | 160 | 80 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,720 | 20 | 100 | 300 | 980 | 960 | 820 | 780 | 620 | 420 | 280 | 140 | 200 | 100 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 12,360 | 20 | 720 | 1,020 | 2,740 | 2,020 | 1,740 | 1,320 | 780 | 600 | 560 | 380 | 280 | 180 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 9,300 | 20 | 580 | 760 | 2,040 | 1,360 | 1,320 | 1,000 | 560 | 540 | 420 | 320 | 240 | 140 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 580 | - | 20 | 40 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 240 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 1,500 | - | 80 | 160 | 300 | 360 | 280 | 100 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 740 | - | 20 | 20 | 180 | 140 | 60 | 140 | 20 | - | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 140 | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 320 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 1,840 | - | - | 200 | 420 | 240 | 280 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 1,480 | - | - | 140 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 160 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 360 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | 80 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 28,900 | 100 | 780 | 2,240 | 5,900 | 4,660 | 3,180 | 3,160 | 2,640 | 2,140 | 1,780 | 1,100 | 780 | 440 |
| Logging..... | 4,540 | 20 | 80 | 300 | 1,000 | 780 | 520 | 600 | 400 | 180 | 320 | 120 | 100 | 120 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 18,080 | 80 | 500 | 1,400 | 3,460 | 2,940 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 1,740 | 1,640 | 1,080 | 700 | 480 | 280 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 3,060 | - | 120 | 220 | 720 | 420 | 340 | 360 | 240 | 180 | 160 | 120 | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 3,200 | - | 80 | 320 | 720 | 520 | 320 | 400 | 260 | 140 | 220 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,120 | - | 40 | 160 | 540 | 340 | 280 | 260 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,620 | - | 20 | 100 | 400 | 260 | 240 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 320 | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 180 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,060 | 20 | 180 | 340 | 680 | 440 | 420 | 480 | 280 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 320 | 200 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,540 | 20 | 80 | 340 | 1,460 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 920 | 860 | 620 | 340 | 180 | 160 | 160 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 780 | - | 80 | 120 | 160 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 6,760 | 20 | 80 | 260 | 1,340 | 1,040 | 1,040 | 780 | 800 | 580 | 320 | 180 | 160 | 160 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 160 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,600 | 20 | 80 | 260 | 1,280 | 1,000 | 1,040 | 780 | 800 | 560 | 300 | 180 | 160 | 140 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 2,740 | - | 40 | 100 | 440 | 480 | 480 | 420 | 240 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 80 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 2,480 | - | 40 | 80 | 400 | 420 | 440 | 380 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 80 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 680 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1,140 | - | 60 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 500 | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 640 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | 80 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 420 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 220 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,720 | - | 100 | 280 | 860 | 960 | 580 | 500 | 520 | 300 | 180 | 180 | 200 | 60 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 80 | 160 | 300 | 260 | 120 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 60 | 300 | 300 | 140 | 200 | 180 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,840 | - | 60 | 140 | 400 | 360 | 180 | 180 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 960 | - | 20 | 60 | 240 | 160 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 480 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 160 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 8,900 | - | 160 | 300 | 1,940 | 1,420 | 1,160 | 800 | 960 | 700 | 620 | 400 | 340 | 100 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 4,000 | - | - | 140 | 900 | 660 | 600 | 440 | 400 | 200 | 340 | 140 | 160 | 20 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,900 | - | 160 | 160 | 1,040 | 760 | 560 | 360 | 560 | 500 | 280 | 260 | 180 | 80 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 280 | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 4,620 | - | 120 | 120 | 960 | 760 | 560 | 340 | 560 | 440 | 240 | 260 | 180 | 80 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,240 | - | 20 | 80 | 260 | 220 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 80 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 100 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 860 | - | 20 | 60 | 240 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 80 |
| Machinery..... | 2,520 | - | 40 | 140 | 380 | 360 | 360 | 200 | 280 | 200 | 180 | 220 | 60 | 80 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 340 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 80 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,180 | - | 40 | 120 | 320 | 300 | 320 | 120 | 240 | 200 | 180 | 200 | 60 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,940 | - | 40 | 120 | 300 | 220 | 260 | 120 | 200 | 180 | 160 | 200 | 60 | 60 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 3,280 | - | 40 | 140 | 680 | 460 | 440 | 220 | 400 | 300 | 140 | 180 | 140 | 140 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 320 | - | 40 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 60 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,060 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 60 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1,720 | - | - | 80 | 340 | 240 | 200 | 80 | 180 | 240 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 60 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2,540 | - | 80 | 140 | 580 | 460 | 300 | 220 | 350 | 180 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 60 |
| Not specified metal industries | 240 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 900 | - | 20 | 60 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,800 | - | 60 | 60 | 240 | 300 | 140 | 60 | 280 | 80 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 38,760 | 40 | 660 | 1,700 | 6,660 | 5,980 | 5,560 | 4,860 | 3,700 | 3,260 | 2,720 | 1,740 | 1,020 | 760 |
| Transportation | 32,260 | - | 400 | 1,240 | 5,520 | 5,040 | 4,900 | 4,160 | 3,000 | 2,780 | 2,240 | 1,420 | 880 | 680 |
| Air transportation | 180 | - | - | - | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 12,440 | - | 40 | 320 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 1,800 | 1,660 | 1,400 | 1,360 | 1,180 | 800 | 460 | 300 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 12,180 | - | 40 | 320 | 1,480 | 1,520 | 1,780 | 1,640 | 1,350 | 1,300 | 1,180 | 800 | 460 | 300 |
| Railway express service | 260 | - | - | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 820 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 160 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 10,300 | - | 260 | 540 | 2,340 | 1,900 | 1,780 | 1,220 | 640 | 740 | 320 | 240 | 180 | 140 |
| Trucking service | 6,540 | - | 200 | 260 | 1,600 | 1,320 | 1,320 | 700 | 380 | 400 | 120 | 160 | 80 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 3,760 | - | 60 | 280 | 740 | 580 | 460 | 520 | 260 | 340 | 200 | 80 | 100 | 140 |
| Water transportation | 5,540 | - | 60 | 200 | 840 | 620 | 800 | 720 | 740 | 440 | 560 | 280 | 140 | 140 |
| Other transportation | 2,980 | - | 20 | 180 | 560 | 780 | 480 | 380 | 100 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 80 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,160 | - | 20 | 40 | 220 | 300 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Taxicab service | 1,340 | - | - | 100 | 260 | 400 | 220 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 360 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Not specified transportation | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 1,660 | 20 | 220 | 360 | 380 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,420 | 20 | 220 | 340 | 280 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 440 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 980 | 20 | 220 | 320 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 240 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 4,840 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 760 | 620 | 640 | 540 | 640 | 380 | 420 | 280 | 140 | 60 |
| Electric light and power | 2,060 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 440 | 280 | 280 | 220 | 380 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 860 | - | 20 | 40 | 120 | 200 | 120 | - | 100 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,920 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 340 | 240 | 320 | 160 | 180 | 220 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 74,260 | 900 | 4,660 | 7,900 | 17,020 | 10,620 | 7,840 | 6,040 | 4,660 | 4,180 | 3,540 | 3,340 | 2,020 | 1,540 |
| Wholesale trade | 14,040 | 60 | 340 | 920 | 2,260 | 2,540 | 1,700 | 1,580 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 680 | 760 | 540 | 480 |
| Retail trade | 60,220 | 840 | 4,320 | 6,980 | 14,760 | 8,080 | 6,140 | 4,460 | 3,520 | 3,140 | 2,860 | 2,580 | 1,480 | 1,060 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 15,980 | 280 | 1,660 | 2,460 | 3,860 | 1,760 | 1,320 | 940 | 920 | 500 | 920 | 560 | 460 | 340 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 14,560 | 260 | 1,520 | 2,200 | 3,560 | 1,680 | 1,080 | 840 | 800 | 420 | 860 | 540 | 460 | 340 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 1,420 | 20 | 140 | 260 | 300 | 80 | 240 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 4,400 | - | 140 | 600 | 1,400 | 720 | 320 | 240 | 180 | 180 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 160 |
| General merchandise stores | 4,160 | - | 100 | 560 | 1,340 | 700 | 280 | 240 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 160 |
| Limited price variety stores | 240 | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,740 | - | 120 | 140 | 440 | 360 | 380 | 140 | 280 | 280 | 220 | 200 | 120 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 2,020 | - | 100 | 100 | 280 | 220 | 260 | 100 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 40 |
| Shoe stores | 720 | - | 20 | 40 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 2,260 | - | 20 | 120 | 480 | 260 | 340 | 260 | 280 | 120 | 100 | 120 | 100 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,620 | - | - | 60 | 360 | 160 | 280 | 240 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 640 | - | 20 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3,020 | - | 20 | 60 | 540 | 460 | 380 | 420 | 380 | 280 | 180 | 60 | 180 | 60 |
| Filling stations | 6,340 | 80 | 280 | 1,000 | 1,860 | 1,280 | 700 | 540 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Drug stores | 3,940 | 200 | 760 | 760 | 860 | 480 | 220 | 240 | 40 | 240 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 11,060 | 140 | 700 | 1,000 | 3,080 | 1,480 | 1,160 | 840 | 580 | 780 | 520 | 380 | 280 | 120 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 3,420 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 520 | 400 | 480 | 300 | 260 | 300 | 380 | 340 | 40 | 160 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 800 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 100 | 120 | 160 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,620 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 460 | 360 | 340 | 280 | 160 | 180 | 260 | 200 | 40 | 180 |
| Other retail stores | 7,060 | 120 | 580 | 680 | 1,720 | 880 | 840 | 540 | 440 | 340 | 260 | 440 | 140 | 80 |
| Liquor stores | 400 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 140 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 220 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 3,080 | 60 | 320 | 300 | 700 | 420 | 380 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 40 | 180 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,680 | - | 100 | 240 | 360 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,540 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 480 | 220 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,240 | - | 80 | 160 | 700 | 620 | 720 | 800 | 720 | 600 | 440 | 460 | 320 | 480 |
| Banking and other finance | 1,420 | - | - | 20 | 240 | 120 | 180 | 180 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 160 |
| Insurance and real estate | 4,820 | - | 80 | 140 | 460 | 700 | 540 | 620 | 560 | 480 | 300 | 380 | 300 | 260 |
| Insurance | 2,220 | - | 20 | 20 | 180 | 440 | 220 | 260 | 340 | 260 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 180 |
| Real estate | 2,600 | - | 60 | 120 | 280 | 260 | 320 | 360 | 220 | 220 | 140 | 260 | 220 | 140 |
| Business and repair services | 12,120 | 120 | 200 | 960 | 2,120 | 2,020 | 1,460 | 1,700 | 1,280 | 820 | 660 | 400 | 220 | 160 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 8,860 | 60 | 100 | 720 | 1,600 | 1,720 | 1,120 | 1,180 | 980 | 540 | 440 | 240 | 140 | 20 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 3,260 | 60 | 100 | 240 | 520 | 300 | 340 | 520 | 300 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 140 |
| Advertising | 520 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 780 | 20 | - | 40 | 140 | 20 | 120 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,960 | 40 | 60 | 180 | 320 | 240 | 140 | 260 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 120 |
| Personal services | 23,820 | 200 | 940 | 2,060 | 3,900 | 3,620 | 2,620 | 2,180 | 2,280 | 1,680 | 1,660 | 1,000 | 720 | 950 |
| Domestic service | 12,840 | 200 | 700 | 1,080 | 1,840 | 1,600 | 1,160 | 1,120 | 1,380 | 880 | 1,040 | 660 | 520 | 660 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 5,620 | - | 100 | 380 | 1,040 | 1,080 | 720 | 680 | 460 | 400 | 380 | 120 | 80 | 200 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,020 | - | 80 | 300 | 600 | 640 | 480 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,340 | - | 60 | 300 | 420 | 320 | 260 | 140 | 200 | 240 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 5,500 | 120 | 480 | 460 | 1,860 | 860 | 680 | 700 | 340 | 340 | 220 | 180 | 160 | 100 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 1,560 | 60 | 140 | 160 | 440 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,940 | 60 | 340 | 300 | 1,420 | 740 | 480 | 580 | 280 | 260 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 60 |
| Professional and related services | 7,460 | - | 160 | 480 | 1,180 | 1,280 | 840 | 880 | 400 | 440 | 540 | 620 | 180 | 350 |
| Educational services | 3,500 | - | 60 | 180 | 680 | 750 | 400 | 360 | 200 | 140 | 280 | 260 | 40 | 140 |
| Medical and other health services | 1,420 | - | 60 | 180 | 280 | 260 | 140 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 40 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 1,140 | - | - | 60 | 100 | 160 | 220 | 220 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 50 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 1,400 | - | 40 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 160 | 160 | 220 | 180 | 180 | 40 | 180 |
| Government | 9,420 | 20 | 80 | 320 | 1,520 | 1,280 | 840 | 800 | 1,080 | 740 | 820 | 680 | 640 | 600 |
| Postal service | 560 | - | - | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| National defense | 920 | - | 40 | 20 | 380 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 7,940 | 20 | 40 | 300 | 1,120 | 1,060 | 680 | 680 | 900 | 600 | 760 | 580 | 620 | 580 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 2,740 | 20 | 20 | 240 | 620 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 360 | 260 | 220 | 60 | 180 | 40 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 5,200 | - | 20 | 60 | 500 | 760 | 480 | 460 | 540 | 340 | 540 | 520 | 440 | 540 |
| Industry not reported | 105,640 | 2,440 | 10,220 | 14,760 | 22,260 | 12,620 | 8,400 | 7,600 | 6,220 | 5,540 | 5,160 | 4,300 | 2,860 | 3,260 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 240,040 | 3,240 | 13,680 | 27,760 | 54,080 | 36,460 | 27,000 | 21,820 | 17,680 | 14,360 | 9,820 | 6,880 | 4,440 | 2,820 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 16,220 | 640 | 1,260 | 1,340 | 2,860 | 2,300 | 2,160 | 1,440 | 1,540 | 960 | 700 | 400 | 340 | 280 |
| Agriculture..... | 16,140 | 640 | 1,260 | 1,340 | 2,860 | 2,300 | 2,120 | 1,420 | 1,520 | 960 | 700 | 400 | 340 | 280 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 400 | - | 20 | - | 100 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 220 | - | - | - | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 160 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 1,340 | - | 20 | 120 | 240 | 240 | 100 | 180 | 180 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 36,440 | 80 | 1,120 | 3,420 | 7,800 | 6,000 | 4,800 | 3,800 | 2,740 | 2,740 | 1,800 | 1,560 | 680 | 440 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 4,920 | 20 | 160 | 920 | 1,120 | 880 | 480 | 420 | 300 | 260 | 200 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Bakery products..... | 480 | - | 20 | 120 | 160 | 80 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 300 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 300 | - | - | 20 | 100 | - | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 3,840 | 20 | 140 | 740 | 800 | 680 | 320 | 360 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 80 | 20 | 60 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,560 | 20 | 120 | 400 | 600 | 460 | 220 | 220 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Confectionery..... | 860 | - | - | 240 | 140 | 120 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 160 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 240 | - | - | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,280 | - | 260 | 300 | 1,020 | 940 | 740 | 620 | 500 | 420 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 9,120 | 20 | 320 | 780 | 2,120 | 1,820 | 1,680 | 1,140 | 420 | 400 | 160 | 200 | 60 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 5,720 | 20 | 200 | 380 | 1,220 | 1,160 | 960 | 800 | 380 | 280 | 120 | 140 | 60 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 580 | - | 20 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 360 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 2,020 | - | 60 | 220 | 540 | 360 | 460 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 440 | - | 40 | 40 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 60 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 220 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 11,660 | 20 | 160 | 640 | 1,780 | 1,320 | 1,320 | 1,220 | 1,020 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 1,020 | 500 | 300 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 10,560 | 20 | 120 | 440 | 1,400 | 1,180 | 1,240 | 1,180 | 960 | 1,220 | 1,040 | 980 | 500 | 280 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,100 | - | 40 | 200 | 380 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 100 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 960 | - | - | 80 | 220 | 180 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 220 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 520 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 120 | 120 | - | 60 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 520 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 160 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 220 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 980 | - | 40 | 80 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 780 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 220 | 260 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 420 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 180 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 360 | 20 | - | 20 | 180 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 340 | 20 | - | 20 | 160 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 240 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 280 | - | - | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 400 | - | 20 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 220 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 180 | - | - | 100 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 140 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 60 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 380 | - | - | 100 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 200 | - | - | 100 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 180 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 160 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 720 | - | 100 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Not specified metal industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 380 | - | 60 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 320 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 80 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 2,000 | - | 20 | 240 | 380 | 220 | 300 | 380 | 160 | 120 | 80 | - | 40 | 60 |
| Transportation | 680 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 60 |
| Air transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 280 | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 260 | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| Trucking service | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Water transportation | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 1,160 | - | - | 180 | 220 | 40 | 280 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,080 | - | - | 160 | 200 | 20 | 260 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 940 | - | - | 140 | 180 | 20 | 220 | 200 | 100 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 35,800 | 60 | 2,040 | 5,600 | 10,240 | 5,920 | 3,800 | 2,600 | 2,280 | 1,320 | 800 | 580 | 400 | 180 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,660 | - | 100 | 280 | 440 | 420 | 400 | 260 | 360 | 200 | 80 | 60 | - | 60 |
| Retail trade | 33,140 | 60 | 1,940 | 5,320 | 9,800 | 5,500 | 3,400 | 2,340 | 1,920 | 1,120 | 720 | 520 | 400 | 100 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 1,640 | - | 100 | 220 | 540 | 200 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,560 | - | 100 | 220 | 480 | 200 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 80 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 11,240 | 40 | 460 | 2,180 | 3,640 | 1,580 | 980 | 760 | 540 | 440 | 260 | 140 | 160 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 9,180 | 20 | 320 | 1,540 | 2,800 | 1,400 | 820 | 700 | 540 | 440 | 260 | 120 | 160 | 60 |
| Limited price variety stores | 2,060 | 20 | 140 | 640 | 840 | 180 | 160 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,700 | - | 60 | 280 | 620 | 480 | 340 | 200 | 400 | 140 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 2,520 | - | 40 | 260 | 580 | 440 | 320 | 200 | 380 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 180 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 400 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 320 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 240 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Filling stations | 140 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,080 | - | 80 | 300 | 360 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 12,740 | 20 | 920 | 1,740 | 3,520 | 2,720 | 1,480 | 880 | 620 | 300 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 200 | - | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 140 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 2,760 | - | 200 | 420 | 900 | 340 | 260 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Liquor stores | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 180 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 140 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 680 | - | 20 | 100 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,640 | - | 120 | 260 | 700 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,500 | - | 40 | 320 | 660 | 340 | 200 | 280 | 320 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 740 | - | - | 80 | 180 | 80 | 80 | 180 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,760 | - | 40 | 240 | 480 | 260 | 120 | 100 | 280 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Insurance | 980 | - | 20 | 160 | 240 | 160 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Real estate | 780 | - | 20 | 80 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 180 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services | 620 | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 140 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 480 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 80 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 100 | 120 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 280 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 80 | - | - | - | 120 | 80 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Personal services | 91,620 | 1,480 | 4,960 | 8,700 | 19,140 | 14,480 | 10,800 | 9,200 | 6,960 | 5,900 | 4,200 | 2,720 | 1,940 | 1,140 |
| Domestic service | 81,940 | 1,420 | 4,740 | 7,800 | 16,780 | 12,620 | 9,620 | 8,340 | 6,180 | 5,360 | 3,720 | 2,520 | 1,800 | 1,040 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 3,160 | - | 60 | 280 | 580 | 600 | 460 | 340 | 300 | 180 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,760 | 40 | 80 | 320 | 940 | 640 | 560 | 360 | 380 | 240 | 120 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,760 | 20 | 80 | 300 | 840 | 620 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 140 | 180 | 40 | 80 | 40 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 920 | - | 20 | 160 | 220 | 240 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 320 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 600 | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Professional and related services | 12,060 | - | 60 | 880 | 3,000 | 1,960 | 1,520 | 1,420 | 920 | 840 | 600 | 400 | 280 | 160 |
| Educational services | 7,000 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,680 | 1,160 | 1,000 | 700 | 600 | 580 | 300 | 220 | 240 | 80 |
| Medical and other health services | 3,580 | - | 20 | 300 | 980 | 500 | 380 | 540 | 200 | 240 | 140 | 160 | 40 | 80 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 800 | - | 20 | 100 | 200 | 220 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 680 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Government | 3,020 | - | - | 220 | 700 | 380 | 380 | 300 | 300 | 260 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 20 |
| Postal service | 220 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| National defense | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 2,760 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 1,360 | - | - | 200 | 640 | 340 | 380 | 280 | 260 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 1,420 | - | - | 40 | 420 | 140 | 160 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Industry not reported | 37,100 | 980 | 4,100 | 6,740 | 9,120 | 4,160 | 2,640 | 2,160 | 2,200 | 1,940 | 1,120 | 940 | 520 | 480 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

53

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 409,660 | 820 | 6,800 | 20,960 | 64,500 | 55,960 | 43,440 | 40,920 | 36,160 | 35,580 | 35,060 | 33,080 | 22,680 | 13,700 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 84,200 | 380 | 3,420 | 6,680 | 15,140 | 10,620 | 8,440 | 6,900 | 6,140 | 6,140 | 6,600 | 6,620 | 4,280 | 2,840 |
| Agriculture..... | 80,840 | 380 | 3,380 | 6,540 | 14,280 | 10,180 | 8,160 | 6,600 | 5,740 | 5,820 | 6,300 | 6,460 | 4,160 | 2,780 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 3,360 | - | 40 | 140 | 860 | 440 | 280 | 240 | 400 | 320 | 300 | 160 | 120 | 60 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,140 | - | 40 | 140 | 600 | 320 | 200 | 180 | 160 | 80 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 1,220 | - | - | - | 260 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 240 | 240 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Mining..... | 17,660 | 20 | 60 | 300 | 2,300 | 2,340 | 2,260 | 1,960 | 1,940 | 1,580 | 1,220 | 1,660 | 960 | 460 |
| Coal mining..... | 3,760 | - | 20 | 100 | 480 | 560 | 440 | 360 | 300 | 300 | 360 | 560 | 180 | 100 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3,420 | - | - | 20 | 520 | 240 | 400 | 480 | 460 | 400 | 420 | 260 | 160 | 40 |
| Metal mining..... | 8,900 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 1,060 | 1,360 | 1,120 | 940 | 1,040 | 760 | 860 | 780 | 520 | 260 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,580 | - | 20 | 20 | 240 | 180 | 300 | 180 | 120 | 120 | 180 | 60 | 100 | 60 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 520 | - | - | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 280 | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | 80 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 560 | - | - | - | 120 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Construction..... | 75,480 | - | 820 | 1,780 | 6,620 | 9,680 | 7,880 | 7,880 | 7,500 | 8,440 | 8,160 | 7,520 | 5,380 | 3,320 |
| Manufacturing..... | 66,660 | 40 | 660 | 2,540 | 10,540 | 10,740 | 7,760 | 6,920 | 5,340 | 5,560 | 5,660 | 5,380 | 3,680 | 1,840 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 16,500 | 20 | 180 | 800 | 3,020 | 2,880 | 2,800 | 1,880 | 1,220 | 1,180 | 1,040 | 1,020 | 740 | 380 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,220 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 280 | 380 | 280 | 250 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 200 | 220 | 40 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,260 | - | 40 | 20 | 180 | 180 | 150 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 40 |
| Meat products..... | 1,400 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 60 | 160 | 140 | 100 | 20 | 100 |
| Other food industries..... | 11,620 | - | 100 | 600 | 2,460 | 2,060 | 1,580 | 1,340 | 880 | 760 | 720 | 620 | 400 | 200 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,400 | - | 100 | 480 | 1,680 | 1,320 | 760 | 780 | 580 | 520 | 500 | 340 | 220 | 120 |
| Confectionery..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 640 | - | - | 20 | 180 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 400 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,860 | - | - | 40 | 440 | 560 | 580 | 360 | 240 | 200 | 160 | 140 | 140 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 980 | - | - | 20 | 220 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 100 | 60 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 380 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | 60 |
| Knit goods..... | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 180 | - | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 880 | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 780 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 24,680 | - | 180 | 760 | 3,120 | 3,820 | 2,620 | 2,660 | 2,060 | 2,220 | 2,340 | 2,460 | 1,640 | 800 |
| Logging..... | 12,160 | - | 120 | 360 | 1,220 | 1,840 | 1,120 | 1,160 | 1,320 | 1,120 | 1,580 | 1,480 | 600 | 300 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 9,820 | - | 60 | 240 | 1,540 | 1,420 | 1,040 | 1,220 | 660 | 980 | 620 | 800 | 580 | 360 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,640 | - | - | 120 | 120 | 860 | 340 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,060 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 80 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 620 | - | - | - | 160 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 300 | - | - | - | 120 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 260 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 3,400 | - | 160 | 140 | 480 | 560 | 260 | 200 | 320 | 340 | 420 | 220 | 220 | 80 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1,020 | - | 20 | 20 | 200 | 140 | 100 | 160 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1,020 | - | 20 | 20 | 200 | 140 | 100 | 160 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 900 | - | 20 | - | 160 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,100 | - | - | - | 200 | 200 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 140 | 140 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,020 | - | - | - | 200 | 180 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 560 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 460 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 280 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 200 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,080 | - | 20 | 40 | 260 | 480 | 340 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 240 | 100 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 340 | - | - | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 620 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,120 | - | 20 | 20 | 160 | 220 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 20 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 780 | - | 20 | 20 | 140 | 200 | 120 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 40 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 4,320 | - | - | 200 | 920 | 700 | 380 | 400 | 380 | 380 | 300 | 320 | 220 | 120 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1,800 | - | 40 | 220 | 200 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 3,020 | - | - | 160 | 700 | 500 | 180 | 260 | 320 | 240 | 160 | 220 | 180 | 80 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 2,700 | - | - | 120 | 560 | 380 | 180 | 260 | 380 | 240 | 180 | 200 | 180 | 80 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,100 | - | - | 80 | 180 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 40 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 380 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 160 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 560 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 2,880 | - | 20 | 80 | 380 | 440 | 460 | 360 | 240 | 260 | 280 | 120 | 160 | 60 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 600 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,280 | - | 20 | 20 | 300 | 320 | 340 | 280 | 200 | 240 | 240 | 120 | 160 | 60 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 260 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,960 | - | 20 | 20 | 260 | 320 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 200 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 4,360 | - | 20 | 220 | 820 | 780 | 620 | 420 | 320 | 280 | 340 | 280 | 80 | 180 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,480 | - | 20 | 120 | 440 | 400 | 200 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,640 | - | - | 80 | 260 | 250 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 80 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1,180 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 120 | 120 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 80 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 1,620 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 360 | 200 | 140 | 160 | 120 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 100 | 20 |
| Not specified metal industries | 260 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 500 | - | - | 40 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 780 | 20 | - | - | 200 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 60 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 25,600 | - | 100 | 840 | 4,240 | 4,120 | 3,060 | 2,920 | 2,620 | 2,020 | 2,040 | 1,920 | 1,020 | 700 |
| Transportation | 21,540 | - | 60 | 620 | 3,520 | 3,340 | 2,660 | 2,580 | 2,240 | 1,800 | 1,680 | 1,620 | 820 | 600 |
| Air transportation | 340 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 9,660 | - | - | 280 | 1,620 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 1,240 | 940 | 820 | 800 | 800 | 360 | 300 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 9,620 | - | - | 280 | 1,560 | 1,280 | 1,100 | 1,240 | 940 | 820 | 800 | 800 | 360 | 300 |
| Railway express service | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 880 | - | - | - | 20 | 180 | 80 | 140 | 200 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5,920 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 940 | 660 | 600 | 260 | 300 | 300 | 100 | 120 |
| Trucking service | 4,680 | - | 20 | 260 | 1,020 | 980 | 740 | 540 | 440 | 220 | 240 | 140 | 80 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,240 | - | - | - | 200 | 160 | 200 | 120 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 160 | 20 | 120 |
| Water transportation | 3,960 | - | 20 | 60 | 520 | 380 | 400 | 440 | 360 | 500 | 440 | 440 | 280 | 120 |
| Other transportation | 780 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 240 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Taxicab service | 420 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 180 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Communication | 1,100 | - | 20 | 100 | 240 | 280 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 760 | - | 20 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 500 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 140 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 260 | - | 20 | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 340 | - | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 2,960 | - | 20 | 120 | 480 | 500 | 340 | 240 | 360 | 160 | 260 | 260 | 140 | 80 |
| Electric light and power | 1,880 | - | - | 80 | 300 | 380 | 200 | 120 | 300 | 100 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 20 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 420 | - | - | - | 20 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 660 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 20 | 60 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 49,780 | 60 | 320 | 2,320 | 8,760 | 7,060 | 5,440 | 5,620 | 4,720 | 4,400 | 3,600 | 3,900 | 2,220 | 1,360 |
| Wholesale trade | 10,160 | - | 20 | 340 | 1,840 | 1,580 | 1,320 | 1,360 | 620 | 1,000 | 820 | 520 | 480 | 260 |
| Retail trade | 39,620 | 60 | 300 | 1,980 | 6,920 | 5,480 | 4,120 | 4,260 | 4,100 | 3,400 | 2,780 | 3,380 | 1,740 | 1,100 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 7,980 | 20 | 120 | 520 | 1,880 | 1,000 | 840 | 760 | 540 | 640 | 440 | 620 | 300 | 300 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 7,180 | 20 | 80 | 480 | 1,600 | 920 | 760 | 680 | 520 | 560 | 360 | 600 | 300 | 300 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 800 | - | 40 | 40 | 280 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 2,440 | - | 40 | 100 | 520 | 360 | 160 | 160 | 280 | 200 | 160 | 180 | 220 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 2,340 | - | 40 | 80 | 500 | 360 | 120 | 140 | 280 | 200 | 160 | 180 | 220 | 60 |
| Limited price variety stores | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,160 | - | - | 140 | 260 | 180 | 140 | 240 | 260 | 160 | 300 | 240 | 180 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 1,560 | - | - | 80 | 180 | 140 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 160 | 220 | 160 | 160 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 600 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 80 | 80 | 20 | 40 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 2,060 | - | - | 60 | 340 | 300 | 240 | 240 | 320 | 180 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,160 | - | - | 40 | 240 | 140 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 60 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 900 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 2,300 | - | - | 100 | 300 | 300 | 420 | 200 | 300 | 280 | 140 | 200 | 20 | 40 |
| Filling stations | 3,120 | - | 60 | 360 | 1,120 | 700 | 280 | 260 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 120 | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,020 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 240 | 120 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 11,500 | - | 20 | 320 | 1,020 | 1,520 | 1,340 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,240 | 1,100 | 1,020 | 580 | 340 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 2,920 | - | - | 60 | 480 | 380 | 200 | 360 | 280 | 320 | 160 | 360 | 100 | 220 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 620 | - | - | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,300 | - | - | 60 | 360 | 280 | 180 | 280 | 220 | 220 | 140 | 280 | 80 | 200 |
| Other retail stores | 4,120 | 20 | 40 | 200 | 760 | 620 | 420 | 380 | 500 | 240 | 260 | 420 | 220 | 40 |
| Liquor stores | 320 | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | 60 | - |
| Retail florists | 160 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 760 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 140 | 180 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,480 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 100 | 140 | 160 | 200 | 120 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,220 | - | - | 80 | 360 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 200 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | 40 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,240 | - | 20 | 40 | 440 | 480 | 620 | 640 | 580 | 600 | 440 | 540 | 220 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 1,460 | - | - | - | 140 | 160 | 200 | 260 | 220 | 140 | 160 | 120 | 20 | 40 |
| Insurance and real estate | 3,780 | - | 20 | 40 | 300 | 320 | 420 | 360 | 420 | 440 | 440 | 320 | 520 | 180 |
| Insurance | 1,200 | - | 20 | 40 | 180 | 120 | 220 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 40 |
| Real estate | 2,580 | - | - | - | 120 | 200 | 200 | 280 | 320 | 340 | 280 | 240 | 460 | 140 |
| Business and repair services | 11,060 | - | 60 | 600 | 1,880 | 1,460 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 1,220 | 940 | 860 | 560 | 340 | 160 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 7,820 | - | 60 | 440 | 1,400 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 1,180 | 920 | 520 | 580 | 340 | 120 | 60 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 3,240 | - | - | 160 | 480 | 380 | 380 | 300 | 300 | 420 | 280 | 220 | 120 | 100 |
| Advertising | 720 | - | - | - | 80 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,240 | - | - | 120 | 100 | 140 | 180 | 140 | 80 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 80 | 40 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,280 | - | - | 40 | 300 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 180 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 40 |
| Personal services | 11,260 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 1,420 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 1,380 | 1,140 | 1,060 | 880 | 420 |
| Domestic service | 2,980 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 260 | 320 | 220 | 340 | 280 | 480 | 260 | 260 | 280 | 160 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 4,560 | - | - | 120 | 740 | 500 | 320 | 500 | 460 | 500 | 460 | 440 | 380 | 140 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 2,240 | - | - | 80 | 260 | 260 | 300 | 280 | 200 | 200 | 260 | 240 | 120 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1,480 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 180 | 160 | 140 | 160 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 9,480 | - | 120 | 380 | 1,220 | 1,460 | 1,220 | 1,040 | 1,000 | 820 | 900 | 540 | 600 | 180 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 4,640 | - | 40 | 120 | 480 | 660 | 420 | 440 | 560 | 500 | 580 | 300 | 460 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,840 | - | 80 | 260 | 740 | 800 | 800 | 600 | 440 | 320 | 320 | 240 | 140 | 100 |
| Professional and related services | 5,260 | - | 60 | 120 | 820 | 620 | 620 | 700 | 660 | 500 | 280 | 380 | 360 | 140 |
| Educational services | 1,880 | - | 40 | 40 | 400 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 200 | 180 | 60 | 140 | 180 | 100 |
| Medical and other health services | 1,240 | - | - | 20 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 120 | 280 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 60 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 1,280 | - | 20 | 40 | 160 | 220 | 160 | 280 | 80 | 160 | 60 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 860 | - | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 40 |
| Government | 6,500 | - | 40 | 320 | 1,440 | 880 | 400 | 480 | 500 | 680 | 600 | 440 | 400 | 820 |
| Postal service | 320 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 1,200 | - | - | 40 | 620 | 260 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 4,980 | - | - | 40 | 800 | 580 | 280 | 360 | 440 | 580 | 580 | 400 | 380 | 300 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 1,620 | - | 20 | 120 | 420 | 300 | 60 | 200 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 3,360 | - | 20 | 120 | 380 | 280 | 220 | 160 | 380 | 460 | 480 | 300 | 280 | 280 |
| Industry not reported | 40,480 | 280 | 1,600 | 4,760 | 7,680 | 5,240 | 3,240 | 3,140 | 2,780 | 2,540 | 2,800 | 2,660 | 2,020 | 1,740 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

55

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 99,980 | 400 | 2,760 | 10,280 | 21,440 | 13,200 | 10,500 | 9,100 | 8,420 | 8,040 | 6,620 | 4,860 | 3,040 | 1,320 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 3,720 | 120 | 390 | 620 | 540 | 540 | 420 | 260 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Agriculture..... | 3,660 | 120 | 390 | 620 | 520 | 520 | 400 | 260 | 280 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 200 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 660 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 100 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13,820 | - | 200 | 1,020 | 3,140 | 1,960 | 1,540 | 1,380 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 1,000 | 520 | 540 | 80 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,880 | - | 200 | 480 | 1,700 | 1,120 | 840 | 820 | 600 | 520 | 320 | 200 | 60 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 220 | - | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 60 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 6,380 | - | 200 | 460 | 1,560 | 1,040 | 760 | 760 | 540 | 480 | 320 | 200 | 40 | 20 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 5,780 | - | 180 | 400 | 1,440 | 960 | 700 | 720 | 480 | 420 | 260 | 180 | 40 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 220 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 180 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 160 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 420 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 140 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,480 | - | - | 200 | 640 | 380 | 200 | 280 | 400 | 360 | 460 | 200 | 340 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 3,240 | - | - | 180 | 580 | 340 | 200 | 200 | 400 | 340 | 460 | 200 | 320 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 240 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 620 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Logging..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 340 | - | - | 140 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 160 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 80 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 620 | - | - | 20 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 40 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 120 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 200 | - | - | - | 80 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 4.—AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 440 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 360 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 1,420 | - | - | 60 | 300 | 140 | 300 | 220 | 120 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Transportation | 500 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 20 | 100 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Air transportation | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 180 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 180 | - | - | 20 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 100 | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other transportation | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Communication | 700 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 620 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 50 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 540 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 200 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 25,420 | 40 | 460 | 2,680 | 6,740 | 3,900 | 2,880 | 2,340 | 2,100 | 1,940 | 1,220 | 780 | 300 | 40 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,860 | - | 40 | 260 | 1,000 | 660 | 540 | 360 | 280 | 400 | 220 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Retail trade | 21,560 | 40 | 420 | 2,420 | 5,740 | 3,240 | 2,340 | 1,980 | 1,820 | 1,540 | 1,000 | 700 | 280 | 40 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 1,360 | 20 | - | 220 | 360 | 200 | 120 | 160 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,260 | 20 | - | 180 | 340 | 200 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 100 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 6,260 | - | 160 | 860 | 1,920 | 680 | 520 | 380 | 520 | 560 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 20 |
| General merchandise stores | 5,560 | - | 140 | 600 | 1,580 | 600 | 520 | 380 | 520 | 560 | 220 | 260 | 160 | 20 |
| Limited price variety stores | 700 | - | 20 | 260 | 340 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,280 | - | - | 160 | 480 | 380 | 280 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 2,220 | - | - | 140 | 480 | 360 | 260 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Shoe stores | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 300 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 140 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 160 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 300 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 680 | - | - | 60 | 240 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 7,720 | 20 | 240 | 680 | 1,980 | 1,320 | 1,080 | 900 | 680 | 420 | 240 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 2,460 | - | 20 | 420 | 600 | 380 | 260 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Liquor stores | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 180 | - | - | 40 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 760 | - | - | 80 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 100 | 60 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,460 | - | 20 | 300 | 320 | 280 | 160 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 20 | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,380 | - | - | 60 | 680 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 240 | 340 | 100 | 220 | 60 | 60 |
| Banking and other finance | 600 | - | - | 20 | 240 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,780 | - | - | 40 | 440 | 200 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 260 | 100 | 200 | 20 | 60 |
| Insurance | 860 | - | - | 40 | 300 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 140 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Real estate | 920 | - | - | - | 140 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 20 | 60 |
| Business and repair services | 740 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 120 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 620 | - | - | 20 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Advertising | 200 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 380 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 24,580 | 60 | 940 | 2,380 | 3,900 | 2,480 | 2,080 | 2,260 | 2,000 | 2,120 | 2,220 | 2,040 | 1,420 | 680 |
| Domestic service | 18,480 | 60 | 920 | 1,900 | 2,780 | 1,860 | 1,420 | 1,620 | 1,460 | 1,600 | 1,680 | 1,620 | 1,000 | 560 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 2,640 | - | - | 240 | 220 | 240 | 260 | 420 | 280 | 280 | 220 | 220 | 180 | 80 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 1,360 | - | - | 40 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 80 | 220 | 20 | 220 | 120 | 60 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,100 | - | 20 | 200 | 640 | 260 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 180 | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 2,860 | - | - | 220 | 860 | 440 | 280 | 220 | 320 | 140 | 240 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,080 | - | - | 160 | 540 | 320 | 140 | 140 | 280 | 100 | 200 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 840 | - | - | 60 | 320 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 7,480 | - | 80 | 480 | 1,340 | 1,160 | 900 | 820 | 880 | 680 | 460 | 380 | 200 | 100 |
| Educational services | 2,960 | - | 40 | 260 | 480 | 420 | 480 | 320 | 400 | 300 | 80 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 3,120 | - | 20 | 140 | 520 | 500 | 320 | 340 | 320 | 260 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 100 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 800 | - | 20 | 80 | 200 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 600 | - | - | - | 140 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | - | - |
| Government | 2,320 | - | 40 | 200 | 500 | 380 | 360 | 140 | 140 | 180 | 220 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Postal service | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 2,200 | - | 20 | 200 | 480 | 380 | 340 | 120 | 140 | 180 | 180 | 80 | 60 | 20 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 480 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 1,720 | - | 20 | 160 | 420 | 320 | 240 | 60 | 100 | 140 | 140 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Industry not reported | 14,380 | 180 | 660 | 2,480 | 3,100 | 1,700 | 1,340 | 1,080 | 940 | 940 | 860 | 520 | 300 | 280 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| MALE..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 36.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 20.8 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 30.0 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 29.9 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 35.1 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 33.9 |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 37.0 |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.1 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 35.9 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 37.3 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 36.8 |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 17.8 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 36.1 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 12.4 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 36.2 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 36.4 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 36.5 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 34.8 |
| Not specified mining..... | 100.0 | - | - | 1.4 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 43.0 |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.3 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 38.5 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 35.6 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 34.6 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 15.9 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 32.9 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 34.1 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.2 | 13.7 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 35.3 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 35.6 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea food..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.7 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 34.7 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 35.8 |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 33.4 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 12.5 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 36.9 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 37.7 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 37.8 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 4.4 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 33.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 33.0 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 5.5 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 32.4 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 38.6 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 5.1 | 20.9 | 28.0 | 17.0 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 30.0 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.4 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 35.6 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 3.4 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 34.8 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 3.0 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 36.6 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 4.4 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 34.4 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.2 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 37.1 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.6 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 36.4 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 3.8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 36.7 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 3.7 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 39.3 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.2 | 5.4 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 32.7 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 34.2 |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 33.9 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 33.7 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 4.5 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 34.6 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 35.7 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 35.2 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 35.9 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 4.1 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 33.0 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.8 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 34.4 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 34.1 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 34.9 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 3.0 | 17.5 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 32.0 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 35.4 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 2.0 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 36.0 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 35.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 0.9 | 9.1 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 37.6 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | - | - | 0.9 | 8.8 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 13.6 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 37.6 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 37.2 |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 2.1 | 12.4 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 36.4 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 3.7 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 35.5 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 4.0 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 34.6 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 3.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 37.6 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 38.9 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 5.6 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 35.7 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 36.2 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.4 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 34.6 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 13.4 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 35.1 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 37.1 |
| Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.8 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 36.8 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 39.4 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.4 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 37.0 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.7 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 35.7 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 37.3 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | - | - | 1.1 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 37.3 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.3 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 37.3 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.1 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 34.4 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 37.4 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 36.0 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.8 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 37.0 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.0 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 36.8 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|--|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 35.2 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 36.1 |
| Scientific & photographic equipment & supplies.. | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.2 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 34.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 5.1 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 34.0 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.0 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 36.7 |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 40.7 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 41.6 |
| Air transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.0 | 20.4 | 24.5 | 20.9 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 30.1 |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 45.6 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 45.7 |
| Railway express service..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 42.8 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 41.0 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 20.5 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 32.6 |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 17.3 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 31.9 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 36.5 |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 39.8 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 11.7 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 37.1 |
| Taxicab service..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 13.0 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 34.5 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 39.0 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.1 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 38.0 |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 36.5 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 37.0 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.9 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 37.9 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 16.2 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 31.4 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 15.6 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 32.1 |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 39.6 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 38.1 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 38.7 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 45.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 33.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 36.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 32.4 |
| Food & dairy products stores, & milk retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 29.4 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 22.2 | 18.8 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 28.8 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 33.0 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 14.8 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 32.5 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 32.9 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 26.8 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 27.7 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 35.9 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.. | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 37.8 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 31.9 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equipment stores.. | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.2 | 14.5 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 34.8 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.3 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 35.2 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.2 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 34.1 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 36.1 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 27.8 | 22.6 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 27.3 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 10.6 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 33.3 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 34.3 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.9 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 36.5 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 35.1 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 37.3 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 33.9 |
| Liquor stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 33.8 |
| Retail florists..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 31.1 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 35.6 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 35.9 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 33.7 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 31.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 39.6 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 37.3 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 41.0 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 38.2 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 44.7 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 33.2 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 32.7 |
| Business and repair services, except automobile... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 34.4 |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 36.3 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 14.5 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 34.0 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 33.6 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 36.7 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| FEMALE..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 30.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 29.3 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 29.3 |
| Forestry, except logging and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.8 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 32.1 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 2.9 | 26.1 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 32.2 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.7 | 18.7 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 14.7 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 31.6 |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 24.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 31.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 7.3 | 25.5 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 29.1 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 7.9 | 26.9 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 28.4 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 11.3 | 28.7 | 22.0 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 27.1 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 6.7 | 26.3 | 23.4 | 16.2 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 28.6 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 6.5 | 27.3 | 23.4 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 28.2 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 26.2 | 19.0 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 28.9 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea food..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 31.4 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.8 | 28.7 | 20.2 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 27.9 |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 8.7 | 26.6 | 22.0 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 28.2 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 6.2 | 25.7 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | - | 29.7 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 7.1 | 29.8 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 28.0 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 4.6 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 13.1 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 31.6 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 6.4 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 16.9 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 30.1 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 30.9 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 7.4 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 17.3 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 28.5 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.0 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 34.2 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 8.1 | 27.2 | 22.1 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 28.1 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 5.5 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 31.6 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 6.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 30.4 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 3.1 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 33.4 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 6.2 | 19.5 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 34.8 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 5.3 | 24.1 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 31.2 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 6.5 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 30.8 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 7.7 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 29.8 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 7.5 | 23.3 | 17.5 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 29.9 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 27.8 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 7.6 | 25.4 | 20.1 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 28.9 |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 29.2 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 7.0 | 27.2 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 28.9 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 8.3 | 25.1 | 20.0 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 28.9 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 7.4 | 25.7 | 20.4 | 16.3 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 28.9 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 7.4 | 25.6 | 22.0 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 28.7 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 24.5 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 29.3 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 6.9 | 27.5 | 20.2 | 15.4 | 12.3 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 28.7 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 24.4 | 16.7 | 14.8 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 30.6 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 6.4 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 15.1 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 28.2 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 4.4 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 15.7 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | - | - | 27.2 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 6.7 | 28.0 | 20.7 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 28.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 3.5 | 27.8 | 22.9 | 17.4 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 28.9 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 20.4 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 28.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 4.9 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 31.4 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 4.6 | 18.3 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 31.5 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.8 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 28.9 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 8.4 | 25.6 | 18.6 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 28.8 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 29.3 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 30.3 | 16.4 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 27.0 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 4.0 | 24.6 | 19.6 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 30.3 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 31.4 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 26.1 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 7.2 | 30.3 | 19.5 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 27.9 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 7.8 | 33.0 | 21.2 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 26.9 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 6.0 | 28.3 | 18.5 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 | - | 28.8 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 28.0 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 28.8 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, & plaster products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 6.2 | 28.3 | 19.3 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | - | 28.8 |
| Out-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 24.5 | 17.7 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 29.5 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 6.5 | 34.9 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 27.3 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 30.3 | 20.2 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 27.9 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 28.2 | 20.1 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 28.7 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 30.8 | 20.2 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 27.7 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 5.2 | 35.5 | 23.1 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 26.8 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 30.2 | 19.8 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 27.8 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 9.5 | 29.5 | 19.5 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 27.6 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 6.5 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 30.1 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 9.4 | 29.7 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 27.8 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 11.2 | 32.7 | 22.3 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 26.2 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 7.7 | 32.4 | 21.8 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 27.1 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 8.2 | 33.9 | 23.0 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 26.6 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 6.9 | 29.9 | 19.9 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 28.2 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 5.6 | 28.6 | 21.4 | 18.8 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | 28.5 |
| Office & store machines, equipment, & supplies..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 4.9 | 31.5 | 21.1 | 16.7 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 28.2 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 7. | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 5.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|--|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 18.2 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 27.2 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 12.4 | 34.2 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | 25.9 |
| Scientific & photographic equipment & supplies.. | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 31.9 | 18.9 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 27.3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 11.8 | 32.3 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 26.0 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 6.5 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 28.8 |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 5.1 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 13.4 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 31.9 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.5 | 16.5 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 36.3 |
| Air transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.0 | 38.6 | 22.8 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | 26.4 |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 41.3 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 41.3 |
| Railway express service..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 37.8 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 7.2 | 27.9 | 19.5 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 28.6 |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 6.8 | 29.9 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 28.1 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 8.0 | 28.3 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 29.9 |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.3 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 34.0 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 5.3 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 30.2 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 5.7 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 17.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | - | 2.9 | 0.7 | 30.0 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 24.2 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | - | - | 30.7 |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 6.0 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 31.0 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 5.9 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 31.1 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 6.2 | 22.0 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 30.8 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 2.3 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 25.5 | 19.4 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 33.8 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 29.2 | 20.8 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | - | 27.3 |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 3.9 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 31.3 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 4.1 | 22.4 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 30.8 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.4 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 31.0 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | - | - | 2.7 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 37.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 28.9 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 6.7 | 25.3 | 19.8 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 29.3 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 25.9 | 18.5 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 28.8 |
| Food & dairy products stores, & milk retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 10.2 | 27.8 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 27.6 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 27.8 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 27.6 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 11.1 | 27.9 | 20.8 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 27.0 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 26.9 | 19.1 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 28.5 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 7.2 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 29.5 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 18.6 | 39.8 | 19.5 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 23.5 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.6 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 34.5 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.. | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 34.9 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 5.4 | 29.2 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 29.0 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 7.3 | 26.3 | 17.8 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 29.3 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 7.1 | 24.6 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 30.0 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 7.9 | 30.7 | 18.7 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 27.6 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 8.4 | 27.6 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 12.0 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 28.4 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 28.8 | 18.5 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | - | 28.2 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 11.1 | 35.6 | 18.6 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 25.1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 9.2 | 27.0 | 19.5 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 27.9 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 7.4 | 25.3 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 29.8 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 8.0 | 26.5 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 29.4 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 7.0 | 24.6 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 30.2 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 29.4 |
| Liquor stores..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 26.9 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | - | 29.9 |
| Retail florists..... | 100.0 | - | 2.6 | 5.8 | 21.4 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 31.4 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 6.7 | 26.7 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 30.1 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 31.1 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 30.8 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 29.2 | 18.3 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 27.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 5.8 | 23.2 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 31.0 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 5.1 | 24.4 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 30.5 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 6.1 | 22.6 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 31.3 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 7.5 | 28.2 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 28.4 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 39.6 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 27.8 | 19.0 | 14.2 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 28.6 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 26.9 | 18.5 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 28.6 |
| Business and repair services, except automobile... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 28.6 |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 29.1 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 29.1 | 18.8 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 28.1 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades... | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 4.4 | 28.3 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 1.3 | - | 3.1 | 30.1 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 7.7 | 18.7 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 32.7 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 33.0 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 37.3 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 31.8 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 33.4 | 20.2 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 26.9 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 27.0 | 19.1 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 27.8 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 11.2 | 28.5 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 27.0 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 24.3 | 20.6 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 29.1 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 4.3 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 32.7 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.7 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 34.3 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 8.4 | 25.8 | 18.3 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 28.9 |
| Legal, engineering, & misc. professional services. | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 8.8 | 26.8 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 28.7 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations. | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 38.1 |
| Government..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 2.5 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 14.7 | 12 | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|--|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| MALE..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 34.7 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 30.1 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 19.9 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 30.4 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | - | 5.0 | 18.7 | 25.5 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 25.3 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | - | 5.8 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 23.7 |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | - | 3.0 | 5.0 | 21.9 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 33.9 |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 38.6 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.3 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 39.6 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | - | - | 3.1 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 36.8 |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 38.2 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 37.3 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.8 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 39.0 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 2.9 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 41.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 34.2 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 21.4 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 31.8 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 20.2 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 32.0 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 21.4 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 31.7 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 4.2 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 34.2 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 22.9 | 15.8 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 30.9 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea food..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 9.9 | 24.5 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 29.5 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | - | 2.7 | 11.2 | 24.7 | 14.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 29.0 |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 5.6 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 13.6 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 30.1 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 24.0 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 33.0 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 19.9 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 32.7 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 18.3 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 36.7 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.1 | 6.8 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 34.6 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 18.5 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 34.0 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.8 | 8.6 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 34.1 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 6.5 | 17.9 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 37.4 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 9.5 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 29.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 37.2 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 6.0 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 37.1 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 3.3 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 39.0 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 40.5 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.7 | 14.9 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 41.1 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 34.9 |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 37.9 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 33.8 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | - | 2.1 | 7.8 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 33.9 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 7.6 | 24.4 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 30.5 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 7.3 | 22.8 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 32.0 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 6.7 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 33.2 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 8.0 | 30.5 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 29.0 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 8.8 | 19.6 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 34.5 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 18.5 | 14.8 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 33.9 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 21.4 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 32.8 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 21.7 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 33.0 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 22.4 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 33.0 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 1.3 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 34.7 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 1.5 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 35.6 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 24.6 | 20.2 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 31.8 |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 7.2 | 25.6 | 17.9 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 29.7 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 5.8 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 36.4 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 5.3 | 17.1 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 36.1 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 2.7 | 6.8 | 18.0 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 37.0 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 4.3 | 17.1 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 39.2 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 5.6 | 10.6 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 31.4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 4.8 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 35.2 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 4.5 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 12.8 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 32.7 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 4.1 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 34.4 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 5.6 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 37.5 |
| Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 7.0 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 36.0 |
| Out-stone and stone products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 2.4 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 46.7 |
| Pottery and related products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 4.2 | 20.7 | 15.9 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 34.2 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 3.9 | 22.3 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 33.2 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.5 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 35.5 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.4 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 36.0 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 6.8 | 21.0 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 33.6 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 4.0 | 25.4 | 18.3 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 31.5 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 7.0 | 22.6 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 33.7 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 8.3 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 34.3 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 5.8 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 33.5 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 8.5 | 27.7 | 17.2 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 28.8 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.4 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 35.6 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 32.9 |
| Office & store machines, equipment, & supplies..... | 100.0 | - | - | 5.0 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 36.1 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 4.7 | 18.3 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|---|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 23.5 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 32.0 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 6.3 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 11.6 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 33.1 |
| Scientific & photographic equipment & supplies.. | 100.0 | - | 4.9 | 10.8 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 29.6 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | - | 2.4 | 10.8 | 27.1 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 28.4 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 22.2 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 34.1 |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 35.6 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.8 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 35.5 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 2.5 | 15.1 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 38.5 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)... | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | 2.5 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 38.6 |
| Railway express service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 16.6 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 40.3 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.9 | 21.8 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 31.4 |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.7 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 31.1 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 5.3 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 33.4 |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 2.5 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 39.5 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 3.3 | 15.9 | 23.7 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 32.3 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 100.0 | - | - | 3.9 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 30.5 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 5.8 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 40.9 |
| Not specified transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 28.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 7.3 | 20.2 | 18.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 27.0 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | - | 3.5 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 35.6 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 13.3 | 34.1 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 20.5 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 38.1 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 36.2 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 2.1 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 34.9 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 42.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 32.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 34.8 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 31.6 |
| Food & dairy products stores, & milk retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 25.1 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 28.3 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 25.4 | 12.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 28.1 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 22.9 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 29.7 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 11.0 | 28.7 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 27.7 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 10.7 | 28.5 | 16.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 27.9 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 5.1 | 16.8 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 36.3 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.. | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 4.7 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 36.6 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 6.5 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 31.3 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, & equipment stores.. | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 4.8 | 18.8 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 35.4 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | - | - | 5.6 | 20.4 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 35.6 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 3.6 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 13.8 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 35.2 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 3.0 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 37.0 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 14.5 | 32.0 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 24.9 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 23.8 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 24.9 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 35.4 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 37.9 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 40.0 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 17.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 37.4 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 21.1 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 31.7 |
| Liquor stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 21.1 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 31.0 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 33.8 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 26.2 | 16.4 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 29.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 41.0 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | - | - | 1.3 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 15.2 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 38.9 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.7 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 41.9 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 1.3 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 39.2 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 1.8 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 43.2 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 33.0 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 20.7 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 32.2 |
| Business and repair services, except automobile... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 34.9 |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 3.8 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 34.9 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | - | 5.8 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 35.1 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 34.7 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 37.0 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 38.8 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 37.3 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 6.7 | 19.3 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 32.9 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 36.6 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services. | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 20.6 | 15. | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|--|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| FEMALE | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 13.1 | 24.9 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 27.4 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 28.4 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 28.4 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 34.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 27.8 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 14.5 | 29.2 | 16.4 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 26.1 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 12.6 | 43.7 | 14.3 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | - | 24.1 |
| Beverage industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 10.9 | 34.7 | 13.9 | 16.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 26.3 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 15.2 | 26.4 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 26.6 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea food..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 24.4 | 15.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 28.7 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | - | 2.9 | 22.4 | 31.4 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 23.9 |
| Dairy products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 4.8 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 31.1 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 22.4 | 16.5 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 30.2 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 31.2 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 8.0 | 23.3 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 29.6 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.2 | 6.8 | 22.9 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 33.4 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 9.8 | 29.0 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 27.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | - | 4.8 | 9.8 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 30.9 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | - | 5.8 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 31.4 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 9.7 | 22.2 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 31.7 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | - | 2.4 | 9.1 | 21.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 32.3 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | - | 8.0 | 18.9 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 24.4 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | - | 2.4 | 13.5 | 28.0 | 17.9 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | - | 26.7 |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 3.1 | 21.4 | 30.3 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 24.2 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | - | 2.3 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 1.6 | 23.9 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 13.4 | 28.4 | 14.6 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 27.3 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 17.5 | 31.8 | 18.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | - | 24.6 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 18.0 | 34.5 | 16.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | - | 24.2 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 18.0 | 34.8 | 16.3 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | - | 24.1 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | - | 5.9 | 14.0 | 25.4 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 26.5 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | - | 7.4 | 12.5 | 24.7 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 26.6 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 8.1 | 16.7 | 26.6 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 26.5 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | - | 3.8 | 18.8 | 24.4 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 26.3 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | 18.9 | 33.7 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 25.4 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 15.5 | 34.5 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 24.9 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 14.9 | 32.7 | 18.5 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 25.3 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | - | 4.4 | 18.3 | 37.2 | 23.0 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 | - | 24.3 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 15.7 | 36.4 | 21.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 24.3 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 15.3 | 39.6 | 22.1 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 23.9 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | - | - | 16.9 | 26.2 | 18.5 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 26.9 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office & store machines, equipment, & supplies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 40.2 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | - | 25.3 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 41.8 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | 24.8 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1; percent and median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | 14 and 15 years | 16 and 17 years | 18 and 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 44 years | 45 to 49 years | 50 to 54 years | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | 65 years and over | Median age (years) |
|--|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 18.7 | 31.0 | 14.2 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 24.1 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific & photographic equipment & supplies.. | 100.0 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 22.2 | 32.8 | 14.5 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | - | 23.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 26.0 | 18.7 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 27.1 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 5.7 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 33.0 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 5.4 | 21.7 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 34.7 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 5.5 | 18.6 | 12.4 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | - | 33.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 5.5 | 17.6 | 12.1 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | - | 33.7 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | - | - | 5.7 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 11.8 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | 33.8 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 14.7 | 30.8 | 15.4 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 25.4 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 10.2 | 26.7 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 28.8 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 15.1 | 31.1 | 15.5 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 25.2 |
| Food & dairy products stores, & milk retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 17.4 | 30.6 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 24.5 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 17.3 | 30.2 | 15.6 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 24.7 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 34.7 | 18.4 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 23.9 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 18.3 | 33.5 | 18.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 24.4 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 21.9 | 44.0 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 21.4 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 9.7 | 22.4 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 31.0 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.. | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 9.4 | 22.4 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 31.3 |
| Shoe stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings & equipment stores.. | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 10.1 | 28.6 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 28.2 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 20.1 | 33.7 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 11.0 | 30.0 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 28.7 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and building material retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | - | 3.0 | 15.0 | 32.2 | 13.5 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 25.0 |
| Liquor stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 10.1 | 28.1 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 26.9 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | - | 3.8 | 17.6 | 35.8 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 24.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 8.0 | 27.0 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 30.6 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 4.9 | 27.1 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 32.3 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 9.2 | 27.0 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 29.9 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 10.4 | 31.6 | 13.8 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 27.6 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 7.6 | 21.3 | 12.9 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 34.7 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 12.7 | 31.2 | 17.4 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | - | 26.4 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, except automobile... | 100.0 | - | 1.3 | 13.4 | 31.9 | 17.2 | 9.2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 13.8 | 33.1 | 20.0 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | - | 25.4 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 19.6 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 30.2 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 30.1 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 6.9 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 35.9 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 21.9 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 30.0 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 30.1 | 18.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 26.6 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services... | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 9.5 | 27.8 | 17.8 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 28.0 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | - | 1.7 | 8.9 | 27.6 | 17.4 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 28.4 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | - | 2.2 | 10.2 | 28.0 | 18.2 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 27.7 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 25.1 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 30.2 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 24.6 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 30.4 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 7.8 | 24.7 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 30.5 |
| Legal, engineering, & other professional services... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 12.5 | 29.2 | 17.3 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 27.2 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations... | 100.0 | - | - | 6.9 | 22.9 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 34.3 |
| Government..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 7.1 | 24.7 | 16.5 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 30.5 |
| Postal service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (U.S.)..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (U.S.)..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 7.3 | 24.7 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 30.3 |
| State and local government (U.S.)..... | 100.0 | - | - | 7.8 | 29.7 | 18.2 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | - | 28.4 |
| Industry not reported..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.4 | 20.8 | 25.9 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 23.6 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 34,102,440 | 24,284,340 | 8,885,700 | 1,002,400 | 3,414,500 | 3,193,860 | 202,400 | 18,240 | 71.2 | 25.9 | 2.9 | 93.5 | 5.9 | 0.5 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 7,988,900 | 2,000,340 | 5,029,120 | 929,440 | 374,420 | 320,000 | 39,120 | 15,300 | 25.1 | 68.2 | 11.7 | 85.5 | 10.4 | 4.1 | |
| Agriculture..... | 7,888,040 | 1,936,300 | 4,993,000 | 928,740 | 357,800 | 306,020 | 35,520 | 15,260 | 24.6 | 68.5 | 11.8 | 85.5 | 10.2 | 4.3 | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100,860 | 64,040 | 36,120 | 700 | 16,620 | 13,980 | 2,600 | 40 | 63.5 | 35.8 | 0.7 | 84.1 | 15.6 | 0.2 | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 42,560 | 40,660 | 1,780 | 120 | 10,100 | 9,960 | 120 | 20 | 95.5 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 96.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | |
| Fishery..... | 58,300 | 23,380 | 34,340 | 580 | 6,520 | 4,020 | 2,480 | 20 | 40.1 | 58.9 | 1.0 | 61.7 | 38.0 | 0.3 | |
| Mining..... | 894,860 | 856,400 | 37,840 | 620 | 133,580 | 131,200 | 2,340 | 40 | 95.7 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | |
| Coal mining..... | 519,420 | 503,800 | 10,820 | 800 | 85,460 | 84,520 | 940 | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 176,820 | 166,520 | 9,740 | 60 | 20,800 | 20,040 | 220 | 40 | 94.4 | 5.5 | - | 98.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | |
| Metal mining..... | 114,960 | 102,340 | 12,480 | 140 | 14,840 | 13,940 | 900 | - | 89.0 | 10.9 | 0.1 | 93.9 | 6.1 | - | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 84,160 | 79,240 | 4,800 | 120 | 12,960 | 12,700 | 280 | - | 94.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 19,780 | 18,360 | 1,340 | 80 | 2,020 | 1,980 | 40 | - | 92.8 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 96.0 | 2.0 | - | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 40,540 | 39,000 | 1,520 | 20 | 3,020 | 2,940 | 80 | - | 96.2 | 3.7 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 20,480 | 19,000 | 1,460 | 20 | 1,800 | 1,740 | 60 | - | 92.8 | 7.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Not specified mining..... | 3,360 | 2,880 | 480 | - | 1,140 | 1,040 | 100 | - | 85.7 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Construction..... | 2,054,680 | 1,569,720 | 478,360 | 6,600 | 720,440 | 655,080 | 64,880 | 680 | 76.4 | 23.3 | 0.3 | 90.9 | 9.0 | 0.1 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 8,250,660 | 7,998,440 | 250,420 | 6,800 | 709,660 | 702,660 | 6,860 | 140 | 96.9 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 895,660 | 856,960 | 37,440 | 1,260 | 82,920 | 82,240 | 660 | 20 | 95.7 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | |
| Bakery products..... | 204,240 | 198,060 | 5,860 | 320 | 16,920 | 16,740 | 180 | - | 97.0 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | |
| Beverage industries..... | 144,700 | 139,480 | 5,020 | 200 | 10,800 | 10,740 | 60 | - | 96.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | |
| Meat products..... | 178,300 | 175,200 | 3,060 | 40 | 13,680 | 13,580 | - | - | 96.3 | 1.7 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Other food industries..... | 368,420 | 344,220 | 23,500 | 700 | 41,520 | 41,080 | 420 | 20 | 93.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 98.9 | 1.0 | - | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 59,400 | 57,140 | 2,180 | 80 | 15,540 | 15,480 | 60 | - | 96.2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Confectionery..... | 36,400 | 34,040 | 2,280 | 80 | 4,520 | 4,460 | 60 | - | 98.5 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | |
| Dairy products..... | 98,960 | 92,940 | 5,820 | 200 | 5,060 | 5,000 | 40 | 20 | 98.9 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 98.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 84,160 | 75,000 | 8,940 | 240 | 4,200 | 4,080 | 120 | - | 99.1 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 89,480 | 85,100 | 4,280 | 100 | 12,200 | 12,060 | 140 | - | 95.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 50,060 | 47,780 | 2,260 | 20 | 8,680 | 8,580 | 100 | - | 95.4 | 4.5 | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 688,860 | 682,020 | 6,780 | 80 | 67,020 | 66,720 | 280 | 20 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 300,880 | 299,980 | 900 | - | 19,480 | 19,460 | 20 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60,080 | 59,500 | 580 | - | 9,140 | 9,080 | 60 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 90,000 | 89,480 | 520 | - | 16,860 | 16,800 | 60 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Knit goods..... | 87,960 | 86,320 | 1,580 | 60 | 7,860 | 7,820 | 40 | - | 96.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 149,940 | 146,740 | 3,180 | 20 | 14,180 | 14,060 | 100 | 20 | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | 99.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 41,960 | 41,360 | 600 | - | 3,680 | 3,660 | 20 | - | 96.6 | 1.4 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 38,960 | 38,320 | 620 | 20 | 1,700 | 1,660 | 40 | - | 96.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 13,460 | 13,320 | 140 | - | 1,620 | 1,600 | 20 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 23,140 | 22,420 | 720 | - | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 96.9 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 37,420 | 36,380 | 1,100 | - | 5,420 | 5,380 | 20 | 20 | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 265,020 | 246,040 | 18,660 | 320 | 36,620 | 36,180 | 440 | - | 92.8 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 245,820 | 229,120 | 16,420 | 280 | 34,760 | 34,320 | 440 | - | 93.2 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 19,200 | 16,920 | 2,240 | 40 | 1,860 | 1,860 | - | - | 88.1 | 11.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 890,180 | 825,020 | 62,140 | 3,020 | 99,680 | 97,120 | 2,520 | 40 | 92.7 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 97.4 | 2.5 | - | |
| Logging..... | 138,180 | 117,420 | 19,700 | 1,060 | 82,400 | 81,000 | 1,380 | 20 | 85.0 | 14.3 | 0.8 | 95.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 432,140 | 407,220 | 23,400 | 1,520 | 37,020 | 36,460 | 540 | 20 | 94.2 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 204,800 | 191,540 | 12,480 | 280 | 19,940 | 19,480 | 520 | - | 93.8 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 115,560 | 108,840 | 6,560 | 160 | 10,320 | 10,240 | 80 | - | 94.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 256,340 | 253,660 | 2,580 | 100 | 14,160 | 14,160 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 180,480 | 179,400 | 980 | 100 | 8,120 | 8,120 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 45,060 | 44,000 | 1,060 | - | 4,000 | 4,000 | - | - | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 30,800 | 30,260 | 540 | - | 2,040 | 2,040 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 502,100 | 461,760 | 39,860 | 480 | 34,960 | 34,260 | 720 | - | 92.0 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 364,340 | 356,780 | 7,500 | 60 | 20,620 | 20,540 | 80 | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 39,740 | 39,720 | 20 | - | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 324,600 | 317,060 | 7,480 | 60 | 19,380 | 19,300 | 80 | - | 97.7 | 2.3 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 37,480 | 36,800 | 660 | 20 | 1,900 | 1,900 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 287,120 | 280,260 | 6,820 | 40 | 17,480 | 17,400 | 80 | - | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 187,160 | 186,260 | 900 | - | 9,060 | 9,040 | 20 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 166,080 | 164,420 | 660 | - | 6,780 | 6,760 | 20 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 22,080 | 21,840 | 240 | - | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Rubber products..... | 122,740 | 121,840 | 880 | 20 | 8,340 | 8,280 | 60 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 229,600 | 223,600 | 5,800 | 120 | 24,460 | 24,300 | 160 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 144,560 | 142,900 | 1,600 | 60 | 15,560 | 15,540 | 20 | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 85,040 | 80,700 | 4,280 | 60 | 8,900 | 8,760 | 140 | - | 94.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 47,180 | 46,500 | 660 | 20 | 5,180 | 5,160 | 20 | - | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 37,860 | 34,200 | 3,620 | 40 | 3,720 | 3,600 | 120 | - | 90.3 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 96.8 | 3.2 | - | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 292,620 | 284,040 | 8,300 | 280 | 26,820 | 26,460 | 340 | 20 | 97.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 84,620 | 83,560 | 1,040 | 20 | 7,180 | 7,160 | 20 | - | 98.7 | 1.2 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | |
| Structural clay products..... | 63,280 | 62,060 | 1,200 | 20 | 7,860 | 7,800 | 60 | - | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 144,720 | 138,420 | 6,060 | 240 | 11,780 | 11,500 | 260 | 20 | 95.6 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 97.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 65,040 | 62,560 | 2,360 | 120 | 4,920 | 4,860 | 40 | 20 | 96.2 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 98.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 22,540 | 19,660 | 2,880 | 80 | 3,600 | 3,400 | 200 | - | 87.2 | 12.4 | 0.4 | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 27,540 | 27,020 | 520 | - | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 29,600 | 29,180 | 380 | 40 | 1,500 | 1,480 | 20 | - | 98.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 1,173,180 | 1,165,380 | 7,620 | 180 | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 373,120 | 357,280 | 15,580 | 260 | 41,640 | 41,300 | 340 | - | 95.8 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | |
| Not specified metal industries | 33,700 | 32,840 | 820 | 40 | 3,800 | 3,780 | 20 | - | 97.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 50,940 | 50,120 | 1,820 | - | 2,040 | 2,040 | - | - | 97.0 | 3.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 146,740 | 137,020 | 9,500 | 220 | 16,080 | 15,860 | 220 | - | 93.4 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 131,740 | 128,300 | 3,440 | - | 19,720 | 19,620 | 100 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 2,756,620 | 2,566,500 | 186,960 | 3,160 | 218,200 | 205,200 | 12,880 | 120 | 93.1 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 94.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | - | |
| Transportation | 2,095,820 | 1,908,560 | 183,600 | 3,060 | 187,920 | 175,040 | 12,760 | 120 | 91.1 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 93.1 | 6.8 | 0.1 | - | |
| Air transportation | 20,300 | 19,880 | 420 | - | 1,500 | 1,420 | 80 | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,099,240 | 1,099,080 | 160 | - | 73,320 | 73,260 | 60 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 1,067,700 | 1,067,540 | 160 | - | 72,320 | 72,280 | 40 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | |
| Railway express service | 31,540 | 31,540 | - | - | 1,000 | 980 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 194,000 | 190,460 | 3,540 | - | 6,380 | 6,380 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 472,980 | 312,840 | 157,180 | 2,960 | 63,640 | 51,640 | 11,880 | 120 | 66.1 | 33.2 | 0.6 | 81.1 | 18.7 | 0.2 | - | |
| Trucking service | 416,400 | 259,240 | 154,260 | 2,900 | 55,340 | 43,340 | 11,880 | 120 | 62.3 | 37.0 | 0.7 | 78.3 | 21.5 | 0.2 | - | |
| Warehousing and storage | 56,580 | 53,600 | 2,920 | 60 | 8,300 | 8,300 | - | - | 94.7 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Water transportation | 174,720 | 172,760 | 1,920 | 40 | 30,400 | 30,280 | 120 | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | |
| Other transportation | 138,980 | 113,540 | 20,380 | 60 | 12,180 | 11,560 | 620 | - | 84.7 | 15.2 | - | 94.9 | 5.1 | - | - | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 17,060 | 17,060 | - | - | 1,920 | 1,920 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Taxicab service | 76,880 | 60,640 | 13,200 | - | 5,700 | 5,150 | 540 | - | 76.9 | 23.1 | 0.1 | 91.9 | 8.1 | - | - | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 25,150 | 23,480 | 1,660 | 20 | 2,160 | 2,080 | 80 | - | 93.3 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 96.3 | 3.7 | - | - | |
| Not specified transportation | 12,880 | 12,360 | 520 | - | 1,400 | 1,400 | - | - | 95.0 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Communication | 183,500 | 182,240 | 1,220 | 40 | 7,820 | 7,740 | 80 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,950 | 164,180 | 740 | 40 | 6,360 | 6,340 | 20 | - | 99.5 | 0.4 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 126,920 | 126,180 | 700 | 40 | 2,900 | 2,880 | 20 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 38,040 | 38,000 | 40 | - | 3,460 | 3,460 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 18,540 | 18,060 | 480 | - | 1,460 | 1,400 | 60 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Utilities | 477,900 | 475,700 | 2,140 | 60 | 22,460 | 22,420 | 40 | - | 99.5 | 0.4 | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | |
| Electric light and power | 287,300 | 287,020 | 280 | - | 11,180 | 11,180 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 76,520 | 76,360 | 160 | - | 3,780 | 3,780 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Water and sanitary services | 114,080 | 112,320 | 1,700 | 60 | 7,500 | 7,460 | 40 | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 5,497,460 | 3,853,140 | 1,600,500 | 43,820 | 417,080 | 379,500 | 36,400 | 1,180 | 70.1 | 29.1 | 0.8 | 91.0 | 8.7 | 0.3 | - | |
| Wholesale trade | 1,017,020 | 834,880 | 178,960 | 3,180 | 66,860 | 62,500 | 4,260 | 100 | 82.1 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 93.5 | 6.4 | 0.1 | - | |
| Retail trade | 4,480,440 | 3,018,260 | 1,421,540 | 40,640 | 350,220 | 317,000 | 32,140 | 1,080 | 67.4 | 31.7 | 0.9 | 90.5 | 9.2 | 0.3 | - | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 1,205,340 | 738,960 | 447,560 | 18,820 | 86,720 | 75,440 | 12,760 | 520 | 61.3 | 37.1 | 1.6 | 87.0 | 12.4 | 0.3 | - | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,055,220 | 617,500 | 429,420 | 18,300 | 77,400 | 66,440 | 10,460 | 500 | 58.0 | 40.3 | 1.7 | 85.8 | 13.5 | 0.3 | - | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 140,120 | 121,460 | 18,140 | 520 | 9,320 | 9,000 | 300 | 20 | 86.7 | 12.9 | 0.4 | 96.6 | 3.2 | 0.2 | - | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 320,780 | 249,680 | 69,140 | 1,760 | 27,820 | 26,820 | 900 | 100 | 77.9 | 21.6 | 0.5 | 95.4 | 3.2 | 0.4 | - | |
| General merchandise stores | 296,780 | 233,560 | 61,580 | 1,640 | 26,760 | 25,820 | 840 | 100 | 78.7 | 20.7 | 0.6 | 96.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | - | |
| Limited price variety stores | 24,000 | 16,320 | 7,560 | 120 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 60 | - | 68.0 | 31.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 269,400 | 174,140 | 93,920 | 1,340 | 23,700 | 21,520 | 2,180 | - | 64.6 | 34.9 | 0.5 | 90.8 | 9.2 | - | - | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 212,480 | 130,200 | 81,180 | 1,100 | 18,320 | 16,260 | 2,060 | - | 61.3 | 38.2 | 0.5 | 88.8 | 11.2 | - | - | |
| Shoe stores | 56,920 | 43,940 | 12,740 | 240 | 5,380 | 5,260 | 120 | - | 77.2 | 22.4 | 0.4 | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | - | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 222,020 | 157,040 | 53,680 | 1,100 | 15,980 | 15,000 | 980 | - | 75.2 | 24.3 | 0.5 | 93.9 | 6.1 | - | - | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 143,980 | 108,740 | 34,420 | 820 | 9,560 | 8,920 | 640 | - | 75.5 | 23.9 | 0.6 | 93.8 | 5.7 | - | - | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 78,040 | 58,300 | 19,460 | 280 | 6,420 | 6,080 | 340 | - | 74.7 | 24.9 | 0.4 | 94.7 | 5.3 | - | - | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 296,520 | 245,200 | 50,660 | 660 | 14,840 | 14,100 | 740 | - | 82.7 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 95.0 | 5.0 | - | - | |
| Filling stations | 393,180 | 239,220 | 150,680 | 3,280 | 24,740 | 21,800 | 2,900 | 40 | 60.8 | 38.3 | 0.8 | 88.1 | 11.7 | 0.2 | - | |
| Drug stores | 171,800 | 123,440 | 47,640 | 720 | 12,100 | 11,360 | 700 | 40 | 71.9 | 27.7 | 0.4 | 93.9 | 5.8 | 0.3 | - | |
| Eating and drinking places | 635,140 | 432,040 | 196,520 | 6,580 | 76,720 | 71,340 | 5,180 | 200 | 68.0 | 30.9 | 1.0 | 93.0 | 6.8 | 0.3 | - | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 326,400 | 253,480 | 71,560 | 1,360 | 18,580 | 17,700 | 880 | - | 77.7 | 21.9 | 0.4 | 95.3 | 4.7 | - | - | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 128,900 | 88,280 | 39,220 | 860 | 4,520 | 4,080 | 440 | - | 68.8 | 30.6 | 0.7 | 90.3 | 9.7 | - | - | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 198,100 | 165,260 | 32,340 | 500 | 14,060 | 13,620 | 440 | - | 83.4 | 16.3 | 0.3 | 95.9 | 3.1 | - | - | |
| Other retail stores | 639,860 | 394,860 | 239,980 | 5,020 | 49,020 | 41,920 | 6,920 | 180 | 61.7 | 37.5 | 0.8 | 85.5 | 14.1 | 0.4 | - | |
| Liquor stores | 37,420 | 25,420 | 11,680 | 320 | 2,120 | 1,940 | 180 | - | 67.9 | 31.2 | 0.9 | 91.5 | 8.5 | - | - | |
| Retail florists | 27,080 | 16,460 | 10,400 | 580 | 1,620 | 1,520 | 80 | 20 | 60.8 | 37.1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Jewelry stores | 46,940 | 26,680 | 19,920 | 340 | 1,800 | 1,600 | 200 | - | 56.8 | 42.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 164,500 | 117,100 | 46,680 | 1,520 | 17,460 | 15,920 | 1,480 | 60 | 71.2 | 27.9 | 0.9 | 91.2 | 8.5 | 0.3 | - | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 246,740 | 137,220 | 108,160 | 1,360 | 14,880 | 11,920 | 2,920 | 40 | 55.6 | 43.8 | 0.6 | 80.1 | 19.6 | 0.3 | - | |
| Not specified retail trade | 117,180 | 71,980 | 44,800 | 900 | 11,140 | 9,020 | 2,060 | 60 | 61.4 | 37.8 | 0.8 | 81.0 | 18.5 | 0.3 | - | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,022,000 | 858,800 | 162,400 | 800 | 52,580 | 49,180 | 3,300 | 100 | 84.0 | 15.9 | 0.1 | 93.5 | 6.3 | 0.2 | - | |
| Banking and other finance | 333,640 | 310,660 | 22,920 | 60 | 14,940 | 14,340 | 600 | - | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | 96.0 | 4.0 | - | - | |
| Insurance and real estate | 688,360 | 548,140 | 139,480 | 740 | 37,640 | 34,840 | 2,700 | 100 | 79.6 | 20.3 | 0.1 | 92.6 | 7.2 | 0.2 | - | |
| Insurance | 342,820 | 285,720 | 56,940 | 160 | 11,360 | 10,420 | 940 | - | 83.3 | 16.6 | - | 91.7 | 8.3 | - | - | |
| Real estate | 345,540 | 262,420 | 82,540 | 580 | 26,280 | 24,420 | 1,760 | 100 | 75.9 | 23.9 | 0.2 | 92.9 | 6.7 | 0.4 | - | |
| Business and repair services | 792,300 | 518,780 | 269,080 | 4,440 | 78,720 | 68,720 | 9,860 | 140 | 65.5 | 34.0 | 0.6 | 87.3 | 12.5 | 0.2 | - | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 471,120 | 345,360 | 123,320 | 2,440 | 51,180 | 47,820 | 3,280 | 80 | 73.3 | 26.2 | 0.5 | 93.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | - | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 321,180 | 173,420 | 145,760 | 2,000 | 27,540 | 20,900 | 6,580 | 60 | 54.0 | 45.4 | 0.6 | 75.9 | 23.9 | 0.2 | - | |
| Advertising | 53,600 | 45,180 | 8,360 | 60 | 5,000 | 4,740 | 260 | - | 84.3 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 94.8 | 5.2 | - | - | |
| Business services, except advertising | 110,420 | 69,140 | 40,940 | 340 | 9,400 | 7,180 | 2,220 | - | 62.6 | 37.1 | 0.3 | 76.4 | 23.6 | - | - | |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 157,160 | 59,100 | 96,460 | 1,600 | 13,140 | 8,980 | 4,100 | 60 | 37.6 | 61.4 | 1.0 | 68.3 | 31.2 | 0.5 | - | |
| Personal services | 1,140,400 | 819,080 | 316,720 | 4,500 | 106,540 | 99,360 | 5,980 | 200 | 71.8 | 27.8 | 0.4 | 93.3 | 6.6 | 0.2 | - | |
| Domestic service | 272,580 | 265,100 | 7,260 | 220 | 38,740 | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 11,278,920 | 9,906,920 | 957,640 | 414,360 | 987,000 | 957,300 | 25,760 | 3,940 | 87.8 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 97.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 499,600 | 112,800 | 164,960 | 221,840 | 26,020 | 22,440 | 760 | 2,820 | 22.6 | 33.0 | 44.4 | 86.2 | 2.9 | 10.8 | |
| Agriculture..... | 497,820 | 111,400 | 164,680 | 221,740 | 25,800 | 22,260 | 720 | 2,820 | 22.4 | 33.1 | 44.5 | 86.3 | 2.8 | 10.9 | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,780 | 1,400 | 280 | 100 | 220 | 180 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,120 | 1,020 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Fishery..... | 660 | 380 | 220 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Mining..... | 12,660 | 12,240 | 220 | 200 | 980 | 980 | - | - | 96.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | |
| Coal mining..... | 4,260 | 4,140 | 60 | 60 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 97.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 5,540 | 5,440 | 20 | 80 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 98.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | |
| Metal mining..... | 1,380 | 1,280 | 100 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,480 | 1,380 | 40 | 60 | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,420 | 1,360 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 480 | 460 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 380 | 380 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Not specified mining..... | 200 | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Construction..... | 39,540 | 38,120 | 3,880 | 2,540 | 6,480 | 5,940 | 540 | - | 83.8 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 91.7 | 8.3 | - | |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,349,620 | 2,323,440 | 18,720 | 7,460 | 208,100 | 207,700 | 300 | 100 | 98.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 99.8 | 0.1 | - | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 202,460 | 197,380 | 3,180 | 1,900 | 25,040 | 25,000 | 20 | 20 | 97.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Bakery products..... | 39,340 | 37,860 | 960 | 520 | 2,380 | 2,380 | - | - | 96.2 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Beverage industries..... | 17,320 | 16,780 | 340 | 200 | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 96.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | |
| Meat products..... | 32,060 | 31,920 | 100 | 40 | 2,020 | 2,020 | - | - | 96.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Other food industries..... | 118,740 | 110,820 | 1,780 | 1,140 | 19,420 | 19,380 | 20 | 20 | 97.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 32,320 | 31,900 | 260 | 160 | 11,800 | 11,800 | - | - | 98.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Confectionery..... | 36,500 | 35,720 | 480 | 300 | 4,900 | 4,900 | - | - | 97.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Dairy products..... | 17,720 | 16,980 | 340 | 400 | 1,060 | 1,040 | 20 | 20 | 95.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | - | - | - | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,640 | 8,420 | 200 | 20 | 320 | 320 | - | - | 97.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 18,560 | 17,800 | 500 | 260 | 1,340 | 1,320 | 20 | - | 95.9 | 2.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 59,760 | 59,620 | 80 | 60 | 7,480 | 7,480 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 479,920 | 474,640 | 5,000 | 280 | 37,880 | 37,760 | 120 | - | 98.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 181,560 | 181,520 | 40 | - | 11,180 | 11,180 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 48,680 | 48,640 | 40 | - | 4,980 | 4,980 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 56,080 | 54,860 | 1,140 | 80 | 8,340 | 8,300 | 40 | - | 97.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | |
| Knit goods..... | 130,940 | 130,420 | 400 | 120 | 8,260 | 8,200 | 60 | - | 99.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 62,660 | 59,200 | 3,380 | 80 | 5,120 | 5,100 | 20 | - | 94.5 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 8,560 | 8,520 | 20 | 20 | 560 | 560 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 14,400 | 11,680 | 2,680 | 40 | 700 | 680 | 20 | - | 81.1 | 18.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 5,140 | 5,120 | 20 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 12,500 | 12,460 | 40 | - | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 22,060 | 21,420 | 620 | 20 | 2,400 | 2,400 | - | - | 97.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 525,140 | 521,940 | 2,380 | 820 | 60,380 | 60,280 | 60 | 40 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 498,620 | 496,120 | 1,820 | 680 | 57,000 | 56,900 | 60 | 40 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 26,520 | 25,820 | 560 | 140 | 3,380 | 3,380 | - | - | 97.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 54,240 | 52,340 | 1,040 | 860 | 4,140 | 4,140 | - | - | 96.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Logging..... | 1,800 | 1,180 | 100 | 20 | 340 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 9,880 | 9,460 | 200 | 220 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 95.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | - | - | - | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 21,660 | 21,020 | 300 | 340 | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - | 97.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 21,400 | 20,680 | 440 | 280 | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 96.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 71,480 | 71,320 | 100 | 60 | 5,140 | 5,140 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 26,900 | 26,800 | 60 | 40 | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 24,580 | 24,560 | 20 | - | 2,560 | 2,560 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 20,000 | 19,960 | 20 | 20 | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 132,880 | 128,120 | 2,840 | 1,920 | 9,420 | 9,420 | 60 | 40 | 96.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 98.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 76,480 | 75,880 | 480 | 120 | 4,460 | 4,460 | - | - | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 12,740 | 12,740 | - | - | 580 | 580 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 63,740 | 63,140 | 480 | 120 | 3,880 | 3,880 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 5,800 | 5,760 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 320 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 57,940 | 57,380 | 460 | 100 | 3,560 | 3,560 | - | - | 99.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 15,020 | 15,020 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 13,900 | 13,900 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,120 | 1,120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Rubber products..... | 35,460 | 35,440 | - | 20 | 1,820 | 1,820 | - | - | 99.9 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 139,660 | 139,360 | 180 | 120 | 10,900 | 10,880 | 20 | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 106,720 | 106,640 | 60 | 20 | 7,060 | 7,040 | 20 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 32,940 | 32,720 | 120 | 100 | 3,840 | 3,840 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,560 | 5,520 | 20 | 20 | 640 | 640 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 27,380 | 27,200 | 100 | 80 | 3,200 | 3,200 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 45,200 | 44,200 | 900 | 100 | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - | 97.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 19,680 | 19,620 | 20 | 40 | 860 | 860 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,680 | 3,680 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 21,540 | 20,700 | 880 | 60 | 700 | 700 | - | - | 95.7 | 4.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 2,960 | 2,900 | 60 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,200 | 1,040 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 11,880 | 11,200 | 680 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 94.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 5,600 | 5,560 | 40 | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 94,100 | 93,980 | 120 | 60 | 5,340 | 5,340 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 19,360 | 19,360 | - | - | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 74,740 | 74,560 | 120 | 60 | 4,000 | 4,000 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 8,840 | 8,840 | - | - | 640 | 640 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 65,900 | 65,720 | 120 | 60 | 3,360 | 3,360 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 39,780 | 39,100 | 320 | 360 | 2,260 | 2,260 | - | - | 98.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 100.0 | - | - | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 6,140 | 6,120 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 20,940</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empls & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empls & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empls & own-acc't | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empls & own-acc't | Unpaid family workers | | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 148,940 | 146,820 | 1,780 | 340 | 17,160 | 17,140 | 20 | - | 98.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 99.9 | - | 0.1 | - | |
| Not specified metal industries | 4,560 | 4,500 | 40 | 20 | 340 | 340 | - | - | 98.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 22,260 | 22,100 | 120 | 40 | 780 | 780 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 75,860 | 74,180 | 1,420 | 260 | 10,200 | 10,180 | 20 | - | 97.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,260 | 46,040 | 200 | 20 | 5,840 | 5,840 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.4 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 348,680 | 344,700 | 2,560 | 1,420 | 10,960 | 10,840 | 100 | 20 | 98.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 98.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | - | |
| Transportation | 81,240 | 77,820 | 2,180 | 1,240 | 4,180 | 4,060 | 100 | 20 | 95.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 97.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | - | |
| Air transportation | 2,020 | 2,020 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Railroads and railway express | 37,760 | 37,700 | 40 | 20 | 1,560 | 1,560 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 35,980 | 35,960 | 20 | - | 1,500 | 1,500 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Railway express service | 1,780 | 1,740 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 8,320 | 8,160 | 120 | 40 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 19,580 | 17,300 | 1,440 | 640 | 1,140 | 1,060 | 80 | - | 88.4 | 7.4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | |
| Trucking service | 14,100 | 12,060 | 1,320 | 720 | 760 | 680 | 80 | - | 85.5 | 9.4 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Warehousing and storage | 5,480 | 5,240 | 120 | 120 | 380 | 380 | - | - | 95.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Water transportation | 5,520 | 5,500 | - | 20 | 640 | 640 | - | - | 99.5 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Other transportation | 8,040 | 7,140 | 580 | 320 | 480 | 440 | 20 | 20 | 88.8 | 7.2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 360 | 360 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Taxicab service | 2,140 | 1,580 | 340 | 220 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 73.8 | 15.9 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 3,100 | 2,800 | 240 | 60 | 200 | 180 | 20 | - | 90.3 | 7.7 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | |
| Not specified transportation | 2,440 | 2,400 | - | 40 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 98.4 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | |
| Communication | 210,400 | 209,880 | 340 | 180 | 5,800 | 5,800 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 205,340 | 204,880 | 280 | 180 | 5,460 | 5,460 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 189,680 | 189,220 | 280 | 180 | 4,920 | 4,920 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | - | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 15,660 | 15,660 | - | - | 540 | 540 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 5,060 | 5,000 | 60 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Utilities | 57,040 | 57,000 | 40 | - | 980 | 980 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Electric light and power | 42,580 | 42,580 | - | - | 820 | 820 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,920 | 9,900 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,540 | 4,520 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 2,042,600 | 1,669,020 | 226,520 | 147,060 | 179,900 | 176,660 | 2,680 | 560 | 81.7 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 98.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | - | |
| Wholesale trade | 181,140 | 173,760 | 4,040 | 8,340 | 13,380 | 13,340 | 40 | - | 95.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | |
| Retail trade | 1,861,460 | 1,495,260 | 222,480 | 143,720 | 166,520 | 163,320 | 2,640 | 560 | 80.3 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 98.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | - | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 286,860 | 156,820 | 66,520 | 63,580 | 12,540 | 11,700 | 580 | 260 | 54.7 | 28.2 | 22.1 | 93.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | - | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 269,380 | 141,260 | 65,520 | 62,600 | 11,960 | 11,120 | 580 | 260 | 52.4 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 93.0 | 4.8 | 2.2 | - | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 17,480 | 15,560 | 1,000 | 920 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 89.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 491,100 | 468,100 | 13,420 | 9,580 | 56,740 | 56,620 | 100 | 20 | 95.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | |
| General merchandise stores | 426,620 | 407,120 | 11,380 | 8,120 | 50,260 | 50,160 | 80 | 20 | 95.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | |
| Limited price variety stores | 64,480 | 60,980 | 2,040 | 1,460 | 6,480 | 6,460 | 20 | - | 94.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 220,540 | 181,480 | 31,920 | 7,140 | 17,820 | 17,320 | 440 | 60 | 82.3 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 97.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | - | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 206,020 | 170,600 | 31,220 | 6,200 | 17,080 | 16,600 | 480 | 60 | 82.0 | 15.0 | 3.0 | 97.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | - | |
| Shoe stores | 12,520 | 10,880 | 700 | 940 | 740 | 720 | 20 | - | 86.9 | 5.6 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 45,580 | 37,560 | 4,640 | 3,380 | 2,440 | 2,380 | 40 | 20 | 82.4 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 97.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | - | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 33,080 | 27,200 | 3,840 | 2,040 | 1,540 | 1,520 | - | - | 82.2 | 11.6 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 12,500 | 10,360 | 800 | 1,340 | 900 | 860 | 40 | - | 82.9 | 6.4 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 30,500 | 28,220 | 960 | 1,320 | 1,450 | 1,440 | 20 | - | 92.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Filling stations | 14,520 | 6,500 | 4,520 | 3,500 | 460 | 420 | 40 | - | 44.8 | 31.1 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Drug stores | 53,460 | 45,800 | 3,080 | 4,580 | 3,460 | 3,380 | 60 | 20 | 85.7 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 97.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | - | |
| Eating and drinking places | 480,360 | 385,080 | 60,280 | 35,000 | 53,000 | 52,060 | 760 | 180 | 80.2 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 98.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | - | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 40,620 | 34,180 | 2,680 | 3,760 | 1,380 | 1,360 | 20 | - | 84.1 | 6.6 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 17,220 | 13,280 | 1,640 | 2,300 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 77.1 | 9.5 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 23,400 | 20,900 | 1,040 | 1,460 | 960 | 940 | 20 | - | 89.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Other retail stores | 197,920 | 151,520 | 34,460 | 11,940 | 17,220 | 16,640 | 580 | - | 76.6 | 17.4 | 6.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | - | |
| Liquor stores | 4,180 | 2,380 | 1,140 | 660 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 56.9 | 27.3 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | |
| Retail florists | 11,420 | 8,900 | 3,120 | 1,400 | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | 60.4 | 27.3 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Jewelry stores | 14,000 | 12,000 | 920 | 1,080 | 840 | 840 | - | - | 85.7 | 6.6 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 13,720 | 11,960 | 960 | 780 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 87.2 | 7.1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 81,480 | 55,960 | 19,720 | 5,800 | 4,900 | 4,560 | 340 | - | 68.7 | 24.2 | 7.1 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | - | |
| Not specified retail trade | 73,120 | 62,320 | 8,580 | 2,220 | 10,220 | 10,000 | 220 | - | 85.2 | 11.7 | 3.0 | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | - | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 463,620 | 435,040 | 25,080 | 3,500 | 16,560 | 16,280 | 260 | 20 | 93.8 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 98.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | - | |
| Banking and other finance | 150,100 | 149,260 | 560 | 280 | 4,520 | 4,500 | - | 20 | 99.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 99.6 | - | - | - | |
| Insurance and real estate | 313,520 | 285,780 | 24,820 | 3,220 | 12,040 | 11,780 | 260 | - | 91.1 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | - | |
| Insurance | 189,080 | 183,540 | 4,560 | 980 | 6,580 | 6,520 | 60 | - | 97.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | |
| Real estate | 124,440 | 102,240 | 19,960 | 2,240 | 5,460 | 5,260 | 200 | - | 82.2 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 96.3 | 3.7 | - | - | |
| Business and repair services | 79,260 | 64,240 | 11,340 | 3,680 | 6,280 | 5,520 | 720 | 40 | 81.0 | 14.3 | 4.6 | 87.9 | 11.5 | 0.6 | - | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 14,020 | 10,940 | 1,360 | 1,720 | 800 | 760 | 20 | 20 | 78.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 65,240 | 53,300 | 9,980 | 1,960 | 5,480 | 4,760 | 700 | 20 | 81.7 | 15.3 | 3.0 | 86.9 | 12.8 | 0.4 | - | |
| Advertising | 18,880 | 17,940 | 720 | 220 | 1,580 | 1,560 | 20 | - | 95.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Business services, except advertising | 40,640 | 32,180 | 7,740 | 720 | 3,520 | 2,900 | 620 | 20 | 79.2 | 19.0 | 1.8 | 82.4 | 17.6 | - | - | |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 5,720 | 3,180 | 1,520 | 1,020 | 380 | 300 | 60 | 20 | 55.6 | 26.6 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | |
| Personal services | 2,864,340 | 2,446,720 | 398,420 | 17,200 | 269,300 | 255,240 | 13,880 | 180 | 85.5 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 0.1 | - | |
| Domestic service | 2,049,980 | 1,931,200 | 117,560 | 1,220 | 215,840 | 209,360 | 5,440 | 40 | 94.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 97.0 | 3.0 | - | - | |
| Hotels and lodging places | 282,240 | 168,560 | 108,760 | 4,920 | 17,960 | 17,280 | 680 | 20 | 59.7 | 38.5 | 1.7 | 96.2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | - | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 216,120 | 202,820 | 7,520 | 6,380 | 13,760 | 13,600 | 140 | 20 | 93.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 98.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 316,000 | 146,740 | 164,580 | 4,680 | 21,740 | 15,000 | 6,540 | 100 | 46.4 | 52.1 | 1.5 | 69.0 | 30.5 | 0.5 | - | |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 83,080 | 72,180 | 9,620 | 1,280 | 12,300 | 11,360 | 940 | - | 86.9 | 11.6 | 1.5 | 92.4 | 7.6 | - | - | |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 47,700 | 45,900 | 1,280 | 520 | 6,040 | 5,860 | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 19,324,300 | 16,537,380 | 2,735,860 | 51,060 | 2,309,520 | 2,180,180 | 126,960 | 2,380 | 85.6 | 14.2 | 0.3 | 94.4 | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 282,980 | 186,000 | 91,540 | 5,440 | 68,300 | 78,380 | 9,420 | 500 | 65.7 | 32.3 | 1.9 | 88.8 | 10.7 | 0.6 |
| Agriculture | 254,920 | 166,320 | 83,840 | 5,260 | 79,580 | 70,700 | 8,380 | 500 | 65.2 | 32.7 | 2.1 | 88.8 | 10.5 | 0.6 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 28,060 | 19,680 | 8,200 | 180 | 8,720 | 7,680 | 1,040 | - | 70.1 | 29.2 | 0.6 | 88.1 | 11.9 | - |
| Forestry, except logging | 8,680 | 8,360 | 800 | 20 | 5,580 | 5,540 | 40 | - | 96.3 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Fishery | 19,380 | 11,320 | 7,900 | 160 | 3,140 | 2,140 | 1,000 | - | 58.4 | 40.8 | 0.8 | 68.2 | 31.8 | - |
| Mining | 266,240 | 254,120 | 12,080 | 40 | 47,940 | 47,160 | 780 | 20 | 95.4 | 4.5 | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | - |
| Coal mining | 184,080 | 181,640 | 2,440 | - | 29,320 | 29,060 | 260 | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 73,480 | 67,000 | 6,480 | 20 | 8,740 | 8,580 | 140 | 20 | 91.2 | 8.8 | - | 98.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Metal mining | 35,100 | 33,280 | 1,820 | - | 5,280 | 4,980 | 300 | - | 94.8 | 5.2 | - | 94.3 | 5.7 | - |
| Other mines and quarries | 23,580 | 22,200 | 1,380 | 20 | 4,600 | 4,540 | 60 | - | 94.1 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| Sand and gravel production | 7,420 | 6,960 | 540 | 20 | 980 | 960 | 20 | - | 92.5 | 7.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying | 10,640 | 10,140 | 500 | - | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - | 95.3 | 4.7 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 3,820 | 3,640 | 180 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 95.3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining | 1,700 | 1,560 | 140 | - | 600 | 580 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | 1,313,700 | 981,660 | 327,840 | 4,200 | 484,720 | 438,740 | 45,580 | 400 | 74.7 | 25.0 | 0.3 | 90.5 | 9.4 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 6,172,840 | 6,006,660 | 168,540 | 2,640 | 550,760 | 546,180 | 4,460 | 120 | 97.3 | 2.6 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Food and kindred products | 700,360 | 677,960 | 21,740 | 660 | 63,440 | 62,920 | 520 | - | 96.8 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Bakery products | 177,300 | 172,540 | 4,580 | 240 | 14,300 | 14,160 | 140 | - | 97.3 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Beverage industries | 122,800 | 118,580 | 4,080 | 140 | 9,180 | 9,120 | 60 | - | 96.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Meat products | 153,280 | 151,340 | 1,900 | 40 | 11,740 | 11,740 | - | - | 98.7 | 1.2 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Other food industries | 246,980 | 235,500 | 11,240 | 240 | 28,220 | 27,900 | 320 | - | 95.4 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | 37,660 | 36,120 | 1,500 | 40 | 9,620 | 9,580 | 40 | - | 95.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - |
| Confectionery | 30,800 | 28,720 | 2,000 | 80 | 3,960 | 3,920 | 40 | - | 93.2 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Dairy products | 61,680 | 58,720 | 2,900 | 60 | 3,620 | 3,580 | 40 | - | 95.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Grain-mill products | 49,060 | 47,160 | 1,880 | 20 | 3,000 | 2,920 | 80 | - | 96.1 | 3.8 | - | 97.3 | 2.7 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 67,780 | 64,780 | 2,980 | 40 | 8,020 | 7,900 | 120 | - | 95.6 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures | 41,420 | 39,440 | 1,980 | - | 7,760 | 7,660 | 100 | - | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| Textile-mill products | 428,160 | 422,360 | 5,760 | 40 | 51,280 | 51,000 | 280 | 20 | 98.6 | 1.3 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Cotton manufactures | 144,560 | 143,860 | 700 | - | 12,980 | 12,960 | 20 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 40,740 | 40,240 | 500 | - | 7,520 | 7,460 | 60 | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 64,740 | 64,320 | 420 | - | 12,100 | 12,040 | 60 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Knit goods | 60,060 | 58,740 | 1,300 | 20 | 6,240 | 6,200 | 40 | - | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 118,060 | 115,200 | 2,840 | 20 | 12,440 | 12,340 | 80 | 20 | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 31,020 | 30,460 | 560 | - | 3,180 | 3,160 | 20 | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 25,940 | 25,420 | 500 | 20 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 40 | - | 98.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 10,180 | 10,040 | 140 | - | 1,480 | 1,480 | - | - | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 19,300 | 18,640 | 660 | - | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills | 31,620 | 30,640 | 980 | - | 4,940 | 4,900 | 20 | 20 | 96.9 | 3.1 | - | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 246,500 | 228,320 | 17,660 | 320 | 34,820 | 34,380 | 440 | - | 92.6 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| Apparel and accessories | 229,980 | 213,840 | 15,660 | 280 | 33,200 | 32,760 | 440 | - | 93.0 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 16,520 | 14,480 | 2,000 | 40 | 1,620 | 1,620 | - | - | 87.7 | 12.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 377,020 | 355,140 | 20,560 | 320 | 46,000 | 45,160 | 800 | 40 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Logging | 15,980 | 13,460 | 2,500 | 20 | 8,260 | 7,980 | 280 | 20 | 84.2 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 96.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 132,720 | 128,280 | 4,340 | 100 | 13,520 | 13,380 | 120 | 20 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 149,240 | 139,800 | 9,320 | 120 | 16,520 | 16,160 | 360 | - | 98.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 97.8 | 2.2 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 79,080 | 74,600 | 4,400 | 80 | 7,700 | 7,640 | 60 | - | 94.3 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Paper and allied products | 178,180 | 175,320 | 1,860 | - | 10,680 | 10,680 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 113,760 | 113,300 | 460 | - | 5,340 | 5,340 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 38,380 | 37,480 | 900 | - | 3,600 | 3,600 | - | - | 97.7 | 2.3 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 26,040 | 25,540 | 500 | - | 1,740 | 1,740 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 435,220 | 404,320 | 30,620 | 280 | 32,040 | 31,420 | 620 | - | 92.9 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products | 254,100 | 258,120 | 5,920 | 60 | 16,580 | 16,500 | 80 | - | 97.7 | 2.2 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Rayon and allied products | 18,140 | 18,120 | 20 | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products | 245,960 | 240,000 | 5,900 | 60 | 15,920 | 15,840 | 80 | - | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 32,640 | 32,020 | 600 | 20 | 1,740 | 1,740 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 213,320 | 207,980 | 5,300 | 40 | 14,180 | 14,100 | 80 | - | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products | 136,920 | 136,320 | 600 | - | 6,520 | 6,500 | 20 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Petroleum refining | 120,660 | 120,220 | 440 | - | 4,980 | 4,960 | 20 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 16,260 | 16,100 | 160 | - | 1,540 | 1,540 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products | 103,540 | 102,720 | 800 | 20 | 6,980 | 6,920 | 60 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - |
| Leather and leather products | 184,420 | 179,500 | 4,800 | 120 | 21,440 | 21,300 | 140 | - | 97.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 115,420 | 113,900 | 1,460 | 60 | 13,700 | 13,680 | 20 | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 69,000 | 65,600 | 3,340 | 60 | 7,740 | 7,620 | 120 | - | 95.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 98.4 | 1.6 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 35,660 | 35,080 | 580 | 20 | 4,280 | 4,260 | 20 | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear | 33,340 | 30,520 | 2,780 | 40 | 3,460 | 3,360 | 100 | - | 91.5 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 97.1 | 2.9 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 184,680 | 178,600 | 5,960 | 120 | 17,520 | 17,220 | 280 | 20 | 96.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 98.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Glass and glass products | 63,780 | 62,800 | 960 | 20 | 5,400 | 5,380 | 20 | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - |
| Structural clay products | 30,780 | 29,980 | 800 | - | 4,800 | 4,760 | 40 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - |
| Other stone and clay products | 90,120 | 85,620 | 4,200 | 100 | 7,820 | 7,580 | 220 | 20 | 95.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 96.9 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod. | 35,940 | 34,460 | 1,460 | 20 | 2,820 | 2,780 | 20 | 20 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Cut-stone and stone products | 14,820 | 12,700 | 2,080 | 40 | 2,580 | 2,400 | 180 | - | 85.7 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 93.0 | 7.0 | - |
| Pottery and related products | 18,500 | 18,160 | 340 | - | 1,380 | 1,320 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products | 20,860 | 20,500 | 320 | 40 | 1,100 | 1,080 | 20 | - | 98.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products | 953,620 | 947,220 | 6,340 | 160 | 89,940 | 89,920 | 20 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 422,800 | 422,500 | 800 | - | 44,840 | 44,840 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | -</ | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 311,100 | 298,320 | 12,660 | 120 | 36,260 | 36,000 | 260 | - | 95.9 | 4.1 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 27,480 | 26,720 | 740 | 20 | 3,160 | 3,140 | 20 | - | 97.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 52,700 | 51,060 | 1,640 | - | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 96.9 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 124,460 | 116,800 | 7,560 | 100 | 14,460 | 14,300 | 160 | - | 93.8 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 106,460 | 103,740 | 2,720 | - | 16,760 | 16,680 | 80 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 2,108,840 | 2,006,680 | 100,660 | 1,500 | 164,660 | 157,560 | 7,060 | 40 | 95.2 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - |
| Transportation | 1,583,220 | 1,462,880 | 98,580 | 1,460 | 142,180 | 135,120 | 7,020 | 40 | 93.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 95.0 | 4.9 | - | - | - |
| Air transportation | 16,460 | 16,200 | 260 | - | 1,280 | 1,200 | 80 | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 816,400 | 816,260 | 140 | - | 51,180 | 51,160 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 789,060 | 788,920 | 140 | - | 50,260 | 50,260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 27,340 | 27,340 | - | - | 920 | 900 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 169,180 | 167,380 | 1,800 | - | 6,000 | 6,000 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 317,860 | 238,040 | 78,440 | 1,380 | 46,060 | 39,740 | 6,280 | 40 | 74.9 | 24.7 | 0.4 | 86.3 | 13.6 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Trucking service | 272,980 | 195,140 | 76,480 | 1,360 | 39,140 | 32,820 | 6,280 | 40 | 71.5 | 28.0 | 0.5 | 83.9 | 16.0 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 44,880 | 42,900 | 1,960 | 20 | 6,920 | 6,920 | - | - | 95.6 | 4.4 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 152,560 | 151,640 | 900 | 20 | 27,380 | 27,300 | 80 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 110,760 | 93,360 | 17,340 | 60 | 10,280 | 9,720 | 560 | - | 84.3 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 94.6 | 5.4 | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 7,220 | 7,220 | - | - | 900 | 900 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 72,260 | 56,700 | 15,520 | 40 | 6,260 | 5,760 | 500 | - | 78.5 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 92.0 | 8.0 | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 20,040 | 18,640 | 1,380 | 20 | 1,820 | 1,760 | 60 | - | 93.0 | 6.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 11,240 | 10,800 | 440 | - | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - | 96.1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 152,020 | 151,400 | 620 | - | 6,380 | 6,360 | 20 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 136,200 | 136,020 | 180 | - | 5,220 | 5,220 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 102,660 | 102,560 | 140 | - | 2,080 | 2,080 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 33,540 | 33,500 | 40 | - | 3,140 | 3,140 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 15,820 | 15,880 | 440 | - | 1,160 | 1,140 | 20 | - | 97.9 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 373,600 | 372,400 | 1,160 | 40 | 16,100 | 16,080 | 20 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 216,800 | 216,660 | 140 | - | 7,340 | 7,340 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 60,500 | 60,400 | 100 | - | 2,820 | 2,820 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 96,300 | 95,340 | 920 | 40 | 5,940 | 5,920 | 20 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 4,220,680 | 3,093,500 | 1,106,800 | 30,380 | 349,800 | 319,860 | 29,080 | 860 | 73.1 | 26.2 | 0.7 | 91.4 | 8.3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 605,340 | 672,180 | 130,780 | 2,380 | 54,060 | 50,800 | 3,180 | 80 | 83.5 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 94.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Retail trade | 3,425,340 | 2,421,320 | 976,020 | 28,000 | 295,740 | 269,060 | 25,900 | 780 | 70.7 | 28.5 | 0.8 | 91.0 | 8.8 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 908,560 | 580,140 | 314,440 | 13,980 | 72,060 | 62,600 | 9,080 | 380 | 63.9 | 34.6 | 1.5 | 86.9 | 12.6 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 796,820 | 481,740 | 301,480 | 13,600 | 64,300 | 55,040 | 8,900 | 360 | 60.5 | 37.8 | 1.7 | 85.6 | 13.8 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 111,740 | 98,400 | 12,960 | 380 | 7,760 | 7,560 | 180 | 20 | 88.1 | 11.6 | 0.3 | 97.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 238,000 | 207,460 | 29,980 | 560 | 24,420 | 23,720 | 660 | 40 | 87.2 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 97.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 219,340 | 193,660 | 25,160 | 520 | 23,480 | 22,840 | 600 | 40 | 88.3 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 97.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 18,660 | 13,800 | 4,820 | 40 | 940 | 880 | 60 | - | 74.0 | 25.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 247,760 | 161,460 | 85,020 | 1,280 | 22,020 | 19,980 | 2,040 | - | 65.2 | 34.3 | 0.5 | 90.7 | 9.3 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 195,400 | 120,280 | 74,060 | 1,060 | 17,100 | 15,140 | 1,960 | - | 61.6 | 37.9 | 0.5 | 88.5 | 11.5 | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 52,360 | 41,180 | 10,960 | 220 | 4,920 | 4,840 | 80 | - | 78.6 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 185,600 | 141,380 | 43,420 | 800 | 13,760 | 12,940 | 820 | - | 76.2 | 23.4 | 0.4 | 94.0 | 6.0 | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 121,720 | 93,020 | 28,100 | 500 | 8,420 | 7,840 | 580 | - | 76.4 | 23.4 | 0.5 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 63,880 | 48,360 | 15,320 | 200 | 5,340 | 5,100 | 240 | - | 75.7 | 24.0 | 0.3 | 95.5 | 4.5 | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 233,120 | 196,360 | 36,300 | 460 | 11,900 | 11,340 | 560 | - | 84.2 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 95.3 | 4.7 | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 233,340 | 158,640 | 73,380 | 1,320 | 16,780 | 15,120 | 1,660 | - | 68.0 | 31.4 | 0.6 | 90.1 | 9.9 | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 138,640 | 103,840 | 34,260 | 540 | 10,660 | 10,040 | 600 | 20 | 74.9 | 24.7 | 0.4 | 94.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 521,980 | 379,460 | 137,860 | 4,660 | 68,160 | 63,940 | 4,040 | 180 | 72.7 | 26.4 | 0.9 | 93.8 | 5.9 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 218,680 | 175,480 | 42,480 | 740 | 14,460 | 13,840 | 620 | - | 80.2 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 78,780 | 55,680 | 19,700 | 400 | 3,180 | 2,940 | 240 | - | 73.5 | 26.0 | 0.5 | 92.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 142,900 | 119,600 | 22,760 | 340 | 11,280 | 10,900 | 380 | - | 83.8 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 499,660 | 317,100 | 178,900 | 3,660 | 41,520 | 35,540 | 5,980 | 160 | 63.5 | 35.8 | 0.7 | 85.6 | 14.0 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 30,200 | 21,020 | 8,900 | 220 | 1,900 | 1,760 | 140 | - | 69.6 | 29.5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 23,040 | 13,900 | 8,620 | 520 | 1,460 | 1,380 | 80 | 20 | 60.3 | 37.4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 41,500 | 24,440 | 16,800 | 260 | 1,680 | 1,520 | 160 | - | 59.9 | 40.5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 128,020 | 92,560 | 34,860 | 1,080 | 14,560 | 13,340 | 1,160 | 60 | 72.3 | 26.9 | 0.8 | 91.6 | 8.0 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 198,620 | 111,660 | 85,860 | 1,100 | 12,840 | 10,240 | 2,560 | 40 | 56.2 | 43.2 | 0.6 | 79.8 | 19.9 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 78,280 | 53,520 | 24,340 | 420 | 9,080 | 7,300 | 1,740 | 40 | 68.4 | 31.1 | 0.5 | 80.4 | 19.2 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 878,360 | 745,360 | 132,340 | 660 | 47,700 | 44,900 | 2,720 | 80 | 84.9 | 15.1 | 0.1 | 94.1 | 5.7 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 279,720 | 259,940 | 19,720 | 60 | 13,660 | 13,120 | 540 | - | 92.9 | 7.0 | - | 96.0 | 4.0 | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 598,640 | 485,420 | 112,620 | 600 | 34,040 | 31,780 | 2,180 | 80 | 81.1 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 93.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Insurance | 291,320 | 246,800 | 44,400 | 120 | 9,840 | 9,160 | 680 | - | 84.7 | 15.2 | - | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 307,320 | 238,620 | 68,220 | 480 | 24,200 | 22,620 | 1,500 | 80 | 77.6 | 22.2 | 0.2 | 93.5 | 6.2 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 553,800 | 382,600 | 169,060 | 2,140 | 58,880 | 52,000 | 6,880 | 80 | 69.1 | 30.5 | 0.4 | 88.3 | 11.5 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 306,640 | 236,760 | 68,880 | 1,000 | 37,140 | 34,900 | 2,180 | 60 | 77.2 | 22.5 | 0.3 | 94.0 | 5.9 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 247,160 | 145,840 | 100,180 | 1,140 | 21,740 | 17,100 | 4,620 | 20 | 59.0 | 40.5 | 0.5 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Advertising | 48,040 | 40,760 | 7,220 | 60 | 4,500 | 4,320 | 180 | - | 84.8 | 15.0 | 0.1 | 96.0 | 4.0 | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 97,920 | 61,940 | 35,680 | 300 | 8,040 | 6,260 | 1,780 | - | 63.3 | 36.4 | 0.3 | 77.9 | 22.1 | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 101,200 | 43,140 | 57,280 | 780 | 9,200 | 6,520 | 2,660 | 20 | 42.6 | 56.6 | 0.8 | 70.9 | 28.9 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Personal services | 890,220 | 652,240 | 234,780 | 3,200 | 88,720 | 83,140 | 5,480 | 160 | 73.3 | 26.4 | 0.4 | 93.7 | 6.1 | 0.2 | - | - |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 8,394,680 | 7,658,480 | 598,820 | 137,380 | 778,820 | 757,580 | 20,300 | 940 | 91.2 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 97.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 22,000 | 15,040 | 4,360 | 2,600 | 6,880 | 6,460 | 300 | 120 | 68.4 | 19.8 | 11.8 | 93.9 | 4.4 | 1.7 | | |
| Agriculture..... | 21,340 | 14,440 | 4,300 | 2,600 | 6,800 | 6,400 | 280 | 120 | 67.7 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 94.1 | 4.1 | 1.8 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 660 | 600 | 60 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 400 | 400 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Fishery..... | 260 | 200 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mining..... | 7,860 | 7,620 | 120 | 120 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 96.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | | |
| Coal mining..... | 1,840 | 1,760 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 4,440 | 4,340 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 97.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Metal mining..... | 820 | 800 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 760 | 720 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 280 | 260 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction..... | 31,300 | 26,560 | 2,680 | 2,060 | 5,060 | 4,640 | 420 | - | 84.9 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 91.7 | 8.3 | - | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,905,580 | 1,890,180 | 10,020 | 5,380 | 174,660 | 174,360 | 200 | 100 | 99.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 168,880 | 164,540 | 2,340 | 1,500 | 18,300 | 18,280 | - | 20 | 97.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 99.9 | - | 0.1 | | |
| Bakery products..... | 35,760 | 34,540 | 740 | 480 | 2,140 | 2,140 | - | - | 96.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Beverage industries..... | 14,560 | 14,120 | 260 | 180 | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | 97.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Meat products..... | 28,340 | 28,260 | 60 | 20 | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Other food industries..... | 89,720 | 87,620 | 1,280 | 820 | 13,340 | 13,320 | - | 20 | 97.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 99.9 | - | 0.1 | | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 21,160 | 20,840 | 200 | 120 | 6,620 | 6,620 | - | - | 98.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Confectionery..... | 31,860 | 31,260 | 360 | 240 | 4,460 | 4,460 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Dairy products..... | 13,300 | 12,880 | 180 | 240 | 840 | 820 | - | 20 | 96.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 7,100 | 6,960 | 120 | 20 | 280 | 280 | - | - | 98.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 16,300 | 15,680 | 420 | 200 | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 96.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 52,460 | 52,360 | 40 | 60 | 6,660 | 6,660 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 318,060 | 317,140 | 760 | 160 | 28,940 | 28,880 | 60 | - | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 97,760 | 97,740 | 20 | - | 7,460 | 7,460 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 35,580 | 35,540 | 40 | - | 3,800 | 3,800 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 42,800 | 42,760 | 20 | 20 | 6,680 | 6,680 | - | - | 99.9 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Knit goods..... | 92,560 | 92,180 | 300 | 80 | 6,580 | 6,520 | 60 | - | 99.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,360 | 48,920 | 380 | 60 | 4,420 | 4,420 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 6,220 | 6,180 | 20 | 20 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 9,520 | 9,260 | 240 | 20 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 97.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 4,140 | 4,120 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 10,800 | 10,780 | 20 | - | 1,000 | 1,000 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 18,680 | 18,580 | 80 | 20 | 2,220 | 2,220 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 439,440 | 436,660 | 2,040 | 740 | 51,660 | 51,560 | 60 | 40 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 418,980 | 416,700 | 1,640 | 640 | 49,000 | 48,900 | 60 | 40 | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 20,460 | 19,960 | 400 | 100 | 2,660 | 2,660 | - | - | 97.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 39,780 | 38,680 | 400 | 520 | 3,020 | 3,020 | - | - | 97.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Logging..... | 320 | 300 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 5,480 | 5,320 | 60 | 100 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 97.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 18,080 | 17,680 | 200 | 200 | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 97.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 15,900 | 15,560 | 120 | 220 | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - | 97.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 60,740 | 60,680 | 40 | 20 | 4,620 | 4,620 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 20,860 | 20,860 | - | - | 1,040 | 1,040 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 21,880 | 21,860 | 20 | - | 2,400 | 2,400 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 18,000 | 17,960 | 20 | 20 | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 116,740 | 113,860 | 1,760 | 1,120 | 8,860 | 8,780 | 40 | 40 | 97.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 99.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 64,120 | 63,560 | 460 | 100 | 3,900 | 3,900 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 7,640 | 7,640 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 56,480 | 55,920 | 460 | 100 | 3,480 | 3,480 | - | - | 99.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 5,320 | 5,280 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 51,160 | 50,640 | 440 | 80 | 3,180 | 3,180 | - | - | 99.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 13,720 | 13,720 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 12,700 | 12,700 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rubber products..... | 31,520 | 31,500 | - | 20 | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - | 99.9 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 114,080 | 113,820 | 140 | 120 | 9,300 | 9,280 | 20 | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 85,000 | 84,940 | 40 | 20 | 5,920 | 5,900 | 20 | - | 99.3 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 29,080 | 28,880 | 100 | 100 | 3,380 | 3,380 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 4,900 | 4,880 | - | 20 | 560 | 560 | - | - | 99.3 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 24,180 | 24,000 | 100 | 80 | 2,820 | 2,820 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 34,000 | 33,720 | 220 | 60 | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 15,620 | 15,580 | 20 | 20 | 700 | 700 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Structural clay products..... | 2,660 | 2,660 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 15,720 | 15,480 | 200 | 40 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 98.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 2,300 | 2,260 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 920 | 820 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 8,000 | 7,940 | 60 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 4,500 | 4,460 | 40 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 82,120 | 81,960 | 100 | 60 | 5,040 | 5,040 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 17,000 | 17,000 | - | - | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 65,120 | 64,960 | 100 | 60 | 3,800 | 3,800 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 8,120 | 8,120 | - | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 57,000 | 56,840 | 100 | 60 | 3,180 | 3,180 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 35,120 | 34,620 | 180 | 320 | 1,980 | 1,980 | - | - | 98.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 5,460 | 5,440 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 18,420 | 18,260 | 40 | 120 | 900 | 900 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 11,240 | 10,920 | 120 | 200 | 800 | 800 | - | - | 97.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Machinery..... | 147,400 | 146,940 | 180 | 260 | 10,140 | 10,140 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 92,800 | 92,660 | 100 | 20 | 7,700 | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 131,420 | 129,900 | 1,800 | 220 | 15,600 | 15,580 | 20 | - | 98.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 3,960 | 3,920 | 40 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 19,700 | 19,560 | 100 | 40 | 740 | 740 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 68,820 | 67,100 | 1,060 | 160 | 9,460 | 9,440 | 20 | - | 98.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 39,440 | 39,320 | 100 | 20 | 5,120 | 5,120 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 291,100 | 288,660 | 1,520 | 920 | 9,020 | 8,900 | 100 | 20 | 99.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 98.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Transportation | 72,080 | 69,740 | 1,420 | 920 | 3,600 | 3,480 | 100 | 20 | 96.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 96.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Air transportation | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 38,500 | 33,480 | 20 | - | 1,840 | 1,340 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 31,940 | 31,940 | - | - | 1,280 | 1,280 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 1,560 | 1,540 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 7,560 | 7,460 | 100 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 16,640 | 15,200 | 820 | 620 | 920 | 840 | 80 | - | 91.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 12,120 | 10,860 | 720 | 540 | 620 | 540 | 80 | - | 89.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 4,520 | 4,340 | 100 | 80 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 96.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 5,160 | 5,160 | - | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 7,840 | 6,560 | 480 | 300 | 440 | 400 | 20 | 20 | 89.4 | 6.5 | 4.1 | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 220 | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 2,060 | 1,560 | 280 | 280 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 75.7 | 13.6 | 10.7 | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,820 | 2,580 | 200 | 40 | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | 91.5 | 7.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 2,240 | 2,200 | - | 40 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 98.2 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - |
| Communication | 169,140 | 169,060 | 80 | - | 4,580 | 4,580 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,840 | 164,220 | 20 | - | 4,260 | 4,260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 149,780 | 149,760 | 20 | - | 3,840 | 3,840 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 14,560 | 14,560 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,800 | 4,740 | 60 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 98.8 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 49,880 | 49,860 | 20 | - | 840 | 840 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 36,620 | 36,620 | - | - | 720 | 720 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,260 | 9,240 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,000 | 4,000 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,671,600 | 1,412,280 | 157,260 | 102,140 | 151,740 | 149,280 | 2,000 | 460 | 84.5 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 98.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 154,340 | 148,780 | 2,940 | 2,620 | 10,440 | 10,420 | 20 | - | 96.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Retail trade | 1,517,260 | 1,263,420 | 154,320 | 99,520 | 141,300 | 138,860 | 1,960 | 460 | 83.3 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 98.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 218,560 | 124,760 | 46,860 | 46,940 | 10,400 | 9,740 | 440 | 220 | 57.1 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 93.7 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 208,640 | 111,240 | 46,240 | 46,160 | 9,940 | 9,280 | 440 | 220 | 54.6 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 93.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 14,920 | 13,520 | 620 | 780 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 90.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 419,580 | 408,620 | 7,140 | 3,820 | 49,840 | 49,760 | 80 | - | 97.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| General merchandise stores | 369,400 | 360,180 | 6,180 | 3,040 | 44,720 | 44,660 | 60 | - | 97.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 50,180 | 48,440 | 960 | 780 | 5,120 | 5,100 | 20 | - | 96.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 198,740 | 165,400 | 26,920 | 6,420 | 16,240 | 15,820 | 360 | 60 | 83.2 | 13.5 | 3.2 | 97.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 187,560 | 155,640 | 26,340 | 5,580 | 15,620 | 15,220 | 340 | 60 | 83.0 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 97.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| Shoe stores | 11,180 | 9,760 | 580 | 840 | 620 | 600 | 20 | - | 87.3 | 5.2 | 7.5 | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 39,700 | 33,060 | 3,900 | 2,720 | 2,100 | 2,040 | 40 | 20 | 83.3 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 97.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 29,180 | 24,240 | 3,300 | 1,640 | 1,400 | 1,380 | - | - | 83.1 | 11.3 | 5.6 | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 10,520 | 8,840 | 600 | 1,080 | 700 | 660 | 40 | - | 84.0 | 5.7 | 10.3 | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 25,540 | 23,960 | 680 | 900 | 1,240 | 1,220 | 20 | - | 93.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 6,220 | 3,940 | 1,080 | 1,200 | 340 | 340 | - | - | 68.3 | 17.4 | 19.3 | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 42,080 | 37,100 | 2,000 | 2,980 | 2,860 | 2,820 | 40 | - | 88.2 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 370,500 | 310,060 | 37,760 | 22,680 | 42,540 | 41,800 | 580 | 160 | 88.7 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 98.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 31,440 | 27,280 | 1,740 | 2,420 | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 86.8 | 5.5 | 7.7 | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 12,820 | 10,220 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 820 | 820 | - | - | 81.6 | 8.0 | 10.4 | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 18,920 | 17,060 | 740 | 1,120 | 820 | 820 | - | - | 90.2 | 3.9 | 5.9 | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 164,900 | 129,220 | 26,240 | 9,440 | 14,600 | 14,180 | 420 | - | 78.4 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 97.1 | 2.9 | - |
| Liquor stores | 3,560 | 2,140 | 880 | 540 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 60.1 | 24.7 | 15.2 | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 9,700 | 5,960 | 2,580 | 1,160 | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | 61.4 | 26.6 | 12.0 | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 12,800 | 11,040 | 820 | 940 | 760 | 760 | - | - | 86.3 | 6.4 | 7.3 | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 11,980 | 10,540 | 820 | 620 | 520 | 520 | - | - | 88.0 | 6.8 | 5.2 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 70,140 | 49,280 | 15,840 | 5,020 | 4,280 | 4,040 | 240 | - | 70.3 | 22.6 | 7.2 | 94.4 | 5.6 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 56,720 | 50,260 | 5,300 | 1,160 | 8,440 | 8,280 | 160 | - | 86.6 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 415,480 | 390,740 | 21,860 | 2,880 | 15,180 | 14,920 | 240 | 20 | 94.0 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 98.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Banking and other finance | 129,200 | 128,420 | 540 | 240 | 3,920 | 3,900 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 99.5 | - | 0.5 |
| Insurance and real estate | 286,280 | 262,320 | 21,320 | 2,640 | 11,260 | 11,020 | 240 | - | 91.6 | 7.4 | 0.9 | 97.9 | 2.1 | - |
| Insurance | 170,680 | 166,480 | 3,460 | 740 | 6,060 | 5,020 | 40 | - | 97.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Real estate | 115,600 | 95,840 | 17,860 | 1,900 | 5,200 | 5,000 | 200 | - | 82.9 | 15.4 | 1.6 | 96.2 | 3.8 | - |
| Business and repair services | 69,680 | 57,180 | 9,960 | 2,540 | 5,740 | 5,020 | 680 | 40 | 82.1 | 14.3 | 3.6 | 87.5 | 11.8 | 0.7 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 9,260 | 7,500 | 960 | 800 | 740 | 700 | 20 | 20 | 81.0 | 10.4 | 8.6 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 60,420 | 49,680 | 9,000 | 1,740 | 5,000 | 4,320 | 660 | 20 | 82.2 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 86.4 | 13.2 | 0.4 |
| Advertising | 17,920 | 17,060 | 640 | 220 | 1,480 | 1,460 | 20 | - | 95.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 37,540 | 29,800 | 7,120 | 620 | 3,180 | 2,580 | 600 | - | 79.4 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 81.1 | 18.9 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 4,960 | 2,820 | 1,240 | 900 | 340 | 280 | 40 | 20 | 56.9 | 25.0 | 18.1 | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 2,096,240 | 1,781,200 | 302,700 | 12,340 | 208,920 | 193,140 | 10,700 | 80 | 85.0 | 14.4 | 0.6 | 94.7 | 5.2 | - |
| Domestic service | 1,421,820 | 1,337,960 | 82,860 | 700 | 188,900 | 184,100 | 4,800 | - | 94.1 | 5.8 | - | 97.0 | 3.0 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 231,340 | 140,900 | 88,220 | 2,880 | 14,520 | 14,060 | 440 | 20 | 60.6 | 38.1 | 1.2 | 96.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 190,620 | 179,640 | 5,860 | 5,180 | 12,580 | 12,440 | 140 | - | 94.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 256,760 | 128,300 | 125,760 | 8,700 | 17,920 | 12,540 | 5,380 | 60 | 48.8 | 49.8 | 1.5 | 70.0 | 29.7 | 0.3 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 71,180 | 63,040 | 7,400 | 740 | 11,240 | 10,380 | 860 | - | 88.6 | 10.4 | 1.0 | 92.3 | 7.7 | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 41,980 | 40,820 | 900 | 260 | 5,660 | 5,500 | 160 | - | 97.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 97.2 | 2.8 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 29,200 | 22,220 | 6,500 | 480 | 5,580 | 4,880 | 700 | - | 76.1 | 22.3 | 1.6 | 87.5 | 12.5 | - |
| Professional and related services | 1,332,360 | 1,249,160 | 78,080 | 5,120 | 49,040 | 44,540 | 4,440 | 60 | 93.8 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 90.8 | 9.1 | 0.1 |
| Educational services | 551,500 | 618,520 | 32,680 | 300 | 18,520 | 17,300 | 1,220 | - | 94.9 | 5.0 | - | 93.4 | 6.6 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 488,880 | 450,440 | 34,320 | 3,620 | 20,360 | 18,060 | 2,240 | 60 | 92.2 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 88.7 | 11.0 | 0.3 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| RURAL—NONFARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 6,259,880 | 5,083,280 | 1,140,420 | 36,180 | 765,540 | 714,980 | 48,320 | 2,240 | 81.2 | 18.2 | 0.6 | 98.4 | 6.3 | 0.3 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 617,040 | 418,800 | 183,080 | 15,160 | 130,700 | 118,540 | 10,800 | 1,360 | 67.9 | 29.7 | 2.5 | 90.7 | 8.3 | 1.0 |
| Agriculture..... | 559,880 | 385,340 | 159,940 | 14,700 | 124,860 | 113,960 | 9,560 | 1,340 | 68.8 | 28.5 | 2.6 | 91.3 | 7.7 | 1.1 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 57,160 | 38,460 | 23,240 | 460 | 5,840 | 4,580 | 1,240 | 20 | 58.5 | 40.7 | 0.8 | 78.4 | 21.2 | 0.3 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 24,860 | 23,860 | 940 | 60 | 3,100 | 3,080 | 20 | - | 96.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Fishery..... | 32,800 | 9,600 | 22,300 | 400 | 2,740 | 1,500 | 1,220 | 20 | 29.7 | 69.0 | 1.2 | 54.7 | 44.5 | 0.7 |
| Mining..... | 517,340 | 497,540 | 19,380 | 420 | 69,300 | 68,000 | 1,280 | 20 | 96.2 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 98.1 | 1.8 | - |
| Coal mining..... | 322,700 | 316,900 | 5,560 | 240 | 46,260 | 45,760 | 500 | - | 98.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 81,420 | 79,040 | 2,360 | 20 | 8,600 | 8,520 | 60 | 20 | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | 99.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Metal mining..... | 70,860 | 61,460 | 9,280 | 120 | 8,120 | 7,580 | 540 | - | 86.7 | 13.1 | 0.2 | 93.3 | 6.7 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 42,360 | 40,140 | 2,180 | 40 | 6,320 | 6,140 | 180 | - | 94.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 97.2 | 2.8 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 8,740 | 8,280 | 440 | 20 | 800 | 780 | 20 | - | 94.7 | 5.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 21,320 | 20,700 | 620 | - | 4,080 | 4,040 | 40 | - | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 11,160 | 10,280 | 860 | 20 | 1,020 | 960 | 60 | - | 92.1 | 7.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,140 | 880 | 260 | - | 420 | 360 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 541,200 | 418,720 | 120,440 | 2,040 | 174,320 | 158,280 | 15,880 | 220 | 77.4 | 22.3 | 0.4 | 90.6 | 9.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,598,340 | 1,534,400 | 61,500 | 2,440 | 119,740 | 118,020 | 1,700 | 20 | 96.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - |
| Food and kindred products..... | 154,120 | 141,120 | 12,600 | 400 | 15,240 | 15,120 | 100 | 20 | 91.6 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 99.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Bakery products..... | 22,340 | 22,080 | 1,240 | 20 | 2,040 | 2,000 | 40 | - | 94.6 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 98.0 | 2.0 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 17,940 | 17,060 | 820 | 60 | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - | 95.1 | 4.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 19,480 | 18,640 | 840 | - | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 93,360 | 83,340 | 9,700 | 320 | 10,420 | 10,340 | 60 | 20 | 89.3 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 16,800 | 16,220 | 560 | 20 | 4,600 | 4,600 | - | - | 96.5 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 4,460 | 4,180 | 280 | - | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | 93.7 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 28,580 | 25,980 | 2,520 | 140 | 1,140 | 1,120 | - | 20 | 90.7 | 8.8 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 26,100 | 20,840 | 5,160 | 100 | 900 | 880 | 20 | - | 79.8 | 19.8 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 17,420 | 16,180 | 1,180 | 60 | 3,280 | 3,260 | 20 | - | 92.9 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 6,720 | 6,460 | 240 | 20 | 720 | 720 | - | - | 96.1 | 3.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 212,000 | 211,280 | 700 | 20 | 12,900 | 12,880 | 20 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 129,500 | 129,360 | 140 | - | 5,180 | 5,180 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 15,320 | 15,240 | 80 | - | 1,860 | 1,860 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 21,480 | 21,420 | 60 | - | 3,660 | 3,660 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 20,380 | 20,180 | 180 | 20 | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - | 99.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 25,320 | 25,080 | 240 | - | 1,400 | 1,380 | 20 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 8,160 | 8,120 | 40 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 6,640 | 6,780 | 60 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 2,500 | 2,500 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 3,340 | 3,280 | 60 | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 4,480 | 4,400 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 14,540 | 13,840 | 700 | - | 1,480 | 1,480 | - | - | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 12,640 | 12,120 | 520 | - | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - | 96.9 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,900 | 1,720 | 180 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 395,440 | 310,480 | 23,620 | 1,340 | 35,920 | 34,800 | 1,120 | - | 92.6 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 96.9 | 3.1 | - |
| Logging..... | 73,420 | 63,640 | 9,220 | 560 | 14,980 | 14,800 | 680 | - | 86.7 | 12.6 | 0.7 | 96.5 | 4.5 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 194,860 | 183,940 | 10,300 | 620 | 16,560 | 16,260 | 300 | - | 94.4 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 39,760 | 36,120 | 2,500 | 140 | 2,520 | 2,400 | 120 | - | 93.2 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 95.2 | 4.8 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 28,400 | 26,780 | 1,600 | 20 | 1,860 | 1,840 | 20 | - | 94.3 | 5.6 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 62,660 | 62,280 | 360 | 20 | 2,720 | 2,720 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 52,920 | 52,740 | 160 | 20 | 2,120 | 2,120 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 5,500 | 5,840 | 160 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 97.1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 4,240 | 4,200 | 40 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 58,720 | 49,980 | 8,540 | 200 | 2,380 | 2,240 | 80 | - | 85.1 | 14.5 | 0.3 | 96.6 | 3.4 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 80,960 | 79,840 | 1,120 | - | 3,380 | 3,380 | - | - | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 16,060 | 16,060 | - | - | 460 | 460 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 64,900 | 63,780 | 1,120 | - | 2,920 | 2,920 | - | - | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 4,080 | 4,020 | 60 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 60,820 | 59,760 | 1,060 | - | 2,780 | 2,780 | - | - | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 43,860 | 43,120 | 240 | - | 2,200 | 2,200 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 38,380 | 38,220 | 160 | - | 1,500 | 1,500 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 4,980 | 4,900 | 80 | - | 700 | 700 | - | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 14,480 | 14,420 | 60 | - | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35,240 | 34,240 | 1,000 | - | 2,420 | 2,400 | 20 | - | 97.2 | 2.8 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 22,200 | 22,060 | 140 | - | 1,420 | 1,420 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 13,040 | 12,180 | 860 | - | 1,000 | 980 | 20 | - | 93.4 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 9,260 | 9,180 | 80 | - | 780 | 780 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,780 | 3,000 | 780 | - | 240 | 200 | 20 | - | 79.4 | 20.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 85,800 | 83,760 | 1,900 | 140 | 7,400 | 7,380 | 20 | - | 97.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 16,680 | 16,600 | 80 | - | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 25,420 | 25,080 | 320 | 20 | 3,060 | 3,040 | 20 | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 43,700 | 42,080 | 1,500 | 120 | 3,000 | 3,000 | - | - | 96.3 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 28,560 | 22,780 | 700 | 80 | 1,680 | 1,680 | - | - | 96.7 | 3.0 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 5,780 | 5,160 | 580 | 40 | 700 | 700 | - | - | 89.3 | 10.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 7,340 | 7,180 | 160 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 7,020 | 6,960 | 60 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 179,600 | 178,440 | 1,140 | 20 | 14,460 | 14,440 | 20 | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 86,480 | 86,420 | 60 | - | 8,800 | 8,800 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 93,120 | 92,020 | 1,080 | 20 | 6,160 | 6,140 | 20 | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 2,520 | 2,520 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 90,600 | 89,500 | 1,080 | 20 | 5,960 | 5,940 | 20 | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 35,160 | 32,880 | 2,240 | 40 | 1,500 | 1,380 | 120 | - | 93.5 | 6.4 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 16,960 | 16,940 | 20 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 5,120 | 4,640 | 480 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 90.6 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 13,080 | 11,300 | 1,740 | 40 | 700 | 580 | 120 | - | 86.4 | 13.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 123,120 | 119,880 | 3,140 | 100 | 5,540 | 5,480 | 60 | - | 97.4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 31,920 | 31,660 | 260 | - | 1,520 | 1,500 | 20 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 91,200 | 88,220 | 2,980 | 100 | 4,020 | 3,980 | 40 | - | 96.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 13,960 | 13,700 | 260 | - | 700 | 700 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 6,700 | 6,640 | 60 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 70,540 | 67,880 | 2,560 | 100 | 3,120 | 3,080 | 60 | - | 96.2 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 108,020 | 106,600 | 1,380 | 40 | 6,200 | 6,140 | 60 | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 14,960 | 14,960 | - | - | 520 | 520 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| RURAL—NONFARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 48,400 | 45,780 | 2,520 | 100 | 4,160 | 4,080 | 80 | - | 94.6 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 4,860 | 4,760 | 80 | 20 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 97.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 7,200 | 7,020 | 180 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 17,620 | 15,850 | 1,680 | 80 | 1,220 | 1,160 | 60 | - | 90.0 | 9.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 18,720 | 18,140 | 580 | - | 2,240 | 2,220 | 20 | - | 96.9 | 3.1 | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 520,120 | 456,880 | 62,040 | 1,200 | 40,940 | 36,580 | 4,300 | 80 | 87.8 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 89.4 | 10.5 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Transportation | 404,080 | 342,320 | 60,560 | 1,140 | 35,280 | 31,000 | 4,220 | 60 | 84.7 | 15.0 | 0.3 | 87.9 | 12.0 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Air transportation | 3,200 | 3,120 | 80 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 231,740 | 231,720 | 20 | - | 17,500 | 17,480 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 228,360 | 228,340 | 20 | - | 17,420 | 17,400 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 3,380 | 3,380 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 19,020 | 17,880 | 1,140 | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 94.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 113,640 | 56,460 | 56,060 | 1,120 | 13,260 | 9,080 | 4,120 | 60 | 49.7 | 49.3 | 1.0 | 68.5 | 31.1 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Trucking service | 104,380 | 47,960 | 55,320 | 1,100 | 12,220 | 8,040 | 4,120 | 60 | 45.9 | 53.0 | 1.1 | 65.8 | 33.7 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 9,260 | 8,500 | 740 | 20 | 1,040 | 1,040 | - | - | 91.8 | 8.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 18,320 | 17,500 | 800 | 20 | 2,280 | 2,240 | 40 | - | 95.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 18,100 | 15,640 | 2,460 | - | 1,400 | 1,360 | 40 | - | 86.4 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 7,360 | 7,360 | - | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 5,600 | 3,440 | 2,160 | - | 340 | 320 | 20 | - | 61.4 | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 3,660 | 3,440 | 220 | - | 100 | 280 | 20 | - | 94.0 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,480 | 1,400 | 80 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 27,940 | 27,340 | 560 | 40 | 1,000 | 940 | 60 | - | 97.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 25,440 | 24,880 | 520 | 40 | 800 | 780 | 20 | - | 97.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 21,600 | 21,040 | 520 | 40 | 560 | 540 | 20 | - | 97.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,840 | 3,840 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 2,500 | 2,460 | 40 | - | 200 | 160 | 40 | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 88,160 | 87,220 | 920 | 20 | 4,660 | 4,640 | 20 | - | 98.9 | 1.0 | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 60,260 | 60,120 | 140 | - | 2,780 | 2,780 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 13,040 | 12,980 | 60 | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 14,860 | 14,120 | 720 | 20 | 1,280 | 1,260 | 20 | - | 95.0 | 4.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,055,580 | 627,600 | 417,140 | 10,840 | 54,760 | 48,240 | 6,260 | 260 | 59.5 | 39.5 | 1.0 | 88.1 | 11.4 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 170,220 | 132,420 | 37,260 | 540 | 10,000 | 9,060 | 920 | 20 | 77.8 | 21.9 | 0.3 | 90.6 | 9.2 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Retail trade | 885,360 | 495,180 | 379,880 | 10,300 | 44,760 | 39,180 | 5,340 | 240 | 55.9 | 42.9 | 1.2 | 87.5 | 11.9 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 246,560 | 131,640 | 111,020 | 3,900 | 12,060 | 10,560 | 1,420 | 120 | 53.4 | 45.0 | 1.6 | 87.2 | 11.8 | 1.0 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 224,120 | 113,400 | 106,880 | 3,840 | 10,680 | 9,240 | 1,320 | 120 | 50.6 | 47.7 | 1.7 | 86.5 | 12.4 | 1.1 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 22,440 | 18,240 | 4,140 | 60 | 1,380 | 1,280 | 100 | - | 81.3 | 18.4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 66,860 | 35,260 | 30,620 | 980 | 2,600 | 2,360 | 180 | 60 | 52.7 | 45.8 | 1.5 | 90.8 | 6.9 | 2.3 | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 61,940 | 33,080 | 27,960 | 900 | 2,480 | 2,240 | 180 | 60 | 53.4 | 45.1 | 1.5 | 90.3 | 7.3 | 2.4 | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 4,920 | 2,180 | 2,660 | 80 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 44.3 | 54.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 19,380 | 11,020 | 8,300 | 60 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 120 | - | 55.9 | 42.8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 15,460 | 8,620 | 6,740 | 40 | 940 | 860 | 80 | - | 56.0 | 43.8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 3,920 | 2,400 | 1,560 | 20 | 340 | 300 | 40 | - | 60.3 | 39.2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 30,960 | 21,560 | 9,180 | 220 | 1,860 | 1,740 | 120 | - | 69.6 | 29.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 19,060 | 13,300 | 5,620 | 140 | 980 | 920 | 60 | - | 69.8 | 29.5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 11,900 | 8,260 | 3,560 | 80 | 880 | 820 | 60 | - | 69.4 | 29.9 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 53,240 | 40,120 | 12,940 | 180 | 2,340 | 2,160 | 180 | - | 75.4 | 24.3 | 0.3 | 92.3 | 7.7 | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 132,580 | 65,540 | 65,480 | 1,560 | 6,600 | 5,540 | 1,020 | 40 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 1.2 | 83.9 | 15.5 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Drug stores | 30,140 | 17,360 | 12,520 | 160 | 1,160 | 1,080 | 60 | 20 | 57.6 | 41.9 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 102,040 | 45,680 | 54,580 | 1,760 | 7,260 | 6,180 | 1,080 | - | 44.8 | 53.5 | 1.7 | 85.1 | 14.9 | - | - | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 90,540 | 64,120 | 25,900 | 520 | 3,380 | 3,120 | 260 | - | 70.8 | 28.6 | 0.6 | 92.3 | 7.7 | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 44,240 | 26,140 | 17,720 | 380 | 1,180 | 980 | 200 | - | 59.1 | 40.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 46,300 | 37,980 | 8,180 | 140 | 2,200 | 2,140 | 60 | - | 82.0 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 97.3 | 2.7 | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 113,060 | 62,880 | 49,240 | 940 | 6,220 | 5,320 | 900 | - | 55.6 | 43.6 | 0.8 | 85.5 | 14.5 | - | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 6,560 | 3,980 | 2,540 | 40 | 200 | 160 | 40 | - | 60.7 | 38.7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 3,380 | 2,220 | 1,140 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 65.7 | 33.7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 4,940 | 2,040 | 2,820 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 41.3 | 57.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 30,000 | 20,040 | 9,660 | 300 | 2,800 | 2,200 | 600 | - | 56.8 | 32.2 | 1.0 | 88.0 | 12.0 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 38,760 | 20,020 | 18,520 | 220 | 1,720 | 1,440 | 280 | - | 51.7 | 47.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 29,420 | 14,580 | 14,560 | 280 | 1,620 | 1,380 | 240 | - | 49.6 | 49.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 125,300 | 99,780 | 25,380 | 140 | 4,220 | 3,720 | 480 | 20 | 79.6 | 20.3 | 0.1 | 88.2 | 11.4 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 47,580 | 44,980 | 2,600 | - | 1,120 | 1,060 | 60 | - | 94.5 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 77,720 | 54,800 | 22,780 | 140 | 3,100 | 2,660 | 420 | 20 | 70.5 | 29.3 | 0.2 | 85.8 | 13.5 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Insurance | 45,000 | 34,340 | 10,680 | 40 | 1,260 | 1,040 | 220 | - | 76.3 | 23.6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 32,720 | 20,460 | 12,160 | 100 | 1,840 | 1,620 | 200 | 20 | 62.5 | 37.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 192,840 | 108,060 | 82,980 | 1,820 | 15,400 | 12,840 | 2,500 | 60 | 56.0 | 43.0 | 0.9 | 83.4 | 16.2 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 133,020 | 65,740 | 46,160 | 1,120 | 10,900 | 9,900 | 980 | 20 | 64.5 | 34.7 | 0.8 | 90.8 | 9.0 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 59,820 | 22,320 | 36,800 | 700 | 4,500 | 2,940 | 1,520 | 40 | 37.3 | 61.5 | 1.2 | 65.3 | 33.8 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Advertising | 5,040 | 4,020 | 1,020 | - | 480 | 400 | 80 | - | 79.8 | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 10,740 | 6,160 | 4,540 | 40 | 1,060 | 720 | 340 | - | 57.4 | 42.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 44,040 | 12,140 | 31,240 | 660 | 2,960 | 1,820 | 1,100 | 40 | 27.6 | 70.9 | 1.5 | 61.5 | 37.2 | 1.4 | - | - |
| Personal services | 210,540 | 134,820 | 74,460 | 1,260 | 15,040 | 13,640 | 1,360 | 40 | 64.0 | 35.4 | 0.6 | 90.7 | 9.0 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Domestic service | 69,360 | 67,760 | 1,500 | 100 | 7,940 | 7,700 | 240 | - | 97.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 97.0 | 3.0 | - | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 44,220 | 28,760 | 14,880 | 580 | 3,800 | 3,520 | 260 | 20 | 65.0 | 33.6 | 1.3 | 92.6 | 6.8 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 25,860 | 18,640 | 6,980 | 240 | 1,460 | 1,340 | 120 | - | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers |
| RURAL—NONFARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE | 1,785,860 | 1,556,820 | 173,520 | 55,520 | 140,520 | 136,140 | 4,020 | 360 | 87.2 | 9.7 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 37,980 | 24,060 | 9,440 | 4,480 | 7,640 | 7,360 | 120 | 160 | 63.3 | 24.9 | 11.8 | 96.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | | |
| Agriculture | 37,060 | 23,400 | 9,260 | 4,400 | 7,540 | 7,260 | 120 | 160 | 63.1 | 25.0 | 11.9 | 96.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 920 | 660 | 180 | 80 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Forestry, except logging | 540 | 480 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Fishery | 380 | 180 | 160 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mining | 4,080 | 3,900 | 100 | 80 | 380 | 380 | - | - | 95.6 | 2.5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Coal mining | 2,100 | 2,060 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 220 | - | - | 98.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 860 | 860 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Metal mining | 540 | 460 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other mines and quarries | 580 | 520 | - | 60 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sand and gravel production | 200 | 160 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying | 180 | 180 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction | 6,460 | 5,080 | 980 | 400 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 100 | - | 78.6 | 15.2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Manufacturing | 840,980 | 835,140 | 4,140 | 1,700 | 25,440 | 25,380 | 60 | - | 96.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 99.6 | 0.2 | - | | |
| Food and kindred products | 25,440 | 24,440 | 660 | 340 | 4,800 | 4,780 | 20 | - | 95.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | | |
| Bakery products | 2,880 | 2,660 | 180 | 40 | 150 | 150 | - | - | 92.4 | 6.3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Beverage industries | 1,920 | 1,840 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Meat products | 2,840 | 2,780 | 40 | 20 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 97.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | | |
| Other food industries | 17,800 | 17,160 | 380 | 280 | 4,400 | 4,380 | 20 | - | 96.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | 7,880 | 7,800 | 40 | 40 | 3,720 | 3,720 | - | - | 99.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Confectionery | 3,880 | 3,680 | 100 | 40 | 380 | 380 | - | - | 96.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Dairy products | 3,120 | 2,860 | 140 | 120 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 91.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | | |
| Grain-mill products | 1,100 | 1,080 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 1,880 | 1,740 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Tobacco manufactures | 5,900 | 5,880 | 20 | - | 640 | 640 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Textile-mill products | 129,520 | 128,880 | 600 | 40 | 7,160 | 7,140 | 20 | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | | |
| Cotton manufactures | 72,100 | 72,080 | 20 | - | 2,960 | 2,960 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 10,780 | 10,780 | - | - | 880 | 880 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 10,800 | 10,160 | 140 | - | 1,440 | 1,420 | 20 | - | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Knit goods | 27,340 | 27,220 | 80 | 40 | 1,280 | 1,280 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Other textile-mill products | 9,000 | 8,640 | 360 | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 95.0 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 1,980 | 1,980 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 2,260 | 1,980 | 280 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 87.6 | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 840 | 840 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 1,540 | 1,520 | 20 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified textile mills | 2,380 | 2,380 | 60 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 58,440 | 58,120 | 260 | 60 | 6,640 | 6,640 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Apparel and accessories | 54,820 | 54,600 | 180 | 40 | 5,180 | 5,180 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 3,620 | 3,520 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 97.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | - | - | - | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 11,020 | 10,420 | 340 | 260 | 920 | 920 | - | - | 94.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Logging | 700 | 680 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 3,400 | 3,200 | 100 | 100 | 220 | 220 | - | - | 94.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - | - | - | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 2,540 | 2,380 | 60 | 100 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 92.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 4,380 | 4,160 | 160 | 60 | 320 | 320 | - | - | 95.0 | 3.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Paper and allied products | 8,780 | 8,740 | 40 | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 4,860 | 4,820 | 40 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 2,200 | 2,200 | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 1,720 | 1,720 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 13,600 | 11,840 | 1,040 | 720 | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | 87.1 | 7.6 | 5.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Chemicals and allied products | 9,920 | 9,880 | 20 | 20 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Rayon and allied products | 3,920 | 3,920 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other chemical and allied products | 6,000 | 5,960 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 380 | 380 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 5,620 | 5,580 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 280 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum and coal products | 1,120 | 1,120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum refining | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rubber products | 2,880 | 2,880 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products | 18,980 | 18,940 | 40 | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 15,780 | 15,760 | 20 | - | 800 | 800 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 3,200 | 3,180 | 20 | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 620 | 600 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather products, except footwear | 2,580 | 2,580 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 8,720 | 8,140 | 540 | 40 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 99.3 | 6.2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | | |
| Glass and glass products | 3,300 | 3,280 | - | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 99.4 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | | |
| Structural clay products | 820 | 820 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other stone and clay products | 4,600 | 4,040 | 540 | 20 | 140 | 140 | - | - | 87.8 | 11.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod. | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Cut-stone and stone products | 220 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 83.6 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Pottery and related products | 3,040 | 2,540 | 500 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products | 840 | 840 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Iron and steel and their products | 9,740 | 9,720 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 2,080 | 2,080 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other iron and steel products | 7,660 | 7,640 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Tin cans and other tinware | 660 | 660 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries | 7,000 | 6,980 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 96.3 | 2.7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 3,760 | 3,620 | 100 | 40 | 240 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products | 600 | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware | 2,820 | 2,240 | 80 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products | 840 | 780 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Machinery | 14,520 | 14,420 | 20 | 80 | 700 | 700 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment | 8,200 | 8,280 | - | 20 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 99.8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Machinery, except electrical | 6,220 | 6,140 | 20 | 60 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 98.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors | 540 | 520 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies | 1,420 | 1,420 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 98.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous machinery | 4,260 | 4,200 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Transportation equipment | 5,700 | 5,660 | 40 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Aircraft and parts | 520 | 520 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 4,400 | 4,380 | 20 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 460 | 440 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment | 220 | 220 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| RURAL—NONFARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,940 | 12,440 | 400 | 100 | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - | 96.1 | 3.1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 320 | 320 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,260 | 2,240 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 5,620 | 5,240 | 280 | 100 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 98.2 | 5.0 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 4,740 | 4,640 | 100 | - | 580 | 520 | - | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 50,420 | 49,100 | 840 | 480 | 1,520 | 1,520 | - | - | 97.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation | 7,700 | 6,840 | 560 | 300 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 88.8 | 7.3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Air transportation | 100 | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 3,780 | 3,740 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 98.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 3,580 | 3,560 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 200 | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 620 | 580 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 2,280 | 1,620 | 460 | 200 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 71.1 | 20.2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 1,500 | 900 | 440 | 160 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 780 | 720 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 320 | 300 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 600 | 500 | 80 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 220 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 36,720 | 36,280 | 260 | 180 | 960 | 960 | - | - | 98.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 36,540 | 36,100 | 260 | 180 | 940 | 940 | - | - | 98.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 35,620 | 35,180 | 260 | 180 | 820 | 820 | - | - | 98.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 920 | 920 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 6,000 | 5,980 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 4,940 | 4,940 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 620 | 620 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 440 | 420 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 308,220 | 204,100 | 59,220 | 39,900 | 20,760 | 20,120 | 560 | 80 | 67.8 | 19.5 | 13.2 | 96.9 | 2.7 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 20,840 | 19,300 | 880 | 660 | 2,180 | 2,160 | 20 | - | 92.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| Retail trade | 282,380 | 184,800 | 58,340 | 39,240 | 18,580 | 17,960 | 540 | 80 | 65.4 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 96.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 56,120 | 25,560 | 16,180 | 14,380 | 1,580 | 1,460 | 80 | 40 | 45.5 | 28.8 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 54,080 | 23,960 | 15,860 | 14,260 | 1,480 | 1,360 | 80 | 40 | 44.3 | 29.3 | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,040 | 1,600 | 320 | 120 | 100 | 100 | - | - | 78.4 | 15.7 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 55,880 | 45,960 | 5,040 | 4,880 | 5,040 | 5,000 | 20 | 20 | 82.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 45,420 | 37,200 | 4,020 | 4,200 | 4,100 | 4,060 | 20 | 20 | 81.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 99.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 10,460 | 8,760 | 1,020 | 680 | 940 | 940 | - | - | 88.7 | 9.8 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17,960 | 12,880 | 4,460 | 680 | 1,240 | 1,160 | 80 | - | 71.4 | 24.8 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 16,800 | 11,880 | 4,340 | 580 | 1,160 | 1,080 | 80 | - | 70.7 | 25.8 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 1,160 | 940 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 4,740 | 3,600 | 580 | 180 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 75.9 | 12.2 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,040 | 2,320 | 400 | 320 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 76.3 | 13.2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,700 | 1,280 | 180 | 240 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3,940 | 3,320 | 240 | 380 | 140 | 140 | - | - | 84.3 | 6.1 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 6,680 | 2,060 | 2,680 | 1,940 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | 30.8 | 40.1 | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 9,700 | 7,200 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 440 | 440 | - | - | 74.2 | 10.3 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 98,320 | 61,360 | 20,400 | 11,560 | 7,760 | 7,580 | 160 | 20 | 65.8 | 21.9 | 12.4 | 97.7 | 2.1 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 7,780 | 5,580 | 920 | 1,280 | 200 | 180 | 20 | - | 71.7 | 11.8 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 3,940 | 2,320 | 640 | 980 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 58.9 | 16.2 | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 3,840 | 3,260 | 280 | 300 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 84.9 | 7.3 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 26,260 | 17,340 | 6,840 | 2,080 | 1,900 | 1,760 | 140 | - | 66.0 | 26.0 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 560 | 240 | 200 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,340 | 740 | 440 | 160 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 1,080 | 840 | 100 | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,480 | 1,200 | 340 | 140 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 9,320 | 5,320 | 3,320 | 680 | 460 | 380 | 80 | - | 57.1 | 35.6 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 12,480 | 9,000 | 2,640 | 840 | 1,320 | 1,260 | 60 | - | 72.1 | 21.2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 89,520 | 85,920 | 3,020 | 580 | 1,100 | 1,080 | 20 | - | 90.9 | 7.6 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 16,520 | 16,460 | 20 | 40 | 520 | 520 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 28,000 | 19,460 | 3,000 | 540 | 580 | 560 | 20 | - | 84.6 | 13.0 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance | 15,280 | 14,040 | 1,020 | 220 | 360 | 340 | 20 | - | 91.9 | 6.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 7,720 | 5,420 | 1,980 | 320 | 220 | 220 | - | - | 70.2 | 25.6 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 7,500 | 5,300 | 1,120 | 1,080 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 70.7 | 14.9 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,880 | 2,600 | 300 | 920 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 68.1 | 7.9 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 3,680 | 2,700 | 820 | 160 | 380 | 380 | - | - | 73.4 | 22.3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 800 | 740 | 60 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 2,280 | 1,720 | 500 | 60 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 75.4 | 21.9 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 600 | 240 | 260 | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 523,860 | 489,100 | 80,460 | 4,300 | 44,800 | 41,740 | 2,500 | 60 | 83.8 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 94.2 | 5.6 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Domestic service | 407,860 | 379,320 | 28,180 | 360 | 38,060 | 36,640 | 1,400 | 20 | 93.0 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 43,300 | 23,960 | 17,440 | 1,900 | 2,560 | 2,400 | 160 | - | 55.3 | 40.3 | 4.4 | 93.8 | 6.3 | - | - | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 20,800 | 18,080 | 1,500 | 1,220 | 1,040 | 1,020 | - | 20 | 86.9 | 7.2 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 51,900 | 17,740 | 38,940 | 820 | 2,640 | 1,680 | 940 | 20 | 34.2 | 64.2 | 1.6 | 63.6 | 35.6 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 10,140 | 7,640 | 2,000 | 500 | 900 | 820 | 80 | - | 75.3 | 19.7 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 5,020 | 4,400 | 380 | 240 | 340 | 320 | 20 | - | 87.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,120 | 3,240 | 1,620 | 260 | 560 | 500 | 60 | - | 63.3 | 31.6 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 348,140 | 334,940 | 11,380 | 1,820 | 8,560 | 8,020 | 520 | 20 | 96.2 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 93.7 | 6.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Educational services | 234,940 | 229,300 | 5,620 | 120 | 4,800 | 4,580 | 220 | - | 97.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 95.4 | 4.6 | - | - | - |
| Medical and other health services | 83,700 | 77,880 | 4,360 | 1,460 | 2,760 | 2,520 | 240 | - | 93.0 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 91.3 | 8.7 | - | - | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 9,320 | 7,800 | 1,300 | 220 | 500 | 420 | 60 | 20 | 88.7 | 13.9 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 20,180 | 19,960 | 200 | 20 | 500 | 500 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| RURAL-FARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 8,518,260 | 2,643,680 | 4,959,420 | 915,160 | 339,440 | 298,700 | 27,120 | 13,620 | 31.0 | 58.2 | 10.7 | 88.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 7,058,880 | 1,395,540 | 4,754,500 | 908,840 | 155,420 | 123,080 | 18,900 | 13,440 | 19.8 | 67.4 | 12.9 | 79.2 | 12.2 | 8.6 | | |
| Agriculture..... | 7,043,240 | 1,384,640 | 4,749,820 | 908,780 | 153,360 | 121,360 | 18,580 | 13,420 | 19.7 | 67.4 | 12.9 | 79.1 | 12.1 | 8.8 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 15,640 | 10,900 | 4,680 | 60 | 2,060 | 1,720 | 320 | 20 | 69.7 | 29.9 | 0.4 | 83.5 | 15.5 | 1.0 | | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 9,080 | 8,440 | 540 | 40 | 1,420 | 1,340 | 60 | 20 | 93.6 | 6.0 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Fishery..... | 6,620 | 2,460 | 4,140 | 20 | 640 | 380 | 260 | - | 37.2 | 62.5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Mining..... | 111,280 | 104,740 | 6,380 | 160 | 16,340 | 16,040 | 300 | - | 94.1 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | | |
| Coal mining..... | 62,640 | 59,760 | 2,820 | 60 | 9,880 | 9,700 | 180 | - | 95.4 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 21,420 | 20,480 | 920 | 20 | 2,960 | 2,940 | 20 | - | 95.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | | |
| Metal mining..... | 9,000 | 7,600 | 1,380 | 20 | 1,440 | 1,380 | 60 | - | 84.4 | 15.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 18,220 | 16,900 | 1,260 | 60 | 2,060 | 2,020 | 40 | - | 92.8 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 3,620 | 3,220 | 360 | 40 | 240 | 240 | - | - | 89.0 | 9.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 8,580 | 8,160 | 400 | 20 | 1,240 | 1,220 | 20 | - | 95.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 5,500 | 5,080 | 420 | - | 460 | 460 | - | - | 92.4 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining..... | 520 | 440 | 80 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction..... | 199,780 | 169,340 | 30,080 | 360 | 61,400 | 58,120 | 3,220 | 60 | 84.8 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 94.7 | 5.2 | 0.1 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 479,480 | 452,380 | 25,380 | 1,720 | 39,160 | 38,460 | 700 | - | 94.3 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 41,180 | 37,880 | 3,100 | 200 | 4,240 | 4,200 | 40 | - | 92.0 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | | |
| Bakery products..... | 3,600 | 3,440 | 100 | 60 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 95.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | - | - | - | | |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,960 | 3,840 | 120 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 97.0 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Meat products..... | 5,540 | 5,220 | 320 | - | 480 | 480 | - | - | 94.2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other food industries..... | 28,080 | 25,380 | 2,560 | 140 | 2,880 | 2,840 | 40 | - | 90.4 | 9.1 | 0.5 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 4,940 | 4,800 | 120 | 20 | 1,320 | 1,300 | 20 | - | 97.2 | 2.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Confectionery..... | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Dairy products..... | 8,700 | 8,300 | 400 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 95.4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 9,020 | 7,000 | 1,900 | 120 | 300 | 280 | 20 | - | 77.6 | 21.1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 4,280 | 4,140 | 140 | - | 900 | 900 | - | - | 96.7 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,920 | 1,880 | 40 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 48,700 | 48,380 | 300 | 20 | 2,840 | 2,840 | - | - | 99.3 | 0.6 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 26,680 | 26,760 | 60 | - | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,080 | 4,080 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 3,780 | 3,740 | 40 | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Knit goods..... | 7,520 | 7,400 | 100 | 20 | 320 | 320 | - | - | 98.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 6,560 | 6,460 | 100 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 2,780 | 2,780 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,180 | 1,120 | 60 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 780 | 780 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 500 | 500 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,380 | 1,280 | 40 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,980 | 3,880 | 100 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 3,200 | 3,160 | 40 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | 98.8 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 780 | 720 | 60 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 177,720 | 158,400 | 17,980 | 1,860 | 17,760 | 17,160 | 600 | - | 89.1 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | | |
| Logging..... | 48,780 | 40,320 | 7,980 | 480 | 9,160 | 8,720 | 440 | - | 82.7 | 16.4 | 1.0 | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 104,560 | 95,000 | 8,760 | 800 | 6,940 | 6,820 | 120 | - | 90.9 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 16,800 | 15,620 | 660 | 60 | 900 | 860 | 40 | - | 95.8 | 4.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 8,080 | 7,460 | 560 | 60 | 760 | 760 | - | - | 92.3 | 6.9 | 0.7 | - | - | - | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 15,500 | 15,060 | 360 | 80 | 760 | 760 | - | - | 97.2 | 2.3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 13,800 | 13,360 | 360 | 80 | 660 | 660 | - | - | 96.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 520 | 520 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 8,160 | 7,460 | 700 | - | 620 | 600 | 20 | - | 91.4 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 19,280 | 18,820 | 460 | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 5,540 | 5,540 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 13,740 | 13,280 | 460 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - | 96.7 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 760 | 760 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 12,980 | 12,520 | 460 | - | 520 | 520 | - | - | 96.5 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 6,880 | 6,820 | 60 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 6,040 | 5,980 | 60 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 840 | 840 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rubber products..... | 4,720 | 4,700 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 9,940 | 9,860 | 80 | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 6,940 | 6,940 | - | - | 440 | 440 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,000 | 2,920 | 80 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 97.3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 2,260 | 2,240 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 740 | 680 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 22,140 | 21,680 | 440 | 20 | 1,900 | 1,860 | 40 | - | 97.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 4,160 | 4,160 | - | - | 440 | 440 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,080 | 7,000 | 80 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 10,900 | 10,520 | 360 | 20 | 960 | 920 | 40 | - | 96.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | | |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 5,540 | 5,320 | 200 | 20 | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | 96.0 | 3.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,940 | 1,800 | 140 | - | 320 | 300 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,700 | 1,680 | 20 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,720 | 1,720 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 39,960 | 39,720 | 240 | - | 3,760 | 3,760 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 16,660 | 16,640 | 20 | - | 2,100 | 2,100 | - | - | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 23,300 | 23,080 | 220 | - | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - | 99.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 320 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 22,980 | 22,760 | 220 | - | 1,620 | 1,620 | - | - | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 9,680 | 9,280 | 400 | - | 480 | 480 | - | - | 95.9 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 4,240 | 4,240 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 820 | 620 | 200 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 4,620 | 4,420 | 200 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Machinery..... | 28,080 | 27,520 | 560 | - | 1,480 | 1,480 | - | - | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 6,060 | 5,980 | 80 | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 22,020 | 21,540 | 480 | - | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - | 97.8 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 3,580 | 3,580 | - | - | 180 | 180</ | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | | |
| RURAL-FARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 13,520 | 13,180 | 400 | 40 | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 96.8 | 2.9 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,350 | 1,350 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 1,040 | 1,040 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 4,560 | 4,360 | 260 | 40 | 400 | 400 | - | - | 93.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,560 | 5,420 | 140 | - | 720 | 720 | - | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 127,560 | 102,940 | 24,260 | 460 | 12,600 | 11,060 | 1,520 | 20 | 80.6 | 19.0 | 0.4 | 87.8 | 12.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Transportation | 107,980 | 83,360 | 24,160 | 460 | 10,460 | 8,920 | 1,520 | 20 | 77.2 | 22.4 | 0.4 | 85.3 | 14.5 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Air transportation | 540 | 550 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 51,100 | 51,100 | - | - | 4,640 | 4,620 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 50,280 | 50,280 | - | - | 4,640 | 4,620 | 20 | - | 100.0 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 820 | 820 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 5,800 | 5,200 | 600 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 89.7 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 41,480 | 18,340 | 22,580 | 450 | 4,320 | 2,820 | 1,480 | 20 | 44.2 | 54.7 | 1.1 | 65.3 | 34.3 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Trucking service | 39,040 | 16,140 | 22,460 | 440 | 3,980 | 2,480 | 1,480 | 20 | 41.3 | 57.5 | 1.1 | 62.3 | 37.2 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 2,440 | 2,200 | 220 | 20 | 340 | 340 | - | - | 90.2 | 9.0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 3,840 | 3,620 | 220 | - | 740 | 740 | - | - | 94.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 5,120 | 4,540 | 580 | - | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | 88.7 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 2,480 | 2,480 | - | - | 350 | 350 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,020 | 500 | 520 | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,460 | 1,400 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 3,540 | 3,500 | 40 | - | 440 | 440 | - | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,320 | 3,280 | 40 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,660 | 2,620 | 40 | - | 250 | 250 | - | - | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 560 | 650 | 40 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 220 | 220 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 16,140 | 16,080 | 60 | - | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 10,240 | 10,240 | - | - | 1,050 | 1,050 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 2,980 | 2,980 | - | - | 350 | 350 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 2,920 | 2,860 | 60 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 211,200 | 132,040 | 76,560 | 2,600 | 12,520 | 11,400 | 1,060 | 60 | 62.5 | 36.3 | 1.2 | 91.1 | 8.5 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Wholesale trade | 41,460 | 30,280 | 10,920 | 250 | 2,800 | 2,640 | 160 | - | 73.0 | 26.3 | 0.6 | 94.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - |
| Retail trade | 169,740 | 101,760 | 65,640 | 2,340 | 9,720 | 8,760 | 900 | 60 | 60.0 | 38.7 | 1.4 | 90.1 | 9.3 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing | 50,220 | 27,180 | 22,100 | 940 | 2,600 | 2,320 | 260 | 20 | 54.1 | 44.0 | 1.9 | 89.2 | 10.0 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 44,280 | 22,360 | 21,060 | 860 | 2,420 | 2,160 | 240 | 20 | 50.5 | 47.6 | 1.9 | 89.3 | 9.9 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,940 | 4,820 | 1,040 | 80 | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | 81.1 | 17.5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 15,920 | 7,150 | 8,540 | 220 | 800 | 740 | 60 | - | 45.0 | 53.6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 15,500 | 6,820 | 8,450 | 220 | 800 | 740 | 60 | - | 44.0 | 54.6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 420 | 340 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,250 | 1,650 | 600 | - | 400 | 380 | 20 | - | 73.5 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 1,680 | 1,300 | 380 | - | 280 | 250 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 580 | 350 | 220 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 5,460 | 4,100 | 1,280 | 80 | 350 | 320 | 40 | - | 75.1 | 23.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,200 | 2,420 | 700 | 80 | 150 | 150 | - | - | 75.6 | 21.9 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 2,260 | 1,680 | 580 | - | 200 | 160 | 40 | - | 74.3 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 10,160 | 8,720 | 1,420 | 20 | 500 | 600 | - | - | 55.8 | 14.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 27,260 | 15,040 | 11,820 | 400 | 1,350 | 1,140 | 220 | - | 55.2 | 43.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 3,020 | 2,240 | 760 | 20 | 280 | 240 | 40 | - | 74.2 | 25.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 11,120 | 6,900 | 4,080 | 140 | 1,300 | 1,220 | 60 | 20 | 62.1 | 36.7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 17,180 | 13,880 | 3,200 | 100 | 740 | 740 | - | - | 80.8 | 18.6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 8,280 | 5,400 | 1,900 | 80 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 77.3 | 21.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 8,900 | 7,480 | 1,400 | 20 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 84.0 | 15.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 27,140 | 14,880 | 11,840 | 420 | 1,250 | 1,060 | 200 | 20 | 54.8 | 43.6 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 560 | 420 | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 560 | 340 | 280 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 500 | 200 | 300 | - | 50 | 50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 6,480 | 4,500 | 1,840 | 140 | 400 | 380 | 20 | - | 69.4 | 28.4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 9,360 | 5,540 | 3,780 | 40 | 320 | 240 | 80 | - | 59.2 | 40.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 9,480 | 3,880 | 5,400 | 200 | 440 | 340 | 80 | 20 | 40.9 | 57.0 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 18,340 | 13,660 | 4,680 | - | 560 | 560 | 100 | - | 74.5 | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 5,340 | 5,740 | 600 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 90.5 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 12,000 | 7,920 | 4,080 | - | 500 | 400 | 100 | - | 66.0 | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance | 6,500 | 4,580 | 1,920 | - | 250 | 220 | 40 | - | 70.5 | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 5,500 | 3,340 | 2,160 | - | 240 | 180 | 60 | - | 60.7 | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 45,560 | 28,120 | 17,060 | 480 | 4,440 | 3,880 | 560 | - | 61.6 | 37.4 | 1.1 | 87.4 | 12.6 | - | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 31,460 | 22,860 | 8,280 | 320 | 3,140 | 3,020 | 120 | - | 72.7 | 26.3 | 1.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 14,200 | 5,260 | 8,780 | 160 | 1,300 | 850 | 440 | - | 37.0 | 61.8 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 520 | 400 | 120 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,760 | 1,040 | 720 | - | 300 | 200 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 11,920 | 3,820 | 7,940 | 150 | 980 | 640 | 340 | - | 32.0 | 66.6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 39,540 | 32,020 | 7,480 | 140 | 2,780 | 2,580 | 200 | - | 80.8 | 18.9 | 0.4 | 92.8 | 7.2 | - | - | - |
| Domestic service | 21,480 | 21,300 | 180 | - | 1,050 | 1,000 | 50 | - | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 6,400 | 4,500 | 1,800 | 100 | 900 | 900 | - | - | 70.3 | 28.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 4,080 | 3,340 | 740 | - | 220 | 200 | 20 | - | 81.9 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 7,680 | 2,880 | 4,760 | 40 | 500 | 480 | 120 | - | 37.5 | 62.0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv... | 9,100 | 7,220 | 1,820 | 50 | 1,350 | 1,250 | 100 | - | 79.3 | 20.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 1,300 | 1,100 | 200 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 7,800 | 6,120 | 1,620 | 60 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 100 | - | 78.5 | 20.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 57,800 | 77,500 | 10,160 | 40 | 2,080 | 1,920 | 160 | - | 88.4 | 11.6 | - | 92.3 | 7.7 | - | - | - |
| Educational services | 58,380 | 58,020 | 360 | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Medical and other health services | 11,760 | 6,840 | 4,900 | 20 | 320 | 300 | 20 | - | 58.2 | 41.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 6,360 | 1,580 | 4,780 | - | 360 | 220 | 140 | - | 24.8 | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| RURAL-FARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE | 1,098,880 | 691,620 | 185,800 | 221,460 | 67,660 | 68,880 | 1,440 | 2,640 | 68.0 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 94.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 439,620 | 73,700 | 151,160 | 214,760 | 11,500 | 8,620 | 340 | 2,540 | 16.8 | 34.4 | 48.9 | 75.0 | 3.0 | 22.1 |
| Agriculture..... | 439,420 | 73,560 | 151,120 | 214,740 | 11,460 | 8,600 | 320 | 2,540 | 16.7 | 34.4 | 48.9 | 75.0 | 2.8 | 22.2 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 200 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 180 | 140 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 720 | 720 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 320 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 240 | 240 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 1,760 | 1,480 | 220 | 60 | 280 | 260 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 108,060 | 98,180 | 4,560 | 380 | 8,000 | 7,960 | 40 | - | 95.2 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Food and kindred products..... | 8,640 | 8,400 | 180 | 60 | 1,940 | 1,940 | - | - | 97.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Bakery products..... | 700 | 660 | 40 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 840 | 820 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 880 | 880 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 6,220 | 6,040 | 120 | 60 | 1,680 | 1,680 | - | - | 97.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 3,280 | 3,260 | 20 | - | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 820 | 780 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 1,300 | 1,240 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 440 | 380 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 380 | 380 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,400 | 1,380 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 32,340 | 28,620 | 3,640 | 80 | 1,780 | 1,740 | 40 | - | 88.5 | 11.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,700 | 11,700 | - | - | 760 | 760 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 2,820 | 2,820 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 2,980 | 1,940 | 980 | 60 | 280 | 200 | 20 | - | 65.1 | 32.9 | 2.0 | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 11,040 | 11,020 | 20 | - | 400 | 400 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 4,300 | 1,640 | 2,640 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | 38.1 | 61.4 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 360 | 360 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 2,620 | 440 | 2,160 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 16.8 | 82.4 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,000 | 520 | 480 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 27,260 | 27,160 | 80 | 20 | 2,080 | 2,080 | - | - | 99.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 24,820 | 24,820 | - | - | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 2,440 | 2,340 | 80 | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 95.9 | 3.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 3,440 | 3,060 | 300 | 80 | 200 | 200 | - | - | 89.0 | 8.7 | 2.8 | - | - | - |
| Logging..... | 280 | 200 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,000 | 940 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,040 | 960 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,120 | 960 | 160 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1,960 | 1,900 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,180 | 1,120 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 500 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 280 | 280 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 2,540 | 2,420 | 40 | 80 | 240 | 240 | - | - | 95.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 2,440 | 2,440 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 6,600 | 6,600 | - | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,940 | 5,940 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 660 | 660 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 620 | 620 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,480 | 2,340 | 140 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 960 | 960 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,320 | 1,180 | 140 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 840 | 720 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 260 | 260 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,240 | 2,240 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 280 | 280 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 1,960 | 1,960 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,900 | 1,900 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 900 | 860 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 200 | 180 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 620 | 600 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 8,460 | 8,460 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,600 | 1,580 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 300 | 300 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,140 | 1,120 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,520 | 1,520 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,280 | 1,280 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | NUMBER | | | | | | | | PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Employed (except on emergency work) | | | | Seeking work, experienced | | | | Employed (exc. emerg.) | | | Seeking work, experienced | | |
| | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total persons | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't | Unpaid family workers | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't | Unpaid family workers |
| RURAL—FARM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 4,580 | 4,480 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 97.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 280 | 260 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 300 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,920 | 1,840 | 80 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 2,080 | 2,080 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 7,160 | 6,940 | 200 | 20 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 95.9 | 2.8 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Transportation | 1,460 | 1,240 | 200 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Air transportation | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 480 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 460 | 460 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 660 | 480 | 160 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 480 | 300 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 4,540 | 4,540 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 4,460 | 4,460 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 4,280 | 4,280 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 67,780 | 52,720 | 10,040 | 5,020 | 7,400 | 7,260 | 120 | 20 | 77.8 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 98.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 5,960 | 5,680 | 220 | 60 | 760 | 760 | - | - | 95.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| Retail trade | 61,820 | 47,040 | 9,820 | 4,960 | 6,640 | 6,500 | 120 | 20 | 76.1 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 97.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 12,180 | 6,500 | 3,480 | 2,200 | 560 | 500 | 60 | - | 53.4 | 28.6 | 18.1 | - | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 11,660 | 6,050 | 3,420 | 2,180 | 540 | 480 | 60 | - | 52.0 | 29.3 | 18.7 | - | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 520 | 440 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 15,640 | 13,520 | 1,240 | 680 | 1,860 | 1,860 | - | - | 86.4 | 7.9 | 5.6 | - | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 11,800 | 9,740 | 1,180 | 680 | 1,440 | 1,440 | - | - | 82.5 | 10.0 | 7.5 | - | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 3,840 | 3,780 | 60 | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 3,840 | 3,260 | 540 | 40 | 340 | 340 | - | - | 84.9 | 14.1 | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 3,660 | 3,080 | 540 | 40 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 84.2 | 14.8 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 180 | 180 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 1,140 | 880 | 160 | 100 | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 860 | 640 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 280 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 1,020 | 940 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 1,620 | 500 | 760 | 360 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,680 | 1,500 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 16,540 | 13,660 | 2,120 | 760 | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - | 82.6 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 1,400 | 1,320 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 760 | 740 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 640 | 580 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 6,760 | 4,960 | 1,380 | 420 | 720 | 700 | 20 | - | 73.4 | 20.4 | 6.2 | - | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 380 | 200 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 120 | 120 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 260 | 220 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 2,020 | 1,360 | 560 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 67.3 | 27.7 | 5.0 | - | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 3,920 | 3,060 | 640 | 220 | 460 | 460 | - | - | 78.1 | 16.3 | 5.6 | - | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 8,620 | 8,380 | 200 | 40 | 280 | 280 | - | - | 97.2 | 2.3 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 4,380 | 4,380 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 4,240 | 4,000 | 200 | 40 | 200 | 200 | - | - | 94.3 | 4.7 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| Insurance | 3,120 | 3,080 | 80 | 20 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 96.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 1,120 | 920 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 2,080 | 1,760 | 260 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 40 | - | 84.6 | 12.5 | 2.9 | - | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 940 | 840 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 1,140 | 920 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 820 | 660 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 160 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 244,840 | 228,420 | 15,260 | 560 | 21,080 | 20,360 | 680 | 40 | 93.5 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 96.6 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Domestic service | 220,600 | 213,920 | 6,520 | 160 | 18,880 | 18,620 | 240 | 20 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 98.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 7,600 | 4,300 | 3,100 | 200 | 880 | 820 | 60 | - | 56.6 | 40.8 | 2.6 | - | - | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 4,700 | 4,500 | 160 | 40 | 140 | 140 | - | - | 95.7 | 3.4 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 11,340 | 5,700 | 5,480 | 160 | 1,180 | 780 | 380 | 20 | 50.3 | 48.3 | 1.4 | - | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 1,760 | 1,500 | 220 | 40 | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 700 | 680 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 1,060 | 820 | 220 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 155,140 | 151,940 | 3,080 | 120 | 4,440 | 4,260 | 180 | - | 97.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 95.9 | 4.1 | - |
| Educational services | 129,500 | 128,040 | 1,460 | - | 2,960 | 2,940 | 20 | - | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | 99.3 | 0.7 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 15,360 | 14,260 | 1,080 | 80 | 1,200 | 1,080 | 120 | - | 92.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 2,760 | 2,300 | 460 | 20 | 240 | 200 | 40 | - | 83.3 | 15.9 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 7,520 | 7,340 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 97.6 | 2.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Government | 16,740 | 16,740 | - | - | 740 | 740 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal service | 5,100 | 5,100 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 11,580 | 11,580 | - | - | 700 | 700 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 3,880 | 3,880 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 7,700 | 7,700 | - | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 49,680 | 49,200 | 100 | 380 | 13,100 | 13,040 | 20 | 40 | 99.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 99.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 7,092,780 | 6,098,200 | 972,580 | 22,000 | 1,466,960 | 1,243,280 | 217,860 | 5,820 | 657,620 | 310,400 | 304,820 | 42,400 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 60,100 | 38,560 | 19,360 | 2,180 | 91,940 | 63,480 | 26,280 | 2,180 | 444,800 | 123,320 | 279,800 | 41,680 |
| Agriculture..... | 51,600 | 31,720 | 17,760 | 2,120 | 83,900 | 59,960 | 21,840 | 2,100 | 443,900 | 122,780 | 279,440 | 41,680 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 8,500 | 6,840 | 1,600 | 50 | 8,040 | 3,520 | 4,440 | 80 | 900 | 540 | 360 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,360 | 2,320 | 40 | 20 | 1,840 | 1,800 | 40 | - | 360 | 340 | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 6,120 | 4,520 | 1,560 | 40 | 6,200 | 1,720 | 4,400 | 80 | 540 | 200 | 340 | - |
| Mining..... | 91,980 | 90,180 | 1,800 | - | 127,200 | 124,200 | 2,920 | 80 | 17,480 | 16,540 | 880 | 60 |
| Coal mining..... | 81,400 | 80,460 | 940 | - | 106,920 | 104,920 | 1,920 | 80 | 12,520 | 12,020 | 500 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 2,680 | 2,280 | 400 | - | 7,140 | 6,640 | 500 | - | 1,640 | 1,460 | 160 | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 1,580 | 1,560 | 20 | - | 1,940 | 1,920 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 6,320 | 5,880 | 440 | - | 11,200 | 10,720 | 480 | - | 3,140 | 2,880 | 220 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,560 | 1,440 | 120 | - | 1,980 | 1,820 | 160 | - | 380 | 300 | 60 | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 3,740 | 3,460 | 280 | - | 7,500 | 7,240 | 260 | - | 2,060 | 1,900 | 140 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 580 | 540 | 40 | - | 1,640 | 1,580 | 60 | - | 560 | 540 | 20 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 440 | 440 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Construction..... | 438,160 | 329,920 | 106,440 | 1,800 | 128,020 | 97,340 | 30,320 | 360 | 29,140 | 24,420 | 4,660 | 60 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,496,140 | 2,428,580 | 66,300 | 1,260 | 464,720 | 451,040 | 13,340 | 340 | 80,640 | 77,440 | 3,040 | 160 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 206,220 | 199,780 | 6,140 | 300 | 33,280 | 30,840 | 2,380 | 60 | 6,440 | 5,940 | 420 | 80 |
| Bakery products..... | 73,460 | 71,980 | 1,380 | 100 | 7,620 | 7,360 | 260 | - | 620 | 580 | 20 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 35,900 | 34,560 | 1,240 | 100 | 4,040 | 3,760 | 260 | 20 | 600 | 600 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 26,680 | 26,180 | 500 | - | 2,880 | 2,700 | 180 | - | 400 | 360 | 40 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 70,180 | 67,060 | 3,020 | 100 | 18,740 | 17,020 | 1,680 | 40 | 4,820 | 4,400 | 360 | 60 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 9,600 | 9,200 | 400 | - | 3,880 | 3,220 | 160 | - | 840 | 840 | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 14,880 | 14,100 | 740 | 40 | 2,100 | 2,040 | 60 | - | 1,320 | 1,240 | 80 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 15,120 | 14,480 | 600 | 40 | 6,400 | 6,020 | 380 | - | 1,760 | 1,480 | 220 | 60 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 7,260 | 6,920 | 340 | - | 4,760 | 3,920 | 820 | 20 | 300 | 240 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 23,320 | 22,360 | 940 | 20 | 2,100 | 1,820 | 260 | 20 | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 10,300 | 9,380 | 920 | - | 1,560 | 1,420 | 120 | 20 | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 272,840 | 268,580 | 4,240 | 20 | 57,820 | 57,500 | 300 | 20 | 8,240 | 8,180 | 40 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 56,300 | 55,900 | 400 | - | 8,600 | 8,580 | 20 | - | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 33,300 | 32,820 | 480 | - | 7,960 | 7,800 | 60 | - | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 55,180 | 54,840 | 340 | - | 16,700 | 16,660 | 40 | - | 2,060 | 2,020 | 20 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 29,680 | 28,780 | 900 | - | 7,960 | 7,880 | 60 | 20 | 1,320 | 1,280 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 98,380 | 96,240 | 2,120 | 20 | 16,700 | 16,580 | 120 | - | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 25,620 | 25,140 | 480 | - | 3,600 | 3,560 | 40 | - | 420 | 420 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 22,360 | 22,120 | 220 | 20 | 5,740 | 5,720 | 20 | - | 840 | 840 | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 9,880 | 9,720 | 100 | - | 2,360 | 2,360 | - | - | 580 | 580 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 13,440 | 12,960 | 480 | - | 2,860 | 2,240 | 20 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 27,140 | 26,300 | 840 | - | 2,740 | 2,700 | 40 | - | 460 | 440 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 181,520 | 167,600 | 13,640 | 280 | 6,660 | 6,300 | 360 | - | 1,100 | 1,060 | 40 | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 175,100 | 162,140 | 12,700 | 260 | 6,200 | 5,860 | 340 | - | 1,040 | 1,020 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 6,420 | 5,460 | 940 | 20 | 460 | 440 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 79,560 | 73,780 | 5,720 | 60 | 40,100 | 36,180 | 3,840 | 80 | 14,160 | 12,400 | 1,700 | 60 |
| Logging..... | 2,320 | 2,000 | 320 | - | 8,820 | 7,540 | 1,260 | 20 | 5,600 | 4,720 | 840 | 40 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 10,680 | 10,100 | 560 | 20 | 14,520 | 12,780 | 1,680 | 60 | 5,060 | 4,360 | 680 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 42,680 | 39,780 | 2,860 | 40 | 8,160 | 7,700 | 480 | - | 1,900 | 1,660 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 23,880 | 21,900 | 1,980 | - | 8,180 | 7,700 | 480 | - | 1,600 | 1,460 | 140 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 61,300 | 60,320 | 980 | - | 29,140 | 29,060 | 80 | - | 4,000 | 3,960 | 40 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 48,020 | 47,780 | 240 | - | 25,120 | 25,100 | 20 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 19,320 | 18,800 | 520 | - | 2,500 | 2,460 | 40 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 13,960 | 13,740 | 220 | - | 1,520 | 1,500 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 165,120 | 154,320 | 10,700 | 100 | 15,740 | 14,040 | 1,660 | 40 | 1,220 | 1,100 | 120 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 107,640 | 105,500 | 2,120 | 20 | 20,640 | 20,300 | 340 | - | 2,780 | 2,700 | 80 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 4,680 | 4,660 | 20 | - | 2,320 | 2,320 | - | - | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 102,960 | 100,840 | 2,100 | 20 | 18,320 | 17,980 | 340 | - | 2,280 | 2,200 | 80 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 13,020 | 12,820 | 200 | - | 1,700 | 1,660 | 40 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 89,940 | 86,020 | 1,900 | 20 | 16,620 | 16,320 | 300 | - | 2,040 | 1,960 | 80 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 47,260 | 47,240 | 20 | - | 7,080 | 7,060 | 20 | - | 900 | 900 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 40,120 | 40,100 | 20 | - | 5,640 | 5,640 | - | - | 700 | 700 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 7,140 | 7,140 | - | - | 1,440 | 1,420 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 37,180 | 36,920 | 260 | - | 4,260 | 4,240 | 20 | - | 600 | 600 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 116,360 | 112,960 | 3,320 | 80 | 21,020 | 20,620 | 400 | - | 4,240 | 4,220 | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 73,480 | 72,380 | 1,080 | 20 | 13,780 | 13,680 | 100 | - | 2,660 | 2,660 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 42,880 | 40,580 | 2,240 | 60 | 7,240 | 6,940 | 300 | - | 1,580 | 1,560 | 20 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 20,920 | 20,480 | 420 | 20 | 5,400 | 5,340 | 60 | - | 1,280 | 1,260 | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 21,960 | 20,100 | 1,820 | 40 | 1,840 | 1,600 | 240 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 66,180 | 64,160 | 1,940 | 80 | 29,280 | 28,540 | 680 | 60 | 4,620 | 4,460 | 160 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 24,460 | 24,160 | 280 | 20 | 7,740 | 7,680 | 60 | - | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 8,740 | 8,520 | 220 | - | 6,740 | 6,680 | 60 | - | 1,100 | 1,080 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 32,980 | 31,480 | 1,440 | 60 | 14,800 | 14,180 | 560 | 60 | 2,460 | 2,320 | 140 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 9,620 | 9,180 | 440 | - | 6,340 | 6,100 | 180 | 60 | 1,080 | 980 | 100 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 5,220 | 4,420 | 780 | 20 | 2,040 | 1,740 | 300 | 480 | 460 | 460 | 20 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 5,680 | 5,580 | 100 | - | 2,880 | 2,560 | 60 | - | 620 | 620 | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 12,460 | 12,300 | 120 | 40 | 3,840 | 3,780 | 60 | - | 13,480 | 13,400 | 80 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 377,800 | 375,260 | 80 | - | 43,120 | 43,100 | 20 | - | 7,060 | 7,040 | 20 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 176,840 | 176,260 | 580 | - | 39,360 | 39,000 | 360 | - | 6,420 | 6,360 | 60 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 201,460 | 199,300 | 2,060 | 100 | 760 | 760 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 7,540 | 7,520 | 20 | - | 38,600 | 38,240 | 360 | - | 6,340 | 6,280 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 195,920 | 191,780 | 2,040 | 100 | 14,420 | 14,000 | 420 | - | 2,800 | 2,740 | 60 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 97,440 | 92,940 | 4,440 | 60 | 6,120 | 6,120 | - | - | 1,480 | 1,480 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 36,800 | 36,800 | 120 | - | 3,700 | 3,600 | 100 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 30,440 | 28,620 | 1,820 | 60 | 4,600 | 4,280 | 320 | - | 960 | 900 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 30,500 | 27,940 | 2,500 | 60 | 52,420 | 51,400 | 980 | 40 | 8,280 | 8,180 | 100 | - |
| Machinery..... | 307,140 | 303,880 | 3,200 | - | 18,100 | 18,020 | 80 | - | 2,100 | 2,080 | 20 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 117,980 | 117,460 | 520 | - | 34,320 | 33,380 | 900 | 40 | 6,180 | 6,100 | 80 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 189,160 | 186,420 | 2,680 | 60 | 1,100 | 1,040 | 60 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 2,940 | 2,920 | 40 | - | 4,700 | 4,560 | 40 | - | 520 | 520 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 19,480 | 19,440 | 40 | - | 28,520 | 27,680 | 800 | 40 | 5,340 | 5,260 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 166,740 | 164,060 | 2,640 | 40 | 24,940 | 24,480 | 440 | 20 | 3,540 | 3,520 | 20 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 160,960 | 160,100 | 840 | - | 6,280 | 6,280 | - | - | 980 | 980 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 30,460 | 30,420 | 40 | - | 7,100 | 7,000 | 100 | - | 1,120 | 1,120 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 46,600 | 46,220 | 380 | - | 9,320 | 8,980 | 320 | 20 | 920 | 900 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 69,700 | 69,320 | 360 | 20 | 2,240 | 2,220 | 20 | - | 520 | 520 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 14,200 | 14,140 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL—NONFARM | | | | RURAL—FARM | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 181,320 | 175,560 | 5,680 | 80 | 23,880 | 22,960 | 920 | - | 4,000 | 3,840 | 160 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 14,260 | 13,680 | 580 | 20 | 2,260 | 2,240 | 20 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 38,680 | 38,060 | 620 | - | 5,780 | 5,660 | 120 | - | 740 | 740 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 70,680 | 67,140 | 3,430 | 60 | 9,380 | 8,700 | 680 | - | 1,760 | 1,660 | 100 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 57,700 | 55,480 | 1,220 | - | 6,520 | 6,360 | 160 | - | 1,160 | 1,100 | 60 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 717,360 | 688,360 | 38,200 | 800 | 119,480 | 107,600 | 11,640 | 240 | 17,240 | 14,260 | 2,960 | 20 |
| Transportation | 516,800 | 483,180 | 32,820 | 800 | 85,500 | 73,840 | 11,440 | 280 | 18,980 | 11,020 | 2,940 | 20 |
| Air transportation | 4,580 | 4,480 | 100 | - | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 227,120 | 227,080 | 40 | - | 49,840 | 49,840 | - | - | 6,820 | 6,820 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 217,920 | 217,980 | 40 | - | 48,840 | 48,840 | - | - | 6,780 | 6,780 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 9,200 | 9,200 | - | - | 1,000 | 1,000 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 69,080 | 68,460 | 620 | - | 5,980 | 5,500 | 480 | - | 880 | 720 | 160 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 106,320 | 80,980 | 24,580 | 760 | 21,580 | 11,280 | 10,140 | 220 | 5,280 | 2,520 | 2,740 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 93,860 | 69,120 | 23,980 | 760 | 20,100 | 9,800 | 10,080 | 220 | 4,900 | 2,160 | 2,720 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 12,460 | 11,860 | 600 | - | 1,480 | 1,480 | 60 | - | 380 | 360 | 20 | - |
| Water transportation | 68,720 | 68,380 | 340 | 20 | 4,260 | 4,080 | 180 | - | 600 | 580 | 20 | - |
| Other transportation | 40,980 | 38,820 | 7,140 | 20 | 2,820 | 2,180 | 640 | - | 340 | 320 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 560 | 560 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 28,700 | 22,340 | 6,360 | - | 1,200 | 640 | 560 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 5,920 | 5,240 | 560 | 20 | 580 | 540 | 40 | - | 180 | 160 | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 5,800 | 5,580 | 220 | - | 720 | 680 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 56,520 | 56,360 | 160 | - | 8,740 | 8,700 | 40 | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 51,820 | 51,780 | 40 | - | 7,900 | 7,900 | - | - | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,280 | 39,260 | 20 | - | 7,060 | 7,060 | - | - | 400 | 400 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 12,540 | 12,520 | 20 | - | 840 | 840 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,700 | 4,580 | 120 | - | 840 | 800 | 40 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Utilities | 144,040 | 143,220 | 220 | - | 25,240 | 25,060 | 160 | 20 | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - |
| Electric light and power | 82,760 | 82,740 | 20 | - | 17,440 | 17,440 | - | - | 1,800 | 1,800 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 22,720 | 22,700 | 20 | - | 3,340 | 3,320 | 20 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 38,560 | 38,380 | 180 | - | 4,460 | 4,300 | 140 | 20 | 540 | 520 | 20 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,457,080 | 1,086,900 | 416,960 | 13,220 | 209,220 | 132,020 | 75,280 | 1,920 | 24,020 | 15,900 | 7,840 | 280 |
| Wholesale trade | 240,340 | 193,540 | 45,900 | 900 | 80,020 | 24,480 | 5,400 | 140 | 4,180 | 3,000 | 1,180 | - |
| Retail trade | 1,226,740 | 843,360 | 371,060 | 12,320 | 179,200 | 107,540 | 69,880 | 1,780 | 19,840 | 12,900 | 6,660 | 280 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 356,160 | 226,800 | 133,020 | 6,340 | 56,560 | 33,380 | 22,400 | 780 | 5,980 | 3,660 | 2,240 | 80 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 314,540 | 181,720 | 126,700 | 6,120 | 47,860 | 26,120 | 20,960 | 780 | 4,680 | 2,620 | 2,000 | 60 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 51,620 | 45,080 | 6,320 | 220 | 8,700 | 7,260 | 1,440 | - | 1,300 | 1,040 | 240 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 80,680 | 68,160 | 12,430 | 240 | 11,580 | 7,080 | 4,440 | 60 | 960 | 560 | 380 | 20 |
| General merchandise stores | 76,280 | 64,820 | 10,260 | 200 | 10,660 | 6,580 | 4,040 | 40 | 940 | 460 | 360 | 20 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,600 | 3,340 | 2,220 | 40 | 920 | 500 | 400 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 112,160 | 68,540 | 42,920 | 700 | 5,580 | 3,160 | 2,420 | - | 260 | 160 | 100 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 93,020 | 53,900 | 38,580 | 540 | 4,320 | 2,340 | 1,980 | - | 220 | 120 | 100 | - |
| Shoe stores | 19,140 | 14,640 | 4,340 | 160 | 1,260 | 820 | 440 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 59,480 | 44,640 | 14,400 | 440 | 7,040 | 5,140 | 1,860 | 40 | 920 | 720 | 180 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 39,620 | 29,420 | 9,880 | 320 | 3,800 | 2,840 | 940 | 20 | 540 | 380 | 140 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 19,860 | 15,220 | 4,520 | 120 | 3,240 | 2,300 | 920 | 20 | 380 | 340 | 40 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 54,660 | 46,420 | 8,100 | 140 | 10,060 | 7,900 | 2,140 | 20 | 1,400 | 1,220 | 180 | - |
| Filling stations | 50,200 | 33,600 | 16,180 | 420 | 21,020 | 10,560 | 10,140 | 320 | 2,720 | 1,280 | 1,380 | 60 |
| Drug stores | 39,700 | 27,500 | 11,920 | 280 | 4,200 | 2,500 | 1,680 | 20 | 220 | 220 | 60 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 206,760 | 159,960 | 45,040 | 1,760 | 19,460 | 9,600 | 9,600 | 260 | 1,700 | 1,180 | 500 | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 58,300 | 44,260 | 13,720 | 320 | 14,020 | 10,680 | 3,260 | 80 | 1,880 | 1,260 | 580 | 40 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 19,280 | 13,440 | 5,740 | 100 | 5,760 | 3,860 | 1,860 | 40 | 800 | 480 | 300 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 39,020 | 30,820 | 7,980 | 220 | 8,260 | 6,820 | 1,400 | 40 | 1,080 | 780 | 280 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 198,440 | 128,480 | 73,280 | 1,680 | 29,680 | 17,540 | 11,940 | 200 | 3,740 | 2,640 | 1,060 | 40 |
| Liquor stores | 12,220 | 9,040 | 3,120 | 60 | 1,220 | 780 | 420 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 9,760 | 6,020 | 3,560 | 180 | 1,300 | 940 | 360 | - | 220 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 15,540 | 8,780 | 6,680 | 80 | 1,020 | 400 | 620 | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 52,640 | 36,500 | 15,620 | 520 | 10,000 | 6,860 | 3,020 | 120 | 1,340 | 1,060 | 280 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 70,180 | 38,100 | 31,500 | 580 | 9,420 | 5,020 | 4,360 | 40 | 1,360 | 960 | 380 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 38,100 | 25,040 | 12,800 | 260 | 6,720 | 3,540 | 3,160 | 20 | 700 | 460 | 240 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 372,840 | 333,820 | 38,740 | 280 | 40,280 | 34,120 | 6,160 | - | 2,760 | 2,060 | 700 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 122,360 | 115,840 | 6,520 | - | 14,820 | 13,960 | 860 | - | 1,180 | 920 | 260 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 250,480 | 217,980 | 32,220 | 280 | 25,460 | 20,160 | 5,300 | - | 1,580 | 1,140 | 440 | - |
| Insurance | 113,500 | 101,100 | 12,380 | 20 | 16,060 | 13,680 | 2,380 | - | 840 | 700 | 140 | - |
| Real estate | 136,980 | 116,880 | 19,840 | 260 | 9,400 | 6,480 | 2,920 | - | 740 | 440 | 300 | - |
| Business and repair services | 190,920 | 134,360 | 55,700 | 860 | 43,620 | 26,980 | 16,160 | 380 | 6,140 | 4,520 | 1,580 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 99,580 | 77,700 | 21,460 | 420 | 31,020 | 21,100 | 9,620 | 300 | 4,640 | 3,840 | 760 | 40 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 91,340 | 56,660 | 34,240 | 440 | 12,500 | 5,880 | 6,540 | 80 | 1,500 | 680 | 820 | - |
| Advertising | 19,920 | 17,460 | 2,420 | 40 | 2,240 | 1,800 | 440 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 39,220 | 24,680 | 14,420 | 120 | 3,400 | 2,020 | 1,360 | 20 | 220 | 160 | 60 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 32,200 | 14,520 | 17,400 | 280 | 6,860 | 2,060 | 4,740 | 60 | 1,120 | 360 | 760 | - |
| Personal services | 811,340 | 223,080 | 86,980 | 1,280 | 56,280 | 41,860 | 14,160 | 260 | 8,380 | 7,100 | 1,240 | 40 |
| Domestic service | 59,020 | 58,220 | 780 | 20 | 26,380 | 26,260 | 120 | - | 5,600 | 5,600 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 78,400 | 67,260 | 5,980 | 160 | 12,140 | 8,500 | 3,500 | 140 | 1,600 | 880 | 680 | 40 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 69,580 | 53,940 | 15,340 | 300 | 5,080 | 3,900 | 1,160 | 20 | 280 | 240 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 109,340 | 43,660 | 64,880 | 800 | 12,680 | 3,200 | 9,380 | 100 | 900 | 380 | 520 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 80,620 | 69,940 | 10,600 | 80 | 11,760 | 9,840 | 1,920 | - | 1,320 | 1,080 | 220 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 36,560 | 34,720 | 1,840 | - | 3,460 | 3,160 | 300 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 44,060 | 35,220 | 8,760 | 80 | 8,300 | 6,680 | 1,620 | - | 1,040 | 800 | 220 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 388,140 | 258,880 | 129,120 | 140 | 87,320 | 69,460 | 17,860 | - | 10,240 | 8,500 | 1,740 | - |
| Educational services | 112,580 | 106,760 | 5,820 | - | 35,780 | 35,120 | 660 | - | 5,260 | 5,160 | 100 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 125,320 | 61,780 | 63,500 | 40 | 26,760 | 17,360 | 9,400 | - | 2,400 | 1,700 | 700 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 90,500 | 30,840 | 59,560 | 100 | 10,500 | 2,720 | 7,780 | - | 1,420 | 480 | 940 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 59,740 | 59,500 | 240 | - | 14,280 | 14,260 | 20 | - | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - |
| Government | 344,000 | 344,000 | - | - | 56,160 | 56,160 | - | - | 7,540 | 7,540 | - | - |
| Postal service | 70,020 | 70,020 | - | - | 13,080 | 13,080 | - | - | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - |
| National defense | 37,760 | 37,760 | - | - | 14,440 | 14,440 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 236,220 | 236,220 | - | - | 28,640 | 28,640 | - | - | 4,920 | 4,920 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 30,200 | 30,200 | - | - | 4,300 | 4,300 | - | - | 660 | 660 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 206,020 | 206,020 | - | - | 24,340 | 24,340 | - | - | 4,260 | 4,260 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 134,100 | 126,620 | 7,380 | 100 | 31,060 | 29,180 | 1,880 | 60 | 7,920 | 7,720 | 160 | 40 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE | 3,120,240 | 2,920,740 | 162,520 | 36,980 | 457,740 | 421,640 | 29,240 | 6,860 | 108,520 | 92,000 | 12,920 | 3,600 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 3,000 | 1,560 | 960 | 480 | 3,660 | 2,000 | 1,120 | 540 | 14,100 | 2,140 | 8,800 | 3,160 |
| Agriculture | 2,800 | 1,360 | 960 | 480 | 3,600 | 1,960 | 1,120 | 520 | 14,080 | 2,120 | 8,800 | 3,160 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 200 | 200 | - | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Fishery | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Mining | 1,580 | 1,560 | 20 | - | 1,280 | 1,260 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Coal mining | 1,060 | 1,040 | 20 | - | 880 | 860 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 120 | 120 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries | 280 | 280 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production | 20 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying | 180 | 180 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Construction | 11,580 | 10,560 | 600 | 420 | 1,880 | 1,540 | 300 | 40 | 200 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Manufacturing | 986,820 | 982,360 | 3,040 | 1,420 | 126,660 | 125,900 | 540 | 220 | 23,020 | 22,860 | 140 | 20 |
| Food and kindred products | 50,100 | 49,440 | 400 | 260 | 5,680 | 5,600 | 40 | 40 | 1,360 | 1,340 | 20 | - |
| Bakery products | 13,280 | 12,940 | 200 | 140 | 680 | 660 | 20 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Beverage industries | 4,240 | 4,200 | 20 | 20 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Meat products | 4,040 | 4,040 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other food industries | 28,540 | 28,260 | 180 | 100 | 4,260 | 4,200 | 20 | 40 | 1,120 | 1,100 | 20 | - |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | 4,860 | 4,840 | 20 | - | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - | 620 | 620 | - | - |
| Confectionery | 13,660 | 13,580 | 80 | - | 1,420 | 1,400 | 20 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Dairy products | 2,920 | 2,840 | - | 80 | 500 | 480 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products | 1,300 | 1,280 | - | 20 | 360 | 360 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 5,800 | 5,720 | 80 | - | 380 | 360 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures | 20,020 | 19,960 | - | 60 | 1,940 | 1,940 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Textile-mill products | 190,340 | 190,060 | 240 | 40 | 36,060 | 35,940 | 80 | 40 | 5,340 | 5,280 | 60 | - |
| Cotton manufactures | 41,220 | 41,220 | - | - | 6,000 | 6,000 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 29,840 | 29,800 | 40 | - | 6,080 | 6,080 | - | - | 880 | 880 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 37,060 | 37,060 | - | - | 7,560 | 7,560 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | - |
| Knit goods | 42,660 | 42,500 | 140 | 20 | 10,960 | 10,900 | 20 | 40 | 1,960 | 1,940 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products | 39,560 | 39,480 | 60 | 20 | 5,460 | 5,400 | 60 | - | 580 | 540 | 40 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 4,540 | 4,520 | 20 | - | 880 | 880 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 7,840 | 7,800 | 40 | - | 1,540 | 1,480 | 60 | - | 160 | 120 | 40 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 3,720 | 3,720 | - | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 7,540 | 7,540 | - | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills | 15,920 | 15,900 | - | 20 | 1,200 | 1,200 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 277,360 | 275,640 | 1,280 | 500 | 28,860 | 28,740 | 100 | 20 | 7,180 | 7,160 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories | 269,020 | 267,440 | 1,100 | 480 | 28,240 | 28,180 | 60 | - | 7,040 | 7,040 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 8,340 | 8,200 | 180 | 20 | 620 | 560 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 11,700 | 11,500 | 120 | 80 | 2,840 | 2,800 | 20 | 20 | 600 | 580 | - | 20 |
| Logging | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 880 | 880 | - | - | 560 | 560 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 5,400 | 5,320 | 60 | 20 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 160 | 140 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 5,360 | 5,260 | 40 | 60 | 1,680 | 1,640 | 20 | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Paper and allied products | 32,660 | 32,660 | - | - | 4,240 | 4,240 | - | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 10,500 | 10,500 | - | - | 2,440 | 2,440 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 12,160 | 12,160 | - | - | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 10,000 | 10,000 | - | - | 780 | 780 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 48,800 | 47,820 | 320 | 160 | 3,960 | 3,700 | 180 | 80 | 420 | 420 | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products | 30,380 | 30,260 | 120 | - | 3,540 | 3,500 | 20 | 20 | 660 | 660 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products | 1,980 | 1,980 | - | - | 740 | 740 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products | 28,400 | 28,280 | 120 | - | 2,800 | 2,760 | 20 | 20 | 460 | 460 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 2,040 | 2,040 | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 26,360 | 26,240 | 120 | - | 2,640 | 2,600 | 20 | 20 | 440 | 440 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products | 5,060 | 5,060 | - | - | 400 | 400 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining | 4,520 | 4,520 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 540 | 540 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Rubber products | 14,300 | 14,300 | - | - | 1,380 | 1,380 | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products | 70,860 | 70,680 | 100 | 80 | 10,980 | 10,940 | 40 | - | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 50,380 | 50,340 | 20 | 20 | 8,560 | 8,540 | 20 | - | 1,740 | 1,740 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 20,480 | 20,340 | 80 | 60 | 2,420 | 2,400 | 20 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 3,020 | 3,020 | - | - | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear | 17,460 | 17,320 | 80 | 60 | 2,000 | 2,000 | - | - | 520 | 520 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 12,880 | 12,860 | 20 | - | 3,160 | 3,160 | - | - | 720 | 700 | 20 | - |
| Glass and glass products | 5,820 | 5,820 | - | - | 1,540 | 1,540 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - |
| Structural clay products | 860 | 860 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products | 6,200 | 6,180 | 20 | - | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 220 | 200 | 20 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod. | 820 | 820 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products | 500 | 480 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - | 760 | 760 | - | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products | 2,600 | 2,600 | - | - | 400 | 400 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products | 34,680 | 34,600 | 60 | 20 | 4,700 | 4,680 | 20 | - | 680 | 680 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 6,680 | 6,680 | - | - | 860 | 860 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products | 28,000 | 27,920 | 60 | 20 | 3,840 | 3,820 | 20 | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware | 2,700 | 2,700 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries | 25,300 | 25,220 | 60 | 20 | 3,620 | 3,600 | 20 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 22,300 | 22,160 | 60 | 80 | 2,340 | 2,340 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products | 4,120 | 4,100 | 20 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 13,540 | 13,500 | 20 | 20 | 1,680 | 1,680 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products | 4,640 | 4,560 | 20 | 60 | 360 | 360 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Machinery | 66,580 | 66,460 | 40 | 80 | 7,720 | 7,700 | 20 | - | 920 | 920 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment | 44,440 | 44,400 | 40 | - | 4,620 | 4,620 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical | 22,140 | 22,060 | - | 80 | 3,100 | 3,080 | 20 | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors | 360 | 360 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies | 5,600 | 5,600 | - | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery | 16,180 | 16,100 | - | 80 | 1,820 | 1,800 | 20 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment | 10,960 | 10,960 | - | - | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts | 2,060 | 2,060 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 6,340 | 6,340 | - | - | 640 | 640 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment | 860 | 860 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL—NONFARM | | | | RURAL—FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 88,340 | 87,940 | 340 | 60 | 7,540 | 7,520 | 20 | - | 1,360 | 1,340 | 20 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,200 | 2,180 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 14,840 | 14,800 | 40 | - | 1,740 | 1,720 | 20 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 46,500 | 46,240 | 260 | 60 | 3,180 | 3,180 | - | - | 720 | 700 | 20 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 24,800 | 24,720 | 80 | - | 2,520 | 2,520 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 103,940 | 103,100 | 580 | 260 | 12,200 | 11,680 | 240 | 80 | 1,300 | 1,260 | 40 | - |
| Transportation | 23,860 | 23,060 | 540 | 260 | 2,000 | 1,720 | 200 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Air transportation | 720 | 720 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 9,060 | 9,040 | 20 | - | 840 | 800 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 8,400 | 8,400 | - | - | 760 | 760 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 660 | 640 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,260 | 3,200 | 60 | - | 280 | 240 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5,340 | 4,920 | 220 | 200 | 640 | 460 | 180 | - | 80 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Trucking service | 4,020 | 3,640 | 180 | 200 | 460 | 300 | 160 | - | 80 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,320 | 1,280 | 40 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 2,600 | 2,600 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 2,880 | 2,580 | 240 | 60 | 140 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 600 | 460 | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,040 | 900 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,220 | 1,200 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 60,040 | 60,000 | 40 | - | 8,200 | 8,160 | 40 | - | 880 | 880 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 58,700 | 58,680 | 20 | - | 8,140 | 8,100 | 40 | - | 860 | 860 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 53,660 | 53,640 | 20 | - | 7,800 | 7,760 | 40 | - | 820 | 820 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,040 | 5,040 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,340 | 1,320 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 20,040 | 20,040 | - | - | 2,000 | 2,000 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 15,600 | 15,600 | - | - | 1,580 | 1,580 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,080 | 3,080 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 531,320 | 451,200 | 50,600 | 29,520 | 60,200 | 44,020 | 11,380 | 4,800 | 8,180 | 6,620 | 1,240 | 320 |
| Wholesale trade | 47,160 | 45,500 | 980 | 680 | 3,620 | 3,500 | 60 | 60 | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Retail trade | 484,160 | 405,700 | 49,620 | 28,840 | 56,580 | 40,520 | 11,320 | 4,740 | 7,540 | 5,980 | 1,240 | 320 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 72,980 | 42,200 | 16,260 | 14,520 | 10,900 | 5,780 | 3,280 | 1,840 | 1,160 | 700 | 360 | 100 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 67,820 | 37,480 | 16,160 | 14,180 | 10,320 | 5,260 | 3,220 | 1,840 | 960 | 560 | 300 | 100 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,160 | 4,720 | 100 | 340 | 580 | 520 | 60 | - | 200 | 140 | 60 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 136,320 | 132,020 | 3,140 | 1,160 | 12,280 | 10,560 | 1,140 | 580 | 1,580 | 1,480 | 40 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 123,180 | 119,700 | 2,520 | 960 | 9,800 | 8,360 | 940 | 500 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 20 | 60 |
| Limited price variety stores | 13,140 | 12,320 | 620 | 200 | 2,480 | 2,200 | 200 | 80 | 360 | 340 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 74,720 | 60,660 | 11,060 | 3,000 | 4,860 | 3,860 | 900 | 100 | 480 | 380 | 100 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 70,200 | 56,680 | 10,820 | 2,700 | 4,460 | 3,460 | 900 | 80 | 480 | 380 | 100 | - |
| Shoe stores | 4,520 | 3,980 | 240 | 300 | 400 | 380 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 13,660 | 11,580 | 1,500 | 580 | 1,240 | 1,060 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 10,200 | 8,500 | 1,320 | 380 | 820 | 660 | 100 | 60 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 3,460 | 3,080 | 180 | 200 | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 6,920 | 6,620 | 200 | 100 | 1,200 | 1,060 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 1,400 | 1,140 | 140 | 120 | 1,280 | 480 | 640 | 160 | 200 | 60 | 120 | 20 |
| Drug stores | 9,140 | 7,980 | 560 | 600 | 1,260 | 1,100 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 97,360 | 84,820 | 7,500 | 5,040 | 14,100 | 9,760 | 2,940 | 1,400 | 2,560 | 2,120 | 320 | 120 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 9,900 | 8,540 | 540 | 820 | 1,920 | 1,560 | 200 | 160 | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 3,840 | 3,120 | 340 | 380 | 700 | 520 | 140 | 40 | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 6,060 | 5,420 | 800 | 440 | 1,220 | 1,040 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 61,760 | 50,140 | 8,720 | 2,900 | 7,540 | 5,300 | 1,920 | 320 | 960 | 720 | 240 | - |
| Liquor stores | 1,120 | 900 | 180 | 40 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 2,420 | 1,560 | 580 | 280 | 380 | 300 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 4,620 | 4,220 | 240 | 160 | 340 | 280 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 5,140 | 4,800 | 300 | 40 | 640 | 500 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 23,620 | 17,060 | 4,840 | 1,920 | 2,560 | 1,480 | 1,000 | 80 | 320 | 220 | 100 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 24,640 | 21,600 | 2,580 | 460 | 3,460 | 2,680 | 680 | 100 | 440 | 360 | 80 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 167,840 | 163,420 | 4,020 | 400 | 13,740 | 13,060 | 600 | 80 | 2,000 | 1,940 | 60 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 50,420 | 50,260 | 160 | - | 5,160 | 5,160 | - | - | 800 | 800 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 117,420 | 113,160 | 3,860 | 400 | 8,580 | 7,900 | 600 | 80 | 1,200 | 1,140 | 60 | - |
| Insurance | 79,600 | 78,400 | 1,060 | 140 | 6,420 | 6,280 | 100 | 40 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 20 | - |
| Real estate | 37,820 | 34,760 | 2,800 | 260 | 2,160 | 1,620 | 500 | 40 | 180 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Business and repair services | 26,960 | 22,860 | 3,620 | 480 | 2,240 | 1,680 | 400 | 160 | 360 | 280 | 80 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,020 | 2,540 | 320 | 160 | 1,060 | 840 | 80 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 23,940 | 20,320 | 3,300 | 320 | 1,180 | 840 | 320 | 20 | 220 | 180 | 40 | - |
| Advertising | 7,800 | 7,520 | 240 | 40 | 400 | 360 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 14,500 | 11,680 | 2,720 | 100 | 660 | 460 | 200 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,640 | 1,120 | 840 | 180 | 120 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Personal services | 606,040 | 535,060 | 58,180 | 2,800 | 118,000 | 106,320 | 11,040 | 640 | 33,000 | 31,300 | 1,640 | 60 |
| Domestic service | 407,960 | 401,340 | 6,560 | 60 | 94,760 | 92,800 | 1,940 | 80 | 29,640 | 29,220 | 400 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 67,040 | 40,640 | 25,780 | 620 | 9,160 | 5,520 | 3,200 | 440 | 1,680 | 1,480 | 720 | 20 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 57,500 | 54,920 | 1,340 | 1,240 | 4,800 | 4,540 | 200 | 60 | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 73,540 | 38,160 | 34,500 | 880 | 9,280 | 3,460 | 5,700 | 120 | 1,200 | 660 | 520 | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv... | 23,480 | 20,920 | 2,460 | 100 | 2,100 | 1,720 | 340 | 40 | 200 | 120 | 80 | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 14,160 | 13,680 | 400 | 80 | 880 | 840 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 9,320 | 7,240 | 2,060 | 20 | 1,220 | 880 | 320 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Professional and related services | 483,300 | 454,920 | 27,360 | 1,020 | 87,220 | 83,900 | 3,100 | 220 | 19,000 | 18,180 | 780 | 40 |
| Educational services | 224,800 | 215,180 | 9,600 | 20 | 48,500 | 47,180 | 1,380 | - | 13,360 | 13,100 | 260 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 180,580 | 167,120 | 12,700 | 760 | 28,120 | 26,700 | 1,220 | 200 | 3,600 | 3,300 | 280 | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv | 36,040 | 31,040 | 4,780 | 220 | 3,100 | 2,620 | 460 | 20 | 480 | 320 | 160 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 41,880 | 41,580 | 280 | 20 | 7,500 | 7,460 | 40 | - | 1,560 | 1,460 | 80 | 20 |
| Government | 75,780 | 75,780 | - | - | 13,040 | 13,040 | - | - | 1,960 | 1,960 | - | - |
| Postal service | 3,160 | 3,160 | - | - | 3,880 | 3,880 | - | - | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| National defense | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 71,600 | 71,600 | - | - | 8,900 | 8,900 | - | - | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 10,080 | 10,080 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 61,520 | 61,520 | - | - | 7,940 | 7,940 | - | - | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 98,600 | 97,440 | 1,080 | 80 | 15,520 | 15,320 | 180 | 20 | 5,100 | 5,060 | 40 | - |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 6,150,540 | 5,317,120 | 819,400 | 14,020 | 1,650,160 | 1,244,700 | 394,160 | 11,300 | 2,848,760 | 760,660 | 1,797,040 | 291,060 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 58,880 | 37,060 | 20,540 | 1,280 | 129,060 | 78,960 | 46,700 | 3,400 | 2,430,920 | 406,080 | 1,735,600 | 289,240 |
| Agriculture..... | 55,780 | 34,700 | 19,800 | 1,280 | 125,000 | 76,340 | 45,340 | 3,320 | 2,429,660 | 405,140 | 1,735,280 | 289,240 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 3,100 | 2,360 | 740 | - | 4,060 | 2,620 | 1,360 | 80 | 1,260 | 940 | 320 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,260 | 1,240 | 20 | - | 1,380 | 1,360 | 20 | - | 620 | 600 | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 1,840 | 1,120 | 720 | - | 2,680 | 1,260 | 1,340 | 80 | 640 | 340 | 300 | - |
| Mining..... | 58,440 | 55,580 | 2,840 | 20 | 72,760 | 68,740 | 3,840 | 180 | 27,140 | 25,000 | 2,100 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 28,360 | 27,360 | 1,000 | - | 38,820 | 36,800 | 1,940 | 80 | 14,400 | 13,140 | 1,240 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 11,200 | 9,900 | 1,300 | - | 11,700 | 11,160 | 500 | 20 | 5,460 | 5,220 | 240 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 11,700 | 11,540 | 160 | - | 11,640 | 11,080 | 560 | 60 | 2,380 | 2,180 | 140 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 7,180 | 6,780 | 380 | 20 | 10,600 | 9,700 | 880 | 20 | 4,960 | 4,460 | 480 | 20 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 2,940 | 2,640 | 280 | 20 | 2,900 | 2,720 | 180 | - | 1,540 | 1,320 | 200 | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 3,300 | 3,220 | 80 | - | 5,520 | 5,340 | 180 | - | 2,500 | 2,340 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 720 | 720 | - | - | 2,100 | 1,580 | 500 | 20 | 880 | 760 | 120 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 220 | 200 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Construction..... | 371,940 | 268,880 | 106,900 | 1,160 | 140,820 | 98,520 | 41,480 | 820 | 53,800 | 42,460 | 11,240 | 100 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,321,980 | 2,274,260 | 46,960 | 760 | 391,280 | 371,760 | 18,860 | 660 | 130,600 | 125,300 | 4,820 | 480 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 278,720 | 271,580 | 7,000 | 140 | 56,100 | 50,380 | 5,500 | 220 | 15,120 | 14,420 | 620 | 80 |
| Bakery products..... | 55,180 | 53,640 | 1,460 | 80 | 6,500 | 5,920 | 560 | 20 | 1,260 | 1,140 | 20 | 40 |
| Beverage industries..... | 46,040 | 44,700 | 1,300 | 40 | 5,820 | 5,540 | 240 | 40 | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 91,140 | 90,440 | 700 | - | 8,900 | 8,600 | 300 | - | 3,080 | 2,980 | 100 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 86,360 | 82,800 | 3,540 | 20 | 94,880 | 90,320 | 4,400 | 160 | 9,740 | 9,200 | 500 | 40 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 8,000 | 7,620 | 380 | - | 3,920 | 3,800 | 120 | - | 960 | 960 | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 9,520 | 8,940 | 560 | 20 | 600 | 540 | 60 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 27,100 | 25,900 | 1,200 | - | 15,620 | 13,680 | 1,800 | 140 | 4,500 | 4,260 | 240 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 22,360 | 21,640 | 720 | - | 10,920 | 8,820 | 2,100 | - | 2,860 | 2,580 | 240 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 19,380 | 18,700 | 680 | - | 8,320 | 8,480 | 320 | 20 | 1,200 | 1,180 | 20 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4,960 | 4,220 | 740 | - | 440 | 380 | 60 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 24,540 | 23,860 | 660 | 20 | 3,340 | 3,260 | 80 | - | 1,080 | 1,000 | 80 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 1,820 | 1,760 | 60 | - | 460 | 440 | 20 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 540 | 520 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4,240 | 4,180 | 60 | - | 1,060 | 1,040 | 20 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 9,160 | 9,020 | 120 | 20 | 820 | 800 | 20 | - | 260 | 240 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 8,780 | 8,380 | 400 | - | 900 | 880 | 20 | - | 340 | 280 | 60 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 980 | 940 | 40 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 100 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 2,220 | 2,040 | 180 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 3,760 | 3,660 | 100 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,640 | 1,580 | 60 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 36,400 | 34,280 | 2,100 | 20 | 2,620 | 2,520 | 100 | - | 860 | 860 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 31,280 | 29,620 | 1,660 | - | 2,120 | 2,060 | 60 | - | 780 | 780 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,120 | 4,660 | 440 | 20 | 500 | 460 | 40 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 117,620 | 112,600 | 4,980 | 140 | 39,080 | 34,860 | 4,080 | 200 | 21,180 | 17,820 | 3,000 | 360 |
| Logging..... | 1,880 | 1,440 | 440 | - | 7,620 | 6,300 | 1,240 | 80 | 6,180 | 4,840 | 1,220 | 120 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 26,620 | 25,500 | 1,080 | 40 | 16,180 | 14,240 | 1,860 | 80 | 9,060 | 7,860 | 1,500 | 200 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 61,200 | 59,040 | 2,120 | 40 | 9,900 | 9,280 | 580 | 40 | 4,160 | 4,000 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 27,920 | 26,520 | 1,240 | 60 | 5,380 | 5,040 | 340 | - | 1,760 | 1,620 | 120 | 40 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 59,940 | 59,460 | 480 | - | 15,500 | 15,400 | 100 | - | 5,040 | 4,860 | 140 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 37,480 | 37,380 | 100 | - | 11,980 | 11,940 | 40 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 18,460 | 18,460 | 180 | - | 1,720 | 1,660 | 60 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 8,620 | 8,620 | 200 | - | 1,800 | 1,800 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 152,120 | 141,800 | 10,240 | 80 | 21,380 | 17,200 | 4,120 | 60 | 3,120 | 2,860 | 260 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 78,960 | 71,900 | 2,020 | 40 | 12,500 | 12,220 | 280 | - | 3,280 | 3,180 | 100 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - | 800 | 800 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 72,600 | 70,540 | 2,020 | 40 | 12,200 | 11,920 | 280 | - | 3,220 | 3,120 | 100 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 18,920 | 18,680 | 220 | 20 | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 58,680 | 56,860 | 1,800 | 20 | 10,840 | 10,560 | 280 | - | 3,000 | 2,900 | 100 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 38,600 | 38,440 | 160 | - | 8,200 | 8,140 | 60 | - | 1,540 | 1,540 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 27,860 | 27,740 | 120 | - | 6,440 | 6,400 | 40 | - | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 5,740 | 5,700 | 40 | - | 1,760 | 1,740 | 20 | - | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 58,400 | 53,260 | 140 | - | 6,440 | 6,440 | - | - | 8,220 | 8,220 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 51,880 | 50,900 | 940 | 40 | 8,560 | 8,100 | 460 | - | 2,240 | 2,220 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 34,160 | 33,860 | 260 | 40 | 5,800 | 5,780 | 20 | - | 620 | 600 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 17,720 | 17,040 | 680 | - | 2,760 | 2,320 | 440 | - | 2,620 | 2,620 | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 10,220 | 10,160 | 60 | - | 1,760 | 1,740 | 20 | - | 460 | 460 | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 7,500 | 6,880 | 620 | - | 1,000 | 580 | 420 | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 71,060 | 69,040 | 2,000 | 20 | 25,940 | 25,280 | 620 | 40 | 8,680 | 8,560 | 120 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 24,500 | 24,180 | 320 | - | 4,440 | 4,440 | - | - | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 11,780 | 11,580 | 200 | - | 9,200 | 9,080 | 120 | - | 2,800 | 2,780 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 34,780 | 33,280 | 1,480 | 20 | 12,300 | 11,760 | 500 | 40 | 4,220 | 4,120 | 100 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 14,180 | 13,660 | 520 | - | 6,740 | 6,360 | 360 | 20 | 2,020 | 1,960 | 60 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 5,320 | 4,620 | 680 | 20 | 1,840 | 1,720 | 100 | 20 | 1,020 | 1,020 | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 9,160 | 9,020 | 140 | - | 2,420 | 2,380 | 40 | - | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 6,120 | 5,980 | 140 | - | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 429,920 | 427,520 | 2,340 | 60 | 58,500 | 58,020 | 460 | 20 | 18,460 | 18,420 | 40 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 187,600 | 187,500 | 100 | - | 24,800 | 24,800 | - | - | 5,880 | 5,880 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 242,320 | 240,020 | 2,240 | 60 | 33,700 | 33,220 | 460 | 20 | 11,580 | 11,540 | 40 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 8,480 | 8,460 | 20 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 233,840 | 231,560 | 2,220 | 60 | 33,160 | 32,680 | 460 | 20 | 11,500 | 11,460 | 40 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 60,200 | 56,100 | 4,020 | 80 | 8,160 | 7,100 | 1,020 | 40 | 2,680 | 2,660 | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal, primary products..... | 10,880 | 10,860 | 20 | - | 3,140 | 3,140 | - | - | 820 | 820 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 11,700 | 10,980 | 700 | 20 | 700 | 660 | 40 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 37,620 | 34,260 | 3,300 | 60 | 4,320 | 3,300 | 980 | 40 | 1,620 | 1,600 | 20 | - |
| Machinery..... | 375,420 | 370,960 | 4,400 | 60 | 53,380 | 52,400 | 940 | 40 | 16,040 | 15,820 | 220 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 98,480 | 97,820 | 660 | - | 11,560 | 11,480 | 80 | - | 3,660 | 3,620 | 40 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 276,940 | 273,140 | 3,740 | 60 | 41,820 | 40,920 | 860 | 40 | 12,380 | 12,200 | 180 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 60,600 | 60,420 | 160 | 20 | 11,480 | 11,360 | 120 | - | 2,540 | 2,540 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 17,980 | 17,820 | 160 | - | 1,720 | 1,720 | - | - | 9,020 | 9,020 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 198,360 | 194,900 | 3,420 | 40 | 28,680 | 27,840 | 740 | 40 | 20,080 | 20,000 | 80 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 402,000 | 401,120 | 840 | 40 | 55,400 | 54,980 | 400 | 20 | 18,380 | 18,360 | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 10,460 | 10,460 | - | - | 1,460 | 1,460 | - | - | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 368,800 | 368,160 | 600 | 40 | 50,700 | 50,560 | 120 | 20 | 18,380 | 18,360 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 4,140 | 3,960 | 180 | - | 1,460 | 1,220 | 240 | - | 440 | 400 | 40 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 18,600 | 18,540 | 60 | - | 1,780 | 1,740 | 40 | - | 880 | 880 | - | - |

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL : MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 96,240 | 92,220 | 4,000 | 20 | 15,740 | 15,080 | 640 | 20 | 6,800 | 6,680 | 120 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 9,660 | 9,420 | 240 | - | 1,720 | 1,680 | 20 | 20 | 880 | 880 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 9,760 | 9,320 | 440 | - | 740 | 720 | 20 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 41,560 | 39,980 | 2,560 | 20 | 4,860 | 4,480 | 380 | - | 1,880 | 1,780 | 100 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 85,260 | 84,500 | 760 | - | 8,420 | 8,200 | 220 | - | 8,940 | 8,920 | 20 | - |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 672,920 | 639,860 | 32,740 | 320 | 160,840 | 138,400 | 26,940 | 500 | 42,600 | 32,300 | 10,080 | 220 |
| Transportation | 513,940 | 481,460 | 32,180 | 300 | 130,080 | 109,200 | 26,480 | 460 | 36,780 | 26,520 | 10,040 | 220 |
| Air transportation | 3,880 | 3,800 | 80 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | 280 | 240 | 40 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 305,700 | 305,680 | 20 | - | 72,420 | 72,420 | - | - | 16,000 | 16,000 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 295,560 | 295,540 | 20 | - | 71,460 | 71,460 | - | - | 15,640 | 15,640 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 9,140 | 9,140 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 54,680 | 54,160 | 520 | - | 5,000 | 4,720 | 280 | - | 1,680 | 1,500 | 180 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 105,920 | 77,520 | 28,100 | 300 | 44,200 | 18,240 | 25,500 | 460 | 16,360 | 6,440 | 9,700 | 220 |
| Trucking service | 95,500 | 67,780 | 27,420 | 300 | 41,880 | 16,260 | 25,180 | 440 | 15,840 | 5,960 | 9,660 | 200 |
| Warehousing and storage | 10,420 | 9,740 | 680 | - | 2,320 | 1,980 | 320 | 20 | 520 | 460 | 40 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 12,220 | 12,140 | 80 | - | 3,220 | 3,080 | 140 | - | 1,080 | 1,020 | 60 | - |
| Other transportation | 81,540 | 28,160 | 3,380 | - | 4,640 | 4,140 | 500 | - | 1,880 | 1,320 | 60 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 2,220 | 2,220 | - | - | 2,180 | 2,180 | - | - | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 18,940 | 15,940 | 3,000 | - | 1,040 | 660 | 380 | - | 220 | 180 | 40 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 8,300 | 7,980 | 320 | - | 1,220 | 1,100 | 120 | - | 440 | 420 | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 2,080 | 2,020 | 60 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Communication | 44,920 | 44,780 | 140 | - | 8,560 | 8,180 | 340 | 40 | 1,460 | 1,440 | 20 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 40,480 | 40,420 | 60 | - | 8,020 | 7,640 | 340 | 40 | 1,400 | 1,380 | 20 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 31,380 | 31,340 | 40 | - | 7,040 | 6,660 | 340 | 40 | 1,120 | 1,100 | 20 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 9,100 | 9,080 | 20 | - | 980 | 980 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,440 | 4,360 | 80 | - | 540 | 540 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Utilities | 114,060 | 113,620 | 420 | 20 | 22,200 | 22,020 | 180 | - | 4,360 | 4,340 | 20 | - |
| Electric light and power | 67,900 | 67,840 | 60 | - | 16,420 | 16,380 | 40 | - | 3,080 | 3,080 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 18,600 | 18,600 | - | - | 3,020 | 3,020 | - | - | 820 | 820 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 27,560 | 27,180 | 360 | 20 | 2,760 | 2,620 | 140 | - | 460 | 440 | 20 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,291,480 | 950,280 | 332,340 | 8,860 | 358,480 | 198,520 | 155,740 | 4,220 | 62,900 | 41,660 | 20,600 | 640 |
| Wholesale trade | 260,260 | 219,940 | 39,760 | 660 | 62,560 | 47,360 | 14,940 | 260 | 15,780 | 11,680 | 3,960 | 140 |
| Retail trade | 1,031,220 | 730,440 | 292,580 | 8,200 | 295,920 | 151,160 | 140,800 | 3,960 | 47,120 | 29,980 | 16,640 | 500 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 261,120 | 168,540 | 88,560 | 4,020 | 73,000 | 36,640 | 35,040 | 1,320 | 11,380 | 7,260 | 3,860 | 260 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 225,800 | 137,560 | 84,320 | 3,920 | 66,520 | 31,500 | 33,740 | 1,280 | 9,240 | 5,460 | 3,660 | 220 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 35,320 | 30,980 | 4,240 | 100 | 6,480 | 5,140 | 1,300 | 40 | 2,140 | 1,800 | 300 | 40 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 80,580 | 73,100 | 7,380 | 100 | 19,020 | 8,880 | 10,000 | 340 | 2,980 | 1,680 | 1,280 | 20 |
| General merchandise stores | 74,680 | 68,300 | 6,280 | 100 | 17,160 | 8,060 | 8,780 | 320 | 2,900 | 1,620 | 1,260 | 20 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,900 | 4,800 | 1,100 | - | 1,860 | 620 | 1,220 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 71,280 | 48,320 | 22,740 | 220 | 5,880 | 3,220 | 2,640 | 20 | 480 | 320 | 160 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 53,880 | 34,720 | 18,960 | 200 | 4,600 | 2,580 | 2,020 | - | 340 | 300 | 40 | - |
| Shoe stores | 17,400 | 13,600 | 3,780 | 20 | 1,280 | 640 | 620 | 20 | 140 | 20 | 120 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 57,800 | 43,860 | 13,740 | 200 | 10,060 | 6,180 | 3,740 | 140 | 1,440 | 960 | 480 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 34,820 | 26,380 | 8,280 | 160 | 6,180 | 3,700 | 2,400 | 80 | 600 | 400 | 200 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 22,480 | 16,980 | 5,460 | 40 | 3,880 | 2,480 | 1,340 | 60 | 840 | 560 | 280 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 75,800 | 63,140 | 11,800 | 260 | 16,820 | 11,500 | 5,260 | 60 | 2,940 | 2,440 | 500 | - |
| Filling stations | 79,980 | 52,640 | 26,860 | 480 | 49,160 | 22,840 | 25,700 | 620 | 9,520 | 4,920 | 4,500 | 100 |
| Drug stores | 41,840 | 30,740 | 11,040 | 60 | 9,620 | 4,700 | 4,880 | 40 | 740 | 500 | 220 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 145,340 | 97,300 | 46,360 | 1,680 | 38,340 | 13,680 | 23,880 | 840 | 4,160 | 2,400 | 1,700 | 60 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 72,960 | 57,680 | 15,020 | 260 | 40,900 | 26,240 | 14,360 | 300 | 6,300 | 5,160 | 1,140 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 26,840 | 18,860 | 7,820 | 160 | 24,340 | 12,800 | 11,260 | 280 | 3,720 | 2,880 | 840 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 46,120 | 38,820 | 7,200 | 100 | 16,560 | 13,440 | 3,100 | 20 | 2,580 | 2,280 | 300 | - |
| Other retail stores | 145,620 | 95,620 | 49,080 | 920 | 33,120 | 17,480 | 15,360 | 280 | 7,180 | 4,340 | 2,800 | 40 |
| Liquor stores | 7,420 | 5,280 | 2,000 | 140 | 2,400 | 1,300 | 1,100 | - | 200 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Retail florists | 6,020 | 3,480 | 2,380 | 160 | 720 | 580 | 140 | - | 220 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 11,060 | 6,400 | 4,580 | 80 | 1,640 | 500 | 1,080 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 60 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 42,000 | 32,180 | 9,560 | 260 | 6,480 | 5,680 | 2,740 | 60 | 1,820 | 1,360 | 440 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 60,460 | 34,640 | 25,640 | 180 | 13,300 | 6,200 | 7,020 | 80 | 3,100 | 1,800 | 1,300 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 18,660 | 13,640 | 4,920 | 100 | 6,580 | 3,220 | 3,280 | 80 | 1,680 | 840 | 840 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 244,640 | 206,640 | 38,780 | 220 | 37,500 | 28,680 | 8,740 | 80 | 5,960 | 4,440 | 1,520 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 75,520 | 70,660 | 4,860 | - | 15,980 | 15,260 | 720 | - | 1,980 | 1,940 | 40 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 169,120 | 134,980 | 33,920 | 220 | 21,520 | 13,420 | 8,020 | 80 | 3,980 | 2,500 | 1,480 | - |
| Insurance | 84,680 | 70,080 | 14,560 | 40 | 12,180 | 7,920 | 4,240 | 20 | 2,040 | 1,240 | 800 | - |
| Real estate | 84,440 | 64,900 | 19,360 | 180 | 9,340 | 5,500 | 3,780 | 60 | 1,940 | 1,260 | 680 | - |
| Business and repair services | 171,340 | 118,580 | 52,300 | 460 | 65,840 | 32,820 | 32,360 | 660 | 14,760 | 8,980 | 5,720 | 60 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 98,540 | 72,300 | 21,020 | 220 | 45,360 | 27,000 | 17,960 | 400 | 10,460 | 7,400 | 3,040 | 20 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 77,800 | 46,280 | 31,280 | 240 | 20,480 | 5,820 | 14,400 | 260 | 4,300 | 1,580 | 2,680 | 40 |
| Advertising | 16,720 | 14,260 | 2,460 | - | 1,380 | 1,040 | 340 | - | 200 | 120 | 80 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 29,580 | 18,980 | 10,540 | 60 | 2,560 | 1,280 | 1,260 | 20 | 640 | 340 | 300 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 31,500 | 13,040 | 18,280 | 180 | 16,940 | 3,500 | 12,800 | 240 | 3,460 | 1,120 | 2,300 | 40 |
| Personal services | 226,820 | 158,500 | 67,600 | 720 | 50,060 | 22,220 | 27,460 | 380 | 7,720 | 5,780 | 1,960 | 80 |
| Domestic service | 29,880 | 29,100 | 740 | 40 | 8,340 | 8,260 | 60 | 20 | 3,160 | 3,120 | 40 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 58,560 | 52,460 | 6,000 | 100 | 8,960 | 4,660 | 4,120 | 180 | 1,700 | 1,280 | 540 | 40 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 53,360 | 41,360 | 11,640 | 360 | 5,080 | 3,420 | 1,620 | 40 | 860 | 720 | 140 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 85,020 | 35,580 | 49,220 | 220 | 27,680 | 5,880 | 21,660 | 140 | 2,000 | 820 | 1,140 | 40 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 67,540 | 57,140 | 10,400 | - | 16,860 | 10,940 | 5,760 | 160 | 3,360 | 2,700 | 640 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 23,340 | 21,880 | 1,460 | - | 4,040 | 2,780 | 1,220 | 40 | 300 | 260 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 44,200 | 35,260 | 8,940 | - | 12,820 | 8,160 | 4,540 | 120 | 3,060 | 2,440 | 600 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 317,100 | 214,200 | 102,720 | 180 | 109,800 | 86,500 | 23,240 | 60 | 27,240 | 24,760 | 2,460 | 20 |
| Educational services | 107,480 | 104,080 | 3,340 | 60 | 53,940 | 53,460 | 480 | - | 18,060 | 17,980 | 80 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 96,380 | 40,160 | 56,180 | 40 | 27,680 | 10,360 | 17,280 | 40 | 3,280 | 2,060 | 1,200 | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 58,880 | 16,000 | 42,800 | 80 | 6,680 | 1,340 | 5,320 | 20 | 1,420 | 800 | 1,120 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 54,360 | 53,960 | 400 | - | 21,500 | 21,340 | 160 | - | 4,480 | 4,420 | 60 | - |
| Government | 260,820 | 260,820 | - | - | 77,560 | 77,560 | - | - | 15,460 | 15,460 | - | - |
| Postal service | 64,800 | 64,800 | - | - | 24,440 | 24,440 | - | - | 6,120 | 6,120 | - | - |
| National defense | 14,020 | 14,020 | - | - | 21,840 | 21,840 | - | - | 400 | 400 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 182,000 | 182,000 | - | - | 31,280 | 31,280 | - | - | 8,940 | 8,940 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 26,500 | 26,500 | - | - | 5,220 | 5,220 | - | - | 1,940 | 1,940 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 155,500 | 155,500 | - | - | 26,060 | 26,060 | - | - | 7,000 | 7,000 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 86,640 | 81,320 | 5,280 | 40 | 39,300 | 36,080 | 3,040 | 180 | 26,300 | 25,740 | 400 | 160 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,466,660 | 2,266,660 | 156,080 | 43,920 | 440,940 | 374,080 | 47,160 | 19,700 | 277,740 | 216,160 | 40,480 | 21,100 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 4,260 | 2,720 | 1,040 | 500 | 5,000 | 1,840 | 2,340 | 820 | 57,460 | 4,400 | 34,100 | 18,960 |
| Agriculture..... | 4,240 | 2,700 | 1,040 | 500 | 4,920 | 1,820 | 2,280 | 820 | 57,440 | 4,400 | 34,100 | 18,940 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Mining..... | 1,140 | 1,060 | 60 | 20 | 400 | 380 | - | 20 | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 440 | 420 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 400 | 360 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 9,380 | 7,680 | 900 | 800 | 1,940 | 1,420 | 340 | 180 | 600 | 500 | 80 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 550,600 | 546,580 | 2,540 | 1,480 | 57,980 | 56,300 | 1,080 | 600 | 25,320 | 25,060 | 180 | 80 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 68,860 | 67,320 | 580 | 460 | 6,680 | 6,240 | 280 | 160 | 2,840 | 2,720 | 80 | 40 |
| Bakery products..... | 18,620 | 18,260 | 180 | 180 | 1,080 | 980 | 60 | 40 | 280 | 260 | 20 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 5,600 | 5,440 | 100 | 60 | 520 | 460 | 40 | 20 | 300 | 280 | 20 | - |
| Meat products..... | 18,080 | 18,040 | 20 | 20 | 1,160 | 1,140 | 20 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 31,060 | 30,580 | 280 | 200 | 3,920 | 3,660 | 160 | 100 | 1,760 | 1,680 | 40 | 40 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 3,900 | 3,800 | 80 | 20 | 840 | 840 | - | - | 660 | 660 | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 11,160 | 11,060 | 80 | 20 | 440 | 380 | 40 | 20 | 160 | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 6,480 | 6,360 | 60 | 60 | 1,720 | 1,540 | 100 | 80 | 660 | 640 | - | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,320 | 4,300 | 20 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 5,200 | 5,060 | 40 | 100 | 420 | 400 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 6,080 | 6,060 | 20 | - | 600 | 580 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 26,800 | 26,440 | 280 | 80 | 2,800 | 2,680 | 120 | - | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 1,620 | 1,620 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 820 | 820 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 2,840 | 2,800 | 20 | 20 | 620 | 620 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 16,540 | 16,380 | 120 | 40 | 1,200 | 1,180 | 20 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 4,980 | 4,820 | 140 | 20 | 620 | 580 | 100 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 480 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,220 | 1,080 | 120 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 200 | 200 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 2,000 | 2,000 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,080 | 1,060 | 20 | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 87,340 | 87,060 | 180 | 100 | 9,340 | 9,280 | 60 | - | 5,060 | 5,060 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 81,640 | 81,420 | 120 | 100 | 8,840 | 8,820 | 20 | - | 4,840 | 4,840 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,700 | 5,640 | 60 | - | 500 | 460 | 40 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 16,440 | 16,220 | 80 | 140 | 2,240 | 2,120 | 80 | 40 | 1,040 | 1,000 | 40 | - |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,360 | 1,300 | - | 60 | 260 | 220 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 8,620 | 8,520 | 60 | 40 | 1,020 | 980 | 20 | 20 | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 6,460 | 6,400 | 20 | 40 | 860 | 820 | 40 | - | 360 | 340 | 20 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 20,060 | 20,020 | 20 | 20 | 2,480 | 2,480 | - | - | 860 | 860 | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 7,000 | 7,000 | - | - | 1,320 | 1,320 | - | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 7,100 | 7,100 | - | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 5,960 | 5,920 | 20 | 20 | 500 | 500 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 43,060 | 42,140 | 600 | 320 | 5,060 | 4,840 | 440 | 280 | 1,240 | 1,180 | 20 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 18,680 | 18,440 | 180 | - | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 560 | 560 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 18,060 | 17,880 | 180 | - | 1,640 | 1,640 | - | - | 480 | 480 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,460 | 2,440 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 15,600 | 15,440 | 160 | - | 1,580 | 1,580 | - | - | 440 | 440 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,480 | 3,480 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,160 | 3,160 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 320 | 320 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 15,160 | 15,160 | - | - | 1,040 | 1,040 | - | - | 740 | 740 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35,260 | 35,220 | - | 40 | 6,060 | 6,060 | - | - | 3,300 | 3,300 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 28,680 | 28,680 | - | - | 5,480 | 5,480 | - | - | 3,240 | 3,240 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 6,640 | 6,600 | - | 40 | 580 | 580 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 1,260 | 1,240 | - | 20 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 5,380 | 5,360 | - | 20 | 420 | 420 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 15,080 | 15,000 | 40 | 40 | 2,680 | 2,620 | 20 | 40 | 1,140 | 1,120 | 20 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 6,880 | 6,880 | - | - | 1,020 | 1,000 | - | 20 | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 820 | 820 | - | - | 400 | 400 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 7,880 | 7,240 | 40 | 40 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 20 | 20 | 680 | 660 | 20 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 1,000 | 980 | 20 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 840 | 820 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 4,380 | 4,380 | - | - | 880 | 880 | - | - | 600 | 580 | 20 | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 37,240 | 37,200 | 20 | 20 | 3,460 | 3,460 | - | - | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 7,540 | 7,540 | - | - | 540 | 540 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 29,700 | 29,660 | 20 | 20 | 2,920 | 2,920 | - | - | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 3,380 | 3,380 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 26,320 | 26,280 | 20 | 20 | 2,780 | 2,780 | - | - | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 10,780 | 10,600 | 40 | 140 | 1,120 | 1,100 | - | 20 | 500 | 500 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 820 | 820 | - | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 4,240 | 4,180 | - | 60 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 5,720 | 5,600 | 40 | 80 | 360 | 340 | - | 20 | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 72,460 | 72,340 | 40 | 20 | 8,360 | 8,360 | - | - | 1,280 | 1,280 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 44,380 | 44,320 | 40 | 20 | 2,460 | 2,440 | - | 20 | 900 | 880 | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 28,080 | 28,020 | - | 60 | 400 | 380 | - | 20 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 3,960 | 3,960 | - | 20 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 4,440 | 4,420 | - | 40 | 1,900 | 1,900 | - | - | 700 | 680 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 19,680 | 19,640 | - | - | 3,740 | 3,700 | 40 | - | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 41,880 | 41,860 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 700 | 700 | - | - | 3,540 | 3,520 | 20 | - | 1,080 | 1,080 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 39,000 | 39,000 | - | - | 50 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 260 | 260 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1,420 | 1,400 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL—NONFARM | | | | RURAL—FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 38,000 | 32,520 | 440 | 40 | 2,940 | 2,880 | 20 | 40 | 2,160 | 2,160 | - | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 3,740 | 3,680 | 40 | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 17,660 | 17,260 | 380 | 20 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 20 | 40 | 760 | 760 | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 10,260 | 10,240 | 20 | - | 1,160 | 1,160 | - | - | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 93,160 | 92,560 | 360 | 240 | 18,300 | 17,900 | 200 | 200 | 2,660 | 2,640 | 100 | 20 |
| Transportation | 26,360 | 25,780 | 340 | 240 | 2,160 | 1,920 | 140 | 100 | 540 | 420 | 100 | 20 |
| Air transportation | 620 | 520 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 14,260 | 14,260 | - | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 13,980 | 13,880 | - | - | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 380 | 380 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 6,180 | 5,840 | 240 | 100 | 540 | 340 | 120 | 80 | 320 | 220 | 80 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 4,440 | 4,140 | 220 | 80 | 340 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 220 | 120 | 80 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,740 | 1,700 | 20 | 20 | 200 | 180 | - | 20 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Water transportation | 520 | 520 | - | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 2,500 | 2,260 | 100 | 140 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 760 | 620 | 40 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,100 | 1,020 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 560 | 540 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 51,440 | 51,440 | - | - | 14,520 | 14,360 | 60 | 100 | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 49,680 | 49,680 | - | - | 14,500 | 14,340 | 60 | 100 | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 45,660 | 45,660 | - | - | 14,420 | 14,260 | 60 | 100 | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 4,020 | 4,020 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 15,860 | 15,340 | 20 | - | 1,620 | 1,620 | - | - | 460 | 460 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 10,900 | 10,900 | - | - | 1,400 | 1,400 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,180 | 3,160 | 20 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,280 | 1,280 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 577,080 | 494,880 | 48,400 | 33,800 | 96,380 | 63,660 | 19,420 | 15,300 | 23,000 | 19,280 | 2,160 | 1,560 |
| Wholesale trade | 52,080 | 50,600 | 760 | 720 | 5,340 | 4,680 | 380 | 280 | 1,860 | 1,760 | 60 | 40 |
| Retail trade | 525,000 | 444,280 | 47,640 | 33,080 | 93,040 | 58,980 | 19,040 | 15,020 | 21,140 | 17,520 | 2,100 | 1,520 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 80,780 | 49,140 | 15,540 | 16,100 | 19,860 | 9,880 | 4,800 | 5,180 | 3,980 | 2,880 | 460 | 640 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 75,160 | 44,080 | 15,280 | 15,800 | 19,080 | 9,240 | 4,700 | 5,140 | 3,760 | 2,660 | 460 | 640 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,620 | 5,060 | 260 | 300 | 780 | 640 | 100 | 40 | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 150,260 | 147,540 | 1,820 | 900 | 16,460 | 13,180 | 1,520 | 1,760 | 4,240 | 4,000 | 60 | 180 |
| General merchandise stores | 131,780 | 129,420 | 1,680 | 680 | 13,820 | 10,860 | 1,260 | 1,500 | 2,680 | 2,640 | 60 | 180 |
| Limited price variety stores | 18,480 | 18,120 | 140 | 220 | 2,640 | 2,320 | 260 | 260 | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 65,140 | 53,380 | 7,120 | 1,640 | 4,820 | 3,120 | 1,500 | 200 | 1,540 | 1,420 | 100 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 58,800 | 50,560 | 6,920 | 1,320 | 4,300 | 2,760 | 1,400 | 140 | 1,440 | 1,320 | 100 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 3,340 | 2,820 | 200 | 320 | 520 | 360 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 12,220 | 10,500 | 920 | 800 | 1,380 | 960 | 160 | 260 | 400 | 360 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 8,340 | 7,080 | 780 | 480 | 720 | 440 | 120 | 160 | 300 | 260 | 20 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 3,880 | 3,420 | 140 | 320 | 660 | 520 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 8,220 | 7,660 | 280 | 280 | 860 | 620 | 80 | 160 | 380 | 340 | 20 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 1,960 | 1,800 | 320 | 340 | 1,860 | 560 | 720 | 580 | 680 | 180 | 320 | 160 |
| Drug stores | 15,860 | 14,240 | 580 | 1,040 | 3,520 | 2,440 | 500 | 580 | 580 | 500 | 40 | 40 |
| Eating and drinking places | 132,220 | 110,300 | 18,860 | 8,560 | 33,900 | 21,300 | 7,620 | 4,980 | 6,380 | 5,380 | 780 | 280 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 11,160 | 9,660 | 840 | 660 | 3,180 | 2,020 | 400 | 760 | 760 | 720 | - | 40 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,160 | 3,280 | 460 | 420 | 1,920 | 1,000 | 280 | 640 | 380 | 360 | - | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 7,000 | 6,380 | 380 | 240 | 1,260 | 1,020 | 120 | 120 | 380 | 360 | - | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 50,180 | 40,560 | 6,860 | 2,760 | 7,200 | 4,900 | 1,740 | 560 | 2,220 | 1,800 | 300 | 120 |
| Retail florists | 860 | 480 | 280 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 3,180 | 2,200 | 540 | 440 | 300 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 60 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 3,600 | 3,160 | 220 | 220 | 260 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,440 | 3,880 | 260 | 300 | 460 | 380 | 40 | 40 | 180 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 21,200 | 15,520 | 4,260 | 1,420 | 2,680 | 1,520 | 920 | 240 | 620 | 440 | 140 | 40 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16,900 | 15,320 | 1,300 | 280 | 3,420 | 2,600 | 620 | 200 | 1,260 | 1,140 | 120 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 120,040 | 114,540 | 4,720 | 780 | 10,380 | 9,300 | 840 | 240 | 3,100 | 3,060 | 40 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 41,400 | 41,220 | 80 | 100 | 4,900 | 4,900 | - | - | 1,720 | 1,720 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 78,640 | 73,320 | 4,840 | 680 | 5,480 | 4,400 | 840 | 240 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 40 | - |
| Insurance | 47,000 | 45,880 | 920 | 200 | 3,580 | 3,000 | 480 | 100 | 980 | 980 | - | - |
| Real estate | 31,640 | 27,440 | 3,720 | 480 | 1,900 | 1,400 | 360 | 140 | 400 | 360 | 40 | - |
| Business and repair services | 23,760 | 20,280 | 2,680 | 800 | 2,180 | 1,620 | 180 | 380 | 740 | 700 | 20 | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,340 | 2,760 | 320 | 260 | 1,300 | 900 | 40 | 360 | 460 | 460 | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 20,420 | 17,520 | 2,360 | 540 | 880 | 720 | 140 | 20 | 280 | 240 | 20 | 20 |
| Advertising | 6,880 | 6,700 | 120 | 60 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 11,960 | 9,900 | 1,360 | 220 | 640 | 500 | 120 | 20 | 180 | 140 | 20 | 20 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,560 | 920 | 380 | 260 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Personal services | 533,920 | 457,200 | 73,280 | 3,440 | 106,060 | 86,020 | 19,080 | 960 | 79,400 | 76,380 | 2,820 | 200 |
| Domestic service | 380,840 | 320,960 | 9,720 | 160 | 77,680 | 74,120 | 3,520 | 40 | 72,600 | 72,200 | 380 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 69,360 | 44,900 | 23,840 | 620 | 9,880 | 5,340 | 4,160 | 380 | 1,900 | 1,180 | 620 | 100 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 35,200 | 51,900 | 1,860 | 1,440 | 3,820 | 3,200 | 380 | 240 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 78,520 | 39,440 | 37,860 | 1,220 | 16,680 | 5,360 | 11,020 | 300 | 8,840 | 2,000 | 1,760 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv... | 16,620 | 16,160 | 2,140 | 320 | 2,320 | 1,660 | 520 | 140 | 640 | 560 | 60 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 9,220 | 8,920 | 220 | 80 | 1,200 | 980 | 140 | 80 | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 7,400 | 7,240 | 1,920 | 240 | 1,120 | 680 | 380 | 60 | 360 | 280 | 60 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 410,580 | 389,760 | 19,240 | 1,580 | 104,520 | 100,920 | 2,860 | 740 | 59,580 | 58,660 | 900 | 80 |
| Educational services | 200,000 | 191,120 | 8,780 | 100 | 73,160 | 71,700 | 1,400 | 60 | 50,460 | 50,000 | 460 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 152,660 | 143,300 | 8,140 | 1,220 | 22,620 | 20,900 | 1,160 | 560 | 5,040 | 4,720 | 300 | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 24,200 | 21,920 | 2,060 | 260 | 2,100 | 1,760 | 240 | 100 | 880 | 780 | 100 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 33,720 | 33,420 | 260 | 40 | 6,640 | 6,560 | 60 | 20 | 3,200 | 3,160 | 40 | - |
| Government | 68,260 | 68,260 | - | - | 16,160 | 16,160 | - | - | 5,160 | 5,160 | - | - |
| Postal service | 3,180 | 3,180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 840 | 840 | - | - | 6,180 | 6,180 | - | - | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 64,240 | 64,240 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 13,940 | 13,940 | - | - | 9,840 | 9,840 | - | - | 4,040 | 4,040 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 50,300 | 50,300 | - | - | 3,240 | 3,240 | - | - | 1,820 | 1,820 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 55,860 | 54,960 | 720 | 160 | 15,320 | 14,900 | 300 | 180 | 2,220 | 2,220 | - | 200 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL—NONFARM | | | | RURAL—FARM | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 3,916,420 | 3,834,120 | 572,120 | 10,180 | 2,304,940 | 1,913,720 | 375,700 | 15,520 | 4,319,660 | 1,285,780 | 2,490,960 | 542,920 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 87,460 | 58,960 | 27,480 | 1,020 | 298,420 | 205,580 | 84,720 | 8,120 | 3,624,460 | 691,220 | 2,393,700 | 539,540 |
| Agriculture..... | 80,660 | 54,760 | 24,940 | 960 | 259,560 | 182,840 | 68,900 | 7,820 | 3,612,480 | 682,900 | 2,390,100 | 539,480 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 6,800 | 4,200 | 2,540 | 60 | 38,860 | 22,740 | 15,820 | 300 | 11,980 | 8,320 | 3,600 | 60 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,520 | 2,320 | 200 | - | 15,140 | 17,380 | 700 | 60 | 7,260 | 6,740 | 480 | 40 |
| Fishery..... | 4,280 | 1,880 | 2,340 | 60 | 20,720 | 5,360 | 15,120 | 240 | 4,720 | 1,580 | 3,120 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 73,340 | 68,680 | 4,640 | 20 | 236,920 | 233,880 | 3,000 | 40 | 59,100 | 57,200 | 1,860 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 19,680 | 19,440 | 240 | - | 162,460 | 161,200 | 1,220 | 40 | 33,980 | 33,120 | 840 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 44,160 | 40,140 | 4,000 | 20 | 49,640 | 48,580 | 1,060 | - | 13,460 | 12,960 | 500 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 3,120 | 2,920 | 200 | - | 8,440 | 8,100 | 340 | - | 2,540 | 2,400 | 120 | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 6,380 | 6,180 | 200 | - | 16,380 | 16,000 | 380 | - | 9,120 | 8,720 | 400 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 2,100 | 2,020 | 80 | - | 3,000 | 2,920 | 80 | - | 1,420 | 1,380 | 40 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,660 | 2,580 | 80 | - | 6,980 | 6,920 | 60 | - | 3,660 | 3,600 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,200 | 1,160 | 40 | - | 6,080 | 5,980 | 220 | - | 3,780 | 3,500 | 280 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 420 | 420 | - | - | 320 | 300 | 20 | - | 260 | 240 | 20 | - |
| Construction..... | 331,440 | 259,420 | 71,220 | 800 | 190,980 | 156,280 | 33,960 | 740 | 98,020 | 86,600 | 11,260 | 160 |
| Manufacturing..... | 923,420 | 895,500 | 27,500 | 420 | 576,240 | 555,860 | 19,220 | 1,160 | 227,840 | 212,920 | 13,880 | 1,040 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 140,640 | 135,280 | 5,220 | 140 | 42,140 | 38,660 | 3,380 | 100 | 13,500 | 11,900 | 1,580 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 32,040 | 31,080 | 940 | 20 | 6,400 | 6,260 | 140 | - | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 29,940 | 28,900 | 1,040 | - | 6,200 | 5,920 | 280 | - | 1,580 | 1,500 | 20 | - |
| Meat products..... | 24,260 | 23,860 | 380 | 20 | 4,760 | 4,560 | 200 | - | 1,140 | 1,080 | 60 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 54,400 | 51,440 | 2,860 | 100 | 24,780 | 21,920 | 2,760 | 100 | 9,480 | 7,960 | 1,500 | 20 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,740 | 7,380 | 340 | 20 | 5,260 | 5,100 | 160 | - | 1,720 | 1,640 | 80 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 4,760 | 4,240 | 500 | 20 | 1,440 | 1,360 | 80 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 11,120 | 10,600 | 500 | 20 | 2,920 | 2,820 | 100 | - | 1,520 | 1,480 | 40 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 13,660 | 13,020 | 620 | 20 | 7,740 | 5,700 | 1,960 | 80 | 3,700 | 2,820 | 1,360 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 17,120 | 16,200 | 900 | 20 | 7,420 | 6,940 | 460 | 20 | 2,260 | 2,240 | 20 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 25,400 | 25,180 | 220 | - | 4,680 | 4,620 | 60 | - | 1,560 | 1,520 | 40 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 126,140 | 125,460 | 680 | - | 150,000 | 149,700 | 300 | - | 39,260 | 39,120 | 140 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 85,960 | 85,720 | 240 | - | 120,360 | 120,260 | 100 | - | 25,580 | 25,520 | 60 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 6,740 | 6,740 | - | - | 7,360 | 7,340 | 20 | - | 2,920 | 2,920 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4,100 | 4,080 | 20 | - | 3,300 | 3,300 | - | - | 1,360 | 1,340 | 20 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 20,300 | 20,100 | 200 | - | 11,460 | 11,380 | 80 | - | 5,940 | 5,880 | 60 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 9,040 | 8,820 | 220 | - | 7,620 | 7,420 | 100 | - | 3,460 | 3,460 | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 4,260 | 4,240 | 20 | - | 4,460 | 4,460 | - | - | 2,360 | 2,360 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 640 | 580 | 60 | - | 860 | 820 | 40 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,600 | 1,580 | 80 | - | 500 | 460 | 40 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,380 | 2,340 | 40 | - | 1,660 | 1,640 | 20 | - | 780 | 780 | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 20,320 | 19,360 | 940 | 20 | 4,580 | 4,400 | 180 | - | 1,980 | 1,920 | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 16,840 | 16,180 | 640 | 20 | 3,800 | 3,720 | 80 | - | 1,360 | 1,340 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 3,480 | 3,180 | 300 | - | 780 | 680 | 100 | - | 620 | 580 | 40 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 116,060 | 109,860 | 6,080 | 120 | 182,180 | 170,680 | 10,660 | 840 | 117,920 | 106,180 | 10,820 | 920 |
| Logging..... | 5,640 | 4,460 | 1,160 | 20 | 29,880 | 25,360 | 4,440 | 380 | 25,420 | 20,620 | 4,500 | 300 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 58,820 | 56,360 | 1,820 | 40 | 122,420 | 117,200 | 4,860 | 360 | 78,540 | 72,300 | 5,660 | 580 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 31,120 | 28,620 | 2,460 | 40 | 17,740 | 16,640 | 1,020 | 80 | 9,900 | 9,460 | 420 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 21,080 | 20,420 | 640 | 20 | 12,140 | 11,480 | 640 | 20 | 4,060 | 3,800 | 240 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 24,760 | 24,540 | 220 | - | 14,380 | 14,200 | 100 | 20 | 5,080 | 4,900 | 140 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 19,100 | 19,000 | 100 | - | 12,500 | 12,400 | 80 | 20 | 4,740 | 4,560 | 140 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 3,580 | 3,500 | 80 | - | 1,060 | 1,040 | 20 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,080 | 2,040 | 40 | - | 760 | 760 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 69,960 | 64,640 | 5,280 | 40 | 13,820 | 12,220 | 1,540 | 60 | 2,840 | 2,580 | 260 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 68,600 | 67,720 | 880 | - | 42,540 | 42,240 | 300 | - | 12,700 | 12,440 | 260 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 12,080 | 12,080 | - | - | 13,440 | 13,440 | - | - | 4,980 | 4,980 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 56,520 | 55,640 | 880 | - | 29,100 | 28,900 | 300 | - | 7,720 | 7,460 | 260 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,600 | 2,540 | 60 | - | 740 | 740 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 53,920 | 53,100 | 620 | - | 28,340 | 28,060 | 280 | - | 7,440 | 7,180 | 260 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 38,100 | 37,640 | 260 | - | 21,680 | 21,580 | 100 | - | 3,880 | 3,860 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 35,660 | 35,420 | 240 | - | 20,200 | 20,140 | 60 | - | 3,620 | 3,600 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2,440 | 2,220 | 20 | - | 1,480 | 1,440 | 40 | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 6,580 | 6,320 | 240 | 20 | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 12,720 | 12,540 | 180 | - | 5,320 | 5,240 | 80 | - | 2,360 | 2,340 | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 6,660 | 6,600 | 60 | - | 2,480 | 2,480 | - | - | 1,640 | 1,640 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 6,060 | 5,940 | 120 | - | 2,840 | 2,760 | 80 | - | 720 | 700 | 20 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 6,680 | 6,680 | - | - | 2,040 | 2,040 | - | - | 520 | 520 | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2,380 | 2,260 | 120 | - | 800 | 720 | 80 | - | 200 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 33,660 | 32,440 | 1,220 | - | 24,660 | 24,260 | 360 | 40 | 7,880 | 7,760 | 100 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 11,540 | 11,460 | 80 | - | 4,020 | 4,020 | - | - | 1,380 | 1,380 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,340 | 7,080 | 260 | - | 8,000 | 7,880 | 100 | 20 | 2,840 | 2,820 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 14,780 | 13,900 | 880 | - | 12,640 | 12,380 | 260 | 20 | 3,660 | 3,560 | 80 | 20 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 8,140 | 7,880 | 260 | - | 7,500 | 7,420 | 80 | - | 1,920 | 1,900 | - | 20 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 3,720 | 3,220 | 500 | - | 1,760 | 1,620 | 120 | 20 | 620 | 540 | 80 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,780 | 1,700 | 80 | - | 1,780 | 1,720 | 60 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,140 | 1,100 | 40 | - | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - | 760 | 760 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 106,580 | 105,780 | 800 | - | 29,520 | 29,380 | 160 | - | 6,800 | 6,740 | 60 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 46,400 | 46,320 | 80 | - | 15,680 | 15,600 | 80 | - | 2,400 | 2,400 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 60,180 | 59,460 | 720 | - | 13,900 | 13,780 | 140 | - | 4,400 | 4,340 | 60 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 4,200 | 4,180 | 20 | - | 660 | 660 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 55,980 | 55,280 | 700 | - | 13,240 | 13,100 | 140 | - | 4,320 | 4,260 | 60 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 17,840 | 16,160 | 1,660 | 20 | 6,220 | 5,900 | 320 | - | 2,980 | 2,860 | 120 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 6,840 | 6,800 | 40 | - | 3,060 | 3,060 | - | - | 1,080 | 1,080 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,920 | 1,660 | 260 | - | 260 | 200 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 9,080 | 7,700 | 1,380 | 20 | 2,900 | 2,640 | 260 | - | 1,860 | 1,760 | 100 | - |
| Machinery..... | 42,480 | 40,560 | 1,860 | 60 | 10,860 | 10,200 | 640 | 20 | 3,020 | 2,880 | 140 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 7,940 | 7,720 | 220 | - | 1,480 | 1,380 | 100 | - | 220 | 200 | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 34,540 | 32,840 | 1,640 | 60 | 9,380 | 8,820 | 540 | 20 | 2,800 | 2,680 | 120 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 2,900 | 2,840 | 60 | - | 980 | 940 | 40 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 2,260 | 2,260 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 29,380 | 27,740 | 1,580 | 60 | 8,220 | 7,700 | 500 | 20 | 2,440 | 2,320 | 120 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 53,580 | 52,960 | 620 | - | 15,600 | 15,130 | 420 | - | 2,920 | 2,880 | 40 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 7,360 | 7,360 | - | - | 2,360 | 2,360 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 13,020 | 12,800 | 220 | - | 3,220 | 3,120 | 40 | - | 920 | 900 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 30,740 | 30,380 | 360 | - | 9,400 | 9,020 | 380 | - | 1,420 | 1,400 | 20 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,460 | 2,420 | 40 | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL—NONFARM | | | | RURAL—FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 20,000 | 18,860 | 1,140 | - | 6,780 | 6,080 | 620 | 80 | 2,520 | 2,400 | 80 | 40 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,020 | 2,020 | - | - | 520 | 600 | 20 | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,120 | 1,960 | 160 | - | 520 | 480 | 40 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 6,960 | 6,340 | 620 | - | 2,640 | 2,140 | 420 | 80 | 900 | 820 | 40 | 40 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 8,900 | 8,540 | 360 | - | 3,000 | 2,860 | 140 | - | 1,300 | 1,260 | 40 | - |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 464,360 | 439,720 | 24,340 | 300 | 164,180 | 146,580 | 17,260 | 340 | 55,680 | 46,000 | 9,480 | 200 |
| Transportation | 363,180 | 339,000 | 23,900 | 280 | 131,460 | 114,320 | 16,900 | 340 | 47,420 | 37,760 | 9,460 | 200 |
| Air transportation | 4,500 | 4,440 | 60 | - | 1,000 | 940 | 60 | - | 220 | 200 | 20 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 191,160 | 191,100 | 60 | - | 75,420 | 75,400 | 20 | - | 24,020 | 24,020 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 184,360 | 184,300 | 60 | - | 74,380 | 74,360 | 20 | - | 23,680 | 23,680 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 6,800 | 6,800 | - | - | 1,040 | 1,040 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 25,800 | 25,500 | 300 | - | 5,340 | 5,040 | 300 | - | 2,620 | 2,420 | 200 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 70,300 | 52,780 | 17,280 | 240 | 33,200 | 18,060 | 14,820 | 320 | 16,140 | 7,300 | 8,640 | 200 |
| Trucking service | 54,840 | 37,740 | 16,880 | 220 | 29,320 | 14,440 | 14,560 | 320 | 15,100 | 6,880 | 8,580 | 200 |
| Warehousing and storage | 15,460 | 15,040 | 400 | 20 | 3,880 | 3,620 | 260 | - | 1,040 | 920 | 120 | - |
| Water transportation | 42,320 | 42,080 | 240 | - | 7,780 | 7,360 | 400 | 20 | 1,440 | 1,300 | 140 | - |
| Other transportation | 29,100 | 23,100 | 5,960 | 40 | 8,720 | 7,520 | 1,200 | - | 2,980 | 2,520 | 460 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 3,940 | 3,940 | - | - | 4,260 | 4,260 | - | - | 1,640 | 1,640 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 20,000 | 14,420 | 5,540 | 40 | 2,840 | 1,680 | 1,160 | - | 720 | 280 | 440 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 3,460 | 3,140 | 320 | - | 1,300 | 1,280 | 20 | - | 580 | 560 | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,700 | 1,600 | 100 | - | 320 | 300 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Communication | 28,820 | 28,600 | 220 | - | 6,800 | 6,640 | 160 | - | 1,240 | 1,220 | 20 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 25,440 | 25,380 | 60 | - | 6,180 | 6,020 | 160 | - | 1,160 | 1,140 | 20 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 17,220 | 17,160 | 60 | - | 4,780 | 4,780 | 160 | - | 900 | 880 | 20 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 8,220 | 8,220 | - | - | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3,380 | 3,220 | 160 | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Utilities | 72,860 | 72,120 | 220 | 20 | 25,920 | 25,620 | 300 | - | 7,020 | 7,020 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 39,920 | 39,860 | 60 | - | 16,000 | 15,900 | 100 | - | 4,060 | 4,060 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 12,360 | 12,300 | 80 | - | 5,100 | 5,060 | 40 | - | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20,060 | 19,960 | 80 | 20 | 4,820 | 4,660 | 160 | - | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 950,080 | 718,820 | 225,400 | 5,860 | 350,500 | 210,300 | 135,520 | 3,680 | 103,080 | 60,060 | 41,580 | 1,440 |
| Wholesale trade | 192,980 | 163,620 | 28,740 | 620 | 51,760 | 39,440 | 12,220 | 100 | 15,740 | 10,940 | 4,700 | 100 |
| Retail trade | 757,100 | 555,200 | 196,660 | 5,240 | 298,740 | 170,860 | 124,300 | 3,580 | 87,340 | 49,120 | 36,880 | 1,340 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 186,480 | 123,220 | 60,640 | 2,620 | 88,040 | 44,700 | 41,880 | 1,460 | 28,800 | 13,980 | 14,300 | 520 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 171,200 | 109,280 | 59,340 | 2,580 | 88,220 | 40,760 | 41,000 | 1,460 | 27,040 | 12,520 | 14,000 | 520 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 15,280 | 13,940 | 1,300 | 40 | 4,820 | 3,940 | 880 | - | 1,760 | 1,460 | 300 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 51,340 | 43,380 | 7,780 | 180 | 29,200 | 14,840 | 18,800 | 560 | 11,140 | 4,460 | 6,580 | 160 |
| General merchandise stores | 46,380 | 39,320 | 6,880 | 180 | 27,480 | 14,000 | 12,960 | 520 | 10,960 | 4,800 | 6,500 | 160 |
| Limited price variety stores | 4,960 | 4,060 | 900 | - | 1,720 | 840 | 840 | 40 | 180 | 160 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 40,660 | 28,560 | 11,780 | 320 | 5,220 | 3,160 | 2,020 | 40 | 1,200 | 920 | 280 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 30,580 | 20,360 | 9,940 | 280 | 4,860 | 2,620 | 1,700 | 40 | 840 | 660 | 180 | - |
| Shoe stores | 10,080 | 8,200 | 1,840 | 40 | 860 | 540 | 320 | - | 360 | 260 | 100 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 43,740 | 34,520 | 9,120 | 100 | 9,320 | 7,160 | 2,160 | - | 2,520 | 1,940 | 520 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 31,500 | 25,300 | 6,100 | 100 | 6,700 | 5,180 | 1,520 | - | 1,700 | 1,340 | 300 | 60 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 12,240 | 9,220 | 3,020 | - | 2,620 | 1,980 | 640 | - | 820 | 600 | 220 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 68,000 | 57,780 | 10,200 | 20 | 19,500 | 15,160 | 4,280 | 60 | 4,940 | 4,260 | 660 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 69,700 | 50,320 | 19,060 | 320 | 45,420 | 23,840 | 21,040 | 540 | 12,580 | 7,440 | 5,040 | 200 |
| Drug stores | 42,340 | 34,500 | 7,680 | 160 | 13,160 | 8,420 | 4,680 | 60 | 1,940 | 1,400 | 440 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 99,480 | 70,800 | 27,880 | 800 | 27,680 | 13,520 | 13,680 | 420 | 3,940 | 2,580 | 1,320 | 40 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 56,580 | 47,960 | 8,540 | 80 | 24,660 | 19,280 | 5,280 | 100 | 6,880 | 5,720 | 1,120 | 40 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 19,120 | 15,140 | 3,900 | 80 | 9,780 | 6,680 | 3,080 | 20 | 2,800 | 2,240 | 520 | 40 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 37,460 | 32,820 | 4,640 | - | 14,880 | 12,600 | 2,200 | 80 | 4,080 | 3,480 | 600 | - |
| Other retail stores | 98,780 | 64,160 | 33,980 | 640 | 36,600 | 20,780 | 15,480 | 340 | 13,400 | 6,420 | 6,880 | 300 |
| Liquor stores | 5,100 | 3,700 | 1,400 | 40 | 1,580 | 1,120 | 440 | 20 | 320 | 180 | 140 | - |
| Retail florists | 4,440 | 2,700 | 1,620 | 120 | 920 | 500 | 400 | 20 | 160 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 8,880 | 5,900 | 2,940 | 40 | 1,640 | 820 | 800 | 20 | 200 | 80 | 120 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 26,840 | 19,300 | 7,290 | 280 | 8,700 | 5,980 | 2,640 | 80 | 2,660 | 1,800 | 780 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 38,760 | 22,660 | 15,960 | 140 | 10,440 | 6,020 | 4,360 | 60 | 3,440 | 1,920 | 1,500 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 14,760 | 9,900 | 4,820 | 40 | 13,320 | 6,340 | 6,840 | 140 | 6,620 | 2,860 | 4,060 | 200 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 155,940 | 126,140 | 29,720 | 80 | 33,180 | 26,560 | 6,580 | 40 | 7,500 | 5,780 | 1,720 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 47,000 | 41,460 | 5,500 | 40 | 12,060 | 11,280 | 780 | - | 2,520 | 2,240 | 280 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 108,940 | 84,680 | 24,220 | 40 | 21,120 | 15,280 | 5,800 | 40 | 4,980 | 3,540 | 1,440 | - |
| Insurance | 62,660 | 52,020 | 10,600 | 40 | 13,160 | 10,200 | 2,960 | - | 3,140 | 2,420 | 720 | - |
| Real estate | 46,280 | 32,660 | 13,620 | - | 7,960 | 5,080 | 2,840 | - | 1,840 | 1,120 | 720 | - |
| Business and repair services | 112,720 | 77,920 | 34,220 | 580 | 56,900 | 32,740 | 23,540 | 620 | 20,620 | 11,740 | 8,500 | 380 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 68,300 | 53,520 | 14,540 | 240 | 38,580 | 25,960 | 12,320 | 300 | 13,420 | 9,380 | 3,780 | 260 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 44,420 | 24,400 | 19,680 | 340 | 18,320 | 6,780 | 11,220 | 320 | 7,200 | 2,360 | 4,720 | 180 |
| Advertising | 5,780 | 4,480 | 1,280 | 20 | 780 | 660 | 120 | - | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 15,180 | 10,140 | 4,980 | 60 | 2,500 | 1,480 | 1,020 | - | 600 | 320 | 280 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 23,460 | 9,780 | 13,420 | 260 | 15,040 | 4,640 | 10,080 | 320 | 6,480 | 1,960 | 4,400 | 180 |
| Personal services | 241,980 | 190,980 | 50,080 | 920 | 75,940 | 53,380 | 22,120 | 440 | 18,740 | 15,300 | 3,440 | - |
| Domestic service | 71,080 | 67,460 | 3,560 | 60 | 28,540 | 27,320 | 1,140 | 80 | 10,780 | 10,660 | 120 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 53,940 | 48,580 | 5,240 | 120 | 12,220 | 9,220 | 2,860 | 140 | 1,740 | 1,540 | 200 | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 47,980 | 38,880 | 8,840 | 260 | 12,000 | 8,540 | 3,320 | 140 | 2,180 | 1,720 | 460 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 68,980 | 36,060 | 32,440 | 480 | 23,180 | 8,300 | 14,800 | 80 | 4,040 | 1,380 | 2,660 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 49,980 | 42,200 | 7,720 | 60 | 16,920 | 12,180 | 4,600 | 140 | 3,300 | 2,620 | 660 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 17,880 | 16,780 | 1,060 | 40 | 4,540 | 3,640 | 860 | 40 | 500 | 400 | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 32,100 | 25,420 | 6,660 | 20 | 12,380 | 8,540 | 3,740 | 100 | 2,800 | 2,220 | 560 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 207,680 | 142,700 | 64,880 | 100 | 109,740 | 88,440 | 21,280 | 20 | 41,700 | 37,180 | 4,500 | 20 |
| Educational services | 64,620 | 62,800 | 1,800 | 20 | 54,920 | 54,320 | 600 | - | 29,720 | 29,640 | 80 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 61,960 | 30,220 | 31,700 | 40 | 22,700 | 10,200 | 12,480 | 20 | 4,580 | 2,180 | 2,400 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 40,300 | 9,340 | 30,920 | 40 | 9,940 | 1,920 | 8,020 | - | 2,580 | 600 | 1,980 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 40,800 | 40,340 | 460 | - | 22,180 | 22,000 | 180 | - | 4,820 | 4,750 | 40 | 20 |
| Government | 257,340 | 257,340 | - | - | 147,060 | 147,060 | - | - | 25,060 | 25,060 | - | - |
| Postal service | 34,580 | 34,580 | - | - | 19,500 | 19,500 | - | - | 9,280 | 9,280 | - | - |
| National defense | 46,860 | 46,860 | - | - | 30,320 | 30,320 | - | - | 1,800 | 1,800 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 175,900 | 175,900 | - | - | 47,240 | 47,240 | - | - | 14,480 | 14,480 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 76,880 | 76,880 | - | - | 16,500 | 16,500 | - | - | 3,580 | 3,580 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 99,020 | 99,020 | - | - | 30,740 | 30,740 | - | - | 10,900 | 10,900 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 60,680 | 55,740 | 4,920 | 20 | 47,960 | 44,880 | 2,900 | 180 | 34,560 | 34,100 | 380 | 80 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 1,962,280 | 1,732,420 | 197,100 | 32,760 | 700,460 | 609,100 | 71,540 | 19,820 | 633,040 | 330,500 | 113,140 | 189,400 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 10,600 | 8,400 | 1,440 | 760 | 24,820 | 17,560 | 4,540 | 2,720 | 345,640 | 63,180 | 95,160 | 186,300 |
| Agriculture..... | 10,440 | 8,260 | 1,420 | 760 | 24,140 | 17,040 | 4,420 | 2,680 | 345,500 | 63,080 | 95,120 | 186,300 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 680 | 520 | 120 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 120 | 120 | - | - | 480 | 420 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Fishery..... | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 200 | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 3,420 | 3,340 | 20 | 60 | 1,640 | 1,620 | - | 20 | 400 | 400 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 240 | 240 | - | - | 920 | 920 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3,080 | 3,020 | - | 60 | 440 | 440 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | 240 | 220 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 6,540 | 5,460 | 780 | 400 | 1,800 | 1,500 | 220 | 80 | 760 | 620 | 100 | 40 |
| Manufacturing..... | 285,360 | 281,780 | 2,280 | 1,300 | 141,440 | 140,140 | 920 | 380 | 47,880 | 47,260 | 440 | 180 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 29,360 | 28,040 | 840 | 480 | 8,460 | 8,240 | 160 | 60 | 2,840 | 2,800 | 40 | - |
| Bakery products..... | 5,280 | 4,940 | 260 | 80 | 580 | 560 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,780 | 3,580 | 120 | 80 | 780 | 760 | 20 | - | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 4,100 | 4,060 | 40 | - | 980 | 960 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 16,800 | 15,460 | 480 | 320 | 6,120 | 5,960 | 100 | 60 | 2,000 | 1,980 | 20 | - |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 5,360 | 5,280 | 40 | 40 | 3,480 | 3,460 | - | 20 | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | - |
| Confectionery..... | 4,780 | 4,540 | 60 | 180 | 1,600 | 1,560 | 40 | - | 400 | 400 | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 1,580 | 1,500 | 40 | 40 | 380 | 360 | - | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 940 | 880 | 60 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 3,540 | 3,260 | 280 | 60 | 520 | 460 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 25,620 | 25,600 | 20 | - | 3,340 | 3,340 | - | - | 920 | 900 | 20 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 97,220 | 97,060 | 180 | - | 89,640 | 89,580 | 80 | - | 22,340 | 22,180 | 140 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 54,720 | 54,700 | 20 | - | 65,780 | 65,760 | 20 | - | 10,620 | 10,620 | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,880 | 4,880 | - | - | 1,620 | 1,620 | - | - | 1,420 | 1,420 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,980 | 1,980 | - | - | 1,680 | 1,680 | - | - | 640 | 640 | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 31,780 | 31,760 | 20 | - | 14,880 | 14,860 | 20 | - | 8,560 | 8,560 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 3,860 | 3,780 | 120 | - | 2,680 | 2,640 | 40 | - | 1,100 | 940 | 140 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 340 | 280 | 60 | - | 440 | 420 | 20 | - | 420 | 280 | 120 | 20 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 160 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 960 | 940 | 20 | - | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,320 | 1,280 | 40 | - | 980 | 980 | - | - | 320 | 300 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 55,980 | 55,740 | 200 | 40 | 18,800 | 18,140 | 60 | - | 14,760 | 14,680 | 60 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 50,980 | 50,860 | 100 | 20 | 15,880 | 15,820 | 60 | - | 12,700 | 12,700 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,000 | 4,880 | 100 | 20 | 2,320 | 2,320 | - | - | 2,060 | 1,980 | 60 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 7,380 | 7,100 | 100 | 180 | 3,760 | 3,540 | 140 | 80 | 1,380 | 1,220 | 120 | 40 |
| Logging..... | 120 | 120 | - | - | 240 | 220 | 20 | - | 140 | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,420 | 1,340 | 40 | 40 | 1,480 | 1,400 | 40 | 40 | 580 | 560 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 2,920 | 2,800 | 20 | 100 | 720 | 660 | 40 | 20 | 380 | 320 | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 2,920 | 2,840 | 40 | - | 1,320 | 1,260 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5,240 | 5,240 | - | - | 1,700 | 1,660 | 40 | - | 420 | 380 | - | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 2,100 | 2,100 | - | - | 980 | 940 | 40 | - | 320 | 280 | - | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,140 | 1,740 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,400 | 1,400 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 15,620 | 14,760 | 500 | 360 | 3,160 | 2,660 | 320 | 180 | 640 | 580 | 20 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 12,260 | 12,140 | 40 | 80 | 4,360 | 4,360 | - | - | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 5,100 | 5,100 | - | - | 3,100 | 3,100 | - | - | 980 | 980 | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 7,160 | 7,040 | 40 | 80 | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 360 | 340 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,800 | 6,700 | 40 | 60 | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,360 | 3,360 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,260 | 3,260 | - | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,140 | 1,120 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 280 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 6,600 | 6,600 | - | - | 1,820 | 1,820 | - | - | 1,000 | 1,000 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 5,360 | 5,360 | - | - | 1,660 | 1,660 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 560 | 560 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 680 | 680 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,320 | 4,240 | 80 | - | 2,140 | 2,120 | 20 | - | 440 | 420 | 20 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 2,500 | 2,480 | 20 | - | 680 | 680 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 500 | 500 | - | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,320 | 1,260 | 60 | - | 1,300 | 1,280 | 20 | - | 280 | 260 | 20 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 340 | 320 | 20 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 700 | 680 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 220 | 220 | - | - | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 7,500 | 7,480 | - | 20 | 540 | 540 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 2,200 | 2,200 | - | - | 620 | 620 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 5,300 | 5,280 | - | 20 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 1,340 | 1,340 | - | - | 440 | 440 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 3,960 | 3,940 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,260 | 1,200 | 40 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 300 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 340 | 340 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 620 | 560 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 4,720 | 4,640 | 40 | 40 | 640 | 640 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 2,540 | 2,520 | 20 | - | 220 | 220 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,180 | 2,120 | 20 | 40 | 420 | 420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 220 | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 240 | 240 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,720 | 1,680 | 20 | 20 | 380 | 380 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,500 | 1,440 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 220 | 220 | - | 40 | 100 | 100 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 680 | 640 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 540 | 520 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8. —CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 6,280 | 6,020 | 240 | 20 | 1,880 | 1,720 | 100 | 60 | 960 | 940 | - | 20 |
| Not specified metal industries | 220 | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 660 | 660 | 20 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 2,560 | 2,340 | 220 | 20 | 660 | 600 | 20 | 60 | 340 | 340 | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 2,800 | 2,800 | - | - | 940 | 860 | 80 | - | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 56,160 | 55,620 | 360 | 180 | 13,440 | 13,040 | 300 | 100 | 2,160 | 2,120 | 40 | - |
| Transportation | 13,720 | 13,200 | 340 | 180 | 2,420 | 2,220 | 160 | 40 | 580 | 540 | 40 | - |
| Air transportation | 240 | 240 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 6,860 | 6,860 | - | - | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 6,520 | 6,520 | - | - | 1,060 | 1,060 | - | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 340 | 340 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1,080 | 1,060 | 20 | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3,160 | 2,820 | 220 | 120 | 720 | 560 | 120 | 40 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service | 2,180 | 1,880 | 200 | 100 | 440 | 320 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 980 | 940 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Water transportation | 1,140 | 1,140 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 1,240 | 1,080 | 100 | 60 | 220 | 180 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 120 | 120 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 460 | 300 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 400 | 400 | - | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 260 | 260 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 34,380 | 34,360 | 20 | - | 9,360 | 9,180 | 120 | 60 | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 33,500 | 33,500 | - | - | 9,280 | 9,100 | 120 | 60 | 1,240 | 1,240 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 29,940 | 29,940 | - | - | 8,920 | 8,740 | 120 | 60 | 1,180 | 1,180 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,560 | 3,560 | - | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 880 | 860 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Utilities | 8,060 | 8,060 | - | - | 1,660 | 1,640 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 5,480 | 5,480 | - | - | 1,360 | 1,360 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 700 | 700 | - | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 345,840 | 286,500 | 35,740 | 23,600 | 98,840 | 65,120 | 19,960 | 13,760 | 28,160 | 20,080 | 5,660 | 2,420 |
| Wholesale trade | 28,440 | 27,180 | 560 | 700 | 6,240 | 5,760 | 340 | 200 | 1,580 | 1,440 | 140 | - |
| Retail trade | 317,400 | 259,320 | 35,180 | 22,900 | 92,600 | 59,420 | 19,620 | 13,560 | 26,580 | 18,640 | 5,520 | 2,420 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 36,720 | 18,840 | 10,160 | 10,320 | 18,300 | 6,860 | 6,200 | 5,240 | 5,840 | 2,400 | 2,320 | 1,120 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 36,580 | 16,260 | 10,060 | 10,260 | 17,880 | 6,600 | 6,080 | 5,800 | 5,780 | 2,340 | 2,320 | 1,120 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,140 | 1,980 | 100 | 60 | 420 | 260 | 120 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 87,660 | 85,020 | 1,480 | 1,360 | 20,740 | 17,060 | 1,700 | 1,980 | 8,400 | 6,660 | 1,100 | 640 |
| General merchandise stores | 73,540 | 70,960 | 1,420 | 1,160 | 16,500 | 13,500 | 1,300 | 1,800 | 6,460 | 4,760 | 1,060 | 640 |
| Limited price variety stores | 14,320 | 14,060 | 60 | 200 | 4,140 | 3,560 | 400 | 180 | 1,940 | 1,900 | 40 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 37,960 | 32,240 | 4,620 | 1,100 | 5,160 | 3,720 | 1,220 | 220 | 1,240 | 1,000 | 240 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 35,740 | 30,280 | 4,500 | 960 | 4,980 | 3,560 | 1,200 | 220 | 1,160 | 920 | 240 | - |
| Shoe stores | 2,220 | 1,960 | 120 | 140 | 180 | 160 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 6,560 | 7,020 | 840 | 700 | 1,440 | 1,240 | 100 | 100 | 500 | 380 | 80 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 6,560 | 5,420 | 660 | 480 | 1,180 | 1,000 | 80 | 100 | 360 | 260 | 80 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 2,000 | 1,600 | 180 | 220 | 260 | 240 | 20 | - | 140 | 120 | - | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 6,220 | 5,760 | 180 | 280 | 1,360 | 1,140 | 100 | 120 | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 1,920 | 960 | 500 | 460 | 2,640 | 720 | 1,020 | 900 | 620 | 240 | 240 | 140 |
| Drug stores | 11,020 | 9,660 | 540 | 800 | 3,140 | 2,240 | 280 | 620 | 680 | 580 | 40 | 60 |
| Eating and drinking places | 88,100 | 72,400 | 10,240 | 5,460 | 29,860 | 19,920 | 6,460 | 3,480 | 5,840 | 4,800 | 820 | 220 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 5,960 | 5,320 | 140 | 500 | 1,620 | 1,280 | 200 | 140 | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 2,640 | 2,360 | 100 | 180 | 900 | 640 | 140 | 120 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 3,320 | 2,960 | 40 | 320 | 720 | 640 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 31,080 | 22,680 | 6,480 | 1,920 | 8,940 | 5,240 | 2,340 | 760 | 2,920 | 2,040 | 680 | 200 |
| Liquor stores | 760 | 400 | 260 | 100 | 180 | 100 | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 2,620 | 1,420 | 960 | 240 | 440 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 3,100 | 2,620 | 200 | 280 | 300 | 240 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,600 | 1,360 | 160 | 80 | 260 | 220 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 14,160 | 9,360 | 3,900 | 900 | 2,900 | 1,620 | 1,120 | 160 | 760 | 540 | 200 | 20 |
| Not specified retail trade | 6,840 | 7,520 | 1,000 | 320 | 4,260 | 2,900 | 960 | 400 | 1,920 | 1,320 | 440 | 160 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 69,520 | 63,600 | 5,180 | 740 | 9,860 | 9,120 | 620 | 120 | 2,300 | 2,240 | 20 | 40 |
| Banking and other finance | 22,640 | 22,360 | 180 | 80 | 4,420 | 4,380 | 20 | 20 | 1,300 | 1,300 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 46,880 | 41,220 | 5,000 | 660 | 5,440 | 4,740 | 600 | 100 | 1,000 | 940 | 20 | 40 |
| Insurance | 27,060 | 25,920 | 840 | 300 | 4,100 | 3,720 | 360 | 20 | 720 | 680 | 20 | 20 |
| Real estate | 19,820 | 15,300 | 4,160 | 360 | 1,340 | 1,020 | 240 | 80 | 280 | 260 | - | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 9,580 | 7,080 | 1,840 | 660 | 1,780 | 1,180 | 300 | 300 | 560 | 420 | 140 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,400 | 1,120 | 120 | 160 | 880 | 520 | 100 | 260 | 180 | 140 | 40 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 8,180 | 5,960 | 1,720 | 500 | 900 | 660 | 200 | 40 | 380 | 280 | 100 | - |
| Advertising | 1,460 | 1,300 | 100 | 60 | 160 | 160 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 5,640 | 4,200 | 1,280 | 160 | 500 | 420 | 80 | - | 260 | 180 | 80 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 1,080 | 460 | 340 | 280 | 240 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Personal services | 756,440 | 624,320 | 128,900 | 3,220 | 250,940 | 209,000 | 40,460 | 1,460 | 113,920 | 104,220 | 9,500 | 200 |
| Domestic service | 570,540 | 506,420 | 63,720 | 400 | 209,040 | 187,340 | 21,440 | 260 | 103,540 | 97,900 | 5,540 | 100 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 63,760 | 36,740 | 26,360 | 660 | 14,700 | 8,240 | 5,960 | 500 | 2,700 | 1,480 | 1,200 | 20 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 54,120 | 31,580 | 1,460 | 1,080 | 7,980 | 6,900 | 580 | 500 | 2,480 | 2,380 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 68,020 | 29,580 | 37,360 | 1,080 | 19,220 | 6,820 | 12,500 | 200 | 5,200 | 2,460 | 2,680 | 60 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 12,840 | 11,180 | 1,460 | 200 | 3,460 | 2,500 | 680 | 280 | 620 | 540 | 80 | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 7,720 | 7,460 | 180 | 80 | 1,580 | 1,300 | 140 | 140 | 220 | 220 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,120 | 3,720 | 1,280 | 120 | 1,880 | 1,200 | 540 | 140 | 400 | 320 | 80 | - |
| Professional and related services | 279,780 | 259,980 | 18,400 | 1,400 | 113,740 | 109,920 | 3,280 | 540 | 62,240 | 61,220 | 960 | 60 |
| Educational services | 150,460 | 142,100 | 8,280 | 80 | 87,200 | 85,300 | 1,860 | 40 | 54,340 | 53,820 | 520 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 94,940 | 85,580 | 8,320 | 900 | 19,360 | 17,900 | 1,040 | 420 | 4,800 | 4,440 | 360 | 40 |
| Legal, engineering and misc. professional serv. | 16,360 | 13,440 | 1,540 | 380 | 2,980 | 2,560 | 340 | 80 | 960 | 860 | 80 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 19,020 | 18,920 | 60 | 40 | 4,200 | 4,160 | 40 | - | 2,140 | 2,100 | 40 | - |
| Government | 93,660 | 93,660 | - | - | 21,900 | 21,900 | - | - | 7,340 | 7,340 | - | - |
| Postal service | 3,240 | 3,240 | - | - | 6,380 | 6,380 | - | - | 2,740 | 2,740 | - | - |
| National defense | 3,520 | 3,520 | - | - | 560 | 560 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 86,900 | 86,900 | - | - | 14,960 | 14,960 | - | - | 4,560 | 4,560 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 55,860 | 55,860 | - | - | 6,460 | 6,460 | - | - | 1,600 | 1,600 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 31,040 | 31,040 | - | - | 8,500 | 8,500 | - | - | 2,960 | 2,960 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 32,440 | 31,500 | 700 | 240 | 16,800 | 16,500 | 240 | 60 | 21,060 | 20,860 | 40 | 160 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 2,164,560 | 1,787,940 | 371,760 | 4,860 | 837,820 | 681,580 | 152,700 | 3,540 | 692,220 | 286,840 | 366,600 | 38,780 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 76,540 | 51,420 | 24,160 | 960 | 97,620 | 70,780 | 25,380 | 1,460 | 558,700 | 174,920 | 345,400 | 38,380 |
| Agriculture..... | 66,880 | 45,140 | 20,840 | 900 | 91,420 | 66,200 | 23,760 | 1,460 | 557,200 | 173,820 | 345,000 | 38,380 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 9,660 | 6,280 | 3,820 | 60 | 6,200 | 4,580 | 1,680 | - | 1,500 | 1,100 | 400 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,520 | 2,480 | 40 | - | 3,500 | 3,320 | 180 | - | 780 | 760 | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 7,140 | 3,800 | 3,280 | 60 | 2,700 | 1,260 | 1,440 | - | 720 | 340 | 380 | - |
| Mining..... | 42,480 | 39,680 | 2,800 | - | 80,460 | 70,720 | 9,620 | 120 | 7,560 | 6,000 | 1,540 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 4,640 | 4,380 | 260 | - | 14,500 | 13,980 | 480 | 40 | 1,740 | 1,480 | 240 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 15,440 | 14,680 | 760 | - | 12,940 | 12,660 | 280 | - | 860 | 840 | 20 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 18,700 | 17,260 | 1,440 | - | 48,840 | 40,360 | 8,480 | 60 | 3,960 | 2,840 | 1,120 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 3,700 | 3,360 | 340 | - | 4,180 | 3,720 | 440 | 20 | 1,000 | 840 | 160 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 820 | 760 | 60 | - | 860 | 820 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 220 | 60 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 940 | 880 | 60 | - | 1,320 | 1,200 | 120 | - | 360 | 320 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,320 | 1,220 | 100 | - | 1,340 | 1,260 | 80 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 620 | 500 | 120 | - | 660 | 440 | 220 | - | 180 | 120 | 60 | - |
| Construction..... | 172,160 | 128,440 | 43,280 | 440 | 81,380 | 66,580 | 14,680 | 120 | 18,820 | 15,860 | 2,920 | 40 |
| Manufacturing..... | 481,800 | 408,320 | 22,780 | 200 | 166,100 | 155,740 | 10,080 | 220 | 40,400 | 36,720 | 3,640 | 40 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 74,780 | 71,320 | 3,380 | 80 | 22,600 | 21,240 | 1,340 | 20 | 6,120 | 5,620 | 480 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 15,620 | 15,840 | 740 | 40 | 2,820 | 2,540 | 280 | - | 420 | 360 | 60 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 10,920 | 10,420 | 500 | - | 1,880 | 1,840 | 40 | - | 740 | 640 | 100 | - |
| Meat products..... | 11,200 | 10,860 | 320 | 20 | 2,940 | 2,780 | 160 | - | 920 | 800 | 120 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 36,040 | 34,200 | 1,820 | 20 | 14,960 | 14,080 | 860 | 20 | 4,040 | 3,820 | 200 | 20 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 12,320 | 11,920 | 380 | 20 | 4,240 | 4,100 | 120 | 20 | 1,420 | 1,360 | 40 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 1,640 | 1,440 | 200 | - | 320 | 240 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 8,340 | 7,740 | 600 | - | 3,640 | 3,400 | 240 | - | 1,360 | 1,220 | 40 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 5,780 | 5,580 | 200 | - | 2,080 | 2,400 | 280 | - | 700 | 620 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 7,960 | 7,520 | 440 | - | 4,080 | 3,940 | 140 | - | 520 | 480 | 40 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 760 | 660 | 100 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 4,640 | 4,460 | 180 | - | 840 | 820 | 20 | - | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 480 | 480 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - | 420 | 420 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 920 | 840 | 80 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 1,860 | 1,760 | 100 | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 720 | 680 | 40 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 500 | 500 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 460 | 420 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 8,280 | 7,080 | 1,180 | - | 680 | 620 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 6,760 | 5,900 | 860 | - | 520 | 480 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,500 | 1,180 | 320 | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 63,780 | 59,900 | 3,880 | - | 74,080 | 68,760 | 5,100 | 220 | 24,460 | 22,000 | 2,440 | 20 |
| Logging..... | 6,140 | 5,560 | 580 | - | 27,100 | 24,440 | 2,580 | 60 | 11,580 | 10,140 | 1,420 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 37,200 | 36,320 | 880 | - | 41,740 | 39,720 | 1,900 | 120 | 11,900 | 10,980 | 920 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 14,240 | 12,360 | 1,880 | - | 2,540 | 2,040 | 480 | 20 | 340 | 300 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 6,200 | 5,660 | 540 | - | 2,700 | 2,560 | 140 | - | 640 | 580 | 60 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 12,120 | 12,000 | 180 | - | 3,700 | 3,620 | 80 | - | 1,380 | 1,340 | 40 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 9,160 | 9,140 | 20 | - | 3,320 | 3,300 | 20 | - | 1,320 | 1,280 | 40 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,840 | 1,720 | 120 | - | 220 | 180 | 40 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,180 | 1,140 | 40 | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 48,020 | 43,560 | 4,400 | 60 | 7,780 | 6,520 | 1,220 | 40 | 980 | 920 | 60 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 18,900 | 18,000 | 900 | - | 5,280 | 5,080 | 200 | - | 520 | 500 | 20 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 18,880 | 12,980 | 900 | - | 5,280 | 5,080 | 200 | - | 520 | 500 | 20 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 8,100 | 2,980 | 120 | - | 260 | 260 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 10,780 | 10,000 | 780 | - | 5,020 | 4,820 | 200 | - | 500 | 480 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 17,960 | 17,800 | 160 | - | 6,400 | 6,340 | 60 | - | 560 | 520 | 40 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 17,020 | 16,960 | 60 | - | 6,100 | 6,040 | 60 | - | 560 | 520 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 940 | 840 | 100 | - | 300 | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 6,380 | 6,220 | 160 | - | 2,440 | 2,400 | 40 | - | 200 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 3,460 | 3,100 | 360 | - | 340 | 280 | 60 | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1,120 | 1,060 | 60 | - | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 2,340 | 2,040 | 300 | - | 200 | 160 | 40 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 840 | 760 | 80 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 1,500 | 1,280 | 220 | - | 140 | 100 | 40 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 13,780 | 12,960 | 800 | 20 | 5,920 | 5,680 | 240 | - | 960 | 900 | 60 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 3,280 | 3,000 | 280 | - | 480 | 460 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 2,920 | 2,800 | 120 | - | 1,480 | 1,440 | 40 | - | 340 | 320 | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 7,580 | 7,160 | 400 | 20 | 3,960 | 3,780 | 180 | - | 560 | 520 | 40 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 4,000 | 3,740 | 240 | 20 | 2,980 | 2,900 | 80 | - | 520 | 480 | 40 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 560 | 440 | 120 | - | 140 | 80 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,880 | 1,860 | 20 | - | 560 | 520 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,140 | 1,120 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 99,320 | 88,360 | 960 | - | 9,100 | 8,960 | 140 | - | 1,220 | 1,160 | 60 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 12,460 | 12,420 | 40 | - | 2,940 | 2,920 | 20 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 26,860 | 25,940 | 920 | - | 6,160 | 6,040 | 120 | - | 900 | 840 | 60 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 2,800 | 2,800 | - | - | 560 | 560 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 24,060 | 23,140 | 920 | - | 5,600 | 5,480 | 120 | - | 820 | 760 | 60 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 15,440 | 13,900 | 1,520 | 20 | 6,360 | 5,880 | 480 | - | 1,220 | 1,020 | 200 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 7,960 | 7,940 | 20 | - | 4,840 | 4,620 | 20 | - | 860 | 860 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 1,720 | 1,400 | 320 | - | 460 | 180 | 280 | - | 180 | 160 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 5,760 | 4,560 | 1,180 | 20 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 180 | - | 740 | 640 | 100 | - |
| Machinery..... | 81,540 | 29,620 | 1,920 | - | 6,460 | 5,880 | 580 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 7,580 | 7,320 | 260 | - | 5,680 | 5,100 | 580 | - | 660 | 560 | 100 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 23,960 | 22,300 | 1,660 | - | 400 | 360 | 40 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 1,780 | 1,740 | 40 | - | 100 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 1,880 | 1,880 | - | - | 5,180 | 4,660 | 520 | - | 560 | 460 | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 20,300 | 18,680 | 1,620 | - | 12,080 | 11,960 | 120 | - | 1,480 | 1,460 | 20 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 68,560 | 62,700 | 560 | - | 4,860 | 4,860 | - | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 37,560 | 37,460 | 100 | - | 2,180 | 2,160 | 20 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 10,720 | 10,420 | 800 | - | 4,920 | 4,840 | 80 | - | 1,080 | 1,060 | 20 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 14,380 | 13,940 | 440 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 900 | 880 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 13,540 | 11,680 | 1,840 | 20 | 2,000 | 1,660 | 340 | - | 300 | 260 | 40 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,540 | 1,400 | 140 | - | 260 | 240 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,140 | 1,720 | 420 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 5,260 | 4,340 | 900 | 20 | 800 | 540 | 260 | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 4,600 | 4,220 | 380 | - | 780 | 720 | 60 | - | 160 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 254,200 | 243,740 | 10,380 | 80 | 75,620 | 69,300 | 6,200 | 120 | 12,140 | 10,380 | 1,740 | 20 |
| Transportation | 189,300 | 179,240 | 9,980 | 80 | 56,980 | 50,960 | 5,900 | 120 | 9,800 | 8,060 | 1,720 | 20 |
| Air transportation | 3,500 | 3,480 | 20 | - | 580 | 560 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 92,420 | 92,400 | 20 | - | 34,060 | 34,060 | - | - | 4,260 | 4,260 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 90,220 | 90,200 | 20 | - | 33,680 | 33,680 | - | - | 4,180 | 4,180 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 2,200 | 2,200 | - | - | 380 | 380 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 19,620 | 19,260 | 360 | - | 2,700 | 2,620 | 80 | - | 620 | 560 | 60 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 35,320 | 26,760 | 8,480 | 80 | 14,660 | 8,940 | 5,600 | 120 | 3,700 | 2,080 | 1,600 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 28,780 | 20,500 | 8,200 | 80 | 13,080 | 7,460 | 5,500 | 120 | 3,200 | 1,620 | 1,560 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 6,540 | 6,260 | 280 | - | 1,580 | 1,480 | 100 | - | 500 | 460 | 40 | - |
| Water transportation | 29,300 | 29,060 | 240 | - | 3,060 | 2,980 | 80 | - | 720 | 720 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 9,140 | 8,280 | 860 | - | 1,920 | 1,800 | 120 | - | 420 | 380 | 40 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 500 | 500 | - | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 4,620 | 4,000 | 620 | - | 520 | 460 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,360 | 2,180 | 180 | - | 560 | 520 | 40 | - | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,680 | 1,600 | 60 | - | 240 | 220 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Communication | 21,760 | 21,660 | 100 | - | 3,840 | 3,820 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 18,460 | 18,440 | 20 | - | 3,340 | 3,320 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 14,780 | 14,760 | 20 | - | 2,560 | 2,540 | 20 | - | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,680 | 3,680 | - | - | 780 | 780 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3,300 | 3,220 | 80 | - | 500 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 43,140 | 42,840 | 300 | - | 14,800 | 14,520 | 280 | - | 2,060 | 2,040 | 20 | - |
| Electric light and power | 26,220 | 26,220 | - | - | 10,400 | 10,400 | - | - | 1,800 | 1,800 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 6,800 | 6,800 | - | - | 1,580 | 1,580 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 10,120 | 9,820 | 300 | - | 2,820 | 2,540 | 280 | - | 620 | 600 | 20 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 522,040 | 387,500 | 132,100 | 2,440 | 137,380 | 86,760 | 49,600 | 1,020 | 21,200 | 14,420 | 6,540 | 240 |
| Wholesale trade | 111,760 | 95,180 | 15,380 | 200 | 25,880 | 21,140 | 4,700 | 40 | 5,760 | 4,680 | 1,080 | 20 |
| Retail trade | 410,280 | 292,320 | 115,720 | 2,240 | 111,500 | 65,620 | 44,900 | 980 | 15,440 | 9,760 | 5,460 | 220 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 94,800 | 61,580 | 32,220 | 1,000 | 23,960 | 16,920 | 11,700 | 340 | 4,060 | 2,280 | 1,700 | 80 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 85,280 | 53,180 | 31,120 | 980 | 26,520 | 15,020 | 11,180 | 320 | 3,320 | 1,760 | 1,500 | 60 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 9,520 | 8,400 | 1,100 | 20 | 2,440 | 1,900 | 520 | 20 | 740 | 520 | 200 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 25,200 | 22,820 | 2,340 | 40 | 7,060 | 4,660 | 2,380 | 20 | 840 | 460 | 360 | 20 |
| General merchandise stores | 23,000 | 21,220 | 1,740 | 40 | 6,640 | 4,440 | 2,180 | 20 | 800 | 440 | 340 | 20 |
| Limited price variety stores | 2,200 | 1,600 | 600 | - | 420 | 220 | 200 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 23,660 | 16,040 | 7,580 | 40 | 2,700 | 1,480 | 1,220 | - | 320 | 260 | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 17,920 | 11,800 | 5,580 | 40 | 2,120 | 1,080 | 1,040 | - | 280 | 220 | 60 | - |
| Shoe stores | 5,740 | 4,240 | 1,000 | - | 580 | 400 | 180 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 25,080 | 18,860 | 6,180 | 60 | 4,540 | 3,080 | 1,420 | 40 | 580 | 480 | 100 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 15,780 | 11,920 | 3,840 | 20 | 2,380 | 1,580 | 760 | 40 | 360 | 300 | 60 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 9,300 | 6,940 | 2,320 | 40 | 2,160 | 1,500 | 660 | - | 220 | 180 | 40 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 35,260 | 29,020 | 6,200 | 100 | 6,860 | 5,560 | 1,260 | 40 | 880 | 800 | 80 | - |
| Filling stations | 33,460 | 28,020 | 11,280 | 100 | 16,980 | 8,800 | 8,600 | 80 | 2,940 | 1,400 | 900 | 40 |
| Drug stores | 14,760 | 11,100 | 3,620 | 40 | 3,160 | 1,740 | 1,380 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 40 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 70,400 | 51,400 | 18,580 | 420 | 16,620 | 8,880 | 7,480 | 260 | 1,820 | 740 | 560 | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 30,840 | 25,580 | 5,180 | 80 | 10,960 | 7,920 | 3,000 | 40 | 2,120 | 1,740 | 360 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 10,540 | 8,240 | 2,240 | 60 | 4,360 | 2,800 | 1,520 | 40 | 960 | 800 | 140 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 20,300 | 17,340 | 2,940 | 20 | 6,600 | 5,120 | 1,480 | - | 1,160 | 940 | 220 | - |
| Other retail stores | 56,820 | 38,840 | 22,560 | 420 | 13,660 | 7,080 | 6,460 | 120 | 2,820 | 1,480 | 1,300 | 40 |
| Liquor stores | 5,460 | 3,000 | 2,420 | 40 | 1,360 | 780 | 580 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Retail florists | 2,820 | 1,700 | 1,060 | 60 | 440 | 200 | 240 | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 6,020 | 3,360 | 2,600 | 60 | 640 | 320 | 320 | - | 120 | 80 | 40 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 6,540 | 4,580 | 1,920 | 40 | 2,820 | 1,520 | 1,260 | 40 | 660 | 280 | 340 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 29,220 | 16,260 | 12,760 | 200 | 5,600 | 2,780 | 2,780 | 40 | 1,460 | 860 | 600 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 6,760 | 4,940 | 1,800 | 20 | 2,800 | 1,480 | 1,280 | 40 | 480 | 220 | 260 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 104,940 | 79,760 | 25,100 | 80 | 14,340 | 10,420 | 3,900 | 20 | 2,120 | 1,380 | 740 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 34,840 | 31,980 | 2,840 | 20 | 4,720 | 4,480 | 240 | - | 660 | 640 | 20 | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 70,100 | 47,780 | 22,260 | 60 | 9,620 | 5,940 | 3,680 | 20 | 1,460 | 740 | 720 | - |
| Insurance | 30,480 | 23,600 | 6,860 | 20 | 3,600 | 2,540 | 1,040 | 20 | 480 | 220 | 260 | - |
| Real estate | 39,620 | 24,180 | 15,400 | 40 | 6,020 | 3,400 | 2,620 | - | 980 | 520 | 460 | - |
| Business and repair services | 78,820 | 51,740 | 26,840 | 240 | 26,580 | 15,520 | 10,900 | 160 | 4,140 | 2,880 | 1,260 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 45,220 | 33,240 | 11,860 | 120 | 18,060 | 11,680 | 6,260 | 120 | 2,940 | 2,240 | 700 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 33,600 | 18,500 | 14,980 | 120 | 8,520 | 3,840 | 4,640 | 40 | 1,200 | 640 | 560 | - |
| Advertising | 5,620 | 4,560 | 1,060 | - | 640 | 520 | 120 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 13,940 | 8,140 | 5,740 | 60 | 2,280 | 1,380 | 900 | - | 300 | 220 | 80 | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 14,040 | 5,800 | 8,180 | 60 | 5,600 | 1,940 | 3,620 | 40 | 860 | 380 | 480 | - |
| Personal services | 110,080 | 79,680 | 30,120 | 280 | 28,260 | 17,360 | 10,720 | 180 | 4,800 | 3,840 | 940 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 21,760 | 21,260 | 500 | - | 6,100 | 5,920 | 180 | - | 1,940 | 1,920 | 20 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 30,840 | 25,780 | 5,000 | 60 | 10,900 | 6,380 | 4,400 | 120 | 1,360 | 960 | 380 | 20 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 24,960 | 18,640 | 6,160 | 160 | 3,700 | 2,780 | 880 | 40 | 760 | 660 | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 32,520 | 14,000 | 18,460 | 60 | 7,560 | 2,280 | 5,260 | 20 | 740 | 300 | 440 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 54,080 | 48,480 | 5,560 | 40 | 10,280 | 7,820 | 2,420 | 40 | 1,120 | 820 | 300 | - |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 31,580 | 30,400 | 1,180 | - | 3,180 | 2,760 | 420 | - | 280 | 160 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 22,500 | 18,080 | 4,380 | 40 | 7,100 | 5,060 | 2,000 | 40 | 800 | 660 | 240 | - |
| Professional and related services | 132,260 | 85,340 | 46,840 | 80 | 44,920 | 35,640 | 8,280 | - | 8,620 | 7,160 | 1,460 | - |
| Educational services | 44,480 | 41,780 | 2,700 | - | 22,000 | 21,640 | 360 | - | 5,340 | 5,240 | 100 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 41,040 | 17,340 | 23,620 | 80 | 12,300 | 7,840 | 4,460 | - | 1,500 | 900 | 600 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 27,000 | 6,700 | 20,300 | - | 4,240 | 840 | 3,400 | - | 940 | 200 | 740 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 19,740 | 19,520 | 220 | - | 6,380 | 6,320 | 60 | - | 840 | 820 | 20 | - |
| Government | 151,700 | 151,700 | - | - | 59,100 | 59,100 | - | - | 6,020 | 6,020 | - | - |
| Postal service | 20,880 | 20,880 | - | - | 6,820 | 6,820 | - | - | 1,700 | 1,700 | - | - |
| National defense | 44,820 | 44,820 | - | - | 31,780 | 31,780 | - | - | 380 | 380 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 86,000 | 86,000 | - | - | 20,500 | 20,500 | - | - | 3,940 | 3,940 | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 21,020 | 21,020 | - | - | 7,260 | 7,260 | - | - | 1,220 | 1,220 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 64,980 | 64,980 | - | - | 13,240 | 13,240 | - | - | 2,720 | 2,720 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 38,960 | 32,140 | 1,800 | 20 | 15,780 | 14,840 | 920 | 20 | 6,580 | 6,440 | 120 | 20 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL : MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Empl'rs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 845,500 | 738,660 | 83,120 | 23,720 | 186,720 | 152,000 | 25,580 | 9,140 | 79,080 | 52,960 | 18,760 | 7,360 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 4,140 | 2,360 | 920 | 860 | 4,500 | 2,660 | 1,440 | 400 | 22,420 | 3,980 | 12,100 | 6,340 |
| Agriculture..... | 3,860 | 2,120 | 880 | 860 | 4,400 | 2,580 | 1,440 | 380 | 22,400 | 3,960 | 12,100 | 6,340 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 280 | 240 | 40 | - | 100 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 200 | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 1,720 | 1,560 | 20 | 40 | 760 | 640 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 100 | 60 | - | 40 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 840 | 840 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 540 | 520 | 20 | - | 400 | 320 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 240 | 240 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 3,700 | 2,660 | 400 | 440 | 840 | 620 | 120 | 100 | 220 | 180 | 20 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 82,800 | 79,460 | 2,160 | 1,180 | 14,900 | 12,800 | 1,600 | 500 | 6,840 | 2,940 | 3,800 | 100 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 20,560 | 19,740 | 580 | 300 | 4,620 | 4,360 | 180 | 80 | 1,600 | 1,540 | 40 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,580 | 3,400 | 100 | 80 | 540 | 460 | 80 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 940 | 900 | 20 | 20 | 200 | 200 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,120 | 2,120 | - | - | 380 | 360 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Other food industries..... | 13,920 | 13,320 | 400 | 200 | 3,500 | 3,340 | 100 | 60 | 1,940 | 1,280 | 40 | 20 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,040 | 6,920 | 60 | 60 | 1,960 | 1,900 | 40 | 20 | 900 | 880 | 20 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 2,260 | 2,080 | 140 | 40 | 360 | 340 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 2,320 | 2,180 | 80 | 60 | 520 | 460 | 40 | - | 280 | 240 | 20 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 540 | 500 | 40 | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 1,760 | 1,640 | 80 | 40 | 560 | 520 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 740 | 740 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 3,700 | 3,580 | 80 | 40 | 1,020 | 700 | 320 | - | 3,560 | 60 | 3,440 | 60 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 200 | 200 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 920 | 920 | - | - | 440 | 300 | 140 | - | 1,080 | 40 | 980 | 60 |
| Knit goods..... | 1,580 | 1,540 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 280 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 960 | 880 | 60 | 20 | 240 | 80 | 160 | - | 2,460 | - | 2,460 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 140 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | 140 | 20 | 120 | - | 2,000 | - | 2,000 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 300 | 300 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 360 | 340 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | 460 | - | 460 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 18,760 | 18,220 | 440 | 100 | 2,040 | 1,960 | 40 | 40 | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 17,340 | 16,980 | 320 | 40 | 1,860 | 1,780 | 40 | 40 | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,420 | 1,240 | 120 | 60 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,260 | 4,040 | 100 | 120 | 2,180 | 1,960 | 100 | 120 | 420 | 260 | 140 | 20 |
| Logging..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | 340 | 340 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,820 | 1,800 | 20 | - | 1,100 | 1,020 | 40 | 40 | 180 | 160 | - | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,140 | 1,040 | 60 | 40 | 220 | 160 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,160 | 1,060 | 20 | 80 | 520 | 440 | 60 | 20 | 220 | 80 | 140 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,780 | 2,760 | 20 | - | 360 | 360 | - | - | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 80 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 880 | 860 | 20 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 640 | 640 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 9,760 | 9,140 | 340 | 280 | 1,420 | 1,140 | 100 | 180 | 240 | 240 | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 2,860 | 2,720 | 120 | 20 | 320 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 2,860 | 2,720 | 120 | 20 | 300 | 300 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 460 | 460 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 2,400 | 2,260 | 120 | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,820 | 1,820 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,760 | 1,760 | - | - | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 920 | 920 | - | - | 180 | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1,360 | 1,320 | 40 | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 640 | 620 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 720 | 700 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 660 | 640 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,720 | 1,620 | 80 | 20 | 740 | 240 | 500 | - | 180 | 100 | 80 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 420 | 400 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 420 | 420 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 880 | 800 | 80 | - | 660 | 160 | 500 | - | 140 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 640 | 600 | 40 | - | 580 | 80 | 500 | - | 80 | - | 80 | - |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,700 | 2,680 | 20 | - | 320 | 320 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 580 | 580 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 2,120 | 2,100 | 20 | - | 280 | 280 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 700 | 700 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,420 | 1,400 | 20 | - | 160 | 160 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 780 | 660 | 40 | 80 | 180 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 220 | 220 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 300 | 240 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 260 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 3,640 | 3,500 | 60 | 80 | 340 | 280 | - | 60 | 100 | 100 | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1,440 | 1,440 | - | - | 100 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,200 | 2,060 | 60 | 80 | 240 | 200 | - | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 360 | 340 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,700 | 1,600 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 120 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,640 | 2,580 | 20 | 40 | 260 | 260 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,260 | 1,260 | - | - | 80 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 900 | 900 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 460 | 400 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR REGIONS, URBAN AND RURAL: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | URBAN | | | | RURAL-NONFARM | | | | RURAL-FARM | | | |
|---|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers | Total | Wage or salary workers | Emplyrs & own-acc't workers | Unpaid family workers |
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,800 | 3,420 | 280 | 100 | 580 | 320 | 260 | - | 100 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 200 | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 440 | 420 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,580 | 1,260 | 260 | 60 | 440 | 200 | 240 | - | 100 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,580 | 1,560 | - | 20 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport., commun., and other public util. | 37,840 | 37,380 | 220 | 240 | 6,480 | 6,280 | 100 | 100 | 1,040 | 1,020 | 20 | - |
| Transportation | 8,140 | 7,700 | 200 | 240 | 1,120 | 980 | 60 | 80 | 200 | 180 | 20 | - |
| Air transportation | 300 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 3,320 | 3,320 | - | - | 480 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 3,140 | 3,140 | - | - | 480 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - |
| Railway express service | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 940 | 920 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,960 | 1,620 | 140 | 200 | 380 | 260 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service | 1,480 | 1,200 | 120 | 160 | 240 | 120 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 20 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 480 | 420 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Water transportation | 900 | 900 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation | 720 | 640 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 240 | 180 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 280 | 260 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 200 | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Communication | 23,280 | 23,260 | 20 | - | 4,640 | 4,580 | 40 | 20 | 700 | 700 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 22,460 | 22,460 | - | - | 4,620 | 4,560 | 40 | 20 | 700 | 700 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 20,520 | 20,520 | - | - | 4,480 | 4,420 | 40 | 20 | 680 | 680 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,940 | 1,940 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 820 | 800 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 6,420 | 6,420 | - | - | 720 | 720 | - | - | 140 | 140 | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 4,640 | 4,640 | - | - | 600 | 600 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,120 | 1,120 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 660 | 660 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 217,360 | 179,620 | 22,520 | 15,220 | 45,800 | 31,300 | 8,460 | 6,040 | 8,440 | 6,740 | 980 | 720 |
| Wholesale trade | 26,660 | 25,500 | 640 | 520 | 5,640 | 5,480 | 100 | 120 | 1,880 | 1,840 | 20 | 20 |
| Retail trade | 190,700 | 154,120 | 21,880 | 14,700 | 40,160 | 25,820 | 8,360 | 5,920 | 6,560 | 4,900 | 960 | 700 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 26,080 | 15,180 | 4,900 | 6,000 | 7,060 | 3,040 | 1,900 | 2,120 | 1,200 | 520 | 340 | 340 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 24,080 | 13,420 | 4,740 | 5,920 | 6,800 | 2,860 | 1,860 | 2,080 | 1,160 | 500 | 340 | 320 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,000 | 1,760 | 160 | 80 | 260 | 180 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 45,140 | 44,040 | 700 | 400 | 6,400 | 5,160 | 680 | 560 | 1,420 | 1,380 | 40 | - |
| General merchandise stores | 40,900 | 40,100 | 560 | 240 | 5,400 | 4,480 | 520 | 400 | 1,240 | 1,200 | 40 | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 4,240 | 3,940 | 140 | 160 | 1,000 | 680 | 160 | 160 | 180 | 180 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 23,920 | 19,120 | 4,120 | 680 | 3,120 | 2,120 | 840 | 160 | 580 | 450 | 100 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 22,820 | 18,120 | 4,100 | 680 | 3,060 | 2,080 | 840 | 140 | 580 | 450 | 100 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 1,100 | 1,000 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 5,260 | 3,980 | 640 | 640 | 680 | 340 | 200 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 4,080 | 3,240 | 540 | 300 | 320 | 220 | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,180 | 740 | 100 | 340 | 360 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 4,180 | 3,920 | 20 | 240 | 520 | 500 | - | 20 | 260 | 260 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 940 | 540 | 120 | 280 | 300 | 300 | - | 20 | 140 | 20 | 80 | 40 |
| Drug stores | 5,060 | 5,200 | 320 | 540 | 1,780 | 1,420 | 100 | 260 | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 52,820 | 42,540 | 6,660 | 3,620 | 15,460 | 10,380 | 3,380 | 1,700 | 1,760 | 1,420 | 200 | 140 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 4,420 | 3,760 | 220 | 440 | 1,060 | 720 | 120 | 220 | 140 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,860 | 1,460 | 100 | 320 | 420 | 160 | 80 | 180 | 60 | 60 | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,560 | 2,300 | 120 | 120 | 640 | 560 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 21,880 | 15,840 | 4,120 | 1,860 | 3,180 | 1,900 | 840 | 440 | 660 | 400 | 160 | 100 |
| Liquor stores | 820 | 360 | 150 | 300 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,480 | 780 | 500 | 200 | 220 | 120 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 1,480 | 1,040 | 160 | 220 | 180 | 120 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 800 | 500 | 100 | 200 | 120 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 10,960 | 7,340 | 2,840 | 780 | 1,180 | 700 | 280 | 200 | 320 | 160 | 120 | 40 |
| Not specified retail trade | 6,340 | 5,820 | 420 | 100 | 1,840 | 820 | 380 | 140 | 300 | 240 | - | 60 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 58,060 | 49,180 | 7,940 | 960 | 5,540 | 4,440 | 960 | 140 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 80 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 14,740 | 14,560 | 120 | 60 | 2,040 | 2,020 | - | 20 | 560 | 560 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 43,340 | 34,620 | 7,820 | 900 | 3,500 | 2,420 | 960 | 120 | 660 | 580 | 80 | - |
| Insurance | 17,020 | 16,280 | 640 | 100 | 1,180 | 1,040 | 80 | 60 | 400 | 360 | 40 | - |
| Real estate | 26,320 | 18,340 | 7,180 | 800 | 2,320 | 1,380 | 880 | 60 | 260 | 220 | 40 | - |
| Business and repair services | 9,380 | 6,960 | 1,820 | 600 | 1,300 | 820 | 240 | 240 | 420 | 360 | 20 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,500 | 1,080 | 200 | 220 | 380 | 340 | 80 | 160 | 160 | 140 | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 7,880 | 5,880 | 1,620 | 380 | 720 | 480 | 160 | 80 | 260 | 220 | - | 40 |
| Advertising | 1,780 | 1,540 | 180 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 5,420 | 4,020 | 1,260 | 140 | 480 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 240 | 220 | - | - |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 680 | 220 | 180 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 199,840 | 164,620 | 32,340 | 2,880 | 46,860 | 35,760 | 9,860 | 1,240 | 17,920 | 16,580 | 1,300 | 100 |
| Domestic service | 112,180 | 109,240 | 2,860 | 80 | 26,380 | 25,060 | 1,280 | 40 | 14,820 | 14,600 | 200 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 31,180 | 18,020 | 12,240 | 920 | 9,560 | 4,860 | 4,120 | 580 | 1,320 | 700 | 560 | 60 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 23,800 | 21,240 | 1,200 | 1,360 | 4,200 | 3,440 | 340 | 420 | 680 | 640 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 32,680 | 16,120 | 16,040 | 520 | 6,720 | 2,400 | 4,120 | 200 | 1,100 | 580 | 520 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 16,240 | 14,780 | 1,340 | 120 | 2,260 | 1,760 | 460 | 40 | 300 | 280 | - | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 10,880 | 10,760 | 100 | 20 | 1,360 | 1,280 | 80 | - | 140 | 120 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,360 | 4,020 | 1,240 | 100 | 900 | 480 | 380 | 40 | 160 | 160 | - | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 158,720 | 144,500 | 18,080 | 1,120 | 42,650 | 40,200 | 2,140 | 320 | 14,320 | 13,880 | 440 | - |
| Educational services | 76,240 | 70,120 | 6,020 | 100 | 26,080 | 25,180 | 880 | 20 | 11,340 | 11,120 | 220 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 60,800 | 54,500 | 4,960 | 740 | 13,600 | 12,880 | 940 | 280 | 1,920 | 1,800 | 120 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 10,780 | 8,660 | 1,920 | 200 | 1,140 | 860 | 260 | 20 | 440 | 340 | 100 | - |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 11,480 | 11,220 | 180 | 80 | 1,840 | 1,780 | 60 | - | 520 | 620 | - | - |
| Government | 25,840 | 25,840 | - | - | 8,720 | 8,720 | - | - | 2,280 | 2,280 | - | - |
| Postal service | 1,480 | 1,460 | - | - | 3,160 | 3,160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 740 | 740 | - | - | 100 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 23,640 | 23,640 | - | - | 5,460 | 5,460 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 8,020 | 8,020 | - | - | 1,560 | 1,560 | - | - | 320 | 320 | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 25,620 | 25,620 | - | - | 3,900 | 3,900 | - | - | 1,200 | 1,200 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 19,860 | 19,440 | 360 | 60 | 5,100 | 6,000 | 100 | - | 3,640 | 3,620 | - | 20 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|--|------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 24,264,340 | 1,369,780 | 1,529,240 | 4,111,560 | 4,234,820 | 5,889,180 | 568,940 | 1,479,420 | 4,664,020 | 317,380 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 2,000,340 | 16,120 | 43,580 | 8,100 | 11,080 | 33,000 | 4,140 | 1,840 | 1,881,800 | 680 |
| Agriculture | 1,986,800 | 8,000 | 43,120 | 7,180 | 7,680 | 29,480 | 1,800 | 1,360 | 1,838,960 | 220 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 64,040 | 8,120 | 1,460 | 920 | 3,400 | 3,520 | 2,840 | 480 | 42,840 | 460 |
| Forestry, except logging | 40,660 | 7,080 | 620 | 560 | 3,040 | 2,180 | 2,560 | 220 | 23,920 | 380 |
| Fishery | 23,380 | 1,040 | 840 | 260 | 360 | 1,340 | 280 | 260 | 18,920 | 80 |
| Mining | 856,400 | 16,880 | 15,020 | 25,620 | 117,740 | 673,320 | 4,660 | 1,380 | 1,240 | 540 |
| Coal mining | 508,300 | 2,820 | 3,580 | 8,580 | 41,740 | 449,120 | 1,860 | 340 | 140 | 120 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 166,520 | 9,000 | 7,220 | 11,620 | 45,740 | 91,480 | 460 | 300 | 420 | 280 |
| Metal mining | 102,340 | 3,540 | 1,900 | 2,860 | 16,040 | 75,800 | 1,300 | 640 | 180 | 80 |
| Other mines and quarries | 79,240 | 1,520 | 2,320 | 2,560 | 14,220 | 56,920 | 1,040 | 100 | 500 | 60 |
| Sand and gravel production | 18,360 | 80 | 860 | 800 | 3,960 | 12,020 | 360 | 20 | 260 | - |
| Stone quarrying | 39,000 | 220 | 940 | 960 | 7,280 | 28,320 | 560 | 20 | 160 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 19,000 | 620 | 380 | 580 | 2,520 | 14,640 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 20 |
| Not specified mining | 2,880 | 600 | 140 | 220 | 460 | 1,440 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction | 1,569,720 | 62,280 | 28,760 | 31,420 | 835,220 | 149,860 | 6,400 | 2,560 | 450,420 | 2,800 |
| Manufacturing | 7,993,440 | 281,540 | 298,920 | 986,460 | 1,937,880 | 2,962,040 | 75,540 | 75,100 | 1,350,880 | 24,080 |
| Food and kindred products | 856,960 | 10,620 | 58,000 | 149,600 | 159,320 | 326,740 | 8,220 | 10,280 | 136,620 | 2,360 |
| Bakery products | 199,060 | 480 | 7,920 | 20,760 | 82,320 | 75,700 | 540 | 3,520 | 6,460 | 360 |
| Beverage industries | 139,480 | 1,560 | 9,200 | 33,040 | 12,520 | 62,160 | 1,600 | 980 | 18,060 | 360 |
| Meat products | 175,200 | 1,500 | 8,940 | 36,820 | 14,740 | 74,280 | 1,840 | 2,020 | 34,480 | 580 |
| Other food industries | 344,220 | 7,080 | 26,940 | 58,980 | 49,940 | 114,600 | 4,240 | 3,760 | 77,620 | 1,060 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food | 57,140 | 560 | 4,140 | 6,900 | 7,500 | 16,500 | 1,200 | 500 | 19,680 | 100 |
| Confectionery | 34,040 | 480 | 1,800 | 8,760 | 3,360 | 14,500 | 380 | 700 | 3,920 | 140 |
| Dairy products | 92,940 | 2,560 | 8,540 | 15,020 | 8,860 | 42,680 | 420 | 820 | 13,660 | 380 |
| Grain-mill products | 75,000 | 860 | 5,780 | 13,000 | 15,780 | 19,200 | 1,020 | 940 | 18,240 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 85,100 | 2,620 | 6,680 | 15,300 | 14,440 | 21,720 | 1,220 | 740 | 22,120 | 260 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 47,780 | 300 | 2,020 | 8,540 | 5,680 | 20,900 | 840 | 920 | 8,440 | 140 |
| Textile-mill products | 682,020 | 6,060 | 15,720 | 52,160 | 85,060 | 435,100 | 7,420 | 11,780 | 67,340 | 1,360 |
| Cotton manufactures | 299,980 | 1,220 | 4,480 | 12,260 | 39,900 | 200,640 | 2,920 | 6,560 | 31,260 | 340 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 59,500 | 640 | 1,600 | 5,720 | 8,500 | 36,340 | 800 | 620 | 5,100 | 180 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 89,480 | 960 | 2,880 | 7,160 | 11,900 | 56,140 | 820 | 480 | 10,080 | 140 |
| Knit goods | 86,320 | 300 | 2,260 | 7,940 | 10,320 | 60,320 | 1,120 | 700 | 3,160 | 200 |
| Other textile-mill products | 146,740 | 2,920 | 5,000 | 19,100 | 16,640 | 81,660 | 1,760 | 1,420 | 17,740 | 500 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 41,860 | 800 | 740 | 8,020 | 4,080 | 26,960 | 520 | 320 | 5,000 | 180 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 33,320 | 800 | 920 | 4,300 | 4,200 | 16,540 | 380 | 360 | 5,740 | 80 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 18,320 | 80 | 100 | 540 | 660 | 11,360 | 80 | 60 | 420 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 22,420 | 320 | 1,340 | 3,360 | 2,740 | 9,900 | 340 | 280 | 4,060 | 80 |
| Not specified textile mills | 36,320 | 1,120 | 1,900 | 7,980 | 5,080 | 16,900 | 440 | 400 | 2,580 | 140 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 246,040 | 3,640 | 11,200 | 46,360 | 42,660 | 181,640 | 1,420 | 2,680 | 5,960 | 500 |
| Apparel and accessories | 229,120 | 3,420 | 9,960 | 42,580 | 40,220 | 184,500 | 1,260 | 2,420 | 4,340 | 420 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 16,920 | 220 | 1,240 | 3,780 | 2,440 | 7,140 | 160 | 240 | 1,620 | 80 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 825,020 | 5,240 | 17,660 | 40,820 | 156,140 | 287,980 | 7,680 | 3,540 | 364,580 | 1,680 |
| Logging | 117,420 | 660 | 1,100 | 940 | 7,460 | 11,580 | 260 | 1,320 | 98,640 | 60 |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 407,220 | 1,740 | 7,520 | 14,260 | 71,560 | 90,700 | 4,440 | 820 | 215,320 | 740 |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 191,540 | 1,920 | 5,040 | 16,000 | 56,500 | 88,260 | 1,480 | 940 | 25,760 | 640 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 108,840 | 920 | 3,880 | 9,320 | 20,620 | 42,040 | 1,500 | 460 | 29,860 | 240 |
| Paper and allied products | 253,660 | 5,820 | 10,300 | 30,600 | 41,180 | 110,420 | 2,800 | 2,260 | 49,420 | 860 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 179,400 | 4,480 | 5,560 | 17,580 | 23,440 | 80,320 | 2,000 | 1,440 | 39,180 | 700 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 44,000 | 600 | 2,460 | 5,000 | 7,300 | 19,520 | 480 | 420 | 7,140 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 30,260 | 740 | 2,280 | 7,320 | 5,440 | 10,580 | 320 | 400 | 3,100 | 80 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 461,760 | 40,160 | 34,160 | 124,300 | 189,460 | 58,720 | 1,340 | 5,160 | 7,060 | 1,400 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 356,780 | 30,600 | 20,460 | 64,220 | 58,560 | 105,600 | 4,980 | 3,900 | 72,440 | 1,120 |
| Rayon and allied products | 39,720 | 1,960 | 460 | 2,380 | 7,820 | 20,920 | 460 | 530 | 5,000 | 200 |
| Other chemical and allied products | 317,060 | 28,640 | 20,000 | 61,840 | 45,740 | 84,580 | 4,520 | 3,380 | 67,440 | 920 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 36,800 | 3,360 | 3,160 | 9,440 | 4,080 | 11,320 | 620 | 360 | 4,380 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 280,260 | 25,280 | 16,840 | 52,400 | 41,660 | 73,260 | 3,900 | 3,020 | 63,060 | 840 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 186,260 | 16,800 | 11,080 | 32,820 | 41,120 | 48,720 | 2,940 | 1,120 | 31,080 | 580 |
| Petroleum refining | 164,420 | 15,840 | 10,100 | 29,820 | 37,260 | 42,540 | 2,600 | 1,040 | 24,720 | 500 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 21,840 | 960 | 980 | 3,000 | 3,860 | 6,180 | 80 | 80 | 6,360 | 80 |
| Rubber products | 121,840 | 4,640 | 5,320 | 17,480 | 16,160 | 59,680 | 1,280 | 1,860 | 14,800 | 620 |
| Leather and leather products | 223,600 | 1,260 | 5,680 | 18,560 | 16,960 | 156,140 | 1,540 | 1,560 | 21,120 | 780 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 142,900 | 820 | 3,060 | 10,220 | 9,860 | 109,160 | 820 | 1,060 | 7,460 | 440 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear | 80,700 | 440 | 2,620 | 8,340 | 7,100 | 46,980 | 720 | 500 | 13,660 | 340 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 46,500 | 280 | 960 | 2,940 | 4,180 | 25,940 | 560 | 320 | 11,180 | 140 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 34,200 | 160 | 1,660 | 5,400 | 2,920 | 21,040 | 160 | 180 | 2,480 | 200 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 284,040 | 8,100 | 10,160 | 24,240 | 42,480 | 106,140 | 2,940 | 1,540 | 87,380 | 1,060 |
| Glass and glass products | 88,560 | 2,400 | 2,620 | 8,100 | 11,820 | 42,880 | 640 | 600 | 14,560 | 440 |
| Structural clay products | 62,060 | 680 | 2,120 | 3,420 | 5,820 | 14,640 | 740 | 240 | 34,240 | 150 |
| Other stone and clay products | 138,420 | 5,020 | 5,420 | 12,720 | 24,840 | 49,120 | 1,560 | 700 | 38,580 | 460 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod. | 62,560 | 2,320 | 3,000 | 5,300 | 9,460 | 19,120 | 760 | 220 | 22,160 | 220 |
| Cut-stone and stone products | 19,660 | 660 | 780 | 1,920 | 8,460 | 4,840 | 260 | 120 | 2,600 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products | 27,020 | 580 | 500 | 1,880 | 2,040 | 15,740 | 300 | 100 | 5,760 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products | 29,180 | 1,460 | 1,140 | 3,620 | 4,880 | 9,420 | 240 | 260 | 8,060 | 100 |
| Iron and steel and their products | 1,165,380 | 34,400 | 29,020 | 107,480 | 342,320 | 375,400 | 11,640 | 6,140 | 255,580 | 3,400 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 525,560 | 15,480 | 8,020 | 45,200 | 145,280 | 153,040 | 5,080 | 2,820 | 149,200 | 1,640 |
| Other iron and steel products | 639,820 | 18,920 | 21,000 | 62,280 | 197,040 | 222,860 | 6,560 | 3,320 | 106,380 | 1,760 |
| Tin cans and other tinware | 25,800 | 880 | 880 | 3,500 | 8,220 | 7,580 | 320 | 300 | 4,060 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries | 614,020 | 18,040 | 20,120 | 58,780 | 188,820 | 214,780 | 6,240 | 3,220 | 102,320 | 1,700 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products | 221,260 | 6,400 | 6,880 | 21,180 | 64,780 | 78,720 | 2,360 | 1,380 | 38,740 | 820 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products | 83,160 | 3,100 | 1,900 | 6,800 | 20,400 | 25,840 | 1,200 | 540 | 23,080 | 300 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware | 47,920 | 1,160 | 1,960 | 5,540 | 12,400 | 24,000 | 480 | 480 | 1,840 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products | 90,180 | 2,140 | 3,020 | 8,840 | 31,980 | 28,880 | 740 | 360 | 13,820 | 400 |
| Machinery | 392,420 | 60,380 | 35,620 | 125,100 | 322,020 | 267,520 | 6,680 | 6,220 | 66,520 | 2,360 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment | 287,960 | 27,260 | 11,520 | 44,180 | 67,040 | 90,500 | 2,180 | 2,360 | 22,100 | 820 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 64,460 | 33,120 | 24,100 | 80,920 | 254,980 | 177,020 | 4,500 | 3,860 | 44,420 | 1,540 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors | 85,200 | 2,980 | 2,880 | 11,800 | 29,980 | 26,620 | 540 | 660 | 9,960 | 280 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies | 49,940 | 2,020 | 2,640 | 11,720 | 13,560 | 17,180 | 280 | 320 | 1,340 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous machinery | 490,320 | 28,120 | 18,580 | 57,900 | 211,640 | 133,220 | 3,680 | 2,880 | 33,120 | 1,180 |
| Transportation equipment | 811,340 | 31,820 | 14,640 | 69,320 | 272,020 | 320,560 | 7,160 | 8,860 | 83,600 | 3,360 |
| Aircraft and parts | 102,580 | 9,460 | 1,620 | 9,380 | 45,140 | 31,580 | 640 | 800 | 3,220 | 740 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment | 521,000 | 14,700 | 10,420 | 48,620 | 142,300 | 237,400 | 4,500 | 7,040 | 53,880 | 2,140 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing | 145,420 | 5,940 | 1,660 | 7,300 | 69,380 | 39,260 | 1,400 | 700 | 19,420 | 360 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment | 42,340 | 1,720 | 940 | 4,020 | 15,200 | 12,320 | 620 | 320 | 7,080 | 120 |

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 357,280 | 15,300 | 16,000 | 58,960 | 86,760 | 132,160 | 5,800 | 5,920 | 40,200 | 1,680 |
| Not specified metal industries | 32,840 | 1,020 | 1,300 | 3,160 | 10,180 | 12,360 | 140 | 300 | 4,260 | 120 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 59,120 | 5,460 | 2,620 | 10,600 | 17,520 | 19,360 | 280 | 420 | 2,580 | 280 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 137,020 | 3,380 | 6,140 | 21,460 | 27,840 | 58,500 | 1,260 | 1,320 | 11,440 | 580 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 128,300 | 5,440 | 5,940 | 18,740 | 31,220 | 36,940 | 3,620 | 3,880 | 21,920 | 500 |
| Transport., commun., and other public utilities | 2,566,500 | 79,040 | 128,840 | 412,180 | 533,840 | 800,840 | 44,480 | 60,920 | 444,220 | 8,140 |
| Transportation | 1,908,560 | 21,120 | 133,140 | 271,600 | 401,220 | 625,740 | 39,800 | 51,660 | 360,300 | 3,980 |
| Air transportation | 19,880 | 5,880 | 1,660 | 3,500 | 5,680 | 1,320 | 180 | 860 | 660 | 140 |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,099,080 | 10,240 | 80,480 | 193,800 | 332,240 | 199,200 | 25,600 | 34,800 | 220,600 | 2,180 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 1,067,540 | 10,240 | 79,840 | 179,780 | 330,840 | 188,600 | 25,400 | 34,400 | 216,540 | 1,900 |
| Railway express service | 31,540 | - | 640 | 14,020 | 1,400 | 10,600 | 200 | 400 | 4,060 | 220 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 190,460 | 1,600 | 4,980 | 14,100 | 27,180 | 128,340 | 1,560 | 4,420 | 9,940 | 340 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 312,840 | 560 | 13,780 | 31,740 | 16,020 | 191,440 | 3,220 | 1,880 | 53,600 | 660 |
| Trucking service | 259,240 | 200 | 9,000 | 22,340 | 10,580 | 181,180 | 860 | 680 | 33,840 | 560 |
| Warehousing and storage | 53,600 | 360 | 4,780 | 9,400 | 5,440 | 10,260 | 2,360 | 1,140 | 19,760 | 100 |
| Water transportation | 172,760 | 1,840 | 27,300 | 15,360 | 8,600 | 43,460 | 4,320 | 9,260 | 62,120 | 500 |
| Other transportation | 113,540 | 1,000 | 4,940 | 13,100 | 11,500 | 68,980 | 4,920 | 500 | 13,380 | 220 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 17,060 | 560 | 680 | 1,540 | 6,380 | 8,040 | 100 | - | 4,720 | 40 |
| Taxicab service | 60,640 | 40 | 960 | 1,480 | 1,180 | 56,520 | - | 120 | 340 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 23,480 | 180 | 1,980 | 5,380 | 2,060 | 2,280 | 4,560 | 180 | 6,860 | 60 |
| Not specified transportation | 12,360 | 220 | 1,320 | 4,700 | 1,880 | 2,200 | 260 | 200 | 1,460 | 120 |
| Communication | 182,840 | 26,020 | 19,940 | 49,580 | 16,040 | 62,220 | 640 | 4,040 | 2,720 | 1,040 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,180 | 18,860 | 17,340 | 48,040 | 15,080 | 62,140 | 520 | 3,660 | 2,560 | 980 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 126,180 | 12,920 | 12,740 | 21,060 | 13,120 | 59,480 | 340 | 3,180 | 2,460 | 880 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 38,000 | 940 | 4,600 | 26,980 | 1,960 | 2,660 | 180 | 480 | 1,000 | 100 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 18,060 | 12,160 | 2,600 | 1,540 | 960 | 80 | 120 | 380 | 160 | 60 |
| Utilities | 475,700 | 31,900 | 29,760 | 91,000 | 116,580 | 112,880 | 4,040 | 5,220 | 81,200 | 3,120 |
| Electric light and power | 287,020 | 24,540 | 17,920 | 64,240 | 70,320 | 79,940 | 2,160 | 3,780 | 22,660 | 1,460 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 76,360 | 3,260 | 4,780 | 18,340 | 24,340 | 12,680 | 440 | 900 | 11,140 | 480 |
| Water and sanitary services | 112,320 | 4,100 | 7,000 | 8,420 | 21,920 | 20,260 | 1,440 | 600 | 47,400 | 1,180 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 3,858,140 | 62,160 | 451,820 | 1,540,900 | 279,220 | 832,600 | 16,160 | 452,360 | 210,020 | 7,920 |
| Wholesale trade | 884,880 | 8,660 | 118,100 | 399,640 | 41,940 | 174,880 | 5,060 | 5,800 | 78,760 | 2,060 |
| Retail trade | 2,973,260 | 53,500 | 333,720 | 1,141,260 | 237,280 | 657,720 | 11,100 | 446,560 | 131,260 | 5,860 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 788,960 | 1,480 | 74,780 | 323,820 | 33,860 | 266,020 | 1,000 | 10,860 | 26,400 | 1,240 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 617,500 | 500 | 68,240 | 308,000 | 26,420 | 186,580 | 840 | 9,400 | 16,560 | 960 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 121,460 | 980 | 6,540 | 15,820 | 7,440 | 79,440 | 160 | 1,460 | 9,840 | 280 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 249,880 | 2,860 | 58,880 | 124,180 | 22,140 | 19,680 | 2,740 | 16,860 | 6,760 | 600 |
| General merchandise stores | 233,560 | 2,680 | 45,460 | 118,940 | 21,820 | 19,560 | 2,640 | 15,940 | 5,920 | 600 |
| Limited price variety stores | 16,320 | 180 | 8,420 | 5,240 | 320 | 300 | 100 | 920 | 840 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 174,140 | 380 | 24,560 | 96,040 | 31,760 | 13,240 | 180 | 6,420 | 1,320 | 240 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 130,200 | 340 | 16,240 | 62,860 | 30,580 | 12,780 | 180 | 5,040 | 1,000 | 180 |
| Shoe stores | 43,940 | 40 | 8,320 | 33,180 | 1,180 | 460 | - | 1,380 | 320 | 60 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 167,040 | 980 | 14,380 | 89,580 | 29,940 | 22,700 | 180 | 2,720 | 5,920 | 340 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 106,740 | 560 | 10,860 | 57,800 | 13,020 | 20,840 | 180 | 2,280 | 4,360 | 220 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 58,300 | 420 | 4,300 | 32,680 | 16,920 | 1,860 | - | 440 | 1,560 | 120 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 245,200 | 220 | 34,400 | 149,020 | 37,860 | 11,340 | 1,300 | 3,560 | 7,620 | 380 |
| Filling stations | 239,220 | 60 | 25,280 | 4,340 | 6,080 | 190,240 | 220 | 2,800 | 10,240 | 460 |
| Drug stores | 123,440 | 39,160 | 6,260 | 45,100 | 1,020 | 12,680 | 40 | 18,000 | 1,080 | 100 |
| Eating and drinking places | 432,040 | 2,460 | 26,240 | 15,840 | 8,600 | 3,700 | 860 | 375,260 | 8,900 | 790 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 253,480 | 1,460 | 29,560 | 109,940 | 37,960 | 36,760 | 1,700 | 1,620 | 33,880 | 600 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 88,220 | 40 | 8,220 | 56,500 | 12,560 | 5,700 | 160 | 1,000 | 8,840 | 140 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 165,260 | 1,420 | 21,280 | 53,440 | 25,400 | 31,060 | 1,540 | 620 | 30,040 | 460 |
| Other retail stores | 394,860 | 4,440 | 44,880 | 183,600 | 38,540 | 81,200 | 2,880 | 8,960 | 34,740 | 1,120 |
| Liquor stores | 25,420 | 60 | 4,160 | 17,700 | 180 | 1,420 | 100 | 1,400 | 260 | 140 |
| Retail florists | 16,460 | 40 | 600 | 8,060 | 1,420 | 3,900 | 100 | 1,200 | 220 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 26,680 | 380 | 2,680 | 11,200 | 10,100 | 840 | 220 | 1,140 | 1,920 | 40 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 117,100 | 340 | 8,460 | 19,340 | 5,140 | 57,060 | 1,420 | 460 | 24,540 | 340 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 187,220 | 3,800 | 15,500 | 66,240 | 12,360 | 11,660 | 260 | 2,420 | 5,190 | 400 |
| Not specified retail trade | 71,980 | 420 | 18,080 | 41,060 | 4,840 | 6,320 | 780 | 3,420 | 2,360 | 200 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 659,800 | 14,980 | 174,960 | 464,360 | 28,280 | 10,400 | 13,760 | 125,980 | 24,060 | 2,120 |
| Banking and other finance | 210,660 | 5,000 | 99,800 | 176,880 | 4,920 | 1,280 | 8,120 | 13,820 | 480 | 1,360 |
| Insurance and real estate | 548,140 | 9,980 | 75,660 | 287,480 | 23,360 | 9,120 | 5,640 | 112,660 | 23,580 | 760 |
| Insurance | 296,720 | 8,040 | 34,660 | 235,360 | 3,220 | 680 | 840 | 2,100 | 180 | 640 |
| Real estate | 252,420 | 1,940 | 41,000 | 52,120 | 20,140 | 8,440 | 4,800 | 110,560 | 23,400 | 120 |
| Business and repair services | 518,780 | 19,120 | 29,720 | 49,860 | 292,720 | 68,020 | 7,440 | 10,200 | 40,720 | 980 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 345,360 | 660 | 12,740 | 9,980 | 235,960 | 45,940 | 2,460 | 3,260 | 34,820 | 540 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 173,420 | 18,660 | 16,980 | 39,880 | 56,760 | 22,680 | 4,980 | 6,940 | 5,900 | 440 |
| Advertising | 45,180 | 7,280 | 9,280 | 18,140 | 6,260 | 3,140 | 120 | 80 | 680 | 200 |
| Business services, except advertising | 69,140 | 11,180 | 6,860 | 20,260 | 10,760 | 6,880 | 4,760 | 6,780 | 1,560 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 59,100 | 460 | 840 | 1,480 | 39,740 | 12,660 | 100 | 80 | 3,660 | 80 |
| Personal services | 619,080 | 26,420 | 26,800 | 58,220 | 43,260 | 189,880 | 5,580 | 395,380 | 72,580 | 960 |
| Domestic service | 265,100 | 560 | 780 | 860 | 620 | 53,740 | 1,680 | 149,200 | 57,620 | 40 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 227,340 | 1,920 | 14,480 | 32,300 | 14,780 | 6,880 | 1,980 | 147,320 | 7,120 | 560 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 174,800 | 380 | 10,180 | 20,680 | 13,260 | 119,960 | 1,660 | 1,880 | 6,540 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 151,840 | 23,560 | 1,860 | 4,380 | 14,600 | 9,300 | 260 | 96,980 | 1,300 | 100 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 265,760 | 61,440 | 31,920 | 18,660 | 18,820 | 32,160 | 3,640 | 80,400 | 22,800 | 920 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 117,220 | 17,040 | 18,920 | 10,420 | 9,400 | 29,800 | 1,380 | 27,780 | 2,280 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 148,540 | 44,400 | 13,100 | 8,240 | 4,420 | 2,860 | 2,260 | 52,620 | 20,520 | 620 |
| Professional and related services | 1,059,760 | 596,540 | 36,680 | 65,780 | 44,060 | 55,260 | 9,920 | 227,880 | 21,880 | 1,760 |
| Educational services | 587,980 | 347,380 | 6,360 | 15,720 | 20,360 | 34,540 | 5,460 | 97,080 | 10,180 | 960 |
| Medical and other health services | 202,100 | 58,600 | 4,280 | 11,600 | 18,860 | 14,560 | 3,140 | 88,060 | 7,500 | 500 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 71,280 | 40,880 | 1,040 | 26,180 | 780 | 1,640 | 40 | 260 | 480 | 40 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 248,400 | 154,680 | 25,000 | 12,280 | 4,060 | 4,520 | 1,280 | 42,540 | 3,780 | 260 |
| Government | 1,407,880 | 126,760 | 200,320 | 393,540 | 70,260 | 48,080 | 472,760 | 34,000 | 61,320 | 5,780 |
| Postal service | 273,500 | 180 | 27,000 | 224,460 | 4,040 | 2,060 | 1,460 | 7,760 | 6,000 | 540 |
| National defense | 294,260 | 14,220 | 22,860 | 13,400 | 24,240 | 4,160 | 208,160 | 2,580 | 4,160 | 540 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 840,060 | 112,360 | 150,460 | 155,680 | 41,980 | 36,860 | 263,140 | 23,720 | 51,160 | 4,700 |
| Federal government (n. a. c.) | 195,280 | 41,860 | 45,120 | 66,920 | 9,880 | 5,560 | 15,700 | 3,460 | 5,080 | 1,760 |
| State and local government (n. a. c.) | 644,780 | 70,500 | 105,340 | 88,760 | 32,100 | 31,300 | 247,440 | 20,260 | 46,140 | 2,940 |
| Industry not reported | 494,800 | 6,600 | 7,900 | 56,460 | 27,460 | 38,720 | 3,460 | 11,420 | 82,080 | 260,700 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 9,906,920 | 1,850,860 | 167,740 | 3,036,180 | 101,820 | 1,970,320 | 5,140 | 2,870,920 | 199,980 | 208,960 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 112,800 | 240 | 1,040 | 6,020 | 120 | 2,960 | 40 | 1,500 | 100,220 | 60 |
| Agriculture..... | 111,400 | 180 | 1,020 | 5,460 | 80 | 2,860 | 20 | 1,500 | 100,240 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,400 | 60 | 20 | 560 | 40 | 100 | 20 | - | 580 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,020 | - | - | 440 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 440 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 380 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Mining..... | 12,240 | 280 | 400 | 7,600 | 500 | 3,000 | - | 400 | 20 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 4,140 | - | 160 | 1,580 | 80 | 2,120 | - | 200 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 5,440 | 200 | 220 | 4,260 | 220 | 460 | - | 40 | - | 40 |
| Metal mining..... | 1,280 | 40 | 20 | 720 | 140 | 200 | - | 140 | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,380 | 40 | - | 1,040 | 60 | 220 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 360 | - | - | 300 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 460 | - | - | 320 | 40 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 380 | 40 | - | 240 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 33,120 | 560 | 500 | 22,100 | 5,300 | 960 | - | 220 | 3,480 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,823,440 | 31,000 | 14,280 | 496,460 | 61,860 | 1,625,400 | 380 | 13,080 | 74,000 | 6,980 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 197,880 | 1,940 | 2,840 | 55,580 | 7,800 | 114,080 | 60 | 2,120 | 13,420 | 640 |
| Bakery products..... | 37,860 | 120 | 540 | 10,520 | 4,260 | 20,980 | - | 100 | 720 | 120 |
| Beverage industries..... | 16,780 | 60 | 480 | 7,600 | 540 | 7,020 | - | 100 | 860 | 120 |
| Meat products..... | 31,920 | 200 | 180 | 8,380 | 280 | 18,480 | 40 | 300 | 3,940 | 120 |
| Other food industries..... | 110,820 | 1,560 | 1,140 | 29,080 | 2,120 | 67,600 | 20 | 1,120 | 7,900 | 280 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 31,900 | 80 | 160 | 4,040 | 680 | 22,820 | 20 | 140 | 3,920 | 40 |
| Confectionery..... | 35,720 | 140 | 220 | 4,820 | 840 | 27,620 | - | 220 | 1,740 | 120 |
| Dairy products..... | 16,980 | 1,060 | 460 | 8,580 | 100 | 5,580 | - | 380 | 780 | 40 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,420 | 60 | 140 | 5,060 | 120 | 2,460 | - | 120 | 440 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 17,800 | 220 | 160 | 6,580 | 380 | 9,120 | - | 260 | 1,020 | 60 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 59,620 | 60 | 60 | 3,440 | 440 | 52,520 | 20 | 420 | 2,580 | 80 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 474,640 | 1,340 | 940 | 32,420 | 4,720 | 423,020 | 20 | 1,300 | 9,400 | 860 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 181,520 | 240 | 200 | 7,220 | 880 | 167,000 | - | 1,140 | 4,560 | 180 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 48,640 | 120 | 40 | 3,580 | 680 | 42,960 | - | 180 | 960 | 120 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 54,860 | 100 | 40 | 4,020 | 420 | 49,040 | - | 180 | 1,000 | 60 |
| Knit goods..... | 180,420 | 220 | 220 | 7,280 | 1,760 | 113,220 | - | 200 | 1,820 | 200 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 59,200 | 660 | 380 | 10,320 | 880 | 44,800 | 20 | 260 | 1,560 | 320 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 9,520 | 60 | 140 | 1,940 | 120 | 5,980 | 20 | - | 220 | 40 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 11,680 | 100 | 100 | 2,060 | 120 | 8,540 | - | 120 | 580 | 60 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 5,120 | 20 | - | 520 | 200 | 4,220 | - | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 12,460 | 60 | 60 | 1,480 | 220 | 10,000 | - | 100 | 400 | 140 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 21,420 | 420 | 80 | 4,820 | 220 | 16,060 | - | 260 | 260 | 60 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 521,940 | 3,940 | 1,880 | 30,200 | 17,360 | 461,480 | 60 | 1,980 | 4,280 | 780 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 496,120 | 3,860 | 1,760 | 27,860 | 16,700 | 439,400 | 60 | 1,880 | 3,840 | 760 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 25,820 | 80 | 120 | 2,340 | 660 | 22,080 | - | 80 | 440 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 52,840 | 140 | 500 | 18,640 | 2,240 | 24,140 | 20 | 1,080 | 5,480 | 100 |
| Logging..... | 1,180 | - | 40 | 300 | - | 40 | - | 420 | 380 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 9,460 | - | 60 | 4,840 | 440 | 1,700 | 20 | 360 | 2,020 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 21,020 | 80 | 260 | 8,700 | 1,200 | 9,900 | - | 100 | 740 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 20,680 | 60 | 140 | 4,800 | 600 | 12,500 | - | 200 | 2,340 | 40 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 71,820 | 460 | 520 | 16,160 | 1,780 | 48,320 | - | 260 | 3,540 | 280 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 26,800 | 100 | 180 | 8,800 | 560 | 15,940 | - | 200 | 1,480 | 140 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 24,560 | 40 | 180 | 8,220 | 520 | 19,160 | - | 40 | 1,320 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 19,960 | 320 | 160 | 4,640 | 700 | 13,320 | - | 20 | 740 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 128,120 | 13,840 | 2,860 | 72,160 | 7,900 | 29,300 | - | 500 | 920 | 640 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 75,880 | 2,060 | 1,260 | 35,840 | 1,260 | 31,040 | 20 | 540 | 3,440 | 420 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 12,740 | 340 | - | 1,200 | 240 | 10,300 | - | 120 | 440 | 100 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 63,140 | 1,720 | 1,260 | 34,640 | 1,020 | 20,740 | 20 | 420 | 3,000 | 320 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 5,760 | 80 | 200 | 4,140 | 120 | 960 | - | 40 | 160 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 57,880 | 1,640 | 1,060 | 30,500 | 900 | 19,780 | 20 | 380 | 2,640 | 260 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 15,020 | 140 | 180 | 13,260 | 280 | 640 | - | 140 | 380 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 13,900 | 120 | 180 | 12,480 | 260 | 560 | - | 140 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,120 | 20 | - | 780 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 35,440 | 220 | 60 | 9,960 | 660 | 22,100 | - | 200 | 2,060 | 180 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 139,860 | 400 | 260 | 15,000 | 2,060 | 116,820 | - | 240 | 4,280 | 300 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 106,640 | 280 | 140 | 10,520 | 1,500 | 90,680 | - | 200 | 3,060 | 260 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 32,720 | 120 | 120 | 4,480 | 560 | 26,140 | - | 40 | 1,220 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,520 | 20 | 40 | 1,800 | 80 | 3,620 | - | 40 | 420 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 27,200 | 100 | 80 | 3,180 | 480 | 22,520 | - | - | 800 | 40 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 44,200 | 1,320 | 460 | 12,600 | 620 | 25,300 | - | 220 | 3,480 | 200 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 19,220 | 800 | 180 | 4,500 | 260 | 12,460 | - | 80 | 1,360 | 180 |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,680 | 60 | 60 | 1,480 | 80 | 1,340 | - | - | 680 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 20,700 | 460 | 220 | 6,640 | 280 | 11,500 | - | 140 | 1,440 | 20 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 2,900 | 20 | 60 | 2,120 | 60 | 440 | - | 20 | 180 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,040 | - | 40 | 940 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 11,200 | 400 | 80 | 1,240 | 120 | 8,320 | - | 20 | 1,000 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 5,560 | 40 | 40 | 2,340 | 100 | 2,680 | - | 100 | 260 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 93,920 | 1,060 | 440 | 40,080 | 3,040 | 43,400 | 20 | 680 | 4,940 | 260 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 19,860 | 580 | 60 | 11,040 | 860 | 5,340 | - | 200 | 1,200 | 80 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 74,560 | 480 | 380 | 29,040 | 2,180 | 38,060 | 20 | 480 | 3,740 | 180 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 8,840 | 100 | 20 | 1,540 | 240 | 6,880 | - | - | 540 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 65,780 | 380 | 360 | 27,500 | 1,940 | 31,680 | 20 | 480 | 3,200 | 160 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 39,100 | 340 | 320 | 13,120 | 1,120 | 22,320 | 40 | 120 | 1,460 | 260 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 5,120 | 100 | 60 | 2,920 | 100 | 2,560 | - | 40 | 320 | 20 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 26,680 | 120 | 120 | 5,480 | 620 | 13,500 | 20 | 20 | 600 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 12,300 | 120 | 140 | 4,720 | 400 | 6,260 | 20 | 60 | 540 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 164,620 | 1,440 | 880 | 62,100 | 4,020 | 89,000 | 60 | 880 | 5,540 | 900 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 102,840 | 700 | 320 | 27,360 | 1,860 | 67,580 | 20 | 460 | 3,960 | 680 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 61,980 | 740 | 560 | 34,740 | 2,160 | 21,420 | 40 | 420 | 1,680 | 220 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 5,820 | 100 | 80 | 3,620 | 220 | 1,020 | 20 | 40 | 220 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 12,320 | 80 | 80 | 5,120 | 380 | 6,240 | - | 60 | 260 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 44,840 | 560 | 400 | 26,000 | 1,560 | 14,160 | 20 | 320 | 1,200 | 120 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 63,520 | 360 | 380 | 25,860 | 2,580 | 31,200 | 40 | 620 | 2,800 | 180 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 4,940 | 120 | 20 | 3,160 | 340 | 1,100 | - | 140 | 60 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 52,540 | 220 | 340 | 18,160 | 1,760 | 29,000 | 40 | 440 | 2,420 | 160 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 3,400 | - | 20 | 2,880 | 440 | 400 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,640 | 20 | - | 1,660 | 40 | 700 | - | 40 | 160 | 20 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 146,820 | 1,940 | 940 | 40,540 | 4,580 | 90,720 | 20 | 1,200 | 6,000 | 880 |
| Not specified metal industries | 4,500 | 40 | 80 | 2,160 | 120 | 1,820 | - | 60 | 180 | 40 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 22,100 | 400 | 100 | 8,040 | 1,220 | 11,300 | - | 160 | 740 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 74,180 | 780 | 400 | 15,040 | 2,260 | 52,840 | 20 | 200 | 2,240 | 400 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,040 | 720 | 360 | 15,300 | 980 | 24,760 | - | 780 | 2,840 | 300 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 344,700 | 4,800 | 5,620 | 310,400 | 4,260 | 8,100 | 300 | 7,120 | 3,560 | 540 |
| Transportation | 77,820 | 1,040 | 1,720 | 60,160 | 2,060 | 5,680 | 260 | 3,860 | 2,920 | 120 |
| Air transportation | 2,020 | 480 | 20 | 1,380 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 37,700 | 440 | 620 | 29,680 | 1,340 | 1,300 | 180 | 2,440 | 1,640 | 60 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 35,960 | 440 | 620 | 28,100 | 1,340 | 1,180 | 180 | 2,420 | 1,620 | 60 |
| Railway express service | 1,740 | - | - | 1,580 | - | 120 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 6,160 | 40 | 180 | 6,060 | 200 | 1,000 | - | 500 | 180 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 17,800 | - | 540 | 13,520 | 200 | 2,820 | 40 | 180 | 500 | - |
| Trucking service | 12,060 | - | 400 | 10,320 | 60 | 1,020 | - | 40 | 220 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 5,740 | - | 140 | 3,200 | 140 | 1,800 | 40 | 140 | 280 | - |
| Water transportation | 5,500 | 40 | 160 | 3,780 | 40 | 320 | 40 | 660 | 420 | 40 |
| Other transportation | 7,140 | 40 | 200 | 5,740 | 240 | 680 | - | 40 | 180 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 360 | - | - | 200 | 100 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,580 | - | 20 | 1,000 | 20 | 540 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,800 | 40 | 160 | 2,320 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | 120 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 2,400 | - | 20 | 2,220 | 80 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Communication | 209,680 | 2,260 | 3,160 | 199,780 | 1,020 | 1,160 | - | 2,180 | 40 | 280 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 204,880 | 720 | 2,820 | 196,840 | 1,000 | 1,160 | - | 2,060 | 40 | 240 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 189,220 | 680 | 1,740 | 182,620 | 880 | 1,100 | - | 1,940 | 40 | 220 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 15,660 | 40 | 1,080 | 14,220 | 120 | 60 | - | 120 | - | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 5,000 | 1,540 | 340 | 2,940 | 20 | - | - | 120 | - | 40 |
| Utilities | 57,000 | 1,500 | 740 | 50,460 | 1,180 | 1,260 | 40 | 1,080 | 600 | 140 |
| Electric light and power | 42,580 | 1,240 | 500 | 38,040 | 740 | 920 | 40 | 820 | 180 | 100 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,300 | 160 | 140 | 8,700 | 340 | 180 | - | 220 | 140 | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,520 | 100 | 100 | 3,720 | 100 | 160 | - | 40 | 280 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,669,020 | 11,040 | 55,860 | 1,069,380 | 17,500 | 111,300 | 640 | 393,700 | 7,140 | 2,460 |
| Wholesale trade | 178,760 | 1,200 | 4,400 | 127,500 | 1,520 | 34,600 | 40 | 1,080 | 3,000 | 420 |
| Retail trade | 1,490,260 | 9,840 | 51,460 | 941,880 | 15,980 | 76,700 | 600 | 392,620 | 4,140 | 2,040 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 156,820 | 280 | 4,860 | 136,660 | 1,560 | 5,800 | 20 | 6,660 | 800 | 180 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 141,260 | 140 | 4,120 | 124,800 | 1,420 | 4,840 | 20 | 5,200 | 680 | 100 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 15,560 | 140 | 740 | 11,860 | 140 | 960 | - | 1,460 | 180 | 80 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 469,100 | 3,500 | 18,660 | 405,540 | 3,820 | 19,800 | 460 | 14,780 | 760 | 780 |
| General merchandise stores | 407,120 | 3,280 | 17,180 | 348,500 | 3,640 | 19,720 | 460 | 12,880 | 680 | 680 |
| Limited price variety stores | 60,980 | 120 | 1,480 | 57,040 | 180 | 80 | - | 1,900 | 80 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 181,480 | 1,140 | 10,040 | 119,400 | 5,340 | 41,780 | 40 | 2,900 | 740 | 160 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 170,600 | 1,100 | 9,700 | 109,100 | 5,320 | 41,620 | 40 | 2,880 | 740 | 160 |
| Shoe stores | 10,880 | 40 | 340 | 10,300 | 20 | 100 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 37,560 | 220 | 1,180 | 30,240 | 1,980 | 2,400 | - | 1,320 | 160 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 27,200 | 120 | 940 | 20,620 | 1,900 | 2,200 | - | 1,260 | 140 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 10,360 | 100 | 240 | 9,620 | 80 | 200 | - | 60 | 20 | 40 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 28,220 | - | 560 | 27,160 | 200 | 200 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 6,500 | 20 | 360 | 5,620 | 40 | 1,880 | - | 400 | 160 | 20 |
| Drug stores | 45,800 | 1,520 | 800 | 32,420 | 80 | 240 | - | 10,660 | 60 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 385,080 | 1,540 | 7,800 | 20,240 | 1,040 | 520 | 20 | 353,100 | 480 | 340 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 34,180 | 20 | 760 | 32,220 | 260 | 340 | - | 240 | 320 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 13,280 | - | 340 | 12,580 | 60 | 80 | - | 160 | 80 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 20,900 | 20 | 420 | 19,640 | 200 | 260 | - | 80 | 260 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 151,520 | 1,600 | 6,440 | 134,380 | 1,660 | 3,800 | 60 | 2,500 | 640 | 440 |
| Liquor stores | 2,380 | 20 | 160 | 2,000 | - | 20 | - | 180 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 6,900 | 40 | 140 | 5,640 | 620 | 100 | - | 60 | 100 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 12,000 | 20 | 640 | 10,740 | 220 | 140 | - | 200 | 20 | 20 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 11,960 | - | 460 | 10,760 | 20 | 440 | 20 | 100 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 55,960 | 980 | 2,800 | 49,580 | 400 | 1,200 | - | 460 | 240 | 200 |
| Not specified retail trade | 62,320 | 540 | 2,240 | 55,360 | 400 | 1,900 | 40 | 1,500 | 120 | 220 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 435,040 | 2,760 | 27,380 | 356,480 | 740 | 540 | 260 | 45,920 | 240 | 720 |
| Banking and other finance | 149,260 | 660 | 6,040 | 137,000 | 140 | 100 | 200 | 4,780 | 40 | 300 |
| Insurance and real estate | 285,780 | 2,100 | 21,340 | 219,480 | 600 | 440 | 60 | 41,140 | 200 | 420 |
| Insurance | 183,540 | 2,000 | 2,640 | 176,500 | 180 | 120 | 40 | 1,760 | - | 300 |
| Real estate | 102,240 | 100 | 18,700 | 42,980 | 420 | 320 | 20 | 39,380 | 200 | 120 |
| Business and repair services | 64,240 | 4,680 | 2,560 | 49,760 | 1,940 | 3,200 | 220 | 1,180 | 520 | 160 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 10,940 | 20 | 180 | 8,980 | 940 | 260 | 20 | 120 | 420 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 53,300 | 4,660 | 2,380 | 40,780 | 1,000 | 2,940 | 200 | 1,060 | 100 | 180 |
| Advertising | 17,940 | 1,780 | 1,020 | 14,940 | 240 | 240 | - | 200 | 40 | 80 |
| Business services, except advertising | 32,180 | 2,880 | 1,220 | 24,700 | 520 | 1,740 | 200 | 800 | 40 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 3,180 | - | 140 | 1,740 | 240 | 960 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Personal services | 2,448,720 | 14,600 | 8,160 | 60,160 | 4,260 | 180,480 | 40 | 2,174,080 | 6,140 | 800 |
| Domestic service | 1,981,200 | 8,940 | 80 | 2,060 | 100 | 1,280 | - | 1,917,740 | 840 | 160 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 168,560 | 1,640 | 4,740 | 19,960 | 440 | 4,680 | 20 | 136,580 | 280 | 220 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 202,220 | 100 | 2,920 | 29,740 | 3,600 | 160,200 | 20 | 320 | 4,980 | 840 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 145,740 | 3,920 | 420 | 8,400 | 120 | 14,320 | - | 119,440 | 40 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 72,180 | 21,320 | 1,280 | 30,420 | 1,100 | 1,840 | 20 | 15,600 | 420 | 180 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 45,900 | 7,380 | 700 | 25,760 | 1,080 | 1,780 | - | 8,940 | 180 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 26,280 | 13,940 | 580 | 4,660 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 6,660 | 300 | 40 |
| Professional and related services | 1,736,040 | 1,212,660 | 13,900 | 280,860 | 2,580 | 24,980 | 340 | 197,900 | 1,020 | 1,800 |
| Educational services | 975,860 | 839,520 | 4,780 | 65,420 | 880 | 5,740 | 140 | 59,320 | 280 | 780 |
| Medical and other health services | 542,580 | 318,080 | 3,220 | 94,000 | 1,280 | 15,420 | 180 | 109,100 | 560 | 740 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 85,160 | 3,180 | 360 | 81,200 | - | 80 | - | 280 | - | 40 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 132,440 | 52,880 | 5,520 | 40,840 | 420 | 3,740 | 20 | 29,200 | 180 | 240 |
| Government | 350,100 | 45,380 | 35,400 | 247,160 | 860 | 3,160 | 2,880 | 13,620 | 600 | 1,040 |
| Postal service | 35,740 | 80 | 16,740 | 15,760 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 1,800 | 60 | 120 |
| National defense | 7,240 | 360 | 140 | 5,740 | 100 | 360 | 180 | 280 | 60 | 20 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 307,120 | 44,940 | 18,520 | 224,660 | 720 | 2,680 | 2,680 | 11,540 | 480 | 900 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 104,000 | 5,720 | 3,720 | 89,340 | 220 | 2,080 | 140 | 2,280 | 100 | 400 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 203,120 | 39,220 | 14,800 | 135,320 | 500 | 600 | 2,540 | 9,260 | 380 | 500 |
| Industry not reported | 305,280 | 1,540 | 1,360 | 99,380 | 800 | 4,400 | 20 | 6,600 | 2,020 | 189,160 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940 Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 7,651,880 | 442,840 | 479,720 | 1,429,920 | 1,406,440 | 2,045,400 | 214,460 | 509,800 | 1,024,200 | 95,100 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 225,860 | 4,540 | 7,980 | 1,600 | 1,400 | 4,440 | 620 | 180 | 204,540 | 60 |
| Agriculture..... | 214,460 | 2,780 | 7,500 | 1,360 | 960 | 3,600 | 280 | 80 | 197,900 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 10,900 | 1,760 | 480 | 240 | 440 | 840 | 340 | 100 | 6,640 | 60 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 4,460 | 1,500 | 100 | 120 | 380 | 340 | 260 | 40 | 1,680 | 40 |
| Fishery..... | 6,440 | 260 | 380 | 120 | 60 | 500 | 80 | 60 | 4,960 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 280,920 | 1,880 | 2,160 | 4,880 | 23,220 | 197,300 | 1,120 | 120 | 140 | 100 |
| Coal mining..... | 197,400 | 1,160 | 1,020 | 3,560 | 15,080 | 175,520 | 860 | 80 | 60 | 60 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 10,880 | 280 | 220 | 400 | 3,780 | 5,640 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 3,660 | 140 | 100 | 200 | 880 | 2,800 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 19,480 | 300 | 820 | 720 | 3,480 | 13,840 | 260 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 3,560 | 20 | 260 | 160 | 560 | 2,400 | 120 | - | 40 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 12,600 | 80 | 400 | 380 | 2,560 | 9,040 | 140 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 2,760 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 800 | 2,240 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 560 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 451,680 | 18,400 | 8,420 | 10,280 | 242,740 | 87,340 | 2,340 | 440 | 181,140 | 580 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,957,060 | 120,000 | 107,800 | 388,120 | 731,360 | 1,158,200 | 28,200 | 22,960 | 396,340 | 9,580 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 286,560 | 2,880 | 13,200 | 43,280 | 52,380 | 91,280 | 1,840 | 2,580 | 28,440 | 680 |
| Bakery products..... | 79,920 | 200 | 2,820 | 7,300 | 33,760 | 32,040 | 160 | 1,120 | 2,380 | 140 |
| Beverage industries..... | 88,920 | 460 | 2,380 | 10,380 | 3,740 | 16,800 | 380 | 140 | 4,540 | 100 |
| Meat products..... | 29,240 | 140 | 1,660 | 7,900 | 1,940 | 14,240 | 120 | 180 | 2,980 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 88,480 | 2,080 | 6,340 | 17,700 | 12,940 | 28,200 | 1,180 | 1,140 | 18,540 | 360 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 13,260 | 180 | 880 | 2,000 | 1,540 | 4,260 | 320 | 260 | 3,820 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 16,740 | 300 | 720 | 3,760 | 2,180 | 7,120 | 220 | 340 | 1,980 | 120 |
| Dairy products..... | 21,740 | 780 | 2,820 | 3,980 | 2,860 | 8,000 | 120 | 160 | 3,460 | 160 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 12,320 | 100 | 900 | 2,320 | 2,500 | 2,660 | 180 | 120 | 3,540 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 24,420 | 720 | 1,620 | 5,640 | 3,860 | 6,160 | 340 | 260 | 5,740 | 80 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 11,040 | 100 | 640 | 3,040 | 1,260 | 4,440 | 140 | 140 | 1,200 | 80 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 334,260 | 4,560 | 9,960 | 34,200 | 40,480 | 204,940 | 3,800 | 3,000 | 33,720 | 600 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 65,580 | 360 | 1,200 | 4,880 | 9,600 | 40,080 | 620 | 1,180 | 7,620 | 40 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 41,680 | 480 | 1,340 | 4,640 | 5,400 | 25,180 | 640 | 260 | 3,660 | 80 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 73,560 | 840 | 1,740 | 5,780 | 9,180 | 46,800 | 700 | 540 | 8,080 | 100 |
| Knit goods..... | 37,940 | 200 | 840 | 3,880 | 3,220 | 27,560 | 420 | 620 | 1,540 | 60 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 116,500 | 2,680 | 3,840 | 15,020 | 13,080 | 65,880 | 1,460 | 1,000 | 12,880 | 320 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 29,120 | 460 | 620 | 2,200 | 2,940 | 13,080 | 420 | 160 | 3,160 | 80 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 28,680 | 780 | 700 | 3,560 | 3,720 | 14,340 | 300 | 320 | 4,860 | 80 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 12,760 | 300 | 660 | 1,420 | 1,660 | 10,940 | 80 | 60 | 420 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 15,500 | 300 | 860 | 2,360 | 1,740 | 7,280 | 260 | 180 | 2,440 | 80 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 29,440 | 1,080 | 1,560 | 6,460 | 4,020 | 18,680 | 360 | 280 | 1,940 | 60 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 174,960 | 2,600 | 7,240 | 31,300 | 30,340 | 98,320 | 760 | 1,980 | 2,640 | 380 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 169,020 | 2,480 | 6,880 | 29,740 | 29,660 | 95,560 | 680 | 1,860 | 2,300 | 360 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,940 | 120 | 360 | 1,560 | 680 | 2,760 | 80 | 20 | 340 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 122,360 | 1,480 | 3,320 | 9,540 | 28,300 | 43,900 | 1,160 | 600 | 33,760 | 400 |
| Logging..... | 14,260 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 460 | 860 | 20 | 280 | 12,420 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 27,240 | 260 | 800 | 1,860 | 5,650 | 7,760 | 240 | 60 | 10,540 | 60 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 49,800 | 800 | 1,360 | 4,560 | 16,240 | 20,720 | 480 | 140 | 5,140 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 31,060 | 360 | 980 | 3,040 | 5,840 | 14,560 | 420 | 120 | 5,660 | 80 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 113,340 | 2,380 | 4,740 | 15,080 | 18,480 | 51,720 | 1,120 | 900 | 12,540 | 240 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 76,280 | 1,600 | 2,500 | 7,860 | 11,860 | 36,880 | 920 | 560 | 14,360 | 380 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 21,620 | 300 | 1,080 | 3,100 | 3,720 | 10,140 | 140 | 220 | 2,860 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 15,440 | 480 | 1,160 | 4,120 | 2,900 | 5,200 | 60 | 120 | 1,320 | 80 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 169,460 | 15,580 | 11,440 | 38,600 | 74,460 | 24,040 | 540 | 1,580 | 2,560 | 660 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 128,500 | 14,220 | 7,760 | 25,900 | 19,380 | 37,800 | 1,680 | 1,320 | 19,940 | 500 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 7,480 | 400 | 100 | 520 | 1,400 | 3,500 | 160 | - | 1,360 | 40 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 121,020 | 13,820 | 7,660 | 25,380 | 17,980 | 34,300 | 1,520 | 1,320 | 18,580 | 460 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 14,720 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 3,720 | 1,660 | 4,560 | 240 | 160 | 2,000 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 106,300 | 12,500 | 6,620 | 21,660 | 16,320 | 29,740 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 16,580 | 440 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 55,200 | 5,340 | 3,680 | 10,720 | 11,440 | 12,360 | 940 | 180 | 10,400 | 140 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 46,440 | 4,800 | 3,600 | 9,680 | 9,600 | 9,660 | 900 | 140 | 8,040 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 8,760 | 540 | 380 | 1,040 | 1,840 | 2,500 | 40 | 40 | 2,360 | 20 |
| Rubber products..... | 41,760 | 1,560 | 1,660 | 6,420 | 5,060 | 20,340 | 360 | 420 | 5,720 | 220 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 137,800 | 800 | 3,380 | 10,400 | 9,900 | 100,380 | 860 | 740 | 10,620 | 520 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 88,720 | 520 | 1,780 | 5,020 | 5,820 | 70,700 | 520 | 500 | 3,600 | 260 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 49,080 | 280 | 1,600 | 5,380 | 4,080 | 29,680 | 340 | 240 | 7,220 | 260 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 27,080 | 160 | 580 | 1,980 | 2,280 | 15,640 | 260 | 120 | 5,980 | 80 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 22,000 | 120 | 1,020 | 3,400 | 1,800 | 14,040 | 80 | 120 | 1,240 | 180 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 97,160 | 3,240 | 3,060 | 9,080 | 15,340 | 35,840 | 1,100 | 500 | 28,640 | 360 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 32,900 | 1,080 | 1,060 | 3,000 | 4,200 | 16,240 | 280 | 160 | 6,740 | 140 |
| Structural clay products..... | 16,280 | 240 | 360 | 1,300 | 1,580 | 3,920 | 180 | 60 | 8,640 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 47,980 | 1,920 | 1,640 | 4,780 | 9,560 | 15,680 | 640 | 280 | 13,250 | 220 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 16,260 | 600 | 660 | 1,620 | 2,560 | 4,240 | 260 | 80 | 6,140 | 100 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 6,620 | 160 | 240 | 680 | 3,080 | 1,620 | 100 | 20 | 720 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 8,400 | 160 | 240 | 600 | 780 | 4,820 | 120 | 20 | 2,100 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 16,700 | 1,000 | 500 | 1,880 | 3,140 | 5,500 | 160 | 160 | 4,300 | 50 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 471,060 | 14,540 | 10,160 | 43,940 | 181,640 | 146,800 | 5,240 | 2,160 | 115,500 | 1,080 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 226,400 | 7,140 | 2,940 | 19,060 | 57,300 | 60,900 | 2,740 | 880 | 75,020 | 520 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 244,660 | 7,400 | 7,220 | 24,880 | 74,440 | 85,900 | 2,500 | 1,280 | 40,480 | 560 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 8,360 | 400 | 200 | 1,100 | 2,560 | 2,700 | 60 | 60 | 1,260 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 236,800 | 7,000 | 7,020 | 23,780 | 71,880 | 83,200 | 2,440 | 1,220 | 39,220 | 540 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 109,680 | 3,620 | 3,460 | 11,200 | 31,620 | 38,940 | 1,140 | 700 | 18,440 | 560 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 43,980 | 1,660 | 940 | 4,060 | 11,680 | 18,180 | 460 | 260 | 11,340 | 220 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 32,580 | 900 | 1,820 | 3,640 | 9,460 | 15,260 | 300 | 360 | 1,240 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 33,120 | 1,060 | 1,200 | 3,500 | 10,480 | 10,500 | 200 | 80 | 5,860 | 240 |
| Machinery..... | 363,460 | 28,340 | 12,860 | 50,360 | 132,900 | 104,640 | 2,600 | 2,320 | 28,480 | 960 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 137,560 | 15,280 | 5,220 | 22,500 | 35,220 | 43,960 | 1,040 | 1,060 | 12,860 | 420 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 225,900 | 13,060 | 7,640 | 27,860 | 97,680 | 60,680 | 1,560 | 1,260 | 15,620 | 540 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 4,280 | 60 | 380 | 760 | 1,500 | 800 | 40 | 60 | 680 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 24,620 | 960 | 1,300 | 4,820 | 6,600 | 9,740 | 140 | 200 | 820 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 197,000 | 12,040 | 5,960 | 22,280 | 89,580 | 50,140 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 14,120 | 500 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 188,100 | 9,520 | 3,420 | 15,080 | 78,420 | 59,060 | 1,880 | 1,160 | 18,620 | 940 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 37,680 | 3,360 | 640 | 3,240 | 15,920 | 12,120 | 160 | 220 | 1,680 | 340 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 54,340 | 1,620 | 1,680 | 6,300 | 17,640 | 21,140 | 640 | 420 | 4,560 | 340 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 79,200 | 3,700 | 820 | 4,000 | 39,100 | 20,860 | 860 | 440 | 9,180 | 240 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 16,880 | 840 | 280 | 1,540 | 5,760 | 4,940 | 220 | 80 | 3,200 | 20 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 202,360 | 9,240 | 8,420 | 29,980 | 49,960 | 78,400 | 3,040 | 3,280 | 18,920 | 1,120 |
| Not specified metal industries | 16,460 | 660 | 460 | 1,620 | 5,200 | 6,140 | 80 | 140 | 2,080 | 80 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 44,460 | 4,200 | 1,600 | 6,960 | 13,600 | 15,100 | 260 | 320 | 2,140 | 280 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 77,500 | 1,720 | 3,400 | 12,040 | 14,900 | 38,140 | 680 | 720 | 5,360 | 520 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 68,940 | 2,660 | 2,960 | 9,360 | 16,260 | 19,020 | 2,020 | 2,100 | 9,320 | 240 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 805,220 | 28,640 | 54,740 | 127,780 | 158,600 | 262,440 | 17,020 | 19,060 | 133,840 | 3,100 |
| Transportation | 568,040 | 6,160 | 39,700 | 74,360 | 111,040 | 201,460 | 14,900 | 15,960 | 103,000 | 1,460 |
| Air transportation | 5,560 | 1,440 | 500 | 1,120 | 1,760 | 380 | 60 | 140 | 160 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 283,740 | 2,680 | 21,160 | 45,860 | 86,420 | 54,620 | 9,520 | 8,700 | 54,080 | 700 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 278,500 | 2,680 | 20,980 | 42,420 | 85,940 | 50,480 | 9,440 | 8,640 | 52,380 | 540 |
| Railway express service | 10,240 | - | 180 | 3,440 | 480 | 4,140 | 80 | 60 | 1,700 | 160 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 74,680 | 760 | 1,640 | 5,000 | 12,720 | 47,200 | 640 | 1,740 | 3,860 | 120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 94,720 | 120 | 4,160 | 9,800 | 4,940 | 57,860 | 760 | 540 | 16,800 | 240 |
| Trucking service | 81,080 | 40 | 2,760 | 6,220 | 3,260 | 55,400 | 180 | 160 | 12,860 | 200 |
| Warehousing and storage | 13,640 | 80 | 1,400 | 3,080 | 1,680 | 2,460 | 580 | 380 | 3,940 | 40 |
| Water transportation | 78,020 | 880 | 10,820 | 7,320 | 8,140 | 17,740 | 2,100 | 4,620 | 25,100 | 300 |
| Other transportation | 36,820 | 280 | 1,420 | 4,760 | 2,060 | 28,660 | 1,820 | 220 | 2,000 | 100 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,000 | 40 | - | 160 | 320 | 160 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Taxicab service | 23,020 | - | 260 | 320 | 360 | 21,940 | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 6,040 | 100 | 520 | 2,020 | 260 | 420 | 1,660 | 40 | 1,000 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 6,260 | 140 | 600 | 2,260 | 1,120 | 1,140 | 160 | 160 | 600 | 80 |
| Communication | 65,620 | 10,620 | 6,220 | 18,500 | 5,820 | 21,880 | 260 | 1,200 | 740 | 380 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 60,160 | 7,400 | 5,300 | 17,840 | 5,520 | 21,820 | 220 | 1,080 | 620 | 360 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 46,720 | 6,740 | 3,680 | 8,560 | 4,940 | 20,820 | 140 | 920 | 600 | 340 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 13,440 | 660 | 1,640 | 9,280 | 580 | 1,000 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 171,560 | 3,220 | 920 | 660 | 300 | 60 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 20 |
| Utilities | 101,980 | 11,860 | 8,620 | 34,920 | 41,740 | 39,100 | 1,860 | 1,900 | 30,100 | 1,260 |
| Electric light and power | 101,980 | 11,860 | 8,620 | 34,920 | 41,740 | 39,100 | 1,860 | 1,900 | 30,100 | 1,260 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 26,880 | 1,420 | 1,260 | 6,460 | 8,500 | 4,140 | 200 | 320 | 3,920 | 160 |
| Water and sanitary services | 48,200 | 1,480 | 1,960 | 2,460 | 8,180 | 5,840 | 600 | 180 | 18,700 | 600 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,184,820 | 18,800 | 130,320 | 483,600 | 86,860 | 237,800 | 5,000 | 166,400 | 52,860 | 3,180 |
| Wholesale trade | 221,020 | 2,660 | 28,760 | 118,400 | 9,460 | 42,380 | 1,180 | 1,140 | 16,440 | 620 |
| Retail trade | 963,800 | 16,140 | 101,560 | 365,200 | 77,400 | 195,420 | 3,820 | 165,260 | 36,420 | 2,560 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 263,840 | 700 | 26,700 | 111,620 | 15,160 | 56,720 | 500 | 3,340 | 9,540 | 560 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 210,460 | 220 | 24,020 | 105,260 | 11,240 | 50,360 | 320 | 2,740 | 5,780 | 460 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 53,380 | 480 | 2,680 | 6,360 | 3,920 | 6,360 | 180 | 600 | 3,760 | 100 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 75,800 | 880 | 14,260 | 37,980 | 7,140 | 5,680 | 960 | 5,600 | 2,120 | 180 |
| General merchandise stores | 71,860 | 820 | 12,300 | 36,600 | 7,060 | 5,560 | 960 | 5,460 | 1,920 | 180 |
| Limited price variety stores | 3,940 | 60 | 1,960 | 1,380 | 80 | 120 | - | 140 | 200 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 71,860 | 180 | 9,500 | 37,160 | 16,120 | 6,520 | 20 | 1,480 | 720 | 160 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 56,860 | 160 | 6,460 | 26,020 | 15,520 | 6,420 | 20 | 1,060 | 540 | 160 |
| Shoe stores | 15,000 | 20 | 3,040 | 11,140 | 600 | 100 | - | 420 | 180 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 50,500 | 260 | 4,180 | 28,600 | 8,180 | 6,860 | 100 | 500 | 1,660 | 160 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 32,640 | 100 | 2,700 | 18,160 | 3,560 | 6,260 | 100 | 400 | 1,220 | 140 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 17,860 | 160 | 1,480 | 10,440 | 4,620 | 600 | - | 100 | 440 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 55,540 | - | 8,080 | 35,400 | 7,220 | 2,620 | 400 | 400 | 1,820 | 100 |
| Filling stations | 45,440 | - | 4,260 | 820 | 1,940 | 37,200 | 80 | 60 | 920 | 160 |
| Drug stores | 30,220 | 11,560 | 1,240 | 12,860 | 280 | 960 | 20 | 3,480 | 260 | 60 |
| Eating and drinking places | 170,740 | 680 | 10,960 | 5,880 | 1,980 | 1,420 | 320 | 148,240 | 940 | 320 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 56,200 | 300 | 5,520 | 26,360 | 8,020 | 8,620 | 460 | 160 | 6,540 | 220 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 17,780 | - | 1,800 | 12,340 | 1,540 | 1,420 | 40 | 100 | 480 | 60 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 38,420 | 800 | 3,720 | 14,020 | 6,480 | 7,200 | 420 | 60 | 6,060 | 160 |
| Other retail stores | 148,560 | 1,580 | 16,860 | 69,020 | 11,360 | 28,840 | 960 | 2,000 | 12,400 | 640 |
| Liquor stores | 9,840 | 20 | 1,480 | 7,440 | 60 | 460 | 20 | 240 | 40 | 80 |
| Retail florists | 7,080 | - | 140 | 4,160 | 300 | 1,680 | 20 | 20 | 760 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 9,200 | 80 | 840 | 4,500 | 3,200 | 300 | 60 | 140 | 40 | 40 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 44,020 | 160 | 8,460 | 8,220 | 2,120 | 20,180 | 640 | 180 | 9,220 | 220 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 44,080 | 1,020 | 4,920 | 28,780 | 3,840 | 3,440 | 20 | 400 | 1,540 | 120 |
| Not specified retail trade | 29,040 | 280 | 6,020 | 15,920 | 1,840 | 2,780 | 200 | 1,020 | 800 | 180 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 370,000 | 6,920 | 72,800 | 194,760 | 12,600 | 7,320 | 8,360 | 56,980 | 9,020 | 1,240 |
| Banking and other finance | 130,720 | 2,480 | 32,440 | 82,800 | 2,300 | 680 | 5,200 | 4,480 | 220 | 620 |
| Insurance and real estate | 239,280 | 4,440 | 40,360 | 112,460 | 10,300 | 6,640 | 3,160 | 52,500 | 8,800 | 620 |
| Insurance | 115,480 | 3,900 | 12,860 | 98,820 | 2,000 | 420 | 580 | 1,260 | 100 | 540 |
| Real estate | 123,800 | 540 | 27,500 | 18,640 | 8,300 | 6,220 | 2,580 | 51,240 | 8,700 | 80 |
| Business and repair services | 165,860 | 8,980 | 11,340 | 18,260 | 85,520 | 21,180 | 2,960 | 4,180 | 12,960 | 480 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 102,640 | 180 | 4,280 | 2,740 | 67,400 | 14,340 | 1,240 | 600 | 11,720 | 200 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 63,220 | 8,800 | 7,120 | 15,520 | 18,120 | 6,840 | 1,720 | 3,580 | 1,240 | 280 |
| Advertising | 19,420 | 3,380 | 4,500 | 7,680 | 2,400 | 1,000 | 20 | - | 280 | 160 |
| Business services, except advertising | 26,860 | 5,300 | 2,380 | 7,380 | 8,600 | 2,560 | 1,660 | 3,560 | 340 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 16,940 | 120 | 240 | 460 | 12,120 | 3,280 | 40 | 20 | 620 | 40 |
| Personal services | 272,040 | 8,020 | 8,460 | 18,560 | 16,540 | 69,320 | 2,220 | 119,760 | 28,640 | 520 |
| Domestic service | 90,080 | 220 | 340 | 820 | 360 | 24,620 | 800 | 38,440 | 24,960 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 78,640 | 720 | 4,200 | 9,120 | 5,280 | 3,460 | 660 | 51,100 | 1,780 | 320 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 58,080 | 160 | 3,560 | 7,600 | 5,660 | 38,160 | 680 | 490 | 1,600 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 47,240 | 6,920 | 360 | 1,520 | 5,240 | 8,080 | 80 | 29,740 | 300 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 80,860 | 20,740 | 10,200 | 5,800 | 3,580 | 10,800 | 1,360 | 22,580 | 5,600 | 200 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 38,160 | 5,020 | 6,340 | 3,960 | 2,360 | 10,000 | 480 | 9,760 | 180 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 42,700 | 15,720 | 3,860 | 1,840 | 1,220 | 800 | 880 | 12,820 | 5,420 | 140 |
| Professional and related services | 336,840 | 171,820 | 12,320 | 26,980 | 15,720 | 16,360 | 3,880 | 81,520 | 7,600 | 640 |
| Educational services | 147,040 | 92,480 | 2,300 | 4,440 | 6,100 | 6,820 | 2,020 | 29,400 | 3,200 | 280 |
| Medical and other health services | 80,840 | 20,860 | 1,460 | 4,560 | 7,820 | 7,160 | 1,280 | 35,040 | 2,920 | 240 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 34,040 | 18,640 | 600 | 18,840 | 380 | 400 | 40 | 80 | 60 | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 74,920 | 40,340 | 7,960 | 4,140 | 1,420 | 1,980 | 540 | 17,000 | 1,420 | 180 |
| Government | 407,700 | 80,840 | 49,520 | 119,780 | 19,020 | 18,020 | 189,860 | 10,000 | 23,540 | 2,180 |
| Postal service | 85,880 | 20 | 5,680 | 71,960 | 1,540 | 580 | 500 | 2,160 | 2,640 | 300 |
| National defense | 62,540 | 1,980 | 5,240 | 2,580 | 4,180 | 940 | 35,520 | 640 | 1,240 | 220 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 269,780 | 28,840 | 38,600 | 45,180 | 13,800 | 11,500 | 108,840 | 7,200 | 19,660 | 1,660 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 35,160 | 4,780 | 9,600 | 10,540 | 2,020 | 1,040 | 5,580 | 580 | 600 | 420 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 234,620 | 24,060 | 29,000 | 34,640 | 11,280 | 10,460 | 98,260 | 6,620 | 19,060 | 1,240 |
| Industry not reported | 163,520 | 3,260 | 4,160 | 29,580 | 11,280 | 15,880 | 1,520 | 5,620 | 17,980 | 74,240 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940 Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 3,434,380 | 424,880 | 48,000 | 1,098,620 | 42,580 | 922,160 | 2,080 | 797,800 | 35,280 | 62,980 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 5,700 | 20 | 160 | 1,440 | 20 | 140 | - | 20 | 3,900 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 5,440 | 20 | 160 | 1,300 | - | 120 | - | 20 | 3,820 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 260 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 120 | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Fishery..... | 140 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Mining..... | 2,920 | 20 | 60 | 1,420 | 140 | 1,160 | - | 100 | 20 | - |
| Coal mining..... | 1,960 | - | 20 | 780 | 60 | 1,000 | - | 100 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | 20 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 160 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 540 | - | - | 380 | 60 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 80 | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 340 | - | - | 240 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 12,280 | 180 | 260 | 6,580 | 1,760 | 380 | - | 20 | 1,100 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,181,120 | 13,420 | 5,960 | 226,280 | 29,180 | 820,480 | 180 | 5,280 | 24,740 | 3,600 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 56,380 | 300 | 640 | 17,820 | 2,200 | 32,580 | 40 | 640 | 2,000 | 160 |
| Bakery products..... | 13,760 | 40 | 220 | 4,180 | 1,520 | 7,360 | - | 260 | 160 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 4,680 | - | 80 | 2,760 | 140 | 1,500 | - | 40 | 160 | - |
| Meat products..... | 4,380 | 20 | 40 | 1,480 | - | 2,600 | 40 | - | 180 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 33,560 | 240 | 300 | 9,400 | 540 | 21,120 | - | 340 | 1,500 | 120 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,060 | 20 | 40 | 1,140 | 100 | 4,920 | - | 60 | 760 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 15,200 | 60 | 80 | 2,420 | 280 | 11,820 | - | 160 | 280 | 100 |
| Dairy products..... | 3,420 | 80 | 100 | 1,940 | 20 | 1,060 | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,720 | 20 | 40 | 1,100 | 20 | 460 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 6,160 | 50 | 40 | 2,800 | 120 | 2,860 | - | 80 | 200 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 22,180 | 60 | 20 | 1,260 | 240 | 19,960 | - | - | 640 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 231,280 | 940 | 520 | 21,940 | 2,780 | 199,400 | 20 | 540 | 4,620 | 520 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 46,180 | 100 | 80 | 3,540 | 520 | 42,340 | - | 80 | 1,480 | 40 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 36,760 | 100 | 80 | 3,160 | 560 | 32,020 | - | 20 | 740 | 80 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 45,580 | 100 | 20 | 3,460 | 280 | 40,840 | - | 140 | 720 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 55,340 | 100 | 100 | 3,500 | 780 | 50,240 | - | 100 | 420 | 100 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 45,420 | 540 | 240 | 8,280 | 640 | 33,960 | 20 | 200 | 1,260 | 280 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 5,480 | 60 | 120 | 1,360 | 80 | 3,600 | - | - | 200 | 40 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 9,400 | 60 | 20 | 1,620 | 80 | 6,940 | - | 80 | 540 | 50 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 4,460 | 20 | - | 420 | 200 | 3,660 | - | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 8,840 | 60 | 20 | 1,180 | 160 | 6,980 | - | 80 | 260 | 100 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 17,240 | 340 | 80 | 3,700 | 120 | 12,780 | - | - | 160 | 60 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 311,540 | 2,520 | 1,180 | 18,800 | 9,360 | 275,920 | 60 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 500 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 302,660 | 2,460 | 1,140 | 17,780 | 9,160 | 268,460 | 60 | 1,600 | 1,520 | 480 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 8,880 | 60 | 40 | 1,020 | 200 | 7,460 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 14,980 | 40 | 120 | 5,320 | 520 | 7,800 | - | 140 | 940 | - |
| Logging..... | 120 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,560 | - | - | 980 | - | 300 | - | - | 240 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 6,040 | 20 | 40 | 2,780 | 340 | 2,680 | - | 20 | 150 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 7,160 | 20 | 80 | 1,500 | 180 | 4,820 | - | 60 | 500 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 37,460 | 260 | 260 | 8,840 | 1,000 | 25,520 | - | 60 | 1,340 | 180 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 13,160 | 40 | 120 | 4,340 | 340 | 7,760 | - | 40 | 440 | 80 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 13,440 | 20 | 60 | 1,760 | 280 | 10,740 | - | - | 540 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 10,860 | 200 | 80 | 2,740 | 380 | 7,020 | - | 20 | 360 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 51,940 | 4,800 | 1,060 | 30,640 | 3,180 | 11,380 | - | 320 | 260 | 300 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 34,420 | 820 | 700 | 17,100 | 460 | 13,640 | 20 | 160 | 1,340 | 180 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 2,920 | 60 | - | 200 | 60 | 2,460 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 31,500 | 760 | 700 | 16,900 | 400 | 11,180 | 20 | 100 | 1,260 | 180 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,220 | 40 | 100 | 1,700 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 29,280 | 720 | 600 | 15,200 | 380 | 10,880 | 20 | 100 | 1,220 | 160 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 5,500 | 20 | 20 | 4,740 | 100 | 360 | - | 20 | 240 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 4,900 | 20 | 20 | 4,380 | 80 | 300 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 600 | - | - | 360 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 15,840 | 100 | 20 | 4,160 | 360 | 10,420 | - | - | 760 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 83,900 | 240 | 140 | 8,640 | 1,020 | 71,680 | - | 120 | 2,000 | 60 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 60,680 | 120 | 80 | 5,660 | 700 | 52,640 | - | 100 | 1,300 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 23,220 | 120 | 60 | 2,980 | 320 | 19,040 | - | 20 | 700 | 40 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 3,440 | 20 | 20 | 1,100 | 20 | 2,060 | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 19,840 | 100 | 40 | 1,880 | 300 | 16,980 | - | - | 500 | 40 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16,720 | 460 | 120 | 5,660 | 300 | 8,880 | - | 120 | 1,080 | 100 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,780 | 260 | 40 | 1,860 | 140 | 4,960 | - | 40 | 400 | 80 |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,180 | - | - | 600 | - | 400 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 7,760 | 200 | 80 | 3,200 | 160 | 3,520 | - | 80 | 500 | 20 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 980 | - | 20 | 780 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 580 | - | 40 | 520 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 3,100 | 160 | 20 | 440 | 80 | 2,040 | - | 20 | 320 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 3,100 | 40 | - | 1,460 | 60 | 1,340 | - | 60 | 140 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 39,960 | 420 | 100 | 16,840 | 1,280 | 19,000 | - | 300 | 1,840 | 180 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 7,660 | 260 | 20 | 4,860 | 240 | 1,600 | - | 80 | 520 | 80 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 32,300 | 160 | 80 | 11,980 | 1,040 | 17,400 | - | 220 | 1,320 | 100 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 2,940 | - | - | 580 | 100 | 2,180 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 29,360 | 160 | 80 | 11,400 | 940 | 15,220 | - | 220 | 1,260 | 80 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 24,740 | 240 | 160 | 7,740 | 780 | 14,760 | 20 | 100 | 680 | 260 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 4,420 | 60 | 40 | 1,960 | 60 | 2,000 | - | 40 | 240 | 20 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 15,280 | 120 | 80 | 4,080 | 580 | 9,920 | 20 | 20 | 340 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 5,040 | 60 | 40 | 1,780 | 140 | 2,840 | - | 40 | 100 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 75,080 | 820 | 300 | 28,320 | 1,880 | 41,000 | - | 420 | 1,880 | 460 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 49,380 | 440 | 120 | 14,720 | 980 | 31,120 | - | 200 | 1,440 | 360 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 25,700 | 380 | 180 | 13,600 | 900 | 9,880 | - | 220 | 440 | 100 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 420 | - | - | 280 | 40 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 7,060 | 60 | 80 | 2,560 | 200 | 3,940 | - | 40 | 120 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 18,220 | 320 | 100 | 10,760 | 660 | 5,860 | - | 160 | 320 | 40 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 12,500 | 100 | 100 | 5,000 | 800 | 4,960 | - | 120 | 400 | 20 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 2,520 | 80 | - | 1,360 | 200 | 760 | - | 60 | 50 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 7,080 | - | 80 | 2,600 | 280 | 3,800 | - | 60 | 240 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1,940 | - | 20 | 1,360 | 320 | 200 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 960 | 20 | - | 680 | - | 200 | - | - | 60 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940 Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 96,800 | 1,280 | 500 | 24,460 | 2,920 | 63,280 | 20 | 620 | 3,120 | 660 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,860 | 20 | 40 | 1,220 | 80 | 860 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 16,740 | 260 | 60 | 5,540 | 800 | 9,140 | - | 140 | 560 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 50,120 | 540 | 220 | 9,280 | 1,400 | 37,000 | 20 | 100 | 1,280 | 280 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 27,580 | 460 | 180 | 8,320 | 640 | 16,220 | - | 360 | 1,200 | 200 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 116,240 | 1,360 | 1,500 | 105,040 | 1,800 | 2,620 | 120 | 2,280 | 1,260 | 260 |
| Transportation | 24,980 | 160 | 520 | 19,520 | 680 | 1,740 | 80 | 1,200 | 920 | 60 |
| Air transportation | 740 | 100 | - | 600 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 9,900 | 20 | 160 | 7,660 | 440 | 280 | 40 | 680 | 600 | 20 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 9,200 | 20 | 160 | 7,040 | 440 | 240 | 40 | 660 | 580 | 20 |
| Railway express service | 700 | - | - | 620 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,440 | 20 | 60 | 2,560 | 120 | 400 | - | 120 | 60 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5,420 | - | 200 | 4,320 | 60 | 700 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Trucking service | 3,980 | - | 140 | 3,280 | 40 | 440 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,440 | - | 60 | 1,040 | 20 | 260 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Water transportation | 2,680 | - | 40 | 1,920 | - | 160 | 40 | 320 | 160 | 40 |
| Other transportation | 2,700 | 20 | 60 | 2,360 | 40 | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 460 | - | - | 300 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 920 | 20 | 40 | 820 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,280 | - | 20 | 1,200 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 69,040 | 740 | 720 | 65,860 | 520 | 420 | - | 640 | 20 | 120 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 67,640 | 380 | 640 | 64,320 | 520 | 420 | - | 620 | 20 | 120 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 62,220 | 340 | 360 | 59,960 | 460 | 400 | - | 560 | 20 | 100 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,420 | 40 | 280 | 4,960 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | - | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,400 | 260 | 80 | 940 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 22,320 | 460 | 260 | 19,660 | 600 | 460 | 40 | 440 | 320 | 80 |
| Electric light and power | 17,440 | 360 | 180 | 15,520 | 380 | 320 | 40 | 340 | 120 | 80 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,220 | 80 | 50 | 2,760 | 200 | 60 | - | 100 | 60 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,560 | 20 | 20 | 1,280 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 501,840 | 4,000 | 17,700 | 342,540 | 5,760 | 31,780 | 340 | 97,180 | 1,520 | 1,020 |
| Wholesale trade | 49,640 | 420 | 1,680 | 40,740 | 360 | 5,460 | - | 460 | 340 | 180 |
| Retail trade | 452,200 | 3,580 | 16,020 | 301,800 | 5,400 | 26,320 | 340 | 96,720 | 1,180 | 840 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 48,680 | 80 | 1,280 | 42,240 | 600 | 2,080 | - | 2,080 | 280 | 40 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 48,800 | 60 | 1,160 | 37,900 | 500 | 1,700 | - | 1,700 | 240 | 40 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,880 | 20 | 120 | 4,240 | 100 | 380 | - | 380 | 40 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 144,060 | 1,460 | 6,440 | 123,960 | 1,120 | 5,860 | 300 | 4,400 | 280 | 240 |
| General merchandise stores | 129,200 | 1,440 | 6,080 | 110,160 | 1,080 | 5,840 | 300 | 3,920 | 220 | 160 |
| Limited price variety stores | 14,860 | - | 360 | 13,800 | 40 | 20 | - | 480 | 60 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 64,900 | 400 | 3,260 | 42,700 | 1,660 | 15,640 | - | 1,000 | 140 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 60,540 | 380 | 3,140 | 38,540 | 1,640 | 15,620 | - | 980 | 140 | 100 |
| Shoe stores | 4,360 | 20 | 120 | 4,160 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 12,760 | 80 | 300 | 10,640 | 800 | 620 | - | 260 | 40 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 9,280 | 40 | 240 | 7,380 | 760 | 560 | - | 240 | 40 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 3,480 | 40 | 60 | 3,260 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 7,760 | - | 80 | 7,540 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 1,680 | - | 80 | 1,060 | 40 | 320 | - | 140 | 40 | - |
| Drug stores | 9,180 | 520 | 80 | 7,000 | 20 | 20 | - | 1,540 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 96,700 | 380 | 1,720 | 7,360 | 440 | 140 | 20 | 86,880 | 120 | 140 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 10,320 | - | 120 | 9,840 | 60 | 180 | - | 60 | 120 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 3,820 | - | 80 | 3,620 | - | 40 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 6,500 | - | 40 | 6,220 | 60 | 80 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Other retail stores | 56,160 | 660 | 2,660 | 49,460 | 600 | 1,460 | 20 | 840 | 160 | 300 |
| Liquor stores | 1,900 | - | 80 | 840 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,900 | - | 40 | 1,660 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 4,560 | 20 | 260 | 3,960 | 120 | 80 | - | 100 | 60 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 5,340 | - | 240 | 4,760 | - | 280 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 18,760 | 360 | 980 | 16,540 | 220 | 460 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 |
| Not specified retail trade | 24,640 | 280 | 1,060 | 21,700 | 160 | 600 | 20 | 620 | 20 | 180 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 178,420 | 1,300 | 7,600 | 150,280 | 320 | 300 | 160 | 18,060 | 80 | 320 |
| Banking and other finance | 56,220 | 260 | 1,600 | 52,140 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 1,900 | 20 | 140 |
| Insurance and real estate | 122,200 | 1,040 | 6,000 | 98,140 | 280 | 280 | 60 | 16,160 | 60 | 180 |
| Insurance | 85,680 | 980 | 880 | 82,460 | 160 | 60 | 40 | 940 | - | 150 |
| Real estate | 36,520 | 60 | 5,120 | 15,680 | 120 | 220 | 20 | 15,220 | 60 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 24,820 | 2,580 | 1,220 | 18,500 | 500 | 1,080 | 80 | 580 | 200 | 80 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,480 | 20 | 100 | 2,820 | 200 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 200 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 21,340 | 2,560 | 1,120 | 15,680 | 300 | 1,020 | 60 | 520 | - | 80 |
| Advertising | 7,920 | 900 | 580 | 6,100 | 60 | 140 | - | 120 | - | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 12,260 | 1,660 | 460 | 8,900 | 220 | 540 | 60 | 360 | - | 60 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 1,160 | - | 80 | 680 | 20 | 340 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Personal services | 672,680 | 5,980 | 1,780 | 20,820 | 1,440 | 51,740 | - | 589,320 | 1,260 | 340 |
| Domestic service | 623,360 | 4,080 | 60 | 980 | 60 | 400 | - | 517,840 | 360 | 80 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 47,100 | 600 | 780 | 5,980 | 80 | 1,260 | - | 38,240 | 60 | 100 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 59,940 | 20 | 820 | 11,080 | 1,260 | 45,760 | - | 40 | 800 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 42,280 | 1,280 | 120 | 2,780 | 40 | 4,320 | - | 33,700 | 40 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 22,760 | 7,500 | 400 | 9,600 | 220 | 400 | - | 4,460 | 160 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 14,580 | 2,760 | 280 | 8,040 | 200 | 400 | - | 2,860 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 8,180 | 4,740 | 120 | 1,560 | 20 | - | - | 1,600 | 120 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 557,000 | 372,740 | 4,200 | 96,120 | 880 | 8,880 | 100 | 78,240 | 220 | 620 |
| Educational services | 275,400 | 231,360 | 1,040 | 20,000 | 820 | 1,480 | 60 | 20,840 | 80 | 220 |
| Medical and other health services | 197,120 | 117,820 | 1,220 | 30,060 | 420 | 5,920 | 40 | 41,300 | 120 | 220 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 33,980 | 1,420 | 140 | 22,220 | - | 40 | - | 140 | - | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 50,500 | 22,140 | 1,800 | 13,840 | 140 | 1,440 | - | 10,960 | 20 | 160 |
| Government | 90,780 | 15,060 | 6,580 | 62,120 | 220 | 520 | 1,100 | 4,540 | 280 | 360 |
| Postal service | 7,540 | 60 | 2,580 | 4,460 | - | - | - | 420 | 20 | - |
| National defense | 1,280 | 20 | 20 | 840 | 20 | 220 | - | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 81,960 | 14,960 | 3,980 | 56,820 | 200 | 300 | 1,100 | 4,020 | 220 | 340 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 11,180 | 340 | 620 | 9,820 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 200 | 20 | 100 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 70,780 | 14,640 | 3,360 | 47,000 | 180 | 260 | 1,080 | 3,820 | 200 | 240 |
| Industry not reported | 117,220 | 720 | 580 | 53,880 | 340 | 2,680 | - | 2,720 | 540 | 56,860 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940 Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 7,322,480 | 418,420 | 482,780 | 1,290,160 | 1,390,500 | 1,820,680 | 156,640 | 393,320 | 1,271,760 | 98,220 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 522,100 | 3,200 | 12,500 | 2,060 | 1,660 | 5,980 | 740 | 200 | 495,640 | 120 |
| Agriculture..... | 516,180 | 1,900 | 12,360 | 1,860 | 1,340 | 5,640 | 280 | 180 | 492,580 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 5,920 | 1,300 | 140 | 200 | 320 | 340 | 460 | 20 | 3,060 | 80 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 3,200 | 1,060 | 40 | 160 | 260 | 180 | 400 | 20 | 1,000 | 80 |
| Fishery..... | 2,720 | 240 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 160 | 60 | - | 2,060 | - |
| Mining..... | 149,320 | 2,560 | 2,860 | 3,720 | 22,520 | 115,880 | 1,040 | 280 | 420 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 77,300 | 560 | 740 | 1,240 | 6,200 | 68,100 | 380 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 26,280 | 880 | 1,120 | 1,020 | 7,340 | 15,760 | 40 | - | 120 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 24,800 | 860 | 380 | 820 | 4,600 | 17,440 | 420 | 200 | 60 | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20,940 | 260 | 620 | 640 | 4,380 | 14,580 | 200 | 40 | 220 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 6,680 | - | 360 | 260 | 1,980 | 3,820 | 120 | 20 | 120 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 10,900 | 40 | 180 | 340 | 2,080 | 8,080 | 80 | 20 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 3,060 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 260 | 2,560 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 800 | 120 | - | - | 60 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 404,860 | 16,140 | 8,540 | 8,480 | 219,780 | 39,560 | 1,540 | 440 | 109,440 | 940 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,771,320 | 100,440 | 107,500 | 354,440 | 721,980 | 1,022,280 | 26,240 | 28,200 | 401,920 | 8,320 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 386,380 | 4,720 | 20,060 | 55,800 | 56,880 | 131,160 | 3,460 | 4,360 | 56,960 | 980 |
| Bakery products..... | 60,700 | 180 | 2,640 | 6,740 | 25,300 | 22,100 | 220 | 1,140 | 2,300 | 80 |
| Beverage industries..... | 51,340 | 580 | 2,880 | 10,100 | 4,900 | 24,700 | 560 | 440 | 7,100 | 80 |
| Meat products..... | 102,020 | 1,100 | 4,400 | 18,120 | 9,200 | 40,500 | 1,340 | 1,320 | 25,700 | 340 |
| Other food industries..... | 122,320 | 2,860 | 10,140 | 20,840 | 17,480 | 43,860 | 1,340 | 1,460 | 23,860 | 480 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 12,380 | 180 | 1,200 | 1,840 | 1,860 | 3,100 | 220 | 100 | 3,800 | 80 |
| Confectionery..... | 9,700 | 160 | 520 | 2,580 | 820 | 4,300 | 120 | 220 | 980 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 48,840 | 1,100 | 3,700 | 6,220 | 3,640 | 22,040 | 200 | 360 | 6,880 | 200 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 38,040 | 540 | 2,580 | 5,520 | 7,180 | 9,060 | 400 | 500 | 7,180 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 28,860 | 880 | 2,140 | 4,680 | 3,980 | 5,360 | 400 | 280 | 5,520 | 120 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 4,720 | - | 280 | 1,460 | 620 | 1,720 | 60 | 80 | 500 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 22,120 | 260 | 1,460 | 4,640 | 3,620 | 14,460 | 340 | 280 | 3,060 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 2,340 | 20 | 200 | 480 | 340 | 820 | 80 | - | 400 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 660 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 240 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 5,520 | 60 | 220 | 420 | 980 | 3,000 | 40 | 80 | 720 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 10,060 | 100 | 480 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 6,100 | 120 | 80 | 240 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 9,540 | 60 | 520 | 1,940 | 880 | 4,300 | 100 | 80 | 1,660 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 1,000 | 40 | - | 180 | 20 | 540 | 20 | 20 | 180 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 2,260 | - | 60 | 400 | 100 | 1,180 | 20 | - | 500 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 320 | - | - | 60 | - | 260 | - | - | 880 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 4,260 | 20 | 300 | 620 | 560 | 1,780 | 60 | 40 | 100 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,700 | - | 160 | 680 | 200 | 540 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 37,660 | 660 | 2,300 | 8,340 | 7,300 | 16,460 | 300 | 720 | 1,520 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 32,460 | 580 | 1,860 | 6,860 | 6,520 | 14,760 | 260 | 560 | 1,020 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 5,200 | 80 | 440 | 1,480 | 780 | 1,700 | 40 | 160 | 500 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 165,280 | 1,560 | 5,220 | 13,340 | 38,980 | 59,180 | 1,460 | 960 | 44,280 | 300 |
| Logging..... | 12,580 | 80 | 160 | 200 | 600 | 960 | 60 | 240 | 10,280 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 47,100 | 340 | 1,600 | 2,860 | 10,220 | 12,600 | 480 | 120 | 18,760 | 120 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 72,320 | 880 | 2,120 | 6,760 | 21,160 | 31,800 | 440 | 420 | 8,600 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 38,280 | 260 | 1,340 | 3,520 | 7,000 | 13,820 | 480 | 180 | 6,640 | 40 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 79,720 | 1,800 | 3,560 | 9,860 | 12,720 | 34,540 | 960 | 740 | 15,360 | 180 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 58,440 | 1,360 | 1,700 | 5,600 | 8,280 | 24,060 | 580 | 440 | 11,260 | 160 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 15,660 | 220 | 1,020 | 1,980 | 2,540 | 6,360 | 260 | 120 | 3,140 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 10,620 | 220 | 840 | 2,280 | 1,900 | 4,120 | 120 | 180 | 960 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 161,860 | 11,940 | 11,240 | 44,100 | 66,300 | 22,380 | 660 | 1,820 | 2,980 | 440 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 87,300 | 8,120 | 6,260 | 18,560 | 12,840 | 24,500 | 1,300 | 1,240 | 14,300 | 180 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,720 | 160 | 40 | 220 | 400 | 560 | 40 | 20 | 280 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 85,580 | 7,960 | 6,220 | 18,340 | 12,440 | 23,940 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 14,020 | 180 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 15,260 | 1,380 | 1,520 | 3,880 | 1,700 | 4,580 | 300 | 160 | 1,700 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 70,320 | 6,580 | 4,700 | 14,460 | 10,740 | 19,360 | 960 | 1,060 | 12,320 | 140 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 43,120 | 3,100 | 2,840 | 7,800 | 8,980 | 10,900 | 660 | 180 | 8,500 | 160 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 85,300 | 2,860 | 2,420 | 6,620 | 7,760 | 8,820 | 480 | 160 | 6,060 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 7,820 | 240 | 420 | 1,180 | 1,220 | 2,080 | 180 | 20 | 2,440 | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 62,980 | 2,540 | 2,740 | 7,960 | 9,260 | 31,180 | 820 | 1,800 | 7,000 | 280 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 62,220 | 380 | 1,640 | 5,300 | 5,260 | 41,620 | 500 | 880 | 6,880 | 160 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 42,260 | 240 | 960 | 3,640 | 3,180 | 30,340 | 280 | 480 | 3,020 | 120 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 19,960 | 140 | 680 | 1,660 | 2,080 | 11,280 | 220 | 200 | 3,660 | 40 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 12,360 | 100 | 240 | 540 | 1,360 | 6,820 | 180 | 160 | 2,920 | 40 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 7,600 | 40 | 440 | 1,120 | 720 | 4,460 | 40 | 40 | 740 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 102,880 | 2,960 | 3,860 | 9,240 | 15,360 | 39,600 | 1,240 | 620 | 29,600 | 400 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 30,280 | 840 | 880 | 3,120 | 4,860 | 15,260 | 200 | 240 | 4,660 | 220 |
| Structural clay products..... | 23,440 | 300 | 840 | 1,240 | 2,500 | 5,700 | 360 | 80 | 12,400 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 49,160 | 1,820 | 2,140 | 4,880 | 8,000 | 18,640 | 680 | 300 | 12,540 | 160 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 21,980 | 980 | 1,260 | 2,020 | 3,340 | 6,680 | 360 | 100 | 7,180 | 60 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 7,140 | 340 | 320 | 800 | 2,860 | 1,660 | 140 | 80 | 920 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 12,420 | 240 | 180 | 760 | 720 | 7,780 | 120 | 60 | 2,800 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 7,620 | 260 | 380 | 1,300 | 1,080 | 2,520 | 60 | 80 | 1,940 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 509,960 | 15,180 | 13,340 | 47,080 | 151,320 | 168,560 | 4,820 | 2,960 | 99,680 | 1,520 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 219,180 | 6,380 | 3,700 | 19,780 | 65,240 | 66,700 | 1,560 | 1,280 | 53,860 | 680 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 284,780 | 8,800 | 9,640 | 27,300 | 86,080 | 101,860 | 2,760 | 1,680 | 45,820 | 840 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 9,080 | 360 | 280 | 1,200 | 2,880 | 2,620 | 140 | 140 | 1,440 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 275,700 | 8,440 | 9,360 | 26,100 | 83,200 | 99,240 | 2,620 | 1,540 | 44,380 | 820 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 65,860 | 1,460 | 2,180 | 6,220 | 19,380 | 25,240 | 740 | 440 | 10,040 | 160 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 14,820 | 540 | 400 | 1,340 | 3,440 | 4,360 | 300 | 120 | 4,280 | 40 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 11,880 | 200 | 460 | 1,240 | 2,160 | 7,020 | 80 | 120 | 580 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 89,160 | 720 | 1,320 | 3,640 | 13,780 | 18,860 | 360 | 200 | 5,180 | 100 |
| Machinery..... | 439,180 | 26,580 | 17,000 | 56,940 | 154,000 | 143,560 | 3,600 | 3,240 | 33,100 | 1,160 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 112,920 | 9,980 | 4,800 | 17,320 | 27,660 | 42,160 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 8,540 | 360 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 326,260 | 16,600 | 12,200 | 39,620 | 126,340 | 101,400 | 2,600 | 2,140 | 24,560 | 800 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 74,620 | 960 | 2,120 | 9,120 | 26,060 | 24,660 | 500 | 560 | 8,580 | 240 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 19,880 | 760 | 880 | 4,560 | 5,620 | 7,080 | 140 | 80 | 520 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 231,760 | 12,860 | 9,200 | 25,940 | 94,660 | 69,660 | 1,960 | 1,500 | 15,460 | 520 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 476,100 | 14,620 | 8,140 | 41,700 | 131,460 | 215,980 | 4,040 | 6,600 | 51,660 | 1,900 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 12,280 | 1,160 | 340 | 1,060 | 4,880 | 4,180 | 80 | 120 | 420 | 40 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 437,080 | 12,540 | 7,120 | 38,080 | 116,660 | 203,900 | 3,520 | 6,240 | 47,260 | 1,760 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 5,580 | 80 | 140 | 320 | 2,540 | 1,600 | 80 | 40 | 780 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 21,160 | 840 | 540 | 2,240 | 7,380 | 6,300 | 360 | 200 | 3,200 | 100 |

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 118,980 | 4,560 | 5,380 | 16,100 | 27,700 | 41,240 | 1,780 | 2,080 | 14,700 | 440 |
| Not specified metal industries | 11,980 | 280 | 580 | 1,060 | 3,800 | 4,760 | 20 | 120 | 1,320 | 40 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 10,140 | 860 | 680 | 2,360 | 2,540 | 3,260 | - | 100 | 340 | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 45,240 | 1,400 | 2,100 | 6,580 | 9,980 | 19,620 | 500 | 440 | 4,540 | 80 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,620 | 2,020 | 2,020 | 6,100 | 11,880 | 18,600 | 1,260 | 1,420 | 8,500 | 320 |
| Transport., commun., and other public utilities | 805,560 | 22,200 | 58,040 | 187,600 | 180,180 | 259,440 | 12,940 | 16,140 | 116,660 | 2,360 |
| Transportation | 611,180 | 6,380 | 42,620 | 96,100 | 187,760 | 206,900 | 11,620 | 13,260 | 95,260 | 1,280 |
| Air transportation | 4,640 | 1,180 | 520 | 900 | 1,420 | 260 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 80 |
| Railroads and railway express | 394,100 | 4,180 | 30,820 | 76,440 | 119,080 | 72,540 | 8,840 | 11,020 | 70,780 | 900 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 388,640 | 4,180 | 30,560 | 71,480 | 118,480 | 69,260 | 8,280 | 10,680 | 69,640 | 880 |
| Railway express service | 18,460 | - | 260 | 4,960 | 600 | 3,280 | 60 | 140 | 1,140 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60,380 | 480 | 1,500 | 4,120 | 7,460 | 41,780 | 720 | 820 | 3,980 | 120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 102,200 | 160 | 4,540 | 10,180 | 4,760 | 68,480 | 700 | 360 | 12,880 | 140 |
| Trucking service | 90,020 | 80 | 3,120 | 7,900 | 3,600 | 65,700 | 320 | 180 | 9,120 | 100 |
| Warehousing and storage | 12,180 | 80 | 1,420 | 2,380 | 1,160 | 2,780 | 380 | 180 | 3,760 | 40 |
| Water transportation | 16,240 | 140 | 3,540 | 900 | 1,560 | 6,280 | 460 | 720 | 2,640 | - |
| Other transportation | 38,620 | 240 | 1,700 | 3,560 | 3,480 | 17,560 | 1,380 | 160 | 5,500 | 40 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 5,040 | 160 | 140 | 400 | 1,780 | 1,080 | 40 | - | 1,440 | - |
| Taxicab service | 16,780 | - | 420 | 440 | 880 | 15,860 | - | 60 | 120 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 9,500 | 40 | 840 | 1,880 | 1,020 | 620 | 1,800 | 100 | 3,680 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 2,300 | 40 | 300 | 840 | 300 | 500 | 40 | - | 260 | 20 |
| Communication | 54,400 | 6,160 | 6,340 | 14,540 | 5,180 | 19,580 | 140 | 1,380 | 840 | 240 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 49,440 | 2,720 | 5,640 | 14,140 | 4,940 | 19,580 | 100 | 1,280 | 840 | 200 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,100 | 2,600 | 4,460 | 6,700 | 4,280 | 18,820 | 40 | 1,220 | 800 | 180 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 10,340 | 120 | 1,180 | 7,440 | 660 | 760 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,960 | 3,440 | 700 | 400 | 240 | - | 40 | 100 | - | 40 |
| Utilities | 139,960 | 9,660 | 9,080 | 26,960 | 37,240 | 32,960 | 1,180 | 1,500 | 20,560 | 840 |
| Electric light and power | 87,300 | 7,520 | 5,740 | 19,080 | 22,700 | 24,180 | 600 | 1,080 | 5,940 | 460 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 22,440 | 760 | 1,440 | 5,400 | 7,840 | 3,560 | 120 | 220 | 2,980 | 120 |
| Water and sanitary services | 30,240 | 1,380 | 1,900 | 2,480 | 6,700 | 5,220 | 460 | 200 | 11,640 | 260 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,190,460 | 20,080 | 149,420 | 471,880 | 91,820 | 266,060 | 5,680 | 117,800 | 65,860 | 2,360 |
| Wholesale trade | 278,880 | 3,220 | 43,780 | 128,100 | 15,860 | 57,080 | 2,020 | 1,440 | 27,080 | 800 |
| Retail trade | 911,580 | 16,860 | 105,640 | 343,780 | 76,460 | 208,980 | 3,660 | 116,360 | 38,280 | 1,560 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 212,440 | 520 | 22,440 | 88,020 | 11,520 | 80,640 | 160 | 2,200 | 6,620 | 320 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 174,320 | 160 | 20,400 | 83,940 | 9,400 | 54,880 | 140 | 1,820 | 3,680 | 200 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 37,920 | 360 | 2,040 | 4,180 | 2,120 | 25,760 | 20 | 380 | 2,940 | 120 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 83,460 | 1,320 | 18,440 | 39,680 | 6,580 | 7,320 | 1,100 | 4,280 | 2,540 | 200 |
| General merchandise stores | 77,980 | 1,300 | 15,540 | 37,780 | 6,480 | 7,260 | 1,040 | 4,120 | 2,260 | 200 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,480 | 20 | 2,900 | 1,900 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 160 | 280 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 51,860 | 80 | 8,160 | 29,340 | 8,580 | 3,340 | 100 | 1,880 | 300 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 37,600 | 50 | 5,300 | 18,740 | 8,280 | 3,240 | 100 | 1,620 | 240 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 14,260 | 20 | 2,860 | 10,600 | 800 | 100 | - | 260 | 60 | 60 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 50,500 | 420 | 4,540 | 27,560 | 9,860 | 6,120 | 40 | 760 | 1,620 | 80 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 30,480 | 320 | 3,140 | 15,860 | 3,860 | 5,460 | 40 | 600 | 1,180 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 20,020 | 100 | 1,400 | 11,700 | 5,500 | 660 | - | 160 | 440 | 60 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 77,080 | 100 | 10,100 | 48,080 | 11,100 | 3,700 | 440 | 1,160 | 2,360 | 100 |
| Filling stations | 80,400 | 40 | 8,320 | 1,300 | 1,420 | 66,680 | 60 | 260 | 2,260 | 80 |
| Drug stores | 35,940 | 11,640 | 1,940 | 14,360 | 400 | 2,660 | - | 4,680 | 240 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 118,380 | 780 | 6,640 | 4,240 | 900 | 900 | 240 | 98,340 | 1,060 | 280 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 89,080 | 480 | 12,480 | 38,440 | 14,000 | 11,580 | 380 | 380 | 11,220 | 180 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 34,240 | 20 | 3,400 | 21,160 | 6,320 | 1,860 | 40 | 160 | 2,060 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 54,840 | 460 | 9,080 | 17,280 | 7,680 | 10,220 | 340 | 160 | 9,160 | 160 |
| Other retail stores | 117,440 | 1,480 | 12,580 | 52,820 | 10,600 | 26,060 | 1,140 | 2,480 | 10,060 | 220 |
| Liquor stores | 6,780 | 40 | 1,200 | 4,240 | 40 | 500 | 60 | 580 | 80 | 40 |
| Retail florists | 4,180 | 40 | 120 | 1,820 | 500 | 1,120 | 40 | 20 | 520 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 6,920 | 200 | 760 | 2,460 | 8,000 | 220 | 40 | 200 | 40 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 35,220 | 120 | 2,780 | 6,760 | 1,900 | 19,760 | 540 | 140 | 7,200 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 42,640 | 1,000 | 4,740 | 27,440 | 8,820 | 3,120 | 140 | 700 | 1,520 | 160 |
| Not specified retail trade | 17,700 | 80 | 2,980 | 10,100 | 1,940 | 1,340 | 320 | 840 | 700 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 238,760 | 4,100 | 50,000 | 126,040 | 9,580 | 1,820 | 3,060 | 35,600 | 8,100 | 460 |
| Banking and other finance | 87,860 | 1,060 | 38,700 | 45,560 | 1,600 | 260 | 1,560 | 3,620 | 100 | 400 |
| Insurance and real estate | 150,900 | 3,040 | 16,300 | 80,480 | 7,980 | 1,560 | 1,500 | 31,980 | 6,000 | 60 |
| Insurance | 79,240 | 2,340 | 9,800 | 65,440 | 820 | 180 | 180 | 400 | 40 | 40 |
| Real estate | 71,660 | 700 | 6,500 | 15,040 | 7,160 | 1,380 | 1,320 | 31,580 | 7,960 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 160,380 | 6,000 | 8,820 | 16,960 | 90,080 | 20,340 | 2,220 | 3,340 | 12,340 | 280 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 106,700 | 40 | 3,800 | 3,640 | 73,420 | 13,100 | 800 | 1,160 | 10,560 | 180 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 53,680 | 5,960 | 5,020 | 13,320 | 16,660 | 7,240 | 1,420 | 2,180 | 1,780 | 100 |
| Advertising | 15,420 | 2,760 | 2,640 | 6,320 | 2,220 | 1,160 | 20 | 80 | 180 | 40 |
| Business services, except advertising | 20,600 | 3,020 | 2,120 | 6,460 | 2,940 | 2,000 | 1,860 | 2,060 | 600 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 17,560 | 180 | 260 | 540 | 11,500 | 4,080 | 40 | 40 | 1,000 | 20 |
| Personal services | 186,500 | 8,120 | 6,840 | 16,200 | 12,220 | 44,720 | 1,940 | 85,220 | 11,760 | 80 |
| Domestic service | 40,480 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 8,980 | 280 | 23,140 | 7,720 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 58,240 | 660 | 3,760 | 9,900 | 4,600 | 1,560 | 520 | 35,220 | 1,980 | 40 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 45,500 | 100 | 2,600 | 4,960 | 3,760 | 31,360 | 400 | 560 | 1,720 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 42,280 | 7,320 | 440 | 1,180 | 3,740 | 2,820 | 140 | 26,300 | 340 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 70,780 | 14,780 | 7,940 | 4,600 | 2,480 | 8,200 | 500 | 25,640 | 6,440 | 200 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 24,920 | 2,020 | 4,340 | 2,080 | 1,160 | 7,720 | 40 | 7,380 | 140 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 45,860 | 12,760 | 3,600 | 2,520 | 1,320 | 480 | 460 | 18,260 | 6,300 | 160 |
| Professional and related services | 325,460 | 189,060 | 11,260 | 17,880 | 15,680 | 15,120 | 2,720 | 68,200 | 5,020 | 520 |
| Educational services | 175,580 | 114,160 | 1,680 | 4,780 | 8,020 | 10,100 | 1,620 | 32,720 | 2,160 | 280 |
| Medical and other health services | 52,980 | 14,960 | 1,240 | 3,420 | 6,040 | 3,340 | 740 | 21,060 | 1,640 | 140 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 17,640 | 10,460 | 200 | 6,200 | 180 | 340 | - | 140 | 120 | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 79,780 | 49,480 | 8,140 | 3,480 | 1,440 | 1,340 | 360 | 14,280 | 1,100 | 100 |
| Government | 353,840 | 29,980 | 57,060 | 117,120 | 14,780 | 10,880 | 97,820 | 9,860 | 15,140 | 1,200 |
| Postal service | 95,360 | 60 | 9,480 | 79,100 | 1,240 | 640 | 500 | 2,360 | 1,840 | 140 |
| National defense | 36,260 | 2,080 | 2,980 | 2,280 | 2,180 | 280 | 25,520 | 600 | 880 | 60 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 222,220 | 27,840 | 44,770 | 85,740 | 11,360 | 9,960 | 71,800 | 6,900 | 12,920 | 1,000 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 33,660 | 6,920 | 11,680 | 10,500 | 1,020 | 460 | 1,940 | 560 | 360 | 220 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 188,560 | 20,920 | 33,090 | 25,240 | 10,340 | 9,500 | 69,860 | 6,340 | 12,560 | 780 |
| Industry not reported | 143,140 | 1,760 | 2,000 | 13,180 | 7,740 | 10,400 | 800 | 2,400 | 23,520 | 81,340 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,856,900 | 420,620 | 50,620 | 984,300 | 32,560 | 479,120 | 1,340 | 781,000 | 41,060 | 66,280 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 8,960 | 80 | 380 | 2,060 | 100 | 480 | - | 100 | 5,760 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 8,920 | 60 | 380 | 2,060 | 80 | 480 | - | 100 | 5,760 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 1,640 | 20 | 40 | 1,000 | 60 | 500 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 680 | - | 20 | 320 | - | 340 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 480 | - | 20 | 380 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 240 | 20 | - | 120 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 240 | - | - | 180 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 80 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 9,600 | 120 | 60 | 6,700 | 1,580 | 180 | - | 80 | 880 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 627,940 | 10,400 | 4,680 | 180,060 | 19,040 | 380,120 | 120 | 3,680 | 27,700 | 2,140 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 76,280 | 1,200 | 760 | 23,860 | 2,540 | 41,020 | - | 960 | 5,740 | 300 |
| Bakery products..... | 14,500 | 60 | 120 | 4,040 | 1,500 | 8,120 | - | 200 | 400 | 60 |
| Beverage industries..... | 6,180 | 20 | 120 | 2,880 | 160 | 2,640 | - | 40 | 560 | 60 |
| Meat products..... | 19,680 | 140 | 100 | 5,040 | 180 | 10,980 | - | 260 | 2,900 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 35,920 | 980 | 420 | 11,900 | 700 | 19,280 | - | 360 | 2,180 | 100 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 5,300 | 20 | 20 | 1,160 | 120 | 3,180 | - | 20 | 750 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 11,560 | 80 | 60 | 1,580 | 420 | 8,980 | - | 40 | 380 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 8,540 | 720 | 240 | 4,260 | 40 | 2,690 | - | 120 | 440 | 40 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,940 | 40 | 60 | 2,800 | 60 | 1,680 | - | 100 | 200 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 5,580 | 120 | 40 | 2,100 | 60 | 2,760 | - | 80 | 400 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 6,340 | - | 20 | 640 | 40 | 5,900 | - | 20 | 220 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 30,220 | 100 | 120 | 3,620 | 460 | 25,260 | - | 100 | 500 | 60 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 2,040 | - | 20 | 420 | 20 | 1,480 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 900 | - | - | 60 | - | 760 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 3,720 | - | - | 200 | 120 | 3,300 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 18,060 | 80 | 20 | 1,840 | 220 | 15,620 | - | 20 | 240 | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,500 | 20 | 80 | 1,100 | 100 | 4,100 | - | - | 60 | 40 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 520 | - | - | 100 | - | 420 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,180 | 20 | 60 | 320 | 40 | 740 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 420 | - | - | 80 | - | 340 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 2,100 | - | 20 | 260 | 40 | 1,720 | - | - | 20 | 40 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,280 | - | - | 340 | 20 | 880 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 101,400 | 820 | 340 | 6,820 | 3,980 | 87,840 | - | 160 | 1,280 | 160 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 95,080 | 820 | 320 | 6,020 | 3,800 | 82,720 | - | 120 | 1,120 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 6,320 | - | 20 | 800 | 180 | 5,120 | - | 40 | 160 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 19,340 | 80 | 180 | 7,300 | 920 | 9,360 | - | 260 | 1,200 | 40 |
| Logging..... | 160 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 1,620 | - | 20 | 1,040 | 140 | 320 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 10,000 | 60 | 160 | 4,120 | 480 | 4,660 | - | 80 | 420 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 7,560 | 20 | - | 2,140 | 300 | 4,360 | - | 60 | 660 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 23,360 | 140 | 80 | 5,380 | 540 | 15,480 | - | 120 | 1,560 | 60 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 8,880 | 40 | 20 | 2,660 | 120 | 5,240 | - | 100 | 660 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 7,960 | 20 | 40 | 1,200 | 180 | 5,860 | - | 20 | 620 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 6,520 | 80 | 20 | 1,520 | 240 | 4,380 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 47,660 | 4,660 | 1,000 | 25,960 | 2,900 | 12,300 | - | 120 | 500 | 220 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,620 | 700 | 400 | 10,160 | 440 | 7,480 | - | 220 | 1,080 | 140 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 620 | 40 | - | 100 | - | 460 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 20,000 | 660 | 400 | 10,060 | 440 | 7,020 | - | 220 | 1,060 | 140 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 2,540 | 40 | 80 | 1,700 | 80 | 480 | - | 40 | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,460 | 620 | 320 | 8,360 | 360 | 5,540 | - | 180 | 980 | 100 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,780 | 40 | 60 | 3,380 | 80 | 80 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,420 | 20 | 60 | 3,080 | 80 | 80 | - | 60 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | 20 | - | 300 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 16,940 | 120 | 20 | 4,660 | 260 | 10,400 | - | 180 | 1,160 | 140 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 44,580 | 120 | 100 | 5,160 | 760 | 36,280 | - | 80 | 1,880 | 200 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 37,340 | 120 | 60 | 4,200 | 600 | 30,620 | - | 80 | 1,460 | 200 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 7,240 | - | 40 | 960 | 160 | 5,660 | - | - | 420 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 1,420 | - | - | 120 | 20 | 1,140 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 5,820 | - | 40 | 840 | 140 | 4,520 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 18,740 | 540 | 220 | 4,600 | 240 | 11,340 | - | 60 | 1,680 | 60 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 8,260 | 380 | 60 | 1,660 | 100 | 5,260 | - | 20 | 720 | 60 |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,360 | 40 | 60 | 460 | 60 | 460 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 9,120 | 120 | 100 | 2,480 | 80 | 5,620 | - | 40 | 680 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 1,220 | - | 20 | 880 | 20 | 220 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 280 | - | - | 260 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 5,840 | 120 | 40 | 600 | 20 | 4,520 | - | - | 540 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,780 | - | 40 | 740 | 40 | 860 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 41,920 | 540 | 220 | 18,240 | 1,240 | 19,040 | 20 | 300 | 2,260 | 60 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 8,200 | 260 | 40 | 4,620 | 460 | 2,380 | - | 80 | 360 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 33,720 | 280 | 180 | 13,620 | 780 | 16,660 | 20 | 220 | 1,900 | 60 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 3,520 | 60 | - | 640 | 20 | 2,500 | - | - | 300 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 30,200 | 220 | 180 | 12,980 | 760 | 14,160 | 20 | 220 | 1,600 | 60 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 12,200 | 80 | 120 | 3,880 | 220 | 7,120 | - | 20 | 760 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 1,080 | 20 | 20 | 460 | 40 | 460 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 4,800 | - | - | 1,100 | 20 | 3,420 | - | - | 260 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 6,320 | 60 | 100 | 2,320 | 160 | 3,220 | - | 20 | 440 | - |
| Machinery..... | 89,300 | 600 | 460 | 28,220 | 1,680 | 45,100 | 60 | 420 | 3,380 | 380 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 48,960 | 260 | 200 | 10,720 | 800 | 34,260 | 20 | 260 | 2,160 | 280 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 31,340 | 340 | 260 | 17,500 | 880 | 10,840 | 40 | 160 | 1,220 | 100 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 4,480 | 100 | 80 | 3,020 | 120 | 900 | 20 | 20 | 220 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 4,640 | 20 | - | 2,180 | 100 | 2,140 | - | 20 | 140 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 22,220 | 220 | 180 | 12,300 | 660 | 7,800 | 20 | 120 | 860 | 60 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 46,200 | 240 | 240 | 15,840 | 1,520 | 25,520 | 40 | 380 | 2,280 | 140 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 780 | 20 | 20 | 460 | 40 | 240 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 43,600 | 220 | 220 | 14,220 | 1,440 | 24,820 | 40 | 340 | 2,160 | 140 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 300 | - | - | 280 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1,520 | - | - | 880 | 40 | 460 | - | 40 | 100 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 37,560 | 420 | 340 | 12,340 | 1,220 | 20,600 | - | 320 | 2,140 | 180 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,720 | - | 20 | 660 | 40 | 920 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 3,980 | 120 | 40 | 1,800 | 260 | 1,560 | - | 20 | 180 | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 19,280 | 170 | 140 | 4,680 | 660 | 12,700 | - | 40 | 880 | 120 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 12,580 | 180 | 140 | 5,200 | 260 | 5,420 | - | 260 | 1,060 | 60 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 113,000 | 1,760 | 1,620 | 101,580 | 1,220 | 2,920 | 60 | 2,640 | 980 | 120 |
| Transportation | 28,120 | 420 | 460 | 22,040 | 720 | 2,240 | 60 | 1,340 | 820 | 20 |
| Air transportation | 640 | 200 | - | 400 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 15,720 | 180 | 140 | 12,780 | 560 | 560 | 60 | 1,000 | 440 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 15,280 | 180 | 140 | 12,380 | 560 | 520 | 60 | 1,000 | 440 | - |
| Railway express service | 440 | - | - | 400 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 2,440 | 20 | 60 | 1,800 | 40 | 300 | - | 140 | 80 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 6,400 | - | 160 | 4,960 | 20 | 1,020 | - | 40 | 200 | - |
| Trucking service | 4,420 | - | 120 | 3,900 | - | 320 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,980 | - | 40 | 1,060 | 20 | 700 | - | 40 | 120 | - |
| Water transportation | 560 | 20 | - | 320 | 20 | 60 | - | 140 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 2,860 | - | 100 | 1,780 | 80 | 260 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Taxicab service | 620 | - | 20 | 380 | 20 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,060 | - | 80 | 840 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 560 | - | - | 520 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Communication | 67,460 | 760 | 980 | 64,120 | 220 | 400 | - | 900 | - | 80 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 65,680 | 140 | 860 | 63,140 | 220 | 400 | - | 880 | - | 40 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 61,520 | 140 | 560 | 59,340 | 200 | 380 | - | 860 | - | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 4,160 | - | 300 | 3,800 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,780 | 620 | 120 | 980 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 |
| Utilities | 17,420 | 580 | 180 | 15,520 | 280 | 280 | - | 400 | 160 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 12,720 | 460 | 160 | 11,360 | 160 | 220 | - | 300 | 40 | 20 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,320 | 80 | - | 3,000 | 80 | 40 | - | 80 | 40 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,380 | 40 | 20 | 1,160 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 577,820 | 3,400 | 18,560 | 370,120 | 6,220 | 33,740 | 220 | 142,360 | 2,500 | 700 |
| Wholesale trade | 57,040 | 500 | 1,540 | 44,260 | 700 | 8,680 | - | 280 | 1,000 | 80 |
| Retail trade | 520,780 | 2,900 | 17,020 | 325,860 | 5,520 | 25,060 | 220 | 142,080 | 1,500 | 620 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 51,900 | 120 | 2,000 | 54,440 | 480 | 2,020 | 20 | 2,520 | 220 | 80 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 55,980 | 60 | 1,520 | 49,940 | 480 | 1,680 | 20 | 1,980 | 180 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 5,920 | 60 | 380 | 4,500 | - | 340 | - | 540 | 40 | 50 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 164,720 | 1,180 | 5,960 | 142,540 | 1,640 | 6,640 | 120 | 6,020 | 340 | 320 |
| General merchandise stores | 142,920 | 1,120 | 5,440 | 122,160 | 1,620 | 6,620 | 120 | 5,220 | 320 | 300 |
| Limited price variety stores | 21,800 | 60 | 480 | 20,380 | 20 | 20 | - | 800 | 20 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 57,920 | 360 | 3,120 | 38,340 | 1,880 | 13,240 | 40 | 640 | 360 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 54,640 | 340 | 2,960 | 35,300 | 1,820 | 13,180 | 40 | 640 | 360 | - |
| Shoe stores | 3,280 | 20 | 160 | 3,040 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 11,520 | 20 | 460 | 9,600 | 440 | 780 | - | 440 | 80 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 7,780 | - | 300 | 5,920 | 420 | 660 | - | 420 | 60 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 4,040 | 20 | 160 | 3,680 | 20 | 120 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 8,620 | - | 140 | 8,300 | 80 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 2,040 | - | 60 | 1,160 | - | 700 | - | 80 | 40 | - |
| Drug stores | 17,180 | 400 | 400 | 11,820 | 40 | 60 | - | 4,440 | - | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 136,920 | 420 | 2,900 | 5,740 | 320 | 180 | - | 127,060 | 200 | 100 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 12,400 | 20 | 320 | 11,700 | 80 | 120 | - | 80 | 80 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,640 | - | 80 | 4,440 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 7,760 | 20 | 240 | 7,260 | 60 | 80 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Other retail stores | 47,260 | 380 | 1,700 | 42,220 | 620 | 1,260 | 40 | 800 | 160 | 80 |
| Liquor stores | 520 | 20 | 40 | 380 | - | - | - | 80 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 2,400 | - | 20 | 2,020 | 340 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 3,400 | - | 60 | 3,220 | 40 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 4,400 | - | 120 | 4,040 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 17,480 | 220 | 800 | 15,720 | 100 | 320 | - | 160 | 100 | 60 |
| Not specified retail trade | 19,060 | 140 | 660 | 16,940 | 120 | 800 | 20 | 440 | 20 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 126,900 | 740 | 6,520 | 108,640 | 260 | 120 | 40 | 15,340 | 40 | 200 |
| Banking and other finance | 47,840 | 240 | 2,360 | 43,340 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 1,720 | - | 60 |
| Insurance and real estate | 79,060 | 500 | 4,160 | 60,300 | 220 | 80 | - | 13,620 | 40 | 140 |
| Insurance | 49,860 | 500 | 840 | 47,920 | 20 | 20 | - | 480 | - | 80 |
| Real estate | 29,200 | - | 3,320 | 12,380 | 200 | 60 | - | 13,140 | 40 | 60 |
| Business and repair services | 22,600 | 1,140 | 620 | 18,440 | 760 | 1,040 | 40 | 360 | 140 | 60 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 4,120 | - | 40 | 3,500 | 860 | 100 | - | 20 | 100 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 18,480 | 1,140 | 580 | 14,940 | 400 | 940 | 40 | 340 | 40 | 60 |
| Advertising | 6,880 | 500 | 200 | 5,920 | 140 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Business services, except advertising | 10,540 | 640 | 340 | 8,380 | 240 | 560 | 40 | 340 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 1,060 | - | 40 | 640 | 20 | 340 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Personal services | 521,500 | 3,480 | 2,420 | 18,440 | 1,480 | 49,580 | 20 | 543,940 | 1,920 | 220 |
| Domestic service | 467,280 | 1,760 | - | 480 | - | 300 | - | 484,560 | 120 | 60 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 51,420 | 520 | 1,360 | 6,800 | 140 | 1,600 | 20 | 40,780 | 180 | 80 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 56,100 | 1,800 | 200 | 8,680 | 1,300 | 43,440 | - | 60 | 1,680 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 46,800 | 1,260 | 200 | 2,480 | 40 | 4,340 | - | 38,540 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 18,380 | 5,360 | 380 | 7,600 | 400 | 380 | - | 4,160 | 60 | 40 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 10,180 | 1,000 | 180 | 6,320 | 400 | 320 | - | 1,900 | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 8,200 | 4,360 | 200 | 1,280 | - | 60 | - | 2,260 | 20 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 549,340 | 382,240 | 4,140 | 88,700 | 980 | 8,700 | 140 | 63,380 | 420 | 640 |
| Educational services | 312,820 | 271,580 | 1,300 | 21,300 | 340 | 1,600 | 20 | 16,420 | 60 | 200 |
| Medical and other health services | 156,920 | 94,120 | 1,080 | 31,240 | 480 | 5,720 | 100 | 35,620 | 280 | 340 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 24,460 | 860 | 100 | 28,860 | - | - | - | 120 | - | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 43,140 | 15,680 | 1,660 | 12,800 | 160 | 1,380 | 20 | 11,220 | 140 | 80 |
| Government | 89,580 | 11,520 | 10,760 | 62,800 | 280 | 260 | 700 | 3,440 | 100 | 220 |
| Postal service | 10,460 | 20 | 4,960 | 4,780 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 540 | 40 | 40 |
| National defense | 1,000 | 40 | - | 860 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 78,120 | 11,460 | 5,800 | 56,660 | 220 | 200 | 660 | 2,880 | 60 | 180 |
| Federal government (n. c. c.) | 19,000 | 1,240 | 900 | 16,620 | 20 | - | - | 180 | - | 40 |
| State and local government (n. c. c.) | 59,120 | 10,220 | 4,900 | 40,040 | 200 | 200 | 660 | 2,700 | 60 | 140 |
| Industry not reported | 89,540 | 860 | 440 | 23,560 | 180 | 1,000 | - | 1,500 | 560 | 61,940 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 6,538,620 | 324,600 | 368,340 | 918,280 | 955,440 | 1,476,220 | 194,160 | 399,340 | 1,812,160 | 85,080 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 955,760 | 3,660 | 16,640 | 2,760 | 4,960 | 14,180 | 1,560 | 460 | 911,340 | 200 |
| Agriculture..... | 920,500 | 1,980 | 16,080 | 2,540 | 3,440 | 12,320 | 500 | 380 | 883,160 | 100 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 35,260 | 1,680 | 560 | 220 | 1,520 | 1,860 | 1,060 | 80 | 28,180 | 100 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 26,440 | 1,480 | 420 | 200 | 1,460 | 1,400 | 980 | - | 20,420 | 80 |
| Fishery..... | 8,820 | 200 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 460 | 80 | 80 | 7,760 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 359,760 | 7,780 | 7,140 | 12,660 | 51,960 | 277,600 | 1,400 | 480 | 420 | 320 |
| Coal mining..... | 213,760 | 980 | 1,660 | 3,300 | 18,060 | 189,040 | 440 | 180 | 60 | 40 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 101,680 | 6,180 | 4,720 | 8,260 | 27,800 | 54,420 | 320 | 240 | 160 | 240 |
| Metal mining..... | 13,420 | 220 | 100 | 380 | 2,040 | 10,560 | 160 | 20 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 30,900 | 460 | 660 | 780 | 4,660 | 23,580 | 480 | 40 | 200 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 6,820 | 20 | 200 | 240 | 960 | 4,740 | 80 | - | 80 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 13,100 | 60 | 260 | 200 | 2,120 | 10,020 | 320 | - | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 10,520 | 260 | 200 | 300 | 1,420 | 8,300 | 60 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 960 | 120 | - | 40 | 160 | 620 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 502,300 | 17,020 | 7,920 | 8,120 | 259,580 | 48,140 | 1,780 | 900 | 158,980 | 860 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,664,280 | 86,700 | 55,300 | 159,740 | 323,120 | 608,700 | 16,420 | 19,680 | 439,820 | 4,800 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 185,840 | 1,420 | 12,900 | 38,740 | 30,880 | 67,820 | 1,540 | 2,480 | 34,540 | 420 |
| Bakery products..... | 38,700 | 20 | 1,820 | 4,540 | 14,880 | 14,860 | 120 | 1,000 | 1,360 | 100 |
| Beverage industries..... | 36,320 | 320 | 3,060 | 9,440 | 3,000 | 14,000 | 440 | 320 | 5,040 | 100 |
| Meat products..... | 29,500 | 160 | 1,860 | 7,760 | 2,120 | 12,620 | 260 | 480 | 4,160 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 81,320 | 920 | 6,160 | 12,000 | 10,880 | 25,740 | 820 | 680 | 23,980 | 140 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 14,120 | 80 | 600 | 1,060 | 1,080 | 4,620 | 160 | 80 | 6,420 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 5,880 | 20 | 360 | 1,900 | 280 | 2,300 | 40 | 120 | 840 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 14,900 | 280 | 1,740 | 2,660 | 1,300 | 6,260 | 40 | 200 | 2,420 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 21,040 | 100 | 1,520 | 3,540 | 4,380 | 5,060 | 260 | 180 | 5,940 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 25,380 | 440 | 1,940 | 2,840 | 3,840 | 7,500 | 320 | 100 | 8,360 | 40 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 31,320 | 200 | 1,060 | 3,640 | 3,780 | 14,500 | 640 | 700 | 6,740 | 50 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 314,280 | 1,160 | 4,860 | 12,020 | 40,380 | 213,600 | 3,160 | 8,400 | 29,960 | 740 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 231,500 | 820 | 3,080 | 6,780 | 28,320 | 159,560 | 7,360 | 7,360 | 23,100 | 300 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 17,000 | 140 | 220 | 780 | 2,980 | 10,920 | 140 | 320 | 1,400 | 100 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 8,720 | 60 | 280 | 620 | 940 | 5,640 | 80 | 60 | 1,080 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 37,360 | - | 840 | 2,120 | 5,720 | 26,240 | 560 | 360 | 1,380 | 140 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 19,700 | 140 | 440 | 1,720 | 2,420 | 11,240 | 200 | 300 | 3,060 | 180 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 11,060 | 100 | 100 | 640 | 1,020 | 7,260 | 60 | 120 | 1,660 | 100 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,620 | 20 | 100 | 220 | 320 | 580 | 40 | 40 | 300 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 220 | - | - | 60 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 2,040 | - | 100 | 240 | 320 | 660 | 20 | 60 | 540 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 4,760 | 20 | 140 | 560 | 760 | 2,580 | 80 | 80 | 460 | 80 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 25,680 | 220 | 1,160 | 4,680 | 4,020 | 13,140 | 360 | 500 | 1,560 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 21,240 | 200 | 860 | 4,200 | 3,220 | 11,020 | 320 | 440 | 960 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 4,440 | 20 | 300 | 480 | 800 | 2,120 | 40 | 60 | 600 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 386,720 | 1,340 | 6,160 | 11,160 | 55,260 | 84,840 | 3,820 | 1,080 | 222,760 | 800 |
| Logging..... | 50,440 | 300 | 420 | 220 | 1,640 | 5,280 | 40 | 180 | 42,340 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 245,860 | 660 | 3,520 | 5,380 | 34,180 | 44,740 | 2,860 | 440 | 154,140 | 440 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 54,720 | 180 | 1,100 | 3,600 | 13,460 | 24,640 | 460 | 320 | 10,720 | 240 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 35,700 | 200 | 1,120 | 1,960 | 5,980 | 10,180 | 460 | 140 | 15,560 | 100 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 49,640 | 1,080 | 1,200 | 3,520 | 7,120 | 17,000 | 480 | 440 | 12,540 | 260 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 35,960 | 1,040 | 780 | 2,520 | 5,880 | 13,900 | 300 | 800 | 10,980 | 260 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,760 | 40 | 240 | 440 | 800 | 2,240 | 80 | 60 | 860 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,920 | - | 180 | 560 | 440 | 860 | 100 | 80 | 700 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 79,440 | 7,640 | 6,980 | 23,780 | 29,840 | 8,400 | 120 | 1,300 | 1,140 | 240 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 122,400 | 6,740 | 4,940 | 15,280 | 18,800 | 37,820 | 1,800 | 1,120 | 35,520 | 380 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 30,500 | 1,400 | 320 | 1,640 | 6,000 | 16,860 | 260 | 500 | 3,360 | 160 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 91,900 | 5,340 | 4,620 | 13,640 | 12,800 | 20,960 | 1,540 | 620 | 32,160 | 220 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 3,660 | 460 | 220 | 980 | 400 | 1,060 | 40 | 20 | 360 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 88,340 | 4,880 | 4,400 | 12,660 | 12,400 | 19,900 | 1,500 | 600 | 31,800 | 200 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 68,280 | 5,300 | 2,780 | 9,800 | 15,040 | 18,800 | 1,100 | 620 | 9,620 | 220 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 59,160 | 5,220 | 2,660 | 9,300 | 14,440 | 17,520 | 1,000 | 620 | 8,200 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 4,120 | 80 | 120 | 500 | 600 | 1,280 | 100 | - | 1,420 | 20 |
| Rubber products..... | 8,300 | 200 | 340 | 1,500 | 840 | 3,740 | 60 | 220 | 1,340 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 20,120 | 80 | 560 | 2,020 | 1,540 | 12,260 | 140 | 120 | 3,300 | 100 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 10,720 | 60 | 260 | 1,180 | 740 | 7,540 | 20 | 80 | 780 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 9,400 | 20 | 300 | 840 | 800 | 4,720 | 120 | 40 | 2,520 | 40 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 6,240 | 20 | 140 | 360 | 520 | 3,000 | 80 | 40 | 2,060 | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,160 | - | 160 | 480 | 280 | 1,720 | 40 | - | 460 | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 64,460 | 1,280 | 2,140 | 4,100 | 9,040 | 23,080 | 460 | 300 | 23,800 | 260 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 16,860 | 400 | 520 | 1,540 | 2,260 | 8,980 | 140 | 160 | 2,780 | 80 |
| Structural clay products..... | 17,780 | 20 | 660 | 520 | 1,400 | 3,660 | 180 | 60 | 11,160 | 120 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 29,820 | 860 | 960 | 2,040 | 5,380 | 10,440 | 140 | 80 | 9,860 | 60 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 17,200 | 520 | 540 | 1,140 | 2,340 | 5,780 | 60 | 40 | 6,740 | 40 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 5,380 | 160 | 220 | 420 | 2,180 | 1,420 | 20 | 20 | 940 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 3,780 | 80 | 20 | 240 | 360 | 2,340 | 40 | - | 700 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 3,460 | 100 | 180 | 240 | 500 | 900 | 20 | 20 | 1,480 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 141,880 | 3,320 | 3,400 | 10,980 | 43,980 | 44,200 | 1,580 | 820 | 32,920 | 680 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 64,320 | 1,500 | 1,040 | 4,640 | 15,940 | 19,840 | 580 | 400 | 17,000 | 380 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 77,560 | 1,820 | 2,360 | 6,340 | 25,040 | 24,360 | 1,000 | 420 | 15,920 | 300 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 4,920 | 40 | 220 | 700 | 1,480 | 1,460 | 120 | 40 | 840 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 72,640 | 1,780 | 2,140 | 5,640 | 23,660 | 22,900 | 880 | 380 | 15,080 | 280 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 24,920 | 740 | 640 | 2,020 | 7,780 | 7,960 | 300 | 180 | 5,240 | 60 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 10,940 | 460 | 200 | 660 | 2,300 | 4,180 | 140 | 120 | 2,680 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 1,880 | 40 | 100 | 300 | 440 | 840 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 12,100 | 240 | 340 | 1,060 | 5,040 | 2,840 | 120 | 60 | 2,340 | 60 |
| Machinery..... | 58,640 | 2,760 | 3,240 | 10,780 | 20,540 | 11,760 | 240 | 460 | 3,680 | 180 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 9,300 | 980 | 780 | 2,300 | 2,420 | 2,360 | 40 | 100 | 3,300 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 44,340 | 1,780 | 2,460 | 8,480 | 18,120 | 9,400 | 200 | 360 | 3,380 | 160 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 4,100 | 100 | 260 | 820 | 1,580 | 700 | - | 20 | 600 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 2,480 | - | 260 | 540 | 120 | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 37,760 | 1,680 | 1,980 | 6,100 | 16,000 | 8,580 | 200 | 300 | 2,780 | 140 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 71,020 | 2,420 | 1,720 | 5,800 | 23,860 | 20,960 | 660 | 580 | 9,800 | 220 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 10,040 | 840 | 60 | 940 | 4,760 | 2,700 | 20 | 140 | 480 | 100 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 16,880 | 220 | 1,000 | 2,680 | 4,100 | 6,880 | 260 | 280 | 1,440 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 40,800 | 1,380 | 580 | 2,040 | 18,400 | 10,520 | 340 | 120 | 7,380 | 100 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 3,300 | 40 | 80 | 140 | 1,600 | 860 | 40 | 40 | 500 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 27,340 | 800 | 1,220 | 4,920 | 5,420 | 8,820 | 360 | 360 | 5,360 | 80 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,760 | 40 | 160 | 300 | 680 | 760 | 40 | 40 | 740 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 2,620 | 200 | 140 | 700 | 820 | 660 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 9,300 | 120 | 360 | 1,740 | 1,580 | 4,220 | 40 | 80 | 1,100 | 60 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 12,660 | 440 | 560 | 2,180 | 2,340 | 3,180 | 280 | 240 | 3,420 | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 682,300 | 15,400 | 45,520 | 96,700 | 127,760 | 179,400 | 10,420 | 18,000 | 137,320 | 1,720 |
| Transportation | 491,080 | 4,960 | 33,420 | 69,160 | 100,380 | 142,040 | 9,680 | 15,640 | 114,920 | 880 |
| Air transportation | 5,580 | 1,900 | 400 | 900 | 1,320 | 380 | 40 | 40 | 320 | 60 |
| Railroads and railway express | 290,520 | 2,080 | 19,300 | 50,700 | 84,500 | 47,100 | 5,900 | 10,920 | 69,640 | 880 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 282,240 | 2,080 | 19,160 | 46,620 | 84,260 | 44,680 | 5,840 | 10,720 | 68,620 | 860 |
| Railway express service | 8,180 | - | 140 | 4,080 | 240 | 2,420 | 60 | 200 | 1,020 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 32,960 | 160 | 1,260 | 2,480 | 4,120 | 22,000 | 80 | 1,440 | 1,340 | 80 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 76,140 | 180 | 3,220 | 6,280 | 3,740 | 42,760 | 1,360 | 740 | 17,720 | 180 |
| Trucking service | 58,560 | 40 | 1,900 | 5,760 | 2,840 | 39,220 | 180 | 300 | 8,660 | 180 |
| Warehousing and storage | 19,580 | 140 | 1,320 | 2,520 | 1,400 | 3,540 | 1,140 | 440 | 9,060 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 50,740 | 340 | 7,980 | 3,760 | 2,020 | 12,280 | 1,020 | 2,080 | 21,160 | 100 |
| Other transportation | 33,140 | 400 | 1,260 | 3,040 | 4,680 | 17,520 | 1,320 | 100 | 4,740 | 80 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 9,840 | 360 | 460 | 920 | 3,680 | 1,600 | 40 | - | 2,740 | 40 |
| Taxicab service | 16,380 | 20 | 200 | 540 | 420 | 15,100 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 4,980 | 20 | 360 | 960 | 320 | 520 | 1,240 | 20 | 1,520 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,940 | - | 240 | 620 | 260 | 300 | 40 | 40 | 420 | 20 |
| Communication | 36,460 | 4,500 | 4,460 | 10,160 | 3,000 | 11,800 | 100 | 1,200 | 960 | 280 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 32,540 | 1,720 | 3,380 | 9,960 | 2,780 | 11,780 | 60 | 1,120 | 960 | 280 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 22,820 | 1,660 | 2,820 | 2,900 | 2,340 | 11,040 | 40 | 660 | 920 | 240 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 9,720 | 60 | 1,060 | 7,060 | 440 | 740 | 20 | 260 | 40 | 40 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 3,920 | 2,780 | 580 | 200 | 220 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | - |
| Utilities | 104,760 | 5,940 | 7,640 | 17,380 | 24,380 | 25,560 | 640 | 1,160 | 21,440 | 620 |
| Electric light and power | 59,820 | 4,520 | 4,520 | 11,300 | 14,520 | 17,620 | 340 | 820 | 5,840 | 240 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 19,080 | 640 | 1,460 | 4,240 | 5,220 | 3,500 | 100 | 180 | 3,560 | 120 |
| Water and sanitary services | 25,920 | 680 | 1,660 | 1,840 | 4,640 | 4,440 | 200 | 160 | 12,040 | 260 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 989,180 | 13,600 | 111,100 | 388,840 | 64,000 | 230,580 | 4,120 | 107,440 | 67,680 | 1,620 |
| Wholesale trade | 214,000 | 1,380 | 27,280 | 97,200 | 9,900 | 50,060 | 1,360 | 2,820 | 23,560 | 440 |
| Retail trade | 775,180 | 12,220 | 83,820 | 291,640 | 54,100 | 180,520 | 2,760 | 104,620 | 44,320 | 1,180 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 181,900 | 200 | 17,620 | 85,040 | 4,200 | 62,000 | 200 | 4,380 | 8,120 | 140 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 162,560 | 100 | 16,340 | 81,800 | 3,180 | 51,060 | 180 | 4,060 | 5,700 | 140 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 19,340 | 100 | 1,280 | 3,240 | 1,020 | 10,940 | 20 | 320 | 2,420 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 62,680 | 260 | 14,280 | 32,400 | 3,920 | 4,140 | 460 | 5,580 | 1,440 | 180 |
| General merchandise stores | 57,520 | 180 | 11,760 | 30,900 | 3,820 | 4,060 | 420 | 5,080 | 1,200 | 180 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,060 | 100 | 2,500 | 1,500 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 500 | 240 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 32,640 | 40 | 4,360 | 18,820 | 3,780 | 2,660 | 60 | 2,720 | 200 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 23,640 | 40 | 2,860 | 12,380 | 3,660 | 2,400 | 60 | 2,100 | 140 | - |
| Shoe stores | 9,000 | - | 1,500 | 6,440 | 120 | 260 | - | 620 | 60 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 43,620 | 100 | 3,760 | 22,520 | 7,660 | 6,340 | 40 | 1,280 | 1,860 | 60 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 31,820 | 20 | 2,880 | 16,460 | 3,920 | 5,880 | 40 | 1,140 | 1,440 | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 11,800 | 80 | 880 | 6,060 | 3,740 | 460 | - | 140 | 420 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 77,200 | 100 | 11,400 | 43,680 | 13,720 | 3,260 | 440 | 1,600 | 2,920 | 60 |
| Filling stations | 81,600 | 20 | 8,120 | 1,740 | 1,960 | 61,260 | 60 | 1,920 | 6,360 | 160 |
| Drug stores | 44,320 | 10,220 | 2,120 | 14,860 | 180 | 8,180 | - | 8,320 | 420 | 20 |
| Eating and drinking places | 86,900 | 240 | 5,580 | 4,240 | 380 | 1,120 | 180 | 74,120 | 900 | 140 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 72,960 | 380 | 7,060 | 29,500 | 10,920 | 11,260 | 700 | 1,020 | 11,940 | 180 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 24,060 | - | 1,920 | 15,400 | 2,760 | 2,220 | 80 | 1,420 | 980 | 60 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 48,900 | 380 | 5,140 | 14,100 | 8,160 | 9,040 | 620 | 380 | 10,960 | 120 |
| Other retail stores | 91,360 | 640 | 9,520 | 38,840 | 7,880 | 20,300 | 680 | 3,680 | 10,160 | 280 |
| Liquor stores | 5,000 | - | 940 | 3,120 | 80 | 420 | - | 400 | 40 | - |
| Retail florists | 3,280 | - | 280 | 880 | 440 | 740 | 40 | 80 | 820 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 6,800 | 60 | 520 | 2,680 | 2,560 | 160 | 60 | 720 | 40 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 27,080 | 40 | 1,580 | 3,360 | 900 | 13,820 | 240 | 80 | 6,960 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 30,600 | 520 | 3,420 | 17,540 | 2,840 | 3,420 | 80 | 1,100 | 1,580 | 100 |
| Not specified retail trade | 18,600 | 20 | 2,780 | 11,260 | 560 | 1,740 | 200 | 1,300 | 720 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 159,480 | 2,460 | 33,080 | 91,780 | 3,500 | 660 | 1,340 | 20,540 | 4,780 | 140 |
| Banking and other finance | 54,980 | 1,020 | 21,220 | 27,200 | 640 | 260 | 720 | 3,680 | 140 | 100 |
| Insurance and real estate | 108,500 | 1,440 | 11,860 | 64,580 | 2,860 | 600 | 620 | 16,860 | 4,640 | 40 |
| Insurance | 64,640 | 1,120 | 8,580 | 54,260 | 200 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Real estate | 38,860 | 320 | 3,340 | 10,320 | 2,660 | 540 | 560 | 16,500 | 4,600 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 122,400 | 2,240 | 5,340 | 7,920 | 75,840 | 16,180 | 1,360 | 1,840 | 11,540 | 140 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 88,860 | 20 | 2,780 | 2,080 | 62,320 | 10,660 | 280 | 1,260 | 9,360 | 100 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 33,540 | 2,220 | 2,560 | 5,840 | 13,520 | 5,520 | 1,080 | 580 | 2,180 | 40 |
| Advertising | 5,220 | 880 | 980 | 2,120 | 680 | 580 | 40 | - | 140 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 11,940 | 1,600 | 1,360 | 3,500 | 2,300 | 1,220 | 1,020 | 560 | 860 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 16,380 | 140 | 220 | 220 | 10,340 | 3,720 | 20 | 20 | 1,660 | 20 |
| Personal services | 259,660 | 6,940 | 6,780 | 13,860 | 9,480 | 54,060 | 1,380 | 147,760 | 19,060 | 340 |
| Domestic service | 105,440 | 120 | 300 | 140 | 140 | 15,720 | 420 | 74,500 | 14,080 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 59,340 | 300 | 3,440 | 6,860 | 2,900 | 1,140 | 540 | 42,140 | 1,820 | 200 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 49,140 | 100 | 2,720 | 5,820 | 2,820 | 34,620 | 380 | 560 | 2,580 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 45,740 | 6,420 | 320 | 1,040 | 4,120 | 2,580 | 40 | 30,560 | 580 | 80 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 57,000 | 9,760 | 7,740 | 4,120 | 1,800 | 6,040 | 760 | 20,160 | 6,300 | 320 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 20,820 | 1,100 | 4,140 | 1,680 | 700 | 5,280 | 120 | 7,380 | 320 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 36,180 | 8,660 | 3,600 | 2,440 | 1,100 | 760 | 640 | 12,780 | 5,980 | 220 |
| Professional and related services | 268,320 | 165,020 | 7,360 | 12,660 | 7,040 | 17,620 | 2,060 | 50,200 | 5,940 | 420 |
| Educational services | 146,760 | 96,700 | 1,620 | 4,280 | 3,360 | 13,840 | 1,060 | 22,460 | 3,140 | 300 |
| Medical and other health services | 42,600 | 11,100 | 920 | 2,220 | 2,980 | 2,500 | 720 | 20,280 | 1,780 | 100 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 11,860 | 6,960 | 200 | 3,520 | 160 | 740 | - | 40 | 220 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 67,100 | 50,260 | 4,620 | 2,840 | 540 | 540 | 280 | 7,420 | 800 | - |
| Government | 429,460 | 43,080 | 63,380 | 109,960 | 21,400 | 13,620 | 150,560 | 9,900 | 15,800 | 1,760 |
| Postal service | 63,360 | 100 | 8,720 | 49,300 | 920 | 580 | 260 | 2,400 | 1,040 | 40 |
| National defense | 128,480 | 5,980 | 9,740 | 5,520 | 8,800 | 2,300 | 92,740 | 1,120 | 2,080 | 200 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 237,620 | 37,000 | 44,920 | 55,140 | 11,680 | 10,740 | 57,560 | 6,380 | 12,680 | 1,520 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 96,960 | 22,500 | 16,080 | 38,780 | 5,100 | 2,780 | 5,840 | 1,780 | 3,800 | 600 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 140,660 | 14,500 | 28,840 | 16,360 | 6,580 | 7,960 | 51,720 | 4,600 | 9,380 | 720 |
| Industry not reported | 134,720 | 940 | 1,040 | 9,160 | 6,000 | 9,240 | 1,000 | 1,980 | 32,980 | 72,380 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 2,672,020 | 346,820 | 38,120 | 614,300 | 17,020 | 456,940 | 1,040 | 1,021,460 | 112,200 | 54,120 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 89,140 | 80 | 360 | 1,380 | - | 1,740 | 40 | 100 | 85,400 | 40 |
| Agriculture..... | 88,380 | 80 | 360 | 1,160 | - | 1,700 | 20 | 100 | 84,940 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 760 | - | - | 220 | - | 40 | 20 | - | 460 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 640 | - | - | 200 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 380 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Mining..... | 5,360 | 180 | 200 | 3,560 | 140 | 1,120 | - | 140 | - | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 1,340 | - | 100 | 400 | 20 | 740 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3,640 | 140 | 100 | 2,900 | 120 | 320 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 340 | 40 | - | 240 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 120 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 180 | 40 | - | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 7,580 | 160 | 120 | 4,320 | 1,300 | 280 | - | 100 | 1,300 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 469,180 | 4,420 | 2,200 | 56,540 | 9,380 | 374,080 | 60 | 3,200 | 18,240 | 1,060 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 39,080 | 200 | 540 | 7,720 | 1,240 | 24,540 | 20 | 360 | 4,340 | 120 |
| Bakery products..... | 5,660 | - | 80 | 1,220 | 680 | 3,440 | - | 80 | 140 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 4,720 | 20 | 200 | 1,440 | 240 | 2,440 | - | 20 | 320 | 40 |
| Meat products..... | 5,300 | 20 | 40 | 1,260 | 40 | 3,120 | - | 40 | 760 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 23,400 | 160 | 220 | 3,800 | 280 | 15,540 | 20 | 220 | 3,120 | 40 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 9,840 | - | 60 | 620 | 60 | 7,460 | 20 | - | 1,620 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 6,500 | - | 60 | 480 | 40 | 4,880 | - | 20 | 1,020 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 2,120 | 160 | 40 | 940 | 20 | 780 | - | 100 | 80 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,120 | - | 40 | 780 | 40 | 120 | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 3,820 | - | 20 | 980 | 120 | 2,300 | - | 100 | 280 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 29,840 | - | 20 | 1,440 | 160 | 26,060 | 20 | 380 | 1,680 | 80 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 208,800 | 240 | 240 | 6,880 | 1,400 | 194,800 | - | 1,220 | 4,240 | 280 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 131,080 | 140 | 100 | 3,240 | 440 | 122,980 | - | 1,050 | 2,980 | 140 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 10,920 | 20 | 20 | 360 | 120 | 10,120 | - | 20 | 220 | 40 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 4,300 | - | - | 220 | - | 3,860 | - | 20 | 180 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 55,180 | 20 | 60 | 1,760 | 740 | 51,820 | - | 60 | 640 | 80 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 7,320 | 60 | 60 | 800 | 100 | 6,020 | - | 60 | 220 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 2,400 | - | 20 | 440 | 40 | 1,880 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 980 | 20 | 20 | 100 | - | 760 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 980 | - | 20 | 100 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,560 | 40 | - | 200 | 60 | 2,200 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 88,560 | 180 | 180 | 3,240 | 3,100 | 80,260 | - | 180 | 1,320 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 79,380 | 180 | 140 | 2,880 | 2,860 | 71,900 | - | 140 | 1,180 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 9,180 | - | 40 | 360 | 240 | 8,360 | - | 40 | 140 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 11,860 | 20 | 120 | 3,860 | 480 | 4,680 | - | 280 | 2,380 | 40 |
| Logging..... | 400 | - | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | 80 | 200 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 3,300 | - | 20 | 1,540 | 100 | 860 | - | 140 | 1,140 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 3,780 | - | - | 1,460 | 300 | 1,820 | - | - | 140 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 4,380 | 20 | 40 | 760 | 80 | 2,500 | - | 60 | 900 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 7,280 | 60 | 120 | 1,160 | 120 | 5,200 | - | 80 | 500 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 3,320 | 20 | 20 | 740 | 80 | 2,050 | - | 60 | 320 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,140 | - | 80 | 160 | 20 | 1,740 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,820 | 40 | 20 | 260 | 20 | 1,400 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 18,000 | 2,700 | 460 | 9,440 | 1,120 | 4,020 | - | 60 | 100 | 100 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 17,760 | 480 | 140 | 6,360 | 300 | 9,260 | - | 160 | 960 | 100 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 9,180 | 240 | - | 900 | 180 | 7,360 | - | 60 | 340 | 100 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 8,580 | 240 | 140 | 5,460 | 120 | 1,900 | - | 100 | 620 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 500 | - | 20 | 320 | - | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 8,080 | 240 | 120 | 5,140 | 120 | 1,760 | - | 100 | 600 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,720 | 40 | 80 | 3,300 | 80 | 140 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 3,620 | 40 | 80 | 3,240 | 80 | 120 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,540 | - | - | 480 | - | 920 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 9,420 | 40 | 20 | 920 | 220 | 7,780 | - | 20 | 280 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,980 | 40 | - | 620 | 180 | 6,800 | - | 20 | 300 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 300 | 40 | 980 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 600 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 380 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 840 | - | - | 240 | - | 600 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 6,780 | 220 | 80 | 1,700 | 20 | 4,100 | - | 40 | 600 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 3,300 | 140 | 40 | 820 | - | 2,080 | - | 20 | 150 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 680 | - | - | 200 | - | 300 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 2,800 | 80 | 40 | 680 | 20 | 1,720 | - | 20 | 240 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 460 | 20 | 20 | 340 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 140 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,580 | 60 | 20 | 120 | 20 | 1,220 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 620 | - | - | 100 | - | 460 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 8,980 | 80 | 60 | 3,140 | 420 | 4,500 | - | 80 | 680 | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 2,880 | 60 | - | 1,080 | 160 | 1,220 | - | 40 | 360 | 20 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 6,100 | 20 | 60 | 2,060 | 260 | 3,280 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 1,540 | 20 | - | 120 | 80 | 1,240 | - | 40 | 280 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 4,560 | - | 60 | 1,940 | 180 | 2,040 | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,400 | 20 | 20 | 940 | 100 | 300 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 320 | 20 | - | 260 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 360 | - | 20 | 240 | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 720 | - | - | 440 | 80 | 180 | 20 | - | 160 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 5,560 | - | - | 2,960 | 200 | 2,120 | - | 20 | 140 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 2,940 | - | - | 1,040 | 80 | 1,660 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,620 | 20 | 40 | 1,920 | 120 | 460 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 220 | - | - | 200 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 260 | - | - | 200 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 2,140 | 20 | 40 | 1,520 | 60 | 440 | - | 60 | 120 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 1,920 | - | - | 1,140 | 160 | 420 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 280 | - | - | 160 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 820 | - | - | 500 | 20 | 280 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 680 | - | - | 400 | 80 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 140 | - | - | 80 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 8,680 | 120 | 80 | 2,360 | 280 | 4,980 | - | 200 | 640 | 40 |
| Not specified metal industries | 240 | 20 | 20 | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 940 | - | - | 380 | 180 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 3,280 | 60 | 40 | 740 | 80 | 2,220 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 4,220 | 40 | 20 | 1,080 | 60 | 2,900 | - | 140 | 540 | 40 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 70,780 | 880 | 1,660 | 63,280 | 680 | 1,500 | 100 | 1,520 | 1,060 | 100 |
| Transportation | 15,950 | 140 | 480 | 12,000 | 280 | 1,000 | 100 | 950 | 960 | 40 |
| Air transportation | 300 | 40 | 20 | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 8,240 | 80 | 220 | 6,460 | 120 | 260 | 60 | 520 | 480 | 40 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 7,820 | 80 | 220 | 6,080 | 120 | 220 | 60 | 520 | 480 | 40 |
| Railway express service | 420 | - | - | 380 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1,320 | - | 40 | 920 | - | 140 | - | 200 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 3,500 | - | 120 | 2,620 | 80 | 400 | 40 | 60 | 180 | - |
| Trucking service | 2,260 | - | 120 | 1,880 | 20 | 160 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,240 | - | - | 740 | 60 | 240 | 40 | 60 | 100 | - |
| Water transportation | 1,800 | 20 | 80 | 780 | - | 60 | - | 140 | 220 | - |
| Other transportation | 1,800 | - | - | 1,040 | 60 | 120 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 200 | - | - | 120 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 220 | - | - | 240 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 420 | - | - | 420 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 300 | - | - | 260 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Communication | 44,840 | 400 | 980 | 42,620 | 200 | 200 | - | 380 | 20 | 40 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 43,840 | 140 | 900 | 42,020 | 200 | 200 | - | 320 | 20 | 40 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,860 | 140 | 460 | 38,540 | 160 | 200 | - | 300 | 20 | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,980 | - | 440 | 3,480 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,000 | 260 | 80 | 500 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Utilities | 9,980 | 340 | 200 | 8,660 | 200 | 300 | - | 180 | 80 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 7,120 | 380 | 100 | 6,220 | 140 | 200 | - | 120 | 20 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 2,060 | - | 60 | 1,800 | 40 | 60 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 800 | - | 40 | 640 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 371,700 | 1,720 | 12,080 | 229,120 | 3,020 | 28,580 | 40 | 99,440 | 2,280 | 420 |
| Wholesale trade | 34,320 | 80 | 680 | 23,520 | 220 | 8,280 | 20 | 200 | 1,240 | 80 |
| Retail trade | 337,380 | 1,640 | 11,400 | 205,600 | 2,800 | 15,300 | 20 | 99,240 | 1,040 | 340 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 27,500 | 40 | 860 | 24,160 | 140 | 1,040 | - | 1,000 | 200 | 60 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 25,200 | - | 740 | 22,480 | 140 | 860 | - | 780 | 180 | 40 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,300 | 40 | 120 | 1,580 | - | 180 | - | 220 | 40 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 108,740 | 880 | 4,060 | 95,660 | 720 | 4,560 | 20 | 3,040 | 100 | 100 |
| General merchandise stores | 89,220 | 340 | 3,480 | 77,420 | 620 | 4,640 | 20 | 2,500 | 100 | 100 |
| Limited price variety stores | 19,520 | 40 | 580 | 18,240 | 100 | 20 | - | 540 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 36,950 | 180 | 2,140 | 24,760 | 1,000 | 7,680 | - | 1,040 | 100 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 34,750 | 180 | 2,080 | 22,700 | 1,000 | 7,660 | - | 980 | 100 | 60 |
| Shoe stores | 2,200 | - | 60 | 2,060 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 8,640 | 40 | 220 | 6,960 | 400 | 540 | - | 520 | 20 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 6,680 | 40 | 200 | 5,020 | 380 | 520 | - | 500 | 20 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,960 | - | 20 | 1,840 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 7,160 | - | 160 | 6,880 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 1,920 | - | 160 | 920 | - | 620 | - | 140 | 80 | - |
| Drug stores | 12,500 | 260 | 180 | 8,720 | 20 | 80 | - | 3,200 | 40 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 97,120 | 440 | 2,100 | 4,580 | 220 | 80 | - | 89,560 | 140 | 60 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 6,880 | - | 260 | 6,300 | 60 | 40 | - | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 8,140 | - | 160 | 2,900 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 8,740 | - | 100 | 3,400 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 |
| Other retail stores | 29,960 | 300 | 1,260 | 26,620 | 240 | 480 | - | 600 | 260 | - |
| Liquor stores | 500 | - | 40 | 400 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 1,700 | 20 | 60 | 1,340 | 160 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 2,880 | - | 180 | 2,560 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,620 | - | 100 | 1,360 | - | 60 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 11,520 | 200 | 620 | 10,340 | - | 120 | - | 180 | 60 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 11,740 | 80 | 260 | 10,820 | 40 | 220 | - | 260 | 60 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 74,960 | 360 | 3,660 | 62,700 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 7,940 | 100 | 160 |
| Banking and other finance | 28,060 | 60 | 1,300 | 25,580 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 940 | 20 | 100 |
| Insurance and real estate | 46,900 | 300 | 2,360 | 37,120 | 40 | 40 | - | 6,900 | 80 | 60 |
| Insurance | 30,320 | 260 | 520 | 29,240 | - | 20 | - | 240 | - | 40 |
| Real estate | 16,580 | 40 | 1,840 | 7,880 | 40 | 20 | - | 6,660 | 80 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 8,680 | 440 | 840 | 6,560 | 320 | 560 | 80 | 180 | 180 | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,780 | - | 20 | 1,380 | 180 | 40 | - | 40 | 120 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 6,900 | 440 | 320 | 5,180 | 140 | 520 | 80 | 140 | 60 | 20 |
| Advertising | 1,500 | 120 | 140 | 1,100 | - | 40 | - | 80 | - | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 4,800 | 320 | 180 | 3,740 | 40 | 340 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 600 | - | 340 | 100 | 100 | 140 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Personal services | 927,540 | 2,700 | 1,800 | 14,500 | 720 | 56,020 | 20 | 859,200 | 2,260 | 220 |
| Domestic service | 791,660 | 1,460 | - | 320 | 20 | 460 | - | 789,120 | 260 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 46,460 | 360 | 880 | 4,940 | 180 | 1,400 | - | 38,620 | 40 | 40 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 60,860 | 80 | 920 | 7,140 | 520 | 49,900 | 20 | 220 | 1,960 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 38,560 | 800 | - | 2,200 | - | 4,260 | - | 31,240 | - | 60 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 14,220 | 2,900 | 260 | 7,300 | 280 | 240 | - | 3,060 | 160 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 8,980 | 560 | 120 | 6,360 | 280 | 240 | - | 1,380 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,240 | 2,340 | 140 | 940 | - | - | - | 1,680 | 140 | - |
| Professional and related services | 431,120 | 320,280 | 3,420 | 60,620 | 580 | 4,960 | 20 | 40,720 | 200 | 320 |
| Educational services | 281,220 | 246,420 | 1,620 | 15,040 | 180 | 2,140 | - | 15,500 | 100 | 220 |
| Medical and other health services | 107,860 | 62,980 | 480 | 20,780 | 340 | 2,220 | 20 | 20,860 | 80 | 100 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 16,860 | 480 | 80 | 16,260 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 25,180 | 10,400 | 1,240 | 8,540 | 60 | 560 | - | 4,360 | 20 | - |
| Government | 122,900 | 12,460 | 11,880 | 90,380 | 320 | 2,340 | 640 | 4,200 | 180 | 400 |
| Postal service | 12,860 | - | 6,420 | 5,160 | - | 100 | - | 620 | - | 60 |
| National defense | 4,120 | 160 | 80 | 3,520 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 106,420 | 12,300 | 5,380 | 81,700 | 280 | 2,180 | 520 | 3,560 | 160 | 340 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 68,920 | 3,680 | 1,620 | 54,400 | 180 | 2,040 | 100 | 1,640 | 80 | 240 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 42,500 | 8,680 | 3,760 | 27,300 | 100 | 140 | 420 | 1,920 | 80 | 100 |
| Industry not reported | 68,860 | 240 | 140 | 18,940 | 220 | 460 | 20 | 1,660 | 840 | 51,340 |

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 2,756,860 | 188,920 | 198,400 | 473,200 | 480,440 | 545,880 | 108,680 | 176,960 | 555,900 | 37,980 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 297,120 | 4,720 | 6,460 | 1,680 | 3,060 | 8,400 | 1,220 | 1,000 | 270,280 | 300 |
| Agriculture..... | 285,160 | 1,840 | 6,180 | 1,420 | 1,940 | 7,920 | 240 | 720 | 265,320 | 80 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 11,960 | 3,380 | 280 | 260 | 1,120 | 480 | 980 | 280 | 4,960 | 220 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 6,560 | 3,040 | 60 | 180 | 940 | 260 | 920 | 160 | 820 | 180 |
| Fishery..... | 5,400 | 340 | 220 | 80 | 180 | 220 | 60 | 120 | 4,140 | 40 |
| Mining..... | 116,400 | 4,660 | 2,860 | 4,360 | 20,040 | 82,540 | 1,100 | 500 | 260 | 80 |
| Coal mining..... | 19,840 | 120 | 160 | 480 | 2,400 | 15,460 | 180 | 40 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 28,180 | 1,720 | 1,160 | 1,940 | 7,420 | 15,660 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 40 |
| Metal mining..... | 60,460 | 2,820 | 1,820 | 1,520 | 8,520 | 45,500 | 720 | 420 | 100 | 40 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 7,920 | 500 | 220 | 420 | 1,700 | 4,920 | 100 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,800 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 450 | 1,060 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,400 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 580 | 1,680 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 2,660 | 200 | 20 | 180 | 540 | 1,640 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,060 | 220 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 540 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 210,980 | 10,720 | 3,880 | 4,540 | 114,120 | 24,820 | 740 | 780 | 50,860 | 420 |
| Manufacturing..... | 600,780 | 24,400 | 28,820 | 84,160 | 161,420 | 177,860 | 5,680 | 4,260 | 112,800 | 1,380 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 98,180 | 1,600 | 6,840 | 16,780 | 19,380 | 36,480 | 1,280 | 860 | 14,680 | 280 |
| Bakery products..... | 18,740 | 80 | 640 | 2,180 | 8,380 | 6,700 | 40 | 280 | 420 | 40 |
| Beverage industries..... | 12,900 | 200 | 680 | 3,120 | 880 | 6,060 | 220 | 80 | 1,860 | 80 |
| Meat products..... | 14,440 | 100 | 1,020 | 3,140 | 1,480 | 6,920 | 40 | 1,640 | 80 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 52,100 | 1,220 | 4,900 | 8,440 | 8,640 | 16,800 | 900 | 480 | 11,240 | 80 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 17,880 | 120 | 1,460 | 2,000 | 3,020 | 4,520 | 500 | 120 | 5,640 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 1,720 | - | 200 | 520 | 80 | 780 | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 12,460 | 400 | 980 | 2,160 | 1,060 | 6,380 | 60 | 100 | 1,400 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,600 | 120 | 780 | 1,620 | 1,720 | 2,420 | 180 | 140 | 1,580 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 11,940 | 580 | 980 | 2,140 | 2,760 | 2,700 | 160 | 100 | 2,500 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 700 | - | 40 | 400 | 20 | 240 | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 5,360 | 80 | 440 | 1,820 | 580 | 2,100 | 120 | 100 | 600 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 560 | 20 | - | 120 | 40 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 140 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 160 | - | - | 180 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,680 | 20 | 140 | 340 | 200 | 700 | - | - | 260 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 960 | - | 100 | 320 | 60 | 420 | 20 | 40 | 200 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 2,000 | 40 | 200 | 480 | 260 | 800 | 40 | 40 | 200 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 180 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 760 | - | 60 | 100 | 60 | 440 | 20 | - | 80 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 680 | - | 80 | 140 | 180 | 180 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 420 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 7,740 | 160 | 500 | 2,040 | 1,000 | 3,720 | - | 60 | 240 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 6,400 | 160 | 360 | 1,780 | 820 | 3,160 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,340 | - | 140 | 260 | 180 | 560 | - | - | 180 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 150,660 | 860 | 3,060 | 6,480 | 33,600 | 40,060 | 1,740 | 900 | 53,780 | 180 |
| Logging..... | 40,140 | 220 | 440 | 440 | 4,760 | 4,880 | 140 | 620 | 28,600 | 40 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 87,020 | 480 | 1,720 | 4,160 | 21,500 | 25,600 | 1,360 | 200 | 31,880 | 120 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 14,700 | 60 | 460 | 1,080 | 5,540 | 6,100 | 100 | 60 | 1,800 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 8,800 | 100 | 440 | 800 | 1,800 | 3,460 | 140 | 20 | 2,000 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 16,960 | 560 | 800 | 2,140 | 2,860 | 7,160 | 240 | 130 | 2,980 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 13,720 | 480 | 580 | 1,800 | 2,480 | 5,980 | 200 | 140 | 2,580 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,960 | 40 | 120 | 480 | 240 | 780 | - | 20 | 280 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,280 | 40 | 100 | 360 | 200 | 400 | 40 | 20 | 120 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 51,000 | 5,000 | 4,500 | 17,820 | 18,860 | 3,900 | 20 | 460 | 380 | 60 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 18,580 | 1,520 | 1,500 | 4,480 | 2,540 | 5,380 | 200 | 220 | 2,680 | 60 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 18,560 | 1,520 | 1,500 | 4,480 | 2,520 | 5,380 | 200 | 220 | 2,680 | 60 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 3,260 | 200 | 380 | 860 | 320 | 1,120 | 40 | 20 | 320 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 15,300 | 1,320 | 1,120 | 3,620 | 2,200 | 4,260 | 160 | 200 | 2,360 | 60 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 24,660 | 3,060 | 1,780 | 4,500 | 5,660 | 6,660 | 240 | 140 | 2,560 | 60 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 23,520 | 2,960 | 1,720 | 4,220 | 5,460 | 6,340 | 220 | 120 | 2,420 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,140 | 100 | 60 | 280 | 200 | 320 | 20 | 20 | 140 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 8,800 | 340 | 580 | 1,600 | 1,000 | 4,420 | 40 | 20 | 740 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 3,460 | - | 100 | 840 | 260 | 1,380 | 40 | 20 | 320 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1,200 | - | 60 | 380 | 120 | 580 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 2,260 | - | 40 | 460 | 140 | 1,900 | 40 | 20 | 260 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 880 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 480 | 40 | - | 220 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 1,440 | - | 40 | 400 | 120 | 820 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 19,540 | 620 | 1,100 | 1,620 | 2,740 | 7,620 | 140 | 120 | 5,340 | 40 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 3,520 | 80 | 160 | 440 | 500 | 1,900 | 20 | 40 | 380 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 4,560 | 120 | 260 | 360 | 340 | 1,360 | 20 | 40 | 2,040 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,460 | 420 | 680 | 1,020 | 1,900 | 4,360 | 100 | 40 | 2,920 | 20 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 7,120 | 220 | 540 | 520 | 1,220 | 2,420 | 80 | - | 2,100 | 20 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 520 | - | - | 20 | 340 | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 2,420 | 100 | 60 | 280 | 180 | 1,300 | 20 | 20 | 460 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,400 | 100 | 80 | 200 | 160 | 500 | - | 20 | 340 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 48,480 | 1,860 | 2,120 | 5,480 | 15,380 | 15,840 | 500 | 200 | 7,480 | 120 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 15,660 | 460 | 340 | 1,720 | 3,900 | 5,600 | 200 | 60 | 3,320 | 60 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 32,820 | 900 | 1,780 | 3,760 | 11,480 | 10,240 | 300 | 140 | 4,160 | 60 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 3,440 | 80 | 180 | 500 | 1,300 | 800 | - | 60 | 580 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 29,380 | 820 | 1,600 | 3,260 | 10,180 | 9,440 | 300 | 80 | 3,640 | 60 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20,900 | 580 | 600 | 1,740 | 6,000 | 6,580 | 180 | 60 | 5,020 | 40 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 13,420 | 440 | 360 | 740 | 2,980 | 4,120 | 120 | 40 | 4,580 | 40 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,580 | 20 | 80 | 360 | 340 | 780 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 5,900 | 120 | 160 | 640 | 2,680 | 1,680 | 60 | 20 | 440 | - |
| Machinery..... | 36,140 | 2,700 | 2,520 | 7,020 | 14,580 | 7,560 | 240 | 200 | 1,260 | 60 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,180 | 1,020 | 720 | 2,060 | 1,740 | 2,020 | 100 | 100 | 400 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 27,960 | 1,680 | 1,800 | 4,960 | 12,840 | 5,540 | 140 | 100 | 860 | 40 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 2,200 | 40 | 120 | 600 | 840 | 460 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 1,960 | 100 | 240 | 780 | 600 | 240 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 23,800 | 1,540 | 1,440 | 3,580 | 11,400 | 4,840 | 140 | 80 | 760 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 76,120 | 5,260 | 6,740 | 6,740 | 33,280 | 24,560 | 580 | 520 | 3,520 | 300 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 42,580 | 4,100 | 580 | 4,140 | 19,580 | 12,580 | 380 | 820 | 640 | 260 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 12,700 | 820 | 620 | 1,560 | 3,900 | 5,480 | 80 | 100 | 620 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 19,840 | 840 | 120 | 940 | 9,340 | 6,280 | 120 | 100 | 2,080 | 20 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 1,000 | - | 40 | 100 | 460 | 220 | - | - | 180 | - |

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 13,600 | 700 | 980 | 2,960 | 3,680 | 3,700 | 120 | 200 | 1,220 | 40 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,640 | 40 | 100 | 180 | 500 | 700 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 1,900 | 200 | 200 | 580 | 560 | 340 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 4,980 | 140 | 280 | 1,100 | 1,380 | 1,520 | 40 | 80 | 480 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,080 | 320 | 400 | 1,100 | 1,240 | 1,140 | 60 | 120 | 680 | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 323,420 | 12,800 | 24,540 | 50,100 | 67,300 | 99,560 | 4,100 | 7,720 | 56,400 | 900 |
| Transportation | 238,260 | 3,620 | 17,400 | 31,980 | 52,040 | 75,940 | 3,600 | 6,800 | 47,120 | 360 |
| Air transportation | 4,100 | 1,460 | 240 | 580 | 1,180 | 300 | 60 | 180 | 100 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 130,720 | 1,800 | 9,200 | 20,800 | 42,240 | 24,940 | 1,840 | 4,160 | 26,100 | 140 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 128,060 | 1,300 | 9,140 | 19,260 | 42,160 | 24,180 | 1,840 | 4,160 | 25,900 | 120 |
| Railway express service | 2,660 | - | 60 | 1,540 | -80 | 760 | - | - | 200 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 22,440 | 200 | 580 | 1,500 | 2,880 | 15,560 | 120 | 420 | 1,960 | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 37,780 | 100 | 1,860 | 3,980 | 2,580 | 22,340 | 440 | 180 | 6,200 | 100 |
| Trucking service | 29,580 | 40 | 1,220 | 2,560 | 1,380 | 20,660 | 180 | 40 | 3,800 | 100 |
| Warehousing and storage | 8,200 | 60 | 640 | 1,420 | 1,200 | 1,480 | 260 | 140 | 3,000 | - |
| Water transportation | 32,760 | 480 | 4,960 | 3,380 | 1,880 | 7,160 | 740 | 1,840 | 12,220 | 100 |
| Other transportation | 10,460 | 80 | 560 | 1,740 | 1,280 | 5,240 | 400 | 20 | 1,140 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,180 | - | 40 | 60 | 500 | 200 | 20 | - | 260 | - |
| Taxicab service | 4,460 | 20 | 80 | 180 | 20 | 4,120 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,960 | 20 | 260 | 520 | 460 | 660 | 360 | 20 | 660 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 1,860 | 40 | 180 | 980 | 200 | 280 | 20 | - | 180 | - |
| Communication | 25,760 | 4,740 | 2,920 | 6,380 | 2,040 | 8,960 | 140 | 260 | 180 | 140 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 22,040 | 2,020 | 2,520 | 6,180 | 1,840 | 8,960 | 140 | 180 | 140 | 140 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 17,540 | 1,920 | 1,800 | 2,900 | 1,560 | 6,800 | 120 | 180 | 140 | 120 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,500 | 100 | 720 | 3,200 | 280 | 160 | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Utilities | 3,720 | 2,720 | 400 | 280 | 200 | - | - | 80 | 40 | - |
| Electric light and power | 59,400 | 4,440 | 4,220 | 11,740 | 13,220 | 15,260 | 360 | 660 | 9,100 | 400 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 37,920 | 3,440 | 2,140 | 8,040 | 8,040 | 12,020 | 160 | 420 | 3,400 | 260 |
| Water and sanitary services | 8,560 | 440 | 620 | 2,240 | 2,780 | 1,480 | 20 | 180 | 680 | 80 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 12,960 | 560 | 1,460 | 1,460 | 2,400 | 1,780 | 180 | 60 | 5,020 | 60 |
| Wholesale trade | 498,680 | 9,680 | 60,960 | 196,580 | 36,520 | 99,160 | 1,360 | 60,720 | 23,920 | 760 |
| Retail trade | 120,980 | 1,400 | 18,280 | 55,940 | 7,220 | 25,360 | 500 | 400 | 11,680 | 200 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 367,700 | 8,280 | 42,700 | 140,640 | 29,300 | 72,800 | 860 | 60,320 | 12,240 | 560 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 80,780 | 60 | 8,020 | 33,640 | 2,980 | 27,660 | 140 | 940 | 2,120 | 220 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 69,960 | 20 | 7,480 | 37,100 | 2,600 | 20,280 | 140 | 780 | 1,400 | 160 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 10,820 | 40 | 540 | 1,540 | 380 | 7,380 | - | 160 | 720 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 27,940 | 380 | 6,900 | 14,120 | 2,500 | 1,720 | 220 | 1,400 | 660 | 40 |
| Limited price variety stores | 26,100 | 380 | 5,840 | 13,660 | 2,460 | 1,680 | 220 | 1,280 | 540 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 1,840 | - | 1,060 | 460 | 40 | - | - | 120 | 120 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 17,780 | 80 | 2,540 | 10,720 | 3,280 | 720 | - | 340 | 100 | - |
| Shoe stores | 12,600 | 60 | 1,620 | 6,720 | 3,120 | 720 | - | 260 | 80 | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 5,180 | - | 920 | 4,000 | 160 | - | - | 80 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 22,420 | 200 | 1,900 | 11,200 | 4,740 | 3,380 | - | 180 | 780 | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 13,800 | 120 | 1,360 | 6,720 | 1,680 | 3,240 | - | 140 | 520 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 8,620 | 80 | 540 | 4,480 | 3,060 | 140 | - | 40 | 260 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 35,380 | 20 | 4,820 | 21,920 | 5,320 | 1,760 | 20 | 400 | 1,020 | 100 |
| Drug stores | 31,780 | - | 4,560 | 480 | 760 | 25,120 | 20 | 60 | 700 | 60 |
| Eating and drinking places | 12,960 | 5,740 | 960 | 3,580 | 160 | 880 | 20 | 1,520 | 160 | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 61,020 | 760 | 3,060 | 1,480 | 340 | 260 | 120 | 54,560 | 400 | 40 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 35,240 | 300 | 15,640 | 5,020 | 5,300 | 160 | 120 | 4,180 | 20 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 11,840 | 20 | 1,160 | 7,600 | 1,940 | 700 | - | 100 | 320 | - |
| Other retail stores | 23,400 | 280 | 3,340 | 8,040 | 3,080 | 4,600 | 160 | 20 | 3,860 | 20 |
| Liquor stores | 42,400 | 740 | 5,420 | 22,920 | 4,200 | 6,000 | 160 | 800 | 2,120 | 40 |
| Retail florists | 3,800 | - | 540 | 2,900 | - | 40 | 20 | 180 | 100 | 20 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,920 | - | 60 | 1,200 | 180 | 360 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 3,760 | 40 | 460 | 1,560 | 1,340 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 6,380 | - | 640 | 1,000 | 220 | 3,300 | - | 60 | 1,160 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 19,900 | 660 | 2,480 | 12,480 | 1,860 | 1,680 | 20 | 220 | 540 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,640 | 40 | 1,300 | 3,780 | 600 | 460 | 60 | 260 | 140 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 91,560 | 1,400 | 19,080 | 51,780 | 2,600 | 400 | 1,000 | 12,860 | 2,160 | 280 |
| Insurance and real estate | 37,100 | 440 | 11,940 | 21,820 | 380 | 80 | 640 | 1,540 | 20 | 240 |
| Insurance | 54,460 | 960 | 7,140 | 29,960 | 2,220 | 320 | 360 | 11,320 | 2,140 | 40 |
| Real estate | 26,360 | 680 | 3,480 | 21,840 | 200 | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 |
| Business and repair services | 28,100 | 280 | 3,660 | 8,120 | 2,020 | 300 | 340 | 11,240 | 2,140 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 70,140 | 1,900 | 4,220 | 6,720 | 41,280 | 10,320 | 900 | 840 | 3,880 | 80 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 47,160 | 20 | 1,940 | 1,580 | 32,820 | 7,240 | 140 | 240 | 3,180 | 60 |
| Advertising | 22,990 | 1,880 | 2,280 | 5,200 | 8,460 | 3,080 | 760 | 600 | 700 | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 5,120 | 660 | 1,160 | 2,030 | 760 | 400 | 40 | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 9,740 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 2,920 | 1,920 | 1,100 | 720 | 600 | 260 | 20 |
| Personal services | 8,120 | 20 | 120 | 260 | 5,780 | 1,580 | - | - | 360 | - |
| Domestic service | 100,880 | 3,340 | 4,720 | 9,600 | 5,020 | 21,780 | 640 | 42,640 | 13,120 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 29,100 | 180 | 100 | 240 | - | 4,420 | 180 | 13,120 | 10,860 | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 33,120 | 240 | 3,080 | 6,420 | 2,000 | 720 | 260 | 18,860 | 1,540 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 22,080 | 20 | 1,300 | 2,300 | 1,520 | 15,820 | 200 | 280 | 640 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 16,580 | 2,900 | 240 | 640 | 1,500 | 820 | - | 10,380 | 80 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 57,120 | 15,160 | 6,040 | 4,140 | 5,960 | 7,120 | 1,020 | 12,020 | 4,460 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 33,320 | 8,900 | 4,000 | 2,700 | 5,180 | 5,800 | 740 | 3,260 | 1,640 | 100 |
| Professional and related services | 28,800 | 7,260 | 2,040 | 1,440 | 780 | 320 | 280 | 5,760 | 2,820 | 100 |
| Educational services | 129,140 | 70,640 | 5,740 | 8,260 | 5,620 | 6,160 | 1,260 | 27,960 | 3,320 | 180 |
| Medical and other health services | 68,660 | 44,040 | 760 | 2,220 | 2,880 | 3,780 | 760 | 12,440 | 1,680 | 100 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 26,080 | 7,180 | 660 | 1,400 | 2,020 | 1,560 | 400 | 11,680 | 1,160 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 7,740 | 4,820 | 40 | 2,620 | 60 | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Government | 26,660 | 14,600 | 4,280 | 2,020 | 660 | 560 | 100 | 3,840 | 460 | 40 |
| Postal service | 216,820 | 22,860 | 30,360 | 46,740 | 15,060 | 5,560 | 84,520 | 4,240 | 6,840 | 640 |
| National defense | 29,400 | - | 3,120 | 24,100 | 340 | 260 | 200 | 940 | 490 | 60 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 76,980 | 4,180 | 5,000 | 3,020 | 9,080 | 640 | 54,380 | 160 | 460 | 60 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 110,440 | 18,680 | 22,240 | 19,620 | 5,640 | 4,660 | 29,940 | 3,240 | 5,900 | 520 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 29,500 | 7,660 | 7,760 | 7,100 | 1,740 | 1,280 | 2,340 | 540 | 760 | 320 |
| Industry not reported | 80,940 | 11,020 | 14,420 | 12,520 | 3,900 | 3,880 | 27,600 | 2,700 | 5,140 | 200 |
| | 53,420 | 640 | 700 | 4,540 | 2,440 | 3,200 | 140 | 1,420 | 7,600 | 32,740 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 948,620 | 158,540 | 31,000 | 338,960 | 9,660 | 102,100 | 680 | 270,660 | 11,440 | 20,580 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 9,000 | 60 | 140 | 1,140 | - | 600 | - | 1,280 | 5,760 | 20 |
| Agriculture..... | 8,660 | 20 | 120 | 940 | - | 560 | - | 1,280 | 5,720 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 340 | 40 | 20 | 200 | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 280 | 40 | - | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Mining..... | 2,320 | 60 | 100 | 1,620 | 160 | 220 | - | 140 | - | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 160 | - | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 1,060 | 40 | 60 | 940 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 940 | 20 | 20 | 460 | 80 | 140 | - | 120 | - | 20 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 280 | - | - | 240 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 3,660 | 100 | 60 | 2,500 | 660 | 120 | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 95,200 | 2,760 | 1,440 | 31,580 | 4,260 | 50,720 | 20 | 980 | 3,320 | 180 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,640 | 240 | 400 | 6,180 | 1,220 | 15,940 | - | 260 | 1,340 | 60 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,940 | 20 | 120 | 1,080 | 560 | 2,060 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,200 | 20 | 80 | 520 | - | 440 | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Meat products..... | 2,560 | 20 | - | 600 | 60 | 1,780 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 17,940 | 180 | 200 | 3,980 | 600 | 11,660 | - | 200 | 1,100 | 20 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 9,700 | 40 | 40 | 1,120 | 400 | 7,260 | - | 60 | 780 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 2,460 | - | 20 | 340 | 100 | 1,940 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 2,900 | 100 | 80 | 1,440 | 20 | 1,060 | - | 140 | 60 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 640 | - | - | 380 | - | 260 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,240 | 40 | 60 | 700 | 80 | 1,200 | - | - | 140 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 760 | - | - | 100 | - | 600 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 4,340 | 60 | 60 | 480 | 80 | 3,560 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,260 | - | 20 | 140 | 20 | 1,040 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 1,840 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 20 | 1,540 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 960 | 40 | - | 140 | 40 | 720 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 120 | - | - | 40 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 360 | - | - | - | 20 | 320 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 340 | 40 | - | 80 | 20 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 20,440 | 420 | 180 | 1,340 | 920 | 17,460 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 19,000 | 400 | 160 | 1,180 | 880 | 16,320 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,440 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 40 | 1,140 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 6,260 | - | 80 | 2,160 | 320 | 2,300 | 20 | 400 | 960 | 20 |
| Logging..... | 500 | - | - | 140 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 2,980 | - | 20 | 1,280 | 200 | 720 | 20 | 140 | 580 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,200 | - | 20 | 340 | 80 | 740 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,580 | - | 20 | 400 | 40 | 820 | - | 20 | 280 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 3,220 | - | 60 | 780 | 120 | 2,120 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 560 | 20 | 760 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,020 | - | - | 100 | 40 | 820 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 760 | - | 40 | 120 | 60 | 520 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 10,520 | 1,680 | 340 | 6,120 | 700 | 1,600 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 3,080 | 60 | 20 | 2,220 | 60 | 660 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,060 | 60 | 20 | 2,220 | 60 | 640 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 500 | - | - | 420 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 2,560 | 60 | 20 | 1,800 | 40 | 600 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 2,020 | 40 | 20 | 1,840 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,960 | 40 | 20 | 1,780 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,120 | - | 20 | 660 | 40 | 360 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1,460 | - | - | 280 | 60 | 1,080 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 700 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 620 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 760 | - | - | 240 | 40 | 460 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 700 | - | - | 220 | 40 | 420 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,960 | 100 | 40 | 640 | 60 | 980 | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 480 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 20 | 160 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 460 | 20 | - | 200 | 20 | 180 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,020 | 60 | - | 280 | 20 | 640 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 240 | - | - | 120 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 680 | 60 | - | 80 | - | 540 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 3,060 | 20 | 60 | 1,860 | 100 | 860 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 620 | - | - | 480 | - | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 2,440 | 20 | 60 | 1,380 | 100 | 720 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 840 | 20 | 20 | 200 | 40 | 460 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,600 | - | 40 | 1,180 | 60 | 260 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 760 | - | 20 | 560 | 20 | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 300 | - | - | 240 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 240 | - | 20 | 140 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 220 | - | - | 180 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 3,880 | - | 80 | 2,600 | 260 | 780 | - | 20 | 120 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 1,560 | - | - | 880 | - | 540 | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,320 | - | 80 | 1,720 | 260 | 240 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 200 | - | - | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 360 | - | - | 180 | 40 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,760 | - | 80 | 1,420 | 180 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,900 | 20 | 40 | 2,880 | 100 | 300 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,360 | 20 | - | 1,180 | 40 | 80 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,040 | - | 40 | 840 | 20 | 120 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 480 | - | - | 340 | 40 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 9.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,780 | 120 | 20 | 1,380 | 180 | 1,920 | - | 60 | 100 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 180 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 440 | 20 | - | 220 | 40 | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,500 | 60 | - | 340 | 120 | 920 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,660 | 40 | 20 | 700 | 20 | 820 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 44,680 | 800 | 840 | 40,400 | 560 | 1,060 | 20 | 680 | 260 | 60 |
| Transportation | 8,860 | 320 | 260 | 6,600 | 380 | 700 | 20 | 360 | 220 | - |
| Air transportation | 340 | 140 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 3,940 | 160 | 100 | 2,780 | 220 | 200 | 20 | 240 | 120 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 3,660 | 160 | 100 | 2,600 | 220 | 200 | 20 | 240 | 120 | - |
| Railway express service | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 960 | - | 20 | 680 | 40 | 160 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,980 | - | 60 | 1,620 | 40 | 200 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Trucking service | 1,400 | - | 20 | 1,260 | - | 100 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 580 | - | 40 | 360 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Water transportation | 960 | - | 40 | 760 | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | - |
| Other transportation | 780 | 20 | 40 | 560 | 60 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 180 | - | - | 80 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 340 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 260 | - | - | 240 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 28,540 | 360 | 480 | 27,180 | 80 | 140 | - | 260 | - | 40 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 27,720 | 60 | 420 | 26,760 | 60 | 140 | - | 240 | - | 40 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 25,620 | 60 | 360 | 24,780 | 40 | 120 | - | 220 | - | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,100 | - | 60 | 1,980 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 820 | 300 | 60 | 420 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Utilities | 7,280 | 120 | 100 | 6,620 | 100 | 220 | - | 60 | 40 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 5,800 | 100 | 60 | 4,940 | 60 | 180 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,200 | - | 20 | 1,140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 780 | 20 | 20 | 540 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 217,660 | 1,920 | 7,520 | 127,600 | 2,500 | 22,200 | 40 | 54,720 | 840 | 320 |
| Wholesale trade | 32,760 | 200 | 500 | 18,980 | 240 | 12,180 | 20 | 140 | 420 | 80 |
| Retail trade | 184,900 | 1,720 | 7,020 | 108,620 | 2,260 | 10,020 | 20 | 54,580 | 420 | 240 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 18,740 | 40 | 720 | 15,820 | 340 | 660 | - | 1,060 | 100 | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 16,780 | 20 | 600 | 14,480 | 300 | 600 | - | 740 | 40 | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 1,960 | 20 | 120 | 1,340 | 40 | 60 | - | 320 | 60 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 50,580 | 480 | 2,240 | 43,380 | 340 | 2,640 | 20 | 1,320 | 40 | 120 |
| General merchandise stores | 45,780 | 480 | 2,180 | 38,760 | 320 | 2,620 | 20 | 1,240 | 40 | 120 |
| Limited price variety stores | 4,800 | - | 60 | 4,620 | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,700 | 200 | 1,580 | 13,600 | 860 | 5,160 | - | 220 | 140 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 20,660 | 200 | 1,520 | 12,560 | 860 | 5,160 | - | 220 | 140 | - |
| Shoe stores | 1,040 | - | - | 1,040 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 4,340 | 80 | 200 | 3,140 | 340 | 460 | - | 100 | 20 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,460 | 40 | 200 | 2,300 | 340 | 460 | - | 100 | 20 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 880 | 40 | - | 840 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 4,680 | - | 180 | 4,440 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 860 | 20 | 60 | 480 | - | 240 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Drug stores | 6,940 | 340 | 140 | 4,880 | - | 80 | - | 1,480 | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 54,340 | 300 | 1,080 | 2,680 | 60 | 120 | - | 50,100 | 20 | 40 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 4,580 | - | 60 | 4,380 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,680 | - | 20 | 1,620 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,900 | - | 40 | 2,760 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other retail stores | 18,140 | 260 | 820 | 15,680 | 200 | 600 | - | 260 | 60 | 60 |
| Liquor stores | 400 | - | - | 380 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 900 | 20 | 20 | 860 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 1,160 | - | 140 | 1,000 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 500 | - | - | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 8,200 | 200 | 400 | 7,080 | 80 | 300 | - | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Not specified retail trade | 6,880 | 40 | 260 | 6,000 | 80 | 280 | - | 180 | 20 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 54,760 | 360 | 9,600 | 39,860 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 4,680 | 20 | 40 |
| Banking and other finance | 17,140 | 100 | 780 | 15,940 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 220 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 37,620 | 260 | 8,820 | 23,920 | 60 | 40 | - | 4,460 | 20 | 40 |
| Insurance | 17,680 | 260 | 400 | 16,880 | - | 20 | - | 100 | - | 20 |
| Real estate | 19,940 | - | 8,420 | 7,040 | 60 | 20 | - | 4,360 | 20 | 20 |
| Business and repair services | 8,140 | 520 | 380 | 6,260 | 360 | 520 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 1,560 | - | 20 | 1,280 | 200 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 6,580 | 520 | 360 | 4,980 | 160 | 460 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 |
| Advertising | 1,640 | 260 | 100 | 1,220 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 4,940 | 260 | 240 | 3,680 | 20 | 300 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 360 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 140 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Personal services | 216,900 | 2,440 | 2,160 | 5,300 | 620 | 23,040 | - | 181,520 | 700 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 148,900 | 1,640 | 20 | 280 | 20 | 120 | - | 146,720 | 100 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 25,580 | 160 | 1,720 | 2,240 | 40 | 420 | - | 18,940 | 60 | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 25,320 | - | 320 | 2,840 | 520 | 21,100 | - | - | 540 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 19,100 | 640 | 100 | 940 | 40 | 1,400 | - | 15,960 | - | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 16,820 | 5,560 | 240 | 5,920 | 200 | 820 | 20 | 3,920 | 40 | 100 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 12,160 | 3,060 | 120 | 5,040 | 200 | 820 | - | 2,800 | 20 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,660 | 2,500 | 120 | 880 | - | - | 20 | 1,120 | 20 | - |
| Professional and related services | 198,580 | 137,400 | 2,140 | 35,420 | 140 | 2,440 | 80 | 20,560 | 180 | 220 |
| Educational services | 106,420 | 89,160 | 820 | 9,080 | 40 | 520 | 60 | 6,560 | 40 | 140 |
| Medical and other health services | 68,680 | 43,160 | 440 | 11,920 | 40 | 1,560 | 20 | 11,320 | 140 | 80 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 9,860 | 420 | 60 | 9,360 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 13,680 | 4,660 | 820 | 5,060 | 60 | 360 | - | 2,660 | - | - |
| Government | 46,840 | 6,340 | 6,180 | 32,360 | 40 | 40 | 440 | 1,340 | 40 | 60 |
| Postal service | 5,380 | - | 2,780 | 2,360 | - | - | - | 220 | - | 20 |
| National defense | 840 | 140 | 40 | 520 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 40,620 | 6,200 | 3,360 | 29,480 | 20 | - | 400 | 1,080 | 40 | 40 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 9,900 | 520 | 580 | 8,500 | - | - | 20 | 260 | - | 20 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 30,720 | 5,680 | 2,780 | 20,980 | 20 | - | 380 | 820 | 40 | 20 |
| Industry not reported | 29,060 | 220 | 200 | 8,000 | 60 | 260 | - | 720 | 80 | 19,520 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 3,193,860 | 73,660 | 48,260 | 311,980 | 521,560 | 671,160 | 24,960 | 175,800 | 1,108,540 | 263,940 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 320,000 | 1,500 | 520 | 700 | 1,360 | 5,100 | 1,000 | 280 | 308,180 | 360 |
| Agriculture..... | 306,020 | 660 | 420 | 520 | 740 | 4,960 | 160 | 160 | 298,340 | 60 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 13,980 | 840 | 100 | 180 | 620 | 1,140 | 840 | 120 | 9,840 | 320 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 9,960 | 840 | - | 140 | 540 | 860 | 800 | 80 | 6,380 | 300 |
| Fishery..... | 4,020 | - | 100 | 40 | 80 | 260 | 40 | 40 | 3,460 | - |
| Mining..... | 131,200 | 1,040 | 580 | 1,200 | 7,780 | 119,680 | 520 | 20 | 260 | 120 |
| Coal mining..... | 84,520 | 160 | 120 | 540 | 3,360 | 80,080 | 160 | - | 60 | 40 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 20,040 | 420 | 220 | 480 | 1,960 | 16,740 | 140 | 20 | 120 | 40 |
| Metal mining..... | 13,940 | 300 | 120 | 40 | 1,220 | 12,100 | 120 | - | 40 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 12,700 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 1,340 | 10,760 | 100 | - | 40 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,930 | - | 40 | 40 | 180 | 1,650 | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 7,940 | 20 | 40 | 100 | 980 | 6,760 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,740 | - | 20 | - | 140 | 1,500 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,040 | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | 840 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 655,080 | 6,820 | 2,280 | 7,200 | 269,360 | 39,860 | 3,820 | 760 | 324,300 | 680 |
| Manufacturing..... | 702,660 | 10,400 | 6,300 | 53,860 | 131,920 | 281,600 | 3,200 | 5,240 | 207,300 | 2,340 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 82,240 | 540 | 1,340 | 7,260 | 12,560 | 32,200 | 320 | 840 | 25,860 | 320 |
| Bakery products..... | 16,740 | 40 | 200 | 840 | 8,300 | 5,800 | 40 | 360 | 1,100 | 60 |
| Beverage industries..... | 10,740 | 100 | 280 | 1,740 | 620 | 5,520 | 40 | 40 | 2,340 | 60 |
| Meat products..... | 13,680 | - | 200 | 1,420 | 500 | 6,240 | 60 | 140 | 5,100 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 41,080 | 400 | 660 | 3,260 | 3,140 | 14,540 | 180 | 300 | 18,320 | 180 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 15,460 | 80 | 220 | 420 | 860 | 4,920 | 40 | 80 | 8,780 | 80 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,460 | - | - | 740 | 100 | 2,700 | 40 | 40 | 840 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 5,000 | 100 | 160 | 580 | 180 | 2,820 | 20 | 40 | 1,060 | 40 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,080 | 20 | 100 | 560 | 700 | 680 | 20 | 40 | 1,960 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 12,060 | 200 | 180 | 960 | 1,300 | 3,520 | 60 | 100 | 5,680 | 60 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8,580 | 20 | 60 | 740 | 300 | 4,240 | - | 40 | 3,140 | 40 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 66,720 | 200 | 580 | 4,600 | 4,960 | 45,380 | 440 | 1,040 | 9,300 | 220 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 19,460 | - | 60 | 720 | 1,780 | 12,640 | 180 | 720 | 3,240 | 120 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 9,080 | 20 | 100 | 800 | 560 | 6,300 | 100 | 120 | 980 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 16,300 | - | 100 | 720 | 1,080 | 11,580 | 100 | 100 | 2,720 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 7,820 | - | 40 | 660 | 640 | 6,040 | 80 | 20 | 320 | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 14,080 | 180 | 280 | 1,700 | 800 | 8,820 | 80 | 80 | 2,040 | 80 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,660 | 40 | 20 | 180 | 100 | 2,580 | - | 40 | 660 | 20 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,660 | 60 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 1,080 | 20 | 20 | 200 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,600 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 1,400 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,760 | - | - | 100 | 140 | 980 | 20 | - | 480 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 5,380 | 80 | 200 | 1,200 | 460 | 2,780 | 40 | 20 | 540 | 60 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 36,180 | 460 | 360 | 5,760 | 6,560 | 21,420 | 80 | 340 | 1,120 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 34,320 | 460 | 340 | 5,600 | 6,460 | 20,320 | 60 | 300 | 740 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,860 | - | 20 | 160 | 100 | 1,100 | 20 | 40 | 380 | 40 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 97,120 | 340 | 300 | 1,840 | 14,540 | 23,180 | 280 | 720 | 55,640 | 280 |
| Logging..... | 31,000 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 1,220 | 2,400 | 80 | 620 | 26,360 | 120 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 36,460 | 20 | 100 | 520 | 5,780 | 7,460 | 120 | 40 | 22,280 | 120 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 19,420 | 160 | 20 | 840 | 6,300 | 6,820 | 60 | 60 | 3,080 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 10,240 | 80 | 80 | 360 | 1,240 | 4,460 | 20 | - | 3,900 | 80 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 14,160 | 60 | 240 | 1,340 | 1,380 | 4,460 | 60 | 80 | 4,920 | 100 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 8,120 | 60 | 120 | 540 | 720 | 3,120 | 40 | 60 | 3,400 | 60 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,000 | - | 100 | 380 | 440 | 1,820 | 20 | - | 1,200 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,040 | - | 20 | 420 | 220 | 1,040 | - | 20 | 320 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 34,260 | 3,060 | 1,040 | 7,660 | 15,640 | 5,420 | 40 | 180 | 920 | 100 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,540 | 960 | 360 | 2,620 | 1,480 | 6,160 | 160 | 120 | 8,620 | 60 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,240 | 20 | - | 100 | 160 | 800 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 19,300 | 940 | 360 | 2,520 | 1,320 | 5,360 | 160 | 120 | 8,460 | 60 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 1,900 | 40 | 20 | 340 | 180 | 860 | 60 | - | 400 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,400 | 900 | 340 | 2,180 | 1,140 | 4,500 | 100 | 120 | 8,060 | 60 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 9,040 | 380 | 140 | 960 | 1,520 | 2,440 | 100 | 60 | 3,400 | 40 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 6,760 | 340 | 120 | 740 | 1,320 | 1,740 | 60 | 60 | 2,320 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2,280 | 40 | 20 | 220 | 200 | 700 | - | - | 1,080 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 8,280 | 40 | 80 | 1,000 | 560 | 4,660 | 20 | 40 | 1,740 | 140 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 24,300 | 180 | 100 | 1,320 | 620 | 18,800 | 140 | 180 | 2,780 | 180 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 15,540 | 40 | - | 740 | 860 | 13,160 | 100 | 100 | 940 | 100 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 8,760 | 140 | 100 | 580 | 260 | 5,640 | 40 | 80 | 1,840 | 80 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,160 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 160 | 3,160 | 40 | 20 | 1,420 | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,600 | 100 | 80 | 800 | 100 | 2,480 | - | 60 | 420 | 60 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 26,460 | 220 | 100 | 1,200 | 2,720 | 10,000 | 100 | 100 | 11,940 | 80 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,160 | 60 | 40 | 580 | 280 | 4,340 | 20 | 40 | 1,760 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,800 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 320 | 1,700 | 60 | 40 | 5,440 | 40 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,500 | 140 | 40 | 460 | 2,120 | 3,960 | 20 | 20 | 4,720 | 20 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 4,860 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 480 | 1,400 | 20 | 20 | 2,740 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 3,400 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 1,480 | 1,200 | - | - | 580 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,760 | 20 | - | 180 | 80 | 860 | - | - | 600 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,480 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 500 | - | - | 800 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 108,120 | 1,140 | 380 | 3,960 | 24,460 | 33,560 | 400 | 240 | 43,580 | 380 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 55,340 | 700 | 100 | 1,460 | 10,580 | 14,340 | 180 | 100 | 27,600 | 260 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 52,780 | 440 | 280 | 2,500 | 13,880 | 19,220 | 220 | 140 | 15,980 | 120 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 1,920 | - | 20 | 200 | 200 | 820 | - | 20 | 660 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 50,860 | 440 | 260 | 2,300 | 13,680 | 18,400 | 220 | 120 | 15,320 | 120 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 17,320 | 120 | 80 | 900 | 4,800 | 7,360 | 60 | 100 | 3,800 | 100 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 4,480 | 40 | - | 200 | 740 | 1,320 | 20 | - | 2,100 | 60 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 4,600 | 20 | 40 | 320 | 1,000 | 2,920 | - | 80 | 220 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 8,240 | 60 | 40 | 380 | 3,060 | 3,120 | 40 | 20 | 1,480 | 40 |
| Machinery..... | 51,360 | 1,520 | 400 | 5,020 | 16,740 | 20,080 | 140 | 300 | 6,900 | 260 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 17,480 | 700 | 180 | 2,080 | 2,900 | 8,620 | 100 | 140 | 2,640 | 120 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 33,880 | 820 | 220 | 2,940 | 13,840 | 11,460 | 40 | 160 | 4,260 | 140 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 3,620 | 20 | 20 | 440 | 880 | 1,360 | - | 20 | 880 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 2,020 | 20 | 200 | 2,020 | 12,600 | 9,120 | 40 | 100 | 3,260 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 28,240 | 780 | 400 | 2,940 | 16,260 | 23,040 | 420 | 360 | 12,440 | 240 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 56,680 | 580 | 20 | 280 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 20 | 20 | 200 | 80 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 3,580 | 100 | 20 | 280 | 9,140 | 17,920 | 240 | 300 | 9,000 | 120 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 39,580 | 320 | 80 | 180 | 4,060 | 2,300 | 120 | 20 | 2,160 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 8,980 | 80 | 20 | 240 | 1,400 | 1,620 | 40 | 20 | 1,080 | 40 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 4,540 | 80 | 20 | 240 | 1,400 | 1,620 | 40 | 20 | 1,080 | 40 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsman, foreman, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 41,300 | 580 | 340 | 4,520 | 6,820 | 17,680 | 440 | 500 | 10,200 | 220 |
| Not specified metal industries | 3,780 | 60 | 60 | 300 | 940 | 1,660 | - | - | 760 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 2,040 | 160 | 40 | 460 | 540 | 700 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 15,860 | 220 | 100 | 1,900 | 2,180 | 9,060 | 40 | 60 | 2,240 | 60 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 19,620 | 140 | 140 | 1,860 | 3,160 | 6,260 | 380 | 420 | 7,120 | 140 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 205,200 | 2,580 | 4,760 | 17,720 | 28,740 | 75,220 | 2,380 | 5,380 | 72,660 | 660 |
| Transportation | 175,040 | 900 | 4,540 | 11,500 | 18,800 | 69,260 | 2,200 | 5,200 | 62,220 | 420 |
| Air transportation | 1,420 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 520 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 180 | 40 |
| Railroads and railway express | 73,260 | 300 | 960 | 6,420 | 15,040 | 12,320 | 920 | 2,440 | 34,660 | 200 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 72,280 | 300 | 960 | 6,080 | 15,020 | 12,120 | 900 | 2,400 | 34,320 | 180 |
| Railway express service | 980 | - | - | 340 | 20 | 200 | 20 | 40 | 340 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 6,880 | 20 | 100 | 380 | 940 | 4,220 | 60 | 260 | 900 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 51,640 | - | 420 | 2,560 | 880 | 34,200 | 460 | 160 | 12,900 | 60 |
| Trucking service | 43,340 | - | 260 | 1,640 | 440 | 32,720 | 100 | 60 | 8,100 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 8,300 | - | 160 | 920 | 440 | 1,480 | 360 | 100 | 4,800 | 40 |
| Water transportation | 30,280 | 180 | 2,860 | 1,240 | 920 | 11,620 | 540 | 2,100 | 10,780 | 40 |
| Other transportation | 11,560 | 20 | 180 | 840 | 500 | 6,820 | 200 | 120 | 2,800 | 80 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,920 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 300 | - | - | 1,360 | - |
| Taxicab service | 6,160 | - | - | 160 | 80 | 5,840 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,080 | - | 60 | 300 | 100 | 240 | 180 | 20 | 1,140 | 40 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,400 | 20 | 120 | 340 | 100 | 440 | 20 | 60 | 280 | 20 |
| Communication | 7,740 | 1,180 | 80 | 3,800 | 360 | 1,660 | - | 60 | 520 | 80 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 6,340 | 120 | 40 | 3,640 | 340 | 1,660 | - | 20 | 440 | 80 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,880 | 80 | - | 420 | 320 | 1,560 | - | 20 | 400 | 80 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,460 | 40 | 40 | 3,220 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,400 | 1,060 | 40 | 160 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 80 | - |
| Utilities | 22,420 | 600 | 140 | 2,420 | 4,580 | 4,300 | 180 | 120 | 9,920 | 150 |
| Electric light and power | 11,180 | 480 | 80 | 1,880 | 2,920 | 3,040 | 40 | 20 | 3,140 | 80 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,780 | 60 | - | 640 | 660 | 520 | - | 40 | 1,840 | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 7,460 | 60 | 60 | 400 | 1,000 | 740 | 140 | 60 | 4,940 | 60 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 379,500 | 3,420 | 14,200 | 143,400 | 21,260 | 88,720 | 1,240 | 73,800 | 32,340 | 1,120 |
| Wholesale trade | 62,500 | 320 | 3,120 | 26,000 | 2,200 | 17,860 | 400 | 580 | 11,860 | 160 |
| Retail trade | 317,000 | 3,100 | 11,080 | 117,400 | 19,060 | 70,860 | 840 | 73,220 | 20,480 | 960 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 75,440 | 80 | 2,820 | 37,540 | 2,420 | 27,600 | 160 | 1,160 | 3,460 | 200 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 66,440 | 40 | 2,700 | 35,780 | 2,240 | 22,020 | 140 | 1,000 | 2,860 | 160 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 9,000 | 40 | 120 | 1,760 | 180 | 5,580 | 20 | 160 | 1,100 | 40 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 26,820 | 80 | 1,700 | 17,320 | 1,440 | 2,860 | 220 | 1,640 | 1,840 | 120 |
| General merchandise stores | 25,820 | 80 | 1,440 | 16,760 | 1,440 | 2,940 | 220 | 1,580 | 1,840 | 120 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,000 | - | 260 | 560 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 100 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,520 | 20 | 840 | 13,460 | 4,140 | 2,100 | 40 | 640 | 200 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 16,260 | 20 | 600 | 8,860 | 3,960 | 2,020 | 40 | 520 | 180 | 60 |
| Shoe stores | 5,260 | - | 240 | 4,600 | 180 | 80 | - | 120 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 15,000 | 60 | 460 | 7,800 | 3,300 | 2,440 | - | 180 | 680 | 80 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 8,920 | 20 | 360 | 4,240 | 1,440 | 2,160 | - | 120 | 520 | 60 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 6,080 | 40 | 100 | 3,560 | 1,860 | 280 | - | 60 | 160 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 14,100 | 20 | 660 | 9,600 | 1,960 | 780 | 120 | 260 | 640 | 60 |
| Filling stations | 21,800 | - | 820 | 280 | 360 | 18,680 | - | 180 | 1,400 | 80 |
| Drug stores | 11,860 | 2,460 | 80 | 4,120 | 100 | 2,040 | - | 2,460 | 60 | 40 |
| Eating and drinking places | 71,340 | 200 | 2,060 | 1,880 | 220 | 420 | 40 | 55,440 | 960 | 120 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 17,700 | 20 | 320 | 6,320 | 3,100 | 2,740 | 100 | 120 | 4,920 | 60 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,060 | - | 160 | 2,800 | 520 | 280 | 20 | 80 | 200 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 13,620 | 20 | 160 | 3,520 | 2,580 | 2,460 | 80 | 40 | 4,720 | 40 |
| Other retail stores | 41,920 | 160 | 1,820 | 19,080 | 2,020 | 11,100 | 160 | 1,140 | 6,820 | 120 |
| Liquor stores | 1,940 | - | 80 | 1,400 | - | 180 | - | 240 | 40 | - |
| Retail florists | 1,520 | - | - | 940 | 100 | 240 | - | 20 | 220 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 1,600 | - | 60 | 620 | 720 | 120 | - | 60 | 20 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 15,920 | - | 240 | 1,080 | 160 | 8,700 | 140 | - | 5,580 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 11,920 | 160 | 420 | 8,800 | 780 | 860 | - | 260 | 580 | 60 |
| Not specified retail trade | 9,020 | - | 520 | 6,240 | 260 | 1,000 | 20 | 560 | 380 | 40 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 49,180 | 420 | 3,480 | 25,320 | 3,040 | 1,380 | 1,120 | 11,220 | 3,040 | 160 |
| Banking and other finance | 14,340 | 180 | 1,980 | 11,060 | 160 | 80 | 300 | 460 | 20 | 100 |
| Insurance and real estate | 34,840 | 240 | 1,500 | 14,260 | 2,880 | 1,800 | 820 | 10,760 | 3,020 | 60 |
| Insurance | 10,420 | 120 | 240 | 9,800 | 120 | - | 20 | 120 | - | - |
| Real estate | 24,420 | 120 | 1,260 | 4,460 | 2,760 | 1,800 | 800 | 10,640 | 3,020 | 60 |
| Business and repair services | 68,720 | 1,900 | 1,340 | 4,660 | 43,520 | 8,700 | 1,000 | 1,160 | 6,360 | 80 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 47,820 | 20 | 340 | 440 | 34,740 | 6,040 | 360 | 320 | 5,480 | 80 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 20,900 | 1,880 | 1,000 | 4,220 | 8,780 | 2,660 | 640 | 840 | 880 | - |
| Advertising | 4,740 | 700 | 800 | 2,080 | 680 | 260 | - | 80 | 140 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 7,180 | 1,140 | 200 | 2,040 | 1,720 | 520 | 640 | 720 | 200 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 8,980 | 40 | - | 100 | 6,880 | 1,880 | - | 40 | 540 | - |
| Personal services | 99,360 | 2,520 | 1,280 | 5,820 | 4,260 | 23,460 | 420 | 50,780 | 10,700 | 120 |
| Domestic service | 37,520 | - | 180 | 80 | 120 | 9,940 | 100 | 18,940 | 8,140 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 31,120 | 200 | 840 | 4,000 | 1,060 | 920 | 220 | 22,520 | 1,280 | 80 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 15,480 | - | 220 | 1,300 | 1,000 | 11,580 | 100 | 80 | 1,180 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 15,240 | 2,320 | 40 | 440 | 2,080 | 1,020 | - | 9,240 | 100 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 49,660 | 21,180 | 2,360 | 3,140 | 1,500 | 2,780 | 1,060 | 12,740 | 4,680 | 220 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 15,480 | 6,660 | 1,280 | 920 | 880 | 2,160 | 120 | 3,120 | 280 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 34,180 | 14,520 | 1,080 | 2,220 | 620 | 620 | 940 | 9,620 | 4,400 | 160 |
| Professional and related services | 39,820 | 17,220 | 580 | 6,200 | 1,800 | 2,060 | 480 | 8,920 | 2,100 | 460 |
| Educational services | 16,160 | 8,680 | 20 | 1,840 | 1,080 | 740 | 320 | 2,720 | 1,120 | 240 |
| Medical and other health services | 8,760 | 1,640 | 120 | 680 | 440 | 560 | 80 | 4,400 | 720 | 120 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 8,680 | 4,380 | 40 | 3,620 | 120 | 360 | - | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 6,220 | 2,520 | 400 | 660 | 160 | 380 | 80 | 1,740 | 220 | 60 |
| Government | 46,040 | 3,180 | 4,160 | 15,460 | 2,560 | 2,840 | 7,620 | 2,240 | 7,620 | 360 |
| Postal service | 3,680 | - | 200 | 3,280 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 140 | 20 |
| National defense | 4,060 | 240 | 180 | 180 | 540 | 240 | 2,440 | 80 | 160 | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 38,300 | 2,940 | 3,780 | 12,020 | 2,000 | 2,600 | 5,140 | 2,160 | 7,320 | 340 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 9,060 | 980 | 720 | 4,040 | 560 | 600 | 400 | 1,160 | 440 | 160 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 29,240 | 1,960 | 3,060 | 7,980 | 1,440 | 2,000 | 4,740 | 1,000 | 6,880 | 180 |
| Industry not reported | 447,440 | 1,380 | 420 | 27,300 | 9,460 | 18,760 | 1,100 | 3,260 | 129,000 | 256,760 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 957,800 | 44,580 | 4,360 | 233,380 | 8,200 | 199,640 | 340 | 300,560 | 37,780 | 128,360 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 22,440 | 20 | 20 | 380 | 40 | 1,740 | - | 240 | 20,000 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 22,260 | 20 | - | 360 | 40 | 1,700 | - | 220 | 19,920 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 180 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Fishery..... | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Mining..... | 980 | - | - | 340 | 100 | 480 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 420 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 300 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | - | - | 180 | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 160 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 120 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 5,940 | 40 | - | 1,720 | 1,620 | 260 | - | 80 | 2,200 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 207,700 | 2,160 | 500 | 23,420 | 4,040 | 163,960 | - | 1,420 | 11,200 | 1,000 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,000 | 60 | 60 | 1,880 | 580 | 18,720 | - | 180 | 3,440 | 80 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,380 | - | - | 400 | 280 | 1,600 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,220 | - | - | 240 | 40 | 820 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,020 | - | 20 | 240 | 20 | 1,400 | - | 40 | 280 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 19,380 | 60 | 40 | 1,000 | 240 | 14,900 | - | 120 | 2,960 | 60 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 11,800 | - | - | 220 | 180 | 8,980 | - | - | 2,460 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,900 | - | 20 | 180 | - | 4,440 | - | 20 | 220 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,040 | 60 | 20 | 320 | - | 460 | - | 100 | 60 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 320 | - | - | 100 | - | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 1,320 | - | - | 180 | 60 | 880 | - | - | 200 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,480 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 5,660 | - | 40 | 1,600 | 20 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 37,760 | 240 | 20 | 1,880 | 220 | 34,360 | - | 80 | 760 | 200 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,180 | 60 | - | 260 | - | 10,440 | - | 20 | 300 | 100 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,980 | 20 | - | 240 | 80 | 4,500 | - | 20 | 100 | 40 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 8,300 | - | - | 200 | 60 | 7,900 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 8,200 | - | - | 360 | 80 | 7,640 | - | 20 | 60 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,100 | 160 | 20 | 620 | 20 | 3,880 | - | 20 | 160 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 560 | 40 | - | 120 | - | 400 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 680 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 300 | - | - | 20 | - | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | 20 | - | 100 | 20 | 960 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,400 | 100 | 20 | 540 | - | 1,720 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 60,280 | 540 | 140 | 2,660 | 1,300 | 54,480 | - | 640 | 400 | 120 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 56,900 | 520 | 140 | 2,500 | 1,240 | 51,420 | - | 620 | 340 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 3,380 | 20 | - | 160 | 60 | 3,060 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,140 | - | - | 840 | 160 | 2,280 | - | 280 | 580 | - |
| Logging..... | 340 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 220 | 100 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 580 | - | - | 200 | 100 | 100 | - | 20 | 160 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,460 | - | - | 400 | 40 | 920 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,760 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 1,260 | - | 40 | 220 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5,140 | 60 | 20 | 740 | 20 | 3,800 | - | - | 420 | 80 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,340 | 40 | - | 200 | - | 1,000 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,560 | - | 20 | 240 | 20 | 2,020 | - | - | 260 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,240 | 20 | - | 300 | - | 780 | - | - | 80 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 9,420 | 720 | 80 | 4,780 | 680 | 3,020 | - | 60 | 80 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,460 | 100 | 60 | 1,260 | 20 | 2,700 | - | 20 | 280 | 20 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 580 | - | - | - | - | 560 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,880 | 100 | 60 | 1,260 | 20 | 2,140 | - | 20 | 260 | 20 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 320 | - | - | 160 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,560 | 100 | 60 | 1,100 | 20 | 1,980 | - | 20 | 280 | 20 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | - | 20 | 180 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 320 | - | 20 | 180 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,820 | 40 | - | 360 | 20 | 1,180 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 10,880 | 40 | 20 | 1,060 | 60 | 9,800 | - | - | 340 | 60 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,040 | 20 | 20 | 680 | 40 | 6,060 | - | - | 180 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 3,840 | 20 | - | 380 | 20 | 3,240 | - | - | 160 | 20 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 640 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 460 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,200 | 20 | - | 300 | - | 2,780 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,700 | 60 | - | 280 | 20 | 1,140 | - | - | 180 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 860 | 40 | - | 100 | - | 660 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 700 | 20 | - | 160 | 20 | 400 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 280 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 180 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | - | 180 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 5,340 | 40 | - | 1,440 | 120 | 2,840 | - | 20 | 840 | 40 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1,340 | - | - | 460 | - | 480 | - | 20 | 380 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,000 | 40 | - | 980 | 120 | 2,360 | - | - | 460 | 40 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 640 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 480 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 3,360 | 20 | - | 920 | 80 | 1,880 | - | - | 420 | 40 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2,260 | - | - | 580 | 100 | 1,460 | - | - | 100 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | - | - | 120 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 1,100 | - | - | 180 | 60 | 820 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 880 | - | - | 260 | 20 | 540 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 10,940 | 40 | 60 | 2,160 | 260 | 7,760 | - | 20 | 600 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,340 | 20 | - | 1,180 | 180 | 6,520 | - | - | 440 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,600 | 20 | 60 | 980 | 80 | 1,260 | - | 20 | 160 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100 | - | 40 | 240 | 20 | 520 | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 1,680 | 20 | - | 660 | 60 | 740 | - | 20 | 160 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 3,580 | 40 | - | 980 | 140 | 2,080 | - | - | 320 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 3,160 | - | - | 820 | 100 | 1,940 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 160 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 160 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 160 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, & kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 17,140 | 180 | 20 | 2,200 | 280 | 18,100 | - | 80 | 980 | 800 |
| Not specified metal industries | 240 | - | - | 60 | - | 220 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 780 | - | - | 260 | 20 | 420 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 10,180 | 100 | - | 960 | 180 | 8,540 | - | - | 240 | 160 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,840 | 80 | 20 | 920 | 80 | 3,920 | - | 60 | 660 | 100 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 10,840 | 380 | 80 | 8,620 | 80 | 720 | 40 | 460 | 400 | 60 |
| Transportation | 4,060 | 40 | 40 | 2,380 | 60 | 660 | 40 | 420 | 380 | 40 |
| Air transportation | 100 | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,560 | - | 20 | 980 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 180 | 200 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 1,500 | - | 20 | 920 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 180 | 200 | - |
| Railway express service | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 260 | - | - | 120 | - | 80 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,060 | - | - | 600 | - | 400 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 680 | - | - | 440 | - | 200 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 380 | - | - | 160 | - | 200 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Water transportation | 640 | 20 | 20 | 240 | - | 60 | - | 200 | 100 | - |
| Other transportation | 440 | - | - | 360 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 80 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 180 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 5,800 | 280 | 40 | 5,360 | - | 40 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,460 | 20 | 40 | 5,320 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 4,920 | 20 | 20 | 4,800 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 540 | - | 20 | 520 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 340 | 260 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Utilities | 980 | 60 | - | 880 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 820 | 60 | - | 720 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 120 | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 176,660 | 880 | 1,740 | 104,960 | 1,340 | 13,800 | 60 | 52,380 | 1,040 | 460 |
| Wholesale trade | 12,340 | 40 | 160 | 6,700 | 120 | 5,480 | - | 180 | 660 | - |
| Retail trade | 163,820 | 840 | 1,580 | 98,260 | 1,220 | 8,320 | 60 | 52,200 | 380 | 460 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 11,700 | - | 80 | 10,140 | 20 | 700 | - | 680 | 60 | 20 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 11,120 | - | 80 | 9,760 | 20 | 640 | - | 540 | 60 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 11,580 | - | - | 380 | - | 60 | - | 140 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 56,620 | 200 | 260 | 51,940 | 320 | 2,800 | 20 | 840 | 80 | 160 |
| General merchandise stores | 50,160 | 200 | 260 | 45,580 | 320 | 2,780 | 20 | 750 | 80 | 160 |
| Limited price variety stores | 6,460 | - | - | 6,360 | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17,320 | 140 | 420 | 12,020 | 400 | 3,800 | 20 | 440 | 40 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 16,600 | 140 | 420 | 11,320 | 400 | 3,800 | 20 | 440 | 40 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 720 | - | - | 700 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 2,380 | - | 120 | 1,720 | 240 | 200 | - | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,520 | - | 100 | 900 | 240 | 200 | - | 40 | - | 40 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 860 | - | 20 | 820 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 1,440 | - | - | 1,380 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 420 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 200 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Drug stores | 3,360 | 80 | 20 | 2,300 | - | 40 | - | 920 | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 52,060 | 180 | 460 | 2,100 | 80 | - | - | 49,020 | 60 | 160 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 1,360 | - | - | 1,280 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 420 | - | - | 420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 940 | - | - | 860 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other retail stores | 16,640 | 240 | 220 | 15,220 | 100 | 540 | - | 240 | 40 | 40 |
| Liquor stores | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 480 | - | - | 400 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 840 | 20 | 20 | 760 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 580 | - | - | 540 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,560 | 180 | 120 | 3,980 | - | 200 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 10,000 | 40 | 80 | 9,860 | 40 | 800 | - | 120 | 20 | 40 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16,280 | 80 | 660 | 13,780 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 1,580 | 60 | 20 |
| Banking and other finance | 4,500 | 20 | 40 | 4,380 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 11,780 | 60 | 620 | 9,400 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 1,520 | 60 | 20 |
| Insurance | 6,520 | 60 | 20 | 6,400 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Real estate | 5,260 | - | 600 | 3,000 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 1,500 | 60 | - |
| Business and repair services | 5,520 | 840 | 80 | 3,820 | 400 | 520 | 40 | 240 | 40 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 760 | - | - | 340 | 280 | 120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 4,760 | 840 | 80 | 2,980 | 120 | 400 | 40 | 240 | 20 | 40 |
| Advertising | 1,560 | 300 | 40 | 1,060 | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 2,900 | 540 | 40 | 1,780 | 40 | 260 | 40 | 180 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 300 | - | - | 140 | 60 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 256,240 | 1,560 | 440 | 4,340 | 260 | 15,540 | 20 | 232,540 | 420 | 120 |
| Domestic service | 209,360 | 1,100 | 20 | 100 | 20 | 360 | - | 207,660 | 60 | 40 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 17,280 | 80 | 300 | 1,820 | 40 | 420 | - | 14,580 | 20 | 20 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 13,600 | - | 120 | 1,580 | 160 | 11,320 | 20 | 20 | 340 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 15,000 | 380 | - | 840 | 40 | 3,440 | - | 10,280 | - | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 11,360 | 6,880 | 120 | 2,260 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 1,800 | 20 | 100 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 5,860 | 3,580 | 60 | 1,360 | 20 | 80 | - | 720 | - | 40 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 5,500 | 3,300 | 60 | 900 | - | 40 | 40 | 1,080 | 20 | 60 |
| Professional and related services | 56,820 | 30,240 | 180 | 16,700 | 100 | 1,200 | - | 8,000 | 80 | 320 |
| Educational services | 24,820 | 17,800 | 20 | 4,000 | 60 | 520 | - | 2,120 | 60 | 240 |
| Medical and other health services | 21,660 | 10,500 | 60 | 5,720 | 40 | 460 | - | 4,780 | 20 | 80 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 6,580 | 740 | - | 5,480 | - | 120 | - | 240 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 3,760 | 1,200 | 100 | 1,500 | - | 100 | - | 860 | - | - |
| Government | 13,860 | 1,300 | 500 | 11,220 | - | 160 | 100 | 420 | 80 | 80 |
| Postal service | 560 | - | 180 | 360 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| National defense | 80 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 13,220 | 1,300 | 320 | 10,800 | - | 140 | 100 | 420 | 80 | 60 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 3,840 | 80 | 20 | 3,640 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 9,380 | 1,220 | 300 | 7,160 | - | 100 | 80 | 400 | 60 | 40 |
| Industry not reported | 178,560 | 200 | 40 | 42,320 | 180 | 1,080 | 20 | 1,440 | 2,240 | 126,140 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 1,197,700 | 33,720 | 18,340 | 144,780 | 211,520 | 287,700 | 8,840 | 72,700 | 308,040 | 112,060 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 40,320 | 720 | 140 | 180 | 240 | 520 | 100 | 100 | 38,060 | 160 |
| Agriculture..... | 35,680 | 340 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 340 | 20 | 20 | 34,560 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 4,640 | 380 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 280 | 80 | 80 | 2,400 | 140 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 3,500 | 380 | - | 60 | 120 | 200 | 80 | 60 | 2,460 | 140 |
| Fishery..... | 1,140 | - | 60 | 40 | - | 80 | - | 20 | 940 | - |
| Mining..... | 45,880 | 80 | 100 | 340 | 2,380 | 42,720 | 140 | - | 80 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 40,980 | 40 | - | 300 | 1,800 | 38,660 | 100 | - | 60 | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 1,140 | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | 960 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 120 | - | - | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 3,640 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 480 | 2,980 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 460 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 340 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,760 | 20 | - | - | 420 | 2,280 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 320 | - | - | - | - | 320 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 100 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 241,820 | 2,800 | 900 | 2,600 | 106,700 | 12,100 | 1,340 | 200 | 114,980 | 200 |
| Manufacturing..... | 315,620 | 4,960 | 3,100 | 28,460 | 59,700 | 146,360 | 1,160 | 2,080 | 68,480 | 1,380 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 23,900 | 80 | 340 | 2,280 | 4,060 | 10,960 | 80 | 220 | 5,780 | 100 |
| Bakery products..... | 7,060 | - | 80 | 220 | 3,160 | 2,920 | 40 | 120 | 500 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,500 | 40 | 100 | 480 | 140 | 1,460 | - | 40 | 800 | - |
| Meat products..... | 2,320 | - | - | 420 | 140 | 1,460 | - | 20 | 480 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 10,820 | 40 | 160 | 1,160 | 620 | 4,680 | 40 | 40 | 4,000 | 80 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 3,460 | - | 40 | 80 | 220 | 1,100 | 20 | 20 | 1,960 | 40 |
| Confectionery..... | 2,420 | - | - | 420 | 40 | 1,500 | 20 | 20 | 420 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 1,840 | 40 | 60 | 240 | 80 | 1,080 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 540 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 120 | - | - | 240 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,560 | - | 60 | 340 | 180 | 880 | - | 20 | 1,040 | 40 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,180 | - | 20 | 360 | 80 | 1,440 | - | 20 | 160 | 40 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 50,840 | 180 | 480 | 3,840 | 3,540 | 35,280 | 300 | 500 | 5,840 | 80 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 9,620 | - | 20 | 420 | 1,040 | 6,440 | 60 | 220 | 1,400 | 20 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 8,380 | - | 100 | 760 | 520 | 5,860 | 100 | 80 | 900 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 14,940 | - | 80 | 680 | 980 | 10,660 | - | 100 | 2,440 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 5,460 | - | 40 | 520 | 340 | 4,260 | 60 | 20 | 220 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 12,440 | 180 | 240 | 1,460 | 600 | 8,060 | 80 | 80 | 1,680 | 60 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,360 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 2,440 | - | 40 | 600 | 20 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,480 | 60 | 20 | 160 | 60 | 960 | 20 | 20 | 180 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,540 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 1,340 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,300 | - | 40 | 80 | 80 | 780 | 20 | - | 300 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 4,760 | 80 | 160 | 1,040 | 380 | 2,540 | 40 | 20 | 460 | 40 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 29,940 | 360 | 340 | 4,680 | 5,800 | 17,880 | - | 280 | 540 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 29,060 | 360 | 320 | 4,660 | 5,740 | 17,180 | - | 260 | 500 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 880 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 700 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 21,160 | 140 | 120 | 700 | 4,440 | 6,160 | 20 | 120 | 9,360 | 100 |
| Logging..... | 6,100 | - | 40 | 40 | 120 | 180 | - | - | 5,640 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 4,100 | - | 20 | 100 | 880 | 880 | - | - | 2,220 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 7,840 | 80 | 20 | 400 | 2,940 | 3,380 | 20 | 40 | 920 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 3,120 | 60 | 40 | 160 | 500 | 1,720 | - | - | 580 | 60 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 7,540 | 40 | 120 | 900 | 780 | 3,440 | - | 60 | 2,140 | 60 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 3,900 | 40 | 60 | 380 | 380 | 1,540 | - | 40 | 1,440 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,280 | - | 40 | 240 | 260 | 1,200 | - | - | 500 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,360 | - | 20 | 280 | 140 | 700 | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 16,500 | 1,580 | 520 | 3,280 | 8,160 | 2,460 | - | 20 | 420 | 60 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,740 | 480 | 140 | 1,320 | 580 | 2,680 | 60 | - | 2,240 | 40 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 380 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 200 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 7,360 | 480 | 140 | 1,260 | 560 | 2,680 | 60 | - | 2,140 | 40 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 860 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 60 | 480 | 20 | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,500 | 460 | 120 | 1,080 | 500 | 2,200 | 40 | - | 2,060 | 40 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 3,880 | 200 | 40 | 340 | 520 | 960 | 40 | - | 1,280 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 2,040 | 160 | 20 | 260 | 360 | 580 | 40 | - | 620 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,840 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 380 | - | - | 660 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 3,720 | - | 40 | 600 | 180 | 2,160 | - | - | 720 | 20 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 18,220 | 80 | 80 | 1,040 | 380 | 14,760 | 20 | 80 | 1,620 | 160 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 11,800 | 20 | - | 560 | 200 | 10,340 | - | 20 | 560 | 100 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 6,420 | 60 | 80 | 480 | 180 | 4,420 | 20 | 60 | 1,060 | 60 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 3,760 | 40 | - | 240 | 100 | 2,500 | 20 | 20 | 820 | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2,660 | 20 | 80 | 240 | 80 | 1,920 | - | 40 | 240 | 40 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 10,480 | 80 | 20 | 480 | 1,100 | 3,760 | 80 | 20 | 4,900 | 40 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 2,880 | - | - | 220 | 100 | 1,680 | 20 | 20 | 820 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,200 | - | - | 60 | 120 | 540 | 40 | - | 2,420 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 4,400 | 80 | 20 | 200 | 880 | 1,540 | 20 | - | 1,660 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 1,380 | 40 | - | 20 | 100 | 420 | 20 | - | 780 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,460 | - | 20 | 40 | 720 | 560 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 660 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 | 340 | - | - | 200 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 900 | 20 | - | 60 | 40 | 220 | - | - | 560 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 48,820 | 480 | 240 | 1,840 | 11,020 | 14,560 | 180 | 40 | 20,240 | 220 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 27,060 | 260 | 40 | 640 | 5,180 | 6,740 | 60 | 20 | 13,980 | 140 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 21,760 | 220 | 200 | 1,200 | 5,840 | 7,820 | 120 | 20 | 6,260 | 80 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 700 | - | - | 100 | 80 | 300 | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 21,060 | 220 | 200 | 1,100 | 5,760 | 7,520 | 120 | - | 6,060 | 80 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 9,120 | 80 | 60 | 560 | 2,440 | 3,960 | 20 | 40 | 1,900 | 60 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 2,820 | 40 | - | 180 | 520 | 720 | - | - | 1,320 | 40 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 3,240 | 20 | 20 | 220 | 840 | 1,960 | - | 40 | 140 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 3,060 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 1,080 | 1,280 | 20 | - | 440 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 22,780 | 580 | 180 | 2,260 | 7,280 | 9,340 | 20 | 160 | 2,800 | 160 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 9,340 | 240 | 60 | 1,000 | 1,560 | 4,860 | - | 80 | 1,460 | 80 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 13,440 | 340 | 120 | 1,260 | 5,720 | 4,480 | 20 | 80 | 1,340 | 80 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 320 | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 1,200 | - | - | 260 | 220 | 600 | - | 40 | 60 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 11,920 | 320 | 180 | 920 | 5,440 | 3,780 | 20 | 40 | 1,220 | 60 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 14,520 | 260 | 120 | 900 | 5,660 | 4,700 | 180 | 20 | 2,620 | 60 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,260 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 740 | 400 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 5,840 | 100 | 80 | 600 | 1,640 | 2,480 | - | 20 | 880 | 40 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 5,260 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 2,520 | 1,240 | 100 | - | 1,180 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,160 | 60 | - | 80 | 760 | 680 | - | - | 580 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 24,840 | 340 | 240 | 3,080 | 3,680 | 11,660 | 220 | 440 | 5,060 | 120 |
| Not specified metal industries | 2,220 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 480 | 1,000 | - | - | 500 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 1,320 | 100 | 40 | 240 | 340 | 460 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 10,560 | 120 | 80 | 1,500 | 1,280 | 6,360 | - | 40 | 1,140 | 40 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 10,740 | 100 | 80 | 1,160 | 1,580 | 3,840 | 200 | 380 | 3,840 | 60 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 75,400 | 1,020 | 2,060 | 7,580 | 7,100 | 28,700 | 860 | 2,160 | 25,760 | 160 |
| Transportation | 65,160 | 400 | 1,980 | 4,800 | 5,520 | 26,980 | 820 | 2,120 | 22,400 | 140 |
| Air transportation | 540 | 140 | - | 40 | 220 | 60 | - | 60 | - | 20 |
| Railroads and railway express | 21,260 | 100 | 360 | 2,260 | 4,020 | 3,080 | 340 | 760 | 10,280 | 60 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 20,820 | 100 | 360 | 2,100 | 4,000 | 3,040 | 340 | 760 | 10,060 | 60 |
| Railway express service | 440 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,400 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 460 | 2,120 | 60 | 160 | 360 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 20,500 | - | 100 | 1,180 | 300 | 18,680 | 120 | 100 | 5,000 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 18,640 | - | 50 | 840 | 160 | 13,380 | 20 | 20 | 4,160 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,860 | - | 40 | 340 | 140 | 300 | 100 | 80 | 840 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 15,240 | 120 | 1,380 | 740 | 400 | 5,100 | 180 | 980 | 6,320 | 20 |
| Other transportation | 4,220 | 20 | 100 | 400 | 120 | 2,940 | 120 | 60 | 440 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - |
| Taxicab service | 2,640 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 2,560 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 620 | - | 20 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 100 | - | 220 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 880 | 20 | 80 | 200 | 40 | 300 | 20 | 60 | 140 | 20 |
| Communication | 2,860 | 440 | - | 1,620 | 160 | 360 | - | 20 | 240 | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,260 | 40 | - | 1,500 | 160 | 360 | - | - | 180 | 20 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 1,000 | 20 | - | 300 | 160 | 340 | - | - | 160 | 20 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,260 | 20 | - | 1,200 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 600 | 400 | - | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Utilities | 7,380 | 180 | 80 | 1,160 | 1,420 | 1,360 | 40 | 20 | 3,120 | - |
| Electric light and power | 3,900 | 180 | 40 | 780 | 920 | 980 | - | - | 1,000 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,140 | - | - | 300 | 180 | 140 | - | 20 | 500 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 2,340 | - | 40 | 80 | 320 | 240 | 40 | - | 1,620 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 152,800 | 1,560 | 6,440 | 61,420 | 9,660 | 30,000 | 320 | 32,240 | 10,120 | 540 |
| Wholesale trade | 20,660 | 120 | 1,080 | 10,480 | 760 | 5,360 | 40 | 100 | 2,660 | 60 |
| Retail trade | 131,640 | 1,440 | 5,360 | 50,940 | 8,900 | 24,640 | 280 | 32,140 | 7,460 | 480 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 31,820 | 60 | 1,560 | 16,480 | 1,280 | 10,600 | 20 | 400 | 1,320 | 100 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 27,700 | 20 | 1,520 | 15,540 | 1,180 | 7,920 | 20 | 360 | 1,040 | 100 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 4,120 | 40 | 40 | 940 | 100 | 2,680 | - | 40 | 280 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 11,140 | 20 | 780 | 7,040 | 620 | 1,460 | 80 | 540 | 540 | 60 |
| General merchandise stores | 10,780 | 20 | 700 | 6,840 | 620 | 1,460 | 80 | 520 | 480 | 60 |
| Limited price variety stores | 360 | - | 80 | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 11,320 | 20 | 460 | 6,720 | 2,460 | 1,300 | 20 | 160 | 120 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 8,860 | 20 | 340 | 4,580 | 2,320 | 1,280 | 20 | 120 | 120 | 60 |
| Shoe stores | 2,460 | - | 120 | 2,140 | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 6,480 | 20 | 160 | 3,600 | 1,480 | 1,000 | - | 40 | 160 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,780 | - | 160 | 1,960 | 620 | 920 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 2,700 | 20 | - | 1,640 | 860 | 80 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 5,180 | 20 | 380 | 3,640 | 580 | 240 | 60 | 40 | 140 | 20 |
| Filling stations | 5,840 | - | 260 | 80 | 100 | 4,540 | - | - | 300 | 60 |
| Drug stores | 3,340 | 1,140 | 20 | 1,320 | 40 | 100 | - | 680 | 40 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 32,840 | 80 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 100 | 160 | 40 | 29,960 | 300 | 80 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 5,920 | 20 | 40 | 2,240 | 1,320 | 940 | 40 | - | 1,420 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,220 | - | 20 | 860 | 200 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 4,700 | 20 | 20 | 1,380 | 1,120 | 700 | 40 | - | 1,420 | - |
| Other retail stores | 18,320 | 60 | 620 | 8,780 | 920 | 4,400 | 20 | 320 | 3,120 | 60 |
| Liquor stores | 720 | - | 40 | 620 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Retail florists | 860 | - | - | 620 | 20 | 140 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 840 | - | 20 | 400 | 360 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 6,640 | - | 180 | 360 | 60 | 3,420 | 20 | - | 2,580 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,860 | 60 | 120 | 3,760 | 300 | 340 | - | 40 | 200 | 40 |
| Not specified retail trade | 4,400 | - | 260 | 3,020 | 180 | 440 | - | 260 | 220 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 27,480 | 280 | 1,800 | 13,520 | 1,660 | 1,200 | 820 | 6,420 | 1,680 | 100 |
| Banking and other finance | 8,200 | 120 | 740 | 6,980 | 60 | 20 | 240 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Insurance and real estate | 19,280 | 160 | 1,060 | 6,600 | 1,600 | 1,180 | 580 | 6,380 | 1,660 | 60 |
| Insurance | 4,820 | 80 | 50 | 4,380 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Real estate | 14,560 | 80 | 1,000 | 2,220 | 1,560 | 1,180 | 560 | 6,340 | 1,660 | 60 |
| Business and repair services | 26,000 | 1,100 | 700 | 2,280 | 15,580 | 3,120 | 400 | 460 | 2,320 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 17,300 | - | 260 | 280 | 12,120 | 2,400 | 180 | 40 | 1,980 | 40 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 8,700 | 1,100 | 440 | 2,000 | 3,460 | 720 | 220 | 420 | 340 | - |
| Advertising | 2,240 | 240 | 380 | 980 | 360 | 80 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 3,340 | 760 | 60 | 980 | 660 | 240 | 220 | 380 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 3,120 | - | - | 40 | 2,440 | 400 | - | - | 240 | - |
| Personal services | 41,200 | 1,080 | 580 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 10,740 | 180 | 18,500 | 5,460 | 60 |
| Domestic service | 14,960 | - | 120 | 60 | 100 | 5,560 | 80 | 4,720 | 4,800 | 20 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 12,520 | 80 | 280 | 1,460 | 460 | 440 | 60 | 9,120 | 580 | 40 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 6,060 | - | 140 | 620 | 400 | 4,280 | 40 | 40 | 540 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 7,560 | 1,000 | 40 | 260 | 1,240 | 460 | - | 4,620 | 40 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 21,780 | 10,700 | 940 | 1,160 | 500 | 1,100 | 440 | 4,920 | 1,900 | 120 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 7,140 | 3,240 | 580 | 480 | 240 | 820 | 20 | 1,620 | 80 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 14,640 | 7,460 | 360 | 680 | 260 | 280 | 420 | 3,300 | 1,820 | 60 |
| Professional and related services | 16,640 | 7,580 | 200 | 2,760 | 880 | 620 | 180 | 3,420 | 800 | 200 |
| Educational services | 6,260 | 3,560 | - | 420 | 520 | 220 | 40 | 1,040 | 360 | 100 |
| Medical and other health services | 4,100 | 960 | 40 | 340 | 260 | 240 | 80 | 1,760 | 360 | 60 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 4,140 | 2,160 | 40 | 1,800 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 2,140 | 900 | 120 | 200 | 80 | 140 | 60 | 580 | 40 | 20 |
| Government | 16,760 | 1,120 | 1,120 | 6,520 | 800 | 1,000 | 2,220 | 580 | 3,280 | 120 |
| Postal service | 1,460 | - | 20 | 1,380 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| National defense | 1,100 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 220 | - | - | - | 100 | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 14,200 | 1,060 | 1,040 | 5,120 | 580 | 900 | 1,680 | 580 | 3,140 | 100 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 2,660 | 150 | 100 | 1,560 | 100 | 140 | - | 240 | 140 | 40 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 11,540 | 900 | 940 | 3,560 | 480 | 760 | 1,500 | 340 | 3,000 | 60 |
| Industry not reported | 176,500 | 720 | 260 | 15,560 | 4,120 | 9,420 | 680 | 1,680 | 35,120 | 108,940 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 389,060 | 20,120 | 1,720 | 103,200 | 3,720 | 105,680 | 200 | 89,580 | 6,300 | 58,540 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 1,040 | 20 | - | 120 | - | 80 | - | - | 820 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 1,040 | 20 | - | 120 | - | 80 | - | - | 820 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 280 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 180 | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | - | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 120 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 2,260 | - | - | 740 | 640 | 60 | - | - | 820 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 114,160 | 1,440 | 800 | 12,820 | 2,080 | 93,240 | - | 740 | 3,420 | 620 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 7,140 | - | 20 | 440 | 180 | 5,760 | - | - | - | - |
| Bakery products..... | 1,080 | - | - | 160 | 160 | 740 | - | 20 | 680 | 40 |
| Beverage industries..... | 880 | - | - | 60 | - | 280 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Meat products..... | 200 | - | 20 | - | - | 180 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 5,480 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 4,560 | - | 20 | 620 | 40 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,800 | - | - | - | - | 1,720 | - | - | 590 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 2,340 | - | - | 60 | - | 2,220 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 300 | - | - | 80 | - | 200 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 520 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 400 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 1,700 | - | - | 100 | - | 1,540 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 26,240 | 200 | 20 | 1,560 | 180 | 23,740 | - | 40 | 400 | 100 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 5,180 | 20 | - | 120 | - | 4,840 | - | - | 140 | 60 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,840 | 20 | - | 240 | 60 | 3,920 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 7,520 | - | - | 180 | 40 | 7,240 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 5,140 | - | - | 320 | 60 | 4,740 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 4,080 | 160 | 20 | 700 | 20 | 3,000 | - | 20 | 120 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 440 | 40 | - | 120 | - | 280 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 520 | - | - | 40 | - | 380 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 240 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 860 | 20 | - | 80 | - | 720 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,960 | 100 | 20 | 440 | - | 1,380 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 35,020 | 460 | 100 | 1,800 | 740 | 31,080 | - | 540 | 240 | 60 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 33,720 | 440 | 100 | 1,700 | 700 | 29,960 | - | 540 | 220 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,300 | 20 | - | 100 | 40 | 1,120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 1,320 | - | - | 320 | 20 | 820 | - | 20 | 140 | - |
| Logging..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 540 | - | - | 240 | - | 290 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 620 | - | - | 20 | - | 540 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,940 | 60 | 20 | 460 | - | 2,220 | - | - | 120 | 60 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 640 | 40 | - | 120 | - | 460 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,540 | - | 20 | 120 | - | 1,280 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 760 | 20 | - | 220 | - | 480 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,340 | 380 | 40 | 2,160 | 320 | 1,360 | - | 40 | 40 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 2,380 | 60 | 40 | 640 | 20 | 1,480 | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 120 | - | - | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 2,260 | 60 | 40 | 640 | 20 | 1,860 | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 120 | - | - | 60 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 2,140 | 60 | 40 | 580 | 20 | 1,800 | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 140 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 120 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 680 | - | - | 120 | - | 680 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 7,720 | 40 | - | 600 | 40 | 6,820 | - | - | 180 | 40 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 4,660 | 20 | - | 320 | 40 | 4,200 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 3,060 | 20 | - | 280 | - | 2,620 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 500 | - | - | 80 | - | 360 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 2,560 | 20 | - | 200 | - | 2,260 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 840 | 20 | - | 120 | 20 | 580 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 360 | - | - | 20 | - | 320 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 380 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 | 200 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 200 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,580 | 20 | - | 900 | 20 | 1,340 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 580 | - | - | 240 | - | 240 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 2,000 | 20 | - | 660 | 20 | 1,100 | - | - | 180 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 240 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,760 | - | - | 620 | - | 960 | - | - | 160 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,640 | - | - | 400 | 80 | 1,060 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 180 | - | - | 60 | - | 80 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 920 | - | - | 140 | 60 | 680 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 540 | - | - | 200 | 20 | 300 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 5,800 | 40 | 40 | 200 | 140 | 4,340 | - | - | 360 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 4,520 | 20 | - | 860 | 80 | 3,560 | - | - | 300 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,280 | 20 | 40 | 300 | 60 | 780 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 600 | - | 40 | 100 | - | 460 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 680 | 20 | - | 200 | 60 | 320 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 720 | 40 | - | 240 | 40 | 380 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 560 | - | - | 180 | 20 | 360 | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. fam | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTHEASTERN STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,760 | 120 | 20 | 1,540 | 240 | 10,020 | - | 60 | 500 | 280 |
| Not specified metal industries | 260 | - | - | 60 | - | 160 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 640 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 7,940 | 80 | - | 720 | 180 | 6,700 | - | - | 120 | 140 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3,920 | 40 | 20 | 540 | 40 | 2,840 | - | 60 | 300 | 80 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 4,340 | 100 | 40 | 3,540 | - | 260 | 20 | 220 | 140 | 20 |
| Transportation | 1,520 | 20 | 20 | 860 | - | 260 | 20 | 200 | 120 | 20 |
| Air transportation | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 400 | - | - | 300 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 380 | - | - | 180 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 120 | - | - | 40 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 400 | - | - | 260 | - | 120 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Trucking service | 240 | - | - | 160 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 160 | - | - | 100 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Water transportation | 360 | 20 | 20 | 140 | - | 20 | - | 120 | 40 | - |
| Other transportation | 220 | - | - | 200 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 120 | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 2,480 | 40 | 20 | 2,380 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 2,440 | - | 20 | 2,380 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,200 | - | - | 2,160 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 240 | - | 20 | 220 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 340 | 40 | - | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 300 | 40 | - | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 65,060 | 400 | 820 | 42,620 | 500 | 4,560 | 40 | 15,700 | 240 | 180 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,680 | 20 | 120 | 2,420 | 80 | 920 | - | 80 | 40 | - |
| Retail trade | 61,380 | 380 | 700 | 40,200 | 420 | 3,640 | 40 | 15,620 | 200 | 180 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 4,700 | - | 40 | 4,040 | 20 | 300 | - | 240 | 40 | 20 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 4,480 | - | 40 | 3,900 | 20 | 260 | - | 200 | 40 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 220 | - | - | 140 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 23,300 | 100 | 160 | 21,360 | 120 | 1,100 | 20 | 820 | 40 | 80 |
| General merchandise stores | 21,300 | 100 | 160 | 19,380 | 120 | 1,100 | 20 | 300 | 40 | 80 |
| Limited price variety stores | 2,000 | - | - | 1,980 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 7,500 | 20 | 260 | 5,040 | 60 | 1,860 | 20 | 180 | 20 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 7,200 | 20 | 260 | 4,760 | 60 | 1,860 | 20 | 180 | 20 | 20 |
| Shoe stores | 300 | - | - | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 1,060 | - | 40 | 720 | 160 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 680 | - | 40 | 360 | 160 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 380 | - | - | 360 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 500 | - | - | 480 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Filling stations | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 540 | 20 | - | 360 | - | - | - | 160 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,780 | 80 | 160 | 900 | 20 | - | - | 14,600 | - | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 580 | - | - | 540 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 200 | - | - | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 380 | - | - | 340 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other retail stores | 7,320 | 160 | 40 | 6,740 | 40 | 220 | - | 80 | 40 | - |
| Liquor stores | 100 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 180 | - | - | 160 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 320 | - | - | 300 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 260 | - | - | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,960 | 160 | 40 | 1,640 | - | 100 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 4,500 | - | - | 4,300 | 20 | 100 | - | 60 | 20 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 7,500 | 40 | 140 | 6,580 | 20 | 40 | - | 640 | 20 | 20 |
| Banking and other finance | 2,020 | - | 40 | 1,980 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 5,480 | 40 | 100 | 4,600 | 20 | 40 | - | 640 | 20 | 20 |
| Insurance | 3,240 | 40 | - | 3,180 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Real estate | 2,240 | - | 100 | 1,420 | 20 | 40 | - | 640 | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services | 2,580 | 600 | 20 | 1,420 | 160 | 200 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 340 | - | - | 140 | 100 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 2,240 | 600 | 20 | 1,280 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 100 | - | 20 |
| Advertising | 760 | 220 | 20 | 500 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,340 | 380 | - | 700 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 100 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 140 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 76,900 | 680 | 160 | 1,720 | 160 | 6,100 | 20 | 67,940 | 60 | 60 |
| Domestic service | 59,540 | 480 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 240 | - | 58,660 | 20 | 40 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 6,160 | 60 | 100 | 640 | 40 | 180 | - | 5,140 | - | - |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 5,140 | - | 40 | 760 | 100 | 4,160 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 6,060 | 140 | - | 260 | - | 1,520 | - | 4,120 | - | 20 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 5,260 | 3,460 | 40 | 1,000 | - | 40 | - | 700 | - | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,880 | 1,840 | 20 | 580 | - | 20 | - | 400 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 2,380 | 1,620 | 20 | 420 | - | 20 | - | 300 | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 22,360 | 12,620 | 60 | 6,420 | 60 | 280 | - | 2,820 | 20 | 80 |
| Educational services | 8,680 | 6,860 | 20 | 1,060 | 20 | 40 | - | 640 | - | 40 |
| Medical and other health services | 9,000 | 4,700 | 20 | 2,320 | 40 | 200 | - | 1,660 | 20 | 40 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 3,180 | 460 | - | 2,500 | - | 40 | - | 180 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 1,500 | 600 | 20 | 540 | - | - | - | 340 | - | - |
| Government | 4,880 | 660 | 100 | 3,860 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Postal service | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 4,800 | 660 | 60 | 3,880 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 1,020 | 40 | - | 980 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 3,780 | 620 | 60 | 2,840 | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | 20 |
| Industry not reported | 82,440 | 100 | 40 | 22,800 | 60 | 640 | 20 | 580 | 700 | 57,500 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

(Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability)

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE | 897,840 | 15,980 | 10,420 | 83,440 | 150,140 | 181,540 | 7,200 | 40,980 | 337,040 | 71,100 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 88,400 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 260 | 1,000 | 140 | - | 85,360 | 120 |
| Agriculture..... | 85,200 | 100 | 160 | 100 | 120 | 640 | 20 | - | 84,040 | 80 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 3,200 | 140 | 20 | - | 140 | 360 | 120 | - | 2,320 | 100 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,680 | 140 | - | - | 140 | 320 | 120 | - | 1,560 | 100 |
| Fishery..... | 520 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | - | 460 | - |
| Mining..... | 25,900 | 80 | 120 | 200 | 1,560 | 23,720 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 15,080 | - | 80 | 80 | 400 | 14,460 | 40 | - | - | 20 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 2,680 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 2,280 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 4,040 | 40 | - | - | 500 | 3,460 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 4,100 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 440 | 3,520 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 860 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 740 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 2,860 | - | - | 80 | 340 | 2,420 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 200 | - | - | - | - | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 186,980 | 1,520 | 580 | 2,180 | 73,020 | 11,440 | 1,520 | 140 | 96,300 | 280 |
| Manufacturing..... | 214,580 | 2,840 | 1,500 | 15,380 | 43,000 | 80,800 | 1,180 | 1,520 | 67,540 | 220 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26,360 | 140 | 380 | 2,560 | 3,560 | 9,720 | 180 | 320 | 9,280 | 120 |
| Bakery products..... | 4,300 | 40 | 40 | 260 | 2,100 | 1,400 | - | 140 | 300 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 3,920 | - | 120 | 680 | 260 | 1,940 | 40 | - | 840 | 40 |
| Meat products..... | 7,840 | - | 100 | 620 | 300 | 2,960 | 60 | 100 | 3,680 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 10,300 | 100 | 120 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,420 | 80 | 80 | 4,460 | 40 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,780 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 200 | 760 | - | - | 1,640 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 1,000 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 640 | 20 | - | 180 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 1,860 | 20 | 40 | 200 | 40 | 960 | 20 | 40 | 520 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,780 | 20 | 20 | 320 | 320 | 340 | - | 20 | 740 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,880 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 480 | 720 | 40 | 20 | 1,380 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 640 | - | - | 80 | - | 440 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 2,540 | - | 20 | 340 | 240 | 1,440 | 40 | 20 | 440 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 320 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 100 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 740 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 500 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 660 | - | - | 80 | 60 | 480 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 700 | - | 20 | 140 | 60 | 340 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 320 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 180 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 220 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,520 | 20 | 20 | 680 | 420 | 2,060 | 40 | 20 | 240 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 3,000 | 20 | 20 | 660 | 380 | 1,760 | 40 | - | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 520 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 300 | - | 20 | 120 | 20 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 22,380 | 180 | 80 | 520 | 3,280 | 6,500 | - | 180 | 11,620 | 80 |
| Logging..... | 8,200 | 20 | - | 40 | 200 | 580 | - | 180 | 7,180 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 4,460 | - | 60 | 60 | 960 | 1,020 | - | - | 2,340 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 6,860 | 80 | - | 320 | 1,940 | 3,460 | - | - | 1,020 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 2,860 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 180 | 1,440 | - | - | 1,080 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 3,880 | - | 60 | 320 | 440 | 1,560 | 40 | 20 | 1,320 | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 2,300 | - | 20 | 120 | 240 | 1,000 | 40 | 20 | 840 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,140 | - | 40 | 80 | 140 | 480 | - | - | 400 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 440 | - | - | 120 | 60 | 180 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 10,280 | 520 | 160 | 2,340 | 4,360 | 2,240 | 20 | 120 | 480 | 40 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,240 | 200 | 120 | 740 | 340 | 1,100 | 40 | 60 | 1,640 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 4,160 | 200 | 120 | 720 | 320 | 1,080 | 40 | 60 | 1,620 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 760 | 20 | - | 100 | 80 | 260 | 40 | - | 260 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,400 | 180 | 120 | 620 | 240 | 820 | - | 60 | 1,360 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,820 | 40 | 40 | 220 | 300 | 400 | 40 | - | 780 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,220 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 260 | 200 | 20 | - | 520 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 600 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 200 | 20 | - | 260 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 3,320 | 20 | 20 | 260 | 220 | 1,840 | 20 | 40 | 780 | 120 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 4,480 | 40 | - | 200 | 200 | 3,040 | 80 | 80 | 820 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 3,060 | 20 | - | 140 | 140 | 2,260 | 80 | 60 | 360 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 1,420 | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | 780 | - | 20 | 460 | 20 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 900 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 440 | - | - | 360 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 520 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 340 | - | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 9,180 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 980 | 3,600 | - | 20 | 3,980 | 40 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 2,500 | 20 | - | 220 | 120 | 1,460 | - | 20 | 660 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 2,540 | - | 20 | 60 | 120 | 740 | - | - | 1,580 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 4,140 | 60 | - | 190 | 40 | 1,400 | - | - | 1,740 | 20 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 1,740 | - | - | 40 | 220 | 520 | - | - | 960 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,260 | 60 | - | 20 | 520 | 320 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 720 | - | - | 100 | - | 340 | - | - | 260 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 420 | - | - | 20 | - | 220 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 46,080 | 500 | 120 | 1,640 | 10,100 | 14,480 | 180 | 140 | 18,840 | 80 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 22,380 | 380 | 80 | 680 | 4,460 | 5,900 | 100 | 60 | 11,360 | 60 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 23,100 | 120 | 40 | 960 | 5,640 | 8,580 | 80 | 80 | 7,480 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 620 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 | 260 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 22,480 | 180 | 60 | 900 | 5,580 | 8,328 | 80 | 80 | 7,260 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 5,660 | 40 | 20 | 280 | 1,500 | 2,660 | - | 40 | 1,300 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 1,000 | - | - | 20 | 160 | 380 | - | - | 420 | 20 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 1,100 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 820 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 3,760 | 40 | - | 180 | 1,280 | 1,460 | 80 | 120 | 3,680 | 80 |
| Machinery..... | 23,180 | 700 | 200 | 2,160 | 6,660 | 9,300 | 80 | 80 | 1,140 | 40 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 7,200 | 340 | 120 | 920 | 1,060 | 3,460 | 80 | 80 | 2,540 | 40 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 15,980 | 360 | 80 | 1,240 | 5,800 | 5,840 | - | 80 | 800 | 40 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 2,860 | - | 20 | 280 | 660 | 1,140 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 700 | 20 | - | 200 | 40 | 880 | - | 60 | 1,680 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 12,420 | 340 | 60 | 880 | 5,100 | 4,320 | - | 60 | 8,420 | 100 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 34,520 | 240 | 160 | 1,700 | 7,780 | 15,580 | 240 | 300 | 8,420 | 60 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 520 | - | - | 40 | 200 | 240 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 31,040 | 200 | 140 | 1,540 | 6,600 | 14,300 | 200 | 280 | 7,720 | 60 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 820 | 20 | 20 | - | 440 | 160 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,140 | 20 | - | 120 | 540 | 880 | 40 | 20 | 480 | 40 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,300 | 180 | 80 | 880 | 2,320 | 4,740 | 180 | 40 | 3,800 | 80 |
| Not specified metal industries | 1,060 | 20 | - | 80 | 300 | 500 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 540 | 60 | - | 140 | 140 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 3,900 | 60 | 20 | 280 | 700 | 2,080 | 20 | 20 | 700 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 6,800 | 40 | 60 | 380 | 1,180 | 1,960 | 160 | 20 | 2,940 | 60 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 65,440 | 480 | 980 | 4,960 | 8,420 | 23,760 | 760 | 1,480 | 24,340 | 260 |
| Transportation | 56,080 | 160 | 940 | 3,260 | 6,940 | 21,660 | 660 | 1,440 | 20,900 | 120 |
| Air transportation | 360 | 100 | - | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | 120 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 29,900 | 60 | 280 | 2,260 | 5,800 | 5,100 | 360 | 980 | 14,980 | 80 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 29,660 | 60 | 280 | 2,180 | 5,800 | 5,020 | 360 | 980 | 14,920 | 60 |
| Railway express service | 240 | - | - | 80 | - | 80 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 1,780 | - | 40 | 80 | 360 | 940 | - | 20 | 340 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 14,920 | - | 160 | 600 | 360 | 10,900 | 80 | - | 2,820 | - |
| Trucking service | 13,480 | - | 120 | 400 | 200 | 10,460 | 40 | - | 2,260 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,440 | - | 40 | 200 | 160 | 440 | 40 | - | 560 | - |
| Water transportation | 5,540 | - | 440 | 80 | 200 | 2,840 | 180 | 380 | 1,420 | - |
| Other transportation | 3,580 | - | 20 | 240 | 100 | 1,880 | 40 | 40 | 1,220 | 40 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 580 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 420 | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,760 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 1,620 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,020 | - | - | 120 | 40 | 120 | 40 | - | 680 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 220 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Communication | 2,120 | 200 | 40 | 1,020 | 80 | 620 | - | - | 120 | 40 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,900 | 40 | 20 | 980 | 80 | 620 | - | - | 120 | 40 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 940 | 40 | - | 60 | 80 | 600 | - | - | 120 | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 960 | - | 20 | 920 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 220 | 160 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 7,240 | 120 | - | 680 | 1,400 | 1,480 | 100 | 40 | 3,320 | 100 |
| Electric light and power | 3,340 | 120 | - | 300 | 820 | 960 | 20 | - | 1,080 | 40 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 1,860 | - | - | 200 | 280 | 220 | - | 20 | 620 | 20 |
| Water and sanitary services | 2,540 | - | - | 180 | 300 | 300 | 80 | 20 | 1,620 | 40 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 108,160 | 980 | 3,600 | 39,460 | 5,780 | 25,720 | 420 | 16,680 | 10,200 | 320 |
| Wholesale trade | 17,640 | 140 | 940 | 7,420 | 640 | 4,500 | 120 | 140 | 3,660 | 80 |
| Retail trade | 85,520 | 840 | 2,660 | 32,040 | 5,140 | 21,220 | 300 | 16,540 | 6,540 | 240 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 19,660 | - | 680 | 9,380 | 600 | 7,680 | 60 | 200 | 1,000 | 60 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 17,000 | - | 640 | 8,900 | 540 | 6,000 | 40 | 180 | 660 | 40 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,660 | - | 40 | 480 | 60 | 1,680 | 20 | 20 | 340 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 8,840 | 40 | 560 | 5,480 | 580 | 940 | 120 | 520 | 560 | 40 |
| General merchandise stores | 8,540 | 40 | 460 | 5,320 | 580 | 920 | 120 | 520 | 540 | 40 |
| Limited price variety stores | 300 | - | 100 | 160 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 5,300 | - | 180 | 3,580 | 920 | 300 | 20 | 240 | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 3,820 | - | 140 | 2,160 | 920 | 300 | 20 | 220 | 60 | - |
| Shoe stores | 1,480 | - | 40 | 1,420 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 4,200 | 20 | 160 | 2,160 | 800 | 700 | - | 20 | 300 | 40 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 2,360 | - | 100 | 1,100 | 320 | 600 | - | - | 220 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,840 | 20 | 60 | 1,060 | 480 | 100 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3,660 | - | 140 | 2,320 | 560 | 280 | 20 | 120 | 220 | - |
| Filling stations | 7,000 | - | 140 | 100 | 120 | 6,420 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Drug stores | 3,060 | 620 | - | 1,320 | - | 380 | - | 700 | - | 40 |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,940 | 80 | 380 | 420 | 80 | 120 | - | 14,440 | 400 | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 5,440 | - | 120 | 1,860 | 960 | 740 | - | 20 | 1,720 | 20 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 1,440 | - | 40 | 1,000 | 220 | 60 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 4,000 | - | 80 | 860 | 740 | 680 | - | - | 1,640 | - |
| Other retail stores | 12,420 | 80 | 300 | 5,420 | 520 | 3,660 | 80 | 280 | 2,060 | 20 |
| Liquor stores | 500 | - | 20 | 340 | - | 60 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Retail florists | 360 | - | - | 160 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 360 | - | 40 | 80 | 180 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 5,440 | - | 40 | 480 | 80 | 3,080 | 80 | - | 1,680 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 3,900 | 80 | 80 | 3,080 | 200 | 200 | - | 80 | 180 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,860 | - | 120 | 1,280 | 40 | 200 | - | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 10,220 | 80 | 680 | 5,640 | 840 | 100 | 180 | 1,740 | 900 | 60 |
| Banking and other finance | 3,260 | 40 | 560 | 2,300 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 200 | - | 60 |
| Insurance and real estate | 6,960 | 40 | 120 | 3,340 | 780 | 80 | 160 | 1,540 | 900 | - |
| Insurance | 2,380 | 20 | 60 | 2,200 | 40 | - | - | 80 | - | - |
| Real estate | 4,580 | 20 | 60 | 1,140 | 740 | 80 | 160 | 1,460 | 900 | - |
| Business and repair services | 19,540 | 460 | 320 | 980 | 12,180 | 2,420 | 280 | 440 | 2,460 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 13,840 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 9,760 | 1,520 | 160 | 160 | 2,080 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 5,700 | 440 | 260 | 900 | 2,420 | 900 | 120 | 280 | 380 | - |
| Advertising | 1,260 | 240 | 180 | 480 | 160 | 100 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,820 | 200 | 80 | 400 | 520 | 140 | 120 | 240 | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 2,620 | - | - | 20 | 1,740 | 660 | - | 20 | 180 | - |
| Personal services | 23,080 | 500 | 340 | 1,680 | 940 | 5,840 | 120 | 11,340 | 2,320 | - |
| Domestic service | 5,740 | - | - | - | - | 2,200 | 20 | 3,040 | 1,480 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 8,420 | 20 | 280 | 1,240 | 300 | 220 | 100 | 5,800 | 460 | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 4,160 | - | 60 | 360 | 280 | 3,120 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 3,760 | 480 | - | 80 | 360 | 300 | - | 2,500 | 40 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 11,900 | 3,900 | 560 | 860 | 200 | 660 | 280 | 3,760 | 1,620 | 60 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,140 | 620 | 260 | 80 | 40 | 460 | 20 | 620 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 9,760 | 3,280 | 300 | 780 | 160 | 200 | 260 | 3,140 | 1,580 | 60 |
| Professional and related services | 10,460 | 4,060 | 140 | 1,680 | 440 | 560 | 60 | 2,660 | 700 | 160 |
| Educational services | 4,520 | 2,220 | - | 420 | 200 | 260 | 60 | 880 | 400 | 80 |
| Medical and other health services | 2,000 | 280 | 20 | 120 | 120 | 120 | - | 1,100 | 200 | 40 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 2,120 | 1,020 | - | 920 | 80 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 1,820 | 540 | 120 | 220 | 40 | 100 | - | 660 | 100 | 40 |
| Government | 13,360 | 580 | 1,340 | 4,480 | 820 | 860 | 2,060 | 640 | 2,460 | 120 |
| Postal service | 1,340 | - | 80 | 1,180 | - | - | - | - | 80 | - |
| National defense | 840 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 100 | - | 560 | 40 | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 11,180 | 520 | 1,220 | 3,260 | 720 | 860 | 1,500 | 600 | 2,380 | 120 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 2,040 | 160 | 120 | 940 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 320 | 80 | 60 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 9,140 | 360 | 1,100 | 2,320 | 520 | 760 | 1,440 | 280 | 2,300 | 60 |
| Industry not reported | 124,820 | 260 | 80 | 5,640 | 2,580 | 4,660 | 140 | 580 | 41,800 | 68,880 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 228,220 | 8,950 | 820 | 68,780 | 2,160 | 39,440 | 20 | 75,720 | 5,980 | 30,340 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 1,450 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 1,250 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 1,420 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 1,240 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 1,680 | 20 | - | 520 | 380 | 60 | - | 20 | 680 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 48,280 | 320 | 120 | 7,400 | 1,060 | 30,940 | - | 150 | 3,100 | 180 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,060 | 20 | - | 860 | 100 | 4,160 | - | 40 | 880 | - |
| Bakery products..... | 500 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 400 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 480 | - | - | 160 | 40 | 240 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Meat products..... | 1,300 | - | - | 140 | - | 880 | - | 20 | 260 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 8,580 | 20 | - | 420 | 40 | 2,640 | - | 20 | 540 | - |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 1,160 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 740 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 1,480 | - | - | 100 | - | 1,320 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 400 | 20 | - | 160 | - | 150 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 240 | - | - | 40 | - | 180 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 400 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 240 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 460 | - | - | - | 20 | 440 | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 1,980 | - | - | 120 | - | 1,820 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | - | - | - | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 320 | - | - | 20 | - | 300 | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 960 | - | - | 40 | - | 900 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 420 | - | - | 60 | - | 360 | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | - | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 10,120 | 20 | 20 | 500 | 300 | 9,080 | - | 40 | 140 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 9,380 | 20 | 20 | 480 | 300 | 8,400 | - | 40 | 100 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 740 | - | - | 20 | - | 680 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 1,240 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 880 | - | 20 | 100 | - |
| Logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 540 | - | - | 120 | 20 | 440 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 520 | - | - | 80 | - | 420 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 1,340 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 1,020 | - | - | 140 | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 420 | - | - | 40 | - | 340 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 640 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 460 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | - | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 3,480 | 160 | 40 | 1,520 | 200 | 1,200 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1,200 | 20 | 20 | 440 | - | 540 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1,160 | 20 | 20 | 440 | - | 600 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 180 | - | - | 100 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 980 | 20 | 20 | 340 | - | 520 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 860 | 40 | - | 220 | 20 | 460 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 2,820 | - | 20 | 440 | 20 | 2,180 | - | - | 140 | 20 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 2,140 | - | 20 | 340 | - | 1,660 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 680 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 520 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 580 | - | - | 100 | - | 460 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 520 | 40 | - | 80 | - | 300 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 280 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 220 | - | - | 40 | - | 140 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 2,220 | 20 | - | 400 | 80 | 1,240 | - | - | 460 | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 500 | - | - | 120 | - | 190 | - | - | 200 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 1,720 | 20 | - | 280 | 80 | 1,060 | - | - | 260 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 180 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 1,500 | 20 | - | 260 | 60 | 880 | - | - | 260 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 540 | - | - | 180 | 20 | 320 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 140 | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 300 | - | - | 80 | - | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Machinery..... | 4,500 | - | 20 | 920 | 120 | 3,240 | - | - | 200 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 3,480 | - | - | 500 | 100 | 2,760 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 1,020 | - | 20 | 420 | 20 | 480 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 80 | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 200 | - | - | 120 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 740 | - | - | 240 | - | 420 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 2,620 | - | - | 560 | 100 | 1,660 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 2,480 | - | - | 540 | 80 | 1,560 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3,220 | - | - | 440 | 40 | 2,280 | - | 20 | 400 | 40 |
| Not specified metal industries | 80 | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,800 | - | - | 180 | - | 1,480 | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,220 | - | - | 240 | 40 | 640 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 3,080 | 140 | - | 2,380 | 40 | 240 | 20 | 100 | 140 | 20 |
| Transportation | 1,360 | 20 | - | 840 | 20 | 220 | 20 | 100 | 140 | - |
| Air transportation | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 700 | - | - | 460 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 680 | - | - | 440 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 260 | - | - | 140 | - | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 200 | - | - | 140 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 180 | - | - | 80 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Other transportation | 100 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 1,460 | 120 | - | 1,320 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,320 | 20 | - | 1,300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 1,240 | 20 | - | 1,220 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 140 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Utilities | 260 | - | - | 220 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 180 | - | - | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 50,380 | 100 | 300 | 29,900 | 440 | 3,420 | - | 15,820 | 280 | 120 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,140 | - | - | 2,080 | - | 820 | - | 50 | 180 | - |
| Retail trade | 47,240 | 100 | 300 | 27,820 | 440 | 2,600 | - | 15,760 | 100 | 120 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 4,000 | - | - | 3,500 | - | 220 | - | 280 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 3,820 | - | - | 3,380 | - | 220 | - | 220 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 180 | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 15,820 | 60 | 20 | 14,420 | 80 | 960 | - | 200 | 40 | 40 |
| General merchandise stores | 14,120 | 60 | 20 | 12,760 | 80 | 940 | - | 180 | 40 | 40 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,700 | - | - | 1,660 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 4,840 | 20 | 40 | 3,260 | 260 | 1,120 | - | 120 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 4,660 | 20 | 40 | 3,080 | 260 | 1,120 | - | 120 | 20 | - |
| Shoe stores | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 620 | - | 20 | 440 | 60 | 80 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 380 | - | 20 | 200 | 60 | 80 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 240 | - | - | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 400 | - | - | 360 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Filling stations | 140 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,080 | - | - | 760 | - | - | - | 300 | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 15,820 | 20 | 180 | 800 | - | - | - | 14,760 | 20 | 40 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 420 | - | - | 420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 100 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 320 | - | - | 320 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 4,100 | - | 40 | 3,800 | - | 160 | - | 80 | - | 20 |
| Liquor stores | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 220 | - | - | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 180 | - | - | 160 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,160 | - | 20 | 1,060 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 2,400 | - | 20 | 2,240 | - | 100 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,900 | 20 | 80 | 3,320 | - | 20 | - | 440 | 20 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 1,140 | 20 | - | 1,080 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 2,760 | - | 80 | 2,240 | - | 20 | - | 400 | 20 | - |
| Insurance | 1,440 | - | - | 1,420 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Real estate | 1,320 | - | 80 | 820 | - | 20 | - | 380 | 20 | - |
| Business and repair services | 1,580 | 40 | 20 | 1,160 | 60 | 160 | - | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 160 | - | - | 100 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 1,420 | 40 | 20 | 1,060 | - | 160 | - | 100 | 20 | 20 |
| Advertising | 520 | 40 | 20 | 340 | - | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 860 | - | - | 700 | - | 100 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 62,140 | 260 | 80 | 1,360 | 80 | 3,600 | - | 56,700 | 40 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 49,400 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | 49,200 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 5,320 | 20 | 60 | 640 | - | 40 | - | 4,560 | - | - |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,340 | - | 20 | 420 | 60 | 2,780 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 4,080 | 80 | - | 300 | 20 | 740 | - | 2,940 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 2,320 | 1,240 | 20 | 560 | - | - | - | 460 | 20 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 640 | 240 | - | 320 | - | - | - | 80 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 1,680 | 1,000 | 20 | 240 | - | - | - | 380 | 20 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 14,920 | 6,540 | 20 | 5,240 | - | 540 | - | 2,440 | 20 | 120 |
| Educational services | 6,180 | 3,740 | - | 1,420 | - | 300 | - | 600 | 20 | 100 |
| Medical and other health services | 5,960 | 2,400 | - | 1,820 | - | 160 | - | 1,560 | - | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 1,800 | 180 | - | 1,580 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 980 | 220 | 20 | 420 | - | 40 | - | 280 | - | - |
| Government | 3,640 | 220 | 180 | 2,980 | - | 60 | - | 160 | - | 40 |
| Postal service | 180 | - | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 3,440 | 220 | 160 | 2,820 | - | 60 | - | 160 | - | 20 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 980 | 20 | 20 | 900 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 2,460 | 200 | 140 | 1,920 | - | 60 | - | 140 | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 39,740 | 60 | - | 8,840 | 80 | 240 | - | 320 | 400 | 29,800 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS : MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 688,660 | 10,320 | 7,260 | 48,800 | 92,140 | 129,080 | 5,280 | 38,640 | 297,100 | 60,540 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 107,080 | 180 | 100 | 340 | 460 | 3,080 | 160 | 20 | 102,700 | 40 |
| Agriculture..... | 104,300 | 120 | 100 | 280 | 340 | 2,640 | 80 | 20 | 100,500 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 2,780 | 60 | - | 60 | 120 | 240 | 80 | - | 2,200 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,640 | 60 | - | 60 | 100 | 180 | 80 | - | 1,140 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 1,140 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | 1,060 | - |
| Mining..... | 41,760 | 400 | 200 | 540 | 2,380 | 37,880 | 180 | 20 | 120 | 40 |
| Coal mining..... | 24,700 | 100 | 40 | 140 | 1,000 | 23,400 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 12,800 | 260 | 120 | 380 | 1,040 | 10,780 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 880 | - | - | - | 40 | 840 | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 3,380 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 300 | 2,860 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 440 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 380 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 1,800 | - | - | 20 | 140 | 1,620 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 940 | - | - | - | 120 | 720 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 200 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 149,800 | 1,280 | 420 | 1,520 | 54,880 | 8,140 | 760 | 180 | 82,500 | 120 |
| Manufacturing..... | 105,800 | 1,240 | 900 | 5,740 | 15,500 | 34,380 | 620 | 1,140 | 45,860 | 420 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 15,480 | 200 | 320 | 1,500 | 2,340 | 5,380 | 20 | 160 | 5,540 | 20 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,160 | - | 60 | 280 | 1,580 | 960 | - | 40 | 240 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 2,060 | 20 | 40 | 360 | 160 | 980 | - | - | 500 | - |
| Meat products..... | 1,920 | - | 20 | 280 | - | 940 | - | 20 | 660 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 8,340 | 180 | 200 | 580 | 600 | 2,500 | 20 | 100 | 4,140 | 20 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 1,840 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 680 | - | 20 | 980 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 720 | - | - | 140 | - | 340 | - | 20 | 220 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 660 | - | 20 | 60 | - | 360 | - | - | 180 | 20 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,860 | - | 80 | 120 | 200 | 160 | - | - | 800 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 3,760 | 140 | 80 | 200 | 340 | 960 | 20 | 60 | 1,960 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,720 | 20 | 20 | 300 | 220 | 2,280 | - | 20 | 2,860 | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 12,360 | 20 | 80 | 320 | 1,060 | 8,020 | 100 | 520 | 2,100 | 140 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 9,800 | - | 40 | 200 | 720 | 5,980 | 100 | 480 | 1,680 | 100 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 580 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 400 | - | 40 | 80 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 240 | - | 20 | - | - | 180 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 1,500 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 1,160 | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 740 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 300 | - | - | 220 | 20 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 820 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 140 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 1,840 | 40 | - | 280 | 120 | 1,060 | 20 | 40 | 280 | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 1,480 | 40 | - | 160 | 120 | 980 | 20 | 40 | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 360 | - | - | 120 | - | 80 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 28,900 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 3,260 | 5,420 | 140 | 80 | 19,640 | 60 |
| Logging..... | 4,540 | 20 | - | - | 140 | 340 | - | 20 | 4,020 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 18,080 | - | 20 | 120 | 2,140 | 2,940 | 80 | 40 | 12,680 | 60 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 3,080 | - | - | 60 | 640 | 1,360 | 40 | 20 | 960 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 3,200 | - | 20 | 60 | 840 | 780 | 20 | - | 1,980 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,120 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 140 | 560 | 20 | - | 1,240 | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,620 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 420 | - | - | 1,020 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 320 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | - | 180 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,080 | 420 | 100 | 1,240 | 1,780 | 460 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,540 | 180 | 60 | 340 | 540 | 1,880 | 60 | 60 | 4,400 | 20 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 780 | 20 | - | 20 | 120 | 580 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 6,760 | 160 | 60 | 320 | 420 | 1,300 | 60 | 60 | 4,360 | 20 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 160 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,600 | 160 | 60 | 280 | 400 | 1,260 | 60 | 60 | 4,300 | 20 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 2,740 | 100 | 20 | 180 | 480 | 800 | 20 | 60 | 1,060 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 2,480 | 100 | 20 | 140 | 480 | 700 | 20 | 60 | 940 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 260 | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 680 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 320 | - | - | 200 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 1,140 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 700 | 40 | 20 | 300 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 500 | - | - | 20 | - | 420 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 640 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 280 | 20 | - | 280 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 420 | - | 20 | - | - | 180 | 20 | - | 200 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 4,720 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 480 | 1,780 | - | 40 | 2,200 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 1,440 | - | 20 | 100 | 40 | 1,000 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,440 | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 240 | - | 20 | 1,040 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,840 | - | - | 40 | 360 | 540 | - | 20 | 860 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 960 | - | - | 40 | 100 | 180 | - | - | 620 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 480 | - | - | - | 160 | 200 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 240 | - | - | - | 60 | 100 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 160 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 8,900 | 60 | 20 | 340 | 2,080 | 2,860 | 20 | 40 | 3,400 | 80 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 4,000 | 40 | 20 | 120 | 680 | 1,220 | 20 | - | 1,840 | 60 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,900 | 20 | - | 220 | 1,400 | 2,640 | - | 40 | 1,560 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 4,620 | 20 | - | 200 | 1,360 | 1,500 | - | 40 | 1,480 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,240 | - | - | 40 | 500 | 320 | 20 | - | 340 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | - | 140 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 860 | - | - | 20 | 440 | 180 | - | - | 200 | 20 |
| Machinery..... | 2,520 | 120 | 20 | 220 | 1,100 | 640 | 40 | 20 | 340 | 20 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 340 | 60 | - | 60 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,180 | 60 | 20 | 160 | 1,060 | 520 | 20 | - | 320 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 180 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 60 | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,940 | 60 | 20 | 120 | 980 | 420 | 20 | - | 300 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 3,280 | - | 100 | 80 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 60 | 20 | 900 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 320 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 140 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,060 | - | 80 | 20 | 240 | 440 | 40 | - | 240 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1,720 | - | - | 40 | 660 | 400 | 20 | 20 | 580 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 180 | - | 20 | - | 80 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2,540 | - | 20 | 300 | 240 | 860 | 40 | 20 | 1,040 | 20 |
| Not specified metal industries | 240 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 100 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 100 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 900 | - | - | 60 | 60 | 440 | 20 | - | 320 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 1,300 | - | - | 140 | 140 | 300 | 20 | 20 | 660 | 20 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 36,760 | 480 | 760 | 3,300 | 4,400 | 13,020 | 560 | 860 | 15,260 | 120 |
| Transportation | 32,260 | 140 | 720 | 2,060 | 3,340 | 11,960 | 540 | 780 | 12,640 | 80 |
| Air transportation | 180 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 12,440 | 40 | 160 | 1,280 | 2,860 | 2,360 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 12,180 | 40 | 160 | 1,180 | 2,860 | 2,320 | 140 | 300 | 5,280 | 20 |
| Railway express service | 260 | - | - | 100 | - | 2,320 | 120 | 260 | 5,220 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 820 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 600 | 20 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 10,300 | - | 80 | 400 | 80 | 5,580 | 200 | 60 | 100 | - |
| Trucking service | 6,540 | - | 20 | 180 | 20 | 4,940 | 20 | 40 | 3,880 | 20 |
| Warehousing and storage | 3,760 | - | 60 | 220 | 60 | 640 | 180 | 20 | 1,300 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 5,540 | 20 | 460 | 200 | 160 | 1,920 | 140 | 340 | 2,580 | - |
| Other transportation | 2,980 | - | 20 | 140 | 180 | 1,500 | 40 | 20 | 2,280 | 20 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 1,160 | - | - | 1,080 | - |
| Taxicab service | 1,340 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 1,260 | - | - | 840 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 360 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 120 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 220 | - |
| Communication | 1,660 | 220 | 20 | 900 | 20 | 360 | - | 40 | 100 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,420 | - | 20 | 900 | 20 | 360 | - | 20 | 100 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 440 | - | - | - | - | 340 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 240 | 220 | 20 | 900 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Utilities | 4,840 | 120 | 20 | 340 | 1,040 | 700 | 20 | 40 | 2,520 | 40 |
| Electric light and power | 2,060 | 80 | 20 | 160 | 600 | 580 | - | 20 | 560 | 40 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 860 | - | - | 60 | 180 | 40 | - | - | 580 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,920 | 40 | - | 120 | 260 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 1,380 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 74,260 | 440 | 2,540 | 24,600 | 3,040 | 21,920 | 340 | 13,320 | 7,820 | 240 |
| Wholesale trade | 14,040 | 40 | 680 | 4,740 | 360 | 4,800 | 160 | 300 | 3,000 | 20 |
| Retail trade | 60,220 | 400 | 1,920 | 19,860 | 2,680 | 17,120 | 180 | 13,020 | 4,820 | 220 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 15,980 | - | 400 | 7,380 | 360 | 6,220 | 60 | 480 | 1,040 | 40 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 14,560 | - | 360 | 7,220 | 360 | 5,480 | 60 | 420 | 620 | 20 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 1,420 | - | 20 | 160 | - | 740 | - | 60 | 420 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 4,400 | 20 | 140 | 3,100 | 80 | 340 | 20 | 500 | 180 | 20 |
| General merchandise stores | 4,160 | 20 | 120 | 2,940 | 80 | 340 | 20 | 460 | 160 | 20 |
| Limited price variety stores | 240 | - | 20 | 160 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,740 | - | 120 | 1,600 | 360 | 380 | - | 240 | 20 | 20 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 2,020 | - | 100 | 1,060 | 340 | 340 | - | 180 | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 720 | - | 20 | 540 | 20 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 2,260 | - | 80 | 920 | 540 | 380 | - | 120 | 200 | 20 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,680 | - | 60 | 640 | 280 | 320 | - | 100 | 200 | 20 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 640 | - | 20 | 280 | 260 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 3,020 | - | 80 | 2,000 | 540 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 160 | 40 |
| Filling stations | 6,340 | - | 240 | 60 | 50 | 5,080 | - | 180 | 700 | 20 |
| Drug stores | 3,940 | 360 | 20 | 1,140 | 60 | 1,480 | - | 860 | 20 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 11,060 | 20 | 420 | 280 | - | 120 | - | 10,100 | 120 | - |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 3,420 | - | 140 | 1,020 | 420 | 580 | 20 | 100 | 1,100 | 40 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 800 | - | 80 | 440 | 60 | 60 | - | 60 | 100 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,620 | - | 60 | 580 | 360 | 520 | 20 | 40 | 1,000 | 40 |
| Other retail stores | 7,060 | - | 280 | 2,360 | 260 | 2,400 | 60 | 400 | 1,280 | 20 |
| Liquor stores | 400 | - | 20 | 180 | - | 100 | - | 100 | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 140 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 220 | - | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 3,080 | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,680 | - | 120 | 880 | 160 | 1,740 | 40 | - | 1,040 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,240 | 40 | 440 | 3,260 | 280 | 60 | 60 | 1,880 | 220 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 1,480 | 20 | 340 | 800 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 180 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 4,820 | 20 | 100 | 2,460 | 260 | 20 | 40 | 1,700 | 220 | - |
| Insurance | 2,220 | 20 | 60 | 2,100 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Real estate | 2,600 | - | 40 | 360 | 240 | 20 | 40 | 1,680 | 220 | - |
| Business and repair services | 12,120 | 100 | 100 | 520 | 8,360 | 1,620 | 120 | 200 | 1,100 | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 8,960 | - | - | 60 | 6,540 | 1,020 | - | 120 | 1,020 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 3,260 | 100 | 100 | 460 | 1,720 | 600 | 120 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Advertising | 520 | 40 | 80 | 260 | 100 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 780 | 40 | 20 | 160 | 300 | 60 | 120 | 60 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 1,960 | 20 | - | 40 | 1,320 | 500 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Personal services | 23,880 | 480 | 120 | 740 | 620 | 4,240 | 100 | 15,760 | 1,720 | 40 |
| Domestic service | 12,840 | - | 60 | 20 | - | 1,440 | - | 9,900 | 1,480 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 5,620 | 60 | 60 | 500 | 120 | 200 | 40 | 4,320 | 100 | 20 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,020 | - | - | 160 | 200 | 2,360 | 60 | 40 | 180 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,340 | 420 | - | 60 | 300 | 240 | - | 1,300 | 20 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 6,500 | 1,660 | 340 | 540 | 120 | 580 | 140 | 2,400 | 700 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 1,560 | 140 | 100 | 180 | 40 | 460 | - | 580 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,940 | 1,520 | 240 | 360 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 1,820 | 640 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 7,460 | 3,140 | 80 | 1,040 | 240 | 580 | 140 | 1,700 | 460 | 80 |
| Educational services | 3,500 | 1,760 | - | 300 | 160 | 260 | 120 | 540 | 300 | 60 |
| Medical and other health services | 1,420 | 140 | 20 | 140 | 40 | 100 | - | 840 | 140 | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 1,140 | 480 | - | 460 | 20 | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 1,400 | 760 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 320 | 20 | - |
| Government | 9,420 | 740 | 1,220 | 2,720 | 420 | 560 | 1,900 | 580 | 1,260 | 20 |
| Postal service | 560 | - | 100 | 400 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - |
| National defense | 320 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 7,940 | 680 | 1,060 | 2,260 | 360 | 500 | 1,320 | 540 | 1,200 | 20 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 2,740 | 400 | 380 | 1,040 | 140 | 180 | 60 | 380 | 140 | 20 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 5,200 | 280 | 680 | 1,220 | 220 | 320 | 1,260 | 160 | 1,060 | - |
| Industry not reported | 105,640 | 140 | 40 | 3,440 | 1,440 | 3,020 | 200 | 580 | 37,380 | 59,400 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS : MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 240,040 | 8,040 | 700 | 37,520 | 1,220 | 39,200 | 100 | 102,720 | 20,420 | 30,120 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 16,220 | - | - | 140 | - | 1,300 | - | 100 | 14,680 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 16,140 | - | - | 140 | - | 1,280 | - | 100 | 14,620 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Mining..... | 400 | - | - | 150 | 40 | 180 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | 220 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 160 | - | - | 100 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 1,340 | 20 | - | 300 | 380 | 100 | - | 20 | 500 | 20 |
| Manufacturing..... | 36,440 | 160 | 20 | 1,640 | 400 | 30,040 | - | 260 | 3,560 | 160 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 4,920 | 20 | - | 220 | 80 | 3,480 | - | 100 | 1,020 | - |
| Bakery products..... | 480 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 340 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 300 | - | - | 20 | - | 240 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Meat products..... | 300 | - | - | 40 | - | 220 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 3,840 | 20 | - | 120 | - | 2,680 | - | 60 | 960 | - |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,560 | - | - | 80 | - | 1,760 | - | - | 720 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 860 | - | - | - | - | 720 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 160 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 240 | - | - | - | - | 140 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 5,280 | - | - | 40 | - | 3,640 | - | 40 | 1,540 | 20 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 9,120 | 40 | - | 160 | 20 | 8,480 | - | 20 | 300 | 100 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 5,720 | 40 | - | 140 | - | 5,340 | - | 20 | 140 | 40 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 580 | - | - | - | - | 520 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 360 | - | - | - | - | 300 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 2,020 | - | - | - | 20 | 1,920 | - | - | 40 | 40 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 440 | - | - | 20 | - | 400 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 11,660 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 120 | 11,240 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 10,560 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 120 | 10,180 | - | - | 20 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,100 | - | - | 20 | - | 1,060 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 960 | - | - | 140 | 60 | 520 | - | 40 | 200 | - |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 220 | - | - | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 520 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 280 | - | 40 | 140 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 520 | - | - | 60 | - | 340 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | 160 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 160 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 120 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 980 | 60 | - | 460 | 120 | 340 | - | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 780 | - | - | 140 | - | 540 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 420 | - | - | - | - | 400 | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 360 | - | - | 140 | - | 140 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 340 | - | - | 140 | - | 120 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 240 | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | - | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 280 | - | - | 60 | - | 220 | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 200 | - | - | 40 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 400 | - | - | 80 | - | 200 | - | 20 | 100 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 220 | - | - | 60 | - | 60 | - | 20 | 80 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | - | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 380 | - | - | 180 | - | 140 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 200 | - | - | 40 | - | 140 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 180 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 160 | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE SOUTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 720 | 20 | - | 80 | - | 560 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 380 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 320 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 320 | - | - | 20 | - | 240 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 2,000 | 40 | 40 | 1,580 | - | 120 | - | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| Transportation | 680 | - | 20 | 380 | - | 80 | - | 80 | 100 | 20 |
| Air transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 280 | - | 20 | 220 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 260 | - | 20 | 200 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 220 | - | - | 180 | - | 60 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Trucking service | 140 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 80 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Other transportation | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Taxicab service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Communication | 1,160 | 40 | 20 | 1,040 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,080 | - | 20 | 1,020 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 940 | - | 20 | 880 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 140 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 80 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 160 | - | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 140 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 35,900 | 160 | 300 | 19,040 | 200 | 2,660 | 20 | 12,940 | 360 | 120 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,660 | - | 40 | 880 | 20 | 1,400 | - | 20 | 300 | - |
| Retail trade | 33,140 | 160 | 260 | 18,160 | 180 | 1,260 | 20 | 12,920 | 60 | 120 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 1,640 | - | - | 1,440 | - | 100 | - | 80 | 20 | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,560 | - | - | 1,360 | - | 100 | - | 80 | 20 | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 11,240 | 40 | 40 | 10,860 | 40 | 480 | - | 240 | - | 40 |
| General merchandise stores | 9,180 | 40 | 40 | 8,340 | 40 | 480 | - | 200 | - | 40 |
| Limited price variety stores | 2,060 | - | - | 2,020 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,700 | 40 | 40 | 2,080 | 20 | 460 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 2,520 | 40 | 40 | 1,900 | 20 | 460 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 180 | - | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 400 | - | 40 | 300 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 320 | - | 40 | 260 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 240 | - | - | 240 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 140 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 1,080 | 20 | 20 | 720 | - | 80 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 12,740 | 40 | 80 | 240 | 40 | - | - | 280 | 40 | 60 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 200 | - | - | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 140 | - | - | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores | 2,760 | 20 | 40 | 2,560 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Liquor stores | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 180 | - | - | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 120 | - | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 140 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 680 | - | 20 | 640 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,640 | 20 | - | 1,520 | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,500 | 20 | 60 | 2,050 | - | - | 20 | 320 | 20 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 740 | - | - | 720 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,760 | 20 | 60 | 1,340 | - | - | - | 300 | 20 | - |
| Insurance | 980 | 20 | - | 960 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 780 | - | 60 | 380 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 620 | 50 | - | 320 | 140 | 60 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 140 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 480 | 50 | - | 300 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 80 | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 320 | 40 | - | 220 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 80 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 91,620 | 250 | 80 | 640 | 20 | 4,240 | - | 86,080 | 280 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 81,940 | 180 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 81,700 | 20 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 3,160 | - | 40 | 200 | - | 180 | - | 2,700 | 20 | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 3,760 | - | 40 | 280 | - | 3,200 | - | 240 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,760 | 80 | - | 140 | 20 | 840 | - | 1,680 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 920 | 280 | 20 | 300 | - | - | - | 240 | - | 40 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 320 | 120 | - | 160 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 600 | 160 | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 12,060 | 6,940 | 40 | 2,640 | 20 | 280 | - | 2,000 | 40 | 100 |
| Educational services | 7,000 | 5,180 | - | 820 | 20 | 140 | - | 720 | - | 80 |
| Medical and other health services | 3,580 | 1,320 | 20 | 880 | - | 80 | - | 1,060 | - | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 800 | 40 | - | 720 | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 680 | 200 | 20 | 220 | - | 40 | - | 200 | - | - |
| Government | 3,020 | 100 | 140 | 2,540 | - | 80 | 20 | 100 | 40 | - |
| Postal service | 220 | - | 100 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 2,780 | 100 | 40 | 2,420 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. c. c.) | 1,860 | - | - | 1,320 | - | 60 | 20 | 100 | 40 | - |
| State and local government (n. c. c.) | 1,420 | 100 | 40 | 1,100 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 37,100 | - | - | 5,960 | 20 | 140 | - | 500 | 840 | 29,640 |

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|---------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 409,660 | 13,640 | 6,240 | 35,460 | 67,760 | 72,840 | 3,640 | 23,480 | 166,360 | 20,240 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 84,200 | 360 | 100 | 80 | 400 | 1,400 | 600 | 160 | 81,060 | 40 |
| Agriculture..... | 80,840 | 100 | 80 | 60 | 160 | 1,140 | 40 | 120 | 79,140 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 3,360 | 260 | 20 | 20 | 240 | 260 | 560 | 40 | 1,920 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,140 | 260 | - | 20 | 180 | 180 | 520 | 20 | 920 | 40 |
| Fishery..... | 1,220 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 1,000 | - |
| Mining..... | 17,660 | 480 | 160 | 120 | 1,360 | 15,360 | 140 | - | 20 | 20 |
| Coal mining..... | 3,760 | 20 | - | 20 | 160 | 3,560 | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 3,420 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 400 | 2,720 | 40 | - | - | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 8,900 | 260 | 180 | 40 | 680 | 7,680 | 100 | - | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,580 | 60 | - | - | 120 | 1,400 | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 220 | - | - | - | 200 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 520 | - | - | - | 80 | 440 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 280 | - | - | - | 20 | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 560 | 60 | - | - | - | 500 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 76,480 | 1,220 | 380 | 900 | 34,760 | 8,180 | 200 | 240 | 30,520 | 80 |
| Manufacturing..... | 66,660 | 1,360 | 800 | 4,280 | 13,720 | 20,060 | 240 | 560 | 25,420 | 220 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 16,500 | 120 | 300 | 920 | 2,500 | 6,140 | 40 | 140 | 6,260 | 80 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,220 | - | 20 | 80 | 1,460 | 520 | - | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,260 | 40 | 20 | 220 | 60 | 700 | - | - | 200 | 20 |
| Meat products..... | 1,400 | - | 80 | 100 | 60 | 880 | - | - | 280 | - |
| Other food industries..... | 11,620 | 80 | 180 | 520 | 920 | 4,040 | 40 | 80 | 5,720 | 40 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 7,400 | 20 | 140 | 180 | 380 | 2,380 | 20 | 60 | 4,200 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 320 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 220 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 640 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 420 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 400 | - | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 180 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,860 | 40 | - | 180 | 360 | 960 | - | - | 1,300 | 20 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 980 | - | - | 100 | 120 | 640 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 220 | - | - | 20 | - | 140 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 380 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 240 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 200 | - | - | - | 60 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 180 | - | - | 60 | - | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 80 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 880 | 40 | - | 120 | 220 | 420 | 20 | - | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 780 | 40 | - | 120 | 220 | 400 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 24,680 | 60 | 60 | 380 | 3,560 | 5,100 | 120 | 340 | 15,020 | 40 |
| Logging..... | 12,160 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 760 | 1,300 | 80 | 340 | 9,540 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 9,820 | 20 | - | 240 | 1,800 | 2,640 | 40 | - | 5,040 | 40 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,640 | - | - | 60 | 720 | 620 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,060 | - | 40 | 20 | 220 | 540 | - | - | 260 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 620 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 320 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 300 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 160 | - | - | 100 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 260 | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 3,400 | 540 | 260 | 1,000 | 1,340 | 260 | - | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 1,020 | 100 | 40 | 220 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 1,020 | 100 | 40 | 220 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 900 | 100 | 40 | 200 | - | 220 | - | - | 340 | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,100 | 40 | 40 | 220 | 220 | 280 | - | - | 280 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,020 | 40 | 40 | 200 | 220 | 260 | - | - | 240 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 560 | - | - | 80 | 100 | 340 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 460 | 60 | - | 40 | 20 | 300 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 180 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 280 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 160 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 200 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 2,080 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 160 | 860 | 20 | 20 | 860 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 340 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | 620 | - | - | - | - | 180 | 20 | 20 | 400 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 1,120 | - | 20 | 40 | 140 | 480 | - | - | 440 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 780 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 280 | - | - | 380 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 200 | - | - | - | 80 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 4,380 | 100 | - | 160 | 1,260 | 1,660 | 20 | 20 | 1,100 | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1,360 | 80 | - | 40 | 260 | 480 | - | 20 | 420 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 3,020 | 20 | - | 120 | 1,000 | 1,180 | 20 | - | 680 | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 380 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 2,700 | 20 | - | 100 | 980 | 1,060 | 20 | - | 520 | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 1,100 | - | - | 20 | 360 | 420 | 20 | 20 | 260 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 380 | - | - | - | 20 | 140 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 160 | - | - | - | 60 | 80 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 560 | - | - | 20 | 280 | 200 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 2,880 | 120 | - | 380 | 1,500 | 800 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 600 | 60 | - | 100 | 240 | 180 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,280 | 60 | - | 280 | 1,260 | 620 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 260 | - | - | 100 | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,960 | 60 | - | 160 | 1,080 | 600 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 4,360 | 80 | 20 | 260 | 1,740 | 1,720 | - | 20 | 440 | 80 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 1,480 | 60 | - | 140 | 620 | 520 | - | 20 | 60 | 60 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,640 | 20 | - | 80 | 660 | 700 | - | - | 160 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 1,180 | - | 20 | - | 440 | 500 | - | - | 220 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 1,620 | 60 | - | 260 | 580 | 420 | - | - | 300 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | 260 | 20 | - | - | 140 | 60 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 80 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 500 | 40 | - | 60 | 140 | 180 | - | - | 80 | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 780 | - | - | 180 | 260 | 160 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 25,600 | 700 | 960 | 1,880 | 3,820 | 9,740 | 200 | 880 | 7,300 | 120 |
| Transportation | 21,540 | 200 | 900 | 1,380 | 3,000 | 8,660 | 180 | 860 | 6,280 | 80 |
| Air transportation | 340 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 9,680 | 100 | 160 | 620 | 2,360 | 1,780 | 80 | 400 | 4,120 | 40 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 9,620 | 100 | 160 | 620 | 2,360 | 1,740 | 80 | 400 | 4,120 | 40 |
| Railway express service | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 880 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 560 | - | 40 | 100 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 5,920 | - | 80 | 380 | 140 | 4,040 | 60 | - | 1,200 | 20 |
| Trucking service | 4,680 | - | 60 | 220 | 60 | 3,940 | 20 | - | 880 | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 1,240 | - | 20 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 40 | - | 820 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 3,960 | 40 | 580 | 220 | 160 | 1,760 | 40 | 400 | 760 | - |
| Other transportation | 780 | - | 40 | 60 | 100 | 500 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 100 | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Taxicab service | 420 | - | - | - | 20 | 400 | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Communication | 1,100 | 320 | 20 | 260 | 100 | 320 | - | - | 60 | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 760 | 40 | - | 260 | 80 | 320 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 500 | 20 | - | 60 | 80 | 280 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 260 | 20 | - | 200 | - | 40 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 340 | 280 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 2,960 | 180 | 40 | 240 | 720 | 760 | 20 | 20 | 960 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 1,880 | 100 | 20 | 140 | 580 | 520 | 20 | - | 500 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 420 | 60 | - | 80 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 140 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 660 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 120 | - | 20 | 320 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 49,780 | 440 | 1,620 | 17,920 | 2,780 | 11,080 | 160 | 11,560 | 4,200 | 20 |
| Wholesale trade | 10,160 | 20 | 480 | 3,360 | 440 | 3,200 | 80 | 40 | 2,540 | - |
| Retail trade | 39,620 | 420 | 1,140 | 14,560 | 2,340 | 7,880 | 80 | 11,560 | 1,660 | 20 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 7,980 | 20 | 180 | 4,300 | 180 | 3,100 | 20 | 80 | 100 | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 7,180 | 20 | 160 | 4,120 | 160 | 2,620 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 800 | - | 20 | 180 | 20 | 480 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 2,440 | - | 220 | 1,700 | 160 | 220 | - | 80 | 60 | - |
| General merchandise stores | 2,940 | - | 160 | 1,660 | 160 | 220 | - | 80 | 60 | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 100 | - | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,160 | - | 80 | 1,560 | 400 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 1,560 | - | 20 | 1,060 | 380 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 600 | - | 60 | 500 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 2,060 | 20 | 60 | 1,120 | 480 | 360 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,160 | 20 | 40 | 540 | 220 | 380 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 900 | - | 20 | 580 | 260 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 2,800 | - | 60 | 1,640 | 280 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 3,120 | - | 180 | 40 | 80 | 2,640 | 20 | 60 | 180 | - |
| Drug stores | 1,020 | 340 | 40 | 340 | - | 80 | - | 220 | 180 | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 11,500 | 20 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 20 | - | 10,940 | 140 | 20 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 2,920 | - | 20 | 1,200 | 400 | 580 | 40 | - | 680 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 620 | - | 20 | 500 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,300 | - | 20 | 700 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other retail stores | 4,120 | 20 | 180 | 2,520 | 360 | 560 | 20 | 140 | 660 | - |
| Liquor stores | 320 | - | - | 260 | 320 | 640 | - | - | 360 | - |
| Retail florists | 160 | - | - | 100 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Jewelry stores | 180 | - | - | 80 | 100 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 760 | - | - | 20 | - | 460 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 1,480 | 20 | 100 | 1,080 | 120 | 80 | - | 40 | 280 | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,220 | - | 20 | 980 | 40 | 100 | - | 60 | 40 | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,240 | 20 | 560 | 2,900 | 260 | 20 | 60 | 1,180 | 240 | - |
| Banking and other finance | 1,460 | - | 340 | 1,040 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 3,780 | 20 | 220 | 1,860 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Insurance | 1,800 | - | 60 | 1,120 | 20 | - | 40 | 1,140 | 240 | - |
| Real estate | 2,580 | 20 | 160 | 740 | 220 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 11,060 | 240 | 220 | 860 | 7,400 | 1,540 | 200 | 60 | 480 | 40 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 7,820 | - | 20 | 20 | 6,220 | 1,100 | 20 | - | 400 | 40 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 3,240 | 240 | 200 | 860 | 1,180 | 440 | 180 | 60 | 80 | - |
| Advertising | 720 | 80 | 160 | 360 | 60 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 1,240 | 140 | 40 | 500 | 240 | 80 | 180 | 40 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 1,280 | 20 | - | - | 880 | 320 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Personal services | 11,260 | 460 | 240 | 1,000 | 500 | 2,640 | 20 | 5,180 | 1,200 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 2,980 | - | - | - | 20 | 740 | - | 1,280 | 940 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 4,560 | 40 | 220 | 800 | 180 | 60 | 20 | 3,080 | 140 | 20 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 2,240 | - | 20 | 160 | 120 | 1,820 | - | - | 120 | - |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1,480 | 420 | - | 40 | 180 | 20 | - | 820 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 9,480 | 4,920 | 520 | 580 | 680 | 440 | 200 | 1,660 | 460 | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 4,640 | 2,660 | 340 | 180 | 560 | 420 | 80 | 300 | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 4,840 | 2,260 | 180 | 400 | 120 | 20 | 120 | 1,360 | 360 | 20 |
| Professional and related services | 5,260 | 2,440 | 160 | 720 | 240 | 300 | 100 | 1,140 | 140 | 20 |
| Educational services | 1,880 | 1,140 | 20 | 100 | 200 | - | 100 | 260 | 60 | - |
| Medical and other health services | 1,240 | 260 | 40 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 700 | 20 | 20 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 1,280 | 720 | - | 440 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 860 | 320 | 100 | 100 | 20 | 80 | - | 180 | 60 | - |
| Government | 6,500 | 740 | 480 | 1,740 | 520 | 420 | 1,440 | 440 | 620 | 100 |
| Postal service | 320 | - | - | 300 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 1,200 | 60 | - | 60 | 160 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 4,980 | 680 | 460 | 1,380 | 340 | 340 | 800 | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 1,620 | 260 | 120 | 500 | 120 | 180 | 100 | 440 | 600 | 100 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 3,360 | 420 | 340 | 880 | 220 | 160 | 540 | 220 | 80 | 40 |
| Industry not reported | 40,480 | 260 | 40 | 2,460 | 1,320 | 1,660 | 80 | 420 | 14,700 | 19,540 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 99,980 | 7,460 | 1,120 | 28,880 | 1,100 | 15,320 | 20 | 31,640 | 5,080 | 9,360 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 3,720 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 280 | - | 140 | 3,240 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 3,660 | - | - | - | 20 | 280 | - | 120 | 3,240 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Fishery..... | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 200 | - | - | 100 | 20 | 40 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 660 | - | - | 160 | 220 | 40 | - | 40 | 200 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 18,820 | 240 | 60 | 1,660 | 500 | 9,740 | - | 260 | 1,120 | 40 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 6,880 | 20 | 40 | 360 | 220 | 5,320 | - | 20 | 860 | 40 |
| Bakery products..... | 220 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 220 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 120 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 6,380 | 20 | 40 | 240 | 180 | 5,020 | - | 20 | 840 | 20 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 5,780 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 4,700 | - | - | 820 | 20 |
| Confectionery..... | 220 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 180 | - | - | - | - |
| Dairy products..... | 180 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 160 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Textile-mill products..... | 420 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 320 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 80 | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Knit goods..... | 180 | - | - | 40 | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 80 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,480 ¹ | 40 | - | 160 | 140 | 3,080 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 3,240 | 40 | - | 160 | 120 | 2,880 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 240 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 620 | - | - | 160 | 60 | 60 | - | 200 | 140 | - |
| Logging..... | 260 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 180 | 60 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 200 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100 | - | - | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 340 | - | - | 80 | - | 220 | - | - | - | - |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100 | - | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 620 | 120 | - | 340 | 40 | 120 | - | - | - | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 60 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 140 | - | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 260 | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 140 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 120 | - | - | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 200 | - | - | 180 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 60 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100 | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 10.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|--------|--|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| THE WEST | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 440 | 40 | - | 140 | - | 240 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Not specified metal industries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 380 | 40 | - | 120 | - | 200 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Transport., commun., and other public utilities | 1,420 | 100 | - | 1,120 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Transportation | 500 | - | - | 300 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | 20 | - |
| Air transportation | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 180 | - | - | 100 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 180 | - | - | 100 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railway express service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 180 | - | - | 80 | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service | 100 | - | - | 60 | - | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Other transportation | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 700 | 80 | - | 620 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 620 | - | - | 620 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 540 | - | - | 540 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 80 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 220 | 20 | - | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power | 200 | 20 | - | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 25,420 | 220 | 320 | 13,400 | 200 | 3,160 | - | 7,920 | 160 | 40 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,860 | 20 | - | 1,320 | 20 | 2,340 | - | 20 | 140 | - |
| Retail trade | 21,560 | 200 | 320 | 12,080 | 180 | 820 | - | 7,900 | 20 | 40 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 1,360 | - | 40 | 1,160 | - | 80 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,260 | - | 40 | 1,120 | - | 60 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 100 | - | - | 40 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 6,260 | - | 40 | 5,800 | 80 | 260 | - | 80 | - | - |
| General merchandise stores | 5,560 | - | 40 | 5,100 | 80 | 260 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Limited price variety stores | 700 | - | - | 700 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 2,280 | 60 | 80 | 1,640 | 60 | 360 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 2,220 | 60 | 80 | 1,580 | 60 | 360 | - | 80 | - | - |
| Shoe stores | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 300 | - | 20 | 260 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 140 | - | - | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 160 | - | 20 | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 300 | - | - | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations | 40 | - | - | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores | 680 | 40 | - | 460 | - | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Eating and drinking places | 7,720 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 20 | - | - | 7,420 | - | 40 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 160 | - | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 60 | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 100 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other retail stores | 2,460 | 60 | 100 | 2,120 | 20 | 100 | - | 60 | - | - |
| Liquor stores | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores | 180 | 20 | - | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 760 | 20 | 40 | 640 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade | 1,460 | 20 | 60 | 1,300 | - | 60 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,380 | - | 380 | 1,820 | - | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Banking and other finance | 600 | - | - | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,780 | - | 380 | 1,220 | - | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Insurance | 860 | - | 20 | 840 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate | 920 | - | 360 | 560 | - | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Business and repair services | 740 | 140 | 40 | 420 | 40 | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 120 | - | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 620 | 140 | 40 | 340 | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - |
| Advertising | 200 | 20 | - | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 380 | 120 | 40 | 160 | - | 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services | 24,580 | 360 | 120 | 620 | - | 1,600 | - | 21,820 | 40 | 20 |
| Domestic service | 18,480 | 280 | - | 20 | - | 60 | - | 18,100 | 20 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places | 2,640 | - | 100 | 340 | - | 20 | - | 2,180 | - | - |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 1,360 | - | 20 | 120 | - | 1,180 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 2,100 | 80 | - | 140 | - | 340 | - | 1,540 | - | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 2,860 | 1,900 | 40 | 400 | 20 | 80 | - | 400 | - | 20 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 2,020 | 1,380 | 40 | 300 | 20 | 60 | - | 200 | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 840 | 520 | - | 100 | - | 20 | - | 200 | - | - |
| Professional and related services | 7,480 | 4,140 | 60 | 2,400 | 20 | 100 | - | 740 | - | 20 |
| Educational services | 2,960 | 2,020 | - | 700 | 20 | 40 | - | 160 | - | 20 |
| Medical and other health services | 3,120 | 1,880 | 20 | 700 | - | 20 | - | 500 | - | - |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 800 | 60 | - | 680 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 600 | 180 | 40 | 320 | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Government | 2,320 | 320 | 80 | 1,840 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Postal service | 100 | - | 20 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 2,200 | 320 | 60 | 1,740 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | 480 | - | - | 440 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | 1,720 | 300 | 60 | 1,300 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Industry not reported | 14,380 | 40 | - | 4,720 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | 300 | 9,200 |

Table 11.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| MALE..... | 100.0 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 24.3 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 19.2 | 1.3 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 94.1 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 95.0 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 12.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 66.9 | 0.7 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 58.8 | 0.9 |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 80.9 | 0.8 |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 13.7 | 78.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 88.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 27.5 | 54.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 15.7 | 74.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 17.9 | 71.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 21.6 | 65.5 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 18.7 | 73.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 13.3 | 77.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Not specified mining..... | 100.0 | 20.8 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 16.0 | 50.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 53.2 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 28.7 | 0.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 24.2 | 37.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 16.3 | 0.3 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 38.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 15.9 | 0.3 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 10.5 | 41.6 | 38.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 23.7 | 9.0 | 44.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 12.9 | 0.3 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 21.0 | 8.4 | 42.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 0.3 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 38.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 22.5 | 0.3 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food.... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 18.1 | 28.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 34.4 | 0.2 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 25.7 | 9.9 | 42.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 0.4 |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 9.5 | 45.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 14.7 | 0.4 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 25.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 24.3 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 25.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 26.0 | 0.3 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 17.9 | 11.9 | 43.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 17.7 | 0.3 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 12.5 | 63.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 0.2 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 66.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 0.1 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 14.3 | 61.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 0.3 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 62.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 0.2 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 69.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 55.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 0.3 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 65.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 12.1 | 0.4 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 49.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.2 | 0.2 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 85.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 44.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 18.1 | 0.4 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 46.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 6.9 | 0.4 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 18.8 | 17.3 | 53.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 54.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 22.3 | 14.4 | 42.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 0.5 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 27.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 44.2 | 0.2 |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 79.7 | 0.1 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 52.9 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 29.5 | 43.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 18.9 | 38.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 27.4 | 0.2 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 12.1 | 16.2 | 43.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 19.5 | 0.3 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 44.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 21.8 | 0.4 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 13.6 | 16.6 | 44.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 16.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 13.0 | 35.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 0.3 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 25.9 | 41.0 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 29.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 20.3 | 0.3 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 19.7 | 52.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 12.6 | 0.5 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 26.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 21.3 | 0.3 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 25.7 | 11.1 | 30.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 26.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 22.5 | 0.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 17.6 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 16.7 | 0.3 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 25.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 15.0 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 17.7 | 28.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 29.1 | 0.4 |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 49.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 0.5 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 69.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 0.3 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 76.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 58.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 16.9 | 0.4 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 55.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 24.0 | 0.3 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 15.8 | 8.5 | 61.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 0.6 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 37.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 30.8 | 0.4 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 50.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 17.4 | 0.5 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 23.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 55.2 | 0.3 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 17.9 | 35.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 27.9 | 0.3 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 15.1 | 30.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 35.4 | 0.4 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 43.0 | 24.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 18.2 | 0.1 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 58.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 21.3 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 16.7 | 32.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 27.5 | 0.3 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 29.4 | 32.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 21.9 | 0.3 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 8.6 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 28.4 | 0.3 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 30.8 | 34.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 16.6 | 0.3 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 13.6 | 31.9 | 29.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 15.7 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 35.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 16.7 | 0.3 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 29.3 | 35.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 17.5 | 0.4 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 24.5 | 31.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 27.8 | 0.4 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 100.0 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 25.9 | 50.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 8.8 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100.0 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 35.5 | 32.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 15.3 | 0.4 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 14.0 | 36.1 | 30.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 0.3 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 16.5 | 25.0 | 38.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 0.3 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 13.0 | 40.8 | 28.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 0.2 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 13.3 | 35.2 | 31.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 11.7 | 0.3 |
| Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 35.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 11.8 | 43.2 | 27.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 0.2 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 33.5 | 39.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 0.4 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 100.0 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 44.0 | 30.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 27.3 | 45.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 0.4 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 47.7 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 0.2 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 9.5 | 35.9 | 29.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 0.3 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 15.1 | 24.3 | 37.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 0.5 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 31.0 | 37.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 0.4 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 100.0 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 17.9 | 29.6 | 32.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 15.7 | 20.3 | 46.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 0.5 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 24.3 | 28.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 17.1 | 0.5 |
| Transportation, commun., and other public utilities | 100.0 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 31.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 17.3 | 0.3 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 21.0 | 32.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 18.9 | 0.2 |
| Air transportation..... | 100.0 | 29.6 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 28.6 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 17.6 | 30.2 | 18.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 20.1 | 0.2 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 16.8 | 31.0 | 17.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 20.3 | 0.2 |
| Railway express service..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 44.5 | 4.4 | 33.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 0.7 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 66.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 61.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 0.2 |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 69.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 13.1 | 0.2 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 19.1 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 36.9 | 0.2 |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 25.2 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 36.0 | 0.3 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 55.3 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 11.8 | 0.2 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 37.4 | 17.8 | 0.6 | - | 27.7 | 0.2 |
| Taxicab service..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 93.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 22.9 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 29.2 | 0.3 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 38.0 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 1.0 |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 27.2 | 8.8 | 34.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 29.3 | 9.2 | 37.8 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 47.1 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 12.1 | 71.0 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 100.0 | 67.3 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 19.1 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 17.1 | 0.7 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 27.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 0.5 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 24.0 | 31.9 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 0.6 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 42.2 | 1.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 40.0 | 7.2 | 21.6 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 14.1 | 47.9 | 5.0 | 20.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 0.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 37.8 | 7.9 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 14.8 | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 43.8 | 4.6 | 36.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 48.8 | 4.3 | 30.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 5.1 | 65.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 0.2 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 49.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 19.5 | 50.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 51.6 | 32.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 14.1 | 55.2 | 18.2 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 49.0 | 23.5 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 18.9 | 73.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | - | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 8.6 | 53.8 | 17.9 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 52.6 | 12.0 | 19.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 56.1 | 29.0 | 3.2 | - | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 60.8 | 15.2 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | - | 10.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 79.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 31.7 | 5.1 | 36.5 | 0.8 | 10.3 | - | 14.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 86.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and bldg. material retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 43.4 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 0.2 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 9.4 | 64.0 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 12.9 | 32.3 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 18.2 | 0.3 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 11.2 | 46.5 | 8.5 | 20.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 0.3 |
| Liquor stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 69.6 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Retail florists..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 49.0 | 8.6 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 13.5 | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 48.0 | 37.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 4.4 | 48.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 52.8 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 18.2 | 57.0 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 0.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 20.4 | 54.1 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 14.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 32.0 | 56.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 18.8 | 53.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 20.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 82.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 15.6 | 19.9 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 42.1 | 8.9 | - |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 56.4 | 13.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 0.2 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 68.3 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 0.2 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile..... | 100.0 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 23.0 | 32.7 | 13.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | 16.1 | 20.5 | 40.1 | 13.9 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 29.3 | 15.6 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 67.2 | 21.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 23.2 | 0.7 | 48.3 | 8.9 | 0.1 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 20.3 | 0.6 | 56.3 | 21.7 | - |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 64.8 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 68.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 63.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 100.0 | 23.1 | 12.0 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 30.3 | 8.6 | 0.3 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 25.4 | 1.2 | 23.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | 29.9 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 35.4 | 19.8 | 0.4 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | 56.3 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 21.5 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 64.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 18.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | 26.5 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 43.6 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 100.0 | 57.4 | 1.5 | 36.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 100.0 | 52.3 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 17.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Government..... | 100.0 | 9.0 | 14.2 | 28.0 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 33.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.4 |
| Postal service..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 82.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| National defense..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 70.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 100.0 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 31.3 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 0.6 |
| Federal government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 34.3 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| State and local government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 38.4 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 0.5 |
| Industry not reported..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 16.6 | 52.7 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 11.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| FEMALE..... | 100.0 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 30.6 | 1.0 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | - | 1.3 | 89.4 | 0.1 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 2.6 | - | 1.3 | 90.0 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 62.1 | 4.1 | 24.5 | - | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | - | 3.9 | 38.2 | 1.9 | 51.2 | - | 4.8 | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 78.3 | 4.0 | 8.5 | - | 0.7 | - | 0.7 |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 66.7 | 15.0 | 2.9 | - | 0.7 | 10.5 | - |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 21.4 | 2.7 | 70.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 28.2 | 3.6 | 57.8 | - | 1.1 | 6.8 | 0.3 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 27.8 | 11.3 | 55.4 | - | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 45.3 | 3.2 | 41.8 | - | 0.5 | 5.1 | 0.7 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 25.3 | 0.9 | 57.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 0.4 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 26.2 | 1.9 | 61.0 | - | 1.0 | 7.1 | 0.3 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food.... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 12.7 | 2.1 | 71.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 0.1 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 13.5 | 2.4 | 77.3 | - | 0.6 | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 50.5 | 0.6 | 32.9 | - | 2.2 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 60.1 | 1.4 | 29.2 | - | 1.4 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 37.0 | 2.1 | 51.2 | - | 1.5 | 5.7 | 0.3 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 88.1 | - | 0.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 89.1 | - | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 92.0 | - | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 88.3 | - | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 89.4 | - | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 91.4 | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 75.7 | - | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 22.8 | 1.4 | 70.2 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 17.6 | 1.0 | 73.1 | - | 1.0 | 5.0 | 0.5 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | - | 10.2 | 3.9 | 82.4 | - | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 11.9 | 1.8 | 80.3 | - | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 75.0 | - | - | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 88.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 88.6 | - | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 9.1 | 2.6 | 85.5 | - | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 35.6 | 4.3 | 46.1 | - | 2.1 | 10.5 | 0.2 |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 51.2 | 4.7 | 18.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 21.4 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 41.4 | 5.7 | 47.1 | - | 0.5 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 23.2 | 2.9 | 60.4 | - | 1.0 | 11.3 | 0.2 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 22.7 | 2.5 | 67.7 | - | 0.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 2.1 | 59.1 | - | 0.7 | 5.5 | 0.5 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 2.1 | 78.0 | - | 0.2 | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 23.2 | 3.5 | 66.7 | - | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 56.3 | 6.2 | 22.9 | - | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 47.2 | 1.7 | 40.9 | - | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | - | 9.4 | 1.9 | 80.8 | - | 0.9 | 3.5 | 0.8 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 54.9 | 1.6 | 32.8 | - | 0.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 71.9 | 2.1 | 16.7 | - | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 53.2 | 1.6 | 34.5 | - | 0.7 | 4.9 | 0.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 88.3 | 1.9 | 4.3 | - | 0.9 | 2.5 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 89.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 28.1 | 1.9 | 62.4 | - | 0.6 | 5.8 | 0.5 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 1.5 | 83.6 | - | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 85.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.7 | 1.7 | 79.9 | - | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 23.5 | 1.4 | 65.6 | - | 0.7 | 7.6 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 1.8 | 82.8 | - | - | 2.9 | 0.1 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 28.5 | 1.4 | 57.2 | - | 0.5 | 7.9 | 0.5 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 22.7 | 1.3 | 62.9 | - | 0.4 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 39.7 | 2.2 | 36.4 | - | - | 18.5 | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 32.1 | 1.4 | 55.6 | - | 0.7 | 7.0 | 0.1 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 73.1 | 2.1 | 15.2 | - | 0.7 | 6.2 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 74.3 | - | 0.2 | 8.9 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 42.1 | 1.8 | 48.2 | - | 1.8 | 4.7 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 42.7 | 3.2 | 46.2 | - | 0.7 | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 57.0 | 4.4 | 27.6 | - | 1.0 | 6.2 | 0.4 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 38.9 | 2.9 | 51.0 | - | 0.6 | 5.0 | 0.2 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 17.4 | 2.7 | 72.2 | - | - | 6.1 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 41.8 | 3.0 | 48.2 | - | 0.7 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 33.6 | 2.9 | 57.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 47.7 | 1.6 | 41.8 | - | 0.7 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 26.5 | 3.0 | 65.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 38.4 | 3.3 | 50.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 37.7 | 2.6 | 54.0 | - | 0.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 26.6 | 1.8 | 65.7 | - | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 55.0 | 3.5 | 34.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 68.0 | 4.1 | 19.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.1 | - |
| Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 41.6 | 3.1 | 50.6 | - | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 58.6 | 3.5 | 31.9 | - | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 39.9 | 4.1 | 49.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 64.0 | 6.9 | 22.3 | - | 2.8 | 1.2 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 34.6 | 3.3 | 55.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 70.0 | 12.9 | 11.8 | - | 1.5 | 4.7 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | - | 62.9 | 1.5 | 26.5 | - | - | 6.1 | 0.8 |

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 11.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|--|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 27.6 | 3.1 | 61.8 | - | 0.8 | 4.1 | 0.6 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 48.0 | 2.7 | 40.4 | - | 1.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 36.4 | 5.5 | 51.1 | - | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 20.3 | 3.0 | 71.2 | - | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 38.2 | 2.1 | 53.8 | - | 1.7 | 6.2 | 0.7 |
| Transportation, commun., and other public utilities | 100.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 90.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 77.3 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| Air transportation..... | 100.0 | 23.8 | 1.0 | 68.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | - | 2.0 | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 78.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 78.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| Railway express service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 74.3 | 2.5 | 12.3 | - | 6.1 | 2.2 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | - | 3.1 | 78.1 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | - |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | - | 3.3 | 85.6 | 0.5 | 8.5 | - | 0.3 | 1.8 | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | - | 2.7 | 61.1 | 2.7 | 24.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.3 | - |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 68.7 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 0.7 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 80.4 | 3.4 | 9.5 | - | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 82.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | - | 1.4 | 4.3 | 0.7 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 92.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | - | - | 1.7 | - |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 95.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 96.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 96.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 90.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 100.0 | 30.6 | 6.8 | 58.8 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.8 |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 88.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 89.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 87.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | - | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 82.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | - | 0.9 | 6.2 | 0.4 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 64.1 | 1.0 | 6.7 | - | 23.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 73.4 | 0.9 | 19.9 | - | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 63.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | - | 26.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 87.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | - | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 88.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | - | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 76.2 | 0.9 | 6.2 | - | 9.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 86.6 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 85.6 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 93.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 65.8 | 2.9 | 23.0 | - | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 64.0 | 3.1 | 24.4 | - | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 94.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | - | 0.7 | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 80.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | - | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 75.8 | 7.0 | 8.1 | - | 4.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 92.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | - | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 2.0 | 96.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 55.7 | 0.6 | 23.9 | - | 6.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 70.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 23.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 91.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and bldg. material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 94.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | - | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 2.6 | 94.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 1.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 94.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | - | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 88.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | - | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Liquor stores..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 84.0 | - | 0.8 | - | 7.6 | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 84.6 | 9.0 | 1.4 | - | 0.9 | 1.4 | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 89.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | - | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 5.8 | 90.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 88.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | - | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 88.8 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 81.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 91.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.5 | 76.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 14.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 96.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 18.3 | 42.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | 38.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 7.3 | 4.0 | 77.5 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 82.1 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | - |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile..... | 100.0 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 76.5 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 79.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | - | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 75.8 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 100.0 | - | 4.4 | 54.7 | 7.5 | 30.2 | - | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 7.4 | - | 88.8 | 0.3 | - |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 99.3 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 2.8 | - | 81.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 79.2 | - | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 9.8 | - | 81.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 100.0 | 29.5 | 1.8 | 42.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | - | 21.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | 15.1 | 1.5 | 56.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | - | 19.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | 53.0 | 2.2 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 25.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | 69.9 | 0.8 | 16.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | - | 11.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 85.9 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 6.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | 58.6 | 0.6 | 17.3 | 0.2 | 2.8 | - | 20.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 95.3 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 100.0 | 39.9 | 4.2 | 30.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | - | 22.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Government..... | 100.0 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 70.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Postal service..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| National defense..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 79.3 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 100.0 | 14.6 | 6.0 | 73.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.)..... | 100.0 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 85.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.)..... | 100.0 | 19.3 | 7.3 | 66.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Industry not reported..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 32.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | - | 2.2 | 0.7 | 62.0 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| MALE..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 16.3 | 21.0 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 34.7 | 8.3 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 96.3 | 0.1 |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.5 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 70.4 | 2.1 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | 8.4 | - | 1.4 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 64.1 | 3.0 |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 86.1 | - |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 91.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 94.7 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 9.3 | 83.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 86.8 | 0.9 | - | 0.3 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 84.7 | 0.8 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 85.1 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 41.1 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 49.5 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 18.8 | 40.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 29.5 | 0.4 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 39.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 32.7 | 0.4 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 49.6 | 34.6 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 0.4 |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 16.2 | 5.8 | 51.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 21.8 | 0.6 |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 10.4 | 3.7 | 45.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 37.3 | 0.1 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 35.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 44.6 | 0.4 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 31.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 55.7 | 0.5 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | - | - | 16.6 | 2.2 | 60.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 18.8 | - |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 56.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 21.2 | 0.8 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 48.0 | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 29.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 47.1 | 0.5 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 49.4 | - | 0.5 | 36.6 | 0.5 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 68.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 0.3 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.3 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 65.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 16.6 | 0.6 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 69.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 10.8 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 71.0 | - | 0.6 | 16.7 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 77.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 5.7 | 62.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 0.6 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 70.5 | - | 1.1 | 18.6 | 0.5 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 22.3 | 8.6 | 51.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 10.0 | 1.1 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 59.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 59.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 15.0 | 23.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 57.3 | 0.3 |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 85.1 | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 61.1 | 0.3 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 32.4 | 45.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 43.7 | 0.2 | - | 38.1 | 0.8 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 42.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 34.7 | 0.7 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 38.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 41.9 | 0.7 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | - | 2.5 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 45.5 | 0.5 | - | 30.0 | 1.0 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 20.6 | 10.8 | 51.0 | - | 1.0 | 15.7 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 22.9 | 45.7 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 30.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 42.0 | 0.3 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | - | 4.9 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 27.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 43.8 | 0.3 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 25.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 45.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 16.8 | 27.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 37.6 | 0.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 19.5 | 25.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 34.3 | 0.6 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 30.7 | 0.9 | - | 47.4 | 1.7 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 56.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 21.0 | 0.7 |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 77.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 13.4 | 0.6 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 84.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 0.9 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 64.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 21.0 | 0.9 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 61.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 27.5 | 0.4 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 68.9 | - | 1.7 | 11.7 | 1.7 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 10.3 | 37.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 45.1 | 0.3 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 60.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 24.9 | 0.3 |
| Structural clay products..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 21.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 69.7 | 0.5 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 18.4 | 34.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 41.0 | 0.2 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 56.4 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 43.5 | 35.3 | - | - | 17.1 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 22.6 | 31.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 40.3 | 0.4 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 19.1 | 25.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 49.9 | 0.5 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 26.3 | 36.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 30.3 | 0.2 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 25.9 | 36.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 30.1 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 27.7 | 42.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 21.9 | 0.6 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 15.5 | 29.5 | 0.4 | - | 46.9 | 1.3 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 32.6 | 39.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 0.7 |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 49.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 12.6 | 0.4 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 8.7 | 40.8 | 37.6 | - | 0.6 | 24.3 | 1.0 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 12.2 | 24.3 | 48.5 | - | 2.0 | 5.9 | 0.4 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | - | 23.8 | 17.8 | 44.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 0.4 |
| Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 22.7 | 40.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 21.9 | 2.2 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 46.4 | 33.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 22.7 | 0.3 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 23.1 | 45.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 24.1 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 45.2 | 25.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 23.8 | 0.9 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 30.8 | 35.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 42.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 24.7 | 0.5 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 24.9 | 43.9 | - | - | 20.1 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 100.0 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 34.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 57.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 14.1 | 0.4 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 16.1 | 31.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 36.3 | 0.7 |
| Transportation, commun., and other public utilities | 100.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 36.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 35.4 | 0.3 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 39.6 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 35.5 | 0.2 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 16.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 47.3 | 0.3 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 20.8 | 16.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 47.5 | 0.2 |
| Railway express service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 13.7 | 61.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 13.1 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 86.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 25.0 | 0.1 |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 75.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 18.7 | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | - | 1.9 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 17.8 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 57.8 | 0.5 |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 38.4 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 35.6 | 0.1 |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 59.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 24.2 | 0.7 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 100.0 | - | - | 2.6 | 1.3 | 94.8 | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 100.0 | - | 2.9 | 14.4 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 54.8 | 1.9 |
| Not specified transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 49.1 | 4.7 | 21.4 | - | 0.8 | 6.7 | 1.0 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 57.4 | 5.4 | 26.2 | - | 0.3 | 6.9 | 1.3 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | - | 14.6 | 11.1 | 54.2 | - | 0.7 | 13.9 | 2.8 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 93.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 44.2 | 0.7 |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 28.1 | 0.7 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | 1.6 | - | 15.9 | 17.5 | 13.8 | - | 1.1 | 48.7 | 0.5 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 66.2 | 0.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 37.8 | 5.6 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 8.5 | 0.3 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 41.6 | 3.5 | 28.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 19.0 | 0.3 |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 37.0 | 6.0 | 22.4 | 0.3 | 23.1 | 6.5 | 0.3 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 49.8 | 3.2 | 36.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 53.9 | 3.4 | 33.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 19.6 | 2.0 | 62.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 0.4 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 64.6 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 64.9 | 5.6 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 62.5 | 19.2 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 54.5 | 24.4 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | - | 4.6 | 87.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | - | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 52.0 | 22.0 | 16.3 | - | 1.2 | 4.5 | 0.5 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 47.5 | 16.1 | 24.2 | - | 1.3 | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 58.6 | 30.6 | 4.6 | - | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 68.1 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 0.4 |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | - | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 85.7 | - | 0.8 | 6.4 | 0.4 |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 21.7 | 0.7 | 36.3 | 0.9 | 18.0 | - | 21.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 91.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and bldg. material retailing.. | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 35.7 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 27.8 | 0.3 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 100.0 | - | 3.9 | 68.6 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 0.5 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 25.8 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 34.7 | 0.3 |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 45.5 | 4.8 | 26.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 16.3 | 0.3 |
| Liquor stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 1.5 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 54.6 | 0.9 | - | 35.1 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 73.8 | 6.5 | 7.2 | - | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.5 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | - | 5.8 | 69.2 | 2.9 | 11.1 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 0.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 51.5 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 22.8 | 6.2 | 0.3 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 13.8 | 77.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 40.9 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 30.9 | 8.7 | 0.2 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 94.0 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 18.3 | 11.3 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 43.6 | 12.4 | 0.2 |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 63.3 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 9.3 | 0.1 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 0.9 | 72.6 | 12.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 11.5 | 0.2 |
| Business and repair services, except automobile..... | 100.0 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 20.2 | 42.0 | 12.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | - |
| Advertising..... | 100.0 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 43.9 | 14.3 | 5.5 | - | 1.7 | 3.0 | - |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 15.9 | 2.8 | 28.4 | 24.0 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 2.8 | - |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | - | 1.1 | 71.0 | 20.9 | - | 0.4 | 6.0 | - |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 23.6 | 0.4 | 51.1 | 10.8 | 0.1 |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 25.5 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 21.7 | 0.1 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 12.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 72.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | - | 1.4 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 74.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 15.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 13.6 | 6.7 | - | 60.6 | 0.7 | - |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 100.0 | 42.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 25.7 | 9.4 | 0.4 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | 43.0 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 20.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | 42.5 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 28.1 | 12.9 | 0.5 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | 43.2 | 1.5 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 22.4 | 5.3 | 1.2 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 53.7 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 1.5 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | 18.7 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 50.2 | 8.2 | 1.4 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 100.0 | 50.5 | 0.5 | 41.7 | 1.4 | 4.4 | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 100.0 | 40.5 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 28.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Government..... | 100.0 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 33.6 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 16.6 | 4.9 | 16.6 | 0.8 |
| Postal service..... | 100.0 | - | 5.4 | 28.6 | 0.5 | - | 1.1 | - | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| National defense..... | 100.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 5.9 | 60.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 100.0 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 31.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 19.1 | 0.9 |
| Federal government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 10.8 | 7.9 | 44.6 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| State and local government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 27.3 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 16.2 | 3.4 | 23.5 | 0.6 |
| Industry not reported..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 28.8 | 57.4 |

Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|---|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| FEMALE..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 0.9 | 20.9 | - | 31.4 | 3.9 | 13.4 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 7.8 | - | 1.1 | 89.1 | - |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | - | 1.6 | 0.2 | 7.6 | - | 1.0 | 89.5 | - |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | - | 29.0 | 27.3 | 4.4 | - | 1.3 | 37.0 | 0.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 78.9 | - | 0.7 | 5.4 | 0.5 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 74.9 | - | 0.7 | 13.8 | 0.3 |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 16.8 | 11.8 | 67.2 | - | 0.8 | 3.4 | - |
| Beverage industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | - | 1.0 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 69.3 | - | 2.0 | 13.9 | 1.0 |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 76.9 | - | 0.6 | 15.3 | 0.2 |
| Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food.... | 100.0 | - | - | 1.9 | 1.5 | 75.6 | - | - | 20.8 | 0.2 |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 3.7 | - | 90.6 | - | 0.4 | 4.5 | 0.4 |
| Dairy products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grain-mill products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | - | 1.9 | 0.3 | 75.7 | - | 0.5 | 21.4 | 0.3 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 91.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | - | 2.3 | - | 93.4 | - | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | - | 4.8 | 1.2 | 90.4 | - | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | - | - | 2.4 | 0.7 | 95.2 | - | - | 1.7 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | - | - | 4.4 | 1.0 | 93.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 16.1 | 0.4 | 76.1 | - | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 23.5 | - | 71.7 | - | - | 0.8 | - |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 90.4 | - | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 90.4 | - | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | - | 4.7 | 1.8 | 90.5 | - | 0.6 | 1.8 | - |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 20.3 | 3.9 | 55.1 | - | 6.8 | 14.0 | - |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 14.4 | 0.4 | 73.9 | - | - | 8.2 | 1.6 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | - | 0.8 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 78.9 | - | - | 10.2 | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 50.7 | 7.2 | 32.0 | - | 0.6 | 0.8 | - |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 23.3 | 0.4 | 60.5 | - | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.4 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 32.5 | 0.5 | 55.2 | - | 0.5 | 6.7 | 0.5 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 30.9 | 0.6 | 55.6 | - | 0.6 | 7.3 | 0.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 85.5 | - | - | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 86.1 | - | - | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | - | 9.9 | 0.5 | 84.4 | - | - | 4.2 | 0.5 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | - | 9.4 | - | 86.9 | - | - | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Out-stone and stone products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | - | 27.0 | 2.2 | 53.2 | - | 0.4 | 15.7 | 0.7 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | - | 24.5 | 3.0 | 59.0 | - | - | 11.5 | 1.0 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | - | 27.4 | 2.4 | 56.0 | - | - | 12.5 | 1.2 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 100.0 | - | - | 25.7 | 4.4 | 64.6 | - | - | 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Machinery..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 19.7 | 2.4 | 71.1 | - | 0.2 | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | - | 14.1 | 2.2 | 78.2 | - | - | 5.3 | - |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 37.7 | 3.1 | 48.5 | - | 0.8 | 6.2 | 0.8 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation equipment..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | - | 27.4 | 3.9 | 58.1 | - | - | 8.9 | 0.6 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 100.0 | - | - | 25.9 | 3.2 | 61.4 | - | - | 8.9 | 0.6 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Professional and semi-professional workers | Proprietors, managers, & officials, incl. farm | Clerical, sales, and kindred workers | Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred workers | Operatives and kindred workers | Protective service workers | Service workers, except protective | Laborers, including farm | Occupation not reported |
|--|-------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 1.6 | 76.4 | - | 0.5 | 5.7 | 1.8 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | - | 9.4 | 1.8 | 83.9 | - | - | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 15.8 | 1.4 | 67.1 | - | 1.0 | 11.3 | 1.7 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation, commun., and other public utilities | 100.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 79.5 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 58.6 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 1.0 |
| Air transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trucking service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Warehousing and storage..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 92.4 | - | 0.7 | - | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 97.4 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 97.6 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electric light and power..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 59.4 | 0.8 | 7.8 | - | 29.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 50.2 | 0.9 | 41.1 | - | 1.3 | 4.9 | - |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 60.2 | 0.7 | 5.1 | - | 32.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 86.7 | 0.2 | 6.0 | - | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | - | 0.7 | 87.8 | 0.2 | 5.8 | - | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 91.7 | 0.6 | 4.9 | - | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 90.9 | 0.6 | 5.5 | - | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | - | - | 98.4 | - | 0.3 | - | 1.2 | - | - |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 69.4 | 2.3 | 21.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 68.2 | 2.4 | 22.9 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Shoe stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 100.0 | - | 5.0 | 72.3 | 10.1 | 8.4 | - | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Filling stations..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Drug stores..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 68.0 | - | 1.2 | - | 27.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 94.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Hardware, farm implements, and bldg. material retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other retail stores..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 91.5 | 0.6 | 3.2 | - | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Liquor stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jewelry stores..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 87.3 | - | 4.4 | - | 1.8 | - | - |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 93.6 | 0.4 | 3.0 | - | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 84.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Banking and other finance..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 97.3 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 5.3 | 79.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 12.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Insurance..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 98.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.3 |
| Real estate..... | 100.0 | - | 11.4 | 57.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 28.5 | 1.1 | - |
| Business and repair services..... | 100.0 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 60.1 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business and repair services, except automobile..... | 100.0 | 17.6 | 1.7 | 62.6 | 2.5 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Advertising..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 100.0 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 61.4 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 6.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal services..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 6.1 | - | 91.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Domestic service..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 99.2 | - | - |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | - | 84.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 100.0 | - | 0.9 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 83.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | - | 5.6 | 0.3 | 22.9 | - | 68.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 100.0 | 60.6 | 1.1 | 19.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 100.0 | 61.1 | 1.0 | 23.2 | - | 1.4 | - | 12.3 | - | 0.7 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 100.0 | 60.0 | 1.1 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Professional and related services..... | 100.0 | 53.2 | 0.3 | 29.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | - | 14.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Educational services..... | 100.0 | 71.7 | 0.1 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | - | 8.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 100.0 | 48.5 | 0.3 | 26.4 | 0.2 | 2.1 | - | 22.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 100.0 | 11.2 | - | 83.3 | - | 1.8 | - | 3.6 | - | - |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 100.0 | 31.9 | 2.7 | 39.9 | - | 2.7 | - | 22.9 | - | - |
| Government..... | 100.0 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 81.0 | - | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Postal service..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 100.0 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 81.7 | - | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Federal government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 94.8 | - | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| State and local government (n.e.c.)..... | 100.0 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 76.3 | - | 1.1 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Industry not reported..... | 100.0 | 0.1 | - | 24.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 0.8 | 1.3 | 72.6 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 34,102,440 | 33,251,600 | 466,120 | 1,653,860 | 1,342,080 | 1,214,920 | 8,914,020 | 3,540,600 | 4,792,960 | 3,225,440 | 5,995,520 | 2,006,080 | 850,840 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 7,958,900 | 7,837,820 | 98,040 | 339,440 | 329,280 | 163,280 | 1,027,480 | 321,720 | 874,920 | 1,015,280 | 2,831,800 | 836,580 | 121,080 |
| Agriculture | 7,858,040 | 7,745,960 | 95,120 | 333,400 | 324,240 | 160,240 | 1,010,200 | 312,220 | 860,920 | 1,005,380 | 2,814,200 | 829,040 | 112,080 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 100,860 | 91,860 | 1,920 | 6,040 | 5,040 | 3,040 | 17,280 | 9,500 | 14,000 | 9,900 | 17,600 | 7,540 | 9,000 |
| Forestry, except logging | 42,560 | 41,420 | 400 | 1,240 | 1,500 | 1,340 | 9,500 | 6,600 | 6,100 | 5,060 | 6,920 | 2,760 | 1,140 |
| Fishery | 58,300 | 50,440 | 1,520 | 4,800 | 3,540 | 1,700 | 7,780 | 2,900 | 7,900 | 4,840 | 10,680 | 4,780 | 7,860 |
| Mining | 894,860 | 862,180 | 18,760 | 238,780 | 32,360 | 162,620 | 161,460 | 82,180 | 80,060 | 34,900 | 22,100 | 28,960 | 32,680 |
| Coal mining | 519,420 | 499,720 | 14,900 | 225,480 | 17,620 | 137,460 | 40,580 | 22,040 | 15,240 | 6,620 | 5,120 | 14,660 | 19,700 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 176,320 | 171,800 | 1,580 | 4,860 | 4,960 | 21,300 | 50,980 | 33,000 | 23,540 | 15,060 | 9,500 | 6,520 | 5,020 |
| Metal mining | 114,960 | 111,080 | 700 | 2,400 | 4,920 | 780 | 41,800 | 13,700 | 31,540 | 9,040 | 2,820 | 3,880 | 3,880 |
| Other mines and quarries | 84,160 | 80,080 | 1,580 | 6,040 | 4,860 | 3,080 | 28,100 | 13,440 | 9,740 | 4,180 | 5,160 | 3,900 | 4,080 |
| Sand and gravel production | 19,780 | 18,860 | 320 | 1,400 | 860 | 400 | 4,640 | 2,660 | 3,220 | 1,600 | 2,380 | 1,380 | 920 |
| Stone quarrying | 40,540 | 38,080 | 840 | 2,560 | 2,920 | 1,560 | 14,120 | 5,520 | 3,960 | 1,720 | 2,220 | 1,660 | 2,460 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 20,480 | 19,860 | 380 | 1,900 | 1,000 | 940 | 8,360 | 3,680 | 1,960 | 620 | 380 | 640 | 620 |
| Not specified mining | 3,360 | 3,280 | 40 | 180 | 80 | 180 | 980 | 580 | 600 | 240 | 180 | 220 | 80 |
| Construction | 2,054,680 | 1,931,320 | 58,880 | 174,040 | 132,500 | 72,680 | 671,100 | 222,020 | 308,400 | 99,420 | 84,320 | 107,960 | 123,360 |
| Manufacturing | 8,250,660 | 8,064,520 | 97,780 | 426,060 | 487,140 | 378,140 | 3,950,420 | 1,262,140 | 619,880 | 327,240 | 281,740 | 233,980 | 186,140 |
| Food and kindred products | 895,660 | 878,600 | 7,880 | 27,320 | 30,400 | 28,360 | 272,020 | 144,380 | 141,200 | 80,320 | 117,040 | 29,680 | 17,060 |
| Bakery products | 204,240 | 201,760 | 1,680 | 5,100 | 4,160 | 5,980 | 52,200 | 28,140 | 27,560 | 21,000 | 39,860 | 6,080 | 2,480 |
| Beverage industries | 144,700 | 142,140 | 1,020 | 5,040 | 4,640 | 2,400 | 56,580 | 18,000 | 23,020 | 11,480 | 15,220 | 4,640 | 2,560 |
| Meat products | 178,300 | 175,500 | 900 | 4,140 | 11,220 | 11,140 | 61,420 | 41,200 | 31,540 | 10,340 | 4,580 | 2,900 | 2,900 |
| Other food industries | 368,420 | 359,200 | 4,280 | 13,040 | 10,380 | 8,840 | 101,720 | 37,000 | 61,040 | 36,900 | 51,620 | 14,380 | 9,220 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | 59,400 | 55,920 | 1,380 | 4,080 | 2,280 | 1,580 | 17,840 | 11,740 | 6,280 | 3,940 | 4,420 | 2,880 | 3,480 |
| Confectionery | 36,400 | 35,800 | 800 | 1,600 | 1,520 | 980 | 14,760 | 6,580 | 3,820 | 2,140 | 2,520 | 1,580 | 600 |
| Dairy products | 98,960 | 97,580 | 800 | 1,820 | 1,260 | 1,340 | 13,760 | 11,840 | 24,280 | 14,860 | 23,420 | 4,200 | 1,380 |
| Grain-mill products | 84,180 | 82,540 | 860 | 2,580 | 2,740 | 2,760 | 22,260 | 13,920 | 13,580 | 8,720 | 12,100 | 3,020 | 1,640 |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 69,480 | 67,360 | 940 | 2,960 | 2,580 | 2,180 | 33,100 | 12,920 | 13,080 | 7,240 | 9,160 | 3,200 | 2,120 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 50,060 | 48,880 | 320 | 5,140 | 6,860 | 2,360 | 19,520 | 5,480 | 3,780 | 2,740 | 1,200 | 1,480 | 1,180 |
| Textile-mill products | 688,860 | 662,540 | 9,380 | 55,640 | 66,960 | 24,060 | 361,840 | 82,220 | 23,280 | 13,400 | 7,640 | 18,120 | 26,820 |
| Cotton manufactures | 300,880 | 294,920 | 2,120 | 21,120 | 35,760 | 10,620 | 171,140 | 31,420 | 7,140 | 3,740 | 2,160 | 6,700 | 5,960 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 60,080 | 58,760 | 680 | 4,040 | 4,080 | 1,960 | 32,240 | 8,380 | 3,500 | 1,280 | 940 | 1,660 | 1,220 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 90,000 | 79,660 | 2,740 | 9,020 | 6,200 | 2,000 | 42,960 | 8,360 | 2,920 | 1,580 | 1,000 | 2,880 | 10,340 |
| Knit goods | 87,960 | 83,480 | 1,220 | 8,560 | 7,860 | 3,400 | 38,500 | 14,180 | 3,160 | 2,740 | 1,380 | 2,480 | 4,220 |
| Other textile-mill products | 149,940 | 145,720 | 2,620 | 12,900 | 10,060 | 6,080 | 77,000 | 19,880 | 6,560 | 4,060 | 2,160 | 4,400 | 4,220 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 41,960 | 41,000 | 740 | 4,360 | 3,240 | 1,680 | 21,260 | 5,760 | 1,180 | 1,120 | 660 | 1,000 | 960 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 33,960 | 33,120 | 280 | 2,300 | 2,380 | 1,620 | 19,880 | 3,540 | 1,400 | 380 | 360 | 980 | 840 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 13,460 | 12,300 | 1,120 | 2,680 | 1,240 | 520 | 4,500 | 1,240 | 340 | 220 | 80 | 360 | 1,160 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 23,140 | 22,680 | 140 | 1,340 | 1,500 | 800 | 12,040 | 3,520 | 1,560 | 900 | 320 | 560 | 460 |
| Not specified textile mills | 37,420 | 36,620 | 340 | 2,220 | 1,700 | 1,460 | 19,320 | 5,820 | 2,080 | 1,440 | 740 | 1,500 | 800 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 265,020 | 254,360 | 5,260 | 20,240 | 10,060 | 31,820 | 92,180 | 39,580 | 26,900 | 11,660 | 8,040 | 9,120 | 10,660 |
| Apparel and accessories | 245,820 | 235,520 | 5,040 | 19,160 | 9,800 | 30,900 | 84,860 | 35,380 | 24,680 | 10,660 | 7,200 | 8,240 | 10,800 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 19,200 | 18,840 | 220 | 1,080 | 760 | 420 | 7,320 | 2,220 | 1,000 | 840 | 840 | 780 | 860 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 890,180 | 861,460 | 10,100 | 50,580 | 49,200 | 27,840 | 305,740 | 206,400 | 84,020 | 49,960 | 42,840 | 34,780 | 28,720 |
| Logging | 138,180 | 130,620 | 2,200 | 10,480 | 8,780 | 4,100 | 45,680 | 15,360 | 17,500 | 9,140 | 9,980 | 7,460 | 7,560 |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 432,140 | 419,780 | 4,820 | 24,440 | 25,080 | 13,120 | 132,920 | 109,240 | 41,760 | 26,480 | 24,340 | 17,560 | 12,960 |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 204,300 | 198,980 | 1,760 | 9,580 | 10,460 | 6,920 | 84,120 | 50,280 | 15,440 | 9,140 | 5,140 | 6,140 | 5,320 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 115,560 | 112,080 | 1,320 | 6,140 | 4,880 | 3,700 | 45,020 | 31,520 | 9,380 | 5,200 | 3,380 | 3,600 | 3,480 |
| Paper and allied products | 256,340 | 252,460 | 1,400 | 9,060 | 11,900 | 13,420 | 121,560 | 58,120 | 18,020 | 7,920 | 4,220 | 6,860 | 3,860 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 180,480 | 177,720 | 1,040 | 6,340 | 9,100 | 10,080 | 84,260 | 41,940 | 12,000 | 5,180 | 2,880 | 4,900 | 2,760 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 45,060 | 44,460 | 300 | 2,140 | 2,040 | 2,280 | 21,620 | 9,220 | 3,240 | 1,580 | 780 | 1,260 | 500 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 30,800 | 30,300 | 60 | 580 | 760 | 1,060 | 15,680 | 6,960 | 2,780 | 1,160 | 560 | 700 | 500 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 502,100 | 493,760 | 25,540 | 28,460 | 15,820 | 26,720 | 201,620 | 77,500 | 57,060 | 23,360 | 20,420 | 17,260 | 8,840 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 364,340 | 359,340 | 1,980 | 6,700 | 8,320 | 11,020 | 210,960 | 55,460 | 28,760 | 12,580 | 12,180 | 11,880 | 5,000 |
| Rayon and allied products | 39,740 | 39,180 | 120 | 660 | 1,380 | 640 | 31,620 | 2,500 | 860 | 280 | 40 | 1,100 | 560 |
| Other chemical and allied products | 324,600 | 320,160 | 1,860 | 6,040 | 6,940 | 10,380 | 179,340 | 52,960 | 27,900 | 12,320 | 12,140 | 10,280 | 4,440 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 37,480 | 36,900 | 140 | 340 | 680 | 1,140 | 20,860 | 6,960 | 3,020 | 1,500 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 580 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 287,120 | 283,260 | 1,720 | 5,700 | 6,260 | 9,240 | 158,480 | 46,000 | 24,880 | 10,820 | 10,880 | 9,280 | 3,860 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 187,160 | 184,040 | 560 | 2,800 | 5,640 | 47,980 | 76,860 | 21,680 | 13,880 | 5,580 | 4,640 | 4,320 | 3,120 |
| Petroleum refining | 165,080 | 162,640 | 380 | 1,340 | 4,400 | 47,320 | 65,300 | 18,540 | 12,460 | 5,040 | 3,980 | 3,860 | 2,440 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 22,080 | 21,400 | 280 | 1,460 | 1,240 | 660 | 11,560 | 3,140 | 1,420 | 540 | 660 | 440 | 680 |
| Rubber products | 122,740 | 121,120 | 840 | 10,000 | 15,660 | 14,880 | 50,180 | 15,100 | 5,660 | 2,840 | 2,260 | 2,700 | 1,620 |
| Leather and leather products | 229,600 | 223,000 | 4,760 | 27,260 | 20,860 | 12,520 | 97,660 | 34,320 | 10,760 | 4,700 | 3,360 | 6,600 | 6,600 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 144,560 | 140,460 | 3,620 | 21,600 | 15,140 | 8,380 | 55,720 | 22,160 | 5,480 | 2,560 | 1,780 | 4,020 | 4,100 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 85,040 | 82,540 | 1,140 | 5,660 | 5,720 | 4,140 | 41,940 | 12,160 | 5,280 | 2,140 | 1,580 | 2,780 | 2,500 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 47,180 | 46,060 | 600 | 3,360 | 4,100 | 2,420 | 25,080 | 5,900 | 1,940 | 720 | 380 | 1,560 | 1,120 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 37,860 | 36,480 | 540 | 2,300 | 1,620 | 1,720 | 16,860 | 6,260 | 3,340 | 1,420 | 1,200 | 1,220 | 1,380 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 292,620 | 282,660 | 3,880 | 16,720 | 16,240 | 19,960 | 121,940 | 56,840 | 22,500 | 9,480 | 6,920 | 8,180 | 9,960 |
| Glass and glass products | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.) AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | Not reported | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | | | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 373,120 | 365,520 | 2,760 | 11,500 | 12,680 | 12,740 | 193,400 | 68,580 | 28,000 | 14,440 | 7,960 | 13,460 | 7,600 | |
| Not specified metal industries | 33,700 | 33,100 | 300 | 1,220 | 1,440 | 1,040 | 17,740 | 6,340 | 2,360 | 1,260 | 580 | 820 | 600 | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 60,940 | 60,080 | 140 | 520 | 880 | 1,820 | 40,260 | 8,460 | 3,700 | 1,600 | 920 | 1,780 | 650 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 146,740 | 143,280 | 1,220 | 5,840 | 5,620 | 5,220 | 69,580 | 30,900 | 11,160 | 6,020 | 3,240 | 4,480 | 3,460 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 131,740 | 129,060 | 1,100 | 3,920 | 4,740 | 4,660 | 65,920 | 22,680 | 10,780 | 5,560 | 3,220 | 6,380 | 2,680 | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 2,756,620 | 2,687,840 | 31,340 | 98,380 | 66,520 | 67,460 | 840,320 | 336,340 | 694,680 | 256,220 | 195,140 | 100,940 | 69,280 | |
| Transportation | 2,095,220 | 2,034,440 | 27,580 | 88,320 | 58,180 | 42,400 | 482,360 | 238,680 | 504,660 | 231,000 | 179,040 | 82,220 | 60,780 | |
| Air transportation | 20,300 | 19,960 | 200 | 960 | 880 | 260 | 4,560 | 3,460 | 6,660 | 1,440 | 1,160 | 860 | 340 | |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,099,240 | 1,070,780 | 8,820 | 29,600 | 25,000 | 14,760 | 275,420 | 119,460 | 402,180 | 119,900 | 39,080 | 35,560 | 28,460 | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 1,067,700 | 1,039,660 | 8,560 | 28,360 | 24,180 | 14,380 | 270,380 | 114,580 | 387,640 | 117,880 | 38,080 | 35,620 | 28,040 | |
| Railway express service | 31,540 | 31,120 | 260 | 1,240 | 820 | 380 | 5,040 | 4,880 | 14,540 | 2,020 | 1,000 | 940 | 420 | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 194,000 | 191,400 | 1,640 | 4,120 | 3,900 | 5,060 | 46,260 | 28,640 | 60,840 | 25,640 | 9,880 | 5,520 | 2,600 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 472,980 | 457,140 | 9,740 | 33,120 | 16,680 | 11,400 | 96,520 | 52,580 | 89,900 | 49,580 | 72,300 | 24,220 | 15,840 | |
| Trucking service | 416,400 | 401,940 | 8,900 | 29,060 | 17,260 | 10,200 | 82,040 | 39,860 | 79,940 | 45,060 | 67,120 | 22,500 | 14,460 | |
| Warehousing and storage | 56,580 | 55,200 | 840 | 3,060 | 1,420 | 1,200 | 14,580 | 12,720 | 9,960 | 4,520 | 5,180 | 1,720 | 1,380 | |
| Water transportation | 174,720 | 163,700 | 6,240 | 18,920 | 8,340 | 5,360 | 35,980 | 21,140 | 23,680 | 20,560 | 13,740 | 9,740 | 11,020 | |
| Other transportation | 133,980 | 131,460 | 940 | 2,580 | 1,980 | 5,560 | 23,520 | 13,400 | 21,400 | 13,880 | 42,880 | 5,320 | 2,520 | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 17,060 | 16,740 | 100 | 440 | 540 | 3,760 | 5,520 | 2,340 | 2,380 | 520 | 580 | 560 | 320 | |
| Taxicab service | 78,880 | 77,420 | 520 | 1,060 | 720 | 840 | 7,920 | 3,420 | 11,080 | 10,540 | 38,020 | 3,900 | 1,460 | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 25,160 | 24,740 | 260 | 820 | 500 | 720 | 6,600 | 5,160 | 4,980 | 1,600 | 3,160 | 940 | 420 | |
| Not specified transportation | 12,880 | 12,560 | 60 | 260 | 220 | 240 | 3,480 | 2,480 | 2,960 | 1,220 | 1,120 | 520 | 320 | |
| Communication | 183,500 | 181,000 | 1,640 | 3,580 | 2,460 | 10,500 | 104,220 | 26,380 | 17,340 | 6,080 | 3,600 | 5,200 | 2,500 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,960 | 162,760 | 1,060 | 2,700 | 1,900 | 9,680 | 97,760 | 22,980 | 14,940 | 4,860 | 2,380 | 4,520 | 2,180 | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 126,920 | 125,380 | 500 | 1,120 | 1,000 | 7,700 | 87,220 | 11,600 | 8,920 | 2,100 | 1,820 | 3,400 | 1,540 | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 38,040 | 37,400 | 560 | 1,580 | 900 | 1,980 | 10,540 | 11,380 | 6,020 | 2,760 | 560 | 1,120 | 640 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 18,540 | 18,220 | 580 | 880 | 560 | 820 | 6,460 | 3,400 | 2,400 | 1,220 | 1,220 | 680 | 320 | |
| Utilities | 477,900 | 471,900 | 2,120 | 6,480 | 5,880 | 14,560 | 253,740 | 71,280 | 72,680 | 19,140 | 12,500 | 13,520 | 6,000 | |
| Electric light and power | 287,900 | 284,100 | 900 | 2,520 | 2,280 | 9,880 | 172,500 | 40,940 | 32,080 | 9,500 | 5,840 | 7,660 | 3,200 | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 76,520 | 75,740 | 240 | 760 | 860 | 1,920 | 44,960 | 11,280 | 9,060 | 2,740 | 1,860 | 2,060 | 780 | |
| Water and sanitary services | 114,080 | 112,060 | 980 | 3,200 | 2,740 | 2,760 | 36,280 | 19,060 | 31,540 | 6,900 | 4,800 | 3,800 | 2,020 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 5,497,460 | 5,363,300 | 61,980 | 146,760 | 88,980 | 82,020 | 820,500 | 533,220 | 1,052,540 | 804,560 | 1,513,260 | 254,420 | 134,160 | |
| Wholesale trade | 1,017,020 | 994,580 | 7,880 | 22,200 | 17,840 | 21,480 | 228,420 | 180,360 | 192,700 | 124,260 | 156,040 | 43,400 | 22,440 | |
| Retail trade | 4,480,440 | 4,368,720 | 54,100 | 124,560 | 71,140 | 60,540 | 592,080 | 352,920 | 859,840 | 680,300 | 1,357,220 | 211,020 | 111,720 | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing | 1,205,340 | 1,174,180 | 18,640 | 39,440 | 19,120 | 14,680 | 129,660 | 63,660 | 191,040 | 186,660 | 454,440 | 56,840 | 31,160 | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 1,065,220 | 1,036,880 | 17,160 | 36,300 | 17,420 | 12,800 | 109,840 | 51,380 | 160,520 | 163,580 | 416,940 | 51,440 | 28,340 | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 140,120 | 137,300 | 1,480 | 3,140 | 1,700 | 2,880 | 19,820 | 12,280 | 30,520 | 23,080 | 37,500 | 5,400 | 2,820 | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 320,780 | 314,820 | 2,980 | 5,580 | 3,820 | 4,420 | 53,760 | 43,980 | 78,060 | 46,000 | 63,060 | 13,160 | 5,960 | |
| General merchandise stores | 296,780 | 291,260 | 2,700 | 5,220 | 3,580 | 4,140 | 51,660 | 42,720 | 74,240 | 40,020 | 54,960 | 12,020 | 5,580 | |
| Limited price variety stores | 24,000 | 23,560 | 280 | 360 | 240 | 280 | 2,100 | 1,260 | 3,820 | 5,980 | 8,100 | 1,140 | 440 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 269,400 | 262,680 | 3,840 | 9,140 | 4,600 | 5,440 | 42,300 | 24,360 | 66,740 | 45,640 | 48,200 | 12,420 | 6,780 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 212,480 | 207,240 | 2,640 | 7,760 | 3,980 | 4,700 | 35,020 | 19,660 | 50,740 | 33,900 | 38,900 | 9,940 | 5,240 | |
| Shoe stores | 56,920 | 55,440 | 1,200 | 1,380 | 620 | 740 | 7,280 | 4,700 | 16,000 | 11,740 | 9,300 | 2,480 | 1,480 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 222,020 | 217,420 | 1,760 | 5,000 | 3,920 | 3,460 | 40,040 | 24,080 | 55,780 | 36,800 | 37,000 | 9,580 | 4,600 | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 143,980 | 141,160 | 1,000 | 3,020 | 2,560 | 2,060 | 23,620 | 15,720 | 37,880 | 25,620 | 23,500 | 6,180 | 2,820 | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 78,040 | 76,260 | 760 | 1,980 | 1,360 | 1,400 | 16,420 | 8,360 | 17,900 | 11,180 | 13,500 | 3,400 | 1,780 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 296,520 | 290,280 | 1,180 | 2,720 | 2,680 | 2,220 | 40,320 | 28,300 | 68,680 | 50,120 | 80,240 | 13,820 | 6,240 | |
| Filling stations | 393,180 | 383,860 | 3,160 | 7,460 | 4,100 | 3,020 | 37,300 | 16,080 | 59,740 | 53,200 | 180,080 | 20,720 | 9,320 | |
| Drug stores | 171,800 | 168,680 | 1,640 | 6,040 | 2,700 | 2,500 | 15,700 | 9,880 | 24,260 | 27,220 | 71,240 | 7,500 | 3,120 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 635,140 | 617,640 | 6,720 | 18,760 | 10,640 | 8,660 | 72,000 | 32,100 | 113,940 | 96,480 | 231,180 | 27,160 | 17,500 | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 326,400 | 318,920 | 2,760 | 6,760 | 5,280 | 4,240 | 55,220 | 46,040 | 65,140 | 49,380 | 69,240 | 14,860 | 7,480 | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 128,300 | 125,580 | 760 | 1,300 | 1,000 | 880 | 14,360 | 10,620 | 26,460 | 21,640 | 42,000 | 6,560 | 2,720 | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 198,100 | 193,340 | 2,000 | 5,460 | 4,280 | 3,360 | 40,860 | 35,420 | 38,680 | 27,740 | 27,240 | 8,300 | 4,760 | |
| Other retail stores | 639,860 | 620,240 | 11,420 | 23,660 | 14,280 | 11,900 | 105,780 | 64,440 | 137,460 | 88,800 | 127,540 | 34,960 | 19,680 | |
| Liquor stores | 37,420 | 36,500 | 200 | 400 | 560 | 700 | 5,960 | 3,280 | 7,520 | 5,280 | 10,920 | 1,680 | 920 | |
| Retail florists | 27,080 | 26,160 | 260 | 480 | 340 | 200 | 3,920 | 2,180 | 5,580 | 4,680 | 7,100 | 1,420 | 920 | |
| Jewelry stores | 46,940 | 45,440 | 320 | 940 | 640 | 840 | 7,000 | 4,320 | 13,360 | 8,900 | 6,960 | 2,160 | 1,500 | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 164,500 | 159,340 | 3,120 | 9,280 | 5,240 | 3,500 | 31,920 | 16,420 | 35,920 | 20,380 | 25,200 | 8,360 | 5,160 | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 246,740 | 239,500 | 5,820 | 8,840 | 5,120 | 4,640 | 38,480 | 27,800 | 53,900 | 33,740 | 48,260 | 12,900 | 7,240 | |
| Not specified retail trade | 117,180 | 113,300 | 1,700 | 3,720 | 2,380 | 2,020 | 18,500 | 10,440 | 21,180 | 15,820 | 29,100 | 8,440 | 3,860 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 1,022,000 | 1,000,800 | 7,720 | 17,860 | 20,040 | 53,720 | 244,720 | 200,820 | 181,140 | 99,720 | 127,480 | 47,580 | 21,200 | |
| Banking and other finance | 333,640 | 328,980 | 1,740 | 3,940 | 7,480 | 25,720 | 103,680 | 98,800 | 43,640 | 17,980 | 12,360 | 13,640 | 4,660 | |
| Insurance and real estate | 688,360 | 671,820 | 5,980 | 13,920 | 12,560 | 28,000 | 141,040 | 102,020 | 137,500 | 81,740 | 115,120 | 33,940 | 16,540 | |
| Insurance | 342,820 | 336,380 | 2,100 | 4,160 | 5,480 | 21,560 | 82,900 | 60,500 | 59,160 | 38,720 | 44,960 | 16,840 | 6,440 | |
| Real estate | 345,540 | 335,440 | 3,880 | 9,760 | 7,080 | 6,440 | 58,140 | 41,520 | 78,340 | 43,020 | 70,160 | 17,100 | 10,100 | |
| Business and repair services | 792,300 | 771,180 | 12,740 | 27,660 | 19,520 | 14,560 | 152,280 | 84,580 | 163,320 | 99,360 | 157,780 | 39,440 | 21,120 | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 471,120 | 461,220 | 4,420 | 10,820 | 8,340 | 4,820 | 72,960 | 41,620 | 107,060 | 69,720 | 119,720 | 21,740 | 9,900 | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 321,180 | 309,960 | 8,320 | 16,840 | 11,180 | 9,740 | 79,320 | 42,900 | 56,260 | 29,640 | 38,060 | 17,700 | 11,220 | |
| Advertising | 53,600 | 52,260 | 880 | 2,320 | 1,520 | 2,600 | 18,320 | 10,040 | 7, | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sample reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 11,278,920 | 10,952,140 | 327,820 | 895,460 | 713,560 | 787,500 | 2,998,880 | 1,364,680 | 1,368,820 | 753,040 | 997,060 | 745,820 | 326,780 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery | 499,600 | 482,640 | 32,440 | 71,180 | 46,760 | 15,720 | 83,760 | 17,240 | 40,020 | 40,820 | 73,600 | 51,100 | 16,960 |
| Agriculture | 497,820 | 480,900 | 32,420 | 71,120 | 46,580 | 15,500 | 83,320 | 17,080 | 39,880 | 40,760 | 73,400 | 50,840 | 16,920 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery | 1,780 | 1,740 | 20 | 60 | 180 | 220 | 440 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 200 | 260 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging | 1,120 | 1,100 | - | 40 | 100 | 180 | 300 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 120 | 20 |
| Fishery | 660 | 640 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 60 | 40 | - | 100 | 140 | 20 |
| Mining | 12,660 | 12,420 | 220 | 1,200 | 280 | 2,100 | 3,900 | 2,440 | 1,020 | 420 | 320 | 520 | 240 |
| Coal mining | 4,260 | 4,200 | 100 | 940 | 160 | 820 | 680 | 800 | 280 | 80 | 140 | 200 | 60 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production | 5,540 | 5,440 | 100 | 200 | 40 | 1,040 | 2,160 | 980 | 420 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 100 |
| Metal mining | 1,380 | 1,380 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 440 | 260 | 240 | 140 | - | 80 | - |
| Other mines and quarries | 1,480 | 1,400 | - | 20 | 40 | 120 | 620 | 400 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 80 |
| Sand and gravel production | 420 | 420 | - | 20 | - | - | 200 | 80 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying | 480 | 420 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 240 | 80 | 20 | - | - | - | 50 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining | 380 | 360 | - | - | - | 20 | 120 | 160 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified mining | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction | 39,540 | 38,140 | 1,800 | 2,600 | 1,720 | 2,320 | 13,280 | 8,360 | 4,580 | 1,160 | 1,100 | 1,720 | 1,400 |
| Manufacturing | 2,349,620 | 2,271,300 | 45,160 | 228,680 | 194,820 | 193,280 | 1,113,140 | 321,180 | 74,120 | 18,380 | 10,540 | 72,000 | 78,320 |
| Food and kindred products | 202,460 | 195,280 | 5,980 | 18,540 | 14,580 | 14,880 | 78,740 | 32,680 | 15,040 | 5,060 | 3,900 | 6,380 | 7,180 |
| Bakery products | 39,340 | 38,740 | 800 | 2,860 | 2,740 | 2,800 | 15,800 | 5,680 | 4,460 | 1,340 | 1,200 | 1,060 | 600 |
| Beverage industries | 17,320 | 17,020 | 560 | 1,920 | 1,280 | 900 | 6,520 | 3,340 | 1,220 | 360 | 240 | 580 | 300 |
| Meat products | 32,060 | 31,360 | 520 | 1,620 | 3,540 | 3,720 | 12,480 | 6,220 | 1,580 | 560 | 200 | 920 | 700 |
| Other food industries | 113,740 | 108,160 | 4,100 | 12,140 | 7,020 | 6,960 | 43,840 | 17,440 | 7,780 | 2,800 | 2,260 | 3,820 | 5,580 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food | 32,320 | 29,020 | 2,320 | 4,860 | 1,900 | 1,840 | 9,720 | 3,480 | 1,400 | 1,200 | 980 | 1,320 | 3,300 |
| Confectionery | 35,500 | 35,100 | 880 | 3,840 | 2,420 | 2,080 | 17,160 | 5,200 | 1,680 | 440 | 260 | 1,140 | 1,400 |
| Dairy products | 17,720 | 17,340 | 400 | 1,580 | 860 | 780 | 5,100 | 3,700 | 3,040 | 580 | 660 | 640 | 380 |
| Grain-mill products | 8,640 | 8,440 | 180 | 520 | 620 | 840 | 3,280 | 1,920 | 600 | 260 | 60 | 160 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous food industries | 18,560 | 18,260 | 320 | 1,340 | 1,220 | 1,420 | 8,580 | 3,140 | 1,060 | 320 | 300 | 560 | 300 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 59,760 | 57,500 | 500 | 11,500 | 10,920 | 5,240 | 22,440 | 3,520 | 1,580 | 280 | 80 | 1,440 | 2,260 |
| Textile-mill products | 479,920 | 458,820 | 11,740 | 65,080 | 63,160 | 25,320 | 223,540 | 42,400 | 6,980 | 1,320 | 800 | 13,480 | 26,100 |
| Cotton manufactures | 181,560 | 175,680 | 2,980 | 22,780 | 31,820 | 8,260 | 89,960 | 12,700 | 1,720 | 420 | 260 | 4,780 | 5,880 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures | 48,680 | 46,080 | 840 | 5,980 | 4,860 | 3,000 | 23,880 | 4,940 | 1,040 | 120 | 80 | 1,320 | 2,620 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures | 56,080 | 46,980 | 2,980 | 9,880 | 4,800 | 7,620 | 22,120 | 2,820 | 580 | 60 | 40 | 1,740 | 9,900 |
| Knit goods | 130,940 | 124,780 | 3,300 | 18,960 | 15,800 | 4,380 | 30,460 | 6,680 | 1,300 | 360 | 180 | 1,760 | 2,940 |
| Other textile-mill products | 62,660 | 60,320 | 1,640 | 7,680 | 5,880 | 3,820 | 1,020 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 280 | 200 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles | 8,560 | 8,260 | 360 | 1,060 | 1,360 | 1,000 | 5,540 | 1,180 | 340 | 140 | 120 | 520 | 580 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings | 14,400 | 13,820 | 380 | 2,240 | 840 | 280 | 2,100 | 480 | 240 | 40 | - | 140 | 380 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery | 5,140 | 4,760 | 260 | 880 | 340 | 800 | 6,420 | 1,600 | 200 | 80 | - | 240 | 400 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods | 12,500 | 12,100 | 180 | 1,240 | 1,840 | 1,580 | 11,580 | 2,400 | 380 | 80 | 40 | 700 | 700 |
| Not specified textile mills | 22,060 | 21,360 | 460 | 2,260 | 1,840 | 1,520 | 11,580 | 2,400 | 380 | 80 | 40 | 700 | 700 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products | 525,140 | 507,300 | 11,840 | 59,240 | 40,620 | 62,560 | 222,920 | 70,520 | 17,000 | 3,740 | 1,800 | 17,560 | 17,840 |
| Apparel and accessories | 498,620 | 481,560 | 10,900 | 56,880 | 38,580 | 61,160 | 211,580 | 64,880 | 15,900 | 3,480 | 1,640 | 16,580 | 17,060 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products | 26,520 | 25,740 | 440 | 2,360 | 2,040 | 1,400 | 11,340 | 5,640 | 1,100 | 260 | 160 | 980 | 780 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products | 54,240 | 52,860 | 780 | 4,060 | 2,640 | 3,480 | 23,140 | 13,240 | 2,640 | 640 | 660 | 1,380 | 1,380 |
| Logging | 1,800 | 1,280 | - | 100 | 100 | 60 | 380 | 220 | 180 | 100 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills | 9,880 | 9,660 | 180 | 760 | 380 | 580 | 3,580 | 2,760 | 560 | 300 | 200 | 340 | 220 |
| Furniture and store fixtures | 21,660 | 20,980 | 340 | 1,580 | 1,100 | 1,360 | 9,280 | 5,240 | 1,120 | 260 | 160 | 540 | 680 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods | 21,400 | 20,940 | 260 | 1,620 | 1,060 | 1,480 | 9,900 | 5,020 | 760 | 180 | 200 | 460 | 460 |
| Paper and allied products | 71,480 | 70,020 | 720 | 5,180 | 4,140 | 5,940 | 37,940 | 11,380 | 1,640 | 340 | 240 | 2,600 | 1,460 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 26,900 | 26,520 | 240 | 1,640 | 1,520 | 2,560 | 18,680 | 4,920 | 600 | 120 | 140 | 1,100 | 380 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes | 24,580 | 24,020 | 320 | 2,580 | 1,880 | 1,780 | 12,500 | 3,380 | 580 | 60 | 80 | 860 | 560 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products | 20,000 | 19,480 | 160 | 960 | 740 | 1,600 | 11,660 | 3,080 | 460 | 160 | 20 | 640 | 520 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 182,880 | 180,120 | 3,160 | 7,240 | 4,320 | 11,000 | 68,000 | 25,100 | 8,320 | 2,180 | 980 | 4,320 | 2,760 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 76,480 | 75,460 | 640 | 2,480 | 2,940 | 7,420 | 44,640 | 11,360 | 2,560 | 720 | 360 | 2,340 | 1,020 |
| Rayon and allied products | 12,740 | 12,520 | 60 | 560 | 1,040 | 700 | 8,820 | 700 | 140 | - | - | 500 | 220 |
| Other chemical and allied products | 63,740 | 62,940 | 580 | 1,920 | 1,900 | 6,720 | 35,820 | 10,660 | 2,420 | 720 | 360 | 1,840 | 800 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors | 5,800 | 5,780 | 40 | 160 | 100 | 620 | 3,320 | 1,140 | 160 | 80 | 40 | 120 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries | 57,940 | 57,160 | 540 | 1,760 | 1,800 | 5,100 | 32,500 | 9,520 | 2,260 | 640 | 320 | 1,720 | 780 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 15,020 | 14,780 | 120 | 260 | 180 | 2,700 | 7,800 | 2,700 | 540 | 100 | 40 | 320 | 140 |
| Petroleum refining | 13,900 | 13,720 | 100 | 200 | 120 | 2,560 | 7,340 | 2,400 | 540 | 100 | 40 | 320 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products | 1,120 | 1,060 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 140 | 460 | 300 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 |
| Rubber products | 35,460 | 34,500 | 500 | 3,900 | 5,120 | 3,300 | 16,400 | 3,260 | 580 | 120 | 100 | 1,220 | 960 |
| Leather and leather products | 139,660 | 134,600 | 4,560 | 22,440 | 14,020 | 9,200 | 56,640 | 20,340 | 2,460 | 340 | 200 | 4,400 | 5,060 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber | 106,720 | 103,140 | 3,760 | 19,040 | 11,900 | 7,080 | 39,900 | 16,060 | 1,500 | 240 | 140 | 3,540 | 3,580 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear | 32,940 | 31,460 | 800 | 3,400 | 2,120 | 2,140 | 16,740 | 4,280 | 960 | 100 | 60 | 860 | 1,480 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished | 5,560 | 5,460 | 100 | 520 | 400 | 420 | 3,020 | 780 | 120 | - | 100 | 760 | 1,380 |
| Leather products, except footwear | 27,380 | 26,000 | 700 | 2,880 | 1,720 | 1,720 | 13,720 | 3,500 | 840 | 100 | 60 | 760 | 1,380 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 45,200 | 44,080 | 360 | 3,440 | 2,900 | 5,260 | 20,920 | 8,200 | 1,180 | 340 | 100 | 1,380 | 1,120 |
| Glass and glass products | 19,880 | 19,360 | 180 | 1,480 | 1,520 | 3,820 | 8,660 | 2,540 | 400 | 80 | - | 680 | 520 |
| Structural clay products | 3,680 | 3,540 | 60 | 180 | 200 | 120 | 1,760 | 920 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 140 |
| Other stone and clay products | 21,640 | 21,180 | 120 | 1,760 | 1,180 | 1,320 | 10,500 | 4,740 | 680 | 220 | 40 | 600 | 460 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod. | 2,960 | 2,820 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 220 | 1,520 | 640 | 120 | 60 | - | 60 | 140 |
| Cut-stone and stone products | 1,200 | 1,180 | - | 80 | 40 | 120 | 560 | 220 | 100 | 20 | - | 40 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products | 11,880 | 11,600 | 100 | 1,380 | 760 | 640 | 4,940 | 3,060 | 320 | 120 | 20 | 260 | 280 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products | 5,600 | 5,580 | - | 220 | 300 | 340 | 3,480 | 820 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 240 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products | 94,100 | 92,200 | 620 | 4,880 | 5,180 | 5,780 | 52,560 | 17,360 | 1,920 | 540 | 160 | 2,200 | 1,900 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills | 19,360 | 18,960 | 100 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 10,040 | 4,560 | 480 | 160 | 20 | 400 | 400 |
| Other iron and steel | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | Not reported | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | | | |
| UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 148,940 | 145,520 | 2,200 | 8,820 | 8,050 | 8,680 | 81,100 | 23,160 | 5,900 | 1,160 | 540 | 5,900 | 3,420 | |
| Not specified metal industries | 4,560 | 4,480 | 80 | 260 | 160 | 300 | 2,340 | 860 | 200 | 80 | 20 | 180 | 80 | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 22,260 | 21,840 | 140 | 660 | 860 | 820 | 14,720 | 2,840 | 740 | 120 | 40 | 900 | 420 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 75,860 | 73,940 | 1,860 | 5,780 | 4,500 | 3,920 | 39,620 | 12,320 | 2,780 | 520 | 360 | 2,780 | 1,920 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 46,260 | 45,260 | 620 | 2,120 | 2,540 | 3,640 | 24,420 | 7,140 | 2,180 | 440 | 120 | 2,040 | 1,000 | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 348,680 | 341,760 | 4,040 | 10,060 | 8,180 | 27,880 | 172,680 | 62,220 | 31,100 | 7,440 | 6,740 | 11,420 | 6,920 | |
| Transportation | 81,240 | 79,440 | 1,120 | 2,580 | 1,700 | 3,360 | 23,560 | 26,300 | 13,280 | 2,420 | 2,080 | 3,100 | 1,800 | |
| Air transportation | 2,020 | 1,980 | 40 | 200 | 100 | 180 | 560 | 440 | 240 | 60 | - | 160 | 40 | |
| Railroads and railway express | 37,760 | 36,960 | 460 | 560 | 540 | 900 | 9,380 | 14,920 | 7,640 | 920 | 440 | 1,220 | 800 | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 35,980 | 35,180 | 440 | 480 | 500 | 850 | 9,120 | 14,360 | 7,060 | 860 | 440 | 1,060 | 800 | |
| Railway express service | 1,780 | 1,780 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 240 | 560 | 580 | 60 | - | 160 | - | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 8,320 | 8,220 | 40 | 320 | 200 | 450 | 3,160 | 1,660 | 1,700 | 140 | 220 | 320 | 100 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 19,580 | 18,860 | 320 | 940 | 620 | 720 | 6,250 | 5,920 | 2,220 | 720 | 540 | 600 | 720 | |
| Trucking service | 14,100 | 13,520 | 260 | 580 | 400 | 450 | 4,240 | 4,320 | 1,740 | 600 | 420 | 500 | 580 | |
| Warehousing and storage | 5,480 | 5,340 | 60 | 360 | 220 | 260 | 2,020 | 1,600 | 480 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 140 | |
| Water transportation | 5,520 | 5,440 | 120 | 280 | 140 | 500 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 400 | 260 | 360 | 440 | 80 | |
| Other transportation | 8,040 | 7,980 | 140 | 280 | 100 | 600 | 2,600 | 2,040 | 1,020 | 320 | 520 | 360 | 60 | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 360 | 360 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 120 | 60 | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | |
| Taxicab service | 2,140 | 2,120 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 420 | 300 | 400 | 200 | 460 | 120 | 20 | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 3,100 | 3,080 | 100 | 100 | 60 | 220 | 1,080 | 900 | 340 | 100 | 40 | 140 | 20 | |
| Not specified transportation | 2,440 | 2,420 | - | 60 | - | 240 | 980 | 780 | 240 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | |
| Communication | 210,400 | 205,980 | 2,540 | 6,780 | 5,800 | 18,500 | 118,280 | 24,780 | 14,220 | 4,360 | 4,440 | 6,280 | 4,420 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 205,340 | 201,000 | 2,140 | 6,420 | 5,620 | 18,000 | 116,680 | 23,720 | 13,680 | 4,260 | 4,400 | 6,080 | 4,340 | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 189,680 | 185,680 | 2,020 | 5,980 | 5,180 | 17,300 | 112,260 | 17,920 | 11,540 | 3,560 | 4,260 | 5,660 | 4,000 | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 15,660 | 15,320 | 120 | 440 | 440 | 700 | 4,420 | 5,800 | 2,140 | 700 | 140 | 420 | 340 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 5,060 | 4,980 | 400 | 360 | 180 | 500 | 1,600 | 1,060 | 540 | 100 | 40 | 200 | 80 | |
| Utilities | 57,040 | 56,340 | 380 | 700 | 680 | 6,020 | 30,840 | 11,140 | 3,660 | 660 | 220 | 2,040 | 700 | |
| Electric light and power | 42,580 | 42,040 | 220 | 400 | 540 | 4,860 | 23,780 | 7,540 | 2,660 | 500 | 100 | 1,440 | 540 | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,920 | 9,840 | 100 | 140 | 60 | 720 | 5,540 | 2,060 | 660 | 140 | 40 | 380 | 80 | |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,540 | 4,460 | 60 | 160 | 80 | 440 | 1,520 | 1,540 | 340 | 20 | 80 | 220 | 80 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 2,042,600 | 1,991,500 | 59,880 | 125,460 | 69,940 | 79,860 | 439,220 | 315,520 | 434,540 | 177,520 | 203,980 | 84,480 | 51,100 | |
| Wholesale trade | 181,140 | 177,160 | 3,100 | 8,360 | 5,500 | 11,580 | 64,660 | 53,500 | 16,900 | 4,940 | 3,060 | 5,560 | 3,980 | |
| Retail trade | 1,861,460 | 1,814,340 | 56,780 | 118,100 | 64,440 | 68,280 | 374,560 | 262,120 | 417,640 | 172,580 | 200,920 | 78,920 | 47,120 | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 286,860 | 278,700 | 7,940 | 19,160 | 11,400 | 9,440 | 47,460 | 25,220 | 49,640 | 30,100 | 63,580 | 14,760 | 8,160 | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 269,380 | 261,640 | 7,620 | 18,020 | 10,740 | 8,740 | 42,740 | 21,700 | 46,640 | 29,060 | 62,880 | 13,880 | 7,740 | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 17,480 | 17,060 | 320 | 1,140 | 660 | 700 | 4,720 | 3,520 | 2,980 | 1,040 | 1,800 | 780 | 420 | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 491,100 | 479,900 | 21,300 | 27,440 | 14,240 | 16,740 | 115,880 | 95,240 | 121,540 | 34,140 | 16,060 | 17,320 | 11,800 | |
| General merchandise stores | 426,620 | 416,700 | 16,500 | 22,800 | 11,760 | 13,720 | 105,780 | 86,160 | 104,520 | 27,380 | 13,360 | 14,720 | 9,920 | |
| Limited price variety stores | 64,480 | 63,200 | 4,800 | 4,640 | 2,480 | 3,020 | 10,100 | 9,080 | 17,020 | 6,760 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 1,280 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 220,540 | 214,060 | 7,940 | 15,000 | 6,860 | 8,520 | 47,700 | 35,580 | 54,320 | 19,060 | 9,940 | 9,140 | 6,480 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 208,020 | 201,800 | 7,140 | 14,060 | 6,520 | 8,200 | 44,580 | 33,540 | 51,400 | 18,040 | 9,560 | 8,760 | 6,220 | |
| Shoe stores | 12,520 | 12,260 | 800 | 940 | 340 | 320 | 3,120 | 2,040 | 2,920 | 1,020 | 380 | 380 | 260 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 45,580 | 44,540 | 640 | 2,140 | 1,380 | 1,820 | 12,240 | 9,040 | 9,800 | 3,420 | 2,020 | 2,040 | 1,040 | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 33,080 | 32,280 | 480 | 1,660 | 1,040 | 1,140 | 8,380 | 6,480 | 7,580 | 2,720 | 1,340 | 1,460 | 800 | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 12,500 | 12,260 | 160 | 480 | 340 | 680 | 3,860 | 2,560 | 2,220 | 700 | 680 | 580 | 240 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 30,500 | 30,020 | 220 | 960 | 560 | 1,200 | 8,280 | 8,740 | 6,000 | 2,000 | 920 | 1,140 | 480 | |
| Filling stations | 14,520 | 14,220 | 400 | 960 | 460 | 580 | 2,340 | 1,080 | 2,040 | 1,120 | 4,160 | 1,060 | 300 | |
| Drug stores | 53,460 | 52,460 | 1,120 | 3,240 | 1,300 | 1,960 | 9,280 | 6,620 | 14,700 | 6,540 | 5,940 | 1,760 | 1,000 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 480,360 | 468,600 | 10,180 | 33,540 | 20,340 | 18,860 | 75,140 | 37,900 | 111,060 | 59,420 | 81,760 | 20,400 | 11,760 | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 40,620 | 39,700 | 480 | 1,680 | 940 | 1,860 | 11,020 | 9,980 | 7,600 | 2,420 | 2,220 | 1,500 | 920 | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 17,220 | 16,860 | 260 | 820 | 420 | 760 | 3,620 | 3,080 | 4,160 | 1,460 | 1,560 | 720 | 360 | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 23,400 | 22,840 | 220 | 860 | 520 | 1,100 | 7,400 | 6,900 | 3,440 | 960 | 660 | 780 | 560 | |
| Other retail stores | 197,920 | 192,140 | 6,560 | 13,960 | 6,960 | 7,300 | 45,220 | 32,720 | 40,940 | 14,360 | 14,320 | 9,800 | 5,760 | |
| Liquor stores | 4,180 | 4,060 | 60 | 300 | 200 | 240 | 920 | 340 | 680 | 320 | 800 | 200 | 120 | |
| Retail florists | 11,420 | 11,160 | 380 | 780 | 400 | 300 | 2,180 | 1,080 | 2,480 | 1,280 | 1,840 | 440 | 260 | |
| Jewelry stores | 14,000 | 13,740 | 280 | 680 | 340 | 380 | 3,160 | 2,840 | 3,760 | 1,380 | 520 | 400 | 260 | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 13,720 | 13,540 | 300 | 520 | 360 | 880 | 4,000 | 3,440 | 2,520 | 500 | 540 | 480 | 180 | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 81,480 | 78,700 | 2,380 | 7,060 | 3,340 | 3,100 | 18,060 | 12,960 | 16,460 | 5,860 | 5,680 | 4,300 | 2,780 | |
| Not specified retail trade | 73,120 | 70,940 | 3,160 | 4,620 | 2,320 | 2,400 | 16,900 | 12,060 | 15,040 | 5,520 | 4,940 | 3,980 | 2,180 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 468,620 | 457,160 | 4,880 | 16,420 | 15,980 | 63,720 | 157,100 | 111,740 | 40,200 | 12,580 | 16,580 | 18,020 | 6,460 | |
| Banking and other finance | 150,100 | 148,740 | 760 | 2,960 | 4,080 | 21,480 | 56,460 | 44,660 | 10,780 | 2,020 | 620 | 4,920 | 1,560 | |
| Insurance and real estate | 318,520 | 308,420 | 4,120 | 13,460 | 11,900 | 42,240 | 100,640 | 67,080 | 29,420 | 10,560 | 15,900 | 13,100 | 5,100 | |
| Insurance | 189,080 | 186,800 | 1,400 | 3,880 | 4,760 | 33,280 | 74,840 | 46,540 | 11,640 | 2,320 | 960 | 7,180 | 2,280 | |
| Real estate | 124,440 | 121,620 | 2,720 | 9,580 | 7,140 | 8,960 | 26,800 | 20,540 | 17,780 | 8,240 | 14,940 | 5,920 | 2,620 | |
| Business and repair services | 79,260 | 76,980 | 1,860 | 4,380 | 2,640 | 5,320 | 25,520 | 18,800 | 9,480 | 2,760 | 2,760 | 3,260 | 2,220 | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 14,020 | 13,680 | 320 | 860 | 460 | 720 | 3,200 | 2,500 | 2,940 | 980 | 1,040 | 660 | 340 | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 65,240 | 63,300 | 1,540 | 3,520 | 2,180 | 5,600 | 22,320 | 15,300 | 6,540 | 1,780 | 1,720 | 2,600 | 1,940 | |
| Advertising | 18,880 | 18,420 | 180 | 600 | 560 | 1,980 | 8,220 | 4,840 | 1,020 | 280 | 140 | 600 | 460 | |
| Business services, except advertising | 40,640 | 39,280 | 1,000 | 2,160 | 1,400 | 3,340 | 12,800 | 9,820 | 4,700 | 1,180 | 1,100 | 1,760 | 1,860 | |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 5,720 | 5,600 | 360 | 540 | 220 | 280 | 1,300 | 1,040 | 820 | 320 | 480 | 240 | 120 | |
| Personal services | 2,864,340 | 2,805,780 | 114,060 | 272,040 | 140,860 | 108,860 | 399,940 | 201,980 | 442,160 | 344,440 | 535,760 | 246,680 | 57,560 | |
| Domestic service | 2,049,980 | 2,015,640 | 98,140 | 220,360 | 106,800 | 78,860 | 245,520 | 117,080 | 278,600 | 267,120 | 445,460 | 162,700 | 34,340 | |
| Hotels and lodging places | 282,240 | 274,420 | 4,100 | 10,360 | 6,380 | 6,800 | 31,520 | 20,620 | 55,260 | 32,520 | 48,160 | 58,700 | 7,620 | |
| Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services | 216,120 | 212,900 | 2,720 | 12,380 | 12,300 | 13,560 | 66,420 | 37,440 | 36,280 | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|---|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 19,324,300 | 18,817,660 | 261,980 | 868,420 | 711,220 | 731,340 | 6,016,340 | 2,548,180 | 2,986,360 | 1,702,440 | 2,229,220 | 762,100 | 506,640 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 282,980 | 265,440 | 7,020 | 20,640 | 12,080 | 5,900 | 34,320 | 16,300 | 45,360 | 35,760 | 68,260 | 19,800 | 17,540 |
| Agriculture..... | 254,920 | 241,960 | 6,540 | 19,440 | 11,100 | 4,980 | 29,900 | 13,380 | 41,640 | 33,480 | 63,680 | 17,820 | 12,960 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 28,060 | 23,480 | 480 | 1,200 | 980 | 920 | 4,420 | 2,920 | 3,720 | 2,280 | 4,580 | 1,980 | 4,580 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 8,580 | 8,400 | 180 | 240 | 240 | 480 | 1,960 | 1,960 | 1,340 | 660 | 720 | 600 | 280 |
| Fishery..... | 19,380 | 15,080 | 300 | 960 | 740 | 440 | 2,440 | 960 | 2,380 | 1,620 | 3,860 | 1,380 | 4,300 |
| Mining..... | 256,240 | 255,180 | 5,080 | 69,440 | 9,200 | 28,020 | 57,860 | 26,980 | 27,720 | 13,500 | 8,020 | 9,340 | 11,080 |
| Coal mining..... | 134,080 | 128,020 | 3,960 | 65,340 | 4,480 | 20,740 | 12,200 | 7,860 | 5,260 | 2,040 | 1,500 | 4,640 | 6,060 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 73,480 | 70,940 | 460 | 2,000 | 1,940 | 6,340 | 20,720 | 11,740 | 12,020 | 8,600 | 4,520 | 2,600 | 2,540 |
| Metal mining..... | 35,100 | 33,960 | 220 | 520 | 1,940 | 240 | 16,700 | 4,020 | 7,220 | 1,500 | 580 | 1,020 | 1,140 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 23,580 | 22,240 | 440 | 1,580 | 840 | 700 | 8,240 | 3,360 | 3,220 | 1,360 | 1,420 | 1,080 | 1,340 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 7,420 | 7,060 | 100 | 560 | 260 | 160 | 1,920 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 560 | 820 | 440 | 360 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 10,640 | 9,820 | 280 | 800 | 440 | 260 | 4,100 | 1,300 | 1,180 | 560 | 440 | 460 | 820 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 3,820 | 3,700 | 20 | 180 | 60 | 180 | 1,740 | 740 | 520 | 120 | 60 | 60 | 120 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,700 | 1,660 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 480 | 280 | 320 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 40 |
| Construction..... | 1,313,700 | 1,238,280 | 39,540 | 116,500 | 87,640 | 52,580 | 451,300 | 146,440 | 187,180 | 56,100 | 42,100 | 58,900 | 75,420 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6,172,840 | 6,041,500 | 72,660 | 313,900 | 354,300 | 298,000 | 3,022,960 | 930,720 | 469,600 | 236,100 | 166,860 | 156,400 | 131,340 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 700,360 | 687,960 | 5,920 | 20,940 | 25,400 | 24,200 | 225,620 | 115,880 | 109,940 | 59,800 | 80,040 | 20,220 | 12,400 |
| Bakery products..... | 177,300 | 175,140 | 1,480 | 4,640 | 3,740 | 5,420 | 46,380 | 24,760 | 33,120 | 17,720 | 32,960 | 4,920 | 2,160 |
| Beverage industries..... | 122,800 | 120,700 | 880 | 4,180 | 4,140 | 2,140 | 48,980 | 15,300 | 19,360 | 9,640 | 12,540 | 3,540 | 2,100 |
| Meat products..... | 153,280 | 150,940 | 780 | 3,480 | 10,180 | 9,980 | 54,420 | 35,540 | 16,100 | 8,840 | 7,720 | 3,900 | 2,340 |
| Other food industries..... | 246,980 | 241,180 | 2,780 | 8,640 | 7,340 | 6,660 | 75,840 | 40,280 | 41,360 | 23,600 | 26,820 | 7,860 | 5,800 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 37,660 | 35,460 | 900 | 2,360 | 1,400 | 1,160 | 12,700 | 7,320 | 3,820 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 1,200 | 2,200 |
| Confectionery..... | 30,800 | 30,260 | 280 | 1,460 | 1,360 | 840 | 12,000 | 5,840 | 3,220 | 1,840 | 2,140 | 1,280 | 540 |
| Dairy products..... | 61,680 | 60,760 | 480 | 1,020 | 680 | 860 | 10,100 | 7,840 | 16,400 | 9,340 | 12,060 | 1,980 | 920 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 49,060 | 48,180 | 460 | 1,460 | 1,740 | 1,920 | 15,420 | 9,380 | 7,980 | 4,580 | 3,840 | 1,400 | 680 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 67,780 | 66,520 | 660 | 2,340 | 2,160 | 1,880 | 25,620 | 9,900 | 9,940 | 5,440 | 6,580 | 2,000 | 1,280 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 41,420 | 40,480 | 260 | 4,300 | 5,620 | 2,000 | 16,160 | 4,300 | 3,400 | 2,280 | 960 | 1,200 | 940 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 428,160 | 408,740 | 6,540 | 36,580 | 37,000 | 16,340 | 216,020 | 54,460 | 17,100 | 9,380 | 5,120 | 10,200 | 19,420 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 144,560 | 140,740 | 1,180 | 11,620 | 18,200 | 5,600 | 76,840 | 16,900 | 4,360 | 1,960 | 1,240 | 2,840 | 3,880 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40,740 | 39,880 | 440 | 2,700 | 2,380 | 1,460 | 22,080 | 5,880 | 2,100 | 1,080 | 740 | 1,020 | 860 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 64,740 | 56,740 | 1,940 | 6,480 | 4,600 | 1,680 | 30,740 | 5,860 | 2,280 | 1,000 | 460 | 1,700 | 8,000 |
| Knit goods..... | 60,060 | 56,800 | 980 | 5,540 | 4,480 | 2,700 | 25,680 | 10,080 | 2,680 | 2,020 | 1,040 | 1,600 | 3,260 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 118,060 | 114,580 | 2,000 | 10,240 | 7,340 | 4,900 | 60,680 | 15,740 | 5,580 | 3,320 | 1,640 | 3,040 | 3,480 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 31,020 | 30,240 | 560 | 3,660 | 2,300 | 1,120 | 15,540 | 4,320 | 960 | 740 | 460 | 580 | 780 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 25,940 | 25,160 | 200 | 1,540 | 1,620 | 1,860 | 15,380 | 2,600 | 1,800 | 340 | 260 | 660 | 780 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 10,180 | 9,360 | 900 | 2,080 | 900 | 460 | 3,380 | 900 | 300 | 180 | 40 | 220 | 520 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 19,800 | 18,880 | 100 | 1,140 | 1,120 | 720 | 9,940 | 2,980 | 1,340 | 820 | 260 | 460 | 420 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 31,620 | 30,940 | 240 | 1,820 | 1,400 | 1,240 | 16,440 | 4,940 | 1,880 | 1,240 | 620 | 1,120 | 680 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 246,500 | 236,580 | 5,040 | 18,920 | 9,120 | 30,180 | 84,740 | 35,860 | 25,700 | 11,020 | 7,520 | 8,480 | 9,920 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 229,980 | 220,280 | 4,860 | 18,120 | 8,400 | 29,800 | 78,380 | 32,360 | 23,640 | 10,120 | 6,780 | 7,820 | 9,700 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 16,520 | 16,300 | 180 | 800 | 720 | 380 | 6,360 | 3,500 | 2,060 | 900 | 740 | 560 | 220 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 377,020 | 366,300 | 3,620 | 17,740 | 17,580 | 12,480 | 144,720 | 92,780 | 35,060 | 18,820 | 13,020 | 10,480 | 10,720 |
| Logging..... | 15,980 | 14,760 | 300 | 780 | 860 | 260 | 5,000 | 1,840 | 2,580 | 900 | 1,460 | 780 | 1,220 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 132,720 | 129,660 | 1,260 | 5,440 | 6,600 | 3,740 | 46,700 | 36,320 | 12,920 | 7,380 | 5,680 | 3,620 | 3,060 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 149,240 | 145,200 | 1,160 | 7,460 | 7,140 | 5,600 | 62,060 | 34,400 | 12,860 | 6,960 | 3,820 | 3,740 | 4,040 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 79,080 | 76,680 | 900 | 4,060 | 2,980 | 2,880 | 30,960 | 20,220 | 6,700 | 3,580 | 2,060 | 2,340 | 2,400 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 178,180 | 175,620 | 960 | 6,560 | 8,340 | 9,800 | 84,960 | 38,260 | 13,760 | 5,500 | 2,800 | 4,680 | 2,560 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 113,760 | 112,180 | 600 | 4,340 | 6,000 | 6,940 | 53,320 | 24,640 | 8,380 | 3,280 | 1,700 | 2,980 | 1,580 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 38,380 | 37,820 | 300 | 1,680 | 1,640 | 1,980 | 18,600 | 7,780 | 2,940 | 1,220 | 600 | 1,080 | 560 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 26,040 | 25,620 | 60 | 540 | 700 | 880 | 13,040 | 5,840 | 2,440 | 1,000 | 500 | 620 | 420 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 435,220 | 428,080 | 20,240 | 24,660 | 13,840 | 24,320 | 179,700 | 69,040 | 47,760 | 19,180 | 15,160 | 14,180 | 7,140 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 264,100 | 260,520 | 1,500 | 4,680 | 6,060 | 9,120 | 148,540 | 42,340 | 22,560 | 9,480 | 8,580 | 7,660 | 3,580 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 18,140 | 17,860 | 60 | 300 | 760 | 380 | 13,720 | 1,280 | 600 | 180 | 40 | 540 | 280 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 245,960 | 242,660 | 1,440 | 4,380 | 5,300 | 8,740 | 134,820 | 41,060 | 21,960 | 9,300 | 8,540 | 7,120 | 3,300 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 32,640 | 32,180 | 120 | 320 | 620 | 1,060 | 18,120 | 5,980 | 2,740 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 860 | 460 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 213,320 | 210,480 | 1,320 | 4,060 | 4,680 | 7,680 | 116,700 | 35,080 | 19,220 | 7,980 | 7,500 | 6,260 | 2,840 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 186,920 | 184,720 | 400 | 1,740 | 3,760 | 33,740 | 58,380 | 15,880 | 10,240 | 4,020 | 3,340 | 3,220 | 2,200 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 120,660 | 118,900 | 220 | 980 | 2,860 | 33,220 | 49,620 | 13,520 | 9,160 | 3,640 | 2,820 | 2,860 | 1,760 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 16,260 | 15,820 | 180 | 760 | 900 | 520 | 8,760 | 2,360 | 1,080 | 380 | 520 | 360 | 440 |
| Rubber products..... | 103,540 | 102,280 | 700 | 8,160 | 13,280 | 12,560 | 42,260 | 12,800 | 5,820 | 2,320 | 2,040 | 2,340 | 1,260 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 184,420 | 179,040 | 4,080 | 21,620 | 15,320 | 9,760 | 79,600 | 27,120 | 9,380 | 4,000 | 2,780 | 5,380 | 5,380 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 115,420 | 112,200 | 3,040 | 17,180 | 10,940 | 6,580 | 45,520 | 17,040 | 4,960 | 2,120 | 1,560 | 3,260 | 3,220 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 69,000 | 66,840 | 1,040 | 4,440 | 4,380 | 3,180 | 34,080 | 10,080 | 4,420 | 1,880 | 1,220 | 2,120 | 2,160 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 35,660 | 34,640 | 520 | 2,440 | 3,060 | 1,580 | 19,160 | 4,360 | 1,440 | 600 | 320 | 1,160 | 1,020 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 33,340 | 32,200 | 520 | 2,000 | 1,320 | 1,600 | 14,920 | 5,720 | 2,980 | 1,280 | 900 | 960 | 1,140 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 184,680 | 179,600 | 2,020 | 9,740 | 9,360 | 13,320 | 80,080 | 34,880 | 15,320 | 5,980 | 4,380 | 4,520 | 5,080 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 63,780 | 62,400 | 740 | 3,980 | 3,840 | 8,380 | 25,820 | 11,640 | 3,860 | 1,740 | 980 | 1,420 | 1,380 |
| Structural clay products..... | 30,780 | 29,620 | 420 | 2,020 | 1,480 | 1,000 | 11,560 | 7,180 | 3,440 | 1,060 | 820 | 640 | 1,160 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.) AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|---|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 311,100 | 305,460 | 2,320 | 9,440 | 10,080 | 10,700 | 162,220 | 58,000 | 23,880 | 12,080 | 6,460 | 10,340 | 5,640 |
| Not specified metal industries | 27,480 | 27,000 | 240 | 880 | 1,180 | 800 | 14,480 | 5,340 | 2,020 | 1,020 | 420 | 620 | 480 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 52,700 | 51,940 | 100 | 500 | 760 | 1,600 | 34,120 | 7,800 | 3,240 | 1,420 | 840 | 1,560 | 760 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 124,460 | 121,920 | 1,100 | 4,940 | 4,560 | 4,480 | 59,580 | 26,120 | 9,760 | 5,060 | 2,780 | 3,600 | 2,540 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 106,460 | 104,600 | 880 | 3,120 | 3,820 | 3,820 | 54,100 | 18,740 | 8,860 | 4,580 | 2,420 | 4,560 | 1,850 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 2,108,840 | 2,060,320 | 22,760 | 74,340 | 47,820 | 53,400 | 660,220 | 277,200 | 523,580 | 195,580 | 136,340 | 68,080 | 48,520 |
| Transportation | 1,583,220 | 1,540,860 | 20,220 | 67,100 | 41,820 | 31,520 | 369,320 | 198,120 | 452,760 | 178,460 | 127,100 | 54,440 | 42,360 |
| Air transportation | 16,460 | 16,220 | 120 | 780 | 340 | 240 | 3,660 | 2,740 | 5,840 | 1,120 | 740 | 640 | 240 |
| Railroads and railway express | 816,400 | 796,780 | 6,140 | 21,920 | 18,180 | 11,640 | 204,080 | 99,120 | 288,780 | 92,280 | 30,760 | 23,880 | 19,620 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 789,060 | 769,820 | 5,900 | 20,840 | 17,500 | 11,300 | 199,960 | 94,760 | 276,140 | 90,480 | 29,840 | 23,100 | 19,240 |
| Railway express service | 27,340 | 26,960 | 240 | 1,080 | 680 | 340 | 4,120 | 4,360 | 12,640 | 1,800 | 920 | 780 | 380 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 169,180 | 167,060 | 980 | 2,280 | 2,680 | 4,260 | 41,020 | 25,740 | 55,420 | 22,240 | 8,000 | 4,440 | 2,120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 317,860 | 308,400 | 6,420 | 21,900 | 11,480 | 7,880 | 69,300 | 41,740 | 64,360 | 33,180 | 38,760 | 13,380 | 9,460 |
| Trucking service | 272,980 | 264,620 | 5,700 | 19,360 | 10,440 | 6,920 | 56,820 | 30,900 | 56,500 | 29,960 | 35,860 | 12,160 | 8,860 |
| Warehousing and storage | 44,880 | 43,780 | 720 | 2,540 | 1,040 | 960 | 12,480 | 10,840 | 7,860 | 3,220 | 2,900 | 1,220 | 1,100 |
| Water transportation | 152,560 | 143,640 | 5,880 | 18,140 | 7,720 | 4,760 | 32,680 | 18,000 | 20,340 | 17,400 | 10,540 | 8,180 | 8,920 |
| Other transportation | 110,760 | 108,760 | 680 | 2,080 | 1,420 | 2,740 | 18,580 | 10,780 | 18,020 | 12,240 | 38,300 | 3,920 | 2,000 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 7,220 | 7,040 | 20 | 180 | 160 | 1,300 | 2,660 | 960 | 1,080 | 260 | 260 | 160 | 180 |
| Taxicab service | 72,260 | 70,960 | 480 | 1,020 | 680 | 720 | 7,080 | 3,160 | 10,160 | 9,760 | 35,120 | 2,780 | 1,300 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 20,040 | 19,740 | 120 | 620 | 420 | 560 | 5,720 | 4,480 | 4,080 | 1,180 | 2,080 | 540 | 800 |
| Not specified transportation | 11,240 | 11,020 | 60 | 260 | 160 | 160 | 3,120 | 2,180 | 2,700 | 1,040 | 900 | 440 | 220 |
| Communication | 152,020 | 150,120 | 1,180 | 2,800 | 1,800 | 9,260 | 87,920 | 22,500 | 13,800 | 4,740 | 2,140 | 3,980 | 1,900 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 135,200 | 134,600 | 720 | 1,990 | 1,400 | 8,500 | 82,540 | 19,580 | 11,580 | 3,780 | 1,000 | 3,520 | 1,600 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 102,660 | 101,600 | 220 | 620 | 580 | 6,700 | 73,080 | 9,460 | 6,420 | 1,400 | 580 | 2,540 | 1,060 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 33,540 | 33,000 | 500 | 1,360 | 820 | 1,800 | 9,460 | 10,120 | 5,160 | 2,380 | 420 | 980 | 540 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 15,820 | 15,520 | 460 | 820 | 400 | 760 | 5,380 | 2,920 | 2,220 | 960 | 1,140 | 460 | 300 |
| Utilities | 373,600 | 369,340 | 1,360 | 4,440 | 4,200 | 12,620 | 202,980 | 56,580 | 57,020 | 13,380 | 7,100 | 9,660 | 4,260 |
| Electric light and power | 216,800 | 214,640 | 620 | 1,520 | 1,400 | 8,580 | 134,540 | 36,860 | 22,920 | 6,020 | 2,820 | 5,360 | 2,160 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 60,500 | 59,640 | 140 | 560 | 540 | 1,760 | 36,220 | 9,020 | 6,920 | 1,980 | 1,340 | 1,360 | 560 |
| Water and sanitary services | 96,300 | 94,760 | 600 | 2,360 | 2,160 | 2,280 | 32,220 | 16,700 | 27,180 | 5,380 | 2,940 | 2,940 | 1,540 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 4,230,680 | 4,135,240 | 47,560 | 116,040 | 68,820 | 68,280 | 675,300 | 455,400 | 847,800 | 639,660 | 1,041,220 | 175,160 | 95,440 |
| Wholesale trade | 805,340 | 789,460 | 5,740 | 16,820 | 13,280 | 18,280 | 190,780 | 156,440 | 154,600 | 97,540 | 105,420 | 30,560 | 15,880 |
| Retail trade | 3,425,340 | 3,345,780 | 41,820 | 99,220 | 55,540 | 50,000 | 484,520 | 298,960 | 693,200 | 545,120 | 935,800 | 144,600 | 79,560 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 908,560 | 886,380 | 14,400 | 30,800 | 14,480 | 12,040 | 104,440 | 52,160 | 149,640 | 146,680 | 322,760 | 38,980 | 22,180 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 796,820 | 776,800 | 13,380 | 28,580 | 13,280 | 10,160 | 87,680 | 41,920 | 123,980 | 128,260 | 294,600 | 34,960 | 20,020 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 111,740 | 109,580 | 1,020 | 2,220 | 1,200 | 1,880 | 16,760 | 10,240 | 25,660 | 18,420 | 28,160 | 4,020 | 2,160 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 238,000 | 234,200 | 2,180 | 4,420 | 2,880 | 3,740 | 45,260 | 39,420 | 64,140 | 35,200 | 29,140 | 7,820 | 3,800 |
| General merchandise stores | 219,340 | 215,900 | 1,980 | 4,200 | 2,760 | 3,500 | 43,620 | 38,820 | 61,080 | 30,280 | 23,140 | 7,020 | 3,440 |
| Limited price variety stores | 18,660 | 18,300 | 200 | 220 | 120 | 240 | 1,640 | 1,100 | 3,060 | 4,920 | 6,000 | 800 | 360 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 247,760 | 241,560 | 3,440 | 8,500 | 4,240 | 5,160 | 39,800 | 23,200 | 61,960 | 41,520 | 42,600 | 11,140 | 6,200 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 195,400 | 190,520 | 2,280 | 7,140 | 3,680 | 4,480 | 33,200 | 18,840 | 47,000 | 30,640 | 34,340 | 8,920 | 4,880 |
| Shoe stores | 52,360 | 51,040 | 1,160 | 1,360 | 560 | 680 | 6,600 | 4,360 | 14,960 | 10,880 | 8,260 | 2,220 | 1,320 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 185,600 | 181,920 | 1,440 | 4,220 | 3,300 | 3,080 | 34,560 | 21,000 | 46,620 | 30,960 | 28,740 | 7,800 | 3,680 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 121,720 | 119,440 | 820 | 2,540 | 2,220 | 1,900 | 20,500 | 13,900 | 32,260 | 21,740 | 18,380 | 5,180 | 2,880 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 63,880 | 62,480 | 620 | 1,680 | 1,080 | 1,180 | 14,060 | 7,100 | 14,560 | 9,220 | 10,360 | 2,620 | 1,400 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 233,120 | 228,300 | 980 | 2,100 | 2,080 | 1,720 | 32,140 | 23,880 | 54,960 | 40,920 | 59,680 | 9,980 | 4,620 |
| Filling stations | 233,340 | 228,760 | 1,720 | 4,720 | 2,400 | 1,720 | 32,140 | 23,880 | 54,960 | 40,920 | 59,680 | 9,980 | 4,620 |
| Drug stores | 138,640 | 135,480 | 1,280 | 5,220 | 2,180 | 2,180 | 13,400 | 8,840 | 20,180 | 39,560 | 97,180 | 10,100 | 4,580 |
| Eating and drinking places | 521,980 | 509,240 | 5,660 | 16,360 | 9,020 | 7,700 | 62,620 | 28,220 | 99,980 | 83,140 | 176,600 | 19,940 | 12,740 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 218,680 | 213,840 | 1,980 | 4,680 | 3,820 | 3,260 | 41,120 | 36,020 | 45,120 | 33,840 | 35,180 | 8,820 | 4,640 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 75,780 | 74,280 | 460 | 800 | 580 | 500 | 9,940 | 8,060 | 17,400 | 14,020 | 18,920 | 3,600 | 1,500 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 142,900 | 139,560 | 1,520 | 3,880 | 3,240 | 2,760 | 31,180 | 27,960 | 27,720 | 19,820 | 16,260 | 5,220 | 3,140 |
| Other retail stores | 499,660 | 485,100 | 8,740 | 18,200 | 11,140 | 9,400 | 86,760 | 54,960 | 110,880 | 70,560 | 90,100 | 24,420 | 14,560 |
| Liquor stores | 30,260 | 29,520 | 160 | 340 | 460 | 660 | 5,080 | 2,860 | 6,200 | 4,440 | 8,060 | 1,260 | 680 |
| Retail florists | 23,040 | 22,620 | 220 | 420 | 300 | 180 | 3,280 | 1,800 | 4,940 | 3,840 | 6,220 | 1,080 | 780 |
| Jewelry stores | 41,500 | 40,220 | 260 | 840 | 560 | 720 | 6,480 | 4,000 | 11,780 | 7,920 | 5,840 | 1,820 | 1,280 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 128,020 | 124,220 | 2,380 | 7,260 | 4,120 | 2,620 | 26,820 | 15,680 | 28,700 | 15,560 | 17,900 | 6,180 | 3,800 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 198,620 | 193,120 | 4,260 | 6,680 | 4,080 | 3,800 | 31,920 | 24,020 | 43,880 | 27,460 | 37,160 | 9,800 | 5,500 |
| Not specified retail trade | 78,280 | 75,760 | 1,400 | 2,660 | 1,620 | 1,420 | 14,200 | 8,600 | 11,340 | 14,920 | 4,280 | 2,280 | 1,220 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 878,360 | 861,560 | 6,100 | 13,960 | 16,160 | 45,140 | 214,540 | 175,400 | 154,040 | 86,240 | 111,080 | 37,900 | 16,800 |
| Banking and other finance | 279,720 | 275,880 | 1,300 | 3,200 | 5,800 | 21,560 | 90,520 | 84,380 | 34,800 | 14,260 | 9,260 | 10,740 | 3,900 |
| Insurance and real estate | 598,640 | 585,740 | 4,800 | 10,760 | 10,360 | 24,580 | 124,020 | 91,020 | 119,240 | 71,980 | 101,820 | 27,160 | 12,900 |
| Insurance | 291,320 | 286,300 | 1,620 | 2,880 | 4,340 | 19,100 | 71,940 | 57,700 | 49,740 | 32,880 | 36,840 | 13,280 | 5,020 |
| Real estate | 307,320 | 299,440 | 3,180 | 7,880 | 6,020 | 5,480 | 52,080 | 33,320 | 69,500 | 39,100 | 64,980 | 13,900 | 7,880 |
| Business and repair services | 553,800 | 540,140 | 9,120 | 20,060 | 18,760 | 11,140 | 117,680 | 68,320 | 116,580 | 70,020 | 89,720 | 23,800 | 18,660 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 306,640 | 301,060 | 3,100 | 7,460 | 5,680 | 3,460 | 52,620 | 31,620 | 73,000 | 47,600 | 65,260 | 11,320 | 5,880 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 247,160 | 239,080 | 6,020 | 12,600 | 8,140 | 7,680 | 65,060 | 36,700 | 43,520 | 22,420 | 24,460 | 12,480 | 6,080 |
| Advertising | 48,040 | 46,960 | 820 | 2,120 | 1,440 | 2,220 | 16,500 | 9,100 | 6,440 | 3,520 | 2,620 | 2,180 | 1,080 |
| Business services, except advertising | 97,920 | 95,000 | 2,420 | 5,460 | 3,460 | 3,380 | 26,580 | 15,960 | 16,680 | 8,060 | 7,620 | 5,180 | 2,820 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|---|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 8,394,680 | 8,163,440 | 215,840 | 641,080 | 473,140 | 633,740 | 2,354,940 | 1,132,040 | 1,055,420 | 539,480 | 647,500 | 470,260 | 231,240 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 22,000 | 20,780 | 1,100 | 2,880 | 1,760 | 700 | 3,420 | 1,780 | 2,700 | 2,020 | 3,040 | 1,380 | 1,220 |
| Agriculture..... | 21,340 | 20,140 | 1,080 | 2,880 | 1,740 | 580 | 3,180 | 1,680 | 2,660 | 2,020 | 3,020 | 1,300 | 1,200 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 660 | 640 | 20 | - | 20 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 40 | - | 20 | 80 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 400 | 400 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 160 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Fishery..... | 260 | 240 | 20 | - | - | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 7,860 | 7,720 | 80 | 420 | 160 | 1,420 | 2,800 | 1,680 | 560 | 200 | 120 | 280 | 140 |
| Coal mining..... | 1,840 | 1,840 | 20 | 300 | 80 | 260 | 440 | 500 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 60 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 4,440 | 4,340 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 940 | 1,700 | 780 | 380 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 100 |
| Metal mining..... | 820 | 820 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 360 | 160 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 760 | 720 | - | - | - | 120 | 300 | 240 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 180 | 180 | - | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 280 | 240 | - | - | - | 60 | 120 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Not specified mining..... | 160 | 160 | - | - | - | 40 | 80 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 31,300 | 30,340 | 940 | 1,980 | 1,220 | 2,000 | 11,020 | 7,240 | 3,260 | 820 | 660 | 1,200 | 960 |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,905,580 | 1,842,980 | 35,440 | 181,980 | 147,120 | 169,000 | 910,000 | 261,680 | 61,900 | 14,100 | 7,360 | 54,400 | 62,600 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 168,380 | 163,300 | 4,600 | 14,900 | 12,220 | 12,760 | 68,520 | 27,640 | 11,800 | 3,680 | 2,700 | 4,480 | 5,080 |
| Bakery products..... | 35,760 | 35,240 | 760 | 2,580 | 2,580 | 2,540 | 14,620 | 5,180 | 3,960 | 1,160 | 980 | 500 | 520 |
| Beverage industries..... | 14,560 | 14,380 | 380 | 1,460 | 960 | 3,200 | 5,700 | 3,080 | 1,080 | 320 | 240 | 400 | 160 |
| Meat products..... | 28,340 | 27,700 | 360 | 1,820 | 3,240 | 3,400 | 13,260 | 5,360 | 1,360 | 460 | 140 | 640 | 640 |
| Other food industries..... | 89,720 | 85,980 | 3,100 | 9,340 | 5,440 | 6,000 | 36,940 | 14,160 | 5,400 | 1,720 | 1,340 | 2,540 | 3,740 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 21,160 | 19,380 | 1,700 | 3,180 | 1,200 | 1,500 | 7,200 | 2,280 | 700 | 520 | 500 | 600 | 1,760 |
| Confectionery..... | 31,860 | 30,620 | 700 | 3,540 | 2,180 | 1,860 | 14,920 | 4,520 | 1,360 | 400 | 200 | 940 | 1,240 |
| Dairy products..... | 13,800 | 12,980 | 300 | 1,080 | 560 | 600 | 4,220 | 3,080 | 2,000 | 360 | 220 | 460 | 320 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 7,100 | 6,940 | 140 | 360 | 440 | 740 | 2,900 | 1,580 | 460 | 160 | 40 | 120 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 16,300 | 16,060 | 260 | 1,180 | 1,060 | 1,300 | 7,700 | 2,700 | 880 | 280 | 280 | 420 | 240 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 52,460 | 50,580 | 460 | 10,080 | 9,740 | 4,460 | 19,840 | 3,000 | 1,540 | 220 | 60 | 1,180 | 1,880 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 318,060 | 298,380 | 8,220 | 43,920 | 37,900 | 18,980 | 146,760 | 28,100 | 4,750 | 820 | 500 | 8,420 | 19,680 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 97,760 | 94,000 | 1,780 | 13,460 | 15,600 | 5,320 | 46,980 | 6,780 | 1,060 | 300 | 180 | 2,560 | 3,760 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 35,580 | 33,700 | 660 | 4,320 | 3,320 | 2,420 | 17,820 | 3,440 | 660 | 80 | 80 | 900 | 1,380 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 42,800 | 35,200 | 2,340 | 7,180 | 3,520 | 1,520 | 16,980 | 1,960 | 440 | 40 | 40 | 1,180 | 7,600 |
| Knit goods..... | 92,560 | 88,100 | 2,260 | 13,600 | 11,020 | 6,120 | 40,260 | 10,320 | 1,700 | 220 | 180 | 2,440 | 4,460 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 49,360 | 47,380 | 1,180 | 5,360 | 4,440 | 3,600 | 24,720 | 5,600 | 900 | 180 | 60 | 1,340 | 1,980 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 6,220 | 6,000 | 280 | 740 | 700 | 500 | 2,860 | 720 | 140 | 20 | - | 40 | 220 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 9,520 | 9,040 | 200 | 1,020 | 880 | 740 | 4,720 | 940 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 340 | 460 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 4,140 | 3,840 | 220 | 700 | 260 | 240 | 1,740 | 380 | 180 | 20 | - | 100 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 10,800 | 10,420 | 120 | 1,120 | 1,100 | 720 | 5,420 | 1,480 | 180 | 40 | - | 240 | 280 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 18,680 | 18,080 | 360 | 1,780 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 9,980 | 2,080 | 280 | 80 | 20 | 620 | 600 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 439,440 | 424,300 | 9,920 | 51,300 | 32,700 | 57,140 | 184,480 | 55,240 | 15,260 | 3,160 | 1,460 | 13,640 | 15,140 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 418,980 | 404,400 | 9,680 | 49,660 | 31,200 | 56,000 | 174,880 | 51,280 | 14,340 | 2,980 | 1,300 | 13,080 | 14,580 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 20,460 | 19,900 | 240 | 1,640 | 1,500 | 1,140 | 9,600 | 3,960 | 920 | 180 | 160 | 560 | 560 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 39,780 | 38,980 | 440 | 2,840 | 1,740 | 2,880 | 17,880 | 9,480 | 2,040 | 440 | 320 | 920 | 800 |
| Logging..... | 320 | 320 | - | 60 | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 5,480 | 5,400 | 60 | 340 | 140 | 360 | 2,180 | 1,700 | 240 | 140 | 60 | 180 | 80 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 18,080 | 17,660 | 260 | 1,300 | 860 | 1,220 | 7,960 | 4,200 | 1,060 | 180 | 120 | 440 | 480 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 15,900 | 15,600 | 120 | 1,140 | 740 | 1,200 | 7,660 | 3,540 | 680 | 80 | 140 | 300 | 300 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 60,740 | 59,480 | 560 | 4,440 | 3,560 | 5,260 | 32,120 | 9,300 | 1,560 | 280 | 120 | 2,380 | 1,260 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 20,860 | 20,520 | 160 | 1,300 | 1,180 | 2,080 | 10,680 | 3,440 | 540 | 100 | 60 | 980 | 340 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 21,880 | 21,400 | 260 | 2,280 | 1,720 | 1,680 | 11,080 | 3,020 | 560 | 20 | 40 | 740 | 480 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 18,000 | 17,560 | 140 | 860 | 660 | 1,500 | 10,360 | 2,840 | 460 | 160 | 20 | 560 | 440 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 116,740 | 114,360 | 2,080 | 5,620 | 3,500 | 9,960 | 57,280 | 23,080 | 6,620 | 1,640 | 620 | 3,960 | 2,380 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 64,120 | 63,320 | 500 | 2,100 | 2,140 | 6,660 | 36,600 | 10,280 | 2,400 | 580 | 300 | 1,760 | 900 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 7,640 | 7,480 | 20 | 460 | 540 | 440 | 5,060 | 540 | 140 | - | - | 280 | 160 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 56,480 | 55,840 | 480 | 1,640 | 1,600 | 6,220 | 31,540 | 9,740 | 2,260 | 580 | 300 | 1,480 | 640 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 5,320 | 5,300 | 40 | 160 | 100 | 580 | 3,040 | 1,040 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 51,160 | 50,540 | 440 | 1,480 | 1,500 | 5,640 | 28,500 | 8,700 | 2,120 | 540 | 260 | 1,360 | 620 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 13,720 | 13,500 | 100 | 200 | 160 | 2,560 | 7,220 | 2,400 | 480 | 80 | 40 | 240 | 160 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 12,700 | 12,540 | 80 | 160 | 100 | 2,420 | 6,840 | 2,100 | 480 | 80 | 40 | 240 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,020 | 960 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 140 | 380 | 300 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 |
| Rubber products..... | 31,520 | 30,640 | 400 | 3,600 | 4,700 | 2,900 | 14,600 | 2,720 | 520 | 120 | 100 | 980 | 880 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 114,080 | 109,860 | 3,840 | 18,320 | 11,180 | 7,980 | 46,840 | 16,480 | 2,060 | 320 | 180 | 3,260 | 4,220 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 85,000 | 81,980 | 3,080 | 15,380 | 9,320 | 5,540 | 32,120 | 12,540 | 1,140 | 240 | 120 | 2,500 | 3,020 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 29,080 | 27,880 | 760 | 2,940 | 1,860 | 1,940 | 14,720 | 3,940 | 920 | 80 | 60 | 760 | 1,200 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 4,900 | 4,820 | 100 | 420 | 400 | 360 | 2,600 | 720 | 120 | - | - | 100 | 80 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 24,180 | 23,060 | 660 | 2,520 | 1,460 | 1,480 | 12,120 | 3,220 | 800 | 80 | 60 | 660 | 1,120 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 34,000 | 33,240 | 300 | 2,460 | 2,200 | 3,880 | 16,240 | 6,100 | 920 | 240 | 20 | 880 | 760 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 15,620 | 15,260 | 160 | 1,080 | 1,240 | 2,920 | 6,980 | 2,120 | 300 | 60 | - | 400 | 360 |
| Structural clay products..... | 2,660 | 2,560 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 100 | 1,340 | 540 | 60 | 40 | - | 60 | 100 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 15,720 | 15,420 | 100 | 1,220 | 840 | 860 | 7,920 | 3,340 | 560 | 140 | 20 | 420 | 300 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 2,300 | 2,220 | - | 80 | 40 | 180 | 1,220 | 520 | 120 | 20 | - | 40 | 80 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 920 | 920 | - | 80 | 20 | 80 | 400 | 220 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 8,000 | 7,800 | 100 | 880 | 500 | 320 | 3,440 | 2,040 | 260 | 80 | - | 180 | 200 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 4,500 | 4,480 | - | 180 | 280 | 220 | 2,860 | 560 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 82,120 | 80,540 | 540 | 4,220 | 4,260 | 5,980 | 46,240 | 15,320 | 1,540 | 420 | 140 | 1,880 | 1,580 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 17,000 | 16,620 | 80 | 840 | 820 | 940 | 8,960 | 4,100 | 400 | 120 | 20 | 340 | 380 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | Not reported | With a job but not at work |
|---|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | | | |
| URBAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 131,420 | 128,420 | 1,820 | 7,680 | 7,040 | 7,820 | 72,220 | 20,140 | 5,340 | 1,020 | 380 | 4,960 | 3,000 | |
| Not specified metal industries | 3,960 | 3,920 | 60 | 240 | 120 | 300 | 2,120 | 580 | 180 | 80 | 20 | 120 | 40 | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 19,700 | 19,340 | 140 | 540 | 780 | 780 | 12,860 | 2,620 | 720 | 120 | 40 | 740 | 360 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 68,320 | 66,480 | 1,140 | 5,060 | 4,120 | 3,540 | 35,140 | 10,780 | 2,560 | 420 | 280 | 2,440 | 1,840 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 39,440 | 38,580 | 480 | 1,840 | 2,020 | 3,200 | 21,100 | 6,060 | 1,880 | 400 | 40 | 1,560 | 760 | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 291,100 | 285,680 | 2,360 | 6,700 | 6,300 | 24,800 | 152,460 | 53,540 | 24,780 | 3,880 | 2,280 | 8,580 | 5,420 | |
| Transportation | 72,080 | 70,640 | 580 | 2,040 | 1,500 | 3,060 | 21,260 | 24,540 | 11,640 | 1,980 | 1,640 | 2,400 | 1,440 | |
| Air transportation | 1,880 | 1,860 | 40 | 200 | 100 | 180 | 520 | 420 | 200 | 40 | - | 160 | 20 | |
| Railroads and railway express | 33,500 | 32,840 | 140 | 400 | 580 | 860 | 8,320 | 14,140 | 6,560 | 600 | 320 | 980 | 560 | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 31,940 | 31,280 | 140 | 360 | 480 | 820 | 8,120 | 13,600 | 6,060 | 540 | 320 | 840 | 660 | |
| Railway express service | 1,560 | 1,560 | - | 40 | 40 | 40 | 200 | 540 | 500 | 60 | - | 140 | - | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 7,560 | 7,480 | - | 200 | 180 | 420 | 2,980 | 1,560 | 1,640 | 140 | 160 | 200 | 80 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 16,640 | 16,080 | 200 | 720 | 500 | 600 | 5,580 | 5,160 | 1,940 | 620 | 380 | 380 | 560 | |
| Trucking service | 12,120 | 11,680 | 180 | 460 | 300 | 400 | 3,820 | 3,840 | 1,480 | 560 | 340 | 300 | 440 | |
| Warehousing and storage | 4,520 | 4,400 | 20 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 1,760 | 1,320 | 460 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 120 | |
| Water transportation | 5,160 | 5,100 | 120 | 280 | 180 | 500 | 1,500 | 1,280 | 360 | 260 | 300 | 380 | 60 | |
| Other transportation | 7,840 | 7,280 | 80 | 240 | 80 | 500 | 2,360 | 1,980 | 940 | 320 | 480 | 300 | 60 | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 220 | 220 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | |
| Taxicab service | 2,060 | 2,040 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 400 | 300 | 400 | 200 | 460 | 100 | 20 | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,820 | 2,800 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 200 | 1,000 | 860 | 300 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 20 | |
| Not specified transportation | 2,240 | 2,220 | - | 60 | - | 200 | 880 | 780 | 220 | 20 | - | 60 | 20 | |
| Communication | 169,140 | 165,740 | 1,520 | 4,140 | 4,240 | 16,000 | 103,840 | 19,360 | 10,260 | 1,400 | 500 | 4,480 | 3,400 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 164,340 | 161,020 | 1,160 | 3,780 | 4,060 | 15,540 | 102,280 | 18,360 | 9,760 | 1,320 | 460 | 4,300 | 3,320 | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 149,780 | 146,780 | 1,040 | 3,380 | 3,660 | 14,860 | 98,160 | 12,860 | 7,800 | 760 | 360 | 3,900 | 3,000 | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 14,560 | 14,240 | 120 | 400 | 400 | 680 | 4,120 | 5,500 | 1,960 | 560 | 100 | 400 | 320 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 4,800 | 4,720 | 360 | 360 | 180 | 460 | 1,560 | 1,000 | 500 | 80 | 40 | 180 | 80 | |
| Utilities | 49,880 | 49,300 | 260 | 520 | 560 | 5,740 | 27,360 | 9,640 | 2,880 | 500 | 140 | 1,700 | 580 | |
| Electric light and power | 36,620 | 36,200 | 180 | 300 | 440 | 4,600 | 20,780 | 6,240 | 2,020 | 400 | 60 | 1,180 | 420 | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 9,260 | 9,180 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 720 | 5,300 | 1,980 | 520 | 100 | 40 | 800 | 80 | |
| Water and sanitary services | 4,000 | 3,920 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 420 | 1,280 | 1,420 | 340 | - | 40 | 220 | 80 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,671,600 | 1,632,600 | 47,080 | 102,100 | 56,780 | 68,180 | 381,620 | 280,160 | 365,780 | 137,960 | 132,420 | 50,520 | 39,000 | |
| Wholesale trade | 154,340 | 151,740 | 2,100 | 5,880 | 4,220 | 10,060 | 57,900 | 48,540 | 13,300 | 3,740 | 1,980 | 4,020 | 2,600 | |
| Retail trade | 1,517,260 | 1,480,860 | 44,980 | 96,220 | 52,560 | 58,120 | 323,720 | 231,620 | 352,480 | 134,220 | 130,440 | 56,500 | 36,400 | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 203,640 | 198,020 | 5,660 | 14,320 | 8,780 | 7,580 | 38,740 | 21,120 | 39,140 | 22,220 | 44,860 | 10,280 | 5,960 | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 192,640 | 187,020 | 5,420 | 13,420 | 8,260 | 6,920 | 34,540 | 18,000 | 36,560 | 21,420 | 43,860 | 9,620 | 5,820 | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 14,920 | 14,680 | 240 | 900 | 520 | 660 | 4,200 | 3,120 | 2,580 | 800 | 1,000 | 660 | 240 | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 419,580 | 410,260 | 17,680 | 23,200 | 12,140 | 14,580 | 104,200 | 86,040 | 104,760 | 26,680 | 7,460 | 13,520 | 9,320 | |
| General merchandise stores | 369,400 | 360,980 | 14,000 | 19,440 | 10,240 | 12,060 | 96,180 | 78,600 | 91,000 | 21,720 | 6,000 | 11,740 | 8,420 | |
| Limited price variety stores | 50,180 | 49,280 | 3,680 | 3,760 | 1,900 | 2,520 | 8,020 | 7,440 | 13,760 | 4,960 | 1,460 | 1,780 | 900 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 198,740 | 193,240 | 7,060 | 13,840 | 5,940 | 7,880 | 43,440 | 33,300 | 49,240 | 17,040 | 8,100 | 7,900 | 5,500 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 187,560 | 182,240 | 6,320 | 12,560 | 5,700 | 7,600 | 40,560 | 31,480 | 46,540 | 16,100 | 7,800 | 7,580 | 5,320 | |
| Shoe stores | 11,180 | 11,000 | 740 | 1,280 | 240 | 280 | 2,880 | 1,820 | 2,700 | 940 | 300 | 320 | 180 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 39,700 | 38,940 | 540 | 1,820 | 1,140 | 1,760 | 10,920 | 8,120 | 8,560 | 2,920 | 1,600 | 1,560 | 760 | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 29,180 | 28,600 | 420 | 1,380 | 900 | 1,120 | 7,600 | 5,900 | 6,820 | 2,340 | 1,080 | 1,040 | 580 | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 10,520 | 10,340 | 120 | 440 | 240 | 640 | 3,320 | 2,220 | 1,740 | 580 | 520 | 520 | 180 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 25,540 | 25,200 | 180 | 740 | 380 | 1,060 | 7,200 | 7,600 | 4,960 | 1,600 | 620 | 860 | 340 | |
| Filling stations | 6,220 | 6,180 | 120 | 540 | 220 | 340 | 1,260 | 620 | 1,040 | 540 | 1,240 | 260 | 40 | |
| Drug stores | 42,080 | 41,260 | 720 | 2,460 | 900 | 1,600 | 7,560 | 5,540 | 12,020 | 5,160 | 4,060 | 1,240 | 620 | |
| Eating and drinking places | 370,500 | 361,840 | 7,760 | 27,460 | 16,680 | 15,720 | 61,740 | 31,680 | 91,880 | 45,380 | 50,700 | 12,840 | 8,660 | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 31,440 | 30,800 | 440 | 1,200 | 500 | 1,420 | 9,280 | 8,300 | 5,560 | 1,700 | 1,340 | 1,060 | 640 | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 12,520 | 12,260 | 240 | 500 | 180 | 480 | 2,960 | 2,580 | 3,040 | 960 | 400 | 420 | 280 | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 18,920 | 18,540 | 200 | 700 | 320 | 940 | 6,320 | 5,720 | 2,520 | 740 | 440 | 640 | 380 | |
| Other retail stores | 164,900 | 160,440 | 4,820 | 11,140 | 5,880 | 6,180 | 39,380 | 29,300 | 35,320 | 10,980 | 10,460 | 6,980 | 4,460 | |
| Liquor stores | 3,560 | 3,460 | 40 | 280 | 140 | 240 | 900 | 340 | 540 | 240 | 580 | 160 | 100 | |
| Retail florists | 9,700 | 9,480 | 260 | 660 | 360 | 260 | 1,780 | 960 | 2,160 | 1,640 | 340 | 220 | 120 | |
| Jewelry stores | 12,800 | 12,600 | 260 | 620 | 340 | 340 | 2,860 | 2,640 | 3,520 | 1,160 | 480 | 380 | 200 | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 11,980 | 11,800 | 220 | 360 | 320 | 760 | 3,500 | 3,200 | 2,300 | 860 | 360 | 420 | 180 | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 70,140 | 67,860 | 1,840 | 5,560 | 2,880 | 2,700 | 16,160 | 11,780 | 14,700 | 4,240 | 4,820 | 3,180 | 2,280 | |
| Not specified retail trade | 56,720 | 55,240 | 2,800 | 3,660 | 1,840 | 1,980 | 14,180 | 10,380 | 12,100 | 3,920 | 2,580 | 2,500 | 1,480 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 415,480 | 409,760 | 4,220 | 14,300 | 13,980 | 58,200 | 142,340 | 100,460 | 34,340 | 11,100 | 15,420 | 15,440 | 5,720 | |
| Banking and other finance | 129,200 | 128,040 | 600 | 2,280 | 3,120 | 19,680 | 49,620 | 38,900 | 8,060 | 1,340 | 460 | 3,980 | 1,160 | |
| Insurance and real estate | 286,280 | 281,720 | 3,620 | 12,020 | 10,860 | 38,520 | 92,720 | 61,560 | 26,280 | 9,760 | 14,960 | 11,420 | 4,560 | |
| Insurance | 170,680 | 168,680 | 1,160 | 3,060 | 4,060 | 30,260 | 68,900 | 42,520 | 9,960 | 1,900 | 740 | 6,120 | 2,000 | |
| Real estate | 115,600 | 113,040 | 2,460 | 8,960 | 6,800 | 8,260 | 23,820 | 19,040 | 16,320 | 7,860 | 14,220 | 5,300 | 2,560 | |
| Business and repair services | 69,680 | 67,800 | 1,520 | 3,760 | 2,320 | 5,860 | 23,140 | 16,520 | 7,840 | 2,120 | 2,120 | 2,600 | 1,380 | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 9,260 | 9,120 | 200 | 580 | 300 | 480 | 2,300 | 1,880 | 1,860 | 560 | 550 | 400 | 140 | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 60,420 | 58,680 | 1,320 | 3,180 | 2,020 | 5,380 | 20,840 | 14,640 | 5,980 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 2,200 | 1,740 | |
| Advertising | 17,920 | 17,460 | 160 | 720 | 520 | 1,980 | 7,740 | 4,440 | 980 | 260 | 140 | 520 | 460 | |
| Business services, except advertising | 37,540 | 36,320 | 940 | 2,000 | 1,280 | 3,140 | 11,920 | 9,220 | 4,260 | 1,060 | 1,000 | 1,480 | 1,220 | |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 4,960 | 4,900 | 220 | 460 | 220 | 260 | 1,180 | 980 | 740 | 220 | 420 | 200 | 60 | |
| Personal services | 2,096,240 | 2,057,380 | 78,580 | 200,300 | 100,580 | 80,660 | 296,520 | 160,100 | 337,760 | 256,880 | 388,220 | 157,780 | 38,860 | |
| Domestic service | 1,421,520 | 1,400,240 | 62,500 | 159,660 | 72,580 | 55,300 | 164,400 | 84,560 | 199,800 | 192,760 | 319,340 | 89,340 | 21, | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|---|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE..... | 14,778,140 | 14,433,940 | 204,140 | 785,440 | 630,660 | 483,580 | 2,897,680 | 1,092,420 | 1,806,600 | 1,523,000 | 3,766,240 | 1,243,980 | 344,200 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 7,675,920 | 7,572,380 | 91,020 | 318,800 | 317,200 | 157,380 | 993,160 | 305,420 | 829,560 | 979,520 | 2,763,540 | 616,780 | 103,540 |
| Agriculture..... | 7,603,120 | 7,504,000 | 89,580 | 313,960 | 313,140 | 155,260 | 980,300 | 298,840 | 819,280 | 971,900 | 2,750,520 | 611,220 | 99,120 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 72,800 | 68,380 | 1,440 | 4,840 | 4,060 | 2,120 | 12,860 | 6,580 | 10,280 | 7,620 | 13,020 | 5,560 | 4,420 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 33,980 | 33,020 | 220 | 1,000 | 1,260 | 680 | 7,520 | 4,640 | 4,760 | 4,400 | 6,200 | 2,160 | 860 |
| Fishery..... | 38,820 | 35,360 | 1,220 | 3,840 | 2,800 | 1,260 | 5,340 | 1,940 | 5,520 | 3,220 | 6,820 | 3,400 | 3,560 |
| Mining..... | 628,620 | 607,020 | 13,680 | 169,340 | 23,160 | 134,500 | 103,600 | 55,200 | 52,340 | 21,400 | 14,080 | 19,620 | 21,600 |
| Coal mining..... | 385,340 | 371,700 | 10,940 | 160,140 | 13,140 | 116,720 | 28,380 | 14,180 | 9,980 | 4,580 | 3,620 | 10,020 | 13,640 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 102,840 | 100,360 | 1,120 | 2,860 | 3,020 | 14,960 | 30,260 | 21,260 | 11,520 | 6,460 | 4,960 | 3,920 | 2,480 |
| Metal mining..... | 79,860 | 77,120 | 480 | 1,880 | 2,980 | 540 | 25,100 | 9,680 | 24,320 | 7,540 | 1,740 | 2,860 | 2,740 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 60,580 | 57,840 | 1,140 | 4,460 | 4,020 | 2,380 | 19,860 | 10,080 | 6,520 | 2,820 | 3,740 | 2,820 | 2,740 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 12,360 | 11,800 | 220 | 840 | 600 | 240 | 2,720 | 1,620 | 2,020 | 1,040 | 1,560 | 940 | 560 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 29,900 | 28,260 | 560 | 1,760 | 2,480 | 1,300 | 10,020 | 5,220 | 2,780 | 1,160 | 1,780 | 1,200 | 1,640 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 16,660 | 16,160 | 360 | 1,720 | 940 | 760 | 6,620 | 2,940 | 1,440 | 500 | 320 | 560 | 500 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,660 | 1,620 | - | 140 | - | 80 | 500 | 300 | 280 | 120 | 80 | 120 | 40 |
| Construction..... | 740,980 | 693,040 | 19,340 | 57,540 | 44,860 | 20,100 | 219,800 | 75,580 | 121,220 | 43,320 | 42,220 | 49,060 | 47,940 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,077,820 | 2,023,020 | 25,120 | 112,160 | 132,840 | 80,140 | 927,460 | 331,420 | 150,280 | 91,140 | 94,880 | 77,560 | 54,800 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 195,300 | 190,640 | 1,960 | 6,380 | 5,000 | 4,160 | 46,400 | 28,500 | 31,260 | 20,520 | 37,000 | 9,460 | 4,660 |
| Bakery products..... | 26,940 | 26,620 | 200 | 460 | 420 | 560 | 5,820 | 3,380 | 4,440 | 3,280 | 6,900 | 1,160 | 320 |
| Beverage industries..... | 21,900 | 21,440 | 140 | 860 | 500 | 260 | 7,700 | 2,700 | 3,660 | 1,840 | 2,680 | 1,100 | 460 |
| Meat products..... | 25,020 | 24,560 | 120 | 660 | 1,040 | 1,160 | 7,000 | 5,700 | 3,480 | 2,100 | 2,620 | 680 | 460 |
| Other food industries..... | 121,440 | 118,020 | 1,500 | 4,400 | 3,040 | 2,180 | 25,880 | 16,720 | 19,680 | 13,300 | 24,600 | 6,520 | 3,420 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 21,740 | 20,460 | 480 | 1,720 | 880 | 420 | 5,140 | 4,420 | 2,460 | 1,540 | 2,220 | 1,180 | 1,280 |
| Confectionery..... | 5,600 | 5,540 | 20 | 140 | 160 | 140 | 2,760 | 740 | 600 | 300 | 380 | 300 | 60 |
| Dairy products..... | 37,280 | 36,820 | 320 | 800 | 580 | 480 | 3,660 | 4,000 | 7,880 | 5,520 | 11,360 | 2,220 | 460 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 35,120 | 34,360 | 400 | 1,120 | 1,000 | 840 | 6,840 | 4,540 | 5,600 | 4,140 | 8,260 | 1,620 | 760 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 21,700 | 20,840 | 280 | 620 | 420 | 300 | 7,480 | 3,020 | 3,140 | 1,800 | 2,580 | 1,200 | 860 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8,640 | 8,400 | 60 | 840 | 1,240 | 360 | 3,360 | 1,180 | 380 | 460 | 240 | 280 | 240 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 260,700 | 253,800 | 2,840 | 19,060 | 29,960 | 7,720 | 145,820 | 27,760 | 6,180 | 4,020 | 2,520 | 7,920 | 6,900 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 156,320 | 154,180 | 940 | 9,500 | 20,560 | 5,020 | 94,300 | 14,520 | 2,780 | 1,780 | 920 | 3,860 | 2,140 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 19,340 | 18,880 | 240 | 1,340 | 1,700 | 500 | 10,160 | 2,600 | 1,400 | 200 | 200 | 640 | 460 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 25,260 | 24,920 | 800 | 2,540 | 1,600 | 320 | 12,220 | 2,500 | 640 | 580 | 540 | 1,180 | 2,340 |
| Knit goods..... | 27,900 | 26,680 | 240 | 3,020 | 3,380 | 700 | 12,620 | 4,100 | 480 | 720 | 340 | 880 | 1,220 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 31,880 | 31,140 | 620 | 2,660 | 2,720 | 1,180 | 16,320 | 4,140 | 880 | 740 | 520 | 1,360 | 740 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 10,940 | 10,760 | 180 | 700 | 940 | 560 | 5,720 | 1,440 | 220 | 380 | 200 | 420 | 180 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 8,020 | 7,960 | 80 | 760 | 760 | 260 | 4,500 | 940 | 200 | 40 | 100 | 320 | 60 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 3,280 | 2,940 | 280 | 600 | 340 | 60 | 1,120 | 340 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 140 | 340 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 3,840 | 3,800 | 40 | 200 | 380 | 80 | 2,100 | 540 | 220 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 40 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 5,800 | 5,680 | 100 | 400 | 300 | 220 | 2,880 | 880 | 200 | 200 | 120 | 380 | 120 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 18,520 | 17,780 | 220 | 1,320 | 940 | 1,140 | 7,440 | 3,720 | 1,200 | 640 | 520 | 640 | 740 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 15,840 | 15,240 | 180 | 1,040 | 900 | 1,100 | 6,480 | 3,020 | 1,040 | 540 | 420 | 520 | 600 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 2,680 | 2,540 | 40 | 280 | 40 | 40 | 960 | 700 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 513,160 | 495,160 | 6,480 | 32,840 | 31,620 | 15,360 | 161,020 | 113,620 | 48,960 | 31,140 | 29,220 | 24,300 | 18,000 |
| Logging..... | 122,200 | 115,860 | 1,900 | 9,640 | 7,920 | 3,840 | 40,580 | 13,520 | 8,240 | 3,240 | 8,520 | 6,620 | 6,340 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 299,420 | 290,120 | 3,560 | 19,000 | 18,480 | 9,360 | 86,620 | 72,920 | 28,840 | 19,100 | 18,660 | 13,960 | 9,300 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 55,060 | 53,780 | 800 | 2,120 | 3,320 | 1,320 | 26,060 | 15,880 | 2,580 | 2,180 | 1,320 | 2,400 | 1,280 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 36,480 | 35,400 | 420 | 2,080 | 1,900 | 820 | 16,060 | 11,300 | 2,620 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 1,260 | 1,080 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 78,160 | 76,860 | 440 | 2,500 | 3,560 | 3,620 | 36,560 | 19,860 | 4,260 | 2,420 | 1,420 | 2,180 | 1,300 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 66,720 | 65,540 | 440 | 2,000 | 3,100 | 3,140 | 30,940 | 17,300 | 3,620 | 1,900 | 1,180 | 1,920 | 1,180 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 6,680 | 6,640 | - | 460 | 400 | 400 | 3,020 | 1,440 | 300 | 360 | 180 | 180 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 4,760 | 4,680 | - | 40 | 60 | 180 | 2,640 | 1,120 | 340 | 160 | 60 | 80 | 60 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 66,880 | 65,680 | 5,300 | 3,800 | 1,980 | 2,400 | 21,920 | 8,460 | 9,300 | 4,180 | 5,260 | 3,080 | 1,200 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100,240 | 98,820 | 480 | 2,020 | 2,260 | 1,900 | 62,420 | 13,120 | 6,200 | 3,100 | 3,600 | 3,720 | 1,420 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 21,600 | 21,320 | 60 | 360 | 620 | 260 | 17,900 | 1,220 | 260 | 80 | - | 560 | 280 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 78,640 | 77,500 | 420 | 1,660 | 1,640 | 1,640 | 44,520 | 11,900 | 5,940 | 3,020 | 3,600 | 3,160 | 1,140 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 4,840 | 4,720 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 2,740 | 820 | 280 | 180 | 220 | 140 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 73,800 | 72,780 | 400 | 1,640 | 1,580 | 1,560 | 41,780 | 10,920 | 5,660 | 2,840 | 3,380 | 3,020 | 1,020 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 50,240 | 49,320 | 260 | 1,060 | 1,880 | 14,240 | 18,480 | 5,800 | 3,640 | 1,560 | 1,800 | 1,100 | 920 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 44,420 | 43,740 | 160 | 360 | 540 | 14,100 | 15,680 | 5,020 | 3,300 | 1,400 | 1,160 | 1,020 | 680 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 5,820 | 5,580 | 100 | 700 | 1,340 | 1,140 | 2,800 | 780 | 340 | 160 | 140 | 80 | 240 |
| Rubber products..... | 19,200 | 18,840 | 140 | 1,840 | 2,380 | 2,320 | 7,920 | 2,300 | 840 | 520 | 220 | 360 | 360 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 45,180 | 43,960 | 680 | 5,640 | 5,540 | 2,760 | 16,060 | 7,200 | 1,380 | 700 | 580 | 1,420 | 1,220 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 29,140 | 28,260 | 580 | 4,420 | 4,200 | 1,800 | 10,800 | 5,120 | 520 | 440 | 220 | 760 | 680 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 16,040 | 15,700 | 100 | 1,220 | 1,340 | 960 | 7,660 | 2,080 | 860 | 260 | 360 | 660 | 340 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 11,520 | 11,420 | 80 | 920 | 1,040 | 840 | 5,920 | 1,540 | 500 | 120 | 60 | 400 | 100 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 4,520 | 4,280 | 20 | 300 | 300 | 120 | 1,940 | 540 | 360 | 140 | 300 | 260 | 240 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 107,940 | 103,060 | 1,860 | 6,980 | 6,880 | 6,640 | 41,860 | 21,960 | 7,180 | 3,500 | 2,540 | 3,660 | 4,680 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 20,840 | 20,220 | 200 | 1,480 | 2,080 | 3,420 | 7,320 | 3,540 | 900 | 540 | 160 | 580 | 620 |
| Structural clay products..... | 32,500 | 30,860 | 920 | 2,740 | 2,060 | 1,160 | 9,540 | 7,920 | 2,400 | 1,300 | 980 | 1,340 | 2,140 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 54,600 | 52,480 | 740 | 2,760 | 2,740 | 2,080 | 25,000 | 10,500 | 3,880 | 1,660 | 1,400 | 1,740 | 2,120 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 29,100 | 27,960 | 360 | 860 | 1,100 | 1,080 | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES. URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 62,020 | 60,060 | 440 | 2,060 | 2,660 | 2,040 | 31,180 | 10,580 | 4,120 | 2,360 | 1,500 | 3,120 | 1,960 |
| Not specified metal industries | 6,220 | 6,100 | 60 | 340 | 260 | 240 | 3,260 | 1,000 | 340 | 240 | 160 | 200 | 120 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 8,240 | 8,140 | 40 | 20 | 120 | 220 | 6,140 | 660 | 460 | 180 | 80 | 220 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 22,280 | 21,360 | 120 | 900 | 1,060 | 740 | 10,060 | 4,780 | 1,400 | 960 | 460 | 890 | 920 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 25,280 | 24,460 | 220 | 800 | 1,220 | 840 | 11,720 | 4,140 | 1,920 | 980 | 800 | 1,820 | 820 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 647,780 | 627,020 | 8,580 | 24,040 | 18,700 | 14,060 | 180,100 | 59,140 | 171,100 | 59,640 | 58,800 | 32,860 | 20,760 |
| Transportation | 512,000 | 493,580 | 7,360 | 21,220 | 16,360 | 10,880 | 113,040 | 40,560 | 151,960 | 52,540 | 51,940 | 27,780 | 18,420 |
| Air transportation | 3,840 | 3,740 | 80 | 200 | 40 | 20 | 900 | 720 | 820 | 320 | 420 | 220 | 100 |
| Railroads and railway express | 282,840 | 274,000 | 2,680 | 7,680 | 6,820 | 3,120 | 71,340 | 20,340 | 113,400 | 27,620 | 8,320 | 12,680 | 8,840 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 278,640 | 269,840 | 2,660 | 7,520 | 6,680 | 3,080 | 70,420 | 19,820 | 111,500 | 27,400 | 8,240 | 12,520 | 8,800 |
| Railway express service | 4,200 | 4,160 | 20 | 160 | 140 | 40 | 920 | 520 | 1,900 | 220 | 80 | 160 | 40 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 24,820 | 24,340 | 660 | 1,840 | 1,120 | 800 | 5,240 | 2,900 | 5,420 | 3,400 | 1,880 | 1,080 | 480 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 155,120 | 148,740 | 3,320 | 10,220 | 7,200 | 3,520 | 27,320 | 10,840 | 25,540 | 16,400 | 33,540 | 10,840 | 6,380 |
| Trucking service | 143,420 | 137,320 | 3,200 | 9,700 | 6,820 | 3,280 | 25,220 | 8,960 | 23,440 | 15,100 | 31,260 | 10,340 | 6,100 |
| Warehousing and storage | 11,700 | 11,420 | 120 | 520 | 380 | 240 | 2,100 | 1,880 | 2,100 | 1,300 | 2,280 | 500 | 280 |
| Water transportation | 22,160 | 20,060 | 360 | 780 | 620 | 600 | 3,300 | 3,140 | 3,340 | 3,160 | 3,200 | 1,560 | 2,100 |
| Other transportation | 23,220 | 22,700 | 260 | 500 | 560 | 2,820 | 4,940 | 2,620 | 3,380 | 1,640 | 4,580 | 1,400 | 520 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 9,840 | 9,700 | 80 | 260 | 380 | 2,460 | 2,860 | 1,380 | 1,900 | 260 | 320 | 400 | 140 |
| Taxicab service | 6,620 | 6,460 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 840 | 260 | 920 | 780 | 2,900 | 520 | 160 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 5,120 | 5,000 | 140 | 200 | 80 | 160 | 880 | 680 | 900 | 420 | 1,140 | 400 | 120 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,640 | 1,540 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 360 | 300 | 260 | 180 | 220 | 80 | 100 |
| Communication | 21,490 | 20,890 | 460 | 780 | 660 | 1,240 | 16,300 | 3,880 | 3,540 | 1,340 | 1,460 | 1,220 | 600 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 28,760 | 28,180 | 340 | 720 | 500 | 1,180 | 15,220 | 3,400 | 3,360 | 1,080 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 580 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 24,260 | 23,780 | 280 | 500 | 430 | 1,000 | 14,140 | 2,140 | 2,500 | 700 | 1,240 | 860 | 490 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 4,500 | 4,400 | 60 | 220 | 80 | 180 | 1,080 | 1,260 | 860 | 380 | 140 | 140 | 100 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 2,720 | 2,700 | 120 | 60 | 160 | 60 | 1,080 | 480 | 180 | 260 | 80 | 220 | 20 |
| Utilities | 104,300 | 102,560 | 760 | 2,040 | 1,680 | 1,940 | 50,760 | 14,700 | 15,660 | 5,780 | 5,400 | 3,860 | 1,740 |
| Electric light and power | 70,500 | 69,460 | 280 | 1,000 | 880 | 1,300 | 37,960 | 10,080 | 9,160 | 3,480 | 3,020 | 2,300 | 1,040 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 16,020 | 15,800 | 100 | 200 | 220 | 160 | 8,740 | 2,260 | 2,140 | 760 | 520 | 700 | 220 |
| Water and sanitary services | 17,780 | 17,300 | 380 | 840 | 580 | 480 | 4,060 | 2,360 | 4,360 | 1,520 | 1,860 | 860 | 480 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,266,780 | 1,228,060 | 14,420 | 30,720 | 20,160 | 13,740 | 145,200 | 77,680 | 204,740 | 164,900 | 477,040 | 79,260 | 38,720 |
| Wholesale trade | 211,680 | 205,120 | 2,140 | 5,380 | 4,560 | 3,200 | 37,640 | 23,920 | 38,100 | 26,720 | 50,620 | 12,840 | 6,560 |
| Retail trade | 1,055,100 | 1,022,940 | 12,280 | 25,340 | 15,600 | 10,540 | 107,560 | 53,760 | 166,640 | 138,180 | 426,420 | 66,420 | 32,160 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 296,780 | 287,800 | 4,240 | 8,640 | 4,640 | 2,640 | 25,220 | 11,500 | 41,400 | 39,980 | 131,680 | 17,860 | 8,980 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 268,400 | 260,080 | 3,780 | 7,720 | 4,140 | 2,140 | 22,160 | 9,460 | 35,540 | 33,360 | 122,340 | 16,480 | 8,380 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 28,380 | 27,720 | 460 | 920 | 500 | 3,060 | 2,040 | 4,860 | 4,860 | 9,340 | 1,380 | 660 | 660 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 82,780 | 80,620 | 800 | 1,160 | 940 | 680 | 8,500 | 4,560 | 13,920 | 10,800 | 33,920 | 5,340 | 2,160 |
| General merchandise stores | 77,440 | 75,360 | 720 | 1,020 | 820 | 640 | 8,040 | 4,400 | 13,160 | 9,740 | 31,680 | 5,000 | 2,080 |
| Limited price variety stores | 5,340 | 5,260 | 80 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 460 | 160 | 760 | 1,060 | 2,100 | 340 | 80 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,640 | 21,120 | 400 | 640 | 360 | 280 | 2,500 | 1,160 | 4,780 | 4,120 | 5,600 | 1,280 | 520 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 17,080 | 16,720 | 360 | 620 | 300 | 220 | 1,820 | 820 | 3,740 | 3,260 | 4,560 | 1,020 | 360 |
| Shoe stores | 4,560 | 4,400 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 680 | 340 | 1,040 | 860 | 1,040 | 260 | 160 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 36,420 | 35,500 | 320 | 780 | 620 | 320 | 5,480 | 3,080 | 8,960 | 5,840 | 8,260 | 1,780 | 920 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 22,260 | 21,720 | 180 | 480 | 340 | 160 | 3,120 | 1,820 | 5,620 | 3,880 | 5,120 | 1,000 | 540 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 14,160 | 13,780 | 140 | 300 | 280 | 220 | 2,360 | 1,260 | 3,340 | 1,960 | 3,140 | 780 | 380 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 63,400 | 61,980 | 200 | 620 | 500 | 500 | 6,180 | 4,420 | 13,700 | 9,800 | 20,620 | 3,840 | 1,420 |
| Filling stations | 159,840 | 155,100 | 1,440 | 2,740 | 1,700 | 1,300 | 12,880 | 4,820 | 19,180 | 17,520 | 82,900 | 10,620 | 4,740 |
| Drug stores | 38,160 | 37,200 | 360 | 820 | 580 | 320 | 2,800 | 1,040 | 4,080 | 3,500 | 17,360 | 1,900 | 960 |
| Eating and drinking places | 113,160 | 108,400 | 1,060 | 2,400 | 1,620 | 960 | 9,380 | 3,880 | 13,960 | 13,340 | 54,580 | 7,220 | 4,760 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 107,720 | 105,080 | 780 | 2,080 | 1,460 | 980 | 14,100 | 10,020 | 20,020 | 15,540 | 34,060 | 6,040 | 2,640 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 52,520 | 51,300 | 300 | 500 | 420 | 380 | 4,420 | 2,560 | 9,060 | 7,620 | 23,080 | 2,960 | 1,220 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 55,200 | 53,780 | 480 | 1,580 | 1,040 | 600 | 9,680 | 7,460 | 10,960 | 7,920 | 10,980 | 3,080 | 1,420 |
| Other retail stores | 140,200 | 135,140 | 2,680 | 5,460 | 3,140 | 2,500 | 19,020 | 9,480 | 26,640 | 18,240 | 37,440 | 10,540 | 5,060 |
| Liquor stores | 7,220 | 6,980 | 40 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 880 | 420 | 1,320 | 840 | 2,860 | 420 | 240 |
| Retail florists | 4,040 | 3,900 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 660 | 380 | 640 | 840 | 880 | 340 | 140 |
| Jewelry stores | 5,440 | 5,220 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 120 | 520 | 320 | 1,580 | 980 | 1,120 | 340 | 220 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 36,480 | 35,120 | 740 | 2,020 | 1,120 | 880 | 6,100 | 2,740 | 7,220 | 4,820 | 7,800 | 2,180 | 1,360 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 48,120 | 46,380 | 1,500 | 2,160 | 1,040 | 840 | 6,560 | 3,780 | 10,020 | 6,280 | 11,100 | 3,100 | 1,740 |
| Not specified retail trade | 38,900 | 37,540 | 300 | 1,060 | 760 | 600 | 4,300 | 1,840 | 5,860 | 4,480 | 14,180 | 4,160 | 1,860 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 148,640 | 139,240 | 1,620 | 3,900 | 3,880 | 7,580 | 30,180 | 25,420 | 27,100 | 13,480 | 16,400 | 9,680 | 4,400 |
| Banking and other finance | 53,920 | 53,160 | 440 | 740 | 1,680 | 4,160 | 13,160 | 14,420 | 8,840 | 3,720 | 3,100 | 2,900 | 760 |
| Insurance and real estate | 89,720 | 86,080 | 1,180 | 3,160 | 2,200 | 3,420 | 17,020 | 11,000 | 18,260 | 9,760 | 13,300 | 6,780 | 3,640 |
| Insurance | 51,500 | 50,080 | 480 | 1,280 | 1,140 | 2,460 | 10,960 | 6,800 | 9,420 | 5,840 | 8,120 | 3,580 | 1,420 |
| Real estate | 38,220 | 36,000 | 700 | 1,880 | 1,060 | 960 | 6,060 | 4,200 | 8,840 | 3,920 | 5,180 | 3,200 | 2,220 |
| Business and repair services | 238,500 | 231,040 | 3,620 | 7,600 | 5,760 | 3,420 | 24,600 | 16,200 | 46,800 | 29,340 | 68,060 | 15,640 | 7,460 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 164,480 | 160,160 | 1,320 | 3,360 | 2,720 | 1,860 | 20,340 | 10,000 | 34,060 | 22,120 | 54,460 | 10,420 | 4,320 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 74,020 | 70,880 | 2,300 | 4,240 | 3,040 | 2,060 | 14,260 | 6,200 | 12,740 | 7,220 | 18,600 | 5,220 | 3,140 |
| Advertising | 5,560 | 5,300 | 60 | 200 | 80 | 380 | 1,820 | 940 | 680 | 340 | 380 | 420 | 280 |
| Business services, except advertising | 12,500 | 11,900 | 380 | 640 | 540 | 440 | 3,200 | 1,580 | 1,140 | 1,140 | 1,240 | 860 | 600 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 55,960 | 53,680 | 1,660 | 3,400 | 2,480 | 1,240 | 9,240 | 3,580 | 10,280 | 5,740 | 11,980 | 3,940 | 2,280 |
| Personal services | 250,180 | 241,220 | 4,700 | 11,420 | 6,580 | 3,560 | 28,600 | 18,420 | 46,000 | 34,220 | 75,080 | 17,640 | 8,960 |
| Domestic service | 90,840 | 88,460 | 2,460 | 7,120 | 4,060 | 1,780 | 11,120 | 5,400 | 17,060 | 12,300 | 20,800 | 6,360 | 2,380 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 50,620 | 47,760 | 640 | 1,380 | 920 | 640 | 5,800 | 2,200 | 8,900 | 6,740 | 16,320 | 4,220 | 2,860 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services | 29,940 | 29,160 | 260 | 840 | 600 | 420 | 4,440 | 2,720 | 5,940 | 4,300 | 8,300 | 1,340 | 780 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE | 2,884,240 | 2,788,700 | 111,480 | 254,380 | 240,420 | 153,760 | 643,940 | 232,640 | 313,400 | 213,560 | 349,560 | 275,560 | 95,540 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 477,600 | 461,860 | 31,340 | 68,300 | 45,000 | 15,020 | 80,840 | 15,460 | 37,320 | 38,900 | 70,560 | 59,720 | 15,740 |
| Agriculture..... | 475,480 | 460,760 | 31,340 | 68,240 | 44,840 | 14,920 | 80,140 | 15,400 | 37,220 | 38,740 | 70,380 | 59,540 | 15,720 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,120 | 1,100 | - | 60 | 160 | 100 | 200 | 60 | 100 | 60 | 180 | 180 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 720 | 700 | - | 40 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 400 | 400 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | - |
| Mining..... | 4,800 | 4,700 | 140 | 780 | 120 | 680 | 1,100 | 760 | 460 | 220 | 200 | 240 | 100 |
| Coal mining..... | 2,420 | 2,360 | 80 | 640 | 80 | 560 | 240 | 300 | 180 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 60 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 1,100 | 1,100 | 40 | 100 | - | 100 | 460 | 200 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 40 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 560 | 560 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 | 180 | 100 | - | 40 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 720 | 690 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 320 | 160 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 240 | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | - | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 200 | 180 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 240 | 220 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 120 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Not specified mining..... | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 8,240 | 7,800 | 360 | 620 | 500 | 320 | 2,260 | 1,120 | 1,320 | 340 | 440 | 520 | 440 |
| Manufacturing..... | 444,040 | 428,320 | 9,720 | 46,700 | 47,700 | 24,280 | 203,140 | 59,500 | 12,220 | 4,280 | 3,180 | 17,600 | 15,720 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 34,080 | 31,980 | 1,380 | 3,640 | 2,360 | 1,620 | 10,220 | 5,040 | 3,240 | 1,380 | 1,200 | 1,900 | 2,100 |
| Bakery products..... | 3,580 | 3,500 | 40 | 280 | 160 | 260 | 1,180 | 520 | 500 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 80 |
| Beverage industries..... | 2,760 | 2,640 | 180 | 460 | 320 | 300 | 920 | 320 | 140 | 40 | - | 180 | 120 |
| Meat products..... | 3,720 | 3,660 | 160 | 100 | 380 | 350 | 1,220 | 320 | 230 | 60 | 60 | 280 | 60 |
| Other food industries..... | 24,020 | 22,180 | 1,000 | 2,800 | 1,700 | 960 | 6,900 | 3,280 | 2,380 | 1,080 | 920 | 1,280 | 1,840 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 11,160 | 9,640 | 620 | 1,680 | 700 | 340 | 2,520 | 1,220 | 700 | 680 | 460 | 720 | 1,520 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,640 | 4,480 | 180 | 300 | 240 | 220 | 2,240 | 580 | 320 | 40 | 60 | 200 | 160 |
| Dairy products..... | 4,420 | 4,360 | 100 | 500 | 300 | 180 | 880 | 620 | 1,040 | 280 | 340 | 180 | 60 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 1,540 | 1,500 | 40 | 160 | 180 | 100 | 380 | 340 | 140 | 100 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 2,260 | 2,200 | 60 | 160 | 160 | 120 | 880 | 440 | 180 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 60 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,300 | 6,920 | 40 | 1,420 | 1,180 | 780 | 2,600 | 520 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 260 | 380 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 161,860 | 155,440 | 3,520 | 21,160 | 25,260 | 6,340 | 76,780 | 14,300 | 2,220 | 500 | 300 | 5,060 | 6,420 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 83,800 | 81,680 | 1,200 | 9,320 | 16,220 | 2,940 | 42,980 | 5,920 | 660 | 180 | 100 | 2,220 | 2,120 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 13,100 | 12,360 | 180 | 1,660 | 1,540 | 580 | 6,060 | 1,500 | 380 | 40 | - | 420 | 740 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 13,280 | 11,780 | 640 | 2,500 | 1,280 | 540 | 5,140 | 860 | 240 | 20 | - | 560 | 1,500 |
| Knit goods..... | 38,380 | 36,680 | 1,040 | 5,360 | 4,780 | 1,500 | 16,860 | 4,940 | 540 | 140 | 80 | 1,440 | 1,700 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 13,300 | 12,940 | 460 | 2,320 | 1,440 | 780 | 5,740 | 1,080 | 400 | 180 | 120 | 420 | 360 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 2,340 | 2,280 | 80 | 320 | 300 | 180 | 960 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 120 | 60 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 4,880 | 4,780 | 180 | 1,220 | 480 | 260 | 1,820 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 180 | 100 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,000 | 920 | 40 | 180 | 80 | 40 | 860 | 100 | 60 | 20 | - | 40 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,700 | 1,680 | 60 | 120 | 240 | 80 | 1,000 | 120 | 20 | 40 | - | 80 | 100 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 3,380 | 3,280 | 100 | 480 | 340 | 220 | 1,600 | 320 | 180 | - | 20 | 80 | 100 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 85,700 | 83,000 | 1,420 | 7,940 | 7,920 | 5,420 | 38,440 | 15,280 | 1,740 | 580 | 340 | 3,920 | 2,700 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 79,640 | 77,160 | 1,220 | 7,200 | 7,380 | 5,160 | 36,700 | 13,600 | 1,560 | 500 | 340 | 3,500 | 2,480 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 6,060 | 5,840 | 200 | 740 | 540 | 260 | 1,740 | 1,680 | 180 | 80 | - | 420 | 220 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 14,460 | 13,880 | 340 | 1,220 | 900 | 600 | 5,260 | 3,760 | 600 | 400 | 340 | 460 | 580 |
| Logging..... | 980 | 960 | - | 40 | 100 | 20 | 300 | 180 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 4,400 | 4,260 | 120 | 420 | 240 | 220 | 1,400 | 1,060 | 340 | 160 | 140 | 160 | 140 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 3,580 | 3,320 | 80 | 280 | 240 | 80 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 5,500 | 5,340 | 140 | 480 | 320 | 280 | 2,240 | 1,480 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 160 | 160 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 10,740 | 10,540 | 160 | 740 | 580 | 680 | 5,720 | 2,080 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 320 | 200 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 6,040 | 6,000 | 80 | 340 | 340 | 480 | 3,000 | 1,460 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 120 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,700 | 2,620 | 60 | 300 | 160 | 100 | 1,420 | 360 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,000 | 1,920 | 20 | 100 | 80 | 100 | 1,300 | 240 | - | - | - | 80 | 80 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 16,140 | 15,760 | 1,080 | 1,620 | 820 | 1,040 | 5,720 | 2,020 | 1,700 | 540 | 360 | 860 | 380 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 12,360 | 12,140 | 140 | 380 | 800 | 760 | 8,040 | 1,080 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 580 | 220 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 5,100 | 5,040 | 40 | 100 | 500 | 260 | 3,760 | 160 | - | - | - | 280 | 60 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 7,260 | 7,100 | 100 | 280 | 300 | 500 | 4,280 | 920 | 160 | 140 | 60 | 360 | 160 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 480 | 480 | - | - | 40 | 280 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,780 | 6,620 | 100 | 280 | 300 | 460 | 4,000 | 820 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 360 | 160 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 1,800 | 1,280 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 140 | 580 | 300 | 60 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 1,200 | 1,180 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 500 | 300 | 60 | 20 | - | 80 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100 | 100 | - | 20 | - | - | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 3,940 | 3,860 | 100 | 300 | 420 | 400 | 1,800 | 540 | 60 | - | - | 240 | 80 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 25,580 | 24,740 | 720 | 4,120 | 2,840 | 1,820 | 9,800 | 3,860 | 400 | 20 | 20 | 1,140 | 840 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 21,720 | 21,160 | 680 | 3,660 | 2,580 | 1,520 | 7,780 | 3,580 | 360 | - | 20 | 1,040 | 560 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,860 | 3,580 | 40 | 460 | 260 | 300 | 2,020 | 340 | 40 | 20 | - | 100 | 280 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 660 | 640 | - | 100 | - | 60 | 420 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,200 | 2,940 | 40 | 360 | 260 | 240 | 1,600 | 280 | 40 | 20 | - | 100 | 260 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 11,200 | 10,840 | 60 | 980 | 700 | 1,380 | 4,680 | 2,100 | 260 | 100 | 80 | 500 | 360 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 4,260 | 4,100 | 20 | 400 | 280 | 900 | 1,680 | 420 | 100 | 20 | - | 280 | 160 |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,020 | 980 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 20 | 420 | 280 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | 40 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 5,920 | 5,760 | 20 | 560 | 340 | 460 | 2,580 | 1,400 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 180 | 160 |
| Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 660 | 600 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 300 | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 |
| Cement-stone and stone products..... | 280 | 260 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 160 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 3,880 | 3,800 | - | 500 | 260 | 320 | 1,500 | 1,020 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 80 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,100 | 1,100 | - | 40 | 20 | 60 | 620 | 260 | 40 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 11,980 | 11,660 | 80 | 660 | 920 | 800 | 6,320 | 2,040 | 380 | 120 | 20 | 320 | 320 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 2,360 | 2,340 | 20 | 160 | 260 | 180 | 1,080 | 460 | 80 | 40 | - | 60 | 20 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 9,620 | 9,320 | 60 | 500 | 660 | 620 | 5,240 | 1,580 | 300 | 80 | 20 | 260 | 300 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 720 | 720 | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | 560 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 8,900 | 8,600 | 60 | 440 | 640 | 580 | 4,680 | 1,540 | 300 | 80 | 20 | 260 | 300 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 4,660 | 4,560 | 60 | 260 | 220 | 200 | 2,660 | 780 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 200 | 100 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 680 | 680 | - | 40 | - | 80 | 420 | 120 | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 2,520 | 2,420 | 20 | 200 | 180 | 80 | 1,540 | 300 | 20 | - | - | 180 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 1,460 | 1,460 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 700 | 360 | 60 | 80 | - | 60 | 300 |
| Machinery..... | 18,000 | 17,700 | 140 | 840 | 1,200 | 980 | 11,060 | 2,160 | 520 | 120 | 120 | 560 | 300 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 10,180 | 10,040 | 60 | 560 | 620 | 700 | 6,660 | 800 | 280 | 60 | 20 | 260 | 160 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 7,820 | 7,660 | 80 | 280 | 580 | 280 | 4,400 | 1,360 | 240 | 60 | 180 | 300 | 140 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 700 | 700 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 440 | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 1,720 | 1,700 | - | 60 | 340 | 40 | 980 | 220 | 20 | - | - | 180 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 5,400 | 5,260 | 60 | 200 | 220 | 220 | 2,980 | 1,040 | 200 | 60 | 100 | 260 | 300 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 7,220 | 6,920 | 80 | 220 | 540 | 460 | 4,580 | 620 | 120 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 700 | 700 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | 480 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 | 180 | 280 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 5,680 | 5,400 | 80 | 200 | 480 | 320 | 3,640 | 420 | 40 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 540 | 540 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 340 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 20 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 300 | 280 | - | - | - | 40 | 120 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

| AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Employed (exc. on emergency work) | AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) - HOURS WORKED | | | | | | | | | | | With a job but not at work |
|--|--|---|-------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not reported | |
| RURAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 17,520 | 17,100 | 380 | 1,140 | 1,020 | 860 | 8,880 | 3,020 | 560 | 140 | 160 | 940 | 420 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 600 | 560 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 220 | 180 | 20 | - | - | 60 | 40 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies..... | 2,560 | 2,500 | - | 120 | 80 | 40 | 1,860 | 220 | 20 | - | - | 160 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 7,540 | 7,450 | 220 | 720 | 380 | 380 | 3,480 | 1,540 | 220 | 100 | 80 | 340 | 90 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 6,820 | 6,580 | 140 | 280 | 520 | 440 | 3,820 | 1,080 | 300 | 40 | 80 | 380 | 240 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 57,580 | 56,080 | 1,680 | 3,360 | 1,880 | 3,080 | 20,220 | 8,680 | 6,320 | 3,560 | 4,460 | 2,840 | 1,500 |
| Transportation | 9,160 | 8,800 | 540 | 540 | 200 | 300 | 2,300 | 1,760 | 1,580 | 440 | 440 | 700 | 360 |
| Air transportation | 140 | 120 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | - | 80 |
| Railroads and railway express | 4,260 | 4,120 | 320 | 160 | 20 | 40 | 1,040 | 780 | 1,080 | 320 | 120 | 240 | 140 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 4,040 | 3,900 | 300 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 1,000 | 760 | 1,000 | 320 | 120 | 220 | 140 |
| Railway express service | 220 | 220 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 760 | 740 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 60 | - | 60 | 120 | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 2,940 | 2,780 | 120 | 220 | 120 | 120 | 680 | 760 | 280 | 100 | 160 | 220 | 160 |
| Trucking service | 1,980 | 1,840 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 420 | 480 | 260 | 40 | 80 | 200 | 140 |
| Warehousing and storage | 960 | 940 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 60 | 260 | 280 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 20 |
| Water transportation | 360 | 340 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | 60 | 20 |
| Other transportation | 700 | 700 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 240 | 60 | 80 | - | 40 | 60 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 140 | 140 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 280 | 280 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 200 | 200 | - | - | - | 40 | 100 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Communication | 41,260 | 40,240 | 1,020 | 2,640 | 1,560 | 2,500 | 14,440 | 5,420 | 3,960 | 2,960 | 3,940 | 1,800 | 1,020 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 41,000 | 39,980 | 980 | 2,640 | 1,560 | 2,460 | 14,400 | 5,360 | 3,920 | 2,940 | 3,940 | 1,780 | 1,020 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 39,900 | 38,900 | 980 | 2,600 | 1,520 | 2,440 | 14,100 | 5,060 | 3,740 | 2,800 | 3,900 | 1,760 | 1,000 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 1,100 | 1,080 | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 300 | 300 | 180 | 140 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 260 | 260 | 40 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Utilities | 7,160 | 7,040 | 120 | 180 | 120 | 280 | 3,480 | 1,500 | 780 | 160 | 80 | 340 | 120 |
| Electric light and power | 5,960 | 5,840 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 260 | 3,000 | 1,300 | 640 | 100 | 40 | 260 | 120 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 660 | 660 | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 240 | 80 | 140 | 40 | - | 80 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 540 | 540 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | 240 | 120 | - | 20 | 40 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 371,000 | 358,900 | 12,800 | 24,360 | 13,160 | 11,680 | 57,600 | 35,460 | 68,760 | 39,560 | 71,560 | 23,960 | 12,100 |
| Wholesale trade | 26,800 | 25,420 | 1,000 | 2,480 | 1,280 | 1,520 | 6,760 | 4,960 | 3,600 | 1,200 | 1,080 | 1,540 | 1,380 |
| Retail trade | 344,200 | 333,480 | 11,800 | 21,880 | 11,880 | 10,160 | 50,840 | 30,500 | 65,160 | 38,360 | 70,480 | 22,420 | 10,720 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 68,300 | 66,000 | 2,280 | 4,840 | 2,620 | 1,860 | 8,720 | 4,100 | 10,500 | 7,880 | 13,720 | 4,480 | 2,300 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 65,740 | 63,620 | 2,200 | 4,600 | 2,480 | 1,820 | 8,200 | 3,700 | 10,100 | 7,640 | 13,520 | 4,360 | 2,120 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 2,560 | 2,380 | 80 | 240 | 140 | 40 | 520 | 400 | 400 | 240 | 200 | 120 | 180 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 71,520 | 69,640 | 3,620 | 4,240 | 2,100 | 2,160 | 11,680 | 9,200 | 16,780 | 7,460 | 8,600 | 3,800 | 1,880 |
| General merchandise stores | 57,220 | 55,720 | 2,500 | 3,360 | 1,520 | 1,660 | 9,600 | 7,560 | 13,820 | 5,660 | 7,360 | 2,980 | 1,500 |
| Limited price variety stores | 14,300 | 13,920 | 1,120 | 880 | 580 | 500 | 2,080 | 1,640 | 3,260 | 1,800 | 1,240 | 820 | 380 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 21,800 | 20,820 | 880 | 1,660 | 920 | 640 | 4,260 | 2,280 | 5,080 | 2,020 | 1,840 | 1,240 | 980 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 20,460 | 19,560 | 820 | 1,500 | 820 | 600 | 4,020 | 2,060 | 4,860 | 1,940 | 1,760 | 1,180 | 900 |
| Shoe stores | 1,340 | 1,260 | 60 | 160 | 100 | 40 | 240 | 220 | 220 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 5,880 | 5,600 | 100 | 320 | 240 | 60 | 240 | 220 | 220 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 80 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 3,900 | 3,680 | 60 | 280 | 140 | 20 | 1,320 | 920 | 1,240 | 500 | 420 | 480 | 280 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 1,980 | 1,920 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 540 | 340 | 480 | 120 | 160 | 60 | 60 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 4,960 | 4,820 | 40 | 220 | 180 | 140 | 1,080 | 1,140 | 1,040 | 400 | 300 | 280 | 140 |
| Filing stations | 8,300 | 8,040 | 280 | 440 | 240 | 240 | 1,080 | 460 | 1,000 | 580 | 2,920 | 800 | 260 |
| Drug stores | 11,380 | 11,200 | 400 | 780 | 400 | 360 | 1,720 | 1,080 | 2,680 | 1,380 | 1,880 | 520 | 180 |
| Eating and drinking places | 109,860 | 106,760 | 2,420 | 6,080 | 3,660 | 3,140 | 13,400 | 6,220 | 19,180 | 14,040 | 31,060 | 7,560 | 3,100 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 9,180 | 8,900 | 40 | 480 | 440 | 440 | 1,740 | 1,680 | 2,040 | 720 | 880 | 440 | 280 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,700 | 4,600 | 20 | 320 | 240 | 280 | 660 | 500 | 1,120 | 500 | 660 | 300 | 100 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 4,480 | 4,300 | 20 | 160 | 200 | 160 | 1,080 | 1,180 | 920 | 220 | 220 | 140 | 180 |
| Other retail stores | 33,020 | 31,700 | 1,740 | 2,820 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 5,840 | 3,420 | 5,620 | 3,380 | 3,860 | 2,820 | 1,320 |
| Liquor stores | 620 | 600 | 20 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 140 | 80 | 220 | 40 | 20 |
| Retail florists | 1,720 | 1,680 | 120 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 400 | 120 | 320 | 220 | 200 | 100 | 40 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,200 | 1,140 | 20 | 60 | - | 40 | 300 | 200 | 240 | 220 | 40 | 20 | 60 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,740 | 1,740 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 40 | 500 | 240 | 220 | 140 | 180 | 60 | - |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 11,340 | 10,840 | 540 | 1,500 | 460 | 400 | 1,900 | 1,180 | 1,760 | 1,120 | 860 | 1,120 | 500 |
| Not specified retail trade | 16,400 | 15,700 | 960 | 960 | 480 | 520 | 2,720 | 1,680 | 2,940 | 1,600 | 2,360 | 1,480 | 700 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 48,140 | 47,400 | 660 | 2,120 | 2,000 | 5,520 | 14,760 | 11,280 | 5,860 | 1,480 | 1,100 | 2,620 | 740 |
| Banking and other finance | 20,900 | 20,700 | 160 | 680 | 960 | 1,800 | 6,840 | 5,760 | 2,720 | 680 | 160 | 940 | 200 |
| Insurance and real estate | 27,240 | 26,700 | 500 | 1,440 | 1,040 | 3,720 | 7,920 | 5,520 | 3,140 | 800 | 940 | 1,680 | 540 |
| Insurance | 18,400 | 18,120 | 240 | 820 | 700 | 3,020 | 5,940 | 4,020 | 1,680 | 420 | 220 | 1,060 | 280 |
| Real estate | 8,840 | 8,580 | 260 | 620 | 340 | 700 | 1,980 | 1,500 | 1,460 | 380 | 720 | 620 | 260 |
| Business and repair services | 9,580 | 9,180 | 340 | 620 | 320 | 460 | 2,380 | 1,480 | 1,640 | 640 | 640 | 660 | 400 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 4,760 | 4,560 | 120 | 280 | 160 | 240 | 900 | 620 | 1,080 | 420 | 480 | 260 | 200 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 4,820 | 4,620 | 220 | 340 | 160 | 220 | 1,480 | 860 | 560 | 220 | 160 | 400 | 200 |
| Advertising | 960 | 960 | 20 | 80 | 40 | - | 480 | 200 | 40 | 20 | - | 80 | - |
| Business services, except advertising | 3,100 | 2,980 | 60 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 880 | 600 | 440 | 100 | 100 | 280 | 140 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 760 | 700 | 140 | 80 | - | 20 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 60 |
| Personal services | 768,100 | 749,400 | 35,480 | 71,740 | 40,280 | 28,200 | 103,420 | 41,680 | 104,400 | 87,560 | 147,540 | 88,900 | 16,700 |
| Domestic service | 628,460 | 615,400 | 30,640 | 60,700 | 34,220 | 23,560 | 81,120 | 32,520 | 78,800 | 74,360 | 126,120 | 73,360 | 13,060 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 50,900 | 48,520 | 840 | 2,160 | 1,080 | 1,020 | 5,380 | 2,680 | 8,060 | 5,920 | 12,040 | 9,340 | 2,380 |
| Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services | 25,500 | 24,900 | 660 | 2,140 | 1,720 | 1,460 | 7,280 | 3,460 | 3,980 | 1,740 | 1,620 | 940 | 600 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 63,240 | 60,580 | 3,440 | 6,740 | 3,260 | 2,160 | 9,640 | 3,220 | 13,560 | 5,540 | 7,760 | 5,260 | 2,660 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 11,900 | 10,880 | 1,460 | 2,260 | 800 | 600 | 1,340 | 900 | 1,060 | 540 | 980 | 940 | 1,020 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 5,720 | 5,480 | 740 | 1,720 | 460 | 380 | 540 | 540 | 380 | 160 | 180 | 380 | 240 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 6,180 | 5,400 | 720 | 540 | 340 | 220 | 800 | 360 | 680 | 380 | 800 | 560 | 780 |
| Professional and related services | 503,280 | 483,980 | 12,140 | 24,860 | 81,680 | 52,400 | 125,740 | 36,100 | 50,300 | 26,340 | 31,760 | 42,660 | 19,300 |
| Educational services | 364,440 | 349,160 | 9,320 | 20,640 | 78,760 | 48,220 | 110,100 | 19,860 | 17,320 | 10,300 | 7,220 | 27,420 | 15,280 |
| Medical and other health services | 99,080 | 96,100 | 1,380 | 2,640 | 1,680 | 1,920 | 9,400 | 11,540 | 27,840 | 13,300 | 18,900 | 7,500 | 2,960 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 12,080 | 11,600 | 220 | 640 | 480 | 1,800 | 3,040 | 2,700 | 2,000 | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 14.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY | MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|----------|----------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|---|----------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|------------|-----------|--|--|
| | Total | At work (except on emergency work) - Hours worked | | | | | | | | | | | Total | At work (except on emergency work) - Hours worked | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not rptd. | Under 14 | | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not rptd. | | |
| All industries..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 18.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 27.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 6.8 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 36.1 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 17.4 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 15.2 | 12.7 | | |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 36.3 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 17.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 12.7 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 10.3 | 15.2 | 10.8 | 19.2 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 22.9 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 16.7 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 15.4 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 9.6 | 21.2 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 27.7 | 3.8 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 16.9 | 31.4 | 19.6 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 45.1 | 3.5 | 27.5 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 22.4 | 3.8 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.8 | | |
| Crude petroleum & natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 12.4 | 29.8 | 19.3 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 19.1 | 39.7 | 18.0 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.7 | | |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 37.6 | 12.3 | 28.4 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 35.1 | 16.8 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 24.6 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 37.1 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 42.1 | 18.5 | 9.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 29.9 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 34.7 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 34.8 | 21.9 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 49.0 | 15.6 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 49.0 | 14.1 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.2 | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 31.0 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 40.3 | 16.7 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.3 | | |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 25.9 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 10.4 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 40.8 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | | |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 39.9 | 12.7 | 16.2 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 38.9 | 19.6 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | | |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 35.0 | 23.5 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 39.8 | 19.8 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.9 | | |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 28.3 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 40.5 | 16.1 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | | |
| Canning & preserv. fruits, veg., etc..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 31.9 | 20.1 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 33.5 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 | | |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 41.2 | 18.4 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 48.9 | 14.8 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | | |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 24.9 | 15.2 | 24.0 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 29.4 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 27.0 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 38.9 | 22.7 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 37.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 47.0 | 17.2 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 39.9 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 39.0 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 54.6 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 5.6 | 49.3 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.0 | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 13.1 | 3.6 | 59.0 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 4.7 | 51.2 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 54.9 | 14.3 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 51.8 | 10.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 53.9 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 20.6 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 47.1 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.7 | | |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 4.1 | 45.1 | 17.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 15.2 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 45.8 | 12.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.1 | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 52.3 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 50.5 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 51.9 | 14.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 46.1 | 12.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | | |
| Carpets, rugs, & oth. floor cover'gs..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 60.0 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 16.2 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 47.3 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.8 | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | 9.1 | 21.8 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 36.6 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 18.5 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 44.1 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 | - | 2.9 | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 53.1 | 15.5 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 53.1 | 13.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | - | 2.0 | | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 52.8 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 54.2 | 12.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.8 | | |
| Apparel & other fabricated textile prod..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 12.3 | 36.2 | 15.6 | 10.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 43.9 | 13.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.5 | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 13.1 | 36.0 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 43.9 | 13.5 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 | | |
| Misc. fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 38.9 | 22.3 | 11.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 44.1 | 21.9 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 35.5 | 24.0 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 43.8 | 25.0 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | | |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 35.0 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 31.7 | 26.0 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 37.1 | 28.6 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 42.3 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 44.2 | 25.0 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 38.4 | 23.1 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 47.3 | 24.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 48.1 | 23.0 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 54.0 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 47.4 | 23.6 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 51.6 | 16.6 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 48.6 | 20.7 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 52.0 | 14.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.6 | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 51.7 | 23.0 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 59.9 | 15.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 3.3 | | |
| Printing, publish'g, & allied industries..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 40.8 | 15.7 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 48.4 | 19.3 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 58.7 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 9.8 | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 14.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY PERSONS AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY | MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | | FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|----------|----------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|---|----------|------|----------|------|----------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | Total | At work (except on emergency work) - Hours worked | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | At work (except on emergency work) - Hours worked | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not rptd. | Under 14 | 14 to 29 | | 30 to 34 | 35 to 39 | 40 | 41 to 47 | 48 | 49 to 59 | 60 or more | Not rptd. | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 52.9 | 18.8 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 55.7 | 15.9 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 53.6 | 19.2 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 52.2 | 19.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 4.0 | | | | |
| Scientific & photograph. equip. & sup. | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 67.0 | 14.1 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 67.4 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Misc. manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 48.6 | 21.6 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 58.6 | 16.7 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Not spec. manufacturing industries..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 51.0 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 54.0 | 15.8 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Transp., commun. & oth. pub. util. | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 31.3 | 12.5 | 25.8 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 50.5 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 11.7 | 29.7 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 29.7 | 33.1 | 16.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Air transportation..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 22.8 | 17.3 | 33.4 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 25.3 | 40.4 | 20.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 25.7 | 11.2 | 37.6 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 25.3 | 40.4 | 20.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops) | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 26.0 | 11.0 | 37.3 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 25.9 | 40.8 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Railway express service..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 46.7 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 25.9 | 40.8 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 24.2 | 15.0 | 31.8 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 36.4 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 100.0 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 21.1 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 10.8 | 15.8 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 33.2 | 31.4 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Trucking service..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 20.4 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 11.2 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 31.4 | 32.0 | 12.9 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | | | | |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 37.8 | 30.0 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Water transportation..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 22.0 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 9.2 | 29.8 | 24.3 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 8.1 | | | | |
| Other transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 32.6 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 7.5 | 32.6 | 25.6 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 22.5 | 33.0 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 19.8 | 14.2 | 18.9 | 9.4 | 21.7 | 5.7 | | | | |
| Taxicab service..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 49.1 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 35.1 | 29.2 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 26.7 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 6.5 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 40.5 | 32.2 | 9.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.3 | | | | |
| Not specified transportation..... | 100.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 19.7 | 23.6 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 57.4 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Communication..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 57.6 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 57.4 | 12.0 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Telephone & telegraph (wire & radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 60.1 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 58.0 | 11.8 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 69.6 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 60.5 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 16.1 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 29.9 | 37.9 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 35.5 | 18.7 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 54.7 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | | | | |
| Utilities..... | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 53.8 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 54.7 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 60.7 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 11.6 | 55.6 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 100.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 59.4 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 56.9 | 20.9 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 32.4 | 17.0 | 23.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 9.9 | 19.6 | 15.0 | 28.3 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 22.1 | 15.8 | 21.8 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 4.2 | | | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 23.0 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 36.5 | 30.2 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Retail trade..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 19.7 | 15.6 | 31.2 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 20.6 | 14.4 | 23.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 4.3 | | | | |
| Food & dairy prod. stores, & milk ret. | 100.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 39.7 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 17.8 | 10.8 | 22.8 | 5.8 | | | | |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 10.6 | 5.0 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 40.2 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 16.3 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 11.1 | 23.8 | 5.3 | | | | |
| Dairy products stores & milk retail. | 100.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 22.2 | 16.8 | 27.3 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 17.5 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 4.6 | | | | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 24.8 | 14.6 | 20.0 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 24.1 | 19.8 | 25.3 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | | | | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 25.5 | 13.7 | 18.9 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 25.1 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | | | | |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 25.4 | 34.4 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 26.9 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 25.4 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 22.3 | 16.6 | 25.4 | 8.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | | | | |
| Apparel & access. stores, exc. shoes | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 24.5 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 22.1 | 16.6 | 25.5 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | | | | |
| Shoe stores..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 25.4 | 15.6 | 23.8 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Furniture, home furn., & equip. stores | 100.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 18.4 | 11.1 | 27.7 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 27.5 | 20.3 | 22.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Furniture & house furnishings stores | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 26.0 | 20.1 | 23.5 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | | | | |
| Household appliance & radio stores..... | 100.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 21.5 | 11.0 | 23.5 | 14.7 | 17.7 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 31.5 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Motor vehicles & accessories retailing | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 13.9 | 9.7 | 23.7 | 17.3 | 27.6 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | | | | |
| Filling stations..... | 100.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 15.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|--|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | |
| MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)..... | 27,458,200 | 1,213,320 | 308,460 | 435,440 | 612,760 | 1,288,260 | 3,528,820 | 4,255,780 | 15,333,520 | 481,740 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 2,320,340 | 69,360 | 40,720 | 55,960 | 69,300 | 171,580 | 431,280 | 417,440 | 1,010,480 | 54,220 | |
| Agriculture..... | 2,242,320 | 67,340 | 40,040 | 54,640 | 67,320 | 166,460 | 415,720 | 401,260 | 976,940 | 52,600 | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 78,020 | 2,020 | 680 | 1,320 | 1,980 | 5,120 | 15,560 | 16,180 | 33,540 | 1,620 | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 50,620 | 1,460 | 540 | 780 | 1,180 | 2,580 | 8,320 | 9,840 | 25,040 | 880 | |
| Fishery..... | 27,400 | 560 | 140 | 540 | 800 | 2,540 | 7,240 | 6,340 | 8,500 | 740 | |
| Mining..... | 987,600 | 45,320 | 13,300 | 19,700 | 31,760 | 82,840 | 251,500 | 257,060 | 272,600 | 13,520 | |
| Coal mining..... | 592,820 | 34,260 | 8,360 | 13,800 | 22,860 | 61,340 | 191,540 | 197,940 | 64,080 | 8,640 | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 186,560 | 4,360 | 2,160 | 2,480 | 4,100 | 8,300 | 24,740 | 23,720 | 114,580 | 2,120 | |
| Metal mining..... | 116,280 | 3,860 | 1,880 | 1,820 | 2,780 | 7,060 | 16,560 | 22,160 | 58,480 | 1,680 | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 91,940 | 2,840 | 900 | 1,600 | 2,020 | 6,140 | 18,660 | 23,240 | 35,460 | 1,080 | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 20,340 | 580 | 160 | 380 | 300 | 1,120 | 4,280 | 4,360 | 9,000 | 160 | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 46,940 | 1,580 | 580 | 780 | 1,140 | 3,380 | 10,040 | 13,580 | 15,180 | 680 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 20,740 | 400 | 120 | 280 | 360 | 1,400 | 3,680 | 4,660 | 9,640 | 200 | |
| Not specified mining..... | 3,920 | 280 | 40 | 160 | 220 | 240 | 660 | 640 | 1,640 | 40 | |
| Construction..... | 2,224,800 | 146,720 | 42,560 | 59,880 | 87,300 | 204,040 | 571,860 | 466,300 | 609,360 | 36,780 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 8,696,100 | 296,660 | 81,940 | 123,720 | 184,860 | 367,280 | 1,104,120 | 1,664,680 | 4,784,520 | 88,320 | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 939,200 | 26,840 | 8,520 | 12,280 | 16,140 | 32,640 | 84,860 | 107,000 | 643,240 | 7,680 | |
| Bakery products..... | 214,800 | 7,640 | 1,680 | 2,240 | 2,540 | 5,900 | 14,640 | 20,360 | 157,940 | 1,860 | |
| Beverage industries..... | 150,220 | 3,640 | 1,340 | 1,480 | 2,360 | 4,840 | 14,080 | 17,640 | 103,620 | 1,220 | |
| Meat products..... | 188,880 | 6,140 | 1,240 | 2,260 | 2,600 | 4,580 | 12,640 | 19,140 | 139,120 | 1,160 | |
| Other food industries..... | 365,300 | 9,420 | 4,260 | 6,300 | 8,640 | 17,320 | 43,500 | 49,360 | 242,560 | 3,440 | |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 72,620 | 1,820 | 2,000 | 2,880 | 3,340 | 6,480 | 14,420 | 12,480 | 28,560 | 640 | |
| Confectionery..... | 38,500 | 1,640 | 360 | 620 | 740 | 1,540 | 4,320 | 5,180 | 28,680 | 420 | |
| Dairy products..... | 97,940 | 2,140 | 620 | 640 | 1,400 | 2,560 | 6,460 | 8,500 | 74,800 | 820 | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 79,080 | 1,440 | 500 | 460 | 980 | 2,160 | 6,780 | 9,780 | 56,200 | 780 | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 97,160 | 2,380 | 780 | 1,700 | 2,180 | 4,580 | 11,520 | 13,920 | 59,320 | 780 | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 56,360 | 2,440 | 440 | 640 | 1,440 | 3,000 | 6,700 | 10,260 | 30,880 | 560 | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 748,740 | 23,900 | 6,020 | 9,340 | 14,360 | 30,960 | 106,940 | 183,240 | 366,180 | 8,800 | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 319,440 | 8,040 | 2,140 | 3,480 | 5,000 | 10,200 | 35,760 | 61,180 | 169,920 | 3,720 | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 68,580 | 3,320 | 720 | 1,020 | 2,000 | 3,580 | 10,660 | 14,960 | 31,320 | 960 | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 105,780 | 3,000 | 1,180 | 1,640 | 2,940 | 6,600 | 20,420 | 28,540 | 40,240 | 1,220 | |
| Knit goods..... | 94,140 | 3,160 | 600 | 1,120 | 1,220 | 3,960 | 15,108 | 24,340 | 43,740 | 900 | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 160,800 | 6,380 | 1,380 | 2,080 | 3,200 | 6,620 | 24,000 | 34,200 | 80,960 | 1,960 | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 45,020 | 1,800 | 400 | 600 | 1,180 | 2,180 | 7,060 | 10,720 | 20,660 | 420 | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 34,960 | 1,080 | 280 | 320 | 400 | 1,180 | 4,820 | 7,580 | 18,940 | 580 | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 14,920 | 560 | 100 | 220 | 340 | 820 | 3,720 | 4,420 | 4,520 | 220 | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 24,180 | 920 | 240 | 280 | 480 | 880 | 3,080 | 3,980 | 14,100 | 220 | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 41,700 | 2,020 | 360 | 660 | 800 | 1,560 | 5,520 | 7,500 | 22,740 | 540 | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 282,220 | 13,340 | 2,260 | 4,360 | 7,340 | 19,240 | 65,400 | 53,320 | 113,940 | 3,020 | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 263,440 | 12,440 | 2,000 | 4,040 | 6,780 | 18,160 | 63,260 | 50,360 | 103,520 | 2,880 | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 18,780 | 900 | 260 | 320 | 560 | 1,080 | 2,140 | 2,960 | 10,420 | 140 | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 922,140 | 26,020 | 9,960 | 14,680 | 21,440 | 52,040 | 162,780 | 232,660 | 391,160 | 11,400 | |
| Logging..... | 148,420 | 4,140 | 3,540 | 4,340 | 5,260 | 14,600 | 40,200 | 42,100 | 81,660 | 2,580 | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 443,680 | 9,800 | 3,320 | 5,980 | 9,160 | 22,580 | 76,860 | 119,880 | 191,040 | 5,060 | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 210,960 | 8,540 | 2,160 | 2,740 | 4,420 | 9,460 | 28,240 | 46,220 | 106,680 | 2,500 | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 119,080 | 3,540 | 940 | 1,620 | 2,600 | 5,400 | 17,480 | 24,460 | 61,780 | 1,260 | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 267,820 | 6,080 | 1,500 | 2,780 | 3,760 | 7,100 | 22,660 | 47,940 | 173,460 | 2,540 | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 187,520 | 3,260 | 1,100 | 1,600 | 2,480 | 4,700 | 16,120 | 35,340 | 121,020 | 1,900 | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 48,000 | 2,000 | 240 | 880 | 840 | 1,660 | 4,400 | 8,060 | 29,740 | 180 | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 32,300 | 820 | 160 | 300 | 440 | 740 | 2,140 | 4,540 | 22,700 | 460 | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 496,020 | 20,920 | 7,340 | 8,820 | 10,420 | 16,400 | 38,460 | 51,340 | 286,920 | 5,400 | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 377,320 | 9,760 | 2,560 | 4,240 | 6,580 | 11,460 | 31,880 | 45,180 | 262,160 | 3,500 | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 40,960 | 800 | 240 | 480 | 420 | 840 | 2,120 | 9,540 | 26,200 | 320 | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 336,360 | 8,960 | 2,320 | 3,760 | 6,160 | 10,620 | 29,760 | 35,640 | 235,960 | 3,180 | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 38,700 | 1,080 | 200 | 400 | 520 | 640 | 2,400 | 3,720 | 29,520 | 220 | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 297,660 | 7,880 | 2,120 | 3,360 | 5,640 | 9,980 | 27,360 | 31,920 | 206,440 | 2,960 | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 195,800 | 3,740 | 900 | 760 | 2,280 | 4,040 | 10,900 | 15,900 | 155,220 | 1,560 | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 171,180 | 3,260 | 660 | 580 | 1,500 | 2,880 | 7,920 | 11,080 | 141,880 | 1,420 | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 24,620 | 480 | 240 | 180 | 780 | 1,160 | 2,980 | 4,820 | 13,340 | 140 | |
| Rubber products..... | 130,120 | 3,240 | 880 | 1,340 | 2,040 | 3,900 | 10,320 | 25,160 | 62,360 | 860 | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 247,900 | 9,380 | 1,940 | 3,000 | 4,660 | 11,440 | 44,580 | 60,520 | 109,240 | 2,940 | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 158,440 | 6,000 | 1,400 | 1,720 | 3,020 | 8,200 | 32,280 | 42,300 | 61,640 | 1,880 | |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 89,460 | 3,380 | 540 | 1,280 | 1,840 | 3,240 | 12,300 | 18,220 | 47,600 | 1,060 | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 51,660 | 1,820 | 200 | 440 | 900 | 1,620 | 5,100 | 10,780 | 29,200 | 600 | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 37,800 | 1,560 | 340 | 840 | 940 | 1,620 | 6,200 | 7,440 | 18,400 | 460 | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 310,500 | 9,060 | 2,740 | 3,840 | 6,340 | 18,860 | 45,480 | 71,660 | 154,400 | 2,060 | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 90,720 | 3,120 | 760 | 1,260 | 1,820 | 4,460 | 12,220 | 19,340 | 46,920 | 820 | |
| Structural clay products..... | 69,860 | 2,100 | 460 | 920 | 1,680 | 3,820 | 13,040 | 17,780 | 29,360 | 700 | |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 149,920 | 3,840 | 1,520 | 1,660 | 2,840 | 5,580 | 20,220 | 34,540 | 78,120 | 1,600 | |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 67,420 | 1,420 | 600 | 620 | 940 | 2,340 | 9,060 | 15,540 | 36,200 | 700 | |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 23,060 | 780 | 260 | 280 | 520 | 1,460 | 3,880 | 6,420 | 9,360 | 300 | |
| Pottery and related products..... | 28,780 | 1,020 | 420 | 380 | 480 | 820 | 4,040 | 5,820 | 14,580 | 220 | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 30,660 | 620 | 240 | 380 | 900 | 960 | 3,440 | 5,760 | 17,980 | 380 | |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 1,278,500 | 48,660 | 12,140 | 20,960 | 34,840 | 60,500 | 177,440 | 261,660 | 644,380 | 12,920 | |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 580,900 | 23,140 | 5,880 | 10,660 | 19,280 | 30,860 | 86,740 | 130,640 | 267,340 | 6,160 | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 692,600 | 25,520 | 6,260 | 10,100 | 15,560 | 29,640 | 90,700 | 131,020 | 377,040 | 5,760 | |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 27,720 | 960 | 140 | 240 | 600 | 840 | 2,620 | 8,500 | 18,560 | 260 | |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 664,880 | 24,560 | 6,120 | 9,860 | 14,960 | 28,800 | 88,080 | 127,520 | 358,480 | 6,500 | |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 238,580 | 8,360 | 2,000 | 3,260 | 5,700 | 9,140 | 24,680 | 44,280 | 139,100 | 2,060 | |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 87,640 | 2,420 | 620 | 940 | 1,960 | 2,660 | 7,620 | 17,100 | 58,540 | 780 | |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 52,520 | 1,860 | 460 | 840 | 920 | 2,120 | 5,900 | 9,600 | 30,380 | 440 | |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 98,420 | 4,080 | 920 | 1,480 | 2,820 | 4,360 | 11,160 | 17,580 | 55,180 | 840 | |
| Machinery..... | 943,780 | 32,460 | 9,320 | 12,340 | 16,600 | 32,700 | 91,560 | 158,260 | 387,420 | 2,800 | |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 285,440 | 10,440 | 2,460 | 3,780 | 5,600 | 9,560 | 24,660 | 38,720 | 187,420 | 2,800 | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 658,340 | 22,020 | 6,860 | 8,560 | 11,000 | 23,140 | 66,900 | 114,540 | 399,820 | 6,000 | |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 88,820 | 2,260 | 580 | 1,040 | 1,200 | 3,020 | 10,120 | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|--|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|---------------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | |
| MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 398,580 | 21,280 | 3,740 | 6,260 | 8,540 | 15,880 | 43,740 | 61,940 | 281,100 | 6,100 | |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 36,620 | 1,820 | 340 | 780 | 1,020 | 1,600 | 4,640 | 5,900 | 19,960 | 560 | |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 61,160 | 2,180 | 500 | 580 | 700 | 1,300 | 3,360 | 6,360 | 45,760 | 420 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 152,880 | 6,700 | 1,400 | 2,680 | 3,480 | 7,600 | 19,300 | 27,440 | 82,380 | 1,900 | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 147,920 | 10,580 | 1,500 | 2,220 | 3,340 | 5,380 | 16,440 | 22,240 | 83,000 | 3,220 | |
| Transport., commun., and other public utilities..... | 2,771,700 | 75,260 | 19,280 | 27,620 | 41,780 | 88,720 | 257,960 | 350,780 | 1,882,560 | 27,540 | |
| Transportation..... | 2,083,600 | 61,180 | 15,940 | 23,320 | 35,940 | 76,800 | 225,620 | 306,320 | 1,316,040 | 22,440 | |
| Air transportation..... | 21,300 | 1,060 | 320 | 260 | 500 | 740 | 1,460 | 2,160 | 14,460 | 340 | |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 1,172,340 | 27,600 | 7,280 | 10,960 | 17,500 | 36,340 | 101,400 | 173,940 | 786,320 | 11,000 | |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 1,139,820 | 27,200 | 7,160 | 10,680 | 17,180 | 35,720 | 99,600 | 170,620 | 760,680 | 10,780 | |
| Railway express service..... | 32,520 | 400 | 120 | 280 | 320 | 620 | 1,800 | 3,320 | 25,440 | 280 | |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 197,340 | 3,240 | 500 | 700 | 1,140 | 2,740 | 9,940 | 22,340 | 155,320 | 1,420 | |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 864,480 | 16,380 | 4,260 | 6,200 | 9,100 | 18,360 | 53,760 | 54,800 | 197,760 | 4,360 | |
| Trucking service..... | 302,580 | 14,600 | 3,500 | 5,200 | 7,580 | 14,740 | 44,920 | 46,680 | 161,620 | 3,740 | |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 61,900 | 1,780 | 760 | 1,000 | 1,520 | 3,620 | 8,840 | 7,620 | 36,140 | 620 | |
| Water transportation..... | 203,040 | 8,440 | 2,660 | 3,640 | 5,620 | 14,500 | 46,540 | 37,660 | 80,040 | 3,940 | |
| Other transportation..... | 125,100 | 4,460 | 920 | 1,560 | 2,080 | 4,120 | 12,520 | 15,920 | 82,140 | 1,880 | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 18,980 | 380 | 160 | 300 | 340 | 580 | 2,000 | 2,020 | 13,000 | 200 | |
| Taxicab service..... | 66,800 | 2,720 | 460 | 760 | 1,120 | 2,220 | 7,460 | 9,600 | 41,660 | 800 | |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 25,560 | 880 | 180 | 360 | 360 | 800 | 2,040 | 2,800 | 17,900 | 240 | |
| Not specified transportation..... | 13,760 | 480 | 120 | 140 | 260 | 520 | 1,020 | 1,500 | 9,580 | 140 | |
| Communication..... | 189,980 | 4,900 | 1,020 | 1,620 | 1,520 | 3,500 | 7,360 | 10,140 | 158,360 | 1,560 | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 170,520 | 4,300 | 880 | 1,300 | 1,280 | 2,900 | 6,080 | 8,340 | 144,080 | 1,860 | |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 129,060 | 1,700 | 180 | 620 | 420 | 1,280 | 3,140 | 5,740 | 115,020 | 960 | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 41,460 | 2,600 | 700 | 680 | 860 | 1,620 | 2,940 | 2,600 | 29,060 | 400 | |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 19,460 | 600 | 140 | 320 | 240 | 600 | 1,220 | 1,800 | 14,280 | 200 | |
| Utilities..... | 498,120 | 9,180 | 2,320 | 2,880 | 4,320 | 8,420 | 24,980 | 34,320 | 408,160 | 3,540 | |
| Electric light and power..... | 298,200 | 4,880 | 1,040 | 1,360 | 2,000 | 4,160 | 12,480 | 18,240 | 251,780 | 2,260 | |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 80,140 | 1,320 | 480 | 540 | 900 | 1,480 | 3,940 | 4,920 | 66,000 | 560 | |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 119,780 | 2,980 | 800 | 980 | 1,420 | 2,780 | 8,560 | 11,160 | 90,380 | 720 | |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 4,232,640 | 180,460 | 45,960 | 63,740 | 85,140 | 155,600 | 393,720 | 422,440 | 2,838,400 | 47,180 | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 897,380 | 26,660 | 5,980 | 7,780 | 12,060 | 24,280 | 69,200 | 81,680 | 662,340 | 7,400 | |
| Retail trade..... | 3,335,260 | 153,800 | 39,980 | 55,960 | 73,080 | 131,320 | 324,520 | 340,760 | 2,176,060 | 39,780 | |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 814,400 | 41,740 | 11,620 | 16,620 | 18,660 | 32,740 | 72,060 | 71,500 | 539,500 | 9,960 | |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 583,940 | 37,360 | 10,840 | 14,920 | 16,740 | 29,200 | 63,640 | 62,040 | 440,340 | 8,860 | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 130,460 | 4,380 | 780 | 1,700 | 1,920 | 3,540 | 8,420 | 9,460 | 99,160 | 1,100 | |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 276,700 | 11,660 | 4,700 | 4,800 | 5,680 | 8,660 | 19,200 | 23,480 | 196,100 | 2,420 | |
| General merchandise stores..... | 259,880 | 11,120 | 4,360 | 4,520 | 5,400 | 8,060 | 18,040 | 22,300 | 183,360 | 2,220 | |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 17,320 | 540 | 340 | 280 | 280 | 600 | 1,160 | 1,180 | 12,740 | 200 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores..... | 195,660 | 10,020 | 2,220 | 3,400 | 4,220 | 7,500 | 21,740 | 20,160 | 123,920 | 2,480 | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 146,460 | 7,360 | 1,600 | 2,380 | 3,220 | 5,940 | 17,520 | 15,700 | 90,960 | 1,780 | |
| Shoe stores..... | 49,200 | 2,660 | 620 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 1,560 | 4,220 | 4,460 | 32,960 | 700 | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 182,040 | 7,420 | 1,740 | 2,400 | 3,440 | 5,680 | 16,240 | 18,360 | 124,920 | 1,840 | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 117,660 | 4,700 | 920 | 1,420 | 2,240 | 3,540 | 10,240 | 11,360 | 82,100 | 1,140 | |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 64,380 | 2,720 | 820 | 980 | 1,200 | 2,140 | 6,000 | 7,000 | 42,820 | 700 | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 259,300 | 7,920 | 1,440 | 2,300 | 3,840 | 6,800 | 17,960 | 23,860 | 192,760 | 2,920 | |
| Filling stations..... | 261,020 | 11,760 | 3,280 | 5,300 | 7,220 | 12,820 | 27,560 | 28,740 | 160,820 | 3,520 | |
| Drug stores..... | 134,800 | 7,740 | 2,060 | 2,080 | 3,460 | 5,280 | 12,420 | 11,860 | 88,420 | 1,480 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 503,380 | 28,360 | 5,960 | 9,400 | 13,280 | 26,540 | 67,420 | 66,180 | 279,900 | 6,340 | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing..... | 271,180 | 7,160 | 2,000 | 2,860 | 4,160 | 7,640 | 24,740 | 31,340 | 188,540 | 2,740 | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 92,300 | 2,240 | 720 | 880 | 1,560 | 1,980 | 6,320 | 7,900 | 69,700 | 1,000 | |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 178,880 | 4,920 | 1,280 | 1,980 | 2,600 | 5,660 | 18,420 | 23,440 | 118,840 | 1,740 | |
| Other retail stores..... | 436,780 | 20,020 | 4,960 | 6,800 | 9,120 | 18,160 | 45,180 | 45,280 | 281,180 | 6,080 | |
| Liquor stores..... | 27,360 | 740 | 220 | 280 | 360 | 980 | 2,200 | 2,580 | 19,760 | 240 | |
| Retail florists..... | 17,980 | 1,120 | 400 | 440 | 480 | 1,540 | 1,540 | 1,600 | 11,680 | 180 | |
| Jewelry stores..... | 28,280 | 1,240 | 160 | 440 | 480 | 680 | 1,880 | 1,940 | 21,100 | 360 | |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 133,020 | 6,240 | 1,340 | 1,920 | 3,240 | 7,500 | 20,320 | 17,420 | 73,200 | 1,840 | |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 149,140 | 6,400 | 1,680 | 2,320 | 2,900 | 4,780 | 12,240 | 14,460 | 102,680 | 1,680 | |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 81,000 | 4,280 | 1,160 | 1,400 | 1,660 | 3,680 | 7,000 | 7,280 | 52,760 | 1,780 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 907,980 | 28,520 | 4,940 | 5,000 | 8,900 | 17,280 | 41,900 | 47,380 | 742,980 | 10,080 | |
| Banking and other finance..... | 325,000 | 9,400 | 1,480 | 1,620 | 2,360 | 4,440 | 9,520 | 13,320 | 279,380 | 3,480 | |
| Insurance and real estate..... | 582,980 | 19,120 | 3,460 | 4,380 | 6,540 | 12,840 | 32,380 | 34,060 | 463,600 | 6,600 | |
| Insurance..... | 295,140 | 6,100 | 1,100 | 1,480 | 2,140 | 3,640 | 10,720 | 14,020 | 253,360 | 3,380 | |
| Real estate..... | 286,840 | 13,020 | 2,360 | 2,900 | 4,400 | 9,000 | 21,660 | 20,040 | 210,240 | 3,220 | |
| Business and repair services..... | 587,500 | 31,760 | 7,280 | 9,860 | 13,860 | 23,740 | 62,620 | 72,600 | 358,060 | 7,720 | |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 393,180 | 22,040 | 4,360 | 5,280 | 9,140 | 14,720 | 39,580 | 50,740 | 241,260 | 5,060 | |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile..... | 194,320 | 9,720 | 2,920 | 3,580 | 4,720 | 9,020 | 23,040 | 21,860 | 116,800 | 2,660 | |
| Advertising..... | 49,920 | 2,240 | 860 | 820 | 1,140 | 1,860 | 5,440 | 5,340 | 31,560 | 560 | |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 76,320 | 3,720 | 1,060 | 1,440 | 1,720 | 3,180 | 8,500 | 7,300 | 48,340 | 1,060 | |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 68,080 | 3,760 | 1,000 | 1,320 | 1,860 | 3,980 | 9,100 | 9,220 | 36,900 | 940 | |
| Personal services..... | 918,440 | 45,120 | 10,720 | 14,840 | 20,480 | 39,740 | 99,320 | 93,740 | 581,640 | 12,840 | |
| Domestic service..... | 302,620 | 16,520 | 4,360 | 6,140 | 7,580 | 17,360 | 40,960 | 28,240 | 176,180 | 5,280 | |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 253,460 | 11,320 | 3,260 | 4,100 | 7,080 | 11,640 | 29,140 | 32,320 | 156,320 | 3,280 | |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 190,280 | 8,040 | 1,620 | 2,060 | 3,200 | 5,440 | 15,040 | 19,060 | 133,820 | 2,000 | |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 167,080 | 9,240 | 1,480 | 2,540 | 2,620 | 5,800 | 14,180 | 14,120 | 115,320 | 2,280 | |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services..... | 315,420 | 19,600 | 6,020 | 8,020 | 11,700 | 24,800 | 58,380 | 40,820 | 146,340 | 4,740 | |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 132,700 | 6,980 | 1,780 | 2,560 | 3,520 | 6,760 | 15,360 | 15,580 | 78,680 | 1,480 | |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 182,720 | 12,620 | 4,240 | 5,460 | 8,180 | 18,040 | 38,020 | 25,240 | 87,660 | 3,260 | |
| Professional and related services..... | 1,099,580 | 31,640 | 6,640 | 8,380 | 13,020 | 29,420 | 81,920 | 245,900 | 662,200 | 20,460 | |
| Educational services..... | 554,140 | 10,980 | 2,760 | 4,240 | 7,100 | 17,160 | 51,880 | 210,180 | 241,340 | 8,500 | |
| Medical and other health services..... | 210,860 | 7,500 | 1,920 | 1,480 | 2,240 | 5,120 | 14,360 | 16,780 | 158,500 | 2,960 | |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 79,960 | 4,740 | 800 | 940 | 1,420 | 3,000 | 5,500 | 6,100 | 55,840 | 1,620 | |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 254,620 | 8,420 | 1,160 | 1,720 | 2,260 | 4,140 | 10,180 | 12,840 | 206,520 | 7,380 | |
| Government..... | 1,453,860 | 25,000 | 9,280 | 10,980 | 14,780 | 29,540 | 71,880 | 99,080 | 1,171,220 | 22,100 | |
| Postal service..... | 277,180 | 2,360 | 1,280 | 900 | 980 | 2,440 | 7,420 | 13,340 | 246,120 | 2,940 | |
| National defense..... | 298,320 | 7,000 | 2,960 | 4,160 | 5,900 | 10,100 | 21,720 | 26,880 | 208,620 | 11,180 | |
| Government (not elsewhere classified)..... | 878,360 | 15,640 | 5,040 | 5,920 | 8 | | | | | | |

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Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|---|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| MALE EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS..... | 10,058,740 | 516,940 | 33,760 | 45,600 | 59,020 | 160,100 | 542,320 | 845,000 | 7,497,740 | 358,260 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 6,012,980 | 254,200 | 16,520 | 19,580 | 23,360 | 77,500 | 296,020 | 596,880 | 4,474,080 | 254,840 |
| Agriculture..... | 5,978,520 | 252,520 | 16,180 | 19,080 | 22,740 | 74,320 | 287,380 | 590,020 | 4,457,100 | 253,680 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 39,460 | 1,680 | 340 | 500 | 620 | 2,580 | 8,640 | 5,860 | 16,980 | 1,160 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 2,040 | 180 | 40 | - | 20 | 140 | 300 | 260 | 1,040 | 60 |
| Fishery..... | 37,420 | 1,500 | 300 | 500 | 600 | 2,540 | 8,340 | 5,600 | 15,940 | 1,100 |
| Mining..... | 40,840 | 2,920 | 440 | 460 | 620 | 1,940 | 5,900 | 5,200 | 22,240 | 1,120 |
| Coal mining..... | 12,060 | 780 | 120 | 120 | 240 | 800 | 2,460 | 1,740 | 5,340 | 460 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 10,060 | 660 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 160 | 820 | 600 | 7,340 | 280 |
| Metal mining..... | 13,520 | 1,140 | 260 | 200 | 260 | 760 | 2,080 | 1,840 | 6,660 | 320 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 5,200 | 340 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 220 | 540 | 1,020 | 2,920 | 60 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 1,460 | 80 | - | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 140 | 1,060 | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 1,620 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 200 | 220 | 1,020 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,540 | 100 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 200 | 580 | 600 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 580 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | 320 | - |
| Construction..... | 550,320 | 40,980 | 6,080 | 10,080 | 13,760 | 34,840 | 109,320 | 82,720 | 235,440 | 17,100 |
| Manufacturing..... | 264,220 | 15,540 | 960 | 1,560 | 2,080 | 4,520 | 14,060 | 18,920 | 199,980 | 6,600 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 39,380 | 2,340 | 40 | 60 | 160 | 340 | 1,220 | 1,780 | 32,500 | 940 |
| Bakery products..... | 6,350 | 460 | - | - | - | 20 | 180 | 220 | 5,320 | 160 |
| Beverage industries..... | 5,280 | 520 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 220 | 4,260 | 180 |
| Meat products..... | 3,100 | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 150 | 60 | 2,650 | 80 |
| Other food industries..... | 24,640 | 1,220 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 260 | 800 | 1,260 | 20,300 | 560 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 2,320 | 160 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 180 | 80 | 1,740 | 100 |
| Confectionery..... | 2,420 | 140 | - | - | 40 | 50 | 140 | 80 | 1,750 | 80 |
| Dairy products..... | 6,080 | 340 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 200 | 5,300 | 120 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 9,300 | 340 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 280 | 620 | 7,740 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 4,520 | 240 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 120 | 180 | 3,760 | 160 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 2,380 | 140 | - | - | - | 60 | 60 | 180 | 1,640 | 100 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 7,140 | 440 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 240 | 5,960 | 140 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 920 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 800 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 640 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 560 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 580 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 400 | 20 |
| Knit goods..... | 1,680 | 80 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | 1,380 | 20 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 3,320 | 180 | - | 20 | 40 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 2,820 | 100 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 620 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 560 | 20 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 680 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 560 | 20 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 720 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 640 | 20 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 1,140 | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 40 | 960 | 40 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 19,420 | 980 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 180 | 580 | 780 | 16,080 | 560 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 17,140 | 900 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 180 | 480 | 680 | 14,200 | 520 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 2,280 | 80 | 40 | - | 40 | - | 100 | 100 | 1,880 | 40 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 67,720 | 4,320 | 460 | 740 | 940 | 2,540 | 7,400 | 9,920 | 39,580 | 1,820 |
| Logging..... | 22,160 | 1,400 | 220 | 420 | 540 | 1,440 | 3,440 | 4,920 | 8,980 | 800 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 25,480 | 1,480 | 160 | 240 | 220 | 680 | 2,760 | 3,860 | 15,460 | 620 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 13,280 | 1,040 | 80 | 80 | 140 | 280 | 800 | 780 | 9,800 | 240 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 6,800 | 400 | 20 | - | 40 | 140 | 400 | 360 | 5,280 | 150 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 2,680 | 140 | 40 | - | - | - | 80 | 80 | 2,300 | 40 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,080 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 80 | 60 | 900 | - |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 1,060 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 960 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 540 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 440 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 41,060 | 2,340 | 100 | 200 | 220 | 400 | 900 | 1,420 | 34,640 | 840 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 7,640 | 380 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 420 | 6,520 | 160 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 7,620 | 380 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 420 | 6,500 | 160 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 680 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 540 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 6,940 | 300 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 400 | 5,960 | 120 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 920 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 740 | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | 680 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 560 | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 240 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 180 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 960 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | 780 | 60 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 6,160 | 400 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 340 | 5,220 | 100 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 1,680 | 200 | - | - | - | - | - | 120 | 1,360 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 4,480 | 200 | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | 220 | 3,860 | 100 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 700 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | 580 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,780 | 140 | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 180 | 3,280 | 100 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 8,940 | 720 | - | 40 | 80 | 240 | 680 | 680 | 6,200 | 300 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 1,080 | 80 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 880 | 20 |
| Structural clay products..... | 1,280 | 100 | - | - | - | 40 | 120 | 100 | 900 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 6,580 | 540 | - | 40 | 60 | 200 | 540 | 520 | 4,420 | 260 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 2,540 | 200 | - | 20 | 40 | 80 | 240 | 160 | 1,660 | 140 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 3,080 | 280 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 240 | 320 | 2,040 | 80 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 520 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 400 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 440 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 380 | 20 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 7,840 | 340 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 280 | 260 | 5,700 | 180 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 380 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 300 | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 7,460 | 320 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 260 | 240 | 6,400 | 180 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 7,400 | 300 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 260 | 220 | 6,380 | 160 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 15,080 | 980 | 100 | 120 | 180 | 160 | 900 | 980 | 11,180 | 480 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 240 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 200 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 8,840 | 180 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 140 | 3,240 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 11,000 | 780 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 820 | 840 | 7,740 | 340 |
| Machinery..... | 15,740 | 800 | 60 | 120 | 140 | 100 | 380 | 520 | 13,280 | 340 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 2,020 | 80 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 1,680 | 60 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 13,720 | 720 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 80 | 320 | 440 | 11,600 | 280 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 560 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 480 | 20 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 12,900 | 700 | 40 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 300 | 440 | 10,660 | 260 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 4,980 | 240 | - | 100 | 40 | 200 | 300 | 480 | 3,540 | 80 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 180 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | 120 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 1,920 | 120 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 240 | 1,480 | 20 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 2,620 | 120 | - | 80 | 40 | 200 | 240 | 200 | 1,700 | 40 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 280 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 240 | 20 |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|---|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| MALE EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS—Con. Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 16,180 | 800 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 160 | 880 | 780 | 12,920 | 460 |
| Not specified metal industries | 880 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 720 | 20 |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 1,820 | 100 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 1,600 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 9,940 | 480 | - | 60 | 60 | 120 | 620 | 500 | 7,840 | 260 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 3,540 | 200 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 160 | 220 | 2,760 | 140 |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 203,120 | 12,800 | 1,160 | 1,400 | 2,360 | 6,220 | 20,480 | 19,940 | 133,420 | 5,440 |
| Transportation | 199,540 | 12,500 | 1,160 | 1,380 | 2,320 | 6,140 | 20,320 | 19,620 | 130,700 | 5,400 |
| Air transportation | 500 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 | 360 | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 220 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 200 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 80 | 80 | - |
| Railway express service | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 3,540 | 140 | - | - | - | 20 | 160 | 680 | 2,420 | 120 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 172,140 | 10,780 | 1,120 | 1,240 | 2,100 | 5,740 | 19,120 | 17,700 | 109,720 | 4,520 |
| Trucking service | 169,160 | 10,720 | 1,120 | 1,240 | 2,100 | 5,720 | 19,020 | 17,620 | 107,040 | 4,580 |
| Warehousing and storage | 2,980 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 100 | 80 | 2,680 | 40 |
| Water transportation | 2,080 | 120 | - | - | 40 | 140 | 200 | 160 | 1,360 | 60 |
| Other transportation | 21,060 | 1,400 | 40 | 140 | 160 | 220 | 760 | 980 | 16,760 | 600 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 18,780 | 1,280 | 40 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 700 | 920 | 14,800 | 580 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 1,760 | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | 1,500 | 20 |
| Not specified transportation | 520 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 460 | - |
| Communication | 1,340 | 60 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | 100 | 1,120 | 20 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 800 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 720 | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 760 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | 680 | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 540 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 400 | 20 |
| Utilities | 2,240 | 240 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 140 | 120 | 1,600 | 20 |
| Electric light and power | 280 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 240 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 160 | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 1,800 | 200 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 1,220 | 20 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,681,900 | 104,820 | 3,760 | 5,780 | 8,020 | 16,540 | 49,340 | 62,320 | 1,391,300 | 40,520 |
| Wholesale trade | 186,500 | 10,760 | 240 | 700 | 900 | 2,140 | 7,200 | 7,860 | 152,420 | 4,280 |
| Retail trade | 1,495,400 | 93,560 | 3,520 | 5,080 | 7,120 | 14,400 | 42,140 | 54,460 | 1,238,880 | 36,240 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 477,660 | 31,440 | 1,020 | 1,480 | 2,040 | 4,520 | 12,300 | 15,900 | 397,200 | 11,760 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 458,680 | 30,240 | 1,020 | 1,360 | 1,880 | 4,280 | 11,880 | 15,420 | 381,840 | 11,280 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 18,980 | 1,200 | - | 120 | 160 | 240 | 440 | 480 | 15,860 | 480 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 71,900 | 3,720 | 120 | 140 | 220 | 300 | 1,180 | 1,980 | 62,900 | 1,440 |
| General merchandise stores | 64,160 | 3,320 | 120 | 120 | 220 | 240 | 1,080 | 1,880 | 55,980 | 1,200 |
| Limited price variety stores | 7,740 | 400 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 100 | 100 | 6,920 | 140 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 97,440 | 5,820 | 200 | 240 | 380 | 640 | 2,080 | 2,980 | 82,440 | 2,680 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 84,340 | 5,180 | 160 | 240 | 360 | 560 | 1,900 | 2,680 | 71,000 | 2,260 |
| Shoe stores | 13,100 | 640 | 40 | - | - | 80 | 160 | 300 | 11,440 | 420 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 55,960 | 3,020 | 40 | 140 | 260 | 600 | 2,140 | 2,160 | 46,400 | 1,200 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 35,880 | 2,100 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 400 | 1,600 | 1,640 | 29,160 | 700 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 20,080 | 920 | - | 20 | 140 | 200 | 540 | 520 | 17,240 | 500 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 52,060 | 2,580 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 200 | 1,000 | 1,800 | 44,940 | 1,240 |
| Filling stations | 156,900 | 8,040 | 440 | 640 | 720 | 1,700 | 5,100 | 6,920 | 129,840 | 3,500 |
| Drug stores | 49,100 | 2,560 | 40 | 80 | 100 | 160 | 480 | 1,260 | 43,540 | 880 |
| Eating and drinking places | 208,480 | 14,620 | 460 | 640 | 1,120 | 2,320 | 6,000 | 8,260 | 170,100 | 4,960 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 73,800 | 3,820 | 40 | 120 | 180 | 400 | 1,420 | 2,820 | 63,480 | 1,520 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 40,520 | 2,060 | - | 20 | 80 | 200 | 540 | 1,360 | 35,280 | 980 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 33,280 | 1,760 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 200 | 880 | 1,460 | 28,200 | 540 |
| Other retail stores | 252,100 | 17,940 | 1,060 | 1,480 | 2,020 | 3,560 | 10,460 | 10,380 | 198,040 | 7,160 |
| Liquor stores | 12,180 | 840 | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | 300 | 360 | 10,240 | 300 |
| Retail florists | 10,720 | 900 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 120 | 260 | 8,940 | 340 |
| Jewelry stores | 20,460 | 1,200 | - | 40 | 40 | 120 | 360 | 540 | 17,680 | 480 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 48,940 | 3,900 | 120 | 100 | 400 | 1,120 | 3,220 | 2,600 | 36,260 | 1,200 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 112,480 | 7,580 | 620 | 1,120 | 1,340 | 1,820 | 4,500 | 4,500 | 88,740 | 2,260 |
| Not specified retail trade | 47,320 | 3,520 | 320 | 140 | 180 | 340 | 1,960 | 2,120 | 36,180 | 2,560 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 166,600 | 10,460 | 340 | 440 | 680 | 1,380 | 3,780 | 5,860 | 139,340 | 4,320 |
| Banking and other finance | 28,580 | 1,400 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 180 | 480 | 960 | 19,760 | 640 |
| Insurance and real estate | 143,020 | 9,060 | 300 | 420 | 580 | 1,200 | 3,300 | 4,900 | 119,580 | 3,680 |
| Insurance | 58,040 | 3,380 | 120 | 120 | 200 | 480 | 1,460 | 1,960 | 49,000 | 1,320 |
| Real estate | 84,980 | 5,680 | 180 | 300 | 380 | 720 | 1,840 | 2,940 | 70,580 | 2,360 |
| Business and repair services | 283,520 | 16,700 | 1,400 | 1,900 | 2,620 | 5,580 | 15,460 | 15,860 | 217,560 | 6,440 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 129,120 | 6,940 | 300 | 460 | 940 | 1,600 | 4,720 | 5,940 | 106,500 | 2,720 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 154,400 | 9,760 | 1,100 | 1,440 | 1,680 | 3,980 | 10,740 | 9,920 | 112,060 | 3,720 |
| Advertising | 8,680 | 440 | 20 | 60 | 140 | 140 | 420 | 360 | 6,920 | 180 |
| Business services, except advertising | 43,500 | 3,060 | 320 | 320 | 640 | 1,200 | 3,420 | 2,880 | 30,560 | 1,100 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 102,220 | 6,260 | 760 | 1,060 | 900 | 2,640 | 6,900 | 6,680 | 74,580 | 2,440 |
| Personal services | 328,500 | 23,240 | 660 | 1,360 | 1,540 | 3,680 | 9,040 | 11,780 | 269,760 | 7,440 |
| Domestic service | 8,700 | 860 | 100 | 360 | 360 | 680 | 1,560 | 980 | 3,700 | 200 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 40,860 | 3,880 | 60 | 140 | 320 | 860 | 1,920 | 1,760 | 30,760 | 1,160 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 51,860 | 3,200 | 40 | 160 | 260 | 420 | 840 | 1,620 | 44,880 | 940 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 227,080 | 15,300 | 460 | 700 | 600 | 1,720 | 4,720 | 7,520 | 190,920 | 5,140 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 55,900 | 4,540 | 460 | 580 | 1,160 | 2,380 | 6,120 | 3,940 | 35,220 | 1,500 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 9,160 | 560 | 120 | 20 | 180 | 140 | 500 | 400 | 6,960 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 46,740 | 3,880 | 340 | 560 | 980 | 2,240 | 5,620 | 3,540 | 28,260 | 1,320 |
| Professional and related services | 431,340 | 24,860 | 1,180 | 1,420 | 1,740 | 3,160 | 7,960 | 18,620 | 362,400 | 10,000 |
| Educational services | 17,260 | 1,500 | 180 | 220 | 200 | 480 | 1,220 | 1,780 | 11,200 | 420 |
| Medical and other health services | 224,880 | 11,740 | 220 | 300 | 540 | 1,120 | 2,480 | 10,200 | 193,280 | 5,000 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 187,220 | 11,400 | 780 | 900 | 1,000 | 1,480 | 4,060 | 6,600 | 156,460 | 4,540 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 1,980 | 220 | - | - | - | 80 | 140 | 40 | 1,460 | 40 |
| Government | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 39,500 | 6,380 | 800 | 1,040 | 1,080 | 2,360 | 4,840 | 3,060 | 17,000 | 2,540 |

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Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|---|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)..... | 10,864,220 | 776,900 | 224,540 | 256,340 | 318,380 | 605,380 | 1,328,560 | 1,752,820 | 5,313,080 | 238,220 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 135,240 | 5,000 | 4,980 | 8,460 | 9,020 | 23,500 | 34,660 | 16,080 | 80,000 | 3,540 |
| Agriculture..... | 133,660 | 4,960 | 4,960 | 8,400 | 9,020 | 23,440 | 34,280 | 15,840 | 79,260 | 3,500 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 1,580 | 40 | 20 | 60 | - | 60 | 380 | 240 | 740 | 40 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 1,100 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 220 | 240 | 520 | 40 |
| Fishery..... | 480 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 60 | 160 | - | 220 | - |
| Mining..... | 13,220 | 720 | 200 | 300 | 360 | 700 | 1,680 | 1,440 | 7,600 | 220 |
| Coal mining..... | 4,560 | 280 | 120 | 140 | 200 | 340 | 960 | 820 | 1,540 | 160 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 5,700 | 240 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 180 | 360 | 340 | 1,540 | 160 |
| Metal mining..... | 1,420 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 220 | 160 | 4,300 | 40 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 1,540 | 140 | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | 140 | 120 | 800 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 400 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | - | 960 | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 580 | 40 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 300 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 380 | 40 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 260 | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 100 | - |
| Construction..... | 39,060 | 2,680 | 860 | 920 | 1,120 | 2,720 | 5,300 | 4,200 | 20,700 | 560 |
| Manufacturing..... | 2,531,140 | 121,460 | 43,600 | 56,300 | 84,900 | 169,400 | 447,160 | 517,240 | 1,059,780 | 31,300 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 222,380 | 10,600 | 6,500 | 7,700 | 9,880 | 19,620 | 33,920 | 28,960 | 102,420 | 2,780 |
| Bakery products..... | 40,240 | 2,020 | 540 | 1,080 | 1,000 | 1,940 | 4,720 | 5,040 | 22,560 | 340 |
| Beverage industries..... | 18,000 | 540 | 480 | 440 | 800 | 1,260 | 2,540 | 2,100 | 9,580 | 260 |
| Meat products..... | 33,940 | 1,720 | 660 | 660 | 740 | 1,760 | 3,940 | 3,880 | 20,100 | 480 |
| Other food industries..... | 130,200 | 6,320 | 4,820 | 5,520 | 7,340 | 14,660 | 22,720 | 16,940 | 50,180 | 1,700 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 43,700 | 2,120 | 2,940 | 3,220 | 4,080 | 8,240 | 9,240 | 4,340 | 8,800 | 560 |
| Confectionery..... | 40,620 | 2,260 | 1,000 | 1,320 | 1,680 | 3,780 | 7,780 | 7,140 | 15,200 | 460 |
| Dairy products..... | 18,020 | 740 | 440 | 340 | 640 | 1,100 | 2,180 | 1,660 | 10,620 | 300 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 8,740 | 240 | 120 | 120 | 200 | 340 | 980 | 1,220 | 5,460 | 60 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 19,120 | 960 | 320 | 460 | 740 | 1,200 | 2,540 | 2,580 | 10,100 | 220 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 67,100 | 2,420 | 880 | 1,320 | 1,840 | 4,120 | 11,140 | 18,220 | 26,420 | 740 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 512,400 | 22,220 | 7,140 | 10,500 | 16,200 | 32,840 | 103,080 | 137,080 | 178,640 | 6,700 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 192,700 | 9,080 | 2,400 | 3,860 | 5,940 | 11,220 | 30,740 | 53,760 | 73,140 | 2,560 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 53,620 | 2,640 | 900 | 1,380 | 1,900 | 3,900 | 11,380 | 13,100 | 17,660 | 760 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 63,160 | 1,920 | 1,140 | 1,600 | 2,480 | 5,620 | 17,640 | 17,220 | 14,800 | 740 |
| Knit goods..... | 188,620 | 5,380 | 1,620 | 2,140 | 3,580 | 7,880 | 30,620 | 38,900 | 46,660 | 1,840 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 64,300 | 3,200 | 1,080 | 1,520 | 2,300 | 4,220 | 12,700 | 14,100 | 24,380 | 800 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 9,080 | 400 | 200 | 180 | 220 | 480 | 1,600 | 2,120 | 3,820 | 60 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 12,360 | 600 | 220 | 320 | 360 | 700 | 2,840 | 2,440 | 4,680 | 200 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 5,420 | 280 | 80 | 160 | 120 | 400 | 1,500 | 1,260 | 1,520 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 13,620 | 920 | 280 | 340 | 620 | 980 | 2,020 | 2,800 | 5,540 | 120 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 23,820 | 1,000 | 300 | 520 | 960 | 1,660 | 4,740 | 5,480 | 8,820 | 320 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 582,220 | 35,440 | 10,040 | 12,640 | 21,080 | 46,420 | 143,300 | 136,700 | 158,640 | 7,960 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 553,020 | 33,680 | 9,400 | 11,800 | 19,920 | 43,840 | 138,060 | 130,360 | 158,460 | 7,500 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 29,200 | 1,760 | 640 | 840 | 1,160 | 2,580 | 5,240 | 6,340 | 10,180 | 460 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 56,480 | 2,200 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 1,460 | 3,220 | 8,120 | 10,060 | 28,440 | 680 |
| Logging..... | 1,520 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 420 | 380 | 340 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 10,040 | 280 | 160 | 260 | 320 | 540 | 1,100 | 1,540 | 5,740 | 100 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 22,480 | 920 | 340 | 440 | 640 | 1,180 | 2,960 | 3,820 | 11,920 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 22,440 | 920 | 440 | 560 | 440 | 1,380 | 3,640 | 4,320 | 10,440 | 300 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 76,460 | 3,000 | 980 | 1,280 | 2,220 | 4,540 | 10,580 | 13,440 | 39,540 | 780 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 28,140 | 960 | 240 | 460 | 660 | 1,740 | 3,180 | 4,280 | 16,360 | 240 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 27,120 | 1,220 | 360 | 540 | 1,180 | 1,780 | 4,700 | 5,680 | 11,480 | 240 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 21,200 | 800 | 380 | 280 | 380 | 1,120 | 2,700 | 3,540 | 11,700 | 300 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 137,540 | 6,340 | 2,420 | 2,580 | 4,180 | 6,580 | 11,580 | 15,000 | 87,680 | 1,180 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 80,340 | 3,640 | 1,100 | 1,580 | 2,360 | 3,780 | 9,940 | 9,940 | 50,480 | 720 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 13,320 | 620 | 140 | 160 | 300 | 680 | 1,100 | 3,100 | 7,060 | 160 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 67,020 | 3,020 | 960 | 1,420 | 2,060 | 3,100 | 5,640 | 6,840 | 43,420 | 560 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 6,080 | 260 | 60 | 40 | 160 | 200 | 520 | 440 | 4,320 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 60,940 | 2,760 | 900 | 1,380 | 1,900 | 2,900 | 5,120 | 6,400 | 39,100 | 480 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 15,380 | 300 | 100 | 140 | 220 | 300 | 880 | 860 | 12,440 | 140 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 14,220 | 220 | 100 | 140 | 220 | 260 | 780 | 700 | 11,700 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 1,160 | 80 | - | - | - | 40 | 100 | 160 | 740 | 40 |
| Rubber products..... | 37,260 | 1,620 | 540 | 720 | 1,060 | 1,820 | 4,920 | 7,640 | 18,660 | 280 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 150,240 | 6,480 | 2,340 | 3,060 | 4,660 | 12,060 | 35,860 | 39,020 | 44,900 | 1,860 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 113,680 | 4,740 | 1,640 | 2,220 | 3,220 | 8,880 | 27,640 | 30,720 | 33,120 | 1,500 |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 36,560 | 1,740 | 700 | 840 | 1,440 | 3,180 | 8,220 | 8,300 | 11,780 | 360 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 6,160 | 240 | 120 | 140 | 100 | 400 | 1,000 | 1,200 | 2,940 | 20 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 30,400 | 1,500 | 580 | 700 | 1,340 | 2,780 | 7,220 | 7,100 | 8,840 | 340 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 45,900 | 1,880 | 760 | 760 | 1,220 | 2,400 | 5,840 | 9,420 | 23,140 | 480 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 20,680 | 780 | 400 | 340 | 460 | 1,280 | 2,920 | 4,460 | 9,820 | 220 |
| Structural clay products..... | 3,820 | 140 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 140 | 480 | 700 | 2,220 | 20 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 21,400 | 960 | 340 | 380 | 700 | 980 | 2,440 | 4,260 | 11,100 | 240 |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 2,960 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 280 | 260 | 2,040 | 40 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 1,140 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 40 | 120 | 120 | 740 | 20 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 11,480 | 480 | 280 | 220 | 440 | 540 | 1,680 | 3,120 | 4,660 | 120 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 5,820 | 280 | 40 | 140 | 180 | 280 | 360 | 780 | 3,720 | 60 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 99,260 | 4,260 | 1,500 | 2,180 | 3,080 | 4,740 | 11,060 | 13,980 | 57,420 | 1,040 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 20,700 | 1,180 | 320 | 440 | 700 | 880 | 1,980 | 2,340 | 12,660 | 200 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 78,560 | 3,080 | 1,180 | 1,740 | 2,380 | 3,860 | 9,080 | 11,640 | 44,760 | 840 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 9,480 | 280 | 180 | 100 | 180 | 480 | 1,140 | 1,500 | 5,540 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 69,080 | 2,800 | 1,000 | 1,640 | 2,200 | 3,380 | 7,940 | 10,140 | 39,220 | 760 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 41,360 | 1,540 | 680 | 1,060 | 1,300 | 2,440 | 4,820 | 7,240 | 21,780 | 500 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 6,400 | 320 | 120 | 100 | 140 | 220 | 620 | 1,020 | 3,740 | 120 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 21,780 | 620 | 300 | 640 | 500 | 1,360 | 2,900 | 4,180 | 11,020 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 13,180 | 600 | 260 | 320 | 660 | 860 | 1,300 | 2,040 | 7,020 | 120 |
| Machinery..... | 175,760 | 7,460 | 3,140 | 4,040 | 5,920 | 8,560 | 19,660 | 27,140 | 97,740 | 1,420 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 111,180 | 4,640 | 1,980 | 2,600 | 4,340 | 6,040 | 14,560 | 17,940 | 57,660 | 580 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 64,580 | 2,820 | 1,160 | 1,440 | 1,580 | 2,520 | 5,100 | 9,200 | 40,080 | 80 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 5,420 | 200 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 200 | 300 | 780 | 3,700 | 80 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 13,140 | 540 | 120 | 140 | 320 | 480 | 1,300 | 2,400 | 7,660 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 46,020 | 2,080 | 980 | 1,240 | 1,220 | 1,840 | 3,500 | 6,020 | 28,720 | 420 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 67,100 | 3,000 | 1,160 | 1,560 | 2,360 | 5,220 | 10,840 | 15,680 | 26,760 | 520 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 5,040 | 260 | 200 | 160 | 160 | 420 | 480 | 680 | 2,680 | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 55,700 | 2,540 | 880 | 1,260 | 2,080 | 4,520 | 9,700 | 14,380 | 19,920 | 420 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 3,560 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 360 | 280 | 2,580 | 100 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 2,800 | 140 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 200 | 300 | 340 | 1,580 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|--|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. ON EMERGENCY WORK)—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries..... | 163,960 | 9,060 | 3,320 | 3,880 | 5,860 | 10,640 | 24,820 | 26,860 | 76,680 | 2,840 |
| Not specified metal industries..... | 4,840 | 320 | 40 | 100 | 220 | 420 | 580 | 640 | 2,520 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies..... | 22,280 | 960 | 360 | 400 | 540 | 900 | 1,960 | 2,820 | 14,560 | 380 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 84,360 | 4,740 | 2,240 | 2,380 | 3,360 | 6,580 | 15,740 | 15,180 | 39,180 | 960 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries..... | 51,680 | 3,040 | 680 | 1,000 | 1,740 | 2,740 | 6,540 | 8,220 | 26,420 | 1,500 |
| Transport., commun., and other public utilities..... | 355,540 | 10,060 | 3,580 | 4,400 | 5,060 | 9,200 | 19,260 | 25,300 | 274,900 | 8,780 |
| Transportation | 81,880 | 2,540 | 920 | 1,020 | 1,440 | 2,280 | 5,980 | 6,860 | 50,060 | 780 |
| Air transportation..... | 2,120 | 80 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 240 | 100 | 1,420 | - |
| Railroads and railway express..... | 39,260 | 980 | 300 | 240 | 560 | 740 | 2,280 | 3,260 | 30,580 | 820 |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops)..... | 37,460 | 960 | 280 | 200 | 520 | 680 | 2,160 | 3,180 | 29,180 | 300 |
| Railway express service..... | 1,800 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 120 | 80 | 1,400 | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines..... | 8,420 | 140 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 140 | 400 | 740 | 6,620 | 100 |
| Trucking service and warehousing..... | 18,360 | 780 | 340 | 400 | 380 | 760 | 1,900 | 1,480 | 12,180 | 140 |
| Trucking service..... | 12,740 | 560 | 220 | 200 | 200 | 420 | 1,240 | 1,080 | 8,700 | 120 |
| Warehousing and storage..... | 5,620 | 220 | 120 | 200 | 180 | 340 | 660 | 400 | 3,480 | 20 |
| Water transportation..... | 6,140 | 200 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 300 | 660 | 620 | 3,960 | 60 |
| Other transportation..... | 7,580 | 360 | 100 | 80 | 180 | 240 | 500 | 660 | 5,300 | 160 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines..... | 360 | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - | 300 | - |
| Taxicab service..... | 1,660 | 140 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 220 | 140 | 920 | 60 |
| Services incidental to transportation..... | 2,980 | 140 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 320 | 2,120 | 60 |
| Not specified transportation..... | 2,560 | 80 | - | - | 60 | 80 | 160 | 200 | 1,960 | 40 |
| Communication | 215,680 | 6,420 | 2,240 | 3,060 | 3,180 | 6,000 | 10,820 | 15,250 | 166,240 | 2,460 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 210,340 | 6,200 | 2,180 | 2,880 | 3,040 | 5,560 | 10,540 | 14,800 | 162,740 | 2,400 |
| Telephone (wire and radio)..... | 194,140 | 5,720 | 2,040 | 2,780 | 2,820 | 5,100 | 9,320 | 13,280 | 150,820 | 2,260 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio)..... | 16,200 | 480 | 140 | 100 | 220 | 460 | 1,220 | 1,520 | 11,920 | 140 |
| Radio broadcasting and television..... | 5,340 | 220 | 60 | 180 | 140 | 440 | 280 | 460 | 3,500 | 60 |
| Utilities | 57,980 | 1,100 | 420 | 320 | 440 | 920 | 2,460 | 3,180 | 48,600 | 540 |
| Electric light and power..... | 43,400 | 960 | 340 | 280 | 320 | 620 | 1,740 | 2,380 | 36,480 | 280 |
| Gas works and steam plants..... | 10,020 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 260 | 500 | 500 | 8,300 | 180 |
| Water and sanitary services..... | 4,560 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 40 | 220 | 300 | 3,820 | 80 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,845,680 | 128,920 | 61,080 | 57,640 | 64,340 | 107,600 | 206,760 | 203,740 | 995,600 | 25,000 |
| Wholesale trade | 187,100 | 8,260 | 3,220 | 3,880 | 5,940 | 11,300 | 21,120 | 18,040 | 113,580 | 1,760 |
| Retail trade | 1,658,580 | 115,660 | 57,860 | 53,760 | 58,400 | 96,300 | 185,640 | 185,700 | 882,020 | 23,240 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing..... | 168,520 | 11,680 | 4,700 | 5,740 | 4,900 | 9,620 | 17,240 | 14,640 | 97,600 | 2,400 |
| Food stores, except dairy products..... | 152,380 | 10,960 | 4,180 | 5,300 | 4,520 | 8,780 | 15,620 | 13,520 | 87,360 | 2,140 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing..... | 16,140 | 720 | 520 | 440 | 380 | 840 | 1,620 | 1,120 | 10,240 | 260 |
| General merchandise and variety stores..... | 524,720 | 32,260 | 26,160 | 19,640 | 19,100 | 29,960 | 48,240 | 49,960 | 292,220 | 6,180 |
| General merchandise stores..... | 457,280 | 27,120 | 21,180 | 16,540 | 16,500 | 25,000 | 41,280 | 44,520 | 259,960 | 5,180 |
| Limited price variety stores..... | 67,440 | 5,140 | 4,980 | 3,100 | 2,600 | 4,960 | 6,960 | 5,440 | 33,260 | 1,000 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 198,800 | 14,000 | 6,660 | 6,520 | 6,920 | 11,500 | 24,320 | 28,180 | 97,460 | 2,640 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes..... | 187,200 | 13,080 | 6,080 | 6,000 | 6,620 | 10,980 | 23,920 | 27,040 | 90,960 | 2,540 |
| Shoe stores..... | 11,600 | 940 | 580 | 520 | 300 | 520 | 1,000 | 1,140 | 6,500 | 100 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores..... | 39,940 | 2,320 | 780 | 740 | 1,320 | 1,940 | 3,400 | 3,280 | 25,720 | 440 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores..... | 28,720 | 1,540 | 560 | 520 | 980 | 1,380 | 2,420 | 2,360 | 18,600 | 360 |
| Household appliance and radio stores..... | 11,220 | 780 | 220 | 220 | 340 | 560 | 980 | 920 | 7,120 | 80 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..... | 29,660 | 1,200 | 540 | 380 | 660 | 720 | 2,160 | 2,860 | 21,320 | 320 |
| Filling stations..... | 6,920 | 340 | 200 | 180 | 180 | 320 | 920 | 700 | 3,900 | 180 |
| Drug stores..... | 49,180 | 3,060 | 1,180 | 1,400 | 1,700 | 2,700 | 5,000 | 5,400 | 28,000 | 740 |
| Eating and drinking places..... | 437,140 | 37,600 | 10,900 | 13,440 | 17,140 | 29,560 | 64,000 | 63,080 | 194,660 | 6,760 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 35,540 | 1,600 | 700 | 740 | 680 | 1,380 | 2,740 | 2,280 | 25,160 | 280 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores..... | 13,700 | 520 | 280 | 200 | 280 | 780 | 1,280 | 740 | 9,460 | 160 |
| Lumber and building material retailing..... | 21,840 | 1,080 | 420 | 540 | 400 | 600 | 1,460 | 1,540 | 15,700 | 100 |
| Other retail stores | 168,160 | 11,600 | 5,040 | 4,980 | 5,800 | 8,600 | 17,020 | 15,820 | 94,980 | 3,320 |
| Liquor stores..... | 2,560 | 160 | 40 | - | 20 | 140 | 280 | 220 | 1,680 | 20 |
| Retail florists..... | 7,380 | 540 | 300 | 220 | 300 | 340 | 960 | 640 | 3,780 | 200 |
| Jewelry stores..... | 12,840 | 740 | 280 | 300 | 440 | 480 | 1,020 | 1,120 | 8,340 | 120 |
| Fuel and ice retailing..... | 12,540 | 520 | 120 | 240 | 280 | 380 | 1,080 | 1,080 | 8,680 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores..... | 60,520 | 3,960 | 1,820 | 1,640 | 2,280 | 2,960 | 6,140 | 5,600 | 35,840 | 800 |
| Not specified retail trade..... | 72,320 | 5,580 | 3,480 | 2,580 | 2,500 | 4,300 | 7,540 | 7,160 | 37,160 | 2,020 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 451,320 | 18,500 | 4,900 | 5,280 | 6,840 | 11,900 | 21,460 | 25,320 | 352,080 | 4,940 |
| Banking and other finance | 153,760 | 5,140 | 1,220 | 1,400 | 1,800 | 3,240 | 6,240 | 8,160 | 124,640 | 1,920 |
| Insurance and real estate | 297,560 | 13,460 | 3,680 | 3,880 | 5,040 | 8,660 | 15,220 | 17,160 | 227,440 | 3,020 |
| Insurance | 190,060 | 7,120 | 1,880 | 2,220 | 2,800 | 4,960 | 8,320 | 10,400 | 150,380 | 1,980 |
| Real estate | 107,500 | 6,340 | 1,800 | 1,660 | 2,240 | 3,700 | 6,900 | 6,760 | 77,060 | 1,040 |
| Business and repair services | 69,760 | 4,380 | 1,240 | 1,800 | 2,120 | 3,660 | 6,660 | 6,940 | 42,120 | 840 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..... | 11,700 | 640 | 120 | 260 | 340 | 500 | 1,240 | 1,100 | 7,420 | 80 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile..... | 58,060 | 3,740 | 1,120 | 1,540 | 1,780 | 3,160 | 5,420 | 5,840 | 34,700 | 760 |
| Advertising..... | 19,500 | 1,140 | 440 | 520 | 600 | 820 | 1,900 | 1,960 | 11,920 | 200 |
| Business services, except advertising..... | 35,080 | 2,400 | 600 | 940 | 960 | 2,100 | 3,180 | 3,440 | 20,960 | 500 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades..... | 3,480 | 200 | 80 | 80 | 220 | 240 | 340 | 440 | 1,820 | 60 |
| Personal services | 2,708,960 | 244,200 | 64,000 | 82,120 | 93,660 | 167,420 | 239,380 | 287,940 | 1,375,560 | 59,680 |
| Domestic service | 2,140,560 | 204,420 | 54,160 | 70,300 | 77,600 | 139,620 | 256,100 | 216,140 | 1,061,400 | 50,820 |
| Hotels and lodging places..... | 185,840 | 13,080 | 3,220 | 4,140 | 6,320 | 9,980 | 20,840 | 24,900 | 100,220 | 3,140 |
| Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services..... | 215,820 | 12,860 | 2,660 | 3,740 | 4,440 | 9,320 | 25,040 | 26,760 | 128,480 | 2,520 |
| Miscellaneous personal services..... | 161,740 | 13,840 | 3,960 | 3,940 | 5,300 | 8,500 | 17,400 | 20,140 | 85,460 | 3,200 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 83,540 | 6,940 | 2,880 | 3,020 | 3,600 | 6,380 | 12,380 | 9,760 | 37,420 | 1,160 |
| Theaters and motion pictures..... | 51,760 | 4,180 | 1,780 | 1,760 | 1,860 | 3,560 | 6,200 | 5,100 | 26,720 | 600 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation..... | 31,780 | 2,760 | 1,100 | 1,260 | 1,740 | 2,820 | 6,180 | 4,660 | 10,700 | 560 |
| Professional and related services | 1,792,860 | 86,380 | 21,820 | 22,680 | 32,080 | 76,240 | 194,920 | 599,300 | 691,660 | 67,780 |
| Educational services | 1,000,680 | 26,900 | 9,660 | 9,320 | 14,140 | 41,240 | 132,760 | 516,020 | 222,820 | 27,820 |
| Medical and other health services..... | 564,240 | 46,220 | 8,680 | 9,420 | 13,420 | 27,580 | 48,980 | 65,180 | 321,100 | 23,660 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services..... | 91,740 | 5,420 | 1,340 | 1,740 | 1,940 | 3,060 | 6,140 | 6,980 | 38,920 | 1,200 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations..... | 136,820 | 7,840 | 2,140 | 2,200 | 2,580 | 4,360 | 7,040 | 11,120 | 83,820 | 15,100 |
| Government | 363,960 | 10,220 | 4,640 | 4,240 | 5,400 | 9,940 | 19,420 | 26,960 | 278,680 | 4,460 |
| Postal service | 36,300 | 1,000 | 580 | 340 | 400 | 840 | 1,420 | 1,600 | 29,440 | 680 |
| National defense | 7,320 | 160 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 80 | 280 | 300 | 6,120 | 160 |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 320,340 | 9,060 | 3,960 | 3,800 | 4,960 | 9,020 | 17,720 | 25,060 | 243,120 | 3,620 |
| Federal government (n. e. c.)..... | 107,940 | 3,260 | 1,160 | 1,020 | 1,480 | 2,700 | 5,480 | 8,520 | 82,860 | 1,860 |
| State and local government (n. e. c.)..... | 212,500 | 5,800 | 2,820 | 2,780 | 3,480 | 6,320 | 12,240 | 16,540 | 160,260 | 2,260 |
| Industry not reported | 478,940 | 142,340 | 10,760 | 9,180 | 9,880 | 16,720 | 29,520 | 28,600 | 145,980 | 84,960 |

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Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|---|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| FEMALE EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS..... | 1,401,700 | 154,960 | 12,360 | 18,860 | 22,100 | 63,680 | 125,680 | 104,040 | 843,360 | 56,660 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 390,380 | 25,860 | 1,320 | 4,300 | 5,740 | 30,500 | 54,120 | 41,560 | 206,520 | 20,460 |
| Agriculture..... | 389,960 | 25,820 | 1,320 | 4,280 | 5,720 | 30,460 | 54,060 | 41,540 | 206,320 | 20,440 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 420 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 200 | 20 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 80 | - |
| Fishery..... | 300 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 120 | 20 |
| Mining..... | 420 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 260 | - |
| Coal mining..... | 120 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | - |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | - |
| Metal mining..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 60 | - |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - |
| Stone quarrying..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 6,960 | 660 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 380 | 1,080 | 640 | 3,480 | 260 |
| Manufacturing..... | 26,580 | 2,000 | 240 | 240 | 600 | 860 | 2,960 | 2,280 | 15,620 | 740 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 5,120 | 620 | 80 | 20 | 80 | 160 | 320 | 140 | 3,480 | 180 |
| Bakery products..... | 1,480 | 180 | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 1,040 | 20 |
| Beverage industries..... | 540 | 80 | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | 380 | - |
| Meat products..... | 140 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Other food industries..... | 2,960 | 340 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 240 | 80 | 1,980 | 140 |
| Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 420 | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - | 260 | - |
| Confectionery..... | 780 | 60 | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 540 | 20 |
| Dairy products..... | 760 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 40 | 560 | 60 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 220 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 160 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 780 | 120 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 80 | 20 | 460 | 40 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 140 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 20 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 5,400 | 120 | 100 | 60 | 140 | 220 | 960 | 1,000 | 2,700 | 100 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 1,260 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 60 | 380 | 280 | 500 | - |
| Knit goods..... | 580 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 260 | - |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 3,480 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 140 | 520 | 640 | 1,860 | 100 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 2,740 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 100 | 460 | 480 | 1,500 | 60 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 640 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 60 | 160 | 260 | 40 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 3,300 | 320 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 140 | 2,300 | 140 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 2,600 | 260 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 1,840 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 700 | 60 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 460 | 60 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 1,900 | 120 | - | 20 | 120 | 80 | 220 | 220 | 1,060 | 60 |
| Logging..... | 120 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 420 | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 180 | 20 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 640 | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | 80 | 60 | 420 | - |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 720 | 20 | - | 20 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 400 | 20 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | 20 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | 20 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 4,860 | 460 | - | 100 | 100 | 60 | 340 | 280 | 3,400 | 120 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 600 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 480 | 20 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 600 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 480 | 20 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 560 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 60 | 20 | 440 | 20 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petroleum refining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Rubber products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Leather and leather products..... | 320 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | 200 | - |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | 80 | - |
| Leather and leather products, except footwear..... | 220 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 120 | - |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 100 | - |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,000 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 340 | 200 | 400 | - |
| Glass and glass products..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - |
| Structural clay products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 940 | 40 | - | - | - | 20 | 340 | 200 | 340 | - |
| Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 40 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 100 | - |
| Pottery and related products..... | 680 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 320 | 180 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | 20 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | 20 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 100 | 20 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 680 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 540 | - |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹ | 260 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 160 | - |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 400 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 360 | - |
| Machinery..... | 580 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 460 | 40 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 140 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 120 | 20 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 440 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 20 | 340 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | 280 | 20 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 180 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | - |
| Aircraft and parts..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 100 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked]

| CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX | Total | Without work in 1939 | MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
|--|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------------|
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | |
| FEMALE EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2,140 | 220 | 40 | - | 40 | 160 | 320 | 100 | 1,200 | 60 |
| Not specified metal industries | 60 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies | 160 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,700 | 160 | 40 | - | 20 | 160 | 280 | 100 | 920 | 20 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 220 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | 160 | - |
| Transport, commun., and other public utilities | 4,100 | 300 | 20 | 40 | - | 140 | 240 | 320 | 2,920 | 180 |
| Transportation | 3,540 | 260 | 20 | 40 | - | 140 | 220 | 320 | 2,480 | 80 |
| Air transportation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (including railroad repair shops) | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Railway express service | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 160 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 | - |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 2,360 | 180 | 20 | 40 | - | 100 | 160 | 220 | 1,560 | 80 |
| Trucking service | 2,120 | 160 | 20 | 40 | - | 100 | 160 | 200 | 1,360 | 80 |
| Warehousing and storage | 240 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 200 | - |
| Water transportation | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Other transportation | 940 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 60 | - | 800 | - |
| Taxicab service | 560 | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 320 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | 520 | - |
| Not specified transportation | 40 | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 260 | - |
| Communication | 520 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 460 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 420 | 40 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 460 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 380 | 40 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 360 | 40 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - |
| Electric light and power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 376,820 | 38,000 | 2,280 | 2,720 | 3,640 | 6,880 | 16,500 | 16,000 | 279,400 | 11,400 |
| Wholesale trade | 7,420 | 620 | 20 | 160 | 80 | 220 | 420 | 280 | 5,320 | 300 |
| Retail trade | 369,400 | 37,380 | 2,260 | 2,560 | 3,560 | 6,660 | 16,080 | 15,720 | 274,080 | 11,100 |
| Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing | 130,880 | 14,020 | 480 | 580 | 720 | 1,960 | 4,880 | 3,880 | 100,320 | 3,940 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 128,960 | 13,840 | 480 | 580 | 720 | 1,900 | 4,740 | 3,840 | 98,840 | 3,920 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 1,920 | 180 | - | - | - | 60 | 140 | 40 | 1,480 | 20 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 23,120 | 1,700 | 60 | 140 | 140 | 380 | 900 | 1,120 | 17,820 | 860 |
| General merchandise stores | 19,600 | 1,420 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 280 | 740 | 960 | 15,200 | 760 |
| Limited price variety stores | 3,520 | 280 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 2,620 | 100 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 39,560 | 3,240 | 340 | 260 | 360 | 560 | 1,860 | 2,360 | 29,420 | 1,160 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes | 37,900 | 3,100 | 320 | 240 | 340 | 520 | 1,820 | 2,280 | 28,140 | 1,140 |
| Shoe stores | 1,660 | 140 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 1,280 | 20 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores | 8,080 | 660 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 180 | 560 | 320 | 5,940 | 300 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 5,900 | 460 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 140 | 460 | 280 | 4,260 | 200 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 2,180 | 200 | - | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 1,680 | 100 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 2,800 | 380 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 1,640 | 60 |
| Filling stations | 8,060 | 880 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 240 | 420 | 460 | 5,560 | 300 |
| Drug stores | 7,740 | 960 | 40 | 60 | 60 | 40 | 360 | 340 | 5,720 | 220 |
| Eating and drinking places | 96,220 | 9,940 | 700 | 760 | 1,380 | 1,800 | 4,180 | 4,860 | 70,100 | 2,500 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing | 5,460 | 640 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 220 | 200 | 5,020 | 200 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 3,940 | 300 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 140 | 180 | 3,180 | 40 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 2,520 | 340 | - | - | 20 | - | 80 | 80 | 1,840 | 160 |
| Other retail stores | 46,960 | 4,960 | 500 | 580 | 640 | 1,420 | 2,620 | 2,160 | 32,540 | 1,560 |
| Liquor stores | 1,800 | 220 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 1,240 | 80 |
| Retail florists | 4,540 | 440 | 60 | 20 | 60 | 120 | 140 | 140 | 3,440 | 140 |
| Jewelry stores | 2,000 | 200 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 | 60 | 80 | 1,520 | 60 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 1,760 | 240 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 1,140 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 25,860 | 2,820 | 340 | 360 | 360 | 1,000 | 1,860 | 1,500 | 17,020 | 600 |
| Not specified retail trade | 11,020 | 1,040 | 80 | 160 | 120 | 180 | 420 | 300 | 8,180 | 540 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 28,860 | 3,100 | 100 | 240 | 240 | 400 | 820 | 1,320 | 21,840 | 800 |
| Banking and other finance | 860 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 60 | 660 | 40 |
| Insurance and real estate | 28,000 | 3,020 | 100 | 240 | 240 | 400 | 800 | 1,260 | 21,180 | 760 |
| Insurance | 5,600 | 500 | 100 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 280 | 260 | 4,140 | 180 |
| Real estate | 22,400 | 2,520 | - | 220 | 160 | 360 | 520 | 1,000 | 17,040 | 580 |
| Business and repair services | 15,780 | 1,660 | 180 | 300 | 260 | 440 | 900 | 1,000 | 10,500 | 340 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 3,120 | 300 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 180 | 200 | 2,200 | 60 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 12,660 | 1,360 | 140 | 240 | 220 | 400 | 720 | 800 | 8,300 | 280 |
| Advertising | 960 | 80 | 40 | 40 | - | 60 | 40 | 60 | 600 | 40 |
| Business services, except advertising | 9,080 | 1,180 | 100 | 140 | 160 | 240 | 500 | 660 | 5,960 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades | 2,620 | 300 | - | 60 | 60 | 100 | 180 | 80 | 1,740 | 100 |
| Personal services | 429,680 | 69,360 | 5,240 | 8,100 | 8,180 | 15,060 | 34,820 | 25,940 | 242,160 | 17,820 |
| Domestic service | 125,260 | 10,900 | 2,620 | 3,880 | 3,920 | 9,400 | 17,800 | 10,320 | 62,680 | 3,740 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 114,360 | 41,360 | 340 | 480 | 720 | 1,600 | 2,360 | 3,040 | 55,400 | 9,060 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 14,060 | 1,520 | 60 | 160 | 240 | 340 | 540 | 340 | 10,560 | 300 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 176,000 | 15,580 | 2,220 | 3,580 | 3,300 | 6,720 | 14,120 | 12,240 | 113,520 | 4,720 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related services | 11,840 | 1,560 | 140 | 300 | 360 | 660 | 1,460 | 1,260 | 5,620 | 460 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 1,980 | 140 | - | 80 | 120 | 100 | 120 | 60 | 1,200 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 9,860 | 1,440 | 140 | 220 | 240 | 560 | 1,340 | 1,200 | 4,420 | 300 |
| Professional and related services | 104,820 | 11,200 | 2,560 | 2,420 | 2,900 | 5,180 | 12,460 | 13,500 | 51,060 | 3,540 |
| Educational services | 41,540 | 4,400 | 1,380 | 1,420 | 1,000 | 1,660 | 4,300 | 6,940 | 19,100 | 1,340 |
| Medical and other health services | 47,520 | 4,820 | 860 | 800 | 1,660 | 2,980 | 6,820 | 5,720 | 22,320 | 1,540 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services | 14,380 | 1,740 | 280 | 160 | 200 | 520 | 1,280 | 820 | 8,820 | 560 |
| Charitable, religious, and membership organizations | 1,890 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 20 | 820 | 100 |
| Government | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| National defense | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Federal government (n. e. c.) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| State and local government (n. e. c.) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Industry not reported | 5,460 | 1,020 | 60 | 40 | 80 | 140 | 280 | 180 | 2,960 | 680 |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 16.—PERCENT DIST. BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | | | | | EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|---------|---|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|-----|--|---------------------------|
| | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | Under 2 | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | | |
| MALE..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 55.8 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 74.5 | 3.6 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 43.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 74.4 | 4.2 | | |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 43.6 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 74.6 | 4.2 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 43.0 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 21.9 | 17.4 | 45.0 | 2.9 | | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 49.5 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 2.0 | - | 1.0 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 51.0 | 2.9 | | |
| Fishery..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 26.4 | 23.1 | 31.0 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 22.3 | 17.6 | 42.6 | 2.9 | | |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 54.5 | 2.7 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 10.3 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 10.8 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 20.4 | 14.4 | 44.3 | 3.6 | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 18.3 | 12.7 | 61.4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 73.0 | 2.8 | | |
| Metal mining..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 19.1 | 50.3 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 49.3 | 2.4 | | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 38.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 19.6 | 55.8 | 1.2 | | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 44.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 21.4 | 28.9 | 32.3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 17.7 | 22.5 | 46.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining..... | 100.0 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 41.8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 6.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 25.7 | 21.0 | 27.4 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 19.9 | 15.0 | 42.8 | 3.1 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 19.1 | 55.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 75.7 | 2.5 | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 68.5 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 82.5 | 2.4 | | |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 73.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 83.6 | 2.5 | | |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 69.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 9.8 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 80.7 | 3.0 | | |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 73.7 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 4.5 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 84.5 | 1.9 | | |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 63.0 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 82.4 | 2.3 | | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 0.9 | - | 0.9 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 75.0 | 4.3 | | |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 61.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.8 | - | - | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 72.7 | 3.3 | | |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 76.4 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5.6 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 87.2 | 1.6 | | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 71.1 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 83.2 | 1.3 | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 61.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5.3 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 83.2 | 3.5 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 18.2 | 54.8 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 77.3 | 4.2 | | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 14.1 | 24.5 | 48.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 83.5 | 2.0 | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 25.4 | 53.2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 15.5 | 21.8 | 45.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 27.0 | 38.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 16.0 | 25.9 | 46.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 14.9 | 21.3 | 50.3 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 5.4 | - | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 84.9 | 3.0 | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 23.8 | 45.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 21.7 | 54.1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 24.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 58.3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 13.2 | 18.0 | 54.5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 40.4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 82.8 | 2.9 | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 39.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 82.8 | 3.0 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 55.5 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | - | 1.8 | - | 4.4 | 4.4 | 82.5 | 1.8 | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 17.7 | 25.2 | 42.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 58.4 | 2.7 | | |
| Logging..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 21.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 15.5 | 22.2 | 40.5 | 3.6 | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 27.0 | 43.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 60.7 | 2.4 | | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 21.9 | 50.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 74.2 | 1.8 | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 20.5 | 51.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 77.6 | 2.4 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 17.9 | 64.8 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | 3.0 | 3.0 | 85.8 | 1.5 | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 18.8 | 64.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 62.0 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 14.1 | 70.3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 67.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 84.4 | 2.0 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 12.0 | 69.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 1.3 | 5.5 | 85.3 | 2.1 | | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 23.3 | 64.0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 70.2 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 1.3 | 5.5 | 85.3 | 2.1 | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 76.3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 69.4 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | 1.4 | 5.8 | 85.9 | 1.7 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 79.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 82.9 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 55.3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 16.—PERCENT DIST. BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | | | | | | EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|---------|---------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|------|-----|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported | | | |
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | Under 2 | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | | | | | |
| MALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 58.0 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 79.9 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 54.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 100.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 74.8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 17.9 | 58.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 4.8 | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 78.9 | 2.6 | | | | | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 11.1 | 15.0 | 56.1 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 5.6 | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 78.0 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 67.9 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 65.7 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Transportation | 100.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 68.2 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 65.5 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Air transportation | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 67.9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads and railway express | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 67.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 66.8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Railway express service | 100.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 78.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Street railways and bus lines | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 78.7 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 4.5 | 19.2 | 68.4 | 3.4 | | | | | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 54.3 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 68.7 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Trucking service | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 53.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 63.3 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Warehousing and storage | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 58.4 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 89.9 | 1.3 | | | | | |
| Water transportation | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 22.9 | 18.5 | 39.4 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 5.8 | - | - | 1.9 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 65.4 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| Other transportation | 100.0 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 65.7 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 79.6 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 68.5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 100.0 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 62.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 78.8 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 100.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 70.0 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified transportation | 100.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 69.6 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Communication | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 83.4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 84.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 89.1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 70.1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 100.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 73.4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utilities | 100.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 81.9 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 10.7 | - | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 71.4 | 0.9 | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 84.4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas works and steam plants | 100.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 82.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 75.5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 67.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 82.7 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 78.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 81.7 | 2.3 | | | | | |
| Retail trade | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 65.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 82.8 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 100.0 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 66.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 83.2 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 100.0 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 64.4 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 83.1 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 100.0 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 76.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 6.3 | - | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 83.6 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 70.9 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 87.5 | 1.9 | | | | | |
| General merchandise stores | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 70.7 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 87.3 | 1.9 | | | | | |
| Limited price variety stores | 100.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 73.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 5.2 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 89.3 | 1.8 | | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 100.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 63.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 84.6 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 62.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 84.2 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| Shoe stores | 100.0 | 5.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 67.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 87.3 | 3.2 | | | | | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 68.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 82.9 | 2.1 | | | | | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 100.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 69.8 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 81.3 | 2.0 | | | | | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 65.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 4.6 | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 85.9 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 100.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 74.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 86.3 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Filling stations | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 61.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 82.8 | 2.2 | | | | | |
| Drug stores | 100.0 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 65.6 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 88.7 | 1.8 | | | | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 100.0 | 5.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 55.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 81.6 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail. | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 69.5 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 86.0 | 2.1 | | | | | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 100.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 75.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 87.1 | 2.4 | | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 100.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 66.4 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 84.7 | 1.6 | | | | | |
| Other retail stores | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 64.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 79.6 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Liquor stores | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 72.2 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 6.9 | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 84.1 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| Retail florists | 100.0 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 8.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 16.—PERCENT DIST. BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | | | | | EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|---------|---|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|-----|--|---------------------------|
| | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | Under 2 | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | | |
| FEMALE..... | 100.0 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 48.9 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 60.2 | 4.0 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 17.4 | 25.6 | 11.9 | 22.2 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 10.6 | 52.9 | 5.2 | | |
| Agriculture..... | 100.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 17.5 | 25.6 | 11.9 | 21.9 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 52.9 | 5.2 | | |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Forestry, except logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Fishery..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Mining..... | 100.0 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 57.5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Coal mining..... | 100.0 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 33.8 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 75.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Metal mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other mines and quarries..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sand and gravel production..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone quarrying..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Construction..... | 100.0 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 53.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 15.5 | 9.2 | 50.0 | 3.7 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 41.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 62.5 | 2.9 | | |
| Food and kindred products..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 46.1 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 68.0 | 3.5 | | |
| Bakery products..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 11.7 | 15.0 | 56.1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Beverage industries..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 53.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Meat products..... | 100.0 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 59.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other food industries..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 38.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 66.9 | 4.7 | | |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 9.9 | 20.1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Confectionery..... | 100.0 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 37.4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Dairy products..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 9.2 | 58.9 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Grain-mill products..... | 100.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 62.5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 52.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 100.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 27.2 | 39.4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 20.1 | 26.8 | 34.5 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 50.0 | 1.9 | | |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 27.9 | 38.0 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 7.3 | 21.2 | 24.4 | 32.9 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 23.4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Knit goods..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 33.7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 100.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 37.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 18.4 | 53.4 | 2.9 | | |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 100.0 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 17.6 | 23.3 | 42.1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 23.0 | 17.9 | 37.9 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 54.7 | 2.2 | | |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 100.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 27.7 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 100.0 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 14.8 | 20.6 | 40.7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 37.0 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 69.7 | 4.2 | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 100.0 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 28.7 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 70.8 | 3.1 | | |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 100.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 34.9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 50.4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Logging..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 57.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 53.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 46.5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 51.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 100.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 58.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 42.3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 55.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 100.0 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 63.7 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 9.5 | - | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 70.0 | 2.5 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 12.4 | 62.8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 100.0 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 23.3 | 53.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 64.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 71.1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 100.0 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 64.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 100.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 80.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Petroleum refining..... | 100.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 82.3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rubber products..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 20.5 | 50.1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 100.0 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 29.9 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 24.3 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 100.0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 32.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 47.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 29.1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 20.5 | 50.4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Glass and glass products..... | 100.0 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 16.—PERCENT DIST. BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY CLASS OF WORKER, INDUSTRY, AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con

(Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months worked. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000)

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) | | | | | | | | | | | EMPLOYERS, OWN-ACCOUNT WORKERS, AND UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|---------|------|---------|-------|---|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|------|-----|--|--|--|---------------------------|
| | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported | Total | Without work in 1939 | Months worked in 1939 | | | | | | | | | Work in 1939 not reported |
| | | | Under 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | Under 2 | 2 | | | | 3 | 4 or 5 | 6 to 8 | 9 to 11 | 12 | | | | | |
| FEMALE--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing--Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 46.8 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 1.9 | - | 1.9 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 4.7 | 56.1 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Not specified metal industries | 100.0 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 52.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 63.6 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 39.3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 100.0 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 50.9 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 100.0 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 77.8 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | - | 3.4 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 71.2 | 2.9 | | | | |
| Transportation | 100.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 73.3 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | - | 4.0 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 69.5 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Air transportation | 100.0 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 11.3 | 4.7 | 67.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Railroads and railway express | 100.0 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 77.9 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 77.9 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Railway express service | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Street railways and bus lines | 100.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 78.6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 100.0 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 66.3 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | - | 4.2 | 6.8 | 9.3 | 65.1 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Trucking service | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 68.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | - | 4.7 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 64.1 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Warehousing and storage | 100.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 61.9 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Water transportation | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 64.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Other transportation | 100.0 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 69.9 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Taxicab service | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Services incidental to transportation | 100.0 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 10.7 | 71.1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Not specified transportation | 100.0 | 3.1 | - | - | - | 2.3 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 76.0 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Communication | 100.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 77.1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 77.4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 77.7 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 100.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 73.6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 65.5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Utilities | 100.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 83.8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 100.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 84.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Gas works and steam plants | 100.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 82.8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Water and sanitary services | 100.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 83.8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 100.0 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 53.9 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 74.1 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Wholesale trade | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 60.7 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 71.7 | 4.0 | | | | |
| Retail trade | 100.0 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 53.2 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 74.2 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 100.0 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 57.9 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 76.6 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 100.0 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 57.3 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 76.6 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 100.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 63.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 100.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 55.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 77.1 | 3.7 | | | | |
| General merchandise stores | 100.0 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 56.8 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 77.6 | 3.9 | | | | |
| Limited price variety stores | 100.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 49.3 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 74.4 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 100.0 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 49.0 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 74.4 | 2.9 | | | | |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 100.0 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 48.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 74.2 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Shoe stores | 100.0 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 56.0 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 100.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 64.4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 73.5 | 3.7 | | | | |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 100.0 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 64.8 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 72.2 | 3.4 | | | | |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 100.0 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 63.5 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 9.2 | - | - | 0.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 77.1 | 4.6 | | | | |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 100.0 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 71.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 1.7 | - | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 71.3 | 2.6 | | | | |
| Filling stations | 100.0 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 56.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 69.0 | 3.7 | | | | |
| Drug stores | 100.0 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 56.9 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 73.9 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Eating and drinking places | 100.0 | 8.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 44.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 72.8 | 2.6 | | | | |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 100.0 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 70.8 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 77.7 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 100.0 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 69.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 80.7 | 1.0 | | | | |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 100.0 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 71.9 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 13.5 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 3.2 | 3.2 | 73.0 | 6.8 | | | | |
| Other retail stores | 100.0 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 56.5 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 69.3 | 3.8 | | | | |
| Liquor stores | 100.0 | 6.2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Retail florists | 100.0 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 8.6 | 65.6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Jewelry stores | 100.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 65.0 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 75.8 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 69.2 | 1.3 | - | 10.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 76.0 | 3.0 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous retail trade | 100.0 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 58.4 | 1.3 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 65.8 | 2.3 | | | | |
| Not specified retail trade | 100.0 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 57.4 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 74.2 | 4.9 | | | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 100.0 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 78.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 75.7 | 2.8 | | | | |
| Banking and other finance | 100.0 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 81.1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -</ | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months unemployed]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 or 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 35 months | 36 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not reported |
|--|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| MALE..... | 3,414,500 | 96,420 | 260,540 | 213,140 | 380,180 | 398,200 | 402,600 | 216,880 | 437,320 | 217,060 | 171,100 | 144,500 | 525,560 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 374,420 | 10,120 | 24,000 | 20,980 | 42,940 | 66,140 | 56,060 | 23,660 | 83,720 | 13,560 | 9,340 | 6,560 | 67,340 |
| Agriculture..... | 357,800 | 9,720 | 22,440 | 19,860 | 41,020 | 64,000 | 53,520 | 22,640 | 81,960 | 12,420 | 8,740 | 6,060 | 65,420 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 16,620 | 400 | 1,560 | 1,120 | 1,920 | 2,140 | 2,540 | 1,020 | 1,760 | 1,140 | 600 | 500 | 1,920 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 10,100 | 220 | 660 | 460 | 1,000 | 1,340 | 1,540 | 720 | 1,400 | 900 | 420 | 400 | 1,040 |
| Fishery..... | 6,520 | 180 | 900 | 660 | 920 | 800 | 1,000 | 300 | 360 | 240 | 180 | 100 | 880 |
| Mining..... | 138,580 | 4,900 | 15,560 | 9,500 | 10,160 | 13,300 | 12,580 | 7,820 | 18,540 | 9,180 | 7,740 | 8,860 | 15,440 |
| Coal mining..... | 85,460 | 3,100 | 10,420 | 5,640 | 5,880 | 6,960 | 6,220 | 4,620 | 13,740 | 6,380 | 5,940 | 7,300 | 9,640 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 20,800 | 1,040 | 2,620 | 1,860 | 2,100 | 1,840 | 2,820 | 1,820 | 2,060 | 1,220 | 700 | 400 | 2,820 |
| Metal mining..... | 14,840 | 400 | 1,460 | 1,180 | 1,120 | 2,400 | 1,760 | 1,140 | 1,460 | 980 | 540 | 620 | 1,780 |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 12,960 | 360 | 1,060 | 820 | 1,560 | 2,100 | 2,220 | 680 | 1,280 | 600 | 560 | 540 | 1,200 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 2,020 | 60 | 120 | 180 | 300 | 340 | 360 | 80 | 160 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 260 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 8,020 | 160 | 620 | 440 | 940 | 1,280 | 1,500 | 400 | 760 | 360 | 460 | 380 | 720 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | 1,800 | 120 | 220 | 140 | 200 | 320 | 160 | 140 | 200 | 120 | 20 | 60 | 100 |
| Not specified mining..... | 1,140 | 20 | 100 | 60 | 120 | 160 | 200 | 60 | 160 | 100 | - | 40 | 120 |
| Construction..... | 720,440 | 17,660 | 47,440 | 39,540 | 70,780 | 96,440 | 96,620 | 49,460 | 92,420 | 46,280 | 40,940 | 37,400 | 85,460 |
| Manufacturing..... | 709,660 | 25,800 | 73,360 | 59,780 | 78,000 | 77,160 | 76,400 | 42,000 | 84,100 | 49,380 | 37,560 | 32,920 | 78,200 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 82,920 | 2,780 | 7,120 | 5,520 | 10,000 | 12,860 | 12,520 | 4,820 | 8,860 | 4,380 | 3,620 | 2,800 | 8,140 |
| Bakery products..... | 16,920 | 720 | 1,400 | 1,280 | 2,100 | 2,120 | 1,960 | 1,880 | 1,320 | 1,040 | 620 | 420 | 1,880 |
| Beverage industries..... | 10,800 | 360 | 740 | 820 | 1,100 | 1,540 | 2,040 | 640 | 1,240 | 460 | 440 | 420 | 1,000 |
| Meat products..... | 13,680 | 600 | 1,360 | 1,160 | 1,240 | 1,160 | 1,600 | 980 | 2,040 | 880 | 900 | 840 | 920 |
| Other food industries..... | 41,520 | 1,100 | 3,620 | 2,260 | 5,660 | 7,540 | 6,920 | 2,500 | 3,700 | 1,720 | 1,240 | 920 | 4,340 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 15,540 | 340 | 1,380 | 900 | 1,400 | 3,480 | 3,580 | 980 | 1,040 | 280 | 320 | 140 | 1,700 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,520 | 200 | 660 | 280 | 760 | 400 | 300 | 220 | 540 | 340 | 180 | 220 | 420 |
| Dairy products..... | 5,060 | 220 | 460 | 260 | 540 | 420 | 800 | 300 | 640 | 300 | 280 | 160 | 680 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 4,200 | 180 | 360 | 220 | 400 | 540 | 640 | 340 | 420 | 280 | 180 | 120 | 520 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 12,200 | 160 | 760 | 600 | 2,560 | 2,700 | 1,600 | 660 | 1,060 | 520 | 280 | 280 | 1,020 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 8,680 | 340 | 900 | 1,140 | 940 | 1,000 | 840 | 380 | 980 | 540 | 420 | 300 | 900 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 67,020 | 2,480 | 8,660 | 6,860 | 7,220 | 7,320 | 6,720 | 4,040 | 7,140 | 3,680 | 2,840 | 2,600 | 7,460 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 19,480 | 940 | 2,460 | 1,960 | 2,140 | 1,680 | 2,200 | 1,220 | 2,080 | 1,060 | 740 | 520 | 2,500 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 9,140 | 140 | 760 | 720 | 940 | 1,220 | 840 | 720 | 1,100 | 500 | 540 | 580 | 1,080 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 16,360 | 500 | 2,980 | 2,840 | 1,740 | 1,820 | 1,480 | 860 | 1,380 | 560 | 420 | 460 | 1,820 |
| Knit goods..... | 7,860 | 360 | 1,000 | 860 | 820 | 1,220 | 740 | 440 | 600 | 520 | 360 | 180 | 760 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 14,180 | 540 | 1,460 | 1,000 | 1,580 | 1,580 | 1,460 | 800 | 1,980 | 1,040 | 780 | 860 | 1,300 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 3,680 | 80 | 380 | 240 | 600 | 260 | 340 | 300 | 420 | 260 | 120 | 320 | 360 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 1,700 | 40 | 180 | 40 | 60 | 140 | 200 | 140 | 320 | 160 | 240 | 80 | 100 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 1,620 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 130 | 240 | 220 | 60 | 160 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,760 | 100 | 280 | 140 | 80 | 180 | 100 | 180 | 280 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 140 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 5,420 | 220 | 500 | 460 | 660 | 560 | 600 | 120 | 800 | 460 | 240 | 280 | 580 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 36,620 | 1,940 | 4,860 | 2,620 | 3,400 | 3,960 | 3,840 | 1,880 | 4,380 | 2,100 | 1,620 | 1,380 | 4,640 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 34,760 | 1,880 | 4,660 | 2,500 | 3,160 | 3,780 | 3,580 | 1,780 | 4,160 | 2,020 | 1,480 | 1,280 | 4,480 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 1,860 | 60 | 200 | 120 | 240 | 180 | 260 | 100 | 220 | 80 | 140 | 100 | 160 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 99,680 | 4,680 | 11,700 | 8,700 | 12,420 | 13,280 | 11,900 | 5,760 | 9,250 | 4,080 | 3,580 | 2,520 | 11,860 |
| Logging..... | 32,400 | 1,880 | 5,360 | 3,620 | 3,180 | 4,960 | 3,480 | 1,680 | 2,160 | 1,080 | 760 | 420 | 4,140 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 37,020 | 1,680 | 3,580 | 2,800 | 5,560 | 5,160 | 4,920 | 2,420 | 3,480 | 1,160 | 1,140 | 860 | 4,500 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 19,940 | 720 | 1,760 | 1,460 | 2,300 | 1,860 | 2,340 | 1,300 | 2,600 | 1,440 | 1,240 | 960 | 1,960 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 10,320 | 400 | 1,000 | 820 | 1,380 | 1,300 | 1,150 | 560 | 1,280 | 400 | 380 | 290 | 1,260 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 14,160 | 360 | 1,580 | 1,200 | 1,420 | 1,400 | 1,260 | 920 | 2,040 | 880 | 720 | 560 | 1,820 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 8,120 | 200 | 800 | 680 | 1,000 | 820 | 740 | 580 | 1,060 | 400 | 500 | 260 | 1,060 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 4,000 | 100 | 460 | 340 | 380 | 460 | 340 | 200 | 540 | 320 | 160 | 200 | 400 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 2,040 | 60 | 320 | 180 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 340 | 160 | 60 | 100 | 360 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 34,980 | 1,160 | 2,800 | 2,180 | 3,740 | 2,640 | 3,800 | 2,680 | 5,200 | 2,680 | 2,140 | 1,600 | 4,360 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 20,620 | 860 | 2,420 | 1,960 | 1,760 | 2,160 | 2,300 | 1,240 | 2,220 | 1,520 | 1,040 | 960 | 2,180 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 1,240 | 40 | 180 | 200 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 160 | 120 | 100 | - | 160 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 19,380 | 820 | 2,240 | 1,760 | 1,660 | 2,120 | 2,240 | 1,160 | 2,060 | 1,400 | 940 | 960 | 2,020 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 1,900 | 40 | 160 | 200 | 80 | 180 | 300 | 160 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 80 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 17,480 | 780 | 2,080 | 1,560 | 1,580 | 1,940 | 1,940 | 1,000 | 1,880 | 1,180 | 780 | 880 | 1,880 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 9,060 | 280 | 880 | 500 | 820 | 1,280 | 1,160 | 560 | 1,160 | 580 | 660 | 380 | 800 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 6,780 | 180 | 720 | 340 | 480 | 900 | 820 | 420 | 940 | 440 | 580 | 280 | 580 |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 2,280 | 100 | 160 | 160 | 340 | 380 | 340 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 120 |
| Rubber products..... | 8,340 | 500 | 700 | 880 | 860 | 980 | 800 | 460 | 840 | 600 | 580 | 520 | 620 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 24,460 | 880 | 2,300 | 2,000 | 2,400 | 2,220 | 2,780 | 1,400 | 3,320 | 1,680 | 1,500 | 960 | 3,020 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 15,560 | 500 | 1,420 | 1,220 | 1,540 | 1,340 | 1,860 | 940 | 2,340 | 1,020 | 780 | 680 | 1,920 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 8,900 | 380 | 880 | 780 | 860 | 880 | 820 | 460 | 980 | 560 | 720 | 280 | 1,100 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 5,180 | 240 | 500 | 540 | 420 | 460 | 480 | 260 | 620 | 340 | 440 | 180 | 680 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,720 | 140 | 380 | 240 | 440 | 400 | 440 | 200 | 360 | 320 | 280 | 100 | 420 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 26,820 | 940 | 2,000 | 2,060 | 3,300 | 4,180 | 3,240 | 1,260 | 2,820 | 1,800 | 1,220 | 1,280 | 2,720 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 7,180 | 440 | 700 | 320 | 560 | 860 | 740 | 400 | 900 | 640 | 420 | 440 | 760 |
| Structural clay products..... | 7,660 | 280 | 540 | 720 | 1,220 | 1,480 | 1,040 | 300 | 640 | 360 | 320 | 300 | 560 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 11,780 | 220 | 760 | 1,020 | 1,520 | 1,840 | 1,480 | 560 | 1,280 | 800 | 480 | 540 | 1,300 |
| Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 4,920 | 100 | 340 | 500 | 660 | 880 | 660 | 160 | 460 | 220 | 200 | 120 | 420 |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 3,600 | - | 200 | 280 | 460 | 580 | 500 | 180 | 160 | 160 | 100 | 100 | 220 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 1,760 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 240 | 200 | 140 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 200 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1,500 | 60 | 120 | 160 | 160 | 200 | 160 | 80 | 120 | 80 | 60 | 100 | 200 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 108,160 | 3,000 | 11,780 | 11,940 | 12,820 | 8,820 | 8,620 | 6,020 | 13,080 | 9,440 | 6,960 | 5,840 | 8,840 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 55,840 | 1,480 | 6,360 | 7,320 | 7,500 | 4,000 | 3,660 | 2,780 | 6,640 | 4,940 | 3,340 | 3,220 | 4,100 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 52,820 | 1,520 | 5,420 | 4,620 | 5,320 | 4,820 | 4,960 | 3,240 | 6,440 | 4,500 | 3,620 | 3,620 | 4,740 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 1,920 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 300 | 240 | 280 | 160 | 280 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 50,900 | 1,480 | 5,800 | 4,580 | 5,020 | 4,580 | 4,680 | 3,080 | 6,160 | 4,380 | 3,520 | 3,540 | 4,580 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 17,900 | 520 | 1,800 | 1,500 | 1,980 | 2,000 | 1,900 | 1,060 | 2,040 | 1,360 | 1,120 | 880 | 1,740 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 4,500 | 220 | 800 | 500 | 400 | 420 | 400 | 180 | 380 | 420 | 400 | 260 | 480 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 4,640 | 80 | 540 | 300 | 540 | 500 | 500 | 280 | 620 | 320 | 340 | 160 | 440 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 8,760 | 220 | 820 | 700 | 1,040 | 1,080 | 1,000 | 460 | 7140 | 5,220 | 3,220 | 3,340 | 4,400 |
| Machinery..... | 51,740 | 1,540 | 4,540 | 4,220 | 5,120 | 4,860 | 4,660 | 3,880 | 7,140 | 5,220 | 3,220 | 3,340 | 4,400 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 17,500 | 620 | 1,580 | 1,740 | 1,980 | 1,900 | 1,520 | 940 | 2,100 | 1,740 | 1,020 | 1,080 | 1,280 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 34,240 | 920 | 3,060 | 2,480 | 3,140 | 2,960 | 3,140 | 2,440 | 5,040 | 3,480 | 2,200 | 2,260 | 3,120 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 3,620 | 140 | 400 | 200 | 180 | 200 | 200 | 100 | 400 | 180 | 60 | 60 | 200 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 2,020 | 740 | 2,480 | 2,120 | 2,600 | 2,680 | 2,560 | 3,800 | 7,080 | 5,460 | 4,000 | 3,720 | 4,820 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 28,600 | 240 | 5,520 | 4,160 | 5,520 | 4,760 | 240 | 80 | 300 | 160 | 120</ | | |

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

(Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months unemployed.)

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 or 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 35 months | 36 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not reported |
|---|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| MALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 41,640 | 1,080 | 3,700 | 2,340 | 4,280 | 3,940 | 4,500 | 2,340 | 6,540 | 3,380 | 2,380 | 2,280 | 4,880 |
| Not specified metal industries | 3,800 | 160 | 540 | 220 | 340 | 360 | 400 | 200 | 560 | 300 | 140 | 260 | 320 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 2,040 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 140 | 240 | 280 | 140 | 280 | 140 | 140 | 160 | 180 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 16,080 | 540 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 2,160 | 2,000 | 1,780 | 880 | 2,040 | 980 | 600 | 740 | 1,560 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 19,720 | 340 | 1,300 | 900 | 1,640 | 1,340 | 2,040 | 1,120 | 3,660 | 1,960 | 1,500 | 1,100 | 2,820 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 218,200 | 6,440 | 18,540 | 14,640 | 21,640 | 30,420 | 26,560 | 13,540 | 24,900 | 13,240 | 11,660 | 10,780 | 25,840 |
| Transportation | 187,920 | 5,560 | 16,180 | 12,820 | 18,260 | 27,140 | 22,740 | 11,560 | 20,920 | 11,440 | 9,800 | 8,760 | 22,740 |
| Air transportation | 1,500 | 60 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 120 | 220 | 140 | 180 | 40 | 80 | - | 260 |
| Railroads and railway express | 73,320 | 1,700 | 6,200 | 4,580 | 6,760 | 11,240 | 8,560 | 4,420 | 7,940 | 5,060 | 4,420 | 4,780 | 7,660 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 72,320 | 1,660 | 6,120 | 4,500 | 6,600 | 11,200 | 8,460 | 4,280 | 7,820 | 5,040 | 4,400 | 4,660 | 7,580 |
| Railway express service | 1,000 | 40 | 80 | 80 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 80 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 6,880 | 80 | 540 | 500 | 560 | 720 | 1,040 | 380 | 1,000 | 420 | 600 | 360 | 680 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 63,640 | 2,120 | 5,220 | 4,980 | 6,780 | 8,600 | 7,620 | 4,000 | 7,180 | 3,580 | 2,840 | 2,040 | 8,680 |
| Trucking service | 56,340 | 1,800 | 4,400 | 4,180 | 5,840 | 7,220 | 6,620 | 3,520 | 6,420 | 3,060 | 2,660 | 1,880 | 7,800 |
| Warehousing and storage | 8,300 | 320 | 820 | 800 | 940 | 1,380 | 1,000 | 480 | 760 | 520 | 180 | 220 | 880 |
| Water transportation | 30,400 | 1,240 | 2,860 | 1,660 | 2,780 | 5,120 | 3,700 | 1,920 | 2,800 | 1,620 | 1,320 | 1,060 | 4,320 |
| Other transportation | 12,180 | 360 | 1,240 | 980 | 1,220 | 1,340 | 1,600 | 700 | 1,820 | 720 | 540 | 520 | 1,140 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 1,920 | 80 | 180 | 60 | 260 | 420 | 240 | 60 | 200 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 180 |
| Taxicab service | 6,700 | 200 | 660 | 620 | 640 | 500 | 920 | 360 | 1,120 | 460 | 280 | 200 | 720 |
| Services incidental to transportation | 2,160 | 60 | 240 | 160 | 220 | 280 | 260 | 160 | 260 | 100 | 120 | 160 | 140 |
| Not specified transportation | 1,400 | 20 | 140 | 140 | 100 | 140 | 180 | 120 | 240 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 100 |
| Communication | 7,820 | 160 | 620 | 520 | 940 | 740 | 760 | 660 | 1,140 | 540 | 480 | 380 | 850 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 6,360 | 100 | 580 | 420 | 700 | 580 | 540 | 500 | 900 | 500 | 380 | 360 | 700 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 2,900 | 40 | 260 | 200 | 240 | 420 | 260 | 300 | 300 | 180 | 160 | 240 | 280 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 3,460 | 60 | 300 | 220 | 460 | 260 | 280 | 200 | 600 | 320 | 220 | 120 | 420 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 1,460 | 60 | 40 | 100 | 240 | 60 | 220 | 160 | 240 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 180 |
| Utilities | 22,460 | 720 | 1,740 | 1,300 | 2,440 | 2,540 | 3,060 | 1,320 | 2,840 | 1,260 | 1,380 | 1,640 | 2,220 |
| Electric light and power | 11,180 | 340 | 780 | 700 | 1,260 | 1,220 | 1,560 | 480 | 1,560 | 720 | 660 | 700 | 1,220 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 3,780 | 120 | 320 | 180 | 440 | 460 | 440 | 320 | 380 | 200 | 220 | 260 | 440 |
| Water and sanitary services | 7,500 | 260 | 640 | 420 | 720 | 860 | 1,100 | 520 | 900 | 340 | 500 | 680 | 560 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 417,080 | 14,020 | 37,120 | 29,800 | 47,740 | 45,060 | 49,920 | 28,280 | 56,040 | 26,780 | 19,020 | 14,600 | 48,700 |
| Wholesale trade | 66,860 | 2,140 | 6,480 | 4,940 | 7,920 | 8,600 | 7,560 | 4,140 | 8,540 | 3,840 | 3,180 | 2,560 | 6,960 |
| Retail trade | 350,220 | 11,880 | 30,640 | 24,860 | 39,820 | 36,460 | 42,360 | 24,140 | 47,500 | 22,940 | 15,840 | 12,040 | 41,740 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 86,720 | 2,880 | 7,280 | 6,000 | 9,180 | 8,620 | 10,460 | 6,060 | 11,880 | 6,340 | 4,320 | 3,040 | 10,660 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 77,400 | 2,500 | 6,580 | 5,220 | 8,140 | 7,560 | 9,200 | 5,400 | 10,700 | 5,680 | 4,080 | 2,800 | 9,540 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 9,320 | 380 | 700 | 780 | 1,040 | 1,060 | 1,260 | 660 | 1,180 | 660 | 240 | 240 | 1,120 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 27,820 | 720 | 2,080 | 1,840 | 4,560 | 2,680 | 2,500 | 2,120 | 4,300 | 1,840 | 1,360 | 1,080 | 2,740 |
| General merchandise stores | 26,760 | 680 | 1,980 | 1,800 | 4,320 | 2,600 | 2,420 | 2,060 | 4,160 | 1,780 | 1,300 | 1,060 | 2,600 |
| Limited price variety stores | 1,060 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 240 | 80 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 140 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 23,700 | 620 | 1,820 | 1,400 | 2,860 | 1,940 | 2,540 | 1,820 | 3,680 | 1,720 | 1,360 | 1,300 | 2,700 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 18,320 | 480 | 1,460 | 1,120 | 2,280 | 1,860 | 2,040 | 1,300 | 2,740 | 1,320 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 1,980 |
| Shoe stores | 5,380 | 140 | 360 | 280 | 580 | 580 | 500 | 520 | 880 | 400 | 160 | 260 | 720 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 15,980 | 460 | 1,360 | 1,060 | 1,940 | 1,540 | 1,840 | 940 | 2,720 | 1,400 | 580 | 620 | 1,540 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 9,560 | 360 | 760 | 720 | 1,280 | 900 | 920 | 540 | 1,540 | 940 | 340 | 440 | 820 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 6,420 | 100 | 600 | 340 | 660 | 640 | 920 | 400 | 1,180 | 460 | 220 | 180 | 720 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 14,840 | 420 | 1,400 | 900 | 1,300 | 1,840 | 1,780 | 1,120 | 2,220 | 820 | 580 | 520 | 1,940 |
| Filling stations | 24,740 | 1,060 | 3,080 | 2,360 | 3,280 | 3,200 | 2,820 | 1,640 | 2,220 | 1,220 | 640 | 220 | 3,000 |
| Drug stores | 12,100 | 480 | 1,140 | 840 | 1,360 | 1,340 | 1,540 | 920 | 2,220 | 1,220 | 640 | 220 | 3,000 |
| Eating and drinking places | 76,720 | 2,940 | 6,900 | 5,780 | 8,420 | 8,880 | 10,460 | 4,920 | 9,700 | 4,940 | 3,120 | 2,020 | 8,640 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 18,580 | 420 | 1,500 | 1,400 | 2,200 | 2,300 | 2,360 | 1,300 | 2,400 | 800 | 840 | 840 | 2,220 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 4,520 | 80 | 280 | 260 | 560 | 520 | 540 | 340 | 680 | 260 | 380 | 220 | 440 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 14,060 | 340 | 1,220 | 1,140 | 1,640 | 1,780 | 1,820 | 960 | 1,720 | 540 | 460 | 620 | 1,780 |
| Other retail stores | 49,020 | 1,860 | 4,080 | 3,280 | 4,720 | 4,120 | 6,060 | 3,800 | 7,020 | 3,040 | 2,540 | 2,100 | 6,880 |
| Liquor stores | 2,120 | 120 | 100 | 240 | 460 | 80 | 280 | 80 | 240 | 120 | 100 | - | 340 |
| Retail florists | 1,620 | 40 | 120 | 100 | 160 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 20 | 100 |
| Jewelry stores | 1,800 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 160 | 140 | 160 | 60 | 280 | 160 | 160 | 20 | 100 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 17,460 | 880 | 1,920 | 1,140 | 1,360 | 1,580 | 1,220 | 320 | 320 | 140 | 120 | 160 | 360 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 14,880 | 540 | 1,200 | 1,040 | 1,600 | 1,260 | 2,340 | 1,180 | 2,180 | 1,200 | 940 | 820 | 1,920 |
| Not specified retail trade | 11,140 | 280 | 700 | 640 | 1,020 | 980 | 1,860 | 780 | 1,640 | 560 | 560 | 440 | 2,180 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 52,580 | 1,000 | 3,260 | 3,420 | 4,380 | 4,480 | 5,760 | 3,040 | 9,180 | 4,940 | 3,380 | 3,500 | 6,240 |
| Banking and other finance | 14,940 | 220 | 700 | 940 | 1,220 | 960 | 1,440 | 860 | 2,720 | 1,820 | 940 | 1,260 | 1,860 |
| Insurance and real estate | 37,640 | 780 | 2,560 | 2,480 | 3,160 | 3,520 | 4,320 | 2,180 | 6,460 | 3,120 | 2,440 | 2,240 | 4,380 |
| Insurance | 11,360 | 380 | 980 | 880 | 780 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 780 | 2,040 | 700 | 540 | 580 | 1,600 |
| Real estate | 26,280 | 400 | 1,580 | 1,600 | 2,380 | 2,420 | 3,320 | 1,400 | 4,420 | 2,420 | 1,900 | 1,660 | 2,780 |
| Business and repair services | 78,720 | 2,280 | 6,180 | 5,380 | 6,960 | 8,000 | 9,500 | 5,020 | 11,060 | 5,960 | 4,700 | 3,160 | 10,520 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 51,180 | 1,620 | 4,180 | 3,380 | 4,700 | 4,920 | 6,020 | 3,140 | 7,380 | 4,340 | 3,080 | 2,040 | 6,380 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 27,540 | 660 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,260 | 3,080 | 3,480 | 1,880 | 3,680 | 1,620 | 1,620 | 1,120 | 4,140 |
| Advertising | 5,000 | 160 | 520 | 280 | 240 | 680 | 660 | 360 | 740 | 200 | 800 | 240 | 620 |
| Business services, except advertising | 9,400 | 160 | 680 | 700 | 920 | 1,240 | 780 | 1,380 | 520 | 680 | 240 | 240 | 1,400 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 13,140 | 340 | 800 | 1,020 | 1,320 | 1,480 | 1,580 | 740 | 1,560 | 900 | 640 | 640 | 2,120 |
| Personal services | 106,540 | 3,040 | 8,600 | 5,820 | 9,400 | 11,200 | 14,060 | 7,640 | 14,880 | 8,040 | 5,780 | 3,960 | 13,120 |
| Domestic service | 36,740 | 960 | 2,520 | 2,180 | 3,120 | 4,080 | 5,500 | 3,500 | 5,680 | 3,080 | 1,900 | 1,220 | 5,000 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 31,960 | 1,100 | 2,780 | 2,360 | 3,360 | 3,560 | 4,900 | 1,880 | 3,880 | 1,900 | 1,420 | 1,060 | 3,760 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 16,320 | 480 | 1,900 | 1,120 | 1,440 | 1,760 | 1,860 | 940 | 2,260 | 1,240 | 840 | 680 | 1,800 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 19,520 | 480 | 1,400 | 1,160 | 1,480 | 1,620 | 1,800 | 1,320 | 3,060 | 1,820 | 1,620 | 1,000 | 2,560 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 54,180 | 1,700 | 4,600 | 3,480 | 4,800 | 5,560 | 8,940 | 4,040 | 6,460 | 3,140 | 2,260 | 1,660 | 6,540 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 15,980 | 580 | 1,820 | 1,24 | | | | | | | | | |

INDUSTRIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months unemployed]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 or 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 35 months | 36 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not reported |
|--|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| FEMALE..... | 987,000 | 34,460 | 81,940 | 64,640 | 97,600 | 94,320 | 101,220 | 65,300 | 133,180 | 54,800 | 40,280 | 22,180 | 197,080 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..... | 26,020 | 580 | 1,260 | 1,520 | 3,580 | 6,460 | 4,020 | 1,560 | 1,600 | 360 | 300 | 120 | 4,560 |
| Agriculture..... | 25,800 | 520 | 1,260 | 1,500 | 3,580 | 6,460 | 4,000 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 360 | 300 | 100 | 4,600 |
| Forestry, except logging, and fishery..... | 220 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 60 |
| Forestry, except logging..... | 100 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Fishery..... | 120 | 60 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Mining..... | 980 | 80 | 120 | 20 | 140 | 60 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 140 |
| Coal mining..... | 420 | 20 | 20 | - | 100 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| Crude petroleum and natural gas production..... | 260 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 40 | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 |
| Metal mining..... | 140 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - |
| Other mines and quarries..... | 160 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 80 |
| Sand and gravel production..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Stone quarrying..... | 120 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 60 |
| Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not specified mining..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction..... | 6,480 | 160 | 420 | 500 | 640 | 760 | 660 | 440 | 800 | 460 | 460 | 300 | 880 |
| Manufacturing..... | 208,100 | 7,540 | 23,240 | 16,760 | 22,180 | 24,080 | 23,740 | 14,180 | 25,460 | 11,580 | 9,660 | 5,240 | 24,440 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25,040 | 800 | 2,300 | 1,620 | 2,780 | 3,920 | 4,520 | 1,760 | 2,420 | 940 | 600 | 480 | 2,900 |
| Bakery products..... | 2,380 | 40 | 300 | 140 | 280 | 160 | 260 | 220 | 300 | 200 | 80 | 80 | 320 |
| Beverage industries..... | 1,220 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 180 | 260 | 100 | 100 | 220 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 80 |
| Meat products..... | 2,020 | 120 | 200 | 200 | 300 | 140 | 200 | 80 | 300 | 100 | 120 | 20 | 240 |
| Other food industries..... | 19,420 | 600 | 1,700 | 1,240 | 2,020 | 3,360 | 3,960 | 1,360 | 1,600 | 620 | 380 | 320 | 2,260 |
| Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food..... | 11,800 | 260 | 760 | 680 | 1,220 | 2,620 | 2,860 | 960 | 620 | 160 | 180 | 60 | 1,420 |
| Confectionery..... | 4,900 | 240 | 520 | 340 | 600 | 600 | 580 | 200 | 640 | 340 | 140 | 220 | 480 |
| Dairy products..... | 1,060 | 60 | 160 | 100 | 60 | 20 | 240 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 140 |
| Grain-mill products..... | 320 | - | 80 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| Miscellaneous food industries..... | 1,340 | 40 | 180 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 260 | 180 | 200 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 180 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 7,480 | 140 | 1,180 | 840 | 1,090 | 1,220 | 660 | 340 | 740 | 240 | 240 | 160 | 640 |
| Textile-mill products..... | 37,880 | 1,560 | 5,300 | 4,120 | 3,840 | 3,820 | 3,700 | 2,380 | 3,860 | 1,980 | 1,520 | 940 | 4,860 |
| Cotton manufactures..... | 11,180 | 420 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 860 | 840 | 960 | 800 | 1,220 | 500 | 400 | 380 | 1,840 |
| Silk and rayon manufactures..... | 4,980 | 240 | 450 | 380 | 500 | 620 | 480 | 280 | 560 | 320 | 320 | 240 | 620 |
| Woolen and worsted manufactures..... | 8,840 | 340 | 1,320 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 820 | 720 | 500 | 740 | 300 | 240 | 80 | 780 |
| Knit goods..... | 8,260 | 300 | 1,220 | 760 | 920 | 1,040 | 1,060 | 520 | 680 | 380 | 240 | 160 | 980 |
| Other textile-mill products..... | 5,120 | 260 | 640 | 380 | 460 | 500 | 480 | 280 | 600 | 480 | 320 | 80 | 640 |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles..... | 560 | - | 20 | 40 | 100 | 40 | 100 | - | 100 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings..... | 700 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 20 | 120 | 60 | 60 | - | 100 |
| Hats, except cloth and millinery..... | 300 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Miscellaneous textile goods..... | 1,160 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 160 | 120 | 60 | 20 | 160 |
| Not specified textile mills..... | 2,400 | 80 | 400 | 180 | 220 | 260 | 180 | 180 | 200 | 220 | 180 | 40 | 320 |
| Apparel and other fabricated textile products..... | 60,380 | 2,200 | 5,720 | 3,820 | 5,040 | 5,520 | 7,060 | 4,680 | 9,120 | 4,500 | 3,840 | 1,660 | 7,220 |
| Apparel and accessories..... | 57,000 | 2,040 | 5,400 | 3,580 | 4,700 | 5,060 | 6,820 | 4,340 | 8,680 | 4,200 | 3,720 | 1,500 | 6,860 |
| Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..... | 3,380 | 160 | 320 | 240 | 340 | 460 | 240 | 340 | 440 | 300 | 120 | 60 | 360 |
| Lumber, furniture, and lumber products..... | 4,140 | 120 | 320 | 440 | 500 | 700 | 440 | 200 | 480 | 100 | 220 | 140 | 480 |
| Logging..... | 340 | 40 | 20 | - | 140 | 60 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Sawmills and planing mills..... | 580 | 20 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 80 | 20 | - | 120 | 20 | - | 20 | 80 |
| Furniture and store fixtures..... | 1,460 | 20 | 80 | 100 | 140 | 280 | 160 | 60 | 240 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 200 |
| Miscellaneous wooden goods..... | 1,760 | 40 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 280 | 220 | 140 | 120 | 40 | 140 | 40 | 180 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 5,140 | 240 | 500 | 400 | 740 | 660 | 620 | 300 | 660 | 240 | 280 | 140 | 360 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... | 1,340 | 140 | 160 | 80 | 160 | 150 | 160 | 60 | 240 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 |
| Paperboard containers and boxes..... | 2,560 | 100 | 300 | 220 | 380 | 350 | 230 | 180 | 260 | 140 | 160 | 20 | 140 |
| Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..... | 1,240 | - | 40 | 100 | 200 | 120 | 180 | 60 | 160 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 180 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... | 9,520 | 380 | 1,180 | 1,080 | 780 | 1,040 | 740 | 700 | 1,140 | 700 | 560 | 180 | 1,040 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 4,460 | 140 | 440 | 360 | 540 | 520 | 520 | 300 | 580 | 200 | 320 | 120 | 420 |
| Rayon and allied products..... | 580 | - | 100 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 40 | - | 120 | 60 | 60 | 20 | 20 |
| Other chemical and allied products..... | 3,880 | 140 | 340 | 340 | 460 | 460 | 480 | 300 | 460 | 140 | 260 | 100 | 400 |
| Paints, varnishes, and colors..... | 320 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 80 | - | - | 60 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 100 | 400 |
| Miscellaneous chemical industries..... | 3,560 | 100 | 320 | 300 | 380 | 460 | 480 | 240 | 420 | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 360 | - | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 40 | - | 40 |
| Petroleum refining..... | 320 | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..... | 40 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rubber products..... | 1,820 | 100 | 180 | 160 | 180 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 280 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 160 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 10,900 | 540 | 1,540 | 700 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 680 | 1,360 | 480 | 420 | 180 | 1,300 |
| Footwear industries, except rubber..... | 7,060 | 320 | 960 | 460 | 700 | 680 | 620 | 560 | 900 | 230 | 280 | 140 | 950 |
| Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..... | 3,840 | 220 | 580 | 240 | 540 | 580 | 580 | 120 | 460 | 200 | 140 | 40 | 340 |
| Leather: tanned, curried, and finished..... | 640 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 20 | 80 | - | 40 | 40 | 120 |
| Leather products, except footwear..... | 3,200 | 200 | 520 | 180 | 480 | 520 | 800 | 100 | 380 | 200 | 100 | - | 220 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 1,700 | 60 | 240 | 120 | 240 | 220 | 200 | 80 | 200 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 240 |
| Glass and glass products..... | 860 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 120 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 140 | 20 | 40 | - | 80 |
| Structural clay products..... | 140 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 60 |
| Other stone and clay products..... | 700 | 40 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 80 | - | 60 | - | - | - | 100 |
| Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod..... | 60 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |
| Cut-stone and stone products..... | 100 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 60 |
| Pottery and related products..... | 280 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | 40 | 60 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Misc. nonmetallic mineral products..... | 260 | - | 80 | - | 80 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Iron and steel and their products..... | 5,340 | 240 | 580 | 320 | 580 | 620 | 480 | 380 | 720 | 320 | 320 | 180 | 600 |
| Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... | 1,340 | 80 | 140 | 60 | 80 | 120 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 140 |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 4,000 | 160 | 440 | 260 | 500 | 500 | 380 | 340 | 480 | 160 | 220 | 160 | 460 |
| Tin cans and other tinware..... | 640 | - | 40 | 40 | 100 | 100 | 140 | 80 | 60 | 20 | - | - | 60 |
| Miscellaneous iron and steel industries..... | 3,360 | 160 | 400 | 220 | 400 | 400 | 240 | 260 | 360 | 140 | 220 | 160 | 400 |
| Nonferrous metals and their products..... | 2,260 | 40 | 200 | 200 | 260 | 520 | 200 | 120 | 240 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 220 |
| Nonferrous metal primary products..... | 280 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | - | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware..... | 1,100 | 20 | 140 | 120 | 60 | 300 | 160 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products..... | 880 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 160 | 160 | 40 | 100 | 120 | 580 | 460 | 300 | 1,100 |
| Machinery..... | 10,940 | 380 | 1,220 | 1,100 | 1,600 | 1,520 | 1,080 | 720 | 1,000 | 380 | 360 | 260 | 850 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 8,340 | 260 | 940 | 860 | 1,260 | 1,260 | 760 | 500 | 620 | 320 | 200 | 100 | 240 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 2,600 | 60 | 280 | 240 | 340 | 240 | 320 | 220 | 380 | 200 | 160 | 60 | 20 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 100 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 20 | - | 120 | 80 | - | 20 | 60 |
| Office and store machines, equip., and supplies..... | 820 | 20 | 80 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 60 | 80 | 200 | 120 | 80 | 20 | 160 |
| Miscellaneous machinery..... | 1,680 | 40 | 200 | 160 | 240 | 140 | 240 | 80 | 360 | 340 | 280 | 80 | 260 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 3,580 | 140 | 460 | 260 | 460 | 360 | 340 | 240 | 340 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Aircraft and parts..... | 100 | - | 60 | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Automobiles and automobile equipment..... | 3,160 | 140 | 440 | 180 | 400 | 320 | 320 | 200 | 320 | 320 | 260 | 60 | 200 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing..... | 160 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | 40 | 20 | - | - | 40 |
| Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..... | 160 | - | - | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | 20 | - |

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and explanation of intervals of months unemployed]

| INDUSTRY AND SEX | Total | Less than 1 month | 1 month | 2 months | 3 months | 4 or 5 months | 6 to 8 months | 9 to 11 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 35 months | 36 to 59 months | 60 months or more | Duration not reported |
|---|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| FEMALE—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other manufacturing industries | 17,160 | 520 | 1,620 | 1,200 | 2,280 | 2,000 | 1,740 | 1,120 | 2,300 | 720 | 400 | 460 | 2,600 |
| Not specified metal industries | 340 | - | 60 | 20 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 80 | 40 | - | - | 60 |
| Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies | 780 | 20 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 100 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 10,200 | 360 | 1,280 | 740 | 1,520 | 1,440 | 1,280 | 720 | 1,160 | 320 | 180 | 140 | 1,120 |
| Not specified manufacturing industries | 5,840 | 140 | 360 | 400 | 600 | 480 | 460 | 360 | 940 | 320 | 180 | - | 1,320 |
| Transport, commun., and other public util. | 10,960 | 360 | 820 | 650 | 880 | 1,040 | 1,220 | 680 | 1,960 | 840 | 520 | 500 | 1,480 |
| Transportation | 4,180 | 140 | 320 | 160 | 360 | 460 | 560 | 300 | 660 | 360 | 120 | 160 | 580 |
| Air transportation | 100 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40 |
| Railroads and railway express | 1,560 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 160 | 160 | 200 | 140 | 220 | 140 | 100 | 120 | 140 |
| Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops) | 1,500 | 60 | 80 | 40 | 140 | 160 | 200 | 140 | 200 | 140 | 100 | 120 | 120 |
| Railway express service | 60 | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 |
| Street railways and bus lines | 260 | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | 40 | 100 | - | - | - | 20 |
| Trucking service and warehousing | 1,140 | 80 | 180 | 40 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 160 |
| Trucking service | 760 | 40 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 140 | 80 | 20 | - | 120 |
| Warehousing and storage | 380 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 80 | - | - | - | - | 20 | 40 |
| Water transportation | 640 | - | 20 | 60 | 80 | 60 | 140 | 20 | 120 | 80 | - | - | 60 |
| Other transportation | 480 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 60 | 60 | - | - | 100 |
| Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxicab service | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services incidental to transportation | 200 | - | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | 60 |
| Not specified transportation | 180 | - | - | - | - | 40 | 40 | 20 | 40 | - | - | - | 40 |
| Communication | 5,800 | 180 | 380 | 420 | 440 | 500 | 560 | 300 | 1,160 | 440 | 340 | 300 | 780 |
| Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) | 5,460 | 180 | 340 | 400 | 420 | 480 | 520 | 260 | 1,060 | 440 | 300 | 300 | 760 |
| Telephone (wire and radio) | 4,920 | 160 | 300 | 360 | 380 | 480 | 440 | 220 | 1,040 | 340 | 260 | 260 | 680 |
| Telegraph (wire and radio) | 540 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | - | 80 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 40 | 40 | 80 |
| Radio broadcasting and television | 340 | - | 40 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 100 | - | 40 | - | 20 |
| Utilities | 980 | 40 | 120 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 100 | 80 | 140 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 120 |
| Electric light and power | 820 | 40 | 80 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 120 |
| Gas works and steam plants | 120 | - | 40 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | 20 | - | - |
| Water and sanitary services | 40 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 179,900 | 7,280 | 15,220 | 13,320 | 25,400 | 19,040 | 18,340 | 12,520 | 24,360 | 10,000 | 6,520 | 3,940 | 23,960 |
| Wholesale trade | 13,380 | 680 | 1,420 | 1,240 | 1,620 | 1,940 | 1,260 | 1,020 | 1,480 | 660 | 380 | 240 | 1,500 |
| Retail trade | 166,520 | 6,600 | 13,800 | 12,080 | 23,780 | 17,100 | 17,080 | 11,500 | 22,940 | 9,340 | 6,140 | 3,700 | 22,460 |
| Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing | 12,540 | 460 | 1,180 | 980 | 1,620 | 1,280 | 1,420 | 880 | 1,740 | 840 | 440 | 260 | 1,440 |
| Food stores, except dairy products | 11,960 | 440 | 1,100 | 940 | 1,580 | 1,180 | 1,360 | 760 | 1,700 | 800 | 440 | 260 | 1,400 |
| Dairy products stores and milk retailing | 580 | 20 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 60 | 120 | 40 | 40 | - | - | 40 |
| General merchandise and variety stores | 56,740 | 1,720 | 3,300 | 3,660 | 10,440 | 5,620 | 4,520 | 4,340 | 8,680 | 3,440 | 2,140 | 1,500 | 7,380 |
| General merchandise stores | 50,260 | 1,500 | 2,800 | 3,200 | 9,300 | 5,080 | 4,000 | 3,820 | 7,820 | 3,080 | 1,800 | 1,420 | 6,440 |
| Limited price variety stores | 6,480 | 220 | 500 | 460 | 1,140 | 540 | 520 | 520 | 860 | 360 | 340 | 80 | 940 |
| Apparel and accessories stores | 17,820 | 620 | 1,260 | 1,300 | 2,400 | 1,540 | 1,680 | 1,180 | 2,880 | 1,300 | 880 | 680 | 2,100 |
| Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes | 17,080 | 620 | 1,180 | 1,260 | 2,280 | 1,520 | 1,660 | 1,120 | 2,680 | 1,240 | 880 | 640 | 2,000 |
| Shoe stores | 740 | - | 80 | 40 | 120 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 200 | 60 | - | 40 | 100 |
| Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores | 2,440 | 60 | 180 | 140 | 320 | 300 | 140 | 240 | 180 | 120 | 200 | 20 | 540 |
| Furniture and house furnishings stores | 1,540 | 20 | 60 | 100 | 220 | 160 | 120 | 180 | 100 | 40 | 180 | - | 360 |
| Household appliance and radio stores | 900 | 40 | 120 | 40 | 100 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 80 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 180 |
| Motor vehicles and accessories retailing | 1,460 | 120 | 80 | 220 | 60 | 180 | 180 | 40 | 140 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 300 |
| Filling stations | 460 | - | 40 | 20 | 40 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 40 | 20 | - | 100 |
| Drug stores | 3,460 | 140 | 500 | 280 | 420 | 420 | 380 | 160 | 400 | 140 | 100 | 60 | 460 |
| Eating and drinking places | 53,000 | 2,920 | 5,920 | 4,920 | 5,780 | 6,260 | 6,980 | 3,180 | 5,920 | 2,400 | 1,620 | 620 | 7,180 |
| Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail | 1,380 | 40 | 140 | 20 | 120 | 120 | 100 | 160 | 280 | 100 | 40 | 20 | 240 |
| Hardware and farm implement stores | 420 | - | 40 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 60 | 100 | 20 | - | - | 140 |
| Lumber and building material retailing | 960 | 40 | 100 | 20 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 180 | 80 | 20 | 20 | 100 |
| Other retail stores | 17,220 | 520 | 1,300 | 1,140 | 2,580 | 1,300 | 1,640 | 1,300 | 2,660 | 880 | 660 | 520 | 2,720 |
| Liquor stores | 120 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 40 | - | 20 | 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - |
| Retail florists | 500 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 100 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 20 | - | 40 |
| Jewelry stores | 840 | 40 | 120 | 60 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 20 | 140 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 100 |
| Fuel and ice retailing | 580 | 40 | 140 | 60 | 60 | - | 60 | 40 | 60 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| Miscellaneous retail stores | 4,900 | 180 | 400 | 320 | 720 | 460 | 380 | 380 | 820 | 180 | 160 | 240 | 560 |
| Not specified retail trade | 10,220 | 200 | 600 | 680 | 1,560 | 700 | 1,100 | 760 | 1,580 | 560 | 380 | 200 | 1,900 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16,560 | 880 | 1,260 | 1,080 | 1,480 | 1,380 | 1,700 | 1,160 | 2,980 | 1,260 | 1,000 | 620 | 2,260 |
| Banking and other finance | 4,520 | 140 | 440 | 220 | 300 | 440 | 400 | 280 | 640 | 320 | 360 | 200 | 780 |
| Insurance and real estate | 12,040 | 240 | 820 | 860 | 1,180 | 940 | 1,300 | 880 | 2,340 | 940 | 640 | 420 | 1,480 |
| Insurance | 6,580 | 100 | 440 | 480 | 700 | 440 | 580 | 540 | 1,320 | 560 | 380 | 220 | 820 |
| Real estate | 5,460 | 140 | 380 | 380 | 480 | 500 | 720 | 340 | 1,020 | 380 | 260 | 200 | 660 |
| Business and repair services | 6,280 | 200 | 520 | 600 | 720 | 540 | 960 | 620 | 900 | 180 | 220 | 160 | 660 |
| Automobile storage, rental, and repair services | 800 | 20 | 120 | 100 | 80 | 40 | 100 | 60 | 100 | 40 | 60 | - | 80 |
| Business and repair services, exc. automobile | 5,480 | 180 | 400 | 500 | 640 | 500 | 860 | 560 | 800 | 140 | 160 | 160 | 580 |
| Advertising | 1,580 | 40 | 160 | 160 | 200 | 120 | 260 | 200 | 220 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 120 |
| Business services, except advertising | 3,900 | 120 | 220 | 300 | 420 | 320 | 540 | 300 | 520 | 100 | 100 | 140 | 440 |
| Misc. repair services and hand trades | 380 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | - | 20 | - | 20 |
| Personal services | 269,300 | 11,220 | 25,440 | 19,260 | 26,780 | 25,700 | 30,320 | 18,640 | 38,400 | 14,940 | 11,860 | 5,200 | 42,040 |
| Domestic service | 215,840 | 9,380 | 21,380 | 15,940 | 21,340 | 20,300 | 23,400 | 15,260 | 30,500 | 11,980 | 8,640 | 3,860 | 33,860 |
| Hotels and lodging places | 17,960 | 640 | 1,380 | 1,100 | 1,640 | 2,220 | 2,940 | 1,060 | 2,480 | 800 | 920 | 500 | 2,280 |
| Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services | 12,760 | 480 | 1,100 | 940 | 1,460 | 1,360 | 1,960 | 1,020 | 1,800 | 820 | 840 | 380 | 1,600 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 21,740 | 720 | 1,580 | 1,280 | 2,340 | 1,820 | 2,020 | 1,800 | 3,620 | 1,340 | 960 | 460 | 4,300 |
| Amusement, recreation, and related serv. | 12,300 | 540 | 1,040 | 820 | 860 | 1,540 | 1,900 | 920 | 1,680 | 720 | 480 | 240 | 1,560 |
| Theaters and motion pictures | 6,040 | 280 | 460 | 460 | 480 | 880 | 780 | 500 | 940 | 260 | 220 | 120 | 660 |
| Miscellaneous amusement and recreation | 6,260 | 260 | 580 | 360 | 380 | 660 | 1,120 | 420 | 740 | 460 | 260 | 120 | 900 |
| Professional and related services | 62,040 | 2,340 | 5,500 | 3,820 | 5,840 | 4,960 | 6,660 | 4,900 | 8,700 | 3,560 | 3,120 | 2,080 | 11,060 |
| Educational services | 26,280 | 700 | 1,420 | 1,420 | 1,820 | 1,500 | 2,800 | 2,460 | 4,020 | 1,720 | 1,800 | 1,260 | 5,260 |
| Medical and other health services | 24,320 | 1,340 | 3,080 | 1,820 | 2,300 | 2,340 | 2,500 | 1,500 | 2,900 | 1,140 | 800 | 420 | 4,180 |
| Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. | 7,660 | 200 | 600 | 420 | 740 | 680 | 780 | 580 | 1,240 | 620 | 360 | 300 | 1,200 |
| Charitable, religious, & membership organizations | 5,780 | 100 | 400 | 160 | 380 | 400 | 580 | 360 | 540 | 180 | 160 | 100 | 420 |
| Government | 12,860 | 600 | 1,500 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 1,340 | 1,420 | 1,160 | 1,840 | 960 | 680 | 540 | 1,740 |
| Postal service | 560 | - | - | 20 | 100 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 40 | 40 | 60 | 20 | 160 |
| National defense | 80 | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government (not elsewhere classified) | 13,220 | 600 | 1,500 | 960 | 960 | 1,300 | 1,860 | 1,120 | 1,800 | 900 | 620 | 520 | 1,580 |
| Federal government (n. c. c.) | 3,840 | 140 | 460 | 300 | 240 | 280 | 360 | 320 | 500 | 360 | 160 | 140 | 580 |
| State and local government (n. c. c.) | 9,380 | 460 | 1,040 | 660 | 720 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 800 | 1,300 | 540 | 460 | 380 | 1,000 |
| Industry not reported | 174,220 | 3,180 | 5,600 | 5,280 | 8,620 | 7,420 | 10,160 | 8,460 | 24,420 | 9,780 | 5,920 | 3,180 | 82,200 |