

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES--TOTAL														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	34,102,440	170,280	482,940	1,113,000	3,996,700	4,466,180	4,283,020	4,019,140	3,689,620	3,419,920	2,953,440	2,243,660	1,610,480	1,654,060
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	1,892,640	320	1,480	11,440	141,400	294,240	319,780	273,440	217,720	186,860	153,740	111,240	85,820	95,160
Actors.....	6,880	80	20	80	500	1,160	1,040	880	820	620	560	460	380	200
Architects.....	19,640	-	-	20	680	1,860	3,200	2,760	2,340	2,620	2,040	1,560	1,320	1,240
Artists and art teachers.....	33,800	-	40	400	4,140	6,100	5,600	4,940	3,420	3,060	2,320	1,640	980	1,160
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	51,100	40	40	360	4,680	9,020	8,220	7,360	5,540	4,360	3,920	2,900	1,820	2,840
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	53,440	-	-	160	6,920	12,480	9,680	8,240	5,360	3,760	3,140	1,860	960	880
Clergymen.....	134,720	-	-	60	2,560	12,580	16,740	17,140	15,680	16,760	15,060	13,280	10,900	12,760
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	55,120	-	-	40	2,520	7,180	8,600	9,680	7,520	6,360	4,740	3,540	2,400	2,540
Dentists.....	69,040	-	-	-	940	5,720	9,360	10,820	10,920	9,180	6,940	5,040	5,020	5,100
Civil engineers.....	81,380	-	-	40	2,660	8,760	11,420	14,440	11,420	10,640	9,780	6,700	3,200	2,320
Electrical engineers.....	53,960	-	-	40	2,700	5,700	8,460	11,180	8,800	6,160	5,860	2,780	1,560	780
Mechanical engineers.....	80,720	-	-	20	4,360	10,560	9,600	12,820	12,720	11,660	8,520	5,440	3,040	1,980
Other technical engineers.....	29,640	-	-	20	2,620	5,840	3,900	4,780	3,880	3,340	2,240	1,600	740	680
Lawyers and judges.....	176,420	-	-	-	2,600	21,380	31,560	27,880	20,560	16,940	15,940	11,760	11,540	16,260
Musicians and music teachers.....	69,100	60	320	1,560	11,040	13,780	11,900	8,500	6,160	6,120	3,420	2,620	1,860	1,760
Osteopaths.....	5,540	-	-	-	100	620	1,000	920	560	680	560	300	360	440
Pharmacists.....	78,340	-	-	40	2,780	9,500	12,540	12,720	9,600	10,000	7,560	5,000	4,860	4,240
Physicians and surgeons.....	156,480	-	-	-	1,620	18,640	23,820	20,220	17,160	15,420	15,160	13,180	19,020	18,240
Social and welfare workers.....	26,660	-	-	100	1,620	5,380	5,300	3,040	2,780	2,400	2,040	1,760	1,340	1,400
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	260,480	-	60	900	26,880	54,820	55,080	40,300	26,240	20,440	14,920	9,960	6,700	4,180
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8,320	-	-	280	1,800	1,740	1,260	980	740	540	460	280	240	220
Veterinarians.....	10,760	-	-	-	300	980	760	480	680	1,560	2,120	1,280	1,060	1,540
Other professional workers.....	63,600	-	60	180	4,600	11,460	12,220	9,200	8,060	6,600	4,420	2,960	2,280	1,760
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	31,720	60	260	880	5,600	6,380	5,820	3,820	2,880	2,320	1,360	1,120	720	500
Designers and draftsmen.....	92,020	-	80	1,740	13,400	15,580	16,140	13,480	11,000	7,700	5,300	3,800	2,040	1,760
Surveyors.....	13,660	-	-	140	2,060	2,380	2,920	1,820	1,060	820	780	660	340	680
Other semiprofessional workers.....	229,900	80	600	4,380	32,040	44,640	43,640	25,040	21,620	16,800	14,480	10,160	7,660	8,760
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,996,780	1,160	6,640	41,500	283,360	447,440	485,500	516,280	539,660	575,280	578,880	508,540	425,060	587,480
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	3,326,540	220	1,680	9,080	111,340	274,280	385,380	446,100	483,100	470,760	405,020	304,020	215,300	220,260
Conductors, railroad.....	46,840	-	-	-	20	200	620	2,040	4,740	7,280	10,340	11,800	7,080	3,220
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	217,440	-	-	100	5,340	14,220	21,040	23,740	27,400	29,100	24,800	19,040	15,080	17,580
Other specified managers and officials.....	276,480	-	140	780	12,820	22,260	38,540	41,340	39,460	34,980	29,660	21,740	15,280	18,480
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	31,320	-	-	20	500	1,660	3,200	3,480	4,700	5,080	5,460	3,680	2,160	1,980
Construction.....	114,000	-	20	100	2,820	5,680	10,300	14,040	16,680	18,040	17,080	14,180	9,280	6,920
Manufacturing.....	404,420	40	140	620	9,060	27,960	44,020	55,020	64,640	62,460	58,220	38,820	25,000	25,700
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	133,500	-	-	200	2,660	7,200	14,460	19,380	21,420	20,580	19,260	13,280	9,180	6,180
Wholesale trade.....	228,000	40	100	600	7,400	17,380	24,820	31,500	34,540	39,500	28,400	21,120	14,240	14,260
Eating and drinking places.....	197,880	-	160	540	7,160	16,640	22,400	25,620	30,960	31,620	26,480	16,900	11,460	7,940
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	1,244,000	80	840	4,900	50,000	113,620	152,140	164,180	169,740	163,000	136,820	108,460	81,120	93,100
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	175,980	20	20	120	2,600	8,880	19,960	27,200	28,460	25,480	22,400	15,340	10,660	13,840
Business and repair services.....	82,200	-	160	160	2,800	7,040	11,040	14,500	14,740	12,600	8,840	4,860	3,080	2,460
Personal services.....	90,460	40	20	260	2,520	6,840	9,700	12,560	13,420	11,340	9,460	7,040	7,480	7,480
Misc. industries and services.....	104,020	-	180	660	6,240	11,700	13,040	14,360	13,080	13,760	10,900	8,440	5,540	6,120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,360,920	20,660	56,060	164,580	639,000	681,060	605,580	518,720	470,440	394,440	308,260	220,660	150,920	130,600
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	27,240	-	20	100	1,040	2,000	2,320	2,840	4,620	4,440	4,040	3,460	1,800	560
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	446,700	60	500	7,220	58,120	70,620	70,320	67,720	54,020	44,220	33,020	22,720	15,740	12,400
Mail carriers.....	119,700	40	100	380	6,340	10,700	10,400	14,600	22,460	19,540	13,320	9,400	7,140	2,260
Messengers, except express.....	65,100	960	9,320	21,600	18,340	4,580	2,100	1,280	1,360	1,580	1,520	880	680	900
Office machine operators.....	7,700	-	40	460	2,340	3,200	1,140	580	400	220	140	80	60	40
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	200,130	20	940	9,660	44,840	40,600	29,500	20,500	15,780	12,380	8,820	7,740	5,120	4,280
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	69,360	60	200	3,440	16,940	13,240	9,180	6,800	4,980	4,440	4,060	1,900	1,800	2,320
Telegraph operators.....	32,460	20	40	240	1,380	1,840	3,460	4,400	4,260	4,680	5,120	3,440	2,480	1,100
Telephone operators.....	10,360	80	40	300	1,300	1,300	1,640	1,560	1,140	960	760	560	380	340
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,262,020	320	4,760	43,680	217,300	225,860	194,020	151,780	126,280	99,460	76,380	53,360	38,000	30,820
Canvassers and solicitors.....	72,320	100	260	1,040	6,060	9,760	10,720	10,220	9,220	7,400	6,580	4,520	2,760	3,680
Hucksters and peddlers.....	49,240	340	760	940	2,780	3,800	4,020	4,140	5,520	6,600	6,040	3,960	3,600	3,600
Newsboys.....	54,180	16,120	18,480	6,860	3,600	2,880	1,380	1,000	720	700	820	800	520	520
Insurance agents and brokers.....	230,500	-	20	840	12,020	29,160	33,080	34,000	32,920	27,080	21,920	15,540	11,320	13,120
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100,060	20	-	180	2,040	4,240	5,740	9,100	11,120	13,780	15,000	13,360	14,180	14,180
Other sales agents and brokers.....	601,000	60	340	3,080	39,600	81,720	90,800	90,600	88,460	73,200	55,720	37,660	22,020	18,240
Other salesmen.....	1,012,800	2,460	20,240	65,000	204,960	177,060	133,660	107,400	87,180	73,760	54,100	39,180	25,500	22,300
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	4,958,680	580	7,520	54,960	372,700	543,960	644,320	682,800	653,440	627,680	539,560	390,500	250,240	190,420
Bakers.....	121,300	20	680	2,680	15,080	20,040	18,020	15,000	12,020	12,640	10,400	7,280	4,460	2,980
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	70,540	20	60	360	2,320	3,720	4,720	5,600	6,840	9,260	10,800	10,100	7,660	9,080
Boilermakers.....	27,460	-	-	60	920	1,500	2,500	3,560	4,180	4,260	4,840	2,840	1,560	580
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	82,720	-	120	1,340	7,460	8,160	9,420	9,120	9,580	9,480	9,260	7,500	6,020	5,260
Carpenters.....	552,160	20	640	5,740	34,400	41,940	51,320	59,620	64,340	74,580	76,920	62,800	41,960	37,680
Compositors and typesetters.....	149,400	60	360	2,880	14,680	22,120	23,680	20,440	16,700	16,180	11,640	7,540	6,120	6,800
Electricians.....	197,080	-	220	1,660	14,660	22,340	31,040	36,100	32,020	24,060	17,540	9,900	5,260	2,280
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	491,620	20	160	1,080	12,920	41,320	65,960	77,720	78,460	72,540	59,120	40,880	25,480	15,960
Manufacturing.....	48,780	-	-	40	1,200	3,660	6,180	7,660	8,080	6,820	5,960	4,340	2,940	1,900
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	264,660	-	100	840	8,200	26,560	39,120	42,880	41,960	37,940	28,980	18,980	10,800	8,820
Misc. industries and services.....	91,780	-	-	-	960	3,080	7,940	13,360	14,640	15,300	14,680	10,960	7,640	3,220
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	86,400	20	60	200	2,560	8,020	12,720	13,820	13,780	12,480	9,500	6,620	4,100	2,520
Locomotive engineers.....	65,380	-	20	120	2,340									

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[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES—TOTAL														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,195,780	8,720	58,520	226,560	970,560	1,082,360	941,440	782,020	636,160	533,800	411,480	271,440	161,260	111,460
Apprentices.....	88,620	400	4,980	18,940	43,460	10,640	2,880	1,360	480	160	120	160	20	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	209,720	800	6,780	21,040	63,220	47,180	27,560	16,380	9,100	5,880	4,620	2,860	2,480	1,820
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,220	-	40	140	3,780	6,340	8,520	13,400	18,720	26,040	17,420	11,080	6,040	1,700
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,496,040	5,800	22,360	55,060	232,360	298,100	255,600	216,540	156,080	108,580	67,500	36,580	19,760	11,720
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,220	20	20	-	360	940	1,600	2,440	2,700	2,540	2,340	1,460	1,120	680
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,700	-	-	20	180	100	260	260	380	280	360	400	220	240
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	113,820	-	160	720	6,450	10,780	13,100	14,880	15,120	14,620	13,620	11,760	7,480	5,620
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	48,980	20	720	2,460	9,180	7,700	6,180	6,060	4,760	4,180	3,200	2,040	1,340	1,140
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	105,920	-	60	860	3,580	13,920	22,780	23,900	15,080	8,720	6,580	4,080	1,540	420
Mine operatives and laborers.....	642,900	300	2,480	16,700	86,800	104,800	93,380	80,340	71,040	64,280	53,560	36,320	20,860	12,040
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	52,480	-	-	140	1,940	6,380	7,660	8,040	7,500	6,120	5,560	3,920	3,140	2,080
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	80,340	40	300	2,300	11,440	13,260	13,820	10,940	6,160	7,120	5,480	3,800	2,120	1,560
Power station operators.....	20,260	-	-	60	1,080	2,260	3,820	3,440	3,240	2,400	1,620	1,600	680	560
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	34,200	20	200	1,080	6,020	6,280	4,960	4,280	3,920	3,180	1,780	1,200	820	460
Welders and flame-cutters.....	121,380	-	100	1,700	16,180	25,060	24,020	19,580	14,900	9,980	5,720	2,580	1,040	520
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	394,040	120	1,360	8,360	50,160	66,640	57,580	49,820	42,800	39,160	32,360	21,940	13,640	10,100
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	2,308,920	640	15,260	84,800	381,400	412,280	339,020	266,960	224,280	201,500	160,420	107,680	65,040	49,540
Food and kindred products.....	199,960	280	2,080	8,080	33,300	36,080	29,600	23,480	18,780	16,280	12,840	8,840	6,080	4,240
Tobacco manufactures.....	20,820	-	40	420	1,820	2,860	2,960	2,220	2,400	2,200	1,960	1,380	1,140	1,360
Cotton manufactures.....	187,760	20	2,940	10,020	34,060	36,820	29,800	23,060	16,100	13,300	9,720	6,340	3,480	2,100
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	33,620	-	440	1,940	6,820	6,580	4,760	3,640	3,020	2,300	1,680	1,300	480	660
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	51,280	-	180	1,520	7,280	7,680	6,920	5,380	5,020	5,560	5,180	2,920	2,060	1,580
Knit goods.....	57,680	20	660	3,300	14,080	14,860	10,680	5,820	3,380	2,320	1,320	700	340	200
Other textile-mill products.....	68,640	-	400	2,680	12,400	11,940	9,420	6,480	6,080	5,600	5,100	4,160	2,420	1,960
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	128,080	20	1,140	4,580	16,820	18,080	13,880	11,800	13,400	15,660	12,940	9,360	6,820	3,580
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	152,900	20	1,800	7,080	27,280	25,400	22,000	16,900	13,000	11,760	10,180	7,640	5,220	5,120
Paper, paper products, and printing	137,080	120	1,080	5,640	24,320	25,920	20,160	15,420	12,920	10,720	8,260	6,040	3,360	3,120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	119,620	40	260	2,660	18,860	23,930	21,120	16,320	11,980	9,900	6,480	4,480	2,680	1,860
Rubber products.....	56,280	-	60	1,180	7,860	9,380	9,220	8,020	7,060	5,660	3,720	2,200	1,100	800
Footwear industries, except rubber	108,160	40	1,360	4,340	15,620	20,420	15,860	11,740	10,260	8,860	8,140	5,360	3,700	2,460
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	46,340	-	360	1,440	6,980	6,600	4,880	4,480	4,380	4,420	4,040	3,700	2,340	2,720
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	89,500	20	240	1,800	13,580	14,640	13,000	10,980	9,560	8,320	7,240	5,200	2,820	2,100
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	265,380	20	640	6,340	40,360	46,920	41,000	31,100	27,840	25,700	20,700	12,500	6,960	5,900
Nonferrous metals and their products	51,180	-	200	2,360	9,920	8,860	6,420	6,260	4,340	4,540	3,640	2,160	1,380	1,160
Machinery.....	198,260	20	520	8,260	35,140	35,160	29,260	22,420	19,460	16,880	13,180	8,860	5,040	4,060
Automobiles and automobile equipment	173,280	-	200	2,560	21,500	31,680	28,420	24,700	21,000	17,880	13,000	7,000	3,260	2,080
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	58,800	-	120	3,240	12,860	10,360	7,080	5,880	5,880	5,260	3,980	2,380	1,050	700
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,300	20	1,020	5,860	21,040	18,060	12,580	10,800	8,420	8,380	7,120	5,160	3,360	2,990
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	357,020	560	3,700	12,180	47,960	49,700	49,200	44,500	37,900	35,060	29,220	21,980	13,920	11,140
Domestic service workers.....	145,920	1,580	3,840	5,700	15,440	16,340	16,800	16,980	16,060	13,500	12,060	10,180	7,320	10,120
Protective service workers.....	670,260	100	700	40,860	102,760	67,460	67,060	71,840	74,000	66,380	53,340	45,300	38,420	42,040
Firemen, fire department.....	77,360	-	-	20	1,700	7,960	10,120	12,780	15,620	8,260	4,420	2,040	1,220	-
Guards and watchmen.....	207,900	40	220	1,040	6,680	11,680	14,660	15,160	19,060	23,420	27,680	28,260	34,780	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	168,640	-	-	40	2,700	13,820	23,240	29,300	31,180	24,680	17,460	12,500	7,820	5,900
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	216,360	60	480	39,760	91,680	34,000	19,040	14,600	8,140	5,060	2,400	700	300	140
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	1,526,240	4,280	25,240	58,460	184,460	138,320	175,920	170,160	168,020	154,060	136,920	104,300	79,520	81,580
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	211,180	20	260	1,100	9,160	17,700	25,300	29,480	29,980	29,380	26,340	18,100	13,060	11,800
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10,480	-	-	-	160	240	560	760	900	1,300	1,300	1,560	1,600	2,100
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	505,340	1,160	5,860	12,240	40,280	49,420	49,160	52,080	52,080	53,160	58,000	46,680	40,360	49,880
Cooks, except private family.....	161,260	60	560	3,220	18,780	21,940	22,240	22,180	21,180	19,580	13,880	9,560	5,120	2,860
Elevator operators.....	68,480	20	520	2,400	9,700	8,960	8,380	6,540	5,760	4,820	4,780	3,440	3,560	3,900
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	17,040	-	40	160	1,180	1,540	1,720	1,840	2,360	2,080	1,420	1,180	700	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,120	-	20	100	840	460	420	440	400	520	440	380	280	320
Servants, except private family.....	139,680	640	4,260	12,060	31,100	22,320	17,100	12,580	10,700	8,220	8,040	5,500	4,200	2,980
Waiters and bartenders.....	283,620	580	4,360	12,480	47,100	45,380	38,540	33,640	29,220	25,700	20,780	13,740	7,440	4,560
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	131,040	1,800	9,260	14,700	26,960	20,360	12,500	10,640	10,460	8,560	6,280	3,920	2,720	2,890
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,733,560	119,440	270,860	351,680	646,680	370,760	235,060	176,540	125,040	110,060	100,120	87,220	67,500	72,600
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	1,806,200	26,900	85,700	145,900	389,360	284,160	198,040	155,260	113,500	103,160	95,500	82,120	62,720	68,880
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	927,360	92,540	185,160	205,780	257,320	86,600	37,020	21,280	11,540	6,900	4,620	5,100	4,780	8,720
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,971,720	7,200	38,180	127,680	484,400	462,140	372,260	331,600	280,420	259,840	231,160	170,920	114,700	91,220
Fishermen and oystermen.....	58,120	260	1,160	2,180	5,660	6,540	5,860	5,020	6,240	5,600	4,420	3,920	2,840	2,420
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	65,400	20	60	820	5,120	7,520	8,840	9,320	9,400	8,880	6,740	5,020	2,580	1,280
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	126,080	1,080	2,840	6,660	21,800	18,960	15,420	13,940	10,800	10,360	9,960	7,060	3,980	3,220
Other specified laborers.....	224,460	640	2,220	7,540	25,600	27,540	23,860	23,300	20,220	20,340	20,200	18,100	15,760	18,540
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	458,580	520	5,040	19,520	69,940	68,220	59,560	54,420	46,720	43,440	36,440	26,100	17,660	11,000
Manufacturing.....	1,232,140	1,220	11,760	53,880	237,140	221,440	161,420	134,000	108,980	93,420	86,460	58,480	33,840	25,100
Food and kindred products.....	138,700	180	1,920	6,420	27,720	23,960	17,100	13,740	11,440	10,340	8,640	5,820	3,720	2,700
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	78,180	40	1,600	5,680	16,240	12,900	8,280	6,460	5,580	4,540	4,420	3,400	1,840	1,660
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	256,680	620	4,760	15,800	54,180	48,440	35,600	28,100	19,440	15,160	13,060	8,420	4,900	4,300
Paper, paper products, and printing	55,620	20	460	2,700	12,180	10,760	7,300	6,340	4,100	3,360	2,900	2,560	1,580	1,420
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	102,520	200	600	3,060	18,300	18,680	14,260	12,300	10,080	9,000	7,540	4,820	2,900	1,280
Leather and leather products.....	21,120	-	260	1,320	3,960	3,480	2,820	2,160	1,620	1,880				

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES—TOTAL														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,414,500	12,280	81,640	214,000	587,640	443,520	346,400	308,860	283,640	281,840	281,640	250,140	181,480	141,420
Professional and semiprofess. wkr....	84,480	60	280	1,740	13,120	14,020	10,660	10,080	7,980	7,580	7,020	5,220	3,740	3,100
Actors.....	4,080	20	20	-	420	520	440	360	400	420	560	280	400	180
Architects.....	1,100	-	-	-	100	100	180	80	120	80	220	60	120	60
Artists and art teachers.....	3,620	-	20	160	600	500	380	420	300	360	340	240	120	180
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,900	-	-	40	540	600	640	540	320	300	280	160	240	240
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,200	-	-	20	520	360	340	220	100	160	220	120	60	80
Clergymen.....	1,840	-	-	20	60	180	180	160	140	280	280	220	140	180
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	380	-	-	-	20	160	-	20	20	20	40	40	40	20
Dentists.....	280	-	-	-	60	20	20	20	20	40	40	40	40	40
Civil engineers.....	4,760	-	-	-	120	360	200	680	640	760	720	520	320	440
Electrical engineers.....	1,480	-	-	-	100	120	120	220	260	160	220	180	80	20
Mechanical engineers.....	2,200	-	-	-	140	120	140	220	360	360	420	160	120	100
Other technical engineers.....	1,340	-	-	-	140	280	60	240	100	160	140	100	80	40
Lawyers and judges.....	1,660	-	-	-	120	240	200	280	140	160	120	120	160	120
Musicians and music teachers.....	15,520	20	80	600	2,520	2,900	2,220	2,120	1,460	1,260	740	840	440	320
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	3,000	-	-	-	140	180	340	520	380	440	300	380	160	160
Physicians and surgeons.....	640	-	-	-	20	80	80	100	80	120	40	20	100	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,120	-	-	20	140	260	150	160	100	80	80	20	60	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	6,900	-	20	80	1,440	1,680	1,060	740	680	280	400	220	160	140
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	460	-	-	-	40	20	40	80	100	60	-	60	-	60
Veterinarians.....	80	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Other professional workers.....	3,140	-	-	20	500	740	320	280	340	220	320	180	100	120
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5,160	-	40	180	1,400	1,360	560	380	260	400	200	240	80	60
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,820	-	60	120	780	680	640	440	400	440	460	480	200	120
Surveyors.....	1,500	-	-	60	340	240	320	180	80	140	40	60	20	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	13,360	20	20	420	2,900	2,260	2,040	1,620	1,080	880	880	460	440	340
Farmers and farm managers.....	33,540	40	20	700	2,560	2,940	3,620	3,240	3,340	3,700	3,960	3,300	3,340	2,780
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	79,480	-	60	240	3,500	6,360	6,860	8,320	9,720	10,840	10,220	9,800	6,940	6,620
Conductors, railroad.....	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	160	100	140	120	80	80
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	4,100	-	-	-	140	380	480	420	420	480	420	480	460	420
Other specified managers and officials.....	12,640	-	20	-	580	1,160	1,220	1,620	1,800	1,700	1,380	1,340	1,060	1,260
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	1,000	-	-	-	-	100	20	100	80	140	180	140	140	100
Construction.....	6,120	-	-	20	140	260	260	380	580	1,000	1,040	960	760	720
Manufacturing.....	6,940	-	-	20	140	360	480	620	700	1,080	980	1,180	780	600
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,600	-	-	80	180	100	140	280	180	180	180	140	140	140
Wholesale trade.....	5,020	-	-	140	340	360	580	780	660	580	680	640	340	500
Eating and drinking places.....	6,300	-	-	20	320	560	480	760	1,060	840	760	680	520	800
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	24,260	-	20	160	1,540	2,280	2,620	2,340	2,740	3,080	2,800	2,960	1,960	1,760
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,700	-	-	-	60	60	240	260	480	340	500	300	120	340
Business and repair services.....	1,420	-	-	-	20	100	60	300	200	220	180	200	100	40
Personal services.....	2,040	-	-	20	40	120	100	200	240	320	300	240	260	200
Misc. industries and services.....	4,640	-	20	-	300	460	440	580	700	700	680	380	220	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	322,560	420	4,680	19,720	63,720	46,240	35,700	29,480	29,120	25,980	23,100	19,280	13,400	11,720
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	340	-	-	-	80	60	40	-	20	60	40	-	40	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	31,780	-	60	580	4,080	3,840	4,240	3,440	3,180	3,240	3,720	2,560	1,440	1,400
Mail carriers.....	1,680	-	20	40	340	180	240	220	220	160	100	80	20	60
Messengers, except express.....	7,940	60	1,040	2,740	2,540	460	280	200	140	100	80	120	60	120
Office machine operators.....	480	-	-	180	120	40	40	40	60	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	17,840	-	160	1,680	6,080	2,800	2,040	940	1,060	680	780	720	520	380
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,440	-	80	580	1,840	1,160	400	240	200	200	220	240	160	120
Telephone operators.....	1,940	-	-	20	260	120	180	180	200	320	200	160	180	120
Telephone operators.....	480	-	-	20	80	80	120	60	60	20	-	20	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	86,720	100	760	4,740	19,420	14,480	10,700	8,040	7,420	5,160	5,220	4,060	2,780	2,840
Canvassers and solicitors.....	5,560	-	20	120	640	760	820	500	660	640	460	400	340	200
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,140	40	60	220	540	560	380	420	560	640	700	360	360	300
Newsboys.....	2,860	60	660	580	420	240	100	20	100	-	20	120	40	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	7,540	-	-	20	460	1,120	1,020	840	1,320	760	780	580	340	300
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,500	-	-	-	160	220	220	400	520	640	720	700	540	380
Other sales agents and brokers.....	86,220	20	20	260	2,860	4,020	4,020	4,920	4,620	4,440	3,540	3,300	2,400	1,800
Other salesmen.....	106,580	140	1,800	8,080	23,740	16,020	10,860	9,020	8,780	7,920	6,520	5,860	4,180	3,660
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkr....	592,680	120	1,600	11,360	52,380	55,120	55,760	61,900	61,860	67,640	71,100	64,980	49,580	39,280
Bakers.....	11,420	-	40	340	1,820	1,480	1,200	1,040	980	1,200	800	1,120	900	500
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	6,560	-	20	40	320	280	220	460	660	840	1,040	1,040	1,040	600
Boilermakers.....	8,540	-	-	60	140	240	280	320	460	580	580	520	260	100
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	7,300	-	20	400	780	720	460	500	620	540	740	1,180	760	580
Carpenters.....	135,140	-	220	1,560	7,140	8,120	8,500	9,880	11,780	16,420	20,600	19,440	16,860	14,500
Compositors and typesetters.....	12,040	-	80	400	1,820	1,800	1,280	1,460	1,020	1,280	740	780	740	640
Electricians.....	20,920	-	20	360	2,320	2,540	3,060	2,920	3,020	2,100	1,760	1,340	1,080	400
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	19,520	20	-	200	840	1,220	1,820	1,980	1,880	2,440	3,180	2,580	1,760	1,600
Construction.....	8,580	20	-	40	200	460	820	1,080	960	1,080	1,500	1,100	780	540
Manufacturing.....	5,800	-	-	40	240	360	660	460	560	720	1,040	680	520	320
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,440	-	-	40	60	40	120	160	60	200	200	300	80	120
Misc. industries and services.....	3,700	-	-	80	340	360	220	280	440	440	500	380	360	260
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	2,520	-	-	-	180	260	300	260	300	220	320	320	160	200
Locomotive engineers.....	1,840	-	-	-	40	40	100	140	300	220	320	320	160	80
Locomotive firemen.....	3,400	-	-	20	260	260	300	260	300	220	320	320	160	80
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	34,120	-	80	700	4,240	3,360	3,000	3,320	3,140	4,140	3,840	3,080	3,120	2,100
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	33,040	-	40	400	1,800	1,980	2,320	3,060	3,440	3,900	4,680	4,740	3,820	3,060
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	75,260	40	500	3,560	13,300	10,840	8,920	9,320	8,720	6,660	5,480	4,080	2,460	1,380
Molders, metal.....	7,140	-	-	60	620	720	500	760	400	880	1,180	1,220	420	380
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	91,480	60	280	1,520	7,480	9,020	9,520	10,960	10,100	10,440	10,520	9,520	6,640	5,420
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	17,340	-	20	60	540	1,240	1,480	2,280	2,120	2,540	2,280	2,020	1,620	1,160
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	26,440	-	20	140	1,500	2,380	2,960	3,160	3,420	3,580	3,160	2,860	1,860	1,400
Print. crafts'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	4,020	-	-	80	460	340	440	440	440	460	320	320	480	240
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	3,100	-	-	40	360	520	560	460	260	340	220	180	60	100
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	15,460	-	60	340	1,720	1,700	2,000	1,740	1,600	1,360	1,740	1,280	1,080	840
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	3,240	-	-	80	320	500	260	220	240	380	580	320	220	120
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen.....	23,760	-	40	200	1,660	2,520	2,540	3,3						

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES--TOTAL														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	690,920	940	10,260	39,620	135,160	108,780	83,700	69,520	56,840	51,860	48,940	40,400	26,620	18,280
Apprentices	6,760	100	560	1,700	3,060	860	800	140	20	100	20	-	20	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	20,640	100	660	3,140	6,820	4,140	1,880	1,400	660	620	340	520	260	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	7,000	-	20	100	680	960	920	940	1,280	840	540	340	180	200
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	179,160	560	4,100	11,140	40,160	34,740	27,520	21,020	15,400	10,100	6,600	4,260	2,240	1,320
Conductors, bus and street railway	460	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	120	60	60	40	80	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	380	-	-	-	40	-	-	40	80	60	80	40	40	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,100	-	-	180	740	920	1,000	1,160	960	1,200	1,300	1,260	760	620
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	5,080	-	60	480	1,020	540	640	500	540	280	460	180	180	200
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	4,190	-	-	60	700	680	820	580	400	340	200	230	80	40
Mine operatives and laborers	116,560	60	540	3,000	16,260	16,160	13,560	11,940	10,140	11,080	11,480	10,820	7,180	4,340
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,880	-	-	20	80	180	300	240	380	100	200	200	120	120
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	8,880	-	60	620	1,860	1,260	880	920	680	700	640	540	320	840
Power station operators	220	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	20	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	9,140	-	40	400	1,760	1,200	1,800	1,280	1,040	600	540	420	380	180
Welders and flame-cutters	10,660	20	60	380	2,440	2,040	1,660	1,380	960	640	540	280	160	100
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	36,080	-	300	1,460	4,840	4,700	4,100	3,200	3,600	3,140	3,400	3,240	2,480	1,620
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	227,460	60	3,180	14,320	46,460	34,140	23,440	19,680	16,620	18,220	18,960	14,800	10,080	7,500
Food and kindred products	22,500	20	560	1,720	4,940	3,540	2,140	1,840	1,760	1,580	1,620	1,280	860	640
Tobacco manufactures	4,100	20	60	80	260	320	460	540	400	440	480	300	440	300
Cotton manufactures	11,960	-	340	780	2,220	1,580	1,480	1,140	880	940	1,040	720	600	300
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,920	-	100	360	1,120	720	680	560	320	560	540	520	300	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,860	-	120	540	1,700	1,240	1,020	1,040	820	1,120	1,360	940	480	480
Knit goods	5,880	-	100	540	1,280	1,420	760	440	520	340	160	100	180	40
Other textile-mill products	7,520	-	100	380	1,260	1,160	740	660	420	560	720	680	340	500
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	20,600	-	180	800	2,920	2,220	1,700	1,680	1,660	2,440	2,720	1,960	1,540	780
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,780	-	320	1,020	3,140	2,360	1,320	1,340	940	1,040	880	800	880	760
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,360	-	80	900	2,300	1,500	1,000	700	500	560	580	520	400	320
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	5,520	-	80	420	1,360	980	860	760	680	320	380	460	180	40
Rubber products	4,480	-	20	340	1,200	840	440	480	200	300	380	160	120	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	16,020	-	220	700	2,040	1,840	1,320	1,080	1,220	1,180	1,360	980	580	500
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	5,560	-	160	420	860	600	340	520	520	380	440	420	380	520
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,400	-	100	400	1,260	1,280	960	780	680	740	720	720	420	340
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	24,280	-	140	1,160	5,460	4,440	2,460	2,160	1,820	2,100	1,740	1,560	900	340
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,720	-	20	400	1,220	800	440	340	260	360	360	220	140	150
Machinery	16,120	-	140	1,380	4,400	2,800	1,800	1,240	880	640	1,040	800	540	460
Automobiles and automobile equipment	16,380	-	-	380	3,060	1,960	1,680	1,300	1,180	1,320	1,180	680	380	260
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	3,680	-	20	280	760	560	440	180	300	260	200	380	120	180
Other manufacturing industries	13,820	20	320	1,300	3,700	2,040	1,400	900	660	1,040	1,140	600	400	300
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	46,320	40	680	2,520	8,220	6,220	5,380	5,080	4,020	3,760	3,540	3,140	2,060	1,560
Domestic service workers	19,020	240	780	1,340	2,480	2,060	1,580	1,860	1,900	1,780	1,640	1,200	1,260	900
Protective service workers	24,980	-	100	540	2,820	2,340	1,380	1,560	1,740	2,420	2,920	2,920	3,320	2,920
Firemen, fire department	760	-	-	20	20	60	80	80	140	100	40	100	40	80
Guards and watchmen	17,420	-	80	460	1,260	1,320	740	960	1,240	1,740	2,240	2,260	2,720	2,400
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	4,240	-	-	-	160	340	320	400	380	540	640	560	540	420
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	2,560	-	20	60	1,380	620	240	120	40	40	-	-	20	20
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	161,960	360	4,120	9,620	27,080	20,820	17,640	15,700	14,360	14,860	13,280	10,760	7,980	5,380
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	8,840	-	20	180	1,000	1,280	920	680	1,040	1,160	880	800	580	500
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	240	-	20	-	-	20	20	20	20	40	40	20	20	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	36,760	60	740	1,600	5,700	4,560	3,780	3,480	3,280	3,260	3,180	2,920	2,380	1,820
Cooks, except private family	31,000	-	100	820	3,020	3,520	3,080	4,200	3,720	4,080	3,560	2,460	1,620	820
Elevator operators	6,800	-	60	360	1,020	1,220	1,040	640	500	340	320	340	200	300
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,060	-	40	40	360	200	160	80	260	280	200	160	200	120
Practical nurses and midwives	940	-	-	20	60	80	120	60	80	280	40	100	80	20
Servants, except private family	20,060	80	1,000	2,040	5,060	2,500	1,840	1,500	1,240	1,260	1,260	920	660	700
Waiters and bartenders	40,480	120	780	2,320	6,600	5,660	5,360	4,200	3,560	3,560	3,260	2,480	1,820	800
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	15,280	100	1,400	2,280	4,260	2,020	1,320	840	660	600	540	560	420	280
Farm laborers and foremen	304,220	4,640	20,600	32,500	62,360	37,960	26,380	21,140	18,420	17,080	16,900	18,580	13,500	11,960
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	289,000	3,720	18,140	28,560	57,340	36,540	25,840	20,960	18,300	16,920	18,840	18,480	13,440	11,920
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	15,220	920	2,460	3,940	5,020	1,420	540	180	120	160	60	100	60	40
Laborers, except farm and mine	836,000	1,500	13,980	51,600	159,700	120,260	87,180	72,480	64,780	65,400	67,360	61,260	41,620	28,860
Fishermen and oystermen	5,720	-	100	260	1,040	680	380	480	480	880	420	420	320	320
Longshoremen and stevedores	10,700	-	60	300	1,400	1,040	1,180	880	1,080	1,200	1,340	980	620	420
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	29,480	80	580	1,500	4,580	4,020	2,760	2,680	2,420	2,880	2,660	1,820	820	820
Other specialized laborers	34,600	100	600	1,660	5,640	3,920	3,080	2,660	2,260	2,940	2,940	2,920	2,700	3,160
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	325,000	160	3,000	13,020	50,720	46,080	35,760	31,180	28,660	28,480	30,700	27,720	18,660	10,860
Manufacturing	178,080	200	2,760	13,400	44,540	29,920	19,220	14,220	11,780	11,860	10,880	9,880	5,920	3,700
Food and kindred products	26,620	40	500	2,460	7,080	4,780	3,080	1,920	1,600	1,580	1,200	1,120	720	540
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	10,420	20	460	1,280	2,860	1,860	900	620	840	660	760	740	240	180
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	27,360	120	860	2,420	6,220	4,500	2,860	2,820	1,720	1,880	1,420	1,280	920	540
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,620	-	100	500	1,580	960	700	420	440	240	280	220	140	40
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	11,600	20	180	600	3,180	1,960	1,420	1,220	840	760	580	420	320	300
Leather and leather products	2,780	-	60	160	780	460	280	180	120	180	240	140	100	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	11,940	-	60	840	2,580	2,120	1,160	1,160	880	680	860	640	520	440
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	44,260	-	200	2,420	11,800	7,780	4,480	2,940	3,220	3,360	3,140	2,920	1,700	900
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,800	-	40	340	960	700	400	400	140	220	260	120	120	-
Machinery	6,900	-	60	680	1,840	940	760	500	420	440	340	260	220	220
Automobiles and automobile equip.	8,960	-	-	460	1,800	1,400	1,040	720	660	760	720	620	340	240
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	3,380	-	60	180	620	440	500	200	380	320	340	160	80	100
Other manufacturing industries	14,240	-	180	1,060	3,840	2,520	1,640	1,120	1,020	780	680	620	460	320
Nonmanufacturing	252,420	960	6,880	21,360	51,580	34,560	24,800	20,180	18,100	17,660	18,220	16,880	11,580	9,560
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	34,100	-	20	1,440	7,190	6,080	3,940	2,880	2,680	2,820	2,820	1,940	1,440	860
Transportation, except railroad	16,980	20	260	1,160	3,900	2,740	1,840	1,600	1,400	1,140	1,220	1,040	840	380
Communication and utilities	10,240													

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES--TOTAL														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	11,278,920	42,240	195,260	708,620	2,293,980	1,814,120	1,459,400	1,229,640	1,014,780	845,420	656,020	457,580	302,560	259,300
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	1,459,940	180	1,980	43,220	265,260	267,900	229,540	174,280	143,260	116,480	88,800	60,060	39,680	29,300
Actresses.....	5,000	-	40	240	1,200	940	760	460	420	280	180	220	140	120
Artists and art teachers.....	18,160	-	60	560	3,820	3,040	2,440	2,400	1,520	1,300	1,060	880	480	600
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,980	-	140	360	2,800	2,900	3,000	2,600	2,540	1,820	1,520	880	580	840
College presidents, profs's, & instructors.....	20,960	-	-	20	1,220	2,480	2,820	2,800	3,020	2,700	1,960	1,440	1,000	600
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	6,060	-	-	-	540	700	660	940	820	600	540	320	380	560
Lawyers and judges.....	4,800	-	-	-	320	840	720	680	740	560	360	200	220	160
Librarians.....	32,380	20	20	400	3,200	4,840	5,520	3,760	3,100	2,920	2,820	2,040	2,060	1,680
Musicians and music teachers.....	60,580	20	460	1,080	6,760	8,720	7,300	7,480	6,640	5,740	3,720	2,740	2,400	2,400
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,540	-	-	20	200	1,200	1,240	940	1,000	700	660	540	420	620
Social and welfare workers.....	44,160	-	-	100	4,520	9,460	7,280	5,380	5,560	4,940	2,920	1,820	1,300	880
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	769,480	-	440	7,500	124,900	144,740	135,980	103,400	79,900	62,280	47,000	31,220	20,540	11,580
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	340,440	40	440	28,900	93,380	65,740	44,080	29,360	24,520	20,460	14,760	10,020	5,260	3,480
Other professional workers.....	32,300	40	20	320	4,500	5,920	4,500	4,000	4,240	2,800	2,400	1,740	800	1,020
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,960	-	-	320	1,740	1,380	1,820	1,420	1,240	780	640	280	180	160
Other semiprofessional workers.....	89,040	60	360	3,400	16,160	15,000	11,200	8,840	7,160	7,700	6,240	4,740	3,580	4,600
Farmers and farm managers.....	164,160	60	180	780	3,940	5,160	8,480	14,860	17,380	22,000	24,620	22,600	17,700	25,400
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	427,320	40	320	2,100	17,720	35,240	47,460	57,040	63,080	51,400	53,760	38,820	27,020	23,320
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100,380	-	60	660	5,660	9,900	11,620	13,820	13,880	12,760	11,840	8,380	6,880	4,920
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	19,020	-	20	80	1,180	1,640	2,320	2,680	3,220	2,560	2,260	1,480	960	620
Eating and drinkings places.....	63,780	-	100	260	2,340	5,340	8,040	9,880	10,540	10,660	7,260	4,940	2,680	1,740
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	169,200	40	140	720	5,800	13,360	17,700	20,780	24,860	24,980	22,260	16,620	10,600	11,340
Personal services.....	31,220	-	-	120	960	1,600	2,460	3,940	3,900	4,560	4,580	3,580	2,740	2,780
Misc. industries and services.....	43,720	-	-	260	1,780	3,400	5,320	5,940	6,680	5,880	5,560	3,820	3,160	1,920
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,191,160	1,420	25,720	226,220	821,980	600,340	468,700	352,580	257,660	178,680	122,020	71,960	40,000	23,880
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	453,680	100	2,400	25,260	104,900	85,540	74,880	56,140	39,500	28,220	17,060	10,440	5,900	3,340
Office machine operators.....	53,460	-	80	2,820	16,280	11,580	9,600	6,400	3,780	1,560	900	360	20	80
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,000,580	80	5,780	74,840	301,280	214,260	155,560	103,360	63,840	37,380	23,700	11,320	5,520	3,660
Telegraph operators.....	8,200	-	-	80	840	1,040	2,220	1,620	1,220	620	260	120	140	40
Telephone operators.....	189,320	-	740	11,500	39,940	32,720	36,880	25,820	18,860	11,820	6,380	2,720	1,160	780
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	696,840	320	5,020	50,720	180,180	128,280	97,560	75,380	56,880	39,020	29,040	18,060	10,340	6,040
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	11,120	200	500	760	1,880	1,640	2,080	2,460	2,480	2,520	2,100	2,280	1,240	980
Insurance agents and brokers.....	23,420	-	-	160	860	1,140	1,280	1,360	1,720	1,900	1,680	1,460	980	880
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10,580	-	-	-	120	320	560	1,160	1,600	1,680	1,820	1,440	1,140	740
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,900	-	80	220	1,800	1,900	2,200	2,060	1,800	1,680	1,200	1,140	480	280
Other saleswomen.....	729,060	720	11,120	59,800	173,900	121,920	85,880	76,820	65,980	52,280	37,880	22,620	13,080	7,060
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	117,460	60	380	2,920	14,640	16,080	15,460	15,820	15,080	13,640	9,480	6,960	3,720	3,220
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	-	-	380	1,080	820	1,100	1,020	920	820	660	440	180	200
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	37,920	-	120	620	4,480	5,780	5,440	6,200	4,880	4,460	2,550	1,800	880	700
Other farmmen and kindred workers.....	71,920	60	260	1,920	9,080	9,480	8,920	8,600	9,280	8,360	6,260	4,720	2,660	2,320
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,067,960	1,100	28,560	139,700	465,380	376,120	282,660	225,380	182,540	143,520	100,600	61,500	35,240	24,660
Dressmkr. and seamstrs (not in factory).....	134,640	60	400	1,580	8,940	8,560	10,360	12,460	16,920	19,740	19,620	15,420	11,380	11,180
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	167,760	180	2,380	9,140	30,300	28,220	23,340	21,980	17,940	14,100	9,660	5,920	3,200	1,400
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	68,640	240	760	4,380	12,640	12,240	8,720	9,120	6,700	5,200	3,980	2,620	1,220	820
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	1,613,140	560	23,920	119,140	400,520	313,220	229,900	172,180	132,840	97,340	61,280	34,760	17,480	10,000
Food and kindred products.....	114,740	60	1,960	9,860	31,840	23,760	15,020	10,240	7,960	4,120	2,220	1,040	720	720
Tobacco manufactures.....	52,540	-	400	2,380	10,600	10,380	9,200	6,880	5,620	3,360	2,140	1,320	580	240
Cotton manufactures.....	166,740	20	2,040	9,880	31,600	33,780	30,900	21,020	15,200	11,440	6,320	3,000	1,180	360
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	42,900	20	400	3,060	10,700	9,940	7,560	4,300	2,720	2,160	880	580	360	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	50,180	60	360	2,040	7,980	7,720	7,600	6,400	4,880	3,380	1,700	800	520	520
Knit goods.....	119,200	20	1,560	9,560	31,920	26,800	19,300	11,920	7,420	4,840	2,620	1,820	840	580
Other textile-mill products.....	47,740	60	480	2,660	9,140	7,880	7,240	5,540	4,640	4,340	2,680	1,400	900	780
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	455,600	100	9,540	34,420	105,400	79,700	56,580	49,500	42,180	33,140	21,960	13,180	6,380	3,520
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	23,680	-	220	1,760	5,120	4,680	3,400	2,520	1,860	1,660	1,220	680	320	240
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	77,360	20	620	5,840	19,160	14,420	12,060	8,400	6,220	4,120	2,520	1,560	1,340	590
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	31,520	-	340	2,420	9,560	7,580	4,280	3,020	1,840	940	660	460	260	160
Rubber products.....	21,840	-	140	1,020	5,720	4,800	3,540	2,560	2,060	1,060	540	220	160	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	90,380	20	1,500	6,480	21,380	17,300	12,600	10,160	7,860	6,060	3,720	1,800	960	540
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	26,180	20	540	3,080	7,760	4,240	2,800	2,320	1,420	1,400	1,180	700	480	180
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	25,660	-	420	1,780	7,580	5,060	3,040	2,580	2,040	1,360	860	360	220	300
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	149,760	20	40	19,140	51,160	32,900	18,420	13,020	8,940	4,640	3,200	1,740	740	560
Transportation equipment.....	29,480	20	40	820	7,640	6,920	5,660	3,560	2,280	1,620	520	260	80	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	87,800	100	1,940	8,940	26,820	15,360	10,700	8,240	5,840	4,380	2,760	1,460	840	420
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	83,780	60	1,100	5,460	15,980	13,860	10,340	9,640	8,140	7,140	6,060	2,780	1,960	1,260
Domestic service workers.....	1,961,280	13,440	76,620	159,980	343,800	250,920	203,100	202,800	171,660	157,360	131,940	101,980	75,500	71,180
Protective service workers.....	5,180	-	-	-	260	360	620	760	660	520	560	660	380	400
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,254,680	1,600	17,000	73,760	239,580	179,580	141,540	129,880	117,240	109,740	92,460	68,320	46,020	39,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	208,420	20	920	12,360	58,740	40,340	30,820	25,460	17,540	10,780	6,440	2,860	1,320	820
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	97,700	-	180	600	2,180	3,560	5,360	7,500	10,280	13,900	14,820	14,120	11,440	13,760
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	77,900	80	600	920	3,140	4,660	5,420	8,920	12,360	13,600	11,120	7,960	5,080	4,100
Cooks, except private family.....	115,740	60	520	1,740	8,060	9,900	12,940	15,320	17,360	17,660	14,440	9,840	5,120	2,780
Elevator operators.....	13,340	-	100	1,020	3,800	2,660	2,060	1,300	1,020	600	380	200	120	80
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	80,820	-	80	560	3,300	3,760	3,960	5,080	7,560	8,920	9,320	7,780	5,720	4,780
Practical nurses and midwives.....	84,080	140	760	1,960	7,340	7,080	5,900	6,640	8,240	10,460	10,780	10,540	8,100	6,140
Servants, except private family.....	171,400	460	2,860	9,020	24,720	22,420	22,080	22,32						

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES—TOTAL														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	987,000	6,020	48,900	127,200	242,600	137,600	95,660	82,800	70,320	61,840	47,680	34,480	23,020	13,580
Professional and semiprofess. wks.	50,960	-	180	1,560	10,580	9,020	6,740	5,760	4,580	4,280	3,400	2,560	1,420	880
Actresses	2,420	-	20	60	580	480	340	260	200	120	160	100	60	40
Artists and art teachers	2,300	-	20	240	620	380	260	220	180	120	160	40	20	40
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,260	-	-	20	200	240	140	140	240	40	100	60	80	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	200	-	-	-	40	-	20	20	20	60	-	20	-	20
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	140	-	-	-	20	40	20	40	-	-	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	200	-	-	-	20	40	40	-	20	60	-	-	-	20
Librarians	940	-	-	60	140	160	120	120	160	40	60	40	20	20
Musicians and music teachers	4,700	-	20	240	1,060	760	500	460	400	540	380	140	140	60
Physicians and surgeons	100	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	20	-	-
Social and welfare workers	1,940	-	-	-	300	180	260	340	280	200	140	100	60	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	16,100	-	-	180	3,760	3,200	2,480	1,840	1,420	1,360	700	640	360	160
Trained nurses and student nurses	12,820	-	40	120	1,800	2,000	1,600	1,440	1,200	1,380	1,360	1,140	400	340
Other professional workers	1,500	-	-	20	320	320	120	180	140	120	100	60	100	20
Designers and draftsmen	1,140	-	40	140	240	160	200	80	100	80	40	20	20	20
Other semiprofessional workers	5,200	-	40	480	1,420	1,060	600	580	220	160	180	180	160	60
Farmers and farm managers	620	-	-	20	80	40	60	140	20	100	60	60	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	5,580	-	20	140	340	640	880	920	1,020	760	660	720	240	240
Misc. specified managers and officials	2,520	-	-	60	100	120	400	280	360	340	320	320	100	120
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing	340	-	-	20	40	40	20	20	80	40	20	40	-	20
Eating and drinkings places	1,120	-	-	-	80	100	200	240	200	60	100	60	60	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,500	-	20	40	80	280	160	180	200	200	60	160	60	60
Personal services	580	-	-	-	20	80	40	100	120	40	120	40	20	-
Misc. industries and services	520	-	-	20	20	20	60	100	60	80	40	100	-	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	235,220	120	4,720	34,040	74,160	35,660	22,580	18,180	15,280	12,300	9,160	4,720	3,100	1,200
Bookkeepers, ac'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	24,940	-	380	2,240	6,680	3,720	2,880	2,440	2,060	1,720	1,340	780	540	160
Office machine operators	3,240	-	60	400	1,000	460	420	340	260	200	60	-	40	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	68,300	20	1,000	9,380	24,060	11,760	6,580	4,840	3,760	2,920	1,720	960	440	260
Telegraph operators	150	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	40	-	20	20	-	-
Telephone operators	6,960	-	20	380	1,280	1,020	1,260	1,340	780	480	240	80	60	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	48,520	20	860	7,220	14,400	7,320	5,000	3,500	3,380	2,800	1,960	1,000	800	260
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,240	-	20	100	200	120	60	160	180	100	140	40	100	20
Insurance agents and brokers	220	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	40	60	40	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	380	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	120	40	60	60	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,260	-	20	80	120	260	100	60	60	140	200	40	140	40
Other saleswomen	80,000	80	2,360	13,640	26,400	10,940	6,180	5,440	4,640	3,860	3,360	1,700	960	440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	9,040	20	100	520	1,280	940	1,240	1,080	840	720	680	740	540	340
Compositors and typesetters	520	-	-	40	80	40	140	40	20	20	40	20	60	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1,700	-	-	80	180	200	280	280	140	120	120	180	100	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,820	20	100	400	1,020	700	820	760	680	580	520	540	380	300
Operatives and kindred workers	205,680	200	5,780	23,180	50,540	29,640	21,460	18,420	16,580	14,220	10,160	7,740	5,200	2,560
Dressmks. and seamst'esses (not in factory)	12,160	40	120	500	1,160	900	960	1,340	1,320	1,440	1,200	1,300	1,300	580
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	10,680	20	150	880	2,100	1,900	1,460	1,060	1,180	700	600	340	160	120
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	8,260	-	200	960	2,220	1,260	940	760	520	620	400	180	120	60
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	152,340	140	4,880	19,080	41,740	24,140	16,980	14,400	12,540	10,560	7,120	5,560	3,460	1,740
Food and kindred products	18,560	20	500	2,800	5,720	2,680	1,740	1,320	1,220	1,100	640	500	160	160
Tobacco manufactures	5,640	-	120	320	1,020	960	1,040	580	600	540	200	180	20	60
Cotton manufactures	10,420	20	320	700	1,940	1,680	1,360	1,380	1,040	840	480	400	160	20
Silk and rayon manufactures	4,500	-	100	360	880	840	780	480	280	100	240	200	40	100
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7,920	-	20	480	1,840	1,040	820	1,040	920	680	560	280	160	80
Knit goods	7,820	-	160	740	2,100	1,420	1,100	640	620	280	240	180	100	40
Other textile-mill products	3,820	-	140	340	780	420	380	520	360	320	180	200	120	60
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.	54,060	20	1,360	4,940	11,640	6,620	5,280	5,360	5,280	4,580	3,200	2,700	2,140	940
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	2,180	-	100	360	560	400	240	80	140	160	40	60	40	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,780	-	140	1,280	1,840	1,140	820	340	320	300	280	160	80	80
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	2,720	-	120	420	920	540	200	200	140	60	80	40	-	-
Rubber products	1,260	-	-	160	340	180	60	260	40	20	40	80	-	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	6,080	-	480	720	1,520	1,060	620	360	320	440	260	160	80	60
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	3,220	-	160	480	740	460	300	300	240	180	140	100	80	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,120	-	-	200	400	240	80	120	40	20	20	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	11,960	20	400	1,980	4,700	2,460	920	560	380	260	160	60	40	20
Transportation equipment	1,960	20	-	150	860	340	240	160	60	60	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	12,640	40	800	2,560	3,840	1,660	1,000	700	540	620	360	260	240	20
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	12,840	-	420	1,740	3,320	1,440	1,120	860	1,020	900	840	360	160	60
Domestic service workers	199,080	2,120	11,740	22,700	39,200	27,140	19,480	18,680	14,760	13,680	10,940	8,580	6,340	3,720
Protective service workers	840	-	-	20	-	60	20	20	40	20	60	40	-	60
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	110,040	140	3,380	10,760	27,260	16,780	10,820	9,620	7,900	7,640	6,040	4,680	3,260	1,760
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	10,780	-	180	1,360	3,680	2,240	960	780	540	520	280	120	80	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	580	-	-	-	-	-	60	40	80	140	120	80	60	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,840	20	60	80	440	200	140	260	340	460	260	300	120	160
Cooks, except private family	8,460	20	20	280	660	880	660	660	1,020	1,320	1,400	960	620	160
Elevator operators	1,140	-	40	40	420	240	120	80	100	40	40	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	3,200	-	20	100	180	240	220	240	380	400	420	380	300	320
Practical nurses and midwives	15,700	-	100	340	1,140	1,040	1,180	1,460	1,520	2,040	2,280	2,080	1,640	880
Servants, except private family	14,560	20	440	1,180	2,500	1,780	1,740	1,940	1,500	1,360	880	680	380	160
Waitresses and bartenders	47,020	80	2,360	6,240	16,140	9,300	5,280	3,460	1,880	1,100	700	300	160	20
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	5,760	-	160	1,140	2,100	860	460	340	240	180	100	100	60	20
Farm laborers and foremen	21,640	900	2,180	2,680	4,240	2,920	2,360	1,500	1,680	1,240	880	420	320	320
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	18,860	800	1,740	2,060	3,400	2,560	2,240	1,460	1,580	1,120	860	400	320	320
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,780	100	440	620	840	360	120	40	100	120	20	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	19,120	80	700	2,320	4,640	2,940	2,040	1,580	1,380	1,280	920	660	360	220
Miscellaneous specified laborers	520	-	-	20	40	100	40	80	60	60	20	20	40	40
Laborers (n. e. c.) mfg. industries	11,100	20	460	1,600	3,060	1,860	1,180	820	600	500	440	400	120	40
Laborers (n. e. c.) nonmfg. ind. and services	7,500	60	240	700	1,540	980	820	680	720	720	460	240	200	140
Occupation not reported	128,680	2,440	15,100	29,260	30,280	11,820	7,990	6,900	6,240	5,600	4,720	3,560	2,200	2,580

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	3,080,980	46,820	95,780	139,260	406,380	422,060	383,320	379,640	314,980	269,220	215,000	156,660	111,720	140,140
Professional and semiprof. wksr....	58,000	20	40	220	3,380	7,920	8,240	8,100	6,860	6,900	5,640	4,220	3,040	3,420
Actors.....	240	-	-	-	20	40	20	60	20	60	-	20	-	-
Architects.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	380	-	-	20	-	120	60	60	40	60	-	-	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	420	-	-	20	40	120	100	20	40	-	20	-	20	40
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	220	-	-	-	40	20	-	80	40	-	20	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	17,920	-	-	-	100	560	1,260	1,840	2,340	3,280	2,820	2,160	1,660	1,900
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	1,820	-	-	-	140	240	420	320	240	220	120	20	80	20
Dentists.....	1,580	-	-	-	-	40	80	280	460	240	320	40	100	20
Civil engineers.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	20	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	60	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	940	-	-	-	-	120	160	120	140	100	120	60	40	80
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,660	-	20	60	720	1,360	1,400	920	440	400	140	60	60	80
Osteopaths.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	840	-	-	-	40	80	160	120	120	160	60	60	40	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	4,020	-	-	-	-	280	400	580	560	500	500	200	200	440
Social and welfare workers.....	1,040	-	-	-	20	260	280	180	100	60	40	40	20	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	14,080	-	-	60	1,280	3,380	2,720	2,200	1,200	820	780	640	500	500
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	140	-	-	-	-	20	60	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	380	-	-	-	60	100	-	80	-	40	40	40	20	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,720	20	20	40	260	480	220	180	140	80	20	140	100	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	220	-	-	-	60	100	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,960	-	-	20	560	540	840	880	920	760	580	400	200	260
Farmers and farm managers.....	655,740	340	1,500	8,300	55,000	72,360	70,080	73,360	66,280	69,060	67,760	56,980	48,800	70,920
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	50,280	20	20	220	1,600	3,420	5,120	6,900	7,640	7,720	5,840	4,600	3,500	3,680
Conductors, railroad.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	720	-	-	-	-	60	20	120	80	40	140	80	140	40
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,780	-	-	-	120	220	440	780	980	820	740	300	160	220
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Construction.....	1,260	-	-	-	20	40	60	120	160	340	140	200	60	120
Manufacturing.....	1,200	-	-	-	60	20	160	140	180	160	160	200	40	80
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	900	-	-	-	20	60	60	120	200	140	140	100	-	60
Wholesale trade.....	4,580	-	-	20	100	320	500	580	760	660	560	380	260	440
Eating and drinking places.....	8,920	-	-	20	260	780	1,100	1,320	1,300	1,340	980	860	460	480
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	18,120	-	20	100	680	1,140	1,520	2,620	2,380	2,760	2,140	1,500	1,600	1,660
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,200	-	-	-	-	120	120	120	180	160	100	120	160	120
Business and repair services.....	1,120	-	-	20	40	60	220	240	280	160	20	40	20	20
Personal services.....	4,980	20	-	-	180	400	580	440	780	760	580	460	480	300
Misc. industries and services.....	2,360	-	-	40	100	200	340	280	320	360	120	340	120	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	65,340	620	1,180	1,920	8,480	9,540	8,120	8,560	8,220	6,960	4,980	3,160	2,180	1,420
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	760	-	-	20	-	20	80	-	160	160	160	100	60	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	1,660	-	-	20	260	180	280	360	200	80	120	20	60	80
Mail carriers.....	5,440	-	-	20	120	560	680	880	980	1,040	460	400	240	60
Messengers, except express.....	5,640	100	240	140	760	960	600	440	600	600	480	340	200	180
Office machine operators.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4,460	-	20	60	560	720	620	800	740	440	200	100	120	80
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	420	20	-	40	80	80	40	80	20	-	40	-	20	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	220	-	-	-	100	20	40	20	-	-	40	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	17,640	40	20	200	1,520	2,280	2,720	2,700	2,740	2,120	1,720	960	440	160
Canvassers and solicitors.....	920	-	-	-	60	60	140	100	160	120	60	120	80	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,700	40	40	20	280	320	300	400	420	600	480	220	340	240
Newsboys.....	1,440	260	380	340	140	120	60	-	20	20	40	20	20	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,940	-	-	-	360	640	600	740	740	560	520	320	140	120
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,180	-	-	-	120	20	80	180	20	220	140	200	80	120
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,800	-	20	-	220	360	160	320	180	180	180	100	60	20
Other salesmen.....	15,040	160	460	1,060	3,880	3,000	1,720	1,500	1,220	820	340	260	320	300
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.....	136,260	40	580	2,120	9,780	16,260	17,840	22,280	19,260	15,780	13,120	8,840	5,640	4,720
Bakers.....	3,360	-	60	140	600	680	440	620	360	140	200	40	60	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,400	-	-	20	100	160	240	500	360	440	440	340	420	380
Boilermakers.....	660	-	-	20	40	20	80	100	120	100	140	20	20	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,040	-	-	40	60	140	140	200	100	140	80	40	40	60
Carpenters.....	21,880	-	60	260	1,120	1,760	2,000	2,280	2,480	3,020	3,080	2,440	1,780	1,600
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,540	-	-	60	120	220	240	180	160	160	60	140	60	140
Electricians.....	1,260	-	-	20	120	180	200	300	220	40	100	20	20	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	4,200	-	-	-	100	380	380	740	760	580	580	340	240	100
Manufacturing.....	580	-	-	-	20	40	40	120	120	60	100	80	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	1,660	-	-	-	20	160	200	340	300	220	180	160	40	40
Misc. industries and services.....	640	-	-	-	20	60	40	80	180	40	160	-	40	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	1,320	-	-	-	40	120	100	200	160	260	140	100	160	40
Locomotive engineers.....	400	-	-	20	20	40	20	80	40	60	20	40	60	-
Locomotive firemen.....	440	-	-	-	20	20	20	80	20	80	80	60	-	60
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,400	-	-	-	20	80	100	320	360	500	560	* 220	180	60
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	4,260	-	-	20	300	460	500	780	660	480	460	320	140	140
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	7,740	-	20	60	480	520	900	1,200	1,160	1,020	1,080	580	360	360
Molders, metal.....	27,100	20	120	500	2,600	4,720	5,180	5,300	3,600	2,660	1,200	740	220	240
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers.....	6,060	-	20	20	400	580	980	1,420	1,260	740	360	100	140	40
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	14,220	-	100	360	1,100	1,760	1,700	2,140	2,160	1,660	1,200	1,040	440	560
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	7,940	-	20	40	380	720	740	1,880	1,180	1,080	1,040	580	480	200
Print. craftsman, exc. compos. and typeset.....	3,560	-	-	20	140	340	560	460	540	440	260	160	60	60
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	460	-	-	-	20	60	40	40	100	60	20	20	20	20
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,000	-	-	20	60	160	160	240	140	60	20	40	-	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	1,560	-	20	60	140	200	240	180	260	180	140	60	40	40
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen.....	3,420	-	100	80	350	780	480	320	260	220	160	260	220	220
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	4,640	-	-	20	200	400	560	1,020	900	460	480	300	180	120
Tailors and furriers.....	580	-	-	-	60	60	60	100	140	20	-	120	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,920	-	40	120	340	520	680	820	400	400	380	160	120	120
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9,220	20	60	300	1,120	1,480	1,280	1,620	1,100	900	780	300	140	120

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)--Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	375,680	2,440	3,340	13,820	48,560	59,900	59,080	59,280	45,520	34,340	21,220	12,220	6,420	4,540
Apprentices	580	-	120	160	80	80	100	60	40	-	-	40	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	16,260	80	460	800	3,640	4,180	2,920	2,120	1,160	520	200	80	40	60
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,560	-	-	-	40	40	200	400	360	400	520	400	240	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	139,860	1,960	6,440	8,300	20,920	23,320	22,580	21,580	14,700	10,000	5,440	2,260	1,440	920
Conductors, bus and street railway	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	180	-	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	20	-	40	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	14,620	-	40	40	460	1,100	1,700	2,500	2,300	2,120	1,640	1,420	700	600
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	13,540	20	160	480	1,560	2,140	1,840	2,680	1,580	1,320	840	480	280	160
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	640	-	-	20	20	160	140	160	20	60	40	20	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	49,560	60	240	1,080	5,560	7,080	7,160	7,560	7,180	5,720	3,240	2,480	1,200	1,000
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,200	-	-	-	20	120	320	400	80	160	60	-	20	20
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	2,720	-	20	60	220	500	640	400	340	340	140	20	20	20
Power station operators	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	2,680	-	-	-	280	360	440	420	340	440	220	100	60	-
Welders and flame-cutters	840	-	-	20	40	140	220	40	160	120	60	20	-	20
Other spec. operatives and kindred wks.	13,840	20	80	180	1,500	2,000	2,140	2,160	1,720	1,640	1,140	720	280	260
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	78,680	160	460	1,640	9,400	12,840	12,940	13,020	10,440	7,760	5,000	2,740	1,260	1,020
Food and kindred products	14,040	120	160	380	1,540	1,860	1,940	2,660	2,040	1,540	780	620	280	120
Tobacco manufactures	5,080	-	-	60	340	780	960	980	680	580	420	160	100	100
Cotton manufactures	2,940	-	20	140	360	580	600	380	240	200	280	40	20	80
Silk and rayon manufactures	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	260	-	-	-	20	40	40	80	20	60	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	180	-	-	-	40	20	-	100	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	1,380	-	20	60	200	360	140	140	180	120	80	-	20	60
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	2,780	-	20	60	620	620	680	260	220	120	120	20	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13,360	20	180	500	2,260	2,540	2,420	1,940	1,300	1,000	600	300	160	140
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,940	-	-	60	320	560	480	460	400	340	140	40	60	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	7,400	20	40	40	740	1,480	1,340	1,140	1,020	500	400	360	200	120
Rubber products	960	-	-	-	40	140	220	160	120	200	80	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	360	-	-	-	60	80	80	20	-	60	20	-	-	20
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	1,000	-	-	-	100	120	120	220	180	80	60	120	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,580	-	-	40	520	480	580	480	420	420	260	180	120	80
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	11,620	-	-	160	1,020	1,680	1,940	2,000	1,980	1,300	880	440	160	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,060	-	-	20	220	180	180	240	100	20	40	60	-	20
Machinery	1,220	-	-	-	80	140	180	280	220	160	100	40	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,320	-	-	20	280	700	590	840	880	460	340	120	40	60
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	2,220	-	-	60	320	180	220	320	300	340	240	140	40	60
Other manufacturing industries	1,840	-	20	40	240	280	220	360	140	240	160	80	40	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	37,620	140	320	1,040	4,800	5,800	5,720	5,700	5,080	3,720	2,680	1,980	840	400
Domestic service workers	90,140	1,180	2,700	3,260	10,720	12,040	11,740	10,700	9,780	7,880	6,540	4,780	3,620	5,200
Protective service workers	16,280	20	-	860	2,340	1,380	1,560	1,420	2,180	1,960	1,400	1,360	960	840
Firemen, fire department	460	-	-	-	-	80	40	60	120	120	-	20	20	-
Guards and watchmen	7,320	-	-	20	320	420	740	620	1,100	920	1,000	1,060	820	800
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,720	-	-	-	-	100	200	220	240	340	260	240	80	40
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	6,280	20	-	840	2,020	780	580	520	720	580	140	40	40	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	366,580	1,520	6,900	13,120	46,360	57,280	53,540	50,180	42,000	33,640	23,480	16,640	11,600	10,320
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	14,740	-	-	80	720	1,340	1,860	1,980	2,020	1,760	1,720	1,060	1,000	1,200
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,360	-	-	-	40	80	40	180	180	160	160	200	180	140
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	197,660	520	2,680	5,660	21,400	29,180	27,900	27,340	23,540	19,900	14,440	10,540	7,280	7,280
Cooks, except private family	41,000	20	280	780	5,000	6,780	6,840	6,580	5,220	3,900	2,200	1,840	1,000	560
Elevator operators	11,920	-	80	300	1,720	1,860	1,940	1,940	1,560	1,200	500	340	380	100
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	1,160	-	-	-	40	120	80	220	240	80	220	40	100	20
Practical nurses and midwives	420	-	-	-	40	20	60	20	20	80	40	20	60	60
Servants, except private family	37,560	300	1,280	2,760	7,750	7,580	6,600	3,760	2,920	1,920	1,440	600	400	220
Waiters and bartenders	39,060	80	760	1,480	5,180	6,100	6,020	6,060	4,740	3,480	2,360	1,480	860	460
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	21,700	600	1,320	2,060	4,440	4,220	2,200	2,100	1,560	1,160	400	520	340	280
Farm laborers and foremen	614,540	37,580	64,340	73,700	131,760	77,940	52,360	44,240	30,780	26,440	23,680	17,640	14,520	19,560
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	439,940	11,640	24,360	32,940	87,160	65,860	48,060	41,800	29,380	25,320	22,980	17,080	14,140	18,720
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	174,600	25,940	39,980	40,760	44,600	12,080	4,800	2,440	1,400	620	700	560	380	640
Laborers, except farm and mine	631,400	2,220	9,000	20,600	85,560	101,680	92,960	92,280	74,280	57,100	40,460	25,160	15,820	14,280
Fishermen and oystermen	6,020	20	120	240	760	680	640	600	720	740	540	320	280	360
Longshoremen and stevedores	20,960	-	-	80	1,400	2,480	3,120	3,800	3,520	2,660	1,600	1,340	680	280
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	28,500	200	740	1,520	5,760	4,280	3,740	3,140	2,480	2,020	2,000	1,100	640	880
Other specified laborers	49,620	260	800	1,740	6,040	7,280	6,660	6,680	5,000	3,960	3,660	2,780	1,980	2,780
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	86,940	100	780	2,520	10,980	13,740	13,320	13,720	11,100	9,180	6,060	3,420	2,600	1,480
Manufacturing	251,900	520	2,940	8,400	38,860	45,960	39,360	38,200	30,280	20,980	12,440	7,320	3,400	3,240
Food and kindred products	20,280	80	360	700	2,840	3,180	3,000	2,960	2,820	1,880	1,080	760	280	340
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	11,060	-	100	320	2,080	2,600	1,820	1,320	1,000	760	660	240	100	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	97,080	220	1,700	4,940	19,380	19,340	15,020	12,780	8,600	6,460	3,980	2,380	1,160	1,120
Paper, paper products, and printing	7,920	-	40	180	1,220	1,980	1,220	1,380	880	640	320	140	60	120
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	31,640	180	320	780	4,220	5,760	5,200	5,080	3,900	2,420	1,780	1,060	480	460
Leather and leather products	1,240	-	-	-	100	220	160	120	260	160	120	60	-	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	14,060	40	220	540	1,880	2,460	2,200	2,300	1,640	1,320	740	340	200	180
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	39,560	-	100	440	3,860	5								

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	364,660	2,680	11,940	21,680	57,560	50,800	43,900	41,100	38,620	30,660	24,300	18,780	11,480	11,160
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	5,080	-	20	100	740	900	720	900	500	360	320	220	140	160
Actors.....	420	-	-	-	-	60	80	80	60	20	100	-	-	20
Architects.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	120	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	-
Clergymen.....	480	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	40	100	80	60	40	20
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Dentists.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Civil engineers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,980	-	-	40	360	300	340	420	240	120	-	80	60	20
Osteopaths.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Pharmacists.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	700	-	-	20	100	200	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	40	40	20	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	480	-	20	-	140	140	60	40	60	20	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	520	-	-	-	80	100	100	100	20	60	40	-	-	20
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,280	-	-	60	220	540	380	200	480	260	320	280	320	220
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,520	-	-	-	20	140	120	200	240	360	120	120	40	150
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors, railroad.....	180	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	60	20	-	-	20
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	240	-	-	-	-	40	40	60	20	80	20	20	20	40
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	260	-	-	-	20	20	20	80	80	60	-	20	20	-
Wholesale trade.....	400	-	-	-	20	20	40	60	40	120	40	60	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	140	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	20	20	20	-	20	20
Misc. industries and services.....	6,880	20	320	420	1,580	1,120	900	520	660	480	380	220	120	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	240	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	40	60	20	40	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	120	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	20	20	20	-	-	-
Mail carriers.....	380	20	80	60	40	60	60	20	40	-	20	-	20	20
Messengers, except express.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	760	-	20	-	200	100	180	100	80	20	20	20	20	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	140	-	20	-	40	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,900	-	40	60	440	360	320	120	180	140	120	40	20	60
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	400	-	-	40	40	60	40	20	-	80	20	80	20	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	160	-	100	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	240	-	-	-	20	60	20	-	60	-	80	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	120	-	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,240	-	60	260	640	420	200	120	240	140	40	40	40	40
Other salesmen.....	24,600	20	20	620	2,080	2,840	2,700	2,900	3,420	3,800	2,340	2,040	1,140	1,180
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	360	-	-	20	120	60	40	60	20	40	-	-	-	-
Bakers.....	260	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	80	40	-	60	60	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Boilermakers.....	100	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	5,620	-	-	140	280	400	460	520	540	920	780	660	400	520
Carpenters.....	180	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	40	20	-	-	20
Compositors and typesetters.....	880	-	-	100	60	80	60	60	60	-	20	-	-	-
Electricians.....	340	-	-	-	-	40	40	40	120	20	60	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	60	-	40	-	-	20
Construction.....	120	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	20	20	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	60	-	20	-
Locomotive firemen.....	380	-	-	20	40	40	60	-	40	120	20	20	40	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,560	-	-	20	60	180	100	220	200	20	220	280	160	100
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	4,440	-	20	160	520	740	820	800	640	260	220	140	60	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	520	-	-	-	60	80	60	40	100	140	-	40	-	-
Molders, metal.....	3,680	20	-	80	460	520	400	420	380	540	380	240	60	180
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	2,820	-	-	-	120	200	220	280	520	520	260	360	180	150
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	760	-	-	-	20	120	40	80	100	140	80	40	60	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	60	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60	40	-	20	-	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	280	-	-	40	-	60	20	20	20	40	-	40	20	20
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	320	-	-	40	20	80	20	40	40	20	40	-	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	500	-	-	-	20	80	100	40	60	60	40	80	20	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen.....	240	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	80	40	60	-	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	700	-	-	20	40	80	60	40	200	160	40	40	20	-
Tailors and furriers.....	620	-	-	-	80	40	80	100	60	140	60	-	20	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....														

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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UNITED STATES—NONWHITE														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	48,800	420	1,640	3,020	7,760	7,300	7,180	6,540	5,180	3,900	2,380	1,680	900	900
Apprentices	120	20	-	20	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,800	20	40	140	400	440	320	200	140	20	60	20	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	120	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	40	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	18,740	320	1,240	1,800	3,420	2,900	2,220	2,160	1,940	1,140	540	260	160	40
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	1,560	-	-	-	100	100	180	320	200	200	160	160	40	100
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	1,560	-	-	100	200	220	300	200	220	80	160	20	-	60
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	5,980	20	100	120	1,180	620	580	520	560	780	540	420	240	200
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	440	-	-	40	40	100	140	60	-	20	20	-	-	20
Power station operators	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	600	-	-	40	60	60	140	80	40	60	-	60	60	-
Welders and flame-cutters	120	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	1,540	-	40	20	60	60	380	160	220	160	140	140	20	80
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	9,760	20	120	460	1,340	1,680	1,260	1,540	980	960	620	320	240	220
Food and kindred products	2,960	-	20	140	220	320	180	300	180	260	140	80	60	60
Tobacco manufactures	1,300	20	20	60	100	240	260	280	100	80	60	-	40	40
Cotton manufactures	340	-	-	-	40	20	40	80	40	60	40	20	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	120	-	-	-	60	20	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	580	-	-	60	160	120	140	20	60	20	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,140	-	20	60	320	280	40	120	80	100	80	20	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	220	-	-	60	60	40	60	-	40	60	-	20	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	1,200	-	20	20	120	220	200	120	280	120	40	40	20	-
Rubber products	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	100	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	80	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	340	-	20	20	20	40	20	100	20	60	-	20	-	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	1,150	-	20	-	120	180	80	380	60	80	160	40	20	40
Nonferrous metals and their products	120	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Machinery	120	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	340	-	-	20	20	20	40	60	20	20	60	20	60	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	120	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	20	20	-
Other manufacturing industries	400	-	-	20	80	80	60	40	40	60	-	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	6,380	20	100	280	820	1,060	960	1,220	800	420	120	280	120	180
Domestic service workers	12,160	160	480	940	1,780	1,440	1,100	1,200	1,340	1,200	960	640	540	360
Protective service workers	1,140	-	-	20	140	80	40	60	100	180	260	60	120	80
Firemen, fire department	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	20
Guards and watchmen	980	-	-	20	100	80	40	60	80	180	240	60	120	60
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	60	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	41,760	140	1,280	2,200	7,920	6,120	5,540	4,860	4,060	3,580	2,600	1,780	1,100	640
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	580	-	-	20	60	40	80	140	20	80	40	40	40	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	19,200	40	380	900	3,580	2,980	2,500	2,440	1,980	1,580	1,180	800	600	340
Cooks, except private family	6,340	-	-	140	820	660	660	940	1,080	880	620	400	240	100
Elevator operators	1,480	-	-	40	220	360	320	220	80	80	100	60	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Servants, except private family	5,500	40	480	480	1,640	780	560	400	360	420	100	100	40	100
Waiters and bartenders	5,540	20	180	240	980	880	1,000	580	380	340	480	280	120	60
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	2,360	40	240	380	580	300	220	140	120	100	80	80	60	20
Farm laborers and foremen	40,680	900	2,820	3,320	6,800	5,580	3,800	3,040	3,020	2,740	2,400	1,900	1,540	2,320
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	39,320	720	2,440	3,460	6,520	5,480	3,800	3,000	3,020	2,720	2,400	1,900	1,540	2,320
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,360	180	380	360	280	100	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	152,880	300	2,340	7,080	23,200	21,820	19,580	18,900	17,600	13,240	11,100	8,820	4,560	4,340
Fishermen and oystermen	780	-	-	80	140	60	40	120	100	40	20	20	120	40
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,320	-	20	40	400	300	460	340	380	340	240	180	100	120
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	2,420	-	100	140	440	280	360	340	360	60	140	80	80	40
Other specified laborers	6,040	-	160	300	800	1,040	820	800	500	200	480	380	240	320
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	62,640	60	600	1,640	7,980	8,040	7,420	7,620	7,920	6,660	5,740	4,620	2,440	1,900
Manufacturing	32,180	60	560	1,880	5,800	5,580	4,500	4,340	3,360	2,720	1,580	880	600	520
Food and kindred products	4,280	40	120	280	820	680	600	500	380	400	220	80	80	80
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	940	-	-	60	240	160	140	180	40	40	20	-	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,140	-	220	760	1,680	1,320	760	960	660	700	440	240	160	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	740	-	-	20	140	180	100	120	80	40	20	40	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	4,280	20	60	180	820	720	640	600	380	300	220	140	60	140
Leather and leather products	220	-	20	20	-	40	40	-	-	40	20	-	20	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,540	-	20	20	200	340	140	300	220	60	100	40	60	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	6,460	-	40	140	920	1,160	860	780	980	880	280	200	160	60
Nonferrous metals and their products	400	-	-	20	-	20	100	120	40	20	20	-	-	-
Machinery	300	-	-	-	60	20	120	40	20	40	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	1,260	-	-	-	300	120	360	260	160	40	80	20	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	380	-	-	20	60	60	40	80	60	-	-	-	-	20
Other manufacturing industries	3,240	-	80	160	660	560	600	400	320	120	100	100	40	100
Nonmanufacturing	45,900	180	900	3,200	7,640	6,520	5,980	5,340	4,980	3,220	2,900	2,660	980	1,400
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	4,100	-	-	140	640	580	700	440	620	340	260	160	140	80
Transportation, except railroad	4,120	-	60	240	920	600	540	500	400	380	160	200	40	80
Communication and utilities	1,320	-	-	20	180	180	240	220	120	180	60	80	20	20
Wholesale and retail trade	6,320	40	160	480	1,180	900	680	920	660	380	320	300	160	140
Personal services	500	20	20	40	100	40	20	40	100	60	40	20	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	29,540	120	660	2,280	4,620	4,220	3,800	3,220	3,080	1,880	2,060	1,900	620	1,080
Occupation not reported	25,880	720	3,020	3,400	5,320	2,320	1,840	1,780	2,020	1,120	1,120	1,020	960	640

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	1,572,040	18,360	43,580	75,660	243,540	249,640	215,360	215,120	162,660	129,740	89,620	56,460	35,960	36,340
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	67,300	40	60	960	12,700	15,060	12,260	9,640	5,900	4,680	2,900	1,500	920	680
Actresses.....	280	-	-	-	140	60	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	120	-	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	80	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	840	-	-	-	140	260	220	40	60	80	20	20	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	520	20	-	-	80	120	120	40	80	40	20	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,860	-	-	60	240	380	300	280	160	120	140	60	40	80
Physicians and surgeons.....	140	-	-	-	-	40	40	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,680	-	-	-	120	300	380	220	180	240	60	120	40	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	50,720	-	-	460	9,340	11,640	9,440	7,620	4,460	3,500	2,180	1,020	700	360
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,280	20	20	420	2,100	1,680	1,120	800	580	240	120	60	80	40
Other professional workers.....	1,020	-	-	-	60	160	100	140	180	80	100	100	20	80
Designers and draftsmen.....	120	-	-	-	20	-	40	20	20	-	-	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,500	-	40	20	340	380	400	380	160	340	200	100	40	100
Farmers and farm managers.....	49,640	40	120	440	1,740	2,600	3,420	6,500	5,960	6,780	7,060	5,200	3,500	6,180
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	11,940	-	20	80	460	1,020	1,220	2,200	2,460	1,960	940	620	540	440
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	1,120	-	-	-	80	60	220	160	260	120	60	60	40	60
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	180	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	40	40	20	-	-	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	5,020	-	20	-	100	480	520	1,200	1,080	960	300	200	160	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	4,380	-	-	20	220	400	340	580	860	720	460	280	240	260
Personal services.....	740	-	-	-	20	80	40	160	140	80	60	60	40	60
Misc. industries and services.....	500	-	-	40	20	-	100	60	100	40	40	20	60	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	24,760	40	260	1,200	5,340	5,580	3,980	2,900	2,160	1,420	900	580	280	120
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	2,620	-	20	160	740	500	460	320	240	140	-	40	-	-
Office machine operators.....	140	-	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,080	-	60	380	1,280	1,360	980	460	240	160	80	40	40	-
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	520	-	20	-	120	100	140	60	40	-	20	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,340	-	40	220	1,540	1,860	1,060	620	780	540	380	140	60	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,080	20	40	-	100	100	120	140	240	40	60	60	60	80
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,120	-	-	20	20	160	160	160	200	60	180	140	-	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	80	-	-	-	60	-	60	60	20	20	-	60	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	6,620	20	80	420	1,460	1,460	960	1,060	400	400	180	60	100	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	2,720	-	20	60	200	340	380	480	640	200	140	120	40	100
Compositors and typesetters.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60	20	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	260	-	-	-	-	20	60	60	100	20	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,340	-	20	60	200	320	320	380	480	160	140	120	40	100
Operatives and kindred workers.....	104,380	180	880	2,860	13,880	19,140	18,080	17,820	12,660	8,540	5,020	2,840	1,320	1,160
Dressmkr. and seamstr's (not in factory).....	11,760	-	-	100	540	1,080	1,880	1,880	2,080	1,980	1,180	740	340	360
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	40,260	20	280	1,020	5,220	7,920	7,720	7,640	4,620	2,800	1,680	740	380	220
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	3,180	-	40	100	600	660	340	460	400	260	200	100	20	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	41,780	60	500	1,500	6,680	8,120	7,140	6,540	4,560	3,000	1,640	1,060	420	460
Food and kindred products.....	5,600	20	200	220	1,080	1,260	1,060	920	760	360	320	180	80	140
Tobacco manufactures.....	10,300	-	40	280	1,860	2,080	2,080	1,720	1,120	580	260	160	120	-
Cotton manufactures.....	520	-	20	60	-	140	80	40	40	80	20	20	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,360	60	60	100	140	300	220	80	160	20	120	20	-	60
Knit goods.....	640	-	20	40	120	200	60	100	60	20	-	-	-	20
Other textile-mill products.....	3,380	60	80	180	760	540	420	400	220	320	140	140	40	80
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	11,600	-	-	400	1,660	1,960	1,960	2,220	1,460	1,000	500	300	140	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	1,340	-	20	60	180	360	160	160	140	140	40	60	20	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	940	-	20	40	100	200	160	220	120	60	-	20	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	320	-	-	-	40	60	40	80	-	-	-	20	-	-
Rubber products.....	80	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	160	-	20	20	-	40	-	40	-	20	20	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	180	-	-	-	-	80	20	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	660	-	-	-	120	60	100	80	60	60	60	-	-	120
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	500	-	-	60	80	80	40	100	60	60	20	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	140	-	-	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	40	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,980	20	20	20	480	660	700	360	220	220	140	100	-	40
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	7,400	-	60	140	840	1,360	1,400	1,300	1,000	500	320	200	160	120
Domestic service workers.....	912,420	5,000	19,280	41,500	142,020	147,820	126,920	129,580	97,580	77,300	53,000	32,060	20,820	19,600
Protective service workers.....	200	-	-	-	-	40	-	40	20	20	-	20	40	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	165,240	380	2,220	5,780	23,760	27,500	26,440	24,780	18,360	13,900	9,020	6,020	3,840	3,240
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	15,420	-	100	560	2,340	3,080	3,220	2,260	1,720	1,100	480	320	180	60
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13,740	-	100	160	700	1,240	1,380	1,960	1,760	1,840	1,640	1,280	620	1,080
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13,260	20	180	220	1,060	1,540	1,660	2,200	1,840	1,700	1,140	660	600	500
Cooks, except private family.....	27,060	60	200	580	3,080	3,880	4,600	3,900	3,880	3,140	1,740	1,120	560	320
Elevator operators.....	3,140	-	-	100	500	900	360	580	180	160	100	40	-	20
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	3,100	-	-	40	200	380	360	420	500	440	300	220	200	40
Practical nurses and midwives.....	10,960	100	540	600	1,720	1,320	980	1,040	1,060	840	740	560	680	780
Servants, except private family.....	57,860	120	540	2,180	8,880	10,740	10,500	10,120	5,980	3,560	2,460	1,540	880	360
Waitresses and bartenders.....	17,080	60	560	1,200	4,600	3,860	2,660	1,900	1,060	700	260	100	60	60
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	3,620	20	60	140	680	660	540	400	380	420	160	180	60	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	201,440	11,940	19,680	21,300	38,600	25,480	18,580	16,980	13,640	12,460	8,920	5,260	3,720	3,880
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....	71,540	2,280	5,320	5,920	13,840	9,340	7,140	7,160	5,580	4,860	3,820	2,480	1,760	2,040
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	129,900	9,660	14,360	15,380	24,760	16,140	11,440	9,820	8,060	7,600	5,100	3,780	1,960	1,840
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	14,800	120	240	360	2,620	2,900	2,200	1,960	1,660	1,200	720	480	200	140
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,200	20	-	40	220	260	180	140	100	40	100	80	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	7,540	80	220	140	1,460	1,720	1,260	840	760	520	300	160	40	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	6,060	20	20	180	940	920	760	980	800	640	320	240	160	80
Occupation not reported.....	17,200	620	800	1,140	2,220	2,160	1,880	2,240	1,680	1,280	1,000	760	640	780

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	183,280	1,860	6,900	13,900	35,300	31,360	24,020	21,940	16,360	12,940	8,200	5,180	3,080	2,240
Professional and semiprof. wks....	3,840	-	-	100	840	1,020	680	400	280	180	180	100	20	40
Actresses.....	140	-	-	-	20	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	380	-	-	20	60	120	-	60	40	40	40	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	20	20	20	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	2,080	-	-	20	420	640	440	200	120	80	80	40	20	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	440	-	-	20	100	100	60	60	40	20	20	20	-	-
Other professional workers.....	100	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	440	-	-	20	200	100	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	280	-	-	-	-	20	40	100	-	20	40	20	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	200	-	-	-	-	20	40	80	20	20	-	-	-	20
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	20
Personal services.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,560	20	60	520	1,500	1,000	560	360	150	300	60	20	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	300	-	20	40	160	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,580	-	-	180	640	460	120	60	60	60	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,580	20	-	220	340	320	260	180	60	160	20	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	140	-	-	20	-	20	-	60	20	-	20	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	860	-	40	60	340	140	160	40	-	40	20	20	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks....	360	-	-	20	20	80	20	60	40	20	40	20	-	40
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	360	-	-	20	20	80	20	60	40	20	40	20	-	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,580	-	220	1,020	3,300	3,860	3,020	3,380	2,560	1,940	1,100	680	340	160
Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	1,340	-	-	40	120	200	140	320	100	140	120	80	40	40
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	4,040	-	20	120	460	1,020	720	600	540	180	220	140	20	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	520	-	-	20	200	20	100	100	60	20	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	12,700	-	120	740	2,080	2,100	1,700	2,000	1,420	1,280	580	320	260	100
Food and kindred products.....	1,400	-	20	160	280	220	80	180	140	160	80	20	40	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,840	-	60	160	500	580	480	280	340	240	80	40	20	20
Cotton manufactures.....	140	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	40	-	-	-	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	120	-	-	20	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	6,620	-	40	320	940	680	860	1,320	740	720	360	220	160	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	320	-	-	-	60	120	40	-	20	60	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	200	-	-	20	60	20	20	40	-	-	40	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	120	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100	-	-	-	-	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	680	-	-	60	120	60	160	100	60	80	-	20	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	2,980	-	80	100	440	520	360	360	440	320	180	140	20	20
Domestic service workers.....	102,780	920	3,740	7,580	19,660	17,860	13,300	12,740	8,900	7,320	4,760	3,000	1,840	1,160
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.....	17,940	40	360	1,220	3,880	3,300	2,380	2,280	1,460	1,220	700	540	280	280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,160	-	-	120	260	260	160	120	80	80	20	20	20	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	960	20	-	20	200	120	40	100	140	180	40	40	20	40
Cooks, except private family.....	2,160	20	20	120	300	300	220	380	240	200	180	60	20	80
Elevator operators.....	460	-	-	-	140	140	60	40	20	40	20	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	240	-	-	40	40	80	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,540	-	60	140	160	200	180	100	160	60	120	200	100	60
Servants, except private family.....	6,700	-	120	480	1,300	980	1,080	1,040	580	520	260	100	40	80
Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,120	-	120	280	1,300	1,060	560	460	200	100	20	20	-	-
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.....	560	-	40	20	180	160	60	40	-	20	20	-	20	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	11,700	420	840	1,080	2,200	1,620	1,500	920	1,060	740	580	300	200	240
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen.....	10,540	380	680	860	1,840	1,480	1,460	860	1,020	660	560	280	200	240
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,160	40	160	220	360	140	40	40	40	80	20	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,680	40	260	320	940	980	860	540	640	420	340	120	140	80
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	180	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	60	20	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	2,600	20	200	180	440	440	380	180	280	120	200	100	40	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	2,900	20	60	140	480	520	460	320	300	280	140	20	100	60
Occupation not reported.....	14,340	420	1,420	2,040	2,960	1,600	1,620	1,080	1,220	760	400	380	220	220

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

23

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	9,217,360	8,040	62,500	247,440	1,010,460	1,180,760	1,170,540	1,125,680	1,079,580	1,001,820	855,140	625,460	436,640	413,300
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	622,800	40	560	3,440	42,560	93,500	109,880	93,800	75,100	62,480	51,240	35,420	27,200	27,580
Actors.....	2,360	-	-	-	100	560	360	360	360	260	100	60	100	100
Architects.....	7,500	-	-	-	100	700	1,360	1,040	880	660	680	620	640	420
Artists and art teachers.....	14,700	-	20	100	1,840	2,620	2,380	2,280	1,380	1,400	960	640	440	640
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,520	-	-	60	1,360	3,140	3,160	2,860	2,560	1,740	1,780	1,220	680	1,020
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	21,380	-	-	60	2,780	4,800	3,660	3,320	2,120	1,600	1,980	780	400	340
Clergymen.....	31,980	-	-	-	440	2,280	4,700	3,580	3,660	3,880	3,580	3,060	2,640	3,160
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	16,140	-	-	20	820	2,260	2,460	2,760	1,980	1,900	1,480	1,080	800	580
Dentists.....	22,700	-	-	-	320	2,320	3,560	3,860	3,840	2,760	1,660	1,280	1,300	1,600
Civil engineers.....	24,040	-	-	20	620	2,240	2,960	4,240	3,860	3,460	2,960	2,260	1,100	820
Electrical engineers.....	22,800	-	-	-	1,120	2,220	3,540	4,580	3,860	2,780	2,700	1,060	800	200
Mechanical engineers.....	32,540	-	-	-	1,880	3,900	5,400	5,420	5,120	4,540	3,680	2,400	1,340	860
Other technical engineers.....	10,120	-	-	-	880	1,920	1,220	1,600	1,420	1,320	760	560	220	220
Lawyers and judges.....	61,180	-	-	-	740	7,840	13,660	11,460	6,660	5,000	3,260	3,260	3,180	4,120
Musicians and music teachers.....	26,500	-	60	500	3,580	4,840	4,560	3,600	2,720	2,700	1,300	1,100	780	760
Osteopaths.....	1,240	-	-	-	20	180	120	300	160	80	120	20	120	120
Pharmacists.....	23,920	-	-	20	940	3,000	4,520	4,260	2,900	2,580	2,120	1,340	1,300	940
Physicians and surgeons.....	53,800	-	-	-	420	7,140	9,440	8,000	6,240	5,480	4,900	3,520	3,660	5,000
Social and welfare workers.....	11,960	-	-	80	620	2,520	2,380	1,380	1,180	1,140	960	540	500	660
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	66,520	-	20	100	4,560	11,960	14,700	10,200	7,900	5,940	4,440	3,280	2,260	1,160
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,820	-	-	140	760	920	560	420	400	180	200	120	80	40
Veterinarians.....	2,000	-	-	-	80	340	220	160	60	260	160	120	340	340
Other professional workers.....	19,660	-	-	120	1,480	3,360	3,500	2,740	2,200	2,260	1,660	1,020	860	460
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,820	20	80	120	1,480	1,380	1,620	1,060	1,040	880	460	380	240	60
Designers and draftsmen.....	39,680	-	20	640	4,960	5,680	6,440	5,680	5,240	3,940	2,660	2,160	1,180	1,080
Surveyors.....	3,040	-	-	20	300	420	700	400	300	240	220	140	140	160
Other semiprofessional workers.....	74,880	20	360	1,440	10,360	13,960	14,700	8,240	7,680	5,100	4,560	3,420	2,320	2,720
Farmers and farm managers.....	319,640	20	280	1,480	9,040	15,720	20,160	26,640	32,300	39,320	41,620	39,660	35,860	57,740
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	1,010,880	80	340	2,340	28,340	77,800	110,100	138,560	152,260	149,580	126,120	93,720	65,100	66,540
Conductors, railroad.....	12,940	-	-	-	-	20	280	740	1,420	2,200	2,500	2,980	1,780	940
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	48,980	-	-	20	1,020	2,700	4,840	5,620	7,200	7,540	6,520	5,140	3,780	4,600
Other specified managers and officials.....	94,860	-	20	200	3,980	8,880	12,560	14,480	14,220	13,180	10,340	7,460	5,360	4,180
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	4,460	-	-	-	40	180	280	580	660	620	800	480	300	520
Construction.....	31,220	-	-	20	540	1,440	2,740	3,720	4,760	5,380	4,540	3,880	2,180	2,020
Manufacturing.....	146,100	-	-	120	2,560	9,740	14,880	19,220	24,080	23,360	19,960	13,120	8,680	10,380
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	37,900	-	-	40	640	2,060	3,720	5,500	6,580	6,360	5,120	3,720	2,380	1,780
Wholesale trade.....	69,380	-	40	220	2,240	4,960	6,840	9,300	10,000	10,500	9,080	6,980	4,620	4,600
Eating and drinking places.....	57,260	-	40	160	1,560	4,680	6,320	7,920	9,220	9,800	7,920	4,900	2,980	1,760
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	370,700	60	200	1,220	12,360	38,000	41,680	50,920	53,080	51,520	42,280	33,020	24,600	25,760
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	58,760	20	-	20	460	3,120	6,640	9,340	9,980	7,900	7,540	5,620	3,860	4,360
Business and repair services.....	24,040	-	-	80	880	2,060	2,860	4,280	4,420	3,340	2,700	1,620	1,100	700
Personal services.....	24,920	-	-	80	600	1,900	2,720	2,920	3,260	4,020	3,080	2,500	1,740	2,100
Misc. industries and services.....	29,460	-	40	160	1,460	3,060	3,740	4,020	3,380	3,860	3,740	2,400	1,760	1,840
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,508,580	2,320	14,260	61,040	226,440	241,560	214,760	180,760	164,020	133,760	101,680	72,640	50,200	46,140
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	7,620	-	-	40	360	680	840	960	1,300	1,000	1,040	780	480	140
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	137,080	-	160	2,100	15,900	22,000	22,220	19,000	17,520	13,340	9,980	6,620	4,840	3,400
Mail carriers.....	34,700	-	20	40	2,120	3,660	4,360	4,860	5,360	5,420	3,040	2,620	1,780	420
Messengers, except express.....	30,700	180	3,880	11,000	9,440	2,220	780	420	420	640	740	220	260	500
Office machine operators.....	2,320	-	20	160	540	700	360	280	100	40	20	60	40	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	86,080	-	540	5,340	20,860	17,120	11,040	8,360	6,520	5,220	3,640	3,000	2,460	1,980
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	23,540	20	60	1,020	5,940	4,520	2,920	2,580	1,720	1,580	1,200	580	620	840
Telegraph operators.....	7,260	-	-	40	260	500	960	980	1,020	1,000	920	680	600	300
Telephone operators.....	3,800	-	-	80	440	540	700	600	420	340	240	140	120	180
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	479,980	40	1,700	17,840	54,740	87,800	75,180	55,160	46,260	36,580	23,140	19,820	14,480	12,240
Canvassers and solicitors.....	21,400	-	40	340	1,760	3,120	3,820	3,140	2,600	1,820	2,080	1,060	740	880
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,820	20	220	500	1,280	1,360	1,700	1,680	2,400	3,080	2,780	2,940	1,540	1,320
Newsboys.....	8,180	1,700	2,620	1,100	760	500	340	260	80	240	180	40	120	40
Insurance agents and brokers.....	74,860	-	20	20	2,800	8,780	11,300	12,700	11,660	9,240	6,760	4,620	3,200	3,760
Real estate agents and brokers.....	31,700	-	-	100	680	2,060	2,380	3,260	4,000	4,400	3,960	3,660	2,940	4,260
Other sales agents and brokers.....	216,120	20	60	1,060	13,120	27,520	32,560	32,640	32,920	26,720	20,660	14,140	7,920	6,780
Other salesmen.....	322,420	340	4,720	20,260	65,440	58,480	43,300	33,940	23,720	23,100	16,300	11,660	8,060	8,100
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	1,638,260	120	2,080	16,560	115,900	163,420	201,680	215,840	222,500	216,980	189,200	135,740	87,860	70,380
Bakers.....	51,320	-	240	1,040	5,120	7,380	6,540	5,880	5,660	6,340	5,220	3,760	2,460	1,680
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	16,460	-	20	140	560	840	1,220	1,120	1,540	2,300	2,600	2,420	1,600	1,900
Boilermakers.....	7,700	-	-	-	220	420	820	980	920	1,340	1,480	820	580	180
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	26,820	-	40	240	2,340	2,640	2,800	3,200	3,460	2,920	3,420	2,220	1,920	1,620
Carpenters.....	141,040	20	60	980	7,120	8,000	13,520	16,720	17,460	20,780	19,340	15,940	10,280	10,820
Compositors and typesetters.....	60,280	-</												

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	2,139,240	840	14,540	74,900	313,620	340,320	297,520	261,940	230,820	205,420	156,540	113,000	70,440	49,340
Apprentices	27,640	40	1,480	6,540	14,920	3,040	920	380	160	40	40	60	-	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	44,160	60	1,380	4,380	12,700	9,200	5,720	4,040	2,240	1,320	1,140	700	680	600
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	29,680	-	-	60	920	1,120	1,880	3,400	5,500	6,160	5,040	3,000	2,160	440
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	460,560	520	3,880	12,820	57,720	84,280	83,180	73,840	56,740	38,380	24,560	13,220	6,980	4,440
Conductors, bus and street railway	3,960	-	-	-	40	120	340	760	620	480	480	300	140	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,040	-	-	20	100	40	100	80	180	60	180	140	120	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	40,100	-	-	1,600	1,600	3,500	3,720	4,740	5,100	5,400	5,660	4,940	2,880	2,380
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	22,020	-	180	1,060	3,920	3,080	2,700	2,760	2,320	2,140	1,460	1,060	740	620
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	34,840	-	-	140	1,500	3,280	7,600	9,160	6,240	3,060	2,120	1,140	520	80
Mine operatives and laborers	188,900	20	380	4,840	24,520	28,600	24,840	21,100	19,720	21,440	19,280	12,920	7,240	4,000
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	17,680	-	-	-	620	1,920	2,620	2,900	2,620	1,800	1,800	1,520	1,040	840
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	22,420	-	160	780	3,080	3,460	3,580	2,660	2,100	2,100	1,920	1,260	740	580
Power station operators	7,020	-	-	-	260	540	1,340	1,160	1,220	860	520	580	280	280
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	14,140	-	40	340	2,320	2,080	2,100	1,840	1,740	1,520	900	540	560	160
Welders and flame-cutters	32,180	-	-	520	4,600	6,940	5,940	4,900	3,980	2,640	1,560	740	280	80
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	142,120	20	220	3,000	16,880	21,720	18,160	16,980	16,060	15,740	13,140	9,500	5,360	4,340
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	999,280	120	6,060	36,680	153,220	152,560	117,880	97,760	92,380	90,780	77,200	54,080	34,600	25,960
Food and kindred products	50,380	-	500	2,480	9,040	8,660	6,140	5,300	4,500	4,120	3,620	2,600	2,140	1,280
Tobacco manufactures	4,680	-	-	120	420	560	360	300	360	620	500	560	440	440
Cotton manufactures	37,280	-	300	1,740	5,240	5,760	4,740	3,780	3,900	4,000	3,480	2,100	1,380	860
Silk and rayon manufactures	23,000	-	280	1,140	4,100	3,800	3,260	2,600	2,240	1,860	1,500	1,200	400	620
Woolen and worsted manufactures	42,700	-	160	1,260	5,600	6,100	5,360	4,340	4,340	4,960	4,680	2,620	1,880	1,400
Knit goods	26,740	-	260	1,220	5,920	6,580	4,680	3,080	1,720	1,480	880	520	300	100
Other textile-mill products	54,620	-	300	2,000	8,980	8,580	7,400	5,140	5,100	4,880	4,580	3,800	2,200	1,660
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	96,300	20	760	3,100	11,140	11,980	9,520	9,340	10,620	12,960	10,600	7,840	5,620	2,800
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	33,020	-	260	1,980	5,200	5,000	3,840	3,160	2,880	2,820	2,760	1,900	1,480	1,740
Paper, paper products, and printing	62,580	20	360	2,680	11,240	10,640	7,820	6,940	5,680	5,420	4,280	3,500	1,880	2,120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	39,220	20	100	1,120	6,380	6,840	5,860	5,240	4,120	3,660	2,520	1,720	1,020	620
Rubber products	19,060	-	60	520	3,160	3,740	2,700	2,100	1,960	1,560	1,420	900	620	320
Footwear industries, except rubber	69,980	20	960	3,140	9,920	11,780	8,120	6,900	7,120	6,600	6,060	4,220	3,120	2,020
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	28,880	-	320	980	4,620	4,100	3,040	2,520	2,780	2,860	2,560	2,160	1,240	1,500
Stone, clay, and glass products	30,820	-	100	660	5,120	4,700	4,040	3,540	3,060	3,160	2,700	1,920	980	840
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	108,540	20	300	2,560	16,360	18,120	14,720	11,700	11,720	11,060	9,520	6,120	3,660	2,680
Nonferrous metals and their products	26,560	-	120	1,240	4,920	4,480	2,860	3,120	2,280	2,520	2,220	1,220	780	800
Machinery	80,040	20	300	3,520	15,460	12,960	10,720	8,120	7,780	6,880	5,540	4,300	2,580	1,840
Automobiles and automobile equip.	14,940	-	80	560	2,420	3,000	2,020	1,840	1,620	1,260	980	680	360	120
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	26,360	-	40	920	4,680	4,300	3,320	2,940	3,400	2,640	2,040	1,120	340	420
Other manufacturing industries	63,580	-	500	3,740	12,900	10,860	7,360	5,760	5,200	5,460	4,760	3,080	2,180	1,780
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	111,480	60	740	3,560	14,700	14,860	14,900	13,500	11,760	11,360	9,540	7,160	4,960	4,380
Domestic service workers	36,520	40	340	840	2,620	3,580	4,100	4,620	4,700	4,460	3,920	2,700	1,940	2,460
Protective service workers	214,720	-	100	8,100	20,540	18,300	22,080	26,660	27,620	24,880	20,440	16,420	13,940	15,640
Firemen, fire department	31,660	-	-	-	660	3,780	4,020	4,360	6,000	5,640	3,840	1,900	980	500
Guards and watchmen	76,760	-	80	320	1,800	4,080	5,720	5,520	7,100	8,860	9,500	9,880	10,480	13,440
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	66,820	-	-	40	780	4,840	3,740	14,220	12,940	9,500	6,580	4,480	2,420	1,620
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ²	39,480	-	20	7,740	17,300	5,620	3,020	2,500	1,580	880	520	160	60	80
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	536,900	340	5,120	15,220	58,040	64,460	62,700	61,780	62,160	58,360	51,940	38,160	28,820	29,600
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	69,400	20	200	520	3,960	7,520	7,920	8,100	8,920	10,340	8,600	5,600	4,080	3,640
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,040	-	-	-	60	60	260	300	400	500	520	580	700	660
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	150,900	100	560	1,980	8,900	11,960	13,280	15,740	16,960	17,120	17,860	15,640	13,380	17,420
Cooks, except private family	54,060	-	100	740	4,500	5,540	7,020	7,920	8,420	7,420	5,260	3,340	1,740	1,060
Elevator operators	35,220	20	200	800	4,720	5,400	5,400	4,200	3,580	2,620	2,880	1,840	1,900	1,760
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	8,620	-	20	100	380	640	900	800	1,280	1,640	1,100	680	780	300
Practical nurses and midwives	1,260	-	-	40	100	120	100	180	200	180	180	80	60	60
Servants, except private family	53,680	20	1,000	3,720	10,620	7,300	6,640	5,040	5,300	3,760	3,840	2,580	2,220	1,640
Waiters and bartenders	117,880	40	680	3,240	15,600	18,080	17,240	16,160	14,140	11,940	9,520	6,180	3,120	2,020
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	41,520	140	2,360	4,080	9,000	6,840	3,940	3,340	2,960	2,840	2,180	1,740	860	1,240
Farm laborers and foremen	236,440	2,960	15,180	25,600	48,520	32,840	21,680	16,260	13,820	13,280	13,440	12,080	10,340	10,440
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	190,740	1,160	7,380	15,800	35,340	28,060	18,920	14,740	12,780	12,620	13,120	11,480	9,860	9,480
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	45,700	1,800	7,800	9,800	13,180	4,780	2,760	1,520	1,040	660	320	600	480	960
Laborers, except farm and mine	855,220	420	6,940	32,160	131,440	118,220	95,720	87,950	84,180	84,780	81,220	59,560	40,560	31,960
Fishermen and oystermen	10,840	40	120	160	980	1,400	1,280	1,180	1,280	1,080	1,080	860	560	820
Longshoremen and stevedores	28,120	-	20	260	2,560	2,900	3,460	3,620	3,980	4,140	3,620	2,100	940	520
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15,360	140	240	960	2,100	2,180	1,540	1,620	1,600	1,220	1,320	1,000	760	660
Other specified laborers	72,060	-	560	2,220	6,460	7,360	7,220	7,620	6,820	7,360	6,700	6,140	5,960	5,960
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	132,820	-	1,060	4,780	19,120	17,160	14,900	14,440	13,840	14,420	12,940	9,680	5,760	4,720
Manufacturing	380,740	60	2,300	15,160	70,680	61,800	43,920	37,420	34,600	34,420	33,160	22,940	13,740	10,340
Food and kindred products	28,020	20	240	1,060	5,480	4,540	3,360	2,500	2,320	2,560	2,580	1,540	1,160	660
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	36,260	-	540	2,900	7,540	5,520	3,700	3,000	2,860	2,360	3,060	2,220	1,280	1,200
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	19,920	-	360	1,480	4,160	3,280	2,420	1,980	1,820	1,800	1,180	1,160	660	520
Paper, paper products, and printing	20,920	-	180	1,060	4,280	3,660	2,800	1,960	1,640	1,380	1,360	1,220	880	800
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	30,020	-	80	1,060	5,560	4,080	3,600	2,640	2,920	2,980	2,980	1,820	1,440	540
Leather and leather products	10,800	-	140	740	2,200	1,680	1,180	920	720	1,100	780	520	380	340
Stone, clay, and glass products	28,660	-	100	1,060	4,920	5,200	3,840	2,720	2,680	2,460	1,940	1,660	1,020	760
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	117,500	20	240	2,520	20,100	19,260	13,260	12,720	11,400	11,760	11,740	7,340	4,120	3,020
Nonferrous metals and their products	18,380	-	20	460	3,120	3,440	2,080	1,780	1,720	1,980	1,740	1,280	880	880
Machinery	28,460	-	120	1,020	5,000	4,080	3,080	3,260	2,580	2,780	2,480	1,840	1,180	1,040
Automobiles and automobile equip.	4,440	-	20	100	820	980	560	400	320	3				

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,266,920	1,260	21,660	74,500	213,220	160,800	127,240	110,980	108,120	109,260	109,720	98,620	71,580	59,960
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	39,220	40	100	540	5,880	6,780	5,440	4,480	3,640	3,280	3,320	2,420	1,760	1,540
Actors.....	2,020	20	-	-	180	340	220	160	220	200	280	140	140	120
Architects.....	700	-	-	-	80	60	120	40	60	60	140	40	60	40
Artists and art teachers.....	1,800	-	20	60	200	340	220	220	140	160	140	140	40	120
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,100	-	-	40	320	380	300	300	140	80	220	80	100	140
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,000	-	-	-	240	220	120	60	60	60	80	100	20	40
Clergymen.....	500	-	-	-	20	60	20	-	60	100	60	80	40	60
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	180	-	-	-	-	80	-	20	-	20	40	20	-	-
Dentists.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Civil engineers.....	1,640	-	-	-	40	100	80	140	240	300	300	200	100	140
Electrical engineers.....	600	-	-	-	40	-	60	80	100	80	100	100	20	20
Mechanical engineers.....	1,140	-	-	-	60	80	60	140	160	160	260	80	80	60
Other technical engineers.....	380	-	-	-	20	80	60	40	-	60	20	20	60	20
Lawyers and judges.....	820	-	-	-	20	180	100	180	40	60	60	40	120	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,760	-	20	260	1,340	1,560	1,380	1,160	960	620	380	560	320	200
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1,420	-	-	-	80	100	240	280	200	200	80	100	40	100
Physicians and surgeons.....	440	-	-	-	-	80	60	40	40	120	20	-	80	-
Social and welfare workers.....	700	-	-	-	100	120	100	140	40	40	80	-	60	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	2,720	-	20	-	680	720	480	220	280	80	140	40	40	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	200	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	20	40	-	20	-	40
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	1,400	-	-	-	240	320	160	100	200	120	100	60	40	60
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2,120	-	20	20	460	600	280	200	140	180	100	40	40	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,380	-	20	60	340	240	320	200	160	220	280	340	120	80
Surveyors.....	340	-	-	-	120	20	100	20	-	40	-	20	-	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,800	20	-	100	1,280	1,060	960	700	380	280	440	180	240	160
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,960	-	20	40	200	120	220	220	340	260	500	280	340	420
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	32,600	-	40	140	1,220	2,600	2,780	3,080	4,160	4,120	4,140	3,940	3,120	3,260
Conductors, railroad.....	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	40	60	40	-	40
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,120	-	-	-	-	100	120	80	140	160	100	100	140	180
Other specified managers and officials.....	5,540	-	-	-	320	500	520	620	560	640	580	640	360	800
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	180	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	40	20	40	40
Construction.....	2,380	-	-	20	80	120	100	200	240	360	360	280	260	260
Manufacturing.....	3,340	-	-	20	40	180	200	280	380	420	460	560	480	320
Transport., commun., and utilities.....	560	-	-	-	40	60	20	20	80	80	60	100	40	60
Wholesale trade.....	2,180	-	-	-	60	100	100	240	440	240	380	220	160	240
Eating and drinking places.....	2,360	-	-	-	60	340	120	240	320	260	360	260	140	140
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	10,720	-	20	80	520	1,000	1,100	940	1,260	1,400	1,240	1,240	960	960
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	940	-	-	-	-	-	140	140	200	80	180	60	60	80
Business and repair services.....	580	-	-	-	-	60	20	100	100	120	60	80	40	-
Personal services.....	780	-	-	20	-	20	40	100	120	100	40	120	160	60
Misc. industries and services.....	1,660	-	20	-	100	100	800	120	220	220	220	140	140	80
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	149,560	40	1,900	9,580	31,320	22,660	16,880	13,560	13,160	11,520	9,600	8,180	5,860	5,300
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	200	-	-	-	40	60	20	-	20	20	20	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	13,040	-	60	280	1,700	1,700	1,760	1,800	1,380	1,240	1,420	1,020	680	500
Mail carriers.....	640	-	20	20	240	100	60	120	40	20	20	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	4,580	-	500	1,520	1,580	840	200	100	80	20	60	60	40	80
Office machine operators.....	240	-	-	-	80	80	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	11,120	-	140	1,220	4,020	1,700	1,040	620	640	420	460	440	240	180
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,440	-	40	320	760	520	180	80	120	40	80	80	80	100
Telegraph operators.....	620	-	-	-	20	60	40	40	60	140	60	100	60	40
Telephone operators.....	300	-	-	-	40	40	100	40	40	-	-	20	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,860	20	440	2,380	9,900	7,880	5,460	3,980	3,220	2,920	2,380	1,740	1,240	1,240
Canvassers and solicitors.....	2,120	-	-	60	280	280	260	240	260	140	120	120	120	60
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,640	-	-	100	300	300	260	320	320	340	340	180	160	220
Newsboys.....	800	-	80	220	180	180	20	20	40	-	-	40	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,860	-	-	-	80	200	380	380	620	380	320	240	160	100
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,040	-	-	-	60	120	100	160	240	260	380	300	260	160
Other sales agents and brokers.....	16,380	-	-	120	1,360	1,860	1,860	2,160	2,120	1,760	1,480	1,620	1,180	840
Other salesmen.....	46,480	20	620	3,340	10,580	7,240	5,060	3,960	3,880	3,620	2,480	2,220	1,600	1,760
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	239,880	20	640	4,700	20,740	21,900	23,100	24,180	26,080	27,720	27,700	26,200	19,760	17,140
Bakers.....	4,960	-	-	160	520	480	360	440	400	600	540	600	460	400
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,220	-	20	20	120	80	60	240	200	300	320	340	300	220
Boilermakers.....	1,080	-	-	40	40	80	80	60	100	220	160	180	80	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,100	-	-	160	280	240	140	200	300	240	440	460	380	260
Carpenters.....	42,780	-	100	460	1,900	2,120	2,920	2,520	4,340	5,500	6,560	5,900	5,280	5,180
Compositors and typesetters.....	6,440	-	60	280	1,040	980	620	760	660	680	400	420	240	300
Electricians.....	9,760	-	20	160	940	1,160	1,620	1,180	1,680	980	720	620	460	220
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	7,860	20	-	40	280	400	540	740	720	720	1,040	1,100	860	900
Manufacturing.....	3,000	20	-	-	60	120	240	440	840	260	480	480	320	240
Transport., commun., and utilities.....	2,520	-	-	20	120	140	240	160	260	220	300	320	340	400
Misc. industries and services.....	440	-	-	-	20	40	-	40	-	60	100	80	-	100
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	1,400	-	-	20	80	100	60	100	120	180	160	220	200	160
Locomotive engineers.....	860	-	-	-	40	40	160	100	120	60	220	80	80	60
Locomotive firemen.....	500	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	200	-	40	100	60	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	660	-	-	-	-	20	40	120	200	80	100	-	40	60
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	13,900	-	20	380	1,800	1,400	980	1,040	1,260	1,560	1,580	1,340	1,420	1,100
Mechanics, the setters, and stonecutters.....	16,440	-	20	140	540	840	1,440	1,540	1,580	1,840	2,620	2,540	1,900	1,440
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	27,640	-	200	1,480	5,400	3,620	3,160	2,980	3,180	2,560	1,580	1,760	1,080	640
Molders, metal.....	2,720	-	-	20	280	300	180	180	100	420	620	440	140	160
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	42,040	-	100	620	3,220	4,560	4,700	5,660	4,780	4,740	4,340	4,200	2,760	2,360
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	6,120	-	-	20	140	340	640	540	720	1,020	840	640	500	500
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	13,680	-	-	80	700	1,480	1,700	1,860	1,660	1,880	1,520	1,300	800	700
Print. crafts'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	1,840	-	-	60	300	160	260	160	140	100	100	200	240	120
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1,580	-	-	-	120	400	400	300	160	140	200	60	80	40
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	6,780	-	20	60	600	800	740	860	700	720	800	660	380	440
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	1,900	-	-	20	220	160	100	180	200	280	350	160	140	60
Stationary engineers, cranimen, hoistmen.....	7,860	-	-	120	620	660	960	1,060	860	980	700	660	620	660
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	2,820	-	-	20	260	180	260	240	400	360	340	340	300	120
Tailors and furriers.....	8,840	-	-	80	480	700	580	760	960	1,160	1,340	1,440	740	660
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,900	-	60	280	940	700	660	480	460	520	360	640	360	440

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Cen.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	294,080	80	3,140	15,320	53,660	43,920	33,560	27,980	23,880	23,980	24,540	20,660	13,180	10,180
Apprentices.....	2,060	40	240	540	900	260	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	5,440	-	100	740	1,660	1,180	680	420	200	200	80	80	120	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,780	-	-	40	180	100	320	300	320	200	120	100	40	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	57,860	20	800	3,300	13,560	12,920	10,980	8,960	6,460	4,300	2,880	2,020	980	680
Conductors, bus and street railway	140	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	20	20	20	40	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	40	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	3,780	-	-	40	200	340	320	360	360	420	680	420	400	240
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	2,190	-	60	140	520	160	140	300	300	100	180	80	80	120
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	1,040	-	-	-	220	180	200	80	20	100	120	60	40	20
Mine operatives and laborers	41,720	-	120	700	5,160	5,900	4,420	3,560	3,380	4,240	4,700	4,740	2,880	1,920
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	700	-	-	-	-	60	140	60	140	20	80	100	40	60
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	3,360	-	20	240	660	540	300	280	200	260	240	300	120	200
Power station operators	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,920	-	-	160	620	420	500	620	600	340	240	140	180	100
Welders and flame-cutters	2,760	-	40	100	800	460	460	340	100	180	140	60	40	40
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	14,060	-	40	420	1,920	1,760	1,420	1,080	1,400	1,220	1,460	1,480	1,000	860
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	125,180	20	1,520	7,940	23,960	17,360	11,860	9,940	8,760	10,680	12,160	9,540	6,360	5,080
Food and kindred products.....	7,380	-	240	580	1,840	1,220	520	440	560	480	580	380	280	260
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,460	-	20	20	60	40	120	100	120	160	240	200	200	160
Cotton manufactures.....	5,120	-	60	340	900	680	480	500	500	580	820	520	500	240
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,840	-	80	360	1,000	620	640	520	320	540	540	520	180	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,080	-	100	500	1,540	1,140	920	940	760	1,100	1,280	900	460	440
Knit goods.....	4,190	-	40	360	880	1,020	520	360	360	280	140	60	140	20
Other textile-mill products.....	6,880	-	80	380	1,040	1,060	680	620	380	500	680	680	300	480
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	17,380	-	160	560	2,320	1,860	1,440	1,420	1,280	2,060	2,340	1,760	1,320	660
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,400	-	20	380	1,040	720	360	260	240	340	240	260	280	200
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,100	-	40	460	1,220	740	540	300	240	280	340	400	260	200
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	2,860	-	20	240	840	380	360	280	180	140	180	160	40	40
Rubber products.....	2,120	-	20	180	580	380	180	160	100	140	160	100	60	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	10,220	-	160	540	1,640	1,400	900	840	1,000	880	1,080	800	520	460
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	4,320	-	160	360	660	480	320	360	460	240	340	320	300	320
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,320	-	20	180	560	280	280	300	260	400	360	300	180	200
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	10,660	-	20	520	1,880	1,920	1,080	960	820	1,040	820	920	500	180
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,780	-	-	140	700	520	320	220	80	220	180	120	120	160
Machinery.....	7,700	-	20	780	2,080	1,120	760	560	420	240	560	460	320	380
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,700	-	-	80	360	160	220	140	100	200	200	100	60	80
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	1,840	-	-	60	300	240	260	40	140	120	80	180	20	100
Other manufacturing industries	9,440	20	270	900	2,440	1,380	960	620	440	740	800	400	320	220
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	17,980	-	200	960	3,240	2,260	1,860	1,620	1,560	1,680	1,420	1,480	840	760
Domestic service workers.....	4,400	-	40	220	460	360	400	600	460	460	420	420	320	240
Protective service workers.....	8,960	-	20	160	860	640	460	520	700	920	1,140	920	1,280	1,240
Firemen, fire department.....	280	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	80	20	40	40	-	20
Guards and watchmen.....	5,440	-	20	140	480	380	200	300	480	700	880	720	1,100	1,040
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,540	-	-	-	40	120	120	200	140	200	220	160	180	160
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	620	-	-	20	340	140	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.	59,980	20	1,020	3,880	10,660	9,360	7,880	6,840	6,620	6,820	6,060	4,680	3,740	2,400
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,640	-	20	80	580	760	480	340	560	480	440	380	220	280
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	140	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	40	40	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,960	-	120	500	1,840	1,560	1,420	1,060	1,320	1,200	1,180	1,160	980	620
Cooks, except private family.....	11,460	-	20	260	800	1,360	1,140	1,640	1,300	1,740	1,820	920	800	240
Elevator operators.....	4,560	-	20	180	640	900	880	480	400	160	300	260	100	240
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	1,100	-	-	40	200	60	60	60	140	120	80	80	140	120
Practical nurses and midwives	300	-	-	-	20	40	60	40	-	120	20	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	8,940	20	340	820	1,840	1,160	740	800	680	680	760	500	230	320
Waiters and bartenders.....	19,860	-	140	1,000	2,620	2,600	2,640	2,200	2,040	2,160	1,720	1,260	1,060	420
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	6,020	-	360	1,000	2,120	880	460	200	180	120	280	100	160	160
Farm laborers and foremen.....	38,180	280	2,020	4,040	6,460	3,480	2,040	1,780	2,080	1,680	2,240	2,800	2,160	2,180
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	31,860	180	1,840	3,640	6,020	3,400	1,980	1,740	2,040	1,680	2,240	2,800	2,140	2,160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,320	40	180	400	440	80	60	40	40	-	-	-	20	20
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	279,960	180	3,720	17,120	54,960	37,740	27,540	21,780	21,120	22,620	24,280	22,140	15,120	11,620
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,340	-	40	20	260	180	160	40	80	160	100	100	60	140
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	6,320	-	20	160	940	560	680	480	520	760	880	620	440	260
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,180	20	220	580	1,040	760	440	500	440	540	520	520	420	180
Other specified laborers.....	14,500	40	180	620	2,260	1,680	1,220	1,040	840	1,320	1,400	1,080	1,180	1,640
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	115,240	20	860	4,500	19,200	15,460	11,680	10,000	9,640	10,720	10,960	10,160	7,220	4,820
Manufacturing.....	52,940	20	920	5,080	15,860	9,360	6,040	4,500	4,020	4,180	4,500	4,340	1,940	1,580
Food and kindred products.....	5,760	-	100	760	1,680	840	540	300	280	240	340	380	160	140
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	7,120	-	300	960	1,980	800	480	260	260	580	600	640	200	120
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,580	20	140	420	780	480	320	340	200	280	200	300	100	60
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,500	-	20	340	500	440	380	160	160	140	140	80	60	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	3,380	-	80	120	940	480	280	400	160	260	220	220	100	180
Leather and leather products.....	1,620	-	40	120	420	220	180	100	100	100	160	100	20	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,900	-	-	400	1,100	780	440	400	260	300	520	280	200	220
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	20,720	-	100	1,140	5,160	3,380	2,140	1,460	1,600	1,540	1,460	1,540	760	440
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,900	-	20	100	620	340	120	200	60	100	80	200	60	-
Machinery.....	2,800	-	40	240	760	280	260	100	260	160	280	180	100	140</

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	3,686,500	3,040	48,700	233,160	802,180	613,240	472,940	382,060	331,200	269,660	207,140	144,280	96,660	81,700
Professional and semiprof. wkr.	461,860	50	400	14,260	78,390	81,780	74,720	54,560	47,220	38,800	31,180	20,560	13,960	10,980
Actresses.....	1,600	-	-	200	300	300	220	200	180	40	20	80	20	40
Artists and art teachers.....	7,400	-	-	200	1,540	1,360	980	920	580	560	480	340	160	140
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	7,160	-	-	80	680	920	1,140	1,260	980	580	540	360	200	260
College presidents, prof's, & instructors.....	4,900	-	-	-	200	800	700	720	700	740	520	400	240	60
Dentists, pharm., opt'ns, vet'narians.....	2,100	-	-	-	220	380	200	300	280	200	160	80	80	200
Lawyers and judges.....	1,540	-	-	-	180	320	260	340	180	60	120	80	60	40
Librarians.....	10,180	-	-	80	1,080	1,940	1,780	1,100	760	840	780	420	740	560
Musicians and music teachers.....	17,520	-	40	360	1,960	2,480	2,120	2,240	2,120	1,720	1,500	1,120	900	860
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,060	-	-	-	60	520	520	380	460	280	340	160	180	160
Social and welfare workers.....	17,640	-	-	40	1,580	3,980	2,900	2,020	2,800	2,100	980	680	580	500
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	211,860	-	60	780	21,560	36,340	40,660	28,520	24,940	20,060	16,600	10,600	7,160	4,380
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	129,400	40	180	11,060	35,080	24,220	16,140	10,700	8,940	7,080	5,580	3,960	2,020	1,400
Other professional workers.....	12,940	20	-	100	1,980	2,680	1,540	1,820	1,580	1,100	960	640	260	360
Designers and draftsmen.....	5,560	-	-	160	920	780	1,020	800	680	440	380	120	100	160
Other semiprofessional workers.....	31,900	-	80	1,200	6,040	4,980	4,340	3,240	2,440	2,900	2,220	1,540	1,260	1,760
Farmers and farm managers.....	10,840	-	20	20	120	180	540	860	920	1,520	1,720	1,560	1,200	2,160
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	114,640	20	20	560	5,400	9,340	13,580	14,700	17,000	15,900	14,120	10,500	7,020	6,480
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	25,640	-	-	160	1,820	3,000	3,720	3,640	3,880	3,000	2,440	1,800	1,260	920
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	6,860	-	-	50	420	660	1,100	840	1,100	880	740	540	280	260
Eating and drinkings places.....	11,440	-	20	80	320	540	1,540	1,720	1,960	2,240	1,420	960	340	400
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	52,980	20	-	200	2,020	4,080	5,960	6,100	7,720	7,380	7,060	5,460	3,760	3,220
Personal services.....	5,180	-	-	-	260	260	600	480	720	800	720	500	440	400
Misc. industries and services.....	12,540	-	-	60	560	800	1,860	1,920	1,740	1,600	1,740	1,240	960	580
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,185,540	320	8,460	79,780	310,860	227,940	161,480	116,840	87,660	57,960	39,240	22,920	13,320	8,760
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	154,860	-	820	9,700	39,120	31,860	23,700	16,520	12,620	8,840	4,920	3,200	2,040	1,320
Office machine operators.....	16,640	-	20	740	5,300	4,000	2,960	1,600	1,180	480	240	100	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	369,880	40	2,160	25,780	113,180	82,160	56,920	37,240	23,000	13,000	8,500	4,080	2,140	1,480
Telegraph operators.....	2,540	-	-	-	320	480	680	400	340	180	100	40	-	-
Telephone operators.....	51,720	-	200	2,540	11,660	12,140	12,000	8,340	7,040	4,160	2,140	860	300	240
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	284,500	120	2,080	20,580	77,320	55,620	39,520	29,880	22,060	13,680	10,560	6,560	4,060	2,460
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	5,260	40	100	360	640	360	320	680	480	660	440	480	340	360
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,600	-	-	100	280	340	340	400	580	500	380	340	180	160
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,280	-	-	-	80	60	220	460	600	520	560	340	280	160
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,160	-	40	60	740	760	520	900	660	580	340	320	180	60
Other saleswomen.....	228,500	120	3,040	19,820	62,220	40,160	24,900	20,420	19,100	15,360	11,060	6,600	3,780	2,520
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkr.	47,880	20	200	1,500	7,340	6,200	5,900	6,420	6,000	5,280	3,580	2,680	1,400	1,360
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,720	-	-	160	320	360	320	400	360	260	240	160	60	80
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	17,940	-	80	480	2,800	2,640	2,280	2,920	2,120	2,080	980	740	420	400
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	27,220	20	120	860	4,220	3,200	3,300	3,100	3,520	2,940	2,360	1,780	920	860
Operatives and kindred workers.....	942,480	320	15,980	70,540	233,720	166,060	117,820	95,780	81,840	64,980	43,540	27,440	14,720	10,040
Dressmks. and seamst'ses (not in factory).....	35,380	-	200	560	2,280	2,540	2,940	3,900	3,540	5,080	4,880	4,180	2,880	3,020
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	52,540	20	720	3,420	11,680	9,780	8,320	5,280	5,040	3,960	2,820	1,900	1,080	580
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	21,280	40	220	1,520	4,100	3,780	2,560	2,720	1,980	1,600	1,220	840	480	280
Operatives and kin. wkr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	810,200	220	14,520	68,200	209,780	145,960	103,700	82,740	69,020	52,780	33,220	19,580	9,580	5,800
Food and kindred products.....	32,500	20	600	2,700	10,480	6,500	3,460	2,680	2,800	1,500	1,160	720	320	160
Tobacco manufactures.....	19,940	-	260	1,260	4,760	4,000	2,840	1,920	1,880	1,440	820	560	100	100
Cotton manufactures.....	42,240	-	540	2,220	7,000	6,460	7,000	5,340	4,520	3,980	2,680	1,560	840	200
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	31,980	20	200	2,160	7,180	7,120	5,640	3,480	2,280	1,920	860	580	340	220
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40,780	-	280	1,580	5,440	5,740	6,040	5,640	4,320	2,800	1,460	880	440	280
Knit goods.....	50,180	-	400	3,620	12,680	10,900	7,380	5,080	3,900	2,540	1,560	1,280	520	320
Other textile-mill products.....	38,800	-	320	1,760	5,080	5,580	4,900	4,020	3,500	2,660	2,060	1,040	740	540
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	271,940	60	6,800	22,060	67,900	46,080	32,100	28,420	25,060	19,660	11,660	7,220	3,060	1,920
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	7,680	-	100	640	2,120	1,360	1,100	560	620	500	400	180	40	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	36,760	-	460	2,880	9,800	6,900	5,140	3,680	2,640	1,880	1,220	800	940	420
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	13,920	-	240	1,300	4,140	3,020	1,860	1,320	980	340	360	240	100	120
Rubber products.....	10,340	-	100	540	3,260	2,380	1,480	940	860	440	260	80	60	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	52,400	20	1,020	3,800	12,060	8,880	6,880	5,960	5,160	4,060	2,680	1,300	740	440
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	19,040	20	460	2,540	5,800	2,860	1,780	900	740	580	280	180	40	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8,740	-	260	860	3,080	1,700	1,080	580	420	380	280	180	40	60
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	72,460	40	720	6,580	24,940	15,120	8,180	5,620	4,520	2,640	2,060	1,100	400	400
Transportation equipment.....	4,680	-	20	300	1,800	1,120	580	320	200	220	80	40	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	60,820	40	1,640	6,460	20,260	10,240	5,940	5,280	3,760	2,760	1,740	840	580	280
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	23,080	40	320	1,840	5,900	4,000	2,300	1,980	2,020	1,620	1,420	640	500	420
Domestic service workers.....	506,160	1,200	15,700	39,660	86,720	58,560	50,400	47,200	45,240	42,500	38,080	31,540	25,160	23,200
Protective service workers.....	2,080	-	-	-	40	160	200	280	280	240	320	300	160	100
Service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.....	361,900	140	3,060	18,160	64,620	48,720	37,840	35,900	36,380	34,420	29,320	22,520	16,940	14,280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	58,560	-	240	3,480	15,460	10,620	9,080	7,280	5,160	3,260	2,060	940	520	480
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	29,040	-	40	80	540	800	1,600	2,220	2,220	4,200	4,340	4,640	3,580	4,300
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	31,860	-	200	380	1,000	1,660	2,240	3,160	5,020	5,920	4,220	3,420	2,520	2,120
Cooks, except private family.....	23,860	-	100	260	1,260	1,940	1,960	2,580	3,640	3,660	3,920	2,340	1,440	960
Elevator operators.....	3,260	-	-	160	720	600	440	300	200	180	120	80	20	20
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	21,540	-	-	180	800	1,380	1,360	1,460	3,180	3,120	3,240	2,700	2,140	2,280
Practical nurses and midwives.....	22,900	20	40	320	2,200	2,100	1,540	1,720	2,380	2,960	2,880	2,700	2,150	1,880
Servants, except private family.....	48,860	40	700	2,900	6,740	5,040	5,000	5,240	5,980	4,860	4,520	3,360	2,380	1,600
Waitresses and bartenders.....	95,560	80	1,260	8,300	28,240	20,740	11,940	9,620	6,580	4,260	2,620	1,360	440	320
Other service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.....	26,660	-	440	2,160	7,660	4,440	2,700	2,340	1,820	1,780	1,320	940	740	220
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7,800	200	520	580	1,200	820	760	820	700	760	580	380	180	220
Farm laborers (wage wkr.) and farm foremen.....	3,800	120	220	260	680	500	420	360	380	340	220	140	80	140
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	4,000	80	300	300	620	820	340	460	320	420	360	240	100	140

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	398,340	1,040	16,660	54,140	104,920	55,540	35,740	32,180	26,760	23,600	18,040	13,760	9,540	6,420
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	23,200	-	100	740	5,280	4,380	2,780	2,420	1,880	1,880	1,440	1,280	660	400
Actresses.....	1,060	-	20	20	240	220	120	160	120	80	20	20	40	20
Artists and art teachers.....	1,220	-	-	140	380	180	160	120	60	80	60	20	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	720	-	-	-	120	160	60	100	140	20	40	40	40	-
College presidents, profs's, & instructors.....	80	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	250	-	-	20	40	80	20	60	20	-	-	20	-	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	2,180	-	-	60	460	380	280	100	260	240	200	100	60	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	920	-	-	-	120	60	100	160	120	140	100	80	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	6,400	-	-	40	1,900	1,360	800	760	420	420	180	300	120	100
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5,740	-	20	60	900	960	680	480	420	700	650	540	200	120
Other professional workers.....	940	-	-	20	180	240	40	120	100	60	60	40	60	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	880	-	40	120	140	120	160	60	80	80	40	-	20	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,580	-	20	260	750	580	260	280	140	20	60	80	80	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	2,600	-	20	20	220	240	340	420	280	300	220	360	60	120
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	860	-	-	20	100	20	160	120	40	60	100	20	60	-
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	220	-	-	-	40	20	20	20	40	20	20	40	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	400	-	-	-	40	60	60	100	20	40	20	20	20	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	640	-	20	-	40	120	80	60	40	120	40	80	20	20
Personal services.....	160	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	40	40	40	20	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	320	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	80	40	100	-	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	108,980	20	2,220	15,080	34,500	16,000	9,740	7,860	5,920	4,820	3,560	2,100	1,180	580
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	12,020	-	260	1,300	3,740	1,860	1,240	1,020	780	600	540	380	200	100
Office machine operators.....	1,060	-	40	160	300	140	120	140	60	60	20	20	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	30,580	20	540	4,500	10,740	5,120	3,140	2,320	1,580	1,240	660	460	80	120
Telephone operators.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	20	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,980	-	-	140	460	540	560	640	320	140	120	60	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	23,520	-	540	3,480	7,500	3,640	2,340	1,460	1,560	1,280	780	420	380	140
Insurance agents and brokers.....	360	-	-	40	60	60	-	40	60	-	40	-	60	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	160	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	60	-	20	20	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	540	-	20	20	40	120	80	40	40	60	-	-	100	20
Other salesmen.....	32,660	-	820	5,440	12,040	4,480	2,220	2,160	1,420	1,440	1,360	740	340	200
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	4,160	-	20	220	780	440	580	500	280	260	360	280	260	180
Compositors and typesetters.....	180	-	-	-	40	20	40	-	20	-	20	-	40	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	780	-	-	60	180	20	120	160	40	40	40	80	20	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,220	-	20	160	560	400	420	340	220	220	300	200	200	160
Operatives and kindred workers.....	107,580	60	3,520	13,300	28,300	15,600	10,400	9,060	8,720	6,740	4,620	3,180	2,500	1,530
Dressmkr's, and seamstr's (not in factory).....	4,600	-	40	160	500	360	340	540	460	540	360	440	540	320
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	4,200	-	50	420	800	1,040	480	280	400	320	200	80	20	20
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	2,560	-	80	540	620	360	200	240	200	220	140	80	80	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	92,380	60	3,220	11,660	24,960	13,500	9,020	7,900	7,460	5,420	3,660	2,520	1,840	1,160
Food and kindred products.....	5,660	-	200	880	1,980	960	440	260	260	280	200	140	100	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,540	-	40	120	280	260	60	160	100	80	40	-	40	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4,820	-	120	400	740	620	400	560	700	560	340	260	80	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3,900	-	80	260	840	680	700	400	280	100	240	180	40	100
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,240	-	20	420	1,680	980	700	960	680	460	260	160	80	80
Knit goods.....	4,760	-	100	400	1,300	920	520	360	540	260	160	100	80	40
Other textile-mill products.....	2,960	-	80	260	580	340	260	400	300	260	140	180	100	60
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	30,820	-	1,120	3,680	7,740	3,920	3,000	3,020	2,980	2,040	1,160	760	920	540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	760	-	60	240	140	200	20	60	40	60	-	-	40	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,560	-	140	760	1,020	540	380	140	180	160	80	100	20	40
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	1,500	-	60	240	580	240	140	80	40	40	60	20	-	-
Rubber products.....	680	-	-	80	220	80	40	140	40	20	40	40	-	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4,220	-	320	460	1,040	700	460	280	240	300	180	140	60	40
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	2,620	-	100	320	620	380	220	240	200	160	120	100	80	80
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	580	-	-	140	220	80	60	60	20	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	6,680	20	180	840	2,800	1,420	520	260	220	160	140	60	40	20
Transportation equipment.....	360	-	-	80	100	60	40	60	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,720	40	600	2,240	3,080	1,220	760	560	400	340	220	120	120	20
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	3,640	-	100	720	1,420	340	360	100	200	240	260	60	20	20
Domestic service workers.....	55,260	220	2,680	6,440	10,160	7,220	4,420	4,960	4,540	4,120	3,440	3,200	2,360	1,500
Protective service workers.....	200	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	40	20	20	-	-	40
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	35,300	40	740	3,260	9,540	5,300	3,280	3,300	2,240	2,680	2,160	1,720	1,340	700
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,240	-	80	620	1,380	780	360	360	300	180	120	20	20	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	220	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	60	40	20	40	40	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,280	-	-	20	220	20	40	160	100	260	160	180	20	100
Cooks, except private family.....	2,120	-	-	60	140	120	180	180	320	500	220	200	100	100
Elevator operators.....	360	-	-	40	100	80	40	60	-	-	40	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	1,400	-	20	-	80	80	60	60	180	260	200	160	140	160
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,520	-	80	280	340	260	560	560	460	520	760	700	680	260
Servants, except private family.....	4,640	20	260	260	680	500	340	520	300	440	360	180	180	40
Waitresses and bartenders.....	14,760	20	360	1,760	5,620	2,900	1,760	1,220	440	420	280	140	120	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	2,760	-	40	420	1,140	480	220	180	80	60	-	100	40	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	860	-	60	140	260	40	80	60	-	120	60	-	20	20
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen.....	820	-	60	140	220	40	80	60	-	120	60	-	20	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,500	20	160	820	1,420	800	600	460	220	360	240	260	80	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	220	-	-	-	20	40	40	40	20	40	-	-	20	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	3,380	-	120	640	940	560	320	260	40	180	100	180	20	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	1,900	20	40	180	460	200	240	160	160	140	140	80	40	40
Occupation not reported.....	58,680	680	7,140	14,120	14,060	5,480	3,540	3,120	2,640	2,300	1,920	1,360	1,080	1,240

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

29

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	10,649,460	39,760	122,580	312,340	1,181,420	1,323,380	1,295,280	1,239,540	1,170,900	1,120,120	983,760	751,400	544,800	565,180
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	581,220	120	420	4,060	44,620	88,940	96,760	82,940	66,400	57,520	47,540	23,760	25,580	31,560
Actors	980	20	-	20	100	220	140	80	170	100	60	80	20	40
Architects	5,060	-	-	20	220	300	740	840	660	760	520	480	200	320
Artists and art teachers	10,520	-	20	160	1,260	1,800	1,760	1,760	1,100	880	740	500	280	240
Authors, editors, and reporters	13,800	20	-	120	1,280	2,420	2,260	1,840	1,300	1,040	1,160	940	680	740
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	17,060	-	-	80	2,000	4,420	3,060	2,620	1,940	1,040	960	580	160	200
Clergymen	43,940	-	-	-	860	4,000	5,320	5,700	5,300	5,080	4,740	4,140	3,700	5,100
College presidents, professors, & instructors	17,820	-	-	-	580	2,380	2,700	3,320	2,450	2,060	1,580	1,240	720	780
Dentists	25,980	-	-	-	340	1,780	3,380	3,720	3,880	3,480	2,760	1,980	2,260	2,000
Civil engineers	21,940	-	-	-	600	2,360	2,820	4,180	3,200	3,140	2,540	1,600	960	540
Electrical engineers	16,460	-	-	40	740	1,860	2,560	3,620	2,660	1,760	1,780	720	360	360
Mechanical engineers	28,400	-	-	20	1,320	3,780	3,360	4,620	4,320	4,520	3,160	1,900	860	540
Other technical engineers	8,000	-	-	-	660	1,400	1,060	1,380	1,220	1,040	600	280	160	160
Lawyers and judges	50,800	-	-	-	780	6,020	2,420	7,500	5,880	5,060	4,540	3,580	3,700	5,320
Musicians and music teachers	21,200	40	180	620	4,040	4,620	3,440	2,560	1,380	1,760	960	800	460	340
Osteopaths	2,460	-	-	-	80	340	540	400	180	340	240	100	100	140
Pharmacists	24,120	-	-	-	780	2,760	3,780	3,440	2,760	3,280	2,480	1,740	1,200	1,900
Physicians and surgeons	47,360	-	-	-	420	5,520	7,100	5,780	5,440	4,580	4,600	3,720	3,920	6,280
Social and welfare workers	7,440	-	-	20	460	1,420	1,580	860	880	560	500	360	340	460
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	84,340	-	40	600	10,120	18,080	17,660	13,000	8,180	6,580	4,440	2,700	1,960	980
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,740	-	-	60	320	360	300	180	100	80	120	80	120	20
Veterinarians	4,960	-	-	-	120	300	100	60	360	860	1,220	740	520	680
Other professional workers	16,200	-	20	20	1,420	2,720	3,300	2,360	2,280	1,440	980	700	540	420
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	8,580	20	20	260	1,420	1,680	1,860	1,240	540	620	360	220	140	200
Designers and draftsmen	30,960	-	60	680	5,160	5,200	5,800	4,580	3,820	2,020	1,660	960	560	460
Surveyors	3,120	-	-	20	440	320	780	520	280	180	180	120	-	280
Other semiprofessional workers	68,380	20	80	1,320	9,080	12,880	12,920	6,780	5,260	4,660	3,500	2,640	3,060	3,060
Farmers and farm managers	1,802,380	300	1,380	9,700	79,860	143,160	167,980	184,480	204,200	217,500	219,840	193,320	161,500	219,160
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	1,051,960	60	620	3,000	35,340	83,420	119,000	138,120	150,860	151,660	130,780	96,560	69,140	73,400
Conductors, railroad	17,500	-	-	-	-	40	160	680	1,820	2,300	4,000	4,580	2,740	1,180
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	56,460	-	-	40	1,340	3,420	5,060	6,760	8,100	8,420	7,320	5,840	4,500	5,560
Other specified managers and officials	82,140	-	60	300	4,060	9,080	11,300	12,700	11,160	10,260	8,640	6,260	4,180	3,940
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining	7,840	-	-	20	120	520	760	640	940	1,460	1,380	880	740	380
Construction	36,080	-	20	-	700	1,480	3,260	4,280	5,320	5,860	5,820	4,560	2,480	2,800
Manufacturing	132,420	-	80	300	2,960	8,320	14,140	17,740	21,380	20,560	17,900	12,180	8,180	8,680
Transport, commun., and utilities	44,680	-	-	60	800	2,220	4,780	5,860	7,040	6,960	6,940	4,380	3,480	2,160
Wholesale trade	77,140	20	40	80	2,460	5,860	8,480	10,460	11,700	10,840	9,480	7,480	5,140	5,100
Eating and drinking places	69,020	-	60	260	2,400	5,760	7,240	8,480	10,500	11,550	9,100	6,060	4,420	3,180
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	390,180	20	280	1,740	15,940	36,240	47,460	50,340	52,760	52,440	43,440	33,300	25,420	30,800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55,180	-	-	40	1,020	2,940	6,120	8,220	8,560	8,150	7,100	4,860	3,140	5,020
Business and repair services	27,420	-	20	20	800	2,060	4,040	4,820	4,600	4,640	2,860	1,300	1,100	1,160
Personal services	24,540	20	20	40	880	1,860	2,400	2,680	3,100	3,880	3,320	2,300	1,960	1,880
Misc. industries and services	31,360	-	40	100	1,860	3,620	3,800	4,260	3,880	4,320	3,280	2,580	1,560	2,060
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,365,380	8,640	18,280	50,540	195,580	200,480	182,540	161,940	151,060	128,960	103,120	72,540	49,160	42,540
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	9,860	-	-	-	300	740	820	860	1,520	1,700	1,500	1,320	860	240
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	135,720	20	160	2,100	18,640	20,860	21,040	17,140	16,720	13,780	9,820	6,800	4,780	3,860
Mail carriers	44,100	-	40	80	2,140	3,260	4,380	5,080	9,340	7,560	5,660	3,040	2,800	920
Messengers, except express	15,600	220	2,320	5,860	3,920	900	520	280	340	340	300	320	160	120
Office machine operators	2,240	-	20	140	900	600	240	170	60	120	40	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	68,420	20	180	2,500	14,240	13,480	11,000	7,220	5,320	4,700	3,400	3,120	1,820	1,420
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20,120	20	60	1,240	4,800	3,200	2,560	1,960	1,500	1,860	1,440	560	700	760
Telephone operators	12,680	-	-	80	480	600	1,000	1,380	1,600	2,120	2,200	1,760	1,020	440
Telephone operators	3,400	20	20	100	380	380	480	560	520	820	400	240	120	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	394,280	80	1,180	13,180	65,920	66,740	59,380	49,640	41,800	32,360	24,660	17,380	11,960	9,480
Canvassers and solicitors	24,080	40	100	300	1,940	3,180	3,140	2,540	2,620	2,220	1,540	860	560	1,540
Hucksters and peddlers	11,620	80	140	220	440	860	1,000	1,060	1,360	1,640	1,900	1,320	740	860
Newsboys	21,240	7,260	7,560	2,620	1,120	600	340	320	280	180	280	340	200	140
Insurance agents and brokers	71,380	-	-	100	3,380	8,360	9,840	9,760	10,080	8,820	7,360	5,260	3,640	4,780
Real estate agents and brokers	28,840	20	-	60	660	840	1,200	2,480	3,120	3,900	4,680	4,060	3,480	4,340
Other sales agents and brokers	193,040	20	100	760	12,260	26,020	27,580	28,840	28,140	23,880	19,120	12,300	7,660	6,560
Other salesmen	308,760	840	6,400	21,200	64,060	49,660	37,520	31,780	26,460	23,560	18,120	13,180	8,560	7,220
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	1,628,560	120	1,500	16,020	116,640	171,660	203,640	222,700	213,860	213,980	185,160	133,800	84,760	64,320
Bakers	38,180	-	140	820	5,060	6,620	6,040	4,920	3,600	3,780	3,260	2,160	1,080	700
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	25,700	-	20	60	740	1,260	1,680	2,200	2,280	3,420	4,120	3,900	2,940	3,480
Boilermakers	8,740	-	-	20	280	400	600	1,000	1,260	1,680	1,760	1,080	480	180
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	30,520	-	40	420	2,620	2,900	3,360	3,100	3,360	3,840	3,340	3,180	2,400	1,960
Carpenters	150,600	-	120	1,260	8,500	10,280	12,260	13,820	16,980	20,220	22,520	19,240	13,340	12,060
Compositors and typesetters	48,640	20	40	920	5,000	6,920	8,300	6,680	5,120	5,280	3,820	2,320	1,840	2,380
Electricians	62,420	-	20	480	4,580	6,720	9,220	11,340	10,360	7,660	6,320	3,100	1,720	900
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	164,320	-	20	280	3,580	12,660	22,740	27,380	25,500	25,350	20,000	13,240	8,860	4,700
Construction	12,060	-	-	20	180	880	1,380	1,900	1,900	1,720	1,620	1,220	800	440
Manufacturing	99,500	-	-	220	2,400	8,980	15,460	17,480	16,160	15,000	10,900	6,520	3,700	2,680
Transport, commun., and utilities	31,200	-	-	-	300	960	2,800	4,480	4,360	5,380	5,040	3,880	3,160	840
Misc. industries and services	21,560	-	20	40	700	1,840	3,100	3,520	3,080	3,260	2,440	1,620	1,200	740
Inspectors (n. e. c.)¹	18,540	-	-	20	620	1,460	1,440	2,180	2,680	3,100	2,740	2,340	1,280	680
Locomotive engineers	26,600	-	-	20	120	160	220	1,160	2,140	4,620	6,500	5,960	4,300	1,400
Locomotive firemen	15,200	-	-	-	180	400	1,100	2,680	3,760	4,060	1,840	780	300	100
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	251,820	20	80	2,780	23,480	30,500	32,620	36,520	35,460	33,360	25,440	16,960	8,940	5,5

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)--Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	1,920,560	1,480	13,580	60,700	289,680	330,500	292,680	246,160	203,160	172,660	135,480	87,740	51,360	35,380
Apprentices	29,940	160	1,720	6,760	15,560	3,960	840	500	140	80	60	40	20	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	72,020	200	2,260	7,300	22,460	14,540	9,180	5,640	3,200	2,140	1,900	1,280	1,160	740
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	41,540	-	-	60	1,300	2,780	3,400	4,940	7,360	7,560	6,780	4,540	2,060	780
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	456,360	720	4,780	15,940	72,940	90,460	77,920	66,520	47,960	34,060	22,580	11,480	7,140	3,860
Conductors, bus and street railway	6,820	20	-	-	80	420	840	1,160	1,560	1,540	1,460	760	540	440
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	680	-	-	-	20	20	40	40	120	120	40	120	60	100
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	35,580	-	60	220	1,840	3,020	4,140	3,980	4,780	4,600	4,500	3,780	2,720	1,940
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	10,400	20	190	500	2,060	1,700	1,200	1,060	1,120	780	920	340	240	280
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	33,520	-	-	180	3,160	4,220	7,280	7,060	4,260	2,920	2,240	1,480	480	240
Mine operatives and laborers	109,360	100	560	1,820	11,560	15,020	13,720	12,700	11,960	12,320	11,700	9,560	5,180	3,160
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	12,980	-	-	60	320	1,200	1,180	1,980	2,500	2,220	2,400	1,620	1,600	900
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	36,680	20	60	820	4,880	5,920	6,140	5,020	3,800	3,580	2,680	1,980	1,040	740
Power station operators	5,560	-	-	20	1,800	540	840	1,060	880	640	540	500	200	60
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	4,080	-	-	140	860	960	600	460	440	340	140	60	40	40
Welders and flame-cutters	54,720	-	20	660	7,320	11,540	10,980	8,180	6,820	4,740	2,520	1,200	480	240
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	185,000	-	360	2,100	16,280	22,640	20,020	17,740	15,580	13,700	11,360	7,480	4,260	3,280
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. c. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	765,060	140	2,460	20,600	114,560	137,160	121,180	95,660	79,540	70,500	54,100	34,380	19,740	15,040
Food and kindred products	87,480	40	520	2,320	12,800	15,340	14,060	11,180	9,060	7,840	6,040	4,000	2,560	1,720
Tobacco manufactures	2,020	-	-	20	80	120	160	100	200	220	200	280	200	440
Cotton manufactures	720	-	-	-	160	180	120	60	60	20	40	20	20	40
Silk and rayon manufactures	260	-	-	-	20	80	40	80	20	-	-	-	20	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,740	-	20	60	540	460	240	280	260	320	280	80	100	80
Knit goods	5,700	-	40	280	920	1,240	1,300	680	560	320	200	80	40	40
Other textile-mill products	3,920	-	-	140	720	960	420	400	280	220	280	160	160	180
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	15,760	-	140	560	1,940	2,900	2,100	1,400	1,520	1,540	1,320	960	780	500
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	42,840	-	220	1,840	7,840	6,700	5,400	4,420	3,360	3,660	3,060	2,580	2,000	1,740
Paper, paper products, and printing	46,300	60	400	1,620	7,380	5,660	7,580	5,500	4,840	3,320	2,720	1,900	1,000	660
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	26,720	-	20	900	3,600	5,360	5,240	3,280	2,580	2,380	1,480	1,100	800	380
Rubber products	29,360	-	-	300	2,940	4,040	5,000	4,820	4,540	3,620	2,100	1,180	420	420
Footwear industries, except rubber	30,120	20	200	900	4,400	5,440	6,260	3,880	2,540	2,040	1,720	840	520	360
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	11,520	-	20	280	1,400	1,520	1,120	1,400	960	1,060	1,240	1,060	700	860
Stone, clay, and glass products	32,520	20	20	580	5,020	5,740	4,860	3,780	3,600	3,040	2,840	2,080	1,220	720
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	115,520	-	260	2,480	17,480	21,300	19,160	13,680	11,660	11,300	8,880	4,900	2,620	1,800
Nonferrous metals and their products	16,260	-	60	940	3,480	2,940	2,100	2,040	1,340	1,380	800	660	320	200
Machinery	106,180	-	190	4,120	17,480	19,360	16,620	12,580	10,420	9,260	7,020	4,160	2,260	2,100
Automobiles and automobile equipment	149,680	-	120	1,860	17,900	26,780	24,680	21,220	18,540	15,960	11,660	6,200	2,820	1,880
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	8,180	-	-	400	1,600	1,200	940	1,040	540	860	620	520	340	120
Other manufacturing industries	30,240	-	240	1,240	6,260	5,200	3,780	3,780	2,640	2,140	1,700	1,680	840	800
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	105,340	100	1,100	3,900	14,300	14,100	13,180	12,460	11,140	10,820	9,560	7,140	4,400	3,540
Domestic service workers	20,680	60	420	660	1,900	2,160	2,120	2,400	2,220	2,060	1,720	1,700	1,360	1,900
Protective service workers	157,280	-	60	5,200	14,120	12,380	15,360	17,280	19,860	18,640	15,340	13,660	12,480	12,900
Firemen fire department	21,680	-	-	-	340	1,460	2,660	3,840	4,420	4,180	2,280	1,420	840	440
Guards and watchmen	60,280	-	20	240	1,760	2,900	3,880	3,900	5,460	6,540	7,540	8,580	9,160	10,600
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	49,160	-	-	-	840	4,240	6,920	7,500	8,900	7,480	5,220	3,600	2,620	1,840
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	26,280	-	40	4,960	11,180	3,780	2,200	2,040	1,080	440	300	120	60	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.														
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	65,480	-	20	180	2,320	4,640	7,520	8,760	9,580	9,280	8,040	6,200	4,960	3,980
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,720	-	-	-	60	80	140	240	160	260	380	540	320	540
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	164,760	340	1,120	3,240	10,700	12,480	14,120	15,220	16,900	18,480	19,540	17,320	16,180	19,120
Cooks, except private family	33,820	-	80	560	4,180	5,880	4,480	4,420	3,960	4,720	3,440	2,000	1,140	660
Elevator operators	14,540	-	120	720	2,440	1,280	1,200	1,120	1,340	1,060	980	1,040	1,440	1,440
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	8,180	-	-	20	240	360	320	440	440	360	280	200	140	140
Practical nurses and midwives	1,120	-	20	20	80	140	120	120	100	80	120	20	20	120
Servants, except private family	31,440	60	940	3,160	7,460	4,620	3,300	2,660	2,240	2,220	1,920	1,400	900	560
Waiters and bartenders	79,360	120	1,060	3,920	13,580	12,440	9,740	8,260	8,000	7,240	6,640	4,240	2,380	1,460
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	37,540	460	3,040	5,340	7,500	4,860	3,120	2,740	3,120	2,640	1,980	1,100	860	780
Farm laborers and foremen														
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	777,920	24,260	68,960	106,760	208,120	111,220	64,960	45,300	31,460	27,980	24,680	24,020	20,340	20,460
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	464,520	8,680	20,100	43,180	121,580	78,720	50,160	36,280	26,520	24,540	22,960	22,100	18,160	16,540
Farm laborers (total)	293,400	20,580	48,860	68,580	121,540	32,500	14,800	9,020	4,940	2,840	1,720	1,920	2,180	3,920
Laborers, except farm and mine														
Laborers (n. c. c.) by industry:	809,800	1,120	7,060	31,980	132,360	128,120	95,440	84,340	73,400	75,100	69,820	53,640	35,460	27,360
Fishermen and oystermen	3,980	-	60	160	480	700	560	380	440	380	360	240	140	80
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,560	-	-	30	560	580	620	340	260	340	300	180	180	120
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	13,940	80	300	720	2,580	1,840	1,680	1,080	860	1,040	1,340	1,220	620	580
Other specified laborers	52,180	100	600	2,180	6,640	6,320	5,320	5,180	4,360	4,280	4,480	4,260	3,720	4,740
Construction														
Manufacturing	112,720	60	920	4,140	14,720	15,120	13,560	12,660	11,840	12,120	10,580	8,240	5,640	3,120
Food and kindred products	89,740	140	1,740	14,140	72,340	68,320	48,900	40,380	34,900	34,900	32,040	21,320	12,420	8,200
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	58,720	20	580	2,420	12,180	10,240	7,260	5,860	4,960	5,000	4,400	2,720	1,620	1,480
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,640	-	60	320	1,240	740	540	260	360	340	280	260	80	180
Paper, paper products, and printing	32,680	60	460	2,320	6,500	5,500	3,920	3,200	2,440	2,100	2,380	1,640	1,060	940
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	19,400	80	100	940	4,400	3,140	2,760	2,120	1,080	1,100	1,140	800	520	320
Leather and leather products	22,780	-	20	420	4,060	4,860	2,800	2,560	2,000	2,200	2,040	940	660	220
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,700	-	40	500	1,140	1,200	940	700	580	500	420	280	240	160
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	29,500	-	60	980	5,380	5,240	3,820	3,000	2,660	2,460	2,120	2,040	920	820
Nonferrous metals and their products	101,200	40	220	2,460	16,900	17,140	11,660	10,200						

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	963,960	2,320	20,160	59,780	173,180	122,120	92,020	82,220	75,960	80,540	84,220	75,020	56,000	40,420
Professional and semiprof. wkrs....	18,500	20	80	680	3,160	3,360	2,380	2,100	1,400	1,440	1,440	1,120	680	640
Actors.....	340	-	-	-	60	-	20	40	40	40	60	40	20	20
Architects.....	160	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	900	-	-	20	200	80	100	100	60	120	140	60	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	580	-	-	-	60	60	140	100	60	20	40	20	60	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	500	-	-	20	140	40	80	100	-	40	80	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	440	-	-	-	-	40	120	20	20	60	20	60	60	40
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	120	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	20
Dentists.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	20	-
Civil engineers.....	1,120	-	-	-	40	140	40	160	100	120	140	160	80	140
Electrical engineers.....	380	-	-	-	-	80	20	40	80	40	60	40	20	-
Mechanical engineers.....	520	-	-	-	40	20	40	20	60	120	140	60	20	-
Other technical engineers.....	260	-	-	-	40	60	-	100	20	20	-	20	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	420	-	-	-	60	40	80	60	20	40	20	20	20	60
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,340	20	40	220	640	760	420	420	140	260	180	180	60	60
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	740	-	-	-	60	40	80	40	80	60	120	140	80	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	100	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	160	-	-	20	-	40	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	20
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (incl. county agents).....	1,740	-	-	20	360	480	280	220	140	60	80	-	80	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	20
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other professional workers.....	540	-	-	-	80	200	40	60	20	20	60	40	-	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,080	-	20	80	340	260	140	40	40	60	40	60	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,460	-	20	60	240	360	220	120	140	100	60	80	60	40
Surveyors.....	380	-	-	60	60	60	80	40	-	20	20	40	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,980	-	-	180	680	520	440	340	280	200	100	120	60	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	9,080	20	-	140	480	700	800	900	840	1,180	1,180	980	980	880
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	21,800	-	-	80	1,260	1,780	1,720	2,240	2,160	3,340	2,980	2,700	1,820	1,720
Conductors, railroad.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	60	20	20
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,300	-	-	-	40	80	220	180	80	180	100	160	160	100
Other specified managers and officials.....	3,020	-	-	-	160	260	280	300	220	600	360	360	220	260
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	320	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	20	80	60	40	20	40
Construction.....	1,760	-	-	-	40	60	80	140	140	260	320	220	280	220
Manufacturing.....	1,520	-	-	-	40	80	120	180	180	340	220	200	80	80
Transport., commun., and utilities.....	480	-	-	-	40	20	-	60	60	80	80	60	60	20
Wholesale trade.....	1,540	-	-	-	60	200	120	200	180	180	220	160	80	140
Eating and drinking places.....	2,100	-	-	-	160	60	180	260	320	380	240	220	160	120
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	6,320	-	-	80	520	660	600	540	540	740	800	820	580	440
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	760	-	-	-	40	20	20	60	80	120	140	100	20	160
Business and repair services.....	520	-	-	-	-	-	20	120	100	20	60	120	40	40
Personal services.....	600	-	-	-	40	60	-	40	80	100	140	40	60	40
Misc. industries and services.....	1,420	-	-	-	120	220	80	160	160	220	240	140	40	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	86,220	120	980	5,240	17,100	11,880	9,520	7,320	7,700	7,080	7,060	5,160	3,620	3,420
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	7,960	-	-	120	1,140	860	1,260	760	740	900	900	760	200	320
Mail carriers.....	620	-	-	-	100	60	120	40	100	80	40	20	20	40
Messengers, except express.....	1,640	20	160	720	480	40	40	60	40	20	-	-	20	40
Office machine operators.....	100	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4,380	-	-	280	1,240	840	520	260	220	220	280	180	180	160
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,200	-	-	60	500	280	40	80	40	20	100	60	-	20
Telegraph operators.....	660	-	-	-	140	-	40	80	60	100	20	20	120	80
Telephone operators.....	100	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	23,500	40	80	1,220	5,380	3,340	2,960	2,060	2,340	1,800	1,680	980	800	820
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,760	-	20	20	120	320	220	100	220	140	200	160	140	100
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,020	20	20	40	100	100	80	20	140	100	140	100	100	60
Newsboys.....	660	40	180	240	60	20	40	-	20	-	-	40	-	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,760	-	-	20	100	360	240	120	240	180	220	180	60	60
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,180	-	-	-	100	40	60	120	180	160	160	160	100	100
Other sales agents and brokers.....	10,280	-	20	60	880	1,100	1,100	1,340	1,260	1,280	1,200	900	620	520
Other salesmen.....	29,340	-	500	2,460	6,680	4,460	2,780	2,260	2,060	2,080	2,120	1,620	1,240	1,080
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	173,260	20	500	2,740	15,620	14,560	14,640	17,480	17,420	19,900	22,660	20,900	15,120	11,600
Bakers.....	2,700	-	-	80	540	380	360	180	300	200	200	260	180	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,100	-	-	-	80	120	120	100	240	360	360	380	340	320
Boilermakers.....	1,380	-	-	-	100	60	100	60	180	220	300	200	120	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	2,240	-	20	140	300	200	120	140	240	200	160	360	180	180
Carpenters.....	39,180	-	40	480	1,920	2,120	1,820	2,760	3,160	4,300	6,700	6,420	5,180	4,280
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,300	-	20	80	480	480	460	420	260	360	80	200	280	180
Electricians.....	5,760	-	-	120	840	560	820	900	620	500	540	420	380	60
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	5,260	-	-	120	240	200	560	280	500	840	1,060	780	300	380
Construction.....	2,320	-	-	-	60	80	280	180	200	380	460	360	160	140
Manufacturing.....	1,660	-	-	20	40	60	140	100	160	280	450	200	100	100
Transport., commun., and utilities.....	400	-	-	20	20	-	80	-	40	20	60	120	-	40
Misc. industries and services.....	880	-	-	60	120	60	60	-	100	160	80	100	40	100
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	900	-	-	-	100	60	80	60	120	40	140	140	120	40
Locomotive engineers.....	400	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	60	100	20	60	20	80
Locomotive firemen.....	1,300	-	-	20	100	140	160	220	240	140	140	60	40	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	13,460	-	60	220	1,580	1,240	1,340	1,500	1,120	1,880	1,520	1,120	1,140	740
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	9,160	-	20	80	360	340	740	760	1,080	1,280	1,340	1,440	780	940
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	22,660	20	140	760	4,020	3,460	2,360	3,060	2,580	2,120	1,840	1,200	700	400
Molders, metal.....	3,340	-	-	20	260	300	280	380	220	340	420	680	240	200
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers.....	25,820	-	60	240	2,160	2,140	2,300	2,680	2,560	3,200	3,460	3,100	2,160	1,760
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	4,760	-	-	40	120	280	240	640	620	600	820	740	440	320
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	6,280	-	-	20	300	340	500	520	720	940	880	960	740	360
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	1,220	-	-	-	140	100	60	180	160	160	140	40	160	80
Roofers and roll hands, metal.....	1,360	-	-	40	180	120	220	280	100	120	160	100	20	20
Shoemakers and sheet metal workers.....	4,980	-	40	100	580	480	740	440	560	400	560	300	360	380
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen.....	660	-	-	-	80	180	60	20	20	20	120	120	20	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	7,760	-	40	-	460	860	700	1,080	920	860	900	880	520	540
Tailors and furriers.....	2,460	-	-	40	60	160	140	860	500	300	340	340	160	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,520	-	-	20	60	80	60	80	60	220	160	320	320	140
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,300	-	60	120	560	260	260	340	340	320	300	280	220	240

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	187,660	180	2,800	10,940	40,640	30,000	21,640	18,040	15,140	13,940	12,660	10,020	7,640	4,580
Apprentices.....	2,540	-	100	720	1,240	320	100	80	-	50	-	-	20	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	6,880	-	320	1,140	2,420	1,820	580	300	260	240	80	140	140	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,940	-	20	60	300	520	320	280	620	380	220	80	60	80
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	50,760	100	920	3,060	12,480	9,640	6,960	6,140	4,240	2,780	2,100	1,280	760	400
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	40	20	40	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	40	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	3,100	-	-	40	220	340	440	220	280	360	340	520	260	80
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,020	-	-	120	220	100	200	80	80	80	60	-	60	80
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	1,500	-	-	20	280	200	340	300	220	160	20	60	-	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	22,920	-	100	390	2,580	3,020	2,440	2,100	1,780	1,980	2,520	2,540	2,200	1,260
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	380	-	-	-	20	40	20	20	80	50	20	40	40	40
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	3,420	-	20	260	690	400	320	360	360	320	260	180	160	120
Power station operators.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2,220	-	-	100	660	300	340	200	160	60	80	40	60	60
Welders and flame-cutters.....	4,220	-	20	140	1,120	920	720	540	360	320	300	100	40	40
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	11,240	-	100	520	1,680	1,240	1,220	1,220	1,040	1,240	940	920	820	340
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	21,220	-	600	3,520	14,600	10,200	6,300	5,060	4,540	4,320	4,560	3,220	2,260	1,520
Food and kindred products.....	6,780	-	20	440	1,500	1,040	820	460	580	520	440	400	340	180
Tobacco manufactures.....	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	60	20	140	100
Cotton manufactures.....	30	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	400	-	-	-	60	60	60	60	40	20	20	40	20	20
Knit goods.....	480	-	-	10	120	100	40	20	-	60	20	20	20	-
Other textile-mill products.....	280	-	-	-	100	60	40	-	20	20	-	-	20	20
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	1,220	-	20	20	380	280	100	160	240	260	140	80	120	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,220	-	100	300	920	620	300	280	300	300	230	300	200	360
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,160	-	40	300	320	220	280	260	200	200	150	120	140	100
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	1,140	-	40	20	120	200	120	120	140	40	100	140	20	-
Rubber products.....	1,740	-	-	40	480	340	200	240	20	140	160	60	60	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,440	-	20	100	340	420	340	200	160	240	200	140	60	20
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	780	-	-	40	180	80	20	120	-	60	40	60	40	160
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,600	-	40	140	420	580	340	320	200	220	260	200	160	100
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	10,800	-	20	520	2,360	1,960	980	820	820	820	740	500	300	160
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,800	-	20	320	420	220	60	80	160	100	140	60	20	-
Machinery.....	7,540	-	100	460	2,160	1,440	880	580	400	320	440	300	180	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	10,200	-	-	300	2,540	1,680	1,320	1,040	1,040	1,100	980	580	280	140
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	800	-	-	100	200	140	60	40	60	80	40	100	80	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,360	-	50	340	980	580	320	220	100	240	320	120	60	80
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	12,860	20	140	890	2,220	1,520	1,220	1,100	1,100	1,040	1,060	880	720	330
Domestic service workers.....	2,940	20	140	180	340	360	200	260	200	340	240	160	300	200
Protective service workers.....	7,200	-	20	120	680	740	380	380	500	720	740	1,100	1,100	720
Firemen, fire department.....	260	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	40	80	-	20	40	20
Guards and watchmen.....	5,280	-	20	120	400	360	260	240	400	480	620	840	920	620
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,100	-	-	-	20	100	100	80	60	160	120	240	140	80
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	540	-	-	-	240	240	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	35,280	50	940	2,240	5,480	5,080	4,060	3,700	3,200	3,620	3,480	2,840	2,100	1,480
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,420	-	-	20	180	220	220	220	220	440	320	220	180	100
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	10,700	-	50	380	1,580	1,420	1,100	960	900	1,020	1,000	860	800	600
Cooks, except private family.....	6,400	-	20	180	620	700	560	820	760	780	920	600	260	200
Elevator operators.....	980	-	-	80	220	140	60	40	60	120	20	80	100	50
Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam.....	320	-	-	-	50	40	20	20	20	100	20	60	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	240	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	120	-	20	20	-
Servants, except private family.....	4,340	20	100	420	1,180	600	420	300	240	220	260	140	220	180
Waiters and bartenders.....	5,280	-	120	420	1,240	1,440	1,420	1,000	740	580	880	660	400	260
Other service wkrs. exc. domest. and prot.	4,220	40	560	680	1,000	580	220	320	220	240	60	200	80	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	85,900	200	5,780	9,520	20,060	10,440	7,340	5,460	4,760	4,360	5,720	5,200	4,280	3,140
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	81,960	660	4,900	8,280	19,340	9,840	7,060	5,380	4,720	4,240	5,680	5,160	4,260	3,140
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,240	160	880	1,240	1,740	600	280	80	40	120	40	40	20	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	259,780	200	3,180	15,040	45,480	35,220	25,400	20,980	18,960	21,460	22,260	21,600	15,620	9,380
Fishermen and oystermen.....	640	-	-	40	100	160	-	40	20	80	40	-	20	40
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,500	-	-	30	180	180	140	50	160	180	200	160	80	80
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	7,000	-	80	340	1,280	1,040	660	580	400	660	780	860	660	220
Other specified laborers.....	10,520	-	100	580	1,980	1,040	940	780	660	920	740	980	920	860
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:														
Construction.....	55,540	20	600	3,320	12,920	12,920	10,220	9,120	8,320	9,020	10,360	9,660	6,800	3,200
Manufacturing.....	60,220	20	640	4,060	15,680	10,160	6,020	4,260	3,720	4,220	3,840	3,640	2,640	1,480
Food and kindred products.....	5,220	-	180	690	2,600	1,840	1,000	520	580	580	380	440	320	220
Textiles textile prod. and apparel.....	720	-	-	100	240	140	20	80	20	20	20	40	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,220	20	100	380	1,200	600	360	460	160	220	200	220	240	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,740	-	-	60	520	240	260	90	180	40	120	80	80	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	2,420	-	40	180	300	400	260	100	180	80	180	60	100	40
Leather and leather products.....	820	-	-	20	320	180	40	80	-	40	40	40	60	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,980	-	-	200	320	640	380	400	280	280	280	300	240	220
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	18,980	-	60	1,100	4,800	3,420	2,420	1,440	1,240	1,580	1,420	1,240	820	400
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,300	-	-	120	280	200	160	40	120	80	-	-	60	-
Machinery.....	3,620	-	-	360	1,020	600	480	360	140	260	140	160	140	80
Automobiles and automobile equip.	7,620	-	-	360	1,580	1,020	620	480	360	560	640	700	340	220
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	700	-	20	90	80	100	160	20	100	20	60	80	20	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,220	-	-	380	1,320	740	390	260	240	300	200	220	140	140
Nonmanufacturing.....	23,180	160	1,940	5,620	17,480	10,780	7,420	5,140	5,680	6,380	6,280	6,300	4,500	3,480
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	14,860	-	-	580	3,100	2,420	1,340	1,340	1,800	1,420	1,820	1,820	740	360
Transportation, except railroad.....	4,220	-	40	300	1,060	780	420	480	300	220	380	320	60	40
Communication and utilities.....	3,980	-	-	100	520	380	460	420	160	300	260	380	260	140
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,800	-	320	890	2,460	1,220	840	790	640	720	560	560	440	280
Personal services.....	820	-	20	80	220	60	120	20	60	60	60	80	40	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	49,980	160	1,560	4,680	10,120	5,840	4,140	3,160	3,220	3,660	3,680	4,140	2,960	2,650
Occupation not reported.....	71,340	920	5,300	12,660	17,860	6,940	3,940	3,360	3,680	3,160	3,800	3,220	2,740	2,650

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	3,185,340	7,260	49,900	225,580	696,300	495,760	394,180	329,700	274,000	236,380	183,240	132,640	86,140	74,260
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	448,080	40	840	16,520	93,220	79,980	65,220	51,740	42,020	35,800	25,020	17,820	11,400	8,460
Actresses.....	700	-	-	-	220	160	160	40	60	-	20	20	20	-
Artists and art teachers.....	5,200	-	-	200	1,300	760	620	740	340	400	260	240	240	100
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,640	-	80	140	960	820	820	540	680	500	460	260	160	220
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	6,900	-	-	-	260	760	820	900	1,160	980	760	700	340	180
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	1,520	-	-	-	100	140	180	200	140	200	160	120	180	100
Lawyers and judges.....	1,240	-	-	-	40	200	240	120	180	180	100	100	40	40
Librarians.....	10,160	-	-	80	1,040	1,100	1,620	1,520	1,060	1,080	960	660	580	460
Musicians and music teachers.....	19,340	-	220	380	2,240	3,060	2,600	2,240	2,700	2,180	1,540	940	640	600
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,960	-	-	20	40	220	380	140	240	180	180	180	80	300
Social and welfare workers.....	11,700	-	-	-	1,200	2,560	1,760	1,420	1,320	1,340	800	680	420	200
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	247,480	-	300	5,100	50,520	44,740	39,280	31,640	24,180	19,800	13,200	9,200	5,860	3,560
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	98,400	-	80	9,380	28,660	18,620	11,760	8,080	6,740	5,920	4,040	2,640	1,440	1,040
Other professional workers.....	8,600	-	20	160	1,400	1,580	1,240	960	980	660	560	500	200	340
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,000	-	-	80	420	300	360	260	180	160	140	40	60	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	27,240	40	140	980	4,720	4,960	3,380	2,900	2,060	2,220	1,640	1,540	1,140	1,320
Farmers and farm managers.....	37,280	20	40	100	760	820	1,520	2,140	3,460	4,380	5,320	6,040	5,020	7,660
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	126,980	20	120	720	5,260	10,760	14,140	17,020	18,420	18,640	16,080	11,240	7,140	6,800
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	27,140	-	-	320	1,800	2,660	3,160	4,220	3,880	3,260	3,200	1,900	1,440	1,100
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	5,480	-	20	-	260	400	420	840	980	720	880	500	240	220
Eating and drinkings places.....	22,940	-	20	60	820	1,940	2,720	3,400	3,640	4,020	2,680	2,040	960	740
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	50,000	20	80	260	1,540	4,100	5,300	6,000	7,100	7,720	6,580	4,720	3,040	3,540
Personal services.....	7,840	-	-	20	260	560	740	1,020	880	980	1,140	1,040	560	640
Misc. industries and services.....	12,980	-	-	60	580	920	1,800	1,540	2,040	1,940	1,600	1,040	900	560
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers....	1,034,820	500	8,200	81,160	274,920	186,280	148,520	112,380	81,540	58,340	38,660	23,820	13,040	7,460
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	149,720	80	640	8,040	33,480	26,820	24,700	19,320	13,440	9,720	5,220	3,620	2,340	1,300
Office machine operators.....	22,120	-	20	1,360	7,820	4,340	3,800	2,720	1,400	560	440	120	-	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	312,820	-	1,700	26,560	98,000	65,220	47,320	31,280	19,420	10,880	6,780	3,240	1,600	820
Telegraph operators.....	2,360	-	-	20	160	280	660	640	340	140	60	20	40	-
Telephone operators.....	63,260	-	240	4,480	13,700	10,200	11,900	8,480	5,600	3,960	2,360	1,320	600	420
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	219,660	80	1,460	19,220	61,820	38,200	30,180	22,900	16,400	12,180	7,720	5,080	2,580	1,720
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	7,140	60	180	300	620	460	700	680	900	980	560	900	560	240
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,780	-	-	20	280	220	360	320	480	500	560	500	280	260
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,080	-	-	-	-	60	100	140	360	200	440	380	240	160
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,200	-	40	60	480	460	580	480	560	540	420	340	160	80
Other saleswomen.....	247,680	280	3,920	21,100	59,060	39,900	28,220	25,420	22,640	18,680	13,100	8,300	4,640	2,420
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	37,340	-	80	820	4,400	4,800	5,240	4,600	5,060	4,620	3,300	2,200	1,220	1,000
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,940	-	-	160	460	240	540	260	340	340	260	180	100	60
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	10,660	-	20	80	960	1,620	1,760	1,660	1,640	1,240	820	480	260	120
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23,740	-	60	580	2,960	2,940	2,940	2,680	3,080	3,040	2,220	1,540	860	820
Operatives and kindred workers.....	505,320	220	4,360	32,420	114,860	91,560	68,880	54,920	44,520	34,920	26,160	15,980	9,420	7,000
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	39,900	40	80	980	2,320	2,140	2,840	3,040	4,820	5,500	6,460	4,940	3,580	3,860
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	43,960	60	560	2,380	7,580	6,280	5,600	6,120	4,920	4,080	3,100	1,800	1,100	400
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	17,800	60	200	1,160	3,740	3,040	2,180	2,240	1,680	1,300	820	640	280	260
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	374,540	40	3,140	26,500	95,660	75,420	54,680	40,120	30,580	21,620	13,460	7,450	3,800	2,060
Food and kindred products.....	41,180	-	420	3,900	12,340	9,080	5,520	3,100	2,400	2,080	1,280	660	280	180
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,920	-	-	100	520	800	1,060	1,040	1,000	420	460	240	160	100
Cotton manufactures.....	1,460	-	20	160	340	260	120	180	180	60	140	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	760	-	-	-	240	160	240	60	20	40	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,320	-	-	140	500	500	540	580	420	240	180	180	20	20
Knit goods.....	15,740	-	140	1,260	4,460	3,220	2,760	1,560	1,020	640	400	140	60	80
Other textile-mill products.....	4,340	-	40	800	960	520	620	420	460	360	280	180	60	140
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	87,080	20	900	5,300	16,740	14,700	11,160	10,060	9,100	7,640	5,640	3,240	1,780	800
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	8,940	-	40	700	2,080	1,680	1,280	900	740	720	380	240	80	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	27,620	-	220	2,120	6,640	5,180	4,580	3,120	2,340	1,660	880	560	180	120
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	7,520	-	80	580	2,120	1,720	980	780	480	360	140	160	100	20
Rubber products.....	10,300	-	40	820	2,080	2,100	1,840	1,640	1,180	620	260	120	100	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	30,580	-	420	2,200	7,320	6,820	4,920	3,460	2,280	1,680	880	340	180	80
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	5,640	-	80	460	1,680	1,680	1,400	1,060	1,180	800	260	100	120	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11,260	-	120	600	3,060	2,340	1,400	1,060	1,180	800	260	120	100	100
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	69,180	-	400	5,800	22,600	16,040	9,120	5,620	4,140	1,620	940	540	280	140
Transportation equipment.....	24,180	20	20	500	5,680	5,720	4,360	3,180	2,020	1,340	440	180	80	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,520	-	200	2,060	5,300	5,600	2,840	1,920	1,260	1,100	660	360	140	60
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	29,120	20	380	2,000	5,560	4,680	3,580	3,400	2,620	2,440	2,320	1,040	660	420
Domestic service workers.....	458,700	3,300	25,140	55,520	94,140	49,640	34,580	33,560	31,620	33,920	30,700	26,760	20,600	19,220
Protective service workers.....	1,360	-	-	-	80	40	160	260	160	120	100	200	60	180
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.....	407,080	480	6,260	27,020	81,720	54,500	43,400	41,240	36,980	36,500	30,840	22,400	14,320	11,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	68,560	20	300	4,420	20,980	13,980	9,020	8,120	5,520	3,240	2,100	860	460	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	26,200	-	20	180	700	780	1,460	2,080	2,980</					

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	234,420	1,220	10,220	34,220	60,400	30,900	21,080	18,080	16,040	14,200	12,060	7,860	5,300	2,840
Professional and semiprof. wksr....	10,420	-	60	400	2,200	1,760	1,440	1,180	860	1,000	820	360	260	80
Actresses.....	200	-	-	-	60	60	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	380	-	20	60	60	80	40	40	20	-	40	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	-	-	20	20	-	60	20	40	-	-	-	20	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt., path., vet., narians.....	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	200	-	-	20	20	40	20	20	20	40	-	20	-	-
Librarians.....	1,860	-	20	80	360	180	40	240	140	180	80	-	40	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	400	-	-	-	40	40	80	60	60	40	20	20	20	20
Social and welfare workers.....	3,220	-	-	100	620	620	500	320	360	260	280	100	60	60
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,780	-	-	-	500	440	420	320	180	340	340	140	40	60
Other professional workers.....	240	-	-	-	60	60	20	20	-	20	-	20	40	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,260	-	20	120	400	280	180	80	80	80	60	60	20	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	140	-	-	-	40	20	-	20	-	20	-	40	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic., exc. farm.....	1,340	-	-	-	80	80	240	240	220	100	140	100	100	40
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	440	-	-	-	-	40	80	60	40	60	80	60	-	20
Props., mgrs. and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	380	-	-	-	40	-	80	100	100	-	20	-	40	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	300	-	-	-	40	20	60	20	60	20	-	40	40	-
Personal services.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	20	-
Misc. industries and services.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	64,300	40	1,160	10,300	19,780	9,420	6,180	4,780	4,320	3,140	2,760	1,120	980	320
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	6,060	-	60	480	1,240	860	920	540	720	540	280	240	140	40
Office machine operators.....	1,260	-	-	140	520	200	100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	15,180	-	180	2,840	6,720	2,900	1,780	1,180	940	620	540	260	160	60
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,840	-	-	100	360	240	290	320	280	140	100	-	20	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	13,820	20	160	2,440	4,080	2,060	1,440	980	960	640	580	180	200	60
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	380	-	-	40	60	20	40	40	60	-	60	20	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	60	40	60	-	20	-	20	120	-	40	20
Other saleswomen.....	22,180	20	760	4,200	6,760	3,080	1,580	1,600	1,240	980	1,060	420	360	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	2,400	20	40	180	260	200	260	360	180	320	160	220	140	60
Compositors and typesetters.....	180	-	-	20	40	-	60	20	-	20	20	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	360	-	-	20	-	80	20	40	40	20	20	100	40	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,860	20	40	140	220	120	180	300	140	280	140	120	100	60
Operatives and kindred workers.....	40,800	40	860	5,060	10,900	5,820	3,900	3,160	3,320	2,660	1,960	1,720	1,020	360
Dressmkr. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	2,800	20	20	120	280	160	120	220	460	380	320	280	220	140
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	2,400	-	-	180	460	260	380	360	340	160	60	60	40	40
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	1,600	-	20	200	580	300	180	100	60	40	20	20	20	40
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....														
Manufacturing.....	30,480	20	700	3,980	8,720	4,680	3,040	2,200	2,120	1,800	1,220	1,220	640	140
Food and kindred products.....	4,120	-	60	840	1,500	540	280	160	320	240	40	120	-	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	440	-	-	-	40	40	140	20	60	60	20	60	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	200	-	20	20	40	40	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	20	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	300	-	-	40	60	-	40	60	40	20	40	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	900	-	-	120	300	180	80	60	40	20	40	40	20	-
Other textile-mill products.....	340	-	20	40	100	20	40	20	40	-	20	20	20	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	9,040	-	80	600	1,640	1,120	860	920	1,000	900	660	740	440	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	840	-	40	180	280	100	120	-	20	40	20	40	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,200	-	-	360	600	340	360	120	120	80	120	60	40	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	640	-	40	60	240	60	40	60	80	-	20	20	-	-
Rubber products.....	460	-	-	60	100	100	20	120	20	-	-	40	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,660	-	160	240	400	320	160	60	60	120	80	20	20	20
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	520	-	20	160	120	60	60	40	20	20	20	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	300	-	-	20	120	60	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	4,780	-	160	940	1,720	1,000	400	280	160	100	20	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	1,500	20	-	80	740	280	200	100	40	40	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,160	-	100	240	720	400	200	80	80	100	100	40	100	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	3,520	-	120	580	860	420	180	220	340	280	300	140	60	20
Domestic service workers.....	45,900	420	3,860	6,700	9,720	5,560	4,460	3,880	3,020	2,900	2,800	1,780	1,580	720
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	31,340	20	880	3,060	8,220	4,740	2,720	2,740	2,420	2,400	1,640	1,400	640	460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,080	-	40	380	1,060	720	320	260	140	100	-	40	-	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	40	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	580	-	40	40	20	60	20	60	120	180	20	40	60	20
Cooks, except private family.....	2,920	-	-	60	180	300	180	400	420	460	440	260	80	40
Elevator operators.....	460	-	-	-	240	100	40	-	60	20	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	740	-	-	-	40	60	40	140	60	60	40	160	20	80
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3,560	-	-	40	240	220	180	220	320	680	540	560	300	260
Servants, except private family.....	4,780	-	60	260	660	460	700	760	680	480	320	260	120	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	13,600	20	720	1,960	5,280	2,800	1,140	760	560	320	160	40	40	-
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	1,460	-	20	280	500	220	100	120	40	80	80	-	-	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,520	60	120	280	500	240	40	40	80	80	40	-	20	20
Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen.....	1,240	60	100	160	420	180	40	40	80	80	40	-	20	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	280	-	20	120	80	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,860	-	120	720	1,380	640	280	320	360	340	320	200	100	80
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	3,140	-	80	500	1,080	480	220	200	160	160	120	100	40	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	1,540	-	40	220	300	160	60	120	200	160	200	80	60	40
Occupation not reported.....	80,380	620	3,620	7,520	7,320	2,420	1,560	1,360	1,260	1,240	1,400	920	460	680

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE SOUTH--TOTAL														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	10,541,020	114,340	268,280	456,740	1,397,660	1,470,580	1,341,000	1,210,080	1,036,340	917,640	777,060	598,440	446,040	506,820
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	436,240	100	400	2,500	36,360	72,000	71,860	60,920	47,280	41,800	33,140	26,040	20,440	23,400
Actors.....	360	40	-	-	20	40	60	60	20	-	20	40	40	20
Architects.....	4,440	-	-	-	260	480	660	640	560	680	360	220	320	260
Artists and art teachers.....	3,420	-	-	80	560	660	540	220	420	340	180	260	60	100
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9,280	20	20	160	1,180	1,740	1,580	1,280	780	780	540	360	300	540
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9,140	-	-	20	1,380	1,960	1,980	1,540	800	380	420	300	200	160
Clergymen.....	46,700	-	-	60	960	3,920	5,440	5,980	5,560	6,280	5,340	5,160	3,680	4,320
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	14,400	-	-	20	740	1,820	2,320	2,320	2,060	1,700	1,200	760	620	840
Dentists.....	11,700	-	-	-	220	980	1,380	1,800	1,440	1,740	1,160	1,120	960	900
Civil engineers.....	20,340	-	-	20	880	2,560	3,260	3,680	2,640	2,420	2,200	1,520	580	580
Electrical engineers.....	8,440	-	-	-	600	1,040	1,540	1,840	1,180	820	760	500	120	40
Mechanical engineers.....	11,200	-	-	-	680	1,720	1,780	1,580	1,920	1,440	840	620	360	260
Other technical engineers.....	6,600	-	-	20	700	1,600	1,120	1,060	780	440	380	260	100	140
Lawyers and judges.....	44,620	-	-	-	860	5,480	6,700	6,200	5,600	4,740	4,260	3,280	3,220	4,280
Musicians and music teachers.....	10,160	-	60	140	2,080	2,240	1,760	980	880	640	400	340	220	380
Osteopaths.....	620	-	-	-	-	40	220	80	100	100	60	80	120	20
Pharmacists.....	19,480	-	-	-	580	2,200	2,440	3,220	2,780	2,940	2,060	1,080	1,140	1,040
Physicians and surgeons.....	38,440	-	-	-	620	4,360	4,840	4,160	3,600	3,520	4,020	4,300	3,960	5,060
Social and welfare workers.....	3,660	-	-	-	340	680	540	500	480	400	280	220	240	180
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	76,980	-	-	180	9,720	18,260	16,160	12,180	6,460	5,060	3,540	2,460	1,560	1,400
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,420	-	-	60	300	320	260	100	100	140	60	-	-	80
Veterinarians.....	2,320	-	-	-	40	160	180	120	200	280	400	240	300	400
Other professional workers.....	17,460	-	20	20	960	3,500	3,440	2,700	2,880	1,760	1,140	640	520	380
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,900	20	140	420	1,640	2,080	1,400	940	800	520	280	360	200	100
Designers and draftsmen.....	12,340	-	-	220	1,860	2,840	2,840	2,000	1,120	980	420	300	120	140
Surveyors.....	4,200	-	-	60	980	860	860	440	200	160	180	160	120	180
Other semiprofessional workers.....	49,220	20	160	1,020	8,200	10,460	9,060	5,300	4,420	3,540	2,640	1,460	1,340	1,600
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,487,980	840	4,640	28,040	177,720	260,420	265,280	268,820	261,800	269,880	266,660	230,480	191,260	262,120
Proprs., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	829,520	80	560	2,680	33,840	77,860	106,640	111,700	117,940	108,640	93,120	69,820	53,120	53,520
Conductors, railroad.....	11,220	-	-	-	-	100	80	480	1,060	2,000	2,500	2,520	1,740	740
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	62,320	-	-	40	2,060	5,860	7,560	7,780	8,180	8,500	7,600	5,220	4,440	5,080
Other specified managers and officials.....	59,020	-	40	140	3,160	6,860	9,260	8,480	8,140	6,500	6,000	4,400	3,220	2,820
Proprs., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	13,260	-	-	-	220	660	1,420	1,680	2,400	2,320	2,120	1,160	640	640
Construction.....	26,560	-	-	60	720	1,440	2,620	3,420	3,880	4,200	3,560	2,840	2,200	1,520
Manufacturing.....	81,100	40	40	160	2,440	6,700	10,140	11,540	11,880	11,680	9,720	6,720	5,460	4,580
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	33,020	-	-	40	760	2,100	4,240	5,360	4,980	4,360	4,480	3,200	2,000	1,500
Wholesale trade.....	51,160	20	-	180	2,060	4,340	5,980	7,100	8,160	7,680	5,840	4,040	3,020	2,740
Eating and drinking places.....	45,920	-	60	100	2,420	4,300	6,200	6,280	7,280	6,300	5,460	3,140	2,500	1,880
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	337,280	-	280	1,500	15,760	35,920	44,820	44,040	44,580	39,980	14,120	28,540	22,220	25,520
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41,000	-	20	60	880	2,600	4,820	6,100	6,560	5,980	5,100	3,120	2,500	3,260
Business and repair services.....	17,620	-	40	20	800	1,660	2,560	3,120	3,440	2,500	1,700	880	580	320
Personal services.....	22,920	20	-	80	720	2,160	3,180	2,640	3,680	3,220	2,280	2,140	1,240	1,560
Misc. industries and services.....	27,120	-	80	300	1,840	3,160	3,760	3,680	3,720	3,420	2,540	1,900	1,360	1,360
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	977,700	5,920	16,480	38,540	150,120	160,120	137,680	116,240	101,080	83,600	64,320	45,700	31,080	26,840
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	6,880	-	20	60	260	400	380	820	1,300	1,840	1,020	860	300	120
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	112,520	20	120	2,820	15,700	18,480	17,480	13,920	12,640	11,120	8,580	5,600	3,680	2,900
Mail carriers.....	28,020	40	40	200	1,320	2,420	2,820	3,240	4,620	4,600	3,340	2,680	1,940	760
Messengers, except express.....	13,100	400	2,420	2,860	3,160	1,180	660	460	480	520	360	260	180	160
Office machine operators.....	2,060	-	-	100	580	540	420	120	180	60	40	-	-	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	30,680	-	220	1,360	6,900	6,940	4,960	3,200	2,700	1,500	1,080	880	500	440
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	17,160	20	60	940	4,580	3,460	2,660	1,220	1,240	940	740	500	300	500
Telegraph operators.....	8,680	-	20	100	320	380	1,020	1,340	1,180	1,100	1,560	740	640	280
Telephone operators.....	2,060	40	20	100	300	280	280	280	280	120	60	140	60	100
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	254,960	120	1,460	9,360	45,660	47,580	38,160	31,780	25,040	19,380	14,620	9,460	7,000	5,340
Canvassers and solicitors.....	16,940	20	80	300	1,600	2,280	2,540	2,000	2,180	1,880	1,440	1,160	680	780
Hucksters and peddlers.....	12,040	220	380	1,860	1,920	1,300	1,080	1,080	1,440	1,340	1,520	1,240	1,280	1,060
Newspaper boys.....	13,800	3,900	4,120	1,860	1,780	960	320	280	200	200	220	160	220	180
Insurance agents and brokers.....	59,160	-	-	180	4,100	9,160	8,440	8,620	7,600	6,040	5,080	3,720	2,720	3,000
Real estate agents and brokers.....	19,960	-	-	-	460	860	1,120	1,880	2,100	2,740	3,080	2,460	2,320	2,940
Other sales agents and brokers.....	122,260	20	140	1,020	9,820	18,260	19,600	19,000	17,180	13,720	9,400	6,660	3,960	3,480
Other salesmen.....	256,420	1,120	7,380	17,640	52,660	45,640	35,740	27,100	20,720	17,000	12,180	9,680	5,280	4,780
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	1,126,480	240	3,420	17,080	96,620	141,760	163,640	165,900	145,500	127,760	104,920	74,660	48,280	36,700
Bakers.....	18,600	20	288	660	3,540	3,720	3,240	2,280	1,560	1,140	800	660	360	340
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	21,100	20	-	160	700	1,100	1,440	1,960	2,360	2,500	2,900	2,760	2,300	2,900
Boilermakers.....	6,720	-	-	40	260	420	760	980	1,320	1,140	840	520	340	100
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	15,680	-	20	460	1,540	1,600	2,120	1,840	1,640	1,920	1,300	1,140	1,040	1,060
Carpenters.....	184,900	-	400	2,960	14,180	17,380	19,000	21,140	21,400	24,060	24,160	17,380	12,160	10,680
Compositors and typesetters.....	26,120	-	120	500	2,520	4,200	4,440	3,740	2,940	2,260	1,480	1,060	900	920
Electricians.....	41,760	-	80	580										

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THE SOUTH--TOTAL														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)--Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,548,280	5,600	26,300	71,580	277,060	305,800	257,680	197,860	142,660	106,980	71,000	44,120	23,960	17,060
Apprentices.....	14,200	120	1,420	2,960	6,540	2,120	640	220	100	20	-	60	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	55,260	340	2,540	6,660	19,020	16,200	8,920	4,880	2,700	1,620	1,060	560	380	390
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	23,380	-	20	20	960	1,160	1,780	3,580	4,060	4,240	3,900	2,080	1,200	360
Chauffeurs, bus and street railway	420,800	4,100	12,460	21,000	78,040	91,220	75,860	54,060	35,040	24,140	12,180	7,120	3,400	2,160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	960	-	-	-	120	80	120	160	100	120	60	60	20	100
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	29,020	-	60	260	2,400	3,220	3,880	4,420	4,340	3,460	2,620	2,340	1,060	890
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	10,240	-	300	520	2,160	1,580	1,500	1,280	880	540	520	320	180	40
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	22,480	-	40	440	2,760	4,340	4,920	4,220	2,420	1,540	1,000	620	160	20
Mine operatives and laborers	259,420	140	1,320	8,460	40,080	46,760	42,600	35,440	29,500	22,280	15,860	8,860	5,220	2,900
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	12,500	-	-	40	660	2,400	2,620	2,380	1,700	1,300	640	400	160	200
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	13,900	20	80	640	2,300	2,580	2,860	2,020	1,460	900	460	220	180	130
Power station operators	4,240	-	-	40	480	640	540	740	640	580	160	200	120	100
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	9,940	20	140	360	1,820	1,880	1,620	1,260	1,020	840	400	320	100	160
Welders and flame-cutters	21,980	-	80	400	2,520	4,360	4,460	4,220	2,600	1,380	960	340	140	120
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	74,480	80	620	2,440	11,820	14,340	12,340	9,920	7,020	5,780	4,380	2,720	1,600	1,440
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	476,080	380	6,200	23,560	92,520	99,420	79,820	57,560	39,520	30,020	20,500	13,340	7,360	5,860
Food and kindred products	37,220	240	840	2,560	7,860	7,400	5,340	3,900	2,860	2,280	1,380	1,160	680	720
Tobacco manufactures	13,600	-	40	260	1,820	2,180	2,380	1,860	1,320	1,160	540	420	480	480
Cotton manufactures	149,550	20	2,640	8,280	28,600	30,880	24,940	19,220	12,080	9,260	6,200	4,220	2,080	1,160
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,180	-	160	800	2,700	2,660	1,420	960	700	420	180	100	60	40
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,400	-	-	180	1,080	1,040	1,220	660	380	280	180	200	80	100
Knit goods	24,820	20	360	1,780	7,200	7,000	4,580	1,940	1,040	520	280	100	-	60
Other textile-mill products	9,540	-	100	520	2,580	2,220	1,500	860	640	420	180	160	60	100
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	12,540	-	240	780	3,200	2,720	1,740	720	380	280	160	80	250	140
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	48,960	20	720	2,460	9,740	9,100	6,680	5,920	4,020	3,220	2,560	1,700	900	520
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,720	40	280	940	3,880	4,860	5,200	2,060	1,580	1,240	680	380	260	220
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	44,600	20	140	940	7,260	10,460	8,400	6,200	4,140	3,000	1,900	1,200	640	500
Rubber products	3,540	-	20	220	1,020	820	660	400	100	180	40	20	40	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,460	-	200	220	1,240	2,160	1,400	860	580	180	280	220	60	20
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	4,560	-	20	160	640	760	620	440	560	400	220	320	240	180
Stone, clay, and glass products	19,020	-	60	520	2,560	3,300	3,100	2,920	2,100	1,540	1,280	780	480	380
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	30,400	-	60	1,100	5,100	5,580	5,380	4,140	3,280	2,420	1,480	940	400	520
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,980	-	-	100	960	1,000	860	660	360	400	400	400	120	80
Machinery	7,880	-	40	440	1,280	1,240	1,180	1,160	800	400	300	220	160	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,720	-	-	60	600	1,060	1,000	920	480	320	140	80	20	20
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	9,860	-	40	820	2,240	1,560	1,140	740	740	860	560	340	120	80
Other manufacturing industries	7,620	20	240	320	1,380	1,400	1,080	1,040	380	620	460	240	240	260
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	68,820	400	1,580	3,760	12,420	13,000	13,120	11,400	9,460	8,160	6,220	4,500	2,620	2,160
Domestic service workers.....	76,940	1,560	2,660	3,700	5,580	5,260	8,320	8,300	7,680	6,060	5,100	4,860	3,260	5,100
Protective service workers.....	194,420	60	360	18,020	44,240	25,700	19,540	17,740	17,140	14,660	11,640	10,380	7,880	9,060
Firemen, fire department	14,600	-	-	20	500	1,640	2,380	2,860	2,960	2,000	1,040	740	320	140
Guards and watchmen	50,560	40	100	320	2,540	3,480	3,940	4,280	4,980	5,540	6,180	6,460	5,660	7,240
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	38,940	-	-	-	800	3,040	4,780	4,620	5,960	4,760	3,400	3,020	1,800	1,660
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	56,420	20	260	17,680	40,660	15,540	8,440	5,980	3,240	2,360	1,020	160	100	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	368,260	2,520	11,360	20,760	57,340	55,440	46,940	43,580	36,320	29,680	23,960	16,800	11,920	12,080
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	53,080	-	40	260	2,040	3,220	7,480	9,660	8,660	6,680	5,320	3,700	2,340	1,980
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,360	-	-	-	20	100	140	160	280	400	240	180	360	480
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	138,440	580	3,580	5,960	17,340	20,840	17,740	16,560	13,600	12,040	9,640	7,220	6,060	7,280
Cooks, except private family	48,780	60	440	1,800	7,100	8,260	6,560	5,760	4,900	3,420	2,540	1,980	840	560
Elevator operators	8,640	-	160	680	1,800	1,180	1,140	820	740	560	480	400	340	400
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,760	-	20	20	800	400	380	260	400	340	280	220	120	120
Practical nurses and midwives	1,180	-	-	40	120	80	100	80	-	240	120	140	140	120
Servants, except private family	31,540	500	1,320	3,660	8,420	6,150	3,880	2,440	1,480	1,040	400	420	300	300
Waiters and bartenders	52,240	380	2,360	4,860	12,720	8,660	6,140	5,120	3,740	3,100	2,240	1,630	820	490
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	34,300	1,060	2,980	4,020	7,480	5,360	3,480	2,660	2,520	1,680	1,040	460	480	360
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,421,120	89,620	175,060	195,260	528,760	522,620	413,600	361,180	29,200	50,280	43,920	35,540	26,920	34,160
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	873,360	21,340	52,620	71,540	186,140	187,800	95,920	76,560	54,260	47,320	41,660	33,280	25,160	80,780
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	547,760	68,280	122,440	123,720	342,620	334,820	217,680	9,620	4,940	2,960	2,260	2,260	1,760	3,400
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	558,520	5,120	21,840	52,400	173,940	170,560	140,100	123,980	91,980	71,480	54,100	36,440	24,420	21,960
Fishermen and oystermen.....	28,980	220	940	1,500	3,220	3,500	3,320	3,340	3,280	3,080	2,020	1,560	1,760	1,800
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	21,220	20	40	260	1,580	3,060	3,140	3,780	3,300	2,360	1,380	1,380	600	320
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	68,200	760	2,020	4,120	12,420	9,560	7,640	6,880	5,160	4,340	3,900	2,520	1,300	1,500
Other specified laborers.....	60,920	380	1,300	2,360	8,460	9,120	7,880	6,660	5,240	5,200	4,260	3,120	2,740	4,180
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	161,300	420	2,780	8,380	28,860	28,160	23,640	21,340	15,440	11,880	8,640	5,340	4,080	2,840
Manufacturing	380,940	1,000	7,400	21,140	79,020	75,420	56,440	47,280	33,120	23,300	15,960	10,420	5,600	4,840
Food and kindred products	38,100	120	1,040	2,280	7,480	6,200	4,640	3,640	3,080	1,840	980	520	340	340
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	31,460	40	1,000	2,440	7,280	6,540	3,900	3,040	2,280	1,800	1,440	880	500	320
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	167,100	560	3,80											

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH--TOTAL														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	747,140	7,740	32,700	57,800	134,600	102,700	81,800	72,400	60,640	52,880	49,180	40,380	28,900	25,420
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	11,580	-	-	280	1,960	1,660	1,360	1,500	1,200	1,100	940	700	520	360
Actors.....	120	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	60	-	-	20	-
Architects.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	20	-
Artists and art teachers.....	300	-	-	40	120	20	-	20	-	-	40	-	50	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	400	-	-	-	20	-	60	60	40	40	20	40	60	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	280	-	-	-	20	20	100	40	20	20	40	-	-	20
Clergymen.....	680	-	-	20	40	60	40	100	40	120	120	60	20	60
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	1,100	-	-	-	40	60	40	220	220	140	160	60	80	90
Electrical engineers.....	340	-	-	-	40	20	40	40	60	40	60	20	20	-
Mechanical engineers.....	200	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	-	-	40	-
Other technical engineers.....	280	-	-	-	60	100	-	20	20	20	20	40	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	280	-	-	-	40	-	20	40	20	40	20	60	20	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,200	-	-	20	280	180	140	220	140	60	80	20	20	40
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	460	-	-	-	-	40	20	80	80	120	40	60	20	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	1,540	-	-	40	200	360	240	200	120	80	120	120	-	40
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other professional workers.....	480	-	-	20	-	100	20	60	60	40	120	20	20	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,060	-	-	-	400	240	60	80	20	140	-	60	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	380	-	-	-	80	60	40	60	20	60	40	20	-	-
Surveyors.....	300	-	-	-	40	60	100	20	40	40	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,920	-	-	100	540	280	360	200	160	40	60	60	100	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	16,880	20	-	440	1,540	1,760	2,260	1,560	1,720	1,600	1,740	1,560	1,520	960
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	14,260	-	20	20	600	1,260	1,440	1,820	1,920	1,860	1,500	1,740	1,040	1,040
Conductors, railroad.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	40	20	20	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	1,320	-	-	-	40	160	120	140	160	100	120	160	140	80
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,080	-	20	-	80	220	200	420	300	200	180	180	160	120
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	20	40	40	60	60	20
Construction.....	1,200	-	-	-	20	40	40	40	60	280	220	220	120	160
Manufacturing.....	1,180	-	-	-	40	60	80	100	80	200	140	220	120	140
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	260	-	-	-	-	60	20	0	80	-	20	-	-	20
Wholesale trade.....	640	-	-	-	-	-	80	60	120	60	40	140	60	80
Eating and drinking places.....	1,140	-	-	20	60	140	140	140	280	120	100	80	40	40
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	4,540	-	-	-	300	480	660	520	580	580	360	520	280	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60	100	100	100	20	100
Business and repair services.....	180	-	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	80	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	200	-	-	-	-	20	60	40	-	-	60	20	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	660	-	-	-	40	40	20	160	160	100	60	20	20	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	50,200	240	1,440	3,440	9,480	6,980	5,540	4,660	4,400	3,740	3,580	2,920	2,040	1,740
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	5,780	-	-	140	680	800	720	680	580	460	840	340	220	320
Mail carriers.....	260	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	60	40	20	50	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	1,080	40	340	360	160	20	40	40	-	40	20	20	-	-
Office machine operators.....	100	-	-	20	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,520	-	20	140	560	160	320	60	120	-	20	40	40	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,080	-	20	140	380	140	80	80	20	60	40	80	40	-
Telephone operators.....	540	-	-	20	80	40	80	60	40	80	100	40	-	-
Telephone operators.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,480	40	180	780	2,780	1,940	1,340	1,160	990	900	640	780	460	500
Canvassers and solicitors.....	960	-	-	20	160	80	220	60	100	160	40	40	60	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,020	20	40	80	120	140	40	80	80	120	180	40	80	-
Newsboys.....	420	20	240	60	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,980	-	-	-	180	440	220	250	320	160	160	80	60	100
Real estate agents and brokers.....	360	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	40	20	40	80	40	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,900	20	-	60	220	660	560	660	740	600	400	400	300	280
Other salesmen.....	17,560	100	600	1,600	3,920	2,540	1,920	1,420	1,320	1,080	1,080	900	740	440
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wksr.	104,740	60	400	2,540	10,100	11,200	10,960	11,840	10,780	11,160	11,220	9,940	8,140	6,400
Bakers.....	1,960	-	20	60	560	300	280	240	160	160	20	100	20	40
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,300	-	-	20	40	20	40	80	140	220	180	200	280	80
Boilermakers.....	700	-	-	20	-	60	80	80	140	100	80	100	20	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	880	-	-	60	140	80	160	120	40	20	60	80	60	60
Carpenters.....	33,280	-	80	500	2,280	2,680	2,580	3,180	2,720	3,880	4,200	4,060	3,840	3,280
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,260	-	-	20	160	180	120	180	60	120	60	160	100	100
Electricians.....	2,620	-	-	40	280	360	320	500	380	200	220	120	120	80
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	4,460	-	-	20	200	400	500	580	480	580	720	460	340	180
Construction.....	1,980	-	-	20	40	160	160	260	300	280	360	160	140	80
Manufacturing.....	1,120	-	-	-	60	100	220	120	120	100	220	100	60	20
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	400	-	-	-	20	-	20	80	20	120	40	60	40	-
Misc. industries and services.....	960	-	-	-	20	140	100	120	40	80	100	120	100	80
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	460	-	-	-	40	80	60	80	40	40	60	20	40	-
Locomotive engineers.....	400	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	20	40	120	80	20	20
Locomotive firemen.....	500	-	-	-	40	-	60	100	120	80	100	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,300	-	-	-	480	400	380	360	420	340	320	240	160	160
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	5,560	-	-	140	280	540	560	600	550	560	620	600	460	540
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	13,340	-	120	760	2,100	2,100	1,760	1,660	1,380	1,100	1,200	540	380	240
Molders, metal.....	520	-	-	20	100	100	40	100	20	100	20	20	-	-
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	14,260	60	120	440	1,520	1,560	1,600	1,380	1,720	1,300	1,360	1,340	960	800
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	3,800	-	-	-	180	400	320	620	460	580	340	440	280	180
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,140	-	20	20	300	480	500	520	680	500	420	300	200	200
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	560	-	-	20	20	40	100	80	60	100	40	20	40	40
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	160	-	-	-	60	-	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2,020	-	-	120	300	200	260	200	120	180	220	200	200	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	400	-	-	60	20	100	40	-	20	40	60	-	40	20
Stationary engineers, cranimen, hoistmen.....	4,240	-	-	40	300	500	540	700	500	360	400	460	260	180
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	1,160	-	20	-	120	180	140	80	200	160	80	100	80	-
Tailors and furriers.....	660	-	-	40	40	140	80	-	60	40	120	100	80	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,800	-	20	100	440	280	280	320	280	340	200	200	220	140

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	133,180	700	4,220	10,100	26,760	21,660	18,860	14,920	11,080	8,500	6,500	4,860	2,980	2,040
Apprentices	980	60	120	260	340	140	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	5,440	100	180	920	1,720	1,100	420	460	140	100	120	180	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,260	-	-	-	60	120	160	240	200	140	160	100	60	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	37,980	440	2,220	3,620	9,140	7,100	6,220	3,160	2,600	1,740	820	480	300	80
Conductors, bus and street railway	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	2,320	-	-	100	160	180	180	380	280	360	220	220	40	200
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	960	-	-	180	200	160	140	60	100	20	80	-	20	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	740	-	-	20	120	140	160	100	60	40	40	40	20	-
Mine operatives and laborers	36,580	40	260	1,660	6,580	5,400	4,820	4,680	3,340	3,260	2,640	1,980	1,180	740
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	520	-	-	20	60	40	100	100	60	-	60	40	20	20
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	980	-	-	60	300	100	100	180	80	100	20	20	20	-
Power station operators	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,540	-	20	120	180	240	300	280	200	60	60	20	40	20
Welders and flame-cutters	1,560	20	-	100	240	300	320	220	180	40	40	80	20	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	5,400	-	140	300	740	920	640	460	600	300	460	340	280	220
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	26,820	20	1,000	2,180	5,260	4,300	3,620	3,060	2,340	1,720	1,200	960	760	400
Food and kindred products	3,260	-	180	460	680	440	280	360	160	220	180	140	80	80
Tobacco manufactures	2,120	20	40	60	180	280	340	440	220	200	160	60	80	40
Cotton manufactures	5,660	-	260	440	1,300	820	940	640	380	360	200	180	100	40
Silk and rayon manufactures	340	-	20	20	100	80	40	40	-	20	-	-	20	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	160	-	20	20	40	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,100	-	60	120	280	280	180	40	120	-	-	-	-	20
Other textile-mill products	260	-	20	-	80	40	20	40	20	-	40	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	920	-	-	120	180	80	140	60	100	60	-	80	60	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,360	-	120	280	680	560	320	420	300	220	160	100	140	60
Paper, paper products, and printing	740	-	-	100	100	140	140	100	60	40	40	-	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	2,080	-	20	100	260	340	340	300	340	120	80	80	100	-
Rubber products	300	-	-	60	80	60	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	420	-	40	60	60	20	60	40	40	40	40	-	-	20
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	280	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	40	60	40	20	20	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,560	-	40	80	240	340	200	140	180	80	40	120	60	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	2,060	-	100	40	540	360	300	240	80	160	160	60	20	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	220	-	-	20	40	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	-	-
Machinery	480	-	20	100	40	100	60	40	40	20	-	20	20	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	280	-	-	-	100	80	60	-	20	-	-	20	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	480	-	20	20	100	80	20	40	80	40	20	40	20	-
Other manufacturing industries	740	-	40	60	140	120	60	100	40	40	20	40	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	9,940	20	280	560	1,660	1,420	1,580	1,540	840	580	580	400	280	320
Domestic service workers	10,420	200	600	920	1,500	1,200	900	900	1,140	820	680	500	440	420
Protective service workers	5,280	-	20	180	580	480	340	560	320	500	640	600	660	700
Firemen, fire department	180	-	-	20	-	20	40	20	20	-	-	20	-	40
Guards and watchmen	3,540	-	-	140	220	280	120	200	220	360	500	480	520	500
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,000	-	-	-	40	80	60	100	60	120	140	100	140	160
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	560	-	20	20	320	100	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	29,680	240	2,000	2,880	7,180	5,760	2,980	2,600	1,800	2,040	1,540	1,200	760	700
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	880	-	-	40	160	20	60	40	80	140	100	80	80	80
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	9,860	60	520	700	1,940	1,240	880	1,080	620	680	420	280	360	360
Cooks, except private family	5,680	-	40	320	1,180	680	660	680	540	640	400	280	160	100
Elevator operators	500	-	40	40	160	120	60	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	240	-	-	-	40	60	40	-	60	-	40	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	800	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	80	40	20
Servants, except private family	3,740	40	540	620	1,320	400	240	180	80	120	80	40	40	40
Waiters and bartenders	6,020	100	440	680	1,580	860	680	380	320	340	260	180	120	80
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	3,060	40	420	460	780	360	360	200	80	100	20	120	100	20
Farm laborers and foremen	104,720	3,100	9,480	12,100	21,560	14,000	9,100	7,420	6,100	5,380	5,040	4,420	3,000	4,020
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	97,660	2,500	8,080	10,220	19,860	13,480	8,920	7,380	6,080	5,360	5,020	4,360	2,980	4,020
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7,060	600	1,400	1,880	2,800	520	180	40	20	20	20	60	20	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	205,500	980	6,000	14,740	39,600	32,400	24,640	21,540	17,280	13,560	13,300	9,820	6,240	5,400
Fishermen and oystermen	2,000	-	60	180	320	140	140	300	140	240	60	180	120	120
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,180	-	40	20	400	220	320	280	250	200	180	140	60	60
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	5,620	40	160	400	1,180	760	700	780	500	280	420	160	140	100
Other specified laborers	5,440	40	280	280	740	800	540	620	440	240	420	300	320	420
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	82,740	120	1,300	4,160	14,220	13,060	10,260	9,180	7,600	5,960	6,720	5,040	2,940	2,180
Manufacturing	40,300	160	1,320	3,840	9,600	7,420	5,080	3,920	3,280	2,340	1,700	920	840	380
Food and kindred products	5,500	40	220	600	1,480	880	720	420	360	280	220	60	120	100
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	2,380	20	140	220	620	400	380	280	60	80	80	40	40	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,400	80	580	1,860	3,200	2,560	1,520	1,400	1,140	980	780	400	800	100
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,160	-	20	100	400	220	80	140	80	60	20	40	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	5,380	20	100	300	1,240	960	800	580	480	360	160	120	80	80
Leather and leather products	300	-	20	20	40	80	20	-	20	40	-	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,180	-	40	200	500	480	200	280	260	80	60	20	60	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	3,420	-	40	100	840	640	500	300	380	220	180	120	100	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	340	-	20	20	40	120	40	40	20	-	20	20	-	-
Machinery	340	-	20	40	40	60	80	40	20	-	20	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	240	-	-	-	60	40	40	20	40	20	-	20	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	660	-	20	60	180	120	100	20	60	40	-	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	4,000	-	100	320	960	860	600	300	360	180	120	60	80	60
Nonmanufacturing	67,220	620	2,840	6,360	13,140	10,000	7,600	6,460	5,060	4,300	3,800	3,080	1,820	2,140
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	5,200	-	20	220	940	900	1,020	640	520	380	180	140	160	60
Transportation, except railroad	5,240	-	160	340	1,240	940	560	640	320	400	200	180	40	120
Communication and utilities	2,620	20	20	100	440	540	420	300	260	240	120	100	60	-
Wholesale and retail trade	6,980	80	420	920	1,500	1,020	540	660	540	340	380	340	120	120
Personal services	320	20	20	40	100	20	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	20
Other nonmfg. industries and services	46,860	500	2,200	4,740	8,920	6,580	4,920	4,200	3,400	2,940	2,900	2,320	1,420	1,820
Occupation not reported	60,700	2,200	6,520	10,160	13,640	6,340	3,520	3,180	2,900	2,620	2,300	2,120	1,560	1,640

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	3,295,780	29,800	86,020	197,160	608,040	545,480	452,760	393,580	294,240	239,320	180,780	117,820	78,800	72,480
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	378,120	40	420	9,160	72,600	78,040	63,520	47,140	33,180	25,440	18,220	11,720	7,760	5,880
Actresses.....	520	-	-	-	160	60	80	20	20	80	40	-	20	40
Artists and art teachers.....	2,880	-	20	100	460	460	480	240	80	180	140	60	240	240
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,880	-	40	100	800	560	500	540	400	300	140	120	260	260
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	6,220	-	20	560	900	1,080	800	820	700	460	300	320	260	260
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians.....	1,120	-	-	-	60	100	80	250	200	120	60	80	40	120
Lawyers and judges.....	1,340	-	-	-	60	280	100	160	280	240	40	20	80	80
Librarians.....	6,700	-	20	120	700	1,080	1,280	580	780	560	540	400	360	280
Musicians and music teachers.....	14,540	20	120	200	1,780	2,050	1,580	1,740	1,500	1,540	1,060	1,060	740	640
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,360	-	-	-	80	220	180	280	180	140	80	100	40	60
Social and welfare workers.....	8,940	-	-	60	1,140	1,660	1,580	1,280	1,140	820	720	240	200	100
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	230,300	-	40	1,360	42,320	51,720	44,060	32,380	20,300	14,640	10,420	6,500	4,160	2,400
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	70,380	-	140	6,340	20,160	14,600	9,240	6,280	4,760	3,740	2,320	1,540	860	400
Other professional workers.....	6,880	-	-	40	620	1,040	1,140	740	1,040	720	560	360	200	260
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,180	-	-	60	280	180	220	200	140	80	80	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	16,880	20	40	760	3,440	3,120	1,920	1,460	1,380	1,580	1,020	840	560	740
Farmers and farm managers.....	101,560	40	120	620	2,860	3,920	5,800	10,840	11,420	14,060	15,280	12,640	9,900	14,080
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	108,900	-	160	600	4,700	9,840	13,080	16,380	15,880	15,380	12,820	8,600	6,560	4,900
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	22,640	-	40	120	1,220	2,280	2,760	3,320	3,060	2,920	2,560	1,980	1,660	900
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	3,800	-	-	20	240	320	520	640	580	520	400	280	220	60
Eating and drinkings places.....	19,160	-	60	120	920	2,080	2,640	3,460	2,940	2,920	1,840	1,140	680	360
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	44,060	-	60	180	1,660	3,700	5,180	5,920	6,500	5,400	3,800	2,460	2,700	2,700
Personal services.....	8,580	-	-	80	260	420	600	1,320	940	1,220	1,380	840	660	660
Misc. industries and services.....	10,460	-	-	80	400	1,040	1,360	1,720	1,860	1,300	1,240	560	680	220
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	656,680	480	7,260	45,400	153,280	122,120	104,220	78,040	54,440	37,480	26,600	14,780	8,100	4,480
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	91,980	-	620	5,020	21,040	16,560	17,380	12,000	7,550	5,560	3,060	1,860	900	420
Office machine operators.....	8,420	-	40	440	2,080	2,140	1,560	960	680	260	140	100	20	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	201,600	20	1,540	15,040	57,880	42,760	32,860	21,680	13,340	7,660	4,860	2,280	1,040	640
Telephone operators.....	2,320	-	-	60	280	200	660	460	300	220	60	40	60	20
Telephone operators.....	39,720	-	220	2,880	8,760	6,920	8,520	5,680	3,240	1,840	1,100	360	120	60
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	128,220	80	1,260	7,700	26,680	23,580	18,320	14,700	12,220	8,780	5,940	4,120	2,560	1,260
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6,140	80	180	60	440	620	800	800	720	560	820	560	220	280
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,080	-	-	40	200	340	400	440	560	500	520	480	320	280
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,700	-	-	-	20	60	100	280	120	400	200	200	200	120
Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,300	-	-	140	320	380	640	420	360	300	250	240	100	140
Other saleswomen.....	169,200	300	3,400	14,020	35,560	28,640	25,980	20,620	15,240	11,400	8,680	4,540	2,580	1,240
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	20,280	40	80	460	2,020	3,600	2,920	3,140	2,160	2,040	1,580	1,200	580	460
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,180	-	-	60	260	180	160	240	120	40	20	20	-	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6,200	-	20	60	580	1,220	1,020	1,020	640	640	460	300	120	120
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12,900	40	60	340	1,180	2,200	1,740	1,880	1,400	1,360	1,060	880	460	300
Operatives and kindred workers.....	501,040	380	7,520	31,980	100,920	100,440	80,360	60,040	42,480	31,880	20,540	11,900	7,460	5,140
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	49,360	20	100	440	1,660	2,900	3,600	4,640	6,520	6,920	5,720	4,380	3,320	3,140
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	51,400	80	940	2,540	8,940	9,880	8,660	7,780	4,880	3,880	2,300	1,100	580	340
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	15,220	120	260	920	2,680	2,720	1,660	2,380	1,500	1,200	860	420	180	120
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	372,320	160	5,840	27,040	84,860	82,260	65,580	42,580	27,580	18,240	10,520	5,380	3,000	1,280
Food and kindred products.....	24,840	40	860	2,320	5,820	4,780	3,900	2,600	1,780	920	780	460	280	40
Tobacco manufactures.....	26,080	-	140	1,020	4,720	5,540	5,260	3,840	2,640	1,440	560	450	300	40
Cotton manufactures.....	122,840	20	1,380	7,500	24,240	27,020	23,740	15,460	10,460	7,380	3,500	1,440	540	160
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,100	-	200	900	3,240	2,640	1,680	760	420	200	20	20	20	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,860	-	20	180	700	1,020	740	340	440	220	160	20	20	-
Knit goods.....	51,740	20	980	4,640	14,500	12,360	8,780	5,140	2,380	1,540	500	380	260	160
Other textile-mill products.....	6,240	-	20	400	1,360	1,240	1,340	700	460	450	160	20	60	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	79,000	-	1,760	6,640	17,800	16,880	10,920	8,600	6,080	4,060	2,980	1,720	1,100	460
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	4,520	-	60	320	580	1,040	740	700	300	240	240	100	140	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,260	20	120	700	2,080	1,740	1,720	1,080	700	360	320	280	120	20
Chemicals and petroleum and opal prod.....	9,360	-	20	500	3,080	2,700	1,360	900	360	240	100	40	60	-
Rubber products.....	860	-	-	140	340	240	120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6,780	-	40	1,880	1,480	1,220	660	400	300	240	140	20	20	20
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	4,040	-	40	220	1,080	820	520	440	280	180	320	80	40	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,380	-	100	760	2,140	1,400	800	540	180	260	120	40	20	20
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	340	-	-	-	120	60	40	40	40	20	20	20	20	-
Transportation equipment.....	5,120	60	100	380	940	1,020	580	740	560	360	240	100	80	80
Other manufacturing industries.....	18,740	-	380	1,040	2,780	3,180	2,660	2,660	2,000	1,640	1,140	620	380	260
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	855,820	8,120	29,860	51,500	140,000	123,540	107,500	110,980	83,100	68,580	51,140	32,760	21,840	21,900
Domestic service workers.....	1,040	-	-	-	120	60	140	140	160	80	40	100	140	60
Protective service workers.....	319,760	760	6,420	20,540	64,420	52,240	40,600	35,720	27,360	23,200	18,780	12,740	9,080	7,900
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	52,760	-	360	3,260	14,660	11,160	8,160	6,660	4,240	2,380	1,060	460	180	180
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	30,160	-	120	300	680	1,340	1,780	2,420	3,440	4,480	4,040	2,920	3,820	600
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	18,060	20	200	220	980	1,240	1,100	1,880	1,700	1,880	1,460	980	800	600
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	32,400	60	280	760	3,680	4,180	5,100	4,900	4,520	3,960	2,420	1,400	780	340
Cooks, except private family.....	3,000	-	40	240	820	580	460	420	200	100	120	40	-	40
Elevator operators.....	12,340	-	40	160	660	860	900	1,460	1,460	1,800	1,680	1,220	1,260	680
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	26,800	120	600	1,100	3,160	2,940	2,480	2,420	2,680	2,820	2,660	2,400	1,800	1,480
Practical nurses and midwives.....	52,900	160	980	2,560	8,380	9,740	8,600	8,180	5,160	3,380	2,780	1,460	900	620
Servants, except private family.....	86,440	380	3,600	11,000	28,640	18,520	10,760	6,560	3,440	1,800	980	380	300	80
Waitresses and bartenders.....	9,900	20	200	940	2,540	1,740	1,260	820	520	640	540	360	140	180
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	278,980	18,020	30,440	30,760	58,000	34,000	24,900	22,080	17,120	15,320	11,100	7,960	4,600	4,580
Farm laborers and foremen.....	84,620	3,240	6,980	7,280	16,820	11,180	8,360	8,320	6,160	5,420	4,360	2,900	1,900	2,320
Farm laborers (wageworkers) and farm foremen.....	189,260	14,780	23,460	23,460	36,800	22,820	16,540	13,760	10,960	9,900	6,740	5,060	2,700	2,860
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	28,740	100	880	2,020	6,340	5,480	4,040	3,080	2,400	1,600	1,880	560	340	280
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,700	20	20	60	360	240	280	180	120	160	160	60	40	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers														

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—TOTAL														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	250,880	3,360	14,220	28,440	55,480	37,680	28,120	23,180	18,660	15,520	10,540	7,700	4,840	3,140
Professional and semiprof. wksr....	8,880	-	20	180	1,780	1,680	1,860	1,100	880	660	420	440	220	140
Actresses.....	100	-	-	-	20	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	220	-	-	20	60	80	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	-	-	-	20	30	20	20	20	20	40	-	20	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	320	-	-	-	30	20	60	40	80	-	20	-	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	360	-	-	40	80	80	40	20	-	60	-	20	20	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	220	-	-	-	20	20	20	80	40	-	-	-	-	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	4,680	-	-	40	1,060	940	820	500	420	440	180	120	120	40
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,040	-	20	60	260	340	200	320	260	120	120	260	40	40
Other professional workers.....	220	-	-	-	60	-	40	20	40	20	40	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	60	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	380	-	-	20	80	120	60	60	-	-	20	20	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	420	-	-	-	20	20	60	120	20	60	60	20	40	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	1,100	-	-	100	-	200	160	100	220	160	80	20	20	40
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	440	-	-	40	-	40	80	20	120	100	20	-	20	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	180	-	-	-	-	40	40	20	40	-	40	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	300	-	-	20	-	80	-	40	40	60	-	20	-	40
Personal services.....	140	-	-	-	-	40	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	37,320	40	1,020	5,860	11,400	5,960	8,940	3,180	2,580	1,760	1,240	640	520	180
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	3,560	-	60	300	820	560	460	400	280	300	140	100	120	20
Office machine operators.....	520	-	20	40	120	120	140	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	10,680	-	180	1,560	3,640	1,960	940	820	640	440	240	100	80	60
Telegraph operators.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,140	-	20	100	240	140	200	260	100	40	-	-	40	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,140	-	100	740	1,560	940	660	620	440	420	340	180	120	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	340	-	20	20	60	20	20	80	60	20	40	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	15,200	40	620	2,600	4,960	2,160	1,500	980	1,020	500	380	220	140	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.....	1,300	-	40	40	180	140	200	140	200	60	100	100	60	40
Compositors and typesetters.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	240	-	-	-	-	40	60	40	20	20	40	-	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	960	-	40	40	180	80	100	80	180	40	60	80	40	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	41,180	100	1,220	3,840	7,760	6,140	5,280	4,620	3,180	3,440	2,200	2,020	880	500
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	3,460	20	60	180	280	300	400	460	320	400	360	380	240	60
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	3,040	20	80	280	560	420	340	260	200	160	100	-	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	1,440	-	100	200	340	180	160	150	120	60	60	20	-	20
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	29,800	60	800	2,860	5,780	4,700	3,920	3,280	2,060	2,460	1,500	1,400	580	400
Food and kindred products.....	3,480	20	80	740	820	520	380	260	220	180	120	60	20	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,620	-	80	200	580	560	520	500	380	380	100	80	20	20
Cotton manufactures.....	5,340	20	180	360	1,140	1,020	940	800	340	240	120	120	60	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	520	-	20	100	140	160	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	300	-	-	20	60	60	80	20	-	20	20	20	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,880	-	60	220	500	320	420	220	40	40	20	40	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	400	-	40	40	80	60	60	60	-	60	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	11,140	20	160	580	1,740	1,260	1,220	1,200	920	1,300	980	1,000	460	300
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	520	-	-	40	120	100	80	-	80	60	20	20	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	680	-	-	80	140	160	80	40	-	60	80	-	20	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	540	-	20	120	80	280	20	60	20	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	140	-	-	20	60	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	200	-	-	40	60	60	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	380	-	60	200	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	540	-	100	80	20	40	20	60	20	120	20	60	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	3,440	-	180	320	700	440	360	380	420	320	120	120	60	20
Domestic service workers.....	81,060	1,420	4,780	7,680	16,620	12,560	9,440	8,440	6,020	5,480	3,520	2,460	1,580	1,060
Protective service workers.....	100	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	25,960	60	1,460	3,080	6,120	4,660	2,860	2,020	1,740	1,080	1,100	680	700	400
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,760	-	40	220	600	480	120	80	60	40	80	20	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	60	60	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	740	20	20	-	180	120	60	40	100	20	60	60	40	20
Cooks, except private family.....	2,220	20	20	120	280	400	180	300	300	220	180	100	80	20
Elevator operators.....	180	-	40	-	20	40	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	680	-	-	40	40	60	80	20	120	40	120	20	80	60
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,480	-	80	180	520	400	540	460	500	340	440	340	440	240
Servants, except private family.....	3,900	-	160	560	820	680	540	380	280	80	80	40	40	60
Waitresses and bartenders.....	11,140	20	1,000	1,760	3,440	2,400	1,280	680	340	80	80	60	-	-
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	720	-	100	200	280	80	40	20	20	40	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	15,940	720	1,580	1,700	3,000	2,160	1,880	1,160	1,340	900	640	340	260	260
Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen.....	13,560	620	1,200	1,220	2,300	1,860	1,760	1,120	1,240	780	620	320	260	260
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,380	100	380	480	700	300	120	40	100	120	20	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	6,900	60	360	540	1,460	1,140	940	600	720	440	320	140	120	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	120	-	-	20	20	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	3,520	20	240	280	780	660	480	240	340	120	200	100	40	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	3,260	40	120	240	660	480	460	320	340	320	120	40	80	40
Occupation not reported.....	30,220	960	3,740	5,900	7,140	3,000	2,000	1,700	1,760	1,480	840	620	440	440

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	2,398,360	45,660	91,020	126,300	343,980	334,360	288,220	273,500	221,320	193,120	158,700	117,900	85,900	118,380
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	36,360	-	40	100	1,780	4,820	4,940	4,940	4,180	4,520	3,640	2,720	2,280	2,400
Actors.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	120	-	-	-	-	60	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	13,160	-	-	-	80	440	920	1,400	1,640	2,360	2,080	1,600	1,240	1,400
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	1,540	-	-	-	60	220	380	300	160	200	120	20	80	-
Dentists.....	600	-	-	-	-	-	60	100	180	100	80	-	80	-
Civil engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	440	-	-	-	-	40	80	40	80	20	100	20	20	40
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,380	-	20	20	140	280	380	180	100	100	60	20	40	40
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	320	-	-	-	-	20	80	60	20	100	20	20	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,240	-	-	-	-	120	120	240	280	360	300	320	180	320
Social and welfare workers.....	280	-	-	-	-	100	40	60	20	40	-	-	20	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	12,060	-	-	20	1,160	2,860	2,380	1,880	1,060	720	560	500	460	460
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	160	-	-	-	-	60	-	20	-	40	20	-	20	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	880	-	20	40	100	240	120	100	120	-	-	80	60	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,380	-	-	20	220	320	280	480	500	440	300	120	60	140
Farmers and farm managers.....	623,980	320	1,460	7,960	52,680	69,500	67,480	70,360	63,280	65,900	63,780	53,380	40,860	67,020
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	22,620	-	-	80	840	1,760	2,180	2,860	3,380	3,680	2,600	1,880	1,420	1,940
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	180	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	40	20	40	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	800	-	-	-	20	20	-	60	160	60	260	100	60	60
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	660	-	-	-	20	-	20	80	60	220	80	80	40	60
Manufacturing.....	580	-	-	-	20	20	100	60	100	120	100	60	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	580	-	-	-	20	20	40	100	140	60	80	80	-	40
Wholesale trade.....	1,960	-	-	-	20	100	160	260	360	340	220	140	140	220
Eating and drinking places.....	4,720	-	-	20	120	500	660	680	740	680	480	320	220	300
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	9,240	-	-	20	440	660	700	1,120	1,200	1,480	1,060	840	640	1,080
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	600	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	60	80	80	20	80	80
Business and repair services.....	520	-	-	20	20	20	40	160	120	100	-	20	-	20
Personal services.....	1,760	-	-	-	100	200	240	180	320	340	120	80	120	60
Misc. industries and services.....	1,020	-	-	20	60	100	100	140	100	200	80	120	80	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	28,420	500	700	1,060	3,580	4,500	3,520	3,260	3,320	2,780	1,980	1,460	1,080	680
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	360	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	120	20	60	80	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	440	-	-	-	80	60	80	100	40	20	40	-	20	-
Mail carriers.....	2,220	-	-	20	220	200	360	400	440	200	200	200	120	40
Messengers, except express.....	3,500	100	140	80	400	620	380	380	420	300	240	200	140	100
Office machine operators.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,120	-	-	20	60	340	240	140	160	100	20	-	20	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,80	20	-	20	40	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	80	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,920	40	20	100	660	1,040	860	880	860	560	460	280	100	60
Canvassers and solicitors.....	580	-	-	-	40	60	100	80	80	80	40	60	40	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,720	40	40	20	220	240	200	220	340	440	280	180	300	200
Newsboys.....	3,960	160	260	220	140	100	40	-	-	20	20	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,560	-	-	-	260	640	480	400	540	400	400	240	100	100
Real estate agents and brokers.....	380	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	-	60	80	100	20	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	580	-	-	-	120	40	80	120	40	80	20	40	20	20
Other salesmen.....	5,760	140	240	560	1,520	1,060	720	520	300	260	100	80	160	100
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	89,620	20	460	1,620	6,840	10,860	11,960	13,640	11,540	9,620	9,240	6,100	4,240	3,480
Bakers.....	2,320	-	60	120	500	460	280	500	180	60	100	20	40	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,980	-	-	20	100	120	240	460	280	360	400	300	380	320
Boilermakers.....	480	-	-	20	40	-	60	80	100	80	60	20	20	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	700	-	-	20	60	40	120	160	80	100	40	20	-	60
Carpenters.....	18,560	-	60	220	920	1,500	1,760	1,840	1,940	2,460	2,700	2,080	1,620	1,460
Compositors and typesetters.....	520	-	-	-	20	100	80	100	40	20	-	20	40	40
Electricians.....	560	-	-	20	60	80	100	80	80	20	60	20	20	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,960	-	-	-	60	100	180	320	380	240	300	180	20	-
Construction.....	240	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	60	20	40	20	-	-
Manufacturing.....	620	-	-	-	20	40	80	100	100	40	140	60	40	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	380	-	-	-	20	20	40	60	180	40	-	-	20	20
Misc. industries and services.....	720	-	-	-	20	20	40	100	100	140	80	100	120	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	200	-	-	20	20	40	20	40	20	20	-	-	20	-
Locomotive engineers.....	320	-	-	-	20	20	20	60	20	40	60	40	-	40
Locomotive firemen.....	2,220	-	-	-	20	80	80	300	300	480	560	180	160	60
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,160	-	-	-	140	280	240	400	320	160	250	200	120	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	6,060	-	20	40	420	480	720	940	760	800	800	500	300	280
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	15,520	20	80	380	1,580	2,960	3,180	2,760	2,020	1,240	660	340	140	160
Molders, metal.....	1,500	-	-	-	100	160	360	320	280	80	100	40	60	-
Painters (const.), paperhgs, and glaziers.....	9,180	-	80	300	740	1,240	1,200	1,160	1,380	940	860	640	220	420
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	5,900	-	-	20	340	620	680	1,020	800	720	740	480	360	120
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,580	-	-	20	80	300	420	340	420	360	380	200	100	20
Print, crafts'mn, exc. compos. and typeset.	220	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	40	20	-	20	40	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	460	-	-	20	40	80	120	120	40	20	-	20	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,200	-	20	40	120	160	180	180	200	80	120	40	20	40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	2,960	-	80	80	220	500	280	220	180	180	180	180	160	180
Stationary engineers, cranemen, hoistmen.....	2,220	-	-	20	160	160	280	480	420	240	200	120	100	40
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	420	-	-	-	80	60	20	60	80	20	-	100	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	1,680	-	-	20	60	200	280	240	320	180	160	160	20	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	7,320	-	60	240	920	1,080	1,060	1,460	800	680	620	180	120	100

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

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THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	257,880	2,380	7,700	11,560	37,300	43,380	41,020	37,580	28,640	21,200	12,440	7,600	3,980	3,100
Apprentices	450	-	120	60	20	80	60	50	40	-	-	20	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	12,220	80	450	640	2,940	3,200	2,160	1,440	720	320	120	80	20	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,400	-	-	-	40	20	40	20	320	360	520	380	240	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	101,780	1,960	5,960	7,260	16,920	17,820	16,360	14,140	9,540	6,300	2,980	1,160	760	620
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	120	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,760	-	40	40	420	900	1,400	1,840	1,740	1,440	1,060	1,020	520	340
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	4,760	-	120	180	680	1,060	740	860	400	260	140	100	20	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	460	-	-	20	-	140	140	20	20	60	40	20	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	46,320	20	240	1,060	4,920	6,520	6,540	6,620	6,280	4,880	2,620	1,860	880	880
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	980	-	-	-	20	120	300	300	60	140	20	-	20	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	1,380	-	20	60	120	320	400	200	140	120	-	-	-	-
Power station operators	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,520	-	-	-	180	220	120	280	220	260	180	20	40	-
Welders and flame-cutters	240	-	-	20	40	40	20	-	20	60	20	-	-	20
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	6,160	20	60	160	720	980	1,040	880	720	540	400	340	80	200
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	46,760	160	380	1,360	6,740	8,640	8,020	6,960	5,160	3,820	2,540	1,540	820	620
Food and kindred products	7,100	120	160	340	1,200	1,220	840	980	780	640	260	320	160	80
Tobacco manufactures	4,780	-	-	60	320	660	940	840	640	540	420	160	100	100
Cotton manufactures	2,620	-	20	140	360	540	600	380	160	120	180	40	20	60
Silk and rayon manufactures	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	120	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	120	-	-	-	40	20	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	580	-	20	40	160	140	80	20	60	20	-	-	-	40
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	1,000	-	20	-	280	180	260	60	120	-	40	20	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11,820	20	140	480	2,120	2,240	2,200	1,740	1,080	840	520	240	120	80
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,800	-	-	20	200	400	320	300	220	220	60	40	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	5,140	20	20	40	660	1,100	820	720	660	280	280	260	180	100
Rubber products	300	-	-	-	-	100	100	80	-	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	100	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	420	-	-	-	20	100	40	80	-	-	-	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,240	-	-	20	340	360	480	280	260	140	60	60	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	5,080	-	-	100	500	980	820	860	720	560	240	180	100	60
Nonferrous metals and their products	400	-	-	20	100	100	100	20	20	40	20	-	-	-
Machinery	480	-	-	-	20	80	60	180	100	20	20	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	200	-	-	-	60	60	40	40	40	20	20	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	1,740	-	-	60	320	160	200	200	160	260	280	100	20	40
Other manufacturing industries	680	-	-	40	60	120	60	160	40	140	20	-	20	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	24,540	140	280	700	3,320	3,280	3,580	3,640	3,260	2,620	1,800	1,020	580	320
Domestic service workers	64,100	1,120	2,540	2,920	8,280	8,220	7,940	7,200	6,560	4,820	4,200	3,580	2,560	4,100
Protective service workers	7,400	20	-	600	1,160	560	700	520	720	780	660	740	500	440
Firemen, fire department	100	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	20	-	-
Guards and watchmen	4,000	-	-	20	200	220	360	240	500	380	440	720	480	440
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	260	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	40	60	80	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	3,040	20	-	580	960	320	280	240	160	320	140	-	20	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	198,820	1,400	5,740	9,940	31,480	35,180	28,060	25,020	18,960	15,280	10,460	7,040	5,060	5,200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	9,060	-	-	80	580	820	1,260	1,200	1,040	940	1,160	680	560	740
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	500	-	-	-	20	80	-	40	100	100	20	40	60	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	105,340	480	2,280	3,880	13,760	17,840	15,140	14,060	10,840	9,480	6,480	4,360	3,160	3,500
Cooks, except private family	24,940	20	80	720	4,020	5,040	4,040	3,680	2,700	1,800	1,020	900	420	300
Elevator operators	3,900	-	-	160	940	660	560	540	360	300	100	60	120	60
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	200	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	80	20	-	-	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives	340	-	-	-	40	20	20	20	20	60	40	20	60	60
Servants, except private family	20,660	300	1,120	2,280	5,180	4,500	2,840	1,620	960	760	620	160	200	120
Waiters and bartenders	18,660	40	660	1,280	3,480	3,340	2,620	2,400	1,900	1,180	740	560	280	180
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	15,220	560	1,360	1,540	3,440	2,840	1,580	1,440	980	660	280	260	180	100
Farm laborers and foremen	567,360	36,940	62,880	71,120	125,120	70,860	45,180	37,740	27,260	23,740	20,740	15,340	12,480	17,960
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	398,800	11,520	23,760	31,680	82,600	59,480	41,060	35,420	25,900	23,140	20,080	14,820	12,180	17,160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	168,560	25,420	39,120	39,440	42,520	11,380	4,120	2,320	1,360	600	660	520	300	800
Laborers, except farm and mine	487,020	2,180	8,460	18,420	72,700	83,080	78,500	68,920	52,120	39,840	29,340	17,280	11,020	11,160
Fishermen and oystermen	4,560	20	120	220	580	540	480	400	520	600	480	200	220	280
Longshoremen and stevedores	16,360	-	-	80	1,060	2,060	2,420	3,180	2,660	2,060	1,120	1,020	500	200
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	27,160	200	680	1,500	5,540	4,140	3,480	2,940	2,400	1,880	1,040	620	860	860
Other specified laborers	31,800	240	680	1,100	3,860	4,980	4,320	3,900	2,760	2,620	2,280	1,600	1,280	2,180
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:														
Construction	66,740	100	720	2,140	9,540	10,860	10,440	10,420	7,860	6,080	3,880	2,020	1,680	1,000
Manufacturing	195,700	520	2,780	8,120	34,020	38,000	31,320	27,860	20,420	13,920	8,620	5,160	2,540	2,420
Food and kindred products	14,060	80	360	680	2,420	2,440	2,820	1,800	1,660	980	480	180	180	180
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	9,880	-	80	300	1,880	2,380	1,640	1,200	880	620	560	200	80	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	94,040	220	1,680	4,840	19,000	18,860	14,600	12,220	8,260	3,720	2,280	1,120	1,080	1,080
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,340	-	20	180	1,040	1,620	980	1,160	640	320	140	40	60	60
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	25,980	180	300	760	3,860	4,940	4,420	4,200	3,080	1,960	1,540	940	880	420
Leather and leather products	720	-	-	-	60	100	100	80	120	40	80	40	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	10,500	40	220	520	1,620	1,840	1,680	1,680	1,100	840	500	160	160	140
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	18,220	-	60	400	2,120	3,220	3,320	3,080	2,660	1,500	840	420	360	240
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,160	-	-	-	180	180	120	220	200	160	100	-	-	-
Machinery	1,400	-	-	-	180	220	200	120	240	200	80	100	-	60
Automobiles and automobile equip.	620	-	-	-	20	20	200	200	80	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	3,940	-	20	220	580	600	600	600	500	360	260	100	40	60
Other manufacturing industries	7,840	-	40	220	1,060	1,420	1,140	1,300	1,000	780	320	280	180	100
Nonmanufacturing	144,600	1,100	3,480	5,260	18,100	22,500	21,040	20,220	15,500	12,680	10,080	6,240	4,190	4,220
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	56,760	-	100	460	2,880	5,360	5,860	6,740	4,860	4,140	3,180	1,660	1,100	400
Transportation, except railroad	14,920	-	680	430	1,980	2,580	2,640	2,140	1,500	1,480	620	500	400	400
Communication and utilities	10,440	20	80	120	1,080	1,700	1,700	1,560	1,660	880	720	400	220	300
Wholesale and retail trade	29,360	440	1,040	1,440	4,860	5,120	4,460	3,680	2,880	2,000	1,640	1,200	580	520
Personal services	2,620	20	80	220	400	540	420	260	200	220	140	80	40	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	50,500	680	1,800	2,540	6,980	7,200	5,960	5,840	4,900	3,960	3,780	2,380	1,840	2,700
Occupation not reported	14,780	780	1,040	920	2,220	1,580	1,740	1,460	1,360	960	620	780	420	900

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	202,860	2,280	9,720	15,460	34,980	28,540	21,860	20,860	19,080	14,760	12,860	9,500	5,900	7,060
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	1,460	-	-	40	280	180	140	240	220	120	100	100	20	20
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	280	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	40	60	40	40	20	20
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	320	-	-	-	20	20	80	100	80	20	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	480	-	-	20	80	120	60	80	40	20	20	40	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	160	-	-	-	100	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	60	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,680	-	-	60	200	440	380	200	340	180	200	200	300	180
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	440	-	-	-	-	40	40	80	140	60	20	40	-	20
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	60	20	20	20	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Misc. industries and services.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,800	-	240	100	320	260	200	140	100	120	160	100	20	40
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Mail carriers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	60	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	80	-	20	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	440	-	40	20	40	160	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	260	-	-	40	20	40	-	20	-	80	20	40	-	-
Newsboys.....	120	-	100	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	120	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	60	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	540	-	20	40	220	20	60	20	40	40	-	40	20	-
Other salesmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	11,680	20	-	440	1,020	1,400	1,240	1,520	1,240	1,340	1,080	1,100	580	700
Bakers.....	240	-	-	20	80	60	40	20	20	-	-	20	20	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	120	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
Boilermakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpenters.....	3,740	-	-	100	220	300	280	420	300	540	460	480	280	360
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians.....	140	-	-	-	20	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	60	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	40	-	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	140	-	-	-	20	80	80	160	100	20	120	160	100	60
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	920	-	-	20	120	280	280	200	60	100	40	20	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,420	-	-	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molders, metal.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers.....	1,880	20	-	60	260	160	140	180	100	100	60	120	20	160
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,600	-	-	80	120	140	140	180	280	320	140	220	40	80
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	380	-	-	20	80	20	80	60	20	20	-	-	-	-
Print. crafts'm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	160	-	-	40	-	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	140	-	-	40	-	60	40	-	-	-	60	-	20	-
Stationary engineers, cranimen, hoistmen.....	160	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	200	-	-	20	-	60	40	80	-	20	-	-	20	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	440	-	-	-	80	40	20	-	60	20	40	-	-	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	25,940	320	1,440	2,200	4,640	3,960	3,540	2,880	2,420	1,880	1,020	660	420	560
Apprentices	80	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,060	20	-	120	260	260	180	140	80	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	10,040	240	1,120	1,400	2,020	1,600	1,340	680	740	520	160	100	100	20
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	860	-	-	-	40	80	80	180	100	100	80	100	-	100
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	560	-	-	80	120	100	100	40	80	-	40	-	-	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	4,180	20	60	120	940	380	460	320	440	540	380	220	140	140
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	120	-	-	40	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power station operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	260	-	-	40	20	20	120	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs	500	-	40	-	-	-	100	20	100	40	100	60	-	40
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	5,000	20	100	280	760	940	580	840	560	420	220	60	100	120
Food and kindred products	700	-	20	80	160	80	60	120	40	80	-	-	20	40
Tobacco manufactures	1,140	20	20	60	100	240	220	100	60	40	40	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures	240	-	-	-	40	20	20	60	40	40	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	100	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	880	-	20	60	220	200	40	120	60	80	60	-	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	120	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	920	-	20	20	60	160	160	80	240	100	20	40	20	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	140	-	-	-	20	40	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	340	-	20	20	80	-	-	120	-	20	80	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	80	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	80	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	20	-
Other manufacturing industries	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,020	-	100	100	420	480	500	560	300	200	40	100	80	140
Domestic service workers	8,540	160	420	800	1,300	920	680	720	1,020	760	700	400	320	340
Protective service workers	220	-	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	60	40	20	20	-
Firemen, fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	220	-	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	60	40	20	20	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	16,660	100	1,100	1,440	4,140	2,240	1,820	1,620	1,060	1,160	760	600	340	280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	140	-	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	40	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,740	40	340	520	1,660	1,100	820	960	600	540	460	340	160	200
Cooks, except private family	2,740	-	-	120	640	360	400	300	220	340	140	100	80	40
Elevator operators	280	-	-	20	100	80	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Servants, except private family	2,480	20	420	380	960	240	140	120	80	100	20	-	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	1,920	20	180	120	400	300	340	120	80	100	120	100	20	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,320	20	160	260	360	160	80	80	40	40	20	40	40	20
Farm laborers and foremen	31,200	840	2,520	3,420	5,300	4,020	2,420	2,060	2,200	2,080	1,880	1,400	1,180	1,880
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	30,140	700	2,200	3,100	5,120	3,960	2,420	2,040	2,200	2,060	1,880	1,400	1,180	1,880
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,060	140	320	320	180	60	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	87,080	220	2,000	4,820	14,600	12,200	10,560	10,560	9,320	6,280	6,320	4,320	2,260	2,620
Fishermen and oystermen	640	-	-	60	120	60	20	120	60	40	20	20	80	40
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,720	-	20	20	320	200	200	240	240	160	120	80	60	60
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	1,760	-	80	120	300	160	280	180	300	20	140	60	80	40
Other specified laborers	2,960	-	120	140	340	520	340	380	260	100	260	160	100	240
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	30,520	20	520	900	4,300	4,220	3,540	3,640	3,700	2,740	3,040	1,900	1,040	960
Manufacturing	20,440	60	560	1,860	4,300	3,900	2,440	2,400	1,980	1,440	920	520	320	240
Food and kindred products	2,620	40	120	240	640	360	280	340	200	180	120	20	40	40
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	620	-	-	20	180	140	100	120	20	-	20	-	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,620	-	220	700	1,560	1,480	660	860	660	700	400	220	180	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	500	-	-	20	100	120	40	60	60	40	20	40	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	3,740	20	60	180	720	680	600	500	340	260	140	120	40	80
Leather and leather products	120	-	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	840	-	20	20	160	220	60	120	120	20	40	20	40	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	1,540	-	40	40	280	280	120	120	120	20	40	20	40	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	300	100	40	60	40	-	-
Machinery	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	120	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	160	-	-	20	40	40	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	2,420	-	80	120	560	500	400	240	220	80	-	-	-	60
Nonmanufacturing	29,040	140	700	2,220	4,920	4,140	3,740	3,600	2,780	1,780	1,820	1,580	580	1,040
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	2,460	-	-	80	400	340	540	300	320	180	80	80	100	40
Transportation, except railroad	2,840	-	60	190	640	460	320	320	240	280	120	140	20	60
Communication and utilities	780	-	-	20	120	100	180	140	40	120	20	40	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	3,380	20	140	280	560	420	300	580	300	180	240	200	100	60
Personal services	150	20	-	20	20	20	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	19,420	100	500	1,640	3,180	2,800	2,880	2,240	1,860	1,020	1,340	1,120	360	880
Occupation not reported	15,160	620	2,000	2,140	3,160	1,820	840	840	1,020	720	580	560	440	420

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

45

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	1,200,060	17,740	39,800	62,900	190,520	187,940	157,360	158,540	118,400	96,380	68,680	42,860	28,220	30,720
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	58,100	-	20	840	10,640	12,120	9,400	7,800	4,700	3,600	2,200	1,120	760	400
Actresses	60	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors	760	-	-	-	140	220	200	40	60	60	20	20	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	280	-	-	-	40	60	40	20	80	20	20	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	780	-	-	20	120	140	100	100	60	60	100	-	40	40
Physicians and surgeons	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	360	-	-	-	40	80	60	20	60	20	-	40	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	45,400	-	-	460	8,880	10,840	8,280	6,500	3,880	3,100	1,860	920	580	300
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,880	-	20	340	1,180	800	460	380	340	160	40	40	80	40
Other professional workers	500	-	-	-	40	60	60	100	20	20	50	40	20	-
Designers and draftsmen	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	920	-	-	20	120	60	180	160	120	140	60	40	-	20
Farmers and farm managers	46,140	40	100	420	1,600	2,500	3,300	6,260	5,880	6,660	6,740	5,040	3,560	6,040
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	6,600	-	20	40	180	660	600	1,360	1,340	1,040	560	300	300	200
Misc. specified managers and officials	180	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	80	-	20	20	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	3,880	-	20	-	60	360	380	660	640	620	240	100	80	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	2,500	-	-	20	100	260	160	320	500	380	280	180	140	160
Personal services	260	-	-	-	-	20	-	100	40	20	20	-	40	20
Misc. industries and services	260	-	-	20	20	-	60	20	80	20	-	-	40	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	10,960	40	100	420	1,920	2,280	2,040	1,320	1,040	680	460	380	180	100
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,240	-	20	60	280	260	300	140	100	80	-	20	-	-
Office machine operators	120	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,020	-	-	160	580	420	440	280	60	80	20	20	20	-
Telegraph operators	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	180	-	20	-	20	20	80	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	3,120	-	-	100	620	840	460	200	380	200	200	80	40	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	820	20	20	-	80	100	100	100	200	40	40	20	40	60
Insurance agents and brokers	940	-	-	20	-	140	120	160	180	60	120	120	-	20
Real estate agents and brokers	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers	160	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	20	-	-	60	-	-
Other saleswomen	2,300	20	40	80	360	460	460	420	100	180	60	40	60	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	1,200	-	20	40	60	240	200	180	220	40	60	60	20	60
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,120	-	20	40	60	240	160	160	200	40	60	60	20	60
Operatives and kindred workers	60,360	60	600	1,860	8,660	11,640	10,080	9,620	7,160	4,780	2,740	1,620	900	640
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	7,880	-	-	80	420	720	800	1,220	1,640	1,300	740	440	280	240
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	26,040	20	240	820	4,060	5,220	4,800	4,600	2,660	1,680	1,060	480	280	180
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	2,160	-	40	100	440	480	160	320	240	160	140	80	-	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	19,480	40	280	820	3,160	4,280	3,460	2,760	1,880	1,280	600	500	260	160
Food and kindred products	4,640	20	160	200	720	920	860	560	440	200	180	180	60	140
Tobacco manufactures	9,280	-	40	280	1,620	1,880	1,860	1,540	960	520	240	160	120	-
Cotton manufactures	420	-	20	40	-	140	40	40	60	20	-	20	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Knit goods	440	-	20	40	80	120	60	60	40	40	20	-	20	-
Other textile-mill products	260	-	-	-	60	40	40	-	40	120	100	60	20	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	2,100	-	-	180	360	520	320	260	160	120	100	60	20	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	320	-	20	40	120	260	80	100	40	80	40	20	20	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	380	-	-	20	20	120	20	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	220	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	120	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Transportation equipment	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	680	20	-	20	80	140	120	20	40	140	200	120	140	60
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	4,800	-	40	40	580	940	860	720	740	360	200	120	140	60
Domestic service workers	691,800	4,840	16,740	32,800	108,820	111,140	94,180	97,800	71,220	57,660	40,240	24,040	15,800	16,520
Protective service workers	140	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	40	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	107,020	380	1,960	4,660	16,860	18,180	16,380	15,220	11,540	8,240	5,620	3,380	2,480	2,120
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,940	-	60	400	1,940	1,760	1,600	1,060	820	540	200	100	60	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	6,560	-	60	100	460	600	500	920	860	940	720	500	260	640
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,700	20	80	120	720	920	760	1,240	1,080	1,080	740	320	380	240
Cooks, except private family	22,200	60	200	560	2,820	3,360	3,320	3,300	3,160	2,380	1,320	680	360	180
Elevator operators	1,240	-	-	100	260	220	240	260	40	60	20	40	-	40
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	1,100	-	-	20	40	180	140	80	160	80	160	100	100	760
Practical nurses and midwives	9,700	100	540	580	1,540	1,200	860	800	740	660	520	400	240	-
Servants, except private family	39,060	120	520	1,880	6,420	7,740	6,720	6,540	3,820	1,880	1,580	960	540	240
Waitresses and bartenders	9,700	60	460	820	2,840	1,980	1,400	940	700	340	60	40	40	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,820	20	40	80	420	220	240	180	100	200	160	100	40	20
Farm laborers and foremen	196,560	11,740	19,340	20,680	37,920	25,140	18,220	16,500	12,960	11,900	8,640	6,060	3,660	3,800
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen	70,020	2,240	5,300	5,800	13,620	9,200	7,000	6,900	5,820	4,720	3,740	2,400	1,740	2,040
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	126,540	9,500	14,040	14,880	24,300	15,940	11,220	9,600	7,640	7,180	4,900	3,660	1,920	1,760
Laborers, except farm and mine	11,520	100	220	280	2,160	2,420	1,660	1,420	1,180	840	680	320	100	140
Miscellaneous specified laborers	920	20	-	-	200	200	160	60	80	40	100	40	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	6,080	60	200	140	1,200	1,500	940	720	520	360	260	180	20	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	4,520	20	20	140	760	720	560	640	580	440	320	160	80	80
Occupation not reported	12,660	540	680	860	1,700	1,600	1,300	1,540	1,140	920	740	540	420	680

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE SOUTH—NONWHITE														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	109,860	1,700	5,540	9,760	21,880	18,380	13,760	11,820	9,040	6,900	4,700	2,920	1,960	1,500
Professional and semiprof. wkr.	1,840	-	-	-	360	520	340	220	160	60	60	60	20	40
Actresses.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	1,460	-	-	-	300	440	320	140	100	40	40	40	20	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	240	-	-	-	40	60	-	40	40	20	-	20	-	-
Other professional workers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	260	-	-	-	-	-	40	100	-	20	40	20	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	20
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,040	-	20	100	280	260	80	120	40	100	40	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	60	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	340	-	-	60	140	80	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	360	-	-	40	60	100	20	80	-	40	20	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	160	-	-	-	40	40	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkr.	100	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10,040	-	180	660	1,780	1,800	1,220	1,400	980	860	580	360	160	60
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	640	-	-	20	20	120	60	160	40	80	80	40	20	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	1,740	-	20	120	320	420	260	200	120	60	140	80	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	200	-	-	20	100	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kin. wkr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	5,480	-	80	400	980	940	680	720	540	500	320	140	120	60
Food and kindred products.....	1,040	-	20	140	240	120	60	140	100	80	80	20	20	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,680	-	60	160	480	580	420	280	320	220	80	40	20	20
Cotton manufactures.....	80	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	1,180	-	-	80	160	120	140	200	80	140	100	80	60	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	240	-	-	-	60	60	20	-	20	60	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	60	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	80	-	-	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	1,980	-	80	100	360	320	200	280	260	220	40	100	20	-
Domestic service workers.....	64,240	840	3,100	5,560	13,120	10,860	8,120	7,240	4,880	4,220	2,740	1,620	1,140	800
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.	8,000	40	300	820	1,740	1,580	900	800	620	380	260	240	160	160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	420	-	-	60	120	80	60	-	20	40	-	20	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	500	20	-	-	160	100	20	40	80	-	20	20	20	20
Cooks, except private family.....	1,420	20	20	100	260	300	120	200	120	120	80	40	20	20
Elevator operators.....	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,100	-	40	140	160	120	100	80	100	20	100	80	80	60
Servants, except private family.....	3,000	-	120	420	620	540	440	320	220	160	40	40	20	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,280	-	80	100	360	380	140	140	60	-	-	20	-	-
Other service wkr., exc. domest. and prot.....	120	-	40	-	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	11,100	420	820	1,040	2,040	1,520	1,480	860	1,020	640	540	300	200	220
Farm laborers (wagewkr.) and farm foremen.....	9,980	380	660	820	1,700	1,400	1,440	820	980	560	520	280	200	220
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,120	40	160	220	340	120	40	40	40	80	20	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,660	40	260	260	880	840	700	420	500	240	300	60	100	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	2,260	20	200	160	380	420	320	140	240	80	180	60	40	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	2,300	20	60	100	480	420	380	240	220	160	120	-	60	20
Occupation not reported.....	8,500	360	860	1,300	1,660	960	880	640	820	880	120	240	140	140

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE WEST														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	3,694,600	9,140	29,580	96,480	407,160	491,460	476,200	443,840	402,800	380,340	337,480	268,360	183,000	168,760
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	252,380	60	100	1,440	17,860	39,800	41,280	35,780	28,940	25,060	21,820	16,020	11,600	12,620
Actors.....	3,180	20	20	60	280	340	480	380	340	260	480	280	200	40
Architects.....	2,640	-	-	-	100	380	440	240	240	320	280	240	160	240
Artists and art teachers.....	5,160	-	-	60	480	1,020	900	680	520	440	440	240	200	180
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8,500	-	20	20	860	1,720	1,220	1,380	960	800	440	380	160	540
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5,860	-	-	-	760	1,300	980	760	500	540	380	260	200	180
Clergymen.....	12,100	-	-	-	300	1,380	1,280	1,680	1,360	1,520	1,400	920	880	1,180
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	6,760	-	-	-	380	720	1,120	1,280	1,020	700	480	460	260	340
Dentists.....	9,060	-	-	-	60	640	1,040	1,440	1,760	1,200	1,160	660	500	600
Civil engineers.....	16,060	-	-	-	560	1,600	2,380	2,340	2,220	1,620	2,080	1,320	560	380
Electrical engineers.....	6,260	-	-	-	240	580	820	1,140	1,160	800	620	500	280	120
Mechanical engineers.....	8,580	-	-	-	480	1,160	1,060	1,200	1,360	1,160	840	520	480	320
Other technical engineers.....	4,920	-	-	-	360	920	500	740	460	540	500	500	240	160
Lawyers and judges.....	19,820	-	-	-	220	2,040	2,780	2,720	2,420	2,140	1,880	1,640	1,440	2,540
Musicians and music teachers.....	11,240	20	20	300	1,340	2,080	2,140	1,360	1,180	1,020	760	380	360	280
Osteopaths.....	1,020	-	-	-	60	120	140	120	120	160	140	100	20	160
Pharmacists.....	10,820	-	-	20	480	1,540	1,800	1,800	1,160	1,200	900	840	720	360
Physicians and surgeons.....	16,880	-	-	-	160	1,620	2,440	2,280	1,880	1,640	1,640	1,480	1,300	1,900
Social and welfare workers.....	3,400	-	-	-	100	760	800	300	240	300	240	260	100	100
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	32,640	-	-	20	2,480	6,520	6,560	4,920	3,700	2,860	2,500	1,520	920	640
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,340	-	-	20	200	140	140	280	140	80	80	40	40	80
Veterinarians.....	1,480	-	-	-	60	180	260	140	60	160	240	140	120	120
Other professional workers.....	10,480	-	20	20	740	1,880	1,980	1,400	1,200	1,140	640	600	360	500
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5,420	-	20	80	1,060	1,240	940	580	500	300	260	160	140	140
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,040	-	-	200	1,420	1,860	1,560	1,220	820	760	560	380	180	80
Surveyors.....	3,300	-	-	40	340	780	580	460	280	240	200	240	80	60
Other semiprofessional workers.....	37,420	20	-	600	4,400	7,340	6,960	4,720	3,340	2,900	2,620	1,780	1,360	1,880
Farmers and farm managers.....	386,600	-	340	2,280	16,740	28,140	32,080	36,340	41,360	48,580	50,760	45,080	36,440	48,460
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	434,180	-	160	1,060	13,820	35,200	49,640	57,720	62,040	60,880	55,000	43,920	27,940	26,800
Conductors, railroad.....	5,280	-	-	-	20	40	100	140	440	780	1,340	1,220	840	360
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	29,680	-	-	-	920	2,240	3,580	3,580	3,920	4,640	3,880	2,840	2,260	2,340
Other specified managers and officials.....	40,460	-	20	140	1,620	3,440	5,420	5,680	5,940	5,040	4,480	3,620	2,520	2,540
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	5,760	-	-	-	120	300	740	580	700	680	1,160	560	480	440
Construction.....	20,140	-	-	20	360	1,320	1,680	2,620	2,720	2,960	3,080	2,900	1,420	1,080
Manufacturing.....	44,800	-	20	40	1,100	3,200	4,680	6,520	7,300	6,560	5,680	4,800	2,680	2,060
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	17,900	-	-	60	360	820	1,740	2,660	2,800	2,700	2,720	1,980	1,320	740
Wholesale trade.....	30,320	-	20	120	640	2,220	3,520	4,640	4,680	4,480	4,000	2,660	1,560	1,620
Eating and drinking places.....	25,680	-	-	20	780	1,900	2,640	2,940	3,960	3,960	4,000	2,800	1,560	1,120
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	145,840	-	80	440	5,940	14,460	18,180	18,380	19,320	19,060	16,980	13,600	8,980	10,020
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21,040	-	-	-	240	1,220	2,380	3,540	3,860	3,440	2,660	1,840	1,160	1,200
Business and repair services.....	13,120	-	-	60	320	1,260	1,560	2,280	2,280	1,580	1,060	300	300	280
Personal services.....	18,080	-	-	60	320	920	1,480	1,260	2,520	2,800	2,660	2,520	2,100	1,940
Misc. industries and services.....	16,080	-	20	100	1,080	1,860	1,740	2,400	2,100	2,160	1,340	1,560	860	860
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	509,260	3,780	7,040	14,400	66,860	78,900	70,600	59,780	54,280	48,120	39,140	29,780	20,500	16,080
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	2,880	-	-	-	120	180	280	200	500	400	480	500	160	60
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	61,380	20	60	740	7,880	9,280	9,600	7,660	7,140	5,980	4,640	3,700	2,440	2,240
Mail carriers.....	12,860	-	-	60	760	1,360	1,460	1,620	2,140	1,960	1,480	1,060	820	160
Messengers, except express.....	5,700	160	700	1,880	1,620	280	140	120	120	80	120	80	120	120
Office machine operators.....	1,080	-	-	60	320	360	120	60	60	-	40	20	20	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	15,000	-	-	460	2,840	3,060	2,500	1,720	1,240	960	700	740	340	440
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8,540	-	20	240	1,620	2,060	1,040	1,140	520	560	680	260	180	220
Telephone operators.....	3,840	20	20	20	320	360	480	700	460	460	440	260	220	80
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,100	20	-	20	180	100	180	160	80	180	60	40	80	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	132,800	80	420	3,800	20,980	23,740	20,800	15,200	13,180	11,140	8,940	6,700	4,560	3,760
Hucksters and peddlers.....	9,900	40	40	100	760	1,180	1,220	1,540	1,380	1,080	840	760	480	480
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,760	20	20	40	140	280	240	320	320	540	540	540	400	360
Newspapers.....	10,960	3,260	3,980	1,280	540	320	360	140	160	80	140	280	260	160
Insurance agents and brokers.....	25,100	-	-	40	1,140	2,860	3,480	3,020	3,580	2,980	2,720	1,940	1,760	1,580
Real estate agents and brokers.....	19,560	-	-	20	240	480	1,040	1,480	1,900	2,740	3,280	3,180	2,620	2,580
Other sales agents and brokers.....	69,580	-	40	240	4,400	9,920	10,560	10,120	10,220	8,880	6,540	4,560	2,480	1,620
Other salesmen.....	125,200	160	1,740	5,900	22,800	23,080	17,100	14,580	11,280	10,100	7,500	5,160	3,600	2,200
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	565,380	100	520	5,300	48,340	67,120	75,160	78,360	71,580	68,960	60,280	46,300	29,340	19,020
Bakers.....	13,200	-	20	160	1,380	2,320	2,200	1,920	1,200	1,360	1,120	700	560	260
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	7,280	-	20	-	320	520	380	320	660	1,040	1,180	1,020	1,020	600
Boilermakers.....	4,300	-	-	-	160	260	320	600	680	760	760	420	220	120
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	9,700	-	20	220	960	1,020	1,140	980	1,120	900	1,200	960	660	680
Carpenters.....	75,620	-	60	540	4,600	6,280	6,540	7,940	8,500	9,520	10,900	10,240	6,120	4,320
Compositors and typesetters.....	15,860	40	40	240	1,380	2,360	2,220	2,020	1,440	1,820	1,880	780	860	780
Electricians.....	25,640	-	20	180	1,740	3,320	4,080	4,660	4,120	3,040	2,160	1,420	740	160
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	48,600	-	-	120	1,000	4,300	6,460	7,260	8,540	7,040	5,640	4,700	2,280	1,260
Manufacturing.....	7,400	-	-	20	140	400	700							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE WEST														
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)--Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	587,700	800	3,500	19,380	90,200	105,740	93,550	76,060	59,520	48,740	38,460	26,580	15,500	9,660
Apprentices.....	11,940	80	360	2,680	6,440	1,520	480	260	80	20	20	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	23,280	200	580	2,700	9,040	7,240	3,740	1,820	960	800	520	320	280	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	12,580	-	20	-	600	1,250	1,460	1,480	1,780	2,080	1,700	1,460	620	140
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	158,320	460	1,220	5,300	23,650	32,140	28,640	22,120	16,340	12,000	8,180	4,760	2,240	1,260
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,460	-	20	-	120	320	300	380	260	280	280	200	220	80
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	400	-	-	-	40	-	40	60	20	20	100	80	20	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	9,120	-	-	80	620	980	1,360	1,240	900	1,160	840	700	820	420
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	6,320	-	60	380	1,020	960	780	960	440	720	300	320	180	200
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	15,080	-	20	100	1,160	2,080	2,980	2,860	2,150	1,200	1,220	840	380	80
Mine operatives and laborers.....	85,200	40	220	1,580	10,640	14,420	12,220	11,100	9,860	8,240	6,720	4,980	3,220	1,950
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6,320	-	-	40	340	860	1,240	780	680	800	720	380	340	140
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	7,340	-	-	60	1,180	1,300	1,240	1,240	800	540	420	340	160	60
Power station operators.....	3,440	-	-	-	160	440	600	480	500	320	400	320	80	140
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	6,040	-	20	240	1,020	1,360	640	720	720	480	340	280	120	100
Welders and flame-cutters.....	12,500	-	-	100	1,340	2,220	2,640	2,280	1,500	1,220	680	300	140	80
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	42,440	20	160	820	5,180	7,740	7,060	5,180	4,140	3,940	3,500	2,240	1,420	1,040
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	128,500	-	540	3,960	21,100	23,140	20,140	15,960	12,840	10,200	8,620	5,880	3,340	2,780
Food and kindred products.....	24,880	-	220	720	3,600	4,680	4,080	3,100	2,360	2,040	1,600	1,080	700	520
Tobacco manufactures.....	320	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	20	-	100	-	80	-
Cotton manufactures.....	180	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	180	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	60	20	20	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	440	-	-	20	60	60	100	100	40	-	40	20	-	-
Knit goods.....	420	-	-	20	40	40	120	60	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	760	-	-	20	120	180	100	80	60	60	40	-	-	20
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	3,480	-	-	40	540	480	520	340	380	420	300	180	140	140
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,080	-	100	800	4,500	4,600	4,080	3,400	2,720	2,050	1,800	1,450	840	720
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8,480	-	40	340	1,140	1,760	1,560	920	820	740	580	260	200	120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	9,080	-	-	100	1,120	1,320	1,620	1,600	1,140	860	580	460	220	60
Rubber products.....	4,300	-	-	140	740	780	860	700	460	300	160	100	20	40
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	580	-	-	20	60	40	80	100	20	40	80	80	-	60
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,380	-	-	20	120	220	100	120	80	100	120	160	160	180
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,140	-	60	40	880	900	1,000	740	800	580	420	420	140	160
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	10,920	-	20	200	1,420	1,920	1,740	1,580	1,180	920	820	540	280	300
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,380	-	20	80	560	440	600	440	360	240	220	240	100	80
Machinery.....	4,760	-	-	180	920	960	740	560	460	340	320	180	40	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,940	-	-	60	580	840	720	660	360	340	220	40	60	60
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	15,000	-	40	1,100	4,140	3,280	1,680	1,160	1,200	900	760	400	260	80
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,800	-	40	60	500	600	360	220	200	160	200	220	100	140
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	51,380	-	280	1,340	6,540	7,740	8,000	7,140	5,540	4,720	3,900	3,180	1,940	1,060
Domestic service workers.....	12,680	120	220	500	1,340	1,340	1,660	1,460	1,460	920	1,320	920	760	660
Protective service workers.....	108,840	40	180	9,540	23,860	13,080	10,080	10,160	9,380	8,200	5,920	4,840	4,120	4,440
Firemen, fire department.....	9,420	-	-	-	200	1,100	1,060	1,720	2,240	1,400	1,100	360	100	140
Guards and watchmen.....	20,360	-	20	160	780	1,280	1,440	1,450	1,520	2,480	2,000	2,820	2,960	3,500
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	18,820	-	-	-	280	1,700	2,200	2,900	3,380	2,940	2,260	1,400	980	780
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	55,240	40	160	9,380	22,600	9,060	5,380	4,080	2,240	1,380	560	260	80	20
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	187,400	380	2,360	5,020	20,520	23,120	22,080	20,740	18,900	19,300	17,580	15,720	10,780	10,900
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	23,220	-	-	120	840	1,620	2,380	2,960	2,820	3,100	3,380	2,600	1,700	1,700
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,360	-	-	-	20	-	20	60	60	140	160	260	220	420
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	51,240	140	600	1,060	3,340	4,140	4,020	4,560	4,600	5,520	5,960	6,500	4,740	6,060
Cooks, except private family.....	29,660	-	40	320	3,000	3,260	4,180	4,080	3,900	4,020	2,640	2,240	1,400	580
Elevator operators.....	3,980	-	40	260	440	580	560	320	320	300	360	220	280	300
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,480	-	-	20	260	140	220	340	240	400	340	300	80	140
Practical nurses and midwives.....	540	-	-	-	40	120	40	60	80	-	60	60	60	20
Servants, except private family.....	22,980	60	500	1,520	4,400	4,280	3,280	2,420	1,680	1,800	1,220	1,120	560	480
Waiters and bartenders.....	34,420	40	300	460	5,200	6,200	5,420	4,040	3,340	3,420	2,380	1,800	1,120	700
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	17,680	140	880	1,260	2,980	2,780	1,960	1,900	1,860	1,800	1,080	620	520	500
Farm laborers and foremen.....	298,080	2,600	11,660	24,060	61,280	44,080	34,820	28,800	20,560	19,120	18,080	15,580	9,900	7,540
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	267,580	720	5,500	15,380	47,300	39,580	33,040	27,680	19,940	18,680	17,760	15,260	9,540	7,100
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40,500	1,880	6,060	8,680	13,980	4,500	1,780	1,120	620	440	320	320	360	440
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	318,380	540	2,340	11,240	46,660	50,240	41,000	35,320	30,860	28,480	26,320	21,180	14,260	9,940
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,320	-	40	360	980	940	760	1,120	1,240	1,060	960	1,260	380	220
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12,500	-	-	20	420	980	1,620	1,580	1,860	2,040	1,440	1,360	860	380
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	34,580	100	280	860	4,700	5,360	4,560	4,360	3,180	3,760	3,400	2,260	1,280	480
Other specified laborers.....	39,300	160	360	780	4,040	4,740	3,440	3,820	3,800	3,500	3,820	4,020	3,160	3,660
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	51,740	40	280	2,220	7,240	7,780	7,460	5,980	5,600	5,020	4,280	2,840	2,180	880
Manufacturing.....	80,720	20	320	3,440	14,900	15,900	12,160	8,920	6,860	5,800	5,300	3,800	2,080	1,720
Food and kindred products.....	13,860	20	80	660	2,580	2,960	1,840	1,740	1,060	940	680	420	220	220
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	820	-	-	20	180	100	140	160	20	40	60	40	-	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	33,040	-	140	1,500	6,020	5,960	4,720	3,400	2,880	2,460	2,680	1,540	920	820
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,320	-	20	100	780	500	420	420	220	280	80	260	60	80
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	5,140	-	20	140	1,000	860	880	860	320	440	300	140	140	40
Leather and leather products.....	320	-	-	20	40	40	60	20	40	60	-	40	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,300	-	-	160	660									

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE WEST														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	436,480	960	7,120	21,920	66,640	57,900	45,340	43,260	38,920	39,160	38,520	36,120	25,000	15,620
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	15,180	-	80	240	2,120	2,220	1,480	2,000	1,640	1,760	1,320	980	780	560
Actors	1,540	-	20	-	180	180	180	160	140	120	220	100	220	40
Architects	180	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	20	20	20	40	-
Artists and art teachers	620	-	-	40	80	60	60	80	100	80	20	40	40	40
Authors, editors, and reporters	820	-	-	-	140	160	140	80	80	160	-	20	20	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	420	-	-	-	120	80	40	20	20	40	20	20	40	20
Clergymen	220	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	-	80	20	20	20
College presidents, professors, & instructors	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	20	20
Civil engineers	900	-	-	-	-	60	40	160	80	200	180	100	60	80
Electrical engineers	160	-	-	-	20	20	-	60	20	-	-	20	20	-
Mechanical engineers	340	-	-	-	40	20	20	40	60	40	20	20	40	40
Other technical engineers	420	-	-	-	20	40	-	80	60	60	100	20	20	20
Lawyers and judges	140	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	60	20	20	-	-	20
Musicians and music teachers	2,220	-	20	100	260	400	280	320	220	320	100	140	40	20
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	20	60	-	80	20	20
Pharmacists	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	180	-	-	-	20	100	60	100	140	60	60	60	40	60
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	900	-	-	20	200	100	60	100	60	20	-	20	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	120	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	720	-	-	-	180	120	100	60	40	40	40	60	40	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	900	-	-	40	200	260	80	60	60	20	60	80	20	20
Designers and draftsmen	600	-	20	-	120	60	60	60	80	60	80	40	20	-
Surveyors	480	-	-	-	120	80	60	100	40	40	20	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,660	-	20	40	400	400	280	380	260	360	280	100	40	100
Farmers and farm managers	4,620	-	-	80	240	360	340	460	440	660	540	480	500	520
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	10,820	-	-	-	420	720	920	1,180	1,480	1,520	1,600	1,420	960	600
Conductors, railroad	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	40	-	40	20
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	460	-	-	-	60	40	20	20	40	40	100	60	20	60
Other specified managers and officials	2,000	-	-	-	20	180	220	280	220	260	260	160	320	80
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Mining	180	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	40	20	20	-
Construction	780	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	140	100	140	160	80	80
Manufacturing	900	-	-	-	20	40	80	60	60	120	160	200	100	60
Transport, commun., and utilities	300	-	-	-	-	40	60	-	60	20	20	20	40	40
Wholesale trade	660	-	-	-	20	40	60	80	40	180	40	120	40	-
Eating and drinking places	700	-	-	-	40	20	40	120	160	80	60	160	60	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	2,680	-	-	-	200	140	260	340	360	360	380	360	140	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	500	-	-	-	20	40	80	40	140	40	80	40	20	-
Business and repair services	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	60	60	40	100
Personal services	460	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	120	60	80	20	-
Misc. industries and services	900	-	-	-	40	100	40	140	160	160	160	80	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	36,580	20	360	1,460	5,820	4,720	3,760	3,940	3,860	3,640	2,860	3,000	1,880	1,260
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	5,000	-	-	40	560	480	500	700	480	640	560	440	340	260
Mail carriers	160	-	-	20	-	20	-	40	20	20	20	-	-	20
Messengers, except express	640	-	40	140	320	60	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	-
Office machine operators	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	820	-	-	40	260	100	160	-	80	40	20	60	60	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	720	-	20	60	200	220	100	-	20	-	40	20	40	-
Telephone operators	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,880	-	60	360	1,360	1,820	940	840	820	540	520	560	280	280
Canvassers and solicitors	720	-	-	20	80	80	80	100	80	80	80	80	20	20
Hucksters and peddlers	260	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	80	40	40	20	20
Newsboys	440	-	160	60	40	40	40	-	40	-	20	20	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	920	-	-	-	100	120	180	80	140	40	80	80	60	40
Real estate agents and brokers	920	-	-	-	-	40	40	60	200	140	160	140	80	80
Other sales agents and brokers	4,660	-	-	20	400	400	480	760	500	800	460	380	300	160
Other salesmen	13,200	20	80	680	2,460	1,780	1,200	1,880	1,520	1,140	840	1,120	500	380
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	74,800	20	60	1,380	5,920	7,360	7,060	8,400	7,680	8,860	9,520	7,940	6,560	4,140
Bakers	1,800	-	20	40	200	320	200	180	120	240	40	160	240	40
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	940	-	-	-	80	60	-	40	140	80	180	120	120	120
Boilermakers	380	-	-	-	-	40	20	120	40	40	40	40	40	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	1,080	-	-	40	60	200	40	40	40	80	80	280	140	80
Carpenters	19,960	-	-	140	1,040	1,200	1,180	1,420	1,560	2,740	3,140	3,060	2,560	1,860
Compositors and typesetters	1,040	-	-	20	140	160	80	100	40	120	200	-	120	60
Electricians	2,780	-	-	40	260	460	300	340	340	420	280	180	120	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	2,440	-	-	20	120	220	220	380	180	300	360	240	260	140
Construction	1,280	-	-	-	40	100	140	200	120	160	200	80	160	80
Manufacturing	500	-	-	-	20	60	60	80	20	120	60	60	20	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	200	-	-	20	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	40	40	40
Misc. industries and services	460	-	-	-	60	60	-	60	40	20	100	60	40	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	200	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	80	140	80	60	80
Locomotive engineers	540	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	80	60	60	-	-
Locomotive firemen	940	-	-	-	120	100	60	240	140	160	60	60	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	3,460	-	-	60	380	320	300	420	320	360	420	380	400	100
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,880	-	-	40	120	250	80	160	220	220	300	160	180	140
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	11,620	20	40	560	1,780	1,660	1,640	1,620	1,580	880	860	580	300	100
Molders, metal	560	-	-	-	40	20	60	100	60	20	120	80	40	20
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	9,360	-	-	280	480	760	920	1,240	1,040	1,200	1,360	880	760	500
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,660	-	-	-	100	220	280	360	420	340	280	200	300	160
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,340	-	-	20	200	80	260	260	360	260	340	300	120	140
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	400	-	-	-	-	40	20	20	80	100	40	60	40	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,680	-	-	60	240	220	260	240	120	60	160	120	140	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	280	-	-	-	-	40	60	20	-	40	40	40	20	20
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen	3,900	-	-	40	280	540	340	520	420	460	440	260	340	280
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,220	-	-	-	80	80	260	200	40	220	140	140	40	20
Tailors and furriers	780	-	-	-	60	-	60	20	40	160	100	200	80	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,620	-	-	80	120	280	380	320	240	260	360	320	120	140

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

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THE WEST														
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers.....	76,000	40	600	3,860	14,100	13,800	9,640	8,580	6,740	5,440	5,240	4,860	2,820	1,480
Apprentices.....	1,100	-	100	180	580	140	60	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	2,880	-	60	340	1,020	640	260	220	60	80	60	120	-	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,020	-	-	-	140	220	120	120	140	120	40	60	20	40
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	22,560	-	160	1,160	4,980	5,180	3,300	2,760	2,100	1,280	800	480	200	160
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	20	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	900	-	-	-	180	60	200	40	60	60	60	100	60	100
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	860	-	-	40	80	120	160	60	60	80	140	100	20	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	800	-	-	20	100	160	120	100	100	40	20	120	20	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	15,360	20	60	260	1,940	1,840	1,880	1,600	1,640	1,600	1,620	1,560	920	420
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	280	-	-	-	40	40	60	40	20	40	20	20	20	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	1,060	-	20	60	240	220	160	100	40	20	120	40	20	20
Power station operators.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,620	-	20	20	300	240	160	80	140	160	220	100	100	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,660	-	-	40	280	300	160	280	320	100	60	40	60	20
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	5,880	-	20	220	600	780	760	440	560	380	540	500	380	200
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	14,200	20	100	680	2,640	2,280	1,660	1,620	980	1,000	1,040	1,080	700	400
Food and kindred products.....	5,080	20	80	240	920	840	520	580	460	360	420	360	160	120
Tobacco manufactures.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	120	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	220	-	-	20	60	20	40	20	-	-	40	-	-	20
Knit goods.....	140	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	-	-	20	20	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	400	-	-	40	40	-	20	40	40	60	40	40	40	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,760	-	20	60	500	460	340	380	100	180	180	140	260	140
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	360	-	-	20	100	100	40	40	-	40	20	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	440	-	-	20	100	60	40	60	20	20	20	80	20	-
Rubber products.....	320	-	-	60	60	60	20	60	60	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	40	40	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	200	-	-	-	40	20	-	40	20	20	20	20	20	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	560	-	-	-	-	140	140	20	40	40	60	100	20	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	1,060	-	-	80	280	200	100	100	100	80	20	80	80	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	220	-	-	20	60	20	40	20	-	20	20	20	-	-
Machinery.....	600	-	-	20	120	140	100	60	20	40	20	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	440	-	-	-	60	60	80	120	20	60	-	20	20	40
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	700	-	-	100	160	100	100	60	20	20	60	60	-	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	260	-	-	-	140	20	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5,120	-	60	240	1,040	960	720	820	520	460	540	380	280	100
Domestic service workers.....	1,260	20	-	20	180	140	80	100	100	160	100	120	200	40
Protective service workers.....	3,640	-	40	80	700	480	300	300	220	280	400	300	260	260
Firemen, fire department.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,160	-	40	60	160	300	160	220	140	200	240	220	180	240
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	500	-	-	-	60	40	40	20	60	60	160	60	60	20
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	840	-	-	20	480	140	100	40	20	20	-	-	20	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	23,020	40	160	620	2,760	2,620	2,720	2,560	2,740	2,380	2,200	2,040	1,380	800
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	940	-	-	-	80	60	160	80	180	100	20	120	100	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	80	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,740	-	20	20	340	340	380	360	440	360	360	480	380	240
Cooks, except private family.....	7,460	-	20	80	420	780	720	1,060	1,120	920	1,000	660	400	280
Elevator operators.....	260	-	-	-	60	40	40	80	20	40	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	340	-	-	-	60	40	20	-	40	60	60	20	40	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	200	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	40	20	-	-	20	-
Servants, except private family.....	3,040	-	20	140	720	340	440	220	240	240	160	240	120	160
Waiters and bartenders.....	4,980	20	20	220	760	720	620	460	460	480	400	380	240	40
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,980	20	60	140	360	260	280	120	180	140	180	140	80	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	75,420	500	3,520	6,840	14,260	10,040	7,900	6,480	5,480	5,660	5,900	6,160	4,060	2,620
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	77,820	380	3,320	6,420	13,720	9,820	7,880	6,460	5,460	5,640	5,900	6,160	4,060	2,600
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,600	120	200	420	540	220	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	20
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	90,760	140	1,140	4,700	15,640	13,840	9,600	8,180	7,420	7,760	7,540	7,700	4,640	2,460
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,840	-	-	20	360	140	80	100	240	400	220	140	120	20
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	700	-	-	40	80	80	40	60	140	60	80	60	40	20
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10,180	20	120	280	1,140	1,460	960	1,020	1,080	900	1,160	1,120	600	320
Other specified laborers.....	4,140	20	40	180	560	400	380	220	320	460	380	560	280	240
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction.....	30,480	-	180	1,040	4,400	4,640	3,600	2,880	3,100	2,780	2,640	2,860	1,700	660
Manufacturing.....	15,420	-	180	920	3,460	2,980	2,080	1,540	760	1,120	820	780	500	260
Food and kindred products.....	6,140	-	60	420	1,320	1,220	820	680	380	480	340	240	180	80
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	200	-	20	-	20	20	20	20	20	40	20	20	20	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,120	-	40	260	1,040	860	660	620	220	460	240	360	280	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	220	-	-	-	60	60	20	40	20	-	-	20	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	620	-	20	-	200	120	80	40	20	-	-	20	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	60	20	20	40	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	880	-	20	40	160	220	140	80	80	20	60	40	20	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	1,140	-	-	80	400	280	140	40	-	20	80	20	20	60
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	260	-	-	60	20	40	40	-	-	20	40	40	-	-
Machinery.....	80	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.....	160	-	-	20	60	60	80	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	260	-	20	-	60	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	300	-	-	-	100	60	20	-	20	20	20	20	-	20
Nonmanufacturing.....	28,000	100	620	2,220	5,540	4,140	2,460	2,360	1,780	2,040	2,220	2,180	1,400	940
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	4,100	-	-	240	920	680	460	360	360	340	280	360	180	40
Transportation, except railroad.....	1,360	-	-	20	240	180	160	80	160	120	160	180	-	50
Communication and utilities.....	1,020	-	20	80	240	160	140	60	80	60	100	80	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,900	-	40	280	960	680	360	480	100	300	300	180	140	80
Personal services.....	240	-	-	40	60	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	20
Other nonmfg. industries and services.....	17,380	100	560	1,560	3,120	2,400	1,340	1,440	1,040	1,220	1,380	1,380	1,100	740
Occupation not reported.....	20,380	180	1,160	3,240	4,480	2,200	1,540	1,080	1,220	1,040	1,300	1,120	940	880

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE WEST														
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	1,111,800	2,140	10,640	52,720	187,460	159,640	189,520	124,300	115,840	100,060	84,860	62,800	41,460	30,860
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	176,880	40	320	3,280	26,060	28,100	26,080	20,840	20,840	16,440	14,380	9,960	6,560	3,980
Actresses	2,180	-	40	40	520	420	300	200	160	160	100	120	80	40
Artists and art teachers	2,680	-	-	60	520	460	360	320	260	260	140	160	20	120
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,300	-	20	40	360	540	540	260	480	340	880	140	100	100
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	2,040	-	-	-	200	200	220	340	340	280	220	40	100	100
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	1,320	-	-	-	160	80	200	180	200	80	160	40	80	140
Lawyers and judges	580	-	-	-	40	40	120	60	100	80	100	-	40	-
Librarians	5,340	20	-	120	380	720	840	560	500	440	540	560	380	280
Musicians and music teachers	9,180	-	80	140	780	1,120	1,220	1,080	1,160	1,100	1,140	600	460	300
Physicians and surgeons	1,160	-	-	-	20	240	160	140	120	100	60	100	120	100
Social and welfare workers	5,880	-	-	-	600	1,260	1,040	660	800	680	420	240	100	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	79,840	-	40	260	10,400	11,940	11,780	10,860	10,480	7,780	6,780	4,920	3,360	1,240
Trained nurses and student nurses	45,260	-	40	2,120	9,480	8,300	6,940	4,800	4,080	3,720	2,820	1,880	940	640
Other professional workers	3,880	20	-	20	440	620	580	480	640	320	320	240	140	60
Designers and draftsmen	1,220	-	-	20	200	120	220	160	240	100	40	100	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	19,020	-	100	460	1,960	2,040	1,560	1,240	1,280	1,000	1,160	820	620	780
Farmers and farm managers	14,480	-	-	40	200	240	620	1,020	1,580	2,040	2,320	2,360	1,580	2,480
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	77,400	-	20	220	2,360	5,280	6,560	8,940	11,780	11,480	10,740	8,480	6,300	5,140
Misc. specified managers and officials	24,760	-	20	60	820	1,760	1,960	2,640	3,060	3,580	3,640	2,700	2,520	2,000
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing	8,880	-	-	-	260	260	280	360	560	440	240	160	240	80
Eating and drinkings places	10,240	-	-	-	280	780	1,140	1,800	2,200	1,480	1,320	800	700	240
Other wholesale and retail trade	22,160	-	-	80	580	1,480	1,860	2,760	3,540	3,380	3,220	2,640	1,340	1,280
Personal services	9,620	-	-	20	180	360	520	1,120	1,360	1,560	1,340	1,200	880	1,080
Misc. industries and services	7,740	-	-	60	240	640	900	760	1,060	1,040	980	980	620	460
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	364,120	120	1,800	19,880	82,920	64,000	54,480	45,320	24,020	24,900	17,520	10,440	5,540	3,180
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	57,320	20	320	2,500	11,260	10,300	9,100	8,800	5,880	4,100	2,860	1,760	620	300
Office machine operators	6,280	-	-	280	1,580	1,100	1,280	1,120	520	260	80	40	-	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	116,480	20	380	7,460	32,220	24,120	18,460	13,160	8,080	5,840	3,560	1,720	740	720
Telephone operators	980	-	-	80	80	80	220	120	240	80	80	20	40	20
Telephone operators	24,620	-	80	1,500	5,800	3,460	4,460	3,320	2,980	1,860	780	180	140	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	64,460	40	220	3,220	14,360	10,840	9,540	7,900	6,100	4,380	3,820	2,300	1,140	600
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	2,580	20	40	40	180	200	260	300	360	320	280	340	120	100
Insurance agents and brokers	1,960	-	-	-	100	240	180	200	100	400	220	140	200	180
Real estate agents and brokers	3,520	-	-	-	20	140	140	280	520	560	620	520	420	300
Other sales agents and brokers	2,240	-	-	20	260	300	460	260	220	260	180	240	40	-
Other saleswomen	88,680	20	760	4,860	17,060	13,220	10,380	10,360	9,000	6,840	5,040	3,180	2,080	880
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	11,960	-	20	140	880	1,480	1,400	1,660	1,860	1,700	1,020	880	520	400
Compositors and typesetters	780	-	-	-	40	80	120	100	180	100	80	80	20	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	3,120	-	-	-	140	300	380	600	480	500	300	280	80	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8,060	-	20	140	700	1,140	940	940	1,280	1,020	620	520	420	320
Operatives and kindred workers	119,120	180	700	4,760	16,880	18,060	15,600	14,640	13,600	11,740	10,360	6,480	3,640	2,480
Dressmks. and seamst'ees (not in factory)	16,000	-	200	700	1,000	980	1,480	2,040	2,240	2,560	2,020	1,600	1,160	80
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	19,860	20	160	800	2,100	2,780	2,760	2,040	2,860	2,260	1,440	1,120	440	80
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	14,340	20	80	780	2,120	2,700	2,120	1,780	1,540	1,100	1,080	520	280	220
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	56,080	140	420	2,400	10,280	9,580	7,940	6,740	5,660	4,700	4,080	2,340	1,000	860
Food and kindred products	16,220	-	80	940	3,200	3,400	2,140	1,860	1,580	1,500	900	380	160	80
Tobacco manufactures	600	-	-	-	40	40	40	80	100	60	200	40	-	-
Cotton manufactures	200	-	-	-	20	40	40	40	40	20	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	60	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,220	60	60	140	340	460	280	140	220	100	240	40	80	60
Knit goods	1,540	-	40	40	280	320	380	140	120	120	60	20	-	20
Other textile-mill products	3,360	60	100	200	740	540	380	400	200	260	180	160	40	100
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	17,580	20	80	420	2,960	2,040	2,400	2,420	1,940	1,780	1,740	1,000	440	340
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	2,540	-	20	100	340	600	280	360	200	200	200	160	60	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,720	-	20	140	640	600	620	520	540	200	100	220	100	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	720	-	-	40	220	140	80	20	120	-	60	20	-	20
Rubber products	340	-	-	20	40	80	100	60	60	-	20	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	620	-	20	100	120	120	80	80	20	20	20	20	-	20
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	480	-	-	40	40	120	160	20	20	20	60	-	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,560	-	-	100	360	200	220	140	200	100	100	20	-	120
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	1,700	-	-	60	480	340	320	140	100	120	80	60	-	-
Transportation equipment	280	-	-	20	40	40	80	20	20	40	-	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	2,340	-	-	40	320	480	340	300	260	160	120	160	100	60
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	12,840	-	20	580	1,740	2,000	1,800	1,500	1,500	1,440	1,200	480	320	160
Domestic service workers	140,600	820	4,920	13,300	22,940	14,180	10,620	11,060	11,700	12,360	12,020	10,920	8,900	6,860
Protective service workers	700	-	-	-	20	100	120	80	60	80	100	60	20	60
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	166,140	220	1,260	8,040	28,820	24,120	19,700	17,020	15,920	15,620	13,520	10,660	6,680	4,560
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	28,540	-	20	1,800	7,640	5,180	4,580	3,420	2,620	1,900	1,200	600	160	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	12,300	-	-	100	260	640	520	780	1,040	1,840	1,820	1,780	1,780	1,740
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,040	20	80	60	320	460	580	800	980	920	940	1,180	400	300
Cooks, except private family	16,500	-	40	240	700	1,040	1,480	2,220	2,680	2,760	2,240	1,900	780	420
Elevator operators	1,660	-	-	220	400	520	240	100	100	40	40	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	8,340	-	-	100	400	440	440	540	940	1,280	1,600	1,180	820	600
Practical nurses and midwives	12,160	-	-	160	460	460	580	1,040	1,320	2,080	1,800	1,840	1,500	920
Servants, except private family	18,260	120	80	700	2,200	1,740	2,360	2,140	2,260	2,200	1,940	1,260	960	300
Waitresses and bartenders	53,180	80	640	4,340	14,420	12,740	8,220	5,240	3,300	2,020	1,380	520	160	100
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	8,180	-	400	920	2,020	900	700	740	680	580	400	120	160	160
Farm laborers and foremen	12,940	440	940	1,220	1,880	1,240	1,200	1,180	1,360	1,300	880	820	280	200
Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen	5,620	120	400	500	1,080	700	600	680	580	420	200	200	80	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7,320	320	540	720	800	540	600	500	780	880	680	620	200	140
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,120	-	40	480	1,320	860	860	620	580	500	400	240	180	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers	460	-	-	20	80	20	60	40	40	-	120	40	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	8,300	-	40	280	840	520	460	300	400	220	80	80	80	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	2,860	-	-	180	400	320	320	280	140	280	200	120	100	20
Occupation not reported	20,840	320	620	1,360	3,180	1,980	2,180	1,920	2,040	1,900	1,600	1,000	1,260	1,480

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 1.—AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
THE WEST														
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	103,360	400	2,800	10,400	21,800	13,480	10,720	9,360	8,860	8,520	7,040	5,160	3,840	1,480
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	8,460	-	-	240	1,320	1,800	1,180	1,060	960	760	720	480	280	280
Actresses	1,060	-	-	40	260	180	80	100	80	60	140	80	20	20
Artists and art teachers	480	-	-	20	120	40	40	40	100	40	60	-	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	180	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	40	-	20	20	-	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., opt., path., vet., narians	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Librarians	140	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	40	-	40	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	800	-	-	60	160	120	140	100	-	60	100	20	20	20
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	400	-	-	-	120	60	60	40	60	20	20	-	-	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	1,800	-	-	-	180	280	360	260	220	240	60	120	60	20
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,260	-	-	-	140	260	300	320	340	220	240	200	120	120
Other professional workers	100	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	140	-	-	20	40	20	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	980	-	-	80	240	140	100	160	60	60	40	20	60	20
Farmers and farm managers	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	1,540	-	-	20	40	120	140	160	300	200	220	240	60	40
Misc. specified managers and officials	780	-	-	-	-	20	80	40	80	140	160	160	60	40
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	160	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	20	20	40	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	260	-	-	20	-	60	20	60	60	20	20	20	-	-
Personal services	180	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	40	40	20	20	-	-
Misc. industries and services	120	-	-	-	20	20	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	29,120	20	320	3,900	8,080	4,280	2,720	2,360	2,460	2,580	1,600	860	420	120
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	3,800	-	-	160	880	440	260	480	280	280	380	60	80	-
Office machine operators	400	-	-	60	60	-	60	100	80	40	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,920	-	100	1,080	2,960	1,760	720	520	600	620	280	140	120	20
Telephone operators	1,000	-	-	40	220	100	220	120	80	160	20	20	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,040	-	60	560	1,260	680	560	440	420	460	260	220	100	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	160	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	80	-	20	-	20
Insurance agents and brokers	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	120	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	40	20	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	180	-	-	-	40	40	20	-	-	-	60	20	-	-
Other saleswomen	9,960	20	160	1,400	2,640	1,220	880	700	960	940	560	320	120	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	1,180	-	-	80	60	160	200	80	180	80	60	140	80	60
Compositors and typesetters	60	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	320	-	-	-	-	60	80	40	40	40	40	-	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	800	-	-	60	60	100	120	40	140	40	20	140	40	40
Operatives and kindred workers	16,120	-	180	980	3,580	2,080	1,880	1,580	1,360	1,380	1,380	820	800	100
Dressmkr. and seamstr's (not in factory)	1,800	-	-	40	100	80	100	60	80	120	160	200	300	80
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	1,040	-	-	-	180	80	180	80	180	20	160	100	60	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	2,660	-	-	240	680	420	380	260	140	300	160	60	20	-
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	9,680	-	160	580	2,280	1,260	1,000	1,020	900	980	740	420	400	40
Food and kindred products	5,300	-	160	840	1,420	760	640	640	420	400	280	180	40	20
Tobacco manufactures	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	80	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	80	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	120	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	20	-	20	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	3,060	-	-	140	520	320	200	220	380	340	400	200	320	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	340	-	-	100	80	100	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	120	-	-	-	80	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	220	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	40	60	20	40	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	1,440	-	20	120	340	240	220	160	60	60	160	40	20	-
Domestic service workers	15,860	60	920	1,880	2,700	1,800	1,160	1,400	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,140	820	440
Protective service workers	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	16,440	20	800	1,360	3,380	2,080	1,960	1,560	1,500	1,480	1,140	880	580	200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,700	-	20	140	640	260	160	80	40	200	80	40	40	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	60	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	140	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	20	-	20
Cooks, except private family	1,300	-	-	40	60	60	120	140	280	280	120	60	200	-
Elevator operators	140	-	-	-	60	20	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	380	-	-	20	20	40	40	20	20	40	60	40	60	20
Practical nurses and midwives	2,740	-	-	40	100	80	200	220	240	500	540	480	220	120
Servants, except private family	1,640	-	-	100	140	140	160	280	240	280	120	160	40	40
Waitresses and bartenders	7,520	20	280	760	2,100	1,400	1,100	800	540	280	180	60	-	-
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	820	-	-	240	240	80	100	20	100	-	20	-	20	-
Farm laborers and foremen	3,320	120	420	560	480	480	360	240	260	140	140	80	20	20
Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen	3,240	120	380	540	460	480	360	240	260	140	140	80	20	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	80	-	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,860	-	60	240	380	360	220	200	80	140	40	60	60	20
Miscellaneous specified laborers	100	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	1,060	-	20	180	260	160	160	120	60	40	20	20	20	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	700	-	40	60	120	140	60	80	20	100	-	40	20	20
Occupation not reported	9,400	180	600	1,720	1,760	920	880	720	580	580	560	460	220	220

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	100.0	0.5	1.4	3.3	11.7	13.1	12.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	8.7	6.6	4.7	4.9
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs....	100.0	-	0.1	0.6	7.5	15.5	16.9	14.4	11.5	9.9	8.1	5.9	4.5	5.0
Actors.....	100.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	7.3	16.9	15.1	12.8	11.9	9.0	9.6	6.7	5.2	2.9
Architects.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	2.5	9.5	16.3	14.1	11.9	13.3	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.3
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.2	12.2	18.0	15.6	14.6	10.1	9.1	6.9	4.9	2.9	3.4
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	9.2	17.7	15.1	14.4	10.8	8.5	7.7	5.7	3.6	5.6
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	12.9	23.4	18.1	15.4	10.0	7.0	5.9	3.5	1.8	1.6
Clergymen.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.9	9.3	12.4	12.7	11.8	12.4	11.2	9.9	8.1	10.2
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	4.6	13.0	15.6	17.6	13.6	11.5	8.6	6.4	4.4	4.6
Dentists.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.4	8.3	13.6	15.7	15.8	13.3	10.1	7.3	7.3	7.4
Civil engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	3.3	10.8	14.0	17.7	14.0	13.1	12.0	8.2	3.9	2.9
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	5.0	10.6	15.7	20.7	16.3	11.4	10.9	5.2	2.9	1.3
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	-	5.4	13.1	11.9	15.9	15.8	14.4	10.6	6.7	3.8	2.5
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	8.8	19.7	13.2	16.1	13.1	11.3	7.6	5.4	2.5	2.3
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.5	12.1	17.9	15.8	11.7	9.6	9.0	6.7	6.5	9.2
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.3	15.0	19.9	17.2	12.3	8.9	8.9	4.9	3.8	2.7	2.5
Osteopaths.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.8	11.2	18.1	15.6	10.1	12.3	10.1	5.4	6.5	7.9
Pharmacists.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	3.5	12.1	16.0	16.2	12.3	12.8	9.7	6.4	5.6	5.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.0	11.9	15.2	12.9	11.0	9.9	9.7	8.4	8.3	11.7
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.4	5.7	20.2	19.9	11.4	10.4	9.0	7.7	5.1	5.0	5.3
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	100.0	-	-	0.3	10.3	21.0	21.1	15.5	10.1	7.8	5.7	3.8	2.6	1.6
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	-	-	3.4	19.0	20.9	15.1	11.8	8.9	6.5	5.5	3.4	2.9	2.5
Veterinarians.....	100.0	-	-	-	2.8	9.1	7.1	4.5	6.3	14.5	19.7	11.9	9.9	14.3
Other professional workers.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	7.2	18.0	19.2	14.4	12.6	10.3	6.9	4.6	3.6	2.8
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	0.2	0.8	2.8	17.7	20.1	18.3	12.0	9.1	7.3	4.3	3.5	2.3	1.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.9	14.6	16.9	17.5	14.6	12.0	8.4	5.8	4.1	2.2	1.9
Surveyors.....	100.0	-	-	1.0	15.1	17.4	21.4	13.3	7.8	6.0	5.7	4.8	2.5	5.0
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.9	13.9	19.4	19.0	10.9	9.4	7.3	6.3	4.4	3.3	3.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	5.7	9.0	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	11.6	10.2	8.5	11.8
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	3.3	8.2	11.6	13.4	14.5	14.2	12.2	9.1	6.5	6.6
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.3	4.4	10.1	15.5	22.1	24.1	15.1	6.9
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	2.7	7.2	10.7	12.0	12.9	14.7	12.8	9.6	7.6	8.9
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	4.6	10.2	13.9	15.0	14.3	12.7	10.7	7.9	5.5	4.9
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....														
Mining.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	1.6	5.3	10.2	11.1	15.0	16.2	17.4	9.8	6.9	6.3
Construction.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	2.0	5.0	9.0	12.3	14.6	16.1	15.0	12.4	7.3	6.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	2.2	6.9	10.9	13.6	16.0	15.4	13.2	9.1	6.2	6.4
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	1.9	5.4	10.8	14.5	15.0	15.3	14.4	9.9	6.9	4.6
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	3.2	7.6	10.9	13.8	15.1	14.7	12.5	9.3	6.3	6.8
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	3.6	8.4	11.3	12.9	15.6	15.0	13.4	8.5	5.8	4.0
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.4	4.0	9.6	12.2	13.2	12.6	13.1	11.0	8.7	6.5	7.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	1.5	5.6	11.3	15.2	16.2	14.5	12.7	8.7	6.1	7.9
Business and repair services.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	3.4	6.5	13.4	17.6	17.9	15.8	10.8	5.9	3.7	3.0
Personal services.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	2.8	7.6	10.8	10.7	13.9	14.8	12.5	10.5	7.8	8.3
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.6	6.0	11.2	12.5	13.8	12.6	13.2	10.5	8.1	5.3	5.9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.5	1.3	3.8	14.7	15.6	13.9	11.9	10.8	9.0	7.1	5.1	3.5	3.0
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.4	3.8	7.3	8.5	10.4	17.0	16.3	14.8	12.7	6.6	2.1
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.6	13.0	15.8	15.7	12.9	12.1	9.9	7.4	5.1	3.5	2.8
Mail carriers.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	5.3	8.9	10.9	12.4	18.8	16.3	11.3	7.9	6.0	1.9
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	1.5	14.3	33.2	28.2	7.0	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.4
Office machine operators.....	100.0	-	0.5	6.0	30.4	28.5	14.8	14.7	10.2	7.9	6.2	4.4	3.9	2.6
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	-	0.5	4.8	22.4	20.3	14.7	10.2	7.2	6.4	5.9	2.7	2.6	3.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	0.1	0.3	5.0	24.4	19.1	13.2	9.8	7.2	6.4	5.9	2.7	2.6	3.3
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.3	5.7	10.7	13.5	13.1	14.4	15.8	10.6	7.6	3.4
Telephone operators.....	100.0	0.8	0.4	2.9	12.5	12.5	15.8	15.1	11.0	9.3	7.3	5.4	3.7	3.3
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	-	0.4	3.5	17.2	17.9	15.4	12.0	10.0	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.0	2.4
Canvassers and solicitors.....	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.4	8.4	13.5	14.8	14.1	12.7	10.2	9.1	6.2	3.8	5.1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	0.7	1.5	1.9	5.6	7.7	8.2	8.4	11.2	13.4	13.7	12.3	8.0	7.3
Newsboys.....	100.0	29.8	34.1	12.7	6.6	4.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	5.2	12.7	14.3	14.8	14.8	11.7	9.5	6.7	4.9	5.7
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	2.0	4.2	5.7	9.1	11.1	13.8	15.0	13.4	11.4	14.1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	6.6	13.6	15.0	15.1	14.7	12.2	9.3	6.3	3.7	3.0
Other salesmen.....	100.0	0.2	2.0	6.4	20.2	17.5	13.2	10.6	8.6	7.3	5.3	3.9	2.5	2.2
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.1	7.5	11.0	13.0	13.8	13.2	12.7	10.9	7.9	5.0	3.8
Bakers.....	100.0	-	0.6	2.2	12.4	16.5	14.9	12.4	9.9	10.4	8.6	6.0	3.7	2.5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	3.3	5.3	6.7	7.9	9.7	13.1	15.3	14.3	10.9	12.9
Boilermakers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	3.4	5.5	9.1	13.0	15.2	17.9	17.6	10.3	5.7	2.1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.5	11.2	9.1	7.3	6.4
Carpenters.....	100.0	-	0.1	1.0	6.2	7.6	9.3	10.8	11.7	13.5	13.9	11.4	7.6	6.9
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	-	0.2	1.9	9.8	14.8	16.0	13.7	11.2	10.8	7.8	5.0	4.1	4.6
Electricians.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	7.4	11.3	15.7	18.3	16.2	12.2	8.9	5.0	2.7	1.2
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....														
Construction.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	2.6	8.4	13.4	15.8	16.0	14.8	12.0	8.3	5.2	3.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	2.5	7.5	12.7	15.7	15.6	14.0	12.2	8.9	6.0	3.9
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	3.1	10.0	14.8	16.2	15.9	14.3	10.9	7.2	4.1	3.1
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.0	3.4	8.7	14.6	15.0	16.7	16.0	11.9	8.3	3.5
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	100.0	-	0.1	0.2	3.0	9.3	14.7	16.0	15.9	14.4	11.0	7.7	4.7	2.9
Locomotive engineers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	3.6	8.3	10.8	13.8	14.0	15.3	13.0	11.0	6.8	3.2
Locomotive firemen.....	100.0	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	1.8	5.1	9.0	16.9	23.3	21.2	16.1	5.4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	2.6	4.4	7.2	15.7	23.1	23.5	13.3	6.1	3.1	1.1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100.0	-	-	1.2	9.6	11.8	12.4	13.6	13.7	13.0	10.6	7.3	4.2	2.8
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.9	5.3	7.5	13.5	14.0	13.0	12.6	12.5	10.0	5.9	4.4
Molders, metal.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.7	11.2	15.3	16.6	16.0	13.1	10.3	7.1	4.4	2.4	1.6
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	8.6	12.1	11.7	12.3	11.6	13.1	14.2	8.5	4.5	2.3
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.3	7.5	10.5	12.4	13.2	12.7	12.0	10.7	8.7	5.9	4.7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.8	5.9	9.6	14.1	15.1	13.9	12.3	12.2	8.1	5.3	2.5
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.....	100.0	-	-	0.7	5.5	9.2	13.3	13.8	14.9	14.5	11.9	7.7	5.0	3.4
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	8.1	14.4	17.6	14.4	11.1	11.4	9.0	6.5	3.6	3.1
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.4	9.1	17.2	17.0	15.3	12.4	11.5	8.4	5.5	1.7	1.4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	100.0	-	0.3	2.0	11.4	13.2	15.0	13.6	12.0	10.8	9.0	5.7	4.2	3.0
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen.....	100.0													

Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	0.9	3.7	15.7	17.5	15.2	12.6	10.3	8.6	6.6	4.4	2.6	1.8
Apprentices	100.0	0.5	6.0	22.7	52.0	12.7	3.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	0.4	3.2	10.0	30.1	22.5	13.1	7.8	4.3	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	0.9
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	100.0	-	-	0.1	3.5	5.9	7.9	12.5	17.5	18.7	16.2	10.3	5.6	1.6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	100.0	0.4	1.5	3.7	15.5	19.9	17.8	14.5	10.4	7.3	4.5	2.4	1.3	0.8
Conductors, bus and street railway	100.0	0.1	0.1	-	2.2	5.8	9.9	15.0	16.6	15.7	14.4	9.0	6.9	4.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	100.0	-	-	0.7	6.7	3.7	9.6	9.6	14.1	10.4	13.3	14.8	8.1	8.9
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	-	0.1	0.6	5.7	9.5	11.5	12.6	13.3	12.8	12.0	10.3	6.6	4.9
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	-	1.5	5.0	18.7	15.7	12.6	12.4	9.7	8.5	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.3
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	-	0.1	0.8	8.1	13.1	21.5	22.0	14.2	8.2	6.2	3.9	1.5	0.4
Mine operatives and laborers	100.0	-	0.4	2.6	13.5	16.3	14.5	12.5	11.0	10.0	8.3	5.6	3.2	1.9
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	-	-	0.3	3.7	12.2	14.6	15.3	14.3	11.7	10.6	7.5	6.0	4.0
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	100.0	-	0.4	2.9	14.2	16.5	17.2	15.6	10.2	8.9	6.8	4.7	2.6	1.9
Power station operators	100.0	-	-	0.3	5.3	11.2	16.4	17.0	16.0	11.8	8.0	7.9	3.4	2.8
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	100.0	0.1	0.6	3.2	17.6	18.4	14.5	12.5	11.5	9.3	5.2	3.5	2.4	1.3
Welders and flame-cutters	100.0	-	0.1	1.4	13.3	20.6	19.8	16.1	12.3	8.2	4.7	2.1	0.9	0.4
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	100.0	-	0.3	2.1	12.7	16.9	14.6	12.6	10.9	9.9	8.2	5.6	3.5	2.6
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	100.0	-	0.7	3.7	16.5	17.9	14.7	11.6	9.7	8.7	6.9	4.7	2.8	2.1
Food and kindred products	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.0	16.7	18.0	14.8	11.7	9.4	8.1	6.4	4.4	3.0	2.1
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	8.7	13.7	14.2	11.0	11.5	10.6	9.4	6.6	5.5	6.5
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	1.6	5.8	18.1	19.6	15.9	12.3	8.6	7.1	5.2	3.4	1.9	1.1
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	1.3	5.8	20.3	19.6	14.2	10.8	9.0	6.8	5.0	3.9	1.4	2.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	0.4	3.0	14.2	15.0	13.5	10.5	9.8	10.8	10.1	5.7	4.0	3.1
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.1	5.7	24.4	25.8	18.5	10.1	5.9	4.0	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.3
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	0.6	3.9	15.1	17.4	13.7	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.1	3.5	2.9
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	100.0	-	0.9	3.6	13.1	14.1	10.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	10.1	7.3	5.3	2.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	-	0.9	4.6	17.8	16.6	14.4	11.1	8.5	7.7	6.7	5.0	3.4	3.3
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	0.1	0.8	4.1	17.7	18.9	14.7	11.2	9.4	7.8	6.0	4.4	2.5	2.3
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	-	0.2	2.2	15.3	20.0	17.7	13.6	10.0	8.3	5.4	3.7	2.2	1.1
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.1	2.1	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.8	12.5	10.1	6.6	3.9	2.0	1.4
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	1.3	4.0	14.4	18.9	14.7	10.9	9.5	8.2	7.5	5.0	3.4	2.3
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	100.0	-	0.8	3.1	15.1	14.2	10.5	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.7	8.0	5.0	5.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	-	0.3	2.0	15.2	16.4	14.5	12.3	10.7	9.3	8.1	5.8	3.2	2.3
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	-	0.2	2.4	15.2	17.7	15.4	11.7	10.5	9.7	7.8	4.7	2.6	2.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.4	4.6	19.4	17.3	12.5	12.2	8.5	8.9	7.1	4.2	2.6	2.3
Machinery	100.0	-	0.3	4.2	17.7	17.7	14.8	11.3	9.8	8.5	6.6	4.5	2.5	2.0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	0.1	1.5	12.4	18.3	16.4	14.3	12.1	10.3	7.5	4.0	1.9	1.2
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	-	0.2	5.5	21.9	17.6	12.0	10.0	10.0	8.9	6.8	4.0	1.8	1.2
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	-	1.0	5.1	20.2	17.3	12.1	10.4	8.1	8.0	6.8	4.9	3.2	2.9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	13.4	13.9	13.8	12.5	10.6	9.8	8.2	6.2	3.9	3.1
Domestic service workers	100.0	1.1	2.6	3.9	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.0	9.3	8.3	7.0	5.0	6.9
Protective service workers	100.0	-	0.1	6.1	15.3	10.1	10.0	10.7	11.0	9.9	8.0	6.8	5.7	6.3
Firemen, fire department	100.0	-	-	-	2.2	10.3	13.1	16.5	20.2	17.1	10.7	5.7	2.6	1.6
Guards and watchmen	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	3.2	5.6	7.1	7.3	9.2	11.3	12.1	13.3	13.6	16.7
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	100.0	-	-	-	1.6	8.2	13.8	17.4	18.5	14.6	10.4	7.4	4.6	3.5
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *	100.0	-	0.2	18.4	42.4	15.7	8.8	6.7	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	0.3	1.7	3.8	12.1	12.8	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.0	6.8	5.2	5.3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	4.3	8.4	12.0	14.0	14.2	13.9	12.5	8.6	6.2	5.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	100.0	-	-	-	1.5	2.3	5.3	7.3	8.6	12.4	12.4	14.9	15.3	20.0
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	0.2	1.2	2.4	8.0	9.8	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	9.2	8.0	9.9
Cooks, except private family	100.0	-	0.4	2.0	11.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.1	12.1	8.6	5.9	3.2	1.8
Elevator operators	100.0	-	0.8	3.8	15.0	14.3	13.4	10.5	9.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	5.7	6.2
Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam.	100.0	-	0.2	0.9	6.9	9.0	10.1	10.8	13.8	16.5	12.2	8.3	6.9	4.1
Practical nurses and midwives	100.0	-	0.5	2.4	8.3	11.2	10.2	10.7	9.7	12.6	10.7	9.2	6.8	7.8
Servants, except private family	100.0	0.5	3.0	8.6	22.3	16.0	12.2	9.0	7.7	5.9	5.8	3.9	3.0	2.1
Waiters and bartenders	100.0	0.2	1.5	4.4	16.6	16.0	13.6	11.9	10.3	9.1	7.3	4.8	2.6	1.6
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	1.4	7.1	11.2	20.6	15.5	9.5	8.1	8.0	6.5	4.8	3.0	2.1	2.2
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	4.4	9.9	12.9	23.7	13.6	8.6	6.5	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.7
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	100.0	1.5	4.7	8.1	21.6	15.7	11.0	8.6	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.5	3.5	3.5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	100.0	10.0	20.0	22.2	27.7	9.3	4.0	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	0.2	1.3	4.3	16.3	15.6	12.5	11.2	9.4	8.7	7.8	5.8	3.9	3.1
Fishermen and oystermen	100.0	0.5	2.2	4.1	10.7	12.3	11.0	11.3	11.7	10.5	8.3	7.4	5.3	4.6
Longshoremen and stevedores	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	7.8	11.5	13.5	14.3	14.4	13.6	10.3	7.7	3.9	2.0
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	100.0	0.9	2.8	5.3	17.3	15.0	12.2	11.1	8.6	8.2	7.9	5.6	3.2	2.6
Other specified laborers	100.0	0.3	1.3	3.4	11.4	12.3	10.6	10.4	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.1	7.0	6.3
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	100.0	0.1	1.1	4.3	15.3	14.9	13.0	11.9	10.2	9.5	7.9	5.7	3.9	2.4
Manufacturing	100.0	0.1	1.0	4.4	19.2	18.0	13.1	10.9	8.8	8.0	7.0	4.7	2.7	2.0
Food and kindred products	100.0	0.1	1.4	4.8	20.7	17.9	12.8	10.3	8.6	7.7	6.5	4.4	2.8	2.0
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	100.0	0.1	2.2	7.8	22.2	17.6	11.3	8.6	7.5	6.2	6.6	4.6	2.5	2.3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	0.2	1.9	6.3	21.4	19.2	14.1	11.1	7.7	6.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	1.7
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	-	0.8	4.9	21.8	19.3	13.1	11.4	7.4	6.0	5.2	4.6	2.8	2.6
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	0.2	0.6	3.0	17.9	18.2	13.9	12.0	9.8	8.8	7.4	4.2	2.8	1.2
Leather and leather products	100.0	-	1.2	6.2	18.7	16.5	13.4	10.2	7.7	8.9	6.6	4.8	3.0	2.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	0.1	0.7	3.8	17.2	18.8	14.2	10.8	9.0	8.0	6.2	5.8	3.0	2.4
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	-	0.2	2.5	16.9	17.1	12.1	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.4	5.8	3.2	2.3
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.3	8.4	19.3	19.2	13.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	7.5	5.4	2.4	1.6
Machinery	100.0	-	0.9	4.3	19.9	16.3	12.1	10.7	8.4	7.9	7.5	5.9	3.9	2.7
Automobiles and automobile equip.	100.0	-	0.1	1.6	14.3	17.2	14.7	11.9	11.1	11.4	8.3	5.2	2.6	1.4
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	-	0.3	4.6	18.1	16.4	12.7	12.2	10.8	9.1	7.0	4.1	2.7	1.9
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	-	0.8	4.7	20.7	17.3	12.7	10.5	8.4	8.2	6.7	4.7	2.9	2.1
Nonmanufacturing	100.0	0.4	1.8	4.6	14.7	13.8	12.0	11.2	9.6	9.0	8.2	6.4	4.7	3.7
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	100.0	-	0.2	1.3	10.7	13.4	13.8	14.0	11.3	11.0	9.8	7.7	5.0	1.8
Transportation, except railroad	100.0	0.3	2.2	5.2	16.4	17.4	13.0	11.8	8.7	8.5	6.8	4.2	3.2	2.2
Communication and utilities	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.6	10.1	8.3	6.7	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.7	3.3	8.1	20.0	15.5	11.4	9.6	7.6	6.6	6.5	4.7	3.5	2.5
Personal services	100.0	0.6	2.7	10.5	17.7	16.7	8.7	7.6	8.8	6.9	6.6	4.8	5.1	3.2
Other nonmfg. industries and services	100.0	0.7	2.4	5.4	14.8	12.1	10.7	9.6	9.2	8.4	8.3	7.0	5.2	6.1
Occupation not reported	100.0	1.9	3.8	5.4	13.									

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

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SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	100.0	0.4	2.4	5.3	17.2	13.0	10.1	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.3	5.3	4.1
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	100.0	0.1	0.3	2.1	15.5	16.6	12.6	11.9	9.3	9.0	8.3	6.2	4.4	3.7
Actors	100.0	0.5	0.5	-	10.4	12.9	10.9	9.0	10.0	10.4	13.9	7.0	10.0	4.5
Architects	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	100.0	-	0.5	4.4	15.5	13.8	10.5	11.6	8.3	9.9	9.4	6.5	3.3	5.0
Authors, editors, and reporters	100.0	-	-	1.0	13.8	15.4	16.4	13.8	8.2	7.7	7.2	4.1	6.2	6.2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0	-	-	0.9	23.6	16.4	15.5	10.0	4.5	7.3	10.0	5.5	2.7	3.6
Clergymen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers	100.0	-	-	-	2.5	7.6	4.2	14.3	13.4	16.0	15.1	10.9	6.7	9.2
Electrical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	100.0	-	-	-	6.4	5.5	6.4	10.0	16.4	16.4	19.1	7.3	8.2	4.5
Other technical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	100.0	0.1	0.5	3.9	15.2	18.7	14.3	13.7	9.4	8.1	4.8	5.4	2.8	2.1
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	100.0	-	-	-	4.7	6.0	11.3	17.3	12.7	14.7	10.0	12.7	5.3	5.3
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	-	0.3	1.2	20.9	24.3	15.4	10.7	9.9	4.1	5.8	3.2	2.3	2.0
Trained nurses and student nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	100.0	-	-	0.6	15.9	23.6	10.2	8.9	10.8	7.0	10.2	5.7	3.2	3.8
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	100.0	-	0.8	3.5	27.1	26.4	10.9	7.4	5.0	7.8	3.9	4.7	1.6	1.2
Designers and draftsmen	100.0	-	1.2	2.5	16.2	14.1	13.3	9.1	8.3	9.1	9.5	10.0	4.1	2.5
Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	100.0	0.1	0.1	3.1	21.7	16.9	15.3	12.1	8.1	6.6	6.5	3.4	3.3	2.5
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	7.6	8.8	10.8	9.7	10.0	11.0	11.8	9.8	10.0	8.3
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	4.4	8.0	8.6	10.5	12.2	13.6	12.9	12.3	8.7	8.3
Conductors, railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0	-	-	-	3.4	9.3	11.7	10.2	10.2	11.7	10.2	11.7	11.2	10.2
Other specified managers and officials	100.0	-	0.2	-	4.6	9.2	9.7	12.8	10.3	13.4	10.9	10.6	8.4	10.0
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	100.0	-	-	0.3	2.3	4.2	4.2	6.2	9.5	16.3	17.0	15.7	12.4	11.8
Manufacturing	100.0	-	-	0.3	2.0	5.2	6.9	8.9	10.1	15.6	14.1	17.0	11.2	8.6
Transport, commun., and utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	100.0	-	-	-	2.8	6.8	7.2	11.6	15.5	13.1	13.5	12.7	6.8	10.0
Eating and drinking places	100.0	-	-	0.3	5.1	8.9	7.6	12.1	16.8	13.3	12.1	10.8	8.8	4.8
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	100.0	-	0.1	0.7	6.3	9.4	10.8	9.6	11.3	12.7	11.5	12.2	8.1	7.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	-	-	-	2.2	2.2	8.9	9.6	17.8	12.6	18.5	11.1	4.4	12.6
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	100.0	-	-	1.0	2.0	5.9	4.9	9.8	11.8	15.7	14.7	11.8	12.7	9.8
Misc. industries and services	100.0	-	0.4	-	6.5	9.9	9.5	12.5	15.1	15.1	14.7	8.2	4.7	3.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	1.5	6.1	19.8	14.3	11.1	9.1	9.0	8.1	7.2	6.0	4.2	3.6
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	-	0.2	1.8	12.8	12.1	13.3	10.8	10.0	10.2	11.7	8.1	4.5	4.4
Mail carriers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express	100.0	0.8	13.1	34.5	32.0	5.8	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5
Office machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0	-	0.9	9.4	34.1	15.7	11.4	5.3	5.9	3.8	4.4	4.0	2.9	2.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	-	1.5	10.7	33.8	21.3	7.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	2.9	2.2
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	0.9	5.5	22.4	16.7	12.3	9.3	8.6	7.1	6.0	4.7	3.2	3.3
Canvassers and solicitors	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	11.5	13.7	14.7	9.0	11.9	11.5	8.3	7.2	5.1	3.6
Hucksters and peddlers	100.0	0.8	1.2	4.3	10.5	10.9	7.4	8.2	10.9	12.5	13.6	7.0	7.0	5.8
Newsboys	100.0	2.5	27.7	24.4	17.6	10.1	4.2	0.8	4.2	-	0.8	5.0	1.7	0.8
Insurance agents and brokers	100.0	-	-	0.3	6.1	14.9	13.5	11.1	17.5	10.1	10.3	7.7	4.5	4.0
Real estate agents and brokers	100.0	-	-	-	3.6	4.9	4.9	8.9	11.6	14.2	16.0	15.6	12.0	6.4
Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	7.9	11.1	11.1	13.6	12.8	12.3	9.8	9.1	6.6	5.0
Other salesmen	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.6	22.3	15.0	10.2	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.5	3.9	3.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	100.0	-	0.3	1.9	8.8	9.3	9.4	10.4	10.4	11.4	12.0	11.0	8.4	6.6
Bakers	100.0	-	0.4	3.0	15.9	18.0	10.5	9.1	8.6	10.5	7.0	9.8	7.9	4.4
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	100.0	-	0.3	0.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	7.0	10.0	12.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	9.1
Boilermakers	100.0	-	-	1.7	4.0	6.8	7.9	9.0	13.0	16.4	16.4	14.7	7.3	2.8
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	100.0	-	0.3	5.5	10.7	9.9	6.3	6.8	8.5	7.4	10.1	15.2	10.4	7.9
Carpenters	100.0	-	0.2	1.2	5.3	6.0	5.3	7.3	8.7	12.2	15.2	14.4	12.5	10.8
Compositors and typesetters	100.0	-	0.7	3.3	15.1	15.0	10.6	12.1	8.5	10.6	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.3
Electricians	100.0	-	0.1	1.7	11.1	12.1	14.6	14.0	14.4	10.0	8.4	6.4	5.2	1.9
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	100.0	0.1	-	1.0	4.3	6.2	9.3	10.1	9.6	12.5	16.3	13.2	9.0	8.2
Construction	100.0	0.2	-	0.5	2.3	5.4	9.6	12.6	11.2	12.6	17.5	12.8	9.1	6.3
Manufacturing	100.0	-	-	0.7	4.1	6.2	11.4	7.9	9.7	12.4	17.9	11.7	9.0	9.0
Transport, commun., and utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	100.0	-	-	2.2	9.2	9.7	5.9	7.6	8.1	11.9	13.5	10.3	9.7	9.7
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	100.0	-	-	-	7.1	10.3	11.9	10.3	11.9	6.3	18.3	9.5	10.3	4.0
Locomotive engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	100.0	-	-	0.6	7.6	7.6	10.0	20.0	20.6	13.5	11.8	8.5	2.4	2.4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	100.0	-	0.2	2.1	12.4	9.8	8.8	9.7	9.2	12.1	11.3	9.0	9.1	6.2
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	100.0	-	-	1.2	3.9	6.0	8.8	9.3	10.4	11.8	14.8	14.3	10.0	9.3
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.7	17.7	14.4	11.9	12.4	11.6	8.8	7.3	5.4	3.3	1.8
Molders, metal	100.0	-	-	0.8	8.7	10.1	7.0	10.6	5.6	12.3	16.5	17.1	5.9	5.3
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	8.2	9.9	10.4	12.0	11.0	11.4	11.5	10.4	7.3	5.9
Plasterers and cement finishers	100.0	-	0.1	0.3	3.1	7.2	8.5	13.0	12.2	14.6	13.1	11.6	9.3	6.7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	5.7	9.0	11.2	12.0	12.9	13.5	12.0	10.8	7.0	5.8
Print. craftsmn, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	-	-	2.0	11.4	8.5	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	8.0	8.0	11.9	6.0
Rollers and roll hands, metal	100.0	-	-	1.3	11.6	16.8	18.1	12.8	11.3	10.3	8.8	11.3	8.3	7.0
Roofers and sheet metal workers	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	11.1	11.0	12.5	6.0	7.4	11.7	17.9	9.9	6.8	3.7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	100.0	-	-	2.5	9.9	15.4	10.7	14.1	11.4	12.2	10.3	9.5	7.3	6.9
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	100.0	-	0.2	0.8	7.0	10.6	10.4	11.5	14.9	13.6	11.7	12.0	7.6	2.6
Structural and ornamental metal workers	100.0	-	0.3	0.8	6.8	7.8	6.1	7.3	9.5	13.4	14.6	17.5	9.8	7.5
Tailors and furriers	100.0	-	-	1.2	5.4	7.8	6.1	7.3	9.5	13.4	14.6	17.5	9.8	7.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	-	1.0	4.0	14.1	10.4	10.8	10.0	8.9	9.8	8.3	9.8	8.3	6.6

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.														
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	1.5	5.7	19.6	15.7	12.1	10.1	8.2	7.5	7.1	5.8	3.9	2.6
Apprentices	100.0	1.5	8.3	25.1	45.1	12.7	2.9	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	-	0.3	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	0.5	3.2	15.2	38.0	20.1	9.1	6.8	3.2	8.0	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.5
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	100.0	-	0.3	1.4	9.7	18.7	13.1	18.4	18.3	12.0	7.7	4.9	2.6	2.9
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	100.0	0.3	2.3	6.2	22.4	19.4	15.4	11.7	8.6	5.6	3.7	2.4	1.3	0.7
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	-	-	1.8	7.3	9.1	9.9	11.5	9.5	11.9	12.9	12.5	7.3	6.1
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	-	1.2	9.4	20.1	10.6	12.6	9.8	10.5	5.5	9.1	3.5	3.5	3.9
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	-	-	1.4	15.7	16.3	19.6	13.9	9.6	8.1	4.8	6.7	1.9	1.0
Mine operatives and laborers	100.0	0.1	0.5	2.6	13.9	13.9	11.6	10.2	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.3	6.2	3.7
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	100.0	-	0.7	7.0	21.1	14.3	10.0	10.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	6.1	3.6	3.9
Power station operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	100.0	-	0.4	4.4	19.3	13.1	14.2	14.0	11.4	6.6	5.9	4.6	4.2	2.0
Welders and flame-cutters	100.0	0.2	0.6	3.6	22.9	19.1	15.6	12.9	9.0	6.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	0.9
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	100.0	-	0.8	4.0	13.4	12.0	11.4	8.9	10.0	8.7	9.4	9.0	6.9	4.5
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing	100.0	-	1.4	6.3	20.4	15.0	10.3	8.7	7.3	8.0	8.3	6.5	4.4	3.3
Food and kindred products	100.0	0.1	2.5	7.6	22.0	15.7	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.0	7.2	5.7	3.8	2.8
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	0.5	1.5	2.0	6.3	7.8	11.2	13.2	9.8	10.7	11.7	7.3	10.7	7.3
Cotton manufactures	100.0	-	2.8	6.5	18.6	12.7	12.4	9.5	7.4	7.9	9.7	6.0	5.0	2.5
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	1.7	6.4	18.9	12.2	11.5	9.5	5.4	9.5	9.1	8.8	3.4	3.7
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	1.1	5.0	15.7	11.4	9.4	9.6	7.6	10.3	12.5	8.7	4.4	4.4
Knit goods	100.0	-	1.7	9.2	21.8	24.1	12.9	7.5	8.8	5.8	3.7	1.7	3.1	0.7
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	1.3	5.1	16.8	15.4	9.8	8.8	5.6	7.4	11.8	9.5	7.5	3.8
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	100.0	-	0.9	3.9	14.2	10.8	8.3	8.2	8.1	11.8	13.2	5.8	6.0	5.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	-	2.2	6.9	21.2	16.0	8.9	9.1	6.4	7.0	6.2	5.6	4.3	3.4
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	-	0.9	9.6	24.6	16.0	10.7	7.5	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.6	2.8	0.6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	-	1.2	6.4	20.9	15.0	13.2	11.7	10.4	4.9	5.8	7.1	2.8	0.6
Rubber products	100.0	-	0.4	7.6	26.8	18.7	9.8	10.7	4.5	6.7	7.1	3.6	2.7	1.3
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	1.7	5.4	15.7	14.1	10.1	8.3	9.4	9.1	10.4	7.5	4.5	3.8
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	100.0	-	2.9	7.6	15.5	10.8	6.1	9.4	9.4	6.8	7.9	7.6	6.8	9.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	-	1.2	4.8	15.0	15.2	11.4	9.3	8.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	5.0	4.0
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	-	0.6	4.8	22.5	18.3	10.1	8.9	7.5	8.6	7.2	6.4	3.7	1.4
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	0.4	8.5	25.8	16.9	9.3	7.2	5.5	7.6	7.6	4.7	3.0	2.9
Machinery	100.0	-	0.9	8.6	27.3	17.4	11.2	7.7	5.5	4.0	6.5	5.0	3.3	3.3
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	-	-	2.8	22.9	14.6	12.6	9.7	8.8	9.9	8.8	5.1	2.8	1.9
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	-	0.5	7.6	20.7	15.2	12.0	4.9	8.2	7.1	5.4	10.3	3.3	4.9
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0.1	2.3	9.4	26.8	14.8	10.1	6.5	4.8	7.5	8.2	4.3	2.9	2.2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	100.0	0.1	1.5	5.7	17.7	13.4	11.6	11.0	8.7	8.1	7.6	6.8	4.4	3.4
Domestic service workers	100.0	1.3	4.1	7.0	18.0	10.8	8.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	6.3	6.6	4.7
Protective service workers	100.0	-	0.4	2.2	11.3	9.4	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.7	11.7	11.7	13.3	11.7
Firemen, fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	100.0	-	0.5	2.6	7.2	7.6	4.2	5.5	7.1	10.0	12.9	13.0	15.6	13.8
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	100.0	-	-	-	3.8	8.0	7.5	9.4	7.5	12.7	15.1	13.2	12.7	9.9
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	100.0	-	0.8	2.3	53.9	24.2	9.4	4.7	1.6	1.6	-	-	0.8	0.8
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	0.2	2.5	5.9	16.7	12.9	10.9	9.7	8.9	9.2	8.2	6.6	4.9	3.3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	100.0	-	0.2	2.0	11.3	12.2	10.4	7.7	11.8	13.1	10.0	9.0	6.6	5.7
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	0.2	2.0	4.4	15.5	12.4	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	7.9	6.5	5.0
Cooks, except private family	100.0	-	0.3	2.6	9.7	11.4	9.9	13.5	12.0	13.2	11.5	7.9	5.2	2.6
Elevator operators	100.0	-	1.0	5.1	16.2	19.4	16.5	10.2	7.9	5.4	5.1	5.4	3.2	4.8
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	-	-	1.9	17.5	9.7	7.8	3.9	12.6	13.6	9.7	7.8	9.7	5.8
Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	100.0	0.4	5.0	10.2	25.2	12.5	9.2	7.5	6.2	6.3	6.3	4.6	3.3	3.5
Waiters and bartenders	100.0	0.3	1.9	5.7	16.3	13.9	13.2	10.4	8.8	8.8	8.1	6.1	4.5	2.0
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	0.7	9.2	14.9	27.9	13.2	8.6	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.7	1.8
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	1.5	6.8	10.7	20.5	12.5	8.7	6.9	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.1	4.4	3.9
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	100.0	1.3	6.3	9.9	19.8	12.6	8.9	7.3	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	4.7	4.1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	100.0	6.0	17.5	25.9	33.0	9.3	3.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	0.2	1.7	6.2	19.1	14.4	10.4	8.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.3	5.0	3.5
Fishermen and oystermen	100.0	-	1.7	4.5	18.2	10.8	6.6	8.4	8.4	15.4	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.6
Longshoremen and stevedores	100.0	-	0.6	2.8	15.0	9.7	11.0	8.2	10.1	11.2	12.5	9.2	5.8	3.9
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	100.0	0.3	2.0	5.4	15.5	13.6	9.4	9.8	8.2	5.1	9.8	9.0	6.2	2.8
Other specified laborers	100.0	0.3	1.7	4.8	16.3	11.3	8.9	7.7	6.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.8	9.8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Construction	100.0	-	0.9	4.0	15.6	14.2	11.0	9.6	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.5	5.7	3.3
Manufacturing	100.0	0.1	1.5	7.5	25.0	16.8	10.8	8.0	6.6	6.7	6.1	5.4	3.3	2.1
Food and kindred products	100.0	0.2	1.9	9.2	26.6	18.0	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.9	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.0
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	100.0	0.2	4.4	12.3	27.4	13.1	8.6	6.0	3.3	6.3	7.3	7.1	2.3	1.7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	0.4	3.1	8.8	22.7	16.4	10.5	10.3	6.3	6.9	5.2	4.7	3.4	1.2
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	-	1.8	8.9	28.1	17.1	12.5	7.5	7.8	4.3	5.0	3.9	2.5	0.7
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	0.2	1.5	5.1	26.9	16.6	12.0	10.3	7.1	6.4	4.9	3.6	2.7	2.5
Leather and leather products	100.0	-	2.2	5.8	28.1	16.5	10.1	6.5	4.3	6.5	8.6	5.0	3.6	2.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	-	0.5	7.0	21.6	17.8	9.7	9.7	7.4	5.7	7.2	5.4	4.4	3.7
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	-	0.5	5.5	25.3	17.6	10.1	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.1	6.6	3.8	2.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	-	1.1	8.9	25.3	18.4	10.5	10.5	3.7	5.8	5.8	6.8	3.2	-
Machinery	100.0	-	0.9	9.9	26.7	13.6	11.0	7.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	4.9	3.8	3.2
Automobiles and automobile equip.	100.0	-	-	5.1	20.1	15.6	11.6	8.0	7.4	8.5	8.0	9.2	3.8	2.7
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	-	1.8	5.3	18.3	13.0	14.8	5.9	11.2	5.5	10.1	4.7	2.4	3.0
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	-	1.3	7.4	27.0	17.7	11.5	7.9	7.2	5.5	4.8	4.4	3.2	2.2
Nonmanufacturing	100.0	0.4	2.7	8.5	20.4	13.7	9.8	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.7	4.6	3.8
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	100.0	-	0.1	4.2	21.1	17.8	11.6	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	5.7	4.2	2.5
Transportation, except railroad	100.0	0.1	1.8	6.8	23.0	16.1	10.8	9.4	8.2	6.7	7.2	6.1	1.4	2.2
Communication and utilities	100.0	0.2	0.4	3.1	16.6	15.6	13.3	10.4	7.4	7.4	8.4	7.0	6.8	3.3
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	0.3	3.7	10.1	24.7	13.7	9.0	8.2	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.4	3.0	2.8
Personal services	100.0	0.8	2.4	10.2	22.8	11.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	6.3	5.5	4.7	5.5	3.9
Other nonmfg. industries and services	100.0	0.5	3.4	9.6	19.4	12.5	9.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	5.2	4.5
Occupation not reported	100.0	1.5	9.4	17.0	23.7	10.1	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.6

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).....	100.0	0.4	1.7	6.3	20.3	16.1	12.9	10.9	9.0	7.5	5.8	4.1	2.7	2.3
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	100.0	-	0.1	3.0	18.2	18.4	15.7	11.9	9.8	8.0	6.1	4.1	2.7	2.0
Actresses.....	100.0	-	0.8	4.8	24.0	18.8	15.2	9.2	8.4	5.6	3.6	4.4	2.8	2.4
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	-	0.3	3.1	21.0	16.7	13.4	13.2	8.4	7.2	5.8	4.8	2.6	3.3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	-	0.7	1.8	14.0	14.5	15.0	18.0	12.7	9.1	7.6	4.4	2.9	4.2
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	100.0	-	-	0.1	6.1	12.4	14.1	14.0	15.1	18.5	9.8	7.2	5.0	3.0
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	100.0	-	-	-	8.9	11.6	10.9	15.5	18.5	9.9	8.9	5.3	5.3	9.2
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	-	-	6.7	17.5	15.0	14.2	15.4	11.7	7.5	4.2	4.6	3.2
Librarians.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	9.9	14.9	17.0	11.6	9.6	9.0	8.7	6.3	6.4	5.2
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	-	0.8	1.8	11.2	14.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.0	9.5	6.1	4.5	4.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	-	-	0.3	2.7	15.9	16.4	12.5	13.8	9.8	8.6	7.2	5.6	5.2
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	-	-	0.2	10.2	21.4	16.5	12.2	12.6	11.2	6.6	4.1	2.9	2.0
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	-	0.1	1.0	16.2	18.8	17.7	13.4	10.4	8.1	6.1	4.1	2.7	1.5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	-	0.1	8.5	27.4	19.3	12.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	4.3	2.9	1.5	1.0
Other professional workers.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	13.9	18.3	13.9	12.4	13.1	8.7	7.4	5.4	2.5	3.2
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	-	-	3.2	17.5	13.9	18.3	14.3	12.4	7.8	6.4	2.8	1.8	1.6
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	0.1	0.4	3.8	18.1	16.8	12.6	9.9	8.0	8.6	7.0	5.3	4.0	5.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	2.4	3.1	5.2	9.1	10.6	13.4	15.0	13.8	10.8	16.1
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.5	4.1	8.2	11.1	13.3	14.8	14.4	12.6	9.1	6.3	5.5
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.7	5.6	9.9	11.6	13.8	13.8	12.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	4.9
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.4	6.2	8.6	12.2	14.1	16.9	13.5	11.9	7.8	5.0	3.3
Eating and drinkings places.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.4	3.7	8.4	12.6	15.5	16.5	16.7	11.4	7.7	4.2	2.7
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.4	3.4	7.9	10.5	12.3	14.7	14.8	13.2	9.8	6.3	6.7
Personal services.....	100.0	-	-	0.4	3.1	5.1	7.9	12.6	12.5	14.6	14.7	11.5	8.8	8.9
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	-	-	0.6	4.1	7.8	12.2	13.6	15.3	13.4	12.7	8.7	7.2	4.4
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	-	0.8	7.1	25.8	18.8	14.7	11.0	8.1	5.6	3.8	2.3	1.3	0.7
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	-	0.5	5.6	28.1	18.9	16.5	12.4	8.7	6.2	3.8	2.3	1.3	0.7
Office machine operators.....	100.0	-	0.1	5.3	30.5	21.7	18.0	12.0	7.1	2.9	1.7	0.7	-	0.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	-	0.6	7.5	30.1	21.4	15.5	10.3	6.4	3.7	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.4
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	-	-	1.0	10.2	12.7	27.1	19.8	14.9	7.6	3.2	1.5	1.7	0.5
Telephone operators.....	100.0	-	0.4	6.1	21.1	17.3	19.5	18.6	10.0	6.2	3.4	1.4	0.6	0.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	-	0.7	7.3	25.9	18.4	14.0	10.8	8.2	5.6	4.2	2.6	1.5	0.9
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	0.9	2.4	3.6	8.9	7.8	9.8	11.6	11.7	11.9	9.9	10.8	5.9	4.6
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	1.2	6.4	8.5	9.5	10.1	12.8	14.2	12.5	10.9	7.3	5.6
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	-	-	1.1	3.0	5.3	11.0	15.1	15.9	17.2	18.6	10.8	7.0
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	-	0.5	1.9	12.1	12.8	14.8	13.8	12.1	11.3	8.1	7.7	3.2	1.9
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	0.1	1.5	8.2	23.9	16.7	11.8	10.5	9.1	7.2	5.2	3.1	1.8	1.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	100.0	0.1	0.3	2.5	12.5	13.7	13.2	13.5	12.8	11.6	8.1	5.9	3.2	2.7
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	-	-	5.0	14.2	10.8	14.4	13.4	12.1	10.8	8.7	5.8	2.4	2.6
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	100.0	-	0.3	1.6	11.8	15.2	14.3	16.4	12.9	11.8	6.8	4.7	2.3	1.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.1	0.4	2.7	12.6	13.2	12.8	12.0	12.9	11.6	8.7	6.6	3.7	3.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.1	1.4	6.8	22.6	18.2	13.7	10.9	8.8	6.9	4.9	3.0	1.7	1.2
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	-	0.3	1.2	5.2	6.4	7.7	9.3	12.6	14.7	14.6	11.5	8.5	8.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	0.1	1.4	5.4	18.1	16.8	13.9	13.1	10.7	8.4	5.8	3.5	1.9	0.8
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.3	1.1	6.4	18.4	17.8	12.7	13.2	9.8	7.6	5.8	3.8	1.8	1.2
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:														
Manufacturing.....	100.0	-	1.5	7.4	24.8	19.4	14.3	10.7	8.2	6.0	3.8	2.2	1.1	0.6
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	8.6	27.7	20.7	13.1	8.9	6.9	5.2	3.6	1.9	0.9	0.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	-	0.8	4.5	19.1	19.8	17.5	13.1	10.7	6.4	4.1	2.5	1.1	0.5
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	-	1.2	5.9	19.0	20.3	18.5	12.6	9.1	6.9	3.8	1.8	0.7	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	-	0.9	7.1	24.9	23.2	17.6	10.0	6.3	5.0	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	0.1	0.7	4.1	15.9	15.4	15.1	12.8	13.4	9.7	6.7	3.4	1.6	1.0
Knit goods.....	100.0	-	1.3	8.0	26.8	22.5	16.2	10.0	6.2	4.1	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.5
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	0.1	1.0	5.6	19.1	16.5	15.2	11.6	9.7	9.1	5.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	100.0	-	2.1	7.6	23.1	17.5	12.4	10.9	9.3	7.3	4.8	2.9	1.4	0.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	100.0	-	0.9	7.4	21.6	19.8	14.4	10.6	7.9	7.0	5.2	2.9	1.4	1.0
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	-	1.1	7.5	24.8	18.6	15.6	10.9	8.0	5.3	3.3	2.4	1.7	0.7
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	-	1.1	7.7	30.3	24.0	19.6	9.6	5.8	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.5
Rubber products.....	100.0	-	0.6	4.7	26.2	22.0	16.2	11.7	9.4	4.9	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	-	1.7	7.2	23.7	19.1	13.9	11.2	8.7	6.7	4.1	2.0	1.1	0.6
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	100.0	-	2.1	11.8	29.7	16.2	10.7	8.9	5.4	5.4	4.5	2.7	1.8	0.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	-	1.6	7.0	29.6	19.8	11.9	10.1	8.0	5.3	3.4	1.4	0.9	1.2
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100.0	-	0.8	8.8	34.2	22.0	12.3	8.7	6.0	3.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.4
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	0.1	0.1	2.8	25.9	23.5	19.2	12.1	7.7	5.5	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	0.1	2.2	10.2	30.5	17.5	12.2	9.4	6.7	5.0	3.1	1.7	1.0	0.5
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	100.0	0.1	1.3	6.5	19.1	16.5	12.3	11.5	9.7	8.5	7.2	3.3	2.3	1.5
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	0.7	3.9	8.2	17.5	12.8	10.4	10.3	8.8	8.0	6.7	5.2	3.9	3.6
Protective service workers.....	100.0	-	-	-	5.0	6.9	12.0	14.7	12.7	10.0	10.8	12.7	7.3	7.7
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	0.1	1.4	5.9	19.1	14.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.7	7.4	5.4	3.7	3.0
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	-	0.4	5.9	28.2	19.4	14.8	12.2	8.4	5.2	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	-	0.2	0.6	2.2	3.6	5.5	7.7	10.5	14.2	15.2	14.5	11.7	14.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	4.0	6.0	7.0	11.5	15.9	17.5	14.3	10.2	6.4	5.3
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	7.0	8.5	11.2	18.2	15.0	15.3	12.5	8.5	4.4	2.4
Elevator operators.....	100.0	-	0.7	7.6	28.5	19.9	15.4	9.7	7.6	4.5	2.8	1.5	0.9	0.6
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	100.0	-	0.1	0.9	5.4	6.2	6.5	8.4	12.4	14.7	15.3	12.8	9.4	7.9
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	0.2	0.9	2.8	8.7	8.4	7.0	7.9	9.8	12.4	12.8	12.5	9.6	7.3
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	0.3	1.7	5.3	14.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	11.0	9.5	7.9	5.2	3.5	2.3
Waitresses and bartenders.....	100.0	0.2	2.6	10.9	30.9	20.9	18.8	8.8	5.3	3.5	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	0.2	2.4	9.4	25.7	14.8	10.3	8.8	7.3	7.5	5.8	3.8	2.4	1.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	6.1	10.5	10.9	18.9	12.2	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.3	1.8	1.7
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen.....	100.0	3.6	7.9	8.7	19.2	13.2	10.0	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.1	3.5	2.3	2.6
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	7.2	11.7	12.0	18.7	11.7	8.7	7.6	6.4	5.8	4.2	3.1	1.6	1.3
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	0.2	1.8	8.0	26.9	18.7	12.1	9.4	7.3	6.3	4.0	2.9	1.5	0.9
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100.0	0.5	1.5	4.4	15.8	11.8	9.9	10.8	6.9	6.9	12.8	8.9	4.4	5.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	100.0	0.1	1.7	8.8	30.1	20.1	12.6	8.6	6.4	5.6	2.7	1.8	1.0	0.5
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	100.0	0.2	2.1	6.3	19.3	15.7	11.1	11.5	9.9	8.3	6.4	5.2	2.5	1.4
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	2.2	4.4	8.1	15.6	11.7	9.8	9.8	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	4.4	5.9

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 2.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	All ages	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	100.0	0.6	4.4	12.9	24.6	13.9	9.7	8.4	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.4
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	100.0	-	0.4	8.1	20.8	17.7	13.2	11.3	9.0	8.4	6.7	5.0	2.8	1.7
Actresses	100.0	-	0.8	2.5	24.0	19.8	14.0	10.7	8.3	5.0	6.6	4.1	2.5	1.7
Artists and art teachers	100.0	-	0.9	10.4	27.0	16.5	11.3	9.6	7.8	5.2	7.0	1.7	0.9	1.7
Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	100.0	-	0.4	5.1	22.6	16.2	10.6	9.8	8.5	11.5	8.1	3.0	3.0	1.8
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	100.0	-	-	1.1	23.4	19.9	15.4	11.4	8.8	8.4	4.3	4.0	2.2	1.0
Trained nurses and student nurses	100.0	-	0.3	0.9	14.0	15.6	12.5	11.2	9.4	10.8	10.6	8.9	8.1	2.7
Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	100.0	-	0.8	9.2	28.5	20.4	11.5	11.2	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.2
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	100.0	-	0.3	2.1	5.2	9.7	13.4	14.0	15.5	11.6	10.0	10.9	3.6	3.6
Misc. specified managers and officials	100.0	-	-	2.4	4.0	4.8	15.9	11.1	14.3	13.5	12.7	12.7	4.0	4.8
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	2.0	14.5	31.5	15.2	9.6	7.7	6.5	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.3	0.5
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	-	1.5	9.0	26.8	14.9	11.5	9.8	8.3	6.9	5.4	3.1	2.2	0.6
Office machine operators	100.0	-	1.9	12.3	30.9	14.2	13.0	10.5	8.0	6.2	1.9	-	1.2	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	-	1.5	14.6	35.2	17.2	9.6	7.1	5.5	4.3	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.4
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	100.0	-	0.3	5.5	18.4	14.7	18.1	19.3	11.2	6.9	3.4	1.1	0.9	0.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	-	1.8	14.9	29.7	15.1	10.3	7.2	7.0	5.8	4.0	2.1	1.6	0.5
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	100.0	0.1	3.0	17.1	33.0	13.7	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.8	4.2	2.1	1.2	0.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	100.0	0.2	1.1	5.8	14.2	10.4	13.7	11.9	9.3	8.0	7.5	8.2	6.0	3.8
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	100.0	0.3	1.5	5.9	15.0	10.3	12.0	11.1	10.0	8.5	7.6	7.9	5.6	4.4
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	0.1	2.8	11.3	24.6	14.4	10.4	9.0	8.1	6.9	4.9	3.8	2.5	1.2
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	100.0	0.3	1.0	4.1	9.5	7.4	7.9	11.0	10.9	11.8	9.9	10.7	10.7	4.8
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	0.2	1.5	8.2	19.7	17.8	13.7	9.9	11.0	6.6	5.6	3.2	1.5	1.1
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	100.0	-	2.4	11.9	26.9	15.3	11.4	9.2	6.3	7.5	4.8	2.2	1.5	0.7
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	100.0	0.1	3.0	11.8	25.7	14.9	10.5	8.9	7.7	6.5	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.1
Food and kindred products	100.0	0.1	2.7	15.1	30.8	14.4	9.4	7.1	6.6	5.9	3.4	2.7	0.9	0.9
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	-	2.1	5.7	18.1	17.0	18.4	10.3	10.6	9.6	3.5	3.2	0.4	1.1
Cotton manufactures	100.0	0.2	3.1	7.5	18.6	16.1	13.1	13.2	10.0	8.1	4.6	3.8	1.5	0.2
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	-	2.2	8.0	21.8	18.7	17.3	10.7	6.2	2.2	5.3	4.4	0.9	2.2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	-	0.3	6.1	23.2	13.1	10.4	13.1	11.6	8.6	7.1	3.5	2.0	1.0
Knit goods	100.0	-	2.1	9.7	27.6	18.6	14.4	8.4	8.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.3	0.5
Other textile-mill products	100.0	-	3.7	8.9	20.4	11.0	9.9	13.6	9.4	8.4	4.7	5.2	3.1	1.6
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	100.0	-	2.5	9.1	21.5	12.2	9.8	9.9	9.8	8.5	5.9	5.0	4.0	1.7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	100.0	-	4.6	16.5	25.7	18.3	11.0	3.7	6.4	7.3	1.8	2.8	1.8	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	-	2.1	18.9	27.1	16.8	12.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.2
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	-	4.4	15.4	33.8	19.9	7.4	7.4	5.1	2.2	2.9	1.5	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	-	7.9	11.8	25.0	17.4	10.2	5.9	5.3	7.2	4.3	2.6	1.3	1.0
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	100.0	-	3.7	14.9	23.0	14.3	9.3	9.3	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	100.0	0.2	3.3	16.6	39.3	20.6	7.7	4.7	3.2	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	0.3	6.3	20.3	30.4	13.1	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	0.2
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	100.0	-	3.4	14.2	27.1	11.8	9.2	7.0	8.3	7.4	6.9	2.9	1.3	0.5
Domestic service workers	100.0	1.1	5.9	11.4	19.7	13.6	9.8	9.4	7.4	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.2	1.9
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	0.1	3.1	9.8	24.8	15.2	9.8	8.7	7.2	6.9	5.5	4.3	3.0	1.6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	100.0	-	1.7	12.6	34.1	20.8	8.9	7.2	5.0	4.8	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.4
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	0.7	2.1	2.8	15.5	7.0	4.9	9.2	12.0	16.2	9.2	10.6	4.2	5.6
Cooks, except private family	100.0	0.2	0.2	3.3	7.8	10.4	7.8	12.1	15.6	16.5	11.3	7.3	5.4	1.9
Elevator operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	100.0	-	0.6	3.1	5.6	7.5	6.9	7.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	11.9	9.4	10.0
Practical nurses and midwives	100.0	-	0.6	2.2	7.3	6.6	7.5	9.3	9.7	13.0	14.5	13.2	10.4	5.6
Servants, except private family	100.0	0.1	3.0	5.1	17.2	12.2	12.0	13.3	10.3	9.3	6.0	4.7	2.6	1.1
Waitresses and bartenders	100.0	0.2	5.0	13.3	34.3	19.8	11.2	7.4	4.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	0.8	-
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	-	2.8	19.8	36.5	14.9	8.0	5.9	4.2	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.8
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	4.2	10.1	12.4	19.6	13.5	10.9	6.9	7.8	5.7	4.1	1.9	1.5	1.5
Farm laborers (wagewksr.) and farm foremen	100.0	4.2	9.2	10.9	18.0	13.6	11.9	7.7	8.4	5.9	4.6	2.1	1.7	1.7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	100.0	3.6	15.8	22.3	30.2	12.9	4.3	1.4	3.6	4.3	0.7	0.7	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	0.4	3.7	12.1	24.3	15.4	10.7	8.3	7.2	6.7	4.8	3.5	1.9	1.2
Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	100.0	0.2	4.1	14.4	27.6	16.8	10.6	7.4	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	1.1	0.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	100.0	0.8	3.2	9.3	20.5	13.1	10.9	9.1	9.6	9.6	6.1	3.2	2.7	1.9
Occupation not reported	100.0	1.9	11.7	22.7	23.5	9.2	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.7	2.8	1.7	2.0

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	34,102,440	3,998,700	3,481,060	11,278,700	5,776,320	5,465,460	1,850,560	1,920,980	319,560
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,892,640	16,100	19,040	126,740	125,100	260,300	279,400	1,055,740	10,220
Actors	5,880	160	240	1,540	1,120	1,640	1,000	1,140	40
Architects	19,640	100	200	1,120	880	3,000	3,240	11,020	80
Artists and art teachers	33,800	460	440	4,620	5,700	11,860	4,740	5,700	180
Authors, editors, and reporters	51,100	380	540	2,940	3,640	11,900	11,640	19,860	300
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	33,440	260	320	2,780	3,380	7,500	7,400	31,580	220
Clergymen	134,720	3,560	3,640	11,240	6,240	8,640	17,160	88,160	1,080
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55,120	60	60	460	280	600	1,400	52,120	140
Dentists	69,040	100	140	860	440	1,790	7,340	57,980	400
Civil engineers	81,380	380	440	3,700	3,860	10,460	13,560	48,760	220
Electrical engineers	53,960	260	520	4,250	3,040	6,560	6,120	32,760	440
Mechanical engineers	80,720	420	560	5,340	4,580	10,260	10,000	45,120	340
Other technical engineers	29,640	120	160	1,050	1,160	2,540	3,480	21,100	20
Lawyers and judges	176,420	520	600	3,880	2,740	8,380	17,640	141,620	1,040
Musicians and music teachers	69,100	1,120	1,620	11,220	13,260	19,940	9,820	11,780	340
Osteopaths	5,540	20	-	120	80	280	300	4,700	40
Pharmacists	78,340	400	320	3,720	5,120	11,440	23,540	33,280	520
Physicians and surgeons	156,480	300	160	1,480	560	1,900	4,820	146,480	780
Social and welfare workers	26,660	120	260	2,340	2,300	3,980	4,800	12,760	100
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	260,480	1,040	700	4,220	4,020	12,080	45,280	190,740	1,420
Trained nurses and student nurses	8,320	100	140	960	1,040	3,340	1,580	1,060	100
Veterinarians	10,760	120	180	900	500	720	2,340	5,900	100
Other professional workers	63,800	380	400	4,360	4,020	9,560	9,460	35,400	220
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31,720	960	1,240	5,920	4,880	6,140	2,920	9,500	140
Designers and draftsmen	92,020	1,040	1,120	10,980	14,240	32,560	17,240	3,500	540
Surveyors	18,660	80	240	1,620	2,300	4,560	3,060	1,760	40
Other semiprofessional workers	229,900	3,620	4,700	34,100	35,720	68,680	48,540	33,160	1,380
Farmers and farm managers	4,996,780	1,059,840	782,460	2,035,120	565,800	333,600	125,280	40,900	53,780
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	3,326,540	190,380	183,300	910,740	556,160	763,040	374,140	313,140	35,640
Conductors, railroad	46,840	1,540	4,300	23,740	8,780	6,020	1,520	420	520
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	197,440	2,040	4,380	37,640	29,840	44,500	31,260	46,000	1,790
Other specified managers and officials	276,480	9,940	12,380	70,060	44,880	69,640	35,560	31,180	2,740
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	31,320	1,280	1,940	9,120	4,220	5,860	4,220	4,200	480
Construction	114,000	5,680	6,900	37,040	19,740	22,140	12,120	9,400	980
Manufacturing	404,420	13,960	14,180	90,740	62,140	100,340	57,480	62,260	3,320
Transportation, communication, and utilities	133,500	3,000	5,080	34,440	22,900	35,600	15,640	15,480	1,360
Wholesale trade	228,000	16,440	12,160	56,860	36,060	54,200	28,520	21,100	2,650
Eating and drinking places	197,880	22,980	19,800	72,620	32,720	32,580	10,100	4,460	2,620
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,244,000	96,520	83,180	376,640	223,050	280,780	113,220	55,960	14,640
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175,980	1,580	2,100	20,880	22,140	51,680	35,160	40,520	1,720
Business and repair services	82,200	3,180	4,380	27,160	17,160	17,760	7,100	4,700	760
Personal services	90,460	7,680	6,520	27,780	14,280	17,820	9,580	5,620	1,040
Miscellaneous industries and services	104,020	4,360	6,000	26,020	18,240	23,920	12,620	11,840	1,020
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,360,920	85,060	119,680	883,900	896,180	1,436,320	565,060	346,160	23,560
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	27,240	480	1,040	7,040	6,020	8,000	3,400	1,180	80
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	446,700	2,260	4,080	50,300	62,200	164,900	88,400	70,560	2,500
Mail carriers	119,700	1,800	3,680	37,000	29,640	32,100	12,020	2,840	680
Messengers, except express	65,100	1,360	2,400	12,520	20,160	24,040	3,480	860	280
Office machine operators	7,700	40	60	860	1,640	3,460	1,220	340	80
Shipping and receiving clerks	200,180	5,640	9,140	60,280	51,940	57,660	11,480	2,980	1,060
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	69,360	320	500	7,380	3,460	32,360	12,120	7,880	340
Telegraph operators	36,460	400	940	10,840	8,620	8,720	2,340	380	220
Telephone operators	10,360	200	420	3,040	2,560	2,740	940	320	120
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,262,020	16,280	22,200	245,960	255,540	449,780	165,100	92,500	7,660
Canvassers and solicitors	72,320	2,300	2,960	18,580	14,460	19,460	8,560	5,500	500
Hucksters and peddlers	49,240	14,980	7,760	16,300	5,480	3,300	700	260	460
Newsboys	54,180	1,260	2,480	13,700	29,400	5,440	1,420	250	220
Insurance agents and brokers	230,500	3,100	4,940	38,540	37,200	55,880	41,280	37,720	1,840
Real estate agents and brokers	100,060	2,780	3,260	22,980	14,760	26,500	15,780	13,140	840
Other sales agents and brokers	601,000	9,900	12,780	116,980	110,520	188,460	94,620	68,100	4,540
Other salesmen	1,012,800	21,960	34,100	221,000	236,440	348,620	102,200	41,340	7,140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4,958,680	379,680	486,120	2,042,580	1,007,280	765,200	174,620	59,500	43,760
Bakers	121,300	13,320	12,180	50,980	23,920	16,360	2,620	820	1,120
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	70,540	12,180	12,140	32,340	8,050	4,100	640	240	840
Boilermakers	27,460	3,480	4,420	12,400	4,280	2,000	580	100	260
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	82,720	5,680	8,000	34,100	17,160	14,080	2,220	700	780
Carpenters	552,160	56,180	68,200	247,380	98,840	60,440	16,180	4,800	5,140
Compositors and typesetters	149,400	3,020	5,640	49,780	37,520	40,940	8,400	2,940	1,120
Electricians	197,080	5,080	10,560	69,740	49,800	44,480	11,880	4,020	1,520
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	491,620	25,320	41,220	197,840	102,600	81,180	26,640	12,960	3,860
Manufacturing	48,780	2,660	3,940	19,900	10,000	7,820	2,940	1,120	400
Transportation, communication, and utilities	264,660	11,600	20,540	105,240	56,940	46,280	14,280	7,920	1,860
Miscellaneous industries and services	91,780	6,060	9,240	40,360	17,660	12,560	3,460	1,580	860
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	86,400	5,000	7,500	32,340	18,000	14,520	5,960	2,340	740
Locomotive engineers	65,380	3,440	5,560	24,120	11,680	11,900	5,120	2,880	680
Locomotive firemen	68,720	3,760	8,100	35,420	11,300	7,120	1,780	680	560
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	48,580	2,940	5,300	20,100	9,420	4,480	1,000	160	130
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	604,280	30,100	50,940	256,280	134,020	106,260	17,560	4,920	4,220
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	104,900	15,080	13,860	44,560	17,460	10,080	2,160	560	1,020
Molders, metal	860,740	46,720	73,920	333,620	197,100	159,640	33,520	8,800	7,420
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	75,240	12,180	11,920	32,500	11,840	5,720	680	160	740
Plasterers and cement finishers	349,340	25,980	37,900	149,520	70,280	47,380	9,160	2,920	3,200
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	52,380	8,400	6,960	21,400	8,800	5,260	980	200	380
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	178,520	10,320	16,360	79,760	37,400	22,400	4,680	1,180	1,420
Rollers and roll hands, metal	61,940	1,480	3,560	26,540	16,560	11,060	1,920	480	340
Roofers and sheet metal workers	26,360	2,980	3,540	10,340	5,420	3,200	420	240	220
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	104,360	7,220	9,440	44,020	21,940	16,980	2,920	1,040	800
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	58,420	15,000	9,160	20,660	6,800	4,720	900	200	980
Structural and ornamental metal workers	285,720	20,740	31,600	121,480	56,560	38,000	10,540	4,400	2,400
Tailors and furriers	27,080	2,480	2,880	12,820	4,400	3,260	740	200	260
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	107,180	26,320	15,160	41,560	9,060	9,160	1,940	700	2,680
	197,260	16,680	17,600	73,280	40,520	35,000	9,480	3,080	1,620

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	6,195,780	634,800	691,840	2,332,860	1,318,920	957,400	162,640	42,900	54,420
Apprentices	83,620	900	1,920	11,760	23,660	39,300	4,480	1,440	260
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	209,720	8,680	12,160	51,380	56,600	66,120	11,240	2,200	1,400
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,220	5,880	11,940	50,000	21,220	14,040	2,700	640	800
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,496,040	100,200	146,420	597,740	356,540	236,140	39,660	8,000	11,340
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,220	760	2,040	8,080	2,660	1,920	500	140	120
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,700	300	220	920	520	540	120	40	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	113,820	20,760	18,260	44,820	16,200	9,920	2,160	420	1,280
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	48,980	7,780	6,260	17,140	9,780	6,080	940	240	760
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	105,920	2,400	5,260	34,460	26,180	27,260	6,980	2,540	840
Mine operatives and laborers	642,900	133,480	110,580	233,060	89,420	53,700	10,380	3,000	7,280
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	52,480	4,400	8,180	25,560	8,080	4,900	700	300	360
Painters, except construction and maintenance	80,340	6,640	9,800	31,380	19,240	11,040	1,220	240	760
Power station operators	20,260	640	1,340	7,160	4,080	4,160	1,780	940	160
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	34,200	3,700	3,760	12,460	6,620	5,140	1,320	400	800
Welders and flame-cutters	121,380	5,700	9,640	46,440	32,040	22,060	3,920	700	380
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	394,040	39,820	39,480	148,480	85,620	61,860	12,300	3,100	3,380
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	2,308,920	255,320	266,020	878,840	487,100	385,900	50,380	15,080	20,280
Food and kindred products	199,960	18,760	21,120	78,960	41,300	30,340	6,020	1,800	1,660
Tobacco manufactures	20,820	4,320	4,440	7,060	2,980	1,620	150	60	180
Cotton manufactures	187,760	45,120	46,060	52,440	30,540	10,640	940	360	1,660
Silk and rayon manufactures	33,620	3,220	4,600	14,180	7,220	3,780	240	80	500
Woolen and worsted manufactures	51,290	7,380	6,640	21,580	9,160	5,000	740	160	620
Knit goods	57,680	3,120	5,860	21,460	15,980	9,740	940	100	480
Other textile-mill products	68,640	7,880	8,780	27,700	17,160	9,740	920	340	900
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	128,080	30,100	11,940	47,120	20,340	13,180	1,900	680	2,620
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	152,900	19,980	20,380	59,620	30,460	18,260	2,320	540	1,340
Paper, paper products, and printing	137,080	9,020	12,740	52,280	32,580	25,240	3,120	940	1,160
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	119,620	9,600	12,020	41,400	27,060	22,480	4,700	1,380	980
Rubber products	56,280	4,240	4,660	21,640	13,120	10,200	1,640	460	320
Footwear industries, except rubber	108,160	9,280	10,800	50,020	23,140	12,360	1,220	480	660
Leather and leather products, except footwear	46,340	7,000	5,440	18,560	8,680	5,080	780	180	620
Stone, clay, and glass products	89,500	9,120	12,000	35,960	17,180	12,280	1,780	480	750
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	265,380	28,360	30,840	102,620	56,860	37,040	5,780	1,780	1,900
Nonferrous metals and their products	51,180	4,560	4,060	19,520	11,560	9,380	1,280	440	380
Machinery	198,260	9,340	14,220	76,680	46,460	41,980	6,260	2,140	1,180
Automobiles and automobile equipment	173,280	13,140	16,700	68,640	41,380	27,620	4,080	1,140	580
Transportation equipment, except automobile	58,800	3,260	4,560	20,420	11,860	14,440	3,080	740	440
Other manufacturing industries	104,300	8,520	8,160	40,780	24,080	18,080	2,480	850	1,340
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	357,020	35,500	38,660	133,180	73,360	57,320	11,860	3,480	3,660
Domestic service workers	145,920	37,980	26,600	43,780	17,300	12,800	3,640	1,600	2,220
Protective service workers	670,260	38,080	56,420	253,760	156,780	119,560	29,140	8,380	8,140
Firemen, fire department	77,360	1,940	6,540	34,920	17,800	11,740	2,900	1,000	520
Guards and watchmen	207,900	28,740	30,340	90,780	28,360	19,800	5,580	2,000	2,300
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	168,640	4,160	10,020	70,840	37,220	31,100	10,520	3,560	1,220
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	216,360	3,240	9,520	57,220	73,400	56,920	10,140	1,820	4,100
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,526,240	189,800	189,740	565,360	284,740	213,160	51,640	15,900	15,900
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	211,180	23,520	23,580	91,200	38,280	25,280	5,460	1,660	2,200
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	10,480	1,340	1,220	4,360	1,400	1,120	500	380	160
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	505,340	81,600	83,180	196,840	74,740	46,760	13,100	3,640	5,480
Cooks, except private family	161,280	24,960	21,140	56,380	30,360	20,520	4,720	1,400	1,780
Elevator operators	62,480	6,080	6,500	26,100	11,980	9,140	1,600	680	400
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	17,040	880	1,040	5,000	3,420	3,600	1,120	700	280
Practical nurses and midwives	4,120	360	320	1,180	760	960	360	140	40
Servants, except private family	139,680	17,460	16,420	44,360	28,500	24,240	5,840	1,380	1,480
Waiters and bartenders	233,620	22,840	25,240	99,300	61,580	55,760	12,160	3,700	3,040
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	131,040	10,760	11,100	39,640	33,720	25,780	6,780	2,220	1,040
Farm laborers and foremen	2,733,560	703,900	431,100	960,100	335,760	241,660	29,260	6,160	25,620
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,806,200	528,300	281,220	613,600	201,480	135,560	19,900	4,780	21,360
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	927,360	175,600	149,880	346,500	134,280	106,100	9,360	1,380	4,260
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,971,720	634,340	465,860	1,025,580	450,140	305,080	44,980	11,440	34,300
Fishermen and oystermen	53,120	14,360	10,140	17,580	6,500	3,120	400	200	820
Longshoremen and stevedores	65,400	17,000	11,280	22,780	8,220	3,840	760	340	1,180
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	126,080	37,120	22,820	43,420	12,480	7,520	1,100	320	1,300
Other specified laborers	224,460	40,140	31,680	83,620	38,980	25,480	5,080	2,000	2,480
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	458,580	89,520	72,240	167,780	71,140	43,940	6,800	1,520	5,640
Manufacturing	1,232,140	255,680	193,220	414,560	197,420	139,040	16,660	3,560	12,000
Food and kindred products	133,700	19,740	17,440	49,640	23,160	16,940	2,960	520	1,300
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	73,180	15,140	13,200	23,640	12,520	7,240	560	120	760
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	252,680	77,520	48,560	72,920	30,800	17,420	2,480	460	2,520
Paper, paper products, and printing	55,620	8,000	7,780	19,180	11,060	8,220	840	140	400
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	102,520	26,120	17,000	29,760	14,760	11,820	1,620	360	1,080
Leather and leather products	21,120	2,920	2,720	8,380	4,040	2,540	180	40	300
Stone, clay, and glass products	87,120	16,400	13,400	33,260	13,380	8,760	820	240	860
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	259,900	54,740	39,900	87,760	42,380	28,820	3,320	780	2,200
Nonferrous metals and their products	38,720	6,040	5,780	14,080	6,900	4,980	560	100	280
Machinery	66,400	6,980	7,680	25,600	12,740	11,180	1,280	180	760
Automobiles and automobile equipment	53,240	8,020	6,920	19,580	10,460	7,020	680	260	300
Transportation equipment, except automobile	28,820	5,020	4,380	9,620	4,920	3,800	500	160	420
Other manufacturing industries	59,120	9,040	8,460	21,140	10,300	8,300	860	200	820
Nonmanufacturing	811,940	180,520	124,480	275,840	120,400	82,140	14,180	3,500	10,680
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	214,140	57,640	36,060	72,560	26,520	15,540	2,160	540	3,120
Transportation, except railroads	81,580	14,080	11,860	29,460	14,560	9,060	1,320	320	920
Communication and utilities	83,420	20,600	13,140	30,600	9,660	6,860	1,260	220	1,080
Wholesale and retail trade	197,720	32,100	26,740	65,520	36,820	28,440	4,980	1,200	1,920
Personal services	13,860	2,160	2,400	3,980	2,700	2,040	840	80	160
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	221,220	53,940	34,280	73,720	30,140	20,200	4,120	1,140	3,680
Occupation not reported	323,400	28,740	28,900	98,240	62,160	58,340	20,860	19,160	7,000

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	3,414,500	502,920	422,140	1,218,140	626,900	449,820	108,740	56,280	29,560
Professional and semiprofessional workers	84,480	2,180	2,060	13,500	11,820	19,040	14,260	21,100	520
Actors.....	4,020	260	120	1,080	620	860	700	360	20
Architects.....	1,100	-	-	80	60	160	160	60	20
Artists and art teachers.....	3,620	60	40	800	700	1,180	480	280	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,900	20	-	300	280	920	1,120	1,200	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,800	20	-	240	120	300	480	1,040	-
Clergymen.....	1,840	140	40	320	240	280	220	540	60
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	380	-	-	-	-	20	20	340	-
Dentists.....	280	-	20	20	40	-	40	160	-
Civil engineers.....	4,760	80	40	560	380	720	640	2,240	-
Electrical engineers.....	1,480	20	-	180	100	200	200	780	-
Mechanical engineers.....	2,200	20	20	200	160	460	320	1,000	20
Other technical engineers.....	1,340	-	-	-	40	100	200	1,000	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,660	-	-	60	20	100	240	1,280	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	15,520	760	780	3,700	3,400	4,360	1,640	840	40
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	3,000	-	-	280	220	540	840	1,060	60
Physicians and surgeons.....	540	20	-	-	20	20	-	580	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,120	-	20	120	180	220	160	480	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	6,900	60	140	420	280	460	1,680	3,840	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	80	40	-	120	140	80	60	20	-
Veterinarians.....	80	-	-	40	-	20	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	3,140	100	60	220	280	540	560	1,380	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5,160	160	220	1,360	1,220	1,420	520	240	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,820	120	100	740	700	1,500	980	600	90
Surveyors.....	1,500	60	20	220	240	500	270	240	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	13,360	240	440	2,340	2,380	4,080	2,780	1,040	60
Farmers and farm managers.....	33,540	7,600	6,460	12,540	3,900	1,800	780	180	280
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	79,480	5,860	5,120	25,320	14,040	15,840	7,540	5,040	720
Conductors, railroad.....	700	120	80	300	100	80	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4,100	160	180	1,160	740	800	580	460	20
Other specified managers and officials	12,640	620	820	3,880	2,060	2,640	1,420	1,060	140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	1,000	20	80	340	220	140	140	60	-
Construction.....	6,120	520	320	2,360	1,160	1,040	420	240	60
Manufacturing.....	6,940	440	360	1,900	1,120	1,400	1,060	620	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,600	60	100	520	240	240	180	160	-
Wholesale trade.....	5,020	560	460	1,580	740	1,000	300	320	60
Eating and drinking places.....	6,300	840	500	2,300	1,160	1,120	200	140	40
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	24,280	2,280	1,740	7,920	4,520	4,820	1,380	660	760
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,700	60	60	380	480	580	520	320	-
Business and repair services.....	1,420	40	80	480	300	380	100	40	-
Personal services.....	2,040	80	60	680	360	400	200	200	60
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4,640	80	280	1,520	840	1,000	520	360	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	322,560	9,080	11,700	77,300	75,780	98,540	33,800	14,640	1,720
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	340	40	20	100	60	60	20	40	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	31,780	360	360	4,560	5,120	11,600	5,180	3,440	160
Mail carriers.....	1,680	80	100	400	460	420	140	80	-
Messengers, except express.....	7,940	240	360	1,980	3,020	1,980	280	20	60
Office machine operators.....	480	-	-	160	100	160	60	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	17,840	580	740	5,320	4,960	4,940	940	300	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,440	40	40	420	1,120	2,560	920	340	-
Telegraph operators.....	1,940	20	140	720	440	540	80	80	20
Telephone operators.....	480	-	20	160	180	60	20	20	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	86,720	1,500	2,280	19,840	21,400	28,120	9,100	4,080	400
Canvassers and solicitors.....	5,560	280	280	1,620	1,340	1,320	540	220	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	5,140	1,680	780	1,920	420	280	-	-	120
Newsboys.....	2,380	100	180	660	920	460	40	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	7,540	160	240	1,540	1,440	2,240	1,280	600	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,500	180	160	1,120	560	1,260	700	480	40
Other sales agents and brokers.....	36,220	860	1,560	8,800	7,520	9,980	4,880	2,420	200
Other salesmen.....	106,580	3,080	4,440	27,980	26,720	32,560	8,620	2,580	600
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	592,680	67,880	72,900	255,540	107,120	65,620	14,200	4,360	5,060
Bakers.....	11,420	1,680	1,100	4,580	2,440	1,420	80	40	80
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	6,560	1,480	1,300	2,720	720	240	120	20	20
Boilermakers.....	3,540	460	580	1,720	400	260	80	20	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	7,300	820	880	2,740	1,660	920	100	80	100
Carpenters.....	135,140	18,040	18,640	60,920	20,980	11,560	2,780	1,000	1,200
Compositors and typesetters.....	12,040	320	800	4,200	3,260	2,560	600	280	20
Electricians.....	20,920	680	1,420	7,860	5,020	4,370	1,280	260	80
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	19,520	1,900	2,140	7,860	3,600	2,680	800	320	220
Manufacturing.....	8,580	720	1,020	3,620	1,660	920	460	120	60
Transportation, communication, and utilities	5,800	740	600	2,280	1,080	740	140	140	80
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,440	180	140	400	280	320	60	-	60
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹ :									
Construction.....	3,700	260	380	1,560	580	700	140	60	20
Manufacturing.....	2,520	260	260	800	480	440	200	80	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	1,840	180	220	800	460	120	40	20	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3,400	140	380	1,400	700	520	200	20	20
Locomotive firemen.....	34,120	2,440	3,440	14,280	7,600	4,860	880	400	220
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	33,040	6,080	4,440	15,300	4,280	2,100	340	120	440
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	75,260	4,800	7,900	30,500	17,020	11,900	2,280	400	260
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	7,140	1,700	1,200	2,900	860	340	40	20	80
Molders, metal.....	91,480	9,860	12,140	41,680	16,460	8,160	1,800	480	920
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	17,340	4,420	2,680	6,360	2,400	1,060	200	20	200
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	26,440	1,880	3,060	13,080	4,940	2,580	580	140	180
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,020	280	300	1,900	760	600	120	40	20
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	3,100	360	400	1,120	760	400	40	-	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	15,460	1,600	1,620	7,120	2,980	1,840	180	80	80
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	8,240	1,000	460	1,160	400	180	-	20	120
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	23,760	2,160	3,140	10,860	4,000	2,640	640	300	80
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	7,660	840	1,000	3,440	1,120	940	160	80	460
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	11,800	3,240	1,600	4,160	1,220	860	160	100	100
Tailors and furriers.....	14,620	1,380	1,800	5,980	2,600	2,100	500	180	100
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....									

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	690,920	90,940	88,800	264,260	145,380	85,460	12,720	2,840	5,520
Apprentices.....	6,780	80	240	1,480	2,420	2,240	240	40	40
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	20,640	880	1,260	5,420	6,280	5,500	1,100	40	160
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	7,000	280	620	2,820	1,620	1,320	240	80	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	179,160	12,640	19,760	75,280	44,240	22,860	2,820	560	1,000
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	460	40	60	260	60	40	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	380	100	60	100	40	60	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	10,100	2,180	1,660	3,700	1,420	700	240	20	180
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	5,080	800	740	1,660	1,240	560	20	-	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	4,180	240	160	1,700	820	980	200	60	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	116,560	29,280	20,060	41,780	14,700	7,900	1,860	240	1,240
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,880	320	280	640	360	240	20	20	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	8,820	1,060	800	3,460	2,020	1,180	140	20	140
Power station operators.....	220	20	40	60	40	60	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,140	660	1,180	3,840	2,040	1,060	160	20	180
Welders and flame-cutters.....	10,660	560	820	3,740	2,060	2,000	340	100	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	36,080	5,040	3,780	13,700	640	4,560	780	300	280
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	227,460	30,760	26,700	87,020	47,900	28,480	3,840	1,000	1,760
Food and kindred products.....	22,500	2,680	2,480	8,600	5,180	2,720	520	160	160
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,100	1,300	840	1,220	520	140	60	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	11,960	3,280	2,820	3,540	1,560	580	40	-	140
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5,920	1,020	720	2,560	1,020	500	40	-	60
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,860	1,600	1,400	4,500	1,880	1,280	140	20	40
Knit goods.....	5,880	400	520	2,440	1,640	760	20	40	60
Other textile-mill products.....	7,520	1,060	800	3,420	1,400	700	60	-	80
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	20,600	5,300	2,020	7,560	2,940	1,840	380	140	420
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14,780	1,760	1,900	5,700	3,340	1,700	280	20	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,360	620	860	3,660	2,260	1,620	160	80	100
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	6,520	880	980	2,200	1,220	1,120	20	40	60
Rubber products.....	4,480	240	340	1,480	1,340	1,000	80	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	13,020	1,680	1,760	5,800	2,460	1,040	160	-	120
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	5,560	780	540	2,340	1,140	540	120	40	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8,400	860	1,180	3,760	1,380	1,080	100	20	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	24,280	2,840	2,760	8,920	5,800	3,240	440	160	120
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,720	480	440	1,800	1,060	780	100	40	20
Machinery.....	16,120	1,060	1,160	6,140	4,040	3,080	480	80	80
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13,380	1,440	1,300	4,780	3,460	2,060	240	100	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,680	420	420	1,180	740	760	120	20	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,820	1,060	1,460	5,420	3,520	1,940	280	40	100
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	46,320	6,000	5,580	17,600	9,480	5,720	1,200	340	400
Domestic service workers.....	19,020	5,400	3,980	5,600	2,260	1,380	260	20	120
Protective service workers.....	24,980	3,260	3,520	10,200	3,860	2,780	920	300	140
Firemen, fire department.....	760	60	60	340	140	120	20	-	20
Guards and watchmen.....	17,420	2,880	2,900	7,240	2,100	1,460	520	220	100
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	4,240	320	480	1,860	780	520	200	80	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	2,560	-	80	760	840	680	180	-	20
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	161,960	21,340	20,720	57,440	33,880	21,220	4,780	1,240	1,340
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	8,840	1,420	1,180	3,500	1,420	980	240	60	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	240	20	20	120	40	20	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	36,760	6,560	6,460	12,740	6,420	3,800	860	180	240
Cooks, except private family.....	31,000	4,760	4,080	11,640	5,780	3,460	680	280	320
Elevator operators.....	6,300	480	740	2,560	1,600	780	100	-	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	2,060	60	100	800	500	460	120	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	940	100	80	300	180	120	160	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	20,060	3,180	2,560	6,460	4,680	2,460	460	60	200
Waiters and bartenders.....	40,480	3,800	4,400	14,460	9,220	6,420	1,340	420	420
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	15,280	960	1,100	4,860	4,040	3,220	800	220	80
Farm laborers and foremen.....	304,220	75,680	52,540	111,840	38,680	19,500	2,840	560	2,580
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	289,000	73,620	50,060	105,980	35,940	17,660	2,720	500	2,520
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	15,220	2,060	2,480	5,860	2,740	1,840	120	60	60
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	836,000	183,400	131,540	298,580	132,460	72,360	8,580	1,900	7,180
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5,720	1,460	1,100	1,860	680	500	40	40	40
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10,700	3,420	1,640	3,320	1,440	700	-	80	100
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29,480	7,180	4,620	12,220	3,120	1,840	240	20	240
Other specified laborers.....	34,600	6,580	4,680	12,840	6,140	3,320	500	100	440
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	325,000	80,080	54,500	118,020	45,440	20,660	2,860	560	2,680
Manufacturing.....	178,080	35,220	25,320	59,080	33,980	21,100	2,040	400	940
Food and kindred products.....	26,620	4,860	3,260	8,340	5,780	4,080	620	80	100
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	10,420	1,920	1,340	3,920	2,140	940	60	-	100
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,360	7,080	5,400	8,740	3,600	2,080	240	40	180
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5,620	860	820	1,960	1,220	700	20	20	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	11,800	3,300	1,720	3,340	2,100	1,060	200	40	40
Leather and leather products.....	2,780	420	340	1,080	440	440	40	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	11,940	2,240	1,720	4,680	1,700	1,400	120	-	80
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	44,260	8,340	5,920	14,220	9,060	5,860	380	140	140
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,800	620	400	1,420	720	540	60	20	20
Machinery.....	6,900	900	780	2,320	1,500	1,280	80	20	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	8,960	1,880	1,800	2,740	1,980	1,080	40	20	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,380	660	460	1,280	580	340	20	-	40
Other manufacturing industries.....	14,240	2,440	1,980	5,040	3,160	1,800	160	20	140
Nonmanufacturing.....	252,420	49,460	39,680	91,240	41,660	24,240	2,900	700	2,540
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	34,100	6,860	5,200	12,100	5,720	3,560	320	60	280
Transportation, except railroads.....	16,980	2,880	2,560	6,880	2,840	1,560	340	20	100
Communication and utilities.....	10,240	2,120	1,620	3,620	1,480	1,160	120	-	120
Wholesale and retail trade.....	30,360	5,380	4,400	10,480	5,680	3,760	400	160	100
Personal services.....	2,540	240	240	1,060	640	300	60	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	158,200	31,980	25,660	57,800	25,300	13,900	1,660	460	1,940
Occupation not reported.....	264,660	30,300	27,800	86,020	57,720	46,280	8,060	4,100	4,880

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	11,278,920	830,260	819,700	2,737,220	1,988,420	3,092,860	968,100	751,560	90,800
Professional and semiprofessional workers ..	1,459,940	5,780	6,120	49,560	76,140	344,500	417,580	548,700	11,460
Actresses ..	5,000	50	40	400	840	1,900	920	780	60
Artists and art teachers ..	18,160	40	180	1,480	2,020	6,520	3,080	4,760	80
Authors, editors, and reporters ..	19,980	60	60	560	1,220	5,480	4,500	8,040	60
College presidents, professors, and instructors ..	20,060	-	-	140	60	360	880	18,400	220
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians ..	6,060	40	-	80	200	720	1,220	3,700	100
Lawyers and judges ..	4,800	-	20	80	80	340	820	3,440	20
Librarians ..	32,380	40	160	980	1,660	7,580	6,760	15,040	160
Musicians and music teachers ..	60,580	260	420	4,080	6,500	18,500	12,520	17,920	380
Physicians and surgeons ..	7,540	20	20	220	180	480	660	5,840	120
Social and welfare workers ..	44,160	160	80	1,920	2,180	7,160	8,080	24,320	260
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents) ..	769,480	2,260	1,320	7,760	12,360	64,460	288,360	391,480	6,480
Trained nurses and student nurses ..	340,440	1,180	1,480	15,740	33,580	194,360	71,200	20,880	2,020
Other professional workers ..	32,300	180	380	2,400	2,220	6,100	5,360	15,380	280
Designers and draftsmen ..	9,960	140	240	2,120	1,260	3,940	1,240	980	40
Other semiprofessional workers ..	89,040	1,340	1,720	11,700	11,780	26,600	16,980	17,740	1,160
Farmers and farm managers ..	164,160	46,640	27,680	51,740	17,440	10,380	6,220	2,280	1,780
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm ..	427,320	22,800	22,620	113,460	79,020	114,560	44,380	26,340	4,140
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials ..	100,380	1,900	2,340	20,040	18,640	32,640	14,860	9,260	700
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing ..	19,020	540	400	3,500	3,260	6,460	2,520	2,120	220
Eating and drinking places ..	63,780	3,960	5,320	22,660	12,780	13,180	3,640	1,680	560
Other wholesale and retail trade ..	169,200	14,160	12,100	50,720	30,360	39,900	13,660	6,360	1,940
Personal services ..	31,220	1,540	1,340	9,840	6,840	5,920	2,980	1,460	300
Miscellaneous industries and services ..	43,720	700	1,120	6,700	7,140	15,460	6,720	5,460	420
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers ..	3,191,160	25,460	31,980	400,000	576,740	1,643,160	364,560	132,280	16,980
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents ..	453,680	1,960	2,240	46,080	78,760	247,920	57,380	17,060	2,280
Office machine operators ..	53,460	260	60	5,760	11,340	31,280	3,720	840	200
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries ..	1,000,580	2,920	1,740	54,460	119,020	597,380	161,380	59,200	4,480
Telephone operators ..	8,200	60	40	1,420	2,220	3,760	460	180	60
Other clerical and kindred workers ..	189,320	760	2,420	42,680	51,380	81,640	8,120	1,500	820
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors ..	696,840	3,480	5,960	89,960	131,800	354,300	74,820	32,640	4,380
Insurance agents and brokers ..	21,120	1,560	1,380	5,820	4,520	5,340	2,020	840	140
Real estate agents and brokers ..	13,420	140	940	1,600	2,140	5,120	2,500	1,540	40
Other sales agents and brokers ..	10,580	200	260	1,660	1,540	3,720	2,060	1,220	20
Other saleswomen ..	14,900	180	460	2,840	2,840	5,320	2,160	960	80
Other salesmen ..	729,060	13,940	17,080	148,260	171,680	307,380	49,940	16,300	4,480
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers ..	117,460	6,720	8,360	44,100	25,760	23,280	4,920	3,280	1,040
Compositors and typesetters ..	7,620	100	140	1,880	1,920	2,840	560	160	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm ..	37,920	940	1,640	16,380	8,940	7,300	1,500	880	840
Other craftsmen and kindred workers ..	71,920	5,680	6,580	25,840	14,900	13,140	2,860	2,240	680
Operatives and kindred workers ..	2,067,960	156,240	209,280	834,760	499,140	318,700	26,860	5,960	17,020
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory) ..	134,640	8,100	10,600	52,720	28,240	26,260	5,900	1,940	880
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family ..	167,760	17,300	23,780	68,800	35,100	17,860	1,980	420	1,380
Other specified operatives and kindred workers ..	68,640	3,720	4,780	24,000	17,460	14,620	2,580	660	620
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing ..	1,613,140	121,620	164,180	558,800	396,580	242,900	13,840	2,420	13,400
Food and kindred products ..	114,740	7,900	9,600	44,760	30,200	20,220	1,140	220	680
Tobacco manufactures ..	52,540	9,060	9,340	30,200	10,860	4,020	220	-	380
Cotton manufactures ..	166,740	27,760	39,160	55,960	29,800	11,900	580	80	1,480
Silk and rayon manufactures ..	42,900	1,980	4,840	20,420	10,120	4,780	380	20	360
Woolen and worsted manufactures ..	50,180	6,080	5,880	22,580	10,200	4,340	360	40	700
Knit goods ..	119,200	6,400	11,260	45,800	31,660	23,480	1,020	200	640
Other textile-mill products ..	47,740	5,400	5,260	20,740	9,800	4,860	320	60	300
Apparel and other fabricated textile products ..	455,600	39,340	43,600	199,920	103,020	60,340	4,060	760	4,540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products ..	23,680	1,580	2,180	9,460	6,600	3,460	180	40	180
Paper, paper products, and printing ..	77,860	2,060	4,660	32,340	21,520	15,260	960	100	440
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products ..	31,520	680	1,960	12,200	9,160	6,800	380	140	200
Rubber products ..	21,840	640	1,380	8,580	6,460	4,380	220	60	120
Footwear industries, except rubber ..	90,380	3,120	6,380	41,440	24,380	13,700	660	140	560
Leather and leather products, except footwear ..	26,120	1,380	1,860	11,220	7,580	3,580	220	20	180
Stone, clay, and glass products ..	25,600	1,080	1,740	9,940	7,220	5,000	340	40	180
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery ..	149,720	3,920	7,460	56,360	45,260	34,220	1,460	200	640
Transportation equipment ..	29,480	920	1,860	11,540	8,620	5,920	360	100	160
Other manufacturing industries ..	87,800	3,800	5,760	35,320	24,560	16,040	960	180	1,180
Nonmanufacturing industries and services ..	88,780	5,500	6,000	30,440	20,760	17,460	2,560	520	540
Domestic service workers ..	1,961,280	339,920	314,640	672,800	327,800	246,680	32,640	7,860	19,940
Protective service workers ..	5,180	260	240	1,840	1,100	1,020	400	220	100
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective ..	1,254,880	79,320	96,280	398,040	294,520	310,440	52,340	13,780	10,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists ..	208,420	2,620	4,660	44,280	56,680	84,860	12,000	2,140	1,180
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers ..	97,700	10,520	10,940	35,800	16,220	15,260	5,740	2,440	780
Charwomen, janitors, and porters ..	77,900	15,260	13,700	32,320	8,980	5,420	1,100	820	800
Cooks, except private family ..	115,740	13,900	14,720	48,080	19,780	18,940	3,480	860	1,040
Elevator operators ..	13,340	300	680	3,220	3,700	4,700	540	140	60
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family ..	60,820	2,720	4,240	20,540	11,220	12,800	5,520	3,120	600
Practical nurses and midwives ..	84,080	5,740	6,280	22,360	17,460	19,960	4,500	880	900
Servants, except private family ..	171,400	18,040	22,700	66,340	32,800	24,340	4,400	1,080	1,700
Waitresses and bartenders ..	361,960	9,060	16,020	102,360	110,000	108,420	11,640	1,880	2,580
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective ..	63,520	1,160	2,340	16,740	17,680	20,740	3,480	860	520
Farm laborers and foremen ..	320,080	120,840	74,260	74,300	29,940	14,380	2,340	760	3,250
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen ..	99,680	49,700	21,200	17,660	6,300	2,820	480	220	1,300
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers) ..	220,400	71,140	53,060	56,640	23,640	11,560	1,860	540	1,960
Laborers, except farm and mine ..	102,600	11,440	11,980	35,520	22,700	18,660	1,400	420	1,080
Miscellaneous specified laborers ..	4,060	820	780	1,320	500	480	60	20	140
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries ..	78,520	6,680	7,540	26,500	17,580	13,880	540	180	620
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services ..	25,020	3,940	3,120	7,700	4,620	4,800	800	220	320
Occupation not reported ..	206,900	15,840	16,860	61,000	38,120	47,100	14,460	9,680	3,840

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	987,000	82,280	88,300	264,180	224,120	250,860	48,600	23,100	5,560
Professional and semiprofessional workers	50,960	440	520	4,320	6,500	15,080	11,400	12,420	280
Actresses	2,420	40	60	360	480	780	440	220	40
Artists and art teachers	2,300	-	20	180	360	1,000	480	260	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,260	-	-	40	60	260	460	420	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors	200	-	-	-	-	20	20	160	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	140	-	-	-	-	40	-	100	-
Lawyers and judges	200	-	20	-	-	-	-	180	-
Librarians	940	-	20	40	140	240	280	200	20
Musicians and music teachers	4,700	40	40	640	1,080	1,520	760	580	40
Physicians and surgeons	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	80	-
Social and welfare workers	1,940	20	20	60	180	380	460	820	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	16,100	100	60	240	440	2,120	5,240	7,860	40
Trained nurses and student nurses	12,820	80	-	1,600	2,240	6,040	2,260	360	80
Other professional workers	1,500	-	20	160	240	280	240	600	20
Designers and draftsmen	1,140	40	-	160	220	400	160	140	20
Other semiprofessional workers	5,200	120	100	840	1,060	2,040	600	440	-
Farmers and farm managers	620	200	160	80	60	60	60	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	6,580	100	180	1,180	1,460	2,120	840	620	80
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,520	-	40	340	520	820	360	420	20
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	340	20	-	-	120	100	60	40	-
Eating and drinking places	1,120	-	40	320	200	400	100	40	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	1,500	80	-	400	320	580	120	40	20
Personal services	580	-	20	60	180	160	100	60	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	520	-	80	60	120	120	100	20	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	235,220	1,480	2,320	30,960	54,520	116,200	22,700	5,240	800
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	24,940	60	220	2,740	5,460	13,180	2,660	500	120
Office machine operators	3,840	-	20	260	740	1,880	260	80	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	68,300	260	160	4,200	10,300	40,100	10,240	2,880	160
Telegraph operators	160	-	-	60	40	40	20	-	-
Telephone operators	6,960	60	60	1,960	2,180	2,340	280	40	40
Other clerical and kindred workers	48,520	260	360	7,220	12,300	23,040	3,860	1,300	180
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,240	100	20	280	200	400	200	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers	220	-	-	20	-	80	120	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	380	-	-	100	80	120	80	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,260	20	40	320	340	340	160	20	20
Other saleswomen	80,000	720	1,440	13,800	22,880	34,680	4,820	1,380	280
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9,040	760	860	3,420	2,200	1,260	380	80	80
Compositors and typesetters	520	-	-	160	160	120	40	-	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	1,700	20	160	580	620	240	60	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,820	740	700	2,680	1,420	900	280	60	40
Operatives and kindred workers	205,680	19,980	22,940	77,060	52,740	29,000	2,320	500	1,140
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	12,160	840	1,340	5,080	2,460	1,940	380	80	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10,680	1,300	1,380	4,320	2,260	1,220	60	40	100
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	8,260	620	800	2,660	2,240	1,700	180	120	20
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	162,340	15,720	18,260	61,220	42,620	22,000	1,400	200	920
Food and kindred products	18,560	1,760	1,780	6,660	5,140	2,980	260	60	40
Tobacco manufactures	5,640	1,340	1,280	1,740	1,060	200	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures	10,420	2,080	2,220	3,440	2,000	580	-	-	100
Silk and rayon manufactures	4,500	420	440	2,160	940	460	-	-	80
Woolen and worsted manufactures	7,920	840	1,100	2,740	1,320	840	40	20	20
Knit goods	7,620	380	500	3,120	2,060	1,160	40	60	60
Other textile-mill products	3,820	380	560	1,620	820	400	-	-	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	54,060	6,800	6,900	20,520	12,700	6,240	480	80	340
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,180	120	100	1,040	700	160	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,780	280	360	2,280	2,260	1,440	140	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,720	60	120	1,040	880	600	-	-	20
Rubber products	1,200	60	100	540	280	200	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	6,080	220	340	2,700	1,960	740	40	20	60
Leather and leather products, except footwear	3,220	120	300	1,300	1,020	460	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,120	40	140	380	380	180	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	11,960	220	640	3,720	4,480	2,640	200	-	60
Transportation equipment	1,900	40	120	660	600	480	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	12,640	500	960	4,660	4,020	2,260	160	-	80
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	12,240	1,500	1,160	3,860	3,160	2,140	300	60	60
Domestic service workers	199,080	32,140	34,600	68,320	39,340	20,720	2,580	500	880
Protective service workers	340	20	40	100	100	40	20	-	20
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	110,040	6,420	9,220	34,540	31,280	24,480	3,140	580	380
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	10,780	120	360	2,120	3,700	3,940	480	60	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	580	80	80	240	80	60	40	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	2,840	780	580	900	420	60	60	20	20
Cooks, except private family	8,460	1,260	1,440	3,260	1,540	780	120	20	40
Elevator operators	1,140	40	40	300	400	300	40	20	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	8,200	100	200	1,120	540	840	280	80	40
Practical nurses and midwives	15,700	1,020	1,340	5,200	3,660	3,520	720	100	140
Servants, except private family	14,560	1,820	2,020	5,300	3,200	1,980	140	40	60
Waitresses and bartenders	47,020	1,060	2,880	14,720	16,260	10,880	1,060	80	80
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	5,760	140	280	1,380	1,480	2,120	200	160	-
Farm laborers and foremen	21,640	8,540	4,880	5,220	1,740	1,140	40	-	80
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	18,860	7,660	4,420	4,440	1,420	820	20	-	80
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,780	880	460	780	320	320	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	19,120	3,460	2,880	5,900	4,020	2,540	120	40	160
Miscellaneous specified laborers	520	120	80	160	120	-	20	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	11,100	1,680	1,480	3,460	2,660	1,800	20	-	100
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	7,500	1,760	1,320	2,280	1,240	740	80	40	40
Occupation not reported	128,680	8,740	9,700	33,080	30,160	38,220	5,000	2,120	1,660

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	3,080,980	1,343,680	653,560	565,720	249,840	136,740			
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	58,000	3,840	3,160	6,520	5,500	6,160	48,860	41,200	41,380
Actors.....	240	40	20	100	20	40	8,180	24,140	400
Architects.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	380	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	420	20	-	60	40	80	100	40	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	220	-	20	20	20	140	40	160	20
Clergymen.....	17,920	1,880	2,000	3,340	2,080	20	120	40	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,820	-	-	-	-	2,080	2,580	3,620	140
Dentists.....	1,580	-	-	20	-	-	120	1,700	-
Civil engineers.....	80	-	-	-	-	100	200	1,260	-
Electrical engineers.....	80	20	-	20	-	-	20	60	-
Mechanical engineers.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Other technical engineers.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Lawyers and judges.....	940	20	40	40	-	20	60	760	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,660	260	300	1,100	1,680	1,200	660	400	60
Osteopaths.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Pharmacists.....	840	-	-	60	40	40	-	520	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	4,020	40	40	20	-	-	180	3,620	20
Social and welfare workers.....	1,040	-	-	20	120	120	240	660	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	14,080	260	40	320	260	900	120	9,420	100
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	140	60	-	20	-	-	20	40	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	380	40	-	-	40	20	-	20	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,720	340	200	500	300	160	80	140	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	220	-	-	20	20	40	-	140	-
Surveyors.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,960	820	480	960	860	1,100	600	920	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	655,740	408,460	135,060	70,800	20,520	6,500	2,520	660	11,220
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	50,280	13,780	8,520	11,560	5,760	5,300	2,260	2,940	760
Conductors, railroad.....	60	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	20
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	720	80	40	80	40	200	20	260	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	4,780	760	840	1,500	660	520	280	180	40
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	80	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Construction.....	1,260	380	240	260	180	80	80	40	-
Manufacturing.....	1,200	300	160	260	180	80	120	100	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	900	200	280	200	60	100	40	30	-
Wholesale trade.....	4,580	2,060	840	880	280	300	100	120	-
Eating and drinking places.....	8,920	2,640	1,680	2,020	1,000	880	300	240	180
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	18,120	5,140	2,820	4,180	2,140	1,980	840	600	420
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,200	80	60	200	120	120	140	440	40
Business and repair services.....	1,120	240	240	260	140	120	60	20	40
Personal services.....	4,980	1,440	920	1,020	700	540	200	120	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,860	420	380	660	260	360	80	200	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	65,340	7,160	6,860	14,620	10,940	13,400	7,520	4,340	500
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	760	80	60	160	20	140	240	60	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,660	160	140	200	100	320	360	360	-
Mail carriers.....	5,440	200	200	1,040	1,020	1,560	1,000	420	-
Messengers, except express.....	5,640	400	640	1,600	1,180	1,100	480	180	60
Office machine operators.....	80	-	-	-	60	-	20	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4,460	420	520	1,360	920	860	280	80	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	420	-	20	60	20	140	40	140	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	220	-	-	140	20	20	40	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	17,640	1,520	1,380	3,500	2,700	4,000	2,720	1,660	160
Canvassers and solicitors.....	920	160	140	420	120	40	40	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,700	1,520	860	900	220	120	20	-	60
Newsboys.....	1,440	100	160	420	460	160	100	20	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,940	260	480	1,060	700	840	820	760	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,180	100	100	180	140	260	260	120	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,800	260	240	280	240	360	240	160	20
Other salesmen.....	15,040	1,980	1,920	3,300	3,020	3,480	860	360	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	136,260	39,960	29,500	33,420	16,320	10,420	3,760	1,400	1,480
Bakers.....	3,360	620	680	1,020	620	320	60	40	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	3,400	1,620	720	580	260	140	-	20	60
Boilermakers.....	660	240	160	140	80	40	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,040	240	160	320	220	100	-	-	-
Carpenters.....	21,880	7,900	4,840	4,620	2,200	1,340	320	320	340
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,540	60	200	280	120	400	280	180	20
Electricians.....	1,260	160	60	340	180	300	120	60	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....									
Construction.....	4,200	800	1,060	1,020	640	440	180	40	20
Manufacturing.....	580	80	220	120	40	60	60	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,660	220	500	360	300	180	80	-	20
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	640	160	60	220	80	100	-	20	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	1,320	340	280	320	220	100	40	20	-
Locomotive engineers.....	400	120	60	100	60	40	20	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	440	220	100	100	-	20	-	-	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,400	1,080	600	400	160	120	20	-	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	4,260	1,320	900	1,060	540	300	180	140	60
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	7,740	2,160	1,740	2,080	900	420	240	260	280
Molders, metal.....	27,100	6,500	5,540	7,460	4,040	2,280	740	260	60
Molders, metal.....	6,060	1,580	1,500	1,720	660	340	200	100	140
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	14,220	3,420	3,120	3,920	1,840	1,240	440	100	140
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	7,940	2,780	1,900	1,780	880	400	60	40	100
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,560	1,340	700	860	220	140	100	60	140
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	480	60	80	60	80	120	60	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1,000	200	240	240	100	100	-	20	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,560	580	420	360	180	20	160	20	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	3,420	760	620	920	520	360	160	20	20
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	4,640	1,400	1,040	1,320	520	200	100	40	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	580	220	100	120	100	40	-	40	60
Tailors and furriers.....	3,920	500	600	1,040	560	720	400	20	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9,220	4,080	2,260	1,560	640	480	140	20	40

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	375,680	117,840	86,760	92,740	46,080	21,460	4,980	1,500	4,320
Apprentices.....	680	100	100	140	220	120	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	16,280	4,780	3,480	4,200	2,160	1,020	420	20	180
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,660	800	640	840	220	40	40	60	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	139,860	37,580	34,360	36,800	18,800	8,600	1,940	360	1,420
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	80	-	20	-	20	20	20	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	180	20	20	100	-	20	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	14,620	6,720	3,260	2,940	980	380	100	40	200
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	13,540	4,220	2,900	3,560	1,640	680	220	40	280
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	640	120	120	220	80	80	-	-	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	49,560	21,180	11,220	10,100	4,660	1,500	200	180	520
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,200	340	360	280	160	-	20	20	20
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	2,720	500	720	860	480	180	40	-	-
Power station operators.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2,680	1,060	600	560	180	100	60	20	100
Welders and flame-cutters.....	840	160	140	300	60	120	20	40	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	13,840	4,440	2,660	3,340	1,940	1,000	300	40	120
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	78,680	26,680	17,980	18,960	8,640	4,340	740	400	940
Food and kindred products.....	14,040	3,920	3,260	4,220	1,460	720	60	80	320
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,080	2,040	1,560	940	320	200	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	2,940	1,300	820	520	140	140	-	-	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	120	-	40	60	20	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	260	80	20	120	20	20	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	180	40	20	120	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,380	440	320	360	180	20	20	20	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,780	440	540	840	420	400	60	40	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13,360	6,220	5,260	2,220	1,000	340	60	60	140
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,940	880	540	760	420	220	40	60	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	7,400	2,820	1,620	1,720	760	300	100	-	80
Rubber products.....	960	300	180	280	120	80	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	360	60	40	120	60	40	20	-	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1,000	340	120	300	140	80	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,580	1,580	780	560	340	260	-	20	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	11,620	3,720	2,840	2,740	1,260	680	200	20	160
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,080	340	120	320	140	140	20	-	-
Machinery.....	1,220	300	260	320	200	100	40	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,320	780	900	1,340	860	340	60	20	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2,220	580	420	560	380	120	20	20	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,640	340	320	540	400	140	40	20	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	37,620	9,120	8,180	9,540	5,840	3,320	840	260	500
Domestic service workers.....	30,140	29,460	19,880	21,840	9,300	5,800	1,680	580	1,400
Protective service workers.....	16,280	3,340	2,560	4,420	3,520	1,580	480	200	180
Firemen, fire department.....	460	60	40	100	100	100	-	40	20
Guards and watchmen.....	7,820	2,560	1,560	2,100	900	440	140	80	40
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,720	160	100	520	480	260	140	40	20
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	6,280	560	860	1,700	2,040	780	200	40	100
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	366,580	71,300	69,540	107,620	60,180	37,740	11,780	4,260	4,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	14,740	3,160	2,600	4,120	2,220	1,640	580	280	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,360	260	260	520	140	120	20	-	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	197,660	40,000	39,120	59,600	30,560	18,720	5,560	1,780	2,320
Cooks, except private family.....	41,000	9,800	8,180	12,180	6,100	2,980	860	400	500
Elevator operators.....	11,920	1,400	1,660	3,740	2,420	2,020	420	200	60
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	1,160	100	140	340	200	260	60	40	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	420	180	60	100	40	-	-	20	20
Servants, except private family.....	37,560	6,860	6,980	10,360	6,760	4,680	1,660	360	400
Waiters and bartenders.....	39,060	5,260	5,980	11,100	7,720	5,520	2,000	1,020	460
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	21,700	4,780	4,560	5,560	4,020	1,900	620	160	200
Farm laborers and foremen.....	614,540	364,180	183,740	74,340	23,680	8,900	1,320	340	8,040
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	439,940	276,420	87,460	48,600	14,400	5,400	740	280	6,640
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	174,600	87,760	46,280	25,740	9,280	3,500	580	60	1,400
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	681,400	276,600	153,560	123,520	46,040	18,500	3,640	1,140	8,400
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6,020	2,760	1,420	1,260	260	180	-	20	120
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	20,960	8,940	5,540	4,080	1,540	460	120	20	260
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	28,500	17,000	6,500	3,420	1,000	240	60	-	280
Other specified laborers.....	49,620	17,340	10,600	12,400	4,920	2,960	520	100	780
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	88,940	36,440	23,220	18,600	6,400	2,340	440	220	1,280
Manufacturing.....	251,900	112,260	63,060	46,520	18,880	6,660	1,320	300	2,900
Food and kindred products.....	20,280	7,300	5,360	4,820	1,740	700	180	-	180
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	11,060	5,040	3,100	1,840	660	340	20	-	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	7,080	53,020	23,200	12,780	5,160	1,200	280	100	1,340
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	7,920	3,160	2,080	1,440	760	360	40	20	60
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	31,640	15,240	8,420	5,020	1,840	720	100	-	300
Leather and leather products.....	1,240	520	220	400	100	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	14,060	5,940	3,360	2,940	1,260	340	100	20	100
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	39,560	13,180	10,080	9,620	4,120	1,700	380	80	400
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,120	720	920	980	280	140	-	20	-
Machinery.....	3,260	880	780	980	380	120	40	-	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6,700	1,560	1,480	2,180	1,040	340	40	20	40
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	5,820	1,980	1,340	1,380	600	240	80	40	150
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,160	3,720	2,720	2,140	940	460	60	-	120
Nonmanufacturing.....	185,460	81,860	43,220	37,240	13,040	5,660	1,180	480	2,780
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	48,180	21,860	11,680	9,280	3,160	1,140	360	60	640
Transportation, except railroads.....	18,620	7,340	4,820	4,240	1,300	640	60	-	220
Communication and utilities.....	15,360	6,400	3,960	3,520	880	260	80	80	180
Wholesale and retail trade.....	39,540	15,440	9,480	9,300	3,320	1,340	140	60	460
Personal services.....	3,700	1,140	1,100	760	400	200	20	20	60
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	60,060	29,680	12,160	10,140	3,980	2,080	520	260	1,220
Occupation not reported.....	20,740	7,760	4,420	4,220	2,000	980	540	300	520

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	364,860	124,160	76,420	85,100	47,860	19,320	5,640	2,020	4,140
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,080	280	300	1,000	1,020	920	880	520	60
Actors.....	420	80	20	60	140	60	50	-	-
Architects.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	120	-	20	40	-	40	20	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	80	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	480	80	-	100	80	120	60	20	20
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Dentists.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,980	40	100	600	480	420	240	60	40
Osteopaths.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	700	-	60	-	-	-	-	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	20	20	-	-	40	60	240	300	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	480	20	40	140	120	80	40	40	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	520	40	60	20	140	120	80	60	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3,280	1,680	960	360	180	20	40	-	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,520	420	260	460	160	140	-	40	40
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors, railroad.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	180	60	60	40	20	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	140	40	-	60	20	-	-	20	-
Construction.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	240	80	60	80	-	-	-	-	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	260	60	20	100	40	40	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	400	140	40	100	60	40	-	20	-
Eating and drinking places.....	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	60	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Business and repair services.....	140	20	40	40	20	20	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	5,880	820	620	1,640	1,560	1,180	800	200	60
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	240	-	-	60	40	100	20	20	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	120	20	60	-	-	40	-	-	-
Mail carriers.....	380	80	40	160	80	-	20	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	760	80	80	220	240	100	20	-	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	140	-	-	-	40	40	60	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	1,900	160	100	360	460	340	360	120	-
Telephone operators.....	80	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	400	140	140	60	20	20	-	-	20
Canvassers and solicitors.....	160	-	40	60	20	40	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	240	20	-	80	20	80	20	20	-
Newsboys.....	60	20	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	120	20	20	-	-	20	40	20	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,240	240	140	620	580	380	240	20	20
Other salesmen.....	24,600	6,900	4,980	6,680	3,040	1,820	640	340	200
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	360	80	140	60	40	40	-	-	-
Bakers.....	260	60	40	100	40	-	20	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Boilermakers.....	100	-	-	-	60	40	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	5,620	1,960	940	1,460	480	380	180	120	100
Carpenters.....	160	20	20	60	20	40	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	380	60	40	80	100	60	20	20	-
Electricians.....	340	100	60	100	20	60	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	180	20	60	60	20	20	-	-	-
Construction.....	120	80	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	120	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	380	100	80	20	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,560	420	360	460	200	40	20	40	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	4,440	680	1,080	1,360	760	420	120	20	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	520	120	120	120	40	-	-	-	-
Molders, metal.....	3,680	940	580	1,020	560	340	80	80	80
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	2,820	1,180	680	620	140	100	100	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	760	200	200	240	80	20	-	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	180	60	40	40	20	20	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	280	100	40	100	40	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	320	60	20	100	100	40	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	500	140	140	180	-	20	20	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	240	40	60	60	20	-	40	20	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	700	140	120	220	80	100	20	20	-
Tailors and furriers.....	620	300	120	120	60	20	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....									

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	48,800	13,360	10,220	13,200	7,520	3,240	580	160	420
Apprentices.....	120	20	-	20	-	80	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	1,800	360	340	500	440	80	20	-	60
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	120	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	18,740	3,860	4,140	5,460	3,440	1,460	180	60	140
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	1,560	740	340	260	180	-	20	-	20
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,560	380	400	360	280	140	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	60	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	5,880	2,240	1,080	1,600	680	240	20	20	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	80	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	440	100	60	120	140	20	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	600	140	140	200	80	40	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	120	20	20	-	40	20	20	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,540	560	340	400	140	80	20	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	9,760	3,060	1,840	2,500	1,400	680	180	40	60
Food and kindred products.....	1,960	700	300	480	380	80	20	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,300	500	180	300	240	40	20	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	340	240	40	20	20	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	120	20	-	80	20	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	580	20	140	200	140	40	40	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,140	320	260	280	140	100	20	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	260	100	20	80	20	20	20	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,200	380	340	300	60	80	-	20	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	100	-	-	60	-	40	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	80	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	340	120	120	80	20	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,180	360	220	260	240	80	20	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	120	40	-	40	-	40	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	120	80	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	340	60	40	120	80	-	20	20	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	120	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	400	20	100	140	20	100	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	6,380	1,760	1,400	1,760	780	380	120	40	140
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	12,160	4,060	2,920	2,700	1,460	800	140	20	60
Domestic service workers.....	1,140	280	220	340	120	60	80	20	20
Protective service workers.....	80	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	20
Firemen, fire department.....	980	260	200	320	100	40	40	20	-
Guards and watchmen.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	60	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	41,760	7,860	7,640	11,480	8,640	4,220	1,280	240	400
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	580	100	160	140	100	40	40	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	19,200	3,840	3,780	5,260	4,000	1,540	540	40	200
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	6,940	1,520	1,100	2,120	1,080	760	120	60	80
Cooks, except private family.....	1,480	100	220	400	480	260	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	100	20	20	40	20	-	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	5,500	1,060	880	1,560	1,260	560	120	20	40
Servants, except private family.....	5,540	680	1,000	1,280	1,240	820	340	100	80
Waiters and bartenders.....	2,360	440	480	660	440	240	80	20	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	40,680	20,420	9,240	6,800	3,060	580	60	-	520
Farm laborers and foremen.....	39,320	20,000	8,820	6,500	2,880	560	60	-	500
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,360	420	420	300	180	20	-	-	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	152,880	60,680	34,040	34,420	16,580	4,640	780	180	1,560
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	780	360	220	140	-	40	-	-	20
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,920	1,240	760	500	360	40	-	20	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2,420	1,400	480	320	180	40	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,040	2,100	1,140	1,400	880	420	20	-	80
Other specified laborers.....	Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	62,640	25,540	13,720	14,220	6,580	1,520	340	100	620
Manufacturing.....	32,180	12,680	7,100	7,180	3,660	1,080	180	20	280
Food and kindred products.....	4,280	1,600	860	1,100	480	200	20	-	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	940	440	140	240	100	20	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	8,140	4,000	2,100	1,380	500	60	-	-	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	740	240	220	140	140	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	4,280	2,100	900	760	320	120	60	-	20
Leather and leather products.....	220	40	40	60	40	-	20	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,540	620	260	440	160	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	6,460	1,660	1,380	1,800	1,160	380	20	20	40
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	400	140	60	140	20	40	-	-	-
Machinery.....	300	80	100	40	40	40	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,260	340	300	340	160	120	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	380	120	80	120	40	20	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,240	1,300	660	620	500	80	40	-	40
Nonmanufacturing.....	45,900	17,360	10,620	10,660	4,920	1,500	240	40	560
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,100	1,420	1,360	960	420	40	20	-	60
Transportation, except railroads.....	4,120	1,380	900	1,340	320	140	20	-	20
Communication and utilities.....	1,320	540	320	180	160	80	20	-	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,320	2,440	1,340	1,520	680	280	40	20	-
Personal services.....	500	100	100	160	100	40	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	29,540	11,480	6,780	6,500	3,240	920	140	20	460
Occupation not reported.....	25,880	7,400	5,020	6,020	4,420	1,700	360	200	760

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	1,572,040	459,760	344,400	355,760	196,580	116,700	48,820	32,440	16,580
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	67,300	900	880	1,860	4,080	11,940	23,380	23,900	360
Actresses.....	280	-	-	-	100	120	-	40	20
Artists and art teachers.....	120	-	-	20	-	40	-	60	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	80	-	-	-	-	60	-	20	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	840	-	-	-	-	20	40	780	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Lawyers and judges.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Librarians.....	520	-	-	20	20	80	120	280	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,860	20	80	180	280	460	500	320	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	140	-	-	-	-	-	20	120	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,680	20	20	60	60	280	340	800	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	50,720	540	280	800	2,040	6,600	20,120	20,180	160
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7,280	100	180	240	860	3,580	1,760	450	100
Other professional workers.....	1,020	60	80	200	160	140	180	180	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	120	-	-	-	40	40	20	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,500	160	240	340	520	520	260	420	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	49,640	29,260	11,780	5,540	1,740	440	220	120	540
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	11,940	2,020	2,160	3,020	2,100	1,360	640	440	200
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,120	120	160	220	180	140	140	120	40
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	180	20	-	60	-	40	40	20	-
Eating and drinking places.....	5,020	900	1,000	1,340	900	580	180	80	40
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	4,380	740	840	1,240	700	460	200	120	80
Personal services.....	740	160	60	140	160	100	60	20	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	500	80	100	20	160	40	20	80	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	24,760	1,260	1,320	3,860	3,860	8,360	4,060	2,800	100
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,620	40	40	340	480	980	420	320	-
Office machine operators.....	140	-	20	20	20	60	40	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,080	40	40	300	320	2,100	1,540	740	-
Telephone operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	520	20	40	120	60	200	60	20	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,240	180	260	1,000	1,540	2,320	1,100	820	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,060	360	200	220	100	120	40	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,120	80	200	200	240	220	120	60	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	60	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	280	20	60	40	20	120	20	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	6,620	520	440	1,360	1,080	2,240	680	220	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,720	380	440	620	440	440	160	160	80
Compositors and typesetters.....	120	-	-	20	20	60	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	260	-	60	60	60	-	40	40	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,340	380	380	540	360	380	100	120	80
Operatives and kindred workers.....	104,380	24,200	22,240	28,220	17,040	9,000	2,140	640	900
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	11,760	1,620	1,780	3,220	2,300	1,720	700	360	60
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	40,260	8,260	10,020	12,000	6,320	2,520	480	160	500
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	3,180	820	740	840	460	280	40	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	41,780	12,040	8,520	10,480	6,240	3,580	600	20	300
Food and kindred products.....	6,600	2,280	1,440	1,620	800	380	80	-	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	10,300	2,920	2,960	2,480	1,220	540	80	-	40
Cotton manufactures.....	520	180	80	120	120	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	40	20	20	60	40	20	-	20
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,360	1,040	120	60	180	40	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	640	20	220	180	120	60	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	3,380	2,600	220	380	120	60	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	11,600	1,160	2,060	3,840	2,340	1,720	360	-	120
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,340	540	300	280	180	40	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	940	100	280	160	180	180	20	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	320	80	120	80	20	20	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	80	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	160	-	40	60	60	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	180	20	60	40	20	20	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	660	440	40	60	100	20	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	500	80	120	140	80	80	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	140	20	60	20	-	40	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,980	520	360	900	680	380	40	-	100
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,400	1,460	1,180	1,680	1,720	900	320	100	40
Domestic service workers.....	912,420	262,880	212,960	230,920	121,600	59,160	11,880	3,060	9,960
Protective service workers.....	200	60	20	40	40	20	-	20	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	165,240	29,260	31,060	44,540	30,680	21,260	5,260	1,500	1,680
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	15,420	760	1,420	3,920	3,760	3,980	980	460	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13,740	3,620	2,940	3,780	1,840	960	360	100	140
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13,260	2,440	2,460	3,960	2,400	1,280	460	80	180
Cooks, except private family.....	27,060	7,380	6,200	7,160	3,880	1,700	380	40	320
Elevator operators.....	3,140	380	220	720	980	780	180	80	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	3,100	380	440	900	480	460	180	200	60
Practical nurses and midwives.....	10,960	3,040	2,420	2,520	1,620	880	240	60	180
Servants, except private family.....	57,860	9,340	12,020	16,240	10,600	7,180	1,640	400	440
Waitresses and bartenders.....	17,080	1,720	2,520	4,520	4,360	3,120	620	60	160
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	3,620	420	820	820	760	920	220	20	60
Farm laborers and foremen.....	201,440	99,160	58,540	31,340	11,320	3,140	500	60	2,380
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	71,540	42,120	16,540	8,600	2,640	580	20	40	1,000
arm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	129,900	57,040	37,000	22,740	8,680	2,560	480	20	1,380
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	14,800	5,040	4,140	3,160	1,520	640	80	40	180
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,200	460	340	300	40	40	20	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	7,540	2,500	2,380	1,600	780	180	20	20	60
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	6,060	2,080	1,480	1,260	700	420	40	20	120
Occupation not reported.....	17,200	5,340	3,860	3,900	2,160	940	500	300	200

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	183,280	43,220	37,720	46,580	33,220	15,620	4,160	1,540	1,220
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	3,840	-	40	280	520	840	1,160	980	20
Actresses.....	140	-	-	80	40	20	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	380	-	-	20	160	80	20	40	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	120	-	-	-	-	20	80	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2,080	-	20	20	80	380	780	800	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	440	-	20	40	60	200	120	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	-	-	40	-	-	20	20	20
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	440	-	-	80	180	100	80	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	280	120	100	40	20	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	200	20	-	80	40	20	40	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	60	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	80	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	4,560	100	160	540	1,160	1,820	640	140	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	300	20	-	20	120	120	20	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,580	20	-	20	320	700	420	100	-
Office machine operators.....	80	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,580	20	100	200	450	620	140	40	-
Telegraph operators.....	140	40	-	60	20	20	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,580	20	100	200	450	620	140	40	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	140	40	-	60	20	20	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	360	-	40	200	240	340	40	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	360	100	80	120	40	20	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	360	100	80	120	40	20	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21,580	4,740	3,860	6,140	4,280	1,980	380	40	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,340	120	180	460	280	240	60	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4,040	800	660	1,400	840	180	40	20	100
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	520	40	140	140	100	80	20	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	12,700	2,740	2,320	3,480	2,680	1,260	160	20	40
Food and kindred products.....	1,400	400	320	360	220	80	20	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,840	1,000	780	600	360	100	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	140	40	20	60	20	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	60	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	120	40	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6,620	1,040	1,000	2,120	1,520	780	100	20	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	320	60	40	100	100	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	200	40	20	40	60	40	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	120	40	-	20	20	40	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	100	-	-	20	60	-	20	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	680	20	80	100	280	180	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,980	1,040	560	660	380	220	100	-	20
Domestic service workers.....	102,780	23,800	23,260	28,500	18,980	6,300	1,180	180	580
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	17,940	2,900	3,180	4,340	4,440	2,660	340	80	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,160	80	140	140	420	300	80	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	960	280	240	280	140	20	80	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	2,160	600	580	580	220	160	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	460	20	40	120	180	60	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	240	40	20	40	80	60	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,540	340	400	260	260	220	40	20	-
Servants, except private family.....	6,700	1,180	1,120	1,800	1,600	960	40	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	4,120	900	560	1,020	1,420	720	80	20	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	560	40	80	140	120	160	-	20	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	11,700	5,940	2,900	1,960	640	180	20	-	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	10,540	5,360	2,720	1,680	540	160	20	-	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,160	580	180	280	100	20	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,680	2,120	1,460	1,120	640	260	-	20	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	180	80	40	60	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	2,600	940	640	440	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	2,900	1,100	780	620	380	160	-	-	40
Occupation not reported.....	14,340	3,380	2,680	3,460	2,440	1,540	400	100	340
"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.									

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—URBAN									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	19,324,300	1,563,060	1,554,260	5,925,260	3,583,040	3,740,080	1,302,100	1,479,900	176,600
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,437,180	11,640	13,880	97,700	99,100	208,420	193,780	805,580	7,080
Actors.....	5,800	140	280	1,460	1,080	1,480	860	1,040	20
Architects.....	16,280	100	140	900	740	2,500	2,780	9,080	40
Artists and art teachers.....	30,040	400	480	4,100	5,220	10,700	4,080	4,900	160
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	42,660	320	300	2,540	3,180	9,900	9,260	16,960	200
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	44,120	200	280	2,280	2,740	6,000	6,040	26,440	140
Clergymen.....	79,940	2,080	1,960	5,280	3,360	5,000	8,340	52,720	700
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	44,040	40	40	340	200	460	1,020	41,840	100
Dentists.....	55,820	80	120	680	300	1,360	5,500	47,480	300
Civil engineers.....	66,140	260	380	3,120	2,780	8,280	10,580	40,620	120
Electrical engineers.....	45,220	180	360	3,520	2,380	5,480	5,200	27,760	340
Mechanical engineers.....	69,260	340	540	5,280	3,860	8,780	8,460	41,760	240
Other technical engineers.....	23,660	100	100	680	960	2,200	2,640	16,960	20
Lawyers and judges.....	148,340	420	360	2,860	1,900	6,700	13,720	121,560	820
Musicians and music teachers.....	59,940	980	1,420	10,020	11,920	17,620	8,360	9,320	300
Osteopaths.....	4,460	20	100	100	60	240	260	3,740	20
Pharmacists.....	62,480	240	280	2,740	3,900	9,120	17,660	28,100	440
Physicians and surgeons.....	128,020	240	160	1,160	1,180	3,800	3,800	116,100	460
Social and welfare workers.....	21,960	120	220	1,880	1,800	3,820	3,820	10,920	100
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	135,220	700	520	2,680	2,320	6,820	14,200	107,440	540
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	6,420	80	80	740	760	2,660	1,140	860	100
Veterinarians.....	5,680	40	80	420	260	1,100	3,520	40	40
Other professional workers.....	50,080	240	220	3,080	2,780	7,580	7,620	28,380	180
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	22,300	560	680	3,880	3,360	4,600	2,280	6,840	100
Designers and draftsmen.....	80,400	1,020	1,040	9,660	12,360	28,740	14,800	12,300	480
Surveyors.....	8,900	60	160	1,020	1,260	3,120	2,080	1,200	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	184,300	2,680	3,740	27,340	29,180	54,320	38,200	27,740	1,100
Farmers and farm managers.....	69,700	8,980	7,440	22,740	10,220	9,680	6,100	3,680	860
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,416,480	146,220	126,420	680,480	388,060	574,060	278,080	247,340	25,820
Conductors, railroad.....	39,080	1,140	3,580	19,860	7,320	5,200	1,260	400	320
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	127,480	1,180	2,540	22,160	18,640	29,540	20,560	31,760	1,100
Other specified managers and officials.....	226,400	7,920	9,240	54,620	35,500	59,080	31,020	26,860	2,160
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	15,840	400	680	3,420	2,220	3,720	2,560	2,560	280
Construction.....	85,640	4,420	5,040	27,240	14,220	17,520	9,100	7,340	760
Manufacturing.....	317,580	10,100	9,140	68,180	48,000	82,400	45,720	51,540	2,500
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	105,140	2,800	3,740	26,440	17,580	28,560	12,580	12,900	1,020
Wholesale trade.....	181,200	14,840	9,820	42,800	27,400	44,220	22,760	17,740	2,120
Eating and drinking places.....	140,320	17,960	14,540	50,000	22,160	23,300	6,960	3,460	1,940
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	846,300	73,700	55,400	245,980	144,600	196,200	77,600	42,520	10,300
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	139,200	1,800	1,640	17,060	17,200	40,940	26,620	33,100	1,340
Business and repair services.....	55,620	2,220	2,820	16,700	11,240	12,920	5,380	3,880	520
Personal services.....	65,660	6,520	4,780	19,200	9,940	13,300	7,040	4,160	720
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	71,020	2,720	3,460	16,820	12,040	17,140	8,980	9,120	740
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	3,610,640	72,420	94,620	725,040	738,860	1,190,520	466,420	299,940	22,820
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	22,680	420	860	5,720	5,060	6,720	2,640	980	80
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	370,340	1,960	3,090	42,500	51,680	136,180	71,320	61,440	2,180
Mail carriers.....	74,860	720	1,720	22,620	18,400	21,420	7,440	2,020	320
Messengers, except express.....	60,040	1,180	2,120	11,340	18,800	22,240	3,320	760	280
Office machine operators.....	7,120	20	60	840	1,560	3,180	1,100	300	60
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	174,240	5,040	7,980	52,020	45,460	50,300	9,860	2,700	900
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	60,320	280	660	7,360	28,040	10,360	7,000	260	260
Telegraph operators.....	20,720	280	780	7,080	5,360	5,320	1,540	240	120
Telephone operators.....	7,380	80	300	2,060	1,860	2,020	760	180	120
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,078,840	13,660	23,920	211,380	220,680	384,240	137,920	80,720	6,320
Canvassers and solicitors.....	57,860	1,900	2,240	13,980	11,560	16,160	7,100	4,520	400
Hucksters and peddlers.....	42,040	13,720	6,400	13,740	4,440	2,580	520	200	440
Newsboys.....	42,900	1,060	1,720	10,840	23,540	4,200	1,200	240	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	191,020	2,720	3,980	31,680	29,900	55,120	34,200	31,980	1,440
Real estate agents and brokers.....	83,640	2,400	2,660	19,140	12,240	22,580	12,940	11,060	520
Other sales agents and brokers.....	527,700	8,940	11,020	101,800	97,460	162,240	82,260	69,360	3,820
Other salesmen.....	788,940	18,040	25,440	171,640	183,500	267,980	81,740	35,240	5,360
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	3,594,420	280,860	342,380	1,471,800	723,940	569,180	127,820	46,340	32,100
Bakers.....	105,600	12,700	11,020	45,220	20,380	13,360	2,220	690	1,020
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	34,300	5,720	5,600	15,500	4,600	2,020	260	160	440
Boilermakers.....	21,460	2,900	3,400	9,760	3,220	1,580	340	40	220
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	66,840	4,660	6,020	28,020	13,820	11,360	1,800	540	620
Carpenters.....	316,740	33,200	38,700	140,320	51,940	36,460	9,880	3,100	3,140
Compositors and typesetters.....	127,300	2,720	5,120	43,700	32,280	33,320	6,760	2,400	1,000
Electricians.....	144,540	3,560	7,700	51,880	36,140	32,680	8,160	3,120	1,100
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	399,780	15,920	25,660	135,280	71,820	60,220	18,660	9,940	2,380
Construction.....	64,940	1,440	1,740	9,580	4,840	4,480	1,540	740	180
Manufacturing.....	200,400	8,600	14,540	80,040	43,040	36,080	10,520	6,140	1,340
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	62,000	3,440	5,680	26,420	12,040	9,740	2,780	1,380	520
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	53,040	2,440	3,600	19,240	12,100	9,920	3,820	1,580	340
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	48,180	2,660	4,160	18,120	6,380	8,540	3,520	2,220	580
Locomotive engineers.....	56,820	3,080	6,340	29,480	9,380	6,020	1,500	550	460
Locomotive firemen.....	33,260	2,340	3,740	15,580	7,120	3,460	720	140	160
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	486,280	24,380	40,660	206,880	107,040	85,200	14,240	3,920	3,820
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	75,000	11,760	9,620	31,040	12,140	7,500	1,640	460	840
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	600,360	32,240	50,740	231,220	134,780	113,840	25,100	7,280	5,160
Molders, metal.....	58,940	10,600	9,720	24,340	8,580	4,460	500	140	600
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	266,360	23,360	29,860	113,760	52,380	35,580	7,020	2,400	2,500
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	39,860	6,960	5,840	15,980	6,220	4,260	700	180	320
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	132,220	9,120	12,680	61,160	28,100	16,580	3,340	860	1,240
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	55,600	1,420	3,220	24,280	14,620	9,660	1,720	420	260
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	20,580	2,380	2,820	7,820	4,380	2,560	340	180	100
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	86,080	6,380	7,720	35,940	17,960	14,100	2,480	840	660
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	47,700	13,380	7,600	16,260	5,260	3,600	660	140	800
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	173,500	13,260	18,840	72,220	33,340	24,640	6,560	3,420	1,220
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	22,560	2,100	2,340	10,960	3,420	2,640	660	220	220
Tailors and furriers.....	102,020	26,240	14,480	39,440	8,420	8,300	1,800	680	2,660
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	131,540	8,480	9,440	47,640	28,220	27,040	7,240	2,400	1,080

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--URBAN MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	4,249,460	403,740	439,700	1,594,180	935,740	685,260	119,800	32,780	33,260
Apprentices	69,080	600	1,260	9,200	19,920	32,720	3,860	1,250	250
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	140,840	5,780	7,740	33,300	38,740	44,480	8,200	1,580	1,020
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	85,520	4,540	9,420	40,280	16,680	11,560	2,000	480	560
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,025,160	56,640	98,100	407,640	249,840	160,500	28,700	5,950	7,760
Conductors, bus and street railway	15,440	720	1,920	7,760	2,480	1,860	460	140	100
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,420	260	180	840	440	500	120	40	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	75,780	13,580	12,020	30,200	10,640	6,700	1,400	280	960
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	43,360	7,380	5,680	14,980	8,540	5,140	800	220	640
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	79,400	1,640	3,800	25,140	19,740	21,160	5,260	2,120	540
Mine operatives and laborers	172,700	34,740	27,440	58,100	26,580	17,960	4,140	1,220	2,520
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	38,420	2,260	5,400	19,280	6,160	4,180	600	280	260
Painters, except construction and maintenance	64,320	5,740	7,820	24,740	15,440	8,660	960	200	560
Power station operators	12,060	340	860	4,160	2,240	2,620	940	600	100
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	26,920	3,020	3,000	9,640	5,120	3,860	1,220	320	740
Welders and flame-cutters	90,120	4,640	7,240	34,540	23,540	16,180	2,740	520	720
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	300,180	31,160	29,840	114,120	64,400	46,140	9,540	2,440	2,540
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	1,732,600	193,100	188,540	658,440	368,500	256,180	39,500	12,380	15,960
Food and kindred products	156,340	15,860	17,800	61,240	32,180	22,280	4,300	1,400	1,280
Tobacco manufactures	17,180	3,860	3,720	5,640	2,360	1,280	140	20	160
Cotton manufactures	85,560	19,840	20,300	25,720	13,040	5,040	460	260	900
Silk and rayon manufactures	21,680	2,360	2,960	8,900	4,600	2,500	160	60	140
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36,520	5,900	4,660	14,800	6,480	3,480	600	120	480
Knit goods	37,580	2,080	3,160	14,220	10,820	6,320	560	100	320
Other textile-mill products	52,390	6,340	6,840	21,020	11,260	5,300	620	280	720
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	119,060	29,500	10,860	42,480	18,580	11,560	1,800	680	2,600
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	93,280	10,380	11,320	37,180	19,540	11,820	1,680	440	920
Paper, paper products, and printing	101,220	6,660	8,680	38,780	24,220	18,900	2,440	800	740
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	80,580	6,560	7,880	27,760	18,380	15,020	3,200	1,040	740
Rubber products	46,940	3,800	4,000	17,700	10,880	8,460	1,420	420	260
Footwear industries, except rubber	95,500	8,360	8,760	39,340	17,820	9,400	840	360	820
Leather and leather products, except footwear	38,660	6,260	4,360	15,280	7,100	4,400	640	120	500
Stone, clay, and glass products	60,020	6,100	7,640	23,200	12,340	8,700	1,280	300	460
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	215,100	24,540	25,580	80,620	45,900	30,440	4,880	1,560	1,580
Nonferrous metals and their products	42,580	3,840	3,460	16,360	9,640	7,660	960	280	280
Machinery	165,520	8,400	11,940	52,680	39,680	34,600	5,380	1,800	1,040
Automobiles and automobile equipment	142,220	11,860	14,280	55,000	33,660	22,380	3,480	940	420
Transportation equipment, except automobile	48,660	2,960	3,780	16,640	9,600	11,980	2,660	640	400
Other manufacturing industries	86,920	7,640	6,560	33,980	20,220	14,660	2,000	660	1,200
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	275,140	27,600	29,500	101,820	56,740	44,460	9,360	2,720	2,940
Domestic service workers	97,280	22,980	17,460	29,900	12,180	9,420	2,700	1,140	1,500
Protective service workers	465,060	27,260	40,280	184,740	101,920	79,320	19,960	5,960	6,720
Firemen, fire department	75,160	1,840	6,280	34,060	17,380	11,380	2,760	980	480
Guards and watchmen	154,040	20,620	22,600	68,900	20,480	14,140	3,980	1,560	1,760
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	142,020	3,140	7,920	59,520	31,660	26,920	8,780	3,080	1,020
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *	94,840	1,660	3,480	22,260	32,400	26,780	4,440	360	3,460
Service workers, except domestic and protective	1,269,260	164,000	161,100	467,760	233,300	173,800	41,980	13,880	13,440
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	160,420	20,560	19,000	67,900	27,040	18,720	3,980	1,440	1,780
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	9,900	1,180	1,060	3,760	1,100	1,000	420	300	160
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	422,580	68,940	69,800	163,600	62,540	38,740	11,040	3,280	4,640
Cooks, except private family	136,820	21,700	18,160	48,300	24,860	16,980	3,840	1,180	1,480
Elevator operators	59,120	5,640	6,060	24,960	11,220	8,680	1,500	680	380
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	14,420	780	940	5,220	2,920	2,920	820	580	240
Practical nurses and midwives	2,820	160	220	800	420	800	260	140	20
Servants, except private family	123,420	15,740	14,540	39,220	25,200	21,160	5,020	1,260	1,220
Waiters and bartenders	243,540	20,460	22,580	85,580	52,360	46,260	10,280	3,300	2,720
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	97,440	8,840	8,720	28,420	25,640	18,540	4,820	1,720	740
Farm laborers and foremen	129,460	36,080	19,420	39,980	17,880	11,140	2,360	820	1,780
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	124,740	35,720	18,920	38,480	16,700	10,220	2,160	760	1,780
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,720	360	500	1,500	1,180	920	200	60	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,794,520	376,340	277,620	607,480	283,920	190,340	39,440	7,820	21,560
Fishermen and oystermen	17,700	4,000	2,980	5,920	2,520	1,740	240	40	250
Longshoremen and stevedores	61,520	16,420	10,720	21,340	7,560	3,380	660	340	1,100
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15,320	5,140	2,720	4,620	1,420	960	200	40	220
Other specified laborers	138,760	24,680	19,840	50,120	21,920	16,080	3,160	1,300	1,660
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	263,840	59,100	42,720	91,020	39,860	23,000	3,840	960	3,340
Manufacturing	782,680	157,300	118,300	259,760	131,200	94,140	11,380	2,640	7,960
Food and kindred products	94,520	14,640	12,900	34,920	16,140	12,560	2,060	420	880
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	45,480	9,580	7,220	14,980	8,100	4,600	380	60	560
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	78,840	21,460	13,680	23,660	10,960	7,200	940	180	760
Paper, paper products, and printing	35,720	5,040	4,920	12,080	7,180	5,540	640	120	200
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	68,280	17,560	11,400	19,220	9,900	8,080	1,040	300	760
Leather and leather products	13,740	2,080	1,820	5,140	2,680	1,680	160	40	140
Stone, clay, and glass products	44,340	9,060	6,460	15,600	7,180	4,940	540	160	400
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	207,560	47,440	32,860	65,380	33,640	22,860	2,560	600	2,020
Nonferrous metals and their products	28,660	4,820	4,540	9,800	5,260	3,520	360	80	280
Machinery	51,380	6,140	6,140	19,300	9,760	8,220	1,040	140	640
Automobiles and automobile equipment	45,180	7,620	6,020	16,040	8,740	5,740	540	240	240
Transportation equipment, except automobile	23,780	4,160	3,700	7,900	3,900	3,140	440	140	400
Other manufacturing industries	45,200	7,700	6,640	15,740	7,560	6,060	680	160	660
Nonmanufacturing	514,700	109,700	80,340	174,700	79,440	51,040	9,960	2,500	7,020
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	120,260	31,760	20,800	39,260	15,920	9,100	1,560	300	2,060
Transportation, except railroads	63,280	11,660	9,420	22,820	11,200	6,340	920	220	700
Communication and utilities	65,700	17,680	10,760	23,760	6,720	4,740	920	180	940
Wholesale and retail trade	141,420	24,240	20,060	45,500	26,540	18,940	3,740	840	1,560
Personal services	8,800	1,520	1,540	2,280	1,780	1,040	200	80	60
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	115,540	22,840	18,260	41,080	17,280	10,880	2,620	880	1,700
Occupation not reported	189,840	12,540	13,940	53,460	37,920	39,040	13,660	14,620	4,660

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--URBAN									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,309,520	322,180	263,440	797,880	447,280	328,340	82,020	47,780	20,600
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	71,880	1,920	1,820	11,420	10,400	15,240	11,440	18,200	440
Actors.....	3,880	250	120	1,020	620	840	680	320	20
Architects.....	950	-	-	80	60	120	120	560	20
Artists and art teachers.....	3,350	60	40	740	660	1,080	440	320	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,560	20	-	240	260	780	1,020	1,180	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,840	20	-	200	120	200	360	940	-
Clergymen.....	1,180	80	40	240	100	200	100	400	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	320	-	-	-	-	20	20	280	-
Dentists.....	240	-	20	20	20	-	-	150	-
Civil engineers.....	4,000	80	20	560	260	620	520	1,940	-
Electrical engineers.....	1,160	20	-	140	80	160	180	560	-
Mechanical engineers.....	1,840	-	20	160	120	400	260	860	20
Other technical engineers.....	1,100	-	-	-	40	40	180	840	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,440	-	40	20	60	180	1,120	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	14,060	720	700	3,340	3,140	3,880	1,480	760	40
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	2,620	-	-	240	160	460	700	1,000	60
Physicians and surgeons.....	620	20	-	-	20	-	-	560	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,040	-	20	80	180	220	140	400	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	4,720	40	120	280	220	320	740	2,980	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	380	40	-	60	120	80	60	20	-
Veterinarians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	2,500	60	40	180	260	440	480	1,040	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	4,440	140	180	1,140	1,080	1,200	440	240	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,300	120	80	660	660	1,360	840	500	80
Surveyors.....	980	20	20	60	200	320	140	220	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	11,320	220	400	1,940	2,000	3,420	2,340	960	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	6,540	1,340	1,020	2,480	760	480	350	80	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	68,340	4,950	3,880	19,450	11,080	12,900	5,950	4,420	680
Conductors, railroad.....	520	100	80	300	80	60	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3,020	100	140	800	600	660	360	360	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	10,300	480	580	2,940	1,680	2,260	1,220	1,000	140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	500	-	-	120	120	120	80	60	-
Construction.....	4,860	400	240	1,940	900	900	300	220	60
Manufacturing.....	5,720	360	260	1,440	960	1,140	960	560	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,260	40	80	320	200	340	160	120	-
Wholesale trade.....	4,200	540	350	1,240	600	880	260	260	60
Eating and drinking places.....	5,040	740	380	1,720	960	920	140	140	40
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	19,060	1,950	1,420	6,260	3,420	3,650	1,420	580	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,320	60	40	340	420	560	440	440	-
Business and repair services.....	1,140	40	60	380	240	320	60	40	-
Personal services.....	1,620	80	40	480	260	340	160	200	60
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3,680	60	220	1,180	640	820	380	340	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	279,480	8,440	10,360	68,180	55,240	83,720	28,100	13,020	1,420
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	280	40	20	80	40	60	-	40	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	26,600	320	280	4,020	4,440	9,580	5,020	3,020	120
Mail carriers.....	1,140	20	100	200	400	340	40	20	-
Messengers, except express.....	7,580	240	350	1,920	2,940	1,780	260	20	60
Office machine operators.....	480	-	-	160	100	160	60	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	16,340	520	700	4,880	4,580	4,500	820	220	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,820	40	40	400	1,060	2,320	660	300	-
Telegraph operators.....	1,340	-	120	460	380	340	40	-	-
Telephone operators.....	420	-	20	140	180	40	-	20	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	76,180	1,400	1,980	17,950	19,040	24,120	7,780	3,600	300
Canvassers and solicitors.....	4,740	200	260	1,440	1,080	1,080	440	220	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	4,740	1,560	700	1,750	350	240	-	-	120
Newsboys.....	2,050	100	180	540	820	350	40	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	6,280	160	180	1,340	1,220	1,900	950	480	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,020	160	120	1,060	440	1,180	600	440	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	32,740	860	1,400	7,500	6,860	8,920	4,320	2,300	160
Other salesmen.....	89,520	2,620	3,900	23,920	22,300	26,800	7,060	2,240	480
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	437,080	52,880	53,050	186,250	78,720	48,780	10,220	3,480	3,680
Bakers.....	9,560	1,460	940	4,000	2,040	1,000	40	-	80
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	4,120	860	750	1,780	440	200	80	20	-
Boilermakers.....	2,940	400	440	1,520	300	200	60	20	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6,280	780	600	2,440	1,400	780	100	80	100
Carpenters.....	81,860	11,740	11,720	36,020	12,180	7,000	1,780	740	680
Compositors and typesetters.....	10,960	380	680	3,840	3,060	2,280	540	220	20
Electricians.....	15,740	600	1,160	6,040	3,800	2,980	960	180	20
Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry.....	12,680	1,360	1,340	5,040	2,380	1,780	460	240	80
Construction.....	5,060	520	620	2,060	940	600	240	80	-
Manufacturing.....	4,440	560	420	1,780	860	580	80	120	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,060	120	120	320	240	180	40	-	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,120	160	180	880	340	420	100	40	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	1,880	220	160	640	340	380	100	40	-
Locomotive engineers.....	1,200	100	140	480	340	80	40	20	-
Locomotive firemen.....	2,440	100	280	960	460	400	180	20	40
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	28,720	1,920	2,740	12,120	6,420	4,280	680	360	200
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	24,060	4,860	3,860	10,660	3,040	1,540	220	120	260
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	54,840	3,580	5,600	21,940	12,540	8,820	1,700	280	280
Molders, metal.....	6,100	1,600	1,020	2,440	680	260	40	20	40
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	72,060	8,680	9,200	32,780	12,540	6,240	1,400	400	780
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	13,740	3,680	2,060	5,040	1,820	840	120	20	200
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	21,780	1,520	2,550	11,180	3,800	2,060	440	80	140
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	3,720	280	280	1,820	680	580	80	40	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	2,400	300	320	840	520	380	20	-	20
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	13,220	1,420	1,500	5,960	2,520	1,540	180	60	40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	2,780	900	340	980	380	160	-	-	20
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	15,260	1,480	2,120	6,620	2,620	1,740	400	200	80
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	6,640	800	960	2,940	1,000	660	120	80	80
Tailors and furriers.....	11,420	3,200	1,560	3,980	1,140	860	140	100	440
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	10,680	900	1,200	4,220	2,080	1,740	340	140	60

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--URBAN MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	486,280	60,880	55,920	186,000	106,480	61,740	8,820	2,320	4,120
Apprentices.....	5,320	60	180	1,060	1,940	1,800	220	40	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	14,420	580	760	3,700	4,620	3,800	820	40	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	5,320	220	520	2,020	1,360	940	160	80	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	128,500	9,060	14,320	54,380	32,000	15,680	1,800	460	800
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	400	40	60	220	40	40	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	300	80	40	80	40	40	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	7,000	1,660	1,100	2,480	880	500	220	20	140
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4,580	800	700	1,400	1,100	500	20	-	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	2,640	140	140	1,120	420	640	140	20	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	40,600	10,780	7,060	13,460	5,060	3,000	440	180	620
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,260	240	180	380	260	180	-	20	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	7,660	980	680	3,060	1,640	1,020	120	20	140
Power station operators.....	120	-	-	40	20	60	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	7,960	600	1,060	3,300	1,800	860	140	20	180
Welders and flame-cutters.....	8,200	500	520	2,980	2,280	1,580	240	80	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	27,600	3,900	2,800	10,760	5,860	3,420	440	220	200
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	188,880	26,620	21,560	71,800	39,580	23,320	3,140	880	1,480
Food and kindred products.....	17,480	2,180	1,940	6,700	4,100	2,020	380	100	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,840	1,280	760	1,080	500	140	60	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	7,920	2,240	1,560	2,600	980	360	40	-	140
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4,840	980	580	1,960	820	400	40	-	60
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8,040	1,320	1,080	3,260	1,300	960	100	20	-
Knit goods.....	4,600	340	400	1,940	1,300	560	-	20	40
Other textile-mill products.....	6,540	1,000	660	3,000	1,200	560	60	-	60
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	19,640	5,200	1,900	7,140	2,820	1,680	360	140	400
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	10,280	1,180	1,300	4,000	2,360	1,220	140	20	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8,300	600	780	3,120	2,120	1,400	120	80	80
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5,120	640	660	1,780	1,060	880	20	20	60
Rubber products.....	3,860	240	320	1,240	1,160	840	60	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	11,460	1,560	1,600	5,080	2,000	940	160	-	120
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	5,040	740	500	2,120	980	500	100	40	60
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,900	600	940	2,560	1,000	700	60	20	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	20,280	2,460	2,300	7,400	4,780	2,720	360	160	100
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,340	460	420	1,640	940	740	80	40	20
Machinery.....	14,000	980	1,040	5,240	3,440	2,780	400	60	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11,580	1,360	1,120	4,080	3,000	1,680	240	100	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2,960	300	360	980	560	620	100	20	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,860	960	1,340	4,880	3,160	1,620	260	40	100
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	36,020	4,620	4,240	13,760	7,580	4,360	900	240	320
Domestic service workers.....	14,600	4,060	3,300	4,300	1,660	980	200	20	80
Protective service workers.....	19,320	2,620	2,740	7,760	3,080	2,060	700	240	120
Firemen, fire department.....	680	60	40	280	140	180	20	-	20
Guards and watchmen.....	13,640	2,360	2,300	5,500	1,760	1,000	340	180	100
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	3,400	200	940	1,540	640	440	180	60	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	1,700	-	60	440	540	500	160	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	142,740	19,340	18,400	50,720	29,700	18,040	4,160	1,180	1,200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	7,580	1,320	1,020	2,980	1,160	820	180	60	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	200	20	20	100	40	-	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	33,640	5,920	5,760	11,700	6,040	3,040	780	160	240
Cooks, except private family.....	26,120	4,200	3,620	9,800	4,640	2,800	520	280	260
Elevator operators.....	6,000	420	720	2,500	1,520	700	100	-	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	1,840	60	60	740	440	400	120	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	660	60	60	200	140	60	140	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	17,900	2,940	2,240	5,840	4,100	2,160	380	60	180
Waiters and bartenders.....	36,460	3,580	4,020	13,200	8,280	5,420	1,220	380	360
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	12,340	820	880	3,660	3,340	2,640	700	220	80
Farm laborers and foremen.....	61,380	19,040	10,440	19,520	7,840	3,060	620	140	720
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	60,900	19,000	10,400	19,300	7,720	3,020	600	140	720
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	480	40	40	220	120	40	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	542,800	127,460	85,120	184,460	88,360	45,780	5,340	1,460	4,820
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,760	780	420	920	300	240	40	40	20
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	10,160	3,280	1,540	3,200	1,860	600	-	80	100
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7,720	2,580	1,080	2,640	860	380	60	20	100
Other specified laborers.....	23,600	4,540	3,140	8,700	4,240	2,340	340	20	280
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	210,240	55,900	35,180	72,600	29,340	13,060	1,720	420	2,020
Manufacturing.....	127,360	25,860	17,540	40,640	25,580	15,040	1,520	340	640
Food and kindred products.....	18,740	3,260	2,140	5,320	4,160	2,740	440	40	40
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	7,560	1,400	900	2,620	1,540	780	60	-	50
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	11,680	2,800	2,400	3,420	1,860	940	140	40	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,900	560	520	1,380	860	520	20	20	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	8,860	2,460	1,320	2,440	1,620	760	180	40	40
Leather and leather products.....	2,120	360	220	840	320	320	40	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,900	1,480	900	2,480	1,180	700	80	-	80
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	36,580	7,620	5,180	11,120	7,580	4,620	240	140	80
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,060	520	360	1,120	520	440	60	20	20
Machinery.....	5,500	880	580	1,820	1,120	980	60	20	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7,860	1,800	1,040	2,340	1,680	940	40	20	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2,900	620	360	1,080	480	300	20	-	40
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,700	2,100	1,620	4,060	2,660	1,000	140	-	120
Nonmanufacturing.....	160,960	34,520	26,220	55,560	26,680	14,120	1,660	540	1,560
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	20,720	5,040	3,380	6,620	3,420	1,840	200	40	180
Transportation, except railroads.....	18,380	2,460	2,020	5,240	2,300	1,040	220	-	100
Communication and utilities.....	7,060	1,640	1,240	2,420	900	680	80	-	100
Wholesale and retail trade.....	24,200	4,660	3,520	8,440	4,340	2,760	260	160	60
Personal services.....	1,700	160	160	740	440	200	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	98,900	20,560	15,900	32,100	15,280	7,600	900	340	1,220
Occupation not reported.....	184,080	19,240	17,380	57,320	42,960	34,560	6,100	3,220	3,800

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--URBAN									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) ..	8,394,680	475,080	532,180	2,030,820	1,557,200	2,485,380	680,140	567,080	66,800
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,042,640	4,860	4,700	39,780	60,620	278,340	249,100	397,040	8,700
Actresses.....	4,440	40	40	380	800	1,640	820	560	60
Artists and art teachers.....	15,840	40	120	1,300	1,780	5,840	2,660	4,020	80
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	16,060	50	60	460	960	3,960	3,340	7,160	60
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	15,820	-	-	100	60	280	560	14,660	160
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	4,960	40	-	60	100	580	900	3,200	80
Lawyers and judges.....	4,100	-	-	80	60	260	640	3,060	-
Librarians.....	26,540	40	120	800	1,040	5,680	5,700	13,020	140
Musicians and music teachers.....	47,320	220	340	3,400	5,220	15,480	9,580	12,840	240
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,420	20	20	220	160	380	600	4,900	120
Social and welfare workers.....	37,040	160	60	1,600	1,740	5,720	6,680	20,860	220
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	461,200	1,360	880	5,640	7,760	36,780	138,040	266,360	4,380
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	292,180	980	1,120	12,200	27,920	170,380	60,360	17,360	1,860
Other professional workers.....	26,660	160	260	1,760	1,780	5,060	4,200	18,200	240
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,200	140	220	2,040	1,160	3,720	1,080	800	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	74,860	1,100	1,460	9,740	10,080	22,580	13,940	14,940	1,020
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,020	420	280	920	740	860	560	220	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	309,280	17,540	16,800	80,820	55,120	84,180	30,740	20,760	3,320
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	75,680	1,720	2,000	15,480	13,760	24,420	10,240	7,500	560
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	16,200	500	320	2,960	2,780	5,520	2,020	1,920	160
Eating and drinking places.....	41,020	2,580	3,880	14,420	7,900	8,460	2,180	1,140	460
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	122,700	11,160	9,020	36,640	20,800	29,060	9,480	4,940	1,600
Personal services.....	20,280	1,020	740	6,240	4,520	4,680	2,000	860	220
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	33,400	560	840	5,080	5,360	12,040	4,820	4,400	300
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,729,560	22,140	27,260	346,200	499,960	1,401,660	301,780	116,360	14,000
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	383,100	1,640	2,000	40,900	69,080	208,340	45,100	14,220	1,820
Office machine operators.....	49,660	260	60	5,460	10,720	28,820	8,380	780	180
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	884,360	2,600	1,620	50,620	109,380	525,860	137,180	53,260	3,840
Telegraph operators.....	7,800	60	20	1,200	2,080	3,380	340	160	60
Telephone operators.....	150,260	580	1,740	34,580	41,300	64,020	6,180	1,320	540
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	608,600	3,120	5,140	80,980	117,400	306,600	62,760	28,920	3,680
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	16,880	1,240	1,140	3,980	3,580	4,360	1,740	700	140
Insurance agents and brokers.....	10,960	120	320	1,300	1,660	4,320	1,920	1,800	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	8,800	200	220	1,320	1,220	3,120	1,700	1,000	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	13,280	140	460	2,580	2,580	4,740	1,840	860	80
Other saleswomen.....	596,360	12,180	14,540	123,280	140,960	246,300	39,640	13,640	3,620
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	98,600	5,960	7,020	37,420	21,740	18,320	3,880	2,840	920
Compositors and typesetters.....	5,980	100	120	1,540	1,640	2,060	340	160	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	32,060	920	1,440	14,180	7,600	5,860	1,100	680	280
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	60,560	4,940	5,460	21,700	12,500	10,900	2,440	2,000	620
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,649,880	123,560	159,800	677,220	404,620	245,660	20,280	4,920	13,820
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	111,040	6,840	8,800	43,220	23,220	21,620	4,900	1,680	760
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	145,700	15,300	20,940	59,940	31,240	14,940	1,600	960	1,380
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	48,420	2,520	2,960	16,680	12,760	10,740	1,780	520	460
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	1,274,120	94,300	122,040	532,080	319,380	183,800	9,860	1,900	10,760
Food and kindred products.....	95,700	6,400	7,760	36,220	25,800	15,020	860	180	460
Tobacco manufactures.....	46,000	7,440	8,400	17,500	8,900	3,240	180	-	340
Cotton manufactures.....	87,720	14,360	19,140	32,540	14,980	5,500	180	40	980
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	30,980	1,660	3,500	15,120	7,280	3,040	200	20	150
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	38,120	4,420	4,400	17,840	7,440	3,180	180	20	640
Knit goods.....	83,000	3,640	4,520	33,040	22,540	15,080	580	100	500
Other textile-mill products.....	36,740	3,380	4,160	17,460	7,820	3,460	180	20	260
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	378,260	36,480	36,740	165,500	85,800	46,220	2,800	640	4,080
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	17,940	980	1,660	7,600	4,900	2,460	160	40	140
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	67,340	1,800	4,160	26,840	19,060	12,300	760	100	320
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	24,660	580	1,520	9,580	7,380	5,060	360	80	100
Rubber products.....	19,320	600	1,240	7,640	5,820	3,700	160	40	120
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	71,880	2,740	5,440	32,900	19,460	10,280	500	120	380
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	22,880	1,320	1,660	9,500	6,820	3,100	200	20	260
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18,620	580	1,100	7,200	5,620	3,680	320	20	160
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	132,000	3,760	6,840	49,700	40,700	28,840	1,180	180	800
Transportation equipment.....	25,980	860	1,720	10,340	7,640	4,900	300	100	120
Other manufacturing industries.....	77,040	3,360	5,080	31,560	21,420	13,740	760	180	940
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	70,600	4,600	5,060	25,300	18,020	14,560	2,140	460	460
Domestic service workers.....	1,356,180	216,420	218,600	465,340	236,900	173,420	24,500	6,400	14,600
Protective service workers.....	4,140	240	180	1,440	940	780	280	220	60
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	998,480	65,700	79,620	322,100	235,760	237,120	39,360	11,020	7,800
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	167,160	2,420	4,220	38,400	47,240	68,340	8,900	1,800	840
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	89,920	9,060	9,480	31,180	13,380	13,160	4,800	2,160	700
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	68,780	14,080	12,640	28,380	7,320	4,520	880	280	680
Cooks, except private family.....	79,580	9,800	10,500	33,180	18,100	9,620	2,140	580	660
Elevator operators.....	12,480	260	620	3,040	3,540	4,340	480	140	440
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	47,880	2,220	3,540	16,820	8,640	9,820	4,000	2,400	680
Practical nurses and midwives.....	51,020	3,820	4,360	20,220	12,720	15,120	3,440	560	1,420
Servants, except private family.....	142,100	15,580	19,640	55,160	27,200	18,760	3,480	860	1,380
Waitresses and bartenders.....	290,420	7,540	13,020	68,820	90,440	83,380	8,740	1,500	340
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	45,140	920	1,600	11,900	12,180	15,060	2,500	640	340
Farm laborers and foremen.....	10,940	3,740	2,160	2,420	1,420	860	120	100	120
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	8,900	3,480	1,880	1,740	1,100	480	40	80	100
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,040	260	280	680	320	380	80	20	20
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	70,880	7,600	7,460	25,440	16,320	12,320	940	140	560
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2,220	420	440	720	300	240	60	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	51,500	4,500	4,860	19,320	12,720	9,220	380	80	420
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	17,160	2,680	2,160	5,400	3,300	2,660	500	60	200
Occupation not reported.....	120,080	7,400	8,300	31,720	23,060	31,160	8,600	7,060	2,780

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--URBAN									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	778,820	59,140	65,660	206,560	184,040	201,660	37,640	19,480	4,640
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	41,480	360	440	3,860	5,540	12,720	8,180	10,160	220
Actresses.....	2,360	40	60	360	480	740	420	220	40
Artists and art teachers.....	2,160	-	20	180	320	940	440	260	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,120	-	-	40	60	220	400	380	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	200	-	-	-	-	20	20	160	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	120	-	-	-	-	40	-	80	-
Lawyers and judges.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-
Librarians.....	640	-	20	-	80	180	180	180	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,100	40	40	580	1,000	1,340	640	440	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	60	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1,740	20	20	60	140	360	420	720	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	11,200	100	60	180	300	1,520	2,960	6,060	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	10,400	60	100	1,380	1,800	4,800	1,900	300	80
Other professional workers.....	1,260	-	20	140	160	200	140	580	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,100	40	-	160	200	380	160	140	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	4,820	60	100	800	1,000	1,960	500	400	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	180	100	-	80	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	5,540	60	180	1,040	1,200	1,760	760	480	60
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	2,140	-	40	340	460	640	340	320	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	320	-	-	-	120	100	60	40	-
Eating and drinking places.....	920	-	40	280	140	320	100	20	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	1,200	60	-	320	200	460	120	20	20
Personal services.....	460	-	20	40	160	120	60	60	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	500	-	80	60	120	120	80	20	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	204,800	1,320	2,180	28,380	48,600	99,440	18,560	5,580	740
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	21,900	60	220	2,700	5,060	11,340	2,000	420	100
Office machine operators.....	2,960	-	20	240	720	1,700	200	80	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	60,040	220	160	3,940	9,480	35,180	8,280	2,620	160
Telegraph operators.....	140	-	-	60	40	20	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	5,580	60	60	1,720	1,780	1,660	220	40	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,780	220	340	6,740	11,040	19,980	3,140	1,160	160
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,040	100	20	200	140	360	180	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	200	-	-	20	-	80	100	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	380	-	-	100	80	120	80	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,200	20	40	300	320	320	160	20	20
Other saleswomen.....	68,580	640	1,320	12,360	19,940	28,680	4,180	1,200	260
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7,500	640	680	2,800	1,820	1,100	320	60	80
Compositors and typesetters.....	480	-	-	140	140	120	40	-	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	1,320	20	140	440	480	200	40	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,700	620	540	2,220	1,200	780	240	60	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	171,260	16,980	18,720	64,380	44,780	23,280	1,800	360	960
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	9,960	720	1,120	4,120	1,940	1,660	300	60	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	9,740	1,220	1,320	3,780	2,060	1,160	60	40	100
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	5,520	440	560	1,660	1,600	1,040	100	100	20
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	135,900	13,320	14,800	51,620	36,440	17,720	1,100	120	780
Food and kindred products.....	13,980	1,420	1,260	5,160	3,900	2,020	180	20	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,020	1,300	1,200	1,380	960	160	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	7,000	1,520	1,340	2,260	1,440	400	-	-	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3,420	380	360	1,680	580	340	-	-	80
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	6,400	700	900	3,100	1,000	680	-	-	20
Knit goods.....	6,000	320	640	2,480	1,620	860	20	-	60
Other textile-mill products.....	3,280	280	520	1,400	740	300	-	-	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	45,900	5,800	5,640	17,460	11,000	5,200	400	80	320
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,720	120	100	800	560	140	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,140	260	360	2,080	2,080	1,240	120	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,360	60	120	940	780	440	-	-	20
Rubber products.....	1,120	60	100	480	260	200	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5,000	220	280	2,400	1,580	400	40	20	60
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,800	120	240	1,100	880	460	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	940	20	100	340	340	140	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	11,260	220	640	3,620	4,220	2,320	180	-	60
Transportation equipment.....	1,700	40	120	620	540	380	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,860	480	880	4,320	3,960	2,040	140	-	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	10,140	1,280	920	3,200	2,740	1,700	240	40	20
Domestic service workers.....	145,960	24,340	26,500	48,500	30,280	18,160	1,940	440	800
Protective service workers.....	320	20	40	100	80	40	20	-	20
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	88,540	5,380	7,600	28,200	25,600	18,740	2,260	480	280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	8,900	100	320	1,980	3,200	2,920	320	60	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	440	20	60	200	80	60	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,460	760	520	720	320	60	60	20	-
Cooks, except private family.....	6,020	920	1,080	2,460	980	500	80	-	-
Elevator operators.....	1,100	40	40	280	400	280	40	20	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	2,680	60	200	1,040	380	680	220	60	40
Practical nurses and midwives.....	12,060	780	1,060	4,060	2,660	2,760	540	80	120
Servants, except private family.....	12,400	1,640	1,680	4,440	2,820	1,660	100	20	40
Waitresses and bartenders.....	37,420	940	2,380	11,660	12,500	7,900	700	60	80
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	5,060	120	260	1,160	1,260	1,920	180	160	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,160	1,640	1,140	780	400	200	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	4,080	1,620	1,120	760	400	180	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	80	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	13,580	2,640	2,180	3,960	2,940	1,680	20	40	120
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	320	100	60	100	40	-	-	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	7,660	1,160	1,000	2,300	2,040	1,100	-	-	60
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmig. industries and services.....	5,580	1,380	1,100	1,560	860	580	20	40	40
Occupation not reported.....	95,520	5,660	6,020	24,480	22,800	29,540	3,780	1,880	1,360

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—RURAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	14,778,140	2,485,640	1,926,800	5,353,440	2,193,220	1,726,380	558,560	441,080	142,960
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	455,460	4,460	5,160	29,040	26,000	51,880	85,620	250,160	3,140
Actors.....	580	20	20	80	40	160	140	100	20
Architects.....	3,360	-	60	220	140	500	460	1,940	40
Artists and art teachers.....	3,760	60	60	520	480	1,160	660	800	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8,440	60	140	400	460	2,000	2,380	2,900	100
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9,320	60	40	500	640	1,500	1,360	5,140	80
Clergymen.....	54,780	1,480	1,680	5,960	2,880	3,640	8,320	30,440	380
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	11,080	20	20	120	80	140	380	10,280	40
Dentists.....	13,220	20	20	180	140	420	1,840	10,500	100
Civil engineers.....	15,240	120	60	580	1,080	2,180	2,980	8,140	100
Electrical engineers.....	8,740	80	160	740	660	1,080	920	5,000	100
Mechanical engineers.....	11,460	80	120	1,060	720	1,480	1,540	6,360	100
Other technical engineers.....	5,980	20	60	380	200	340	840	4,140	-
Lawyers and judges.....	28,080	100	240	1,020	840	1,680	3,920	20,060	220
Musicians and music teachers.....	9,160	140	200	1,200	1,340	2,320	1,460	2,460	40
Osteopaths.....	1,080	-	-	20	-	40	40	960	20
Pharmacists.....	15,860	160	40	980	1,220	2,320	5,880	5,180	80
Physicians and surgeons.....	33,460	60	-	320	140	720	1,520	30,380	320
Social and welfare workers.....	4,700	-	40	520	500	820	980	1,840	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	125,260	340	180	1,540	1,700	5,260	32,060	83,500	880
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,900	20	60	220	280	680	440	200	-
Veterinarians.....	4,880	80	100	480	240	300	1,240	2,380	60
Other professional workers.....	13,720	140	180	1,280	1,240	1,980	1,840	7,020	40
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	9,420	420	560	2,040	1,520	1,540	640	2,660	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	11,620	20	80	1,320	1,880	3,820	2,440	2,000	60
Surveyors.....	4,760	20	80	600	1,040	1,440	1,000	560	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	45,600	940	960	6,760	6,540	14,360	10,340	5,420	280
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,927,080	1,050,860	775,020	2,012,380	555,580	323,920	119,180	37,220	52,920
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	910,060	44,160	56,880	280,260	168,100	188,980	96,060	65,800	9,820
Conductors, railroad.....	7,760	400	720	3,680	1,460	820	260	20	200
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	69,960	860	1,840	15,480	11,200	14,960	10,700	14,240	680
Other specified managers and officials.....	50,080	2,020	3,140	15,440	9,380	10,560	4,640	4,320	580
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	15,480	880	1,260	5,700	2,000	2,140	1,660	1,640	200
Construction.....	28,360	1,260	1,860	9,800	5,520	4,620	3,020	2,060	220
Manufacturing.....	86,840	3,860	5,040	22,560	14,140	17,940	11,760	10,720	820
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	28,360	700	1,340	8,000	5,320	7,020	3,060	2,580	340
Wholesale trade.....	46,800	2,100	2,340	14,060	8,660	9,980	5,760	3,360	540
Eating and drinking places.....	57,560	5,020	5,260	22,620	10,560	9,280	3,140	1,000	680
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	397,700	22,620	27,780	130,660	78,460	84,580	35,620	13,440	4,340
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36,780	280	460	3,820	4,940	10,940	8,540	7,420	380
Business and repair services.....	26,580	960	1,560	10,460	5,920	4,840	1,788	820	240
Personal services.....	24,800	1,360	1,740	8,580	4,340	4,520	2,480	1,460	320
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	33,000	1,640	2,540	9,200	6,200	6,780	3,640	2,720	280
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	750,280	12,640	25,060	158,860	157,320	245,800	98,640	46,220	5,740
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	4,560	60	180	1,320	960	1,280	560	200	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	76,360	300	1,000	8,400	11,520	28,620	17,080	9,120	320
Mail carriers.....	44,840	1,080	1,900	14,180	11,240	10,680	4,580	820	360
Messengers, except express.....	5,060	180	280	1,180	1,360	1,800	160	100	-
Office machine operators.....	580	20	-	20	80	280	120	40	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	25,940	600	1,180	8,260	6,480	7,360	1,620	280	160
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	9,040	40	140	720	1,100	4,320	1,760	680	80
Telegraph operators.....	11,740	120	160	3,760	3,260	3,400	800	140	100
Telephone operators.....	2,980	120	120	980	720	720	180	140	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	183,180	2,620	5,280	34,580	34,860	65,540	27,180	11,780	1,840
Canvassers and solicitors.....	14,460	400	720	4,600	2,900	3,800	1,460	980	100
Hucksters and peddlers.....	7,200	1,260	1,860	2,560	1,040	720	180	60	20
Newsboys.....	11,280	200	760	2,860	5,860	1,240	220	20	120
Insurance agents and brokers.....	39,480	880	960	6,860	7,300	10,760	7,080	5,740	400
Real estate agents and brokers.....	16,420	880	600	3,340	2,540	3,920	2,840	2,080	220
Other sales agents and brokers.....	73,300	960	1,760	15,380	13,160	21,220	12,360	7,740	720
Other salesmen.....	223,860	3,920	8,660	49,360	52,940	80,640	20,460	6,100	1,780
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,864,260	98,820	143,740	570,720	283,340	196,020	46,800	18,160	11,660
Bakers.....	14,700	620	1,160	5,740	3,540	3,000	400	140	100
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	36,240	6,460	6,540	16,840	3,460	2,080	380	80	400
Boilermakers.....	6,000	580	1,020	2,640	1,060	420	180	60	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	15,880	1,020	1,980	6,080	3,340	2,720	420	160	160
Carpenters.....	235,420	22,980	29,500	107,060	41,900	28,980	6,300	1,700	2,000
Compositors and typesetters.....	22,100	300	520	6,080	5,280	7,620	1,640	540	120
Electricians.....	52,540	1,520	2,660	17,860	13,660	11,600	3,720	900	420
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....									
Construction.....	151,840	9,400	15,560	62,560	30,780	20,960	7,980	3,120	1,480
Manufacturing.....	24,440	1,220	2,200	10,320	5,860	3,340	1,400	380	220
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	64,260	3,000	5,900	5,200	13,900	10,200	3,760	1,780	520
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	29,780	2,620	3,560	13,940	5,620	2,320	680	200	340
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	33,360	2,560	3,900	13,100	5,900	4,600	2,140	760	400
Locomotive engineers.....	17,200	780	1,400	6,000	3,800	3,360	1,600	660	100
Locomotive firemen.....	11,900	680	1,760	5,940	1,920	1,100	280	20	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	10,320	600	1,560	4,520	2,300	1,020	3,320	980	900
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	118,000	5,280	10,080	49,400	26,980	21,060	3,320	200	180
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	29,900	3,320	4,240	13,520	5,320	2,580	540	200	180
Molders, metal.....	260,380	14,480	23,180	102,400	62,320	45,800	8,420	1,520	2,360
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	16,300	1,580	2,200	8,160	2,760	1,260	180	20	140
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	32,980	5,620	8,540	35,760	17,900	11,800	2,140	520	700
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	12,520	1,540	1,620	5,420	2,580	1,000	280	20	60
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	41,800	2,200	3,540	18,600	9,300	5,820	1,940	320	180
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	6,340	60	340	2,260	1,940	1,400	200	60	80
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	5,780	600	720	2,520	1,040	640	80	60	120
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	18,280	840	1,720	8,080	3,980	2,880	440	200	140
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	10,720	1,620	1,560	4,400	1,540	1,120	240	60	180
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	112,220	7,480	12,760	49,260	23,220	13,860	3,980	980	1,180
Tailors and furriers.....	4,520	380	540	1,860	980	620	80	20	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,160	680	680	2,120	12,300	7,960	2,240	680	540

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operative.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 3-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--RURAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	1,946,320	231,060	252,140	738,580	383,180	272,140	42,840	10,120	16,160
Apprentices	14,540	300	560	2,560	3,740	6,580	620	180	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	68,880	2,840	4,420	18,080	17,860	21,640	3,040	620	380
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	21,700	1,340	2,520	9,720	4,540	2,480	700	160	240
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	470,980	33,560	43,320	190,100	106,700	75,640	10,960	2,020	3,580
Conductors, bus and street railway	780	40	120	320	180	60	40	-	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	280	40	40	80	80	40	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	38,040	7,180	6,240	14,620	5,560	3,220	760	140	320
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	5,620	400	640	2,160	1,240	940	140	20	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	26,520	760	1,460	9,320	6,440	6,100	1,720	420	300
Mine operatives and laborers	470,200	100,740	83,140	174,960	62,840	35,740	6,240	1,780	4,760
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	14,060	2,140	2,780	6,280	1,920	720	100	20	100
Painters, except construction and maintenance	16,020	900	1,980	6,640	3,800	2,180	260	40	220
Power station operators	8,200	300	480	3,000	1,840	1,340	840	340	60
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	7,280	680	760	2,820	1,500	1,280	100	80	60
Welders and flame-cutters	31,260	1,060	2,400	11,900	8,500	5,830	1,180	180	160
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	93,860	8,660	9,640	34,360	21,220	15,720	2,760	560	840
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing	576,320	62,220	77,480	220,400	118,600	79,720	10,880	2,700	4,320
Food and kindred products	43,620	2,900	3,320	17,720	9,120	8,060	1,720	400	580
Tobacco manufactures	3,640	460	720	1,420	620	340	20	40	20
Cotton manufactures	102,200	25,280	25,760	26,720	17,500	5,600	480	100	760
Silk and rayon manufactures	11,940	860	1,640	5,280	2,620	1,280	80	20	160
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14,760	1,480	1,980	6,780	2,680	1,520	140	40	140
Knit goods	20,100	1,040	2,700	7,240	5,160	3,420	380	-	160
Other textile-mill products	16,260	1,540	1,940	6,680	3,700	1,860	300	60	180
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10,020	600	1,080	4,540	1,960	1,620	100	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	59,620	9,600	9,060	22,440	10,920	6,440	640	100	420
Paper, paper products, and printing	35,860	2,360	4,060	13,500	8,360	6,340	680	140	420
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	39,040	3,040	4,140	13,640	8,680	7,460	1,500	340	240
Rubber products	9,340	440	560	3,940	2,240	1,740	220	40	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	22,560	920	2,040	10,780	5,320	2,960	380	120	40
Leather and leather products, except footwear	7,680	740	1,090	3,280	1,580	680	140	60	120
Stone, clay, and glass products	29,480	3,020	4,360	12,760	4,840	3,580	500	120	300
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	50,280	3,820	5,260	22,200	10,960	6,600	900	220	380
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,600	720	600	3,160	1,920	1,720	320	60	100
Machinery	32,740	940	2,280	14,000	6,780	7,380	890	340	140
Automobiles and automobile equipment	31,060	1,280	2,420	13,640	7,520	5,240	600	200	160
Transportation equipment, except automobile	10,140	300	780	3,780	2,260	2,460	420	100	40
Other manufacturing industries	17,380	880	1,600	6,800	3,860	3,420	480	200	140
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	61,860	7,900	9,160	31,360	16,620	12,860	2,500	760	720
Domestic service workers	48,640	15,000	9,140	13,880	5,120	3,380	940	460	720
Protective service workers	204,200	10,820	16,140	69,020	54,860	40,340	9,180	2,420	1,420
Firemen, fire department	2,200	100	260	860	420	360	140	20	40
Guards and watchmen	53,860	8,120	7,740	21,880	7,880	5,660	1,600	440	540
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	26,620	1,020	2,100	11,320	5,560	4,180	1,740	500	200
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	121,520	1,580	6,040	34,960	41,000	30,140	5,700	1,460	640
Service workers, except domestic and protective	256,980	25,800	28,640	97,600	51,440	39,360	9,660	2,020	2,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	50,760	2,960	4,580	23,300	11,240	6,560	1,480	220	420
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,500	160	160	600	300	120	80	80	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	22,760	12,660	13,380	33,240	12,200	8,020	2,060	360	640
Cooks, except private family	24,740	3,260	2,960	8,080	5,500	3,540	880	220	300
Elevator operators	3,360	440	440	1,140	760	460	100	-	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	2,620	100	100	780	500	680	300	120	40
Practical nurses and midwives	1,300	200	100	380	340	160	100	-	20
Servants, except private family	16,260	1,720	1,880	5,140	3,300	3,080	820	120	200
Waiters and bartenders	40,080	2,380	2,660	13,720	9,220	9,500	1,880	400	320
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	33,600	1,920	2,380	11,220	8,080	7,240	1,960	500	300
Farm laborers and foremen	2,604,100	667,820	411,680	920,120	317,880	230,520	26,900	5,340	23,040
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	1,681,460	492,580	262,900	575,120	184,780	125,340	17,740	4,020	19,860
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	922,640	175,240	148,780	345,000	133,100	105,180	9,160	1,320	4,180
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,177,200	258,000	188,240	418,100	166,220	114,740	15,540	3,620	12,740
Fishermen and oystermen	35,420	10,360	7,160	11,660	3,980	1,380	160	160	560
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,880	560	560	1,440	660	460	100	-	80
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	110,760	31,980	20,100	39,800	11,060	6,560	900	280	1,090
Other specified laborers	86,700	15,460	11,840	39,500	12,060	9,400	1,920	700	820
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	194,740	30,420	29,520	76,760	31,280	20,940	2,960	560	8,900
Manufacturing	449,460	98,380	74,920	154,800	66,220	44,900	5,280	920	4,040
Food and kindred products	39,180	5,100	4,540	14,720	7,020	6,380	900	100	420
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	27,700	5,560	5,980	8,660	4,420	2,640	180	60	200
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	173,840	56,060	34,820	49,260	19,840	10,220	1,540	280	1,760
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,900	2,960	2,860	7,100	3,880	2,680	200	20	200
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	34,240	8,560	5,600	10,540	4,860	3,740	580	60	300
Leather and leather products	7,380	840	900	3,240	1,360	860	20	-	160
Stone, clay, and glass products	42,780	7,340	6,940	17,660	6,200	3,820	280	80	460
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	52,340	7,300	7,040	22,380	8,540	5,960	760	180	180
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,060	1,220	1,240	4,280	1,640	1,460	200	20	-
Machinery	15,020	840	1,540	6,300	2,980	2,960	240	40	120
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8,060	400	900	3,540	1,720	1,280	140	20	60
Transportation equipment, except automobile	5,040	860	680	1,720	1,020	660	60	20	20
Other manufacturing industries	13,920	1,340	1,820	5,400	2,740	2,240	180	40	160
Nonmanufacturing	297,240	70,820	44,140	101,140	40,960	31,100	4,220	1,000	3,860
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	93,880	25,880	15,760	33,900	10,600	8,440	500	240	1,060
Transportation, except railroads	18,300	2,420	2,440	6,640	3,360	2,720	400	100	220
Communication and utilities	17,720	2,920	2,380	6,840	2,940	2,120	340	40	140
Wholesale and retail trade	56,300	7,860	6,680	20,020	10,280	9,500	1,240	360	360
Personal services	5,360	640	860	1,700	920	1,000	140	-	100
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	106,680	31,100	16,020	32,640	12,860	9,320	1,500	260	1,980
Occupation not reported	133,560	16,200	14,960	44,780	24,240	19,300	7,200	4,540	2,340

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES—RURAL									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,104,980	180,740	158,700	420,260	179,620	121,480	26,720	8,500	8,960
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	12,600	260	240	2,080	1,420	2,800	2,820	2,900	80
Actors.....	140	-	-	60	-	20	20	40	-
Architects.....	140	-	-	-	-	40	40	60	-
Artists and art teachers.....	260	-	-	60	40	100	40	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	340	-	-	60	20	140	100	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	360	-	-	40	-	100	120	100	-
Clergymen.....	660	60	-	80	140	80	120	140	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Dentists.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Civil engineers.....	760	-	20	100	120	100	120	300	-
Electrical engineers.....	320	-	-	40	20	40	20	200	-
Mechanical engineers.....	360	20	-	40	40	60	60	140	-
Other technical engineers.....	240	-	-	-	-	60	20	160	-
Lawyers and judges.....	220	-	-	20	-	40	60	100	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,460	40	80	360	260	480	160	80	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	380	-	-	40	60	80	140	60	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	80	-	-	40	-	-	20	20	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	2,180	20	20	140	60	140	940	860	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	80	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	60	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	640	40	20	40	20	100	80	340	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	720	20	40	220	140	220	80	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	520	-	20	80	40	140	140	100	-
Surveyors.....	520	40	-	160	40	180	80	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,040	20	40	400	380	660	440	80	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	27,000	6,260	5,440	10,060	3,140	1,320	420	100	260
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	16,140	900	1,240	5,860	2,960	2,940	1,580	620	40
Conductors, railroad.....	80	20	20	-	20	20	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,080	60	40	360	140	140	220	100	20
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,340	140	240	940	380	380	200	60	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	500	20	80	220	100	20	60	-	-
Construction.....	1,260	120	80	420	260	240	120	20	-
Manufacturing.....	1,220	80	100	460	160	260	100	60	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	340	20	20	200	40	-	20	40	-
Wholesale trade.....	820	20	100	340	140	120	40	60	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,260	100	120	580	200	200	60	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	5,200	300	320	1,660	1,100	1,160	460	180	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	380	-	20	40	60	100	80	80	-
Business and repair services.....	280	-	20	100	60	60	40	-	-
Personal services.....	420	-	20	200	100	60	40	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	960	20	60	340	200	180	140	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	43,080	640	1,940	9,120	9,540	14,820	5,700	1,620	800
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	60	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	4,980	40	80	540	680	2,020	1,160	420	40
Mail carriers.....	540	60	-	200	60	80	100	40	-
Messengers, except express.....	360	-	-	60	80	200	20	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,500	60	40	440	380	440	120	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	620	-	-	20	60	240	260	40	-
Telegraph operators.....	600	20	20	260	60	200	40	-	-
Telephone operators.....	60	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	10,540	100	300	1,880	2,360	4,000	1,320	480	100
Canvassers and solicitors.....	820	20	20	180	260	240	100	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	400	60	80	160	60	40	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	320	-	-	120	100	100	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,260	-	60	200	220	340	320	120	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	480	20	40	60	120	80	100	40	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,480	-	160	900	660	1,060	560	120	20
Other salesmen.....	17,060	260	540	4,060	4,420	5,760	1,560	340	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	155,600	15,000	19,840	69,280	28,400	16,840	3,980	880	1,380
Bakers.....	1,860	220	160	580	400	420	40	40	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,440	560	540	960	260	40	40	-	20
Boilermakers.....	600	60	140	200	100	60	20	-	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,020	40	280	300	260	140	-	-	-
Carpenters.....	53,280	6,300	6,920	24,900	8,800	4,580	1,000	260	520
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,080	-	120	360	200	280	60	60	-
Electricians.....	5,180	80	260	1,820	1,220	1,340	320	80	60
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	6,840	540	800	2,820	1,220	900	340	80	140
Manufacturing.....	3,520	200	400	1,560	720	320	220	40	60
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,360	180	180	500	220	160	60	20	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	380	60	20	80	40	140	20	-	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	1,580	100	200	680	240	280	40	20	20
Locomotive engineers.....	640	40	100	160	140	60	100	40	-
Locomotive firemen.....	640	80	80	320	120	40	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	960	40	100	440	240	120	20	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	5,400	580	700	2,150	1,180	580	200	40	20
Mechanics, repairmen, and loom fixers.....	8,980	1,160	1,080	4,640	1,240	560	120	-	180
Molders, metal.....	20,420	1,220	2,300	8,660	4,380	3,080	580	120	80
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,040	100	180	460	180	80	-	-	40
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	19,420	1,240	2,940	8,900	3,820	1,920	400	60	140
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	3,600	800	600	1,320	580	220	80	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	4,660	860	500	1,900	1,140	520	140	60	40
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	300	60	20	80	80	20	40	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	700	60	80	280	240	20	20	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	2,240	180	120	1,150	460	300	-	-	20
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	460	100	120	120	20	20	-	20	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	8,500	680	1,020	4,240	1,380	900	240	-	40
Tailors and furriers.....	1,020	40	40	500	120	280	40	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	380	40	40	180	80	-	20	-	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,940	480	600	1,760	520	360	160	20	40

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--RURAL MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	204,640	30,060	27,880	78,260	38,900	28,720	3,900	520	1,400
Apprentices.....	1,460	20	60	420	480	440	20	-	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	6,220	300	500	1,720	1,660	1,700	230	-	60
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,680	60	100	200	200	380	80	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	50,660	3,580	5,440	20,900	12,240	7,180	1,020	100	200
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	60	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	80	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	3,100	520	560	1,220	540	200	20	-	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	500	-	40	260	140	60	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1,540	100	20	580	400	340	60	40	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	75,960	13,500	13,000	28,320	9,640	4,900	920	60	620
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	620	80	100	260	100	60	20	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,160	80	120	400	380	160	20	-	-
Power station operators.....	100	20	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,180	60	120	540	240	200	20	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,460	60	300	760	780	420	100	20	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	8,480	1,140	980	2,940	1,780	1,140	340	80	80
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	39,080	4,140	5,140	15,220	8,320	5,160	700	120	280
Food and kindred products.....	5,020	500	540	1,900	1,080	700	140	60	100
Tobacco manufactures.....	260	20	80	140	20	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4,040	1,040	1,260	940	580	220	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1,080	40	140	600	200	100	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,820	280	320	1,240	580	320	40	-	40
Knit goods.....	1,280	60	120	500	340	200	20	20	20
Other textile-mill products.....	980	60	140	420	200	140	-	-	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	960	100	120	420	120	160	20	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,500	520	600	1,700	980	480	140	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,060	20	80	540	140	220	40	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,400	240	320	420	160	240	-	20	-
Rubber products.....	620	-	20	240	180	160	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,560	120	160	720	460	100	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	520	40	40	220	160	40	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,500	260	240	1,200	380	380	40	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	4,000	380	460	1,520	1,020	520	80	-	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	380	20	20	160	120	40	20	-	-
Machinery.....	2,120	80	120	900	600	800	60	20	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,800	80	180	700	460	380	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	720	120	60	200	180	140	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,460	100	120	540	360	320	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	10,300	1,380	1,940	3,640	1,900	1,360	300	100	80
Domestic service workers.....	4,420	1,340	680	1,300	600	400	60	-	40
Protective service workers.....	5,660	640	780	2,440	780	720	220	60	20
Firemen, fire department.....	80	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	3,880	520	600	1,740	340	460	180	40	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	840	120	140	320	140	80	20	20	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	860	-	20	320	300	180	20	-	20
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	19,220	2,000	2,320	6,720	4,180	3,180	620	60	140
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,260	100	160	520	260	160	60	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,120	640	700	1,040	380	260	80	20	-
Cooks, except private family.....	4,880	560	460	1,840	1,140	660	160	-	60
Elevator operators.....	300	60	20	60	80	80	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	220	-	40	60	60	60	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	280	40	20	100	40	60	20	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	2,160	240	320	620	580	300	80	-	20
Waiters and bartenders.....	4,020	220	380	1,260	940	1,000	120	40	60
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,940	140	220	1,200	700	580	100	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	242,840	56,640	42,100	92,320	30,840	16,440	2,820	420	1,860
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	228,100	54,620	39,660	86,680	28,220	14,640	2,120	360	1,800
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	14,740	2,020	2,440	5,640	2,620	1,800	100	60	60
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	293,200	55,940	46,420	114,120	44,100	26,580	3,840	440	2,360
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,960	680	680	940	380	260	-	-	20
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	540	140	100	120	80	100	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	21,760	4,600	3,540	9,580	2,260	1,460	180	-	140
Other specified laborers.....	11,000	2,040	1,540	4,140	1,900	980	160	80	160
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	114,760	24,180	19,320	45,420	16,100	7,600	1,140	140	660
Manufacturing.....	50,720	9,360	7,780	18,240	8,400	6,060	520	60	300
Food and kindred products.....	7,880	1,100	1,120	2,420	1,620	1,340	180	40	60
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2,860	520	440	1,100	600	160	-	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	15,680	4,280	3,000	5,320	1,740	1,140	100	-	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,720	300	300	580	360	180	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,940	840	400	900	480	300	20	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	660	60	120	240	120	120	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,040	760	820	2,200	520	700	40	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7,680	920	740	3,100	1,480	1,240	140	-	60
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	740	100	40	300	200	100	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1,400	20	180	500	380	300	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,100	80	160	400	300	140	-	-	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	480	40	100	200	100	40	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,540	340	360	980	580	300	20	20	20
Nonmanufacturing.....	91,460	14,940	13,460	35,680	14,980	10,120	1,240	160	880
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	13,380	1,820	1,820	5,480	2,300	1,720	120	20	100
Transportation, except railroads.....	3,600	420	540	1,440	540	520	120	20	-
Communication and utilities.....	3,180	480	380	1,200	580	480	40	-	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,160	720	880	2,040	1,340	1,000	140	-	40
Personal services.....	840	80	80	320	200	100	60	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	64,300	11,420	9,760	25,200	10,020	6,300	760	120	720
Occupation not reported.....	80,580	11,060	10,420	28,700	14,760	11,720	1,960	880	1,080

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--RURAL									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	2,884,240	355,180	287,520	706,400	431,220	607,480	287,960	184,480	24,000
Professional and semiprofessional workers	417,300	1,420	1,420	9,880	15,520	65,160	168,480	151,660	2,760
Actresses	560	20	-	20	40	260	100	120	-
Artists and art teachers	2,320	-	60	180	240	680	420	740	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,920	-	-	100	260	1,520	1,160	880	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4,240	-	-	40	-	80	320	3,740	60
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1,100	-	-	20	100	140	320	500	20
Lawyers and judges	700	-	20	-	20	80	180	380	20
Librarians	5,840	-	40	180	620	1,900	1,060	2,020	20
Musicians and music teachers	13,260	40	80	680	1,280	3,020	2,940	5,080	140
Physicians and surgeons	1,120	-	-	-	20	100	60	940	-
Social and welfare workers	7,120	-	20	320	440	1,440	1,400	3,460	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	308,280	900	440	2,120	4,500	27,680	145,320	125,120	2,100
Trained nurses and student nurses	48,260	200	360	3,540	5,660	23,980	10,840	3,520	160
Other professional workers	5,640	20	120	640	440	1,040	1,160	2,180	40
Designers and draftsmen	760	-	20	80	100	220	160	180	-
Other semiprofessional workers	14,180	240	260	1,960	1,700	4,020	3,040	2,800	160
Farmers and farm managers	160,140	46,220	27,400	50,820	16,700	9,520	5,660	2,060	1,760
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	118,040	5,260	5,820	32,640	23,900	30,380	13,640	5,580	820
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	24,700	180	340	4,560	4,880	8,220	4,620	1,760	140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	2,820	40	80	540	480	940	500	200	40
Eating and drinking places	22,760	1,380	1,440	8,240	4,880	4,720	1,460	540	100
Other wholesale and retail trade	46,500	3,000	3,080	14,080	9,560	10,840	4,180	1,420	340
Personal services	10,940	520	600	3,600	2,320	2,240	980	600	80
Miscellaneous industries and services	10,320	140	280	1,620	1,780	3,420	1,900	1,060	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	461,600	3,320	4,720	53,800	76,780	241,300	62,780	15,920	2,980
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	70,580	320	240	5,180	9,680	39,580	12,280	2,840	460
Office machine operators	3,800	-	-	300	620	2,460	340	60	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	116,220	320	120	3,840	9,640	71,520	24,200	5,940	640
Telegraph operators	900	-	20	220	140	380	120	20	-
Telephone operators	39,060	180	680	8,100	10,080	17,620	1,940	180	280
Other clerical and kindred workers	88,240	360	820	8,980	13,900	47,700	12,060	3,720	700
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	4,240	320	240	1,340	940	980	280	140	-
Insurance agents and brokers	2,460	20	20	300	480	800	560	240	20
Real estate agents and brokers	1,780	-	40	240	320	600	360	220	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,620	40	-	320	260	580	320	100	-
Other saleswomen	132,700	1,760	2,540	24,980	30,720	59,080	10,300	2,460	860
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18,860	760	1,340	6,680	4,020	4,460	1,040	440	120
Compositors and typesetters	1,640	-	20	940	280	780	220	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	5,860	20	200	2,200	1,340	1,440	400	200	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,360	740	1,120	4,140	2,400	2,240	420	240	60
Operatives and kindred workers	418,080	32,680	49,480	157,540	94,520	73,040	6,580	1,040	3,200
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	23,600	1,260	1,800	9,500	5,020	4,640	1,000	260	120
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	22,060	2,000	2,780	8,560	4,860	2,920	380	60	200
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	20,220	1,200	1,820	7,320	4,700	4,080	800	140	160
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	399,020	27,320	42,140	126,720	77,200	58,500	3,980	520	2,640
Food and kindred products	19,040	1,500	1,840	6,560	4,400	4,200	280	40	220
Tobacco manufactures	6,540	580	940	2,700	1,460	780	40	-	40
Cotton manufactures	79,020	13,420	20,020	23,420	14,820	6,400	400	40	500
Silk and rayon manufactures	11,920	320	1,340	5,300	2,840	1,740	180	-	200
Woolen and worsted manufactures	12,060	1,660	1,480	4,740	2,760	1,160	180	20	60
Knit goods	36,200	1,300	3,740	12,760	9,120	5,400	440	100	340
Other textile-mill products	11,000	3,020	1,100	3,280	1,980	1,400	140	40	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	77,340	2,860	6,860	34,420	17,220	14,120	1,260	140	460
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,740	600	520	1,860	1,700	1,000	20	-	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	10,020	260	500	3,500	2,460	2,960	220	-	120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	6,860	100	440	2,620	1,780	1,740	20	60	100
Rubber products	2,520	40	140	940	640	680	60	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	18,560	880	940	8,540	4,920	3,420	160	20	180
Leather and leather products, except footwear	3,240	60	200	1,720	760	480	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,980	560	840	2,740	1,660	1,320	20	20	20
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	17,720	160	620	6,660	4,560	5,380	280	20	40
Transportation equipment	3,500	60	140	1,200	980	1,020	60	-	40
Other manufacturing industries	10,760	440	680	3,780	3,140	2,300	200	-	240
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	13,180	900	940	5,140	2,740	2,900	420	60	80
Domestic service workers	605,100	122,500	96,040	207,460	90,900	73,260	8,140	1,460	5,340
Protective service workers	1,040	20	60	400	160	240	120	-	40
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	256,400	13,620	16,660	75,940	58,750	73,320	12,980	2,760	2,360
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	41,260	200	440	5,880	9,440	21,520	3,100	940	340
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	13,780	1,460	1,460	4,620	2,840	2,100	940	280	80
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	9,120	1,180	1,060	3,940	1,660	900	220	40	120
Cooks, except private family	36,160	4,100	4,220	14,900	6,680	4,320	1,280	280	380
Elevator operators	860	40	60	180	160	360	60	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	12,940	500	700	3,720	2,580	2,980	1,520	760	160
Practical nurses and midwives	28,060	1,920	1,920	8,140	4,740	4,840	1,060	220	220
Servants, except private family	29,300	2,460	3,060	11,180	5,600	5,580	920	220	220
Waitresses and bartenders	71,540	1,520	3,000	18,540	19,560	25,040	2,900	390	600
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	18,380	240	740	4,840	5,500	5,680	980	220	180
Farm laborers and foremen	309,140	117,100	72,100	71,880	28,520	13,520	2,220	660	3,140
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	90,780	46,220	19,320	15,920	5,200	2,340	440	140	1,200
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	218,360	70,880	52,780	55,960	23,320	11,180	1,780	520	1,940
Laborers, except farm and mine	31,720	3,840	3,920	10,080	6,380	6,340	460	280	420
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1,840	400	280	600	200	240	-	20	100
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	22,020	2,180	2,680	7,180	4,860	4,660	160	100	200
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	7,860	1,260	960	2,900	1,320	1,440	300	160	120
Occupation not reported	86,820	8,440	8,560	29,280	15,060	15,940	5,860	2,620	1,060

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
UNITED STATES--RURAL									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	208,180	23,140	22,640	57,620	40,080	49,200	10,960	3,620	920
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	9,480	80	80	460	960	2,360	3,220	2,260	60
Actresses.....	50	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	140	-	-	-	40	60	40	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	140	-	-	-	-	40	60	40	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	300	-	-	40	60	60	100	20	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	600	-	-	60	80	180	120	140	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	200	-	-	-	40	20	40	100	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	4,900	-	-	60	140	600	2,280	1,800	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,420	20	60	240	440	1,240	360	60	-
Other professional workers.....	240	-	-	20	80	20	100	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	380	60	-	40	60	80	100	40	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	440	100	160	-	60	60	60	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,040	40	-	140	260	360	80	140	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	380	-	-	-	60	180	20	100	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	200	-	-	40	60	80	-	20	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	300	20	-	80	120	60	-	20	-
Personal services.....	120	-	-	20	20	40	40	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	30,420	160	140	2,580	5,920	16,760	4,140	660	60
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,040	-	-	40	400	1,840	660	80	20
Office machine operators.....	280	-	-	20	20	180	60	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8,260	40	-	260	820	4,920	1,960	260	-
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,380	-	-	240	400	680	60	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,740	40	20	480	1,260	3,060	720	140	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	200	-	-	80	60	40	20	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	11,420	80	120	1,440	2,940	6,000	640	180	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,540	120	180	620	380	160	60	20	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	380	-	20	140	140	40	20	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,120	120	160	460	220	120	40	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	34,420	3,000	4,220	12,680	7,960	5,720	520	140	180
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,200	120	220	960	520	280	80	20	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	940	80	60	540	200	60	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,740	180	240	920	640	660	80	20	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	26,440	2,400	3,460	9,600	5,180	4,280	300	80	140
Food and kindred products.....	4,580	340	520	1,400	1,240	940	80	40	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	620	40	80	360	100	40	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	3,420	560	980	1,180	560	180	-	-	60
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1,080	40	80	480	360	120	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,520	140	200	640	320	160	40	20	-
Knit goods.....	1,620	60	160	640	440	300	20	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	540	100	40	220	80	100	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	8,160	1,000	1,260	3,060	1,700	1,040	80	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	460	60	-	240	140	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	640	20	-	200	180	200	20	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	360	-	-	100	100	160	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	80	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,080	-	60	300	380	340	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	420	-	60	200	140	-	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	180	20	40	40	40	40	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	700	-	-	100	260	320	20	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	200	-	-	40	60	100	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	780	20	80	340	60	220	20	-	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,100	220	240	660	420	440	60	20	40
Domestic service workers.....	53,120	7,800	8,100	19,820	9,060	7,560	640	60	80
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	21,500	1,040	1,620	6,340	5,680	5,740	880	100	100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,880	20	40	140	500	1,020	160	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	140	60	20	40	-	-	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	380	20	60	180	100	-	-	-	20
Cooks, except private family.....	2,440	340	360	800	560	280	40	20	40
Elevator operators.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	520	40	-	80	160	160	60	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3,640	240	290	1,140	1,000	760	180	20	20
Servants, except private family.....	2,160	180	340	860	380	820	40	20	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	9,600	120	500	2,860	2,760	2,980	360	20	-
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	700	20	20	220	220	200	20	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	17,480	6,900	3,740	4,440	1,340	940	40	-	80
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	14,780	6,040	3,300	3,680	1,020	640	20	-	80
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2,700	860	440	760	320	300	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,560	820	720	1,940	1,080	860	100	-	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	200	20	20	60	80	-	20	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	3,440	420	490	1,160	620	700	20	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	1,920	380	220	720	380	160	60	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	33,160	3,080	3,680	8,600	7,360	8,680	1,220	240	800

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	9,217,360	766,060	726,640	3,343,160	1,642,380	1,557,000	424,580	639,880	117,660
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	622,800	5,420	5,880	48,800	44,340	90,340	72,840	350,760	4,420
Actors.....	2,360	60	60	660	340	520	280	420	20
Architects.....	7,500	60	100	440	420	1,160	820	4,460	40
Artists and art teachers.....	14,700	260	160	2,060	2,400	4,840	1,900	2,940	140
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,520	100	140	1,340	1,440	4,580	3,800	8,040	80
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	21,380	100	80	1,220	1,480	2,980	2,480	12,900	140
Clergymen.....	31,980	600	420	1,420	560	1,400	2,560	24,660	360
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	16,140	-	40	220	160	260	460	14,960	40
Dentists.....	22,700	60	60	300	120	420	1,940	19,660	140
Civil engineers.....	24,040	160	200	1,260	1,240	3,020	3,200	14,900	60
Electrical engineers.....	22,800	140	120	1,540	1,020	2,820	2,240	14,700	220
Mechanical engineers.....	32,540	120	220	2,260	1,760	4,020	3,480	20,480	200
Other technical engineers.....	10,120	40	40	360	460	860	1,120	7,220	20
Lawyers and judges.....	61,180	200	100	1,260	500	2,820	4,660	51,260	380
Musicians and music teachers.....	26,500	480	800	5,600	5,480	7,460	2,940	3,540	200
Osteopaths.....	1,240	-	-	60	20	100	20	1,000	40
Pharmacists.....	23,920	160	120	1,240	1,120	2,540	6,140	12,320	280
Physicians and surgeons.....	53,800	120	60	740	100	460	1,180	50,920	220
Social and welfare workers.....	11,960	80	140	1,260	1,140	2,020	1,800	5,480	40
Teachers (n. e. c.)* (including county agents).....	66,520	320	260	1,560	1,380	3,840	8,220	50,460	480
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,820	20	20	460	340	1,860	580	480	60
Veterinarians.....	2,000	-	-	80	40	80	340	1,460	-
Other professional workers.....	19,660	160	160	1,960	1,320	3,780	2,980	9,220	80
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,820	100	300	2,080	1,660	1,760	540	2,300	80
Designers and draft men.....	39,680	800	640	5,880	6,840	13,500	5,860	5,780	380
Surveyors.....	3,040	20	80	420	600	1,120	380	400	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	74,880	1,260	1,560	13,120	12,400	22,120	12,320	10,800	700
Farmers and farm managers.....	319,840	30,340	34,720	168,820	40,580	25,580	10,620	4,860	4,320
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,010,680	79,520	55,340	305,060	158,680	212,340	61,720	102,420	14,600
Conductors, railroad.....	12,840	520	1,240	6,780	2,300	1,580	260	40	120
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	48,980	600	1,000	11,200	9,180	11,000	5,140	10,420	440
Other specified managers and officials.....	94,860	4,540	4,540	29,280	14,740	21,580	8,600	10,440	1,140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	4,460	280	380	1,540	500	880	500	240	40
Construction.....	31,220	2,260	1,760	10,960	4,380	6,160	2,540	2,720	440
Manufacturing.....	146,100	6,940	4,000	34,420	22,020	23,980	16,880	26,200	1,660
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	37,900	740	1,400	10,760	6,300	9,660	3,480	5,100	460
Wholesale trade.....	69,380	7,040	4,020	18,600	9,960	15,500	6,640	6,380	1,240
Eating and drinking places.....	57,260	7,940	5,660	22,780	8,040	8,280	2,240	1,440	880
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	370,700	42,420	26,140	126,260	60,740	71,960	20,760	15,940	6,480
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	58,760	680	600	8,140	7,720	16,840	8,240	15,320	620
Business and repair services.....	24,040	1,060	1,280	8,620	4,960	6,640	1,560	1,600	320
Personal services.....	24,920	3,340	1,780	8,040	3,620	4,060	1,940	1,720	420
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	29,460	1,160	1,540	7,580	5,420	6,220	2,940	4,260	340
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,508,580	34,860	37,400	349,100	313,900	483,540	147,120	129,320	13,340
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	7,620	180	420	2,280	1,760	2,160	540	240	40
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	137,080	960	1,260	18,200	20,440	46,560	21,480	27,440	740
Mail carriers.....	34,700	300	820	11,340	8,900	10,000	2,220	880	240
Messengers, except express.....	30,700	700	580	6,020	9,280	12,280	1,360	300	180
Office machine operators.....	2,320	20	60	360	620	900	220	120	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	86,080	2,400	3,400	28,100	22,300	24,100	3,800	1,240	740
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	23,540	140	200	3,240	3,880	11,020	2,820	2,600	140
Telegraph operators.....	7,260	120	300	2,840	1,840	1,600	400	140	20
Telephone operators.....	3,800	20	200	1,280	820	860	360	180	80
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	479,980	5,980	9,200	105,540	101,320	170,240	48,320	35,420	3,960
Canvassers and solicitors.....	21,400	800	760	5,500	4,720	5,880	1,820	1,780	140
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,820	6,740	2,800	7,320	2,080	1,220	180	140	340
Newsboys.....	8,180	220	440	2,240	4,800	820	100	60	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	74,860	1,360	1,480	14,620	12,660	20,620	10,020	18,380	720
Real estate agents and brokers.....	31,700	1,440	900	8,000	4,740	8,160	3,860	4,220	380
Other sales agents and brokers.....	216,120	4,720	4,400	48,260	39,380	68,320	27,000	26,740	2,300
Other salesmen.....	322,420	8,760	10,180	83,960	75,360	108,800	22,620	14,440	3,300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,638,260	137,060	146,940	735,820	312,040	225,400	40,560	19,240	21,200
Bakers.....	51,320	8,140	4,940	24,140	8,220	4,280	600	280	720
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	16,460	2,500	2,840	7,960	2,000	760	80	60	260
Boilermakers.....	7,700	1,140	1,220	3,580	940	560	100	40	120
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	26,820	1,940	2,660	11,320	5,280	4,540	540	240	300
Carpenters.....	141,040	13,520	15,060	71,180	21,260	14,240	2,620	1,200	1,960
Compositors and typesetters.....	60,280	1,260	2,280	24,500	14,780	13,780	2,200	800	680
Electricians.....	67,260	1,780	3,280	27,720	16,840	12,720	3,120	1,180	620
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....									
Construction.....	163,360	8,260	11,900	71,420	33,400	24,920	7,260	4,360	1,840
Manufacturing.....	13,040	800	1,080	6,260	2,020	2,000	500	220	160
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	99,160	4,480	6,940	42,560	20,980	15,620	4,520	3,120	940
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	26,180	1,740	2,000	12,080	4,880	3,640	1,060	360	420
Inspectors (n. e. c.):									
Locomotive engineers.....	24,980	1,240	1,880	10,520	5,320	3,660	1,180	900	360
Locomotive firemen.....	22,160	1,060	1,880	9,680	3,660	3,460	1,160	180	220
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	11,940	680	1,400	6,280	2,420	940	100	20	100
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	232,540	11,880	18,380	105,200	49,300	38,180	5,000	2,280	2,320
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	38,420	7,080	4,620	17,080	5,100	3,200	500	200	640
Molders, metal.....	254,940	12,780	19,700	111,360	55,480	42,460	7,220	2,860	3,080
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	25,180	4,960	3,860	10,880	3,860	1,520	120	60	420
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	117,660	11,000	10,980	55,700	21,660	14,060	1,880	840	1,540
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	12,660	2,420	1,760	5,540	1,840	820	100	40	880
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	67,480	3,640	5,320	33,920	14,620	7,700	1,000	400	160
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	22,640	600	1,240	10,320	5,980	3,620	540	180	80
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	9,660	1,020	1,440	4,200	1,660	1,080	120	60	340
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	33,360	2,780	3,120	15,900	6,140	4,220	500	860	760
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	21,940	7,700	3,900	7,260	1,440	860	160	40	160
Tailors and furriers.....	83,320	6,100	9,100	37,720	15,540	10,300	2,540	1,260	760
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11,120	1,340	860	6,020	1,500	980	200	60	2,160
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	64,340	18,860	9,480	23,880	4,680	4,160	780	340	760
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	57,420	3,260	3,960	23,880	12,100	10,520	1,940	1,000	760

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported	
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years		
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,139,240	227,460	217,060	901,320	432,660	284,900	35,000	14,260	26,590	
Apprentices.....	27,640	180	560	4,360	7,560	13,420	900	560	100	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	44,160	940	1,920	13,200	12,540	13,940	1,500	640	480	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	29,680	1,520	3,500	15,240	5,700	2,900	280	200	240	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	460,560	22,100	37,020	220,640	104,800	61,560	7,620	2,240	4,580	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	3,980	320	520	2,220	460	380	20	20	40	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,040	160	120	460	100	160	20	-	20	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	40,100	6,760	6,420	17,540	5,880	2,820	340	160	680	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	22,020	4,600	2,500	8,140	3,620	2,120	280	80	480	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	34,840	560	1,520	13,120	9,320	7,600	1,580	900	240	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	188,900	44,720	32,080	74,600	21,600	12,020	760	360	2,820	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	17,680	1,440	2,660	9,200	2,560	1,240	120	120	140	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	22,420	2,280	2,340	9,360	5,500	2,420	140	60	320	
Power station operators.....	7,020	160	540	2,920	1,460	1,260	400	180	100	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	14,140	1,480	1,500	5,900	2,440	1,800	420	120	480	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	32,180	1,380	2,580	13,120	8,140	5,460	860	160	480	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	142,120	15,420	15,420	61,180	26,260	17,560	2,540	1,000	1,740	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	939,280	111,160	95,200	382,120	192,940	124,460	15,000	6,560	11,840	
Food and kindred products.....	50,380	4,980	5,360	21,740	9,640	6,600	980	420	660	
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,680	500	880	2,260	660	220	40	40	80	
Cotton manufactures.....	37,280	6,840	7,080	15,160	4,860	2,500	180	100	580	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	23,000	2,220	2,500	10,460	4,860	2,540	140	40	240	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	42,700	6,120	5,240	18,220	7,760	3,940	680	140	600	
Knit goods.....	26,740	1,000	1,760	11,780	7,620	3,960	340	40	240	
Other textile-mill products.....	54,520	6,420	6,680	23,440	11,340	5,140	500	220	880	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	96,300	26,300	8,900	34,840	13,960	8,140	1,200	560	2,400	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	38,020	2,920	2,660	15,060	7,180	4,080	440	240	440	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	62,580	5,040	5,800	24,460	15,160	10,320	880	380	540	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	39,220	2,640	3,960	15,360	8,840	6,640	880	440	460	
Rubber products.....	19,060	2,500	1,940	7,560	3,640	2,780	280	160	200	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	69,980	7,560	6,780	31,000	15,700	7,380	540	340	680	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	28,880	4,480	3,080	11,100	5,820	3,420	520	100	360	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	30,820	3,080	4,340	12,400	6,150	3,940	500	140	260	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	108,540	12,760	12,440	43,100	22,280	14,080	1,900	920	1,060	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	26,560	2,820	2,220	10,300	5,780	4,480	480	280	200	
Machinery.....	80,040	4,620	5,980	30,840	18,400	16,220	2,240	1,060	680	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	14,940	800	1,460	6,200	3,800	2,260	220	120	80	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	26,360	1,440	1,780	11,540	5,300	5,180	640	300	180	
Other manufacturing industries.....	63,580	6,120	4,380	25,300	14,180	10,640	1,420	520	1,020	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	111,480	11,280	10,520	47,900	22,080	14,780	2,220	900	1,800	
Domestic service workers.....	35,520	3,980	4,840	15,800	5,160	4,460	1,040	520	720	
Protective service workers.....	214,720	11,300	16,340	94,740	46,660	32,280	6,280	2,100	5,020	
Firemen, fire department.....	31,660	500	1,820	15,380	7,780	4,380	1,080	560	220	
Guards and watchmen.....	76,760	9,100	10,160	37,260	10,480	6,820	1,360	480	1,100	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	66,820	1,240	3,120	32,100	14,880	11,540	2,420	920	600	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	39,480	460	1,240	10,000	13,520	9,600	1,420	140	3,100	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	536,900	68,160	61,460	224,240	92,340	65,920	11,580	5,120	8,080	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	69,400	11,660	9,280	30,800	9,880	5,580	1,080	420	1,200	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	4,040	520	360	1,880	480	460	80	160	100	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	150,900	21,900	21,520	68,820	20,680	12,260	2,540	800	2,380	
Cooks, except private family.....	54,060	8,980	6,920	21,080	9,220	5,680	920	420	840	
Elevator operators.....	35,320	3,000	3,500	16,560	6,600	4,380	620	340	320	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	8,620	560	540	3,500	1,620	1,360	400	400	240	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,280	60	40	460	300	280	80	60	-	
Servants, except private family.....	53,880	7,320	5,880	20,260	9,620	8,240	1,340	460	760	
Waiters and bartenders.....	117,880	10,900	10,740	47,520	22,960	19,320	3,360	1,360	1,720	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	41,520	3,260	2,680	13,860	10,980	8,360	1,160	700	580	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	236,440	19,720	26,200	118,440	39,380	26,000	3,180	1,120	2,400	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	190,740	18,200	23,160	94,980	29,760	18,800	2,680	940	2,220	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	45,700	1,520	3,040	23,460	9,620	7,200	500	180	180	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	855,220	142,060	113,300	348,660	135,920	88,600	9,620	2,940	14,120	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10,840	1,280	1,240	5,200	1,940	840	80	20	240	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	28,120	6,920	3,940	12,140	3,120	1,060	60	160	720	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	15,360	2,260	2,000	7,960	1,680	1,120	60	-	280	
Other specified laborers.....	72,060	10,340	9,140	31,040	10,600	7,760	1,320	760	1,100	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	132,820	23,480	17,500	55,400	20,180	11,840	1,300	420	2,700	
Manufacturing.....	380,740	62,200	50,220	147,640	64,940	45,700	4,040	940	5,060	
Food and kindred products.....	28,020	3,780	3,500	11,900	4,660	3,380	320	60	420	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	36,260	5,520	4,660	14,240	7,120	3,880	260	80	480	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	19,920	1,800	2,200	9,480	3,740	2,240	240	20	200	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	20,920	2,940	2,740	7,740	4,140	2,980	240	-	140	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	30,020	6,120	4,100	10,580	4,580	3,660	340	140	500	
Leather and leather products.....	10,800	1,240	1,280	4,380	2,240	1,340	100	20	200	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	22,660	4,620	3,940	12,360	4,220	3,020	220	80	300	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	117,500	23,180	16,540	42,840	18,900	13,320	1,400	300	1,220	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	18,380	3,600	2,740	6,680	2,960	2,100	40	40	220	
Machinery.....	28,460	3,740	3,440	11,380	5,200	3,860	400	60	380	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,440	240	350	1,180	960	420	40	-	100	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	13,680	1,880	1,700	5,180	2,260	2,140	100	100	320	
Other manufacturing industries.....	23,680	3,540	2,920	8,960	3,960	3,360	320	40	580	
Nonmanufacturing.....	215,280	35,580	29,260	89,280	33,460	20,280	2,760	640	4,020	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	51,280	11,440	8,140	20,460	6,240	3,620	300	40	1,040	
Transportation, except railroads.....	24,900	2,980	3,200	11,340	4,560	2,260	240	20	300	
Communication and utilities.....	30,560	7,340	3,880	12,840	3,220	2,220	300	80	640	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52,200	6,400	6,640	20,240	10,400	6,680	860	200	780	
Personal services.....	3,620	560	460	1,300	680	540	20	20	40	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	52,760	6,860	6,940	23,100	8,360	4,960	1,040	280	1,220	
Occupation not reported.....	97,960	6,180	7,160	32,860	19,520	17,640	5,020	7,220	2,860	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	1,266,920	160,800	184,300	486,960	237,080	174,140	38,240	25,720	15,180
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	39,220	1,200	960	7,160	5,220	8,660	5,440	10,260	320
Actors.....	2,020	160	60	620	300	400	340	120	20
Architects.....	700	-	-	80	20	120	100	360	20
Artists and art teachers.....	1,800	40	20	400	280	620	180	240	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,100	20	-	100	160	520	460	780	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,000	20	-	140	60	120	220	440	-
Clergymen.....	500	40	-	80	20	120	40	200	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	20	160	-
Dentists.....	60	-	-	20	-	-	-	40	-
Civil engineers.....	1,640	-	-	260	80	180	180	940	-
Electrical engineers.....	600	-	-	60	40	60	100	340	-
Mechanical engineers.....	1,140	20	20	140	80	240	140	500	-
Other technical engineers.....	380	-	-	-	20	40	40	280	-
Lawyers and judges.....	820	-	-	-	-	20	80	720	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,760	460	440	2,340	1,860	2,260	880	500	20
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	1,420	-	-	140	60	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	440	20	-	-	20	240	380	560	40
Social and welfare workers.....	700	-	20	60	100	-	-	400	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	2,720	20	60	140	120	160	100	240	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	200	-	-	60	60	40	-	1,760	20
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Other professional workers.....	1,400	80	20	100	140	300	120	640	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	2,120	80	120	560	520	540	160	120	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,380	100	60	420	340	700	380	320	60
Surveyors.....	340	-	-	20	60	100	60	100	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,800	140	140	1,400	880	1,720	1,000	480	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,960	460	440	1,420	240	280	40	40	40
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	32,600	3,060	2,080	10,980	5,260	6,100	2,420	2,240	460
Conductors, railroad.....	260	20	40	140	20	40	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,120	80	100	420	120	220	60	120	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	5,540	340	400	1,740	760	1,220	520	500	60
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	180	-	20	60	-	40	20	40	-
Construction.....	2,380	320	80	940	360	360	180	100	40
Manufacturing.....	3,340	140	160	980	520	620	540	340	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	560	20	20	120	120	140	40	100	-
Wholesale trade.....	2,180	260	140	700	360	380	100	200	40
Eating and drinking places.....	2,360	340	180	740	440	460	80	80	40
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	10,720	1,380	840	4,000	1,700	1,820	460	340	180
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	940	-	-	160	220	200	160	200	-
Business and repair services.....	580	40	20	220	120	140	40	-	-
Personal services.....	780	80	20	280	120	100	80	60	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,660	40	60	480	400	360	140	160	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	149,560	4,500	4,860	39,920	36,560	44,380	11,200	7,080	1,060
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	200	20	20	60	20	40	20	20	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	13,040	140	160	2,160	2,420	4,580	2,000	1,520	60
Mail carriers.....	640	-	40	140	140	220	60	40	-
Messengers, except express.....	4,580	80	120	1,180	1,880	1,140	160	-	20
Office machine operators.....	240	-	-	60	60	20	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	11,120	240	440	3,460	3,020	3,240	460	220	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,440	40	-	200	540	1,200	340	120	-
Telegraph operators.....	620	-	80	260	120	120	40	-	-
Telephone operators.....	300	-	-	100	140	40	-	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	42,860	800	860	10,720	11,140	13,620	3,240	2,260	220
Canvassers and solicitors.....	2,120	40	100	780	400	640	100	40	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	2,840	860	280	1,200	280	160	-	-	60
Newsboys.....	800	40	40	280	300	120	20	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,860	60	60	580	580	900	380	260	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,040	120	60	580	280	600	220	180	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	16,380	500	680	4,680	3,400	4,280	1,540	1,140	160
Other salesmen.....	46,480	1,560	1,920	13,440	11,840	13,420	2,600	1,280	420
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	289,880	30,060	27,420	108,940	40,880	28,900	4,060	1,680	3,040
Bakers.....	4,960	1,000	380	2,260	860	340	20	40	60
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,220	380	440	940	340	60	20	20	20
Boilermakers.....	1,080	180	120	540	100	80	60	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3,100	420	380	1,420	540	220	20	40	60
Carpenters.....	42,780	5,580	5,650	20,260	6,080	3,600	740	320	540
Compositors and typesetters.....	6,440	180	360	2,440	1,780	1,360	180	120	20
Electricians.....	9,760	260	600	4,380	2,240	1,680	440	140	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	7,360	720	900	3,100	1,340	860	220	140	80
Construction.....	3,000	220	440	1,240	560	380	120	20	20
Manufacturing.....	2,520	340	260	1,120	480	180	60	60	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	440	60	60	120	120	40	-	-	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,400	100	140	620	180	260	40	60	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	960	140	120	220	140	240	40	60	-
Locomotive engineers.....	500	-	60	220	180	40	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	660	20	160	400	40	20	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	13,900	960	1,300	6,880	2,960	1,820	240	180	60
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	16,440	3,640	2,320	6,900	2,020	940	100	40	280
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	27,640	1,800	2,620	12,060	6,020	4,140	720	60	220
Molders, metal.....	2,720	740	400	1,180	200	120	-	-	80
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	42,040	5,180	5,240	20,020	7,020	3,180	620	140	640
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	6,120	1,820	840	2,340	680	280	-	20	140
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	13,680	680	1,280	7,420	2,580	1,300	180	60	180
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	1,840	160	100	760	400	340	40	20	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1,580	160	180	580	500	140	20	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	6,780	700	660	3,580	1,040	720	40	-	40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	1,900	740	280	640	160	60	-	-	20
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	7,860	740	1,120	3,780	1,260	680	160	120	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	2,820	420	300	1,440	320	240	20	40	40
Tailors and furriers.....	8,840	2,740	1,220	2,940	860	560	20	40	450
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,900	500	380	2,640	1,220	880	140	80	60

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	294,080	42,500	33,820	121,840	56,200	31,760	3,540	960	3,460
Apprentices	2,060	-	80	580	760	600	40	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	5,440	120	280	1,860	1,860	1,160	120	-	60
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,780	120	180	880	360	220	20	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	57,860	3,580	6,580	33,060	15,060	8,020	800	200	540
Conductors, bus and street railway	140	40	20	40	20	20	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	140	40	20	40	20	20	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	3,780	820	520	1,500	460	240	80	-	160
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,180	400	200	720	600	200	-	-	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	1,040	60	60	520	200	160	40	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	41,720	12,840	7,620	14,120	3,800	2,420	220	40	660
Motorists, railway, mine, factory, etc.	700	220	60	240	100	60	-	20	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	3,360	520	320	1,340	740	360	40	-	40
Power station operators	80	-	-	20	-	60	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,920	300	640	1,700	900	250	40	-	80
Welders and flame-cutters	2,760	160	180	1,080	740	460	100	20	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	14,060	2,480	1,400	5,660	2,500	1,520	240	60	200
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	125,180	18,680	13,480	50,860	24,580	14,060	1,540	520	1,460
Food and kindred products	7,380	780	620	3,340	1,740	720	40	60	80
Tobacco manufactures	1,460	320	400	540	140	20	20	-	20
Cotton manufactures	6,120	1,640	960	2,380	640	340	20	-	140
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,540	960	640	2,460	940	440	40	-	60
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,080	1,560	1,340	4,180	1,680	1,120	140	20	40
Knit goods	4,180	240	220	1,840	1,820	500	-	20	40
Other textile-mill products	5,880	1,000	740	3,180	1,180	680	40	-	60
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17,350	5,020	1,620	6,240	2,220	1,420	280	140	860
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,400	400	460	1,740	1,060	660	40	-	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	5,100	480	380	2,040	1,220	740	100	40	100
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,860	260	300	1,100	640	540	-	-	20
Rubber products	2,120	100	180	780	660	400	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	10,220	1,440	1,280	4,420	1,940	900	120	-	180
Leather and leather products, except footwear	4,320	460	360	1,880	1,080	860	100	20	60
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,320	460	480	1,440	500	400	20	-	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	10,660	1,460	1,320	4,300	2,040	1,180	200	80	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,780	360	280	1,100	560	380	40	40	20
Machinery	7,700	660	540	2,820	2,040	1,440	120	20	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,700	140	160	660	400	280	40	20	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,640	160	180	580	300	240	40	20	20
Other manufacturing industries	9,440	780	1,020	3,840	2,220	1,300	140	40	100
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	17,880	2,120	2,200	7,620	3,480	1,920	260	100	180
Domestic service workers	4,400	520	660	2,100	540	440	100	20	20
Protective service workers	8,860	1,020	1,220	4,000	1,440	840	180	80	80
Firemen, fire department	260	-	-	160	40	40	-	-	20
Guards and watchmen	6,440	920	1,060	2,840	1,000	400	100	60	60
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,540	100	160	780	240	220	20	20	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	620	-	-	220	160	180	60	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	69,980	9,180	8,660	27,640	13,360	8,460	1,420	580	680
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	4,640	900	620	1,940	640	340	120	40	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	140	20	20	60	40	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	12,960	1,920	2,220	5,240	2,140	1,020	220	120	80
Cooks, except private family	11,460	2,160	1,600	4,520	1,760	1,080	140	80	120
Elevator operators	4,560	280	540	2,100	1,140	460	20	-	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	1,100	60	40	460	260	220	40	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives	300	-	20	120	80	20	40	-	-
Servants, except private family	8,940	1,520	1,240	2,920	1,900	1,100	160	20	80
Waiters and bartenders	19,860	2,040	2,040	8,200	3,800	2,820	520	160	280
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	5,020	260	320	2,080	1,600	1,400	160	140	60
Farm laborers and foremen	33,180	4,360	4,800	15,780	5,000	2,500	260	100	380
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	31,860	4,340	4,700	15,180	4,640	2,240	260	100	360
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,320	20	100	600	360	240	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	279,960	52,820	40,560	109,120	46,900	25,000	1,860	480	3,220
Fishermen and oystermen	1,340	120	160	640	240	180	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	6,320	1,840	920	2,280	820	340	-	40	80
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	6,180	1,800	1,080	2,600	600	420	60	-	120
Other specified laborers	14,500	2,300	1,760	6,140	2,320	1,440	160	40	340
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	115,240	26,240	18,060	43,440	17,360	7,820	700	160	1,460
Manufacturing	62,340	10,120	7,800	23,120	12,100	8,220	580	80	380
Food and kindred products	5,760	680	580	2,120	1,260	980	100	20	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	7,120	1,060	840	2,760	1,500	820	60	-	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,580	340	520	1,580	660	460	20	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,500	280	320	1,060	540	300	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,380	640	360	1,340	700	300	-	20	20
Leather and leather products	1,620	280	180	620	260	240	20	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,900	900	740	1,800	740	660	60	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	20,720	4,020	2,740	7,180	3,820	2,620	220	40	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,900	300	220	700	320	340	-	-	20
Machinery	2,800	360	320	880	560	660	-	-	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	880	120	100	240	240	180	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,760	400	180	720	300	120	-	-	40
Other manufacturing industries	5,420	740	700	2,120	1,200	540	40	-	80
Nonmanufacturing	74,040	10,900	10,780	30,900	13,460	6,580	420	160	640
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	9,940	1,840	1,400	3,800	1,880	880	60	20	60
Transportation, except railroads	6,060	880	840	2,560	1,060	580	80	20	40
Communication and utilities	3,220	660	580	1,240	440	220	-	-	80
Wholesale and retail trade	9,680	1,240	1,340	3,980	2,100	860	40	60	60
Personal services	1,160	120	140	540	280	60	20	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	48,980	6,160	6,480	18,780	7,700	3,980	220	60	600
Occupation not reported	112,240	10,620	8,820	38,160	25,480	21,820	2,720	2,200	2,420

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	3,686,500	155,360	198,880	1,067,180	704,120	1,054,420	286,080	223,480	37,040
Professional and semiprofessional workers	461,860	2,240	2,260	22,220	29,780	133,240	110,860	157,260	4,000
Actresses	1,600	-	-	160	280	720	240	300	-
Artists and art teachers	7,400	20	60	740	860	2,680	1,180	1,840	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	7,160	40	20	260	280	2,080	1,200	3,280	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4,900	-	-	80	-	120	260	4,400	40
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	2,100	40	-	-	80	200	360	1,380	40
Lawyers and judges	1,640	-	-	60	-	40	220	1,320	-
Librarians	10,180	20	60	440	500	2,780	1,760	4,560	60
Musicians and music teachers	17,520	140	160	1,780	2,240	6,160	2,780	4,160	100
Physicians and surgeons	3,060	-	20	100	80	140	140	2,560	20
Social and welfare workers	17,640	120	40	1,020	940	3,260	2,980	9,180	120
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	211,860	640	380	3,720	4,480	23,020	72,120	105,260	2,240
Trained nurses and student nurses	126,400	560	460	6,600	14,860	77,660	19,420	6,040	800
Other professional workers	12,940	60	100	960	660	2,540	2,000	5,520	100
Designers and draftsmen	5,560	80	180	1,580	660	2,100	500	460	-
Other semiprofessional workers	31,900	520	780	4,720	3,860	9,740	5,700	6,120	460
Farmers and farm managers	10,840	1,180	1,080	4,560	1,560	1,500	520	220	220
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	114,640	8,900	6,580	33,580	19,000	23,980	8,420	7,380	1,800
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	25,640	780	700	6,120	4,520	7,740	2,740	2,720	320
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	6,860	300	120	1,240	1,020	2,440	780	780	180
Eating and drinking places	11,440	880	1,220	4,580	1,580	2,120	620	260	180
Other wholesale and retail trade	52,980	6,540	4,060	17,760	8,500	10,480	2,780	1,980	980
Personal services	5,180	220	160	1,820	1,200	1,320	300	160	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	12,540	180	320	2,060	2,180	4,880	1,200	1,580	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,135,540	10,940	10,860	168,600	218,460	585,600	87,900	46,080	7,600
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	154,660	780	660	18,940	28,780	86,720	12,580	5,360	840
Office machine operators	16,640	80	20	2,300	4,280	8,960	740	220	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	369,680	1,240	820	26,880	51,100	222,980	42,760	21,560	2,340
Telephone operators	2,540	20	20	540	640	1,160	80	100	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	61,720	220	660	17,380	18,340	22,980	1,420	400	320
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	284,500	1,540	2,380	44,440	57,780	144,500	19,320	12,400	2,140
Insurance agents and brokers	5,260	560	320	1,560	1,040	880	380	160	100
Real estate agents and brokers	3,600	20	60	480	620	1,300	580	540	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,280	60	20	560	560	1,280	560	260	-
Other saleswomen	5,160	80	120	1,120	1,160	1,600	540	300	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	228,500	6,840	5,280	54,420	54,160	92,780	8,960	4,600	1,760
Compositors and typesetters	47,880	3,520	3,060	19,680	10,360	8,220	1,220	1,240	580
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	2,720	80	40	780	860	820	60	60	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17,940	520	860	8,260	4,160	3,140	480	320	200
Operatives and kindred workers	27,220	2,920	2,160	10,640	5,340	4,260	680	860	360
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	942,480	68,780	81,220	425,680	223,280	125,300	6,660	1,480	10,080
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	35,380	2,860	2,660	15,940	6,400	6,480	380	320	340
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	52,540	4,100	6,400	24,780	11,080	5,220	260	60	640
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	21,280	1,000	1,460	8,700	4,960	4,100	540	220	300
Manufacturing	810,200	59,800	69,360	367,260	195,060	104,780	4,620	800	8,520
Food and kindred products	32,500	1,700	1,800	14,260	8,840	5,400	220	20	260
Tobacco manufactures	19,940	2,480	2,780	9,060	4,020	1,300	20	-	280
Cotton manufactures	42,240	5,220	6,980	20,480	6,380	2,450	60	20	640
Silk and rayon manufactures	31,980	1,460	3,460	16,460	7,080	3,100	140	20	260
Woolen and worsted manufactures	40,780	4,580	5,000	19,200	8,020	3,220	140	-	620
Knit goods	50,180	1,940	3,680	24,100	12,620	7,420	80	40	300
Other textile-mill products	39,800	2,900	3,700	16,700	7,280	2,780	140	-	300
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	271,940	23,820	23,980	125,460	59,000	29,600	1,560	360	3,160
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,680	400	580	3,500	2,000	1,180	40	-	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	36,760	760	1,880	16,300	10,720	6,560	220	20	240
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	18,920	280	840	5,820	4,120	2,620	140	20	80
Rubber products	10,340	480	560	4,480	3,000	1,640	100	20	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	52,400	2,300	4,060	23,560	15,100	6,520	380	40	440
Leather and leather products, except footwear	19,040	1,020	1,380	8,240	5,680	2,420	120	20	160
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,740	360	520	3,480	2,640	1,540	100	20	80
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	72,460	2,500	4,060	29,080	20,200	15,440	520	60	620
Transportation equipment	4,680	80	160	2,140	1,200	980	40	20	20
Other manufacturing industries	60,820	2,520	4,000	24,960	17,160	10,600	540	80	960
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	23,080	1,520	1,340	9,000	5,780	4,720	360	80	280
Domestic service workers	506,160	39,480	58,940	219,760	99,040	72,180	7,540	2,700	5,520
Protective service workers	2,080	60	100	760	460	440	140	60	60
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	361,900	22,660	27,160	136,180	81,280	77,920	8,860	3,800	4,040
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	58,560	1,860	1,680	17,180	17,160	18,700	1,600	500	380
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	29,040	3,260	3,100	12,260	4,160	4,260	1,080	620	300
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	31,860	6,900	5,140	14,440	2,820	1,720	200	120	520
Cooks, except private family	23,860	2,600	2,920	11,500	3,400	2,520	380	180	360
Elevator operators	3,260	200	200	1,140	880	840	-	40	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	21,840	1,020	1,940	8,900	3,700	3,940	1,160	860	320
Practical nurses and midwives	22,900	640	1,060	8,180	4,920	6,500	1,080	180	340
Servants, except private family	48,360	4,080	5,340	22,220	8,900	6,000	760	260	800
Waitresses and bartenders	95,560	2,240	4,800	32,080	28,320	25,180	1,700	580	660
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	26,560	440	980	8,380	7,020	8,260	900	460	320
Farm laborers and foremen	7,800	960	880	3,500	1,040	960	180	140	140
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	3,800	520	320	1,640	620	440	80	60	120
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,000	440	560	1,860	420	520	100	80	20
Laborers, except farm and mine	81,680	2,400	2,880	12,880	7,800	4,940	260	160	360
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1,220	100	100	480	260	180	-	20	80
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	24,660	1,720	2,100	10,260	6,380	3,760	120	120	200
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	5,800	580	680	2,140	1,160	1,000	140	20	80
Occupation not reported	68,640	4,240	4,300	19,780	12,060	15,140	3,520	2,960	1,640

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	398,340	20,600	25,560	119,200	97,180	106,400	15,140	11,280	2,980
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	23,200	200	260	2,240	3,060	7,260	4,040	6,080	60
Actresses.....	1,060	20	40	140	240	340	160	120	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1,220	-	-	120	140	540	280	140	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	720	-	-	20	40	180	240	240	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Librarians.....	280	-	-	-	60	60	40	120	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	2,180	20	40	280	460	760	320	280	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	60	-
Social and welfare workers.....	920	-	-	40	100	240	160	380	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	6,400	60	40	140	180	820	1,480	3,680	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	5,740	40	60	820	1,060	2,820	820	100	20
Other professional workers.....	940	-	20	80	140	160	140	400	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	880	40	-	140	160	260	140	120	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,580	20	60	460	480	1,060	260	240	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,600	80	120	540	580	780	200	260	40
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	860	-	20	160	260	260	20	140	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	220	20	-	-	80	60	20	40	-
Eating and drinking places.....	400	-	-	100	40	180	40	40	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	640	60	-	220	100	180	40	20	20
Personal services.....	160	-	20	40	20	20	40	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	320	-	80	20	80	40	40	-	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	103,980	820	940	16,000	25,320	50,540	6,900	3,000	460
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	12,020	60	120	1,400	2,540	6,640	980	240	40
Office machine operators.....	1,060	-	20	140	360	440	80	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	30,580	120	120	2,500	5,460	18,020	2,840	1,360	100
Telegraph operators.....	100	-	-	60	20	20	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	2,980	20	40	1,140	940	740	40	20	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	23,520	140	140	3,980	6,240	10,840	1,420	680	80
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	360	40	-	40	60	180	40	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	160	-	-	40	60	20	40	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	540	-	20	140	140	160	40	20	20
Other saleswomen.....	32,660	440	480	6,560	9,500	13,440	1,400	560	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4,160	500	260	1,700	940	560	80	60	60
Compositors and typesetters.....	180	-	-	60	60	40	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	780	20	100	180	340	120	-	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,200	480	160	1,460	540	400	80	40	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	107,580	8,760	10,040	43,840	28,820	14,380	780	160	800
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	4,600	340	420	2,020	920	740	120	-	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4,200	440	400	1,820	1,040	400	40	20	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,560	260	200	880	760	380	20	40	20
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	92,380	7,520	8,760	37,900	24,840	12,040	580	80	660
Food and kindred products.....	5,660	320	400	2,180	1,720	980	40	20	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,540	180	200	750	340	60	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	4,820	780	840	1,960	960	240	-	-	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3,900	340	400	1,960	700	420	-	-	80
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	7,240	760	980	3,480	1,200	740	40	20	20
Knit goods.....	4,760	240	440	2,180	1,160	660	40	-	40
Other textile-mill products.....	2,960	320	420	1,300	620	260	-	-	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	30,820	3,640	3,000	12,320	7,840	3,560	180	40	240
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	760	40	-	460	180	80	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,560	180	200	1,200	1,260	700	20	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,500	20	60	680	500	220	-	-	20
Rubber products.....	680	40	80	280	180	100	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4,220	140	220	1,940	1,480	400	-	-	40
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,620	100	240	1,060	880	320	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	580	20	80	220	200	60	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	6,680	80	400	2,180	2,380	1,440	140	-	60
Transportation equipment.....	360	20	60	140	100	40	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	9,720	300	740	3,600	3,140	1,760	100	-	80
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,840	200	260	1,220	1,260	820	20	20	40
Domestic service workers.....	55,260	5,100	7,600	22,920	12,560	5,960	660	180	280
Protective service workers.....	200	-	20	60	100	-	-	-	20
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	36,300	1,640	2,780	13,360	9,820	7,620	660	240	180
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4,240	40	180	1,040	1,520	1,360	80	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	220	20	20	100	20	40	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,280	340	260	460	200	-	-	-	20
Cooks, except private family.....	2,120	100	400	1,020	400	160	40	-	-
Elevator operators.....	360	20	40	80	140	80	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,400	40	120	660	140	300	80	40	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,920	260	340	2,000	940	1,120	160	40	60
Servants, except private family.....	4,240	460	540	1,840	960	380	-	20	40
Waitresses and bartenders.....	14,760	280	780	5,840	4,920	3,180	180	60	40
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	2,760	100	100	820	580	1,000	100	60	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	860	140	140	280	160	140	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	820	140	140	280	160	100	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,500	580	460	2,160	1,300	940	20	-	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	220	40	-	80	80	-	-	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	3,380	240	280	1,840	860	660	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	1,900	300	180	740	360	280	20	-	20
Occupation not reported.....	58,680	2,780	2,940	16,100	14,520	18,200	1,800	1,300	1,040

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	10,649,460	527,840	805,120	4,247,740	1,619,540	1,900,680	604,500	574,760	69,180
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	581,220	3,220	4,180	39,180	35,340	80,380	91,520	325,040	2,360
Actors.....	980	20	80	180	140	220	160	180	-
Architects.....	5,060	40	40	300	180	800	920	2,760	20
Artists and art teachers.....	10,520	140	120	1,620	1,880	3,780	1,400	1,580	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	13,800	80	140	860	980	3,200	3,100	5,280	160
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	17,060	80	100	1,080	1,100	2,500	2,660	9,520	20
Clergymen.....	43,940	520	460	3,320	1,530	2,860	5,100	29,800	300
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	17,820	40	-	120	40	140	440	17,000	40
Dentists.....	25,580	20	60	300	180	720	3,100	21,120	80
Civil engineers.....	21,940	120	80	1,180	1,020	2,780	3,800	12,900	60
Electrical engineers.....	16,460	60	160	1,580	1,020	1,780	2,060	9,680	120
Mechanical engineers.....	28,400	160	200	2,760	1,620	3,980	4,120	15,480	80
Other technical engineers.....	8,000	60	20	880	340	700	1,000	5,500	-
Lawyers and judges.....	50,800	120	120	1,140	960	2,240	5,020	41,000	200
Musicians and music teachers.....	21,200	220	300	2,780	3,940	6,420	3,000	4,540	-
Osteopaths.....	2,460	20	-	40	20	160	120	2,100	-
Pharmacists.....	24,120	120	100	1,300	1,300	3,680	8,120	9,440	60
Physicians and surgeons.....	47,360	120	80	280	180	580	1,360	44,460	300
Social and welfare workers.....	7,440	20	80	700	560	940	1,380	3,760	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	84,340	220	120	1,860	780	4,200	16,560	60,780	320
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,740	20	60	260	280	680	220	180	40
Veterinarians.....	4,960	80	60	420	260	340	1,500	2,260	40
Other professional workers.....	16,200	80	80	1,160	1,180	2,560	2,420	8,700	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,580	140	220	1,360	1,120	1,360	1,080	3,260	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	30,960	120	280	3,520	4,720	12,540	5,660	3,980	140
Surveyors.....	3,120	40	40	480	380	940	840	400	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	68,380	560	1,180	10,700	9,580	20,280	16,380	9,380	320
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,802,380	149,740	195,500	1,025,720	190,280	160,680	50,100	14,640	14,720
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,051,960	42,100	48,940	322,080	171,600	246,180	122,420	90,400	8,240
Conductors, railroad.....	17,500	520	1,380	9,940	2,960	1,860	480	180	180
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	56,460	520	1,540	13,680	8,240	12,980	9,480	9,620	400
Other specified managers and officials.....	82,140	1,560	2,580	20,140	12,720	21,540	12,460	10,600	540
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	7,840	260	460	3,400	980	1,040	900	680	120
Construction.....	36,080	1,240	2,160	13,240	6,500	6,560	3,420	2,740	220
Manufacturing.....	132,420	2,480	3,680	31,900	19,860	34,360	20,160	19,380	600
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	44,680	860	1,580	13,320	7,480	11,360	5,120	4,520	440
Wholesale trade.....	77,140	4,560	3,640	22,340	12,780	17,620	8,980	6,540	680
Eating and drinking places.....	69,020	6,580	6,180	28,040	11,420	11,020	3,640	1,460	680
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	390,180	19,280	20,820	131,140	67,560	98,200	37,540	17,460	3,180
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	55,180	320	460	6,980	6,960	16,720	11,760	11,540	440
Business and repair services.....	27,420	860	1,320	10,380	5,160	5,980	2,180	1,540	160
Personal services.....	24,540	1,860	1,580	8,320	3,680	4,760	2,640	1,420	280
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	31,360	1,200	1,560	9,260	5,300	7,180	3,660	2,880	320
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,365,380	19,160	32,240	296,200	279,640	458,560	175,940	97,800	5,840
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	9,860	120	240	2,680	1,940	3,000	1,440	400	40
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	135,720	460	880	17,000	19,440	51,720	27,000	18,600	640
Mail carriers.....	44,100	320	1,160	15,280	10,760	11,220	4,460	740	160
Messengers, except express.....	15,600	180	460	2,960	5,140	5,040	740	80	-
Office machine operators.....	2,240	-	-	280	340	1,140	400	60	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	68,420	1,940	3,360	21,600	18,140	18,560	3,720	800	100
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	20,120	100	100	2,180	2,860	9,740	3,560	2,040	40
Telegraph operators.....	12,680	140	260	4,540	3,260	3,380	860	160	80
Telephone operators.....	3,400	80	140	380	830	940	300	80	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	394,280	4,280	8,580	84,100	80,880	142,260	49,020	23,780	1,380
Canvassers and solicitors.....	24,080	580	1,020	7,040	4,380	6,340	2,900	1,720	100
Hucksters and peddlers.....	11,620	3,000	1,780	4,140	1,480	940	140	60	80
Newsboys.....	21,240	360	560	5,640	12,380	1,600	540	80	80
Insurance agents and brokers.....	71,380	820	1,560	12,620	11,280	20,000	13,220	11,640	440
Real estate agents and brokers.....	28,840	500	880	7,880	4,620	7,140	4,240	3,440	140
Other sales agents and brokers.....	193,040	2,240	3,860	38,800	35,480	59,200	20,460	21,940	1,060
Other salesmen.....	308,760	4,040	7,620	68,280	66,880	115,340	32,940	12,180	1,480
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,628,560	90,540	134,240	734,760	323,040	263,100	56,040	17,400	9,440
Bakers.....	38,180	2,160	3,200	16,760	8,520	6,020	1,040	240	240
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	25,700	3,340	3,640	14,040	2,700	1,440	140	60	340
Boilermakers.....	8,740	980	1,220	4,540	1,100	560	160	20	60
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	30,520	1,740	2,460	14,120	6,340	4,820	680	160	200
Carpenters.....	150,600	9,540	15,080	80,660	22,380	16,480	4,340	1,000	1,120
Compositors and typesetters.....	48,640	720	1,480	15,380	12,480	14,540	2,720	1,040	280
Electricians.....	62,420	1,380	2,760	23,320	14,740	14,820	3,820	1,260	320
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	164,320	6,380	11,460	71,260	33,840	28,780	8,200	3,640	760
Manufacturing.....	12,060	620	740	5,460	2,480	1,760	760	220	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	99,500	3,060	6,260	41,880	21,840	18,620	5,080	2,320	440
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	31,200	1,640	3,020	15,120	5,600	4,080	980	580	180
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	21,560	1,060	1,440	8,800	3,920	4,320	1,380	520	120
Locomotive engineers.....	18,540	1,040	1,440	7,620	2,820	3,480	1,220	760	160
Locomotive firemen.....	26,600	1,080	2,680	15,140	4,160	2,480	680	280	100
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	15,200	460	1,500	8,360	3,180	1,320	280	80	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	251,820	11,500	20,460	109,520	55,600	44,700	7,380	1,560	1,300
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	29,780	2,600	3,880	15,160	4,780	2,800	800	160	100
Molders, metal.....	281,080	10,600	18,880	122,040	60,640	54,200	10,460	2,740	1,520
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	36,760	5,500	5,560	16,540	5,580	2,840	460	40	240
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	106,900	5,540	9,440	50,340	21,240	15,260	3,300	1,060	720
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	15,220	1,680	1,540	7,560	2,380	1,580	360	80	40
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	48,120	2,060	4,360	23,360	10,160	6,640	1,200	180	160
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	24,560	520	1,260	11,060	6,440	4,380	720	180	100
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	11,780	1,380	1,800	4,220	2,800	1,680	160	140	100
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	36,360	2,000	2,700	16,820	7,480	5,940	1,060	300	260
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	18,260	3,700	2,580	7,400	2,260	1,840	280	40	160
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	91,280	6,660	8,480	42,620	16,320	12,220	2,840	1,600	540
Tailors and furriers.....	6,120	500	560	3,140	1,040	700	60	80	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23,920	4,700	2,900	10,900	2,240	2,260	540	180	200
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	57,040	2,780	3,820	23,080	11,820	11,320	3,140	720	360

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	1,920,550	118,000	162,960	788,280	430,260	344,260	53,280	12,720	10,800
Apprentices	29,840	120	340	4,160	8,460	14,500	1,620	580	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	72,020	1,160	2,640	19,060	19,560	25,020	3,540	160	420
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	41,540	1,600	3,740	21,480	7,700	5,660	1,160	180	280
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	456,860	15,000	29,460	195,820	112,900	85,760	12,680	2,280	2,460
Conductors, bus and street railway	8,820	340	1,160	4,580	1,520	820	260	100	40
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	680	80	20	200	140	40	40	—	—
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	35,680	4,900	4,860	15,700	5,180	3,740	940	120	140
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10,400	980	960	3,840	2,420	1,860	220	60	50
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	33,520	780	1,360	11,620	7,540	9,120	2,100	680	320
Mine operatives and laborers	109,380	17,000	16,540	48,280	13,940	10,360	1,580	320	1,350
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	15,980	1,080	1,920	9,260	1,980	1,480	160	40	50
Painters, except construction and maintenance	36,880	2,440	4,080	15,040	8,480	5,640	580	120	300
Power station operators	5,560	240	220	2,220	1,020	1,120	460	260	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	4,080	260	320	1,500	1,040	820	80	60	—
Welders and flame-cutters	54,720	2,720	4,020	22,300	14,020	9,640	1,540	280	200
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	135,000	10,260	12,340	53,460	30,720	22,260	4,220	1,040	700
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing	765,060	52,000	69,560	316,240	171,840	128,120	18,500	5,040	3,760
Food and kindred products	87,480	6,640	7,980	37,680	17,800	13,520	2,700	680	480
Tobacco manufactures	2,020	320	380	960	160	160	—	20	20
Cotton manufactures	720	60	80	240	220	120	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	260	40	20	60	40	100	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,740	140	340	1,260	580	400	20	—	—
Knit goods	5,700	120	250	2,020	1,860	1,300	120	—	20
Other textile-mill products	3,920	260	350	1,320	1,060	800	60	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	15,760	1,700	960	7,060	2,960	2,600	360	40	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	42,840	3,080	4,600	19,440	9,000	5,980	400	180	160
Paper, paper products, and printing	46,300	1,960	4,120	19,320	10,540	8,660	1,060	300	340
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	26,720	1,560	2,340	10,260	6,020	5,140	980	280	140
Rubber products	29,380	1,480	2,320	11,840	7,260	5,280	860	260	80
Footwear industries, except rubber	30,120	1,200	2,720	15,640	5,820	4,040	460	120	120
Leather and leather products, except footwear	11,520	1,580	1,260	5,120	2,140	1,120	120	60	120
Stone, clay, and glass products	33,520	2,440	3,460	15,280	6,220	4,940	640	160	380
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	115,520	10,500	12,160	45,780	26,160	17,120	2,600	600	500
Nonferrous metals and their products	16,260	1,000	1,060	6,120	4,080	3,380	420	80	120
Machinery	106,180	4,100	7,320	42,160	25,260	22,540	3,380	940	480
Automobiles and automobile equipment	149,680	12,000	14,820	59,360	35,300	23,560	3,360	900	380
Transportation equipment, except automobile	8,180	560	800	3,020	1,740	1,640	240	120	60
Other manufacturing industries	30,240	1,260	2,200	12,300	7,620	5,720	720	240	180
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	105,340	7,140	9,420	43,580	21,740	18,300	3,600	940	620
Domestic service workers	20,680	2,540	2,480	8,120	3,440	2,660	800	420	220
Protective service workers	157,280	9,780	13,500	66,800	30,460	27,160	6,680	1,860	1,040
Firemen, fire department	21,680	760	1,620	10,400	4,800	3,140	660	120	180
Guards and watchmen	60,220	7,860	8,420	22,880	7,220	5,380	1,440	600	420
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	49,160	880	2,700	21,800	10,940	8,880	3,260	950	240
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	26,220	280	750	6,220	7,500	9,760	1,320	180	200
Service workers, except domestic and protective	433,680	40,260	45,660	173,140	83,500	67,140	16,900	4,800	2,780
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	65,480	4,820	5,420	31,220	12,120	9,140	1,980	480	300
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,720	340	240	1,220	380	280	160	80	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	164,760	21,500	24,820	70,100	25,020	16,240	4,800	1,120	1,160
Cooks, except private family	33,820	3,100	3,420	13,180	6,660	5,740	1,240	320	160
Elevator operators	14,540	1,480	1,300	5,760	2,860	2,440	520	160	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	3,180	120	120	1,060	640	840	260	140	—
Practical nurses and midwives	1,120	—	80	360	200	300	140	20	20
Servants, except private family	31,440	2,880	2,720	9,940	7,120	6,720	1,540	300	220
Waiters and bartenders	79,080	4,980	5,620	27,980	17,780	17,180	4,120	960	660
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	37,540	1,140	2,020	12,320	10,780	8,260	2,140	720	220
Farm laborers and foremen	777,920	44,260	59,660	425,600	110,080	120,040	10,420	1,700	6,160
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	484,520	36,160	45,240	260,320	65,840	63,920	6,600	1,280	5,160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	293,400	8,100	14,420	165,280	44,240	56,120	3,820	420	1,000
Laborers, except farm and mine	809,800	103,340	99,000	331,600	142,340	109,980	14,340	3,300	5,900
Fishermen and oystermen	3,980	460	500	1,780	800	320	60	—	60
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,560	520	480	1,340	720	380	60	40	20
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	13,940	3,300	2,240	6,180	1,260	780	80	40	60
Other specified laborers	52,180	4,860	6,180	23,140	9,280	6,820	1,240	420	240
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	112,720	12,400	13,880	51,400	18,760	13,140	1,940	400	800
Manufacturing	389,740	52,180	47,560	150,800	71,900	57,560	6,080	1,360	2,500
Food and kindred products	58,720	5,920	6,120	24,180	10,160	10,280	1,380	240	440
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	4,640	740	460	1,500	900	940	60	—	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	32,620	3,420	3,840	15,440	5,440	3,920	400	60	100
Paper, paper products, and printing	18,400	1,320	2,080	7,280	3,920	3,300	360	40	100
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	22,780	2,760	2,540	9,060	3,940	3,660	340	120	160
Leather and leather products	6,700	760	720	2,880	1,260	1,000	40	20	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	29,500	3,200	3,200	12,680	5,540	4,260	340	60	220
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	101,200	20,900	14,640	33,800	17,740	11,740	1,240	380	760
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,080	1,100	1,440	3,920	1,980	1,420	220	—	20
Machinery	33,040	2,480	3,420	12,980	6,660	6,420	720	40	320
Automobiles and automobile equipment	46,800	7,400	6,040	16,880	9,140	6,340	580	260	180
Transportation equipment, except automobile	4,460	640	840	1,660	760	480	80	—	—
Other manufacturing industries	20,800	1,540	2,220	8,360	4,480	3,600	320	140	140
Nonmanufacturing	233,680	29,620	28,160	97,160	39,620	30,980	4,880	1,040	2,220
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	69,100	11,680	9,280	29,560	10,480	6,300	840	160	800
Transportation, except railroads	22,540	2,320	2,400	9,160	4,540	3,300	440	180	200
Communication and utilities	21,160	4,240	2,960	9,080	2,340	2,040	320	40	140
Wholesale and retail trade	63,500	5,500	6,220	24,440	12,560	11,920	2,060	400	400
Personal services	3,920	260	500	1,480	880	660	80	20	40
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	53,460	5,620	6,800	23,440	8,820	6,760	1,140	240	640
Occupation not reported	100,040	4,900	5,760	35,260	19,660	20,540	6,060	5,180	1,680

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	963,960	100,360	103,600	383,100	187,380	140,680	31,560	12,220	5,060
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	18,500	340	380	2,700	2,820	4,360	3,440	4,340	120
Actors.....	340	40	-	100	40	20	80	60	-
Architects.....	160	-	-	-	20	40	-	100	-
Artists and art teachers.....	900	-	-	240	200	320	120	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	580	-	-	40	40	140	280	80	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	500	-	-	20	20	40	140	280	-
Clergymen.....	440	40	20	60	40	20	100	140	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	120	-	-	-	-	20	-	100	-
Dentists.....	100	-	20	-	40	-	20	20	-
Civil engineers.....	1,120	-	-	220	120	160	80	540	-
Electrical engineers.....	380	-	-	80	20	40	100	140	-
Mechanical engineers.....	520	-	-	60	60	80	20	280	20
Other technical engineers.....	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-
Lawyers and judges.....	480	-	-	20	20	20	120	240	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,340	100	180	640	940	940	340	180	20
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	740	-	-	60	60	140	200	260	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	80	-
Social and welfare workers.....	160	-	-	20	60	40	-	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	1,740	-	-	100	40	180	500	920	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	20	-	40	40	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	540	-	20	20	-	80	160	260	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,080	60	-	180	300	400	80	60	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,460	20	20	200	220	460	420	100	20
Surveyors.....	380	20	20	100	20	140	40	40	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,980	40	100	480	520	1,040	640	140	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	9,080	1,160	1,320	4,620	1,040	560	300	20	60
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	21,800	1,300	1,520	7,880	3,900	4,260	1,920	980	40
Conductors, railroad.....	140	40	20	60	20	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,300	40	40	360	360	240	100	140	20
Other specified managers and officials.....	3,020	160	140	960	680	580	320	180	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	320	20	60	160	40	20	20	-	-
Construction.....	1,760	120	140	720	300	360	100	20	-
Manufacturing.....	1,520	80	100	440	200	400	160	140	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	480	20	40	220	60	100	20	20	-
Wholesale trade.....	1,540	200	220	540	140	280	120	40	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2,100	220	220	920	360	280	60	40	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	6,320	360	360	2,260	1,140	1,320	680	180	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	760	40	-	120	160	200	120	120	-
Business and repair services.....	520	-	40	220	80	100	40	40	-
Personal services.....	600	-	-	300	100	120	40	40	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1,420	-	140	600	260	260	140	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	86,220	1,980	2,720	20,120	20,120	28,000	9,960	3,180	240
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	7,960	60	100	1,220	1,020	3,100	1,700	740	20
Mail carriers.....	620	-	-	180	240	100	80	20	-
Messengers, except express.....	1,640	60	60	420	560	420	20	-	-
Office machine operators.....	100	-	-	40	-	40	20	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4,380	240	220	1,320	1,320	980	260	20	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,200	-	-	60	260	560	220	100	-
Telegraph operators.....	660	-	20	240	180	220	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100	-	-	40	20	20	20	20	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	23,500	240	640	5,500	5,700	8,000	2,500	820	100
Canvassers and solicitors.....	1,760	60	40	440	520	440	200	60	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,020	400	140	380	20	80	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	660	20	20	140	280	200	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,780	40	60	340	360	520	380	80	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,180	60	60	180	140	320	240	180	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	10,280	160	440	2,420	2,060	3,200	1,440	540	20
Other salesmen.....	28,340	540	920	7,200	7,320	9,800	2,900	580	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	173,260	15,020	19,980	80,360	31,060	19,860	4,040	1,140	800
Bakers.....	2,700	300	180	980	680	520	40	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammersmen.....	2,100	540	240	980	160	160	20	-	-
Boilermakers.....	1,380	200	260	660	140	60	20	20	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	2,240	200	240	740	620	340	40	20	40
Carpenters.....	39,180	4,420	4,960	19,920	5,660	3,160	640	240	180
Compositors and typesetters.....	3,300	120	200	1,180	840	640	280	40	-
Electricians.....	5,760	100	520	2,000	1,380	1,380	320	40	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	5,260	440	600	2,420	920	600	180	100	-
Manufacturing.....	2,320	180	300	1,100	400	180	120	40	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1,660	140	160	700	300	280	20	60	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	400	60	20	180	60	80	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	880	60	120	440	160	60	40	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	900	60	40	380	180	140	100	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	400	20	60	220	60	20	-	20	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,300	40	120	460	300	260	80	-	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	13,460	980	1,420	5,500	2,880	1,940	480	140	120
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	9,160	960	1,100	5,160	1,120	600	80	60	80
Molders, metal.....	22,660	1,160	1,980	10,060	5,000	3,680	520	180	80
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	3,340	760	660	1,380	400	120	20	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	25,820	2,000	3,120	12,420	4,900	2,600	560	160	60
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,760	920	880	2,040	620	240	20	-	40
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	6,280	640	740	3,120	1,000	600	160	20	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1,220	20	40	760	200	160	20	20	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,360	200	180	460	220	240	20	-	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	4,380	460	360	2,260	1,240	560	60	40	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoist men.....	660	100	60	280	120	80	-	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	7,760	540	880	3,560	1,000	920	240	40	80
Tailors and furriers.....	2,460	200	420	1,160	360	260	160	-	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,820	240	220	700	160	40	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,300	300	480	1,240	800	420	60	-	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	187,660	16,180	18,300	75,420	44,540	27,800	3,980	820	620
Apprentices.....	2,640	40	80	540	1,020	760	160	40	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	6,880	200	260	1,640	2,260	2,140	380	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,940	40	220	1,100	840	560	100	60	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	50,760	2,300	3,900	22,660	13,740	7,140	800	120	100
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	180	-	40	120	-	20	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	120	20	20	40	-	40	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	3,100	520	600	1,240	440	180	100	-	20
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,080	60	200	440	240	120	20	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	1,600	60	-	660	260	480	80	60	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	22,900	4,360	3,860	9,840	2,820	1,520	220	40	240
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	380	20	60	100	160	40	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	3,420	320	340	1,480	740	500	20	-	20
Power station operators.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2,060	180	100	620	560	400	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	4,680	340	260	1,780	1,400	760	60	80	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	11,240	1,260	1,060	4,600	2,420	1,600	240	60	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	61,260	5,420	6,140	23,060	15,000	9,720	1,460	300	160
Food and kindred products.....	6,780	700	800	2,640	1,420	940	200	20	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	440	140	60	140	60	40	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	60	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	400	20	-	180	100	100	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	460	20	40	100	120	160	-	20	-
Other textile-mill products.....	280	20	20	80	120	20	20	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,900	140	240	660	460	300	80	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,260	420	400	1,840	940	560	80	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,160	60	320	1,240	820	640	40	40	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,140	100	120	440	220	220	-	20	20
Rubber products.....	1,740	120	140	540	520	360	60	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,240	180	360	1,060	500	100	40	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	760	200	60	380	20	100	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,960	200	440	1,280	560	400	80	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	10,500	1,160	980	3,600	2,840	1,640	180	60	40
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,500	80	140	520	340	360	60	-	-
Machinery.....	7,340	280	520	2,900	1,820	1,440	320	60	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	10,960	1,300	1,080	3,840	2,860	1,600	200	80	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	960	120	100	360	160	180	40	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,380	160	280	1,240	1,120	520	60	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	12,380	1,040	1,160	5,280	2,620	1,820	340	60	60
Domestic service workers.....	2,940	440	500	1,060	460	400	60	-	20
Protective service workers.....	7,200	960	860	3,380	940	700	220	100	40
Firemen, fire department.....	280	40	40	80	40	60	20	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	5,280	640	700	2,620	520	360	100	100	40
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,100	80	100	440	220	180	80	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	540	-	20	240	160	100	20	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	39,280	4,240	4,100	14,160	9,120	6,060	1,160	200	240
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	2,380	300	340	820	440	400	80	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	10,700	1,740	1,520	3,740	2,140	1,240	240	40	40
Cooks, except private family.....	6,400	760	720	2,600	1,180	760	240	60	80
Elevator operators.....	980	140	120	340	200	100	60	-	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	380	-	-	140	140	80	20	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	240	60	-	80	60	20	20	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	4,340	520	280	1,600	1,200	620	60	-	60
Waiters and bartenders.....	9,620	660	1,000	3,260	2,540	1,800	260	50	40
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	4,220	60	120	1,560	1,220	1,040	180	40	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	86,900	10,800	11,580	43,240	12,020	8,200	820	160	580
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	81,660	10,080	11,160	40,660	11,060	7,260	760	140	540
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	5,240	220	420	2,580	960	940	60	20	40
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	259,780	42,400	35,500	105,180	44,920	26,580	3,000	480	1,720
Fishermen and oystermen.....	540	40	140	220	100	40	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1,500	440	140	560	240	120	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7,500	2,160	1,100	3,060	880	260	-	-	40
Other specified laborers.....	10,520	1,400	1,320	4,360	2,020	1,180	160	20	60
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	96,540	18,460	14,440	41,980	13,260	6,860	860	120	560
Manufacturing.....	60,020	9,080	7,260	20,820	13,260	8,340	820	200	240
Food and kindred products.....	9,220	940	1,000	3,100	2,260	1,580	280	20	40
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	720	100	40	300	200	80	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,260	520	660	1,760	680	560	60	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,740	240	220	540	400	300	20	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,420	280	120	940	520	440	100	20	-
Leather and leather products.....	820	60	60	360	140	200	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,980	540	480	1,740	620	540	20	-	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	18,980	3,480	2,560	5,680	4,400	2,600	120	100	40
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,300	120	160	560	260	140	60	-	-
Machinery.....	3,680	420	380	1,300	880	600	60	20	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7,680	1,680	1,080	2,420	1,620	800	40	20	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	700	140	60	300	140	60	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,520	560	440	1,820	1,140	440	60	20	40
Nonmanufacturing.....	89,160	10,820	11,100	34,180	15,160	9,780	1,160	140	820
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	14,860	2,500	2,060	5,440	2,540	2,000	120	20	180
Transportation, except railroads.....	4,320	480	400	1,820	1,100	420	60	-	40
Communication and utilities.....	3,380	580	440	1,420	400	500	40	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	9,800	1,260	1,160	3,540	2,100	1,480	240	20	-
Personal services.....	820	60	20	400	200	120	20	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	49,980	5,940	7,020	21,560	8,820	5,260	680	100	600
Occupation not reported.....	71,340	5,140	6,840	24,980	16,440	13,900	2,660	800	580

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	3,185,840	87,820	122,840	815,900	581,300	1,029,760	317,180	211,380	19,660
Professional and semiprofessional workers	448,080	1,880	1,240	13,860	19,180	100,980	148,060	159,320	4,060
Actresses	700	20	-	-	150	180	120	200	20
Artists and art teachers	5,200	20	40	460	720	1,780	740	1,440	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	5,640	20	-	120	560	1,620	1,180	2,100	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors	6,900	-	-	40	40	80	160	6,440	140
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1,520	-	-	20	40	160	220	1,060	20
Lawyers and judges	1,240	-	-	-	60	150	180	840	-
Librarians	10,160	20	60	160	460	2,240	2,580	4,560	80
Musicians and music teachers	19,340	40	80	1,320	1,960	5,900	4,220	5,680	140
Physicians and surgeons	1,960	-	-	80	40	80	280	1,420	60
Social and welfare workers	11,700	40	-	540	700	1,760	2,240	5,340	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	247,480	580	220	1,720	2,580	23,200	104,020	112,780	2,380
Trained nurses and student nurses	98,400	280	300	4,280	7,480	53,280	24,900	7,200	680
Other professional workers	8,600	40	120	580	560	1,400	1,600	4,140	60
Designers and draftsmen	2,000	20	40	340	280	820	320	180	-
Other semiprofessional workers	27,240	300	280	4,100	3,540	8,320	5,300	4,940	360
Farmers and farm managers	37,280	4,460	4,020	19,280	4,040	2,920	1,760	500	300
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	126,380	4,900	5,800	36,300	22,580	35,700	13,280	6,900	520
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	27,140	340	580	4,780	4,700	10,020	4,480	2,140	100
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	5,480	100	60	1,100	860	2,080	700	560	20
Eating and drinking places	22,940	820	1,660	9,500	4,200	4,880	1,160	420	200
Other wholesale and retail trade	50,000	3,040	3,020	15,080	9,460	12,400	4,040	1,600	360
Personal services	7,840	400	260	2,620	1,420	1,900	750	360	120
Miscellaneous industries and services	12,980	200	220	2,120	1,940	4,420	2,140	1,820	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,034,820	6,100	8,340	134,520	180,380	553,880	112,880	34,320	4,400
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	149,720	440	740	15,060	23,940	83,880	19,380	4,380	900
Office machine operators	22,120	120	20	2,400	4,120	13,980	1,140	200	140
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	312,820	860	340	17,120	35,880	194,280	48,560	14,860	920
Telegraph operators	2,360	-	-	420	820	920	140	20	40
Telephone operators	63,260	240	600	14,640	15,820	28,880	2,500	420	160
Other clerical and kindred workers	219,660	820	1,600	27,620	40,400	118,080	22,400	7,780	960
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	7,140	800	440	1,900	1,560	2,040	520	280	-
Insurance agents and brokers	3,780	20	20	560	480	1,500	880	320	-
Real estate agents and brokers	2,080	-	40	420	300	740	360	220	-
Other sales agents and brokers	4,200	-	40	800	880	1,500	700	240	40
Other saleswomen	247,680	3,300	4,500	52,580	56,180	108,080	16,200	5,600	1,240
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37,340	1,560	2,140	15,320	8,080	7,700	1,500	760	280
Compositors and typesetters	2,940	20	-	780	580	1,260	280	20	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	10,660	180	340	5,140	2,560	1,900	280	200	80
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	23,740	1,360	1,800	9,400	4,940	4,540	960	540	200
Operatives and kindred workers	505,820	18,920	31,440	214,180	132,540	97,220	7,360	1,280	2,380
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	39,900	1,760	2,580	18,300	7,740	7,340	1,620	360	200
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	43,960	2,800	4,360	20,700	10,080	5,340	860	60	260
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	17,800	540	720	6,160	5,320	4,260	560	160	80
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	374,540	12,620	22,080	156,960	101,840	74,440	4,240	620	1,740
Food and kindred products	41,180	1,540	2,280	17,360	11,480	7,820	460	60	180
Tobacco manufactures	5,920	560	720	3,140	960	480	40	-	20
Cotton manufactures	1,460	60	100	840	220	200	40	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	760	40	100	560	160	80	20	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,320	220	180	1,560	820	500	60	-	20
Knit goods	15,740	320	700	5,300	4,400	4,240	200	20	60
Other textile-mill products	4,340	560	400	1,580	920	820	40	20	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	87,080	4,460	6,940	40,340	19,980	13,900	860	100	500
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8,940	340	640	3,960	2,640	1,200	100	-	60
Paper, paper products, and printing	27,620	700	1,560	11,820	7,340	5,580	460	40	120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,520	120	260	3,040	2,100	1,780	140	40	40
Rubber products	10,300	160	760	3,700	3,140	2,400	80	20	40
Footwear industries, except rubber	30,580	660	1,520	14,980	7,080	5,920	240	60	120
Leather and leather products, except footwear	5,640	240	340	2,400	1,640	920	40	20	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	11,260	120	560	4,720	3,220	2,380	160	20	60
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	69,180	1,180	2,480	24,860	22,860	17,180	780	140	200
Transportation equipment	24,180	820	1,640	9,060	7,340	4,840	300	40	140
Other manufacturing industries	19,520	520	900	7,980	5,540	4,200	220	60	100
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	29,120	1,200	1,700	12,060	7,560	5,840	580	80	100
Domestic service workers	458,700	25,680	37,620	196,180	98,800	90,860	9,180	1,780	3,600
Protective service workers	1,860	60	120	540	860	200	20	40	20
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	407,080	18,080	23,660	186,760	96,060	110,240	16,480	3,340	2,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	68,560	440	960	14,240	17,220	30,520	4,300	520	360
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	26,200	2,400	2,660	11,400	4,340	3,600	1,320	320	160
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	25,940	4,360	5,360	10,720	2,560	1,980	260	-	100
Cooks, except private family	42,980	2,460	3,760	20,360	7,940	6,440	1,420	300	300
Elevator operators	5,420	20	160	1,240	1,460	2,240	240	60	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	18,800	640	1,220	6,440	3,240	4,120	1,560	960	120
Practical nurses and midwives	22,220	640	980	9,400	4,320	5,160	1,320	220	180
Servants, except private family	51,880	3,600	4,780	22,260	10,780	8,400	1,280	320	460
Waitresses and bartenders	126,800	2,800	3,360	35,540	38,860	41,420	3,600	480	640
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	18,780	120	420	5,060	5,340	6,360	1,180	160	140
Farm laborers and foremen	25,460	1,840	2,280	13,760	3,040	3,520	760	160	100
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,640	480	540	2,780	780	900	140	20	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	19,820	1,360	1,740	10,980	2,260	2,620	620	140	100
Laborers, except farm and mine	36,060	1,840	2,260	12,860	8,860	9,060	640	200	340
Miscellaneous specified laborers	680	60	120	260	40	140	20	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	27,660	1,200	1,480	9,960	7,820	7,100	300	60	240
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	7,720	580	660	2,640	1,500	1,820	320	140	60
Occupation not reported	67,460	2,500	3,920	22,340	12,880	17,480	5,260	2,780	800

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	234,420	9,640	13,880	66,160	57,000	70,160	12,480	4,320	780
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	10,420	100	100	840	1,860	3,060	2,740	2,160	60
Actresses.....	200	-	-	20	60	40	80	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	380	-	20	20	40	200	80	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	-	-	-	-	40	80	40	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	200	-	-	-	20	40	100	40	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,360	-	-	240	300	320	300	200	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	400	-	20	20	40	90	100	140	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	3,220	20	-	60	20	540	1,300	1,260	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,780	20	40	260	520	1,280	480	160	20
Other professional workers.....	240	-	-	40	40	40	40	80	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	60	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,260	60	20	180	280	440	160	120	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	140	-	60	-	20	20	40	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,340	-	20	260	280	460	220	100	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	440	-	-	-	60	200	100	80	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	380	-	20	100	120	100	40	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	300	-	-	100	40	100	40	20	-
Personal services.....	100	-	-	20	60	20	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	60	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	64,300	380	540	8,340	14,940	32,420	6,160	1,400	120
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	6,060	-	20	800	1,500	3,020	640	60	20
Office machine operators.....	1,260	-	-	60	240	620	80	60	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	19,180	100	20	920	2,580	11,200	2,620	520	20
Telegraph operators.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,840	-	20	400	580	720	100	20	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	13,620	120	100	1,960	3,460	6,800	980	340	60
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	380	-	20	120	40	60	120	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	60	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	440	20	20	80	160	80	80	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	22,180	140	340	3,960	6,360	9,680	1,300	380	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,400	100	320	940	540	380	120	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	180	-	-	60	40	60	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	360	-	20	200	80	40	20	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,860	100	300	680	420	280	80	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	40,800	2,200	2,900	15,960	11,280	7,760	480	100	120
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,800	140	280	1,340	500	480	20	40	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	2,400	320	240	1,060	460	300	-	20	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,600	60	80	520	540	340	40	20	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	30,480	1,520	2,140	11,680	8,740	5,920	340	20	120
Food and kindred products.....	4,120	180	180	1,600	1,260	800	60	-	40
Tobacco manufactures.....	440	40	100	240	60	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	200	20	-	60	80	40	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	80	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	300	40	20	30	80	80	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	900	20	60	300	240	260	-	-	20
Other textile-mill products.....	340	-	80	120	80	60	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	9,040	700	940	3,900	1,940	1,420	80	20	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	840	20	40	360	360	60	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,200	80	140	780	640	520	40	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	640	-	40	180	220	200	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	460	-	20	240	80	100	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,660	80	80	720	400	320	40	-	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	520	20	-	240	140	120	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	300	-	60	60	80	100	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	4,780	140	200	1,460	1,880	1,040	60	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	1,500	20	60	520	500	400	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,160	120	120	780	700	400	40	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	3,520	160	160	1,360	1,040	720	80	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	46,900	3,500	5,640	19,180	10,680	7,060	560	120	160
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	31,340	1,520	2,040	10,080	9,420	7,320	740	100	120
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,080	40	60	560	980	1,300	140	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	160	-	40	100	20	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	680	180	100	320	60	-	20	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	2,820	380	440	1,160	440	320	40	-	40
Elevator operators.....	460	20	-	100	200	120	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	740	-	20	280	140	220	80	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3,560	120	240	1,300	840	880	100	20	60
Servants, except private family.....	4,780	560	480	1,920	1,040	720	20	20	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	15,600	180	560	4,000	5,340	3,220	300	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,460	40	100	340	360	540	20	60	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,520	220	220	580	180	320	-	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1,240	160	180	520	180	200	-	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	280	60	40	60	-	120	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,860	460	520	1,780	1,180	840	40	20	20
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	80	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	3,140	140	260	1,220	860	640	-	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	1,640	300	240	520	320	200	40	20	-
Occupation not reported.....	30,380	1,160	1,520	8,200	7,120	10,500	1,380	320	180

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	10,541,020	2,371,280	1,726,200	2,595,020	1,610,620	1,187,560	502,820	442,600	104,820
Professional and semiprofessional workers	436,240	5,840	7,020	24,340	27,940	50,940	74,020	243,700	2,440
Actors	360	20	-	40	80	80	-	80	20
Architects	4,440	-	60	200	220	620	820	2,500	20
Artists and art teachers	3,420	20	140	460	740	1,060	500	480	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	9,280	60	120	400	680	2,100	2,440	3,460	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9,140	60	80	280	520	1,200	1,200	5,820	60
Clergymen	46,700	2,360	2,580	5,540	3,420	3,520	8,140	20,860	280
College presidents, professors, and instructors	14,400	20	20	100	40	140	400	13,640	40
Dentists	11,700	20	-	200	20	460	1,420	9,440	140
Civil engineers	20,340	80	100	760	860	2,560	4,020	11,860	100
Electrical engineers	8,440	40	140	640	620	1,160	860	4,900	80
Mechanical engineers	11,200	100	300	660	640	1,040	1,380	7,120	60
Other technical engineers	6,600	20	60	120	180	480	740	4,980	-
Lawyers and judges	44,680	180	280	1,100	1,080	2,640	5,840	33,200	300
Musicians and music teachers	10,160	320	320	1,320	1,900	2,720	1,820	1,660	100
Osteopaths	860	-	-	-	40	-	-	700	-
Pharmacists	19,480	120	60	740	2,040	3,200	6,240	6,960	120
Physicians and surgeons	38,440	40	20	300	200	680	1,800	35,160	240
Social and welfare workers	3,860	20	20	300	300	520	980	1,680	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	75,980	400	280	1,040	1,500	2,880	16,320	54,140	420
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,420	40	40	140	260	360	360	220	-
Veterinarians	2,380	40	120	300	120	220	340	1,140	40
Other professional workers	17,460	80	120	600	840	1,740	2,560	11,460	60
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	8,900	560	480	1,620	1,460	560	2,260	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	12,340	60	140	1,140	1,600	3,640	3,180	2,560	20
Surveyors	4,200	-	60	380	860	1,340	1,040	500	20
Other semiprofessional workers	49,220	1,180	1,560	5,960	7,720	15,000	10,640	6,920	240
Farmers and farm managers	2,487,960	829,460	514,240	672,200	279,500	103,940	44,020	13,440	31,060
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	829,520	52,280	60,980	179,380	153,540	188,080	110,020	75,080	9,160
Conductors, railroad	11,220	380	1,260	4,700	2,300	1,820	440	180	140
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	62,320	640	1,500	8,860	7,880	13,240	10,980	18,480	740
Other specified managers and officials	59,020	2,840	3,900	12,180	10,860	14,260	8,660	5,580	740
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	13,260	500	960	2,480	2,080	2,800	2,000	2,240	200
Construction	25,560	1,580	2,160	6,600	5,020	5,340	3,340	2,280	240
Manufacturing	81,100	3,560	5,160	15,060	13,280	19,200	13,740	10,380	720
Transportation, communication, and utilities	33,020	1,120	1,440	6,440	6,000	9,060	4,720	3,880	360
Wholesale trade	51,160	3,640	3,400	9,180	8,980	12,360	8,080	5,020	500
Eating and drinking places	45,920	5,860	5,860	13,220	9,240	7,840	2,380	820	700
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	337,280	27,860	28,980	81,320	68,760	75,480	36,820	14,260	3,800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41,000	400	800	3,940	5,100	11,600	10,600	8,140	480
Business and repair services	17,620	940	1,380	4,440	4,540	3,700	1,620	860	180
Personal services	22,980	1,440	2,020	5,380	4,440	5,120	3,040	1,340	140
Miscellaneous industries and services	27,120	1,520	2,160	5,630	5,060	6,260	3,600	2,620	220
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	977,700	24,540	41,060	159,940	207,480	312,680	151,240	73,820	6,940
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	6,880	160	320	1,460	1,640	1,900	1,020	380	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	112,520	640	1,620	10,280	16,020	42,940	25,400	14,880	760
Mail carriers	28,020	1,040	1,280	6,740	7,160	7,040	3,740	760	260
Messengers, except express	13,100	420	1,260	2,660	4,040	3,380	900	360	80
Office machine operators	2,060	20	-	120	560	860	360	100	40
Shipping and receiving clerks	30,680	1,080	2,060	7,160	7,900	9,040	2,740	560	200
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	17,160	20	140	1,040	1,920	8,040	3,940	1,900	160
Telephone operators	8,660	140	300	2,420	2,420	2,480	760	40	120
Telephone operators	2,060	80	80	480	620	660	60	20	40
Other clerical and kindred workers	254,960	4,820	9,460	36,100	50,140	86,600	42,620	21,580	1,640
Canvassers and solicitors	16,940	840	920	3,840	3,780	4,160	2,180	1,040	180
Hucksters and peddlers	13,040	4,260	2,700	3,660	1,340	800	220	20	40
Newsboys	13,800	440	1,200	3,200	6,640	1,760	380	60	120
Insurance agents and brokers	59,160	690	1,900	8,460	10,020	17,180	12,260	8,240	520
Real estate agents and brokers	19,960	480	860	3,180	2,860	5,700	3,780	2,900	200
Other sales agents and brokers	122,260	2,260	3,860	19,180	23,720	37,940	23,160	11,900	740
Other salesmen	256,420	7,200	13,700	47,920	66,700	82,200	27,720	9,080	1,840
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,126,480	130,380	170,700	370,700	240,900	149,680	41,600	13,100	9,420
Bakers	18,600	2,220	2,980	5,260	4,280	3,120	500	120	120
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	21,100	5,520	4,640	6,960	2,260	1,280	220	40	180
Boilermakers	6,720	940	1,260	2,800	1,340	480	120	40	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	15,680	1,720	2,280	5,160	3,880	2,340	440	140	220
Carpenters	184,900	29,400	32,920	63,960	34,800	16,540	4,340	1,380	1,560
Compositors and typesetters	25,120	780	1,480	6,260	6,460	7,260	2,080	680	120
Electricians	41,760	1,660	3,540	11,940	11,620	9,000	2,660	900	440
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	115,340	9,160	15,120	38,020	24,260	17,400	7,060	3,380	940
Manufacturing	16,280	1,180	1,700	5,240	3,720	2,700	1,140	440	160
Transportation, communication, and utilities	49,520	3,780	6,380	15,260	10,400	8,200	3,820	1,900	400
Miscellaneous industries and services	23,160	1,980	3,580	8,840	4,680	2,720	800	380	180
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	26,380	2,220	3,460	8,680	5,460	3,780	1,920	660	200
Locomotive engineers	16,640	1,080	1,800	4,420	3,600	3,100	1,800	700	140
Locomotive firemen	15,920	1,100	3,000	6,540	2,640	1,820	580	120	120
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	11,420	1,700	2,000	3,700	2,420	1,180	340	40	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	75,440	5,380	9,820	26,600	16,020	11,900	2,580	660	480
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	29,680	4,920	5,280	9,660	6,040	2,740	620	240	180
Molders, metal	211,660	20,840	30,120	65,980	51,860	31,960	7,360	1,660	1,880
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	9,000	1,400	2,100	3,280	1,480	600	60	-	80
Plasterers and cement finishers	84,980	10,900	14,980	29,320	17,340	9,340	1,920	440	740
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	14,600	3,580	2,620	4,300	2,440	1,200	240	60	160
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	39,100	2,980	5,580	14,400	8,260	4,760	1,380	400	340
Rollers and roll hands, metal	8,600	240	740	3,220	2,380	1,560	360	20	80
Roofers and sheet metal workers	4,100	500	680	1,620	780	340	100	40	40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	19,380	2,080	2,980	4,400	2,600	460	60	140	140
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	12,100	2,600	2,000	3,560	2,260	1,200	260	40	180
Structural and ornamental metal workers	73,760	6,860	11,280	25,860	15,860	9,160	3,280	900	560
Tailors and furriers	6,380	540	1,280	2,220	1,220	820	200	40	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,460	2,100	1,940	3,520	1,380	1,740	440	100	240
	58,040	9,180	8,280	15,780	10,120	6,240	2,200	900	340

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	1,548,280	261,180	277,600	456,280	311,240	183,240	37,800	7,740	13,200
Apprentices	14,200	560	840	2,120	4,480	5,100	920	120	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	65,260	5,280	7,200	14,960	18,000	15,160	2,960	300	400
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	28,380	2,540	3,880	8,440	4,620	3,020	500	160	220
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	420,800	58,820	71,740	129,120	94,980	50,860	10,260	1,500	3,520
Conductors, bus and street railway	960	60	240	280	160	160	40	-	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	580	40	80	180	100	120	40	-	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	29,020	8,460	6,020	7,860	3,780	1,900	520	80	400
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10,240	1,520	2,060	3,080	2,180	1,060	180	60	100
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	22,480	780	1,900	6,180	5,940	5,620	1,540	320	200
Mine operatives and laborers	259,420	64,420	54,620	78,920	36,480	17,580	4,360	980	2,060
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	12,500	1,680	2,880	4,700	1,900	1,040	120	60	120
Painters, except construction and maintenance	13,900	1,620	2,820	4,540	3,240	1,380	160	-	140
Power station operators	4,240	160	500	1,160	920	860	400	200	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	9,940	1,620	1,560	3,100	1,680	1,240	380	140	220
Welders and flame-cutters	21,980	1,280	2,400	7,040	6,380	3,760	820	140	160
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	74,480	10,900	9,880	21,060	17,420	11,720	2,700	680	620
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	476,080	85,800	93,980	138,600	91,660	51,060	8,920	2,100	3,960
Food and kindred products	37,220	5,740	6,180	11,040	7,720	4,780	980	360	420
Tobacco manufactures	13,800	3,420	3,140	3,680	2,140	1,220	120	-	80
Cotton manufactures	149,580	38,200	38,880	56,960	25,460	7,980	760	260	1,080
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,180	960	2,080	3,540	2,260	1,140	100	40	60
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,400	1,020	1,060	1,920	720	600	40	20	20
Knit goods	24,820	2,000	3,780	7,520	6,380	4,380	480	60	220
Other textile-mill products	9,340	1,120	1,700	2,680	2,460	1,020	300	40	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12,540	1,540	1,820	4,340	2,880	1,580	220	40	120
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	49,960	12,860	11,420	14,180	7,300	2,940	640	80	540
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,720	1,800	2,540	5,740	4,780	3,700	760	200	200
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	44,600	4,900	5,260	13,240	10,060	8,300	2,140	400	300
Rubber products	3,540	220	280	1,040	960	860	140	20	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,480	520	1,240	3,140	1,520	820	180	20	40
Leather and leather products, except footwear	4,560	820	1,000	1,700	560	300	80	-	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	19,020	3,100	3,520	6,480	3,340	2,080	380	40	80
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	30,400	4,100	5,440	10,380	5,780	3,620	660	200	220
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,980	600	620	1,820	860	840	160	20	60
Machinery	7,280	480	740	2,400	1,720	1,520	280	120	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,720	280	340	1,720	1,120	880	180	120	80
Transportation equipment, except automobile	9,260	1,040	1,620	2,640	1,920	1,640	200	60	140
Other manufacturing industries	7,680	1,080	1,320	2,440	1,720	860	120	-	140
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	88,820	14,640	15,500	24,940	17,320	11,600	2,980	900	940
Domestic service workers	76,040	29,760	17,960	15,980	6,740	3,140	1,040	240	1,180
Protective service workers	194,420	13,680	21,560	61,320	51,500	33,360	8,720	2,900	1,380
Firemen, fire department	14,600	500	2,500	5,720	3,320	1,840	500	100	120
Guards and watchmen	50,560	10,060	9,640	16,420	7,260	4,500	1,620	480	580
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	38,840	1,660	3,420	11,620	7,500	5,940	2,400	1,100	200
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	95,420	1,460	6,000	27,560	33,420	21,080	4,200	1,220	480
Service workers, except domestic and protective	368,260	66,060	66,720	104,180	69,900	43,100	11,380	3,340	3,580
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	58,080	5,760	6,920	19,780	11,980	6,440	1,340	380	480
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	2,360	260	420	700	440	240	200	60	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	138,440	32,820	31,100	37,900	19,940	10,880	3,260	940	1,600
Cooks, except private family	43,720	9,640	8,300	11,900	7,980	4,040	1,000	420	440
Elevator operators	8,640	1,400	1,500	2,520	1,580	1,320	180	100	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	2,760	100	220	640	760	700	240	80	20
Practical nurses and midwives	1,180	300	160	280	180	160	60	20	20
Servants, except private family	31,540	5,320	5,980	7,780	6,260	4,400	1,200	260	340
Waiters and bartenders	52,240	5,260	6,940	18,860	13,140	9,860	2,060	740	380
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	34,300	5,200	5,180	8,820	7,640	5,060	1,840	340	220
Farm laborers and foremen	1,421,120	588,440	312,100	306,280	135,860	55,660	7,880	1,640	13,260
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	873,360	425,080	182,020	162,360	64,500	23,460	4,360	1,100	10,480
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	547,760	163,360	130,080	143,920	71,360	32,200	3,520	540	2,780
Laborers, except farm and mine	988,320	354,020	223,100	224,920	110,900	52,460	9,220	2,420	11,280
Fishermen and oystermen	28,980	10,880	7,160	7,020	2,540	720	80	140	440
Longshoremen and stevedores	21,220	8,420	5,360	3,920	2,140	780	220	100	280
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	62,200	29,000	15,000	12,360	3,680	1,260	280	40	580
Other specified laborers	60,920	21,240	12,600	14,540	6,580	4,040	900	220	800
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	161,300	48,440	36,140	40,920	21,680	10,400	1,600	380	1,740
Manufacturing	380,940	133,540	88,460	86,780	44,380	19,980	3,300	620	3,880
Food and kindred products	33,100	8,840	6,800	8,820	5,260	2,440	480	100	360
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	31,460	8,700	8,020	7,560	4,340	2,360	200	40	240
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	167,100	69,960	39,900	33,940	15,500	5,020	680	120	1,980
Paper, paper products, and printing	12,980	3,540	2,820	2,880	2,160	1,200	160	80	140
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	44,580	16,620	9,980	8,700	5,160	3,000	640	60	420
Leather and leather products	3,300	880	680	1,000	460	200	-	-	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	23,660	7,740	5,700	6,480	2,660	800	120	20	140
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	33,620	9,320	7,580	9,180	4,280	2,440	540	80	200
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,240	840	1,080	1,760	920	420	140	40	40
Machinery	3,680	700	780	880	620	480	100	60	80
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,400	360	260	400	260	80	20	-	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile	8,040	2,200	1,640	1,960	1,340	680	100	20	100
Other manufacturing industries	12,780	3,840	3,220	3,220	1,420	860	120	-	100
Nonmanufacturing	272,760	102,500	58,380	59,380	29,900	15,280	2,840	920	3,560
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	67,980	27,900	15,680	14,680	5,800	2,500	500	160	780
Transportation, except railroads	26,120	8,020	5,620	6,240	3,620	1,900	280	80	360
Communication and utilities	22,360	7,740	5,240	5,460	2,320	1,040	260	40	260
Wholesale and retail trade	60,120	18,740	12,340	13,800	8,860	4,660	800	340	580
Personal services	4,560	1,060	1,800	680	780	520	140	20	60
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	91,620	39,040	18,200	18,540	8,520	4,660	860	280	1,520
Occupation not reported	86,680	15,640	13,160	19,500	15,020	11,380	5,880	4,180	1,920

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	747,140	198,180	142,440	198,260	115,300	63,740	20,040	8,300	5,880
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	11,580	340	440	1,580	1,520	2,440	2,360	2,840	60
Actors.....	120	-	20	40	20	-	40	-	-
Architects.....	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-
Artists and art teachers.....	300	-	20	40	60	120	20	20	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	400	-	-	60	40	80	120	100	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	280	-	-	40	-	80	40	120	-
Clergymen.....	680	60	20	120	160	120	60	100	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	1,100	60	20	100	100	220	220	380	-
Electrical engineers.....	840	20	-	20	40	80	-	180	-
Mechanical engineers.....	200	-	-	-	-	80	60	60	-
Other technical engineers.....	280	-	-	-	20	-	40	220	-
Lawyers and judges.....	280	-	-	20	-	40	40	180	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,200	40	80	380	200	340	100	60	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	460	-	-	20	100	80	140	120	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	80	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	1,540	20	60	100	40	100	580	640	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	480	20	-	20	20	40	120	260	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,060	-	60	340	200	260	160	40	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	380	-	20	40	20	120	100	80	-
Surveyors.....	300	40	-	20	40	100	60	40	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,920	60	140	180	420	560	400	160	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	16,880	5,160	4,060	4,620	2,060	600	180	60	140
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	14,280	1,100	1,000	3,740	2,980	2,780	1,720	860	80
Conductors, railroad.....	140	60	-	40	20	20	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,220	20	40	360	140	260	280	120	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,080	80	120	660	380	380	280	160	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	320	-	-	100	120	40	60	-	-
Construction.....	1,200	80	100	420	250	160	80	40	-
Manufacturing.....	1,180	140	100	220	200	220	240	60	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	260	-	20	80	40	20	80	20	-
Wholesale trade.....	640	80	60	180	120	120	40	20	20
Eating and drinking places.....	1,140	200	40	380	320	180	-	20	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,540	380	400	980	1,120	960	400	260	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	500	20	40	40	60	100	120	120	-
Business and repair services.....	180	-	20	20	40	80	20	-	-
Personal services.....	200	-	20	20	60	60	20	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	660	40	40	180	100	180	100	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	50,200	2,060	3,020	10,340	11,600	14,080	6,780	2,060	260
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	60	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	5,780	120	60	560	980	2,080	1,420	520	40
Mail carriers.....	260	80	40	60	20	60	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	1,080	100	140	280	360	100	40	20	40
Office machine operators.....	100	-	-	20	40	20	20	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,520	40	60	400	420	440	140	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,080	-	20	120	180	460	240	60	-
Telegraph operators.....	540	20	40	200	140	120	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12,480	340	600	2,300	2,840	3,840	1,940	560	60
Canvassers and solicitors.....	960	120	120	180	240	100	160	40	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	1,020	320	320	220	80	40	-	-	40
Newsboys.....	480	40	80	140	120	80	20	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,980	60	100	460	360	520	280	200	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	360	-	40	60	-	120	80	40	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,900	140	200	1,040	1,100	1,120	920	380	-
Other salesmen.....	17,560	660	1,180	4,280	4,680	4,980	1,500	220	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	104,740	16,720	19,120	36,320	19,020	9,480	2,540	660	880
Bakers.....	1,960	260	340	660	440	220	20	-	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,300	340	420	380	100	20	40	-	-
Boilermakers.....	700	60	200	280	100	60	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	880	160	200	160	220	120	20	-	-
Carpenters.....	38,280	6,520	6,200	12,100	5,120	2,280	520	180	360
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,260	20	160	360	360	260	60	40	-
Electricians.....	2,620	200	220	720	660	640	140	40	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	4,460	620	440	1,400	920	680	220	80	100
Construction.....	1,980	240	240	700	440	140	120	60	40
Manufacturing.....	1,120	240	80	300	220	180	40	20	40
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	400	40	40	60	100	140	20	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	960	100	80	340	160	220	40	-	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	460	60	80	140	120	20	40	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	400	100	80	100	100	20	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	500	80	40	220	100	40	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,300	300	520	1,040	1,000	380	40	-	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	5,560	980	840	2,280	820	420	120	20	80
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	13,340	1,460	2,560	4,520	2,960	1,320	460	40	20
Molders, metal.....	520	120	60	160	160	-	20	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	14,260	2,160	2,800	5,180	2,400	1,260	180	100	180
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	3,800	1,240	640	1,000	480	260	160	-	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,140	460	860	1,480	880	300	140	20	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	560	60	120	240	100	40	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	160	-	40	60	40	20	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2,020	300	480	660	400	140	20	-	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	400	80	60	100	100	40	-	20	-
Stationary engineers, crantemen, and hoistmen.....	4,240	560	780	1,500	860	420	100	20	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	1,160	120	200	440	160	140	60	20	20
Tailors and furriers.....	660	60	60	240	120	100	60	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,800	400	720	900	300	280	100	60	40

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	188,180	27,000	25,860	40,140	25,260	12,000	2,020	460	940
Apprentices	980	20	60	220	320	320	20	-	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	5,440	520	700	1,480	1,380	1,060	200	20	80
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	1,260	80	180	480	280	200	20	20	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	37,980	6,100	7,400	11,100	8,960	3,660	360	120	280
Conductors, bus and street railway	60	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	60	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,320	780	480	540	340	140	40	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	960	220	220	240	140	140	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	740	120	100	240	120	140	20	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	36,580	9,700	7,020	11,840	5,060	2,300	420	60	180
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	520	80	160	160	40	60	20	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	980	200	60	340	240	40	40	-	60
Power station operators	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,540	100	320	560	240	100	40	20	60
Welders and flame-cutters	1,560	40	220	380	420	380	120	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	5,400	920	880	1,600	1,300	500	120	40	40
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	26,820	5,680	5,840	8,160	4,640	2,000	340	60	100
Food and kindred products	3,260	720	560	1,000	560	320	80	-	20
Tobacco manufactures	2,120	820	380	500	320	80	20	-	-
Cotton manufactures	5,660	1,620	1,820	1,100	900	200	20	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	340	60	80	100	80	20	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	160	20	40	60	40	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,100	140	260	400	180	80	20	-	20
Other textile-mill products	260	-	40	160	40	-	-	-	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	920	80	140	500	120	60	20	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,360	720	720	960	720	120	80	20	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	740	80	100	280	160	120	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,080	520	540	500	220	260	-	20	20
Rubber products	300	20	20	60	80	120	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	420	60	60	240	20	40	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	280	80	100	60	20	20	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,560	180	220	760	220	180	40	20	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	2,060	220	400	660	520	200	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	220	40	20	120	20	20	-	-	-
Machinery	480	80	60	200	100	80	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	280	-	40	60	100	20	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	480	100	100	160	100	40	40	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	740	120	140	280	120	40	-	120	120
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	9,940	2,400	1,700	2,640	1,740	960	260	-	60
Domestic service workers	10,420	4,300	2,640	1,880	1,080	420	40	-	-
Protective service workers	5,280	1,020	1,140	1,640	680	520	220	40	20
Firemen, fire department	180	20	20	80	40	20	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	3,540	880	900	1,000	240	320	180	20	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	1,000	120	200	360	220	60	20	20	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	560	-	20	200	180	120	20	-	20
Service workers, except domestic and protective	29,680	5,760	5,840	7,540	6,240	3,020	900	120	260
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	880	120	180	320	180	80	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	9,360	2,440	2,180	2,380	1,400	580	240	20	120
Cooks, except private family	5,680	1,100	960	1,800	1,320	560	120	40	80
Elevator operators	500	20	80	80	160	140	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	240	-	40	80	40	80	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	200	20	60	80	20	20	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	3,740	840	800	780	860	340	100	-	80
Waiters and bartenders	6,020	700	960	1,600	1,560	840	280	40	40
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	3,060	520	580	720	700	380	140	20	-
Farm laborers and foremen	104,720	42,000	23,920	24,800	10,020	3,200	420	140	820
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	97,660	40,440	22,160	22,000	8,940	2,820	380	120	800
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7,060	1,560	1,760	2,800	1,080	380	40	20	20
Laborers, except farm and mine	205,500	74,980	45,100	49,600	23,860	8,720	1,360	340	1,540
Fishermen and oystermen	2,000	800	600	360	140	60	-	-	40
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,180	1,020	540	260	280	60	-	20	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,620	2,760	1,100	1,320	240	160	40	-	-
Other specified laborers	5,440	2,280	1,080	1,000	880	120	20	20	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	82,740	30,220	18,280	20,960	9,180	2,780	520	160	640
Manufacturing	40,300	14,340	9,000	9,500	5,040	1,860	240	40	280
Food and kindred products	5,500	1,900	1,240	1,160	740	380	40	20	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	2,380	760	440	760	380	20	-	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,400	5,860	3,700	2,960	1,300	400	40	-	140
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,160	320	260	320	220	40	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	5,380	2,280	1,160	960	680	220	60	-	20
Leather and leather products	300	80	80	80	40	-	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,180	660	460	720	240	60	-	-	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	3,420	900	560	1,020	560	340	20	-	20
Nonferrous metals and their products	340	140	20	80	40	40	-	20	-
Machinery	340	120	60	120	40	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	240	80	20	80	-	60	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	660	100	280	200	80	60	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	4,000	1,140	780	1,040	720	240	60	-	20
Nonmanufacturing	67,220	23,560	14,500	16,800	8,100	3,680	540	100	540
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,200	1,700	1,160	1,460	680	120	40	20	20
Transportation, except railroads	5,240	1,360	1,180	1,720	480	360	120	-	20
Communication and utilities	2,620	840	500	620	340	260	20	-	40
Wholesale and retail trade	6,980	2,520	1,520	1,480	840	580	20	20	-
Personal services	820	60	60	60	100	60	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	46,860	17,080	10,080	10,880	5,660	2,300	340	60	460
Occupation not reported	60,700	12,740	10,800	16,660	10,980	6,480	1,500	720	820

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH—TOTAL									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	3,295,780	542,500	463,520	643,240	508,680	631,400	265,240	212,740	27,460
Professional and semiprofessional workers	373,120	1,680	1,940	7,720	17,180	72,740	109,800	159,520	2,540
Actresses	520	-	-	60	80	120	60	180	20
Artists and art teachers	2,880	-	60	140	260	1,040	620	760	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,880	-	20	80	180	1,040	1,100	1,460	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	6,220	-	-	-	20	140	300	5,720	40
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1,120	-	-	40	40	220	360	460	-
Lawyers and judges	1,340	-	20	20	20	60	340	860	20
Librarians	6,700	-	40	100	380	1,380	1,280	3,520	-
Musicians and music teachers	14,540	60	160	380	1,280	3,560	3,560	5,240	100
Physicians and surgeons	1,360	20	-	20	40	120	120	1,040	-
Social and welfare workers	9,940	-	40	220	320	1,480	1,840	5,000	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	230,300	860	560	1,900	4,540	14,900	81,620	124,140	1,580
Trained nurses and student nurses	70,380	240	520	2,720	6,720	42,800	13,660	3,920	400
Other professional workers	6,880	40	100	480	720	1,300	1,140	3,020	80
Designers and draftsmen	1,180	20	20	120	160	400	160	260	40
Other semiprofessional workers	16,880	440	400	1,440	2,420	4,780	3,340	3,840	220
Farmers and farm managers	101,560	39,020	21,540	22,060	9,420	4,340	2,940	1,100	1,140
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	108,900	6,460	7,660	23,740	22,760	27,160	13,240	7,060	820
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	22,840	260	420	3,580	4,640	7,160	4,200	2,440	140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	3,800	60	160	660	860	920	680	440	20
Eating and drinking places	19,160	1,740	2,000	4,920	4,720	3,620	1,340	720	100
Other wholesale and retail trade	44,060	3,820	4,160	11,180	8,760	10,120	3,320	1,720	360
Personal services	8,580	320	500	2,160	2,060	1,900	1,120	440	80
Miscellaneous industries and services	10,460	260	400	1,240	1,720	3,440	1,960	1,300	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	656,680	5,900	11,080	64,220	122,380	314,900	101,760	33,060	3,380
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	91,980	430	660	6,900	17,000	46,540	15,300	4,720	380
Office machine operators	6,420	20	20	540	1,860	4,520	1,140	320	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	201,600	540	440	6,680	21,740	113,180	44,180	14,140	700
Telegraph operators	2,820	20	20	280	440	1,320	200	20	20
Telephone operators	39,720	200	940	6,820	11,400	17,440	2,200	440	280
Other clerical and kindred workers	128,220	900	1,780	12,300	23,480	58,920	21,340	8,500	900
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	6,140	600	580	1,400	1,220	1,520	560	240	20
Insurance agents and brokers	4,080	100	260	400	620	1,460	720	480	40
Real estate agents and brokers	1,700	40	60	160	240	500	380	220	-
Other sales agents and brokers	3,300	60	280	600	420	1,180	540	220	-
Other saleswomen	169,200	2,940	6,040	26,140	43,960	68,820	15,200	3,560	1,040
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20,280	1,100	2,600	5,560	4,520	4,280	1,320	800	100
Compositors and typesetters	1,180	-	60	200	300	420	160	40	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	6,200	140	340	1,940	1,520	1,420	540	260	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	12,900	960	2,200	3,420	2,700	2,440	620	500	60
Operatives and kindred workers	501,040	57,780	88,760	155,300	113,960	69,480	8,560	2,260	3,940
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	43,360	3,220	4,800	13,500	10,080	6,120	2,400	1,000	240
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	51,400	8,980	11,180	14,920	10,520	4,280	840	160	540
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	15,220	1,700	1,800	4,560	3,560	2,560	620	160	160
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	372,320	41,780	68,580	117,880	85,640	51,080	3,780	700	2,880
Food and kindred products	24,840	3,560	4,140	7,640	5,660	3,260	300	80	200
Tobacco manufactures	26,080	4,860	5,760	7,740	5,290	2,200	160	-	80
Cotton manufactures	122,640	22,480	32,060	34,560	23,140	9,220	480	60	840
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,100	480	1,220	3,600	2,880	1,580	180	-	100
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,660	240	560	1,460	1,080	400	60	20	40
Knit goods	51,740	2,640	6,880	15,420	14,240	11,260	700	120	480
Other textile-mill products	6,240	420	1,080	2,080	1,340	1,160	120	40	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	79,000	4,440	11,180	28,820	19,200	13,160	1,260	220	720
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,520	560	780	1,340	1,120	560	20	-	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	9,260	520	1,060	2,920	2,560	1,940	140	40	80
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	9,360	260	840	3,080	2,720	2,220	80	80	80
Rubber products	860	-	20	300	240	240	20	20	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	6,780	160	760	2,720	1,960	1,140	20	20	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	960	100	100	380	200	120	20	-	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,040	180	580	1,480	960	780	60	-	20
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	6,380	240	820	2,560	1,580	1,080	80	-	20
Transportation equipment	340	20	40	160	60	60	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	5,120	540	640	1,620	1,420	700	80	-	120
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	18,740	2,100	2,400	5,440	4,160	3,360	920	240	120
Domestic service workers	855,820	256,020	207,520	207,960	105,700	49,040	8,760	2,140	5,660
Protective service workers	1,040	100	20	340	120	220	180	40	20
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	319,760	33,840	39,060	80,800	74,740	69,900	14,620	4,080	2,720
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	52,760	640	1,700	8,520	15,300	21,680	3,840	780	300
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	30,160	4,160	4,260	7,820	5,280	5,080	2,220	1,100	240
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	13,060	2,860	2,580	4,280	1,980	800	320	100	160
Cooks, except private family	32,400	8,000	6,880	9,600	4,760	2,160	640	80	280
Elevator operators	3,000	160	260	660	920	760	180	40	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	12,340	720	760	2,840	2,420	2,340	1,560	880	120
Practical nurses and midwives	26,800	4,060	3,780	7,020	5,380	5,000	1,000	260	300
Servants, except private family	52,900	9,620	11,100	14,740	9,200	5,220	1,320	340	350
Waitresses and bartenders	86,440	3,140	6,920	23,140	26,580	22,500	2,880	400	880
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	9,900	480	820	2,180	2,920	2,760	560	100	60
Farm laborers and foremen	273,880	115,740	69,680	52,800	23,680	7,660	1,100	820	2,900
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	84,620	47,720	19,420	11,300	3,940	820	180	100	1,140
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	189,260	68,020	50,260	41,500	19,740	6,840	920	220	1,760
Laborers, except farm and mine	28,740	6,660	5,660	7,920	4,540	3,000	280	60	320
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1,700	600	460	380	120	80	40	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	17,900	3,540	3,760	5,340	3,060	2,020	40	-	140
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	9,140	2,520	1,640	2,200	1,460	900	200	60	160
Occupation not reported	54,960	8,200	7,800	13,800	9,580	8,680	3,680	2,300	920

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH—TOTAL									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	250,880	47,560	43,300	55,720	46,120	41,740	11,080	4,040	1,320
Professional and semiprofessional workers	8,880	40	120	480	800	2,340	2,560	2,480	60
Actresses	100	-	-	20	-	60	-	20	-
Artists and art teachers	220	-	-	20	60	100	-	40	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	180	-	-	20	-	-	60	100	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-
Librarians	320	-	20	40	40	80	120	-	20
Musicians and music teachers	360	-	-	40	60	160	40	40	20
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	280	-	-	-	20	20	60	120	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	4,680	-	20	-	200	620	1,900	1,940	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	2,040	20	40	240	320	1,020	340	80	-
Other professional workers	220	-	-	40	40	20	20	80	20
Designers and draftsmen	60	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	380	20	20	40	60	200	20	20	-
Farmers and farm managers	420	200	100	60	20	20	20	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	1,100	20	-	120	280	460	100	100	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	440	-	-	-	60	220	80	80	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	180	-	-	80	20	60	-	-	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	300	20	-	40	120	120	-	-	-
Personal services	140	-	-	-	60	40	20	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	37,820	100	680	4,120	8,540	18,480	4,940	840	120
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	3,560	-	60	240	700	1,820	620	100	20
Office machine operators	520	-	-	20	120	320	60	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	10,680	20	20	360	1,300	5,860	2,560	520	40
Telegraph operators	40	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Telephone operators	1,140	-	-	280	280	540	40	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,140	-	100	700	1,580	2,960	660	120	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	340	40	-	100	40	140	20	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	60	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	100	-	-	60	20	-	20	-	-
Other saleswomen	15,200	40	500	2,340	4,480	6,780	920	100	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,900	80	220	380	400	140	80	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	100	-	-	-	60	20	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	240	-	20	80	80	40	20	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	960	80	200	300	260	80	40	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers	41,180	7,780	8,440	12,040	8,480	3,640	540	40	220
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,460	280	520	1,240	780	480	160	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,040	520	640	980	580	240	20	-	60
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,440	220	280	400	340	160	40	20	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	29,800	5,700	6,340	8,580	6,340	2,460	240	-	140
Food and kindred products	3,480	680	620	920	800	400	60	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	3,620	1,120	960	740	640	140	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures	5,540	1,260	1,380	1,420	960	260	-	-	60
Silk and rayon manufactures	520	40	40	160	240	40	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	500	20	80	160	20	20	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,680	120	280	640	600	240	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	400	-	40	160	120	80	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11,140	2,180	2,660	3,360	1,980	760	140	-	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	520	120	60	180	160	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	680	20	20	260	220	140	20	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	540	40	20	160	160	160	-	-	-
Rubber products	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	140	-	40	20	60	20	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	60	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	200	20	-	100	80	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	380	-	40	60	160	120	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	540	80	40	220	120	60	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,440	1,060	680	840	440	300	80	20	20
Domestic service workers	81,060	22,200	19,640	20,960	12,300	4,700	740	100	420
Protective service workers	100	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	25,960	2,680	3,800	6,600	6,880	4,920	760	80	40
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	1,760	40	100	260	580	680	80	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	140	60	20	-	40	-	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	740	240	200	100	160	20	20	-	-
Cooks, except private family	2,220	700	520	620	240	120	20	-	-
Elevator operators	180	-	-	60	60	20	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	680	40	40	100	150	200	120	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4,480	560	660	1,080	1,120	840	200	-	20
Servants, except private family	3,900	720	840	800	800	680	60	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders	11,140	520	1,360	3,440	3,520	2,080	180	20	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	720	-	60	140	200	280	40	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	15,940	7,680	3,900	2,900	980	380	40	-	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	13,560	6,860	3,480	2,240	680	220	20	-	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,380	820	420	660	300	160	20	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,900	2,180	1,700	1,460	1,060	420	-	20	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers	120	40	60	20	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	3,520	1,060	820	660	660	280	-	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	3,380	1,080	820	780	400	140	-	20	20
Occupation not reported	30,220	4,380	4,680	6,560	6,380	6,220	1,300	360	320

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	2,398,360	1,206,280	543,100	258,560	148,420	61,920	24,140	23,660	32,280
Professional and semiprofessional workers	36,360	2,720	2,240	3,660	2,980	3,320	5,280	15,920	240
Actors	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Architects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	120	20	-	-	20	-	40	20	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	80	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Clergymen	13,160	1,580	1,620	2,560	1,680	1,540	1,800	2,320	60
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,540	-	-	-	-	-	120	1,420	-
Dentists	600	-	-	-	-	40	100	460	-
Civil engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other technical engineers	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges	440	20	20	-	-	-	20	380	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,380	100	160	240	360	220	60	220	20
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	320	-	-	20	20	-	100	180	-
Physicians and surgeons	2,240	20	-	-	-	40	140	2,020	20
Social and welfare workers	280	-	-	-	20	60	40	160	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	12,060	200	40	180	240	780	2,520	8,000	100
Trained nurses and student nurses	100	40	-	20	-	-	20	20	-
Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	160	20	-	-	20	20	-	100	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	880	300	100	180	120	40	40	100	-
Designers and draftsmen	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,880	420	300	440	480	560	220	460	-
Farmers and farm managers	623,980	393,440	130,900	64,220	18,280	4,040	2,060	440	10,600
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	22,620	7,920	4,840	3,820	2,240	1,620	860	920	400
Conductors, railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	180	20	20	20	-	60	-	60	-
Other specified managers and officials	800	220	140	160	60	60	60	80	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	660	260	160	80	60	80	20	-	-
Manufacturing	580	180	140	100	80	20	20	40	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	580	180	200	120	-	40	40	-	-
Wholesale trade	1,960	1,260	420	160	80	20	20	-	-
Eating and drinking places	4,720	1,640	1,100	860	460	360	120	100	80
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	9,240	3,360	1,880	1,600	1,060	580	360	160	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	600	20	40	20	60	60	100	280	20
Business and repair services	520	140	160	100	40	20	20	-	40
Personal services	1,760	420	360	340	280	240	60	60	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,020	220	220	260	60	80	40	140	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	28,420	4,900	4,120	5,060	3,960	4,360	2,820	1,940	260
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	360	60	-	20	20	100	120	40	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	440	40	60	20	-	60	140	120	-
Mail carriers	2,220	180	120	420	380	540	380	200	-
Messengers, except express	3,500	260	460	980	680	580	380	120	40
Office machine operators	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,120	180	260	300	140	200	20	20	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	180	-	-	-	-	60	40	80	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,920	1,020	760	1,140	680	1,140	600	600	40
Canvassers and solicitors	580	160	100	200	100	-	20	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers	2,720	1,240	660	540	180	40	20	-	40
Newsboys	980	60	100	260	280	140	100	20	20
Insurance agents and brokers	3,560	200	420	780	380	620	600	540	20
Real estate agents and brokers	380	60	40	80	40	40	100	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers	580	160	140	100	120	-	40	20	-
Other salesmen	5,760	1,280	1,000	1,140	980	840	260	160	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	89,620	32,960	21,840	18,120	8,860	4,240	1,900	700	1,000
Bakers	2,320	440	580	580	480	200	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,980	1,460	640	460	200	140	-	20	60
Boilermakers	480	220	120	60	60	20	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	700	220	100	200	140	40	-	-	-
Carpenters	18,560	7,440	4,200	3,520	1,740	940	240	220	260
Compositors and typesetters	520	20	120	40	20	80	140	100	-
Electricians	560	140	40	180	60	80	-	20	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,960	720	640	320	160	20	80	-	20
Construction	240	80	120	-	-	-	40	-	-
Manufacturing	620	180	260	60	80	-	20	-	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities	380	140	60	140	20	20	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	720	320	200	120	60	-	20	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	200	80	40	20	40	20	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	320	160	60	80	-	20	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	2,220	1,060	540	340	120	120	20	-	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,160	740	600	480	200	60	80	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	6,060	1,740	1,480	1,440	720	320	200	140	20
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	15,520	5,180	4,120	3,380	1,760	720	220	20	180
Molders, metal	1,500	600	400	280	120	60	-	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	9,180	2,820	2,260	2,140	1,060	540	260	40	60
Plasterers and cement finishers	5,900	2,400	1,380	1,120	640	180	60	40	80
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,580	1,140	500	600	100	40	40	40	120
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	220	20	40	20	40	60	40	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	460	100	120	160	40	20	-	20	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,200	440	360	260	120	20	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,380	680	500	560	260	180	120	20	60
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	2,220	980	680	360	120	40	40	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	420	160	80	80	80	20	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers	1,680	260	320	380	220	220	20	20	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,320	3,740	1,920	1,120	360	80	60	-	40

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	257,880	95,680	65,580	54,420	26,200	10,020	2,540	700	2,740
Apprentices.....	460	80	100	100	120	60	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	12,220	4,360	2,940	2,920	1,200	440	280	20	160
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,400	780	580	740	160	40	40	40	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	101,780	32,640	27,880	23,100	11,240	4,620	1,040	180	1,080
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	120	-	20	60	-	20	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	10,760	5,440	2,560	1,680	640	220	40	-	180
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4,760	1,040	1,320	1,240	760	260	80	-	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	460	100	100	160	40	40	-	-	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	43,320	19,140	9,900	8,380	4,020	1,200	180	140	380
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	980	200	240	240	140	-	20	20	20
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,380	380	400	280	240	60	20	-	-
Power station operators.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,520	760	360	220	100	20	40	20	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	240	80	80	20	-	20	-	40	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	6,160	2,920	1,060	1,180	620	200	120	-	60
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	46,760	20,060	11,780	8,900	3,520	1,520	380	100	500
Food and kindred products.....	7,100	2,820	1,780	1,500	580	220	20	20	160
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,780	2,020	1,440	840	280	180	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures.....	2,620	1,160	740	480	140	80	-	-	20
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	120	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	120	40	20	60	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	580	240	160	100	60	20	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,000	240	220	360	40	80	40	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	11,820	6,000	3,060	1,760	600	200	60	20	180
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,800	680	340	400	240	60	40	40	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5,140	2,440	1,040	1,000	440	120	40	-	60
Rubber products.....	300	100	40	80	60	20	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	420	160	40	140	40	40	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,240	1,160	520	340	160	40	-	-	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	5,080	1,740	1,560	960	380	260	100	20	60
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	400	140	60	80	80	20	20	-	-
Machinery.....	480	120	100	120	80	40	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	200	100	20	80	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,740	600	380	380	240	100	20	-	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	680	220	200	120	100	20	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	24,540	7,680	6,260	5,200	3,400	1,300	280	140	290
Domestic service workers.....	64,100	25,400	15,980	13,100	5,380	2,360	720	220	940
Protective service workers.....	7,400	1,980	1,540	1,800	1,360	360	240	40	80
Firemen, fire department.....	100	-	20	20	60	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	4,000	1,640	920	840	340	100	120	20	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	260	40	-	60	100	-	60	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	3,040	300	600	880	860	260	60	20	60
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	198,820	47,540	44,840	50,060	30,360	17,020	5,000	1,840	2,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	9,060	2,320	1,820	2,200	1,260	1,020	260	120	60
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	500	120	160	140	40	20	-	-	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	105,340	26,800	24,260	26,820	14,900	6,240	2,280	800	1,240
Cooks, except private family.....	24,940	6,740	5,760	6,520	3,640	1,400	340	280	260
Elevator operators.....	3,900	700	760	800	700	780	100	60	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	200	40	40	60	40	20	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	340	180	60	60	20	-	-	-	20
Servants, except private family.....	20,660	3,980	4,680	5,020	3,680	2,220	740	100	240
Waiters and bartenders.....	18,660	2,860	3,620	4,920	3,660	2,220	800	420	180
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	15,220	3,800	3,680	3,520	2,420	1,100	480	60	160
Farm laborers and foremen.....	567,360	346,540	125,820	63,540	19,100	4,280	740	180	7,160
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	398,800	260,640	90,060	38,820	10,700	2,440	360	140	5,840
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	168,560	85,900	45,760	24,720	8,400	2,840	380	40	1,320
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	487,020	240,660	121,980	77,380	28,500	9,860	1,720	580	6,340
Fishermen and oystermen.....	4,660	2,540	1,240	530	180	-	-	-	120
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16,360	7,540	4,420	2,660	1,080	340	100	20	200
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	27,160	16,580	6,180	3,040	880	160	40	-	280
Other specified laborers.....	31,800	14,480	7,480	5,840	2,220	1,020	200	20	540
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	66,740	30,240	18,140	11,940	3,860	1,400	200	100	860
Manufacturing.....	195,700	97,920	49,600	29,300	12,000	3,720	760	140	2,260
Food and kindred products.....	14,060	5,940	3,780	2,760	1,040	340	60	-	140
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	9,880	4,740	2,780	1,520	520	280	-	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	94,040	52,240	22,520	11,760	4,760	1,120	240	80	1,320
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	6,340	2,800	1,760	1,040	480	180	20	20	40
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	26,980	13,880	7,220	3,600	1,500	440	80	-	260
Leather and leather products.....	720	400	120	160	40	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10,500	4,860	2,700	1,860	900	60	20	40	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	18,220	7,140	4,700	3,760	1,560	680	200	20	160
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,160	300	320	400	80	40	-	-	20
Machinery.....	1,400	540	360	260	140	40	20	-	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	620	260	180	120	40	-	-	-	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	3,940	1,580	960	780	320	160	60	-	80
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,840	3,240	2,200	1,280	620	360	40	-	100
Nonmanufacturing.....	144,600	71,360	34,920	24,020	8,280	3,220	120	300	2,080
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	36,760	18,740	9,160	5,620	1,860	700	160	60	460
Transportation, except railroads.....	14,920	6,320	3,960	2,960	1,020	420	40	-	200
Communication and utilities.....	10,440	4,900	2,900	1,900	460	100	-	40	140
Wholesale and retail trade.....	29,360	12,800	7,320	6,060	2,100	680	60	40	300
Personal services.....	2,620	860	900	420	260	100	-	20	60
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	50,500	27,740	10,680	7,060	2,580	1,220	160	140	920
Occupation not reported.....	14,780	6,540	3,420	2,380	1,200	440	260	180	360

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	202,860	86,680	46,020	37,640	20,320	6,820	2,140	740	2,500
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,460	120	100	260	220	180	250	300	20
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	280	60	-	40	60	60	20	20	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	320	20	20	160	80	20	-	20	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	480	-	40	-	20	40	200	160	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	160	-	20	40	20	20	40	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	140	20	20	-	20	40	-	40	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,680	1,340	780	300	160	20	40	-	40
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	440	200	80	100	-	40	-	-	20
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	120	40	20	40	-	-	-	-	20
Eating and drinking places.....	100	60	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	80	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,800	400	380	300	300	220	160	20	20
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Mail carriers.....	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	80	-	40	-	40	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	440	60	80	40	20	120	150	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	260	100	120	-	20	-	-	-	20
Newsboys.....	120	-	40	60	20	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	120	20	-	40	20	20	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	60	-	20	-	-	-	20	20	-
Other salesmen.....	540	140	60	140	120	80	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11,680	4,420	2,500	2,400	1,120	560	400	140	140
Bakers.....	240	60	120	-	20	40	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	120	40	40	-	20	-	20	-	-
Boilermakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Carpenters.....	3,740	1,580	640	340	520	160	80	40	80
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians.....	140	40	-	20	40	-	20	20	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	80	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Construction.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	80	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	140	60	40	20	20	-	-	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	920	340	180	220	100	40	20	-	20
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,420	280	420	400	140	100	60	20	-
Molders, metal.....	100	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	1,380	540	200	300	160	80	20	40	40
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	1,600	740	360	260	50	80	100	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	980	140	140	60	20	-	20	-	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	160	40	40	40	40	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	140	40	20	20	40	20	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	160	40	60	40	-	-	40	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100	-	40	20	-	-	20	20	-
Tailors and furriers.....	200	40	-	60	40	20	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	440	200	120	60	60	-	-	-	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	25,940	8,920	6,020	6,060	3,300	1,180	120	80	260
Apprentices	80	20	-	20	-	40	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	1,060	240	240	300	180	40	-	-	60
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	80	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	10,040	2,820	2,460	2,520	1,600	500	40	20	80
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	860	520	200	60	80	-	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	560	100	180	100	80	100	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	60	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	4,180	1,700	800	1,100	420	140	-	20	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	80	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	120	40	20	20	40	-	-	-	-
Power station operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	260	60	100	80	20	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	500	280	140	40	40	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	5,000	1,940	1,080	1,140	560	220	20	20	20
Food and kindred products	700	220	60	200	80	40	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	1,140	500	140	240	220	40	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	240	160	40	20	-	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	100	20	-	40	20	20	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	880	300	240	160	120	20	20	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	120	60	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	920	360	320	160	20	40	-	20	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	140	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	340	40	100	120	80	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	80	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	80	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	120	-	60	40	-	20	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,020	1,120	700	660	260	120	40	20	100
Domestic service workers	8,540	3,460	2,140	1,560	920	360	40	-	60
Protective service workers	220	100	60	40	-	-	20	-	-
Firemen, fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	220	100	60	40	-	-	20	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective	16,560	4,080	3,640	3,800	3,020	1,400	520	20	180
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	140	20	60	-	40	20	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,740	2,120	1,580	1,900	1,220	460	240	-	120
Cooks, except private family	2,740	740	500	700	440	300	20	-	40
Elevator operators	280	20	40	20	100	100	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	2,480	540	560	520	560	240	40	-	20
Waiters and bartenders	1,920	280	440	380	440	200	160	20	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	1,320	340	340	280	220	80	60	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	31,200	16,640	7,180	4,460	2,140	320	40	-	420
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	30,140	16,400	6,780	4,220	2,000	300	40	-	400
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,060	240	400	240	140	20	-	-	20
Laborers, except farm and mine	87,080	41,500	19,680	15,380	7,440	1,740	360	60	920
Fishermen and oystermen	640	340	200	60	-	20	-	-	20
Longshoremen and stevedores	1,720	860	480	160	160	40	-	20	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,760	1,240	840	80	60	40	-	-	-
Other specified laborers	2,960	1,440	580	540	300	60	-	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction	30,520	14,840	6,700	5,400	2,680	460	140	40	260
Manufacturing	20,440	9,620	4,780	3,680	1,640	400	100	-	220
Food and kindred products	2,620	1,200	680	480	160	80	-	-	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	620	380	100	80	60	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,620	3,860	1,980	1,200	420	60	-	-	100
Paper, paper products, and printing	500	200	140	100	60	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,740	1,900	860	620	220	60	60	-	20
Leather and leather products	120	20	20	40	20	-	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	840	360	140	220	80	-	-	-	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	1,540	540	300	400	220	60	-	-	20
Nonferrous metals and their products	80	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Machinery	60	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	120	60	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile	160	20	60	40	20	20	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	2,420	1,000	500	420	380	80	20	-	20
Nonmanufacturing	29,040	13,160	6,600	5,460	2,600	720	120	-	380
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	2,460	1,120	660	440	220	-	-	-	20
Transportation, except railroads	2,840	1,080	600	580	140	100	20	-	20
Communication and utilities	780	400	140	100	80	20	20	-	20
Wholesale and retail trade	3,380	1,660	800	540	300	80	-	-	20
Personal services	160	60	60	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	19,420	8,840	4,340	3,500	1,840	500	80	-	320
Occupation not reported	15,160	5,500	3,460	2,980	1,700	800	180	120	420

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	1,200,060	413,240	289,360	239,060	126,140	62,100	34,160	23,440	12,560
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	53,100	680	580	1,160	2,860	8,680	19,980	18,900	260
Actresses.....	60	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	760	-	-	-	-	20	40	700	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	280	-	-	-	-	40	40	200	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	780	20	40	80	120	140	160	200	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Social and welfare workers.....	360	-	-	20	20	60	120	140	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	45,400	460	260	640	1,980	6,100	18,780	17,060	120
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,880	60	160	180	500	1,980	680	260	60
Other professional workers.....	500	40	40	100	60	80	80	80	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	920	100	80	140	160	200	80	140	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	48,140	28,440	11,600	5,220	1,680	340	220	120	520
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	6,600	1,400	1,480	1,500	1,180	560	240	140	100
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	180	60	-	20	-	40	20	40	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	3,380	800	760	820	580	260	100	40	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2,500	440	640	580	460	220	100	20	40
Personal services.....	260	20	20	40	80	40	20	-	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	260	80	60	20	60	-	-	40	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	10,960	880	980	1,700	1,680	2,680	1,880	1,120	40
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,240	40	20	200	240	380	180	180	-
Office machine operators.....	120	-	20	-	20	40	40	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,020	20	-	60	140	700	700	400	-
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	180	20	-	-	20	100	40	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,120	140	160	520	560	840	500	400	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	820	320	160	180	60	80	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	940	60	200	160	240	160	80	40	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	40	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	160	20	40	40	-	60	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	2,300	260	360	540	400	320	300	80	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,200	180	220	320	100	180	60	80	60
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	80	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,120	180	220	300	100	180	20	60	60
Operatives and kindred workers.....	60,360	15,860	15,280	14,120	8,800	4,080	1,240	420	560
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7,880	1,340	1,360	2,220	1,400	800	440	260	60
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	26,040	6,680	7,180	6,080	3,840	1,440	420	40	360
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,160	700	560	500	240	140	20	-	-
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	19,480	5,960	5,300	4,380	2,480	1,120	120	20	100
Food and kindred products.....	4,640	2,000	1,160	920	420	100	20	-	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	9,220	2,620	2,780	2,160	1,060	480	80	-	40
Cotton manufactures.....	420	160	80	80	100	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	440	20	160	100	120	40	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	260	80	40	100	40	-	-	-	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,100	320	580	580	380	200	20	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	820	300	220	180	100	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	380	80	120	20	40	100	-	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	220	60	100	40	20	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	60	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	40	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	120	40	20	40	20	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	80
Other manufacturing industries.....	620	200	-	100	120	180	-	100	40
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	4,800	1,180	880	940	640	580	-	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	691,800	234,880	176,540	153,360	79,560	31,980	6,700	1,560	7,220
Protective service workers.....	140	60	-	40	20	20	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	107,020	23,900	23,120	25,680	17,480	10,980	3,000	780	1,180
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	7,940	380	1,040	1,720	1,840	1,980	660	260	60
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6,660	2,380	1,580	1,320	700	340	120	40	80
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	7,700	1,760	1,520	2,260	1,180	540	240	40	160
Cooks, except private family.....	22,200	6,680	5,340	5,520	2,940	1,160	300	20	240
Elevator operators.....	1,240	140	100	280	360	280	80	20	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,100	160	140	280	120	220	60	60	60
Practical nurses and midwives.....	9,700	2,920	2,180	2,140	1,420	600	200	60	180
Servants, except private family.....	89,060	7,840	9,100	10,040	6,480	4,180	920	220	280
Waitresses and bartenders.....	9,700	1,340	1,820	2,740	2,100	1,260	300	40	100
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,820	300	300	380	340	340	120	20	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	196,660	97,860	52,980	30,160	10,680	2,040	480	60	2,300
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	70,080	41,740	16,320	8,120	2,420	360	20	40	1,000
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	126,540	56,120	36,660	22,040	8,260	1,680	460	20	1,300
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	11,520	4,600	3,460	2,180	900	180	20	-	160
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	920	440	280	180	-	20	-	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	6,080	2,260	2,060	1,180	480	60	-	-	120
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	4,580	1,900	1,120	820	420	100	20	20	120
Occupation not reported.....	12,660	4,500	3,120	2,680	1,200	480	340	240	160

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	109,860	33,700	26,080	24,150	15,840	6,520	1,900	840	800
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,840	-	20	40	100	400	660	600	20
Actresses.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	1,460	-	-	-	60	280	560	560	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	240	-	20	-	40	100	80	-	-
Other professional workers.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	260	120	80	40	20	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	80	20	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	60	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,040	40	120	140	200	300	180	60	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	340	-	-	-	40	120	120	60	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	360	-	80	40	100	120	20	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	80	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	160	-	40	20	40	40	20	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10,040	3,140	2,180	2,420	1,460	590	140	-	120
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	640	40	120	180	140	120	40	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,740	400	300	540	320	100	20	-	60
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	200	40	80	60	20	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	5,480	1,820	1,260	1,260	780	280	40	-	40
Food and kindred products.....	1,040	360	240	220	160	60	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	2,680	980	740	560	300	100	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	80	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,180	340	220	300	200	40	40	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	240	60	40	60	80	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	60	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	60	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	80	-	-	40	20	20	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,980	840	420	360	200	80	40	-	20
Domestic service workers.....	54,240	18,520	15,980	15,560	10,060	3,160	560	60	360
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	8,000	1,760	1,860	1,540	1,600	1,120	100	20	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	420	20	40	80	180	100	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	500	180	140	60	80	20	20	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	1,420	460	360	340	140	100	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	120	-	-	40	20	20	20	20	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,100	300	360	160	160	120	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	8,000	620	640	500	600	520	20	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,280	160	280	240	380	200	20	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	120	-	40	20	20	40	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	11,100	5,760	2,780	1,800	560	120	20	-	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	9,980	5,200	2,600	1,540	460	100	20	-	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,120	560	180	260	100	20	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4,660	1,760	1,200	860	520	240	-	20	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	2,260	840	540	360	340	140	-	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	2,300	880	620	480	180	100	-	20	20
Occupation not reported.....	8,500	2,560	1,840	1,700	1,300	600	240	80	180

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	3,694,600	233,520	223,100	1,092,780	703,680	821,120	328,760	263,740	27,900
Professional and semiprofessional workers	252,380	1,620	1,960	14,420	17,480	88,640	41,020	136,240	1,000
Actors	3,180	60	100	660	560	820	520	460	-
Architects	2,640	-	-	180	60	420	680	1,300	-
Artists and art teachers	5,160	40	120	480	680	2,180	940	700	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	8,500	140	40	340	540	2,020	2,300	3,080	40
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5,860	20	60	200	280	900	1,060	3,340	-
Clergymen	12,100	80	180	960	680	860	1,360	7,840	140
College presidents, professors, and instructors	6,760	-	-	20	40	60	100	6,520	20
Dentists	9,060	-	20	60	120	180	880	7,760	40
Civil engineers	15,060	20	60	500	740	2,100	2,540	9,100	-
Electrical engineers	6,260	20	100	500	380	800	960	3,480	20
Mechanical engineers	8,580	40	40	660	560	1,220	1,020	5,040	-
Other technical engineers	4,920	-	20	200	180	500	620	3,400	-
Lawyers and judges	19,820	20	100	380	200	680	2,120	16,160	160
Musicians and music teachers	11,240	100	200	1,520	1,940	3,340	2,060	2,040	40
Osteopaths	1,020	-	-	20	-	20	80	900	-
Pharmacists	10,820	-	40	440	560	2,020	3,040	4,560	60
Physicians and surgeons	16,880	20	-	160	80	180	430	15,940	20
Social and welfare workers	3,400	-	20	80	300	500	640	1,840	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	32,640	100	40	260	360	1,160	5,160	25,360	200
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,340	20	20	100	160	440	420	180	-
Veterinarians	1,480	-	-	100	80	80	160	1,040	20
Other professional workers	10,480	60	40	640	680	1,480	1,500	6,020	60
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	5,420	180	240	860	640	1,360	440	1,680	20
Designers and draftsmen	9,040	60	60	440	1,080	2,880	2,540	1,980	-
Surveyors	3,300	20	60	340	460	1,160	800	460	-
Other semiprofessional workers	37,420	620	400	4,320	6,020	11,280	8,600	6,060	120
Farmers and farm managers	386,600	50,800	38,000	167,380	55,340	43,400	20,540	7,960	3,680
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	434,180	16,480	18,040	104,220	71,140	116,440	59,980	44,240	3,640
Conductors, railroad	5,280	120	420	2,320	1,220	760	340	20	80
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	29,680	280	340	3,900	4,540	7,280	5,660	7,480	200
Other specified managers and officials	40,460	1,000	1,360	8,460	6,560	12,260	5,940	4,560	320
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	5,760	240	140	1,600	660	1,140	820	1,040	120
Construction	20,140	600	820	6,240	3,840	4,080	2,820	1,660	80
Manufacturing	44,800	980	1,340	9,360	6,980	12,800	6,700	6,300	340
Transportation, communication, and utilities	17,900	280	660	3,920	3,120	5,520	2,320	1,980	100
Wholesale trade	30,320	1,200	1,100	6,740	4,340	8,720	4,820	3,160	240
Eating and drinking places	25,680	2,600	2,100	8,580	4,020	5,440	1,840	740	360
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	145,840	6,960	7,240	37,920	26,000	40,140	18,100	8,300	1,180
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,040	140	240	1,920	2,360	6,720	4,560	4,920	180
Business and repair services	13,120	360	400	3,720	2,500	3,440	1,740	860	100
Personal services	18,080	1,240	1,140	6,040	2,540	3,880	1,900	1,140	200
Miscellaneous industries and services	16,080	480	740	3,500	2,460	4,260	2,420	2,080	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	509,280	6,500	8,980	78,660	95,160	181,540	90,760	45,220	2,440
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	2,880	20	60	620	680	940	400	160	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	61,380	200	340	5,440	7,300	23,580	14,520	9,640	360
Mail carriers	12,880	140	360	3,640	2,820	8,840	1,600	460	20
Messengers, except express	5,700	60	100	880	1,700	2,340	480	120	20
Office machine operators	1,080	-	-	100	120	560	240	60	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	15,000	280	320	3,220	3,600	5,960	1,220	380	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,540	60	60	820	800	3,560	1,800	1,340	-
Telephone operators	3,840	-	80	1,040	1,100	1,260	320	40	-
Telephone operators	1,100	-	-	300	260	280	220	40	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	182,800	1,200	1,960	18,220	23,200	50,680	25,140	11,720	680
Canvassers and solicitors	9,900	80	260	2,200	1,580	3,080	1,660	960	80
Hucksters and peddlers	3,760	980	480	1,180	580	340	160	40	-
Newsboys	10,960	240	280	2,620	6,080	1,260	400	60	20
Insurance agents and brokers	25,100	240	300	2,840	3,240	8,080	5,780	4,460	160
Real estate agents and brokers	19,560	360	620	3,920	2,560	5,500	3,900	2,580	120
Other sales agents and brokers	69,580	680	1,160	10,740	12,040	23,000	14,000	7,520	440
Other salesmen	125,200	1,960	2,600	20,780	27,500	47,280	18,920	5,640	520
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	565,380	21,700	34,240	201,240	131,300	127,020	36,420	9,760	3,700
Bakers	13,200	800	1,060	4,800	2,900	2,940	480	180	40
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	7,280	820	1,020	3,380	1,100	620	200	80	50
Boilermakers	4,300	420	620	1,780	900	400	140	-	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	9,700	280	600	3,500	2,160	2,880	560	160	60
Carpenters	75,620	8,720	5,140	31,580	15,400	18,180	4,880	1,220	500
Compositors and typesetters	15,360	260	400	3,640	3,840	5,360	1,400	420	40
Electricians	25,640	260	980	6,760	6,600	7,940	2,280	680	140
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	48,600	1,820	2,740	17,140	11,100	10,080	4,120	1,580	320
Construction	7,400	60	420	2,940	1,780	1,360	540	240	60
Manufacturing	16,480	280	960	5,540	3,720	3,840	1,480	580	80
Transportation, communication, and utilities	11,240	700	640	4,320	2,500	2,120	620	260	80
Miscellaneous industries and services	13,480	480	720	4,340	3,100	2,760	1,480	500	100
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	8,040	260	440	2,400	1,600	1,860	340	520	20
Locomotive engineers	8,960	220	660	4,560	1,660	1,800	340	100	120
Locomotive firemen	5,020	100	400	1,760	1,400	1,040	280	20	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	44,480	1,840	2,280	14,960	11,100	11,480	2,600	600	120
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	7,020	480	580	2,560	1,540	1,340	260	60	100
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	118,060	2,500	5,220	34,240	29,120	31,020	8,480	1,540	940
Molders, metal	4,300	320	400	1,800	920	760	40	60	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	39,800	1,540	2,500	14,160	10,040	8,720	2,060	580	200
Plasterers and cement finishers	9,900	720	1,040	4,000	2,140	1,660	280	20	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	18,820	640	1,100	8,080	4,360	3,800	1,100	200	40
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	6,040	120	320	1,940	1,760	1,600	300	100	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	820	80	120	800	180	100	40	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	15,260	360	640	4,840	3,920	4,220	900	320	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	6,120	1,000	680	2,440	840	820	200	80	50
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	37,360	1,120	2,740	15,280	8,840	6,320	1,880	640	540
Structural and ornamental metal workers	3,460	100	180	1,440	640	760	280	60	80
Tailors and furriers	7,460	1,260	840	3,260	760	1,000	180	80	80
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	29,760	1,460	1,540	10,540	5,480	6,320	2,200	460	160

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	587,700	28,160	34,220	186,980	144,760	145,000	86,560	8,180	8,840
Apprentices.....	11,940	40	80	1,120	3,160	6,280	1,040	180	40
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	28,280	240	400	4,160	6,500	13,000	3,240	640	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	12,620	320	820	4,800	3,200	2,560	760	100	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	158,320	4,280	8,200	52,160	43,860	37,960	9,100	1,980	780
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,460	40	120	1,000	520	560	180	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	400	20	80	120	120	120	20	40	—
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	9,120	540	960	3,720	1,860	1,460	360	50	60
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	6,320	580	740	2,080	1,360	1,040	260	40	120
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	15,060	280	480	3,540	3,380	4,920	1,760	640	80
Mine operatives and laborers.....	85,200	9,340	7,400	31,260	17,400	18,740	3,680	1,340	1,040
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6,320	200	520	2,400	1,640	1,140	300	80	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	7,340	300	560	2,440	2,020	1,600	340	60	20
Power station operators.....	3,440	80	80	860	680	920	520	800	—
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	6,040	340	380	1,960	1,460	1,280	440	80	100
Welders and flame-cutters.....	12,500	320	640	3,980	3,500	3,200	700	120	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	42,440	2,240	2,340	12,780	11,220	10,320	2,840	380	320
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	128,500	6,360	7,280	41,880	30,660	32,260	7,960	1,880	720
Food and kindred products.....	24,880	1,400	1,600	8,500	6,140	5,440	1,360	340	100
Tobacco manufactures.....	320	80	40	160	20	20	—	—	—
Cotton manufactures.....	180	20	40	80	—	40	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	180	—	—	120	60	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	440	100	—	180	100	60	—	—	—
Knit goods.....	420	—	60	140	120	100	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products.....	760	80	40	260	100	200	60	20	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,480	560	260	880	740	860	120	40	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,080	1,120	1,700	10,940	6,980	5,260	840	40	200
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8,480	220	280	2,760	2,100	2,560	420	60	80
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	9,080	500	460	2,540	2,140	2,400	700	260	80
Rubber products.....	4,800	40	120	1,200	1,260	1,280	360	20	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	580	—	60	240	100	120	40	—	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1,380	120	100	640	160	240	60	20	40
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,140	500	680	1,800	1,460	1,320	260	80	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	10,920	1,000	800	3,560	2,640	2,220	620	60	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,860	140	160	1,280	840	680	220	60	—
Machinery.....	4,760	140	180	1,280	1,080	1,700	360	20	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,940	60	80	1,360	1,160	920	320	—	40
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	15,000	220	360	3,220	2,900	5,960	2,000	260	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,800	60	260	740	560	860	220	100	—
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	51,380	2,440	3,220	16,760	12,220	12,640	3,060	740	800
Domestic service workers.....	12,680	1,700	1,320	3,880	1,960	2,540	760	420	100
Protective service workers.....	103,840	3,320	5,020	30,900	28,160	26,760	7,460	1,520	700
Firemen, fire department.....	9,420	180	600	3,420	1,900	2,440	660	220	—
Guards and watchmen.....	20,660	1,720	2,120	8,220	3,400	3,100	1,160	440	200
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	18,820	380	780	5,820	3,900	4,740	2,440	580	180
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	55,240	1,040	1,520	13,440	18,960	16,480	3,200	280	320
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	187,400	15,320	15,900	63,800	39,000	37,000	11,780	3,140	1,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	23,220	1,280	1,960	9,900	4,300	4,120	1,060	380	220
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,360	220	200	560	100	140	60	80	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	51,240	5,380	5,740	20,020	9,100	7,380	2,500	780	340
Cooks, except private family.....	29,660	3,240	2,500	10,220	6,500	5,060	1,560	240	340
Elevator operators.....	3,960	200	200	1,260	940	1,000	280	80	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	2,480	100	160	800	400	700	220	80	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	540	—	40	80	80	220	80	40	—
Servants, except private family.....	22,820	1,940	1,840	6,380	5,500	4,880	1,760	360	160
Waiters and bartenders.....	34,420	1,800	2,040	9,940	7,700	9,400	2,620	640	280
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	17,680	1,160	1,220	4,640	4,360	4,100	1,640	460	80
Farm laborers and foremen.....	298,080	51,480	33,140	109,780	50,440	39,960	7,760	1,700	3,800
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	257,580	48,860	30,600	95,940	41,380	29,380	6,260	1,460	3,500
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40,500	2,620	2,340	13,840	9,060	10,580	1,520	240	300
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	318,380	34,920	30,460	120,400	60,980	54,040	11,600	2,760	3,000
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,320	1,740	1,240	3,580	1,220	1,240	180	40	80
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12,500	1,140	1,500	5,380	2,240	1,620	420	40	160
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	34,580	2,560	3,560	16,920	5,860	4,360	680	240	380
Other specified laborers.....	39,300	3,700	3,760	14,900	7,520	6,860	1,620	600	340
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	51,740	5,200	4,720	20,060	10,520	8,560	1,960	320	400
Manufacturing.....	80,720	7,760	5,980	29,540	16,200	15,800	3,240	640	560
Food and kindred products.....	13,860	1,200	1,020	4,740	3,080	2,640	780	120	80
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	820	160	60	340	160	60	20	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	33,040	2,340	2,620	14,060	6,120	6,240	1,160	260	240
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,320	200	140	1,280	840	740	80	20	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5,140	620	380	1,420	1,080	1,800	300	40	—
Leather and leather products.....	320	40	40	120	80	—	40	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,300	840	660	1,740	960	680	140	80	200
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7,580	1,340	1,140	2,140	1,460	1,320	140	20	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,020	500	520	1,720	1,060	1,040	160	20	—
Machinery.....	1,220	60	40	360	260	420	60	20	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	600	20	60	200	100	180	40	—	—
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2,640	300	200	820	560	500	280	40	—
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,860	120	100	600	440	480	100	20	—
Nonmanufacturing.....	90,220	12,820	8,680	30,020	17,420	15,600	3,700	900	1,080
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	25,780	6,620	2,960	7,880	4,000	3,120	520	180	500
Transportation, except railroads.....	8,020	760	640	2,720	1,840	1,600	360	40	60
Communication and utilities.....	9,380	1,280	1,060	3,220	1,780	1,560	380	60	40
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,900	1,460	1,540	7,040	5,000	5,180	1,260	260	160
Personal services.....	1,760	280	140	520	360	320	100	20	20
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	28,380	2,420	2,340	8,640	4,440	3,820	1,080	340	800
Occupation not reported.....	88,720	2,020	1,620	11,120	7,960	8,780	3,900	2,580	540

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	436,480	49,080	41,800	149,820	87,140	71,260	28,900	10,040	3,440
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	15,180	800	280	2,060	2,260	3,580	3,020	2,560	20
Actors.....	1,540	60	40	320	260	440	240	180	-
Architects.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	40	140	-
Artists and art teachers.....	620	20	-	120	160	120	160	40	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	820	-	-	100	40	180	260	240	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	420	-	-	40	40	60	80	200	-
Clergymen.....	220	-	-	60	20	20	20	100	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Dentists.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	20	100	-
Civil engineers.....	900	20	20	80	80	160	160	380	-
Electrical engineers.....	160	-	-	20	-	20	-	120	-
Mechanical engineers.....	340	-	-	-	20	60	100	160	-
Other technical engineers.....	420	-	-	-	-	60	120	240	-
Lawyers and judges.....	140	-	-	20	-	20	-	80	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	2,220	160	80	340	400	820	320	100	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	380	-	-	60	-	80	120	120	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Social and welfare workers.....	180	-	-	-	-	20	20	140	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	900	20	20	80	80	20	160	520	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	120	-	-	20	40	20	40	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	720	-	20	80	120	120	160	220	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	900	20	40	280	200	220	120	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	600	-	-	80	120	220	80	100	-
Surveyors.....	480	-	-	80	120	160	60	60	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,660	-	60	280	560	760	740	260	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,620	820	640	1,880	560	360	260	60	40
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	10,820	400	520	2,720	1,900	2,700	1,480	960	140
Conductors, railroad.....	160	-	20	60	40	20	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	460	20	-	20	120	80	140	80	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	2,000	40	160	520	240	460	300	220	60
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	180	-	-	20	60	40	40	20	-
Construction.....	780	-	-	220	240	160	60	80	20
Manufacturing.....	900	80	-	260	200	160	120	80	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	300	20	20	100	20	80	40	20	-
Wholesale trade.....	660	20	40	160	120	220	40	60	-
Eating and drinking places.....	700	80	60	260	40	200	60	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	2,680	140	140	680	560	720	540	80	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	500	-	20	60	40	180	120	80	-
Business and repair services.....	140	-	-	20	60	60	-	-	-
Personal services.....	460	-	20	80	80	120	60	80	20
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	900	-	40	260	80	200	140	160	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	36,580	640	1,100	6,920	7,500	12,080	5,860	2,320	160
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	5,000	40	40	620	700	1,840	1,060	660	40
Mail carriers.....	160	-	20	20	60	40	-	20	-
Messengers, except express.....	640	-	40	100	120	320	60	-	-
Office machine operators.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	820	60	20	140	200	280	80	40	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	720	-	20	40	140	340	120	60	-
Telegraph operators.....	120	-	-	20	-	80	20	-	-
Telephone operators.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,880	120	180	1,320	1,720	2,660	1,420	440	20
Canvassers and solicitors.....	720	-	20	220	180	140	80	80	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	260	40	40	120	40	-	-	-	20
Newsboys.....	440	-	40	100	220	60	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	920	-	20	160	140	300	240	60	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	920	-	-	300	140	260	160	80	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	4,660	60	240	660	960	1,380	980	360	20
Other salesmen.....	13,200	320	420	3,060	2,880	4,360	1,620	500	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	74,800	5,080	6,380	30,020	16,160	12,380	3,560	880	340
Bakers.....	1,800	120	200	680	460	340	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	940	160	200	420	120	-	40	-	-
Boilermakers.....	380	20	-	240	60	60	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	1,080	40	60	420	280	240	20	20	-
Carpenters.....	19,900	1,520	1,820	8,640	4,120	2,540	880	260	120
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,040	-	80	220	280	300	80	80	-
Electricians.....	2,780	120	80	760	740	620	380	40	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	2,440	120	200	940	420	540	160	-	40
Construction.....	1,280	80	40	580	260	220	100	-	-
Manufacturing.....	500	20	100	160	60	100	20	-	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	200	20	20	40	-	60	40	-	20
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	460	-	40	160	80	160	20	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	200	-	20	20	120	40	40	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	540	60	20	260	260	200	80	20	-
Locomotive firemen.....	940	-	60	320	760	720	180	80	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,460	200	200	1,360	320	140	40	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,880	240	180	960	300	280	100	40	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	11,620	380	740	3,960	3,040	2,760	580	120	40
Molders, metal.....	560	80	80	180	100	100	20	-	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	9,360	520	980	4,060	2,140	1,120	440	60	40
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	2,660	440	320	980	620	280	20	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2,340	100	180	1,060	460	380	100	40	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	400	40	40	140	60	60	60	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,680	140	120	620	300	420	60	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	280	80	40	140	20	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	3,900	220	360	1,720	780	620	140	20	40
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	1,220	100	80	400	280	300	40	20	-
Tailors and furriers.....	780	200	100	280	80	40	40	40	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,620	180	220	1,200	280	520	200	20	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	76,000	5,260	5,320	26,860	19,380	13,900	3,180	600	500
Apprentices.....	1,100	20	20	140	320	560	20	-	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	2,880	40	40	440	780	1,140	400	20	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	1,020	40	40	360	140	340	100	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	22,560	660	1,880	8,460	6,460	4,040	860	120	80
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	80	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	60	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	900	60	60	420	180	140	20	20	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	860	120	120	260	260	100	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	800	-	-	280	240	200	60	-	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	15,360	2,360	1,560	5,980	3,020	1,660	500	100	160
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	280	-	-	140	60	80	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,060	20	80	300	300	280	40	20	20
Power station operators.....	60	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,620	80	120	660	340	300	80	-	40
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,660	20	160	500	500	400	60	-	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	5,380	380	440	1,840	1,420	940	180	140	40
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	14,200	980	1,240	4,940	3,680	2,700	500	120	40
Food and kindred products.....	5,080	480	500	1,620	1,460	740	200	80	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	80	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	120	20	-	40	20	40	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	220	-	20	80	60	60	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	140	-	-	100	20	20	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100	40	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	400	60	20	160	80	60	-	-	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,760	220	320	1,160	620	360	80	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	360	-	60	100	60	120	20	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	440	-	20	160	140	100	20	-	-
Rubber products.....	320	-	-	100	80	120	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	140	-	60	80	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	200	40	20	20	20	60	20	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	560	20	40	280	100	100	-	20	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,060	-	60	360	400	280	20	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	220	-	-	60	140	20	-	-	-
Machinery.....	600	40	40	220	80	180	20	-	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	440	-	20	220	100	100	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	700	40	40	80	180	320	40	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	260	-	20	60	60	80	40	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	6,120	440	520	2,060	1,640	1,020	340	60	40
Domestic service workers.....	1,260	140	180	560	180	120	60	-	20
Protective service workers.....	3,640	260	300	1,180	800	720	300	80	-
Firemen, fire department.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,160	240	240	780	340	380	140	40	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	600	20	20	280	100	60	80	40	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	840	-	40	100	340	280	80	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	23,020	2,160	2,120	8,100	5,160	3,680	1,800	340	160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	940	100	40	420	160	160	40	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	80	-	-	40	-	20	20	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,740	460	540	1,380	740	460	160	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	7,460	740	800	3,020	1,520	1,060	180	100	40
Elevator operators.....	260	40	-	40	100	80	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	340	-	20	120	60	80	60	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	200	-	-	20	20	60	100	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	3,040	300	240	1,160	720	400	140	40	40
Waiters and bartenders.....	4,980	400	400	1,400	1,320	960	280	160	60
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	1,980	120	80	500	520	400	320	20	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	79,420	19,020	12,240	28,620	11,640	5,600	1,340	160	600
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	77,820	18,760	12,040	28,140	11,800	5,320	1,320	140	600
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,600	260	200	480	340	280	20	20	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	90,760	13,200	10,380	34,680	16,780	12,060	2,360	600	700
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,840	500	200	640	200	220	40	40	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	700	120	40	220	100	180	-	20	20
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10,180	960	1,340	5,240	1,400	1,000	140	20	80
Other specified laborers.....	4,140	600	520	1,340	920	580	160	20	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Construction.....	30,480	5,160	3,720	11,640	5,640	3,200	780	120	280
Manufacturing.....	15,420	1,680	1,260	5,640	3,580	2,680	460	80	40
Food and kindred products.....	6,140	840	440	1,960	1,520	1,140	200	20	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	200	-	20	100	60	20	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,120	360	520	2,440	960	660	120	40	80
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	220	20	20	40	60	60	-	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	620	100	80	100	200	100	40	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	880	140	40	420	100	140	40	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	1,140	140	60	340	280	300	20	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	260	60	-	80	100	20	-	-	-
Machinery.....	80	-	-	20	20	20	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	160	-	-	-	120	40	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	260	20	-	60	60	100	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	300	-	60	60	100	80	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	28,000	4,180	3,800	9,960	4,940	4,200	780	300	340
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,100	820	580	1,400	620	560	100	-	20
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,860	160	140	580	200	200	80	-	-
Communication and utilities.....	1,020	40	100	340	300	180	60	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,900	360	380	1,480	540	840	100	60	40
Personal services.....	240	-	20	80	60	60	20	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	17,380	2,800	2,080	6,080	3,120	2,360	420	240	280
Occupation not reported.....	20,880	1,800	1,840	6,220	4,820	4,080	1,180	380	560

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).	1,111,300	35,080	34,520	210,900	194,320	377,280	148,600	103,960	6,640
Professional and semiprofessional workers	176,980	480	580	5,660	10,000	37,540	48,860	72,600	860
Actresses	2,180	40	40	180	320	880	500	200	20
Artists and art teachers	2,680	-	20	140	180	1,020	540	720	60
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,300	-	20	100	200	740	1,020	1,200	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,040	-	-	20	-	20	160	1,840	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	1,320	-	-	20	40	140	280	800	40
Lawyers and judges	580	-	-	-	-	80	80	420	-
Librarians	5,340	-	-	280	320	1,180	1,140	2,400	20
Musicians and music teachers	9,180	20	20	600	1,020	2,880	1,860	2,740	40
Physicians and surgeons	1,160	-	-	20	20	140	120	820	40
Social and welfare workers	5,880	-	-	140	220	660	1,020	3,620	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	79,840	180	160	420	760	3,340	25,400	49,300	280
Trained nurses and student nurses	45,260	100	200	2,140	4,520	21,220	13,220	3,720	140
Other professional workers	3,880	40	60	280	280	860	620	1,700	40
Designers and draftsmen	1,220	20	-	80	160	620	260	80	-
Other semiprofessional workers	13,020	80	160	1,440	1,960	3,760	2,640	2,840	140
Farmers and farm managers	14,480	1,980	1,040	5,840	2,420	1,620	1,000	460	120
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	77,400	2,540	2,580	19,840	14,680	22,720	9,440	5,000	600
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	24,760	520	640	5,560	4,780	7,720	3,440	1,960	140
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	2,880	80	60	500	520	1,020	360	340	-
Eating and drinking places	10,240	520	440	3,560	2,280	2,560	520	280	80
Other wholesale and retail trade	22,160	760	840	5,700	3,640	6,900	2,920	1,160	240
Personal services	9,620	600	420	3,240	2,160	1,800	800	500	100
Miscellaneous industries and services	7,740	60	180	1,280	1,300	2,720	1,400	760	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	364,120	2,520	2,200	32,660	55,520	188,780	62,020	18,820	1,600
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	57,320	260	180	4,180	9,040	30,780	10,120	2,600	160
Office machine operators	6,280	40	-	520	1,080	3,820	700	120	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	116,480	280	140	3,780	10,300	56,940	25,880	8,640	520
Telegraph operators	980	20	-	180	320	360	60	40	-
Telephone operators	24,620	100	220	3,840	5,820	12,340	2,000	240	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	64,460	220	200	5,600	9,640	32,800	11,760	3,860	380
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	2,580	100	40	460	700	640	460	160	20
Insurance agents and brokers	1,960	-	-	160	420	860	320	200	-
Real estate agents and brokers	3,520	100	140	440	440	1,200	760	420	20
Other sales agents and brokers	2,240	40	20	380	380	840	380	200	-
Other saleswomen	88,680	1,360	1,260	13,120	17,380	88,200	9,580	2,340	440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,960	540	560	3,540	2,800	3,080	880	480	80
Compositors and typesetters	780	-	40	120	180	340	60	40	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	3,120	100	100	1,040	700	840	220	100	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8,060	440	420	2,380	1,920	1,900	600	340	60
Operatives and kindred workers	119,120	10,760	7,860	38,600	29,360	26,700	4,280	940	620
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	16,000	760	560	4,980	4,020	4,320	1,000	260	100
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	19,860	1,420	1,780	8,400	4,420	3,040	520	140	140
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	14,340	480	800	4,580	3,620	3,800	860	120	80
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	56,080	7,420	4,160	16,700	14,040	12,000	1,200	300	260
Food and kindred products	16,220	1,100	1,380	5,520	4,220	3,740	160	80	40
Tobacco manufactures	600	120	80	260	100	40	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	200	20	20	80	60	20	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	60	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,220	1,040	140	400	280	220	100	20	20
Knit goods	1,540	40	-	480	400	560	40	20	-
Other textile-mill products	3,360	2,520	80	380	260	100	20	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17,580	1,620	1,500	5,300	4,840	3,680	380	100	160
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,540	180	240	660	840	520	20	40	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,720	80	160	1,800	900	1,180	100	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	720	20	20	260	220	180	20	-	-
Rubber products	340	-	40	100	80	100	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	620	-	40	180	240	120	20	20	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	480	20	40	200	60	120	40	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,560	440	80	260	460	300	20	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	1,700	-	100	380	620	520	80	-	-
Transportation equipment	280	-	20	180	20	40	20	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	2,340	220	220	760	440	540	120	40	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	12,840	680	560	3,940	3,260	3,540	700	120	40
Domestic service workers	140,600	7,740	10,560	48,880	29,260	34,600	7,160	1,240	1,160
Protective service workers	700	40	-	200	160	160	60	80	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	166,140	4,740	6,400	44,300	42,440	52,380	12,380	2,560	940
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	28,540	180	380	4,240	7,000	13,960	2,260	340	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	12,800	700	920	4,320	2,440	2,320	1,120	400	80
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,040	540	620	2,880	1,620	920	340	100	20
Cooks, except private family	16,500	840	1,160	6,620	3,880	2,820	980	300	100
Elevator operators	1,660	-	60	180	440	860	120	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	8,340	340	320	2,360	1,860	1,800	1,140	480	40
Practical nurses and midwives	12,160	400	460	3,760	2,840	3,800	1,100	220	80
Servants, except private family	18,260	740	1,480	7,120	3,920	3,720	1,040	160	80
Waitresses and bartenders	58,160	880	940	11,500	16,240	19,320	3,460	420	400
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	8,180	120	120	1,220	2,400	3,360	820	140	-
Farm laborers and foremen	12,940	2,300	1,420	4,240	2,180	2,240	300	140	120
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,620	960	920	1,940	960	660	80	40	40
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7,320	1,320	500	2,300	1,220	1,580	220	100	80
Laborers, except farm and mine	6,120	540	380	1,860	1,400	1,660	220	-	60
Miscellaneous specified laborers	460	60	40	200	80	80	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	3,800	220	200	940	820	1,000	80	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	2,360	260	140	720	500	580	140	-	20
Occupation not reported	20,840	900	840	5,080	4,100	5,800	2,000	1,640	480

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.) AND BY EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND OCCUPATION	Total	GRADE SCHOOL			HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		Not reported
		Under 5 years	5 and 6 years	7 and 8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 or more years	
THE WEST									
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	103,360	4,480	5,560	23,100	23,820	32,560	9,900	3,460	480
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	8,460	100	40	760	1,280	2,420	2,060	1,700	100
Actresses.....	1,060	20	20	180	180	340	200	80	40
Artists and art teachers.....	490	-	-	20	120	160	120	60	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	180	-	-	-	20	40	80	40	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Librarians.....	140	-	-	-	20	60	20	40	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	800	20	-	80	260	280	100	60	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	400	20	-	-	20	40	140	180	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	1,800	20	-	40	40	140	560	980	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	2,260	-	20	280	340	920	620	40	40
Other professional workers.....	100	-	-	-	20	-	40	40	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	140	-	-	-	20	100	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	980	20	-	160	240	340	160	60	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	40	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,540	-	40	260	320	420	320	160	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	780	-	20	180	140	140	160	120	20
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	150	-	20	40	20	60	20	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	260	-	-	40	60	120	40	-	-
Personal services.....	160	-	-	-	40	80	40	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	120	-	-	-	40	-	60	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	29,120	180	160	2,500	5,720	14,760	4,700	1,000	100
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,300	-	20	300	720	1,700	420	100	40
Office machine operators.....	400	-	-	40	20	300	40	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8,920	20	-	420	960	5,020	2,020	480	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,000	40	-	140	380	340	100	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,040	-	20	580	1,020	2,440	800	160	20
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	160	20	-	20	60	20	20	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	120	-	-	20	-	60	40	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	180	-	-	40	20	100	20	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	3,360	100	120	940	2,540	4,780	1,200	240	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,180	80	60	400	320	180	100	20	20
Compositors and typesetters.....	60	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	320	-	20	120	120	40	20	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	800	80	40	240	200	140	80	20	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16,120	1,240	1,560	5,220	4,160	3,220	520	200	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,300	80	120	480	260	240	80	40	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	1,040	20	100	460	180	280	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,660	80	260	780	600	820	80	40	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	9,680	980	1,020	3,060	2,700	1,580	240	100	-
Food and kindred products.....	5,300	580	580	1,860	1,360	780	100	40	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	40	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	60	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	80	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	80	-	20	-	60	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	120	60	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,060	280	300	940	940	500	80	20	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	60	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	340	-	-	40	140	80	60	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	60	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	40	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	120	-	-	20	60	40	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	220	-	60	60	60	40	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,440	80	60	440	420	300	120	20	-
Domestic service workers.....	15,860	1,340	1,720	5,260	3,800	3,000	620	100	20
Protective service workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	16,440	380	600	4,500	5,160	4,620	980	160	40
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	1,700	-	20	260	620	800	180	20	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	60	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	140	20	20	20	-	40	20	20	-
Cooks, except private family.....	1,300	80	80	460	460	180	20	20	-
Elevator operators.....	140	-	-	60	-	80	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	380	20	20	80	100	120	-	20	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2,740	80	100	920	760	680	260	40	-
Servants, except private family.....	1,540	80	160	740	400	200	60	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	7,520	100	180	1,940	2,480	2,400	400	-	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	820	-	20	80	340	300	40	40	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,320	500	620	1,460	420	300	-	-	20
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3,240	500	620	1,400	400	300	-	-	20
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	80	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,860	240	200	500	480	340	60	-	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100	20	-	20	40	-	20	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	1,060	140	120	240	280	220	20	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	700	80	80	240	160	120	20	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	9,400	420	560	2,220	2,140	3,800	520	120	120

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 4.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES--TOTAL		UNITED STATES--NONWHITE		UNITED STATES--URBAN		UNITED STATES--RURAL	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
Male	8.7	8.3	5.5	6.5	9.4	8.4	8.1	8.0
Professional and semiprof. wks.	16+	12.7	14.3	11.7	16+	12.6	16+	12.8
Actors	12.2	11.6	-	-	12.2	11.6	-	-
Architects	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Artists and art teachers	12.5	12.2	-	-	12.4	12.2	12.6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	14.6	14.1	-	-	14.6	14.3	14.4	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	16+	15.6	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Clergymen	16+	-	11.4	-	16+	-	16+	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Dentists	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Civil engineers	16+	15.3	-	-	16+	15.7	16+	-
Electrical engineers	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Mechanical engineers	16+	15.2	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Other technical engineers	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Lawyers and judges	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	16+	-
Musicians and music teachers	12.4	11.2	11.0	-	12.3	11.1	12.7	-
Osteopaths	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	-	-
Pharmacists	15.3	14.5	-	-	15.5	14.8	14.6	-
Physicians and surgeons	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-
Social and welfare workers	15.7	-	-	-	16.0	-	14.4	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	16+	16+	16+	-	16+	16+	16+	15.3
Trained nurses and student nurses	12.6	-	-	-	12.6	-	-	-
Veterinarians	16+	-	-	-	16+	-	15.9	-
Other professional workers	16+	15.0	-	-	16+	14.7	16+	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	12.5	11.0	-	-	12.6	11.1	12.1	-
Designers and draftsmen	12.6	12.5	-	-	12.6	12.4	12.6	-
Surveyors	12.6	-	-	-	12.6	-	12.4	-
Other semiprofessional workers	12.5	12.3	11.5	-	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.3
Farmers and farm managers	7.6	7.4	3.9	4.8	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.3
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	10.9	9.7	7.4	-	11.3	9.8	10.2	9.1
Conductors, railroad	8.5	-	-	-	8.5	-	8.4	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	12.6	11.2	-	-	12.6	11.3	2.4	-
Other specified managers and officials	12.0	10.4	8.0	-	12.1	10.9	10.3	8.7
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:								
Mining	11.2	-	-	-	12.3	-	8.9	-
Construction	10.0	8.9	-	-	0.2	8.8	9.6	-
Manufacturing	12.2	11.0	-	-	12.3	11.4	11.5	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	12.0	-	-	-	12.1	-	11.2	-
Wholesale trade	11.3	8.8	5.5	-	11.5	8.9	10.6	-
Eating and drinking places	8.5	8.6	7.1	-	8.5	8.6	8.6	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	9.8	9.1	7.4	-	9.9	8.9	9.6	9.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12.8	12.5	-	-	12.8	12.5	12.8	-
Business and repair services	10.0	-	-	-	10.6	-	9.1	-
Personal services	9.5	-	7.2	-	9.6	-	10.4	-
Misc. industries and services	11.5	10.5	8.2	-	12.0	10.7	10.4	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12.1	11.5	10.0	9.6	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.1
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail d'ks.	11.5	-	-	-	11.5	-	11.3	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	12.6	12.5	-	-	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.6
Mail carriers	10.7	-	12.2	-	11.0	-	10.4	-
Messengers, except express	11.4	10.4	9.4	-	11.4	10.3	11.0	-
Office machine operators	12.3	-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	10.4	10.4	8.9	-	10.4	10.3	10.3	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12.6	12.4	-	-	12.5	12.4	12.6	-
Telegraph operators	10.4	-	-	-	10.2	-	10.6	-
Telephone operators	10.7	-	-	-	10.9	-	10.1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	12.2	11.7	11.6	-	12.2	11.6	12.2	12.1
Canvassers and solicitors	11.5	11.4	-	-	11.8	10.3	10.5	-
Hucksters and peddlers	7.2	7.1	5.7	-	7.1	7.1	7.8	-
Newsboys	10.0	9.8	-	-	10.0	9.8	9.9	-
Insurance agents and brokers	12.5	12.2	11.8	-	12.5	12.1	12.4	-
Real estate agents and brokers	12.2	12.2	-	-	12.2	12.2	12.2	-
Other sales agents and brokers	12.3	11.7	-	-	12.3	11.7	12.2	12.0
Other salesmen	11.9	11.0	9.3	9.6	11.9	10.9	11.8	11.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks.	8.6	8.2	6.9	7.1	8.6	8.2	8.5	8.2
Bakers	8.4	8.3	7.7	-	8.3	8.2	8.9	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	7.7	7.4	5.1	-	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.2
Boilermakers	7.9	7.8	-	-	7.9	7.8	8.0	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	8.6	8.4	-	-	8.6	8.4	8.6	-
Carpenters	8.2	8.0	6.2	6.7	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.1
Compositors and typesetters	10.3	9.6	-	-	10.1	9.6	11.3	-
Electricians	9.7	9.3	-	-	9.7	9.0	9.8	10.0
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry								
Construction	8.8	8.4	7.5	-	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.4
Manufacturing	8.8	8.4	-	-	8.9	8.3	8.7	8.4
Transport, commun., and utilities	8.9	8.3	-	-	8.9	8.4	8.8	-
Misc. industries and services	8.5	-	-	-	8.6	-	8.2	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	8.9	8.9	-	-	8.9	-	8.5	-
Locomotive engineers	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	-	8.2	-
Locomotive firemen	8.3	8.7	5.4	-	8.3	8.7	8.3	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	8.7	8.6	6.8	-	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.4
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	8.0	7.8	6.9	-	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.5
Molders, metal	7.8	7.4	6.9	-	7.7	7.3	8.1	-
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	8.4	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.2
Plasterers and cement finishers	8.0	7.5	6.2	5.7	7.9	7.4	8.1	7.6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	8.5	8.3	6.1	-	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5
Print. craftm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	8.9	8.5	-	-	8.9	8.5	9.7	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	8.3	8.4	-	-	8.3	8.4	8.2	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8.6	8.3	-	-	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	7.4	7.3	7.7	-	7.3	7.3	8.0	-
Stationary engineers, cranemen, hoistmen	8.5	8.2	6.8	-	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.2
Structural and ornamental metal workers	8.3	8.1	-	-	8.2	8.0	8.4	-
Tailors and furriers	7.5	7.4	8.6	-	7.5	7.4	8.1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8.7	8.4	5.5	-	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 4.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

(Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000)

SEX AND OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES--TOTAL		UNITED STATES--NONWHITE		UNITED STATES--URBAN		UNITED STATES--RURAL	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
Male—Con.								
Operatives and kindred workers	8.5	8.3	6.6	7.1	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1
Apprentices	12.1	10.9	-	-	12.1	11.1	12.0	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	10.7	10.3	6.9	-	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.0
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	8.4	8.2	6.6	-	8.4	8.9	8.4	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8.7	8.5	6.8	7.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
Conductors, bus and street railway	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	8.8	-	-	-	8.8	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	7.8	7.6	5.8	-	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.7
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	8.2	8.2	6.7	-	8.1	8.1	8.6	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	10.2	9.0	-	-	10.3	8.8	9.7	-
Mine operatives and laborers	7.6	7.4	5.6	6.3	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.4
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	8.1	-	-	-	8.2	-	7.7	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	8.5	8.4	7.3	-	8.5	8.4	8.5	-
Power station operators	9.7	-	-	-	9.8	-	9.5	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	8.5	8.4	5.8	-	8.5	8.4	8.5	-
Welders and flame-cutters	8.9	9.2	-	-	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.4
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	8.6	8.3	6.8	-	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.4
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:								
Manufacturing	8.4	8.3	6.4	6.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Food and kindred products	8.5	8.4	6.8	-	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.5
Tobacco manufactures	7.4	6.8	5.6	-	7.3	6.7	7.9	-
Cotton manufactures	7.1	6.9	5.4	-	7.2	7.1	7.0	5.6
Silk and rayon manufactures	8.2	7.9	-	-	8.2	7.8	8.3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8.0	8.1	-	-	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3
Knit goods	8.8	8.6	-	-	8.9	8.6	8.7	-
Other textile-mill products	8.2	8.1	-	-	8.2	8.1	8.4	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	7.9	7.7	7.9	-	7.8	7.7	8.4	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8.2	8.3	5.2	-	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.2
Paper, paper products, and printing	8.8	8.7	7.1	-	8.8	8.8	8.7	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	8.8	8.2	6.0	-	8.8	8.4	8.8	-
Rubber products	8.8	9.4	-	-	8.8	9.3	8.8	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	8.3	8.0	-	-	8.3	8.0	8.5	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	8.1	8.2	-	-	8.1	8.2	8.2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8.3	8.1	5.5	-	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	8.4	8.5	6.4	-	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5
Nonferrous metals and their products	8.7	8.6	-	-	8.7	8.6	8.7	-
Machinery	9.0	8.9	-	-	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8.6	8.7	7.7	-	8.6	8.6	8.7	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	9.2	8.7	7.0	-	9.2	8.7	9.3	-
Other manufacturing industries	8.7	8.6	-	-	8.7	8.6	8.8	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	8.5	8.4	7.3	6.9	8.6	8.3	8.5	8.2
Domestic service workers	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	7.5	6.9	7.0	7.3
Protective service workers	8.9	8.1	8.0	-	8.8	8.1	9.3	8.1
Firemen, fire department	8.7	-	-	-	8.7	-	8.7	-
Guards and watchmen	8.0	7.8	6.7	-	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	9.0	8.4	-	-	9.0	8.5	8.8	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *	10.5	10.5	9.0	-	10.7	-	10.3	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	8.3	8.0	7.7	-	8.2	8.0	8.5	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	8.2	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4
Cooks, except private family	8.2	8.1	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.5
Elevator operators	8.4	8.5	8.5	-	8.4	8.5	8.4	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	9.4	9.4	-	-	9.2	-	10.9	-
Practical nurses and midwives	9.7	-	-	-	10.6	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.6
Waiters and bartenders	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.4	9.4
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	9.3	9.5	7.5	7.8	9.3	9.7	9.4	8.9
Farm laborers and foremen	7.5	7.4	4.2	4.9	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.5
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	7.3	7.4	3.9	4.9	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	7.8	8.0	4.9	-	9.0	-	7.6	8.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.7	7.7	5.5	5.9	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8
Fishermen and oystermen	7.2	7.3	5.3	-	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.2
Longshoremen and stevedores	7.3	7.1	5.5	5.6	7.3	7.1	8.1	-
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	7.1	7.5	4.2	4.3	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.6
Other specified laborers	7.9	7.9	6.3	6.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction	7.8	7.4	5.6	5.8	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.6
Manufacturing	7.8	7.9	5.4	5.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.9
Food and kindred products	8.2	8.4	6.0	6.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	7.7	8.0	5.3	-	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7.3	7.3	4.5	5.0	7.3	7.4	6.7	7.2
Paper, paper products, and printing	8.2	8.1	5.7	-	8.3	8.2	8.1	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	7.5	7.5	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Leather and leather products	8.1	8.1	-	-	8.1	8.1	8.2	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	7.8	7.8	5.6	-	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	7.8	8.1	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.4
Nonferrous metals and their products	8.1	8.2	6.8	-	8.0	8.1	8.2	-
Machinery	8.4	8.5	6.8	-	8.4	8.4	8.6	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	8.2	8.0	7.3	-	8.1	7.9	8.5	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	8.0	7.9	6.3	-	8.0	7.8	8.1	-
Other manufacturing industries	8.1	8.0	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.1
Nonmanufacturing	7.7	7.8	5.4	6.0	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	7.3	7.8	5.3	6.0	7.4	7.6	7.3	8.1
Transportation, except railroad	8.0	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.2
Communication and utilities	7.5	7.7	5.6	-	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	8.0	5.9	6.1	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.4
Personal services	8.2	8.5	6.2	-	8.0	-	8.3	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.9	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.8
Occupation not reported	9.1	8.7	6.1	7.0	10.0	8.9	8.5	8.8

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 4.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES--TOTAL		UNITED STATES--NONWHITE		UNITED STATES--URBAN		UNITED STATES--RURAL	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work experienced
Female.....	10.8	9.7	6.8	7.4	11.2	9.9	9.6	9.0
Professional and semiprof. wkers.....	14.7	12.9	14.8	13.6	14.6	12.8	15.0	13.7
Actresses.....	12.6	12.3	-	-	12.6	12.3	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	12.8	12.6	-	-	12.8	12.6	13.0	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	14.7	-	-	-	15.2	-	13.2	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	16*	-	-	-	16*	-	16*	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	16*	-	-	-	16*	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	16*	-	-	-	16*	-	-	-
Librarians.....	15.5	-	-	-	15.9	-	13.5	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	13.1	12.3	-	-	12.9	12.3	14.5	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	16*	-	-	-	16*	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	16*	-	-	-	16*	-	15.8	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	16*	15.9	15.2	15.1	16*	16*	15.4	15.2
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	12.6	12.4	12.6	-	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4
Other professional workers.....	15.6	-	-	-	16.0	-	14.4	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	12.3	-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	12.7	12.2	11.8	-	12.6	12.2	12.7	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	7.3	-	4.2	-	10.5	-	7.2	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	11.0	12.2	8.1	-	11.1	12.1	10.9	-
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	12.2	12.4	-	-	12.2	12.4	12.3	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:.....								
Manufacturing.....	12.3	-	-	-	12.3	-	12.3	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	9.0	-	7.9	-	8.9	-	9.2	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	9.7	-	7.9	-	9.5	-	9.9	-
Personal services.....	10.2	-	-	-	10.3	-	9.9	-
Misc. industries and services.....	12.4	-	-	-	12.4	-	12.4	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	12.4	12.3	12.4	-	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.6
Office machine operators.....	12.3	12.3	-	-	12.3	-	12.4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	12.5	12.5	12.9	-	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Telegraph operators.....	12.1	-	-	-	12.1	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	11.8	10.9	-	-	11.8	10.6	12.0	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	12.3	12.2	12.3	-	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.3
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	10.5	-	-	-	10.7	-	9.7	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	-	12.5	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	12.2	-	-	-	12.2	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	12.0	12.0	11.6	-	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkers.....	9.0	8.7	8.6	-	8.9	8.7	9.4	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	11.6	-	-	-	11.2	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	9.0	-	-	-	8.9	-	10.1	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8.8	8.5	8.4	-	8.8	8.5	8.8	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8.6	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	8.8	8.5	8.5	-	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	8.2	8.2	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.4	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	9.3	9.2	7.1	-	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.1
Operatives and kin. wkers. (n. e. c.) by ind.:.....								
Manufacturing.....	8.6	8.5	7.0	7.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5
Food and kindred products.....	8.8	8.7	6.4	-	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.0
Tobacco manufactures.....	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.1	7.8	7.0	8.3	-
Cotton manufactures.....	7.6	7.5	-	-	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	8.4	8.3	-	-	8.4	8.1	8.6	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8.1	8.1	-	-	8.1	8.0	8.2	-
Knit goods.....	8.9	8.7	-	-	8.8	8.6	9.0	-
Other textile-mill products.....	8.2	8.2	8.3	-	8.2	8.2	7.8	-
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	8.7	8.6	-	-	8.6	-	8.9	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9.0	9.6	-	-	8.9	9.5	9.8	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	9.3	9.4	-	-	9.2	9.2	9.4	-
Rubber products.....	9.1	-	-	-	9.1	-	9.7	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	8.7	8.8	-	-	8.7	8.6	8.8	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	8.7	8.8	-	-	8.8	8.9	8.6	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9.0	-	-	-	9.2	-	8.7	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	9.4	9.9	-	-	9.4	9.8	9.9	-
Transportation equipment.....	9.1	-	-	-	9.0	-	10.0	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	8.9	9.1	8.2	-	8.9	9.2	9.4	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	9.0	8.8	8.2	6.6	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.7
Domestic service workers.....	7.9	7.9	6.8	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.1
Protective service workers.....	9.5	-	-	-	9.6	-	-	-
Service wkers, exc. domest. and prot.....	9.5	9.4	8.0	8.3	9.4	9.3	10.1	9.9
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	11.8	11.3	10.2	-	11.4	10.9	12.2	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	8.5	-	7.1	-	8.5	-	8.7	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	7.6	7.1	7.8	-	7.5	6.8	8.1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.3
Elevator operators.....	11.0	-	10.4	-	10.9	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	9.7	9.9	8.6	-	9.4	9.2	10.7	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	9.2	9.2	6.9	-	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.5
Servants, except private family.....	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.3
Waitresses and bartenders.....	10.4	9.9	8.9	9.4	10.3	9.8	10.9	10.4
Other service wkers, exc. domest. and prot.....	10.9	11.2	9.6	-	11.0	11.4	10.8	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.9	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.0
Farm laborers (wagewkrs) and farm foremen.....	4.9	5.8	4.2	4.9	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.8
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	6.4	7.1	5.4	-	8.4	-	6.4	7.1
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	8.6	8.1	6.1	5.9	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.3
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	7.6	-	-	-	7.6	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	8.7	8.4	6.0	6.1	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	8.4	7.6	6.3	5.9	8.3	7.4	8.4	-
Occupation not reported.....	9.6	10.2	6.6	7.5	10.5	10.4	8.8	9.4

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NON-WHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH--TOTAL		THE SOUTH--NONWHITE		THE WEST	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
Male	8.8	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	4.9	5.6	10.2	8.7
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs...	16+	12.6	16+	12.7	16+	12.8	14.8	-	16+	12.7
Actors	12.1	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.3	-
Architects	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	15.9	-
Artists and art teachers	12.5	-	12.4	-	12.3	-	-	-	12.6	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	14.7	14.4	14.5	-	14.6	-	-	-	14.5	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Clergymen	16+	-	16+	-	15.1	-	10.5	-	16+	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Dentists	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Civil engineers	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Electrical engineers	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Mechanical engineers	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Other technical engineers	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Lawyers and judges	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Musicians and music teachers	12.1	10.8	12.5	11.4	12.4	-	-	-	12.6	12.2
Osteopaths	-	-	16+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	16+	-	15.0	-	14.7	-	-	-	15.2	-
Physicians and surgeons	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-
Social and welfare workers	15.2	-	16+	-	15.3	-	-	-	16+	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	16+	16+	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	16+	-	15.6	-	16+	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	15.4	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	12.1	10.7	13.2	-	12.2	-	-	-	12.6	-
Designers and draftsmen	12.4	12.3	12.5	-	12.9	-	-	-	13.0	-
Surveyors	12.3	-	12.7	-	12.6	-	-	-	12.7	-
Other semiprofessional workers	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.5	-	10.7	-	12.6	12.6
Farmers and farm managers	8.1	7.8	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.6	3.9	4.9	8.2	7.9
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	10.1	9.0	10.9	9.1	11.3	10.3	6.3	-	12.0	11.7
Conductors, railroad	8.4	-	8.4	-	8.7	-	-	-	8.8	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	12.2	-	12.3	-	12.9	-	-	-	12.8	-
Other specified managers and officials	10.7	10.0	12.2	10.1	11.8	10.3	-	-	12.2	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	8.9	-	8.8	-	12.2	-	-	-	12.2	-
Construction	9.3	8.6	9.6	-	10.7	-	-	-	10.9	-
Manufacturing	12.1	11.1	12.2	-	12.2	-	-	-	12.3	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	11.8	-	11.6	-	12.1	-	-	-	12.2	-
Wholesale trade	10.3	8.9	10.8	-	12.0	-	-	-	12.2	-
Eating and drinking places	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.6	-	6.2	-	8.9	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	8.8	8.5	10.0	9.4	10.2	10.3	6.2	-	11.3	11.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12.7	-	12.8	-	12.9	-	-	-	12.9	-
Business and repair services	9.5	-	9.6	-	10.3	-	-	-	11.4	-
Personal services	8.8	-	9.3	-	10.7	-	-	-	9.6	-
Misc. industries and services	11.4	-	11.0	-	11.4	-	-	-	12.2	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12.0	11.0	12.1	11.7	12.2	11.5	8.7	-	12.4	12.2
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail d'ls.	10.6	-	11.9	-	11.7	-	-	-	12.1	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	-	-	12.7	12.6
Mail carriers	10.6	-	10.5	-	11.0	-	12.0	-	11.4	-
Messengers, except express	11.6	10.4	11.5	-	10.6	-	9.1	-	12.0	-
Office machine operators	12.1	-	12.4	-	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	10.9	-	-	-	12.0	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12.4	12.4	12.5	-	12.7	-	-	-	12.7	-
Telegraph operators	9.6	-	10.3	-	10.8	-	-	-	11.2	-
Telephone operators	10.3	-	10.7	-	10.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	12.1	1.4	12.1	11.8	12.3	12.0	9.1	-	12.4	12.2
Canvassers and solicitors	11.3	10.0	11.3	-	11.2	-	-	-	12.3	-
Hucksters and peddlers	7.2	7.4	7.5	-	6.7	-	5.3	-	7.7	-
Newsboys	9.8	-	10.0	-	9.9	-	-	-	10.1	-
Insurance agents and brokers	12.3	12.1	12.5	-	12.5	-	11.9	-	12.7	-
Real estate agents and brokers	12.1	11.8	12.1	-	12.4	-	-	-	12.4	-
Other sales agents and brokers	12.2	11.0	12.3	12.0	12.3	11.9	-	-	12.4	12.3
Other salesmen	11.3	10.5	12.1	11.4	11.6	10.7	8.0	-	12.2	11.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.4	7.9	6.0	6.1	9.5	8.7
Bakers	8.0	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.5	-	7.5	-	9.0	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.1	-	5.0	-	8.0	-
Boilermakers	7.8	-	7.9	-	7.9	-	-	-	8.2	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	8.4	-	-	-	9.6	-
Carpenters	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.6	5.8	5.8	8.8	8.5
Compositors and typesetters	9.4	9.4	10.6	9.5	10.8	-	-	-	11.6	-
Electricians	9.1	8.8	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.8	-	-	11.2	10.7
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry										
Construction	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.6	-	-	9.7	8.9
Manufacturing	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.2	9.0	-	-	-	9.4	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	8.8	8.2	8.9	-	8.9	-	-	-	10.1	-
Misc. industries and services	8.5	-	8.4	-	8.3	-	-	-	9.0	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	8.8	-	8.9	-	8.7	-	-	-	10.1	-
Locomotive engineers	8.6	-	8.8	-	9.8	-	-	-	10.7	-
Locomotive firemen	8.2	-	8.3	-	8.2	-	-	-	8.6	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	8.2	-	8.3	-	8.1	-	5.1	-	9.5	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.6	6.1	-	10.0	8.9
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	6.7	-	8.8	-
Molders, metal	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.2	6.2	-	10.5	9.7
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.4	7.6	-	-	-	8.6	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.8	6.5	-	9.5	8.6
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	7.8	7.3	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.0	5.7	-	8.6	8.2
Print. crafts'm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.0	5.4	-	8.9	8.7
Rollers and roll hands, metal	8.8	-	8.9	-	9.1	-	-	-	10.1	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8.1	-	8.5	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.7	-	-	10.3	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	6.5	-	7.7	-	7.8	-	6.9	-	8.1	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.0	5.4	-	8.9	8.6
Tailors and furriers	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.2	-	-	-	9.0	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7.2	7.2	7.8	-	7.9	-	-	-	8.0	-
	8.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.6	4.9	-	9.6	8.5

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 5.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NON-WHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH--TOTAL		THE SOUTH--NONWHITE		THE WEST	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.0	6.3	9.9	8.9
Apprentices	12.1	10.5	12.1	10.9	11.4	-	-	-	12.2	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	10.4	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.7	9.0	6.2	-	12.2	12.1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	8.3	-	8.4	9.4	8.2	-	6.4	-	9.3	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.7	8.2	8.0	6.8	6.8	10.0	9.1
Conductors, bus and street railway	8.0	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.7	6.9	6.6	4.9	-	8.6	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	7.9	8.3	8.7	-	8.0	-	7.0	-	8.6	-
Line- and servicemen, t' graph, 'phone, pwr.	9.7	-	10.1	-	10.2	-	-	-	11.8	-
Mine operatives and laborers	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	5.3	6.0	8.6	8.2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	8.0	-	8.1	-	7.7	-	-	-	9.0	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	-	-	-	9.5	-
Power station operators	8.9	-	9.3	-	9.9	-	-	-	12.0	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	8.8	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.1	-	-	-	9.6	-
Welders and flame-cutters	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	-	-	-	10.1	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wks.	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.1	5.2	-	10.0	9.0
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) ¹ by ind.:										
Manufacturing	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.5	5.5	6.0	9.8	9.0
Food and kindred products	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.7	5.7	-	9.4	8.9
Tobacco manufactures	7.8	-	7.6	-	7.2	6.3	5.5	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7.6	7.3	-	-	6.9	6.3	5.4	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8.3	7.9	-	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8.1	8.0	8.4	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	8.8	8.8	9.7	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	8.2	8.1	9.1	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	7.7	7.6	8.5	-	8.3	-	-	-	9.1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.1	7.5	4.9	-	8.9	8.4
Paper, paper products, and printing	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	-	-	-	10.3	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	8.7	8.6	8.8	-	8.8	6.9	5.2	-	10.4	-
Rubber products	8.3	9.0	8.8	-	9.7	-	-	-	10.9	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	8.2	8.4	8.1	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.3	7.9	-	4.8	-	9.1	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.2	6.0	-	9.1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	8.6	8.3	9.0	-	8.4	-	-	-	9.4	-
Machinery	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	-	-	-	11.2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8.7	-	8.6	8.6	9.0	-	-	-	10.2	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	8.7	-	8.8	-	8.4	-	-	-	12.1	-
Other manufacturing industries	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.1	-	-	-	10.8	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	8.4	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.0	9.8	9.0
Domestic service workers	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	8.7	-
Protective service workers	8.6	8.1	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.6	7.2	-	10.3	9.3
Firemen, fire department	8.7	-	8.6	-	8.5	-	-	-	9.8	-
Guards and watchmen	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.0	5.8	-	8.5	8.5
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8.8	-	9.0	-	9.0	-	-	-	10.8	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ²	10.4	-	11.3	-	10.1	-	8.3	-	10.8	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.3	8.9	8.8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.3	8.4	-	7.3	-	8.7	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	8.2	-	8.3	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	8.4	8.3
Cooks, except private family	8.0	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.0	6.9	7.3	8.7	8.4
Elevator operators	8.3	8.4	8.6	-	8.1	-	8.2	-	10.0	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	8.8	-	10.4	-	10.6	-	-	-	10.3	-
Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	8.3	8.1	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.5	9.6	8.7
Waiters and bartenders	8.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.1	-	10.3	9.6
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	8.5	8.2	7.0	-	10.2	-
Farm laborers and foremen	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.0	5.7	5.8	4.0	4.6	8.1	7.6
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.0	5.1	5.7	3.8	4.5	8.0	7.5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8.6	-	8.5	8.5	6.7	7.2	4.9	-	9.4	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.0	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.2	8.5	8.2
Fishermen and oystermen	8.1	-	8.1	-	5.9	-	4.5	-	7.9	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	7.5	7.3	8.1	-	5.8	5.3	5.2	-	8.3	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.2	5.1	4.1	-	8.3	8.0
Other specified laborers	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.2	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.1	8.6	8.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	6.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	8.6	8.1
Manufacturing	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	6.2	6.3	4.9	5.2	8.7	8.7
Food and kindred products	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.3	9.0	8.8
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	8.1	8.2	8.5	-	6.7	6.9	5.1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.9	8.6	8.4
Paper, paper products, and printing	8.2	8.2	8.6	-	7.0	-	5.4	-	9.1	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.7	6.1	5.7	4.8	4.9	9.4	-
Leather and leather products	8.3	-	8.3	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.1	6.4	6.8	5.3	-	8.2	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.2	6.9	7.5	5.8	-	8.2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7.8	-	8.3	-	7.8	-	-	-	8.7	-
Machinery	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	8.3	-	8.2	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	8.2	-	7.9	-	7.1	-	5.7	-	9.0	-
Other manufacturing industries	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.4	6.6	7.1	5.6	5.8	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	6.1	6.3	5.0	5.4	8.5	8.3
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.0	5.7	6.5	4.8	5.3	7.8	7.9
Transportation, except railroad	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.4	6.7	7.1	5.5	6.1	8.9	-
Communication and utilities	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	6.3	6.8	5.2	-	8.4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.4	6.8	6.3	5.5	5.1	9.5	8.6
Personal services	8.2	-	8.6	-	6.8	-	5.9	-	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	5.7	6.2	4.5	5.3	8.6	8.2
Occupation not reported	9.3	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.8	5.4	6.1	10.6	9.8

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 5.—MEDIAN YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERGENCY) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NON-WHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Median not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES		THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES		THE SOUTH—TOTAL		THE SOUTH—NONWHITE		THE WEST	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
Female	10.7	10.0	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.2	6.2	6.6	12.2	11.3
Professional and semiprof. wks.	14.1	12.8	14.7	12.9	15.3	13.7	14.9	-	15.1	12.8
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.6	-
Artists and art teachers	12.8	-	12.8	-	12.9	-	-	-	13.0	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	15.3	-	14.2	-	14.7	-	-	-	14.7	-
College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	16+	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	16+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	15.1	-	15.4	-	16+	-	-	-	15.3	-
Musicians and music teachers	12.7	12.4	13.2	-	14.5	-	-	-	13.0	-
Physicians and surgeons	16+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	16+	-	16+	-	16+	-	-	-	15+	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	16+	16+	15.7	15.2	16+	15.4	15.1	-	16+	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	-	12.7	12.5
Other professional workers	16+	-	15.8	-	15.0	-	-	-	14.9	-
Designers and draftsmen	12.1	-	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	12.6	12.3	12.6	-	12.8	-	-	-	12.7	-
Farmers and farm managers	8.3	-	8.0	-	6.0	-	4.2	-	8.4	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	10.2	11.8	11.1	-	11.1	-	7.5	-	11.7	-
Misc. specified managers and officials	12.1	-	12.3	-	12.3	-	-	-	12.1	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing	12.3	-	12.3	-	12.2	-	-	-	12.3	-
Eating and drinkings places	8.5	-	8.9	-	9.6	-	7.3	-	9.7	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	8.7	-	9.8	-	9.9	-	7.5	-	12.0	-
Personal services	10.0	-	10.2	-	10.8	-	-	-	9.7	-
Misc. industries and services	12.3	-	12.4	-	12.5	-	-	-	12.4	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	-	12.5	12.4
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	-	-	12.5	12.3
Office machine operators	12.2	-	12.3	-	12.4	-	-	-	12.4	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	13.4	-	12.6	12.6
Telegraph operators	12.0	-	11.7	-	12.3	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	11.0	9.9	12.0	-	12.0	-	-	-	12.2	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	-	12.5	12.4
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	9.4	-	10.8	-	10.2	-	-	-	11.9	-
Insurance agents and brokers	12.5	-	12.5	-	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	12.4	-	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	-
Other sales agents and brokers	12.0	-	12.2	-	12.2	-	-	-	12.4	-
Other saleswomen	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.9	-	12.2	12.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	9.6	-	-	-	10.4	-
Compositors and typesetters	10.6	-	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	8.8	-	8.9	-	10.3	-	-	-	10.3	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8.6	8.3	8.8	-	8.9	-	-	-	10.2	-
Operatives and kindred workers	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.8	7.7	6.8	6.7	9.2	9.0
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	-	10.2	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.7	6.7	-	8.6	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	8.8	8.8	9.8	-	8.8	-	6.4	-	10.1	10.1
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.3	7.7	6.4	6.4	9.0	8.9
Food and kindred products	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.2	8.2	8.0	5.5	-	9.1	8.6
Tobacco manufactures	8.0	-	8.1	-	7.6	6.4	6.4	6.0	-	-
Cotton manufactures	7.8	7.8	-	-	7.4	7.0	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8.3	8.2	-	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8.2	8.1	8.6	-	8.5	-	-	-	5.9	-
Knit goods	8.6	8.5	9.7	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	8.2	8.1	8.5	-	8.6	-	-	-	3.3	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6	7.4	7.5	-	9.2	9.0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	8.7	-	8.7	-	8.2	-	-	-	9.6	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	8.9	9.5	8.9	9.5	9.1	-	-	-	10.1	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	9.0	-	9.5	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	8.8	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	8.7	8.8	8.7	-	8.8	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	8.7	8.8	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	9.0	-	9.2	-	8.7	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	9.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	8.7	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	9.0	-	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.3	8.6	-	-	-	8.9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	8.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	6.9	7.7	-	10.1	-
Domestic service workers	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.7	9.3	8.8
Protective service workers	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.9	7.4	7.5	10.9	10.6
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	10.6	10.7	12.0	11.7	12.0	-	10.3	-	12.2	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	8.3	-	8.4	-	8.7	-	6.1	-	9.2	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7.5	-	7.5	-	7.5	-	7.4	-	8.6	-
Cooks, except private family	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.6	-	8.9	-
Elevator operators	9.5	-	11.7	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	8.8	-	9.7	-	11.2	-	-	-	10.8	-
Practical nurses and midwives	9.9	8.8	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.9	6.7	-	10.5	10.5
Servants, except private family	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.9	-
Waitresses and bartenders	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.2	-	11.4	10.3
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	10.5	10.9	11.1	-	10.5	-	-	-	12.1	-
Farm laborers and foremen	8.1	-	8.2	-	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	8.3	7.7
Farm laborers (wagework) and farm foremen	8.2	-	8.3	-	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.8	7.9	7.7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	8.1	-	8.2	-	6.0	6.8	5.4	-	8.6	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	8.6	8.6	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.5	5.6	5.9	9.5	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	8.6	8.7	9.4	8.9	7.6	6.7	5.7	6.0	10.0	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	8.5	-	9.0	-	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.8	9.8	-
Occupation not reported	9.7	10.4	10.1	10.8	8.6	8.8	6.1	6.7	11.5	11.0

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES--TOTAL										
Male	34,102,440	21,679,040	2,585,300	8,835,700	1,002,400	3,414,500	2,861,820	312,040	202,400	18,240
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	1,892,640	885,700	484,080	522,060	800	84,480	59,560	13,980	10,800	20
Actors	6,880	6,120	140	560	60	4,020	3,700	140	180	-
Architects	19,640	6,700	3,020	9,920	-	1,100	680	60	160	-
Artists and art teachers	33,800	20,740	1,440	11,600	20	3,620	2,260	200	1,160	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	51,100	39,880	1,200	10,000	20	3,900	3,300	100	500	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	53,440	46,960	4,400	2,080	-	2,800	2,020	60	120	-
Clergymen	134,720	138,440	480	800	-	1,840	1,840	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	55,120	27,520	27,500	100	-	380	260	100	20	-
Dentists	69,040	2,420	1,140	65,480	-	280	20	-	260	-
Civil engineers	81,880	38,060	48,440	4,880	-	4,760	3,220	1,360	180	-
Electrical engineers	58,960	47,780	4,760	1,420	-	1,480	1,360	60	40	-
Mechanical engineers	80,720	68,600	7,040	5,080	-	2,200	1,920	60	220	-
Other technical engineers	29,640	26,800	1,440	1,580	20	1,340	1,220	40	80	-
Lawyers and judges	176,420	27,400	20,500	128,400	20	1,660	560	140	960	-
Musicians and music teachers	69,100	41,760	7,780	19,540	20	15,520	12,040	660	2,820	-
Osteopaths	5,540	120	20	5,400	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	78,940	39,580	2,780	35,940	40	3,000	2,420	20	540	20
Physicians and surgeons	156,480	17,600	14,420	124,460	-	640	140	-	500	-
Social and welfare workers	26,660	9,040	17,500	120	-	1,120	320	800	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	260,480	23,380	238,400	3,580	120	6,900	920	5,740	240	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	8,320	4,700	2,740	880	-	460	280	100	80	-
Veterinarians	10,760	860	1,880	8,000	20	80	40	-	40	-
Other professional workers	68,900	30,640	28,560	4,580	20	3,140	1,740	1,140	260	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	31,720	17,780	8,340	5,580	20	5,160	4,180	340	640	-
Designers and draftsmen	92,020	76,360	12,680	2,960	20	4,820	3,980	680	160	-
Surveyors	13,660	4,500	7,960	1,180	20	1,500	680	780	40	-
Other semiprofessional workers	229,900	132,160	29,420	67,940	360	13,860	10,380	1,380	1,600	-
Farmers and farm managers	4,996,780	36,160	1,360	4,959,260	-	33,540	360	20	33,160	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	3,326,540	1,268,080	228,640	1,832,560	2,260	79,480	36,840	5,040	37,560	40
Conductors, railroad	46,940	46,780	60	-	-	700	680	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	197,440	-	197,440	-	-	4,100	-	4,100	-	-
Other specified managers and officials	276,480	223,400	6,460	46,420	200	12,640	11,180	240	1,220	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	31,320	14,420	440	16,460	-	1,000	560	-	440	-
Construction	114,000	20,980	5,880	87,040	100	6,120	1,640	440	4,040	-
Manufacturing	404,420	258,380	540	145,280	220	6,940	4,420	-	2,520	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	138,500	99,620	7,180	26,700	-	1,600	1,160	60	360	-
Wholesale trade	228,000	87,280	-	140,400	320	5,020	1,860	-	3,160	-
Eating and drinking places	197,880	25,860	120	171,700	200	6,300	2,080	-	4,220	20
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,244,000	252,020	1,540	989,680	760	24,260	6,840	-	17,400	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176,980	137,840	2,580	35,500	60	2,700	2,120	60	520	-
Business and repair services	82,200	20,660	160	61,380	80	1,420	520	-	900	-
Personal services	90,460	25,140	100	64,980	240	2,040	1,020	-	1,020	-
Misc. industries and services	104,020	50,700	6,140	47,100	80	4,640	2,780	120	1,740	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,380,920	3,662,820	448,740	225,960	23,380	322,560	288,540	23,440	9,980	600
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	27,240	10,140	17,040	40	20	340	180	160	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	446,700	388,160	36,440	19,540	560	31,780	27,980	2,700	1,060	40
Mail carriers	119,700	-	119,700	-	-	1,680	-	1,680	-	-
Messengers, except express	66,100	58,780	6,080	120	120	7,940	7,700	240	-	-
Office machine operators	7,700	5,260	2,340	100	-	480	880	100	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	200,180	199,060	1,080	-	40	17,840	17,720	120	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	69,360	53,360	15,260	600	140	5,440	4,460	980	-	-
Telegraph operators	32,460	32,080	360	-	20	1,940	1,920	20	-	-
Telephone operators	10,360	9,180	1,060	80	40	480	460	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,262,020	1,010,560	242,4							

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—TOTAL										
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,195,780	5,686,220	202,960	288,540	18,060	690,520	649,320	21,840	19,100	660
Apprentices.....	83,620	78,860	2,940	-	1,820	6,780	6,480	200	-	100
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	209,720	205,440	540	620	3,120	20,640	20,560	20	20	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	107,220	106,860	360	-	-	7,000	7,000	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,496,040	1,209,420	104,920	175,180	6,520	179,160	153,740	12,600	12,600	220
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,220	14,780	1,440	-	-	460	420	40	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,700	1,380	-	1,300	20	380	220	-	160	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	113,820	99,700	14,100	-	20	10,100	9,380	700	20	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	48,980	42,400	2,040	4,260	280	5,080	4,780	140	160	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	105,920	101,100	4,740	-	80	4,180	3,960	220	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	642,900	621,380	1,440	19,540	540	116,560	113,100	1,520	1,900	40
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	52,480	48,800	3,460	220	-	1,880	1,800	80	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	80,340	77,380	300	2,580	80	8,820	8,600	20	200	-
Power station operators.....	20,260	18,520	1,740	-	-	220	220	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	34,200	31,000	2,900	260	40	9,140	8,720	400	20	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	121,380	111,360	4,760	5,220	40	10,660	10,160	280	220	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	294,040	248,280	18,000	31,860	680	36,080	33,400	1,780	880	20
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	2,306,920	2,269,760	20,340	17,160	1,660	227,460	225,740	1,040	640	40
Food and kindred products.....	199,960	196,320	160	3,020	460	22,500	22,340	20	120	20
Tobacco manufactures.....	20,820	19,720	-	1,100	-	4,100	4,100	-	50	-
Cotton manufactures.....	187,760	187,720	-	40	-	11,960	11,960	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	33,620	33,620	-	-	-	5,920	5,920	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	51,280	51,280	-	60	-	10,860	10,860	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	57,680	57,520	-	120	40	5,880	5,880	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	68,640	68,020	40	560	20	7,520	7,420	40	40	20
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	128,060	126,240	600	1,100	140	20,600	20,120	460	20	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	152,900	149,180	140	3,180	400	14,780	14,560	80	140	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	137,060	134,800	1,560	720	-	9,360	9,300	40	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	119,620	117,540	1,580	460	40	6,520	6,500	20	-	-
Rubber products.....	56,280	55,180	20	80	-	4,430	4,460	-	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	108,160	107,960	40	120	40	13,020	13,020	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	46,340	44,700	60	1,540	40	5,560	5,480	-	80	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	89,600	88,340	40	1,000	120	8,400	8,380	20	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	265,380	260,120	4,740	440	80	24,280	24,240	40	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	51,180	50,580	20	520	60	4,720	4,680	-	40	-
Machinery.....	193,260	198,100	-	100	60	16,120	16,120	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	173,280	175,080	20	360	20	13,380	13,360	-	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	58,600	47,560	11,020	220	-	3,680	3,600	180	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	104,300	101,440	300	2,420	140	13,820	13,600	140	80	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	357,020	299,800	23,940	30,320	2,960	46,320	41,040	2,800	2,280	200
Domestic service workers.....	145,920	140,340	-	5,500	80	19,020	17,960	80	980	-
Protective service workers.....	670,260	178,220	490,720	1,300	20	24,980	12,680	12,280	20	-
Firemen, fire department.....	77,360	-	77,360	-	-	760	-	760	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	207,900	160,300	47,340	240	20	17,420	11,320	6,080	20	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	168,640	17,920	149,560	1,060	-	4,240	1,360	2,880	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *.....	216,360	-	216,360	-	-	2,560	-	2,560	-	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	1,526,240	1,165,280	178,800	179,160	8,000	161,960	149,940	7,820	3,920	280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	211,180	78,740	660	131,220	560	8,840	7,160	20	1,620	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,480	980	-	9,480	20	240	100	-	140	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	506,340	390,260	108,340	6,260	480	36,760	32,780	3,520	420	40
Cooks, except private family.....	161,260	147,120	7,600	6,200	340	31,000	29,520	1,100	380	-
Elevator operators.....	62,480	58,720	3,760	-	-	6,300	6,280	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	17,040	14,660	2,120	120	140	2,060	1,900	160	-	-

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES--TOTAL										
Female	11,278,920	8,566,420	1,340,500	957,640	414,360	987,000	691,160	66,140	25,760	3,940
Professional and semiprof. wks.	1,459,940	513,400	837,460	105,820	3,260	50,960	26,540	18,040	6,360	20
Actresses	5,000	4,140	120	700	40	2,420	2,260	20	140	-
Artists and art teachers	18,160	9,500	3,160	5,440	60	2,300	1,380	200	720	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	19,980	14,820	820	4,080	260	1,260	960	100	200	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors	20,060	10,620	9,420	20	-	200	80	120	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	6,060	2,260	240	3,260	300	140	100	20	-	20
Lawyers and judges	4,800	920	920	2,960	-	200	40	20	140	-
Librarians	32,380	7,260	25,000	120	-	940	180	740	20	-
Musicians and music teachers	60,580	19,320	9,240	31,900	120	4,700	2,700	400	1,600	-
Physicians and surgeons	7,540	1,780	1,800	4,400	60	100	60	20	20	-
Social and welfare workers	44,160	15,380	23,580	200	-	1,940	740	1,200	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	789,480	91,960	669,900	7,400	220	16,100	1,840	13,980	280	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	340,440	243,460	70,640	26,600	740	12,820	9,600	700	2,520	-
Other professional workers	32,300	22,100	8,800	1,300	100	1,500	1,220	220	60	-
Designers and draftsmen	9,960	8,440	440	1,040	40	1,140	1,080	40	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	89,040	61,440	8,880	17,400	1,320	5,200	4,300	260	640	-
Farmers and farm managers	164,160	900	40	163,220	-	620	-	-	620	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	427,320	127,440	39,360	249,600	10,920	6,580	3,900	560	2,150	60
Misc. specified managers and officials	100,380	51,320	35,720	12,620	720	2,520	1,880	500	140	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing	19,020	11,480	60	6,900	580	340	300	20	20	-
Eating and drinkings places	63,780	7,600	120	53,620	2,440	1,120	420	20	680	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	169,200	23,900	40	140,380	4,880	1,500	440	-	1,000	60
Personal services	31,220	7,860	20	21,760	1,580	580	400	-	180	-
Misc. industries and services	43,720	25,280	3,400	14,320	720	520	360	20	140	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,181,160	2,713,440	322,740	28,220	126,760	235,220	215,300	18,080	1,360	480
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	453,680	414,840	17,980	1,700	19,160	24,940	24,000	720	140	80
Office machine operators	53,460	46,720	6,600	120	20	3,240	2,840	400	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,000,580	827,720	164,400	3,000	5,460	68,300	60,860	7,560	320	60
Telephone operators	8,200	8,160	-	20	20	160	160	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	189,320	184,200	4,680	140	300	6,960	6,860	100	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	696,840	554,400	128,520	1,420	12,500	48,520	39,080	9,260	60	120
Insurance agents and brokers	21,120	11,560	100	9,200	260	1,240	820	-	420	-
Real estate agents and brokers	13,420	9,220	-	4,100	100	220	180	-	40	-
Other sales agents and brokers	10,580	4,040	20	6,260	260	380	280	-	100	-
Other saleswomen	14,900	14,040	-	340	520	1,260	1,240	-	20	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	729,060	638,540	440	1,920	88,160	80,000	79,480	40	260	220
Compositors and typesetters	117,460	97,520	4,300	13,500	2,140	9,040	7,480	720	840	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	7,680	6,680	80	680	180	520	480	20	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	37,920	35,000	2,660	-	260	1,700	1,280	420	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers	71,920	55,840	1,560	12,820	1,700	6,820	5,720	280	820	-
Operatives and kindred workers	2,067,960	1,947,560	22,760	85,580	12,060	205,680	181,040	18,600	5,900	140
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	134,640	61,740	1,400	70,400	1,100	12,160	6,880	60	5,180	40
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	167,760	159,840	5,960	480	1,480	10,680	10,360	320	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	68,640	59,700	1,820	4,040	3,080	8,260	8,040	100	100	20
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	1,613,140	1,592,040	9,840	8,720	2,540	162,340	144,660	17,380	240	60
Food and kindred products	114,740	113,180	40	800	720	18,550	18,420	100	-	40
Tobacco manufactures	52,540	52,420	20	60	40	5,640	5,640	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	166,740	166,680	20	40	-	10,420	10,420	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	42,900	42,880	-	-	20	4,500	4,500	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	50,180	48,960	20	1,120	80	7,920	7,880	-	40	-
Knit goods	119,200	118,880	20	280	20					

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE										
Male	3,080,980	1,979,840	135,080	789,220	176,840	354,660	307,980	40,920	14,340	1,420
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	58,000	29,600	16,740	11,600	60	5,080	3,520	960	600	-
Actors	240	240	-	-	-	420	340	80	-	-
Architects	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	380	180	20	180	-	120	60	-	60	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	420	400	-	20	-	120	100	-	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	220	200	20	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Clergymen	17,920	17,340	20	60	-	480	480	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	1,820	860	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists	1,580	-	-	1,580	-	40	-	-	40	-
Civil engineers	80	-	80	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Electrical engineers	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	80	40	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	60	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	940	20	60	860	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	5,680	4,060	140	1,460	-	1,980	1,680	100	200	-
Osteopaths	40	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	840	420	20	400	-	40	20	-	20	-
Physicians and surgeons	4,020	180	300	3,540	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	1,040	800	720	20	-	40	20	20	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	14,080	500	13,580	80	-	700	60	640	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	100	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Veterinarians	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	380	120	220	20	20	40	20	20	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,720	1,280	120	300	20	480	360	-	120	-
Designers and draftsmen	220	140	60	20	-	20	-	20	-	-
Surveyors	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	5,960	2,560	400	3,000	-	520	340	60	120	-
Farmers and farm managers	655,740	920	100	654,720	-	3,280	-	-	3,280	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	50,280	9,500	960	39,820	-	1,520	380	20	1,120	-
Conductors, railroad	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	720	-	720	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Other specified managers and officials	4,780	4,140	60	580	-	180	180	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	80	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	1,260	100	80	1,080	-	140	20	-	120	-
Manufacturing	1,200	320	-	880	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	900	180	20	700	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	4,580	460	-	4,120	-	240	-	-	240	-
Eating and drinking places	8,920	820	-	8,100	-	260	60	-	200	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	18,120	1,100	-	17,020	-	400	40	-	360	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,200	960	-	240	-	40	20	-	20	-
Business and repair services	1,120	200	-	920	-	40	-	-	40	-
Personal services	4,980	540	-	4,440	-	60	-	-	60	-
Misc. industries and services	2,360	620	80	1,660	-	140	60	-	80	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	65,340	41,680	17,180	5,940	540	6,880	5,740	740	380	20
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	760	300	460	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,660	1,260	280	40	80	240	220	20	-	-
Mail carriers	5,440	-	5,440	-	-	120	-	120	-	-
Messengers, except express	5,640	3,260	2,340	40	-	380	360	20	-	-
Office machine operators	80	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	4,460	4,360	100	-	-	760	760	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	420	800	120	-	-	140	100	40	-	-
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	220	200	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	17,640	9,320	8,240	60	20	1,900	1,340	540	20	-
Canvassers and solicitors	920	-	440	-	80	80	60	-	20	-
Hucksters and peddlers	3,700	380	-	3,300	20	400	160	-	240	-
Newsboys	1,440	1,120	-	320	-	160	140	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers	4,940	4,100	-	840	-	240	180	-	60	-
Real estate agents and brokers	1,180	360	-	820	-	60	40	-	-	20
Other sales agents and brokers	1,800	1,760	-	-	40	120	120	-	-	-
Other salesmen	15,040	14,480	100	80	380	2,240	2,220	-	20	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	136,260	105,060	4,820	26,300	80	24,600	19,840	1,620	3,140	-
Bakers	3,360	3,140	180	40	-	360	360	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	3,400	2,080	140	1,180	-	260	160	40		

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

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	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE										
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	375,680	347,240	11,740	16,140	560	48,800	46,240	1,440	1,120	-
Apprentices.....	680	560	60	-	60	120	120	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	16,260	16,140	100	-	20	1,800	1,800	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,660	2,640	20	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	139,860	123,800	5,640	10,220	200	18,740	17,520	480	740	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	80	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	180	100	-	80	-	20	-	-	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	14,620	13,360	1,260	-	-	1,560	1,440	120	-	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	13,540	10,320	220	2,840	160	1,560	1,460	20	80	-
Line- and servicemen, t' graph, 'phone, pwr.	640	520	120	-	-	60	60	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	49,560	48,880	420	240	20	5,880	5,520	300	60	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,200	1,180	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	2,720	2,700	-	20	-	440	440	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	20	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	2,680	2,160	500	20	-	600	560	40	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	840	800	-	40	-	120	100	20	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	13,840	13,120	380	340	-	1,540	1,480	60	-	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	78,680	76,560	1,420	680	20	9,760	9,620	120	20	-
Food and kindred products.....	14,040	13,940	-	80	20	1,960	1,960	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,080	5,080	-	-	-	1,800	1,800	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	2,940	2,940	-	-	-	340	340	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	260	240	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,380	1,320	20	40	-	120	120	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	2,780	2,740	40	-	-	580	480	100	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13,360	13,080	40	240	-	1,140	1,120	20	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2,940	2,700	40	-	-	260	260	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	7,400	7,240	80	80	-	1,200	1,200	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	960	960	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	360	340	-	20	-	100	100	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	1,000	980	-	20	-	80	80	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,580	3,520	20	40	-	340	340	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	11,620	11,360	260	-	-	1,180	1,180	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,080	1,080	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1,220	1,220	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,320	4,300	-	20	-	340	340	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	2,220	1,520	700	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,840	1,700	20	120	-	400	380	-	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	37,620	34,360	1,520	1,660	80	6,380	5,900	280	200	-
Domestic service workers.....	90,140	86,640	-	3,460	40	12,160	11,480	60	620	-
Protective service workers.....	16,280	5,540	9,720	20	-	1,140	540	600	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	460	-	460	-	-	80	-	80	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	7,320	6,480	1,320	20	-	980	540	440	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	1,720	60	1,560	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	6,280	-	6,280	-	-	60	-	60	-	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	366,580	326,060	25,180	14,940	400	41,760	39,620	1,600	540	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	14,740	6,180	80	8,460	20	580	500	-	80	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,360	80	-	1,280	-	20	-	-	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	197,660	179,320	17,800	960	80	19,200	18,120	960	120	-
Cooks, except private family.....	41,000	38,280	1,780	860	80	6,940	6,740	160	40	-
Elevator operators.....	11,920	10,960	960	-	-	1,480	1,480	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	1,160	1,120	40	-	-	100	100	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	420	360	20	40	-	40	20	20	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	37,560	36,500	960	20	80	5,500	5,440	60	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	39,060	37,420	1,340	200	100	5,540	5,460	80	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	21,700	16,840	2,700	3,120	40	2,860	1,760	320	280	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	614,540	438,680	1,220</							

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE										
Female	1,572,040	1,173,880	78,720	183,100	136,340	183,280	167,280	9,580	5,160	1,260
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	67,300	9,220	55,600	2,380	100	3,840	1,240	2,300	300	-
Actresses	280	260	-	20	-	140	140	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	120	-	80	40	-	20	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	840	460	380	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	80	20	-	40	20	40	40	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	60	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	520	-	520	-	-	60	20	40	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,860	780	200	880	-	380	220	40	120	-
Physicians and surgeons	140	20	20	80	20	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	1,680	440	1,240	-	-	120	20	100	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	50,720	1,240	49,160	320	-	2,080	120	1,940	20	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,280	3,500	3,520	240	20	440	280	100	60	-
Other professional workers	1,020	220	160	40	-	100	100	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	120	100	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,500	1,480	320	660	40	440	280	60	100	-
Farmers and farm managers	49,640	20	-	49,620	-	280	-	-	280	-
Propa., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	11,940	1,440	280	9,940	280	200	60	20	100	20
Misc. specified managers and officials	1,120	680	160	220	60	20	20	-	-	-
Propa., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing	180	60	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	5,020	400	-	4,540	80	60	20	-	40	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	4,380	100	20	4,160	100	80	-	-	60	20
Personal services	740	80	-	620	40	20	20	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	500	120	100	280	-	20	-	20	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	24,760	17,100	3,940	1,200	2,520	4,560	3,760	620	160	20
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,620	2,340	160	20	100	300	280	20	-	-
Office machine operators	140	20	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,080	3,520	1,340	140	80	1,580	1,360	200	20	-
Telegraph operators	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	520	440	80	-	-	80	80	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,240	4,760	2,220	40	220	1,580	1,180	400	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,060	340	-	680	40	140	20	-	120	-
Insurance agents and brokers	1,120	880	-	240	-	20	-	-	20	-
Real estate agents and brokers	60	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	280	240	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	6,620	4,520	20	20	2,060	860	840	-	-	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	2,720	1,720	160	720	120	360	300	20	40	-
Compositors and typesetters	120	100	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	260	160	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2,340	1,460	60	700	120	360	300	20	40	-
Operatives and kindred workers	104,380	86,000	3,220	14,480	680	21,580	16,460	3,960	1,140	20
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	11,760	2,720	40	8,940	60	1,340	500	20	800	20
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	40,260	38,780	1,140	160	180	4,040	3,960	80	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	3,180	2,940	20	160	60	520	480	-	40	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	41,780	35,320	1,300	5,000	160	12,700	8,900	3,760	40	-
Food and kindred products	6,600	6,560	20	20	-	1,400	1,360	40	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	10,300	10,280	20	-	-	2,840	2,840	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	520	520	-	-	-	140	140	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,360	200	-	1,100	60	40	20	-	20	-
Knit goods	640	620	20	-	-	60	40	20	-	-
Other textile-mill products	3,380	740	20	2,620	-	120	100	-	20	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	11,600	10,500	1,020	40	40	5,620	3,000	3,620	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	1,340	1,040	40	260	-	320	300	20	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	940	760	160	-	20	200	180	20	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	320	320	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Rubber products	80	60	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	180	160	-	20	-	40	40	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	660	80	-	580	-	-</				

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—URBAN										
Male	19,324,300	14,827,700	1,709,680	2,735,860	51,060	2,309,520	1,988,980	196,200	126,960	2,880
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	1,487,180	713,480	307,120	416,160	420	71,880	52,000	10,240	9,640	-
Actors	5,300	5,660	140	500	-	3,880	3,580	140	160	-
Architects	16,280	5,800	2,500	7,980	-	960	760	60	140	-
Artists and art teachers	30,040	19,040	1,180	9,800	20	3,360	2,160	200	1,000	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	42,660	34,280	1,020	7,860	-	3,560	2,000	60	500	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	44,120	38,660	8,700	1,760	-	1,840	1,680	60	100	-
Clergymen	79,940	21,300	22,700	500	-	1,160	1,180	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	44,040	21,300	22,700	40	-	320	240	60	20	-
Dentists	55,820	2,160	840	52,820	-	240	20	-	220	-
Civil engineers	56,140	27,680	34,320	3,940	-	4,000	2,720	1,140	140	-
Electrical engineers	45,220	40,040	3,940	1,240	-	1,160	1,120	40	-	-
Mechanical engineers	69,260	59,380	5,740	4,140	-	1,840	1,640	40	160	-
Other technical engineers	23,660	21,340	1,200	1,120	-	1,100	1,000	40	60	-
Lawyers and judges	148,340	24,140	16,500	107,680	20	1,440	520	120	800	-
Musicians and music teachers	59,940	37,820	5,140	16,980	-	14,060	10,840	520	2,700	-
Osteopaths	4,460	120	-	4,340	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	62,480	33,760	2,280	26,400	40	2,620	2,120	20	480	-
Physicians and surgeons	123,020	15,260	11,000	96,760	-	620	140	-	480	-
Social and welfare workers	21,960	7,800	14,080	80	-	1,040	300	740	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	135,220	17,550	114,620	3,040	-	4,720	800	3,680	240	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	6,420	3,960	1,680	780	-	380	200	100	80	-
Veterinarians	5,880	500	1,360	4,020	-	20	-	-	20	-
Other professional workers	50,080	25,660	20,700	3,700	20	2,500	1,460	780	260	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	22,300	12,560	5,700	4,040	-	4,440	3,620	260	560	-
Designers and draftsmen	80,400	66,980	10,780	2,620	20	4,300	3,580	580	140	-
Surveyors	8,900	3,160	4,980	740	20	980	460	500	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	184,800	109,480	20,760	53,780	280	11,320	8,860	1,100	1,360	-
Farmers and farm managers	69,700	4,120	240	65,340	-	6,540	180	-	6,360	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	2,416,480	1,024,360	147,860	1,242,620	1,640	63,340	30,900	3,660	28,740	40
Conductors, railroad	39,080	39,020	60	-	-	620	600	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	127,480	-	127,480	-	-	3,020	-	3,020	-	-
Other specified managers and officials	226,400	194,700	5,120	26,420	160	10,300	9,540	140	620	-
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	15,640	7,600	240	8,000	-	500	320	-	180	-
Construction	85,640	16,180	3,180	66,180	100	4,860	1,320	300	3,240	-
Manufacturing	317,580	214,900	460	102,060	160	5,720	3,800	-	1,920	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	106,140	81,580	4,700	18,860	-	1,260	960	40	260	-
Wholesale trade	181,200	67,520	-	113,440	240	4,200	1,540	-	2,660	-
Eating and drinking places	140,320	22,240	100	117,880	100	5,040	1,780	-	3,240	20
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	846,300	196,300	940	648,500	560	19,060	5,600	-	13,440	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139,200	106,660	1,880	30,660	60	2,320	1,800	60	460	-
Business and repair services	55,620	16,980	140	38,440	60	1,140	460	-	680	-
Personal services	65,660	21,260	60	44,200	140	1,620	860	-	760	-
Misc. industries and services	71,020	39,420	3,500	28,040	60	3,680	2,320	80	1,280	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,610,840	3,065,580	347,540	181,040	16,480	279,480	251,640	18,820	8,580	440
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	22,680	8,740	13,880	40	20	280	160	120	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	370,340	319,860	32,800	17,220	460	26,800	23,620	2,200	940	40
Mail carriers	74,860	-	74,860	-	-	1,140	-	1,140	-	-
Messengers, except express	60,040	54,180	5,680	100	80	7,580	7,380	200	-	-
Office machine operators	7,120	4,920	2,120	80	-	480	380	100	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	174,240	173,280	920	-	40	16,340	16,240	100	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	60,320	46,820	12,660	540	100	4,820	3,980	840	-	-
Telegraph operators	20,720	20,380	320	-	20	1,340	1,320	20	-	-
Telephone operators	7,380	6,680	660	40	-	420	420	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,078,840	872,180	199,660	5,780	1,220	76,180	66,320	13,740	220	-
Canvassers and solicitors	57,860	45,320	260	12,180	100	4,740	3,800	-	940	-
Hucksters and peddlers	42,040	5,260	-	36,180	600	4,740	1,400	-	3,280	60
Newsboys	42,900	35,320	-	7,520	60	2,060	1,820	-	240	-
Insurance agents and brokers	191,020	150,520	220	40,240	40	5,280	5,600	-	680	-
Real estate agents and brokers	83,640	33,540	40	49,920	140	4,020	2,680	-	1,280	60
Other sales agents and brokers	527,700	521,320	100	5,760	520	32,740	32,360	-	360	20
Other salesmen	788,940	767,260	3,160	5,440	13,080	89,520	88,260	360	640	260
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	3,594,420	2,934,140	169,640	485,500	4,140	437,080	367,120	20,140	49,460	360
Bakers	106,600	87,360	880	17,840	520	9,560	8,620	120	800	20
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	34,900	26,780	1,660	5,600	60	4,120	3,320	360	440	-
Boilermakers	21,460	19,800	1,140	520	-	2,940	2,860	80	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	66,840	55,800	3,340	7,600	100	6,280	5,740	260	280	-
Carpenters	318,740	282,440	9,960	74,040	300	81,860	63,740	4,140	13,860	120
Compositors and typesetters	127,300	110,920	2,120	14,100	160	10,960	10,620	100	240	-
Electricians	144,540	113,400	13,880	17,660	100	15,740	13,520	720	1,500	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction	339,780	312,640	27,020	-	120	12,680	9,600	3,080	-	-
Manufacturing	24,340	13,780	10,520	-	40	5,060	2,720	2,340	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	200,400	199,460	920	-	20	4,440	4,380	60	-	-
Misc. industries and services	62,000	56,180	5,800	-	20	1,060	940	120	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	53,040	48,220	9,780	-	40	2,120	1,560	560	-	-
Locomotive engineers	48,180	42,800	5,340	40	-	1,880	1,480	420	-	-
Locomotive firemen	56,820	56,680	140	-	-	1,200	1,180	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	38,260	33,240	20	-	-	2,440	2,440	-	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	486,280	457,040	24,480	4,640	120	23,720	27,820	540	340	20
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	75,000	60,140	2,120	12,700	40	24,060	19,800	1,940	2,300	20
Molders, metal	600,360	503,380	30,620	65,720	640	54,840	50,900	1,120	2,760	60
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	58,940	58,220	420	280	20	6,100	6,060	40	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	266,360	151,060	7,880	107,120	800	72,060	50,400	2,820	18,780	60
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	39,860	29,360	1,120	9,300	80	13,740	11,220	1,180	1,320	20
Print. crafts'mn, exc. compos. and typeset.	132,220	91,800	6,720	33,460	240	21,780	18,300	980	2,580	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal	55,600	53,160	1,120	1,320	-	3,720	3,700	-	20	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	20,580	20,580	-	-	-	2,400	2,400	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	86,080	67,040	4,480	14,480	80	13,220	11,680	320	1,220	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	47,700	12,680	160	34,880	280	2,780	1,900	60	820	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	179,500	149,620	23,240	540	-	15,260	13,840	1,360	60	-
Tailors and furriers	22,560	20,080	1,720	760	-	6,640	6,080	440	120	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	102,020	64,020	200	37,560	240	11,420	10,360	20	1,040	-
	131,540	103,900	560	26,840	240	10,680	9,660	20	980	20

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

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	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—URBAN										
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers	4,249,460	3,958,200	119,380	161,260	10,620	486,280	462,900	12,580	10,480	320
Apprentices	69,080	65,500	2,360	-	1,220	5,320	5,140	160	-	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	140,840	139,840	440	280	1,280	14,420	14,380	20	20	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	85,520	85,240	280	-	-	5,320	5,320	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,025,160	981,500	47,100	92,500	4,060	128,500	114,920	6,440	7,040	100
Conductors, bus and street railway	15,440	14,040	1,400	-	-	400	360	40	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2,420	1,200	-	1,200	20	300	160	-	140	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	75,760	65,000	10,760	-	-	7,000	6,440	540	20	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	43,360	37,780	1,240	4,060	280	4,580	4,280	140	160	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	79,400	75,500	3,820	-	80	2,640	2,480	160	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	172,700	168,980	560	3,120	40	40,600	39,220	800	560	20
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	38,420	34,860	3,440	120	-	1,260	1,180	80	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	54,320	61,920	260	2,060	80	7,660	7,500	20	140	-
Power station operators	12,060	11,060	1,000	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	26,920	24,900	1,960	40	20	7,960	7,700	260	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters	90,120	83,260	3,540	3,300	20	8,200	7,900	180	120	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	300,180	266,300	8,000	25,140	740	27,600	25,860	1,080	640	20
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	1,732,600	1,704,420	16,120	11,100	960	188,380	187,100	780	480	20
Food and kindred products	156,340	154,680	140	1,260	260	17,480	17,340	20	120	-
Tobacco manufactures	17,180	16,180	-	1,000	-	3,840	3,780	-	60	-
Cotton manufactures	85,560	85,560	-	-	-	7,920	7,920	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	21,680	21,680	-	-	-	4,840	4,840	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36,520	36,500	-	20	-	8,040	8,040	-	-	-
Knit goods	37,580	37,440	-	120	20	4,600	4,600	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	52,380	51,900	20	440	20	6,540	6,460	40	20	20
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	118,060	116,380	520	1,020	140	19,640	19,340	280	20	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	93,280	91,160	80	1,900	140	10,280	10,160	60	60	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	101,220	99,200	1,360	660	-	8,300	8,240	40	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	80,560	79,620	740	180	40	5,120	5,100	20	-	-
Rubber products	46,940	46,860	-	80	-	3,860	3,840	-	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	85,600	85,420	20	120	40	11,460	11,460	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	38,660	37,720	40	860	40	5,040	4,980	-	60	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	60,020	59,360	20	600	40	5,900	5,880	20	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	215,100	210,400	4,300	320	80	20,220	20,240	40	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	42,580	42,100	20	420	40	4,340	4,300	-	40	-
Machinery	165,520	165,440	-	40	40	14,000	14,000	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	142,220	141,860	20	320	20	11,580	11,560	-	20	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	48,660	39,980	8,560	120	-	2,960	2,840	120	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	85,920	84,980	280	1,620	40	12,360	12,180	140	40	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	275,140	237,900	17,080	18,340	1,820	36,020	32,840	1,880	1,160	140
Domestic service workers	97,280	93,000	-	4,240	40	14,600	13,760	80	760	-
Protective service workers	466,060	139,040	325,700	1,300	20	19,320	10,400	8,900	20	-
Firemen, fire department	75,160	-	75,160	-	-	680	-	680	-	-
Guards and watchmen	154,040	123,480	30,300	240	20	13,540	9,180	4,340	20	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	142,020	15,560	125,400	1,060	-	3,400	1,220	2,180	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	94,840	-	94,840	-	-	1,700	-	1,700	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,269,260	1,021,460	108,500	133,620	5,680	142,740	133,800	5,720	3,000	220
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	160,420	66,020	320	93,660	420	7,580	6,360	20	1,180	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	8,980	880	-	8,080	20	200	100	-	100	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	422,580	347,120	69,360	5,740	360	33,640	30,460	2,720	420	40
Cooks, except private family	136,520	126,640	4,420	5,240	220	26,120	25,060	760	300	-
Elevator operators	59,120	55,680	3,440	-	-	6,000	5,980	20	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	14,420	13,160	1,040	100	120	1,840	1,760	80	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	2,820	2,320	160	340	-	660	380	160	100	20
Servants, except private family	123,420	118,500	3,400	180	1,340	17,900	17,680	180	-	40
Waiters and bartenders	243,540	224,140	2,140	14,260	3,000	36,460	35,740	140	490	100
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	97,440	67,000	24,220	6,020	200	12,340	10,280	1,640	420	-
Farm laborers and foremen	129,460	122,200	2,520	-	4,740	61,380	60,340	560	-	480
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	124,740	122,200	2,520	-	20	60,900	60,340	560	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,720	-	-	-	4,720	480	-	-	-	480
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,794,520	1,574,220	178,500	40,840	6,960	542,800	422,860	109,880	9,600	460
Fishermen and oystermen	17,700	9,740	80	7,740	140	2,760	1,760	-	1,000	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	61,520	60,720	760	40	-	10,160	10,100	40	20	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	15,320	13,240	460	1,600	20	7,720	6,960	540	200	20
Other specified laborers	138,760	100,640	19,880	17,720	520	23,600	17,940	3,340	2,300	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction	263,840	195,320	62,180	4,500	1,840	210,240	120,620	88,240	1,220	160
Manufacturing	762,680	774,500	7,140	260	780	127,360	126,800	500	20	40
Food and kindred products	94,520	94,340	20	20	140	18,740	18,700	40	-	-
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	45,480	45,320	60	-	100	7,560	7,560	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	79,840	78,760	-	20	60	11,680	11,600	60	-	20
Paper, paper products, and printing	55,720	55,220	420	60	20	3,900	3,900	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	68,280	67,900	320	60	-	8,860	8,800	60	-	-
Leather and leather products	13,740	13,680	40	-	20	2,120	2,120	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	44,340	44,220	40	60	20	6,900	6,880	-	-	20
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	207,560	205,820	1,560	-	180	36,580	36,520	60	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	28,660	28,620	-	-	40	3,060	3,060	-	-	-
Machinery	51,880	51,360	-	20	-	5,500	5,500	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	45,180	45,140	-	20	20	7,860	7,860	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	23,780	19,020	4,680	-	80	2,900	2,820	260	20	-
Other manufacturing industries	45,200	45,100	-	-	100	11,700	11,680	20	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	514,700	420,060	82,000	8,980	3,660	160,960	139,680	17,220	4,840	220
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	120,260	119,980	120	20	140	20,720	20,680	40	-	-
Transportation, except railroad	63,280	60,980	1,480	260	560	13,380	13,100	280	-	-
Communication and utilities	65,700	27,280	37,560	840	20	7,060	3,480	3,580	-	20
Wholesale and retail trade	141,420	137,800	60	920	2,640	24,200	24,020	60	20	100
Personal services	8,500	8,240	40	100	120	1,700	1,660	40	-	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services	115,540	65,780	42,740	6,840	180	93,900	75,740	13,240	4,820	100
Occupation not reported	189,840	177,900	8,680	2,940	320	184,080	178,080	5,620	320	60

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—URBAN										
Female.....	8,394,680	6,776,440	882,040	598,820	137,380	778,820	709,240	48,340	20,300	940
Professional and semiprofess. wksr....	1,042,640	440,960	510,160	89,080	2,440	41,480	23,440	12,480	5,560	-
Actresses.....	4,440	2,780	100	540	20	2,360	2,200	20	140	-
Artists and art teachers.....	15,940	8,500	2,640	4,660	40	2,160	1,280	200	680	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	16,060	11,940	720	3,280	120	1,120	820	100	200	-
College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors.....	15,820	7,960	7,860	-	-	200	80	120	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	4,960	1,940	160	2,600	260	120	100	20	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4,100	820	720	2,560	-	180	40	20	120	-
Librarians.....	26,540	6,080	20,360	100	-	640	160	460	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	47,320	15,760	5,540	25,920	100	4,100	2,500	240	1,360	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	6,420	1,600	1,000	3,760	60	80	60	20	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	37,040	13,560	23,380	100	-	1,740	700	1,040	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	461,200	75,560	379,020	6,460	160	11,200	1,660	9,260	280	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	292,180	215,300	53,840	22,480	560	10,400	7,700	520	2,180	-
Other professional workers.....	26,660	18,540	7,020	1,020	80	1,260	1,060	180	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,200	7,820	340	1,020	20	1,100	1,040	40	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	74,860	51,800	7,460	14,580	1,020	4,820	4,040	240	540	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,020	260	20	3,740	-	180	-	-	180	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	309,280	110,720	17,540	173,040	7,980	5,540	3,500	320	1,660	60
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	75,680	48,380	14,820	11,780	700	2,140	1,760	260	120	-
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	16,200	10,260	40	5,400	500	320	300	20	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	41,020	6,080	120	33,140	1,680	920	360	20	540	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	122,700	20,120	20	99,020	3,540	1,200	400	-	740	60
Personal services.....	20,280	6,280	20	13,000	980	460	340	-	120	-
Misc. industries and services.....	33,400	19,600	2,520	10,700	580	500	340	20	140	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,729,560	2,353,940	262,460	22,040	91,120	204,800	186,920	14,340	1,140	400
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	383,100	353,200	14,600	1,320	13,980	21,900	21,160	560	100	80
Office machine operators.....	49,660	43,600	5,960	80	20	2,960	2,600	360	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	884,360	740,640	136,580	2,760	4,380	60,040	53,700	6,020	308	20
Telephone operators.....	7,300	7,300	-	-	-	140	140	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	150,260	146,220	3,880	20	140	5,580	5,480	100	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	608,600	497,080	101,020	1,220	9,280	42,780	35,340	7,260	60	120
Insurance agents and brokers.....	16,980	9,720	80	6,860	220	1,040	740	-	300	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10,960	7,600	-	3,100	60	200	180	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,500	3,680	-	4,940	180	380	280	-	100	-
Other saleswomen.....	13,280	12,520	-	280	480	1,200	1,180	-	20	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr....	596,360	532,160	340	1,460	62,380	68,580	68,120	40	240	180
Compositors and typesetters.....	98,600	83,500	2,880	10,620	1,600	7,500	6,360	480	660	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	5,980	5,400	60	480	40	480	460	-	20	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	32,060	30,200	1,640	-	-	1,320	1,080	260	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	60,560	47,900	1,180	10,140	1,840	5,700	4,840	220	640	-
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	1,649,880	1,563,900	15,760	62,320	7,900	171,260	152,880	13,560	4,680	120
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	111,040	54,260	840	54,940	1,000	9,960	5,840	20	4,060	40
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	145,700	140,200	4,020	300	1,180	9,740	9,440	300	-	-
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	48,420	43,840	440	3,040	1,100	5,520	5,340	60	100	20
Food and kindred products.....	1,274,120	1,262,520	7,320	2,580	1,700	135,900	122,960	12,720	160	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	95,700	94,540	20	600	540	13,980	13,540	100	-	40
Cotton manufactures.....	46,000	45,920	20	20	40	5,020	5,020	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	87,720	87,680	20	20	-	7,000	7,000	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	30,980	30,980	-	-	-	3,420	3,420	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	38,180	38,080	20	20	20	6,400	6,400	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	88,000	82,780	20	200	40	6,000	5,900	40	60	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	86,740	86,340	20	340	40	3,280	3,240	40	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	378,260	372,140	5,260	480	380	45,900	38,580	12,260	40	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	17,940	17,580	40	80	240	1,720	1,700	20	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	67,340	66,430	660	40	160	6,140	5,960	160	20	-
Rubber products.....	24,660	24,480	160	-	20	2,360	2,360	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	19,320	19,300	-	-	20	1,120	1,120	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	71,820	71,800	20	-	-	5,000	4,980	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	22,880	22,880	-	40	20	2,800	2,780	20	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	18,620	18,600	-	20	-	940	940	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	132,000	131,080	820	20	80	11,260	11,260	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	25,980	25,800	160	-	20	1,700	1,700	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	77,040	76,120	80	720	120	11,860	11,760	80	20	-
Domestic service workers.....	70,600	63,080	3,140	1,460	2,920	10,140	9,300	480	360	-
Protective service workers.....	1,356,180	1,284,440	-	71,300	440	145,960	142,180	1,500	2,280	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	4,140	1,700	2,440	-	-	320	220	100	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	998,480	745,160	65,600	165,340	22,380	88,540	81,000	3,480	3,920	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	167,160	98,420	100	67,400	1,240	8,900	7,920	-	960	20
Cookhouse, janitors, and porters.....	83,920	4,080	-	79,560	280	440	100	-	340	-
Elevator operators.....	68,780	52,580	15,520	400	280	2,460	1,980	440	40	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	79,580	65,100	7,520	3,280	3,680	6,080	5,620	360	40	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	12,480	11,840	640	-	-	1,100	1,100	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	47,880	37,800	8,860	400	820	2,680	2,240	380	40	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	61,020	48,800	1,040	11,080	100	12,060	9,500	100	2,460	-
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	142,100	126,820	10,560	240	4,480	12,400	11,680	720	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	290,420	272,720	4,760	2,000	10,340	37,420	37,080	240	-	100
Farm laborers (wage wksr.) and farm foremen.....	45,140	27,000	16,600	980	560	5,060	3,780	1,240	40	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	10,940	8,740	120	-	2,080	4,160	4,020	20	-	120
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	8,900	8,740	120	-	40	4,080	4,080	20	-	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2,040	-	-	-	2,040	80	-	-	-	80
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	70,880	68,320	1,540	440	580	13,560	12,400	1,020	100	40
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	2,220	1,800	180	220	60	320	220	80	20	-
Occupation not reported.....	51,500	51,240	200	-	20	7,660	7,660	20	20	-
	17,160	15,280	1,160	220	500	5,580	4,560	920	60	40
	120,080	114,800	3,520	900	860	95,620	94,320	1,020	120	60

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES--RURAL										
Male	14,778,140	6,851,340	875,520	6,099,840	951,340	1,104,980	897,840	115,840	75,440	15,860
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	455,460	172,220	176,960	105,900	380	12,600	7,680	3,740	1,160	20
Actors	580	460	-	60	60	140	120	-	20	-
Architects	3,360	900	520	1,940	-	140	120	-	20	-
Artists and art teachers	3,760	1,700	260	1,800	-	260	100	-	160	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	8,440	5,600	180	2,640	20	340	300	40	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9,320	8,300	700	320	-	360	340	-	20	-
Clergymen	54,780	54,260	220	300	-	560	560	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	11,080	6,220	4,800	60	-	60	20	40	-	-
Dentists	13,220	260	300	12,660	-	40	-	-	40	-
Civil engineers	15,240	5,180	9,120	940	-	760	500	220	40	-
Electrical engineers	8,740	7,740	820	180	-	320	240	40	40	-
Mechanical engineers	11,460	9,220	1,300	940	-	360	280	20	60	-
Other technical engineers	5,960	5,260	240	460	20	240	220	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges	28,080	3,260	4,100	20,720	-	220	40	20	160	-
Musicians and music teachers	9,160	3,940	2,640	2,560	20	1,460	1,200	140	120	-
Osteopaths	1,060	-	20	1,060	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	15,860	5,820	500	9,540	-	380	300	-	60	20
Physicians and surgeons	33,460	2,240	3,420	27,700	-	20	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers	4,700	1,240	3,420	40	-	80	20	60	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	125,260	5,820	118,780	540	120	2,180	120	2,060	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,900	740	1,060	100	-	80	80	-	-	-
Veterinarians	4,880	360	520	3,880	20	60	40	-	20	-
Other professional workers	13,720	4,980	7,860	880	-	640	280	360	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9,420	5,220	2,640	1,540	20	720	560	80	80	-
Designers and draftsmen	11,620	9,380	1,900	340	-	520	400	100	20	-
Surveyors	4,760	1,340	2,980	440	-	520	220	280	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers	45,600	22,680	8,660	14,150	100	2,040	1,520	280	240	-
Farmers and farm managers	4,927,080	32,040	1,120	4,893,920	-	27,000	160	20	26,800	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	910,060	238,720	80,780	589,940	620	16,140	5,940	1,380	8,820	-
Conductors, railroad	7,760	7,760	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	69,960	-	69,960	-	-	1,080	-	1,080	-	-
Other specified managers and officials	50,080	28,700	1,340	20,000	40	2,340	1,640	100	600	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining	15,480	6,820	200	8,460	-	500	240	-	260	-
Construction	28,360	4,800	2,700	20,860	-	1,260	320	140	800	-
Manufacturing	86,840	43,480	80	43,220	60	1,220	620	-	600	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	28,360	18,040	2,480	7,840	-	340	200	20	120	-
Wholesale trade	46,800	19,760	-	26,960	80	820	320	-	500	-
Eating and drinking places	57,560	3,620	20	53,820	100	1,260	280	-	980	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	397,700	55,720	600	341,180	200	5,200	1,240	-	3,960	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,780	31,180	700	4,900	-	380	320	-	60	-
Business and repair services	26,580	3,680	20	22,880	20	280	60	-	220	-
Personal services	24,800	3,880	40	20,780	100	420	160	-	260	-
Misc. industries and services	38,000	11,280	2,640	19,060	20	960	460	40	460	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	750,280	597,240	101,200	44,940	6,900	43,080	36,900	4,620	1,400	160
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	4,560	1,400	3,160	-	-	60	20	40	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts	76,360	68,300	5,640	2,320	100	4,980	4,360	500	120	-
Mail carriers	44,840	-	44,840	-	-	540	-	540	-	-
Messengers, except express	5,060	4,600	400	20	40	360	320	40	-	-
Office machine operators	580	340	220	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	25,940	25,780	160	-	-	1,500	1,480	20	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,040	6,540	2,400	60	40	620	480	140	-	-
Telegraph operators	11,740	11,700	40	-	-	600	600	-	-	-
Telephone operators	2,980	2,500	400	40	40	60	40	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	188,180	138,380	42,800	1,500	500	10,540	7,180	3,300	40	20
Canvassers and solicitors	14,460	8,880	80	5,480	20	820	580	-	240	-
Hucksters and peddlers	7,200	900	-	6,220	80	400	80	-	320	-
Newsboys	11,280	9,400	-	1,860	20	320	260	-	60	-
Insurance agents and brokers	39,480	27,440	20	11,980	40	1,260	1,020	-	240	-
Real estate agents and brokers	16,420	4,720	20	11,660	20	480	240	-	240	-
Other sales agents and brokers	78,800	71,340	-	1,860	100	3,480	3,400	-	80	-
Other salesmen	228,860	215,020	1,020	1,920	5,900	17,060	16,840	20	60	140
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	1,864,260	1,052,140	78,900	280,900	2,320	155,600	123,360	10,940	21,200	100
Bakers	14,700	10,800	460	3,280	160	1,860	1,740	-	120	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	36,240	15,000	1,180	19,840	220	2,440	1,720	240	480	-
Boilermakers	6,000	5,660	200	120	20	600	580	-	20	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	15,880	12,160	780	2,900	40	1,020	820	20	180	-
Carpenters	285,420	170,980	6,640	57,280	320	53,280	42,100	2,880	8,260	40
Compositors and typesetters	22,100	18,180	460	3,800	160	1,080	1,020	-	60	-
Electricians	52,540	39,320	3,660	9,500	60	5,180	4,020	800	840	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry										
Construction	151,840	181,000	20,780	-	60	6,640	4,080	2,760	-	-
Manufacturing	24,440	9,860	14,580	-	-	3,520	1,340	2,180	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	64,260	63,780	440	-	40	1,360	1,280	80	-	-
Misc. industries and services	29,780	29,080	700	-	-	380	360	20	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	38,360	28,280	5,060	-	20	1,580	1,100	480	-	-
Locomotive engineers	17,200	15,660	1,460	80	-	640	540	100	-	-
Locomotive firemen	11,900	11,800	100	-	-	640	640	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	10,320	10,280	40	-	-	960	960	-	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	118,000	109,620	6,020	2,280	80	5,400	5,240	80	80	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	29,900	21,400	900	7,560	40	8,980	6,520	1,280	1,130	-
Molders, metal	260,380	201,860	13,560	44,380	580	20,420	18,180	680	1,560	-
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	16,300	16,080	140	40	40	1,040	1,020	-	20	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	82,980	45,420	2,520	34,780	260	19,420	12,920	540	5,920	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	12,520	8,900	400	3,220	-	3,600	2,540	560	500	-
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	41,300	26,520	1,980	12,760	40	4,660	3,540	220	900	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	6,340	5,960	160	220	-	300	300	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	5,780	5,780	-	-	-	700	700	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	18,280	18,380	1,460	3,400	40	2,240	1,820	40	380	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	10,720	2,100	40	8,560	20	460	180	-	280	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	112,220	96,420	15,160	640	-	8,500	7,300	1,120	80	-
Tailors and furriers	4,520	4,100	320	100	-	1,020	980	40	40	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5,160	2,440	60	2,640	20	380	380	20	40	-
	65,720	51,320	220	14,020	160	3,940	3,580	60	300	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES--RURAL										
Male--Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers	1,946,320	1,728,020	88,580	127,280	7,440	204,640	186,420	9,260	8,620	340
Apprentices	14,540	13,360	580	-	600	1,460	1,340	40	-	80
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	68,880	66,600	100	340	1,840	6,280	6,180	-	-	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	21,700	21,620	80	-	-	1,680	1,680	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	470,880	327,920	57,820	82,680	2,460	50,660	38,820	6,160	5,560	120
Conductors, bus and street railway	780	740	40	-	-	60	60	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	280	180	-	100	-	80	60	-	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	38,040	34,700	3,320	-	20	3,100	2,940	160	-	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	3,620	4,620	800	200	-	500	500	-	-	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	26,520	25,600	920	-	-	1,540	1,480	60	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	470,200	452,400	880	16,420	500	75,960	73,880	720	1,340	20
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	14,060	13,940	20	100	-	620	620	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	16,020	15,460	40	520	-	1,160	1,100	-	60	-
Power station operators	8,700	7,460	740	-	-	100	100	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	7,280	6,100	940	220	20	1,180	1,020	140	20	-
Welders and flame-cutters	31,860	28,100	1,220	1,920	20	2,460	2,260	100	100	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wks.	98,860	81,980	5,000	6,740	140	8,480	7,540	700	240	-
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing	576,320	565,340	4,220	6,060	700	39,080	38,640	260	160	20
Food and kindred products	43,620	41,640	20	1,760	200	5,020	5,000	-	-	20
Tobacco manufactures	3,640	3,540	-	100	-	260	260	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	102,200	102,160	-	40	-	4,040	4,040	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	11,940	11,940	-	-	-	1,080	1,080	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14,760	14,720	-	40	-	2,820	2,820	-	-	-
Knit goods	20,100	20,080	-	-	20	1,280	1,280	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	16,260	16,120	20	120	-	980	960	-	20	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	10,020	9,860	80	80	-	960	780	180	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	59,620	58,020	60	1,280	260	4,500	4,400	20	80	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	35,660	35,600	200	60	-	1,060	1,060	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	39,040	37,920	840	280	-	1,400	1,400	-	-	-
Rubber products	9,340	9,320	20	-	-	620	620	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	22,560	22,540	20	-	-	1,560	1,560	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	7,680	6,980	20	680	-	520	500	-	20	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	29,480	28,940	20	400	80	2,500	2,500	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	80,280	49,720	440	120	-	4,000	4,000	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,600	8,480	-	100	20	380	380	-	-	-
Machinery	32,740	32,660	-	60	20	2,120	2,120	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	31,080	31,020	-	40	-	1,800	1,800	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	10,140	7,580	2,460	100	-	720	660	60	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	17,880	16,460	20	800	100	1,460	1,460	-	40	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	81,880	61,900	6,880	11,980	1,140	10,300	8,200	920	1,120	60
Domestic service workers	48,640	47,340	-	1,260	40	4,420	4,200	-	220	-
Protective service workers	204,200	39,180	165,020	-	-	5,660	2,280	3,380	-	-
Firemen, fire department	2,200	-	2,200	-	-	80	-	80	-	-
Guards and watchmen	58,860	36,080	17,040	-	-	3,880	2,140	1,740	-	-
Police, sheriffs, and marshals	26,620	2,360	24,260	-	-	840	140	700	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	121,520	-	121,520	-	-	860	-	860	-	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	236,980	143,820	65,300	45,540	2,320	19,220	16,140	2,100	920	60
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	50,760	12,720	340	37,560	140	1,260	800	-	440	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,500	100	-	1,400	-	40	-	-	40	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	82,760	43,140	38,980	580	120	3,120	2,320	800	-	-
Cooks, except private family	24,740	20,480	3,180	960	120	4,880	4,460	340	80	-
Elevator operators	3,860	3,040	320	-	-	300	300	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,620	1,800	1,080	20	20	220	140	80	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1,300	1,100	160	40	-	220	220	-	60	-
Servants, except private family	16,260	14,340	1,360	40	620	2,180	1,920	240	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	40,080	33,240	1,780	5,920	1,160	4,020	3,600	20	160	40
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	35,600	14,160	18,120	1,080	240	2,940	2,200	560	180	-
Farm laborers and foremen	2,604,100	1,674,520	6,480	-	923,100	242,840	227,720	380	-	14,740
Farm laborers (wage wks.) and farm foremen	1,681,460	1,674,520	6,480	-	460	228,100	227,720	380	-	14,740
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	922,640	-	-	-	922,640	14,740	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,177,200	1,001,480	110,160	57,800	8,020	193,200	210,560	76,240	6,080	320
Fishermen and oystermen	35,420	9,280	60	25,700	400	2,960	1,460	20	1,460	20
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,880	3,820	60	-	-	640	540	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	110,760	96,260	340	13,320	840	21,760	20,500	300	960	-
Other specified laborers	85,700	70,820	5,080	2,860	960	11,000	9,400	720	880	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction	104,740	112,280	78,580	2,520	1,380	114,760	49,120	65,220	300	120
Manufacturing	449,460	444,780	2,500	540	1,640	50,720	50,540	160	20	-
Food and kindred products	39,180	39,020	-	-	160	7,880	7,860	20	-	-
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	27,700	27,560	40	60	-	2,860	2,800	40	20	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	173,840	171,940	400	980	1,120	15,680	15,620	60	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,900	19,780	20	20	140	1,720	1,720	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	34,240	33,780	580	40	40	2,940	2,940	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	7,880	7,860	20	-	-	660	640	20	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	42,780	42,680	20	-	30	5,040	5,040	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	52,340	52,060	260	20	-	7,680	7,680	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,080	10,040	-	-	20	740	740	-	-	-
Machinery	15,080	15,000	-	-	-	1,400	1,380	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	8,060	8,060	-	-	-	1,100	1,100	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	5,040	3,660	1,360	-	-	480	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	13,920	13,880	-	20	20	2,540	2,540	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	297,240	264,220	23,560	6,660	2,800	91,460	79,000	9,820	2,460	180
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops)	98,880	98,700	180	-	-	13,380	13,320	60	-	-
Transportation, except railroad	18,300	17,840	240	140	-	3,600	3,460	80	20	40
Communication and utilities	17,720	12,860	5,040	460	-	3,180	2,300	880	-	100
Wholesale and retail trade	56,800	54,460	40	100	1,700	6,160	6,040	-	20	-
Personal services	5,360	5,180	20	-	160	840	820	-	20	40
Other nonmfg. industries and services	106,680	81,280	18,040	6,000	360	64,300	53,060	8,800	2,400	40
Occupation not reported	188,560	124,680	6,120	2,560	200	80,560	76,460	3,780	220	120

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 6.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
UNITED STATES—RURAL										
Female.....	2,884,240	1,789,980	458,460	358,820	276,980	208,180	181,920	17,800	5,460	3,000
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	417,300	72,440	327,300	16,740	820	9,480	3,100	5,560	800	20
Actresses.....	560	360	20	160	20	60	60	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2,320	1,000	520	780	20	140	100	-	40	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,920	2,880	100	800	140	140	140	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	4,240	2,560	1,560	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	1,100	320	80	660	40	20	-	-	-	20
Lawyers and judges.....	700	100	200	400	-	20	-	-	20	-
Librarians.....	5,840	1,180	4,640	20	-	300	20	280	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	13,260	3,560	3,700	5,980	20	600	200	160	240	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,120	180	300	640	-	20	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7,120	1,320	5,200	100	-	200	40	160	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	308,280	16,400	290,880	940	60	4,900	180	4,720	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	48,260	28,160	16,800	3,120	180	2,420	1,900	180	340	-
Other professional workers.....	5,640	3,560	1,780	280	20	240	160	40	40	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	760	620	100	20	20	40	40	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	14,180	9,640	1,420	2,820	300	380	260	20	100	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	160,140	640	20	159,480	-	440	-	-	440	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	118,040	16,720	21,820	76,560	2,940	1,040	800	240	500	-
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	24,700	2,940	20,900	840	20	380	120	240	20	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	2,820	1,220	20	1,500	80	20	-	-	20	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	22,760	1,520	-	20,480	760	200	60	-	140	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	46,500	3,780	20	41,360	1,340	300	40	-	260	-
Personal services.....	10,940	1,580	-	8,760	600	120	60	-	60	-
Misc. industries and services.....	10,320	5,680	880	3,620	140	20	20	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	461,600	359,500	60,280	6,180	35,640	30,420	26,380	3,740	220	80
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	70,580	61,640	3,380	390	5,180	3,040	2,840	160	40	-
Office machine operators.....	3,800	3,120	640	40	-	280	240	40	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	116,220	87,080	27,820	240	1,080	8,260	6,660	1,540	20	40
Telephone operators.....	900	860	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	39,060	37,980	800	120	160	1,380	1,380	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	88,240	57,320	27,500	200	3,220	5,740	3,740	2,000	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,240	1,840	20	2,340	40	200	80	-	120	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,460	1,420	-	1,000	40	20	-	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,760	360	20	1,320	80	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,620	1,520	-	60	40	60	60	-	-	-
Other salesmen.....	132,700	106,360	100	460	25,750	11,420	11,360	-	20	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	18,860	14,020	1,420	2,880	540	1,540	1,120	240	180	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,640	1,280	20	200	140	40	20	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	5,860	4,800	1,020	40	380	220	160	20	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11,360	7,940	380	2,680	360	1,120	880	60	180	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	418,080	383,660	7,000	23,260	4,160	34,420	28,160	5,080	1,220	20
Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	23,600	7,480	560	15,460	100	2,200	1,040	40	1,120	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	22,060	19,640	1,940	180	300	940	920	20	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	20,220	15,660	1,360	1,000	1,980	2,740	2,700	40	-	-
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	339,020	329,520	2,580	6,140	840	26,440	21,700	4,660	80	-
Food and kindred products.....	19,040	18,640	20	200	180	4,580	4,580	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	6,540	6,500	-	40	-	620	620	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	79,020	79,000	-	20	-	3,420	3,420	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	11,920	11,900	-	20	-	1,080	1,080	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	12,060	10,880	-	1,120	60	1,520	1,480	-	40	-
Knit goods.....	36,200	36,100	-	80	20	1,520	1,520	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	11,000	8,040	-	2,940	20	540	460	60	20	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	77,340	74,800	2,060	340	140	8,160	3,660	4,500	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	5,740	5,300	20	300	120	460	420	40	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	10,020	9,660	140	40	180	640	600	20	20	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	6,860	6,780	60	-	20	360	360	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2,520	2,520	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	18,560	18,560	-	-	-	1,080	1,080	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	3,240	3,220	-	20	-	420	420	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,980	6,360	-	600	20	180	180	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	17,780	17,720	-	-	-	700	700	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	3,500	3,480	40	-	-	200	200	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,760	10,020	180	440	60	780	740	40	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	13,160	11,160	600	480	940	2,100	1,800	260	20	20
Domestic service workers.....	605,100	573,300	-	31,500	300	53,120	51,460	520	1,100	40
Protective service workers.....	1,040	320	680	40	-	20	-	20	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	256,400	165,380	37,040	41,040	12,940	21,500	19,080	1,440	900	80
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	41,260	18,140	120	22,700	300	1,880	1,660	-	180	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13,780	1,060	-	12,680	40	140	-	-	140	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,120	4,820	4,080	200	20	380	140	240	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	35,160	25,740	5,860	1,700	2,860	2,440	2,060	360	20	-
Elevator operators.....	860	840	20	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	12,940	7,320	5,000	200	420	520	300	220	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	23,060	19,140	960	2,940	20	3,640	3,120	-	520	-
Servants, except private family.....	29,300	22,500	4,360	20	2,420	2,160	1,880	-	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	71,540	62,060	2,400	480	6,600	9,600	9,440	140	20	20
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	18,380	3,760	14,240	120	260	700	440	220	20	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	309,140	90,520	140	-	218,480	17,480	14,740	40	-	2,700
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	90,780	90,520	140	-	120	14,780	14,740	40	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	218,360	-	-	-	218,360	2,700	-	-	-	2,700
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	31,720	29,560	1,040	580	540	5,560	4,980	560	20	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,840	1,360	100	340	40	200	200	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	22,020	21,880	80	-	60	3,440	3,440	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	7,660	6,320	860	240	440	1,920	1,340	560	20	-
Occupation not reported.....	86,820	83,920	1,720	560	620	33,160	32,600	420	80	60

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
Male.....	100.0	53.6	7.6	25.9	2.9	100.0	84.4	9.1	5.9	0.5
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	100.0	46.8	25.6	27.6	-	100.0	70.6	16.6	12.8	-
Actors.....	100.0	99.0	2.0	8.1	0.9	100.0	92.0	3.5	4.5	-
Architects.....	100.0	84.1	15.4	50.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	61.4	4.3	34.3	0.1	100.0	62.4	5.5	32.0	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	78.0	2.3	19.6	-	100.0	84.6	2.6	12.8	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	97.9	8.2	3.9	-	100.0	91.8	2.7	5.5	-
Clergymen.....	100.0	99.0	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors.....	100.0	49.9	49.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	100.0	3.5	1.7	94.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	100.0	40.6	53.4	6.0	-	100.0	67.6	28.6	3.8	-
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	88.5	8.8	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	86.0	8.7	6.3	-	100.0	87.3	2.7	10.0	-
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	89.7	4.9	5.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	15.5	11.7	72.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	60.4	11.3	28.3	-	100.0	77.6	4.3	18.2	-
Osteopaths.....	100.0	2.2	0.4	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	100.0	50.5	3.5	45.9	0.1	100.0	80.7	0.7	18.0	0.7
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	11.2	9.2	79.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	33.9	65.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents).....	100.0	9.0	89.6	1.4	-	100.0	13.3	83.2	3.5	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	56.5	32.9	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	100.0	8.0	17.5	74.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	100.0	48.0	44.8	7.2	-	100.0	55.4	36.3	8.3	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	56.1	26.3	17.6	0.1	100.0	81.0	6.6	12.4	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	83.0	13.8	3.2	-	100.0	82.6	14.1	3.3	-
Surveyors.....	100.0	32.9	58.3	8.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	57.5	12.8	29.6	0.2	100.0	77.7	10.3	12.0	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	0.7	-	99.2	-	100.0	1.1	0.1	98.9	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	100.0	38.0	6.9	55.1	0.1	100.0	46.4	6.3	47.3	0.1
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials.....	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	80.8	2.3	16.8	0.1	100.0	88.4	1.9	9.7	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Mining.....	100.0	46.0	1.4	52.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	100.0	18.4	5.2	76.4	0.1	100.0	26.8	7.2	66.0	-
Manufacturing.....	100.0	63.9	0.1	35.9	0.1	100.0	63.7	-	36.3	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	74.6	5.4	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	36.3	-	61.6	0.1	100.0	37.1	-	62.9	-
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	13.1	0.1	86.8	0.1	100.0	32.7	-	67.0	0.3
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	100.0	20.3	0.1	79.6	0.1	100.0	28.2	-	71.7	0.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	76.3	1.5	20.2	-	100.0	78.5	2.2	19.3	-
Business and repair services.....	100.0	25.1	0.2	74.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	100.0	27.8	0.1	71.8	0.3	100.0	50.0	-	50.0	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	46.7	5.9	45.3	0.1	100.0	59.9	2.6	37.5	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	100.0	84.0	10.3	5.2	0.5	100.0	89.5	7.3	3.1	0.2
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	100.0	37.2	62.6	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	86.9	8.6	4.4	0.1	100.0	88.0	9.5	3.3	0.1
Mail carriers.....	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	90.3	9.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	97.0	3.0	-	-
Office machine operators.....	100.0	68.3	30.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	99.4	0.5	-	-	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	76.9	22.0	0.9	0.2	100.0	82.0	18.0	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	98.8	1.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100.0	88.6	10.2	0.8	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	80.1	19.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	80.0	19.6	0.3	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	100.0	74.9	0.5	24.4	0.2	100.0	78.8	-	21.2	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	12.5	-	86.1	1.4	100.0	28.8	-	70.0	1.2
Newsboys.....	100.0	82.5	-	17.3	0.1	100.0	87.4	-	12.6	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	77.2	0.1	22.7	-	100.0	87.8	-	12.2	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	88.2	0.1	61.5	0.2	100.0	84.9	-	33.8	1.3
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	98.6	-	1.3	0.1	100.0	98.7	-	1.2	0.1
Other salesmen.....	100.0	97.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	100.0	98.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	100.0	80.4	5.0	14.5	0.1	100.0	82.8	5.2	11.9	0.1
Bakers.....	100.0	80.9	1.1	17.4	0.6	100.0	90.7	1.1	8.1	0.2
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	100.0	59.8	4.3	36.1	0.4	100.0	76.8	9.1	14.0	-
Boilermakers.....	100.0	92.7	4.9	2.3	0.1	100.0	97.2	2.3	0.6	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	82.2	5.0	12.7	0.2	100.0	89.9	3.8	6.3	-
Carpenters.....	100.0	78.1	3.0	23.8	0.1	100.0	78.3	5.2	16.4	0.1
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	86.4	1.7	11.6	0.2	100.0	96.7	0.8	2.5	-
Electricians.....	100.0	77.5	8.6	13.8	0.1	100.0	83.8	4.9	11.2	0.1
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....										
Construction.....	100.0	90.2	9.7	-	-	100.0	70.1	29.9	-	-
Manufacturing.....	100.0	48.5	51.5	-	0.1	100.0	47.3	52.7	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities.....	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	98.9	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	100.0	82.8	17.2	-	0.1	100.0	71.9	28.1	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	100.0	89.4	10.4	0.2	-	100.0	79.4	20.6	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100.0	93.8	5.0	1.1	-	100.0	96.9	1.8	1.2	0.1
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	100.0	77.7	2.9	19.3	0.1	100.0	79.7	9.7	10.5	0.1
Molders, metal.....	100.0	81.9	5.1	12.8	0.1	100.0	91.8	2.4	5.7	0.1
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers.....	100.0	96.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.3	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	100.0	56.2	2.8	40.6	0.3	100.0	69.2	3.7	27.0	0.1
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	100.0	73.0	2.9	23.9	0.2	100.0	79.4	10.0	10.5	0.1
Print. craftm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	100.0	68.2	5.0	26.6	0.2	100.0	82.2	4.5	13.2	0.1
Roofers and roll hands, metal.....	100.0	95.4	2.1	2.5	-	100.0	99.5	-	0.5	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	100.0	77.1	5.7	17.1	0.1	100.0	87.3	2.3	10.3	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, hoistmen.....	100.0	28.6	0.3	73.5	0.5	100.0	64.2	1.9	34.0	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100.0	86.1	13.5	0.4	-	100.0	89.0	10.4	0.6	-
Tailors and furriers.....	100.0	89.3	7.5	3.2	-	100.0	92.2	6.3	1.6	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	62.0	0.2	37.5	0.2	100.0	90.5	0.3	9.2	-
		78.7	0.4	20.7	0.2	100.0	90.6	0.5	8.8	0.1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 7.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
Male—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	91.8	8.3	4.7	0.8	100.0	94.0	3.2	2.8	0.1
Apprentices.....	100.0	94.3	3.5	-	2.2	100.0	95.6	2.9	-	1.5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	98.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	100.0	99.7	0.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	100.0	80.6	7.0	11.7	0.4	100.0	85.8	7.0	7.0	0.1
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	100.0	51.1	-	48.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	87.6	12.4	-	-	100.0	92.9	6.9	0.2	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	100.0	86.6	4.2	8.7	0.6	100.0	94.1	2.8	3.1	-
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	95.4	4.5	-	0.1	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	96.7	0.2	3.0	0.1	100.0	97.0	1.8	1.6	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	100.0	93.0	6.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.	100.0	96.3	0.4	3.2	0.1	100.0	97.5	0.2	2.3	-
Power station operators.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	100.0	90.6	8.5	0.8	0.1	100.0	95.4	4.4	0.2	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	91.8	3.9	4.3	-	100.0	95.3	2.6	2.1	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	100.0	88.4	3.3	8.1	0.2	100.0	92.6	4.9	2.4	0.1
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	100.0	98.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	100.0	99.2	0.5	0.3	-
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	98.2	0.1	1.5	0.2	100.0	99.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	94.7	-	5.3	-	100.0	98.5	-	1.5	-
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	99.1	0.1	0.8	-	100.0	98.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	100.0	98.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	100.0	97.7	2.2	0.1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	97.6	0.1	2.1	0.3	100.0	98.5	0.5	0.9	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	98.3	1.1	0.5	-	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	98.3	1.3	0.4	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-
Rubber products.....	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	-	100.0	99.6	-	0.4	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.	100.0	96.5	0.1	3.3	0.1	100.0	98.6	-	1.4	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	98.7	-	1.1	0.1	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	98.0	1.8	0.2	-	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.	100.0	98.8	-	1.0	0.1	100.0	99.2	-	0.8	-
Machinery.....	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	99.8	-	0.2	-	100.0	99.9	-	0.1	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	80.9	18.7	0.4	-	100.0	95.1	4.9	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	97.3	0.3	2.3	0.1	100.0	98.4	1.0	0.6	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	100.0	84.0	6.7	8.5	0.8	100.0	88.6	5.0	4.9	0.4
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	96.2	-	3.8	0.1	100.0	94.4	0.4	5.2	-
Protective service workers.....	100.0	26.6	73.2	0.2	-	100.0	50.8	49.2	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	100.0	77.1	22.8	0.1	-	100.0	65.0	34.9	0.1	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	10.6	88.7	0.6	-	100.0	32.1	67.9	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	76.3	11.4	11.7	0.5	100.0	92.6	4.8	2.4	0.3
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	37.3	0.3	62.1	0.3	100.0	81.0	0.2	18.3	0.5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	100.0	9.4	-	90.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	77.2	21.4	1.2	0.1	100.0	89.2	9.6	1.1	0.1
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	91.2	4.7	3.8	0.2	100.0	95.2	3.5	1.2	-
Elevator operators.....	100.0	94.0	6.0	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	86.0	12.4	0.7	0.8	100.0	92.2	7.8	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	83.0	7.8	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	95.1	3.4	0.2	1.3	100.0	97.7	2.1	-	0.2
Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	90.7	1.4	6.4	1.5	100.0	97.7	0.4	1.6	0.3
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	61.9	32.3	5.4	0.3	100.0	81.7	14.4	3.9	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	65.7	-	0.3	33.9	100.0	94.7	0.3	-	5.0
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	86.7	9.5	3.3	0.5	100.0	75.8	22.3	1.9	0.1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	35.8	0.3	63.0	1.0	100.0	56.3	0.3	43.0	0.3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.1	-	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.2	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	100.0	86.8	0.6	11.8	0.7	100.0	93.1	2.8	3.9	0.1
Other specified laborers.....	100.0	76.4	11.1	11.8	0.7	100.0	79.0	11.7	9.2	0.1
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	100.0	67.1	30.7	1.5	0.7	100.0	52.2	47.2	0.5	0.1
Manufacturing.....	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	99.7	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	99.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	100.0	99.5	0.4	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	98.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	100.0	-	-	0.1
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1	-	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	100.0	99.6	0.3	-	0.1	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.8	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	99.2	0.7	-	0.1	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	0.2
Nonferrous metals and their products.	100.0	99.8	-	-	0.2	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Machinery.....	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equip.	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	78.8	21.0	-	0.3	100.0	91.7	7.7	0.6	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	99.8	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	84.3	13.0	1.9	0.8	100.0	86.2	10.7	2.9	0.2
Railroads (incl. r. r. repair shops).....	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-
Transportation, except railroad.....	100.0	95.0	2.1	0.5	1.4	100.0	97.5	2.0	0.1	0.4
Communication and utilities.....	100.0	97.4	51.1	1.5	-	100.0	56.4	43.6	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	97.2	0.1	0.5	2.2	100.0	99.0	0.2	0.1	0.7
Personal services.....	100.0	96.8	0.4	0.7	2.0	100.0	97.6	1.6	0.8	-
Other nonmfg. industries and services.	100.0	66.5	27.5	5.8	0.2	100.0	81.4	13.9	4.5	0.1
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	93.6	4.6	1.7	0.2	100.0	96.2	3.6	0.2	0.1

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 7.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)					SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
Female.....	100.0	76.0	11.9	8.5	3.7	100.0	90.3	6.7	2.6	0.4
Professional and semiprof. wksr....	100.0	35.2	57.4	7.2	0.2	100.0	52.1	35.4	12.5	-
Actresses.....	100.0	82.8	2.4	14.0	0.8	100.0	93.4	0.8	5.8	-
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	52.3	17.4	30.0	0.3	100.0	60.0	8.7	31.3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	74.2	4.1	20.4	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	100.0	52.9	47.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	100.0	37.3	4.0	53.8	5.0	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	19.2	19.2	61.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	100.0	22.4	77.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	31.9	15.3	52.7	0.2	100.0	57.4	8.5	34.0	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	23.6	17.2	58.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	34.8	64.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	12.0	87.1	1.0	-	100.0	11.4	86.8	1.7	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	71.5	20.7	7.5	0.2	100.0	74.9	5.5	19.7	-
Other professional workers.....	100.0	68.4	27.2	4.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	84.7	4.4	10.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	69.0	10.0	19.5	1.5	100.0	82.7	5.0	12.3	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	0.5	-	99.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	100.0	29.8	9.2	58.4	2.6	100.0	57.8	8.5	32.8	0.9
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100.0	51.1	35.6	12.6	0.7	100.0	74.6	19.8	5.6	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	100.0	60.4	0.3	36.3	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	100.0	11.9	0.2	84.1	3.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	14.1	-	83.0	2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	100.0	25.2	0.1	69.7	5.1	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	100.0	57.8	7.8	32.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	85.0	10.1	0.9	4.0	100.0	91.5	7.7	0.6	0.2
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	100.0	91.4	4.0	0.4	4.2	100.0	96.2	2.9	0.6	0.3
Office machine operators.....	100.0	87.4	12.3	0.2	-	100.0	87.7	12.3	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	82.7	16.4	0.3	0.5	100.0	88.4	11.1	0.5	0.1
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	99.5	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100.0	97.8	2.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	98.6	1.4	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	79.6	18.4	0.2	1.8	100.0	80.5	19.1	0.1	0.2
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	54.7	0.5	43.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	68.7	-	30.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	98.2	0.2	59.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	94.2	-	2.3	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	87.6	0.1	0.3	12.1	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr....	100.0	83.0	3.7	11.5	1.8	100.0	82.7	8.0	9.3	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	87.7	1.0	8.9	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	100.0	92.3	7.0	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	77.6	2.2	17.8	2.4	100.0	83.9	4.1	12.0	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	94.2	1.1	4.1	0.6	100.0	88.0	9.0	2.9	0.1
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	45.9	1.0	52.3	0.8	100.0	56.6	0.5	42.6	0.3
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	95.3	3.6	0.3	0.9	100.0	97.0	3.0	-	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	87.0	2.7	5.9	4.5	100.0	97.3	1.2	1.2	0.2
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:										
Manufacturing.....	100.0	98.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	100.0	89.1	10.7	0.1	-
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	98.6	-	0.7	0.6	100.0	99.2	0.5	-	0.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	99.8	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	97.6	-	2.2	0.2	100.0	99.5	-	0.5	-
Knit goods.....	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	-	100.0	98.7	0.5	0.8	-
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	93.0	-	6.9	0.1	100.0	96.9	2.6	0.5	-
Apparel & other fabric, textile prod.....	100.0	98.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	98.9	31.0	0.1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	100.0	96.6	0.3	1.6	1.5	100.0	97.2	2.8	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	98.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	100.0	96.8	2.7	0.6	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	99.2	0.7	-	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	100.0	99.9	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	-	0.3	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	100.0	99.7	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	97.5	-	2.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100.0	99.4	0.5	-	0.1	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	98.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	100.0	98.9	0.9	0.2	-
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	100.0	88.6	4.5	2.3	4.6	100.0	90.7	6.0	3.1	0.2
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	94.7	-	5.2	-	100.0	97.3	1.0	1.7	-
Protective service workers.....	100.0	39.0	60.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	72.6	8.2	16.4	2.8	100.0	90.9	4.5	4.4	0.2
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	55.9	0.1	43.2	0.7	100.0	88.9	-	10.6	0.6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	5.3	-	94.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	73.7	25.2	0.8	0.4	100.0	74.6	23.9	1.4	-
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	78.5	11.6	4.3	5.7	100.0	90.8	8.5	0.7	-
Elevator operators.....	100.0	95.1	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	100.0	74.2	22.8	1.0	2.0	100.0	79.4	18.8	1.3	0.6
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	80.8	2.4	16.7	0.1	100.0	80.4	0.6	19.0	-
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	87.1	8.7	0.2	4.0	100.0	93.1	6.7	-	0.1
Waitresses and bartenders.....	100.0	92.5	2.0	0.7	4.8	100.0	98.9	0.8	-	0.2
Other service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	100.0	48.4	48.6	1.7	1.3	100.0	73.3	25.3	1.0	0.3
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	31.0	0.1	-	68.9	100.0	86.7	0.3	-	13.0
Farm laborers (wage wksr) and farm foremen.....	100.0	99.6	0.3	-	0.2	100.0	99.5	0.3	-	0.2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	95.4	2.5	1.0	1.1	100.0	90.9	8.3	0.6	0.2
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100.0	77.8	6.9	13.8	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	100.0	99.5	0.4	-	0.2	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	100.0	86.3	8.1	1.8	3.8	100.0	78.7	19.7	1.1	0.5
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	96.0	2.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.2	0.1

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES					THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE.....	9,217,360	6,915,960	735,920	1,495,260	70,220	10,549,460	6,640,060	682,420	3,010,600	316,380
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	622,800	329,000	113,840	179,760	200	581,220	274,380	144,040	162,440	360
Actors.....	2,360	1,940	40	380	-	980	800	60	100	20
Architects.....	7,500	3,100	800	3,600	-	5,060	1,800	540	2,720	-
Artists and art teachers.....	14,700	8,680	460	5,560	-	10,520	6,980	480	3,040	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,520	15,360	220	3,940	-	13,800	11,000	360	2,420	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	21,360	19,740	940	700	-	17,060	15,840	1,160	560	-
Clergymen.....	31,980	31,780	160	40	-	43,940	43,580	60	300	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	16,140	12,280	3,820	40	-	17,820	17,200	10,580	40	-
Dentists.....	22,700	880	220	21,600	-	25,580	760	340	24,480	-
Civil engineers.....	24,040	11,920	10,580	1,540	-	21,940	9,560	11,340	1,040	-
Electrical engineers.....	22,800	21,480	960	360	-	16,460	14,780	1,140	540	-
Mechanical engineers.....	32,540	28,800	1,620	2,120	-	28,400	25,480	1,640	1,280	-
Other technical engineers.....	10,120	9,560	240	320	-	8,000	7,440	340	220	-
Lawyers and judges.....	61,180	12,280	4,000	44,900	-	50,800	7,920	5,320	37,540	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	26,500	16,440	1,740	8,320	-	21,200	12,940	3,140	5,120	-
Osteopaths.....	1,240	20	20	1,200	-	2,460	60	-	2,400	-
Pharmacists.....	23,920	11,760	680	11,460	20	24,120	11,840	260	12,000	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	53,800	6,720	4,020	43,060	-	47,360	4,920	4,200	38,240	-
Social and welfare workers.....	11,960	8,620	8,280	60	-	7,440	2,740	4,660	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	66,520	10,300	54,660	1,560	-	84,340	7,120	76,440	660	120
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,820	1,280	1,340	1,400	-	1,740	1,200	400	140	-
Veterinarians.....	2,000	280	320	1,400	-	4,960	260	780	3,900	20
Other professional workers.....	19,660	12,640	5,160	1,860	-	16,200	8,080	7,180	940	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,820	5,160	1,920	1,740	-	8,580	4,020	3,200	1,360	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	39,680	34,260	3,880	1,540	-	30,960	27,980	2,860	700	20
Surveyors.....	3,040	1,380	1,280	360	20	3,120	860	1,980	280	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	74,880	46,740	6,280	21,700	160	68,380	39,720	6,180	22,380	100
Farmers and farm managers.....	319,840	6,960	200	312,680	-	1,802,380	10,840	420	1,791,120	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	1,010,880	415,700	56,860	537,320	1,000	1,051,960	406,200	65,320	579,780	660
Conductors, railroad.....	12,940	12,820	20	-	-	17,500	17,480	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	43,920	-	48,980	-	-	56,460	-	56,460	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	94,960	85,920	1,660	7,160	120	82,140	65,340	1,420	15,340	40
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Mining.....	4,460	2,140	-	2,320	-	7,840	2,740	240	4,860	-
Construction.....	31,220	6,400	1,480	23,280	60	36,080	6,840	1,740	27,960	40
Manufacturing.....	146,100	93,680	340	51,980	120	152,420	92,100	40	40,220	60
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	37,900	29,060	1,700	7,140	-	44,580	38,520	2,140	9,020	-
Wholesale trade.....	19,380	22,020	-	47,240	120	77,140	32,480	-	44,540	120
Eating and drinking places.....	57,260	10,780	20	46,400	60	69,020	6,520	60	62,400	40
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	370,700	73,500	540	296,220	380	390,180	80,020	500	309,480	180
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	58,760	47,260	380	11,120	-	55,180	44,520	940	5,680	40
Business and repair services.....	24,040	7,140	20	16,880	-	27,480	5,900	60	21,440	20
Personal services.....	24,920	7,740	40	17,040	100	24,540	6,620	-	17,840	80
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	29,460	17,260	1,680	10,480	40	31,860	12,620	1,700	17,000	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,508,580	1,294,300	135,620	70,460	8,200	1,365,380	1,158,080	132,080	68,620	6,600
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	7,620	3,120	4,440	40	20	9,860	3,360	6,500	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	137,080	119,220	9,480	8,300	80	135,720	121,040	9,960	4,560	160
Mail carriers.....	34,700	-	34,700	-	-	44,100	-	44,100	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	30,700	29,280	1,220	-	100	15,600	14,880	660	60	-
Office machine operators.....	2,320	1,880	400	40	-	2,240	1,820	380	40	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	66,080	85,700	340	-	40	68,420	68,140	280	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	28,540	18,920	4,480	120	20	80,120	16,920	2,940	200	60
Telegraph operators.....	7,260	7,160	100	-	-	12,680	12,600	80	-	-
Telephone operators.....	3,800	3,380	400	20	-	3,400	3,000	340	20	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	479,980	399,600	78,020	1,800	560	394,280	326,180	65,400	2,260	440
Canvassers and solicitors.....	21,400	17,500	60	3,780	60	24,080	17,260	60	6,720	40
Hucksters and peddlers.....	20,820	2,520	-	17,980	320	11,620	1,420	-	10,120	80
Newsboys.....	8,180	6,760	-	1,400	20	21,240	17,360	-	3,860	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	74,860	60,960	80	13,800	20	71,380	53,360	40	17,960	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	31,700	13,140	20	18,480	60	28,840	11,100	40	17,620	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	216,120	214,020	60	1,780	260	193,040	189,960	20	2,900	160
Other salesmen.....	322,420	311,140	1,720	2,920	6,640	308,760	299,680	1,280	2,800	5,300
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,638,260	1,333,340	75,100	227,660	2,160	1,628,560	1,385,220	55,280	236,160	1,900
Bakers.....	51,320	41,100	400	9,540	280	38,180	30,660	240	7,000	280
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	16,460	12,040	1,160	3,240	20	25,700	15,560	480	9,580	80
Boilermakers.....	7,700	6,900	660	140	-	8,740	8,360	140	240	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	26,820	22,180	1,880	2,740	20	30,520	27,440	240	2,760	80
Carpenters.....	141,040	103,420	5,240	32,160	220	150,600	102,740	3,160	44,420	280
Compositors and typesetters.....	60,280	52,940	340	6,900	100	48,640	42,480	380	5,720	60
Electricians.....	67,260	53,360	4,540	9,280	80	62,420	49,540	3,480	9,340	60
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	163,360	148,980	14,340	-	40	164,320	152,940	11,360	-	20
Construction.....	13,040	6,960	6,060	-	20	12,060	6,040	600	-	20
Manufacturing.....	99,160	98,580	560	-	-	99,500	99,180	320	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	26,180	23,320	2,860	-	-	31,200	29,580	1,620	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	24,980	20,120	4,860	-	-	21,560	18,140	3,420	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.).....	22,160	19,440	2,720	-	-	18,540	17,140	1,380	20	-
Locomotive engineers.....	17,240	17,240	-	-	-	26,600	26,580	20	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	11,940	11,940	-	-	-	15,200	15,180	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	232,540	218,340	11,820	2,260	120	251,820	246,760	2,720	2,320	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	88,420	30,280	1,060	7,120	20	29,780	22,680	800	6,260	40
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	254,940	215,800	11,740	27,080	320	281,080	230,380	12,540	37,860	300
Molders, metal.....	25,180	24,840	200	120	20	36,760	36,580	40	120	20
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	117,660	68,020	3,200	45,980	460	106,900	55,640	2,400	48,520	340
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	12,660	10,080	280	2,280	20	15,280	10,020	320	4,860	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	67,480	45,220	2,760	19,440	60	48,120	33,700	1,780	12,600	40
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	22,640	21,980	40	620	-	24,660	24,140	40	480	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	9,660	9,660	-	-	-	11,780	11,780	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	33,380	24,740	2,360	6,260	-	36,360	29,340	400	6,560	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	21,940	5,340	80	16,400	120	18,260	3,980	20	14,220	40
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	83,320	74,320	8,700	300	-	91,280	77,900	12,980	400	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	11,120	9,560	1,200	360	-	6,120	5,880	100	140	-
Tailors and furriers.....	64,340	41,560	1,600	22,480	140	23,920	13,940	40	9,880	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	57,420	44,120	220	12,960	120	57,040	43,880	200	12,860	100

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES					THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,139,240	1,988,880	57,520	86,820	6,020	1,920,550	1,759,650	51,020	94,060	5,820
Apprentices.....	27,540	26,000	1,060	-	580	29,840	28,940	240	-	660
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	44,150	43,240	100	40	780	72,020	70,480	120	260	1,160
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	29,680	29,460	220	-	-	41,540	41,440	100	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	460,560	385,600	24,180	48,380	2,400	456,360	360,060	29,780	64,600	1,980
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	3,980	3,680	300	-	-	8,820	8,080	740	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,040	460	-	560	20	680	340	-	340	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	40,100	34,800	5,300	-	-	35,580	30,460	5,120	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	22,020	18,260	680	3,000	80	10,400	9,240	500	580	80
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	34,840	34,400	440	-	-	38,520	32,300	1,220	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	188,900	185,540	160	3,080	120	109,380	104,940	640	3,600	200
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	17,680	16,180	1,360	140	-	15,980	14,920	1,020	40	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	22,420	21,220	120	1,000	80	36,680	36,220	40	420	-
Power station operators.....	7,020	6,850	160	-	-	5,560	5,040	520	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	14,140	13,400	700	20	20	4,080	3,520	460	100	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	32,180	28,620	2,400	1,140	20	54,720	52,360	460	1,860	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	142,120	123,600	2,760	15,520	240	135,000	123,620	3,400	7,540	440
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	939,280	921,880	10,600	6,120	580	765,060	758,160	1,620	4,840	440
Food and kindred products.....	50,380	49,160	60	960	200	87,480	86,160	60	1,140	120
Tobacco manufactures.....	4,580	4,220	-	460	-	2,020	1,560	-	460	-
Cotton manufactures.....	37,280	37,260	-	-	-	720	700	-	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	23,000	23,000	-	-	-	260	260	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	42,700	42,680	-	20	-	2,740	2,740	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	26,740	26,600	-	120	20	5,700	5,680	-	-	20
Other textile-mill products.....	54,620	54,400	20	180	20	3,920	3,660	20	240	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	96,300	95,080	400	700	120	15,760	15,540	60	160	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	33,020	32,120	-	860	40	42,840	42,000	80	660	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	62,580	62,180	40	360	-	46,800	46,000	140	160	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	39,220	38,260	920	20	20	26,720	26,620	-	80	20
Rubber products.....	19,060	19,040	-	20	-	29,380	29,380	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	59,980	59,820	40	100	20	30,120	30,100	-	-	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	28,880	28,320	-	520	40	11,520	10,740	60	720	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	30,850	30,440	-	220	50	33,520	33,200	20	280	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	108,540	105,720	2,580	180	60	115,520	114,320	1,040	140	20
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	26,560	26,300	-	240	20	15,260	15,080	-	140	40
Machinery.....	80,040	80,000	-	20	20	108,180	106,100	-	40	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	14,940	14,860	-	20	-	149,680	149,620	20	20	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	26,360	19,860	6,440	60	-	8,180	8,100	40	40	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	63,580	62,540	100	900	40	30,240	29,500	80	560	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	111,480	95,660	6,980	7,820	1,000	105,340	89,520	5,040	9,880	900
Domestic service workers.....	36,520	35,940	-	580	-	20,680	20,300	-	380	-
Protective service workers.....	214,720	69,320	145,140	260	-	157,280	54,060	102,580	640	-
Firemen, fire department.....	31,660	-	31,660	-	-	21,680	-	21,680	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	76,760	62,780	18,900	80	-	60,220	47,460	12,640	120	-
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	66,820	6,540	60,100	180	-	49,150	6,600	42,040	520	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	39,480	-	39,480	-	-	26,220	-	26,220	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	536,900	419,740	54,120	60,340	2,700	433,680	318,680	54,340	57,820	2,840
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	69,400	26,160	240	42,660	340	65,480	22,200	140	43,020	120
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	4,040	460	-	3,580	-	2,720	180	-	2,520	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	150,900	116,960	30,920	2,920	100	164,760	125,580	37,340	1,600	240
Cooks, except private family.....	54,060	49,900	2,360	1,700	100	38,820	30,900	1,180	1,660	80
Elevator operators.....	35,320	33,700	1,620	-	-	14,540	13,720	820	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	8,620	7,900	680	20	20	3,180	2,600	500	80	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,280	940	180	160	-	1,120	940	60	120	-
Servants, except private family.....	53,880	51,340	1,860	100	580	31,440	29,740	1,020	60	620
Waiters and bartenders.....	117,880	108,380	1,020	7,020	1,460	79,080	69,000	560	7,880	1,640
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	41,520	24,000	15,240	2,180	100	37,540	23,820	12,720	680	120
Farm laborers and foremen.....	236,440	188,740	1,940	-	45,760	777,920	481,740	2,620	-	293,560
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	190,740	188,740	1,940	-	60	484,520	481,740	2,620	-	160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	45,700	-	-	-	45,700	293,400	-	-	-	293,400
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	855,220	742,440	91,080	17,720	3,980	809,800	716,440	70,960	17,800	4,600
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10,840	4,560	40	6,160	80	3,980	1,600	80	2,220	80
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	28,120	27,820	280	20	-	3,560	3,400	160	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	15,360	13,380	300	1,640	40	13,940	11,380	120	2,240	200
Other specified laborers.....	72,060	57,640	7,900	6,080	440	52,180	38,700	7,140	5,820	520
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	132,820	91,320	39,380	1,080	1,040	112,720	71,240	37,860	2,860	760
Manufacturing.....	380,740	376,150	4,350	80	140	389,740	387,980	640	60	1,060
Food and kindred products.....	28,020	26,000	-	-	20	58,720	58,560	-	-	160
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	36,260	36,200	60	-	-	4,640	4,520	20	-	100
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	19,920	19,840	20	-	60	32,620	32,020	280	20	300
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	20,920	20,900	-	-	20	18,400	18,380	-	-	140
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	30,020	29,500	460	60	-	22,780	22,760	-	20	-
Leather and leather products.....	10,800	10,780	20	-	-	6,700	6,640	40	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	28,660	28,620	-	-	40	29,500	29,460	40	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	117,500	116,680	820	-	-	101,200	100,780	220	20	180
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	18,380	18,380	-	-	-	10,080	10,040	-	-	40
Machinery.....	28,460	28,440	-	20	-	33,040	33,020	-	-	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,440	4,440	-	-	-	46,800	46,780	-	-	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	13,680	10,700	2,980	-	-	4,460	4,340	40	-	80
Other manufacturing industries.....	28,680	28,680	-	-	-	20,800	20,800	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	215,280	171,560	38,820	2,660	2,240	283,680	202,140	24,980	4,600	1,980
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	51,280	51,240	20	20	-	69,100	69,020	80	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	24,900	23,820	580	100	400	22,540	21,760	340	140	300
Communication and utilities.....	30,520	14,300	16,040	180	-	21,160	9,880	10,860	400	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52,200	50,340	20	60	1,780	68,500	61,600	20	400	1,480
Personal services.....	3,620	3,580	-	20	20	3,920	3,820	-	-	100
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	52,760	26,280	22,160	2,280	40	53,460	36,060	13,660	3,660	80
Occupation not reported.....	97,960	91,600	4,500	1,660	200	100,040	94,460	3,760	1,780	40

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940.—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES					THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
FEMALE.....	3,686,500	3,072,120	362,260	204,680	47,440	3,185,340	2,455,920	400,980	243,720	64,720
Professional and semiprofessional workers	461,860	198,580	226,300	36,400	580	448,080	157,920	262,700	26,420	1,040
Actresses.....	1,600	1,360	-	200	40	700	520	80	100	-
Artists and art teachers.....	7,400	3,920	1,040	2,440	-	5,200	2,920	1,140	1,120	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	7,160	5,160	200	1,800	-	5,640	4,680	240	560	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	4,900	3,100	1,800	-	-	6,900	3,280	3,600	20	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	2,100	780	60	1,120	140	1,520	620	60	760	80
Lawyers and judges.....	1,640	380	120	1,140	-	1,240	260	160	820	-
Librarians.....	10,180	3,120	7,040	20	-	10,160	2,020	8,120	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	17,520	6,500	1,620	9,400	-	19,840	6,840	3,120	9,320	60
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,060	580	560	1,900	20	1,960	600	340	1,000	20
Social and welfare workers.....	17,640	7,160	10,440	40	-	11,700	4,140	7,460	100	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	211,860	39,000	170,640	2,200	20	247,480	31,120	215,140	1,140	80
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	126,400	89,600	26,880	9,880	100	98,400	73,160	19,080	5,960	200
Other professional workers.....	12,940	9,440	2,860	640	-	8,600	6,240	1,940	360	50
Designers and draftsmen.....	5,560	4,900	20	620	20	2,000	1,780	60	140	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	31,900	23,580	3,020	5,060	240	27,240	19,740	2,160	4,880	460
Farmers and farm managers.....	10,840	140	20	10,680	-	37,280	340	-	36,940	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	114,640	40,420	7,420	64,360	2,440	126,380	38,520	11,760	78,520	2,580
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	25,640	17,380	6,720	1,420	120	27,140	13,580	10,840	2,580	140
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	6,860	4,700	-	2,060	100	5,480	3,560	-	1,700	220
Eating and drinking places.....	11,440	1,600	40	9,400	400	22,940	2,860	40	19,280	760
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	52,980	7,180	40	44,380	1,380	50,000	8,140	-	40,760	1,100
Personal services.....	5,180	1,600	-	3,260	320	7,840	2,880	-	5,260	200
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	12,540	7,960	620	3,840	120	12,980	6,000	880	3,940	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,135,540	1,017,240	81,380	7,300	29,620	1,034,820	897,360	86,940	8,080	42,440
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	154,660	147,740	3,580	380	2,960	149,720	136,940	5,760	600	6,420
Office machine operators.....	16,640	15,680	960	-	-	22,120	20,200	1,900	-	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	369,680	328,100	39,680	740	1,160	312,820	265,360	44,700	920	1,840
Telegraph operators.....	2,540	2,540	-	-	-	2,360	2,360	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	61,720	60,140	1,520	20	40	63,280	61,760	1,320	20	160
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	284,500	246,240	35,420	400	2,440	219,660	181,900	33,120	440	4,200
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	5,260	2,820	40	2,340	60	7,140	4,240	20	2,780	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,600	2,520	-	1,080	-	3,780	2,400	-	1,380	60
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,280	1,340	20	1,840	80	2,080	740	-	1,280	60
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,160	4,960	-	60	140	4,200	3,980	-	80	140
Other saleswomen.....	228,500	205,160	160	440	22,740	247,680	217,480	120	640	29,440
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	47,880	41,100	1,480	4,600	700	37,340	31,460	1,100	4,060	720
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,720	2,540	20	140	20	2,940	2,540	-	300	100
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	17,940	16,980	800	-	160	10,660	9,820	800	-	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	27,220	21,580	660	4,460	520	23,740	19,100	300	3,760	580
Operatives and kindred workers.....	942,480	914,820	7,340	17,780	2,540	505,320	474,540	4,580	22,640	3,560
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	35,380	19,800	520	14,740	320	39,900	19,360	460	19,680	400
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	52,540	50,160	1,860	200	320	48,960	41,940	1,640	60	320
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	21,280	18,640	600	1,540	500	17,800	15,340	340	1,120	1,000
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	810,200	804,740	3,900	940	620	374,540	371,300	1,500	1,120	620
Food and kindred products.....	32,500	32,280	-	160	60	41,180	40,800	-	140	240
Tobacco manufactures.....	19,940	19,900	-	-	40	5,920	5,880	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	42,240	42,240	-	-	-	1,460	1,460	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	31,980	31,980	-	-	-	760	760	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40,780	40,780	-	-	-	3,280	3,280	20	-	20
Knit goods.....	50,180	50,020	20	120	20	15,740	15,620	-	120	-
Other textile-mill products.....	33,800	33,640	-	140	20	4,340	4,060	20	240	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	271,940	268,680	2,720	260	280	87,080	85,580	1,340	120	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	7,680	7,580	-	40	60	8,940	8,760	20	120	40
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	36,760	36,660	20	20	60	27,620	27,460	40	-	120
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	13,920	13,740	160	-	-	7,520	7,520	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	10,340	10,340	-	-	20	10,300	10,300	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	52,400	52,380	20	-	-	30,580	30,580	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	19,040	18,980	-	40	20	5,640	5,640	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8,740	8,740	-	-	-	11,260	11,220	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	72,460	71,660	800	-	-	69,180	69,100	20	-	60
Transportation equipment.....	4,680	4,580	100	-	-	24,180	24,180	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	60,820	60,560	60	160	40	19,520	19,100	40	320	60
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	28,080	21,480	460	360	780	29,120	26,600	640	660	1,220
Domestic service workers.....	506,160	501,480	-	4,580	100	458,700	449,000	-	9,500	200
Protective service workers.....	2,080	940	1,140	-	-	1,360	520	820	20	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	361,900	261,580	34,740	58,480	7,100	407,080	301,100	30,900	61,720	13,860
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	58,560	32,940	20	25,000	600	68,560	38,420	120	29,580	440
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	29,040	1,500	-	27,440	100	26,200	1,260	-	24,840	100
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	31,860	24,500	7,320	40	-	25,940	20,240	5,220	280	200
Cooks, except private family.....	23,880	18,720	2,740	920	1,480	42,980	33,900	4,560	1,720	2,800
Elevator operators.....	3,260	3,080	180	-	-	5,420	5,340	80	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	21,840	16,920	4,480	160	280	18,300	13,500	4,340	100	360
Practical nurses and midwives.....	22,900	18,160	540	4,180	20	22,220	18,060	780	3,360	20
Servants, except private family.....	42,860	43,000	3,900	100	1,360	51,880	45,340	4,380	20	2,140
Waitresses and bartenders.....	96,560	69,440	2,540	380	3,200	126,800	116,060	2,240	1,620	6,880
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	26,660	18,320	13,020	260	60	18,780	8,980	9,180	200	420
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7,800	3,800	-	-	4,000	25,460	5,500	60	-	19,900
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3,800	3,800	-	-	-	5,640	5,500	60	-	80
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	4,000	-	-	-	4,000	19,820	-	-	-	19,820
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	31,680	30,540	940	160	40	36,060	34,920	580	220	340
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,220	960	140	100	20	680	540	20	120	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	24,680	24,460	200	-	-	27,660	27,640	-	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	5,800	5,120	600	60	20	7,720	6,740	560	100	320
Occupation not reported.....	63,540	61,480	1,500	340	320	67,460	64,740	1,540	600	580

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE SOUTH—TOTAL					THE SOUTH—NONWHITE				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE.....	10,541,020	5,752,820	780,800	3,438,780	568,620	2,398,360	1,443,620	83,580	701,440	169,720
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	436,240	175,200	149,400	111,460	180	36,360	17,600	13,180	5,540	40
Actors.....	360	260	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	4,440	1,040	1,320	2,080	40	20	20	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	3,420	2,080	200	1,140	-	120	20	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	9,280	7,440	460	1,380	-	80	20	80	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	9,140	7,040	1,780	320	-	20	20	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	46,700	46,200	160	340	-	13,160	13,100	20	40	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	14,400	6,000	8,380	20	-	1,540	760	780	-	-
Dentists.....	11,700	300	400	11,000	-	600	-	-	600	-
Civil engineers.....	20,340	7,120	11,960	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	8,440	6,500	1,720	220	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	11,200	7,380	2,820	1,000	-	20	-	20	-	-
Other technical engineers.....	6,600	5,760	520	300	20	40	20	-	-	20
Lawyers and judges.....	44,620	4,640	8,300	31,680	-	440	20	-	420	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	10,160	5,560	1,540	3,040	20	1,380	880	40	460	-
Osteopaths.....	820	20	-	800	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	19,480	10,160	940	8,380	-	320	140	20	160	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	38,440	4,320	4,200	29,920	-	2,240	100	140	2,000	-
Social and welfare workers.....	3,860	1,640	2,200	20	-	220	120	160	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	76,980	3,660	78,580	740	-	12,060	280	11,780	60	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,420	840	420	160	-	100	60	40	-	-
Veterinarians.....	2,320	120	460	1,740	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	17,460	6,120	10,620	720	-	160	60	100	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	8,900	5,700	1,860	1,320	20	880	680	20	160	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	12,840	7,740	4,360	240	-	20	20	-	-	-
Surveyors.....	4,200	1,320	2,460	420	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	49,220	26,240	9,720	13,180	80	2,880	1,220	100	1,560	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,487,960	13,260	560	2,474,140	-	623,980	700	100	623,180	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	829,520	238,820	71,700	474,540	460	22,620	2,820	280	19,520	-
Conductors, railroad.....	11,220	11,220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	62,320	-	62,320	-	-	180	-	180	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	59,020	41,740	2,080	15,240	20	800	480	60	260	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Mining.....	13,260	6,780	200	6,280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	26,560	5,360	1,860	19,340	-	560	80	-	580	-
Manufacturing.....	81,100	48,180	160	32,720	40	580	100	-	480	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	33,020	24,140	1,860	7,020	-	590	100	-	490	-
Wholesale trade.....	51,180	19,760	-	31,320	80	1,950	40	-	1,920	-
Eating and drinking places.....	45,920	5,540	20	40,280	80	4,720	340	-	4,380	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	337,280	66,520	360	270,260	140	9,240	460	-	8,780	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	41,000	30,120	1,020	9,840	20	600	600	-	-	-
Business and repair services.....	17,620	4,440	80	13,060	40	520	40	-	480	-
Personal services.....	22,920	6,420	-	16,460	40	1,760	300	-	1,460	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	27,120	12,600	1,800	12,720	-	1,020	280	40	700	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	977,700	752,280	126,000	53,080	6,340	28,420	17,420	6,920	3,980	100
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	6,880	2,460	4,420	-	-	360	100	260	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	112,520	96,520	12,220	3,540	240	440	320	100	20	-
Mail carriers.....	28,020	-	28,020	-	-	2,220	-	2,220	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	13,100	9,360	3,680	40	20	3,500	1,340	-	40	-
Office machine operators.....	2,060	820	1,240	-	-	40	-	40	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	30,680	30,360	320	-	-	1,120	1,040	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	17,160	11,700	5,300	120	40	180	120	60	-	-
Telegraph operators.....	8,680	8,540	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	2,060	1,880	140	40	-	80	80	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	254,960	182,920	69,740	1,880	420	5,920	3,880	1,980	60	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	16,940	11,900	60	4,980	-	580	340	-	240	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	13,040	1,780	-	11,020	240	2,720	300	-	2,420	-
Newsboys.....	13,800	11,080	-	2,700	20	980	740	-	240	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	59,160	46,220	80	12,840	20	3,560	2,840	-	720	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	19,960	7,380	-	12,580	-	380	140	-	240	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	122,260	120,140	20	1,960	140	580	580	-	-	-
Other salesmen.....	256,420	249,280	620	1,380	5,200	5,760	5,600	60	-	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	1,126,480	881,540	73,900	169,320	1,720	89,620	69,060	2,500	17,980	80
Bakers.....	18,600	16,080	500	1,960	60	2,320	2,160	140	20	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	21,100	9,660	960	10,800	180	2,980	1,800	100	1,080	-
Boilermakers.....	6,720	6,140	340	220	20	480	460	-	-	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	15,680	11,620	860	8,180	20	700	420	-	280	-
Carpenters.....	184,900	139,900	5,540	39,880	80	18,560	12,880	160	5,520	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	25,120	20,740	1,620	2,700	60	520	320	80	120	-
Electricians.....	41,760	31,020	4,800	5,920	20	560	400	40	120	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	115,340	100,500	14,740	-	100	1,960	1,760	200	-	-
Construction.....	16,280	7,340	8,940	-	-	240	-	100	-	-
Manufacturing.....	49,520	49,180	360	-	40	620	620	-	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	23,180	21,740	1,420	-	-	380	360	20	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	26,380	22,300	4,080	-	60	720	640	80	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	16,640	14,920	1,640	80	-	200	200	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	15,920	15,840	-	-	-	320	320	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	11,480	11,400	20	-	-	2,220	2,220	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	75,440	64,520	9,780	1,080	60	2,160	2,060	100	-	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	29,680	23,660	820	5,180	20	6,060	4,640	160	1,260	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	211,660	170,480	11,320	29,400	460	15,520	13,180	340	2,000	-
Molders, metal.....	9,000	8,740	240	-	20	1,500	1,480	-	-	20
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	84,980	50,220	2,760	31,840	160	9,180	5,160	120	3,880	20
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	14,600	11,180	640	2,780	-	5,900	4,560	240	1,100	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	39,100	26,800	2,960	9,180	160	2,580	1,720	380	480	-
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	8,600	7,260	1,120	220	-	220	120	80	20	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	4,100	4,100	-	-	-	460	460	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	19,380	14,720	1,520	3,120	20	1,200	1,080	-	120	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	12,100	4,140	60	7,800	100	2,380	1,260	20	1,100	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	73,760	62,600	10,820	340	-	2,220	1,940	280	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	6,380	5,720	440	220	-	420	380	40	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	11,460	6,620	40	4,760	40	1,680	980	20	680	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	58,040	42,960	280	9,560	140	7,320	7,100	-	200	20

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE SOUTH—TOTAL					THE SOUTH—NONWHITE				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE—Con.										
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,548,280	1,410,900	65,320	67,340	4,720	257,880	242,440	7,420	7,750	260
Apprentices.....	14,200	12,540	1,220	-	440	460	360	60	-	40
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	65,260	64,020	140	120	980	12,220	12,180	20	-	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	23,380	23,360	20	-	-	2,400	2,380	20	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	420,800	335,300	37,840	45,980	1,680	101,780	92,240	3,580	5,840	120
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	960	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	580	260	-	320	-	120	60	-	60	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	29,020	26,340	2,660	-	20	10,760	10,100	660	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	10,240	9,280	580	340	40	4,760	4,460	120	140	40
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	22,480	20,880	1,600	-	-	460	380	80	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	259,420	256,300	540	2,480	100	43,320	43,080	240	20	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	12,500	12,380	20	40	-	980	980	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	13,900	13,420	40	440	-	1,380	1,360	-	20	-
Power station operators.....	4,240	3,840	400	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,940	8,500	1,300	120	20	1,520	1,100	400	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	21,980	19,740	860	1,380	-	240	220	-	20	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	74,480	64,900	4,780	4,700	100	6,160	5,880	160	120	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	476,080	466,760	5,320	3,560	440	46,760	45,340	980	440	-
Food and kindred products.....	37,220	36,700	20	420	80	7,100	7,020	-	80	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	13,800	13,700	-	100	-	4,780	4,780	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	149,580	149,560	-	20	-	2,620	2,620	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,180	10,160	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5,400	5,380	-	20	-	120	120	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	24,820	24,820	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	9,340	9,260	-	80	-	580	580	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	12,540	12,280	120	120	20	1,000	1,000	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	49,960	48,640	-	1,080	240	11,820	11,660	-	160	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	19,720	18,260	1,360	100	-	1,800	1,580	220	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	44,600	43,700	660	240	-	5,140	5,000	60	80	-
Rubber products.....	3,540	3,500	-	40	-	300	300	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,480	7,460	-	20	-	100	80	-	20	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	4,560	4,420	-	140	-	420	420	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	19,020	18,720	20	280	-	2,240	2,220	-	20	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	30,400	29,340	1,060	-	-	5,080	4,860	220	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,980	4,880	-	100	-	400	400	-	-	-
Machinery.....	7,280	7,240	-	40	-	480	480	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,720	4,580	-	140	-	200	180	-	20	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	9,260	7,260	1,960	40	-	1,740	1,260	480	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,680	6,680	120	580	100	680	620	-	60	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	88,820	72,120	7,940	7,860	900	24,540	22,320	1,100	1,080	40
Domestic service workers.....	76,040	71,800	-	4,160	80	64,100	60,960	-	3,100	40
Protective service workers.....	194,420	38,640	155,520	260	-	7,400	3,540	3,860	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	14,600	-	14,600	-	-	100	-	100	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	50,560	35,580	14,980	-	-	4,000	3,540	460	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	33,840	3,060	30,520	260	-	260	-	260	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	95,420	-	95,420	-	-	3,040	-	3,040	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	368,260	285,860	41,680	39,200	1,520	198,820	173,240	16,780	8,600	200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	53,080	21,620	200	31,160	100	9,060	3,660	-	5,400	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	2,360	200	-	2,160	-	500	40	-	460	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	138,440	112,580	25,100	700	60	105,340	94,180	10,760	380	20
Cooks, except private family.....	43,720	40,120	2,780	740	80	24,940	23,180	1,480	260	20
Elevator operators.....	8,640	7,760	880	-	-	3,900	3,520	380	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	2,760	2,080	560	-	-	200	200	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,180	1,080	20	80	-	340	300	-	40	-
Servants, except private family.....	31,540	29,740	1,300	40	460	20,660	19,900	700	-	60
Waiters and bartenders.....	52,240	48,100	1,900	1,540	700	18,660	17,280	1,200	100	80
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	34,300	22,460	8,940	2,780	120	15,220	10,980	2,260	1,960	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,421,120	870,200	2,960	-	547,960	567,360	397,780	980	-	168,600
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	873,360	870,200	2,960	-	200	398,800	397,780	980	-	40
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	547,760	-	-	-	547,760	168,560	-	-	-	168,560
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	988,320	850,060	88,940	43,800	5,520	487,020	444,040	30,940	11,640	400
Fishermen and oystermen.....	28,980	6,420	20	20,220	320	4,660	1,860	-	2,780	20
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	21,220	20,900	300	20	-	16,360	16,160	200	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	62,200	53,980	140	7,520	560	27,160	25,120	40	2,000	-
Other specified laborers.....	60,920	48,620	4,700	7,220	380	31,600	27,860	1,140	3,260	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Construction.....	161,300	108,480	49,680	1,980	1,160	66,740	53,000	13,260	400	80
Manufacturing.....	380,940	376,140	3,460	840	1,000	195,700	193,580	1,980	80	60
Food and kindred products.....	33,100	32,960	20	20	100	14,060	14,040	20	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	31,460	31,340	20	60	40	9,880	9,840	-	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	167,100	166,180	40	240	640	94,040	93,940	20	60	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	12,980	12,520	440	20	-	6,340	6,040	280	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	44,580	44,300	240	-	40	26,980	26,860	120	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	3,300	3,300	-	-	-	720	720	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	23,660	23,580	20	-	-	10,500	10,500	-	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	33,620	32,860	760	-	60	18,220	17,740	480	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,240	5,220	-	-	20	1,160	1,160	-	-	-
Machinery.....	3,680	3,680	-	-	-	1,400	1,400	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,400	1,400	-	-	-	620	620	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	8,040	6,120	1,920	-	-	3,940	2,880	1,060	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	12,780	12,680	-	-	100	7,840	7,840	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	272,760	233,520	30,640	6,500	2,100	144,600	126,940	14,320	3,120	220
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	67,980	67,720	120	-	140	36,760	36,680	60	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	26,120	24,980	590	140	420	14,920	14,580	300	20	20
Communication and utilities.....	22,360	10,500	11,540	320	-	10,440	4,680	5,720	40	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	60,120	58,780	20	300	1,020	29,360	29,200	20	20	120
Personal services.....	4,560	4,360	40	40	120	2,620	2,600	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	91,620	67,180	18,840	5,700	400	50,500	39,200	8,180	3,040	80
Occupation not reported.....	86,680	80,260	4,820	1,480	120	14,780	14,020	620	140	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE SOUTH—TOTAL					THE SOUTH—NONWHITE				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
FEMALE.....	3,295,780	2,255,100	415,920	381,780	241,980	1,200,060	854,540	62,460	153,480	129,580
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	373,120	92,780	254,040	25,560	740	53,100	4,800	47,200	1,080	20
Actresses.....	520	260	20	240	-	60	60	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2,980	1,380	460	1,020	20	40	-	40	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,980	2,820	300	620	140	40	40	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6,220	3,320	2,900	-	-	760	440	320	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	1,120	340	40	700	40	20	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,340	180	500	660	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	6,700	1,220	5,460	20	-	280	-	280	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	14,540	3,380	3,440	7,680	40	780	300	160	320	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,360	300	180	860	20	40	-	-	40	-
Social and welfare workers.....	8,940	2,620	6,280	40	-	360	140	220	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	230,300	14,360	213,120	2,740	80	45,400	840	44,340	280	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	70,380	47,180	15,620	7,480	100	3,880	2,060	1,580	240	-
Other professional workers.....	6,880	3,780	3,080	20	-	500	360	120	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,180	840	280	60	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	16,880	10,600	2,360	3,420	300	920	520	140	240	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	101,560	320	-	101,240	-	48,140	20	-	48,120	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	108,900	24,560	13,240	67,840	3,260	6,600	400	60	6,120	20
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	22,840	7,780	11,940	2,960	160	180	100	-	80	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	3,800	2,040	40	1,600	120	20	-	-	20	-
Eating and drinking places.....	19,160	2,060	40	16,220	840	3,380	140	-	3,220	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	44,060	5,360	-	37,260	1,440	2,500	40	-	2,460	-
Personal services.....	8,580	1,780	20	6,340	440	260	20	-	240	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	10,460	5,540	1,200	3,460	260	260	100	60	100	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	556,680	503,960	110,340	7,220	35,160	10,960	7,440	1,580	940	1,000
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	91,980	80,200	5,800	300	5,680	1,240	1,160	40	20	20
Office machine operators.....	8,420	5,420	2,920	80	-	120	-	120	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	201,600	143,320	55,960	740	1,580	2,020	1,380	560	40	40
Telegraph operators.....	2,320	2,280	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	39,720	38,600	980	80	60	180	160	20	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	128,220	79,820	44,580	220	3,600	3,120	2,120	840	20	140
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	6,140	3,060	20	3,000	60	820	220	-	580	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,080	3,020	-	1,040	20	940	720	-	220	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,700	520	-	1,160	20	40	20	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,320	3,100	-	80	120	160	140	-	20	-
Other saleswomen.....	169,200	144,620	80	500	24,000	2,300	1,500	-	20	780
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	20,280	15,640	1,380	2,920	340	1,200	740	100	320	40
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,180	1,040	40	80	20	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6,200	5,320	860	-	20	80	20	60	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12,900	9,280	480	2,840	300	1,120	720	40	320	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	501,040	457,600	9,340	30,920	3,180	60,360	50,840	2,240	6,980	300
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	43,360	14,540	380	28,220	220	7,880	1,800	40	6,520	20
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	51,400	48,980	1,980	160	280	26,040	25,000	920	100	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	15,220	12,700	620	740	1,160	2,160	2,020	-	100	40
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:										
Manufacturing.....	372,320	366,500	3,860	1,260	700	19,480	18,720	580	80	100
Food and kindred products.....	24,840	24,260	40	340	200	4,640	4,600	20	20	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	26,080	26,040	20	20	-	9,220	9,200	20	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	122,840	122,780	20	40	-	420	420	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,100	10,080	-	-	20	20	20	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,860	3,860	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	51,740	51,720	-	20	-	440	440	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	6,240	5,960	-	260	20	260	240	-	20	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	79,000	75,740	2,840	280	140	2,100	1,720	340	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,520	4,340	40	40	100	820	780	40	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,260	8,400	660	60	120	380	300	160	-	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	9,360	9,280	60	-	20	220	220	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	860	840	-	-	20	60	40	-	-	20
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6,780	6,780	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	960	960	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,040	4,040	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	6,380	6,380	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	340	320	-	-	20	40	40	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,120	4,780	160	200	40	620	560	-	40	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	18,740	14,880	2,500	540	820	4,800	3,800	700	180	120
Domestic service workers.....	855,820	769,640	-	85,960	320	691,800	615,140	-	75,420	240
Protective service workers.....	1,040	380	660	-	-	140	100	40	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	319,760	226,500	25,320	59,280	8,660	107,020	81,780	10,760	13,200	1,280
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	52,760	29,120	60	23,240	340	7,940	3,260	-	4,680	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	30,160	1,300	-	28,820	40	6,560	220	-	6,280	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	13,060	8,080	4,780	180	20	7,700	4,800	2,840	60	-
Cooks, except private family.....	32,400	26,360	3,940	1,040	1,060	22,200	19,280	2,060	600	260
Elevator operators.....	3,000	2,620	380	-	-	1,240	1,100	140	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	12,340	8,340	3,440	220	340	1,100	640	400	20	40
Practical nurses and midwives.....	26,800	21,500	320	4,960	20	9,700	8,220	60	1,420	-
Servants, except private family.....	52,900	45,460	5,280	120	2,040	39,060	34,540	4,040	100	380
Waitresses and bartenders.....	86,440	79,900	1,680	260	4,600	9,700	8,880	350	-	520
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	9,900	3,820	5,440	440	200	1,680	840	860	60	60
Farm laborers and foremen.....	273,880	84,380	160	-	189,340	196,560	69,860	120	-	126,580
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	84,620	84,380	160	-	80	70,020	69,860	120	-	40
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	189,260	-	-	-	189,260	126,540	-	-	-	126,540
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	28,740	25,780	880	540	540	11,520	10,880	280	280	80
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,700	1,800	80	280	40	920	860	20	40	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	17,900	17,780	80	-	40	6,080	6,080	40	-	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	9,140	7,700	720	260	460	4,520	4,000	220	240	60
Occupation not reported.....	54,960	52,560	1,560	400	440	12,660	12,540	80	20	20

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE WEST				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE.....	3,694,600	2,370,200	386,160	891,060	47,180
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	252,380	107,120	76,800	68,400	50
Actors.....	3,180	3,120	20	40	-
Architects.....	2,640	760	360	1,520	-
Artists and art teachers.....	5,160	3,000	300	1,860	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8,500	6,080	160	2,260	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5,860	4,840	520	500	-
Clergymen.....	12,100	11,880	100	120	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6,760	2,040	4,720	-	-
Dentists.....	9,060	480	160	8,400	-
Civil engineers.....	15,060	4,460	9,560	1,040	-
Electrical engineers.....	6,260	5,020	940	300	-
Mechanical engineers.....	8,560	6,940	960	660	-
Other technical engineers.....	4,920	3,640	340	740	-
Lawyers and judges.....	19,820	2,560	2,980	14,280	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	11,240	6,820	1,360	3,060	-
Osteopaths.....	1,020	20	-	1,000	-
Pharmacists.....	10,820	5,820	900	4,100	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	16,880	1,640	2,000	13,240	-
Social and welfare workers.....	3,400	1,040	2,360	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	32,640	2,300	29,720	620	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,340	780	380	180	-
Veterinarians.....	1,460	200	320	960	-
Other professional workers.....	10,480	3,800	5,600	1,060	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5,420	2,900	1,360	1,160	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,040	6,380	2,180	480	-
Surveyors.....	3,300	940	2,240	120	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	37,420	19,460	7,240	10,680	40
Farmers and farm managers.....	386,600	5,100	180	381,320	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	434,180	158,360	34,760	240,920	140
Conductors, railroad.....	5,280	5,260	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	29,680	-	29,680	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	40,460	30,400	1,360	8,660	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					
Mining.....	5,760	2,760	-	3,000	-
Construction.....	20,140	2,880	800	16,460	-
Manufacturing.....	44,800	24,440	-	20,360	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	17,900	12,900	1,480	3,520	-
Wholesale trade.....	30,320	13,020	-	17,300	-
Eating and drinking places.....	25,680	3,020	20	22,620	20
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	145,840	31,980	140	113,660	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	21,040	15,940	240	4,860	-
Business and repair services.....	13,120	3,180	-	9,920	20
Personal services.....	18,080	4,360	60	13,640	20
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	16,080	8,220	960	6,900	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	509,260	418,160	55,040	33,620	2,840
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2,880	1,200	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	61,380	51,380	6,780	3,140	80
Mail carriers.....	12,880	-	12,880	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	5,700	5,260	420	20	-
Office machine operators.....	1,080	740	320	20	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	15,000	14,860	140	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	8,540	5,620	2,540	160	20
Telegraph operators.....	3,840	3,780	40	-	20
Telephone operators.....	1,100	920	180	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	132,800	101,860	29,300	1,340	300
Canvassers and solicitors.....	9,900	7,540	160	2,180	20
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,760	440	-	3,280	40
Newsboys.....	10,960	9,520	-	1,420	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	25,100	17,420	40	7,620	20
Real estate agents and brokers.....	19,560	6,640	-	12,900	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	69,580	68,640	-	980	60
Other salesmen.....	125,200	122,240	560	760	1,640
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	565,380	436,180	44,260	84,260	680
Bakers.....	13,200	10,320	200	2,620	60
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	7,280	4,520	440	2,320	-
Boilermakers.....	4,300	4,060	200	40	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	9,700	6,720	1,140	1,820	20
Carpenters.....	75,620	57,360	2,860	15,360	40
Compositors and typesetters.....	15,360	12,940	240	2,080	100
Electricians.....	25,640	18,800	4,220	2,620	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	49,600	41,220	7,360	-	20
Construction.....	7,400	3,300	4,100	-	-
Manufacturing.....	16,480	16,360	120	-	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	11,240	10,620	600	-	20
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	13,480	10,940	2,540	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	8,040	6,960	1,080	20	-
Locomotive engineers.....	8,960	8,820	140	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	5,020	5,000	20	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	44,480	37,040	6,180	1,260	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	7,020	4,980	340	1,700	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	118,060	86,580	8,580	15,760	140
Molders, metal.....	4,300	4,140	80	80	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	39,800	22,600	1,540	15,560	100
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	9,900	6,980	280	2,600	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	18,820	12,600	1,800	5,000	20
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	6,040	5,740	80	220	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	820	820	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	15,260	11,620	1,660	1,940	40
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	6,120	1,520	40	4,520	40
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	37,360	31,220	6,000	140	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	3,460	3,020	300	140	-
Tailors and furriers.....	7,460	4,340	20	3,080	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	29,760	24,260	80	5,380	40

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE WEST				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
MALE—Con.					
Operatives and kindred workers.....	587,700	516,780	29,100	40,320	1,500
Apprentices.....	11,940	11,380	420	-	140
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	28,280	27,700	180	200	200
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	12,620	12,600	20	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	158,320	128,460	13,120	16,220	520
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,480	2,060	400	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	400	320	-	80	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	9,120	8,100	1,020	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	6,820	5,620	280	340	80
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	15,080	13,520	1,480	-	80
Mine operatives and laborers.....	85,200	74,600	100	10,380	120
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6,820	5,320	1,000	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	7,340	5,520	100	720	-
Power station operators.....	3,440	2,780	660	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	6,040	5,580	440	20	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	12,500	10,620	1,040	840	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	42,440	36,160	2,060	4,120	100
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹), by industry:					
Manufacturing.....	128,500	122,960	2,800	2,640	100
Food and kindred products.....	24,680	24,300	20	300	60
Tobacco manufactures.....	320	240	-	80	-
Cotton manufactures.....	180	180	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	180	180	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	440	420	-	20	-
Knit goods.....	420	420	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	760	700	-	60	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,480	3,340	20	120	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	27,080	26,420	60	590	20
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8,480	8,360	20	100	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	9,080	8,960	-	120	-
Rubber products.....	4,300	4,260	20	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	580	580	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1,380	1,220	-	160	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,140	5,980	-	140	20
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	10,920	10,740	60	120	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,380	3,320	20	40	-
Machinery.....	4,760	4,760	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,940	3,820	-	120	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	15,000	12,340	2,580	80	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,800	2,420	3,980	380	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	51,380	42,480	3,980	4,760	160
Domestic service workers.....	12,680	12,300	-	380	-
Protective service workers.....	103,840	16,200	27,480	140	20
Firemen, fire department.....	9,420	-	9,420	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	20,360	14,480	5,820	40	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	18,820	1,720	17,000	100	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	55,240	-	55,240	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	187,400	141,000	23,660	21,800	940
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	28,220	8,760	80	14,380	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,960	140	-	1,220	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	51,240	35,140	14,980	1,040	80
Cooks, except private family.....	29,660	26,200	1,280	2,100	80
Elevator operators.....	3,980	3,540	440	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	2,480	1,960	380	20	120
Practical nurses and midwives.....	540	460	60	20	-
Servants, except private family.....	22,820	22,020	580	20	200
Waiters and bartenders.....	34,420	31,900	420	1,740	360
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	17,680	10,880	5,440	1,260	100
Farm laborers and foremen.....	298,080	256,040	1,480	-	40,560
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	257,580	256,040	1,480	-	60
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	40,500	-	-	-	40,500
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	318,380	266,700	31,680	19,120	880
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9,320	4,420	-	4,840	60
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12,500	12,420	80	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	34,580	30,760	240	3,520	60
Other specified laborers.....	39,300	26,500	5,200	7,460	140
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					
Construction.....	51,740	36,540	18,840	1,100	260
Manufacturing.....	80,720	79,000	1,180	320	220
Food and kindred products.....	13,860	13,840	-	-	20
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	820	820	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	39,040	32,660	60	1,000	180
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	3,320	3,260	-	60	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5,140	5,120	-	20	-
Leather and leather products.....	320	320	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,300	5,240	-	60	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	7,580	7,560	20	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,020	5,020	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1,220	1,220	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	600	580	-	20	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	2,640	1,540	1,100	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,860	1,820	-	20	20
Nonmanufacturing.....	90,220	77,060	11,140	1,880	140
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	25,780	25,700	80	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	8,020	7,760	220	20	20
Communication and utilities.....	9,380	4,860	4,160	360	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,900	21,540	40	260	60
Personal services.....	1,760	1,660	20	40	40
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	23,380	15,540	6,620	1,200	20
Occupation not reported.....	38,720	36,260	1,720	580	160

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 8.—CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE SOUTH): MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	THE WEST				
	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers	Unpaid family workers
FEMALE.....	1,111,300	783,280	160,340	127,460	40,220
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	176,880	64,120	94,420	17,440	900
Actresses.....	2,180	2,000	20	160	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2,680	1,280	520	860	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,300	2,160	80	980	80
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	2,040	920	1,120	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	1,320	520	80	680	40
Lawyers and judges.....	580	100	140	340	-
Librarians.....	5,340	900	4,380	60	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	9,180	2,600	1,060	5,500	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,160	300	220	640	-
Social and welfare workers.....	5,880	1,460	4,400	20	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	79,840	7,480	71,000	1,320	40
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	45,280	33,520	9,060	2,340	340
Other professional workers.....	3,880	2,640	920	280	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,220	920	80	220	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	13,020	7,320	1,340	4,040	320
Farmers and farm managers.....	14,480	100	20	14,360	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	77,400	23,940	6,940	43,880	2,640
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	24,760	12,580	6,220	5,660	300
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					
Manufacturing.....	2,880	1,180	20	1,540	140
Eating and drinking places.....	10,240	1,080	-	8,720	440
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	22,160	3,220	-	17,980	960
Personal services.....	9,620	2,100	-	6,900	620
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	7,740	3,780	700	3,080	180
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	364,120	294,880	44,080	5,620	19,540
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	57,320	49,960	2,840	420	4,100
Office machine operators.....	6,280	5,420	820	40	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	116,480	90,940	24,060	600	880
Telephone operators.....	980	980	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	24,520	23,700	860	20	40
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	64,460	46,440	15,400	360	2,260
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,580	1,440	20	1,080	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1,960	1,280	-	660	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,520	1,440	-	1,980	100
Other saleswomen.....	2,240	2,000	-	120	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	83,680	71,280	80	340	11,980
Compositors and typesetters.....	11,960	9,320	340	1,920	380
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	780	560	20	160	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3,120	2,880	200	-	40
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,060	5,880	120	1,760	300
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:					
Manufacturing.....	119,120	100,600	1,500	14,240	2,780
Food and kindred products.....	16,000	8,040	40	7,760	160
Tobacco manufactures.....	19,860	18,760	480	60	560
Cotton manufactures.....	14,340	13,020	260	640	420
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	56,080	49,500	580	5,400	600
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	16,220	15,840	-	160	220
Knit goods.....	600	600	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	200	200	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	60	60	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,220	1,040	-	1,120	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,540	1,520	-	20	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3,360	720	-	2,640	-
Rubber products.....	17,580	16,940	420	160	60
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,540	2,200	-	180	160
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3,720	3,620	60	-	40
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	720	720	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	340	340	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	620	620	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	420	460	-	20	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,560	960	-	600	-
Domestic service workers.....	1,700	1,660	100	20	20
Protective service workers.....	280	180	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	2,340	1,820	-	480	40
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	12,940	11,280	140	380	1,040
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	700	180	500	2,860	120
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	165,140	121,360	11,680	20	-
Cooks, except private family.....	28,540	16,080	20	26,900	6,200
Elevator operators.....	12,300	1,080	-	12,280	160
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	7,040	4,580	2,280	11,140	80
Practical nurses and midwives.....	16,500	11,860	100	1,000	80
Servants, except private family.....	1,660	1,640	20	1,300	1,200
Waitresses and bartenders.....	8,340	6,360	1,600	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	12,160	10,220	360	120	260
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,280	15,520	1,360	1,520	60
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	53,160	49,380	700	20	1,360
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	8,180	4,640	3,200	220	2,880
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	12,940	5,580	40	200	140
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	5,620	5,580	40	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	7,320	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	5,120	5,640	180	100	200
Occupation not reported.....	460	360	40	60	-
	2,300	3,240	-	-	-
	2,960	2,040	140	40	60
	20,840	19,940	640	120	140

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL													
Male	24,254,340	23,686,440	346,800	1,298,920	1,009,760	1,029,200	7,620,500	3,162,940	3,522,080	1,996,100	2,675,000	1,025,140	577,900
Professional and semiprof. wks.	1,369,780	1,334,180	20,200	46,240	70,140	108,100	423,480	214,340	146,660	95,660	122,780	86,580	35,600
Actors	5,260	5,480	840	820	660	300	1,000	260	590	460	280	280	780
Architects	9,720	9,560	-	120	160	1,540	3,220	2,120	1,300	400	280	420	160
Artists and art teachers	22,180	21,740	340	760	880	1,360	8,820	5,220	2,260	820	420	860	440
Authors, editors, and reporters	41,080	40,340	260	740	840	1,680	14,580	7,660	6,200	3,700	2,940	1,740	740
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	51,360	50,760	160	460	660	3,640	25,940	11,940	3,980	1,680	880	1,420	600
Clergymen	133,920	129,280	3,960	6,840	4,880	2,220	17,980	4,680	13,260	15,280	34,120	26,060	4,640
College presidents, professors, & instructors	55,020	52,940	1,600	4,100	2,860	2,880	11,420	8,300	6,300	5,820	5,260	4,400	2,080
Dentists	3,560	3,460	20	40	80	140	740	620	700	320	520	280	100
Civil engineers	76,500	75,500	200	460	600	7,460	22,360	21,800	12,500	3,940	3,360	2,820	1,000
Electrical engineers	52,540	51,920	120	300	220	5,520	26,980	8,720	4,760	1,900	1,600	1,800	620
Mechanical engineers	75,640	74,920	160	300	280	4,920	34,480	17,920	7,200	4,420	2,340	2,900	720
Other technical engineers	28,040	27,840	20	200	280	2,140	11,860	6,680	3,320	1,560	780	1,000	200
Lawyers and judges	48,000	47,440	320	400	960	5,160	11,480	11,800	7,580	3,480	3,020	3,240	560
Musicians and music teachers	49,540	47,320	5,600	10,020	5,280	4,440	8,300	3,740	3,060	2,240	1,520	3,120	2,220
Osteopaths	140	140	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	40	-
Pharmacists	42,360	41,940	240	840	440	500	4,080	2,440	6,560	7,880	17,880	1,580	420
Physicians and surgeons	32,080	31,440	120	460	200	640	2,720	3,700	4,220	3,840	12,340	3,200	580
Social and welfare workers	25,540	25,220	180	500	560	3,020	6,660	5,700	3,540	2,260	2,720	1,120	820
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	256,740	245,080	2,380	10,300	42,900	33,340	81,220	20,140	16,760	12,860	11,840	13,220	11,700
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,440	7,300	100	100	80	180	640	640	1,200	1,200	1,600	460	140
Veterinarians	2,740	2,740	40	20	40	120	580	560	460	280	280	360	-
Other professional workers	59,200	58,360	400	1,100	960	8,100	17,500	14,880	6,720	3,540	2,500	2,660	840
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	26,120	23,880	600	2,000	1,880	1,460	5,480	2,240	3,300	2,480	2,880	1,580	2,240
Designers and draftsmen													

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED										Not reported	With a job but not at work			
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more					
UNITED STATES—TOTAL																
Male—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	5,889,180	5,739,140	84,100	523,340	334,000	349,000	2,142,020	662,940	668,720	367,800	438,460	168,760	150,040			
Apprentices	81,800	80,060	1,460	3,860	3,040	3,100	40,480	10,420	9,800	2,860	2,080	3,020	1,740			
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	205,980	202,960	2,520	6,080	3,300	2,420	25,140	11,240	37,880	31,700	74,580	8,100	8,020			
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	107,220	102,900	1,440	6,220	5,000	2,140	23,820	7,360	33,180	16,700	3,220	3,620	4,320			
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,314,340	1,289,100	19,560	51,460	39,340	28,800	285,860	148,960	263,820	158,580	234,880	47,640	25,240			
Conductors, bus and street railway	16,220	15,000	20	300	320	240	3,680	2,960	6,220	1,700	160	260	220			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,380	1,280	60	180	80	40	360	220	260	80	20	60	100			
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	113,800	111,820	860	2,780	2,500	4,220	39,960	21,880	16,700	10,940	8,740	3,240	1,980			
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	44,440	44,100	320	1,240	1,300	2,000	11,460	7,340	9,460	4,820	5,000	1,160	840			
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	105,840	104,320	320	920	820	1,120	73,200	11,140	10,380	2,440	1,160	2,820	1,520			
Mine operatives and laborers	622,820	599,340	16,060	213,760	24,640	126,680	96,460	39,840	39,820	17,300	6,700	18,080	23,480			
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	52,260	51,320	980	6,740	1,280	6,120	9,500	5,280	13,860	6,120	660	1,080	940			
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	77,680	76,440	560	3,680	5,700	3,200	35,580	13,540	6,980	4,180	1,480	1,540	1,240			
Power station operators	20,260	20,160	20	180	260	200	12,260	2,580	2,540	1,020	660	440	100			
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	53,900	51,020	620	1,120	450	440	4,860	3,960	5,860	7,760	3,800	2,120	2,880			
Welders and flame-cutters	115,120	113,960	740	3,980	7,200	5,320	64,840	16,320	8,580	2,800	1,840	2,340	2,150			
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	351,280	353,060	4,820	24,540	24,160	14,620	180,280	34,980	37,700	30,280	42,280	9,400	8,220			
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
Manufacturing	2,290,100	2,225,460	28,360	171,960	204,600	138,760	1,179,480	286,060	94,160	42,040	27,240	52,800	64,640			
Food and kindred products	196,480	192,100	1,920	8,640	12,640	9,180	73,280	29,620	24,400	11,660	15,220	5,540	4,380			
Tobacco manufactures	19,720	19,260	120	2,820	4,400	1,										

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL													
Female.....	9,906,920	9,637,860	250,680	744,580	628,520	746,160	2,812,280	1,310,200	1,211,750	629,700	725,040	577,940	269,060
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	1,350,860	1,296,020	26,760	90,660	184,980	150,420	310,540	104,180	134,520	82,250	68,000	133,700	54,840
Actresses.....	4,260	3,860	760	940	340	150	500	120	350	120	200	350	400
Artists and art teachers.....	12,660	12,080	520	880	780	1,140	4,360	2,140	1,140	380	40	700	580
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	15,640	15,260	880	1,380	720	1,660	4,780	2,740	1,560	560	220	760	380
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	20,040	18,880	920	2,360	2,020	1,400	3,900	1,960	1,600	1,660	1,180	1,830	1,160
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	2,500	2,400	40	100	20	60	220	460	540	360	420	180	100
Lawyers and judges.....	1,840	1,800	40	60	80	300	440	380	80	220	80	120	40
Librarians.....	32,260	31,640	1,280	2,820	1,820	4,500	11,220	5,540	2,300	340	280	1,540	620
Musicians and music teachers.....	28,560	27,260	5,940	5,200	3,180	2,120	4,760	1,800	1,220	820	540	2,180	1,300
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,080	3,040	60	120	100	160	260	320	580	500	680	260	40
Social and welfare workers.....	43,960	43,440	640	1,120	980	6,540	12,420	11,200	4,340	1,620	2,140	2,440	520
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	761,860	714,480	9,520	63,520	165,840	117,040	212,200	36,640	25,500	15,640	10,820	57,760	47,380
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	314,100	304,940	3,240	6,880	4,920	6,500	31,020	25,240	81,200	53,500	45,520	46,920	9,160
Other professional workers.....	30,900	30,120	580	1,220	920	3,480	8,000	4,560	5,220	2,420	2,240	1,540	780
Designers and draftsmen.....	8,880	8,640	60	260	260	1,120	3,800	1,740	780	260	60	300	240
Other semiprofessional workers.....	70,320	68,180	2,340	3,800	3,000	4,240	12,660	9,840	8,100	3,860	3,580	16,760	2,140
Farmers and farm managers.....	940	920	80	60	60	40	60	20	120	60	280	140	20
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	166,800	163,580	2,620	4,820	4,120	8,260	35,900	29,920	35,948	14,300	18,320	8,780	3,220
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	87,040	85,560	1,620	2,780	2,020	4,520	16,880	15,180	19,720	7,360	10,920	4,560	1,480
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	11,540	11,360	200	260	320	800	4,320	2,520	1,540	520	300	580	180
Eating and drinkings places.....	7,720	7,540	260	280	340	200	1,600	640	1,920	760	1,020	520	180
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	23,940	23,280	280	440	320	620	4,400	4,620	6,620	2,840	2,180	960	660
Personal services.....	7,880	7,620	20	200	60	290	1,260	860</					

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

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AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE													
Male	2,114,920	2,077,720	40,280	151,260	114,940	73,660	488,380	228,680	340,900	225,560	318,500	95,620	37,800
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	46,340	44,780	2,180	4,240	5,840	3,860	9,940	3,220	4,280	2,980	4,140	4,100	1,560
Actors	240	220	80	20	20	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	20
Architects	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	200	200	-	-	40	20	20	80	20	-	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	400	400	-	40	40	20	120	20	100	20	20	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	220	220	-	-	40	-	80	40	-	20	20	20	-
Clergymen	17,860	17,100	1,440	2,260	1,040	500	2,520	980	1,800	1,640	2,120	2,800	760
College presidents, professors, & instructors	1,820	1,800	20	200	180	160	640	200	120	80	80	120	20
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers	80	80	-	-	-	20	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	80	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	40	-	-
Mechanical engineers	60	60	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	80	80	-	-	-	-	60	20	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	4,200	4,020	280	840	540	600	580	240	260	340	100	240	180
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	440	440	-	-	20	-	40	20	140	60	160	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	480	480	-	-	-	20	60	60	60	20	180	80	-
Social and welfare workers	1,020	980	-	40	40	80	400	120	140	60	80	20	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	14,000	13,640	100	580	3,660	2,040	4,420	640	920	380	340	560	360
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	140	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	80	-	-
Veterinarians	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other professional workers	340	340	20	-	20	80	40	100	20	20	20	20	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,400	1,280	60	80	80	80	220	120	100	100	360	80	180
Designers and draftsmen	200	200	-	20	-	40	60	40	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,960	2,900	140	160	120	120	640	440	480	180	520	100	60
Farmers and farm managers	1,020	1,020	20	80	20	-	120	20	120	140	460	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	10,460	10,220	100	140	240	160	1,340	780	2,380	1,140	3,540	400	240
Conductors, railroad	60	60	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	720	720	-	20	-	40	140	240	140	80	40	20	-
Other specified managers and officials	4,200	4,060	60	40	80	-	440	220	780	420	1,860	180	120
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	180	180	20	-	20	20	20	60	40	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	320	320	-	-	-	-	140	40	80	40	-	20	-
Transport., commun., and utilities	200	200	-	-	20	20	40	20	40	20	40	-	-
Wholesale trade	460	440	-	-	20	20	80	20	160	60	40	40	20
Eating and drinking places	820	800	20	-	20	-	60	20	220	100	360	-	20
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	1,100	1,060	-	-	-	-	140	80	160	180	460	40	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	960	960	-	20	20	40	120	20	420	40	240	40	-
Business and repair services	200	200	-	20	20	-	-	20	60	-	80	-	-
Personal services	540	520	-	20	40	-	20	20	120	140	140	20	20
Misc. industries and services	700	680	-	20	-	-	100	20	160	60	280	40	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	58,860	58,200	920	2,160	1,500	2,440	17,520	8,180	12,160	4,380	6,860	2,080	660
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	760	760	-	20	20	-	300	80	260	60	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,540	1,540	40	40	40	140	240	320	440	100	120	60	-
Mail carriers	5,440	5,380	40	140	100	120	3,040	740	700	140	120	240	60
Messengers, except express	5,600	5,560	120	140	80	580	1,400	1,560	1,100	300	120	160	40
Office machine operators	80	80	-	-	-	-	20	40	20	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	4,460	4,380	40	80	20	120	1,440	1,080	940	340	260	60	80
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	420	400	20	20	-	40	80	-	180	20	40	-	20
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	220	220	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	20	100	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	17,560	17,380	80	520	580	720	7,580	2,700	2,880	800	1,040	480	180
Canvassers and solicitors	480	460	-	60	20	40	40	80	80	40	40	60	20
Hucksters and peddlers	380	360	-	20	20	40	60	40	100	60	20	-	20
Newsboys	1,120	1,120	340	380	40	40	60	80	20	40	60	60	-
Insurance agents and brokers	4,100	4,100	20	120	200	140	660	400	980	580	820	180	-
Real estate agents and brokers	360	320	-	60	-	40	100	20	60	-	40	-	40
Other sales agents and brokers	1,760	1,700	40	-	80	20	360	220	620	120	160	80	60
Other salesmen	14,580	14,440	180	560	300	400	2,120	800	3,720	1,760	3,920	680	140
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	109,880	107,560	1,900	6,960	6,240	2,560	33,620	14,960	19,740	8,060	9,340	4,180	2,380
Bakers	3,320	3,280	20	100	60	60	700	360	660	580	680	120	40
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	2,220	2,220	20	100	-	60	640	400	300	200	340	160	-
Boilermakers	640	620	-	-	20	-	380	20	140	40	20	-	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	680	660	-	40	60	-	80	60	180	120	100	20	20
Carpenters	15,200	14,620	500	1,360	1,080	420	4,480	2,120	2,340	1,060	620	640	580
Compositors and typesetters	1,140	1,120	-	60	20	40	380	160	280	80	20	80	20
Electricians	880	860	-	60	60	40	300	200	180	40	20	20	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	4,200	4,040	40	120	140	140	1,360	700	700	360	260	220	160
Construction	580	540	-	20	-	-	120	140	140	-	20	40	40
Manufacturing	1,660	1,620	-	60	120	90	700	260	140	200	-	60	40
Transport., commun., and utilities	640	620	-	20	20	20	240	60	200	-	40	20	20
Misc. industries and services	1,320	1,260	40	20	-	40	240	240	220	160	200	100	60
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	400	400	-	40	20	-	140	40	80	60	20	-	-
Locomotive engineers	440	440	-	-	20	20	160	60	100	60	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	2,400	2,400	20	60	60	20	780	280	660	360	140	60	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	4,260	4,180	-	120	240	60	2,040	660	600	260	180	80	80
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	6,240	6,020	280	700	480	220	2,040	960	700	340	140	220	820
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	23,700	23,560	240	320	460	340	5,620	2,400	6,080	2,880	4,680	1,040	140
Molders, metal	6,040	5,920	80	480	1,040	180	3,320	420	220	40	-	140	180
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	8,120	7,860	240	1,080	620	320	2,220	960	1,580	320	160	360	280
Plasterers and cement finishers	6,400	6,160	260	800	500	140	1,780	1,060	940	200	220	280	280
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,700	2,700	-	180	200	60	920	280	560	180	240	80	-
Print. craftsman, exc. compos. and typeset.	420	420	-	-	20	40	200	100	60	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,000	980	40	280	100	40	420	40	20	20	-	20	20
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,380	1,380	60	120	80	40	500	240	200	60	40	40	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,020	2,020	-	40	-	-	300	180	700	160	580	60	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	4,640	4,520	20	220	300	100	1,760	760	680	280	200	200	180
Structural and ornamental metal workers	580	580	60	60	-	20	280	60	80	-	20	-	-
Tailors and furriers	2,340	2,340	40	120	80	40	420	220	700	340	320	60	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8,520	8,240	40	500	580	160	2,400	2,220	1,100	560	420	260	280

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE													
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	358,980	358,220	5,320	33,400	18,580	22,860	83,840	38,260	56,860	30,280	52,400	11,420	5,760
Apprentices	620	620	—	100	20	—	180	120	100	40	60	—	—
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	16,240	16,140	100	220	120	120	1,580	1,080	2,560	2,140	7,240	580	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,660	2,620	40	120	40	20	700	320	760	440	100	80	40
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	129,440	128,100	1,540	5,480	3,560	2,460	21,980	12,680	27,320	16,360	31,920	4,900	1,340
Conductors, bus and street railway	100	100	—	—	—	—	20	20	60	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	14,620	14,400	140	360	540	360	4,280	3,140	2,300	1,420	1,440	440	280
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,540	10,460	20	200	280	520	2,080	1,520	2,640	980	1,880	340	80
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	640	620	20	20	—	—	280	120	140	20	—	20	20
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	49,800	48,060	1,480	16,780	1,780	14,000	7,420	2,840	1,600	460	540	1,160	1,240
Mine operatives and laborers	1,200	1,200	20	380	60	540	100	40	40	—	20	—	—
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	2,700	2,660	20	60	280	20	780	460	560	240	200	60	40
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power station operators	2,660	2,460	80	220	60	100	420	240	360	540	300	140	200
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	800	780	—	20	140	20	420	60	20	40	40	20	20
Welders and flame-cutters	13,500	13,180	220	1,520	1,280	380	4,560	1,160	1,620	920	1,340	160	320
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.													
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n.e.c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	77,980	76,480	880	6,340	9,150	3,100	30,660	10,920	7,960	2,580	2,620	2,240	1,500
Food and kindred products	13,940	13,660	200	600	1,460	880	4,080	1,860	2,280	1,200	320	280	280
Tobacco manufactures	5,080	5,000	40	1,260	1,340	200	1,300	240	360	140	20	100	80
Cotton manufactures	2,940	2,840	40	200	400	60	1,480	260	180	60	40	120	100
Silk and rayon manufactures	120	120	—	40	—	—	40	20	—	20	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	240	220	20	—	40	—	120	—	20	—	20	—	20
Knit goods	180	180	20	—	40	—	40	—	20	—	20	—	—
Other textile-mill products	1,340	1,340	20	120	160	—	660	120	120	20	40	80	—

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE													
Female	1,252,600	1,229,620	51,620	149,260	96,600	69,160	187,760	94,840	169,680	148,000	194,240	68,460	22,980
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	64,820	62,640	880	5,260	16,000	9,440	16,300	3,100	4,640	2,060	1,620	3,340	2,180
Actresses	260	260	40	40	40	40	40	—	—	60	20	—	—
Artists and art teachers	80	80	—	20	—	—	40	20	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	80	80	—	20	20	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—
College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors	840	820	—	200	240	60	140	20	20	40	60	40	20
Dentists, pharm., opt'paths, vet'narians	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Lawyers and judges	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	520	520	—	20	60	60	220	100	20	—	—	40	—
Musicians and music teachers	980	940	220	220	140	80	180	20	20	40	—	20	40
Physicians and surgeons	40	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Social and welfare workers	1,680	1,640	—	60	100	120	640	460	160	40	40	20	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	50,400	48,680	360	4,140	15,100	8,720	18,800	1,440	1,780	460	520	2,360	1,720
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,020	6,820	20	140	60	140	800	720	2,840	1,140	880	580	200
Other professional workers	980	940	60	80	80	80	120	120	80	120	60	140	40
Designers and draftsmen	100	80	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	20
Other semiprofessional workers	1,800	1,700	160	300	140	160	300	200	200	120	—	120	100
Farmers and farm managers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	1,720	1,700	20	200	60	60	340	140	220	160	360	140	20
Misc. specified managers and officials	840	840	—	140	40	—	160	120	20	100	220	40	—
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing	60	60	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Eating and drinkings places	400	400	20	20	20	20	40	—	140	20	60	60	—
Other wholesale and retail trade	120	100	—	—	—	—	40	—	20	—	20	20	20
Personal services	80	80	—	—	—	—	40	—	20	20	—	—	—
Misc. industries and services	220	220	—	20	—	40	60	20	20	20	40	—	—
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	21,040	20,620	500	1,560	960	1,600	5,340	3,200	4,420	1,100	1,280	660	420
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	2,500	2,440	60	180	60	240	620	320	660	140	160	—	60
Office machine operators	140	140	—	—	—	—	80	20	20	—	20	—	—
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	4,860	4,760	140	240	160	460	1,420	1,060	820	100	120	240	100
Telegraph operators	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators	520	520	—	—	—	—	80	120	180	80	20	40	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,980	6,840	80	480	420	660	1,820	1,280	1,280	280	340	260	140
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	340	340	60	100	20	—	40	40	40	—	40	—	—
Insurance agents and brokers	880	860	40	100	80	60	180	20	160	180	40	60	20
Real estate agents and brokers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales agents and brokers	240	240	40	20	40	20	20	—	60	20	20	—	—
Other saleswomen	4,540	4,440	80	440	180	160	1,080	360	1,200	360	520	60	100
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	1,880	1,860	40	120	100	40	520	280	380	220	120	40	20
Compositors and typesetters	100	80	—	—	—	—	—	20	40	20	—	—	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	260	260	—	—	20	—	100	60	—	40	40	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,520	1,520	40	120	80	40	420	200	340	160	80	40	—
Operatives and kindred workers	89,220	86,960	2,080	10,540	6,280	4,360	25,840	10,680	14,180	4,920	4,800	3,280	2,260
Dressmks. and seamstr'ss (not in factory)	2,760	2,640	120	520	200	140	500	280	620	100	40	120	120
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	39,320	39,540	620	2,340	1,480	1,200	10,620	6,320	8,860	3,560	3,260	1,280	590
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	2,960	2,920	60	260	160	120	700	160	520	180	660	100	40
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	36,620	35,220	940	6,820	4,040	2,580	11,980	3,160	3,100	680	500	1,420	1,400
Food and kindred products	6,580	6,040	560	1,800	500	280	1,460	560	540	320	200	320	540
Tobacco manufactures	10,300	9,960	100	3,340	1,880	580	2,480	420	620	60	200	280	340
Cotton manufactures	520	520	20	80	—	40	200	120	20	20	—	20	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	200	180	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	640	640	40	120	80	60	220	40	40	—	—	40	—
Other textile-mill products	760	740	—	80	20	20	340	100	120	20	—	40	20
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	11,520	11,240	140	1,320	1,140	1,260	4,220	1,300	1,080	140	80	560	280
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	1,080	1,040	20	80	40	40	440	120	180	60	20	40	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	920	900	—	60	60	40	600	80	60	—	—	—	20
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	320	320	—	20	—	20	200	40	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	20	40	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	160	140	—	20	—	20	80	—	20	—	—	—	—
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	160	160	—	40	—	—	40	40	40	—	—	—	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	80	80	—	20	—	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	500	480	20	60	40	—	220	60	40	—	—	40	20
Transportation equipment	140	120	—	20	60	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other manufacturing industries	2,600	2,520	20	260	180	180	1,320	160	260	60	—	80	20
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	6,960	6,640	340	600	400	320	2,040	760	1,080	400	340	360	320
Domestic service workers	822,600	823,060	38,220	104,320	55,500	44,880	100,200	59,500	108,660	113,020	155,320	43,440	9,540
Protective service workers	200	200	—	40	20	—	40	20	—	20	40	20	—
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	138,160	136,120	2,380	10,000	6,780	5,640	21,440	12,880	29,280	19,140	22,860	5,720	2,040
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,700	6,420	180	500	340	300	1,280	380	1,480	720	940	300	280
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	540	540	20	—	20	—	—	—	20	40	100	340	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	13,120	12,920	480	1,980	1,160	860	2,860	1,420	2,000	860	1,020	280	200
Cooks, except private family	25,560	25,240	260	1,080	1,000	920	3,260	2,100	4,240	8,920	7,400	1,060	380
Elevator operators	3,140	3,120	—	80	160	200	600	500	920	340	260	60	20
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	2,960	2,860	20	120	160	100	420	420	600	440	400	180	100
Practical nurses and midwives	9,380	9,180	160	620	560	280	1,100	700	1,460	1,020	2,540	740	200
Servants, except private family	57,160	56,620	1,020	4,040	2,680	2,360	8,900	5,620	13,660	8,960	7,280	2,100	540
Waitresses and bartenders	16,180	15,920	200	1,360	540	540	2,480	1,460	4,100	2,460	2,300	480	260
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	3,420	3,300	40	220	160	80	540	280	800	380	620	180	180
Farm laborers and foremen	71,500	67,000	5,120	13,940	8,960	2,280	11,120	2,520	4,520	5,500	5,840	6,200	4,500
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	71,500	67,000	5,120	13,940	8,960	2,280	11,120	2,520	4,520	5,500	5,840	6,200	4,500
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,380	13,740	460	1,840	1,100	440	4,400	1,680	1,840	680	600	700	640
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1,160	1,140	20	200	40	40	340	60	160	100	120	60	20
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	7,500	7,040	220	1,080	680	240	2,560	960	560	300	160	280	460
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	5,720	5,560	220	560	380	160	1,500	660	1,120	280	320	360	160
Occupation not reported	17,060	15,700	920	1,440	840	420	2,220	840	1,520	1,180	1,400	4,920	1,360

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--URBAN													
Male	16,537,380	16,176,820	220,000	778,940	647,260	684,320	5,633,140	2,353,200	2,520,680	1,385,440	1,448,220	555,620	360,560
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	1,020,600	994,880	14,740	35,820	41,600	81,980	321,860	178,060	109,480	70,660	87,600	58,080	25,720
Actors	5,800	5,080	720	780	620	280	940	260	540	420	280	240	720
Architects	8,300	8,160	-	120	140	1,300	2,780	1,780	1,080	300	260	400	140
Artists and art teachers	20,220	19,780	320	740	740	1,150	8,080	4,820	2,020	760	400	740	440
Authors, editors, and reporters	35,300	34,620	200	580	760	1,500	12,820	6,780	5,100	3,080	2,380	1,420	680
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	42,360	41,820	100	440	540	2,960	21,480	9,880	3,140	1,260	760	1,260	540
Clergymen	79,440	76,780	1,820	3,420	2,640	1,180	9,900	2,880	7,620	9,280	21,760	16,280	2,660
College presidents, professors, & instructors	44,000	42,940	1,360	3,420	2,320	2,480	9,300	6,480	4,900	4,680	4,280	3,120	1,660
Dentists	3,000	2,920	20	20	60	120	620	500	600	280	480	220	80
Civil engineers	62,200	61,380	180	240	480	6,440	18,800	18,080	9,780	2,960	2,400	2,020	820
Electrical engineers	43,980	43,460	120	260	140	4,980	22,960	7,240	3,880	1,440	1,120	1,320	520
Mechanical engineers	65,120	64,640	160	280	240	4,300	29,780	15,380	6,300	3,760	1,860	2,580	480
Other technical engineers	22,540	22,380	20	80	220	1,760	9,940	5,540	2,450	1,100	480	780	160
Lawyers and judges	40,640	40,140	180	280	820	4,500	9,820	10,480	6,180	2,940	2,300	2,640	500
Musicians and music teachers	42,960	41,040	4,740	9,100	4,580	3,900	7,020	3,420	2,560	1,840	1,380	2,500	1,920
Osteopaths	120	120	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	40	-
Pharmacists	36,040	35,780	200	800	400	480	3,500	2,100	5,620	7,180	14,340	1,160	260
Physicians and surgeons	26,260	25,760	120	380	200	460	2,100	2,760	3,200	3,860	10,660	2,620	500
Social and welfare workers	21,880	21,620	140	380	400	2,660	5,660	4,840	2,800	1,900	2,020	820	260
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	132,180	124,640	1,640	7,740	20,220	18,280	39,240	11,160	8,800	6,360	5,060	6,140	7,540
Trained nurses and student nurses	5,640	5,500	80	100	80	120	620	460	1,500	980	1,200	360	140
Veterinarians	1,860	1,860	20	-	40	120	360	400	300	240	180	200	-
Other professional workers	46,360	45,860	280	940	680	6,880	14,240	11,600	4,820	2,680	1,800	1,940	500
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	18,260	16,680	480	1,520	1,460	1,160	3,700	1,640	2,280	1,700	1,620	1,120	1,580
Designers and draftsmen	77,760	77,060	220	640	1,000	6,880	39,620	18,680	4,600	2,080	720	2,620	700
Surveyors	8,140	7,900	100	240	160	640	2,080	2,580	1,280	360	200	260	240
Other semiprofessional workers	130,240	127,560	1,520	3,320	2,660	7,440	46,480	23,320	18,120	9,780	9,640	5,280	2,680
Farmers and farm managers	4,360	4,280	20	80	140	20	540	260	1,040	500	1,340	340	80
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	1,172,220	1,155,400	4,480	8,560	10,200	35,860	257,160	222,740	232,400	153,420	179,340	51,240	15,820
Conductors, railroad	39,080	37,880	260	1,120	1,900	1,060	6,920	3,880	11,900	7,200	3,140	1,620	1,200
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	127,480	126,100	340	840	1,820	11,560	35,260	33,040	21,260	7,440	8,120	6,420	1,380
Other specified managers and officials	199,820	196,240	1,160	1,500	1,500	5,040	43,240	37,420	40,380	25,580	31,440	8,980	3,580
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	7,840	7,700	40	120	20	280	1,360	1,640	2,040	840	1,000	860	140
Construction	19,360	18,820	140	200	260	560	5,660	3,280	4,040	1,880	1,780	1,040	540
Manufacturing	215,360	212,440	660	1,100	1,240	5,160	65,640	52,500	35,060	22,280	19,240	9,560	2,920
Transport, commun., and utilities	86,280	85,480	180	280	540	2,200	20,860	16,880	21,740	10,180	8,960	3,660	800
Wholesale trade	67,520	66,740	260	560	380	1,300	13,540	15,120	13,980	9,520	9,240	2,840	780
Eating and drinking places	22,340	21,860	140	140	180	100	2,260	1,500	4,640	3,840	8,440	620	480
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	197,240	195,100	440	720	420	1,260	20,380	18,100	43,500	43,720	59,180	7,880	2,140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108,540	107,020	460	1,060	1,700	5,980	28,280	29,580	18,100	9,900	7,120	4,840	1,520
Business and repair services	17,120	16,980	20	60	160	160	2,920	2,660	3,740	2,640	4,020	600	140
Personal services	21,320	20,920	120	220	140	200	2,340	1,960	4,640	3,680	6,700	920	400
Misc. industries and services	42,920	42,120	260	640	540	1,000	8,500	5,700	7,380	4,720	10,980	2,400	800
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	3,413,120	3,365,700	42,800	73,640	58,580	152,460	1,042,780	647,060	585,760	331,780	315,960	114,880	47,420
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	22,620	22,280	100	440	480	520	10,400	2,620	4,560	1,800	620	740	240
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	352,660	349,060	1,280	2,880	3,120	26,680	108,940	96,360	56,340	24,600	16,460	10,400	3,600
Mail carriers	74,860	73,980	600	1,740	1,700	1,640	45,960	9,100	6,740	2,380	1,380	2,140	860
Messengers, except express	59,860	59,240	2,240	4,580	2,160	4,240	21,880	12,720	6,760	2,060	860	1,740	620
Office machine operators	7,040	6,880	-	80	140	1,160	3,020	1,840	320	100	60	160	160
Shipping and receiving clerks	174,200	171,900	620	3,660	4,380	5,360	76,840	43,420	20,640	9,100	4,520	3,860	2,300
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	59,680	59,100	360	980	920	5,140	20,440	16,820	7,960	2,920	1,720	1,840	580
Telegraph operators	20,700	20,200	140	500	220	580	3,400	3,800	5,960	4,760	280	560	500
Telephone operators	7,340	7,220	-	160	120	220	3,940	780	960	500	400	140	120
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,071,840	1,059,180	5,040	15,040	20,180	75,400	445,020	244,980	136,860	49,540	36,820	30,300	12,660
Canvassers and solicitors	45,580	44,920	540	1,200	1,160	1,720	10,980	6,900	9,280	5,980	5,520	1,640	660
Hucksters and peddlers	5,260	5,060	200	440	460	360	960	340	660	560	820	260	200
Newsboys	35,320	34,740	16,060	10,040	1,260	540	1,580	940	1,180	750	820	1,560	580
Insurance agents and brokers	150,740	148,300	960	1,540	2,300	5,480	33,060	23,780	28,340	21,620	24,860	6,360	2,440
Real estate agents and brokers	33,580	32,680	240	820	820	920	6,840	5,080	7,460	4,800	4,280	1,660	900
Other sales agents and brokers	521,420	513,180	2,460	5,560	6,440	10,940	125,120	94,180	109,380	70,180	66,020	22,900	8,240
Other salesmen	770,420	757,780	11,960	24,280	12,660	11,560	124,400	83,400	180,360	130,120	149,920	29,120	12,640
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	3,103,780	3,081,220	36,380	140,480	134,960	118,940	1,372,980	421,380	436,320	176,560	113,180	80,040	72,560
Bakers	88,240	87,200	1,040	3,240	2,620	3,760	25,060	10,900	17,360	8,920	12,520	1,780	1,040
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	28,640	28,160	220	1,880	1,460	980	14,880	3,860	3,820	780	520	760	480
Boilermakers	20,940	20,360	180	940	780	780	10,580	2,100	3,800	540	120	600	580
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	59,140	57,520	300	1,660	2,020	1,860	33,260	9,560	4,380	2,380	940	1,140	1,620
Carpenters	242,400	231,800	5,880	18,900	15,000	10,940	99,400	30,100	32,400	7,600	3,240	8,340	10,600
Compositors and typesetters	113,040	111,460	1,400	5,180	4,000	9,720	56,480	18,840	9,140	2,920	1,480	2,860	1,580
Electricians	126,780	124,240	1,420	4,080	5,780	4,660	65,260	16,980	16,140	4,260	2,380	3,280	2,540
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction													

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES—URBAN													
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	4,077,580	3,979,220	53,840	287,820	232,100	189,640	1,572,460	473,580	495,920	270,800	299,380	103,680	98,360
Apprentices	67,860	66,440	1,100	2,960	2,380	2,660	34,380	8,780	7,940	2,400	1,560	2,280	1,420
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	139,280	137,460	1,600	4,060	2,060	1,580	18,080	8,240	27,120	23,440	46,780	4,500	1,820
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	85,520	82,300	1,100	4,820	4,100	1,760	18,440	6,060	27,260	13,440	2,380	2,940	3,220
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	928,600	913,120	11,880	37,440	23,480	19,200	203,860	109,500	197,780	116,780	164,900	28,300	15,480
Conductors, bus and street railway	15,440	15,240	20	360	320	240	3,520	2,860	6,020	1,580	100	220	200
Dressmks and seamst'ss (not in factory)	1,200	1,140	40	80	80	40	340	220	220	80	-	40	60
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	75,780	74,300	500	1,620	1,260	2,340	26,940	13,520	12,080	8,100	5,860	1,980	1,480
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	39,020	38,740	260	1,060	1,080	1,840	10,020	6,360	8,320	4,260	4,480	1,060	280
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	79,320	78,400	180	480	500	720	57,420	8,060	7,040	1,600	480	1,920	920
Mine operatives and laborers	169,540	162,120	4,380	61,860	7,000	19,580	31,560	11,400	12,640	6,600	2,050	5,040	7,480
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	38,300	37,680	380	2,080	1,020	1,680	7,980	4,520	12,980	5,600	580	860	620
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	62,180	61,280	440	3,020	4,740	2,760	28,180	10,540	6,020	3,420	1,120	1,040	900
Power station operators	12,060	12,020	20	140	200	60	7,780	1,300	1,560	640	140	180	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	26,860	24,740	560	980	420	360	3,780	3,060	4,800	6,500	2,580	1,700	2,120
Welders and flame-cutters	86,800	85,120	600	3,200	5,640	3,880	49,180	12,020	6,160	1,880	1,160	1,400	1,680
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	274,800	268,580	3,640	18,240	18,760	10,980	99,820	26,200	29,240	28,520	31,860	6,320	5,720
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	1,720,540	1,670,980	22,720	133,820	150,800	111,980	886,660	209,360	71,740	30,360	16,760	35,780	49,560
Food and kindred products	154,820	151,380	1,460	7,220	10,660	8,060	62,140	23,580	18,080	7,860	8,560	3,760	3,440
Tobacco manufactures	16,180	15,820	100	2,380	3,680	1,080	5,940	1,080	900	320	40	300	360
Cotton manufactures	85,560	83,020	960	8,640	13,120	3,540	45,600	7,820	1,460	280	260	1,340	2,540
Silk and rayon manufactures	21,680	21,180	240	1,860	1,620	880	12,520	2,620	740	120	120	450	500
Woolen and worsted manufactures	36,500	30,340	1,580	4,520	2,900	960	16,200	2,300	540	220	100	1,020	6,160
Knit goods	37,440	34,760	740	4,880	3,640	2,040	16,560	4,820	720	420	80	860	2,680
Other textile-mill products	51,920	49,640	1,360	6,880	4,140	2,340	26,800	5,040	1,320	480	100	1,180	2,280
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	116,900	110,540	3,620	13,240	5,700	21,440	41,780	13,180	5,880	1,600	840	3,260	6,360
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	91,240	88,800	1,060	6,000	5,680	3,960	41,420	21,640	4,560	2,280	540	1,660	2,440
Paper, paper products, and printing	100,560	99,040	920	5,640	6,760	5,800	53,420	16,800	5,260	1,500	540	2,400	1,520
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	80,360	79,220	380	1,320	3,220	9,660	48,900	8,020	3,620	1,020	740	2,140	1,140
Rubber products	46,860	46,180	540	6,020	8,800	6,940	17,440	3,520	1,320	440	200	960	680
Footwear industries, except rubber	85,440	82,860	2,840	16,120	9,780	5,680	32,500	10,840	2,040	460	560	2,040	2,580
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	37,760	36,440	780	3,240	3,160	2,220	20,160	4,200	1,280	280	160	960	1,320
Stone, clay, and glass products	59,380	57,620	620	4,520	4,260	5,940	26,240	10,380	2,860	1,000	520	1,280	1,760
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	214,700	208,640	2,880	21,900	20,680	7,200	121,360	21,420	5,320	2,740	740	4,400	5,060
Nonferrous metals and their products	42,120	41,560	140	1,640	2,860	2,800	25,000	6,460	1,420	760	220	860	560
Machinery	165,440	163,240	780	4,620	8,040	5,940	108,320	21,040	4,980	4,900	1,280	3,340	2,200
Automobiles and automobile equipment	141,880	139,580	580	7,780	27,440	11,680	79,940	6,380	2,700	1,100	560	1,420	2,300
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	48,540	47,540	380	1,160	840	600	35,860	3,800	2,700	1,000	200	1,000	1,000
Other manufacturing industries	85,260	83,580	760	4,240	3,820	3,620	48,560	14,420	4,040	1,580	400	2,140	1,680
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	254,980	249,560	4,420	11,600	8,260	7,980	84,520	31,480	57,000	20,600	16,580	7,120	5,420
Domestic service workers	93,000	91,320	3,780	9,640	4,660	2,200	11,500	4,580	14,860	11,500	23,180	5,420	1,680
Protective service workers	464,740	457,320	2,760	5,720	4,980	7,380	83,180	68,540	116,560	50,440	99,980	23,780	7,420
Firemen, fire department	75,160	74,380	300	480	260	140	6,540	2,060	13,180	3,760	45,000	2,660	780
Guards and watchmen	153,780	151,540	1,560	3,700	3,260	4,120	40,100	25,140	28,180	18,420	23,400	3,660	2,240
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	140,960	138,980	580	1,180	880	1,180	17,540	8,880	60,100	22,920	20,100	5,620	1,980
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	94,840	92,420	320	360	560	1,940	19,000	32,460	15,100	5,340	5,480	11,840	2,420
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	1,129,960	1,114,260	15,900	46,900	27,960	22,280	197,300	106,600	254,840	170,640	237,260	34,580	15,700
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	66,340	65,240	700	1,820	940	600	8,160	3,920	13,680	14,920	18,700	1,800	1,100
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	880	840	20	20	-	-	140	20	180	100	300	60	40
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	416,480	412,380	5,560	18,020	12,100	8,940	90,860	48,560	90,960	52,360	72,080	12,940	4,100
Cooks, except private family	131,060	128,940	1,020	2,700	1,700	1,980	16,640	7,220	27,480	23,080	43,460	3,660	2,120
Elevator operators	59,120	58,460	260	1,280	1,080	1,060	15,220	10,560	15,780	6,900	4,880	1,440	660
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	14,200	13,760	100	280	140	180	2,000	1,380	3,080	2,440	3,440	720	440
Practical nurses and midwives	2,480	2,400	20	60	60	120	660	200	340	220	480	240	80
Servants, except private family	121,900	120,420	1,700	4,580	2,700	1,920	17,040	7,960	32,160	21,440	27,080	3,840	1,480
Waiters and bartenders	226,280	222,640	3,480	10,620	4,920	4,080	33,560	16,920	52,660	39,760	50,020	6,620	3,640
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	91,220	89,180	3,040	7,520	4,320	3,400	13,020	9,660	18,520	9,420	16,820	3,260	2,040
Farm laborers and foremen	124,720	119,700	3,240	12,500	6,440	3,040	14,620	6,420	20,380	13,720	28,660	5,680	5,020
Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	124,720	119,700	3,240	12,500	6,440	3,040	14,620	6,420	20,380	13,720	28,660	5,680	5,020
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,746,720	1,690,140	37,580	149,560	119,880	64,020	706,800	208,500	228,640	68,680	54,160	52,320	56,580
Fishermen and oystermen	9,820	7,480	160	540	420	160	1,440	420	980	600	2,040	720	2,340
Longshoremen and stevedores	61,480	58,280	4,580	15,420	6,420	3,120	14,860	4,500	5,100	1,540	860	2,380	3,200
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	13,700	12,780	240	920	860	320	4,160	1,520	2,040	900	1,060	760	920
Other specified laborers	120,520	116,140	2,980	7,760	4,120	2,880	27,200	13,240	28,700	13,140	12,340	4,380	4,380
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction	257,500	246,100	7,480	27,080	21,220	9,280	97,920	26,280	33,780	7,600	4,820	10,400	11,400
Manufacturing	781,640	761,100	10,840	63,180	67,100	36,780	401,940	99,620	43,080	13,080	8,860	16,620	20,540
Food and kindred products	94,360	91,960	1,640	5,860	7,160	5,340	37,040	14,000	10				

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--URBAN													
Female.....	7,558,480	7,462,540	178,000	568,980	436,000	612,080	2,261,980	1,097,440	958,660	468,840	500,340	380,220	195,940
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	951,120	902,820	20,080	73,240	107,220	102,240	198,780	79,560	106,560	65,780	50,660	98,700	48,300
Actresses.....	3,880	3,540	700	940	260	140	500	120	320	120	160	280	340
Artists and art teachers.....	11,140	10,720	440	800	640	980	3,900	2,000	1,020	320	40	580	420
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	12,660	12,400	420	940	540	1,400	4,100	2,500	1,260	440	200	600	260
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	15,820	14,960	720	1,800	1,600	1,180	3,120	1,700	1,220	1,400	920	1,300	860
Dentists, pharm., oet'paths, vet'narians.....	2,100	2,020	40	80	20	60	140	380	480	300	360	160	80
Lawyers and judges.....	1,540	1,500	-	60	80	260	420	320	40	220	20	80	40
Librarians.....	26,440	25,960	500	1,860	1,220	3,900	9,920	4,980	2,000	280	180	1,120	480
Musicians and music teachers.....	21,800	20,260	4,420	4,260	2,100	1,620	3,340	980	880	680	320	1,660	1,040
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,600	2,560	60	120	60	140	220	240	480	460	560	220	40
Social and welfare workers.....	36,940	36,500	560	1,040	840	5,700	10,880	9,720	8,100	1,340	1,520	1,800	440
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	454,580	420,080	7,300	51,140	92,080	73,000	113,620	21,640	12,740	7,720	5,880	24,960	34,500
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	269,140	261,920	2,560	5,760	4,240	5,900	26,940	20,560	70,880	46,860	36,080	42,060	7,220
Other professional workers.....	25,560	24,920	320	900	720	3,100	6,920	3,960	4,340	2,080	1,460	1,120	640
Designers and draftsmen.....	8,160	7,940	40	220	160	1,020	3,560	1,660	740	220	40	220	220
Other semiprofessional workers.....	59,260	57,540	2,000	3,320	2,660	3,840	11,200	8,800	7,060	3,240	2,940	12,480	1,720
Farmers and farm managers.....	280	260	40	40	-	20	20	-	60	-	40	40	20
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.....	128,260	125,940	1,580	3,460	2,740	7,140	30,140	25,480	27,140	9,640	12,700	5,920	2,820
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	63,200	62,140	760	1,900	1,120	3,460	13,960	12,780	13,660	4,420	7,840	2,740	1,060
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	10,300	10,160	180	240	260	700	3,860	2,360	1,500	320	280	460	140
Eating and drinkings places.....	6,200	6,060	240	240	240	160	1,340	520	1,620	580	740	380	140
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	20,140	19,640	160	380	300	540	3,920	4,200	5,800	2,320	1,420	600	500
Personal services.....	6,300	6,120	20	140	40	280	1,020	760	1,460	840	1,180	380	180
Misc. industries and services.....	22,120	21,820	220	560	780	2,000	6,040	4,860	3,100	1,160	1,740	1,360	300
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	2,616,400	2,576,820	45,100	90,500	63,580	266,940	954,760	617,620	336,180	86,860	30,700	84,580	39,520
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	367,800	363,160	4,160	12,620	7,760	27,740	120,280	98,000	60,660	15,940	4,940	11,060	4,440
Office machine operators.....	49,560	48,860	320	500	540	7,440	23,740	12,160	2,360	400	100	1,300	700
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	877,220	867,360	4,900	16,020	14,680	121,880	343,180	255,160	68,800	12,480	3,400	27,360	9,560
Telegraph operators.....	7,300	7,100	60	240	260	380	2,020	2,540	1,080	360	20	160	200
Telephone operators.....	150,100	147,280	1,180	3,780	4,160	10,280	87,640	19,780	12,960	2,660	680	4,220	2,880
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	598,100	589,600	6,300	15,120	15,880	78,400	255,000	134,480	48,800	11,800	4,240	20,580	8,500
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	9,800	9,280	860	1,720	620	640	2,100	1,160	1,020	380	340	440	320
Insurance agents and brokers.....	7,800	7,480	340	560	420	860	1,980	1,120	960	460	320	460	320
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,680	3,500	100	200	300	100	900	560	580	360	260	140	180
Other sales agents and brokers.....	12,820	12,280	380	720	740	740	3,640	2,160	1,800	800	720	580	240
Other saleswomen.....	532,520	520,920	26,500	39,020	18,720	18,500	114,280	90,500	137,660	41,720	15,740	18,280	11,600
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	86,890	83,920	1,480	5,460	3,980	6,540	38,340	13,380	8,080	2,320	1,800	2,540	2,460
Compositors and typesetters.....	5,460	5,280	100	260	120	300	2,960	800	400	140	40	160	160
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	31,840	31,220	200	1,160	1,300	1,660	15,660	6,440	2,220	760	660	960	620
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	49,080	47,420	1,180	4,040	2,560	4,380	19,720	6,140	5,460	1,420	1,100	1,420	1,660
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,579,660	1,520,420	34,480	180,900	144,920	133,240	691,980	181,120	75,800	20,820	12,460	44,700	59,240
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	55,100	53,360	1,540	4,940	2,080	3,220	14,300	10,200	11,680	2,480	940	1,980	1,740
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	144,220	142,460	1,640	8,200	8,780	10,200	46,400	26,060	22,720	8,800	5,600	4,060	1,760
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	44,280	42,820	900	4,040	2,840	2,320	15,180	6,360	5,660	2,020	2,100	1,400	1,460
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	1,269,840	1,217,960	28,700	157,940	126,680	112,760	591,540	128,180	23,680	5,500	2,900	35,160	51,880
Food and kindred products.....	94,560	90,740	3,400	11,520	9,220	7,060	39,320	11,380	4,100	1,360	660	2,520	3,820
Tobacco manufactures.....	45,940	44,300	420	9,460	9,140	3,740	16,840	2,220	1,160	120	220	980	1,640
Cotton manufactures.....	87,700	84,180	1,700	12,660	14,800	4,680	41,580	5,700	820	120	100	2,080	3,520
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	30,980	29,200	660	4,060	3,180	2,200	15,140	2,520	480	60	40	840	1,780
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	38,100	30,680	2,280	6,780	3,180	1,200	14,600	1,800	320	-	40	980	7,420
Knit goods.....	82,800	78,520	2,180	13,100	10,420	5,640	85,080	8,560	1,120	120	220	2,080	4,280
Other textile-mill products.....	36,860	34,600	1,000	4,920	4,140	2,280	17,480	3,100	520	120	20	1,020	1,760
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	377,400	363,860	9,100	47,400	30,000	51,560	158,480	41,640	11,280	2,160	700	11,820	13,540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	17,200	17,100	140	1,980	1,280	1,080	8,660	2,940	660	40	20	300	520
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	67,140	65,200	920	5,960	4,580	4,700	35,940	8,220	1,500	240	100	2,040	1,940
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	24,640	24,220	180	1,160	1,500	1,340	16,100	2,440	580	80	20	800	420
Rubber products.....	19,300	18,720	320	3,100	3,880	1,960	7,380	1,160	300	-	40	580	580
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	71,820	69,160	2,920	14,550	8,660	5,020	25,080	9,700	820	180	80	2,140	2,660
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	22,820	21,680	740	2,640	1,660	1,480	11,680	2,260	500	60	20	620	1,140
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18,600	18,120	240	1,960	1,840	2,600	8,300	2,600	260	80	20	420	480
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	131,900	128,520	1,040	8,820	9,700	6,920	83,200	12,140	1,460	320	120	2,600	3,380
Transportation equipment.....	25,960	25,060	240	1,680	4,660	2,940	13,340	1,220	420	40	-	520	900
Other manufacturing industries.....	76,200	74,100	1,220	6,160	5,020	4,360	42,400	9,000	2,380	380	260	2,920	2,100
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	66,220	63,820	1,700	5,780	4,540	4,740	24,560	10,400	7,060	2,020	920	2,100	2,400
Domestic service workers.....	1,284,440	1,268,720	50,460	133,360	62,180	50,380	148,440	79,540	186,000	183,140	295,440	79,780	15,720
Protective service workers.....	4,140	4,020	80	180	60	180	1,060	540	940	280	540	160	120
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	810,760	794,140	16,820	65,980	39,400	35,020	140,480	79,620	202,220	91,880	87,380	33,340	16,620
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	98,520	96,300	1,820	6,400	2,700	2,100	21,120	12,860	29,660	10,720	6,020	3,200	2,280
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers													

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPANCY	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--RURAL													
Male	7,726,960	7,509,620	126,800	519,980	362,500	344,880	1,987,360	809,740	1,001,400	560,660	1,226,780	469,520	217,340
Professional and semiprofess. wks.	349,180	339,300	5,460	10,420	28,540	26,120	101,620	41,280	37,180	25,000	35,180	28,500	9,880
Actors	460	400	120	40	40	20	60	-	40	40	-	40	60
Architects	1,420	1,400	-	-	20	240	440	340	220	100	20	20	20
Artists and art teachers	1,960	1,960	20	20	140	200	740	400	240	60	20	120	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	5,780	5,720	60	160	80	180	1,760	880	1,100	620	560	320	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9,000	8,940	60	20	120	680	4,460	2,060	840	420	180	160	60
Clergymen	54,480	52,500	2,140	3,420	2,840	1,040	8,080	1,800	5,640	6,000	12,360	9,780	1,980
College presidents, professors, & instructors	11,020	10,600	240	680	540	400	2,120	1,820	1,400	1,140	980	1,280	420
Dentists	560	540	-	20	20	20	180	120	100	40	40	60	20
Civil engineers	14,300	14,120	20	220	120	1,020	3,560	3,720	2,720	980	960	800	180
Electrical engineers	8,560	8,460	-	40	80	540	4,020	1,480	880	460	480	480	100
Mechanical engineers	10,520	10,280	-	20	40	620	4,700	2,540	900	660	480	320	240
Other technical engineers	5,500	5,460	-	120	60	380	1,920	1,140	860	460	300	220	40
Lawyers and judges	7,360	7,300	140	120	140	660	1,660	1,320	1,400	540	720	600	60
Musicians and music teachers	6,580	6,280	860	920	700	540	1,280	320	500	400	140	620	300
Osteopaths	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	6,320	6,160	40	40	40	20	580	340	940	700	3,040	420	160
Physicians and surgeons	5,760	5,680	-	30	-	180	620	940	1,020	580	1,680	580	80
Social and welfare workers	4,660	4,600	40	120	160	360	960	560	740	360	700	300	60
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	124,600	120,440	740	2,560	22,680	15,060	42,040	8,980	7,960	6,500	6,780	7,140	4,160
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,800	1,800	20	-	-	50	120	180	700	220	400	100	-
Veterinarians	880	880	20	20	-	-	220	160	160	40	100	160	-
Other professional workers	12,840	12,500	120	160	280	1,220	3,260	3,280	1,900	860	700	720	340
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	7,860	7,200	120	480	400	300	1,780	600	1,030	780	1,260	460	660
Designers and draftsmen	11,280	11,120	40	120	80	860	6,080	2,520	440	380	200	400	160
Surveyors	4,320	4,200	20	220	100	80	1,240	920	1,000	260	80	280	120
Other semiprofessional workers	31,340	30,740	620	820	460	1,440	9,800	4,560	4,460	2,400	3,060	3,120	600
Farmers and farm managers	33,160	32,800	140	500	280	200	3,080	960	3,900	4,060	17,040	2,640	360
Props, mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	319,500	312,880	2,140	3,380	4,040	8,200	56,720	45,940	65,620	39,640	68,000	19,200	6,620
Conductors, railroad	7,760	7,500	60	320	300	240	1,800	520	2,640	1,020	660	440	260
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	69,960	68,340	780	1,120	1,020	2,880	11,820	10,640	16,720	7,200	11,140	5,520	1,620
Other specified managers and officials	30,040	29,320	220	500	400	740	5,980	5,060	6,300	3,820	4,700	1,600	720
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	7,020	6,880	40	140	100	180	1,400	1,220	1,800	780	840	380	140
Construction	7,500	7,140	140	40	180	20	2,160	980	1,700	540	940	440	360
Manufacturing	43,560	42,880	80	160	300	880	11,940	9,160	6,860	5,220	5,960	2,320	680
Transport, commun., and utilities	20,520	20,220	120	220	80	520	4,680	2,960	4,840	2,620	3,040	1,140	300
Wholesale trade	19,760	19,380	100	100	140	200	2,620	2,040	4,140	2,880	6,140	1,020	380
Eating and drinking places	3,640	3,460	40	40	20	40	320	240	460	440	1,560	280	180
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	56,320	55,520	280	160	240	320	4,640	3,560	9,980	9,760	23,960	2,720	800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31,880	31,380	100	180	1,060	2,340	6,780	7,660	5,260	2,800	2,300	1,900	500
Business and repair services	3,700	3,600	-	100	40	40	640	320	700	520	1,100	140	100
Personal services	3,920	3,760	80	20	20	40	300	240	600	640	1,340	380	160
Misc. industries and services	13,920	13,500	100	280	140	260	2,140	1,240	2,720	1,400	4,300	920	420
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	698,440	686,660	12,400	23,440	16,680	24,580	166,100	94,220	125,540	74,040	113,120	36,540	11,780
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail d'ks.	4,560	4,500	20	60	60	100	2,200	560	320	220	200	260	60
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	73,940	72,900	460	860	720	3,160	18,020	14,520	18,360	7,080	6,620	3,100	1,040
Mail carriers	44,840	44,220	1,140	4,720	4,700	4,600	10,400	4,480	6,620	1,720	2,940	2,700	620
Messengers, except express	5,000	4,940	200	540	160	340	1,340	540	880	320	140	180	60
Office machine operators	560	560	-	-	-	160	200	120	20	-	40	20	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	25,940	25,660	80	540	680	600	11,440	6,720	2,200	1,860	920	620	280
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	8,940	8,780	120	260	300	500	2,620	2,200	1,100	540	480	660	160
Telegraph operators	11,740	11,400	60	220	140	360	1,160	580	4,260	3,880	120	620	340
Telephone operators	2,900	2,860	60	80	40	80	980	420	460	200	440	100	40
Other clerical and kindred workers	181,180	178,860	1,540	4,740	4,100	9,600	67,160	34,640	27,140	11,240	10,460	8,240	2,320
Canvassers and solicitors	8,960	8,720	80	360	260	1,960	980	1,000	1,380	1,200	620	240	240
Hucksters and peddlers	900	880	40	180	20	40	80	180	60	140	60	20	-
Newsboys	9,400	9,160	4,660	2,240	300	200	440	180	280	280	200	380	240
Insurance agents and brokers	27,460	26,740	280	780	460	640	5,520	3,240	5,140	3,900	5,000	1,760	720
Real estate agents and brokers	4,740	4,640	20	100	180	40	620	860	1,000	680	740	400	100
Other sales agents and brokers	71,340	69,700	460	1,180	1,000	1,120	15,960	9,940	13,520	9,560	11,940	5,020	1,540
Other salesmen	216,040	212,140	3,180	6,580	3,600	2,580	26,000	13,860	41,680	31,500	71,360	11,800	3,900
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks.	1,131,040	1,095,780	14,880	51,420	46,260	46,280	410,280	151,020	173,080	76,840	75,180	49,540	35,260
Bakers	11,260	11,160	140	320	100	360	2,640	1,380	2,100	1,340	2,340	440	100
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	16,180	15,740	200	1,300	600	1,100	5,460	1,800	2,220	1,000	1,420	640	440
Boilermakers	5,660	5,720	80	160	140	260	2,800	520	1,380	160	40	180	140
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	12,940	12,580	80	460	440	260	6,820	2,360	940	520	220	460	360
Carpenters	177,820	167,940	4,500	13,680	11,080	6,360	57,980	21,380	26,440	10,380	6,940	9,200	9,880
Compositors and typesetters	12,640	12,400	120	520	560	1,000	8,000	2,940	2,860	1,040	900	460	240
Electricians	42,980	42,060	540	2,140	1,560	2,640	19,000	5,360	6,120	1,880	1,380	1,440	920
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	151,780	146,680	800	3,400	3,040	4,900	51,720	23,540	32,940	12,020	10,020	6,300	3,100
Construction	24,440	23,160	300	660	820	460	6,860	2,980	5,480	2,300	1,680	1,620	1,260
Manufacturing	64,320	63,460	260	780	1,600	1,340	31,180	12,840	6,020	4,540	3,120	1,780	760
Transport, commun., and utilities	29,760	29,460	60	180	140	120	7,240	1,960	15,420	1,820	1,320	1,200	320
Misc. industries and services	33,340	32,600	180	1,780	480	2,980	6,440	5,760	6,020	3,360			

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--RURAL													
Male--Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	1,811,600	1,759,920	30,260	235,520	101,900	159,360	569,560	189,360	172,800	97,000	139,080	65,080	51,680
Apprentices	13,940	13,620	360	900	560	440	6,040	1,640	1,860	460	520	740	320
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	66,700	65,500	920	2,020	1,240	840	7,060	3,000	10,760	8,260	27,800	3,600	1,800
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	21,700	20,600	340	1,400	900	380	5,380	1,300	5,920	3,260	840	880	1,100
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	385,740	375,980	7,680	24,020	15,860	9,600	82,000	39,460	66,040	41,800	69,980	19,540	9,760
Conductors, bus and street railway	780	760	-	20	-	-	160	100	260	120	60	40	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	180	140	20	20	-	-	20	-	40	-	20	20	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	38,020	37,520	360	1,160	1,240	1,880	13,020	8,260	4,620	2,840	2,880	1,260	500
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	5,420	5,360	60	180	220	160	1,440	980	1,140	560	520	100	60
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, phone, pwr.	26,520	25,920	140	440	320	400	15,780	3,080	3,340	840	680	900	600
Mine operatives and laborers	453,280	437,220	11,680	151,900	17,640	107,100	64,900	28,440	27,180	10,700	4,640	13,040	16,060
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	13,960	13,640	200	4,660	260	4,440	1,620	760	880	520	80	220	320
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	15,500	15,160	120	660	560	440	7,400	3,000	960	760	360	500	340
Power station operators	8,200	8,140	-	40	60	140	4,480	1,280	980	390	520	260	60
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	7,040	6,280	60	140	60	80	1,080	900	1,060	1,260	1,220	420	760
Welders and flame-cutters	29,320	28,840	140	780	1,560	1,440	15,660	4,300	2,420	920	680	940	480
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	86,980	84,480	1,180	6,300	5,400	3,640	30,460	8,780	8,460	6,760	10,420	3,080	2,500
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	569,560	554,480	5,640	38,140	53,800	26,780	292,820	76,700	22,420	11,680	10,480	16,020	15,080
Food and kindred products	41,660	40,720	460	1,420	1,980	1,120	11,140	6,040	6,320	3,800	6,660	1,780	940
Tobacco manufactures	3,540	3,440	20	440	720	140	1,400	360	120	160	20	60	100
Cotton manufactures	102,160	100,680	620	7,020	14,720	3,300	62,980	7,940	1,280	320	200	2,300	1,480
Silk and rayon manufactures	11,940	11,600	140	1,020	1,240	320	6,260	1,340	760	60	100	360	340
Woolen and worsted manufactures	14,720	13,020	660	1,860	1,080	160	7,000	1,280	140	60	100	680	1,700
Knit goods	20,080	19,040	200	2,600	2,760	540	9,220	2,480	260	240	60	680	1,040
Other textile-mill products	16,140	15,640	360	1,740	1,680	680	8,480	1,340	360	160	80	560	500
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	9,940	9,520	180	1,000	580	880	4,220	1,850	420	100	40	240	420
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	58,080	56,260	700	2,940	4,140	2,180	20,800	15,920	3,540	2,500	1,400	2,140	1,620
Paper, paper products, and printing	35,800	35,280	240	1,420	2,360	2,080	16,520	7,460	1,520	500	180	940	580
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	38,760	38,300	240	700	1,260	4,200	25,760	2,680	1,460	520	340	940	460
Rubber products	9,340	9,120	80	1,380	1,580	1,340	3,660	760	120	80	-	120	220
Footwear industries, except rubber	22,560	21,880	520	3,860	3,580	1,600	7,520	3,820	180	240	40	520	680
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	7,000	6,840	40	500	580	420	3,880	780	320	-	80	240	160
Stone, clay, and glass products	29,000	27,660	280	2,120	2,220	2,600	12,120	5,820	1,260	420	220	600	1,340
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	50,160	48,580	460	5,000	5,060	1,340	28,000	5,520	1,100	740	200	1,160	1,590
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,480	8,420	40	280	360	140	5,760	1,020	520	100	60	140	60
Machinery	32,660	32,240	160	800	1,700	1,460	20,500	4,500	900	980	380	860	420
Automobiles and automobile equipment	31,020	30,520	100	900	4,720	1,620	19,660	2,020	500	280	120	600	500
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	10,040	9,920	20	300	200	80	7,460	800	580	200	60	220	120
Other manufacturing industries	16,480	15,860	120	840	1,080	580	8,480	2,760	780	220	140	880	620
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	68,760	66,280	1,360	2,740	1,720	1,600	20,240	7,380	14,460	5,880	7,380	3,520	2,480
Domestic service workers	47,340	46,360	1,540	4,200	2,520	1,120	5,720	2,340	6,660	6,280	11,920	4,060	980
Protective service workers	204,200	201,820	940	2,900	4,120	4,660	46,280	45,340	27,500	14,400	23,580	27,000	2,380
Firemen, fire department	2,200	2,120	-	20	20	-	220	160	120	100	1,320	160	80
Guards and watchmen	53,860	52,580	360	1,380	1,020	1,460	10,740	8,120	8,680	7,080	11,540	2,200	1,290
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	26,620	26,140	300	460	280	260	3,000	1,800	4,960	3,580	9,620	1,940	480
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	121,520	120,980	280	1,040	2,360	2,940	32,320	35,260	13,740	3,640	6,200	22,700	540
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	209,120	204,860	5,060	9,640	6,120	4,000	32,180	18,440	37,020	25,280	55,820	10,300	4,260
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,060	12,760	180	300	80	120	1,340	680	2,500	2,180	4,780	620	300
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	100	80	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	-	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	82,120	81,060	3,000	4,860	3,360	2,060	16,500	7,580	12,440	9,340	17,740	4,180	1,060
Cooks, except private family	23,660	22,760	140	440	480	360	2,620	1,260	4,120	3,620	5,680	1,040	900
Elevator operators	3,360	3,320	40	180	200	80	1,420	320	560	280	160	100	40
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	2,580	2,540	20	40	40	20	320	240	520	280	940	120	40
Practical nurses and midwives	1,260	1,240	20	80	80	-	80	100	160	220	460	100	20
Servants, except private family	15,700	15,220	260	680	300	260	2,040	960	3,060	2,540	4,300	820	480
Waiters and bartenders	35,000	34,280	660	1,180	760	480	4,520	2,340	4,800	11,480	1,880	720	790
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	32,280	31,600	740	1,960	820	620	3,340	4,940	7,480	3,000	7,260	1,440	680
Farm laborers and foremen	1,681,000	1,638,060	29,940	91,040	77,780	34,020	205,540	65,480	180,800	225,580	592,340	135,540	42,940
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	1,681,000	1,638,060	29,940	91,040	77,780	34,020	205,540	65,480	180,800	225,580	592,340	135,540	42,940
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,111,580	1,069,520	21,260	81,620	69,320	33,140	367,020	147,600	157,620	62,860	69,080	60,000	42,060
Fishermen and oystermen	9,920	8,440	340	1,060	360	380	1,340	860	1,400	660	1,740	800	880
Longshoremen and stevedores	3,880	3,580	220	620	420	360	1,080	260	120	100	160	160	300
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	96,600	91,880	1,560	8,420	7,000	3,260	32,700	10,640	11,400	6,240	5,450	5,200	4,720
Other specified laborers	75,880	72,340	1,560	4,900	2,880	1,220	13,720	7,140	16,940	9,100	10,380	4,500	3,540
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction	190,840	181,320	4,360	16,860	14,280	4,960	61,320	18,620	29,420	9,280	8,960	13,260	9,520
Manufacturing	447,280	434,460	6,160	31,700	31,880	17,820	182,300	86,400	29,520	16,180	14,720	17,880	12,880
Food and kindred products	39,020	37,620	820	2,600	1,180	1,020	10,960	6,320	5,100	3,180	4,500	1,940	1,400
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	27,600	26,960	420	1,860	2,900	960	15,260	3,380	520	380	200	1,080	540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	172,340	168,080	2,000	12,100	11,800	5,420	52,580	46,460	14,080	8,480	7,040	5,140	4,260
Paper, paper products, and printing	19,740	19,280	280	920	980	960	9,260	5,200	300	220	360	460	460
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	34,160	33,600	260	1,500	1,620	3,120	16,540	5,140	2,340	980	940	1,	

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--RURAL													
Female.....	2,248,440	2,175,320	72,680	175,600	192,520	184,080	550,300	212,760	253,100	160,860	225,700	197,720	73,120
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	399,740	383,200	5,680	17,420	77,760	48,180	111,760	24,620	27,960	15,480	17,340	35,000	16,540
Actresses.....	380	320	60	-	80	20	-	-	40	-	40	80	60
Artists and art teachers.....	1,520	1,360	80	80	140	160	460	140	120	60	-	120	160
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,980	2,860	460	440	180	260	560	240	300	120	20	160	120
College presidents, profs., & instructors.....	4,220	3,920	200	560	420	220	780	260	380	260	260	580	300
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	400	380	-	20	-	-	80	80	60	60	60	20	20
Lawyers and judges.....	300	300	40	-	-	40	20	60	40	-	60	40	-
Librarians.....	5,820	5,680	780	960	600	600	1,300	560	300	60	100	420	140
Musicians and music teachers.....	7,260	7,000	1,520	940	1,080	500	1,420	320	340	140	220	520	260
Physicians and surgeons.....	480	480	-	-	40	20	40	80	100	40	120	40	-
Social and welfare workers.....	7,020	6,940	80	80	140	840	1,540	1,480	1,240	280	620	540	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	307,280	294,400	2,220	12,380	73,760	44,040	98,580	15,000	12,760	7,920	4,940	22,800	12,880
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	44,960	43,020	680	1,120	680	600	4,080	4,680	10,320	6,540	9,460	4,860	1,940
Other professional workers.....	5,340	5,200	200	320	200	380	1,080	600	880	340	780	420	140
Designers and draftsmen.....	720	700	20	40	100	100	240	80	40	40	20	20	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	11,060	10,640	340	480	340	400	1,460	1,040	1,040	620	640	4,280	420
Farmers and farm managers.....	660	660	40	20	60	20	40	20	60	60	240	100	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	28,540	27,640	1,040	1,360	1,380	1,720	5,760	4,440	8,800	4,660	5,620	2,860	900
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	23,840	23,420	860	880	900	1,060	2,920	2,400	6,060	2,940	3,580	1,820	460
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	1,240	1,200	20	20	60	100	460	160	40	200	20	120	40
Eating and drinkings places.....	1,520	1,480	20	40	100	40	260	120	300	180	280	140	40
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	3,800	3,640	120	60	20	80	480	420	820	520	760	360	160
Personal services.....	1,580	1,500	-	60	20	-	240	100	320	200	420	140	60
Misc. industries and services.....	6,560	6,400	20	300	280	440	1,400	1,240	1,260	620	560	280	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	419,780	410,420	13,260	23,600	14,400	23,440	117,580	78,340	68,640	24,740	19,440	21,980	9,360
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	65,020	63,820	1,840	3,840	2,100	3,340	16,280	13,900	12,700	4,540	2,020	3,260	1,200
Office machine operators.....	3,760	3,600	20	60	60	540	1,700	880	180	-	20	140	160
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	114,900	113,080	1,340	3,720	3,440	11,700	39,100	29,640	14,920	2,600	1,120	5,500	1,820
Telephone operators.....	860	860	-	40	20	20	160	140	260	160	40	20	-
Telegraph operators.....	38,780	37,860	980	2,560	1,940	2,100	13,360	5,460	3,860	2,660	3,780	1,560	920
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	84,820	83,040	2,020	3,720	3,180	7,360	23,540	16,080	11,320	3,260	2,340	5,220	1,780
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,860	1,740	480	440	120	80	160	100	60	40	40	220	120
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,420	1,320	100	240	120	120	300	120	140	20	20	140	100
Real estate agents and brokers.....	380	360	20	-	20	40	80	40	100	-	-	60	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,520	1,420	-	220	40	40	480	140	240	40	80	140	100
Other saleswomen.....	106,460	103,320	6,460	8,760	3,760	3,100	17,420	11,840	24,860	11,420	9,980	5,720	3,140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	15,440	15,100	320	860	1,140	760	5,540	2,480	1,840	700	760	700	340
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,300	1,300	20	160	180	140	320	160	180	20	20	100	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	5,820	5,740	40	200	400	200	2,180	1,340	440	400	340	200	80
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	8,320	8,060	260	500	560	420	3,040	980	1,220	280	400	400	260
Operatives and kindred workers.....	390,660	375,180	9,400	45,220	45,000	21,080	169,520	47,860	12,940	4,660	3,700	15,800	15,480
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	8,040	7,780	400	980	480	380	1,760	840	1,380	500	220	840	260
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	21,580	21,020	520	2,320	1,620	1,200	6,160	3,140	3,220	1,200	940	640	590
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	17,240	16,320	960	2,680	1,060	1,220	4,180	1,580	740	1,200	1,100	920	480
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	332,040	318,880	6,980	37,740	41,160	17,740	154,200	40,440	5,380	1,840	940	12,460	13,160
Food and kindred products.....	18,660	17,060	940	2,180	1,520	1,060	5,600	2,400	1,180	700	400	1,080	1,600
Tobacco manufactures.....	6,500	6,140	40	1,280	1,060	680	2,340	460	40	60	-	180	360
Cotton manufactures.....	79,000	76,920	1,120	8,900	15,620	2,760	40,540	5,180	580	60	60	2,100	2,080
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	11,900	11,260	160	1,620	1,400	540	5,440	1,400	320	20	-	360	640
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10,980	9,420	620	1,980	1,000	400	4,080	780	80	20	-	460	1,460
Knit goods.....	36,100	34,520	980	5,220	4,700	1,380	15,720	4,540	500	140	40	1,300	1,580
Other textile-mill products.....	8,040	7,700	320	1,340	980	520	3,320	700	60	40	20	200	340
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	76,860	74,380	1,800	7,020	5,080	34,920	13,340	1,420	520	180	3,600	2,480	2,480
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	5,320	5,100	60	500	360	200	2,340	1,440	60	60	-	80	220
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,800	9,580	180	940	580	520	5,320	1,500	100	20	60	360	280
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	6,840	6,720	40	200	720	380	4,660	380	40	-	-	300	160
Rubber products.....	2,520	2,460	100	240	340	280	1,020	280	-	-	60	140	60
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	18,560	18,100	640	3,300	2,880	1,300	6,480	2,980	280	-	20	720	460
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	3,220	2,940	40	460	220	160	1,640	300	-	-	-	100	280
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,360	6,120	-	600	540	920	2,600	1,140	120	-	-	200	240
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	17,720	17,180	120	1,140	1,700	820	10,560	1,720	380	160	40	540	540
Transportation equipment.....	3,500	3,260	60	140	340	220	2,160	240	-	-	-	100	240
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,260	10,020	260	700	680	500	5,260	1,660	220	40	60	640	240
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	11,760	11,180	540	1,500	680	540	3,220	1,860	1,200	480	400	760	580
Domestic service workers.....	573,300	562,700	24,220	49,840	29,860	21,500	75,120	30,960	74,160	70,440	117,700	68,900	10,600
Protective service workers.....	1,000	1,000	80	40	20	-	120	140	220	100	220	60	-
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	202,420	196,640	6,400	13,440	7,000	5,760	26,880	13,200	44,700	25,960	39,160	14,140	5,780
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	18,260	17,880	340	1,240	520	420	3,620	1,380	5,260	2,140	1,620	1,340	880
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,060	1,000	-	20	20	20	60	40	80	140	200	420	60
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	8,900	8,700	1,980	2,040	680	260	1,320	440	820	300	440	420	200
Cooks, except private family.....	31,500	30,680	440	1,760	1,500	1,080	3,820	1,680	5,680	4,280	8,080	2,160	920
Elevator operators.....	860	860	20	40	40	80	240	120	220	40	-	60	80
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family.....	12,320	11,920	120	380	360	440	1,460	940	1,820	1,840	4,100	960	400
Practical nurses and midwives.....	20,100	19,120	620	920	500	260	2,260	800	2,660	2,660	6,540	1,900	960
Servants, except private family.....	26,860	26,140	600	2,100	880	860	3,480	2,280	5,820	3,520	4,120	2,480	780
Waitresses and bartenders.....	64,460	62,640	1,860	4,880	2,200	2,060	9,460	4,640	15,100	9,380	9,840	3,720	1,880
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	18,000	17,700	420	560	300	280	1,160	680	7,240	2,160	4,220	680	500
Farm laborers and foremen.....	90,660	85,400	7,420	16,260	10,140	2,880	13,740	2,920	6,200	7,220	10,100	8,520	5,260
Farm laborers (wageworkers) and farm foremen.....	90,660	85,400	7,420	16,260	10,140	2,880	13,740	2,920	6,200	7,220	10,100	8,520	5,260
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	30,600	29,340	880	2,900	2,580	1,620	12,260	3,600	1,480	1,000	920	2,100	1,260
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	1,460	1,400	40	20	100	40	420	180	220	160	120	100	60
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries.....	21,960	21,060	560	2,880	2,020	1,280	9,560	2,820	580	320	280	1,260	900
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services.....	7,180	6,880	280	500	460	300	2,280	600	680	520	520	740	300
Occupation not reported.....	85,640	78,040	2,940	4,640	3,180	2,120	11,980	4,180	5,100	4,840	10,500	27,560	7,600

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.</

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES													
Male	7,651,880	7,447,160	100,100	442,000	284,160	350,200	2,831,540	993,720	1,001,800	542,820	576,900	323,920	204,720
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	442,840	426,680	6,480	16,040	21,640	37,000	153,080	66,480	36,440	26,780	30,620	32,120	16,160
Actors	1,980	1,780	260	280	200	100	280	120	140	180	120	100	200
Architects	3,900	3,840	-	20	100	520	1,480	640	540	220	20	300	60
Artists and art teachers	9,140	8,960	140	160	380	700	3,720	2,040	820	320	140	540	180
Authors, editors, and reporters	15,580	15,300	80	280	260	900	6,440	2,480	1,660	1,420	960	820	250
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	20,680	20,500	40	120	220	1,480	11,720	3,860	1,380	620	240	820	180
Clergymen	31,940	30,860	480	1,080	920	480	3,780	1,180	2,020	3,860	8,520	8,540	1,080
College presidents, professors, & instructors	16,100	15,180	560	1,180	1,040	1,080	3,260	1,740	1,400	1,780	1,580	1,560	920
Dentists	1,100	1,040	-	-	40	20	200	140	240	100	200	100	60
Civil engineers	22,500	22,060	120	100	200	2,320	7,660	5,520	2,620	900	580	1,040	440
Electrical engineers	22,440	22,180	20	160	80	3,300	12,860	2,560	1,340	500	440	920	260
Mechanical engineers	30,420	30,180	60	100	120	1,900	14,620	6,800	2,680	1,780	620	1,500	240
Other technical engineers	9,800	9,700	-	40	100	880	4,960	2,100	620	320	160	520	100
Lawyers and judges	16,280	16,140	100	140	360	1,220	4,740	4,060	1,940	1,280	940	1,360	140
Musicians and music teachers	18,180	17,300	2,180	3,700	1,960	1,540	3,060	1,400	960	620	580	1,300	880
Osteopaths	40	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Pharmacists	12,440	12,340	20	480	220	160	1,260	840	1,660	2,940	4,220	540	100
Physicians and surgeons	10,740	10,500	20	160	40	200	1,040	1,040	1,140	980	4,620	1,260	240
Social and welfare workers	11,900	11,700	140	140	260	1,760	3,520	2,500	1,200	760	860	560	200
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	64,960	57,360	1,020	5,300	12,680	8,880	15,820	4,320	1,800	2,160	1,680	3,700	7,600
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,420	3,360	40	40	60	20	320	260	1,280	540	560	240	60
Veterinarians	600	600	20	-	-	40	140	80	100	20	80	120	-
Other professional workers	17,800	17,540	100	300	280	2,220	6,560	4,240	1,500	920	380	1,040	260
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	7,080	6,140	160	580	540	340	1,460	680	880	520	440	540	940
Designers and draftsmen	38,140	37,740	140	360	600	3,600	20,960	7,620	2,060	740	160	1,500	400
Surveyors	2,660	2,560	40	140	100	340	760	820	220	40	-	100	100
Other semiprofessional workers	58,020	51,780	720	1,180	880	3,000	22,460	8,440	6,240	3,260	2,520	3,080	1,240
Farmers and farm managers	7,160	7,100	60	20	40	-	420	280	760	1,080	3,620	820	60
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	472,560	465,480	1,920	3,940	4,960	18,340	126,060	83,660	78,360	56,660	65,340	26,240	7,080
Conductors, railroad	12,840	12,320	60	300	200	280	2,720	1,040	4,300	1,920	1,020	480	520
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	48,980	48,160	180	480	1,220	3,780	15,580	10,100	7,520	2,840	3,200	3,260	820
Other specified managers and officials	87,580	86,180	620	740	740	2,660	19,520	13,520	15,540	9,900	17,720	5,220	1,400
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	2,140	2,080	20	80	20	100	400	480	320	200	220	240	60
Construction	7,880	7,700	100	80	60	340	2,520	1,220	1,380	820	660	520	180
Manufacturing	94,000	92,700	200	460	660	3,560	34,820	21,140	11,680	8,720	6,180	5,280	1,300
Transport, commun., and utilities	30,760	30,580	100	120	160	1,540	10,200	5,500	6,160	2,940	2,280	1,580	180
Wholesale trade	22,020	21,680	160	280	200	720	5,840	4,980	3,720	2,540	2,080	1,160	340
Eating and drinking places	10,800	10,640	40	40	60	60	1,240	940	2,180	1,740	3,960	380	160
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	74,040	73,040	160	300	220	720	10,140	7,700	14,580	17,520	18,520	3,180	1,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47,640	47,060	800	580	1,120	3,740	15,740	12,460	5,200	3,460	1,840	2,720	580
Business and repair services	7,160	7,100	-	60	80	120	1,520	1,040	1,300	1,060	1,580	340	60
Personal services	7,780	7,620	20	80	-	140	1,140	900	1,680	1,220	2,020	420	160
Misc. industries and services	18,940	18,620	60	340	280	580	4,680	2,640	2,800	1,780	4,060	1,460	320
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,429,920	1,409,580	13,040	28,280	25,700	77,000	510,360	269,800	210,920	122,980	91,820	59,680	20,340
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	7,560	7,460	40	140	140	220	3,680	600	1,760	260	320	300	100
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	128,700	127,480	480	940	1,480	12,960	47,680	32,080	17,620	6,380	3,060	4,800	1,220
Mail carriers	34,700	34,140	440	920	1,400	1,100	19,780	4,020	3,200	1,120	780	1,380	560
Messengers, except express	30,600	30,280	600	1,700	1,120	2,240	12,560	6,260	3,180	1,020	460	1,140	320
Office machine operators	2,280	2,240	-	60	240	1,120	680	40	20	40	40	40	40
Shipping and receiving clerks	86,040	84,420	300	1,980	1,740	2,500	41,620	19,580	9,520	3,840	1,340	2,000	1,620
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	23,400	23,100	160	400	380	2,100	9,200	6,200	2,380	700	500	1,080	300
Telephone operators	7,260	7,080	120	220	80	280	1,460	1,580	2,240	820	80	200	180
Telephone operators	3,780	3,720	-	40	60	160	2,000	380	580	280	100	120	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	477,620	472,040	2,180	7,120	9,440	38,140	218,660	103,380	49,780	16,800	8,840	17,500	5,580
Canvassers and solicitors	17,560	17,280	180	360	240	1,080	5,540	2,680	2,820	2,200	1,620	560	280
Hucksters and peddlers	2,520	2,420	20	200	120	200	460	200	180	320	460	240	100
Newsboys	6,760	6,660	3,400	1,200	220	140	460	320	240	220	120	340	100
Insurance agents and brokers	61,040	60,160	280	780	920	3,060	16,080	10,700	9,400	8,960	6,700	3,280	880
Real estate agents and brokers	13,160	12,900	100	240	300	580	3,060	2,540	2,180	1,500	1,520	880	260
Other sales agents and brokers	214,080	210,460	960	2,420	2,580	6,180	62,760	39,420	40,000	26,420	18,560	11,140	3,620
Other salesmen	312,860	307,740	3,780	9,620	5,420	5,820	64,020	39,180	65,800	52,120	47,300	14,680	5,120
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	1,408,440	1,371,580	16,620	65,320	53,620	54,800	669,820	184,460	176,560	67,620	36,660	46,100	36,860
Bakers	41,500	41,060	340	2,060	1,540	1,680	12,860	4,800	7,300	4,300	5,280	900	440
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	13,200	12,880	80	1,340	640	620	6,720	1,480	1,180	280	100	420	340
Boilermakers	7,560	7,340	60	400	180	300	4,100	640	1,340	40	20	260	220
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	24,060	23,300	100	760	760	800	14,740	3,280	1,350	620	220	640	760
Carpenters	108,660	103,060	2,520	8,400	5,800	5,560	48,580	12,600	11,520	2,380	1,120	4,380	5,600
Compositors and typesetters	53,280	52,460	660	2,200	1,900	3,380	29,360	6,020	3,660	1,140	460	1,640	820
Electricians	57,900	56,580	700	1,940	3,140	1,780	80,600	7,820	6,920	1,700	700	1,880	1,320
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry													
Construction	13,020	12,200	100	320	560	420	5,060	1,900	2,240	600	280	720	820
Manufacturing	99,140	98,080	260	1,000	1,780	1,880	54,300	18,120	9,040	6,080	2,960	2,660	1,060
Transport, commun., and utilities	26,180	25,880	20										

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES													
Male--Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	2,046,400	1,981,640	32,660	224,020	101,980	117,860	818,340	215,820	201,500	108,140	98,940	62,380	64,760
Apprentices	27,060	26,480	520	880	980	1,400	14,760	3,180	2,180	880	480	1,220	580
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	43,340	42,720	580	1,060	700	700	8,400	2,760	8,660	8,060	9,920	1,880	620
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	29,680	28,640	460	2,240	1,420	520	7,760	2,240	9,460	2,980	640	920	1,040
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	409,780	402,020	5,820	17,900	9,860	7,680	105,880	49,200	82,280	49,220	58,540	15,640	7,760
Conductors, bus and street railway	3,980	3,920	20	140	60	40	1,000	380	1,740	340	80	120	60
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	460	420	20	40	20	40	100	60	60	40	-	20	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	40,100	39,660	200	1,100	600	840	14,720	6,640	6,680	4,440	3,340	1,100	440
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	18,940	18,760	180	680	560	1,080	5,640	3,300	3,260	1,740	1,700	620	180
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	34,840	34,520	20	240	180	580	25,460	3,160	2,280	560	40	1,000	320
Mine operatives and laborers	185,700	177,380	3,960	98,740	7,360	35,320	16,080	6,380	3,020	820	980	4,720	8,320
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	17,540	17,040	180	2,740	580	1,560	3,400	1,300	4,800	1,880	120	480	500
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	21,340	20,960	160	920	1,040	720	11,100	3,640	1,760	1,100	80	440	380
Power station operators	7,020	7,000	20	40	120	40	4,900	380	1,040	260	100	100	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	14,100	13,100	140	380	260	200	2,280	1,420	3,040	3,220	960	1,200	1,000
Welders and flame-cutters	31,020	30,340	200	980	1,240	1,020	20,320	3,800	1,660	320	160	640	680
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	126,360	123,220	1,680	9,660	8,040	4,400	51,160	11,500	12,220	10,860	10,140	3,560	3,140
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	932,480	895,340	16,780	81,700	55,600	58,540	481,200	103,920	33,820	15,180	6,660	24,940	37,140
Food and kindred products	49,220	48,260	500	2,540	2,840	2,100	21,760	6,840	5,460	2,440	2,360	1,420	960
Tobacco manufactures	4,220	4,100	60	380	420	280	1,720	560	340	180	40	120	120
Cotton manufactures	37,280	35,600	580	4,460	3,840	1,540	21,460	2,300	500	160	60	700	1,680
Silk and rayon manufactures	23,000	22,340	300	2,220	1,800	1,060	13,120	2,740	240	100	180	580	560
Woolen and worsted manufactures	42,680	35,400	2,020	5,660	3,380	960	18,760	2,440	280	220	160	1,520	7,280
Knit goods	26,600	23,800	580	3,460	2,140	1,380	11,880	2,720	480	360	60	740	2,800
Other textile-mill products	54,420	51,800	1,620	7,640	4,680	2,420	27,860	4,540	1,160	420	140	1,320	2,620
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	95,480	89,420	3,160	11,100	4,460	19,320	33,120	9,000	4,580	1,140	720	2,820	6,060
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	32,120	31,050	560	2,340	1,640	1,380	14,600	7,020	1,440	1,140	80	860	1,060
Paper, paper products, and printing	62,220	60,920	500	3,360	4,300	2,640	34,700	9,420	3,220	780	280	1,720	1,300
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	39,180	38,660	180	680	1,420	3,140	26,580	3,420	1,220	280	360	1,380	520
Rubber products	19,040	18,660	300	1,620	2,440	1,420	10,100	1,780	280	200	60	480	360
Footwear industries, except rubber	69,660	67,120	2,780	13,860	7,460	4,300	24,880	9,740	1,480	540	420	1,660	2,740
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	28,320	27,280	600	2,500	2,480	1,700	15,440	2,700	780	180	60	840	1,040
Stone, clay, and glass products	30,440	29,340	360	2,460	2,100	3,500	14,240	4,300	1,260	440	40	640	1,100
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	108,300	105,040	1,340	9,220	10,280	3,240	63,760	9,860	2,720	1,600	400	2,620	3,260
Nonferrous metals and their products	26,300	25,940	60	1,220	1,920	1,560	16,480	2,980	600	400	100	560	360
Machinery	80,000	78,940	380	2,640	3,900	2,880	52,280	8,840	2,640	2,620	700	2,060	1,060
Automobiles and automobile equipment	14,860	14,620	120	580	1,040	600	8,980	1,920	640	260	80	400	240
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	26,300	25,800	160	540	560	260	19,260	1,960	1,840	560	120	540	500
Other manufacturing industries	62,640	61,220	620	3,160	2,500	2,860	37,220	8,840	2,660	1,160	240	1,960	1,420
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	102,660	100,120	1,720	4,580	3,360	3,180	36,180	12,540	23,540	6,240	5,000	3,780	2,540
Domestic service workers	35,940	35,340	800	2,020	920	480	4,560	1,460	4,960	4,880	12,280	2,980	500
Protective service workers	214,460	211,500	1,460	2,600	2,160	4,640	46,120	24,480	62,760	21,480	31,020	14,780	2,960
Firemen, fire department	31,660	31,240	140	140	100	-	3,140	980	9,500	2,000	13,760	1,480	420
Guards and watchmen	76,680	75,340	800	1,640	1,520	2,140	21,600	11,500	16,420	8,280	9,120	2,320	1,340
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	66,640	65,860	420	620	300	640	9,760	4,620	31,220	8,320	6,580	3,400	760
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *	39,480	38,040	100	200	240	1,860	11,620	7,380	5,620	2,880	1,560	7,580	440
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	473,860	466,400	5,560	16,660	9,800	7,560	89,220	46,640	111,880	70,780	91,080	17,220	7,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	26,400	26,020	360	840	420	280	4,120	1,960	5,220	4,960	7,060	800	380
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	460	440	-	-	-	-	100	-	40	20	240	40	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	147,880	145,980	1,720	5,140	3,700	2,540	36,120	17,940	32,760	18,540	21,980	5,540	1,900
Cooks, except private family	52,260	51,220	460	860	540	500	6,820	3,340	12,080	8,880	15,840	1,900	1,040
Elevator operators	35,320	34,860	140	660	540	400	8,980	6,340	8,860	4,560	3,420	960	460
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	8,580	8,340	20	160	60	120	1,260	860	1,780	1,380	2,200	500	240
Practical nurses and midwives	1,120	1,100	-	-	20	-	260	80	200	140	340	60	20
Servants, except private family	53,200	52,520	460	1,700	800	620	8,060	3,820	15,800	8,740	10,280	2,240	680
Waiters and bartenders	109,400	107,560	1,560	4,880	2,240	1,760	17,460	8,320	24,520	19,180	23,760	3,880	1,640
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	39,240	38,360	840	2,420	1,480	1,340	6,040	3,980	10,620	4,380	5,960	1,300	880
Farm laborers and foremen	190,680	183,460	2,340	6,060	4,000	1,740	15,000	6,900	17,600	26,680	88,960	14,180	7,220
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	190,680	183,460	2,340	6,060	4,000	1,740	15,000	6,900	17,600	26,680	88,960	14,180	7,220
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	833,520	799,440	17,180	73,020	56,300	27,220	370,340	84,480	90,280	30,240	19,220	31,160	34,080
Fishermen and oystermen	4,600	3,580	100	300	60	60	620	160	540	300	1,100	340	1,020
Longshoremen and stevedores	28,100	26,500	2,160	7,600	2,840	1,120	6,520	2,000	2,320	480	380	1,080	1,600
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	13,680	12,600	280	1,220	1,000	500	3,100	1,060	2,220	1,520	640	1,000	1,080
Other specialized laborers	65,540	61,880	1,380	3,280	1,740	1,060	13,740	6,520	16,420	8,560	6,040	3,140	3,660
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry:													
Construction	130,700	123,560	3,640	13,660	11,580	5,120	58,700	11,900	11,900	3,240	1,620	7,200	7,140
Manufacturing	380,520	368,200	5,620	32,060	30,580	15,140	213,460	39,140	14,640	5,740	2,780	10,040	12,820
Food and kindred products	28,000	27,400	400	2,900	1,940	1,160	11,000	4,040	3,240	1,660	1,180	880	600
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	36,260	34,400	620	3,140	2,020	1,280	20,720	3,280	840	280	120	1,100	1,860
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	19,860	19,180	140	1,580	1,160	520	7,540	4,4					

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES													
Female.....	3,434,380	3,312,940	77,440	267,320	202,580	289,160	1,134,480	447,340	317,780	159,440	207,220	210,180	121,440
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.....	424,880	387,660	9,160	39,220	50,800	40,780	75,640	27,940	39,980	28,820	25,640	49,680	37,220
Actresses.....	1,360	1,280	200	320	120	100	160	40	80	60	20	180	80
Artists and art teachers.....	4,960	4,760	240	340	260	500	1,960	640	300	140	40	340	200
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,360	5,200	160	280	240	820	1,960	940	360	100	20	320	160
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	4,900	4,360	240	600	460	340	960	380	240	340	280	520	540
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	840	780	-	20	20	20	60	180	140	160	100	60	60
Lawyers and judges.....	500	500	-	-	40	40	120	200	-	40	20	40	-
Librarians.....	10,160	9,860	500	840	300	1,600	4,200	1,280	480	80	80	520	300
Musicians and music teachers.....	8,120	7,580	1,680	1,600	700	560	1,260	340	220	200	160	660	540
Physicians and surgeons.....	1,140	1,140	20	40	-	60	100	140	200	200	280	100	-
Social and welfare workers.....	17,600	17,340	280	500	440	3,080	5,600	4,120	1,100	520	520	1,180	260
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	209,640	179,640	3,700	30,940	45,020	26,960	37,180	6,400	3,100	2,620	2,860	20,860	30,000
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	116,480	112,700	1,200	1,900	1,920	2,720	11,560	7,540	29,080	21,900	19,480	15,400	3,780
Other professional workers.....	12,300	12,040	180	420	280	1,600	3,640	1,500	1,940	980	720	780	260
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,920	4,760	40	120	140	640	2,200	960	380	100	-	160	160
Other semiprofessional workers.....	26,600	25,720	720	1,300	860	1,740	4,680	3,300	2,360	1,360	1,060	6,340	880
Farmers and farm managers.....	160	160	20	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	60	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	47,840	46,640	700	1,280	1,160	3,160	12,360	8,940	7,980	3,300	5,000	2,760	1,200
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	24,100	23,480	480	680	540	1,380	5,520	4,280	4,340	1,600	3,400	1,260	620
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	4,700	4,600	80	120	140	440	1,880	920	480	100	120	320	100
Eating and drinkings places.....	1,640	1,560	20	60	20	40	480	180	320	160	160	120	80
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	7,220	7,060	60	120	120	240	1,640	1,620	1,780	580	540	360	160
Personal services.....	1,600	1,520	-	-	40	120	340	360	220	180	160	100	80
Misc. industries and services.....	8,580	8,420	60	300	300	940	2,500	1,580	840	680	620	600	160
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,098,620	1,081,400	16,720	34,860	31,000	126,720	450,820	241,900	103,140	23,280	8,800	44,660	17,220
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	151,320	149,500	1,780	4,600	2,960	13,900	59,940	39,220	16,920	3,520	1,100	5,560	1,820
Office machine operators.....	16,640	16,380	100	160	280	3,080	8,240	3,160	680	100	20	560	260
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	367,780	363,540	1,740	5,900	7,540	56,120	161,180	91,660	20,260	3,900	1,060	14,180	4,240
Telephone operators.....	2,540	2,500	20	120	140	200	680	820	420	60	-	40	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	61,660	60,200	640	1,900	2,200	6,280	32,320	9,020	4,440	800	440	2,160	1,460
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	281,660	277,780	2,860	6,620	9,200	38,140	131,400	55,620	15,960	3,760	1,600	12,620	3,880
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,860	2,640	200	380	100	280	820	240	240	140	80	160	220
Real estate agents and brokers.....	2,520	2,360	100	100	160	380	780	360	200	60	80	140	160
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,360	1,260	40	80	60	260	260	220	180	60	120	100	100
Other saleswomen.....	4,960	4,780	120	240	160	320	1,720	900	620	260	140	300	180
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.....	205,320	200,460	9,120	14,300	8,180	7,960	53,480	40,700	43,180	10,500	4,220	8,820	4,560
Compositors and typesetters.....	42,580	41,380	560	2,620	2,040	3,500	20,700	6,080	2,520	840	560	1,560	1,200
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	2,560	2,480	40	160	60	160	1,300	480	140	60	-	80	80
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	17,780	17,440	60	600	940	1,040	9,480	3,120	920	300	260	720	340
Operatives and kindred workers.....	22,240	21,460	460	1,660	1,040	2,300	9,920	2,480	1,660	480	300	760	780
Dressmkr. and seamst'rs (not in factory).....	922,160	879,220	22,380	112,180	77,120	84,240	424,280	93,060	26,380	5,520	3,020	31,040	42,940
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	20,320	19,580	780	1,800	720	1,560	5,020	3,860	3,020	580	360	860	740
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	52,020	51,280	600	3,960	3,700	3,900	21,460	9,700	4,360	1,300	540	1,760	740
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	19,240	18,780	500	1,900	1,020	1,060	7,620	2,440	1,960	580	740	940	460
Manufacturing.....	808,640	768,540	20,160	102,560	70,140	75,940	380,460	73,620	15,140	2,680	1,240	26,600	40,100
Food and kindred products.....	32,280	30,540	580	3,380	2,800	2,000	15,600	3,180	1,400	220	80	1,220	1,740
Tobacco manufactures.....	19,900	18,980	140	3,560	2,800	1,940	8,340	1,100	320	60	180	540	920
Cotton manufactures.....	42,240	39,820	920	6,140	4,080	2,700	22,140	2,060	380	80	40	1,280	2,420
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	31,980	30,020	680	4,380	3,120	2,380	15,440	2,700	300	60	60	900	1,960
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	40,780	32,340	2,720	7,300	3,560	1,360	14,880	980	220	-	40	1,280	8,440
Knit goods.....	50,040	46,320	1,540	7,660	5,400	3,440	21,920	4,600	380	80	40	1,260	3,720
Other textile-mill products.....	33,640	32,020	1,040	5,120	3,820	2,040	16,460	2,140	360	80	20	940	1,620
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	271,400	260,660	7,060	34,480	21,160	42,420	113,980	24,360	6,220	1,220	380	9,380	10,740
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	7,580	7,340	40	840	440	380	3,720	1,600	140	-	-	180	240
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	36,680	35,680	360	3,620	2,680	2,640	19,360	4,560	780	140	100	1,440	1,000
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	13,900	13,720	120	700	1,120	800	8,840	1,100	380	40	20	600	180
Rubber products.....	10,340	10,080	80	840	1,660	540	5,620	760	180	-	20	380	260
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	52,400	50,320	2,440	10,620	5,860	3,100	17,880	8,100	480	140	80	1,620	2,080
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	18,980	17,960	680	2,300	1,300	780	4,400	800	180	40	20	240	240
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	8,740	8,500	100	740	780	1,200	4,400	800	180	40	20	240	240
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	72,460	70,680	580	5,560	5,640	4,300	44,820	6,340	1,180	220	80	1,960	1,760
Transportation equipment.....	4,680	4,520	20	220	180	100	3,300	360	140	-	-	200	160
Other manufacturing industries.....	60,620	59,040	1,060	5,100	3,660	3,520	34,020	7,160	1,700	240	80	2,500	1,580
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	21,940	21,040	340	1,960	1,540	1,760	8,720	3,440	1,900	380	140	860	900
Domestic service workers.....	501,480	493,860	18,000	44,080	19,640	13,400	61,820	26,180	63,140	69,340	131,860	46,400	7,620
Protective service workers.....	2,080	2,000	20	180	40	80	540	280	550	100	120	80	80
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	296,320	288,900	7,020	26,200	16,100	12,700	58,620	33,680	67,860	24,900	27,120	14,700	7,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	32,960	32,200	420	2,280	860	740	8,840	6,260	7,720	2,820	1,140	1,120	760
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,500	1,440	-	40	40	20	80	-	160	140	300	660	60
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	31,820	31,420	1,880	7,360	4,500	2,360	5,920	2,740	2,560	1,100	1,940	1,060	400
Cooks, except private family.....	21,460	20,760	220	1,540	1,280	800	4,000	1,960	4,640	2,000	3,140	1,160	700
Elevator operators.....	3,260	3,220	40	180	80	40	1,140	720	620	160	120	160	

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
Male	7,322,480	7,143,120	104,960	347,580	346,700	269,820	2,401,100	948,840	965,940	585,940	880,180	292,060	179,860
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	418,420	409,300	5,220	12,860	19,500	25,260	135,480	70,540	42,040	32,320	41,580	24,500	9,120
Actors	860	740	100	80	100	20	160	60	100	40	40	40	120
Architects	2,340	2,280	-	20	20	140	860	680	320	120	100	20	60
Artists and art teachers	7,460	7,300	60	400	220	360	3,420	1,740	580	240	180	100	160
Authors, editors, and reporters	11,360	11,140	140	140	180	280	3,820	2,680	1,720	1,040	700	440	220
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	16,500	16,280	80	220	320	740	7,960	4,720	980	720	280	320	220
Clergymen	43,640	42,140	1,020	1,860	1,580	560	5,360	1,300	4,080	5,040	13,260	8,080	1,500
College presidents, professors, & instructors	17,780	17,180	360	1,280	560	880	3,400	2,840	2,000	2,300	1,940	1,620	600
Dentists	1,100	1,080	20	40	40	80	160	220	100	160	180	80	20
Civil engineers	20,900	20,700	40	120	180	1,300	6,300	6,500	3,740	1,100	920	500	200
Electrical engineers	15,920	15,700	80	80	60	1,000	7,940	3,180	1,680	840	420	420	220
Mechanical engineers	27,120	26,900	40	120	60	1,240	13,060	7,000	2,320	1,500	720	820	220
Other technical engineers	7,780	7,760	-	100	60	380	3,480	2,280	760	320	200	180	20
Lawyers and judges	13,240	13,060	20	100	240	760	3,240	3,660	2,400	940	900	800	180
Musicians and music teachers	16,080	15,800	1,520	3,600	1,760	1,520	2,680	1,080	960	900	460	820	780
Osteopaths	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-
Pharmacists	12,100	12,000	60	140	80	120	1,240	700	1,580	1,860	5,860	360	100
Physicians and surgeons	9,120	8,980	20	120	120	120	700	1,180	1,340	1,500	3,120	760	140
Social and welfare workers	7,400	7,320	-	160	160	520	1,540	1,700	1,200	800	840	400	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	83,560	81,200	620	1,880	11,580	10,160	28,520	7,460	5,800	5,760	4,900	4,520	2,360
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,600	1,580	20	-	-	20	120	160	380	400	400	120	20
Veterinarians	1,040	1,040	20	-	40	40	180	280	120	140	60	160	-
Other professional workers	15,260	15,120	160	420	340	1,180	5,500	3,660	1,480	1,040	740	600	140
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	7,220	6,740	140	420	440	400	1,720	580	940	760	920	420	480
Designers and draftsmen	30,240	29,980	60	240	220	1,480	16,700	7,980	1,340	920	360	680	260
Surveyors	2,840	2,640	-	140	-	60	1,020	620	500	140	80	80	200
Other semiprofessional workers	45,900	45,080	640	1,180	1,120	1,900	16,400	8,280	5,620	3,740	4,040	2,160	820
Farmers and farm managers	11,260	11,060	40	260	120	60	880	260	1,320	1,140	6,040	940	200
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	471,520	463,340	1,980	3,380	4,320	10,380	95,840	90,940	92,660	64,880	78,260	20,200	8,180
Conductors, railroad	17,500	17,040	140	660	700	640	2,740	1,220	5,660	3,260	1,180	840	460
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	56,460	55,460	380	680	660	2,920	12,420	12,360	11,280	4,980	6,080	3,700	1,000
Other specified managers and officials	66,760	65,100	200	580	500	1,580	15,900	14,880	13,100	8,680	7,440	2,240	1,660
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	2,980	2,940	-	80	-	60	480	620	860	340	280	220	40
Construction	8,080	7,780	80	80	200	80	2,440	1,320	1,620	740	780	440	300
Manufacturing	92,140	90,800	340	420	420	1,320	26,500	25,280	14,640	9,800	8,940	3,540	1,340
Transport, commun., and utilities	35,660	35,240	60	180	260	480	7,740	6,720	9,220	4,700	4,540	1,340	460
Wholesale trade	32,480	32,060	60	220	120	480	5,300	5,720	6,040	5,360	7,280	1,480	420
Eating and drinking places	6,580	6,340	60	60	80	40	600	400	1,220	1,160	2,460	260	240
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	80,520	79,560	360	200	280	280	7,520	6,060	16,140	17,220	28,500	3,000	960
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45,460	44,680	160	400	820	2,260	10,020	12,920	8,220	4,840	3,160	1,680	780
Business and repair services	5,960	5,860	20	-	60	20	960	840	1,420	880	1,460	200	100
Personal services	6,620	6,520	20	100	40	-	920	620	1,120	1,240	2,120	340	100
Misc. industries and services	14,320	13,960	100	220	180	220	2,300	1,980	2,180	1,680	4,440	720	360
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,290,160	1,270,880	22,040	32,960	27,160	40,500	385,860	233,140	214,580	128,400	144,420	41,800	19,280
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	9,860	9,720	40	140	180	240	4,700	1,200	1,840	840	200	340	140
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	131,000	129,560	420	1,200	900	6,180	40,760	36,260	24,320	9,620	6,540	3,520	1,440
Mail carriers	44,100	43,600	620	2,540	2,420	2,780	20,660	4,660	4,660	1,300	1,720	1,760	500
Messengers, except express	15,540	15,380	1,060	1,560	700	780	5,580	3,300	1,440	440	160	360	220
Office machine operators	2,200	2,180	-	40	20	200	1,100	540	120	20	40	100	20
Shipping and receiving clerks	68,420	67,760	260	1,580	2,580	2,560	31,900	17,300	6,420	3,000	1,220	940	560
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	19,860	19,640	120	280	300	1,080	7,100	5,840	2,560	1,160	740	460	220
Telephone operators	12,680	12,280	40	320	180	220	1,840	1,160	5,080	3,340	140	460	400
Telephone operators	3,340	3,280	20	120	60	80	1,660	260	440	200	400	40	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	391,580	386,780	2,280	6,340	9,100	16,820	169,080	90,200	50,100	18,620	14,960	9,280	4,900
Canvassers and solicitors	17,320	17,040	240	500	540	380	3,700	2,640	3,600	2,340	2,320	780	280
Hucksters and peddlers	1,420	1,340	60	300	160	60	300	60	160	120	120	-	80
Newsboys	17,360	16,940	9,640	3,980	520	240	620	380	360	320	260	620	420
Insurance agents and brokers	53,400	52,800	400	780	1,020	1,360	9,760	7,700	10,320	7,940	11,000	2,020	1,100
Real estate agents and brokers	11,140	10,780	60	240	300	200	2,100	1,380	2,420	1,880	1,740	460	360
Other sales agents and brokers	189,980	186,980	960	2,560	2,660	3,220	42,460	33,240	37,520	27,520	28,220	8,680	3,000
Other salesmen	300,960	295,380	5,880	10,560	5,620	4,120	43,100	26,540	38,260	49,740	74,640	11,980	5,580
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	1,390,900	1,352,140	17,360	63,700	72,940	51,940	608,680	179,320	173,280	82,900	65,620	36,800	38,360
Bakers	30,900	30,540	560	900	800	1,280	8,460	4,120	5,740	3,080	4,980	620	360
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	16,040	15,700	200	1,040	1,000	720	8,380	1,560	1,360	520	560	360	340
Boilermakers	8,500	8,200	120	360	420	420	4,100	860	1,460	220	20	220	300
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	27,680	26,980	220	720	1,040	900	16,200	4,640	1,420	1,160	320	360	700
Carpenters	105,900	98,240	3,360	8,460	6,860	4,600	38,400	9,900	13,600	4,620	3,520	4,920	7,660
Compositors and typesetters	42,860	42,180	420	1,740	1,860	3,680	20,360	6,940	3,600	1,540	1,020	1,020	680
Electricians	53,020	51,920	680	2,060	2,400	1,960	28,080	6,320	6,020	2,000	1,060	1,260	1,100
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	164,300	162,020	640	1,680	3,440	3,140	69,700	28,520	30,620	11,800	8,400	4,080	2,280
Construction	12,040	11,260	140	320	420	240	3,920	1,620	2,420	760	680	740	780
Manufacturing	99,500	98,700	320	1,060	2,620	2,840	52,020	20,280	9,960	5,600	2,800	1,600	800
Transport, commun., and utilities	31,200	30,800	100	80									

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,820,680	1,779,240	23,720	129,280	131,880	91,960	704,200	211,800	188,280	112,440	137,960	47,720	41,440
Apprentices.....	29,180	28,500	380	1,460	1,000	980	15,000	3,800	3,000	1,060	900	920	580
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	70,600	69,660	1,020	2,820	1,200	900	8,240	3,880	11,140	11,160	26,460	2,940	940
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	41,540	39,700	540	2,520	2,180	320	9,640	2,420	12,760	7,080	1,080	1,660	1,540
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	389,840	382,200	6,660	19,580	13,940	9,200	84,400	42,460	74,940	46,960	70,280	13,780	7,640
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	8,820	8,800	20	180	200	100	2,200	2,240	3,040	720	40	80	80
Dressmks and seamstr'ss (not in factory).....	340	340	20	40	20	—	140	40	40	40	—	—	—
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	35,580	34,740	260	820	660	1,420	12,960	6,920	5,190	3,320	2,540	760	840
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	9,740	9,640	80	240	300	460	2,620	1,840	1,990	1,220	790	220	100
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	33,520	32,860	120	360	360	220	22,680	3,300	3,260	940	630	1,000	660
Mine operatives and laborers.....	105,580	99,940	4,100	29,780	6,160	12,560	22,720	6,440	8,600	3,200	1,700	4,690	5,640
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	15,940	15,780	160	980	480	640	3,600	2,620	5,180	1,840	120	170	160
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	36,260	35,680	290	1,920	3,340	2,020	17,260	6,020	2,020	1,620	500	700	590
Power station operators.....	5,560	5,520	80	80	100	20	3,500	580	560	180	260	340	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	3,980	2,820	80	240	100	20	460	420	300	490	420	300	1,160
Welders and flame-cutters.....	52,840	51,720	340	2,260	5,040	3,040	28,590	7,000	2,760	1,140	720	540	1,120
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	127,020	124,340	1,720	8,820	11,180	5,700	49,360	12,340	9,720	8,640	14,000	2,860	2,630
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	759,780	744,820	6,420	52,500	82,620	51,140	389,740	98,300	25,340	14,640	10,060	14,060	14,960
Food and kindred products.....	86,220	84,340	820	3,400	7,080	5,200	32,320	12,930	8,480	4,700	7,060	2,300	1,980
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,560	1,480	—	200	260	100	560	180	100	60	—	20	80
Cotton manufactures.....	700	660	—	40	60	60	400	60	20	20	—	—	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	260	260	—	20	—	—	200	40	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2,740	2,420	80	200	180	80	1,220	520	60	40	20	20	320
Knit goods.....	5,680	5,620	60	820	560	500	3,000	500	20	60	20	80	60
Other textile-mill products.....	3,680	3,620	40	160	320	180	1,840	700	220	70	20	60	60
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.....	15,600	15,160	360	1,640	1,000	1,340	6,700	2,420	720	120	60	240	440
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	42,080	41,300	400	2,420	2,420	1,420	18,280	12,460	1,540	1,340	220	900	780
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	46,140	45,660	440	2,480	3,520	3,480	23,840	8,040	1,720	760	220	1,100	430
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.....	26,620	26,200	200	540	1,080	3,780	15,560	3,060	1,160	340	100	390	420
Rubber products.....	29,380	28,960	280	5,420	7,040	5,200	7,040	1,680	580	160	50	560	420
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	30,100	29,620	460	4,340	4,780	1,940	12,660	4,020	520	160	100	640	480
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	10,800	10,640	100	980	880	760	5,720	1,480	380	80	120	140	160
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	33,220	32,040	320	2,800	3,120	2,840	13,140	7,040	1,300	400	300	790	1,180
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.....	115,360	112,220	1,660	14,740	12,300	4,380	60,700	12,390	3,180	1,460	380	2,040	3,140
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	16,080	15,920	80	440	960	680	9,240	3,340	420	320	60	390	160
Machinery.....	106,100	104,700	400	2,320	5,600	4,220	69,580	14,740	2,340	2,540	700	1,960	1,400
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	149,640	147,280	520	7,660	29,440	12,320	86,840	5,600	3,020	920	440	1,520	2,260
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	8,140	7,740	80	340	200	120	5,040	1,060	480	300	—	120	400
Other manufacturing industries.....	29,680	28,980	120	1,540	1,920	1,040	15,860	6,000	1,080	420	180	380	700
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	94,560	92,180	1,540	4,680	3,000	2,720	32,100	11,280	18,560	8,200	7,480	2,620	2,980
Domestic service workers.....	20,300	19,760	920	1,920	1,160	360	2,760	1,020	2,340	2,420	5,220	1,640	540
Protective service workers.....	156,640	154,160	760	2,120	1,740	2,220	32,620	19,220	31,040	18,240	35,380	10,320	2,480
Firemen, fire department.....	21,680	21,500	40	200	100	100	1,660	620	1,420	680	16,060	660	160
Guards and watchmen.....	60,100	59,140	540	1,340	1,200	1,360	15,340	10,140	9,320	5,620	5,760	1,520	560
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	48,640	47,740	100	520	320	460	9,980	2,760	18,960	3,000	5,940	1,700	900
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards ¹	26,220	25,780	80	60	120	300	9,640	5,700	1,340	940	1,120	6,420	440
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.....	373,020	366,840	7,340	18,100	10,940	8,060	64,540	35,200	72,700	57,340	81,080	11,540	6,180
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	22,340	21,960	300	580	400	240	2,440	1,480	4,320	5,940	5,700	560	380
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	180	160	20	—	—	—	20	—	40	20	60	—	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	162,920	161,120	3,960	8,060	5,600	3,860	35,300	17,480	28,300	20,300	33,700	5,160	1,900
Cooks, except private family.....	32,080	31,380	240	640	460	520	3,600	1,580	6,120	6,680	10,620	920	700
Elevator operators.....	14,540	14,400	100	460	260	400	4,560	2,600	4,000	1,000	680	340	140
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.....	3,100	2,920	20	80	60	—	400	420	700	460	680	100	180
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,000	980	20	20	40	20	300	140	40	140	140	120	20
Servants, except private family.....	30,760	30,140	600	1,360	840	480	4,280	1,880	6,990	6,320	5,560	840	620
Waiters and bartenders.....	69,560	68,260	1,100	3,400	1,320	1,240	9,020	5,260	18,220	13,100	16,500	2,100	1,300
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.....	36,540	35,520	1,580	3,500	1,960	1,300	4,620	4,360	6,990	3,390	5,440	1,400	1,020
Farm laborers and foremen.....	484,360	469,640	7,300	15,520	13,140	5,360	37,480	10,960	43,680	47,660	239,760	48,780	14,720
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.....	484,360	469,640	7,300	15,520	13,140	5,360	37,480	10,960	43,680	47,660	239,760	48,780	14,720
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	787,400	755,420	15,980	62,660	60,680	31,860	309,140	87,940	93,460	31,980	32,060	29,660	31,980
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,680	1,480	—	120	100	40	260	60	300	220	340	40	200
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3,560	3,100	20	340	180	240	980	420	480	220	100	120	460
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	11,500	10,720	100	900	780	220	2,440	1,420	2,400	900	780	780	790
Other specified laborers.....	45,840	43,160	1,040	2,540	1,820	760	10,060	4,640	9,620	5,140	5,160	2,380	2,680
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction.....	109,100	101,220	3,200	11,740	9,960	3,700	38,060	6,620	12,620	3,690	4,640	5,000	7,980
Manufacturing.....	388,620	378,060	5,140	32,260	38,980	22,620	191,200	50,440	16,360	6,720	5,260	5,080	10,560
Food and kindred products.....	59,560	57,120	880	3,000	4,500	4,320	24,020	8,640	4,760	2,380	3,000	1,620	1,440
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	4,540	4,460	—	260	280	220	2,500	820	260	40	40	80	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	32,300	31,080	360	1,640	1,980	900	10,940	9,960	2,160	1,140	820	1,180	1,220
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	18,260	17,900	180	1,080	1,080	1,350							

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
Female.....	2,856,900	2,788,080	69,580	186,820	161,560	183,820	840,360	412,220	374,420	183,880	207,700	167,700	68,840
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	420,620	406,240	8,260	23,280	50,180	44,120	109,760	38,440	44,300	25,940	17,820	44,140	14,380
Actresses.....	600	600	100	100	40	40	120	40	80	-	40	40	-
Artists and art teachers.....	4,060	3,820	140	380	300	380	1,280	840	220	80	-	200	240
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	4,920	4,840	380	480	140	420	1,400	1,000	520	200	20	280	80
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	5,880	5,620	220	640	500	460	1,360	900	700	680	460	700	260
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	680	660	20	20	-	-	40	160	260	60	80	40	20
Lawyers and judges.....	420	400	20	40	-	-	160	-	60	80	20	20	20
Librarians.....	10,140	10,000	280	920	600	1,160	3,680	2,220	660	120	80	280	140
Musicians and music teachers.....	9,960	9,540	2,100	2,020	1,240	800	1,500	480	340	340	160	560	420
Physicians and surgeons.....	940	920	40	-	40	40	100	80	260	100	140	120	20
Social and welfare workers.....	11,600	11,580	120	320	180	1,240	3,440	3,140	1,480	560	660	440	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	246,260	236,580	2,840	14,480	44,560	36,120	80,360	16,840	10,320	8,420	4,480	18,660	9,680
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	92,240	89,660	1,000	2,440	1,320	1,600	8,760	8,420	24,980	13,500	10,080	17,560	2,580
Other professional workers.....	8,180	7,940	200	260	260	590	2,420	1,400	1,560	500	460	300	240
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,840	1,760	-	60	80	180	820	340	160	40	20	60	80
Other semiprofessional workers.....	21,900	21,320	820	1,120	920	1,100	4,320	3,080	2,700	1,260	1,120	4,880	580
Farmers and farm managers.....	340	340	40	-	20	-	40	-	20	20	140	60	-
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	50,280	49,460	640	1,240	1,100	2,120	10,800	10,500	11,080	4,160	5,120	2,700	820
Misc. specified managers and officials	24,420	24,140	340	720	520	1,020	4,800	5,260	5,580	2,000	2,600	1,300	280
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	3,560	3,540	20	120	40	180	1,480	880	360	220	100	140	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	2,900	2,820	140	60	200	40	540	180	820	240	380	220	80
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	8,140	7,920	80	120	80	200	1,440	1,760	2,220	1,000	740	280	220
Personal services.....	2,380	2,300	-	20	-	80	400	280	680	240	440	180	80
Misc. industries and services.....	8,880	8,740	60	200	260	600	2,140	2,160	1,420	460	860	580	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	984,300	968,040	21,600	41,500	24,300	56,580	353,840	241,680	131,800	39,040	17,580	30,120	16,260
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	142,700	140,740	1,920	5,000	3,340	8,320	44,140	38,840	24,700	7,260	1,980	4,240	1,960
Office machine operators.....	22,100	21,800	140	180	220	2,060	11,480	6,000	1,000	160	60	500	300
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	310,060	306,100	2,060	5,220	4,440	23,700	125,920	99,620	24,840	4,200	1,320	8,780	3,960
Telephone operators.....	2,360	2,320	-	60	100	140	740	880	240	100	20	40	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	63,080	61,840	940	1,980	2,260	3,160	32,940	8,360	5,640	2,140	2,600	1,820	1,240
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	215,020	211,740	2,560	5,640	4,720	16,540	93,200	52,700	20,860	5,180	2,120	7,120	3,280
Insurance agents and brokers.....	4,260	4,020	560	880	300	200	800	520	280	140	60	300	240
Real estate agents and brokers.....	740	720	20	60	100	20	240	60	120	20	80	-	20
Other sales agents and brokers.....	8,980	8,880	120	200	240	220	1,240	500	580	260	320	200	100
Other saleswomen.....	217,600	212,540	13,040	19,020	8,520	7,040	42,620	33,820	53,220	19,400	8,940	6,920	5,060
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	32,560	31,620	640	2,080	1,700	2,160	14,040	5,120	3,160	940	820	960	940
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,540	2,520	80	160	100	80	1,420	280	240	40	-	120	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	10,620	10,420	20	380	340	560	5,100	2,440	720	360	300	200	200
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	19,400	18,680	540	1,540	1,260	1,520	7,520	2,400	2,200	540	520	640	720
Operatives and kindred workers.....	479,120	464,080	9,000	43,900	47,380	39,220	217,160	60,620	20,860	6,000	2,640	12,300	15,040
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	19,820	19,280	560	1,900	960	1,040	4,880						

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH—TOTAL													
Male	6,588,620	6,415,520	91,120	381,880	286,180	309,940	1,610,260	859,760	974,840	637,640	952,460	211,940	118,100
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	324,600	318,940	4,980	10,720	20,500	32,300	81,900	45,540	40,100	23,920	36,760	22,020	5,660
Actors	280	260	20	40	—	40	40	—	40	20	20	40	20
Architects	2,360	2,340	—	20	20	780	520	520	220	20	140	100	20
Artists and art teachers	2,280	2,240	80	80	140	120	700	360	440	140	40	140	40
Authors, editors, and reporters	7,900	7,840	—	180	160	440	2,100	1,440	1,560	740	860	350	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	8,820	8,640	20	80	100	1,100	3,840	1,980	820	200	280	220	180
Clergymen	46,360	44,920	2,320	3,460	1,880	1,020	7,460	1,820	5,340	4,900	9,020	7,700	1,440
College presidents, professors, & instructors	14,380	14,140	420	1,240	880	620	3,260	2,560	2,000	1,260	1,140	760	240
Dentists	700	700	—	—	—	—	180	180	140	20	100	80	—
Civil engineers	19,080	18,880	20	140	100	2,200	4,380	4,860	3,440	1,400	1,500	840	200
Electrical engineers	8,220	8,180	—	—	60	920	3,800	1,720	1,040	340	480	320	40
Mechanical engineers	10,200	10,080	40	20	40	1,340	3,280	2,400	1,120	680	840	320	120
Other technical engineers	6,280	6,260	20	20	40	700	2,140	1,400	920	560	300	160	20
Lawyers and judges	12,940	12,760	180	120	180	2,680	2,360	2,420	2,340	920	840	720	180
Musicians and music teachers	7,100	6,940	680	1,180	820	540	1,420	440	560	500	240	560	160
Osteopaths	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Pharmacists	11,100	10,920	80	80	80	100	660	560	1,400	1,420	5,980	560	180
Physicians and surgeons	8,520	8,380	60	180	40	280	640	960	980	1,040	3,320	880	140
Social and welfare workers	3,840	3,800	20	100	60	260	760	820	580	460	660	80	40
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	76,240	74,880	340	2,120	14,300	10,800	25,850	5,260	6,120	3,500	3,680	3,880	1,380
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,260	1,220	20	20	20	80	80	60	260	200	440	40	40
Veterinarians	580	580	—	20	—	40	140	100	160	60	20	40	—
Other professional workers	16,740	16,540	20	180	280	3,960	3,280	4,100	2,100	920	960	740	200
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	7,560	7,060	180	620	560	440	1,500	580	740	800	1,100	540	500
Designers and draftsmen	12,100	12,040	20	60	100	1,680	4,300	3,360	900	520	300	600	60
Surveyors	3,780	3,780	40	60	80	240	780	1,080	820	260	180	240	—
Other semiprofessional workers	35,960	35,560	400	700	560	2,420	9,420	6,560	6,060	3,040	4,320	2,080	400
Farmers and farm managers	13,820	13,740	60	160	220	140	1,880	540	1,820	1,380	6,500	1,040	80
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	354,520	349,360	1,740	2,340	3,140	10,080	54,620	57,940	75,380	47,620	79,020	16,880	5,160
Conductors, railroad	11,220	10,900	80	240	520	260	1,880	1,140	3,840	1,880	1,080	480	320
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	62,320	61,460	320	540	500	5,090	12,720	13,420	12,880	4,900	7,560	3,540	860
Other specified managers and officials	43,760	43,060	380	460	380	700	7,040	7,740	9,760	7,040	7,440	2,120	700
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	6,980	6,900	40	100	60	280	1,360	1,460	1,620	680	1,120	180	80
Construction	7,220	6,920	60	60	120	100	1,840	1,160	1,580	600	1,060	540	300
Manufacturing	48,340	47,500	160	140	320	740	9,560	9,780	9,500	5,460	3,480	3,860	640
Transport, commun., and utilities	26,000	25,840	60	100	60	500	4,200	5,280	7,020	3,420	4,020	1,180	160
Wholesale trade	19,760	19,580	60	40	180	220	2,560	3,700	4,500	2,920	4,640	760	120
Eating and drinking places	5,560	5,400	60	40	40	40	380	280	880	360	2,580	240	160
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	66,880	66,320	120	200	120	340	4,480	4,660	12,260	12,420	28,780	2,940	560
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31,140	30,700	160	120	520	1,440	5,420	7,040	7,740	3,140	3,500	1,620	440
Business and repair services	4,520	4,500	—	40	60	—	540	660	1,000	660	1,440	100	20
Personal services	6,420	6,240	100	20	100	60	340	420	1,040	1,280	2,600	280	180
Misc. industries and services	14,400	14,040	140	240	160	320	2,300	1,200	2,860	1,360	4,720	740	360
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	918,280	906,480	10,440	22,540	14,900	43,440	185,780	148,900	177,640	110,320	156,400	36,120	11,880
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	6,880	6,820	40	120	160	140	3,060	960	1,240	620	260	220	60
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	108,740	107,360	440	900	860	7,120	22,060	25,540	23,000	11,760	11,120	3,560	1,980
Mail carriers	28,020	27,700	320	2,280	2,800	2,160	9,320	2,940	3,880	1,400	1,860	1,840	320
Messengers, except express	18,040	12,960	360	1,060	320	1,400	3,360	3,020	2,080	780	280	800	80
Office machine operators	2,060	2,000	—	60	60	720	520	520	100	40	20	20	60
Shipping and receiving clerks	30,680	30,460	100	360	580	520	8,680	8,480	5,000	3,420	2,600	720	220
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	17,000	16,900	120	280	340	1,920	4,220	4,520	2,800	1,260	740	700	100
Telegraph operators	8,680	8,560	20	40	80	340	1,400	1,220	2,240	2,740	160	320	120
Telephone operators	2,020	1,980	40	60	20	60	700	340	200	200	300	60	40
Other clerical and kindred workers	252,660	250,040	1,300	3,980	3,740	28,520	74,660	55,520	40,000	19,680	18,700	8,940	2,620
Canvassers and solicitors	11,960	11,760	40	340	300	340	1,800	1,580	2,620	1,560	2,500	680	200
Hucksters and peddlers	1,780	1,760	100	100	140	120	200	120	400	180	320	80	20
Newsboys	11,080	10,920	3,220	4,260	580	280	540	240	600	240	380	600	160
Insurance agents and brokers	46,300	45,500	360	540	560	760	8,780	5,860	10,040	6,600	9,880	2,120	800
Real estate agents and brokers	7,380	7,160	100	80	140	100	1,140	1,220	1,820	1,060	1,080	420	220
Other sales agents and brokers	120,160	118,320	560	1,020	1,880	1,500	18,900	17,180	27,580	19,740	24,700	5,760	

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL													
Male--Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,476,220	1,447,280	18,280	140,360	80,200	117,180	433,360	173,360	167,680	105,080	167,260	44,520	28,940
Apprentices.....	13,760	13,420	320	760	460	480	5,440	1,880	2,500	580	480	540	340
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	64,160	63,220	500	920	720	440	5,780	3,220	9,420	8,160	31,400	2,660	940
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	23,380	22,480	180	1,120	840	500	5,140	1,780	6,740	4,440	880	920	900
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	373,140	367,240	4,260	16,760	11,540	8,160	63,080	39,600	70,480	48,720	90,540	14,100	5,900
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	960	900	-	20	-	40	140	40	380	260	-	20	60
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	260	260	20	20	-	-	60	40	60	-	20	40	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.....	29,000	28,560	280	680	880	1,540	8,840	6,700	3,500	2,540	2,520	1,080	440
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	9,860	9,820	40	180	280	180	1,900	1,340	2,620	1,260	1,880	140	40
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	22,480	22,140	100	220	160	220	12,480	3,660	3,600	720	420	560	340
Mine operatives and laborers.....	256,640	249,780	6,000	75,780	8,800	73,940	37,760	19,340	10,820	7,320	3,260	6,760	7,060
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	12,460	12,320	120	2,640	140	3,360	1,440	800	1,780	1,400	340	300	140
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.....	13,460	13,260	100	620	940	280	4,180	2,940	1,980	1,140	780	300	200
Power station operators.....	4,240	4,220	-	40	20	120	1,820	1,280	460	300	160	20	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,800	9,480	200	340	60	140	1,260	1,260	1,380	2,700	1,720	400	320
Welders and flame-cutters.....	20,600	20,420	140	440	500	960	9,540	3,980	2,560	980	720	580	200
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.....	69,680	68,660	680	4,180	3,320	3,020	19,860	7,560	7,640	5,980	14,300	2,120	1,020
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c. ¹) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	472,080	463,120	3,840	32,640	49,480	21,900	233,200	68,440	23,920	9,900	9,540	11,260	8,960
Food and kindred products.....	36,720	36,120	280	1,760	1,660	1,000	10,100	6,580	5,740	3,340	4,580	1,080	500
Tobacco manufactures.....	13,700	13,460	60	2,240	3,720	820	4,900	680	560	240	20	220	240
Cotton manufactures.....	149,560	147,260	1,000	11,140	23,900	5,240	86,620	13,400	2,800	400	2,940	2,940	2,800
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,180	10,000	80	640	1,060	140	5,300	1,180	1,240	80	40	240	160
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5,360	5,160	140	520	400	80	3,020	600	220	-	20	160	280
Knit goods.....	24,820	24,000	300	3,180	3,540	700	10,780	4,020	460	240	60	720	880
Other textile-mill products.....	9,260	9,160	60	800	980	420	5,200	1,020	200	100	20	360	100
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	12,400	12,180	160	1,180	680	740	4,900	3,020	720	300	80	400	280
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	48,640	47,460	560	2,600	3,740	2,000	15,680	14,220	3,500	2,200	1,540	1,420	1,180
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	19,620	19,380	120	720	1,080	740	9,000	5,560	1,200	420	140	400	540
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	44,360	43,800	220	680	1,520	5,360	27,800	3,560	2,800	740	520	1,200	560
Rubber products.....	3,500	3,460	20	100	120	100	1,960	520	460	120	40	20	40
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,460	7,420	120	1,760	1,040	980	2,240	760	220	-	60	240	40
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.....	4,420	4,200	120	240	280	140	2,300	540	300	20	60	200	280
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18,740	18,100	140	1,220	1,080	1,960	7,560	3,840	1,140	480	340	840	640
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	30,400	29,460	200	2,480	2,900	720	17,260	3,760	1,080	320	120	620	940
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4,880	4,800	40	140	240	60	3,240	480	420	80	60	40	80
Machinery.....	7,240	7,180	40	300	260	200	3,960	1,280	580	260	200	100	60
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,580	4,480	-	880	700	140	2,020	580	320	180	120	40	100
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.....	9,220	9,160	80	280	180	140	6,580	1,020	400	140	40	300	60
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,000	6,880	100	280	400	220	2,780	1,820	760	220	80	220	120
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	80,060	78,000	1,500	3,000	2,060	1,900	21,420	9,520	17,840	8,680	9,360	2,720	2,080
Domestic service workers.....	71,800	70,520	3,100	8,620	4,700	2,220	8,720	3,740	11,680	8,820	14,820	4,100	1,280
Protective service workers.....	194,160	192,020	680	2,120	2,060	3,000	31,060	52,620	24,440	17,280	40,360	18,400	2,140
Firemen, fire department.....	14,600	14,480	60	80	20	20	1,220	380	1,320	740	10,260	880	120
Guards and watchmen.....	50,560	49,860	340	1,500	1,220	1,340	9,240	8,520	6,560	6,340	13,220	1,580	700
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	33,580	33,040	200	360	280	260	2,940	1,680	6,100	7,540	11,880	1,760	540
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards.....	95,420	94,640	80	180	500	1,380	17,660	42,040	10,460	2,660	5,000	14,680	780
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	327,540	324,280	4,180	12,600	8,180	6,680	46,420	29,020	60,540	48,060	96,960	11,640	8,260
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	21,820	21,400	140	360	100	140	1,900	840	3,840	3,920	9,360	800	420
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	200	200	-	20	-	-	-	40	20	60	40	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	137,680	136,820	1,780	6,400	4,500	3,200	25,200	14,700	29,320	18,220	28,700	4,800	860
Cooks, except private family.....	42,900	42,360	240	620	340	620	4,400	2,400	6,020	7,080	19,400	1,240	540
Elevator operators.....	8,640	8,580	40	240	340	280	2,100	1,360	1,980	1,220	820	200	60
Housekeepers, stewards, host, exc. fam.	2,760	2,740	20	-	20	40	380	140	360	500	1,120	160	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1,100	1,060	20	40	60	80	100	20	140	100</			

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL													
Female.....	2,572,020	2,617,360	74,180	219,840	215,060	201,160	591,340	313,960	352,020	242,360	255,520	151,920	54,660
Professional and semiprofess. wksr.	346,820	338,220	4,920	18,980	65,340	47,540	85,340	22,780	27,220	20,440	18,360	27,300	8,600
Actresses.....	280	260	40	80	20	-	40	-	-	40	20	20	20
Artists and art teachers.....	1,940	1,780	80	80	80	80	480	360	380	120	-	120	60
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,120	3,040	100	400	200	360	720	500	380	140	120	120	80
College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors.....	6,220	6,020	300	840	760	460	1,220	540	560	500	360	480	200
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	380	380	-	20	-	20	40	-	40	80	180	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	680	680	20	-	40	220	100	120	20	80	40	40	-
Librarians.....	6,680	6,540	240	480	560	1,100	1,800	900	680	120	80	480	140
Musicians and music teachers.....	6,820	6,600	1,320	900	940	420	1,360	240	520	200	160	540	220
Physicians and surgeons.....	480	480	-	40	40	60	20	40	60	100	120	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	8,900	8,740	80	140	200	1,080	1,660	2,640	1,240	480	680	540	160
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	227,480	221,780	1,600	13,720	60,560	40,700	68,820	8,960	8,360	2,940	2,420	13,700	5,700
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	62,800	61,420	620	1,120	840	1,100	5,580	5,260	12,160	13,940	12,280	8,520	1,380
Other professional workers.....	6,860	6,680	100	320	260	1,100	1,060	1,080	800	780	220	360	180
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,120	1,120	-	20	20	220	300	260	140	80	40	40	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	13,160	12,700	420	820	720	620	2,140	1,880	1,880	840	1,040	2,340	460
Farmers and farm managers.....	320	320	-	60	20	-	-	-	80	20	60	80	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	37,800	37,160	660	920	1,140	2,060	5,860	5,920	9,320	4,600	4,780	1,900	640
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	19,720	19,380	380	520	520	1,200	2,660	3,240	5,220	2,180	2,380	1,080	340
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	2,080	2,040	60	-	100	140	620	420	360	180	40	120	40
Eating and drinkings places.....	2,100	2,080	-	80	100	100	300	240	460	300	360	140	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	5,360	5,200	140	80	60	120	680	600	1,480	1,080	780	180	160
Personal services.....	1,800	1,760	20	20	20	20	240	80	380	340	560	80	40
Misc. industries and services.....	6,740	6,700	60	220	340	480	1,360	1,340	1,420	520	660	300	40
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	614,300	605,020	12,420	20,700	14,360	69,140	153,500	132,760	115,440	43,680	21,800	21,720	9,280
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	86,000	84,800	1,420	2,620	2,260	5,240	17,600	19,080	21,520	8,540	3,600	2,920	1,200
Office machine operators.....	8,340	8,220	20	60	80	1,980	2,880	2,340	520	80	20	240	120
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	199,280	197,400	1,420	4,020	3,780	31,960	53,700	59,760	27,800	6,120	1,920	6,920	1,680
Telephone operators.....	2,280	2,240	20	60	20	40	500	620	600	280	40	60	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	39,580	38,860	360	1,420	640	2,160	20,720	4,920	4,200	2,060	1,220	1,160	720
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	124,400	122,480	1,420	3,040	3,120	23,260	36,080	27,700	16,480	4,820	2,560	4,000	1,920
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,080	2,940	440	600	240	160	220	380	440	120	180	160	140
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,020	2,840	180	160	260	220	660	360	420	220	160	200	180
Other sales agents and brokers.....	520	500	-	60	40	20	140	100	40	20	20	60	20
Other saleswomen.....	3,100	3,060	120	340	280	40	420	600	560	240	260	200	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	17,020	16,760	340	1,000	900	980	5,600	3,800	2,140	980	800	520	260
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,080	1,080	-	80	100	140	360	140	80	60	60	60	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6,180	6,140	80	320	340	320	2,140	1,600	460	400	300	180	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9,760	9,540	260	600	460	520	3,300	1,560	1,600	520	440	280	220
Operatives and kindred workers.....	466,940	454,700	9,400	54,840	58,840	23,000	181,160	60,620	29,920	12,520	9,640	14,760	12,240
Dressmksr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	14,920	14,480	460	1,420	560	580	2,760	1,880	4,440	1,200	460	720	440
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	50,960	50,340	760	2,700	2,100	1,620	11,160	8,060	11,360	6,000	5,040	1,540	620
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	13,320	13,000	380	1,680	660	840	2,880	1,500	1,880	1,060	1,580	540	320
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	370,360	360,200	7,140	47,560	54,680	19,080	159,180	46,860	9,700	3,020	1,880	11,100	10,160
Food and kindred products.....	24,300	23,480	1,240	3,100	2,020	1,040	7,040	4,020	1,720	1,340	960	1,000	520
Tobacco manufactures.....	26,060	25,260	220	5,720	5,700	2,220	8,680	1,220	820	120	40	520	800
Cotton manufactures.....	122,800	119,640	1,880	15,160	26,080	4,500	59,360	8,560	980	100	120	2,900	3,160
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,080	9,640	120	1,120	1,240	240	4,900	1,140	500	20	-	300	440
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3,860	3,700	80	560	320	80	1,620	860	80	20	-	80	160
Knit goods.....	51,720	50,240	1,340	8,180	7,660	2,100	20,880	7,260	880	160	220	1,560	1,460
Other textile-mill products.....	5,960	5,740	160	740	920	440	2,320	920	40	40	20	140	220
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	78,580	76,680	1,280	8,600	6,840	4,640	31,540	16,220	3,340	940	220	3,060	1,900
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	4,380	4,280	80	580	500	280	1,360	1,100	240	60	20	60	100
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,080	8,840	160	500	520	420	4,740	1,740	280	80	-	260	240
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	9,340	9,200	80	300	620	400	6,680	660	100	40	-	320	140
Rubber products.....	840	840	40	40	100	80	380	100	40	-	60	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6,780	6,620	200	1,540	720	800	2,160	780	160	20	-	240	160
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	960	920	20	80	100	100	380	120	-	-	-	20	140
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,040	3,940	60	480	420	560	1,380	820	80	20	-	120	100
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	6,880	6,240	40	400	540	920	3,620	460	80	20	20	140	140
Transportation equipment.....	320	320	-	20	40	20	120	120	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,680	4,720	120	380	320	140	2,020	760	360	40	200	380	160
Nonmanufacturing industries & services.....	17,380	16,680	660	1,480	840	880	5,180	2,820	2,540	1,240	680	860	700
Domestic service workers.....	769,640	760,500	31,960	85,840	49,240	43,600	95,660	57,340	103,140	106,880	137,440	49,400	9,140
Protective service workers.....	1,040	1,040	20	-	20	-	180	160	200	140	260	60	-
Service wksr., exc. domest. and prot.....	251,820	247,560	4,360	14,520	9,580	8,980	33,040	21,200	52,420	41,500	49,900	12,060	4,260
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	29,180	28,620	340	1,060	620	660	4,280	2,680	9,600	4,540	3,560	1,300	560
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,300	1,300	-	-	20	-	40	60	180	240	340	420	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	12,860	12,600	620	2,440	1,280	1,040	2,520	1,260	1,280	780	860	520	260
Cooks, except private family													

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE													
Male	1,527,200	1,502,200	29,780	113,820	82,120	54,760	326,740	178,640	226,400	173,080	243,520	73,240	25,000
Professional and semiprof. wks.	30,780	29,960	1,540	2,680	4,480	2,240	7,220	1,700	2,450	1,980	2,720	2,940	820
Actors	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Architects	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	40	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	80	80	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen	13,120	12,600	1,240	1,740	740	320	1,920	740	1,140	1,240	1,440	2,080	520
College presidents, professors, & instructors	1,540	1,520	-	200	180	120	500	140	120	60	80	120	20
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	920	880	140	240	80	100	100	-	40	80	-	100	40
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	80	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	240	240	-	-	-	20	-	40	20	-	120	20	-
Social and welfare workers	280	280	-	20	-	-	160	20	40	20	20	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	12,000	11,780	60	420	3,400	1,580	4,000	440	740	320	340	480	220
Trained nurses and student nurses	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	-	-
Veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers	160	160	20	-	-	40	-	60	20	-	20	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	700	680	-	40	20	40	120	60	40	80	220	60	20
Designers and draftsmen	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	1,320	1,320	80	20	20	20	320	180	200	120	340	20	-
Farmers and farm managers	800	800	20	40	20	-	100	20	120	100	340	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	3,100	3,000	60	40	100	80	340	180	960	260	780	200	100
Conductors, railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	180	180	-	-	-	-	40	20	60	20	20	20	-
Other specified managers and officials	540	520	40	40	20	-	60	20	220	20	40	60	20
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	80	80	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	100	100	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	20	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	100	100	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	-	20	-	-
Wholesale trade	40	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Eating and drinking places	340	320	20	-	-	-	40	-	100	20	140	-	20
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	460	420	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	80	220	40	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	600	600	-	-	20	40	20	20	320	-	160	20	-
Business and repair services	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Personal services	300	300	-	40	-	-	-	20	60	100	60	20	-
Misc. industries and services	320	320	-	-	-	-	80	-	80	20	120	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	24,340	24,060	440	1,100	820	1,260	5,440	3,780	4,820	1,840	3,400	1,160	280
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	360	360	-	-	20	-	160	40	80	40	-	20	-
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	420	420	-	-	20	40	80	60	100	20	80	20	-
Mail carriers	2,220	2,200	-	80	80	60	960	380	400	80	60	100	20
Messengers, except express	3,460	3,460	60	60	60	440	800	1,050	660	120	100	100	-
Office machine operators	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	1,120	1,080	20	40	20	40	380	260	160	60	100	-	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	180	180	20	-	40	40	40	-	40	-	40	-	-
Telephone operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teleph. operators	80	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	40	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,660	5,780	20	300	140	360	1,680	1,120	1,100	320	460	280	80
Canvassers and solicitors	340	340	-	40	20	40	40	40	60	40	20	40	-
Hucksters and peddlers	800	280	-	-	20	40	40	40	60	60	20	-	20
Newsboys	740	740	220	240	40	40	60	40	20	20	20	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers	2,840	2,840	-	80	160	60	380	300	800	400	520	140	-
Real estate agents and brokers	140	120	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	-	20	-	20
Other sales agents and brokers	580	520	20	-	40	-	40	60	220	40	60	40	60
Other salesmen	5,660	5,620	80	260	200	100	740	340	1,020	640	1,860	380	40
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wks.	71,560	69,880	1,800	5,000	3,580	1,360	18,500	11,040	12,980	5,900	7,380	2,840	1,680
Bakers	2,300	2,280	20	60	40	20	360	240	540	400	520	80	20
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	1,900	1,900	20	80	-	60	480	340	260	200	320	140	-
Boilermakers	460	440	-	-	20	-	260	20	80	40	20	-	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	420	400	-	20	-	-	20	40	120	100	80	20	20
Carpenters	13,040	12,540	440	1,240	920	320	3,660	1,840	2,000	1,020	600	500	500
Compositors and typesetters	400	400	-	20	-	20	100	80	100	20	20	40	-
Electricians	440	420	-	40	20	40	80	120	80	20	20	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	1,950	1,920	40	80	60	60	540	380	260	180	200	120	40
Construction	240	240	-	20	-	-	60	80	40	-	20	20	-
Manufacturing	620	620	-	40	60	20	220	100	60	80	-	40	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	380	360	-	20	-	-	140	60	100	-	40	-	20
Misc. industries and services	720	700	40	-	-	40	120	140	60	100	140	60	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	200	200	-	20	-	-	60	40	40	20	-	20	-
Locomotive engineers	320	320	-	20	20	20	80	40	80	80	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen	2,220	2,220	20	60	60	20	720	260	600	300	140	40	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	2,160	2,120	-	120	40	-	700	520	360	220	120	40	40
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	4,800	4,620	160	580	300	120	1,500	820	580	300	120	140	180
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	13,520	13,420	160	180	240	160	2,520	1,220	3,340	1,500	3,460	640	100
Molders, metal	1,480	1,400	-	120	260	20	680	140	80	20	80	80	80
Painters (const.), paperhngs, and glaziers	5,280	5,140	200	820	440	120	1,220	740	980	260	160	200	140
Plasterers and cement finishers	4,800	4,640	120	640	360	80	1,200	820	800	200	200	220	160
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	2,100	2,100	-	160	160	40	680	220	420	120	240	60	-
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset	200	200	-	-	20	20	60	40	60	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	460	440	-	120	-	20	220	40	20	20	-	-	20
Roofers and sheet metal workers	1,080	1,080	40	100	80	20	360	220	140	60	40	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	1,280	1,280	-	-	-	-	180	140	440	120	340	60	-
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	2,220	2,140	20	60	80	40	700	460	820	160	160	140	80
Structural and ornamental metal workers	420	420	20	40	-	20	220	40	60	-	20	-	-
Tailors and furriers	1,000	1,000	-	20	-	20	140	80	380	120	200	40	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7,100	6,840	40	420	460	120	1,760	2,140	840	420	400	240	260

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling.													
AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE													
Male--Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers	249,860	245,780	3,560	24,740	10,800	17,880	50,460	28,600	38,020	22,400	41,360	7,960	4,080
Apprentices	420	420	-	80	-	-	140	80	40	20	60	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	12,200	12,120	100	100	40	80	780	800	1,960	1,580	6,240	440	80
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,400	2,360	20	60	40	20	600	280	720	440	100	80	40
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	95,820	94,880	960	3,820	2,640	1,820	14,640	9,960	19,280	12,680	25,580	3,500	940
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	60	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,760	10,560	120	220	460	300	2,880	2,680	1,460	980	1,060	400	200
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	4,580	4,560	-	60	240	120	820	660	1,360	480	780	40	20
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	460	460	-	20	-	-	220	80	100	20	-	20	-
Mine operatives and laborers	43,300	42,300	1,240	14,400	1,480	12,900	6,920	2,400	1,060	400	500	980	1,000
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	980	980	20	360	20	500	20	20	20	120	180	20	20
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	1,360	1,340	20	40	60	20	220	320	340	-	-	-	-
Power station operators	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	1,500	1,420	80	120	-	60	280	140	260	220	200	60	80
Welders and flame-cutters	220	220	-	-	-	-	120	20	20	20	20	20	-
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	6,040	5,960	120	800	440	160	1,340	660	620	520	1,000	100	80
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	46,320	45,240	420	3,840	4,760	1,360	16,300	7,840	5,180	1,900	2,120	1,520	1,080
Food and kindred products	7,020	6,860	120	460	440	200	1,460	960	1,500	560	1,000	160	160
Tobacco manufactures	4,760	4,700	40	1,240	1,300	180	1,160	220	300	140	20	100	80
Cotton manufactures	2,620	2,540	40	140	400	60	1,260	260	160	60	40	120	80
Silk and rayon manufactures	40	40	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	120	120	-	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	20	60	-
Knit goods	120	120	-	-	80	-	340	40	40	-	20	80	20
Other textile-mill products	580	580	-	-	60	40	320	160	200	60	20	520	240
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	1,000	980	20	20	60	340	3,060	3,460	1,140	580	600	40	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	11,660	11,420	100	580	1,040	340	600	460	260	140	-	220	140
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,800	1,780	40	60	80	100	600	880	700	160	200	220	140
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	5,060	4,920	20	340	180	160	2,060	880	700	160	20	-	-
Rubber products	300	300	-	20	-	-	140	60	60	-	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	80	80	-	20	40	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	40
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	420	380	20	20	40	20	180	40	40	-	20	-	80
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,220	2,140	-	60	180	120	960	360	220	120	120	-	140
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	5,080	4,940	-	680	760	100	2,600	440	240	40	-	80	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	400	400	-	60	-	20	280	60	40	-	20	-	-
Machinery	480	480	-	60	-	20	220	60	60	20	20	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	180	180	-	120	60	-	120	40	-	-	-	80	40
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	1,740	1,700	-	20	20	20	180	140	140	20	-	40	40
Other manufacturing industries	620	580	-	820	620	540	5,140	2,660	5,360	3,020	3,500	760	540
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	23,420	22,880	460	7,300	4,080	1,820	7,520	3,220	9,840	7,600	12,720	3,200	1,020
Domestic service workers	60,960	59,940	2,700	7,300	4,080	1,820	7,520	3,220	9,840	7,600	12,720	3,200	1,020
Protective service workers	7,400	7,400	60	120	80	60	1,180	2,580	760	840	1,560	160	-
Firemen, fire department	100	100	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
Guards and watchmen	4,000	4,000	20	80	80	40	700	620	540	660	1,180	80	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	260	260	-	-	-	-	20	40	60	60	80	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	3,040	3,040	40	20	-	20	460	1,920	160	120	220	80	-
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	190,020	188,700	2,140	6,260	4,200	3,940	26,380	17,960	39,320	28,460	53,480	6,560	1,320
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,660	3,580	60	60	20	40	360	100	700	720	1,420	100	80
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	40	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	104,940	104,320	1,100	3,900	2,700	2,240	17,160	11,620	24,220	14,880	23,100	3,400	620
Cooks, except private family	24,660	24,400	120	300	140	440	2,560	1,500	3,780	3,740	11,180	640	260
Elevator operators	3,900	3,900	-	120	80	120	520	560	1,160	620	600	120	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	800	800	-	-	-	40	40	-	20	20	80	60	-
Practical nurses and midwives	200	200	-	20	20	40	20	-	20	40	80	700	120
Servants, except private family	20,600	20,480	240	500	420	340	1,960	1,200	3,860	4,000	7,260	880	100
Waiters and bartenders	18,480	18,380	300	460	420	340	2,200	1,820	3,540	2,860	5,560	640	140
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	13,240	13,100	320	880	400	380	1,560	1,160	2,020	1,580	4,160	640	140
Farm laborers and foremen	398,760	391,920	8,060	27,580	25,540	13,200	69,400	24,120	41,060	71,680	84,460	26,820	6,840
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	398,760	391,920	8,060	27,580	25,540	13,200	69,400	24,120	41,060	71,680	84,460	26,820	6,840
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	474,980	467,000	9,540	38,100	27,780	12,400	137,680	84,600	74,300	30,840	33,480	18,280	7,980
Fishermen and oystermen	1,860	1,800	80	800	80	80	280	40	840	120	360	220	60
Longshoremen and stevedores	16,360	15,600	1,540	4,640	1,860	580	3,540	1,140	1,620	500	200	480	760
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	25,160	24,760	260	2,120	1,980	700	7,400	3,760	2,760	2,240	2,280	1,260	400
Other specified laborers	28,520	28,200	740	2,320	1,200	420	4,900	2,520	5,560	3,200	6,100	1,240	320
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:													
Construction	66,260	64,940	1,580	5,920	4,280	1,640	20,500	9,560	12,220	3,600	2,640	3,000	1,320
Manufacturing	195,560	192,520	2,420	13,220	13,100	5,900	65,280	49,940	20,380	8,500	7,700	6,080	3,040
Food and kindred products	14,060	13,760	320	1,280	720	320	3,400	2,380	2,740	1,080	1,280	800	300
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	9,840	9,740	80	640	1,520	480	4,880	1,500	700	160	60	220	100
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	93,960	92,700	900	5,140	5,960	2,160	25,860	31,640	8,620	4,480	4,260	8,680	1,260
Paper, paper products, and printing	6,320	6,260	120	200	420	180	2,300	600	80	180	60	60	60
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	26,980	26,500	400	1,700	1,180	1,880	8,920	5,840	4,200	1,160	1,020	700	480
Leather and leather products	720	680	20	120	40	20	320	80	60	-	-	20	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	10,500	10,240	120	620	440	420	3,060	2,460	1,520	840	520	240	260
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	18,220	17,960	220	1,960	1,600	480	10,220	1,800	920	220	120	420	260
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,160	1,160	20	80	40	40	560	140	140	40	20	100	-
Machinery	1,400	1,400	60										

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE													
Female	917,000	899,920	38,460	109,420	75,960	55,060	130,740	71,460	115,540	114,020	137,500	51,760	17,080
Professional and semiprof. wks.	52,000	50,460	420	4,020	14,440	8,300	13,260	2,020	2,480	1,400	1,320	2,800	1,540
Actresses	50	60	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	40	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	760	760	-	160	240	50	120	20	20	40	60	40	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	280	280	-	-	60	40	120	20	-	-	-	40	-
Musicians and music teachers	460	440	120	60	140	20	60	-	20	20	-	-	20
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	360	340	-	-	60	20	60	100	20	40	20	20	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	45,180	43,800	200	3,560	13,740	8,040	12,400	1,320	1,480	420	380	2,260	1,390
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,640	3,560	20	60	40	60	340	460	800	720	760	300	80
Other professional workers	480	460	20	60	40	-	20	80	40	80	60	60	20
Designers and draftsmen	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	660	640	40	100	100	60	80	20	100	60	-	80	20
Farmers and farm managers	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm	460	460	-	20	-	60	40	60	80	40	80	80	-
Misc. specified managers and officials	100	100	-	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	140	140	-	-	-	20	-	-	60	20	20	20	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-
Personal services	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	160	160	-	-	-	40	40	20	-	20	40	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	9,020	8,840	200	620	480	720	1,980	1,360	1,800	620	700	360	180
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,200	1,160	20	20	20	80	240	160	380	80	160	-	40
Office machine operators	120	120	-	-	-	-	80	20	-	-	20	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,940	1,880	20	60	40	240	520	420	380	60	60	80	60
Telegraph operators	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	180	180	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	60	20	40	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,960	2,920	-	220	200	280	680	460	580	160	180	160	40
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	220	220	60	20	20	-	-	40	40	-	40	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	720	700	40	100	80	20	140	20	100	100	40	60	20
Real estate agents and brokers	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	140	140	40	-	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	1,500	1,460	20	200	80	80	280	200	260	160	180	20	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	840	840	20	80	-	40	200	100	200	100	80	20	-
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	80	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	40	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	760	760	20	80	-	40	180	100	200	80	40	20	-
Operatives and kindred workers	53,080	51,700	1,360	7,120	3,820	1,840	12,320	5,680	9,060	4,020	4,200	2,280	1,380
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	1,340	1,280	-	260	100	80	260	120	340	40	20	60	60
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	25,920	25,620	440	1,480	800	500	5,340	3,560	6,500	3,020	3,100	880	300
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	2,020	2,020	40	220	100	100	380	120	300	140	560	60	-
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	19,300	18,560	640	4,760	2,540	940	5,320	1,420	1,260	500	240	940	740
Food and kindred products	4,820	4,320	480	580	340	120	1,000	380	360	280	180	300	300
Tobacco manufactures	9,220	8,880	100	3,260	1,940	560	2,020	240	480	60	40	280	340
Cotton manufactures	420	420	20	40	-	40	140	120	20	20	-	20	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	440	440	20	100	20	40	180	40	20	-	-	20	-
Other textile-mill products	240	240	-	40	-	-	80	-	-	20	-	20	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	2,060	2,040	-	240	280	100	800	280	120	40	-	180	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	820	780	20	60	40	40	320	100	80	60	20	40	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	360	360	-	20	-	-	260	40	40	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	220	220	-	20	-	20	140	40	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	40	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	40	40	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	120	100	-	-	20	-	60	20	-	-	-	-	20
Transportation equipment	40	40	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	560	540	40	280	-	-	280	40	80	20	-	80	20
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	4,500	4,220	240	400	280	220	1,020	460	660	320	280	340	280
Domestic service workers	615,140	608,320	27,700	74,580	42,380	37,380	74,720	48,960	78,540	86,960	105,240	31,860	6,320
Protective service workers	140	140	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	20	40	20	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	92,540	91,500	1,580	6,660	4,480	3,860	12,400	8,760	16,840	14,100	18,860	3,960	1,040
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,260	3,180	100	260	120	180	600	180	620	360	660	100	80
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	80	140	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	7,640	7,500	300	1,120	780	460	1,580	960	960	540	600	200	140
Cooks, except private family	21,340	21,160	200	820	820	840	2,480	1,760	3,520	3,340	6,480	900	180
Elevator operators	1,240	1,240	-	20	40	80	220	200	340	240	60	40	-
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	1,040	1,020	20	60	20	120	80	80	200	260	100	20	20
Practical nurses and midwives	8,280	8,080	160	580	480	240	1,000	620	1,180	920	2,220	680	200
Servants, except private family	38,580	38,260	700	2,860	1,780	1,740	5,120	4,020	7,980	6,600	6,100	1,360	320
Waitresses and bartenders	9,180	9,120	80	780	380	240	1,080	820	1,960	1,540	1,900	340	60
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	1,700	1,660	20	140	20	60	200	120	180	320	500	100	40
Farm laborers and foremen	69,980	65,580	6,100	13,740	8,820	2,260	10,940	2,440	4,360	5,280	5,540	6,080	4,420
Farm laborers (wagewks) and farm foremen	69,980	65,580	6,100	13,740	8,820	2,260	10,940	2,440	4,360	5,280	5,540	6,080	4,420
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	11,160	10,600	320	1,580	860	280	3,260	1,400	1,220	580	560	540	560
Miscellaneous specified laborers	880	860	-	200	40	40	260	60	60	40	180	40	80
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	6,060	5,660	140	980	520	140	2,000	820	440	280	140	200	400
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	4,220	4,080	180	400	300	100	1,000	520	720	260	300	300	140
Occupation not reported	12,620	11,480	760	1,000	660	320	1,600	660	940	900	880	3,760	1,140

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED										Not reported	With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more		
THE WEST													
Male	2,756,360	2,680,640	50,620	127,460	92,720	99,240	777,600	360,620	580,000	229,700	265,460	97,220	75,720
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	183,920	179,260	3,520	6,620	8,500	13,340	53,020	31,780	28,080	12,640	13,820	7,940	4,660
Actors	3,140	2,700	460	420	360	140	520	80	300	220	100	100	440
Architects	1,120	1,100	—	50	20	100	360	280	220	40	20	—	20
Artists and art teachers	3,300	3,240	60	120	140	180	960	1,080	420	120	60	80	50
Authors, editors, and reporters	6,240	6,060	40	140	240	60	2,220	1,060	1,260	500	420	120	180
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	5,360	5,340	20	40	20	320	2,420	1,980	800	140	140	60	20
Clergymen	11,980	11,360	140	440	500	160	1,380	380	1,820	1,480	3,320	1,740	620
College presidents, professors, & instructors	6,760	6,440	260	400	380	300	1,500	1,160	900	480	600	460	320
Dentists	660	640	—	—	—	40	200	80	220	40	40	20	20
Civil engineers	14,020	13,860	20	100	120	1,640	4,020	3,920	2,700	540	360	440	160
Electrical engineers	5,960	5,860	20	60	20	300	2,880	1,260	700	220	260	140	100
Mechanical engineers	7,900	7,760	20	60	40	440	3,520	1,720	1,080	460	160	260	140
Other technical engineers	4,180	4,120	—	40	80	180	1,280	900	1,020	360	120	140	60
Lawyers and judges	5,540	5,480	20	40	180	500	1,140	1,650	900	340	340	360	60
Musicians and music teachers	8,180	7,780	1,220	1,540	740	840	1,140	820	580	220	240	440	400
Osteopaths	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	6,720	6,680	80	140	60	120	920	340	1,920	1,660	1,320	120	40
Physicians and surgeons	3,640	3,580	20	—	—	40	340	520	760	320	1,280	300	60
Social and welfare workers	3,400	3,400	20	100	80	480	800	680	560	240	360	80	—
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	32,020	31,660	400	1,000	4,340	4,000	11,580	3,100	3,040	1,440	1,580	1,180	360
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,160	1,140	20	40	—	60	220	160	280	100	200	60	20
Veterinarians	520	520	—	—	—	—	120	100	80	60	120	40	—
Other professional workers	9,400	9,160	120	200	60	740	2,160	2,880	1,640	660	420	280	240
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	4,260	3,940	120	380	320	260	800	400	740	400	420	80	320
Designers and draftsmen	8,560	8,420	40	100	160	780	3,740	2,240	740	280	100	240	140
Surveyors	3,180	3,120	40	120	80	80	760	980	740	180	20	120	60
Other semiprofessional workers	26,700	25,880	380	1,080	560	1,560	8,000	4,660	4,660	2,140	1,820	1,080	820
Farmers and farm managers	5,280												

Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED										Not reported	With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more		
THE WEST													
Male—Con.													
Operatives and kindred workers.	545,880	530,980	9,440	29,680	19,940	22,000	186,120	61,960	111,260	42,140	34,300	14,140	14,900
Apprentices	11,800	11,660	240	760	500	240	5,220	1,580	2,120	340	280	340	140
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	27,980	27,360	420	1,280	680	380	2,720	1,380	8,660	4,320	6,800	720	520
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	12,620	12,080	260	340	560	300	2,280	920	4,220	2,200	680	320	540
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	141,580	137,640	2,820	7,220	4,000	3,760	32,500	17,700	36,120	13,680	15,520	4,380	3,940
Conductors, bus and street railway	2,460	2,380	40	60	60	60	340	300	1,120	380	40	40	80
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,320	260	-	-	40	-	60	60	100	-	-	-	60
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	9,120	8,860	120	180	360	420	3,440	1,720	1,340	640	340	300	260
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	5,900	5,880	20	140	160	280	1,300	860	1,700	600	640	180	20
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	15,000	14,800	80	100	120	100	11,580	1,020	1,240	280	80	260	200
Mine operatives and laborers	74,700	72,240	2,000	9,460	2,320	4,860	19,900	7,680	17,380	5,960	760	1,920	2,460
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	6,320	6,180	120	380	80	560	1,160	560	2,100	1,000	80	140	140
Painters, exc. contract. and maintenance	6,620	6,540	20	220	380	180	3,040	940	1,220	320	120	100	80
Power station operators	3,440	3,420	-	20	20	20	2,040	340	480	280	140	80	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	6,020	5,620	200	160	60	80	840	860	1,140	1,360	700	220	400
Welders and flame-cutters	11,660	11,500	60	300	420	800	6,400	1,540	1,600	360	240	280	160
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	38,220	36,840	740	1,880	1,620	1,500	9,900	3,580	8,120	4,800	3,840	860	1,380
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:													
Manufacturing	125,760	122,180	1,320	5,120	5,900	7,180	68,340	15,400	11,080	2,320	1,980	2,540	3,560
Food and kindred products	24,320	23,380	320	940	1,060	880	9,100	3,220	4,720	1,180	1,220	740	940
Tobacco manufactures	240	220	-	-	-	20	160	20	20	-	-	-	20
Cotton manufactures	180	180	-	20	40	-	100	-	20	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	180	180	-	-	-	-	160	-	20	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	420	380	-	-	20	-	200	20	120	20	-	-	40
Knit goods	420	380	-	20	160	-	120	60	20	-	-	-	40
Other textile-mill products	700	700	-	20	40	-	380	120	100	40	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	3,360	3,300	120	320	140	420	1,280	600	280	80			

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Table 9.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXC. EMERG.), AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported	
THE WEST													
Female.....	943,620	919,500	29,480	70,600	49,320	72,020	246,100	136,680	167,540	44,020	55,600	48,140	24,120
Professional and semiprof. wks....	158,540	153,900	4,420	9,180	18,660	17,980	39,800	15,020	23,020	7,060	6,180	12,580	4,640
Actresses.....	2,020	1,720	420	440	160	20	180	40	200	20	120	120	300
Artists and art teachers.....	1,800	1,720	60	80	140	180	640	300	240	40	-	40	80
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2,240	2,180	240	220	140	60	700	300	300	120	60	40	60
College presidents, profs'rs, & instructors.....	2,040	1,880	160	280	300	140	380	140	100	140	80	180	160
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	600	580	40	40	-	20	80	120	100	40	60	80	20
Lawyers and judges.....	240	220	-	20	-	40	60	60	-	20	-	20	20
Librarians.....	5,280	5,240	260	580	260	640	1,540	1,160	480	20	40	260	40
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,660	3,540	840	680	300	340	640	240	140	80	60	280	120
Physicians and surgeons.....	520	500	-	40	20	-	40	60	60	100	140	40	20
Social and welfare workers.....	5,860	5,780	160	160	160	1,140	1,720	1,300	520	60	280	280	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	78,480	76,480	1,380	4,380	15,700	13,260	25,840	4,940	3,720	1,660	1,060	4,540	2,000
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	42,580	41,160	420	1,420	840	1,080	5,120	4,020	14,980	4,160	3,680	5,440	1,420
Other professional workers.....	3,660	3,460	40	220	120	200	880	580	920	160	240	100	100
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,000	1,000	20	60	20	80	480	180	100	40	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,660	8,440	380	560	500	780	1,520	1,580	1,160	400	360	1,200	220
Farmers and farm managers.....	120	100	20	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	20
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.....	30,880	30,320	620	1,380	720	1,520	6,880	4,560	7,560	2,240	3,420	1,420	560
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	18,800	18,560	420	860	440	920	3,900	2,400	4,580	1,580	2,540	920	240
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:													
Manufacturing.....	1,200	1,180	40	20	40	40	340	300	340	20	40	-	20
Eating and drinkings places.....	1,080	1,060	100	80	20	20	280	40	320	60	120	40	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	3,220	3,100	-	120	60	60	640	640	1,140	180	120	140	120
Personal services.....	2,100	2,040	-	160	-	60	280	160	500	280	440	160	60
Misc. industries and services.....	4,480	4,360	60	140	160	420	1,440	1,020	680	120	160	160	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	338,960	332,780	7,620	17,540	8,320	32,940	114,180	79,620	54,440	5,600	2,460	10,060	6,180
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.....	52,800	51,940	880	3,240	1,300	3,620	14,880	14,760	10,220	1,160	280	1,600	660
Office machine operators.....	6,240	6,060	80	160	20	860	2,840	1,540	340	60	20	140	180
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	115,000	113,400	1,020	3,600	2,360	16,800	41,480	33,760	10,320	860	220	2,980	1,600
Telegraph operators.....	980	900	20	40	20	-	260	360	80	80	-	40	80
Telephone operators.....	24,560	24,240	220	1,040	600	780	15,020	2,940	2,540	320	140	640	320
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	61,840	60,640	1,380	2,540	1,520	7,820	22,860	14,540	6,820	800	300	2,060	1,200
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,460	1,420	140	300	100	80	420	120	140	20	60	40	40
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1,280	1,260	20	280	60	200	320						

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 10.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED									
		Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported
Male.....	100.0	1.5	5.5	4.8	4.8	32.2	13.4	14.9	8.4	11.3	4.3
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	1.5	3.5	5.3	8.1	31.7	16.1	11.0	7.2	9.2	6.5
Actors.....	100.0	15.3	15.0	12.0	8.5	18.2	4.7	10.6	8.4	5.1	5.1
Architects.....	100.0	—	1.3	1.7	16.1	33.7	22.2	13.6	4.2	2.9	4.4
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	1.6	3.5	4.0	6.3	40.6	24.0	10.4	3.8	1.9	4.0
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	0.6	1.8	2.1	4.2	36.1	19.0	15.4	9.2	7.3	4.3
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	7.2	51.1	23.5	7.8	3.3	1.7	2.8
Clergymen.....	100.0	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.7	13.9	3.6	10.3	11.8	26.4	20.2
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	100.0	3.0	7.7	5.4	5.4	21.6	15.7	11.9	11.0	9.9	8.3
Dentists.....	100.0	0.6	1.2	2.3	4.0	21.4	17.9	20.2	9.2	15.0	5.1
Civil engineers.....	100.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	9.9	29.6	28.9	16.6	5.2	4.5	3.7
Electrical engineers.....	100.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	10.5	52.0	16.8	9.2	3.7	3.1	3.5
Mechanical engineers.....	100.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	6.6	45.0	23.9	9.6	5.9	3.1	3.9
Other technical engineers.....	100.0	0.1	0.7	1.0	7.7	42.6	24.0	11.9	5.6	2.8	3.6
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	0.7	0.8	2.0	10.9	24.2	24.9	15.0	7.3	6.4	6.8
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	11.8	21.2	11.2	9.4	17.5	7.9	6.5	4.7	3.2	6.6
Osteopaths.....	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	100.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	9.7	5.8	15.6	18.8	41.4	3.8
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	8.7	11.8	13.4	12.2	39.2	10.2
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	11.5	25.2	21.7	13.5	8.6	10.4	4.3
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	100.0	1.0	4.2	17.5	13.6	33.2	8.2	6.8	5.2	4.8	5.4
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.5	10.1	8.6	30.1	16.4	21.9	5.3
Veterinarians.....	100.0	1.5	0.7	1.5	4.4	21.2	20.4	16.8	10.2	10.2	13.1
Other professional workers.....	100.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	13.9	30.0	25.5	11.5	6.1	4.3	4.6
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	100.0	2.5	8.4	7.8	6.1	22.9	9.4	13.8	10.4	12.1	6.6
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	8.8	51.8	24.0	5.7	2.8	1.0	3.4
Surveyors.....	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.1	6.0	27.4	28.9	18.8	5.1	2.3	4.5
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	1.4	2.6	2.0	5.6	35.6	17.6	14.3	7.7	8.0	5.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	100.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.6	9.8	3.3	13.3	12.3	49.6	8.0
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	100.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	21.4	18.3	20.3	13.1	16.8	4.8
Conductors, railroad.....	100.0	0.7	3.2	3.5	2.9	18.1	8.6	32.0	18.1	8.4	4.5
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	100.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	7.2	24.2	22.5	19.5	7.5	9.9	6.1
Other specified managers and officials.....	100.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	2.6	21.8	18.8	20.7	13.0	16.0	4.7
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Mining.....	100.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	3.2	18.9	19.6	26.3	11.1	12.6	5.1
Construction.....	100.0	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.2	30.1	16.4	22.1	9.3	10.4	5.7
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.4	30.4	24.2	16.4	10.8	9.9	4.7
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.6	24.2	18.8	25.1	12.1	11.4	4.5
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.7	18.8	19.9	21.0	14.4	17.9	4.5
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	10.2	6.9	20.1	16.9	39.6	3.6
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	100.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	10.0	8.6	21.3	21.3	33.2	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	0.4	0.9	2.0	6.0	25.3	26.9	17.6	9.2	6.8	4.9
Business and repair services.....	100.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	17.3	14.5	21.6	15.4	24.9	3.6
Personal services.....	100.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	10.7	9.3	21.2	17.5	32.6	5.3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.3	19.1	12.5	18.2	11.0	27.5	6.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.4	2.4	1.9	4.4	29.8	18.3	17.6	10.0	10.6	3.7
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	100.0	0.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	47.1	11.9	20.1	7.5	3.1	3.7
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	100.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	7.1	30.1	25.3	18.2	7.5	5.5	3.2
Mail carriers.....	100.0	1.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	47.7	11.5	11.3	3.5	4.2	4.1
Messengers, except express.....	100.0	3.8	8.0	3.5	7.1	36.2	21.1	11.9	3.7	1.6	3.0
Office machine operators.....	100.0	—	1.1	1.9	17.7	43.3	26.3	4.6	1.3	1.3	2.4
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	100.0	0.4	2.1	2.6	3.0	44.7	25.4	11.6	5.5	2.8	2.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	0.7	1.8	1.8	8.3	34.0	28.0	18.3	5.1	3.2	3.7
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	0.6	2.3	1.1	3.0	14.4	13.9	32.3	27.3	1.3	3.7
Telephone operators.....	100.0	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.0	48.8	11.9	14.1	6.9	8.3	2.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	0.5	1.6	2.0	6.9	41.4	22.6	13.2	4.9	3.8	3.1
Canvassers and solicitors.....	100.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.7	24.1	14.7	20.8	13.0	12.9	4.2
Hucksters and peddlers.....	100.0	4.0	10.4	8.1	6.7	17.5	7.1	14.1	10.4	16.2	5.4
Newsboys.....	100.0	47.2	28.0	3.6	1.7	4.6	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	4.4
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.5	22.0	15.4	19.1	14.6	17.1	4.6
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	20.0	15.9	22.7	14.7	13.5	5.5
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	24.2	17.9	21.1	13.7	13.4	4.8
Other salesmen.....	100.0	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.5	15.5	10.0	22.9	16.7	22.8	4.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.2	4.6	4.4	4.0	43.2	13.9	14.8	6.1	4.6	3.1
Bakers.....	100.0	1.2	3.6	2.8	4.2	28.2	12.5	19.8	10.4	15.1	2.3
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	100.0	1.0	7.2	4.7	4.7	46.3	11.8	12.6	4.1	4.4	3.2
Boilermakers.....	100.0	1.0	4.2	3.3	4.0	51.3	10.0	19.9	2.7	0.6	3.0
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	100.0	0.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	57.2	17.0	7.6	4.1	1.7	2.3
Carpenters.....	100.0	2.6	8.2	6.5	4.3	39.4	12.9	14.7	4.5	2.5	4.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	1.2	4.4	3.5	8.3	49.6	16.4	9.2	3.0	1.8	2.6
Electricians.....	100.0	1.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	50.7	13.4	13.4	3.7	2.3	2.8
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Construction.....	100.0	0.4	1.4	1.9	2.5	41.0	17.3	18.9	7.8	5.9	3.0
Manufacturing.....	100.0	0.8	2.3	3.5	2.2	34.3	14.8	23.2	7.5	5.9	5.5
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100.0	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	51.3	19.9	10.3	6.5	8.8	2.3
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	30.9	10.3	39.3	8.2	6.4	3.0
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	100.0	0.5	2.0	1.9	5.1	28.7	18.1	21.2	11.5	11.9	3.8
Locomotive engineers.....	100.0	0.6	3.9	4.0	3.1	32.2	14.3	27.8	9.3	2.8	3.1
Locomotive firemen.....	100.0	1.8	6.8	5.6	2.9	22.2	8.8	29.3	18.2	4.7	4.4
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	100.0	0.4	2.2	4.0	3.1	61.2	14.2	7.6	3.9	1.1	2.1
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100.0	4.6	15.4	8.5	6.3	42.3	8.4	7.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	100.0	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	34.9	14.1	20.0	9.7	10.8	3.2
Molders, metal.....	100.0	1.0	10.4	12.2	4.1	55.0	10.6	3.3	0.8	0.2	2.5
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	100.0	3.3	10.2	7.7	5.2	37.5	11.8	14.8	3.3	1.7	4.4
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	100.0	4.5	13.7	12.5	3.2	37.0	10.0	12.2	1.6	1.5	3.7
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	100.0	1.7	6.1	5.8	4.9	49.6	11.6	12.5	2.7	2.0	3.0
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	1.1	4.2	5.4	9.1	57.3	12.3	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.4
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	100.0	3.4	21.5	12.1	2.9	51.8	4.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.1
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	100.0	2.7	8.2	4.7	3.5	53.1	12.4	9.3	2.3	1.2	2.7
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	100.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	1.7	16.1	8.3	26.0	14.5	20.7	4.0
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	100.0	1.0	3.7	3.8	6.1	38.8	15.4	15.5	7.1	5.3	3.4
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	100.0	2.0	7.5	5.6	4.6	58.4	9.8	5.7	1.2	1.2	4.1
Tailors and furriers.....	100.0	2.1	10.5	4.9	12.0	31.6	10.8	15.4	5.8	3.6	3.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.0	5.1	5.4	4.4	36.9	18.9	13.2	7.2	4.7	3.3

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

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Table 10.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000.]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED									
		Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported
Male—Con.											
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.5	9.1	5.8	6.1	37.3	11.6	11.7	6.4	7.6	2.9
Apprentices.....	100.0	1.8	4.8	3.8	3.9	50.5	13.0	12.2	3.6	2.6	5.8
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	100.0	1.2	3.0	1.6	1.2	12.4	5.5	18.7	15.6	86.7	4.3
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	100.0	1.4	6.0	4.9	2.1	23.1	7.2	32.2	16.2	3.1	3.7
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	100.0	1.5	4.8	3.1	2.2	22.2	11.6	20.5	12.3	18.2	5.7
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	100.0	0.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	23.0	16.5	39.3	10.6	1.0	1.6
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	100.0	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.8	35.7	19.6	14.9	9.8	7.8	2.9
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	0.7	2.8	2.9	4.5	26.0	16.6	21.5	10.9	11.3	2.6
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	100.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	70.2	10.7	10.0	2.3	1.1	2.7
Mine operatives and laborers.....	100.0	2.7	35.7	4.1	21.1	16.1	6.6	6.6	2.9	1.1	3.0
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	100.0	1.1	13.1	2.5	11.9	18.7	10.3	27.0	11.9	1.3	2.1
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	100.0	0.7	4.8	7.5	4.2	46.5	17.7	9.1	5.5	1.9	2.0
Power station operators.....	100.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.0	60.8	12.8	12.6	5.1	3.3	2.2
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	100.0	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.4	15.7	12.8	18.9	25.0	12.3	6.6
Welders and flame-cutters.....	100.0	0.6	3.5	6.3	4.7	56.9	14.3	7.5	2.5	1.6	2.1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.4	7.0	6.8	4.1	36.9	9.9	10.7	8.6	12.0	2.7
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Manufacturing.....	100.0	1.3	7.7	9.2	5.2	53.0	12.9	4.2	1.9	1.2	2.4
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	1.0	4.5	6.6	4.8	38.1	15.4	12.7	6.1	7.9	2.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	0.6	14.6	22.8	6.3	28.1	7.5	5.3	2.5	0.3	1.9
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	0.9	8.5	15.2	3.7	59.1	8.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	2.0
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	1.2	8.8	8.7	3.7	57.3	12.1	4.6	0.5	0.7	2.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	1.7	13.9	11.9	4.8	47.9	13.6	1.8	1.2	0.3	2.9
Knit goods.....	100.0	2.6	13.2	9.2	4.6	54.0	9.8	2.6	1.0	0.3	2.7
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	3.2	11.9	5.2	18.5	38.3	12.5	5.2	1.4	0.7	2.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	100.0	1.2	6.2	6.8	4.2	42.9	25.9	5.6	3.3	1.3	2.6
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	0.9	5.3	6.8	5.9	53.6	18.1	5.0	1.5	0.5	2.5
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	0.5	1.7	3.8	12.0	63.5	9.3	4.3	1.3	0.9	2.6
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	1.1	13.4	18.8	15.0	38.2	7.7	2.6	0.9	0.4	2.0
Rubber products.....	100.0	3.2	19.1	12.2	7.0	38.2	14.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	2.4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	1.9	8.6	8.6	5.1	55.5	11.5	3.7	0.6	0.5	2.5
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	100.0	1.1	7.8	7.6	10.0	45.0	19.0	4.8	1.7	0.9	2.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	1.3	10.5	10.0	4.7	61.5	15.0	3.9	1.7	0.5	2.0
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	100.0	0.4	3.8	6.4	4.0	65.9	13.1	3.0	3.0	0.8	2.1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	0.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	58.6	4.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.2
Machinery.....	100.0	0.4	5.1	18.9	7.8	58.6	8.0	5.7	2.1	0.5	2.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	0.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	75.4	17.8	4.8	1.8	0.5	3.0
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	100.0	0.9	5.1	4.9	4.2	57.4	12.3	22.6	8.4	7.6	3.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	1.8	4.5	3.2	3.0	38.2	12.3	22.6	8.4	7.6	3.4
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	3.9	10.1	5.2	2.4	12.5	5.0	15.6	12.9	25.5	6.9
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	19.6	17.3	21.9	9.8	12.6	7.7
Protective service workers.....	100.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	8.8	2.9	17.4	5.0	50.5	3.7
Firemen, fire department.....	100.0	0.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	24.9	15.3	18.1	12.5	17.1	2.9
Guards and watchmen.....	100.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	12.4	6.5	39.4	15.0	13.0	4.6
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	100.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.3	24.0	31.7	13.5	4.2	5.5	16.2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ¹	100.0	1.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	17.4	9.5	22.1	14.9	22.2	3.4
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	100.0	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.9	12.2	5.9	20.7	21.9	30.1	3.1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	1.7	4.6	3.1	2.2	21.8	11.4	21.0	12.5	18.2	3.5
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	0.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	12.7	5.6	20.8	17.6	34.4	3.1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	0.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	25.9	17.6	26.4	11.6	9.2	2.5
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	14.2	9.9	22.1	12.7	25.8	9.3
Elevator operators.....	100.0	1.1	2.2	3.8	3.3	20.3	8.2	13.7	17.7	23.1	3.4
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	100.0	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.6	14.1	6.6	25.0	17.3	23.3	3.3
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	1.6	4.6	2.2	1.8	14.8	7.5	22.9	17.3	19.9	3.5
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	3.1	7.8	4.3	3.3	13.5	12.3	21.5	10.3	19.9	3.5
Waiters and bartenders.....	100.0	1.9	5.9	4.8	2.1	12.5	4.1	11.4	13.9	35.3	8.0
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	100.0	1.9	5.9	4.8	2.1	12.5	4.1	11.4	13.9	35.3	8.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	2.1	8.4	6.9	3.5	38.9	12.9	14.0	4.5	4.5	4.1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	100.0	2.1	8.4	6.9	3.5	38.9	12.9	14.0	4.5	4.5	4.1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	100.0	3.1	10.1	4.9	3.4	17.5	4.9	14.9	7.9	23.7	9.5
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	7.8	25.9	11.1	5.7	24.9	7.7	8.6	2.7	1.6	4.1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	100.0	1.7	8.9	7.5	3.4	35.2	11.6	12.8	6.8	6.2	5.7
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	100.0	2.4	6.7	3.7	1.9	21.7	10.8	24.2	11.8	12.1	4.7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	100.0	2.8	10.3	8.3	3.4	37.3	10.5	14.8	3.9	3.2	5.5
Other specified laborers.....	100.0	1.4	7.9	8.3	4.6	48.9	15.6	6.1	2.4	2.0	2.9
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Construction.....	100.0	1.9	6.5	6.4	4.9	37.0	15.7	12.1	5.7	6.5	3.2
Manufacturing.....	100.0	1.3	7.8	10.7	2.9	55.0	12.3	3.4	1.1	0.6	3.0
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	1.2	6.7	6.6	3.1	38.4	28.5	8.3	4.4	3.6	4.2
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	100.0	1.3	5.7	5.6	5.3	50.8	21.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	2.0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	0.9	4.1	4.4	10.8	52.2	13.6	7.6	2.1	2.0	2.3
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	1.8	10.0	10.2	6.7	49.7	13.9	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	2.3	8.0	7.5	6.8	42.7	18.9	7.1	2.4	1.4	2.9
Leather and leather products.....	100.0	2.0	14.7	11.5	2.7	56.0	7.2	2.8	0.7	0.3	2.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	0.5	4.4	6.5	3.5	68.4	8.6	4.6	0.9	0.2	2.4
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	100.0	0.8	3.0	4.8	2.8	56.4	13.3	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.6
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	100.0	0.3	3.6	19.6	5.9	60.0	5.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.5
Machinery.....	100.0	1.4	5.5	3.3	2.2	68.1	8.2	5.6	1.6	0.6	3.5
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	100.0	1.2	7.6	9.5	5.7	50.1	14.1	5.3	1.9	0.9	3.7
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	100.0	2.4	6.9	4.2	2.2	30.6	11.4	24.0	6.9	6.8	4.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	1.2	3.8	3.2	1.2	34.2	7.1	19.2	5.0	1.1	3.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	2.6	10.9	5.1	3.0	29.2	14.6	13.4	3.8	2.1	3.4
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	100.0	1.2	3.6	3.4	1.8	46.6	13.4	15.3	10.1	12.4	3.8
Transportation, except railroads.....	100.0	2.8	7.0	3.8	2.5	24.1	14.6	20.6	12.9	13.2	5.1
Communication and utilities.....	100.0	2.8	9.8	4.0	3.5	24.0	8.6	16.1	7.2	5.1	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	3.6	9.8	5.5	2.9	27.6	10.9	16.1	7.2	5.1	7.3
Personal services.....	100.0	2.5	4.8	3.6	3.3	25.5	9.6	12.9	7.0	11.7	19.2
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	2.5	4.8	3.6	3.3	25.5	9.6	12.9	7.0	11.7	19.2
Occupation not reported.....											

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 10.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)—HOURS WORKED									
		Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 or more	Not reported
Female.....	100.0	2.5	7.7	6.5	7.7	29.2	13.6	12.6	6.5	7.5	6.0
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	2.1	7.0	14.4	11.7	24.1	8.1	10.5	6.4	5.3	10.4
Actresses.....	100.0	19.7	24.4	8.8	4.1	13.0	3.1	9.3	3.1	5.2	9.3
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	4.3	7.3	6.5	9.4	36.1	17.7	9.4	3.1	0.3	5.8
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	5.8	9.0	4.7	10.9	31.3	18.0	10.2	3.7	1.4	5.0
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	100.0	4.9	12.5	10.7	7.4	20.7	10.4	8.5	8.8	6.2	10.0
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	100.0	1.7	4.2	0.8	2.5	9.2	19.2	22.5	15.0	17.5	7.5
Lawyers and judges.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	100.0	4.0	8.9	5.8	14.2	35.5	17.5	7.3	1.1	0.9	4.9
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	21.8	19.1	11.7	7.8	17.5	4.8	4.5	3.0	2.0	8.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	100.0	2.0	8.9	3.3	5.3	8.6	10.5	19.1	16.4	22.4	8.6
Social and welfare workers.....	100.0	1.5	2.6	2.3	15.1	28.6	25.8	10.0	3.7	4.9	5.6
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	100.0	1.3	8.9	23.2	16.4	29.7	5.1	3.6	2.2	1.5	8.1
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.1	10.2	8.3	26.6	17.5	14.9	15.4
Other professional workers.....	100.0	1.7	4.1	3.1	11.6	26.6	15.1	17.3	8.0	7.4	5.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	100.0	0.7	3.0	3.0	13.0	44.0	20.1	9.0	3.0	0.7	3.5
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	3.4	5.6	4.4	6.2	18.6	14.4	11.9	5.7	5.3	24.6
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	100.0	1.6	2.9	2.5	5.4	21.9	18.3	22.0	8.7	11.2	5.4
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	100.0	1.9	3.2	2.4	5.3	19.7	17.7	23.0	8.6	12.8	5.3
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Manufacturing.....	100.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	7.0	38.0	22.2	13.6	4.8	2.6	5.1
Eating and drinking places.....	100.0	3.4	3.7	4.5	2.7	21.2	8.5	25.5	10.1	13.5	6.9
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	100.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.7	18.9	19.8	28.4	12.2	9.4	4.1
Personal services.....	100.0	0.3	2.6	0.8	3.7	16.5	11.3	23.4	13.6	21.0	6.8
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	100.0	0.9	3.0	3.8	8.6	26.4	21.6	15.5	6.3	8.2	5.8
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	2.0	3.8	2.6	9.9	35.9	23.3	13.6	3.7	1.7	3.6
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	100.0	1.4	3.9	2.3	7.3	32.0	26.2	17.2	4.8	1.6	3.4
Office machine operators.....	100.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	15.2	48.5	24.9	4.8	0.8	0.2	2.7
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	0.6	2.0	1.8	13.6	39.0	29.0	8.5	1.5	0.5	3.4
Telegraph operators.....	100.0	0.8	3.5	3.5	4.8	27.4	33.7	16.8	6.5	0.8	2.3
Telephone operators.....	100.0	1.2	3.4	3.1	6.7	54.6	13.6	9.1	2.9	2.4	3.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.2	2.8	2.8	12.7	48.2	22.4	8.9	2.2	1.0	3.8
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	100.0	12.2	19.6	6.7	6.5	20.5	11.4	9.8	3.8	3.4	6.0
Insurance agents and brokers.....	100.0	5.0	9.1	8.1	11.1	25.9	14.1	12.5	5.5	3.9	6.8
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100.0	3.1	5.2	8.3	3.6	25.4	15.5	17.6	9.3	6.7	5.2
Other sales agents and brokers.....	100.0	2.8	6.9	5.7	5.7	30.1	16.8	14.9	6.1	5.8	5.3
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	5.3	7.7	3.6	3.5	21.1	16.4	26.0	8.5	4.1	5.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	100.0	1.8	6.4	5.2	7.4	44.3	16.0	10.0	3.0	2.6	3.3
Compositors and typesetters.....	100.0	1.8	6.4	4.6	6.7	49.8	14.6	8.8	2.4	0.9	4.0
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	100.0	0.6	3.7	4.6	5.6	48.3	21.0	7.2	3.1	2.7	3.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	2.6	8.2	5.6	8.7	41.0	12.8	12.0	3.1	2.7	3.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	2.3	11.9	10.0	8.1	45.4	12.1	4.7	1.3	0.9	3.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	100.0	3.2	9.7	4.2	5.9	25.3	18.1	21.4	4.9	1.9	4.6
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	1.3	5.4	6.4	7.0	32.2	17.9	15.9	6.1	4.0	2.9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.1	11.4	6.6	6.0	32.7	13.4	12.4	4.5	5.6	4.2
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:											
Manufacturing.....	100.0	2.3	12.7	10.9	8.5	48.5	11.0	2.2	0.5	0.2	3.1
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	4.0	12.7	10.0	7.5	41.7	12.8	4.9	1.9	1.2	3.3
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	0.9	21.3	20.2	8.8	38.0	5.3	2.4	0.4	0.4	2.8
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	1.8	19.4	18.9	4.6	50.9	6.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.6
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	2.0	14.0	11.3	5.8	50.9	9.7	2.0	0.2	0.1	3.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	7.2	21.8	10.4	5.2	46.5	5.2	1.0	-	0.1	3.0
Knit goods.....	100.0	2.8	15.2	13.4	6.2	44.9	11.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	3.0
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	3.1	14.8	12.1	6.5	49.6	9.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	2.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	100.0	2.4	12.4	8.4	12.9	44.1	12.5	2.9	0.6	0.2	3.5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	100.0	0.9	11.2	7.4	5.8	49.5	19.7	3.2	0.5	0.1	1.7
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	1.5	9.2	6.9	7.0	56.5	13.0	2.1	0.3	0.2	3.2
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	100.0	0.7	4.5	7.2	5.6	67.1	9.1	2.0	0.3	0.1	3.6
Rubber products.....	100.0	2.0	15.8	19.9	10.6	39.7	6.8	1.4	-	0.5	3.4
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	4.1	20.5	12.7	7.2	36.2	14.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.3
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	100.0	3.2	12.6	7.7	6.7	54.1	10.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	2.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	100.0	1.0	10.6	9.0	14.5	45.0	15.4	1.6	0.3	0.1	2.6
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	100.0	0.8	6.8	7.8	6.7	64.4	9.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	2.3
Transportation equipment.....	100.0	1.1	6.4	17.7	11.2	54.7	5.2	1.5	0.1	-	2.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	1.6	8.2	6.8	5.8	56.7	12.7	8.1	0.5	0.4	4.2
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	100.0	3.0	9.7	7.0	7.0	37.0	16.3	11.0	3.3	1.8	3.8
Domestic service workers.....	100.0	4.1	10.0	5.0	3.9	12.2	6.0	14.2	13.8	22.6	8.1
Protective service workers.....	100.0	3.2	4.4	1.6	3.6	23.5	13.5	23.1	7.6	15.1	4.4
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	100.0	2.5	8.0	4.7	4.1	16.9	9.4	24.9	11.9	12.8	4.8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	100.0	1.6	6.7	2.8	2.2	21.7	12.5	30.6	11.3	5.7	4.0
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	100.0	1.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	5.6	2.4	16.5	11.7	23.0	35.5
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100.0	6.9	20.7	12.4	9.6	18.8	8.8	9.9	4.2	5.4	3.3
Cooks, except private family.....	100.0	1.6	5.4	4.5	3.6	15.2	8.0	21.6	14.2	21.1	4.9
Elevator operators.....	100.0	0.9	3.8	3.2	5.8	28.5	22.6	24.1	6.2	2.3	2.7
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	100.0	1.0	5.2	4.1	4.2	16.8	9.9	20.1	12.2	19.7	6.7
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100.0	2.8	5.1	3.0	2.0	11.4	4.7	14.9	12.7	34.6	8.8
Servants, except private family.....	100.0	1.9	7.1	4.0	3.8	15.5	9.7	28.1	13.5	11.0	5.7
Waitresses and bartenders.....	100.0	2.7	8.6	4.8	4.5	17.6	9.4	27.3	12.7	8.9	3.5
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	100.0	3.0	5.8	3.0	2.9	12.5	8.3	33.7	10.4	16.1	4.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	100.0	8.5	19.2	12.1	3.3	15.8	3.7	7.5	8.7	11.7	9.4
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	100.0	8.5	19.2	12.1	3.3	15.8	3.7	7.5	8.7	11.7	9.4
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	100.0	2.5	10.3	9.3	6.7	45.3	11.4	5.9	2.6	1.9	4.2
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	100.0	2.4	8.3	4.1	3.0	26.6	10.1	17.2	10.7	12.4	5.3
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	100.0	2.0	10.8	10.2	7.0	49.7	11.6	2.8	1.3	0.6	3.4
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	100.0	3.8	9.3	7.2	4.3	34.6	10.8	13.8	5.6	4.2	5.6
Occupation not reported.....	100.0	3.6	6.2	4.0	3.9	19.9	9.0	8.9	5.6	9.3	29.7

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR FARM LABORERS (UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS) AT WORK, AND NUMBER WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total employed	AT WORK--HOURS WORKED												With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not reported	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL														
Male.....	927,360	909,900	15,800	56,040	52,820	22,220	142,180	34,700	87,880	110,680	182,080	82,180	123,320	17,460
Female.....	220,400	212,480	18,780	37,780	24,280	7,940	38,460	6,340	14,240	13,540	16,940	7,100	27,080	7,920
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE														
Male.....	174,600	171,780	4,660	14,900	13,180	6,180	36,040	9,640	16,360	24,820	23,440	3,540	19,020	2,820
Female.....	129,900	124,500	13,600	24,040	15,880	4,820	23,960	3,420	7,860	7,280	6,420	1,140	16,080	5,400
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES														
Male.....	45,700	44,080	460	1,520	760	380	3,480	980	2,360	5,620	10,780	10,820	6,920	1,620
Female.....	4,700	3,880	60	480	120	100	320	160	220	440	780	800	400	120
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES														
Male.....	298,400	287,440	2,500	8,420	7,040	3,780	23,440	6,860	24,380	30,120	83,520	53,480	43,900	5,960
Female.....	19,820	19,500	440	2,540	1,000	660	2,380	440	1,360	1,700	3,260	3,220	2,500	320
THE SOUTH--TOTAL														
Male.....	547,760	538,860	12,420	44,220	43,740	17,320	111,180	25,760	55,240	70,700	78,400	12,220	67,660	8,900
Female.....	189,260	182,020	18,060	38,720	22,740	6,860	34,860	5,480	11,820	10,500	12,020	2,440	23,520	7,240
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE														
Male.....	168,560	165,940	4,520	14,320	12,780	5,960	34,660	9,340	15,540	24,340	22,580	3,280	18,520	2,620
Female.....	126,540	121,260	13,520	23,660	15,640	4,700	23,480	3,320	7,380	6,720	5,980	1,060	15,800	5,280
THE WEST														
Male.....	40,500	39,520	420	1,880	1,280	740	4,080	1,100	5,900	4,240	9,380	5,660	4,840	960
Female.....	7,820	7,080	280	1,040	420	320	900	260	840	900	880	640	660	240

Table 12.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, FOR FARM LABORERS (UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS) AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK)--HOURS WORKED											
	Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not reported
UNITED STATES--TOTAL												
Male.....	100.0	1.7	6.2	5.8	2.4	15.6	8.8	9.7	12.2	20.0	9.0	13.6
Female.....	100.0	8.8	17.8	11.4	3.7	18.1	3.0	6.7	6.4	8.0	3.3	12.7
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE												
Male.....	100.0	2.7	8.7	7.7	3.6	21.0	5.6	9.5	14.4	13.6	2.1	11.1
Female.....	100.0	10.9	19.3	12.8	3.9	19.2	2.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	0.9	12.9
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES												
Male.....	100.0	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.9	7.9	2.2	5.4	12.7	24.5	24.5	15.7
Female.....	100.0	1.5	12.4	3.1	2.6	8.2	4.1	5.7	11.3	20.1	20.6	10.3
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
Male.....	100.0	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.3	8.2	2.4	8.5	10.5	29.1	18.6	15.3
Female.....	100.0	2.3	13.0	5.1	3.4	12.2	2.3	7.0	8.7	16.7	16.5	12.8
THE SOUTH--TOTAL												
Male.....	100.0	2.3	8.2	8.1	3.2	20.6	4.8	10.3	13.1	14.5	2.3	12.6
Female.....	100.0	9.9	18.5	12.5	3.8	19.2	3.0	6.5	5.8	6.6	1.3	12.9
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE												
Male.....	100.0	2.7	8.6	7.7	3.6	20.9	5.6	9.4	14.7	13.6	2.0	11.2
Female.....	100.0	11.1	19.5	12.9	3.9	19.4	2.7	6.1	5.5	4.9	0.9	13.0
THE WEST												
Male.....	100.0	1.1	4.8	3.2	1.9	10.3	2.8	14.9	10.7	23.7	14.3	12.2
Female.....	100.0	3.1	14.7	5.9	4.5	12.7	3.7	11.9	12.7	12.4	9.0	9.3

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES—TOTAL									
Male	27,458,230	1,213,320	748,900	612,760	1,288,250	3,528,820	4,255,780	15,833,520	481,740
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,443,440	41,560	20,380	16,260	35,400	101,440	248,500	956,020	22,940
Actors	10,100	1,160	1,180	600	1,380	2,600	1,340	1,660	180
Architects	10,560	460	200	60	250	680	960	7,840	200
Artists and art teachers	24,640	1,160	480	580	940	2,220	3,540	15,340	380
Authors, editors, and reporters	44,480	1,420	720	400	1,040	2,520	2,840	35,120	480
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	59,440	1,360	900	600	1,150	1,960	3,680	43,300	460
Clergymen	135,760	4,720	800	680	920	3,120	4,500	115,720	5,180
College presidents, professors, and instructors	55,360	820	220	480	1,220	2,000	20,300	22,620	1,220
Dentists	3,580	140	50	—	40	140	200	2,920	60
Civil engineers	81,080	1,500							

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL									
Male—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,560,340	255,040	174,840	180,800	343,780	1,032,420	1,349,800	3,168,860	74,800
Apprentices.....	88,480	7,260	6,120	4,250	7,380	13,580	12,340	36,100	1,440
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	226,560	10,840	8,480	7,040	11,820	25,760	26,080	133,440	3,080
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	114,220	2,220	2,820	2,220	4,620	14,400	23,980	63,320	1,140
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,480,680	58,940	34,500	30,760	62,360	181,120	218,020	877,680	17,900
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,580	280	40	40	180	720	1,780	13,580	60
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,600	60	40	80	100	280	360	640	40
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	123,880	3,100	2,420	1,980	4,200	13,680	18,420	78,940	1,140
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	49,360	2,620	1,100	940	1,540	4,840	5,820	31,8	

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES--TOTAL									
Female	10,864,220	776,900	480,880	318,380	605,380	1,328,560	1,752,820	5,313,080	288,220
Professional and semiprofessional workers	1,395,440	66,880	32,340	23,740	61,660	170,320	544,500	437,000	59,000
Actresses	6,540	780	1,080	460	1,020	1,220	760	1,060	160
Artists and art teachers	14,240	1,020	520	380	940	1,840	3,620	5,580	240
Authors, editors, and reporters	16,700	640	720	480	680	1,300	1,400	11,220	260
College presidents, professors, and instructors	20,240	400	340	180	600	1,340	10,700	5,900	780
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	2,620	100	60	40	80	300	380	1,560	100
Lawyers and judges	1,900	120	20	20	60	20	100	1,520	40
Librarians	33,180	980	920	540	1,280	1,760	5,900	21,520	280
Musicians and music teachers	31,660	2,140	2,780	1,200	2,220	4,300	9,840	8,040	1,140
Physicians and surgeons	3,160	140	60	20	80	400	560	1,820	80
Social and welfare workers	45,900	1,200	740	820	1,420	2,600	4,260	33,840	1,020
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	777,680	18,180	11,160	9,180	30,400	113,120	444,980	127,900	22,760
Trained nurses and student nurses	324,400	33,220	10,480	8,060	18,660	31,780	47,020	155,600	19,580
Other professional workers	32,340	1,460	740	360	880	2,380	4,400	21,620	500
Designers and draftsmen	10,000	720	300	240	480	1,180	1,400	5,500	180
Other semiprofessional workers	74,880	5,780	2,320	1,760	2,860	6,780	9,180	34,320	11,880
Farmers and farm managers	940	20	20	40	20	80	60	700	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	171,160	6,020	2,780	1,620	3,700	7,060	13,180	134,500	2,800
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	89,420	3,200	1,620	860	2,080	3,380	5,520	71,560	1,200
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	11,860	340	100	40	220	440	660	9,840	220
Eating and drinking places	8,160	520	280	100	360	720	1,140	4,960	80
Other wholesale and retail trade	24,380	700	24						

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
Male	2,463,820	129,460	63,980	56,560	136,060	403,400	433,920	1,192,740	47,700
Professional and semiprofessional workers	50,820	2,560	820	800	1,800	7,520	9,260	26,960	1,100
Actors	660	80	80	40	120	220	20	100	-
Architects	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	260	-	20	-	20	80	40	80	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	500	80	20	-	40	40	-	320	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	260	40	-	-	-	20	40	140	20
Clergymen	18,340	900	240	180	240	440	500	15,060	780
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,820	40	-	20	60	40	640	1,000	20
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Lawyers and judges	80	-	-	20	-	-	-	60	-
Musicians and music teachers	5,980	660	260	320	480	1,360	1,020	1,800	80
Osteopaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	460	-	-	-	-	80	20	360	-
Physicians and surgeons	480	-	-	-	-	80	40	360	-
Social and welfare workers	1,060	40	-	-	20	20	100	860	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	14,700	260	120	100	560	4,420	6,220	2,980	140
Trained nurses and student nurses	140	-	-	-	-	20	-	120	-
Veterinarians	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Other professional workers	380	20	-	-	40	-	20	300	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,760	200	-	80	120	260	300	800	-
Designers and draftsmen	220	-	-	-	-	60	60	100	-
Surveyors	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	3,360	220	60	40	100	360	180	2,860	40
Farmers and farm managers	1,020	-	20	-	40	60	100	800	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	10,860	300	80	200	200	500	500	9,000	80
Conductors, railroad	60	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	740	-	-	20	20	-	20	680	-
Other specified managers and officials	4,380	180	40	60	40	160	140	3,740	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	200	-	-	20	20	20	-	120	20
Manufacturing	320	-	-	-	-	20	20	260	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities	200	-	-	-	-	-	20	180	-
Wholesale trade	400	-	-	-	-	40	20	400	-
Eating and drinking places	880	60	-	40	20	100	140	520	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,140	20	-	-	60	80	40	940	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	980	-	40	40	-	-	20	860	20
Business and repair services	200	20	-	-	-	-	-	180	-
Personal services	540	-	-	20	40	-	-	480	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	760	20	-	-	-	40	60	640	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	65,340	3,440	1,320	1,060	1,980	4,500	5,420	46,880	740
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	780	-	-	-	-	-	40	740	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	1,780	120	20	40	60	160	120	1,260	-
Mail carriers	5,560	60	40	-	40	100	320	4,880	120
Messengers, except express	5,980	300	100	220	140	220	340	4,600	60
Office machine operators	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	5,220	340	80	60	120	320	460	3,82	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
Male--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	406,660	18,620	9,120	8,580	20,080	62,180	73,200	210,000	4,880
Apprentices	740	20	80	40	20	180	100	300	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	18,040	700	280	300	720	2,160	1,960	11,760	160
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	2,780	80	-	40	100	300	500	1,760	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	147,440	8,030	3,280	2,980	6,260	16,580	17,260	91,120	1,940
Conductors, bus and street railway	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	100	-	20	-	-	20	-	60	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	16,180	500	180	100	560	1,580	2,440	10,660	160
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	12,020	620	240	260	380	1,260	1,280	7,780	200
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	700	20	-	20	20	60	80	480	20
Mine operatives and laborers	55,120	2,640	1,600	1,380	4,220	15,400	21,160	9,040	680
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	1,280	20	-	-	40	320	700	200	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	3,140	120	40	80	120	500	480	1,780	20
Power station operators	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	3,260	120	160	60	220	660	700	1,900	40
Welders and flame-cutters	920	40	40	-	40	60	280	440	20
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	15,040	660	160	340	880	2,860	3,080	6,880	180
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	87,720	2,960	2,020	2,040	4,100	14,220	18,240	43,260	880
Food and kindred products	15,900	480	580	420	560	1,740	2,120	9,860	140
Tobacco manufactures	6,380	280	180	160	480	1,120	1,200	2,900	60
Cotton manufactures	3,280	40	80	80	80	520	840	1,600	40
Silk and rayon manufactures	120	-	-	-	20	-	-	60	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	260	-	-	20	20	80	80	60	-
Knit goods	180	-	-	-	20	20	40	100	-
Other textile-mill products	1,460	40	80	-	20	260	340	720	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,360	240	100	60	140	420	600	1,740	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,260	240	200	200	520	2,560	3,560	6,780	200
Paper, paper products, and printing	3,200	80	-	40	180	340	580	1,940	40
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	8,520	200	120	260	740	1,760	1,440	3,920	80
Rubber products	1,000	20	-	20	20	60	200	620	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	440	60	20	-	40	80	80	150	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,060	-	40	-	40	160	160	660	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,880	60	80	120	180	680	960	1,800	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	12,800	500	260	380	480	2,240	3,220	5,600	140
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,200	40	-	-	60	260	340	480	20
Machinery	1,340								

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked.]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
Female	1,429,460	110,700	60,340	44,700	95,020	211,080	170,800	705,420	31,400
Professional and semiprofessional workers	68,360	3,000	1,660	920	3,600	20,700	22,720	14,520	1,240
Actresses	400	100	60	20	80	80	20	40	-
Artists and art teachers	100	20	-	-	-	40	20	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	80	-	-	-	20	-	-	60	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	860	40	-	20	120	80	460	140	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	60	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Librarians	580	60	-	20	20	20	140	280	40
Musicians and music teachers	1,240	160	100	40	160	260	200	280	40
Physicians and surgeons	40	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Social and welfare workers	1,800	40	20	20	100	120	180	1,300	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	52,460	1,700	1,160	680	2,540	19,000	20,600	5,940	840
Trained nurses and student nurses	7,400	500	200	80	360	600	640	4,780	240
Other professional workers	1,080	160	20	-	20	40	120	680	40
Designers and draftsmen	100	-	-	-	-	40	20	40	-
Other semiprofessional workers	2,140	200	80	40	160	400	300	920	20
Farmers and farm managers	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	1,800	160	40	20	120	100	140	1,180	40
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	860	40	-	20	40	60	-	680	20
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Eating and drinking places	420	80	20	-	60	20	60	160	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-
Personal services	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	240	-	20	-	20	20	80	100	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	25,420	2,580	1,020	600	1,280	2,600	2,120	14,940	280
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	2,800	200	100	60	160	220	180	1,860	20
Office machine operators	140	20	-	20	-	-	20	80	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	6,420	900	340	120	420	680	580	3,280	100
Telegraph operators	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Telephone operators	600	60	20	20	20	20	-	440	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	8,560	840	280	240	380	620	700	5,420	80
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	360	20	-	20	80	20	40	160	20
Insurance agents and brokers	880	-	40	20	20	120	80	600	-
Real estate agents and brokers	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers	240	20	20	-	-	40	20	140	-
Other saleswomen	5,380	520	280	100	200	880	500	2,920	40
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2,200	220	80	40	40	420	240	1,160	-
Compositors and typesetters	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	80	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	260	-	-	20	-	-	20	220	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,840	220	80	20	40	400	220	860	-
Operatives and kindred workers	109,640	8,140	3,940	3,700	7,900	17,960	16,200	50,780	1,020
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	3,280	500	140	80	240	580	380	1,340	20
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	43,960	2,720	920	1,020	1,680	4,820	5,380	27,080	340
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	3,440	280	160	140	300	760	480	1,320	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	49,280	4,040	2,320	1,960	4,300	10,020	8,860	17,200	580
Food and kindred products	7,980	360	680	440	1,140	2,200	1,000	2,080	60
Tobacco manufactures	13,140	480	460	480	1,120	1,880	2,880	5,780	60
Cotton manufactures	660	60	40	40	20	180	140	180	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	80	-	-	-	20	60	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	220	20	20	-	20	40	40	80	-
Knit goods	700	40	-	20	40	160	160	260	20
Other textile-mill products	860	40	-	-	60	60	200	440	60
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,140	2,840	800	780	1,360	4,180	3,140	5,260	280
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,400	100	20	60	200	280	260	420	60
Paper, paper products, and printing	1,120	140	60	40	40	60	200	580	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	440	40	40	20	40	40	100	160	-
Rubber products	80	20	-	20	-	-	20	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	160	-	-	-	20	20	20	100	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	200	-	20	-	20	80	40	40	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	80	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	20
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	600	80	40	-	60	20	80	320	-
Transportation equipment	140	-	20	-	20	20	-	80	-
Other manufacturing industries	3,280	300	120	60	120	720	580	1,360	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	9,680	600	400	500	1,380	1,780	1,100	3,840	80
Domestic service workers	932,780	69,900	39,860	28,300	55,800	121,620	95,100	506,600	15,600
Protective service workers	220	40	-	-	-	20	40	120	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	155,640	11,680	5,280	3,980	6,880	16,580	18,980	69,840	2,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	7,600	800	260	220	320	860	580	4,340	120
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	540	260	20	-	-	-	60	120	80
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	14,080	780	380	220	380	1,180	1,640	9,340	160

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
Male	8,849,580	523,240	243,200	195,960	392,320	1,095,960	1,188,400	5,017,440	193,060
Professional and semiprofessional workers	475,560	13,160	7,320	5,680	11,660	29,360	68,240	326,180	9,960
Actors	3,940	680	300	260	620	940	520	500	120
Architects	4,500	280	160	60	50	520	400	3,220	100
Artists and art teachers	10,300	640	100	180	480	780	1,540	6,180	300
Authors, editors, and reporters	17,340	780	200	200	380	920	1,060	13,540	240
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	21,640	680	560	220	400	800	1,240	17,760	220
Clergymen	32,440	1,890	130	160	100	600	1,220	27,100	1,700
College presidents, professors, and instructors	16,260	220	30	80	160	920	5,280	8,840	480
Dentists	1,100	20	-	-	-	40	40	960	40
Civil engineers	24,100	480	300	100	540	880	1,600	20,080	320
Electrical engineers	23,020	340	160	60	280	540	880	20,500	260
Mechanical engineers	31,440	500	300	180	420	1,120	1,580	26,900	440
Other technical engineers	10,160	300	40	60	180	340	240	8,780	140
Lawyers and judges	16,660	340	60	40	200	220	560	14,820	420
Musicians and music teachers	25,120	2,940	1,180	1,080	2,600	4,660	4,060	7,900	700
Osteopaths	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Pharmacists	13,600	700	80	160	200	780	820	10,660	200
Physicians and surgeons	10,660	780	160	40	220	980	560	7,960	160
Social and welfare workers	12,600	140	100	20	260	780	1,120	9,900	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	67,520	1,940	1,060	680	960	3,900	33,040	25,060	1,460
Trained nurses and student nurses	3,600	200	60	80	180	260	180	2,600	40
Veterinarians	600	-	20	-	20	40	60	460	40
Other professional workers	19,080	530	380	120	380	760	1,450	15,100	300
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	9,000	720	280	300	600	1,800	1,720	3,340	240
Designers and draftsmen	40,460	1,200	660	340	680	2,500	3,320	31,260	500
Surveyors	3,000	140	60	60	60	320	480	1,840	40
Other semiprofessional workers	58,180	2,760	980	1,060	1,660	4,200	5,140	40,960	1,420
Farmers and farm managers	7,240	60	60	-	80	180	220	6,480	160
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	490,880	10,060	3,320	2,100	4,620	13,460	21,860	429,100	6,500
Conductors, railroad	13,100	120	60	40	160	900	2,280	9,500	40
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	50,100	920	440	200	620	1,540	1,960	43,840	680
Other specified managers and officials	92,960	2,740	980	720	1,300	3,700	5,400	77,000	1,120
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	2,240	60	20	-	20	80	40	1,960	60
Construction	8,740	220	160	80	160	700	880	6,340	200
Manufacturing	96,220	1,860	380	140	340	1,380	3,020	87,980	1,120
Transportation, communication, and utilities	31,220	540	40	100	40	280	660	29,540	220
Wholesale trade	22,860	520	150	120	240	700	860	20,260	200
Eating and drinking places	11,880	400	140	100	260	680	780	9,380	160
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	77,300	1,580	360	320	620	1,540	2,760	69,200	920
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48,440	580	180	100	140	440	1,220	44,800	960
Business and repair services	7,440	280	-	60	60	120	320	6,540	100
Personal services	8,200	140	60	60	120	300	380	7,040	100
Miscellaneous industries and services	20,120	500	340	60	540	1,100	1,400	15,740	440
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,574,700	80,240	33,960	24,400	40,560	98,260	107,800	1,164,640	24,840
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	7,760	100	40	120	40	420	580	6,460	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts	141,880	6,120	2,040	1,620	2,860	6,540	6,680	113,520	2,000
Mail carriers	35,340	340	280	200	440	1,100	2,180	30,420	380
Messengers, except express	35,180	500	2,240	2,100	2,640	3,980	2,240	16,300	620
Office machine operators	2,520	140	60	60	60	180	200	1,840	20
Shipping and receiving clerks	97,160	5,160	2,500	1,940	3,440	8,100	11,680	62,920	1,420
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	25,840	1,600	560	380	600	1,480	1,600	19,260	360
Telegraph operators	7,880	360	180	80	160	200	680	6,160	60
Telephone operators	4,060	100	100	-	40	160	200	3,400	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	20,280	23,180	10,140	6,460	12,340	23,680	34,360	397,160	7,740
Canvassers and solicitors	19,380	1,000	400	320	420	1,420	1,640	15,880	300
Hucksters and peddlers	3,280	460	100	80	180	600	380	1,460	20
Newsboys	7,420	800	1,220	600	420	480	360	3,320	220
Insurance agents and brokers	63,540	1,480	560	320	340	1,660	2,580	55,440	1,160
Real estate agents and brokers	14,480	1,060	280	200	320	600	880	10,760	380
Other sales agents and brokers	230,320	8,320	2,060	1,940	3,700	11,520	13,800	185,280	3,200
Other salesmen	358,860	24,460	11,240	7,980	12,560	30,940	27,560	287,040	7,080
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,619,960	72,260	38,380	34,420	73,880	233,160	252,820	890,240	24,800
Bakers	45,900	2,060	780	760	1,100	3,720	4,700	32,260	520
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	15,200	840	360	220	600	2,660	3,200	7,160	160
Boilermakers	8,640	600	360	160	280	1,140	1,700	4,380	80
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	27,100	1,300	580	380	1,000	3,620	5,260	14,480	380
Carpenters	144,060	7,560	6,380	4,500	11,680	37,640	32,360	40,960	2,980
Compositors and typesetters	59,580	2,620	1,040	960	1,780	6,100	7,540	38,600	940
Electricians	66,520	3,380	1,540	1,000	2,280	7,480	9,640	40,240	960
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	170,680	2,580	1,020	680	2,160	7,640	15,620	139,000	1,980
Construction	16,020	800	340	260	660	2,280	3,460	7,960	250
Manufacturing	101,660	1,080	460	260	900	3,540	9,100	85,220	1,100
Transportation, communication, and utilities	26,620	260	80	40	80	440	1,080	24,300	340
Miscellaneous industries and services	26,380	440	140	120	520	1,380	1,980	21,520	280
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ¹	23,120	380	260	200	480	1,040	2,420	18,160	180
Locomotive engineers	17,740	480	100	100	120	1,100	3,080	12,580	180
Locomotive firemen	12,600	220	300	420	700	1,720	2,720	6,280	240
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	243,840	8,320	4,580	4,300	7,220	22,920	40,280	153,080	3,140
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	46,180	3,280	2,180	2,440	5,880	14,960	8,380	7,780	1,280
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	253,760	12,120	4,960	5,000	7,960	22,980	32,620	164,420	3,700
Molders, metal	27,740	880	560	840	1,380	5,600	6,560	11,460	460
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	102,920	8,800	5,000	4,500	10,340	29,180	17,700	25,200	2,200
Plasterers and cement finishers	15,920	1,480	640	900	2,160	5,780	2,500	2,200	260
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	59,620	3,260	1,640	1,640	3,240	10,780	10,600	27,360	1,080
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	23,840	860	300	200	740	1,860	3,540	16,020	320
Rollers and roll hands, metal	11,240	460	280	340	620	2,400	3,020	4,020	100
Roofers and sheet metal workers	33,060	2,400	940	840	1,940	6,520	6,000	13,640	580
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	6,720	640	100	160	500	820	660	3,900	140
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	90,840	2,200	1,500	1,380	2,720	9,900	13,180	56,920	1,040
Structural and ornamental metal workers	13,520	960	620	460	1,200	3,240	2,400	4,380	260
Tailors and furriers	49,900	2,780	960	1,280	3,980	15,100	8,860	16,640	780
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	49,720	1,380	1,320	760	2,040	7,260	8,280	27,320	860

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
Male—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	2,334,100	123,020	58,020	62,220	130,720	399,220	440,200	1,077,880	32,820
Apprentices	29,100	3,180	2,240	1,280	2,500	3,720	3,560	11,940	680
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	48,760	3,160	1,940	1,640	2,540	5,220	4,780	28,760	720
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	31,460	720	760	780	1,240	3,880	6,200	17,500	380
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	473,280	25,940	10,940	9,120	19,280	50,780	55,700	294,460	7,060
Conductors, bus and street railway	4,120	20	-	20	60	160	340	3,500	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	520	20	-	40	20	120	120	180	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	43,880	1,680	740	720	1,240	4,520	5,380	29,120	480
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	21,020	1,140	580	240	660	2,180	2,120	13,840	260
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	35,880	560	180	140	300	900	1,760	31,700	340
Mine operatives and laborers	226,980	19,840	10,380	10,600	24,980	80,620	59,480	17,020	3,860
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	18,240	480	140	140	560	2,700	3,060	10,960	200
Painters, except construction and maintenance	24,580	1,460	740	860	1,200	3,540	5,120	11,380	280
Power station operators	7,100	80	20	20	80	180	340	6,340	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	18,020	900	980	600	1,520	3,920	3,180	6,420	440
Welders and flame-cutters	33,720	1,040	1,020	800	1,440	4,500	7,340	17,000	580
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	140,020	6,640	3,800	3,440	6,080	18,500	24,300	75,360	1,900
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	1,057,400	43,680	30,020	28,440	61,040	198,000	242,200	435,420	13,600
Food and kindred products	56,580	2,960	1,700	1,000	2,320	6,380	7,680	33,860	680
Tobacco manufactures	5,660	720	100	100	400	960	1,240	1,940	200
Cotton manufactures	43,400	2,180	1,120	1,080	2,200	7,260	11,800	17,280	480
Silk and rayon manufactures	28,540	1,840	880	1,160	2,160	6,220	7,120	8,680	480
Woolen and worsted manufactures	52,760	1,460	1,520	1,700	4,060	18,000	16,180	14,280	560
Knit goods	30,780	1,480	740	620	1,960	8,040	9,440	8,100	400
Other textile-mill products	61,260	2,440	1,660	1,480	3,560	13,460	17,100	20,720	840
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	112,840	5,200	3,200	3,780	10,640	36,360	24,760	27,640	1,260
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	36,480	1,660	1,000	920	2,020	6,140	7,820	16,300	620
Paper, paper products, and printing	67,320	2,480	1,460	1,320	2,160	7,780	14,800	36,500	820
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	42,040	1,420	840	960	1,160	3,740	5,040	28,460	420
Rubber products	21,160	700	420	400	860	2,360	5,120	11,160	140
Footwear industries, except rubber	80,080	3,400	1,760	2,060	5,520	21,900	24,600	19,820	1,020
Leather and leather products, except footwear	32,600	1,500	820	880	1,300	6,540	8,420	12,660	480
Stone, clay, and glass products	33,760	1,280	1,040	840	1,960	6,280	7,860	14,060	440
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	118,960	4,880	3,460	3,840	6,600	19,260	27,280	52,220	1,420
Nonferrous metals and their products	29,060	1,420	980	740	1,120	3,920	6,560	14,100	220
Machinery	67,700	4,320	3,100	2,500	4,680	11,660	16,100	43,620	1,120
Automobiles and automobile equipment	16,540	720	580	600	940	2,420	5,640	5,540	100
Transportation equipment, except automobile	27,840	1,480	1,500	660	1,620	3,920	4,200	14,020	440
Other manufacturing industries	72,040	4,540	2,140	1,800	3,800	10,400	13,440	34,460	1,460
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	120,020	7,480	3,540	3,140	5,980	15,780	15,220	66,920	1,960
Domestic service workers	40,300	2,500	1,340	840	1,980	5,040	3,320	24,340	940
Protective service workers	223,300	5,440	3,460	2,480	4,480	11,260	13,820	177,440	4,920
Firemen, fire department	31,920	240	40	100	80	340	1,300	29,520	300
Guards and watchmen	88,100	2,800	1,680	1,420	2,320	6,000	6,440	61,660	780
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	68,180								

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES									
Female	3,823,440	279,160	154,380	104,980	196,900	478,200	588,320	1,906,200	120,300
Professional and semiprofessional workers	445,000	23,650	10,600	7,600	15,440	35,760	150,320	176,900	24,520
Actresses	2,360	340	340	200	260	560	220	320	120
Artists and art teachers	5,800	520	220	220	360	800	1,340	2,200	140
Authors, editors, and reporters	5,940	220	240	220	220	240	560	4,080	160
College presidents, professors, and instructors	4,380	120	80	40	100	580	2,060	1,760	300
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	860	20	-	-	40	100	140	480	80
Lawyers and judges	520	20	-	-	20	-	60	380	20
Librarians	10,440	220	300	140	360	400	1,600	7,340	80
Musicians and music teachers	9,680	1,040	780	260	540	1,500	2,480	2,640	440
Physicians and surgeons	1,200	120	-	20	-	120	220	580	40
Social and welfare workers	18,580	460	180	320	460	960	1,640	13,820	480
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	215,920	5,860	3,540	2,240	5,240	14,060	117,200	58,600	9,180
Trained nurses and student nurses	120,840	11,300	3,640	3,080	6,340	12,080	17,060	60,480	6,920
Other professional workers	13,180	620	340	80	240	940	1,860	8,860	240
Designers and draftsmen	5,800	560	180	120	260	720	800	3,040	120
Other semiprofessional workers	28,960	2,240	940	660	1,000	2,820	2,880	12,220	6,200
Farmers and farm managers	160	20	20	20	-	20	20	60	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	49,560	1,740	600	360	820	1,900	3,560	39,700	680
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	24,920	1,000	380	180	400	880	1,640	20,060	380
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	4,900	120	20	20	80	300	220	3,980	160
Eating and drinking places	1,800	120	40	40	100	120	160	1,200	20
Other wholesale and retail trade	7,400	180	60	60	100	260	640	5,960	140
Personal services	1,740	100	-	60	40	140	120	1,240	40
Miscellaneous industries and services	8,800	220	100	-	100	200	780	7,260	140
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,201,820	67,140	47,500	26,020	41,000	81,020	86,380	832,540	20,220
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	163,200	7,940	4,220	2,520	3,940	9,900	10,280	122,320	2,020
Office machine operators	17,700	590	580	440	500	1,160	840	13,440	160
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	398,160	20,540	10,720	6,560	12,020	22,580	26,240	292,820	6,700
Telegraph operators	2,640	120	-	20	100	160	280	1,920	40
Telephone operators	64,640	2,260	1,520	1,000	1,360	3,580	4,280	49,500	1,140
Other clerical and kindred workers	305,100	16,140	9,360	5,340	9,380	19,040	22,900	217,640	5,400
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	3,120	300	200	80	260	280	340	1,560	100
Insurance agents and brokers	2,580	120	80	40	80	140	100	1,980	40
Real estate agents and brokers	1,420	100	60	60	120	100	160	740	80
Other sales agents and brokers	5,500	440	160	200	240	600	540	3,260	60
Other saleswomen	237,740	18,600	20,540	9,760	13,000	23,480	20,520	127,360	4,480
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46,800	1,840	1,200	1,200	2,180	6,520	7,380	25,240	740
Compositors and typesetters	2,740	20	60	140	140	360	340	1,620	60
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	18,550	340	120	140	460	1,720	3,120	12,480	180
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	25,000	1,480	1,020	920	1,580	4,440	3,920	11,140	500
Operatives and kindred workers	1,027,840	56,940	43,940	38,240	81,820	242,460	231,080	318,280	15,080
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	23,320	2,200	1,280	940	1,640	3,720	4,360	8,540	640
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	56,220	2,940	1,460	1,100	1,940	6,600	7,380	34,080	720
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	21,760	1,280	1,200	1,000	1,540	3,660	3,940	8,580	560
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	900,820	46,680	38,220	34,200	75,000	224,540	211,500	256,160	12,520
Food and kindred products	37,940	2,300	2,160	1,740	3,340	7,780	6,480	13,540	600
Tobacco manufactures	21,440	920	560	480	1,220	4,780	5,940	7,360	180
Cotton manufactures	47,060	2,140	1,660	1,560	3,500	9,720	12,940	15,200	340
Silk and rayon manufactures	35,880	2,080	1,560	1,520	2,920	8,200	8,900	10,160	540
Woolen and worsted manufactures	48,000	1,420	2,260	2,060	4,840	14,680	13,460	8,840	440
Knit goods	54,740	2,320	1,660	1,820	4,140	16,320	15,980	11,720	780
Other textile-mill products	36,600	1,720	1,680	1,500	2,900	9,100	9,300	9,880	520
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	302,160	19,360	12,420	11,580	27,920	89,180	69,980	67,520	4,200
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8,340	400	360	200	500	1,540	1,800	3,420	120
Paper, paper products, and printing	40,220	1,780	1,560	1,480	2,400	7,800	8,280	17,000	420
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	15,400	880	580	620	1,180	2,020	2,360	7,500	160
Rubber products	11,020	540	380	320	640	1,820	2,840	4,420	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	56,600	2,680	2,300	1,760	5,400	17,380	16,480	9,620	980
Leather and leather products, except footwear	21,600	1,180	960	920	2,220	5,720	5,460	4,880	260
Stone, clay, and glass products	9,320	440	480	420	600	1,480	2,040	3,720	140
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery	79,140	3,690	3,480	3,220	5,120	12,340	14,420	35,700	1,180
Transportation equipment	5,040	340	320	280	560	880	980	1,600	80
Other manufacturing industries	70,820	4,500	3,740	2,720	5,600	14,800	13,860	24,080	1,520
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	25,720	1,840	1,780	1,000	1,700	3,940	3,900	10,920	640
Domestic service workers	556,560	55,900	29,320	17,660	31,100	60,920	50,100	294,940	16,620
Protective service workers	2,280	140	40	40	60	100	140	1,660	100
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	330,920	22,900	15,000	10,400	17,620	36,380	41,540	179,920	7,060
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	36,740	3,200	1,200	880	1,900	3,560	4,380	20,780	840
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,540	400	60	60	40	80	-	740	160
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	38,080	1,700	1,160	700	1,400	2,420	3,000	22,280	420
Cooks, except private family	23,580	1,040	800	760	1,120	2,540	3,700	13,060	560
Elevator operators	3,620	140	260	40	60	260	220	2,540	100
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	22,780	1,160	660	400	640	1,280	2,860	15,440	360
Practical nurses and midwives	22,540	2,180	1,900	1,260	1,860	4,180	2,540	7,980	640
Servants, except private family	51,140	3,820	2,140	1,240	2,500	5,280	7,140	27,920	1,600
Waitresses and bartenders	106,720	8,200	5,280	4,160	6,760	14,200	14,600	51,800	1,720
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	29,080	1,560	1,540	900	1,340	2,600	3,100	17,380	660
Farm laborers and foremen	4,620	240	440	300	460	680	480	1,700	320
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	4,620	240	440	300	460	680	480	1,700	320
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	36,960	2,800	2,140	1,380	3,120	6,820	7,020	12,860	820
Miscellaneous specified laborers	1,300	100	40	-	100	360	200	500	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	28,040	1,760	1,640	1,240	2,480	5,220	5,740	9,500	460
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	7,520	940	460	140	540	1,240	1,080	2,860	360
Occupation not reported	121,520	45,840	3,380	1,760	3,280	3,620	5,300	22,400	33,940

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
Male	8,220,320	340,520	226,760	182,920	377,740	997,880	1,324,940	4,548,840	120,720
Professional and semiprofessional workers	434,400	10,680	5,500	4,560	10,880	28,300	86,640	281,840	6,000
Actors	1,140	80	80	80	120	180	220	340	40
Architects	2,460	80	40	40	40	140	320	1,760	40
Artists and art teachers	5,100	260	140	300	300	560	1,220	5,320	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	11,900	240	120	90	320	560	640	9,860	80
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	16,960	300	360	220	300	600	1,340	13,700	140
Clergymen	44,080	1,260	160	120	320	780	1,400	38,440	1,600
College presidents, professors, and instructors	17,900	120	80	140	420	540	7,520	8,800	-
Dentists	1,100	20	20	-	-	60	120	880	-
Civil engineers	21,980	280	100	80	320	800	1,840	18,940	120
Electrical engineers	16,300	320	140	120	160	380	620	14,420	140
Mechanical engineers	27,600	320	240	100	340	800	1,880	23,740	180
Other technical engineers	8,020	120	180	140	80	400	360	6,720	20
Lawyers and judges	18,380	260	80	40	80	280	520	14,040	80
Musicians and music teachers	18,860	1,120	960	660	1,040	3,420	5,120	6,360	180
Osteopaths	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Pharmacists	12,700	320	160	140	240	760	1,220	9,760	100
Physicians and surgeons	9,120	560	40	40	200	820	600	6,800	60
Social and welfare workers	7,860	140	120	120	100	320	660	6,000	100
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	85,280	1,400	560	840	3,040	8,960	48,920	20,360	1,200
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,660	160	80	20	40	200	100	960	120
Veterinarians	1,080	-	20	-	-	60	60	920	20
Other professional workers	15,740	320	100	100	380	880	1,180	12,660	120
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	8,160	360	120	100	760	1,200	2,640	2,860	120
Designers and draftsmen	31,640	960	420	360	780	2,020	3,360	23,540	200
Surveyors	3,200	180	180	20	160	360	480	1,820	40
Other semiprofessional workers	48,420	1,500	1,020	700	1,680	3,220	5,000	34,780	820
Farmers and farm managers	11,420	120	100	40	240	360	660	9,740	160
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	481,780	5,900	2,900	2,060	4,680	11,880	24,660	425,400	4,300
Conductors, railroad	17,640	120	60	80	80	780	3,220	13,100	200
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	57,760	900	1,080	320	940	1,900	2,940	48,920	760
Other specified managers and officials	69,360	1,000	640	460	1,160	2,860	3,780	59,020	440
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	3,100	100	-	-	-	180	180	2,620	20
Construction	8,580	180	20	60	180	700	960	5,420	60
Manufacturing	98,080	1,020	160	240	440	980	2,860	86,740	640
Transportation, communication, and utilities	36,060	260	100	140	100	280	1,480	33,380	320
Wholesale trade	32,980	240	140	20	300	540	920	30,560	260
Eating and drinking places	6,960	280	40	160	180	200	820	5,160	120
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	82,180	980	360	200	580	1,640	3,840	73,960	620
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,040	500	100	100	160	460	1,820	42,400	500
Business and repair services	6,140	40	40	40	60	120	360	5,380	80
Personal services	6,920	80	20	60	100	340	340	5,880	100
Miscellaneous industries and services	14,980	200	140	180	400	900	1,120	11,860	180
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	1,373,600	46,420	31,260	21,740	38,620	91,440	121,220	1,011,300	11,600
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	9,900	20	20	40	60	240	520	8,960	40
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	136,640	3,840	1,880	1,180	2,420	6,840	7,360	114,180	940
Mail carriers	44,720	300	300	160	360	1,380	2,660	39,220	340
Messengers, except express	17,180	2,000	1,680	1,100	1,340	2,160	1,260	7,380	260
Office machine operators	2,300	60	80	80	60	140	140	1,740	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
Male—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers	2,002,220	57,760	52,760	49,040	101,560	297,840	481,140	984,200	17,920
Apprentices	31,800	2,150	2,050	1,600	2,500	5,250	4,920	12,800	400
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	77,460	3,500	3,220	2,480	4,200	8,850	8,440	45,680	1,080
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	44,480	840	660	700	1,840	5,520	9,400	24,980	440
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	435,460	15,200	11,180	9,980	19,500	54,540	68,520	252,880	4,550
Conductors, bus and street railway	9,000	140	20	—	100	400	1,000	7,300	40
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	400	20	—	20	20	100	100	140	—
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	38,560	680	980	700	1,380	4,420	5,800	24,360	340
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	10,800	550	200	250	240	950	1,380	6,960	140
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	35,120	400	350	120	550	1,850	2,880	28,580	360
Mine operatives and laborers	128,120	6,100	5,000	5,580	15,220	39,700	27,760	26,000	2,760
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	16,320	320	120	60	320	1,320	2,520	11,640	20
Painters, except construction and maintenance	39,640	1,340	750	680	1,940	6,520	10,500	17,580	220
Power station operators	5,600	20	40	—	40	120	220	5,140	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	6,020	250	500	300	750	2,020	1,340	740	100
Welders and flame-cutters	57,440	1,280	940	1,540	2,740	9,920	16,960	23,820	240
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	137,940	4,450	2,800	2,850	5,780	18,720	31,140	71,150	1,020
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	820,850	25,940	20,560	19,480	38,440	123,960	221,440	365,520	5,420
Food and kindred products	92,940	2,340	2,180	1,440	2,880	8,200	13,200	52,080	520
Tobacco manufactures	1,950	200	40	50	120	280	520	740	—
Cotton manufactures	750	20	—	40	20	60	150	450	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	300	—	—	20	—	20	100	150	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3,140	40	—	40	250	520	1,250	980	40
Knit goods	6,140	180	100	50	140	900	1,580	3,150	20
Other textile-mill products	3,950	60	80	100	100	440	1,100	2,080	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17,500	700	340	380	900	3,400	4,550	7,080	140
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	45,340	2,120	920	1,100	2,520	6,900	11,380	21,000	400
Paper, paper products, and printing	49,280	1,200	1,040	880	1,650	4,450	10,080	29,450	500
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	27,750	500	220	480	720	2,280	3,540	19,840	180
Rubber products	31,100	780	600	540	920	2,840	8,880	16,200	240
Footwear industries, except rubber	32,340	1,020	420	520	1,420	5,080	9,550	14,140	180
Leather and leather products, except footwear	11,550	300	160	200	400	1,350	2,600	6,520	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	35,180	680	850	800	1,600	5,800	10,550	15,520	250
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	125,850	4,040	2,980	3,540	6,380	20,900	32,700	54,440	780
Nonferrous metals and their products	17,550	740	680	580	720	2,320	3,740	8,700	80
Machinery	113,440	4,120	3,420	2,650	5,080	15,480	27,740	54,300	640
Automobiles and automobile equipment	150,500	4,800	4,900	4,350	10,100	37,380	68,900	29,350	800
Transportation equipment, except automobile	9,100	650	520	600	720	1,450	1,820	3,180	120
Other manufacturing industries	33,040	1,440	1,100	880	1,780	3,850	7,450	15,120	400
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	105,100	4,440	3,350	2,680	5,580	13,440	16,720	58,820	750
Domestic service workers	23,140	1,600	1,080	900	1,680	3,250	1,950	12,100	550
Protective service workers	163,840	3,880	2,300	2,100	3,680	8,700	12,440	128,240	2,500
Firemen, fire department	21,950	400	40	40	60	340	540	20,400	40
Guards and watchmen	65,380	2,220	1,320	1,300	1,820	4,740	6,420	47,140	420
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	49,740	580	350	280	500	1,380	2,580	43,800	250
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	25,750	580							

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

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OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES									
Female.....	3,085,120	224,880	144,520	92,040	171,480	341,100	533,450	1,504,640	72,900
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	429,580	21,700	9,220	6,980	20,800	46,540	193,680	112,460	18,120
Actresses.....	780	100	20	20	120	140	160	220	-
Artists and art teachers.....	4,320	260	180	80	280	680	1,180	1,600	50
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5,080	180	260	100	220	460	440	3,400	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6,920	160	120	60	200	160	4,060	1,920	240
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	720	40	40	-	40	20	140	440	-
Lawyers and judges.....	440	40	-	-	20	20	-	340	20
Librarians.....	10,340	340	280	220	220	620	1,680	6,920	50
Musicians and music teachers.....	10,840	540	1,060	480	980	1,280	3,600	2,560	340
Physicians and surgeons.....	960	-	60	-	40	100	220	520	20
Social and welfare workers.....	12,000	340	280	260	340	720	1,120	8,600	280
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	249,420	5,080	3,220	2,560	11,440	30,920	162,680	26,780	5,740
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	94,500	12,400	3,060	2,360	5,520	8,780	14,100	41,540	6,740
Other professional workers.....	8,420	460	120	160	320	680	1,120	5,420	140
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,900	60	20	60	100	180	360	1,100	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	22,940	1,700	500	600	960	1,880	2,760	11,100	3,440
Farmers and farm managers.....	340	-	-	20	20	40	20	240	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	51,100	1,640	840	460	1,100	2,180	3,960	40,360	560
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	24,840	780	400	280	560	1,000	1,820	19,680	220
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	3,620	80	60	-	20	20	160	3,260	20
Eating and drinking places.....	3,080	140	120	-	160	320	460	1,860	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	8,180	220	60	120	160	460	600	6,500	60
Personal services.....	2,440	180	120	40	80	80	120	1,780	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	8,940	240	80	20	120	300	800	7,280	100
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	1,048,080	53,500	48,200	26,100	45,700	79,160	93,160	691,980	10,280
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	148,740	5,400	3,640	2,780	4,800	9,520	10,640	110,680	1,280
Office machine operators.....	23,360	780	740	420	800	1,540	2,320	16,860	100
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	328,120	15,480	9,960	6,280	11,680	21,060	26,320	234,380	2,960
Telegraph operators.....	2,380	20	20	40	-	340	320	1,640	-
Telephone operators.....	64,920	2,180	1,880	1,340	2,240	3,280	5,260	48,060	680
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	228,780	11,420	8,520	5,840	9,500	16,240	22,080	152,950	2,220
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	4,480	300	380	260	400	540	560	1,940	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,460	120	160	20	80	200	140	1,680	50
Real estate agents and brokers.....	800	80	40	20	60	80	60	460	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,420	300	180	120	280	440	400	2,640	50
Other saleswomen.....	239,620	17,420	22,680	8,980	15,860	25,920	25,060	120,980	2,820
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	34,720	1,160	1,120	800	1,680	4,040	6,100	19,340	480
Compositors and typesetters.....	2,720	60	60	40	220	200	320	1,780	40
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	10,980	160	80	100	140	640	1,600	8,140	120
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	21,020	940	980	660	1,320	3,200	4,180	9,420	320
Operatives and kindred workers.....	518,560	25,440	22,960	19,740	35,900	91,960	119,620	197,600	5,340
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	21,560	1,420	1,140	720	1,300	2,980	4,100	9,380	520
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	45,980	2,600	1,500	980	1,740	4,720	6,100	27,780	560
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	17,240	980	1,160	580	880	2,840	3,700	6,760	340
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	403,280	18,620	17,800	15,800	29,560	75,600	100,700	142,100	3,600
Food and kindred products.....	44,920	2,140	2,660	1,800	3,780	7,560	7,660		

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
Male	7,222,280	240,580	171,580	151,320	343,320	989,760	1,221,320	3,973,800	130,600
Professional and semiprofessional workers	334,920	7,180	3,460	3,300	7,500	28,780	57,520	222,200	4,980
Actors	360	40	-	20	20	100	40	140	-
Architects	2,420	40	20	-	80	120	180	1,980	-
Artists and art teachers	2,520	140	60	40	80	400	280	1,500	20
Authors, editors, and reporters	8,260	120	150	90	160	320	520	6,880	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	9,060	200	60	80	240	240	640	7,500	100
Clergymen	47,040	1,720	340	320	500	1,420	1,340	39,940	1,460
College presidents, professors, and instructors	14,400	320	60	160	300	280	5,880	7,540	360
Dentists	700	40	20	-	-	20	20	580	20
Civil engineers	20,140	360	200	80	260	580	1,360	17,080	220
Electrical engineers	8,540	100	80	60	40	260	380	7,580	40
Mechanical engineers	10,400	100	20	80	120	380	500	9,080	120
Other technical engineers	6,560	80	40	60	260	240	260	5,600	20
Lawyers and judges	13,040	80	80	40	100	140	320	12,180	100
Musicians and music teachers	8,100	420	360	320	360	1,480	1,620	3,360	180
Osteopaths	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Pharmacists	11,460	160	100	80	160	600	620	9,460	280
Physicians and surgeons	8,520	320	80	40	100	900	620	6,280	180
Social and welfare workers	3,920	80	-	20	60	120	260	3,320	60
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)	77,760	960	580	720	2,340	15,780	35,420	21,080	880
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,280	60	20	-	-	80	160	940	20
Veterinarians	580	20	-	-	-	-	80	480	-
Other professional workers	17,200	260	120	160	320	600	880	14,740	120
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	8,400	320	320	260	620	1,640	1,800	3,280	100
Designers and draftsmen	12,480	200	140	40	260	600	1,180	9,920	140
Surveyors	4,060	180	80	120	240	380	520	2,480	60
Other semiprofessional workers	37,700	860	500	520	820	2,100	3,140	29,260	500
Farmers and farm managers	13,900	200	140	20	240	440	880	11,760	220
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	361,700	5,040	1,560	1,600	3,120	9,940	18,060	318,640	3,480
Conductors, railroad	11,860	200	20	60	140	440	1,980	8,480	40
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	68,640	900	500	320	540	1,980	2,600	55,960	740
Other specified managers and officials	45,920	800	180	320	700	2,020	3,420	37,180	700
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining	7,160	120	-	20	20	120	360	6,460	60
Construction	7,560	120	40	120	120	400	920	5,780	60
Manufacturing	49,100	620	140	120	300	1,000	1,660	44,800	460
Transportation, communication, and utilities	26,160	200	80	80	20	280	900	24,420	180
Wholesale trade	20,040	220	50	60	160	300	540	18,580	120
Eating and drinking places	5,980	220	40	-	180	480	540	4,440	80
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	68,120	800	320	140	400	1,360	2,840	61,720	540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31,540	380	40	80	120	320	680	29,580	340
Business and repair services	4,540	60	-	40	20	100	140	4,160	20
Personal services	6,480	100	20	80	160	160	420	5,560	20
Miscellaneous industries and services	14,800	300	120	160	340	980	1,060	11,720	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	966,580	27,060	16,540	14,720	25,180	60,520	75,760	735,680	11,020
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	6,940	40	40	80	40	180	440	6,060	60
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.	114,300	2,580	1,040	1,260	2,260	5,160	6,140	94,860	1,000
Mail carriers	28,280	260	160	100	260	1,180	1,460	24,600	260
Messengers, except express	14,120	1,220	920	660	980	1,960	1,140	7,060	280
Office machine operators	2,160	40	-	60	40	100	220	1,700	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	32,200	720	420	340	800	1,940	4,040	23,760	180

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
Male--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,605,300	45,880	36,360	34,640	77,500	242,380	356,480	793,100	18,960
Apprentices.....	14,720	1,040	900	700	1,030	2,400	1,940	6,380	280
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	69,580	2,940	2,100	1,880	3,380	7,420	8,080	42,800	980
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	24,640	500	620	460	1,180	3,120	5,180	13,320	260
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	408,460	13,160	8,480	8,120	16,180	51,620	63,080	242,600	5,220
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	1,020	80	-	-	-	20	140	780	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	320	20	40	-	40	40	80	100	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	31,320	520	540	420	1,000	3,640	5,380	19,540	280
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	10,780	360	200	300	860	1,080	1,240	7,060	180
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	23,220	800	180	160	400	1,600	2,000	12,380	200
Mine operatives and laborers.....	293,300	11,120	10,320	9,280	25,480	78,740	101,960	52,820	3,580
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	12,980	200	20	120	420	2,240	4,860	5,060	60
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	14,400	300	160	260	480	2,080	3,140	7,880	100
Power station operators.....	4,280	-	-	20	60	140	300	3,680	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	11,840	240	420	220	720	2,280	2,460	4,660	340
Welders and flame-cutters.....	22,120	400	380	260	980	2,660	4,500	12,840	180
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	74,920	1,940	1,100	1,420	3,320	9,120	13,560	43,920	740
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	498,760	10,360	8,660	8,540	17,820	62,480	125,660	259,660	5,380
Food and kindred products.....	39,980	1,340	1,100	820	1,560	4,940	6,100	23,820	300
Tobacco manufactures.....	15,820	500	260	320	840	2,340	4,680	6,700	80
Cotton manufactures.....	155,220	2,500	2,180	2,160	4,460	16,900	44,840	80,460	1,720
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	10,520	60	180	180	420	1,160	2,940	5,520	60
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5,540	40	60	80	400	960	1,480	2,520	-
Knit goods.....	25,920	480	340	360	900	3,580	2,340	11,680	240
Other textile-mill products.....	9,500	220	140	140	240	1,000	2,780	4,360	120
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	13,320	460	160	320	680	2,380	3,800	5,380	140
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	51,900	880	800	900	2,000	8,380	13,420	24,780	740
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	20,360	340	340	380	640	1,740	4,080	12,660	180
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	46,440	840	800	640	1,360	3,640	8,180	30,600	380
Rubber products.....	3,800	20	100	60	180	420	780	2,240	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,880	200	160	60	160	1,320	2,460	3,340	160
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	4,700	60	80	100	200	740	1,080	2,360	80
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20,300	460	500	340	960	3,100	5,780	9,000	160
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	32,460	740	540	740	1,400	4,940	7,480	16,160	460
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,100	80	60	80	260	620	1,000	3,080	20
Machinery.....	7,720	300	240	260	260	820	1,300	4,400	140
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,860	60	120	120	140	620	2,000	1,780	20
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	9,700	380	360	340	440	1,720	1,640	4,680	200
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,720	300	140	140	360	1,160	1,700	3,760	160
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	89,140	2,400	2,240	2,480	4,600	11,780	12,920	51,620	1,100
Domestic service workers.....	81,440	3,940	3,060	2,460	5,460	13,240	8,900	43,040	1,260
Protective service workers.....	199,440	4,440	4,220	3,920	6,540	12,740	17,720	145,360	4,500
Firemen, fire department.....	14,780	180	40	40	60	220	480	13,620	140
Guards and watchmen.....	54,100	1,400	1,080	960	2,220	4,300	5,640	38,020	420
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	34,580	320	180	280	520	1,020	1,500	20,380	380
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	95,980	2,540	2,920	2,640	3				

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL									
Female.....	2,912,050	191,680	121,760	85,080	169,020	389,720	462,640	1,418,480	73,680
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	354,860	13,140	6,580	5,780	15,520	74,280	138,700	89,740	11,180
Actresses.....	360	-	20	-	40	100	100	100	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1,960	40	80	40	120	180	580	860	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,280	100	60	160	140	400	120	2,260	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	6,260	80	80	40	180	480	3,620	1,640	140
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	400	-	-	-	-	80	20	300	-
Lawyers and judges.....	680	20	-	20	20	-	40	580	-
Librarians.....	7,000	200	180	60	440	400	1,740	3,840	140
Musicians and music teachers.....	7,000	300	280	220	380	1,020	2,840	1,680	280
Physicians and surgeons.....	480	20	-	-	40	100	20	300	-
Social and welfare workers.....	9,120	240	140	100	440	520	800	6,740	140
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	232,120	4,960	3,260	3,320	9,240	63,240	117,840	25,100	5,160
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	64,440	6,020	1,860	1,460	3,700	5,900	8,140	33,860	3,500
Other professional workers.....	7,080	220	140	60	240	480	1,020	4,840	80
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,180	20	40	20	80	160	60	780	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	13,500	920	440	280	460	1,220	1,760	6,840	1,580
Farmers and farm managers.....	320	-	-	-	-	20	-	300	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	38,500	1,120	600	380	900	1,580	2,820	30,560	540
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	20,140	460	360	160	540	640	920	16,780	280
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	2,100	80	-	-	100	100	160	1,620	40
Eating and drinking places.....	2,160	180	60	40	60	200	280	1,300	40
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	5,460	180	80	100	60	280	340	4,400	20
Personal services.....	1,880	100	60	40	100	160	120	1,260	40
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	6,760	120	40	40	40	200	1,000	5,200	120
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	651,820	32,720	28,920	15,680	27,940	47,040	51,140	439,200	9,180
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	89,560	3,600	2,640	1,640	2,780	5,440	6,100	66,280	1,080
Office machine operators.....	8,860	400	200	200	300	480	780	6,440	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	209,880	9,560	5,900	4,140	7,480	13,580	14,720	152,100	2,400
Telegraph operators.....	2,320	40	80	20	100	140	100	1,840	-
Telephone operators.....	40,720	1,160	1,160	660	1,400	2,660	2,780	30,380	520
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	130,520	5,280	4,340	2,640	4,860	7,660	10,020	93,800	1,920
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	3,300	360	160	200	280	340	340	1,520	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3,040	160	100	60	40	200	240	2,180	60
Real estate agents and brokers.....	560	80	20	-	20	100	40	300	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	3,200	140	180	80	180	440	340	1,780	60
Other saleswomen.....	159,860	11,940	14,140	6,040	10,500	16,000	15,680	82,580	2,960
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	18,240	580	540	320	760	2,280	3,160	10,400	200
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,180	60	20	20	-	140	120	800	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	6,420	80	80	40	320	420	1,120	4,260	100
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	10,660	440	440	260	440	1,720	1,920	5,340	100
Operatives and kindred workers.....	506,140	25,020	19,320	16,860	31,880	83,360	121,500	200,440	7,740
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	16,480	1,020	700	740	1,140	2,620	2,000	7,780	480
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	54,000	3,480	1,600	1,440	2,540	5,760	6,880	31,720	580
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	14,720	860	840	660	1,360	3,040	2,760	4,940	260
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	400,160	18,560	14,720	12,960	24,840	66,820	107,380	146,760	6,120
Food and kindred products.....	27,780	1,900	2,660	1,660	3,020	6,120	3,620	6,380	420
Tobacco manufactures.....	29,680	840	920	780	1,700	3,940	8,720	12,420	360
Cotton manufactures.....	128,140	6,040	4,060						

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE									
Male	1,720,500	58,660	41,720	38,100	96,360	293,880	336,680	821,720	33,380
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	32,040	1,000	420	340	920	5,320	6,600	16,660	780
Actors.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	80	-	20	-	-	-	-	60	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Clergymen.....	13,400	640	200	160	180	380	340	10,900	600
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,540	40	-	20	40	40	580	800	20
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other technical engineers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,160	20	80	60	80	260	280	340	40
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	180	-	-	-	-	60	-	120	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	240	-	-	-	-	20	20	200	-
Social and welfare workers.....	280	-	-	-	20	-	40	220	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	12,480	160	100	60	500	4,280	5,160	2,120	100
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	180	20	-	-	20	-	20	120	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	800	60	-	20	40	100	140	440	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	1,420	40	20	20	40	140	-	1,140	20
Farmers and farm managers.....	800	-	20	-	40	40	80	620	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	3,180	60	-	40	40	220	160	2,660	-
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	180	-	-	-	-	-	20	160	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	560	-	-	-	-	60	60	440	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	80	-	-	20	-	20	-	40	-
Manufacturing.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	20	80	-
Wholesale trade.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Eating and drinking places.....	340	40	-	-	-	60	-	240	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	480	-	-	-	40	60	20	360	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	-
Business and repair services.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Personal services.....	300	-	20	-	-	-	-	280	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	360	20	-	-	-	-	20	320	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,900	720	540	380	1,000	1,840	2,120	18,940	360
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	380	-	-	-	-	-	40	340	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	440	-	-	-	-	20	40	380	-
Mail carriers.....	2,260	-	20	-	20	40	140	2,000	40
Messengers, except express.....	3,520	40	60	100	40	120	180	2,940	40
Office machine operators.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,200	-	-	20	60	40	160	920	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	220	40	-	-	-	20	-	160	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	6,280	100	20	60	100	520	540	4,720	120
Canvassers and solicitors.....	340	-	20	20	-	-	20	280	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	380	20	-	-	40	80	100	140	-
Newsboys.....	840	60	160	80	100	60	-	380	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	2,940	60	20	20	100	220	180	2,260	80
Real estate agents and brokers.....	140	-	-	-	20	20	-	100	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	640	40	-	-	20	100	20	460	-
Other salesmen.....	6,200	360	240	80	500	600	600	3,740	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	81,820	2,060	1,860	2,080	4,760	15,780	15,060	39,340	880
Bakers.....	2,540	60	20	40	120	300	240	1,760	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	2,020	-	40	40	80	60	260	1,520	20
Boilermakers.....	460	-	20	-	20	40	80	300	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	440	20	-	-	-	20	60	340	-
Carpenters.....	16,160	480	700	740	1,560	4,680	3,300	4,440	260
Compositors and typesetters.....	400	-	-	-	-	20	60	320	-
Electricians.....	560	20	40	20	20	80	80	300	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	2,040	-	20	20	80	140	260	1,480	40
Construction.....	260	-	-	-	20	60	60	120	-
Manufacturing.....	660	-	20	20	40	60	80	420	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	380	-	-	-	-	20	40	320	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	740	-	-	-	20	-	80	620	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	280	-	-	40	20	60	60	100	-
Locomotive engineers.....	360	20	-	-	40	-	100	200	-
Locomotive firemen.....	2,280	20	20	20	-	240	300	1,660	20
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,300	40	40	40	100	320			

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE									
Male--Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	275,300	8,200	5,880	5,600	13,700	42,920	53,920	141,840	3,240
Apprentices.....	500	20	20	40	20	120	80	200	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	13,260	420	180	240	600	1,560	1,460	8,880	120
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	2,480	40	-	-	80	280	480	1,620	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	105,500	3,840	2,340	1,920	4,360	11,540	13,140	67,040	1,320
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	11,620	200	80	60	350	1,240	2,000	7,580	100
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	5,140	100	120	140	140	500	620	3,400	120
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	520	20	-	20	-	60	60	340	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	47,480	1,860	1,280	1,040	3,360	13,340	19,040	7,020	540
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	1,060	20	-	-	40	240	700	60	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	1,480	20	-	60	40	200	180	980	-
Power station operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1,760	20	140	40	120	360	280	760	40
Welders and flame-cutters.....	260	-	-	-	20	-	40	200	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	6,540	160	80	220	380	1,200	1,260	3,180	60
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	51,300	900	1,160	1,180	2,500	8,620	11,400	24,980	560
Food and kindred products.....	7,720	160	240	200	320	1,140	1,360	4,220	80
Tobacco manufactures.....	5,920	200	160	160	460	1,040	1,180	2,700	20
Cotton manufactures.....	2,860	20	60	40	80	440	740	1,440	40
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	120	-	-	20	-	60	40	-	-
Knit goods.....	120	-	-	-	-	20	40	60	-
Other textile-mill products.....	600	-	40	-	-	120	160	280	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,100	20	40	40	60	80	280	540	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	12,540	120	180	180	480	2,220	3,260	5,900	200
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,920	-	-	20	120	140	360	1,220	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	5,980	80	100	260	640	1,460	1,060	2,320	60
Rubber products.....	300	-	-	-	20	40	80	160	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100	20	-	-	-	20	20	40	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	460	-	40	-	20	80	80	240	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,360	20	60	60	80	380	680	1,100	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	5,420	80	80	140	100	780	1,540	2,660	40
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	420	-	-	-	20	120	60	200	20
Machinery.....	560	60	20	-	-	80	40	340	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	220	20	-	-	-	60	40	100	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,820	50	100	40	100	260	320	920	20
Other manufacturing industries.....	720	40	40	20	20	80	60	440	20
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	26,320	580	460	600	1,680	3,660	3,240	15,740	360
Domestic service workers.....	68,940	3,040	2,440	2,000	4,500	10,860	7,700	37,380	1,020
Protective service workers.....	7,620	100	160	340	240	300	780	5,620	80
Firemen, fire department.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Guards and watchmen.....	4,220	40	60	80	180	220	520	3,060	60
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	260	-	-	20	-	-	-	240	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	3,040	60	100	240	60	80	260	2,220	20
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	206,440	7,240	4,340	3,840	7,060	19,200	21,220	141,380	2,160
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,740	120	-	20	60	80	340	3,080	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	112,600	3,300	1,680	1,680	2,960	8,880	10,360	82,480	1,060
Cooks, except private family.....	27,400	540	500	500	820	2,820	3,600	18,340	280
Elevator operators.....	4,180	120	40	40	100	360	320	3,180	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	220	-	-	-	20	-	60	140	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	320	20	20	-	40	60	20	120	40
Servants, except private family.....	23,080	980	900	720	1,120	3,180	2,600	13,320	260
Waiters and bartenders.....	20,400	1,120	520	440	1,080	2,400	2,600	12,220	180
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	14,460	1,000	480	440	860	1,580	1,320	8,500	280
Farm laborers and foremen.....	428,900	8,220	10,040	7,980	26,480	86,620	108,980	170,720	9,660
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	428,900	8,220	10,040	7,980	26,480	86,620	108,980	170,720	9,660
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	559,780	19,420	15,220	15,020	36,620	107,980	117,780	239,600	8,140
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,200	40	80	20	240	760	620	400	40
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	18,060	420	420	540	2,220	6,300	3,260	4,640	260
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	26,880	340	560	460	1,540	6,060	7,980	9,440	500
Other specified laborers.....	31,180	1,020	800	620	1,560	4,980	4,480	17,020	500
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:									

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE SOUTH—NONWHITE									
Female.....	1,021,900	60,260	42,280	31,920	71,320	157,480	126,680	510,200	21,760
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	58,780	1,820	1,240	680	2,800	19,140	18,820	8,340	940
Actresses.....	80	-	20	-	20	40	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	780	20	-	20	120	80	400	140	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	280	-	-	-	20	20	140	60	40
Musicians and music teachers.....	450	60	20	20	40	80	100	120	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	380	20	-	-	40	-	40	280	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	46,620	1,380	1,040	600	2,360	18,460	17,720	4,340	720
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	3,860	280	160	40	180	240	260	2,540	160
Other professional workers.....	520	20	-	-	20	40	60	380	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	660	40	-	-	-	120	100	400	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	450	20	-	-	40	40	80	240	40
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	100	-	-	-	20	-	-	60	20
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	140	20	-	-	-	20	20	60	20
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Personal services.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	160	-	-	-	20	20	60	60	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	9,940	500	420	240	340	1,060	840	6,380	160
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,260	40	60	-	60	100	120	860	20
Office machine operators.....	120	20	-	-	-	-	20	80	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,260	180	140	20	100	140	260	1,360	60
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Telephone operators.....	200	-	20	-	-	-	-	180	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,320	160	80	120	60	280	220	2,360	40
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	240	20	-	20	20	20	40	100	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	720	-	20	20	20	120	80	460	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	140	-	20	-	-	40	20	60	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,840	80	80	60	80	360	80	880	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	940	60	80	40	20	180	120	440	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	80	-	-	20	-	-	-	60	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	860	60	80	20	20	180	120	380	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	62,640	2,840	2,360	2,240	5,060	10,000	9,560	29,980	600
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1,520	140	20	60	100	340	180	680	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	27,660	1,340	620	680	1,180	2,900	3,550	17,120	240
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,200	120	120	100	220	500	360	780	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	24,780	940	1,240	1,060	2,420	5,020	4,760	9,040	300
Food and kindred products.....	5,660	200	500	340	760	1,740	780	1,300	40
Tobacco manufactures.....	11,900	380	440	460	1,120	1,800	2,700	4,940	60
Cotton manufactures.....	500	20	40	20	20	140	100	160	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Knit goods.....	460	20	-	-	-	120	120	180	20
Other textile-mill products.....	260	20	-	-	-	-	-	200	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,240	200	200	120	220	820	600	1,000	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,060	20	20	60	180	180	260	280	60
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	420	40	-	20	-	-	60	300	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	280	-	40	20	40	-	80	100	-
Rubber products.....	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod. & machinery.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	20	100	-
Transportation equipment.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	640	20	-	20	60	140	40	360	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	6,480	300	360	340	1,140	1,240	680	2,360	60
Domestic service workers.....	676,920	40,120	27,380	19,780	40,260	86,340	70,240	382,420	10,380
Protective service workers.....	140	20	-	-	-	-	40	80	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	100,260	5,280	3,040	2,300	4,360	11,060	12,980	59,780	1,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	3,560	260	200	100	160	440	240	2,140	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	280	100	20	-	-	-	40	100	80
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	8,140	260	120	100	200	680	1,080	5,600	100
Cooks, except private family.....	22,740	940	480	540	840	2,420	3,600	13,560	360
Elevator operators.....	1,360	80	20	40	20	160	40	1,000	20
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	1,060	40	-	-	40	160	160	640	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	9,260	540	420	340	600	1,280	1,180	4,680	280
Servants, except private family.....	41,580	2,100	1,320	860	1,960	4,220	5,360	25,300	460
Waitresses and bartenders.....	10,460	860	400	260	480	1,180	1,180	5,700	200
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	1,820	100	60	60	60	320	100	1,120	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	79,960	2,000	5,900	4,880	15,760	24,880	10,620	13,800	2,120
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	79,960	2,000	5,900	4,880	15,760	24,880	10,620	13,800	2,120
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	15,780	840	1,140	1,300	1,880	3,100	2,160	5,000	360
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	980	-	40	60	80	320	120	360	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	8,320	520	620	600	1,040	1,460	1,260	2,700	120
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	6,480	320	480	640	760	1,320	780	1,940	240
Occupation not reported.....	21,060	6,760	720	460	800	1,680	1,220	3,720	5,700

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE WEST									
Male.....	3,166,020	108,980	102,360	82,560	174,880	445,220	521,120	1,693,540	37,360
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	197,560	5,540	4,040	2,720	6,360	15,000	36,100	125,800	2,000
Actors.....	4,660	360	800	240	620	1,380	560	680	20
Architects.....	1,280	60	20	20	80	100	60	880	60
Artists and art teachers.....	3,720	120	80	60	80	490	500	2,340	60
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6,980	280	220	40	180	720	600	4,840	100
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5,780	200	120	80	220	320	460	4,380	-
Clergymen.....	12,200	420	120	20	60	320	540	10,240	420
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	5,820	160	-	100	140	260	2,320	3,640	200
Dentists.....	680	60	20	-	40	20	20	500	20
Civil engineers.....	14,860	380	160	140	200	620	1,060	12,540	60
Electrical engineers.....	6,120	100	20	40	140	220	320	5,260	20
Mechanical engineers.....	8,180	140	40	20	160	360	340	7,080	40
Other technical engineers.....	4,560	220	20	40	100	300	500	3,360	20
Lawyers and judges.....	5,620	120	20	20	100	120	360	4,840	40
Musicians and music teachers.....	10,160	460	240	340	860	1,780	2,360	3,660	60
Osteopaths.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	7,040	200	80	80	140	480	780	5,260	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	3,660	140	60	-	20	320	100	2,980	40
Social and welfare workers.....	3,580	20	40	20	140	180	360	2,800	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	32,880	560	260	360	960	1,640	17,300	11,520	280
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,280	40	40	-	-	260	280	600	60
Veterinarians.....	520	-	-	-	-	20	80	420	-
Other professional workers.....	10,060	200	120	60	160	840	1,040	7,500	140
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5,080	180	180	160	460	820	1,280	1,960	40
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,120	120	260	200	260	760	980	6,480	60
Surveyors.....	3,660	60	140	40	280	420	580	2,140	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	29,040	920	560	560	960	2,260	3,320	20,200	220
Farmers and farm managers.....	5,340	120	60	40	60	240	420	4,400	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	199,300	3,220	1,300	1,420	2,460	5,960	12,740	170,800	1,400
Conductors, railroad.....	5,440	160	20	20	60	120	1,140	3,660	60
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	30,140	300	140	260	360	700	1,620	26,480	280
Other specified managers and officials.....	33,640	760	300	420	620	1,620	2,660	26,980	280
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Mining.....	2,920	40	-	20	60	120	320	2,360	-
Construction.....	4,060	140	40	20	100	340	440	2,960	20
Manufacturing.....	24,940	260	20	80	200	380	1,120	22,740	140
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	14,580	160	40	80	60	280	460	13,460	40
Wholesale trade.....	13,260	160	60	40					

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE WEST									
Male—Con.									
Operatives and kindred workers.....	618,720	18,380	17,700	14,900	34,000	92,980	121,980	313,680	5,100
Apprentices.....	12,860	880	920	680	1,200	2,200	1,920	4,980	80
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	30,760	1,240	1,220	1,040	1,700	4,280	4,780	16,200	300
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	13,640	160	280	280	360	1,780	3,200	7,520	50
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	162,480	4,040	3,900	3,540	7,400	24,180	30,620	87,740	1,060
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	2,540	40	20	20	20	140	300	2,000	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	360	-	20	20	20	20	60	220	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	10,020	220	160	140	580	1,100	1,860	5,920	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	6,760	460	120	140	290	620	1,080	3,960	100
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	15,800	260	120	80	320	760	1,280	12,900	80
Mine operatives and laborers.....	89,040	3,080	3,520	3,220	7,960	18,280	18,320	33,500	1,160
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6,600	120	60	80	160	520	1,120	4,520	20
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	7,680	320	240	120	320	1,080	1,540	4,040	20
Power station operators.....	3,500	-	-	-	-	80	240	3,140	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	7,640	260	280	220	680	1,940	2,120	2,040	100
Welders and flame-cutters.....	13,280	240	240	240	680	1,940	3,140	6,600	200
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	43,580	1,060	1,100	1,140	2,500	6,680	8,180	22,640	280
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing.....	139,860	4,540	3,740	3,000	7,440	19,860	31,840	68,400	1,040
Food and kindred products.....	29,340	1,100	1,120	700	2,100	3,920	5,840	14,320	240
Tobacco manufactures.....	320	20	-	-	40	40	60	160	-
Cotton manufactures.....	300	60	20	-	-	60	80	80	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	180	-	-	-	20	-	100	60	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	640	60	-	60	20	100	160	240	-
Knit goods.....	560	40	-	-	-	80	260	180	-
Other textile-mill products.....	800	60	20	-	80	80	60	500	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3,760	120	100	100	200	920	900	1,340	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	29,240	700	700	640	1,460	4,580	8,800	12,080	280
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8,740	180	200	60	300	780	2,260	4,920	40
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	9,400	180	20	40	260	740	980	7,180	-
Rubber products.....	4,600	60	20	40	160	460	1,040	2,820	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	720	40	-	-	60	160	240	200	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1,380	80	100	40	60	140	240	700	20
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6,540	280	100	120	360	780	1,520	3,340	40
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	11,860	260	180	260	480	2,000	2,560	6,040	80
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,560	40	40	80	180	440	580	2,200	-
Machinery.....	5,360	200	180	140	320	760	1,020	2,720	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4,260	140	60	140	280	980	1,500	1,160	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	15,620	780	820	500	820				

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 13.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE WEST									
Female	1,043,600	81,180	60,120	36,280	67,980	119,540	173,400	483,760	21,340
Professional and semiprofessional workers	166,000	8,380	5,740	3,400	9,900	13,640	61,800	57,900	5,240
Actresses	3,040	340	700	240	600	420	280	420	40
Artists and art teachers	2,160	200	140	40	180	180	520	900	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	2,400	140	160	-	100	200	280	1,480	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors	2,080	40	60	40	120	180	960	580	100
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	640	40	20	40	-	100	80	340	20
Lawyers and judges	260	40	-	-	-	-	-	220	-
Librarians	5,400	220	160	120	260	340	880	3,420	-
Musicians and music teachers	4,140	260	660	240	320	500	920	1,160	80
Physicians and surgeons	520	-	-	-	-	80	100	320	20
Social and welfare workers	6,260	160	140	140	180	400	440	4,680	120
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	80,220	2,280	1,140	1,060	4,480	4,900	47,260	17,420	1,680
Trained nurses and student nurses	44,620	3,500	1,920	1,160	3,100	5,080	7,720	19,720	2,420
Other professional workers	3,660	160	140	60	80	280	400	2,500	40
Designers and draftsmen	1,120	80	60	40	40	120	180	580	20
Other semiprofessional workers	9,480	920	440	220	440	860	1,780	4,160	660
Farmers and farm managers	120	-	-	-	-	-	20	100	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	32,000	1,520	740	420	880	1,400	2,840	23,880	320
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	19,520	960	480	240	580	860	1,140	15,040	220
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:									
Manufacturing	1,240	60	20	20	20	20	120	980	-
Eating and drinking places	1,120	80	60	20	40	80	240	600	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	3,340	120	40	60	80	120	440	2,440	40
Personal services	2,220	160	60	20	120	120	220	1,480	40
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,560	140	80	60	40	200	680	3,340	20
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	367,840	20,040	19,360	9,820	18,240	31,860	38,260	226,540	3,720
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	56,040	2,460	2,040	1,260	2,380	4,300	5,200	37,780	640
Office machine operators	6,640	240	300	120	400	540	560	4,360	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	123,860	6,880	4,660	2,780	4,880	9,260	12,120	82,100	1,180
Telegraph operators	980	-	-	20	-	140	160	660	-
Telephone operators	25,560	1,000	760	380	960	1,780	2,360	18,060	260
Other clerical and kindred workers	66,860	3,640	2,800	1,800	3,020	5,180	6,680	43,140	500
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,580	220	140	60	120	140	200	680	20
Insurance agents and brokers	1,320	40	20	20	60	180	140	840	20
Real estate agents and brokers	1,560	200	40	40	20	200	140	900	20
Other sales agents and brokers	2,160	160	60	80	120	60	380	1,280	20
Other saleswomen	81,280	5,200	8,540	3,260	6,280	10,080	10,220	36,760	940
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10,760	280	480	300	860	1,360	2,100	5,320	60
Compositors and typesetters	640	40	-	20	40	80	80	380	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	3,400	20	80	120	240	280	740	1,900	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,720	220	400	160	580	1,000	1,280	3,040	40
Operatives and kindred workers	117,420	7,100	7,700	6,260	12,060	22,560	21,460	39,220	1,060
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	8,720	680	440	320	580	1,220			

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 14.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 FOR TOTAL AND NONWHITE PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXCEPT THOSE ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN MARCH 1940, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	UNITED STATES--TOTAL										UNITED STATES--NONWHITE									
	Total	Without work in 1939	Months worked in 1939								Total	Without work in 1939	Months worked in 1939							
			Under 3	3	4 & 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work in 1939 not reported	Under 3			3	4 & 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	Work in 1939 not reported		
Male.....	100.0	4.4	2.7	2.2	4.7	12.9	15.5	55.8	1.8	100.0	5.3	2.6	2.3	5.5	16.4	17.6	48.4	1.9		
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	100.0	2.9	1.4	1.1	2.5	7.0	17.2	66.2	1.6	100.0	5.1	1.6	1.6	3.5	14.7	18.2	53.1	2.2		
Actors.....	100.0	11.5	11.7	5.9	13.7	25.7	13.3	16.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Architects.....	100.0	4.3	1.9	0.6	2.4	6.4	9.0	78.5	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Artists and art teachers.....	100.0	4.7	1.9	2.4	3.8	9.0	14.4	62.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	100.0	3.2	1.6	0.9	2.3	5.7	6.4	79.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	100.0	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.7	6.9	81.0	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clergymen.....	100.0	3.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.3	3.3	85.2	3.8	100.0	4.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.7	82.1	4.		

Table 15.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE FARM LABORERS (UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS) IN MARCH 1940, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported	
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12		
UNITED STATES--TOTAL										
Male.....	942,580	101,180	11,020	9,260	31,280	78,720	109,760	535,000	66,360	
Female.....	223,180	17,960	4,180	4,820	26,480	42,560	27,080	86,800	13,300	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE										
Male.....	175,960	14,340	1,660	1,380	8,900	25,140	35,520	77,000	12,000	
Female.....	131,060	8,400	2,320	2,640	18,200	30,600	18,640	42,640	7,620	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES										
Male.....	47,020	7,580	640	280	640	1,460	1,300	31,600	3,520	
Female.....	4,040	360	40	60	120	180	300	2,860	120	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
Male.....	298,640	28,720	3,120	2,220	3,880	9,400	12,700	216,100	22,500	
Female.....	20,100	1,540	220	160	580	980	940	14,240	1,440	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL										
Male.....	554,820	59,460	6,100	5,860	25,620	65,240	92,660	262,040	37,840	
Female.....	191,640	15,300	3,780	4,400	25,440	40,700	25,000	65,520	11,500	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE										
Male.....	169,620	13,540	1,580	1,320	8,560	24,460	34,720	73,960	11,480	
Female.....	127,660	8,200	2,280	2,640	18,020	30,320	18,120	40,560	7,520	
THE WEST										
Male.....	42,100	5,420	1,160	900	1,140	2,620	3,100	25,260	2,500	
Female.....	7,400	760	140	200	340	700	840	4,180	240	

Table 16.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 FOR PERSONS WHO WERE FARM LABORERS (UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS) IN MARCH 1940, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY REGIONS (WITH NONWHITE FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOUTH)

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability and for explanation of intervals of months worked]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Without work in 1939	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939						Work in 1939 not reported	
			Under 3	3	4 and 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12		
UNITED STATES--TOTAL										
Male.....	100.0	10.7	1.2	1.0	3.3	8.4	11.6	56.8	7.0	
Female.....	100.0	8.0	1.9	2.2	11.9	19.1	12.1	38.9	6.0	
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE										
Male.....	100.0	8.1	1.0	0.8	5.1	14.3	20.2	43.8	6.8	
Female.....	100.0	6.4	1.8	2.0	13.9	23.3	14.2	32.5	5.8	
THE NORTHEASTERN STATES										
Male.....	100.0	16.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	3.1	2.8	67.2	7.5	
Female.....	100.0	8.9	1.0	1.5	3.0	4.5	7.4	70.8	3.0	
THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES										
Male.....	100.0	9.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.1	4.3	72.4	7.5	
Female.....	100.0	7.7	1.1	0.8	2.9	4.9	4.7	70.8	7.2	
THE SOUTH--TOTAL										
Male.....	100.0	10.7	1.1	1.1	4.6	11.8	16.7	47.2	6.8	
Female.....	100.0	8.0	2.0	2.3	13.3	21.2	13.0	34.2	5.0	
THE SOUTH--NONWHITE										
Male.....	100.0	8.0	0.9	0.8	5.0	14.4	20.5	43.6	6.8	
Female.....	100.0	6.4	1.8	2.1	14.1	23.8	14.2	31.8	5.9	
THE WEST										
Male.....	100.0	12.9	2.8	2.1	2.7	6.2	7.4	60.0	5.9	
Female.....	100.0	10.3	1.9	2.7	4.6	9.5	11.4	56.5	3.2	

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Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES--TOTAL												
Male	3,193,860	90,520	245,840	201,500	307,800	374,480	376,760	203,580	413,240	205,640	297,440	477,060
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	78,660	2,240	6,060	4,580	6,360	7,060	8,940	5,340	11,580	4,900	7,020	9,580
Actors	3,840	200	380	360	360	400	440	340	440	120	260	540
Architects	940	40	60	60	60	140	100	80	130	60	100	60
Artists and art teachers	2,460	80	120	60	200	220	260	280	480	200	240	340
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,400	60	440	180	240	180	540	140	780	200	320	320
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,080	60	240	120	200	180	220	160	360	160	180	200
Clergymen	1,840	20	40	100	120	180	220	120	360	80	180	420
College presidents, professors, & instructors	360	-	-	20	40	20	100	-	20	40	60	60
Dentists	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Civil engineers	4,580	200	280	360	320	460	620	280	680	360	580	440
Electrical engineers												

Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES—TOTAL												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers.	671,150	24,280	70,280	53,120	69,280	77,160	74,100	41,080	80,800	43,980	62,740	74,340
Apprentices.	6,680	300	700	480	980	900	880	540	420	340	240	900
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	20,580	840	2,820	1,750	2,740	2,480	2,520	1,380	1,880	1,080	500	2,480
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	7,000	240	1,000	560	700	780	560	540	780	440	720	800
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	156,340	5,080	14,780	12,160	17,480	21,560	21,080	10,980	21,880	10,260	11,940	19,200
Conductors, bus and street railway.	450	-	-	-	60	60	100	40	40	50	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).	220	20	-	80	-	-	40	20	-	20	20	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	10,080	360	1,040	560	1,160	1,400	1,420	380	1,140	720	960	940
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	4,920	240	700	240	380	500	520	200	700	320	540	580
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	4,180	100	280	340	500	660						

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Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES--TOTAL												
Female	957,300	33,340	79,840	63,000	95,020	91,360	98,460	63,580	129,440	53,360	60,600	189,300
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	44,580	1,880	4,100	2,580	3,240	3,720	4,720	3,700	6,180	2,400	3,760	8,300
Actresses	2,280	80	160	200	120	400	320	200	380	40	160	220
Artists and art teachers	1,580	60	180	100	180	200	120	140	180	100	80	260
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,060	20	80	80	80	140	120	120	180	40	160	160
College presidents, profs., & instructors	200	-	20	20	-	20	20	40	-	-	20	60
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	120	-	20	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	40
Lawyers and judges	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Librarians	920	-	20	40	140	20	180	60	150	40	140	120
Musicians and music teachers	3,100	160	200	180	220	260	400	140	560	200	300	480
Physicians and surgeons	80	-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Social and welfare workers	1,940	100	360	20	220	140	20					

Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE												
Male	348,900	9,360	24,760	22,260	35,140	39,580	39,820	22,560	50,660	24,780	33,300	46,680
Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	4,480	100	300	160	300	440	500	700	740	280	460	500
Actors	420	20	20	20	40	40	40	180	40	20	40	20
Architects	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	100	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	100	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	20	20	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	480	-	40	20	20	40	60	40	60	20	60	100
Clergymen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Dentists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Mechanical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	1,780	20	100	80	140	140	240	200	320	120	220	200
Osteopaths	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	700	40	80	-	20	80	60	200	80	20	40	80
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Other professional workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	360	-	40	-	20	100	-	-	120	20	-	60
Designers and draftsmen	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Surveyors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	400	20	20	-	40	40	20	100	40	60	20	40
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	400	-	-	20	60	20	-	40	100	40	100	20
Conductors, railroad	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	180	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	40	20	40	20
Other specified managers and officials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Mining	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	60	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	6,480	220	460	400	580	600	820	540	1,040	600	720	500
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	240	-	-	20	40	40	60	-	20	-	40	20
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	120	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	40	-	20	-
Mail carriers	380	20	20	20	40	-	20	40	100	20	100	-
Messengers, except express	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators	760	20	60	60	100	60	80	20	200	60	100	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	140	-	20	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	40	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telegraph operators	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	1,880	140	80	120	120	140	220	100	300	200	180	280
Other clerical and kindred workers	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors	150	20	20	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	20
Hucksters and peddlers	140	-	60	-	40	-	-	-	40	60	-	-
Newsboys	180	-	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	20
Insurance agents and brokers	40	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	40	-	40	20
Real estate agents and brokers	120	-	-	20	-	20	40	-	20	-	20	-
Other sales agents and brokers	2,220	20	180	120	280	230	340	280	260	240	160	120
Other salesmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	21,460	760	1,540	1,440	2,460	2,180	2,460	1,280	3,100	1,680	2,420	2,140
Bakers	360	20	60	20	120	20	-	40	40	20	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	200	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	20	-	20	60
Boilermakers	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	100	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Carpenters	4,620	120	280	360	740	580	640	300	520	200	400	480
Compositors and typesetters	140	-	20	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	40	-
Electricians	320	-	60	20	40	20	40	-	40	20	60	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry	340	-	20	20	60	20	60	-	20	80	60	-
Construction	180	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	40	60	-
Manufacturing	120	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and utilities	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Misc. industries and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	100	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Locomotive firemen	120	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	360	-	60	-	60	40	20	60	80	40	20	20
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	1,380	60	140	40	140	80	200	60	280	40	180	160
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	4,180	160	320	240	380	340	440	200	720	400	580	400
Molders, metal	520	40	80	80	40	60	40	20	100	40	40	20
Painters (const.), paperhgrs, and glaziers	2,660	80	60	120	220	240	300	260	440	300	320	320
Plasterers and cement finishers	2,600	140	200	160	360	280	280	200	300	140	320	220
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	640	20	40	40	60	100	80	-	40	80	80	100
Print. craftsm'n, exc. compos. and typeset.	60	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	180	-	-	20	20	40	-	20	60	20	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	260	-	40	-	-	20	40	-	80	-	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	240	-	-	-	20	80	20	20	20	20	20	40
Stationary engineers, crane men, hoistmen	500	40	60	40	20	20	60	20	100	40	20	40
Structural and ornamental metal workers	240	-	-	20	-	20	60	20	20	40	60	40
Tailors and furriers	540	20	40	40	40	40	40	80	120	40	180	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	600	40	60	100	60	120	60	-	40	20	20	80

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

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Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES—NONWHITE												
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	47,680	1,600	4,980	3,920	4,980	5,040	4,940	2,940	6,940	3,700	4,440	4,200
Apprentices	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	1,800	20	140	180	280	180	180	100	180	140	120	280
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	120	20	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	18,000	500	1,640	1,300	1,840	1,820	2,020	1,500	2,960	1,540	1,240	1,640
Conductors, bus and street railway	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	1,560	60	120	160	160	220	220	60	160	60	160	180
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	1,480	80	280	180	100	220	80	40	180	120	140	120
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	60	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	5,820	120	960	400	560	480	460	300	1,040	500	720	280
Mine operatives and laborers	80	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	440	20	20	80	20	40	40	40	80	60	20	40
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Power station operators	600	100	60	40	40	20	100	60	80	20	20	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Welders and flame-cutters	1,540	60	140	80	140	120	140	20	320	160	220	160
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	9,740	480	1,080	840	940	1,100	1,080	560	1,080	700	1,060	820
Manufacturing	1,960	140	240	180	200	200	320	140	120	60	220	200
Food and kindred products	1,300	60	140	300	100	120	140	40	120	140	60	80
Tobacco manufactures	340	20	40	60	60	40	40	20	40	20	20	20
Cotton manufactures	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Silk and rayon manufactures	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Woolen and worsted manufactures	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Exit goods	580	40	40	20	20	80	80	20	60	120	100	120
Other textile-mill products	1,140	60	180	80	200	140	140	60	80	40	60	100
Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	260	20	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,200	80	180	80	100	200	120	100	120	80	60	80
Paper, paper products, and printing	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	100	20	20	20	20	40	20	20	40	20	20	20
Rubber products	80	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Footwear industries, except rubber	80	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	940	20	60	60	20	60	60	40	140	120	240	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,180	40	80	60	160	100	60	80	140	120	240	100
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Nonferrous metals and their products	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Machinery	340	20	20	20	40	20	80	20	60	40	40	40
Automobiles and automobile equipment	120	20	20	20	20	20	20	40	140	40	60	60
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	380	20	20	20	20	60	40	40	80	420	600	550
Other manufacturing industries	6,180	140	480	700	860	960	540	280	820	420	600	550
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	11,540	360	940	740	1,000	1,180	1,560	1,020	1,580	820	660	1,680
Domestic service workers	1,140	60	40	60	20	100	220	220	20	80	240	80
Protective service workers	80	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Firemen, fire department	980	40	40	60	20	100	180	200	60	200	80	80
Guards and watchmen	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	60	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards	41,220	980	3,600	2,960	4,340	4,360	5,240	2,540	6,400	3,100	4,180	3,520
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	500	20	20	20	20	20	80	40	140	20	60	100
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	19,080	300	1,700	1,300	1,860	2,080	2,240	1,060	3,320	1,640	2,240	1,400
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	6,900	240	600	580	700	760	1,060	500	980	460	560	460
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,480	60	120	100	100	60	140	100	240	160	320	40
Cooks, except private family	100	20	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Elevator operators	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	5,500	200	560	400	720	660	800	400	680	220	220	540
Practical nurses and midwives	5,540	100	320	380	780	560	560	280	800	520	600	640
Servants, except private family	2,080	60	140	160	160	240	360	140	240	60	180	340
Waiters and bartenders	39,320	980	2,720	3,080	5,540	7,420	5,360	2,400	3,380	1,320	1,080	6,040
Farm laborers and foremen	39,320	980	2,720	3,080	5,540	7,420	5,360	2,400	3,380	1,320	1,080	6,040
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	149,380	4,000	9,620	8,860	14,800	16,760	17,080	9,820	23,880	11,560	17,600	15,900
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	440	20	120	60	20	60	40	20	40	20	40	40
Fishermen and oystermen	2,900	120	180	120	260	480	400	260	340	200	340	200
Longshoremen and stevedores	2,340	180	320	200	280	300	240	180	80	40	80	440
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	5,460	140	400	440	580	540	820	280	560	400	660	640
Other specified laborers	62,420	1,400	2,940	2,880	4,760	6,340	7,140	4,360	11,960	5,980	10,220	5,140
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:	32,180	960	3,100	2,750	4,500	3,880	3,660	1,820	3,940	1,880	2,680	3,000
Construction	4,280	100	340	240	640	760	660	260	500	220	220	340
Manufacturing	940	20	120	80	80	80	60	60	120	100	140	100
Food and kindred products	8,140	260	740	840	1,320	1,340	1,000	420	760	220	220	820
Textiles, textile prod., and apparel	740	20	80	20	140	80	80	20	80	40	40	120
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,280	220	600	480	500	460	500	240	400	180	260	440
Paper, paper products, and printing	220	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	40	60	20	40
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	1,540	60	140	80	140	280	200	40	120	100	140	180
Leather and leather products	6,460	160	520	520	780	400	560	340	1,820	580	1,060	340
Stone, clay, and glass products	400	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	300	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,260	40	100	40	100	100	100	120	250	120	180	100
Machinery	380	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Automobiles and automobile equip.	3,240	140	300	400	400	340	340	240	380	140	200	340
Transportation equipment, exc. auto	48,640	1,180	2,660	2,400	4,400	5,160	4,780	2,920	7,060	3,060	3,580	5,440
Other manufacturing industries	4,100	60	280	320	520	540	4					

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 17.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF TOTAL AND NONWHITE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability]

COLOR, SEX, AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
UNITED STATES--NONWHITE												
Female	175,860	5,240	14,180	11,940	18,240	18,650	19,500	11,960	26,060	10,880	13,260	27,040
Professional and semiprof. wks.	3,540	100	340	80	160	220	320	400	800	840	380	400
Actresses	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60	20	-	20
Artists and art teachers	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Lawyers and judges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians	60	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	260	20	40	-	-	20	20	20	80	20	40	-
Physicians and surgeons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	120	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	2,060	60	100	40	140	80	140	260	440	220	300	280
Trained nurses and student nurses	380	20	80	-	-	80	20	60	100	-	-	20
Other professional workers	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	340	-	60	40	-	-	40	20	40	80	20	40
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	80	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	20	-
Misc. specified managers and officials	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:												
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Misc. industries and services	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	4,380	140	280	360	400	380	460	380	790	340	460	400
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	300	-	20	40	40	20	-	20	60	-	-	100
Office machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,560	40	80	60	160	140	220	180	300	100	200	140
Telegraph operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators	80	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	1,580	60	100	140	60	200	160	160	280	140	200	60
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen	840	40	80	120	120	-	60	80	140	80	60	60
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wks.	320	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	60	40	140	20
Compositors and typesetters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	320	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	60	40	140	20
Operatives and kindred workers	20,420	420	1,900	1,600	2,140	2,020	2,300	1,420	2,940	1,500	2,680	1,500
Dressmks. and seamstr'ses (not in factory)	520	-	40	-	20	60	80	40	100	80	100	-
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	4,040	80	280	340	280	400	500	360	600	300	500	400
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	480	-	20	-	20	40	40	100	100	60	100	-
Operatives and kin. wks. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing	12,660	300	1,280	1,000	1,280	1,020	1,420	760	1,840	1,000	1,880	880
Food and kindred products	1,400	80	180	100	240	160	240	80	80	20	100	120
Tobacco manufactures	2,840	60	560	460	460	380	240	100	320	80	100	80
Cotton manufactures	140	-	40	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	40	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Knit goods	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	100	-	-	20	20	20	20	20	20	-	-	-
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	6,620	120	400	320	440	340	800	380	1,060	760	1,460	540
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	320	-	-	20	40	20	20	60	40	20	60	40
Paper, paper products, and printing	200	-	-	20	20	-	-	40	80	40	-	-
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	120	-	-	40	-	-	40	-	20	-	20	-
Rubber products	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	40	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	680	40	100	20	40	60	60	40	160	20	60	80
Nonmanufacturing industries & services	2,720	40	280	260	540	500	260	160	300	60	100	220
Domestic service workers	100,180	3,500	9,320	7,620	10,840	9,600	11,040	6,920	15,860	6,380	6,920	12,180
Protective service workers	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	17,480	680	1,200	980	1,740	1,980	2,320	1,360	2,940	1,040	1,600	1,640
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	900	60	-	60	120	80	160	60	120	60	80	100
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	960	20	40	20	140	120	120	60	180	80	140	40
Cooks, except private family	2,140	20	200	120	280	280	280	100	440	100	80	260
Elevator operators	460	20	20	20	20	20	100	40	120	20	60	40
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	240	-	20	-	20	-	30	60	60	-	60	-
Practical nurses and midwives	1,400	80	160	80	180	60	100	220	120	100	40	260
Servants, except private family	6,700	300	480	380	540	800	960	420	1,200	300	660	660
Waitresses and bartenders	4,120	180	300	260	420	620	460	320	620	280	400	280
Other service wks., exc. domest. and prot.	560	20	-	40	20	-	160	60	80	100	80	-
Farm laborers and foremen	10,540	180	380	500	1,600	2,920	1,900	720	460	160	60	1,660
Farm laborers (wagewks) and farm foremen	10,540	180	380	500	1,600	2,920	1,900	720	460	160	60	1,660
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	5,620	100	440	420	820	980	500	300	620	380	380	660
Miscellaneous specified laborers	180	20	20	20	20	-	20	20	20	20	20	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	2,600	20	260	240	400	560	260	160	160	120	100	320
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	2,840	60	160	160	400	420	220	120	440	240	260	360
Occupation not reported	14,280	120	320	260	500	520	640	440	1,600	700	620	8,560

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 18.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
Male.	100.0	2.8	7.7	6.3	9.6	11.7	11.8	6.4	12.9	6.4	9.3	14.9
Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	100.0	3.0	8.2	6.2	8.6	9.6	12.1	7.2	15.7	6.7	9.5	13.0
Actors	100.0	5.2	9.9	9.4	9.4	10.4	11.5	8.9	11.5	3.1	6.8	14.1
Architects	100.0	3.3	4.9	2.4	8.1	8.9	10.6	11.4	18.7	8.1	9.8	13.8
Authors, editors, and reporters	100.0	1.8	12.9	5.3	7.1	5.3	15.9	4.1	22.9	5.9	9.4	9.4
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	100.0	2.9	11.5	5.8	9.6	8.7	10.6	7.7	17.3	7.7	8.7	9.6
Clergymen	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, & instructors	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists	100.0	4.4	6.1	7.9	7.0	10.0	13.5	6.1	14.8	7.9	12.7	9.6
Civil engineers	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanical engineers	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other technical engineers	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers	100.0	2.2	6.9	5.6	9.9	9.0	11.3	8.0	15.3	8.2	11.0	11.5
Osteopaths	100.0	3.3	12.3	7.4	4.1	9.0	11.5	4.1	14.8	9.8	9.8	13.9
Pharmacists	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers	100.0	2.7	9.6	5.7	6.9	6.0	11.1	8.7	17.7	5.1	10.8	15.6
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (incl. county agents)	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians	100.0	0.7	6.9	7.6	11.1	13.2	6.2	9.0	19.4	6.2	8.3	11.1
Other professional workers	100.0	3.5	7.5	6.2	8.8	10.6	15.0	7.5	14.2	2.2	5.8	18.6
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	100.0	3.0	8.2	6.0	10.3	9.4	9.9	5.2	18.5	5.6	8.6	15.5
Designers and draftsmen	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surveyors	100.0	3.2	8.3	5.8	9.7	11.4	13.4	7.7	13.4	8.2	7.7	11.2
Other semiprofessional workers	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	100.0	2.3	6.7	6.0	11.2	9.8	11.0	6.1	14.7	6.9	12.4	12.9
Props, mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conductors, railroad	100.0	1.0	4.4	3.9	11.7	11.2	12.7	7.3	17.1	5.4	11.7	13.7
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	100.0	2.1	7.4	6.1	10.5	10.9	11.4	6.7	14.7	5.6	11.4	13.3
Other specified managers and officials	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Props, mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	100.0	1.9	8.7	5.8	13.5	12.5	14.4	3.8	12.5	1.0	12.5	13.5
Construction	100.0	4.1	6.3	5.9	10.0	8.6	7.7	2.7	19.5	6.6	14.9	11.8
Manufacturing	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and utilities	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	100.0	1.9	8.7	9.7	12.6	9.7	8.7	7.8	12.6	6.8	6.8	14.6
Eating and drinking places	100.0	2.9	6.4	6.7	15.5	7.6	10.8	6.1	10.2	7.9	10.8	14.9
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	100.0	0.9	3.7	7.3	5.5	7.3	7.3	5.5	13.8	7.3	24.8	16.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services	100.0	1.4	4.8	6.9	11.7	11.0	13.1	8.3	17.2	6.2	6.9	12.4
Personal services	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services	100.0	2.8	7.8	6.7	10.4	9.3	10.9	7.0	15.6	7.3	10.2	12.0
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	100.0	3.1	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.2	10.6	7.0	15.6	7.9	11.3	12.4
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks.	100.0	2.8	8.1	9.3	10.8	8.6	9.1	8.6	15.4	9.3	7.6	10.6
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	2.6	10.4	8.3	13.2	11.7	9.8	5.5	13.0	6.6	10.1	8.9
Mail carriers	100.0	2.9	6.2	6.2	12.5	6.2	12.9	5.1	15.0	7.0	10.3	12.5
Messengers, except express	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators	100.0	2.8	7.8	6.5	9.5	9.2	10.5	6.9	15.5	8.1	12.1	11.1
Shipping and receiving clerks	100.0	3.7	8.2	5.0	10.5	9.6	12.8	5.0	15.1	5.9	9.1	15.1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	100.0	1.0	9.6	6.7	12.5	2.9	10.6	8.7	13.5	3.8	3.8	26.9
Telegraph operators	100.0	3.3	11.8	7.9	7.3	11.5	6.6	6.0	18.1	3.9	8.2	15.4
Telephone operators	100.0	1.4	6.8	7.5	11.6	5.5	6.8	2.7	19.9	5.5	21.2	11.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	100.0	2.9	6.9	6.8	10.3	9.5	10.5	7.0	17.5	6.7	10.7	11.2
Canvassers and solicitors	100.0	2.8	7.6	6.0	11.3	9.7	12.0	7.6	15.2	6.9	8.3	12.7
Hucksters and peddlers	100.0	3.1	8.5	6.9	10.8	12.7	12.1	6.4	11.9	6.2	9.4	12.0
Newsboys	100.0	3.6	7.1	7.4	12.8	10.5	11.3	6.5	11.6	8.2	9.5	11.5
Insurance agents and brokers	100.0	1.8	6.4	6.4	10.3	8.5	12.8	7.1	13.1	5.3	16.0	12.4
Real estate agents and brokers	100.0	1.7	15.3	8.0	7.4	4.0	10.8	4.0	14.8	11.4	13.6	9.1
Other sales agents and brokers	100.0	2.9	14.9	7.6	10.8	5.3	9.6	7.0	12.9	9.4	10.5	9.1
Other salesmen	100.0	3.1	8.2	6.8	12.9	15.4	13.1	6.1	9.3	4.7	7.1	13.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kindred wkrs.	100.0	3.4	7.0	5.1	9.4	8.5	11.2	7.7	14.3	8.9	12.6	11.9
Bakers	100.0	3.4	10.9	7.8	8.9	9.6	10.3	6.9	13.5	7.9	8.1	12.7
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	100.0	2.2	7.8	5.4	10.9	12.6	9.8	5.6	12.8	7.2	12.3	13.4
Boilermakers	100.0	0.9	6.5	4.9	12.4	14.7	10.0	5.4	12.6	7.7	11.9	13.1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	100.0	3.1	7.6	5.5	10.7	13.4	8.3	5.5	11.4	5.9	14.1	14.5
Carpenters	100.0	3.8	10.3	6.5	6.5	7.6	10.3	6.5	17.8	7.6	9.7	13.5
Compositors and typesetters	100.0	0.8	5.6	7.1	11.1	11.1	7.9	7.1	11.9	8.7	15.1	13.5
Electricians	100.0	-</										

Table 18.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
Male—Con.												
Operatives and kindred workers	100.0	3.6	10.5	7.9	10.3	11.5	11.0	6.1	12.0	6.6	9.3	11.1
Apprentices	100.0	4.5	10.5	7.2	14.7	13.5	13.2	8.1	6.3	5.1	3.6	13.5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	100.0	4.1	13.7	8.6	13.3	12.1	12.2	6.7	9.1	5.2	2.9	12.1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	100.0	4.1	14.3	8.0	10.0	11.1	8.3	7.7	11.1	6.3	11.1	8.6
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	100.0	3.1	8.9	7.3	10.5	13.0	12.7	6.6	13.2	6.2	7.2	11.5
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	100.0	3.6	10.3	5.6	11.5	13.9	14.1	3.8	11.3	7.1	9.5	9.8
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	100.0	4.9	14.2	4.9	7.7	10.2	10.6	4.1	14.2	6.5	11.0	11.8
Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	100.0	2.4	6.2	8.1	12.0	15.8	11.5	5.7	10.0	6.2	11.0	11.0
Mine operatives and laborers	100.0	3.7	11.5	7.1	7.3	9.5	9.1	6.1	14.2	7.1	13.0	11.5
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance	100.0	3.0	8.6	7.2	12.3	9.5	12.8	8.4	12.3	7.9	10.2	7.9
Power station operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	100.0	3.9	10.5	6.1	11.2	18.6	11.8	6.4	6.4	2.0	4.6	18.4
Welders and flame-cutters	100.0	2.9	11.3	10.9	10.5	13.0	13.8	4.4	10.0	5.9	6.3	10.9
Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs	100.0	3.6	10.5	8.5	10.7	10.3	9.8	5.2	12.2	7.2	11.8	10.2
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:												
Manufacturing	100.0	4.1	11.1	8.7	10.8	10.8	10.5	6.0	11.1	6.9	9.6	10.5
Food and kindred products	100.0	3.2	9.0	6.0	12.5	12.4	16.5	6.3	11.2	5.7	8.5	8.6
Tobacco manufactures	100.0	2.5	6.4	11.9	7.9	12.4	8.4	2.5	13.4	9.9	14.4	10.4
Cotton manufactures	100.0	5.0	15.1	10.0	10.2	8.7	10.2	6.4	10.5	5.0	6.9	12.0
Silk and rayon manufactures	100.0	1.4	7.1	9.1	10.8	13.2	9.8	8.8	12.2	3.7	11.5	12.5
Woolen and worsted manufactures	100.0	2.8	20.5	15.7	11.0	11.2	8.5	4.4	6.3	4.2	4.2	11.0
Knit goods	100.0	4.1	12.2	12.6	8.8	18.0	8.5	5.8	7.5	6.1	6.5	9.9
Other textile-mill products	100.0	4.6	10.5	7.2	11.0	10.2	10.5	6.4	12.3	7.0	11.0	9.4
Apparel and other fabric. textile prod.	100.0	6.1	14.4	7.9	8.6	10.4	10.2	6.0	10.2	5.1	8.0	13.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	100.0	5.1	10.7	6.7	14.1	10.5	12.6	4.6	10.9	4.4	8.5	12.0
Paper, paper products, and printing	100.0	3.4	12.4	10.1	8.1	7.9	8.8	7.1	12.8	7.1	9.9	12.4
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	100.0	4.3	10.4	9.2	6.1	12.6	10.4	8.0	10.4	7.7	8.3	12.6
Rubber products	100.0	6.7	9.0	10.3	11.7	11.7	9.4	4.0	10.3	7.6	11.7	7.6
Footwear industries, except rubber	100.0	3.4	8.8	8.4	10.1	8.2	11.8	5.8	14.0	6.9	8.9	12.6
Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear	100.0	5.1	10.6	9.1	8.6	10.9	9.5	6.2	10.2	5.8	11.7	12.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	100.0	4.0	8.8	5.0	9.3	14.3	13.3	7.1	11.2	6.9	9.5	10.5
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	100.0	3.7	11.8	11.0	12.5	9.5	7.9	9.1	8.2	8.2	11.3	9.0
Nonferrous metals and their products	100.0	2.6	9.4	8.1	12.0	10.7	11.1	6.0	9.8	8.5	10.3	11.5
Machinery	100.0	3.6	10.2	7.9	10.9	10.4	7.3	5.8	13.3	10.5	11.9	8.1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	100.0	5.8	10.0	8.5	11.1	9.3	9.0	6.9	10.0	9.9	12.3	7.2
Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	100.0	5.4	7.1	8.7	14.7	7.6	9.2	6.5	9.8	6.5	15.2	9.2
Other manufacturing industries	100.0	3.1	9.3	6.0	10.5	11.2	11.4	4.7	15.6	8.0	9.8	10.6
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	100.0	3.0	8.4	9.3	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.9	11.0	6.0	9.0	11.3
Domestic service workers	100.0	2.5	8.1	6.9	8.3	9.4	14.0	9.4	13.6	7.1	6.4	14.2
Protective service workers	100.0	3.0	7.5	6.1	7.9	12.3	12.3	7.9	11.5	7.5	14.5	9.5
Firemen, fire department	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen	100.0	3.2	7.4	6.6	6.6	12.1	12.3	8.7	10.8	6.9	16.6	9.0
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	100.0	0.9	6.6	3.8	11.3	12.3	12.3	6.6	14.2	9.4	12.3	10.4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards *	100.0	4.7	11.7	8.6	11.7	14.1	13.3	4.7	10.2	4.7	3.1	13.3
Service wkrs, exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	3.4	8.7	7.1	10.2	11.1	13.5	6.2	13.5	7.0	8.4	10.9
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	100.0	2.2	6.1	4.5	7.0	10.3	10.3	5.3	17.5	10.9	12.8	13.1
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	100.0	1.9	8.0	6.8	9.8	10.4	11.4	6.1	15.9	8.8	11.7	9.4
Cooks, except private family	100.0	4.4	9.8	8.0	10.3	11.7	14.6	6.2	11.2	5.6	7.5	10.8
Elevator operators	100.0	2.9	6.0	7.6	7.6	9.5	9.2	4.8	19.4	10.5	14.3	8.3
Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	100.0	4.9	8.7	6.8	9.7	14.6	10.7	4.9	17.5	2.9	7.8	11.7
Practical nurses and midwives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family	100.0	4.5	10.9	6.5	10.4	11.7	14.5	6.2	12.5	6.3	6.9	9.7
Waiters and bartenders	100.0	3.7	7.8	7.9	11.6	11.3	14.2	5.8	12.1	6.8	6.4	12.3
Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	100.0	2.9	9.1	5.7	10.1	11.0	17.4	8.7	12.3	4.6	5.2	12.9
Farm laborers and foremen	100.0	2.8	6.4	5.7	11.4	19.3	16.2	6.6	8.7	3.3	3.7	16.1
Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen	100.0	2.8	6.4	5.7	11.4	19.3	16.2	6.6	8.7	3.3	3.7	16.1
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	100.0	2.4	6.8	5.8	9.1	12.2	12.5	6.8	13.9	7.2	11.2	12.0
Fishermen and oystermen	100.0	1.9	13.0	9.3	12.3	11.7	16.0					

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Table 18.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. Percent not shown where base is less than 2,000]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 months and over	Duration not rptd.
Female.....	100.0	3.5	8.3	6.6	9.9	9.5	10.3	6.6	13.5	5.6	6.3	19.8
Professional and semiprof. wksr.	100.0	4.2	9.2	5.8	7.3	8.3	10.6	8.3	13.9	5.4	8.4	18.6
Actresses.....	100.0	3.5	7.0	8.8	5.3	17.5	14.0	8.8	16.7	1.8	7.0	9.6
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	100.0	5.2	6.5	5.8	7.1	8.4	12.9	4.5	18.1	6.5	9.7	15.5
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents).....	100.0	2.4	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	9.1	10.4	15.4	7.0	11.9	22.5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	100.0	8.0	16.1	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	10.3	2.7	2.7	21.7
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100.0	3.5	11.0	7.0	7.5	13.2	11.8	7.5	12.7	7.9	4.8	13.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprs., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm.	100.0	2.8	4.1	8.3	10.6	7.8	13.3	4.6	12.4	6.0	11.5	18.8
Misc. specified managers and officials.....	100.0	3.4	2.5	7.6	10.9	9.2	12.6	4.2	11.8	6.7	10.1	21.0
Proprs., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinkings places.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. industries and services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.4	7.7	7.0	11.8	9.2	9.4	7.4	15.8	6.9	7.5	13.9
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	100.0	3.2	7.7	6.5	11.7	10.1	10.5	6.4	16.1	6.2	7.6	13.9
Office machine operators.....	100.0	4.3	13.6	8.6	10.5	9.3	9.3	6.2	11.1	6.8	5.6	14.8
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100.0	3.8	8.9	7.2	9.0	8.8	10.1	7.7	16.2	7.0	7.2	14.0
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100.0	3.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	9.8	9.8	5.5	18.1	7.2	10.3	16.1
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.7	7.8	7.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	7.0	15.7	7.7	9.7	13.9
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	100.0	2.9	6.2	6.8	16.4	9.2	8.8	8.0	15.4	6.4	6.3	13.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wksr.	100.0	4.1	6.1	8.3	9.5	10.2	10.7	8.5	10.5	7.8	9.3	14.9
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.7	6.7	7.7	11.0	9.3	9.7	8.7	9.7	7.3	9.3	17.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	3.6	10.8	7.7	11.3	11.6	11.6	6.8	12.5	5.4	7.1	11.7
Dressmkr. and seamstr'ses (not in factory).....	100.0	2.9	8.6	3.5	8.4	7.5	9.8	7.5	19.6	7.5	10.4	14.4
Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.....	100.0	3.7	7.5	7.3	9.6	9.6	14.0	8.1	12.9	6.2	9.9	11.2
Other spec. operatives and kindred workers.....	100.0	2.7	9.8	5.4	12.3	17.4	12.0	7.9	10.1	3.9	6.1	12.3
Operatives and kin. wksr. (n. e. c.) by ind.:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	100.0	3.7	11.3	8.0	10.9	11.6	11.7	6.7	12.3	5.4	6.9	11.5
Food and kindred products.....	100.0	3.6	9.3	6.6	11.9	15.7	18.8	6.7	9.8	3.2	3.6	10.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.0	2.5	17.0	11.3	12.8	13.1	9.2	3.9	12.8	3.9	5.7	7.8
Cotton manufactures.....	100.0	3.8	15.4	9.8	9.0	7.7	8.4	6.9	11.5	4.4	7.3	15.7
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	100.0	4.4	8.9	8.0	9.3	13.8	9.8	5.8	10.7	4.9	12.0	12.4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	100.0	4.1	16.0	18.3	12.2	9.9	8.4	5.1	9.1	3.6	4.1	9.4
Knit goods.....	100.0	3.7	15.6	10.1	11.1	12.7	11.4	6.3	8.5	4.8	4.2	11.5
Other textile-mill products.....	100.0	5.8	12.1	8.9	8.9	11.1	7.4	5.3	11.6	7.9	7.9	13.2
Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.....	100.0	3.6	9.3	6.0	8.4	8.9	12.0	7.5	15.2	7.7	9.3	12.1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.....	100.0	1.8	7.3	12.8	11.0	12.8	13.8	9.2	9.2	2.8	9.2	10.1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	100.0	4.5	10.7	7.7	14.2	13.1	9.8	6.8	11.6	5.0	8.0	8.6
Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.....	100.0	4.4	10.3	8.8	14.0	12.5	12.5	7.4	11.0	5.1	7.4	6.6
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	100.0	4.3	14.5	5.3	8.9	10.6	11.6	7.6	12.5	4.0	6.3	14.5
Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear.....	100.0	4.3	14.9	5.6	16.1	15.5	8.7	3.7	11.2	5.6	3.7	10.6
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.....	100.0	3.0	10.0	9.2	14.0	16.6	10.7	7.0	9.0	4.2	5.5	10.7
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	100.0	3.5	11.3	7.3	13.9	12.7	9.7	5.				

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	All industries	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERY			MINING							Construction
		Agriculture	Forestry, except logging	Fishery	Coal mining	Crude petroleum & natural gas production	Metal mining	Sand and gravel production	Stone quarrying	Misc. non-metallic mining	Not specified mining	
Male.....	84,102,440	7,858,040	42,560	52,800	519,420	176,320	114,960	19,780	40,540	20,480	3,860	2,054,680
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	1,892,640	10,820	7,200	1,060	2,820	9,260	4,060	80	220	660	700	65,860
Actors.....	5,880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	19,640	1,300	60	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	3,380
Artists and art teachers.....	38,800	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	51,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	53,440	300	-	20	200	320	740	-	-	120	80	120
Clergymen.....	134,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	55,120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	69,040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	81,380	300	180	-	200	620	80	20	40	40	-	33,780
Electrical engineers.....	53,960	-	-	-	300	100	100	20	-	40	-	2,160
Mechanical engineers.....	80,720	140	20	-	160	440	140	40	20	40	-	4,360
Other technical engineers.....	29,640	20	20	-	840	2,180	2,420	-	60	200	520	620
Lawyers and judges.....	176,420	-	-	-	40	300	-	-	20	-	20	100
Musicians and music teachers.....	69,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	5,540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	78,340	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	156,480	20	20	-	180	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Social and welfare workers.....	26,660	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	280,480	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8,320	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	10,760	120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	68,800	2,120	5,220	60	80	3,180	300	-	-	80	20	560
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	31,720	820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	92,020	160	60	-	120	460	140	-	80	20	40	7,140
Designers.....	14,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	180
Draftsmen.....	77,960	160	60	-	120	460	140	-	60	20	20	6,960
Surveyors.....	13,660	160	60	-	320	440	80	-	-	20	-	4,320
Other semiprofessional workers.....	229,900	4,820	1,520	980	340	1,180	60	-	-	100	20	9,140
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	4,996,780	*4,996,780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	3,326,540	10,840	1,300	1,320	8,440	14,940	3,520	2,280	1,840	680	200	115,900
Conductors, railroad.....	46,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	197,440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	276,480	280	-	620	120	220	100	60	-	80	-	1,900
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	2,805,780	10,560	1,300	700	8,320	14,720	3,420	2,220	1,840	600	200	*114,000
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,360,920	7,400	660	260	8,600	11,680	2,900	800	960	580	220	31,680
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	27,240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	446,700	1,960	120	20	1,420	3,320	900	220	260	200	80	7,580
Mail carriers.....	119,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	65,100	20	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	220
Office machine operators.....	7,700	20	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	120
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	200,180	260	-	60	200	60	40	-	60	-	-	400
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	69,360	140	20	-	120	540	280	20	20	-	40	980
Telegraph operators.....	32,460	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	20	-	20
Telephone operators.....	10,360	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	-	-	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,262,020	1,680	500	100	6,280	7,160	1,600	440	480	340	60	16,400
Canvassers and solicitors.....	72,320	80	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	580
Hucksters and peddlers.....	49,240	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	54,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	230,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	100,060	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	601,000	440	20	60	440	820	20	120	100	20	40	4,680
Other salesmen.....	1,012,800	2,780	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	560
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,958,680	7,940	3,040	400	41,880	46,100	16,080	3,960	7,360	2,540	460	1,208,660
Bakers.....	121,800	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240
Blacksmiths, farriers, and hammermen.....	70,540	860	40	-	2,220	80	1,100	120	580	20	40	1,980
Boilermakers.....	27,460	20	-	-	20	400	260	-	-	20	-	700
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	82,720	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	1,920
Carpenters.....	552,160	1,060	160	80	3,380	800	1,240	80	180	140		

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	All industries	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERY			MINING							Construction
		Agriculture	Forestry, except logging	Fishery	Coal mining	Crude petroleum & natural gas production	Metal mining	Sand and gravel production	Stone quarrying	Misc. non-metallic mining	Not specified mining	
Male—Con.												
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.												
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	52,380	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	40	50,820
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	178,520	40	-	-	160	360	260	-	-	80	-	110,200
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	61,940	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	26,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	104,360	40	-	-	20	20	20	-	20	-	-	36,960
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	58,420	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	80
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen....	285,720	1,080	120	80	7,580	29,540	4,880	2,360	2,620	780	120	41,900
Stationary engineers.....	184,820	860	40	80	4,320	29,140	1,680	540	660	260	60	6,760
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	100,900	220	80	-	3,260	400	3,200	1,820	1,960	520	60	35,140
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	27,080	-	20	20	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	15,520
Tailors and furriers.....	107,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	197,260	280	40	-	300	20	120	-	160	-	-	240
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	6,195,780	35,560	2,240	1,460	455,420	98,220	86,360	12,160	29,480	15,840	1,760	160,080
Apprentices.....	88,620	200	-	40	-	40	80	-	40	-	-	15,040
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	209,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	107,220	-	-	-	100	-	20	20	20	20	-	20
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen....	1,496,040	20,960	1,620	180	5,800	5,840	1,920	4,060	2,500	680	80	82,120
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	16,220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	2,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	118,820	1,040	60	20	1,480	1,580	660	140	460	280	20	1,400
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	48,980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	105,920	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	2,260
Mine operatives and laborers.....	642,900	-	-	-	430,700	82,580	80,400	7,560	25,480	14,380	1,580	100
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	52,480	-	-	-	13,360	-	1,340	40	100	160	-	200
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	80,340	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
Power station operators.....	20,260	-	-	-	240	-	40	-	-	40	-	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	34,200	20	-	350	40	100	-	100	-	-	-	1,440
Welders and flame-cutters.....	121,380	100	60	-	720	1,860	600	120	160	20	40	4,560
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	394,040	1,180	120	120	2,960	1,200	1,300	120	720	260	40	12,260
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹).....	2,655,940	12,060	340	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*40,500
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	145,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	670,260	1,320	2,560	260	1,860	450	1,300	360	560	100	20	6,420
Firemen, fire department.....	77,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	207,900	1,280	2,560	240	1,680	460	1,160	360	560	100	20	6,380
Police-men, sheriffs, and marshals.....	168,640	40	-	20	180	-	140	-	-	-	-	40
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² ...	216,360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	1,526,240	1,240	220	280	280	300	640	20	20	40	-	2,460
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	211,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	10,480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	505,340	360	20	-	240	200	400	20	20	20	-	900
Cooks, except private family.....	161,260	760	200	200	-	60	200	-	-	-	-	820
Elevator operators.....	52,480	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	80
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	17,040	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4,120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Servants, except private family.....	139,680	40	-	20	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	120
Waiters and bartenders.....	283,620	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	300
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	131,040	40	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	2,733,560	*2,733,560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	2,971,720	52,740	24,960	53,180	80	100	80	80	40	-	-	460,760
Fishermen and oystermen.....	53,180	-	-	50,820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	65,400	20	-	20	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	500
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	126,080	1,200	700	-	20	-	-	40	20	-	-	1,620
Other specified laborers.....	224,460	35,680	380	-	40	80	60	40	20	-	-	980
Teamsters.....	25,000	720	280	-	-	40	60	-	20	-	-	640
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	199,460	34,900	100	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	*458,580
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	2,502,660	15,900	23,880	2,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	823,400	340	380	80	40	260	20	40	60	40	-	2,860

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING										
	Food and kindred products								Tobacco manufactures	Textile-mill products	
	Bakery products	Beverage industries	Meat products	Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food	Confectionery	Dairy products	Grain-mill products	Misc food industries		Cotton manufactures	Silk and rayon manufactures
Male.....	204,240	144,700	178,300	59,400	36,400	98,960	84,180	89,480	50,060	300,880	50,080
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	480	1,560	1,500	560	480	2,580	860	2,620	300	1,220	640
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	40	20	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	120	600	300	240	100	420	420	960	40	60	140
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	40	100	-	20	-	-	80	-	40	-
Electrical engineers.....	20	60	40	-	-	120	40	180	-	40	20
Mechanical engineers.....	80	240	200	140	80	200	40	600	80	220	40
Other technical engineers.....	40	180	260	-	60	40	60	200	-	100	60
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	60	-	-	-	20	-	60	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	40	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	80	140	160	80	60	120	140	200	20	130	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	40	-	60	60	120	-	-	80	40	240	220
Designers.....	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	220	180
Draftsmen.....	40	-	60	60	80	-	-	80	40	20	40
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	40	140	260	20	40	1,560	80	280	40	280	100
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	11,520	13,920	11,380	5,960	3,340	13,160	9,280	10,560	3,120	5,320	2,140
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	380	1,140	2,500	800	300	760	600	520	360	440	180
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	11,140	12,780	8,880	5,160	3,040	12,400	8,680	10,040	2,760	4,880	1,960
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	20,820	33,140	36,920	6,900	8,800	15,040	13,040	15,300	8,580	12,260	5,720
Baggagemen, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,620	3,500	4,260	1,260	700	2,620	2,360	2,540	840	1,680	520
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	40	80	380	20	20	-	120	100	200	80	120
Office machine operators.....	20	20	-	-	40	20	-	20	-	-	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	5,660	2,08									

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 19.—

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

Male—

CRAFTSMEN
—Con.

Plasterers and
Plumbers and g
Printing crafts
typesetters.
Rollers and ro
Roofers and sh
Shoemakers and
Stationary eng
Stationary
Cranemen,
operator
Structural and
Tailors and fu
Other craftsmen

OPERATIVE

Apprentices...
Attendants, fi
airport.....
Brakemen and s
Chauffeurs, t
Conductors, b
Dressmakers a
Firemen, exce
Laundry operat
private fami
Linemen and s
power.....
Mine operative
Motormen, rai
Painters, exce
Power station
Sailors and d
Welders and f
Other speci
Operatives an

DOMESTIC

PROTECT

Firemen, fire
Guards and wa
Policemen, sh
Soldiers, sai

SERVICE

Barbers, beau
Boarding hou
Charwomen, j
Cooks, except
Elevator oper
Housekeepers
private fam
Practical nu
Servants, ex
Waiters and
Other servic
protective

FARM L

LABORER

Fishermen an
Longshoremen
Lumbermen,
Other speci
Teamster
Miscell
Laborers (n

OCCUP

¹ "n. e. c."

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

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OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING										
	Food and kindred products								Tobacco manufactures	Textile-mill products	
	Bakery products	Beverage industries	Meat products	Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food	Confectionery	Dairy products	Grain-mill products	Misc. food industries		Cotton manufactures	Silk and rayon manufactures
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS											
--Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	-	420	760	120	20	100	80	380	100	600	180
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	60	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	20	140	320	40	20	40	160	80	60	160	20
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen....	980	2,580	2,340	500	360	1,880	700	4,960	160	900	220
Stationary engineers.....	940	2,580	2,340	460	340	1,860	660	4,760	140	800	200
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	40	-	-	40	20	20	40	200	20	100	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Tailors and furriers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	40	260	40	-	20	20	14,820	40	20	120	100
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	76,360	62,500	74,840	16,800	15,260	43,980	19,420	22,120	22,040	200,700	36,360
Apprentices.....	1,220	340	200	40	60	120	100	20	20	100	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	54,060	26,500	9,900	2,580	680	14,240	5,040	6,040	720	1,840	300
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department....	320	1,280	800	760	160	1,240	360	800	280	2,140	400
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	20	-	80	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hoistmen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	40	20	20	80
Painters, except construction and maintenance....	60	140	60	20	20	80	-	-	-	40	-
Power station operators.....	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	-	40	-	40	20	200	40	260	40
Welders and flame-cutters.....	20	100	280	80	20	40	20	620	140	8,300	1,860
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	60	420	700	260	40	20	620	560	140	8,300	1,860
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹).....	*20,500	*33,700	*62,800	*13,020	*14,080	*28,200	*13,280	*14,380	*20,820	*187,760	*33,620
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	520	1,600	1,840	1,200	380	420	1,020	1,220	840	2,900	800
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	520	1,480	1,580	1,180	380	420	1,000	1,220	800	2,860	800
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	-	120	320	20	-	-	20	-	40	40	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	3,520	980	2,020	560	700	820	940	740	920	8,560	620
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3,120	820	1,260	300	600	680	780	620	520	7,040	520
Cooks, except private family.....	40	-	40	100	-	-	20	-	40	-	-
Elevator operators.....	40	40	680	120	60	-	120	60	320	1,360	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	40	40	40	20	-	40	20	60	20
Servants, except private family.....	300	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	20	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	80	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	6,540	18,120	34,480	19,800	3,940	13,700	18,280	22,200	8,440	31,280	5,100

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Textile-mill products--Con.							Apparel & other fabri- cated textile products		Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	
	Woolen and worsted manufac- tures	Knit goods	Dyeing and finishing textiles	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	Hats, exc. cloth and millinery	Misc. textile goods	Not specified textile mills	Apparel and acces- sories	Misc. fabricated textile products	Logging	Sawmills and planing mills
Male.....	90,000	87,960	41,960	33,960	13,450	23,140	37,420	245,820	19,200	138,180	432,140
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	960	300	600	800	100	340	1,180	3,480	240	760	1,740
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	20	-	20	-	40	-	20	40	20	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	280	60	260	60	-	120	220	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	80	80
Electrical engineers.....	60	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	160
Mechanical engineers.....	60	60	60	160	-	20	180	40	20	-	100
Other technical engineers.....	80	40	80	20	-	40	20	40	-	-	60
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).. Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	20	20	20	-	20	-	160	40	-	20	120
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	300	40	20	400	40	100	500	3,060	180	20	620
Designers.....	260	40	20	280	20	40	420	2,980	160	-	-
Draftsmen.....	40	-	-	120	20	60	80	80	20	20	620
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	180
Other semiprofessional workers.....	140	60	100	100	-	20	80	240	20	480	300
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	2,780	3,560	1,220	1,240	160	1,940	2,780	24,380	2,880	6,160	26,140
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	40
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	280	140	40	100	-	80	260	1,600	60	60	700
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	2,500	3,420	1,180	1,140	160	1,860	2,520	22,780	2,820	6,000	25,400
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	7,120	7,960	3,020	4,300	540	3,380	7,880	42,640	3,820	940	14,320
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	700	620	200	260	60	240	660	2,060	200	400	3,280
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	120	100	20	80	-	40	80	940	20	-	60
Office machine operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,640	2,060	940	980	80	640	940	12,200	880	20	1,920
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100	60	40	-	-	60	100	320	80	-	260
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,800	2,220	1,360	1,820	260	920	2,400	7,780	800	480	5,780
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,700	2,860	380	1,200	120	1,420	3,660	19,160	1,820	40	2,880
Other salesmen.....	40	40	60	-	20	20	40	100	-	-	120
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS											

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Textile-mill products--Con.							Apparel & other fabri- cated textile products		Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	
	Woolen and worsted manufac- tures	Knit goods	Dyeing and finishing textiles	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	Hats, exc. cloth and millinery	Misc. textile goods	Not specified textile mills	Apparel and access- ories	Misc. fabricated textile products	Logging	Sawmills and planing mills
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS --Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	200	40	160	200	20	40	100	20	20	20	300
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	20	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	20	-	120
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen....	700	260	480	80	60	160	280	200	80	1,560	3,560
Stationary engineers.....	700	260	480	40	60	160	200	200	80	760	2,300
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	-	-	-	40	-	-	80	-	-	800	1,260
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	-	20	-	-	20	-	60	32,240	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	80	20	120	20	-	20	260	-	200	1,180	39,780
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	56,180	60,580	27,060	16,860	11,420	9,980	17,040	125,180	7,720	12,200	91,800
Apprentices.....	140	280	60	160	20	20	60	420	60	20	360
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	520	160
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	660	360	600	340	-	400	240	1,400	480	10,340	20,740
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	540	8,960
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	980	600	620	140	60	220	400	200	40	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	1,540	20	-	-
Liaison men and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	220
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	60	40	40	-	260
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	100	20	80	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	40
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	40	-	20	60	-	-	-	20	-	40	280
Welders and flame-cutters.....	2,940	1,580	7,450	960	140	220	1,200	380	160	700	8,620
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	*51,280	*57,680	*16,220	*15,120	*11,140	*9,080	*15,080	*121,160	*5,920	-	*56,940
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	820	1,120	520	380	80	340	440	1,260	160	260	4,440
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	820	1,080	520	380	60	340	440	1,260	160	260	4,440
Firemen, fire department.....	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	480	700	320	360	60	280	400	2,420	240	1,320	840
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	260	640	220	220	40	220	280	2,140	220	80	420
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	840	260
Cooks, except private family.....	220	40	100	140	20	60	120	220	20	-	40
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	60
Servants, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	20
Waiters and bartenders.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	10,220	3,280	4,980	5,740	420	4,060	2,520	4,320	1,620	108,940	216,860
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	10,220	3,280	4,980	5,740	420	4,060					

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Lumber, furniture, & lumber prod.--Con.		Paper and allied products			Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products			Petroleum and coal products	
	Furniture and store fixtures	Misc. wooden goods	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	Paperboard containers and boxes	Misc. paper and pulp products		Rayon and allied products	Paints, varnishes, and colors	Misc. chemical industries	Petroleum refining	Misc. petroleum and coal products
Male.....	204,300	115,560	180,480	45,060	30,800	502,100	39,740	37,480	287,120	165,080	22,080
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	2,040	960	4,480	620	740	44,000	1,960	3,400	25,620	15,840	960
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	40	20	100	60	280	4,340	20	-	40	20	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	20	-	20	34,520	-	40	80	60	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	-	200	1,400	60	60	80	680	2,180	11,440	4,080	260
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	60	100	20	20	-	20	80	320	780	100
Electrical engineers.....	-	40	240	20	-	120	20	40	300	260	60
Mechanical engineers.....	260	160	700	120	60	260	180	140	1,680	1,880	260
Other technical engineers.....	60	40	580	20	40	200	260	200	3,640	2,820	60
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	20	20	120	-	-	180	420	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	20	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	60	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	40	-	260	40	20	760	220	60	1,240	1,080	20
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1,500	280	280	240	160	580	80	20	980	920	60
Designers.....	620	80	60	160	80	80	-	-	80	-	-
Draftsmen.....	880	200	220	80	80	500	80	20	900	920	60
Surveyors.....	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	140	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	120	140	760	20	60	2,880	460	640	4,960	3,260	100
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	9,060	7,420	6,160	3,420	2,760	49,000	480	3,740	22,540	10,680	1,120
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	640	360	600	160	300	8,120	40	440	1,760	1,360	140
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	8,420	7,060	5,560	3,260	2,460	40,880	440	3,300	20,780	9,320	980
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	16,060	9,360	17,280	6,020	7,340	125,680	2,380	9,460	52,620	29,820	3,000
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,420	1,120	1,760	500	520	6,120	320	640	6,420	6,600	200
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	60	20	240	-	120	4,080	40	100	640	320	40
Office machine operators.....	20	-	40	20	20	520	-	20	60	60	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4,020	1,740	4,020	1,480	1,560	4,840	460	1,520	5,920	940	320
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	120	280	320	40	80	1,780	100	160	960	1,380	80
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	20	280	-
Telephone operators.....	-	60	-	-	-	160	20	-	40	100	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,500	2,280	6,380	1,800	1,860	32,060	1,180	2,220	14,640	14,320	1,020
Canvassers and solicitors.....	20	20	-	-	-	4,920	-	-	160	-	40
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-								

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Lumber, furniture, & lumber prod.--Con.		Paper and allied products			Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products			Petroleum and coal products	
	Furniture and store fixtures	Misc. wooden goods	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	Paperboard containers and boxes	Misc. paper and pulp products		Rayon and allied products	Paints, varnishes, and colors	Misc. chemical industries	Petroleum refining	Misc. petroleum and coal products
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS --Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	20	100	1,520	60	80	80	340	180	3,260	4,620	160
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	40	180	400	280	56,780	-	-	80	-	20
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	580	260	200	40	-	80	160	60	640	100	160
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen....	440	1,320	3,640	200	140	760	520	880	4,980	9,120	960
Stationary engineers.....	420	920	2,980	160	120	700	480	340	4,000	8,640	740
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	20	400	660	40	20	60	40	40	980	280	220
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	20	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	40	80	-
Tailors and furriers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	17,000	4,340	760	120	140	2,320	-	-	120	-	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	84,560	43,860	80,340	19,540	10,600	59,440	20,920	11,360	73,780	42,640	5,140
Apprentices.....	980	200	160	40	60	9,500	20	60	480	120	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	40	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	220	160	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,780	2,760	3,480	1,400	580	9,720	160	800	7,560	6,640	480
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	1,260	1,560	3,460	320	240	260	200	280	3,740	3,840	640
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	40	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance....	17,800	1,860	260	40	60	120	140	320	680	460	20
Power station operators.....	-	-	240	-	20	20	40	-	120	60	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	20
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,720	220	640	-	20	60	220	60	1,480	1,700	120
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	740	460	1,340	160	80	460	300	80	1,400	1,320	740
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹).....	*59,180	*36,780	*70,660	*17,560	*9,560	*39,300	*19,620	*9,760	*57,960	*28,060	*4,020
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,480	1,500	2,080	480	320	1,340	460	620	3,920	2,580	340
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,460	1,500	1,980	480	260	1,240	340	620	3,700	2,400	340
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	20	-	40	-	40	100	120	-	220	180	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	940	460	1,440	420	400	5,180	520	360	3,020	1,040	80
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	780	360	1,100	360	320	4,320	440	280	2,640	920	40
Cooks, except private family.....	-	20	100	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-
Elevator operators.....	160	80	140	60	80	760	20	60	240	20	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-					

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING—Con.										
	Rubber products	Leather and leather products			Stone, clay, and glass products						Iron & steel & their prod.
		Footwear industries, except rubber	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	Leather products, except footwear	Glass and glass products	Structural clay products	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	Cut-stone and stone products	Pottery and related products	Misc. non-metallic mineral products	
Male.....	122,740	144,560	47,180	37,860	84,620	63,280	65,040	22,540	27,540	29,600	525,940
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	4,640	860	280	150	2,440	680	2,320	680	580	1,460	15,480
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	50	20	-	-	560	-	-	20	120	80	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	50	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1,140	40	80	20	320	260	880	-	140	340	4,140
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	80	-	-	-	-	60	280	-	-	60	960
Electrical engineers.....	140	-	-	-	120	-	20	20	60	20	620
Mechanical engineers.....	1,200	20	-	40	280	60	240	-	60	300	2,580
Other technical engineers.....	450	-	60	-	100	-	200	-	-	120	1,200
Lawyers and judges.....	60	40	-	-	40	20	40	20	-	-	40
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60
Social and welfare workers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	300	20	40	20	160	-	80	-	-	120	360
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	360	620	-	80	440	80	200	560	100	160	3,180
Designers.....	20	600	-	80	160	40	-	80	20	40	100
Draftsmen.....	340	20	-	-	280	40	200	480	80	120	3,080
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	760	40	100	-	420	180	380	40	100	240	2,180
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	6,080	4,500	1,440	3,940	3,340	3,160	4,940	2,080	800	1,560	8,300
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	400
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	700	460	120	100	260	80	220	40	-	100	600
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	5,380	4,040	1,320	3,840	3,080	3,080	4,680	2,040	800	1,460	7,300
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	17,520	10,220	2,940	5,400	8,100	3,440	5,300	1,960	1,880	3,640	45,220
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,460	600	420	320	860	660	600	240	180	520	3,920
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	140	180	20	140	60	-	40	-	-	60	440
Office machine operators.....	100	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,540	2,100	1,080	1,380	2,280	500	340	100	480	560	5,420
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	260	100	-	100	100	40	200	40	100	60	1,020
Telegraph operators.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	80
Telephone operators.....	6,880	3,340	740	1,060	3,020	940	1,900	400	440	1,340	30,480
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	4,980	3,820	680	2,360	1,740	1,300	2,120	1,140	640	1,060	3,720
Other sales agents and brokers.....	80	40	-	40	20	-	60	40	20	20	60
Other salesmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	16,180	9,860	4,180	2,920	11,920	5,840	9,540	9,720	2,040	4,880	145,220
Bakers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	20	-	20	-	200	140	200	180	40	20	3,240
Boilermakers.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	1,540
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	140	40	40	40	100	120	60	20	-	100	1,100
Carpenters.....	340	300	280	100	340	320	360	20	120	160	3,000
Compositors and typesetters.....	300	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	200
Electricians.....	820	300	160	20	780	140	820	20	60	220	9,400
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	5,020	5,540	2,060	1,460	3,100	2,320	2,300	520	860	1,460	19,420
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	2,000
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	-	40	1,260
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	260
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	4,480	2,140	800	420	3,700	820	1,440	500	460	1,600	31,720
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	-	20	-	20	880	480	160	6,780	20	-	3,420
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,620	980	380	380	1,320	600	1,700	280	200	600	8,020
Molders, metal.....	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	4,020
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers..	-	20	-	-	360	-	140	20	-	20	420

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.									
	Rubber products	Leather and leather products			Stone, clay, and glass products					Iron & steel & their prod.
		Footwear industries, except rubber	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	Leather products, except footwear	Glass and glass products	Structural clay products	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	Cut-stone and stone products	Pottery and related products	Misc. non-metallic mineral products
Male--Con.										
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.										
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	-	60	200	20	-	40
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	800	-	40	60	180	40	100	20	20	40
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	200	40	20	-	160	20	40	-	40	21,560
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	40	1,160
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen....	1,100	200	380	160	900	780	1,880	500	160	26,140
Stationary engineers.....	1,000	180	320	160	560	500	820	100	120	4,540
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	100	20	40	-	340	280	1,060	400	40	21,600
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700
Tailors and furriers.....	-	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	200	40	-	180	340	-	20	800	40	2,320
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	59,760	109,320	26,140	22,420	42,580	14,760	19,560	5,060	15,940	9,400
Apprentices.....	180	100	20	140	420	40	80	120	40	20
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	20	40	140	40	-	2,060
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,280	380	340	220	1,180	2,420	2,600	480	320	4,140
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	760	280	500	80	500	2,620	1,480	20	400	400
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	80
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	60	40	20	-	-	360
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	20	20	-	-	280	60	60	20	280	1,220
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	380	160	160	180	20	120	-	-	-	440
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	60
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	-	-	200	20	480	100	60	9,980
Welders and flame-cutters.....	220	60	40	40	100	260	980	100	60	28,640
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	640	140	480	40	*39,800	*9,260	*13,580	*4,160	*14,840	*7,860
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	*56,280	*108,160	*24,620	*21,720	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,280	820	560	160	640	740	760	240	300	240
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,000	920	560	160	620	740	760	240	300	200
Police-men, sheriffs, and marshals.....	280	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	1,860	1,060	320	180	580	240	200	120	100	260
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,540	780	120	120	540	180	200	120	80	220
Cooks, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Elevator operators.....	280	260	200	60	20	40	-	-	20	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	160
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Waiters and bartenders.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	100
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	14,800	7,480	11,180	2,480	14,520	34,260	22,200	2,660	5,780	8,060
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	60
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers.....	60	-	20	-	60	180	100	-	20	20
Other specified laborers.....	20	-	-	-	40	180	80	-	20	-
Teamsters.....	40	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	20
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	*14,740	*7,480	*11,160	*2,480	*14,520	*34,080	*22,060	*2,640	*5,760	*8,060
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	620	440	140	200	440	160	220	20	120	1,660

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING—Con.										
	Iron and steel and their products—Con.		Nonferrous metals & their prod.			Machinery				Transportation equip.	
	Tin cans and other tinware	Misc. iron and steel industries	Nonferrous metal primary products	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silv. ware ¹	Misc. nonferrous metal products	Electrical machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and tractors	Office and store machines, equipment, & supplies	Misc. machinery	Aircraft and parts	Auto-mob. and auto-mob. equipment
Male.....	25,860	621,380	83,390	51,720	100,660	269,950	85,760	49,200	502,860	102,740	522,860
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	880	18,140	3,120	1,240	2,180	27,380	3,000	2,020	28,420	9,480	14,760
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20
Artists and art teachers.....	20	80	-	40	40	40	20	-	120	20	80
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	20	-	-	140	60	20	20	20	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	140	1,820	1,100	240	340	620	100	40	460	200	680
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	800	40	-	60	260	20	20	520	180	180
Electrical engineers.....	40	380	120	-	40	10,860	60	80	1,000	140	420
Mechanical engineers.....	200	5,140	420	140	720	4,380	980	600	11,780	4,020	4,940
Other technical engineers.....	-	920	260	80	180	860	180	-	760	360	500
Lawyers and judges.....	-	80	20	-	20	200	-	20	220	-	80
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	120
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Teachers (n. e. c.) ² (including county agents).....	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	140	20	-	60
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	20	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	40	580	340	80	40	860	140	100	380	280	740
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	280	6,380	800	460	440	5,380	1,200	640	10,000	2,740	4,760
Designers.....	20	260	20	360	80	440	40	120	300	20	340
Draftsmen.....	260	6,120	280	100	360	4,940	1,160	520	9,700	2,720	4,420
Surveyors.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	160	1,840	460	200	300	3,700	220	360	8,060	1,500	2,040
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	880	25,800	2,060	3,420	5,260	13,180	3,340	2,900	24,500	1,720	11,900
Conductors, railroad.....	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	60	1,980	260	260	300	1,620	520	240	2,560	300	1,480
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	820	23,860	1,780	3,160	4,960	11,560	2,820	2,660	21,940	1,420	10,420
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	3,500	58,940	6,800	5,540	8,860	44,300	11,300	11,740	58,040	9,380	48,680
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	340	5,820	940	280	800	5,240	1,460	900	5,480	780	5,300
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	20	600	60	240	120	420	40	20	580	140	180
Office machine operators.....	-	180	-	20	20	140	-	80	120	60	120
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	940	10,080	1,000	640	1,880	5,400	1,300	680	6,620	780	7,360
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	100	1,520	120	80	120	500	320	240	1,420	240	1,040
Telegraph operators.....	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40
Telephone operators.....	-	40	-	-	20	200	-	-	20	-	60
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,740	24,840	3,880	1,800	3,320	20,220	5,560	3,440	24,760	6,840	30,000
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	60	-	-	-	80	20	-	20	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	360	15,640	800	2,480	2,480	11,900	2,540	6,280	18,680	540	1,400
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	120	-	-	100	180	60	60	340	-	160
Other salesmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	8,260	189,720	20,380	14,120	39,980	67,140	30,020	13,360	217,820	45,200	142,760
Bakers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	40	5,980	240	140	160	260	1,400	60	2,940	260	2,460
Boilermakers.....	-	4,900	260	-	40	60	20	-	580	-	40
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	60	5,580	60	220	520	1,650	780	120	4,880	1,200	3,180
Carpenters.....	100	2,400	740	20	280	800	340	80	1,580	520	2,480
Compositors and typesetters.....	120	240	40	60	20	200	-	140	360	100	120
Electricians.....	320	3,140	1,260	120	740	7,200	480	80	2,780	1,380	5,040
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	1,240	21,440	4,060	1,440	3,320	10,660	3,320	1,820	15,220	2,660	19,940
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ³	20	860	100	20	40	180	40	-	200	80	340
Locomotive engineers.....	-	100	60	-	20	-	-	-	60	-	80
Locomotive firemen.....	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	60
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,480	62,460	4,700	2,740	5,200	27,840	14,120	5,540	144,680	15,500	59,340
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	-	500	220	-	60	160	80	-	100	-	380
Mechanics and repairmen, and locom fixers.....	1,480	14,840	1,600	620	2,120	11,280	4,200	4,800	24,220	16,980	30,680
Molders, metal.....	20	43,920	1,580	-	4,220	1,360	2,880	260	7,420	380	3,220
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	-	460	100	20	20	280	-	20	360	-	660

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

³ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk ()

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Iron and steel and their products--Con.		Nonferrous metals & their prod.			Machinery				Transportation equip.	
	Tin cans and other tinware	Misc. iron and steel industries	Nonferrous metal primary products	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹	Misc. nonferrous metal products	Electrical machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and tractors	Office and store machines, equipment, & supplies	Misc. machinery	Aircraft and parts	Auto-mobiles and auto-mobile equipment
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS --Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	40	2,360	520	100	200	900	80	40	1,460	100	1,820
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	420	140	-	60	40	40	-	80	60	-	60
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	20	1,060	1,760	40	1,260	100	20	-	20	-	180
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	780	5,890	380	-	20,260	1,060	880	40	3,520	5,080	3,840
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.....	120	8,740	2,100	40	800	2,200	720	120	5,260	540	3,640
Stationary engineers.....	120	3,140	540	40	380	1,460	360	100	3,120	500	1,800
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	-	5,600	1,450	-	420	740	360	20	2,140	40	1,840
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	2,650	20	-	40	20	-	-	200	60	140
Tailors and furriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	-	3,020	540	8,480	600	660	660	160	2,220	340	5,020
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	7,600	215,280	25,900	24,540	29,000	90,500	26,660	17,180	133,180	31,540	237,100
Apprentices.....	240	4,920	300	660	1,200	2,020	960	360	8,680	1,060	2,520
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	100
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	180	220	-	-	-	20	-	60	20	140
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	560	6,880	980	220	1,060	1,880	580	160	2,940	180	7,700
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	60	3,020	960	180	400	1,060	260	120	1,560	80	1,480
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	20	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	20	40
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	80	160	-	20	20	-	-	20	-	80
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	80	6,420	240	300	640	2,800	1,200	460	4,260	1,020	13,040
Power station operators.....	20	60	60	-	-	140	20	-	-	-	140
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	180	16,420	400	60	1,280	4,520	1,720	260	11,100	2,020	18,280
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	220	27,560	7,420	6,580	4,900	4,480	2,700	1,220	13,420	2,280	20,260
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ²).....	*6,220	*150,200	*15,120	*16,600	*19,460	*73,340	*19,200	*14,600	*91,120	*24,660	*173,280
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	320	6,240	1,200	420	740	2,180	540	280	3,680	540	4,500
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	300	6,140	1,100	420	720	1,840	540	280	3,580	450	3,440
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	20	100	100	-	20	340	-	-	100	180	1,060
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ³ ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	300	3,220	540	480	360	2,360	660	300	2,880	820	7,120
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	20									

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.
² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

*"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING—Con.						TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES				
	Transport. equip.—Con.		Other manufacturing industries				Transportation				
	Ship and boat building and repairing	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	Not specified metal industries	Scientific and photographic equipment & supplies	Misc. manufacturing industries	Not specified manufacturing industries	Air transportation	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	Railway express service	Street railways and bus lines	Trucking service
Male.....	147,920	42,600	33,700	60,940	145,740	131,740	20,300	1,067,700	31,540	194,000	416,400
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,960	1,720	1,040	5,560	3,580	5,480	6,220	10,200	-	1,600	240
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	400	-	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	380	40	-	40	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	60	20	60	20	100	-	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	60	40	200	860	300	640	60	140	-	20	-
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	320	80	-	40	-	100	40	3,780	-	420	40
Electrical engineers.....	320	60	-	150	140	280	60	1,040	-	280	20
Mechanical engineers.....	980	440	200	1,160	740	1,740	280	640	-	140	40
Other technical engineers.....	60	40	100	400	80	260	-	80	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	100	80	100	20	820	-	120	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	200	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	40	-	20	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	40	80	20	420	100	180	140	560	-	80	120
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	2,860	880	300	920	1,220	1,460	40	1,920	-	280	-
Designers.....	100	20	80	140	740	120	-	40	-	-	-
Draftsmen.....	2,760	860	220	780	480	1,340	40	1,880	-	280	-
Surveyors.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	40	140	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	740	100	200	1,400	480	480	5,480	620	-	180	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	2,380	1,120	1,920	4,040	12,160	8,500	1,740	79,860	640	6,100	26,180
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46,180	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	280	80	60	340	660	660	100	1,540	-	240	60
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	2,100	1,040	1,860	3,700	11,500	7,840	1,640	*32,140	640	*5,860	*26,120
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	7,300	4,020	3,160	10,600	21,560	18,760	3,480	179,680	14,020	14,080	22,480
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	5,400	4,220	380	20
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	640	300	560	900	1,320	2,380	920	40,000	3,800	5,580	5,480
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	100	60	20	840	480	360	60	3,120	40	80	800
Office machine operators.....	20	-	-	20	20	60	-	180	-	-	80
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	300	400	640	1,200	3,780	3,120	40	2,080	400	60	880
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	440	140	20	80	200	360	240	4,640	60	340	700
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	20,740	-	20	-
Telephone operators.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	340	-	100	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,540	2,580	1,080	3,900	5,360	7,600	1,940	102,400	5,460	7,460	12,740
Canvassers and solicitors.....	20	-	-	-	20	40	80	240	-	-	1,880
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	180	540	800	3,540	10,220	4,760	40	20	20	-	200
Other salesmen.....	20	-	40	100	160	80	120	460	20	60	140
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	70,860	15,200	10,260	17,600	28,920	31,400	5,720	380,760	1,400	27,180	10,580
Bakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	980	540	220	-	180	340	-	5,420	-	220	140
Boilermakers.....	2,340	240	100	-	-	100	-	11,820	-	20	20
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	6,980	520	300	100	4,380	1,960	-	880	20	100	-
Carpenters.....	11,500	1,020	140	160	700	1,340	20	15,980	40	1,500	140
Compositors and typesetters.....	100	-	20	120	560	700	-	140	-	20	40
Electricians.....	5,160	580	180	400	1,300	1,220	160	9,080	20	2,340	120
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	1,800	1,560	1,040	2,120	5,480	3,360	220	*47,880	860	*4,140	3,260
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	420	100	-	20	20	-	100	*23,100	80	2,520	240
Locomotive engineers.....	20	-	-	20	-	40	-	64,740	-	40	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,400	-	20	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	16,860	4,160	3,280	6,480	7,320	13,340	240	45,000	20	2,080	120
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	80	-	-	20	20	40	-	300	-	40	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	2,180	2,080	460	2,160	3,360	4,180	4,700	35,260	320	11,960	6,120
Molders, metal.....	620	600	2,800	60	420	180	-	540	-	-	-
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	4,740	1,000	20	40	780	180	60	5,440	40	780	160

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

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OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.						TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES				
	Transport. equip.--Con.		Other manufacturing industries				Transportation				
	Ship and boat building and repairing	Railroad, and misc. transportation equipment	Not specified metal industries	Scientific and photographic equipment & supplies	Misc. manufacturing industries	Not specified manufacturing industries	Air transportation	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	Railway express service	Street railways and bus lines	Trucking service
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS											
--Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	20	-	-	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	4,460	280	60	480	220	380	60	5,940	-	240	-
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	40	40	180	120	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	20	40	120	-	20	-	-	40	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	5,820	380	800	360	740	1,180	120	3,780	-	220	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen....	2,120	1,080	240	320	620	1,820	-	7,900	-	680	200
Stationary engineers.....	740	820	100	300	600	1,380	-	4,040	-	560	120
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	1,380	760	140	20	20	440	-	3,860	-	120	80
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	5,020	760	-	-	40	40	20	940	-	160	-
Tailors and furriers.....	-	-	-	20	460	80	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	120	260	440	4,640	2,180	780	20	1,060	-	100	20
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	39,500	12,360	12,420	19,560	65,640	37,480	1,320	188,600	10,600	128,640	314,520
Apprentices.....	2,260	360	340	680	860	500	260	5,560	-	100	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	160	120	-	60	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	180	60	20	20	-	20	-	100,840	-	1,400	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	660	160	380	360	1,040	1,800	220	5,120	9,620	63,080	312,220
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*16,220	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	640	280	160	160	660	1,540	-	4,800	-	340	60
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	20	-	-	20	100	-	60	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone. power.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,800	-	1,080	420
Mine operatives and laborers.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	60	500	380	380	2,260	1,260	-	80	-	35,160	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	380	-	200	60
Power station operators.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,020	-	840	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	9,008	1,280	880	140	800	1,720	40	5,800	-	340	180
Welders and flame-cutters.....	1,520	840	2,220	700	2,500	800	60	3,980	-	*8,920	*1,340
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	*25,020	*8,920	*8,040	*17,100	*57,500	*29,700	580	*59,900	960	-	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,380	620	140	280	1,260	3,620	160	25,380	200	1,560	860
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, fire department.....	1,260	620	140	260	1,260	3,500	160	21,580	120	1,380	860
Guards and watchmen.....	120	-	-	20	-	120	-	3,700	80	180	-
Police-men, sheriffs, and marshals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards*....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	700	340	320	440	1,440	3,680	860	34,520	400	4,440	680
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	60	-	40	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	300	240	340	1,120	2,820	620	21,450	300	3,820	640
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	460	-	-	-	-	40	50	5,100	20	40	-
Cooks, except private family.....	60	20	60	60	200	840	-	400	20	120	40
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1,240	-	40	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	20	20	20	120	-	20	20	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	100	-	-	-	-	60	20	380	40	20	-
Servants, except private family.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	40	5,680	-	120	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	20	240	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	19,480	7,100	4,300	2,580	11,500	22,020	660	216,760	4,060	10,060	40,260
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	2,080	-	-	800
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	940	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	40	20
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	20	-	-	20	100	20	400	140	700	8,020
Other specified laborers.....	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	300	-	300	7,740
Teamsters.....	-	-	-	-	-	60	20	100	-	400	280
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	20	-	-	-	20	60	640	*214,140	3,920	*9,320	*31,420
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	*18,520	*7,080	*4,300	*2,580	*11,460	*21,920	-	-	-	-	-
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	360	120	140	280	680	600	140	1,940	220	340	600

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.											
	Transportation—Con.						Communication			Utilities		
	Warehousing and storage	Water transportation	Petroleum and gas—line pipe lines	Taxicab service	Services incidental to transportation	Not specified to transportation	Telephone (wire and radio)	Telegraph (wire and radio)	Radio broadcasting and television	Electric light and power	Gas works and steam plants	Water and sanitary services
Male.....	56,580	174,720	17,060	78,880	25,160	12,880	126,920	38,040	18,540	287,300	76,520	114,080
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	360	1,880	560	40	180	220	12,920	940	12,400	24,540	3,260	4,100
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	40	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	50	40	20
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	20	40	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	40	-	-	-	-	80	20	550	140	40	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	-	20	60	-	-	-	80	-	-	280	250	360
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Civil engineers.....	-	120	140	-	40	60	540	40	20	1,460	340	1,900
Electrical engineers.....	40	20	100	-	40	-	8,120	320	2,200	13,900	220	260
Mechanical engineers.....	160	140	120	-	20	60	580	80	40	2,220	920	400
Other technical engineers.....	40	20	20	-	20	20	40	-	20	420	240	80
Lawyers and judges.....	-	20	20	40	20	20	140	20	100	280	40	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,720	-	-	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	20	20	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	-	80	-	-	-	20	680	60	180	760	200	80
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	20	100	40	-	-	-	960	20	-	2,440	500	440
Designers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-
Draftsmen.....	20	100	40	-	-	-	960	20	-	2,320	500	440
Surveyors.....	-	80	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	360	40	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	100	1,040	40	-	-	40	1,560	340	7,340	2,100	400	480
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	7,560	28,460	680	2,400	3,400	1,820	13,380	4,600	2,620	18,140	4,920	7,320
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	160	24,840	-	-	320	80	320	80	380	1,740	440	60
Other specified managers and officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	*7,420	3,620	680	*2,400	3,080	1,740	13,060	4,520	2,440	16,400	4,480	7,260
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	9,420	15,380	1,540	1,400	5,560	4,700	21,120	27,000	1,540	64,300	18,360	8,480
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	60	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,440	3,420	120	400	780	1,060	3,320	740	200	13,240	2,920	1,120
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	40	160	20	20	100	80	300	13,560	180	760	420	80
Office machine operators.....	-	40	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	260	20	60
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,900	860	-	20	300	320	40	20	-	440	80	40
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	200	280	120	20	180	180	150	500	100	880	200	180
Telegraph operators.....	-	20	440	-	20	20	200	8,400	20	-	40	-
Telephone operators.....	-	40	40	340	20	20	4,560	100	20	840	120	80
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,180	10,140	800	540	3,760	2,560	10,340	3,540	340	39,500	12,140	6,780
Canvassers and solicitors.....	300	300	-	20	100	340	1,740	60	40	7,460	2,080	80
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	280	40	-	-	180	60	200	20	640	240	180	80
Other salesmen.....	80	20	-	20	120	60	80	60	-	620	160	60
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	5,460	8,620	6,380	1,180	2,080	1,880	13,180	1,960	960	70,340	24,360	21,960
Bakers.....	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	-	120	20	-	100	20	-	-	-	220	80	180
Boilermakers.....	-	240	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	480	20	60
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	80	20	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	80	40	20
Carpenters.....	220	960	40	-	280	160	200	20	20	1,260	120	340
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	80
Electricians.....	80	720	60	20	20	40	1,540	180	160	22,760	400	440
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	1,780	2,460	800	200	900	320	7,640	940	20	11,540	3,940	4,680
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	220	180	1,180	80	120	.00	980	240	20	3,040	300	2,720
Locomotive engineers.....	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	40	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	60	660	220	-	100	80	160	80	20	2,980	480	700
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	60	20
Mechanics, repairmen, and loom fixers.....	920	780	400	860	420	940	2,000	400	560	13,960	9,040	5,100
Molders, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers..	60	400	60	-	-	40	220	-	20	800	320	80

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*).]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES--Con.											
	Transportation--Con.						Communication			Utilities		
	Warehousing and storage	Water transportation	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	Taxicab service	Services incidental to transportation	Not specified transportation	Telephone (wire and radio)	Telegraph (wire and radio)	Radio broadcasting and television	Electric light and power	Gas works and steam plants	Water and sanitary services
Male--Con.												
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.												
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	40	220	140	20	20	20	40	-	-	2,560	5,180	1,520
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	-	20	-	-	-	60	20	-	-	140	140	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	1,920	1,600	3,420	-	80	40	280	80	120	9,840	4,180	5,840
Stationary engineers.....	1,900	980	3,380	-	80	40	280	60	120	9,160	4,100	5,680
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	20	620	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	680	80	160
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	140	-	20
Tailors and furriers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	140	-	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	10,300	44,080	3,040	73,140	2,240	2,220	59,460	2,700	100	80,000	12,680	20,440
Apprentices.....	40	140	-	-	100	20	280	20	-	660	140	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	-	20	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	40
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	20	20	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	4,880	800	380	72,200	940	1,460	1,100	160	-	6,520	2,040	11,160
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	320	4,540	120	-	20	20	80	20	-	5,680	1,960	1,580
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	20	80	20	-	-	-	55,160	2,240	-	39,880	100	20
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	60	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	40	20	20	-	-	20	60	20	-	80	40	-
Power station operators.....	-	20	-	-	-	40	40	20	-	16,300	100	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	29,460	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Welders and flame-cutters.....	20	200	440	20	40	40	-	-	-	860	1,100	140
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	640	7,080	740	-	40	100	120	40	-	2,060	1,100	780
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹).....	*4,320	1,660	1,320	820	1,080	400	1,620	180	100	7,880	6,020	6,400
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	2,360	4,320	100	-	4,580	260	340	180	120	2,160	440	1,440
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	2,360	4,100	100	-	4,280	240	320	140	120	1,980	420	1,440
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	-	220	-	-	300	20	20	40	-	180	20	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	1,140	9,260	-	120	180	200	3,180	460	380	3,720	880	60

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

* Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
	Wholesale trade	Retail trade								
		Food stores, except dairy products	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	General merchandise stores	Limited price variety stores	Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	Shoe stores	Furniture and house furnishings stores	Household appliance and radio stores	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
Male.....	1,017,020	1,065,220	140,120	296,780	24,000	212,480	56,920	143,980	78,040	236,520
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	8,880	540	980	2,700	180	400	40	900	450	220
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	60	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	160	180	20	740	-	80	-	140	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	160	-	-	100	-	-	20	20	-	-
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	820	40	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	360	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical engineers.....	280	20	20	80	20	-	-	-	180	-
Mechanical engineers.....	2,020	-	80	200	20	-	-	-	80	40
Other technical engineers.....	340	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	20
Lawyers and judges.....	300	40	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	80
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	20	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	340	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	100	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40
Other professional workers.....	720	160	60	400	60	-	-	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	840	20	-	320	40	280	-	140	100	-
Designers.....	200	-	-	180	-	280	-	120	20	-
Draftsmen.....	640	20	-	140	40	-	-	20	80	-
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,320	40	520	480	20	40	20	580	60	20
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	288,820	416,040	20,040	104,900	15,920	59,740	20,680	38,240	20,340	83,680
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmaster, and misc. government officials.....	50,820	4,280	760	22,300	560	5,260	1,000	3,280	1,060	4,580
Other specified managers and officials.....	*228,000	*411,760	*19,280	*82,600	*15,360	*54,480	*19,680	*34,960	*19,280	*79,100
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	403,120	349,840	16,100	122,540	5,420	65,740	32,560	59,700	33,800	149,980
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	35,160	6,220	2,980	5,060	100	1,700	260	2,280	920	8,920
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	1,980	1,980	100	1,020	-	540	160	60	60	340
Office machine operators.....	480	140	40	100	-	20	-	-	-	60
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	26,400	2,200	620	8,680	280	1,560	180	1,920	340	980
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,000	200	160	440	-	120	40	200	180	880
Telegraph operators.....	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	40	40	60	60	-	-	-	-	20	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	70,700	8,180	2,700	17,640	1,940	3,520	360	6,160	1,380	9,800
Canvassers and solicitors.....	500	1,640	320	740	20	1,040	120	4,320	1,340	80
Hucksters and peddlars.....	420	31,980	940	1,620	20	900	20	220	40	-
Newsboys.....	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Real estate agents and brokers.....	140	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	257,340	180	40	80	-	120	60	180	180	100
Other salesmen.....	5,800	297,060	8,200	87,100	3,060	56,220	31,360	44,360	29,400	129,860
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	42,680	46,440	7,420	21,840	320	66,740	1,380	16,560	19,380	38,060
Bakers.....	180	41,480	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	140	-	140	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Boilermakers.....	40	-	20	580	20	40	-	3,460	20	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	460	60	20	240	-	100	20	460	40	80
Carpenters.....	1,420	380	100	1,120	20	20	-	20	-	20
Compositors and typesetters.....	520	20	100	780	-	100	-	100	7,520	180
Electricians.....	1,860	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1,680
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	11,440	1,700	3,420	1,500	40	280	40	320	100	80
Inspectors (n. e. c.).....	1,620	100	160	400	-	40	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,700	100	180	60	-	40	-	40	80	360
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	100	20	-	20	-	20	-	60	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	13,240	1,120	2,340	5,020	60	320	-	2,480	11,280	35,840
Molders, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers..	1,660	660	160	1,020	60	80	-	400	20	80

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
	Wholesale trade	Retail trade								
		Food stores, except dairy products	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	General merchandise stores	Limited price variety stores	Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	Shoe stores	Furniture and house furnishings stores	Household appliance and radio stores	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
Male--Con.										
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.										
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,220	20	20	220	-	-	-	20	140	20
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	420	-	40	80	-	20	-	20	40	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	-	460	-	80	1,100	-	-	-
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen....	2,720	300	720	1,340	40	20	-	40	60	40
Stationary engineers.....	2,080	300	720	1,340	40	20	-	40	60	20
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	520	-	-	2,320	-	64,320	20	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2,820	260	20	6,460	80	1,340	200	9,140	60	280
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	180,260	222,720	83,680	19,700	300	13,440	460	21,340	1,900	11,440
Apprentices.....	600	1,860	-	140	60	380	-	260	400	300
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	140	20	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	620
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	128,720	81,180	75,660	11,180	60	2,180	360	12,380	900	3,940
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	-	200	20	680	-	40	-	20
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	880	60	240	260	-	60	-	20	-	20
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	40	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	360	-	-	400	-	-	-	1,880	20	2,480
Power station operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	740	-	40	20	-	-	-	20	40	220
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	13,400	132,240	220	540	20	560	20	20	-	20
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. ¹).....	35,160	7,660	7,520	6,800	140	9,580	80	6,720	540	3,820
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	5,140	840	160	2,660	100	180	-	180	-	1,300
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	5,100	800	160	2,400	100	180	-	180	-	1,300
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	40	40	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	5,800	9,520	1,460	15,920	940	5,000	1,440	2,230	440	3,600
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	500	-	20	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	5,040	6,820	800	11,200	700	4,640	1,140	2,040	420	3,520
Cooks, except private family.....	80	360	20	460	80	-	-	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	600	140	20	2,560	20	260	40	180	-	40
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	60	340	20	620	120	40	20	40	20	40
Waiters and bartenders.....	20	1,780	600	500	20	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	60	-	40	-	40	240	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	80,200	18,280	9,980	5,920	820	1,060	300	4,540	1,600	7,840
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	400	20								

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Con.										
	Retail trade—Con.										
	Filling stations	Drug stores	Eating and drinking places	Hardware and farm implement stores	Lumber and building material retailing	Liquor stores	Retail florists	Jewelry stores	Fuel and ice retailing	Misc. retail stores	Not specified retail trade
Male.....	393,180	171,800	635,140	128,300	198,100	37,420	27,080	46,940	164,500	246,740	117,180
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	60	75,920	2,480	60	1,500	60	80	500	340	11,900	400
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	-	-	20	-	180	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	100	20	20	60	-	-	20	-	60	100
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	120	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	20	20
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	20	-
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	20	-	20
Mechanical engineers.....	-	-	40	-	360	-	-	-	180	160	40
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	60	-	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	-
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	73,880	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40
Other professional workers.....	20	60	100	20	80	60	60	20	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	520	-	20	20	20	60	60
Designers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	20	-	20	-
Draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	20	40	60
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	740	180	-	80	-	-	440	40	11,060	60
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	174,780	17,740	198,220	46,920	50,680	15,740	10,440	18,680	42,300	91,140	50,180
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	260	920	340	1,100	2,020	180	40	860	1,000	2,100	2,680
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	*174,520	*16,820	*197,880	*45,820	*48,660	*15,560	*10,400	*17,820	*41,300	*89,040	*47,500
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,400	46,080	16,740	57,420	53,780	17,960	8,480	11,500	23,400	108,240	48,800
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,800	720	4,460	2,900	7,920	780	120	500	3,720	3,120	1,660
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	60	660	300	180	120	100	100	360	80	600	400
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	20	20
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	20	160	160	1,200	2,140	60	100	60	240	1,720	1,580
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	80	80	80	180	600	-	20	60	440	240	160
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,160	1,460	7,420	2,780	8,940	440	20	880	4,860	5,480	3,780
Canvassers and solicitors.....	-	420	20	160	180	-	80	100	220	13,900	2,220
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	60	620	40	-	-	180	40	4,040	1,920	5,760
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,080	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	20	80	20	140	180	20	-	20	40	1,720	140
Other sales agents and brokers.....	260	42,440	3,660	49,820	38,640	16,560	7,860	9,480	9,760	69,440	33,060
Other salesmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	6,720	1,020	3,600	12,880	28,080	180	1,480	13,720	5,160	14,540	4,460
Bakers.....	-	20	2,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	60
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	20	-	20	100	-	-	-	-	80	-	-
Boilermakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	-	-	-	-	1,380	-	-	-	-	500	40
Carpenters.....	20	20	80	80	5,360	-	20	-	160	120	260
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	100	80
Electricians.....	60	-	80	460	940	-	-	-	80	80	200
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	320	40	240	280	4,340	20	20	40	1,860	560	240
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	20	-	60	40	100	-	-	-	40	80	40
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	-	20	40	400	680	-	40	60	140	100	-
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	-	-	-	20	360	-	-	-	-	620	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	6,160	200	600	8,000	3,040	60	40	100	1,500	4,860	1,000
Molders, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	60	40	120	200	5,600	-	-	-	60	120	240

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE--Con.										
	Retail trade--Con.										
	Filling stations	Drug stores	Eating and drinking places	Hardware and farm implement stores	Lumber and building material retailing	Liquor stores	Retail florists	Jewelry stores	Fuel and ice retailing	Misc. retail stores	Not specified retail trade
Male--Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS--Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	40	-
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	-	-	-	1,980	2,840	-	20	-	40	40	20
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	40
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	-	-	-	1,260	620	-	-	-	-	40	60
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	60	120	140	-	640	-	40	-	1,040	20	240
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	60	-	140	-	320	-	40	-	720	20	240
Stationary engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	320	-	20
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	80	140
Tailors and furriers.....	-	640	60	80	2,060	100	1,300	13,500	120	6,980	1,600
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	193,880	12,640	3,820	5,780	31,180	1,420	4,020	900	65,500	12,400	3,460
Apprentices.....	60	440	60	120	220	-	40	340	20	440	60
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	190,820	20	100	20	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	2,140	11,660	1,960	4,580	28,700	1,360	3,660	220	64,560	8,600	5,220
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Firmen, except locomotive and fire department.....	-	40	60	40	180	-	100	-	120	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	260	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	-	-	20	100	100	-	-	-	100	20	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	20	160	520	140	140	-	20	80	80	120	320
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	800	300	1,060	900	3,800	60	180	240	620	2,940	760
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	220	60	860	160	1,540	100	100	220	1,420	260	780
Firemen, fire department.....	220	60	660	140	1,520	60	100	200	1,420	260	680
Guards and watchmen.....	-	-	200	20	20	40	-	20	-	-	100
Folicemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	2,280	17,980	405,300	1,000	640	1,520	120	1,160	440	2,500	3,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	20	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,260	6,920	17,440	860	640	660	120	1,120	220	2,040	2,640
Cooks, except private family.....	-	620	112,460	20	-	-	-	-	100	40	60
Elevator operators.....	-	-	80	100	-	-	-	40	-	40	240
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	-	940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Servants, except private family.....	-	620	60,240	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	160
Waiters and bartenders.....	-	9,600	213,600	-	-	860	-	-	40	180	220
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	20	-	320	20	-	-	-	-	-	160	40
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	10,860	1,160	3,800	3,940	30,240	300	2,360	220	25,560	5,360	2,440
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	40	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	2,000	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	9,840	20	40	-	320	-	80	-	480	80	40
Teamsters.....	20	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	440	-	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	9,820	20	40	-	-	-	80	-	40	80	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	540	1,140	3,260	3,940	29,520	300	2,280	220	23,040	5,280	2,400
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	460	100	820	140	460	140	-	40	380	400	200

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE			BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES				PERSONAL SERVICES			
	Banking and other finance	Insurance	Real estate	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	Adver- tising	Business services, except adver- tising	Misc. repair services and hand trades	Domestic service	Hotels and lodging places	Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	Misc. personal services
Male.....	333,640	342,820	345,540	471,120	53,600	110,420	187,160	272,580	267,360	225,820	374,640
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	5,020	8,180	1,920	340	8,040	18,080	1,060	560	1,960	360	59,360
Actors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	240	80	180	-	-	80	-	-	20	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	20	-	4,640	6,520	20	20	-	-	180
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	60	60	20	-	1,960	1,780	20	-	40	-	20
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	20	-	-	20	-	2,120	20	-	-	80	20
Clergymen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civil engineers.....	80	1,440	260	-	20	240	-	-	20	-	40
Electrical engineers.....	60	20	140	20	20	200	140	-	80	80	-
Mechanical engineers.....	60	320	100	40	-	320	220	-	40	80	20
Other technical engineers.....	20	1,000	-	-	-	260	-	-	-	40	-
Lawyers and judges.....	1,780	2,740	480	-	60	140	-	-	-	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	640	-	60
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	360	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	40	40	240	20	20	-	-	20	-	40
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	2,280	1,500	140	-	400	1,180	-	20	-	-	-
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	260	-	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	120	160	240	-	380	2,680	120	20	-	-	40
Designers.....	20	-	20	-	260	1,220	-	20	-	-	-
Draftsmen.....	100	160	220	-	120	1,460	120	-	-	-	40
Surveyors.....	40	40	120	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	260	480	180	20	460	2,480	500	60	560	60	58,900
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	180,100	39,140	59,400	60,560	16,060	15,600	5,180	760	43,280	43,760	4,220
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	3,820	600	38,240	200	13,760	1,220	20	760	640	140	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	*116,280	*38,540	*21,160	*60,360	2,300	14,380	*5,160	-	*42,640	*43,620	*4,200
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	179,040	287,800	116,240	10,160	18,660	26,300	1,540	880	32,580	21,220	4,760
Baggage men, express messengers, and railway mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	33,740	12,460	3,480	4,340	800	1,860	500	280	4,160	1,360	880
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Messengers, except express.....	7,340	840	500	80	1,400	2,940	20	40	160	240	160
Office machine operators.....	680	320	-	-	160	280	-	-	20	20	-
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	200	220	100	60	220	380	100	-	300	800	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,880	2,400	1,240	140	320	1,440	40	400	440	120	80
Telegraph operators.....	880	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100	40	200	-	20	40	-	-	260	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	114,320	41,740	11,480	3,140	2,560	13,420	440	100	26,760	3,500	1,900
Canvassers and solicitors.....	500	140	60	100	180	1,840	200	-	120	14,800	1,480
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newsboys.....	100	229,360	320	-	-	40	-	60	20	-	60
Insurance agents and brokers.....	580	120	98,420	-	-	20	-	-	80	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	16,760	120	400	20	12,560	1,920	80	-	-	60	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	80	40	40	2,280	80	1,700	160	-	260	320	760
Other salesmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	4,920	3,260	20,260	306,660	6,600	22,060	124,060	640	14,800	16,040	57,720
Bakers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	31,280	-	960	-	60
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	-	-	-	380	-	-	480	-	-	-	20
Boilermakers.....	20	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	20	60	20	20	20	60	3,240	100	1,200	40	-
Carpenters.....	660	260	1,820	80	180	120	660	140	240	20	60
Compositors and typesetters.....	160	780	-	-	1,840	80	-	-	880	100	-
Electricians.....	300	160	820	660	180	320	4,460	60	260	4,400	80
Foremen (n. e. c.).....	240	250	1,000	4,700	220	840	460	-	-	20	20
Inspectors (n. e. c.) ²	240	460	60	-	-	700	20	-	-	-	-
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive firemen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	60	40	80	960	-	320	3,420	-	120	380	100
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	-	-	240	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	-
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,500	480	5,580	297,900	700	3,220	54,580	180	2,520	1,740	280
Molders, metal.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-
Painters (constr.), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	840	200	4,120	180	2,560	14,720	40	120	2,460	60	-

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE			BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES				PERSONAL SERVICES			
	Banking and other finance	Insurance	Real estate	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	Advertising	Business services, except advertising	Misc. repair services and hand trades	Domestic service	Hotels and lodging places	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	Misc. personal services
Male—Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	-	-	100	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	60	60	440	20	-	20	40	20	440	80	-
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	60	120	-	-	520	200	-	-	-	-	680
Boilers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	-	20	20	620	20	-	880	-	-	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	56,000
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen....	700	340	3,780	80	20	40	40	80	4,820	3,320	80
Stationary engineers.....	700	340	5,700	40	20	20	40	80	4,820	3,300	80
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	-	-	80	40	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-
Tailors and furriers.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	40	-	240	5,800	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	80	40	120	1,020	820	1,820	24,200	20	520	40	300
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,280	680	8,460	50,480	3,160	9,040	21,140	53,840	6,940	134,020	12,100
Apprentices.....	40	60	20	2,020	80	280	1,500	20	120	220	2,560
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	20	-	40	15,920	-	-	-	-	280	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	520	120	1,060	3,680	440	1,220	700	53,280	540	47,620	3,440
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	1,540
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department..	360	80	4,000	40	-	20	20	60	1,900	1,600	40
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	41,400	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	20	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance...	-	-	-	11,100	20	60	1,000	-	120	20	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	480	20	60	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	-	-	-	1,620	40	20	10,180	-	-	20	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	80	180	100	20	40	2,440	1,040	-	580	140	1,860
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	240	240	3,200	*16,080	2,540	4,940	6,700	-	2,360	*42,920	2,660
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*145,920	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	8,120	840	4,820	2,500	120	5,820	100	1,700	2,000	1,660	300
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	7,160	780	4,620	2,500	120	2,400	100	1,560	1,380	1,660	280
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	960	60	200	-	-	3,420	-	140	620	-	20
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards ² ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	13,260	2,100	110,720	3,320	80	11,760	120	10,000	157,900	1,860	234,760
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	20	40	-	20	-	-	-	-	209,100
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*10,480	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	11,280	1,400	77,120	3,200	80	11,660	120	7,400	31,420	1,560	9,600
Cooks, except private family.....	80	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	19,740	-	20
Elevator operators.....	1,760	520	27,840	60	-	20	-	100	7,520	120	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	40	120	-	-	-	-	-	4,960	20	40
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	2,480	20	-	20
Servants, except private family.....	100	60	5,780	-	-	-	-	-	48,940	60	160
Waiters and bartenders.....	20	-	260	-	-	20	-	-	33,760	-	40
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	20	40	40	20	-	40	-	20	1,040	120	15,780
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	520	160	28,580	36,540	680	1,600	3,880	58,200	7,320	6,620	1,280
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	160	20	100	-
Other specified laborers.....	80	20	18,120	34,300	-	-	-	58,040	1,180	-	-
Teamsters.....	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	80	20	18,080	34,280	-	-	-	58,000	1,180	100	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	440	140	5,400	*2,200	680	1,600	3,880	-	5,100	*6,480	1,280
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	1,380	660	140	560	200	160	80	80	580	260	140

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Cont.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*).]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION, AND RELATED SERVICES		PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES				GOVERNMENT				Industry not reported
	Theaters and motion pictures	Misc. amusement and recreation	Educational services	Medical and other health services	Legal, engineer's, and misc. profess'n'l services	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	Postal service	National defense	Federal government (n.e.c. ¹)	State and local government (n.e.c.)	
Male.....	125,880	191,260	554,180	425,900	254,400	250,260	273,500	294,160	195,200	544,780	524,840
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	18,080	56,220	362,840	276,000	205,120	156,620	180	14,240	41,600	70,640	6,880
Actors.....	5,580	540	440	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-
Architects.....	20	20	100	-	10,560	20	-	420	1,020	780	80
Artists and art teachers.....	1,620	100	2,500	20	8,580	60	-	-	160	60	140
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,700	200	700	80	6,000	700	-	-	420	260	140
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	40	-	1,140	440	1,960	20	-	60	1,540	1,200	220
Clergymen.....	-	-	840	540	-	152,980	-	140	60	180	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	54,940	-	-	60	-	120	-	-	-
Dentists.....	-	-	60	68,120	180	80	-	200	140	180	-
Civil engineers.....	-	60	200	60	5,400	60	-	1,420	6,480	13,500	380
Electrical engineers.....	360	100	260	100	2,700	120	20	500	840	660	500
Mechanical engineers.....	180	20	420	200	6,960	40	60	1,120	2,060	940	1,400
Other technical engineers.....	20	20	160	20	2,100	40	-	40	440	420	120
Lawyers and judges.....	100	40	120	320	144,720	400	60	160	5,760	13,940	640
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,600	34,420	20,480	140	840	3,140	-	920	60	160	40
Osteopaths.....	-	20	20	5,480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists.....	-	80	80	1,140	-	-	-	1,560	320	100	40
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	900	1							

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.² Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION, AND RELATED SERVICES		PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES				GOVERNMENT				Industry not reported
	Theaters and motion pictures	Misc. amusement and recreation	Educational services	Medical and other health services	Legal, engineers', and misc. professions' services	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	Postal service	National defense	Federal government (n.e.c.)	State and local government (n.e.c.)	
Male—Con.											
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS—Con.											
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	80	-	100	100	-	-	-	80	-	60	20
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	60	80	1,200	1,080	20	80	40	520	380	1,300	520
Printing craftsmen, except compositors and typesetters.....	60	-	120	-	20	-	-	40	440	20	40
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet-metal workers.....	-	-	120	120	20	-	-	1,560	140	120	1,220
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	-	-	60	120	-	40	-	-	40	60	-
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.....	860	240	6,720	5,380	120	1,200	340	560	980	4,340	6,420
Stationary engineers.....	860	240	6,580	5,380	120	1,180	340	460	860	3,880	5,060
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construction machine operators.....	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	100	120	460	1,360
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-
Tailors and furriers.....	20	60	140	80	-	80	-	80	-	60	40
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	380	20	120	260	-	80	20	40	220	40	540
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	30,000	2,940	34,620	14,640	1,680	4,540	2,060	4,150	5,560	31,300	39,420
Apprentices.....	160	20	280	320	60	20	-	160	80	40	760
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	320	20
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,060	780	25,740	4,200	160	2,020	400	540	1,400	22,420	23,920
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	40	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	300	100	4,500	4,180	-	820	1,140	380	640	2,340	3,360
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	420	3,240	-	480	-	40	-	140	60
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	520	620
Mine operatives and laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	80
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	-	20	20	-	-	20	20	60	20	60	200
Power station operators.....	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	40	40
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	-	60	-	20	-	-	-	40	420	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	60	-	100	-	-	20	-	140	80	160	1,040
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	23,840	860	260	440	1,220	140	60	200	740	1,720	860
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	4,500	1,080	2,280	2,220	240	980	440	2,600	2,100	3,540	*8,380
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,380	2,260	5,460	3,000	40	1,280	1,440	208,160	15,800	247,180	3,860
Firemen, fire department.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*77,350	-
Guards and watchmen.....	880	1,820	5,160	2,800	40	1,220	1,420	1,240	4,300	22,460	3,000
Police-men, sheriffs, and marshals.....	500	440	800	200	-	60	20	40	2,020	147,360	860
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206,880	9,480	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	27,800	54,220	97,100	88,280	260	42,600	7,760	2,520	3,440	20,300	11,420
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	180	40	40	360	-	160	-	40	40	120	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	9,000	6,420	84,440	15,620	180	31,380	7,080	1,720	1,520	16,540	6,880
Cooks, except private family.....	20	920	3,400	7,020	-	1,840	-	100	540	500	240
Elevator operators.....	100	80	540	1,780	20	230	640	60	500	1,740	3,220
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	20	800	400	840	-	2,620	20	80	160	620	160
Practical nurses and midwives.....	20	-	20	420	-	40	-	-	40	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	3,840	1,440	3,660	7,660	-	2,200	-	120	160	120	440
Waiters and bartenders.....	20	3,980	2,320	3,480	-	2,380	-	380	60	80	280
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	14,600	40,540	2,280	51,100	60	1,700	20	20	320	580	200
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	2,300	20,580	10,140	7,540	440	3,720	6,020	4,160	5,020	46,020	94,900
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Laborers and stevedores.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	80	-	40	60
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	100	100
Other specified laborers.....	220	9,860	3,580	2,000	20	1,200	180	200	580	16,600	1,080
Teamsters.....	-	20	100	60	-	100	-	-	40	360	820
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	220	9,840	3,480	1,940	20	1,100	180	200	540	16,240	260
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	2,080	10,680	6,560	5,540	420	2,500	5,840	3,840	4,420	29,220	*93,660
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	300	640	960	540	80	260	540	840	1,760	2,940	265,860

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

² Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	All industries	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERY			MINING							Construction
		Agriculture	Forestry, except logging	Fishery	Coal mining	Crude petroleum & natural gas production	Metal mining	Sand and gravel production	Stone quarrying	Misc. non-metallic mining	Not specified mining	
Female.....	11,278,920	497,820	1,120	660	4,260	5,540	1,380	420	480	380	200	39,540
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,459,940	420	40	20	-	200	40	-	-	40	-	660
Actresses.....	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	18,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	19,980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	20,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	6,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	4,800	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	32,380	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	60,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	7,540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	44,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents)...	769,480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	340,440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	50
Other professional workers.....	32,300	300	20	-	-	40	40	-	-	20	-	280
Designers and draftsmen.....	9,960	20	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	140
Other semiprofessional workers.....	89,040	100	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	160
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	164,160	*164,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	427,320	880	20	20	180	240	60	20	20	-	-	1,560
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	100,380	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	326,940	880	20	-	180	240	60	20	20	-	-	*1,540
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	3,191,160	5,180	440	120	1,640	4,340	740	320	340	300	180	24,420
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	453,690	2,180	40	60	320	580	80	120	60	20	20	8,520
Office machine operators.....	53,460	60	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	80
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,000,580	2,480	260	40	680	2,900	600	180	240	200	120	11,680
Telegraph operators.....	8,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	189,320	-	40	-	160	120	-	-	-	-	-	160
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	696,840	980	100	20	460	520	60	20	40	80	20	3,820
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	21,120	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Insurance agents and brokers.....	13,420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	10,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	14,900	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Other saleswomen.....	729,060	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	117,460	160	20	20	80	220	140	20	40	-	-	7,960
Compositors and typesetters.....	7,620	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	37,920	-	20	-	-	20	80	-	-	-	-	*320
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	71,920	160	-	-	80	200	60	20	40	-	-	7,640
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,067,960	3,280	60	120	2,160	460	240	40	80	40	-	1,020
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	134,640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	167,760	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	68,640	1,240	-	-	2,140	460	240	40	80	40	-	640
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).	1,696,920	2,020	60	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*380
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	1,961,280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	5,180	40	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	1,254,880	1,520	-	-	200	40	160	20	-	-	20	220
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	208,420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	97,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	77,900	40	-	-	120	20	40	-	-	-	-	60
Cooks, except private family.....	115,740	1,380	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	120
Elevator operators.....	18,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	60,820	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	84,080	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	171,400	40	-	-	20	-	40	20	-	-	20	40
Waitresses and bartenders.....	361,960	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	63,520	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	320,080	*320,080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	102,600	1,060	500	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,700
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	4,060	460	80	340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).	98,540	600	420	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*3,700
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	206,900	40	20	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING										
	Food and kindred products								Tobacco manufactures	Textile-mill products	
	Bakery products	Beverage industries	Meat products	Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food	Confectionery	Dairy products	Grain-mill products	Misc. food industries		Cotton manufactures	Silk and rayon manufactures
Female.....	39,340	17,320	32,060	32,320	36,500	17,720	8,640	18,560	59,760	181,560	48,680
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	120	60	200	80	140	1,080	60	220	60	240	120
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents)..	20	-	180	20	-	20	-	-	60	40	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	40	-	40	60	180	60	120	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	60	60
Other semiprofessional workers.....	40	-	-	-	40	860	-	60	-	-	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	1,040	800	260	360	460	780	240	380	80	200	140
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	40	20	20	20	-	140	40	-	-	-	60
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	1,000	780	240	340	460	640	200	380	80	200	80
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	10,840	7,700	8,380	4,080	4,900	8,820	5,080	6,660	3,460	7,220	3,580
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,520	2,060	1,660	640	780	3,620	1,200	1,240	560	1,060	720
Office machine operators.....	520	180	860	60	160	400	80	160	100	160	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,960	3,420	3,320	1,980	1,700	2,080	2,680	2,900	1,060	2,440	1,080
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	120	180	260	40	100	240	40	80	40	120	100
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,100	1,660	2,080	1,220	1,860	2,100	1,040	1,860	1,700	3,320	1,580
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	40	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	80	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	60	140	60	100	260	240	40	280	-	20	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,500	60	180	40	20	140	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	4,760	540	280	700	860	100	200	380	440	980	680
Compositors and typesetters.....	20	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	700	460	260	660	860	60	60	260	340	480	600
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4,040	80	20	20	-	20	140	120	100	480	80
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	21,120	7,140	18,540	23,000	28,060	5,740	2,480	9,580	52,620	167,040	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Textile-mill products--Con.							Apparel & other fabri- cated textile products		Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	
	Woolen and worsted manufac- tures	Knit goods	Dyeing and finishing textiles	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	Hats, exc. cloth and millinery	Misc. textile goods	Not specified textile mills	Apparel and acces- sories	Misc. fabricated textile products	Logging	Sawmills and planing mills
Female.....	55,080	130,940	8,560	14,400	5,140	12,500	22,060	498,620	26,520	1,300	9,880
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	100	240	60	100	20	60	420	3,950	80	-	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60	20	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents)..	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	20	20	20	-	-	40	60	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	100	20	80	20	40	320	3,440	60	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	40	20	-	-	-	20	40	180	-	-	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	60	340	140	140	-	100	80	3,100	280	60	240
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	20	20	-	-	-	-	20	660	-	-	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	40	320	140	140	-	100	60	2,440	280	60	220
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,020	7,340	1,980	2,060	520	1,480	4,340	28,040	2,420	300	5,000
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	560	980	300	320	60	320	740	8,540	680	180	1,600
Office machine operators.....	80	240	40	120	20	40	40	360	-	-	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,520	2,740	540	820	160	540	2,000	7,920	1,120	100	2,500
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	40	40	40	40	20	20	100	340	-	-	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,760	3,160	1,040	760	220	500	1,340	9,200	580	20	820
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	40	140	-	-	-	60	120	1,500	40	-	20
Other saleswomen.....	20	40	20	-	20	-	-	140	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	420	1,800	120	120	200	220	220	16,860	660	-	460
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	300	1,740	100	60	180	140	120	8,400	600	-	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	120	60	20	60	20	80	100	8,420	40	-	460
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	50,240	119,500	5,980	11,220	4,240	10,000	16,680	440,1			

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Lumber, furniture, & lumber prod.--Con.		Paper and allied products			Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products			Petroleum and coal products	
	Furniture and store fixtures	Misc. wooden goods	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	Paperboard containers and boxes	Misc. paper and pulp products		Rayon and allied products	Paints, varnishes, and colors	Misc. chemical industries	Petroleum refining	Misc. petroleum and coal products
Female.....	21,560	21,400	26,900	24,580	20,000	132,880	12,740	5,800	57,940	13,900	1,120
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	80	60	100	60	320	14,800	340	80	1,680	120	20
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	20	140	1,480	-	-	20	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20	-	-	-	-	12,180	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	80	20	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents)..	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	20	80	20	20	20	40	-	140	20	20
Other professional workers.....	20	-	-	-	20	450	120	40	700	60	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	40	40	-	20	120	180	-	20	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	-	-	-	20	240	180	20	680	20	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	420	340	200	180	180	4,100	-	220	1,440	180	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	40	-	20	-	20	620	-	60	220	20	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	380	340	180	180	160	3,480	-	160	1,220	160	-
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	8,760	4,900	8,300	3,220	4,660	73,300	1,200	4,160	30,600	12,480	780
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	2,120	1,460	1,120	580	700	10,720	100	780	3,480	1,320	140
Office machine operators.....	200	40	220	140	200	1,240	20	240	1,060	980	20
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,880	2,080	3,860	1,320	1,880	29,320	560	2,000	15,340	7,440	420
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Telephone operators.....	100	100	120	40	160	1,340	40	60	500	480	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,320	1,180	2,880	1,120	1,580	26,020	480	1,020	8,780	2,120	140
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,540	-	-	160	20	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	120	40	80	20	140	1,420	-	20	700	80	20
Other saleswomen.....	20	-	20	-	-	700	-	40	580	20	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	1,280	620	540	520	700	8,840	240	120	900	260	20
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	40	80	60	160	5,120	-	40	60	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.),											

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OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING—Con.										
	Rubber products	Leather and leather products			Stone, clay, and glass products						Iron & steel & their prod.
		Footwear industries, except rubber	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	Leather products, except footwear	Glass and glass products	Structural clay products	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster products	Cut-stone and stone products	Pottery and related products	Misc. non-metallic mineral products	
Female.....	35,460	106,720	5,560	27,380	19,880	3,680	2,960	1,200	11,880	5,600	19,860
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	220	280	20	100	800	60	20	-	420	40	580
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	40	40	-	-	640	-	-	-	300	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	60	80	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	140
Other professional workers.....	60	40	20	-	60	20	-	-	-	20	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	120	-	80	60	40	-	-	120	-	20
Other semiprofessional workers.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	60	200	40	140	200	60	120	120	120	80	60
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	20	-	60	40	20	-	-	-	-	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	60	180	40	80	160	40	120	120	120	80	40
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	9,980	10,520	1,320	3,240	4,520	1,460	2,120	980	1,240	2,340	11,040
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,140	1,860	300	960	680	380	360	200	140	180	660
Office machine operators.....	820	320	40	20	140	-	80	-	-	200	460
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	4,220	2,780	680	1,180	2,180	780	1,220	620	460	1,320	6,200
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Telephone operators.....	160	140	-	20	100	20	40	-	40	60	340
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,640	5,360	300	920	1,340	280	360	140	560	560	3,280
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	120	40	-	60	20	20	20	80
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	-	40	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	660	1,520	80	480	260	80	60	40	120	100	860
Compositors and typesetters.....	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	440	1,220	40	400	200	20	20	-	120	60	180
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	140	300	40	80	60	60	40	40	-	40	660
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	22,100	90,680	3,640	22,580	12,480	1,340	440	60	8,940	2,680	5,340
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	280	300	20	60	80	60	40	20	60	80	300
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	*21,820	*90,380	*3,620	*22,520	*12,400	*1,280	*400	*40	*8,880	*2,600	*5,040
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	200	200	40	-	80	-	20	-	20	100	200
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	100	40	20	-	40	-	-	-	20	80	60
Cooks, except private family.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40
Elevator operators.....	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	40	40	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	80
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	20	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	2,060	3,060	420	800	1,360	680	180	-	1,000	260	1,200
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	*2,060	*3,060	*420	*800	*1,360	*680	*180	*-	*1,000	*260	*1,200
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	180	260	-	40	180	-	-	-	20	-	80

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.										
	Iron and steel and their products--Con.		Nonferrous metals & their prod.			Machinery				Transportation equip.	
	Tin cans and other tinware	Misc. iron and steel industries	Nonferrous metal primary products	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware ¹	Misc. nonferrous metal products	Electrical machinery and equipment	Agricultural machinery and tractors	Office and store machines, equipment, & supplies	Misc. machinery	Aircraft and parts	Auto-mobiles and auto-mobile equipment
Female.....	8,840	65,900	6,140	20,940	12,700	102,980	5,380	12,360	44,680	4,940	52,600
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	100	400	100	120	120	700	100	80	560	120	220
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	20	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Teachers (n. e. c. ²) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	80	-	20
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	60	200	40	40	20	100	80	-	160	40	100
Other professional workers.....	20	120	20	20	20	160	-	40	100	20	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	40	20	-	20	180	-	-	160	-	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	20	-	20	40	40	140	20	20	60	40	20
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	20	460	60	120	200	400	100	100	520	20	340
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	40	20	-	20	100	20	-	60	20	100
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	20	420	40	120	180	300	80	100	460	-	240
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,560	27,560	2,920	5,560	4,940	27,400	3,660	5,140	26,140	3,140	18,200
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	100	3,360	180	820	1,080	2,720	440	460	3,660	200	2,120
Office machine operators.....	60	1,060	100	40	40	1,060	160	340	980	220	1,540
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	840	13,940	1,560	1,800	2,300	13,880	2,160	2,400	12,800	2,080	6,900
Telegraph operators.....	-	20	-	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	40
Telephone operators.....	-	500	180	100	40	360	60	180	560	580	5,100
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	560	8,540	900	2,560	1,380	9,140	780	1,700	7,860	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	120	-	180	60	80	40	-	200	20	60
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	20	-	40	40	140	-	60	40	20	-
Other saleswomen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	240	1,940	100	740	520	1,880	220	360	1,560	340	1,760
Compositors and typesetters.....	40	720	20	100	140	620	40	120	260	20	20
Foremen (n. e. c.),											

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE—SAMPLE STATISTICS

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	MANUFACTURING--Con.						TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES				
	Transport. equip.--Con.		Other manufacturing industries				Transportation				
	Ship and boat building and repairing	Railroad, and misc. transportation equipment	Not specified metal industries	Scientific and photographic equipment & supplies	Misc. manufacturing industries	Not specified manufacturing industries	Air transportation	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	Railway express service	Street railways and bus lines	Trucking service
Female.....	3,500	2,660	4,560	22,260	75,860	46,260	2,020	35,980	1,780	8,320	14,100
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	-	20	40	400	820	720	480	440	-	40	-
Actresses.....	-	-	20	-	420	60	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	20	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents)..	-	-	20	20	-	420	420	280	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	240	-	100	20	60	-	20	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	360	80	-	20	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	20	20	40	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	80	20	120	220	800	440	20	640	-	240	840
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	-	-	20	20	40	40	-	260	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	80	20	100	200	760	400	20	*380	-	*240	*840
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	2,420	1,660	2,180	8,040	15,120	15,300	1,380	28,120	1,620	6,080	10,960
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	340	120	440	1,020	2,720	2,420	60	2,340	200	2,260	3,200
Office machine operators.....	120	100	80	180	320	340	40	1,980	100	180	240
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,280	940	1,040	3,400	5,760	7,020	1,000	10,300	600	1,780	4,400
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	620	-	20	-
Telephone operators.....	100	120	80	100	160	300	60	1,760	20	240	320
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	580	380	540	3,320	5,820	5,000	220	11,120	700	1,660	2,700
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	80
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	20	240	160	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	40	60	-	-	-	-	20
Other saleswomen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	440	40	120	1,220	2,260	980	40	1,340	-	200	60
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	20	80	80	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	20	-	20	260	1,620	480	-	*180	-	*40	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	420	40	100	940	560	420	40	1,160	-	160	40
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	400	700	1,820	11,340	54,000	24,920	60	1,180	120	1,080	1,940
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	180	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	60	140	120	360	1,620	340	-	520	120	1,020	1,920
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	*340	*560	*1,700	*10,980	*52,380	*24,440	40	*460	-	*60	*20
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	180	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	-	40	60	160	200	760	40	2,400	20	500	40
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	40	60	80	220	-	1,020	-	80	20
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	-	-	-	20	20	120	-	320	-	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	40	80	20	250	-	100	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	20	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	-	-	-	40	40	120	-	320	-	80	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	-	40	20	20	20	140	20	180	-	220	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	20	-	40	-	200	-	20	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	160	160	180	740	2,240	2,840	-	1,620	20	180	260
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	40
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	*160	*160	*180	*740	*2,240	*2,820	-	*1,620	20	*180	*220
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	-	20	40	140	400	300	-	60	-	-	-

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES—Con.											
	Transportation—Con.						Communication			Utilities		
	Warehousing and storage	Water transportation	Petroleum and gas—line pipe lines	Taxicab service	Services incidental to transportation	Not specified to transportation	Telephone (wire and radio)	Telegraph (wire and radio)	Radio broadcasting and television	Electric light and power	Gas works and steam plants	Water and sanitary services
Female.....	5,480	5,520	360	2,140	3,100	2,440	189,680	15,660	5,060	42,580	9,920	4,540
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	-	40	-	-	40	-	680	40	1,580	1,240	160	100
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	380	-	-	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	40	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	380	40	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	80	20	-	80	20	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	60	400	80	20
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	100	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	20	-	-	20	-	40	20	340	200	20	60
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	260	160	-	160	380	20	1,900	1,080	340	500	140	100
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	140	-	-	-	-	60	-	60	40	60	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	*260	20	-	*160	380	20	1,840	1,080	280	460	80	80
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	3,260	3,780	200	1,120	2,400	2,260	182,900	14,240	2,960	38,040	8,700	3,720
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	980	400	20	180	320	660	5,440	720	320	7,520	2,020	1,080
Office machine operators.....	80	80	-	60	80	100	1,460	80	20	1,500	300	60
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,520	2,340	120	180	1,160	840	8,220	2,380	1,980	18,260	2,840	1,160
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	180	6,800	-	60	-	-
Telephone operators.....	100	180	40	400	60	40	143,380	760	140	1,700	300	80
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	560	780	-	300	700	620	23,660	3,440	480	12,560	3,000	1,320
Carriers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	540	20	20	500	40	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	20	-	-	-	60	-	20	20	-	920	200	20
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	140	40	100	20	40	80	880	120	20	740	340	100
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	60	40	-	20	20	20	100	20	20	340	160	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	80	-	100	-	20	60	780	60	-	400	180	80
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	1,320	320	40	840	60	40	1,100	60	-	920	180	160
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	80	260	20	780	-	20	960	60	-	600	-	40
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	*1,240	60	20	60	60	20	120	-	-	320	180	120
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	140	680	-	-	40	-	1,960	100	120	820	240	40
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	120	-	-	-	-	-	880	40	-	320	200	20
Cooks, except private family.....	-	80	-	-	20	-	40	-	-	20	-	-
Elevator operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	260	20	-	120	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	300	-	-	-	-	500	-	80	160	20	20
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	-	120	-	-	20	-	200	-	40	160	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	-	160	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	20	20	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	280	420	20	-	120	40	40	-	-	180	140	300
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	*280	40	20	-	120	40	40	-	-	180	140	300
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	40	40	-	-	20	-	220	20	40	100	20	20

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 19—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
	Wholesale trade	Retail trade								
		Food stores except dairy products	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	General merchandise stores	Limited price variety stores	Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	Shoe stores	Furniture and house furnishings stores	Household appliance and radio stores	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
Female.....	181,140	269,380	17,480	426,620	64,480	208,020	12,520	33,080	12,500	30,500
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	1,240	160	140	3,400	120	1,200	40	140	100	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	120	20	-	740	40	100	-	80	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	20	-	300	-	60	40	40	40	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	20	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Librarians.....	30	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	20	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) ¹ (including county agents).....	40	-	-	360	20	60	-	-	20	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	60	20	-	260	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	320	80	60	840	20	100	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	160	-	-	320	-	780	-	20	20	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	500	-	80	400	40	100	-	-	-	-
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	8,460	66,840	1,820	28,280	3,720	32,340	1,060	3,200	1,000	1,480
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	1,740	340	20	13,820	760	4,240	140	500	180	100
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	*6,720	*66,500	*1,800	*14,460	*2,960	*28,100	*920	*2,700	*840	*1,380
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	130,340	184,420	12,640	356,780	58,800	114,900	11,220	22,660	10,960	28,500
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	32,740	18,780	3,340	30,880	2,520	11,000	2,300	7,360	3,180	12,620
Office machine operators.....	5,260	1,340	260	4,400	100	180	40	100	80	220
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	56,920	3,860	2,320	21,900	760	4,720	740	5,320	3,020	10,400
Telegraph operators.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	1,660	220	180	1,780	20	220	-	120	100	540
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	26,620	3,700	1,540	37,320	820	3,660	320	2,240	720	3,060
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	200	1,860	60	440	-	1,280	-	240	100	20
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	5,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	1,100	155,120	4,940	260,060	54,080	98,840	7,820	7,280	3,760	1,620
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	1,520	4,740	140	3,640	180	7,600	20	3,380	80	220
Compositors and typesetters.....	100	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	640	120	60	760	60	160	20	60	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	780	4,620	80	2,880	120	7,420	-	3,320	80	200
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	34,960	6,000	960	19,760	80	48,220	100	2,300	220	200
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	860	-	-	12,500	20	32,780	-	1,560	20	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	20	-	60	100	-	-	-	-	40	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	13,260	1,820	500	1,160	20	8,700	20	80	40	100
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	21,320	4,180	400	6,000	40	6,740	80	660	160	100
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	40	20	-	460	-	40	-	-	-	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	1,080	5,960	1,480	12,860	1,880	2,820	80	1,260	40	60
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	1,660	-	40	-	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	440	340	60	1,260	20	340	40	560	20	40
Cooks, except private family.....	60	700	120	440	460	-	-	-	-	-
Elevator operators.....	-	-	-	2,660	20	220	-	180	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	20	180	-	860	80	60	-	20	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	160	460	40	1,760	100	1,020	40	500	20	20
Waitresses and bartenders.....	40	4,300	1,260	3,680	1,200	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	360	-	-	500	-	1,140	-	-	-	-
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	3,040	1,060	200	760	80	720	-	120	40	20
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	3,020	1,040	200	760	80	720	-	120	40	20
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	460	160	100	680	120	180	-	20	60	20

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Con.										
	Retail trade—Con.										
	Filling stations	Drug stores	Eating and drinking places	Hardware and farm implement stores	Lumber and building material retailing	Liquor stores	Retail florists	Jewelry stores	Fuel and ice retailing	Misc. retail stores	Not specified retail trade
Female.....	14,520	53,460	480,360	17,220	23,400	4,180	11,420	14,000	13,720	81,480	73,120
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	20	2,920	1,580	-	20	20	40	20	-	1,250	540
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	120
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	2,740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c. ¹) (including county agents).....	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	80
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Other professional workers.....	-	60	640	-	-	20	20	-	-	20	160
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	40
Other semiprofessional workers.....	-	80	460	-	-	-	-	20	-	400	80
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	5,120	2,880	63,860	2,000	1,360	1,320	3,250	1,520	1,440	16,980	9,880
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials..	40	200	80	140	100	-	-	400	100	700	1,360
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).	*5,080	*2,680	*63,780	*1,860	*1,260	*1,320	*3,250	*1,220	*1,340	*16,280	*8,520
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	4,780	36,460	23,920	14,820	21,140	2,640	7,080	11,560	11,480	60,480	58,440
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	3,060	6,080	15,960	5,420	7,680	440	1,500	2,460	4,640	7,820	6,000
Office machine operators.....	80	120	160	140	120	-	-	-	170	250	700
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	640	1,380	820	2,980	7,820	260	460	1,800	3,560	6,320	3,180
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	20	20	60	180	260	-	-	120	260	160	200
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	940	1,000	4,560	920	2,480	120	220	880	2,480	3,960	3,720
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	-	60	80	-	100	-	80	20	40	8,100	1,420
Insurance agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	40	27,800	2,280	5,220	2,680	1,820	4,820	6,380	380	31,780	43,120
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS...	40	80	1,060	80	240	-	760	240	20	480	400
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	60	180	-	20	-	-	20	20	100	60
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	40	-	880	80	220	-	760	220	-	380	340
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	3,940	280	560	80	260	20	100	200	480	1,300	1,900
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)...	-	-	60	-	-	-	20	-	-	260	1,180
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
Other specified operatives and kindred workers..	3,940	160	180	40	160	-	20	60	400	140	60
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	-	120	160	40	100	20	60	140	80	900	600
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	40
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	440	10,720	388,400	160	80	180	60	220	100	580	1,520
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	60	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	140
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	40	100	160
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	20	140	740	120	20	160	40	-	-	40	120
Cooks, except private family.....	100	660	65,460	-	-	-	-	20	-	40	180
Elevator operators.....	-	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	-	20	2,000	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	80
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	40	140	28,040	20	40	-	20	40	20	80	120
Waitresses and bartenders.....	280	9,660	290,680	-	-	-	-	-	40	100	700
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	-	20	1,380	-	20	-	-	-	-	20	20
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	160	80	480	80	280	-	120	20	160	260	180
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	-	80	480	80	280	-	120	20	140	260	180
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	20	40	480	-	20	-	-	20	20	200	220

¹ "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part 1 of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE			BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES				PERSONAL SERVICES			
	Banking and other finance	Insurance	Real estate	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	Adver- tising	Business services, except adver- tising	Misc. repair services and hand trades	Domestic service	Hotels and lodging places	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	Misc. personal services
Female.....	150,100	189,080	124,440	14,020	18,880	40,640	5,720	2,049,980	282,240	216,120	316,000
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMIPROFESSIONAL WORKERS.....	660	2,000	100	40	1,880	4,720	20	9,220	1,820	100	10,280
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	-	-	-	-	700	1,980	-	-	-	-	560
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	40	60	-	-	840	440	-	-	100	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	140	60	-	-	-	40	-	-	20	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	180	-	60
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	-	-	20	40	-	-	-	3,200	40	20	160
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	120	920	20	-	-	20	-	5,860	180	-	60
Other professional workers.....	240	700	-	-	220	560	-	40	560	40	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	-	100	-	-	20	940	-	-	-	20	60
Other semiprofessional workers.....	80	100	20	-	100	740	20	80	480	20	9,380
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	6,540	3,060	32,360	880	1,580	3,200	400	20	21,620	9,000	1,080
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	260	40	29,380	50	1,200	120	-	20	140	60	280
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	*6,280	*3,020	*2,980	*820	380	3,080	*400	-	*21,480	*8,940	*800
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	137,320	181,960	51,100	10,660	14,600	28,120	2,460	2,100	20,340	31,780	9,660
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	27,520	18,720	6,360	7,340	1,400	2,620	920	80	5,240	8,100	2,420
Office machine operators.....	2,080	2,940	80	-	420	760	20	-	80	140	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	65,360	87,880	25,560	2,280	8,620	15,440	620	1,740	3,700	3,860	2,380
Telegraph operators.....	180	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	-
Telephone operators.....	2,640	1,000	1,420	60	220	400	60	20	4,740	560	40
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	39,000	58,100	6,940	940	3,140	8,560	700	120	6,020	16,500	3,760
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	20	-	20	20	80	180	20	20	20	1,300	440
Insurance agents and brokers.....	40	13,320	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	10,560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	480	-	60	-	700	40	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	-	-	40	20	20	100	120	120	540	1,800	620
CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	140	180	420	1,360	240	1,200	1,360	100	460	4,000	780
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	40	-	-	20	60	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	40	80	200	-	100	140	60	-	120	2,960	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100	60	220	1,360	120	1,000	1,300	100	340	1,040	780
OPERATIVES AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	100	120	320	400	260	2,120	1,400	1,340	4,700	165,500	81,660
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)....	-	-	20	20	-	20	80	420	740	500	77,940
Laundry operatives and laundresses, except private family.....	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	3,720	139,820	40
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	40	20	60	200	20	1,520	60	920	40	840	3,140
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	60	100	120	*180	240	580	1,260	-	200	*24,340	540
DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*1,961,280	-	-	-
PROTECTIVE SERVICE WORKERS.....	200	40	20	20	-	200	-	-	20	20	-
SERVICE WORKERS, EXCEPT DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE.....	4,800	1,400	39,800	160	200	960	20	75,040	232,700	320	212,400
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	20	205,700
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*97,700	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,860	660	25,640	100	20	680	-	360	2,700	60	720
Cooks, except private family.....	80	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	15,600	20	-
Elevator operators.....	880	60	4,560	-	-	20	-	-	1,580	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, except private family.....	280	240	3,440	20	100	40	-	-	17,760	20	480
Practical nurses and midwives.....	-	-	40	20	-	-	-	74,540	40	20	120
Servants, except private family.....	480	220	5,600	-	20	40	-	-	69,000	160	2,320
Waitresses and bartenders.....	160	200	120	-	-	-	-	60	26,660	-	20
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	60	20	140	20	60	180	20	-	1,660	20	3,040
FARM LABORERS AND FOREMEN.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM AND MINE.....	20	-	200	480	40	40	20	720	360	5,020	40
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	-	-	120	440	-	-	-	720	100	20	20
Laborers (n. e. c.).....	20	-	80	*40	40	40	20	-	260	*5,000	20
OCCUPATION NOT REPORTED.....	320	320	120	20	80	80	40	160	220	380	100

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

OCCUPATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 19.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics based on a 5-percent sample. See introductory text for discussion of sampling reliability. From Part I of Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, can be obtained complete-count figures for the totals for each occupation and industry and also for those occupation-industry combinations indicated in this table by an asterisk (*)]

OCCUPATION AND SEX	AMUSEMENT, RECREATION, AND RELATED SERVICES		PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES				GOVERNMENT				Industry not reported
	Theaters and motion pictures	Misc. amusement and recreation	Educational services	Medical and other health services	Legal, engineer's, and misc. profess'n'l services	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	Postal service	National defense	Federal government (n.e.c.1)	State and local government (n.e.c.)	
Female.....	47,700	35,380	1,015,940	587,440	98,460	133,800	35,740	7,240	104,000	203,120	310,180
PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.	7,560	20,460	877,780	356,680	14,260	58,960	80	360	5,720	39,220	1,560
Actresses.....	3,580	460	820	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	-
Artists and art teachers.....	260	20	4,460	-	5,140	40	-	-	-	60	40
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	220	80	820	40	3,880	160	-	-	-	200	120
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	20,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	20	20	3,060	-	40	-	-	-	-	60
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	20	20	3,620	-	-	-	-	400	500
Librarians.....	-	40	29,280	880	40	540	-	-	-	240	340
Musicians and music teachers.....	860	6,660	46,680	80	40	4,540	-	-	-	-	120
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	320	6,280	-	60	-	-	-	120	160
Social and welfare workers.....	-	840	1,700	2,580	-	14,260	-	-	-	940	23,900
Teachers (n. e. c.1) (including county agents).....	80	200	755,900	2,120	-	3,580	20	-	-	1,280	820
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	40	-	6,040	307,920	60	4,020	40	280	-	560	9,520
Other professional workers.....	40	40	4,740	8,180	1,420	4,640	-	40	1,240	2,120	120
Designers and draftsmen.....	160	-	60	20	160	-	-	-	240	60	120
Other semiprofessional workers.....	2,320	12,100	6,860	24,860	380	22,060	20	40	440	2,020	500
FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROPRIETORS, MANAGERS, AND OFFICIALS, EXCEPT FARM.....	1,440	2,440	5,440	5,020	420	5,640	16,740	120	3,680	14,540	2,540
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	-	40	420	660	40	3,920	16,740	120	3,680	14,540	200
Proprietors, managers, and officials (n. e. c.).....	*1,440	*2,400	5,020	4,360	380	1,720	-	-	-	-	*2,340
CLERICAL, SALES, AND KINDRED WORKERS.....	26,540	5,000	65,540	97,860	88,280	40,380	16,760	5,800	89,360	155,500	100,380
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	17,220	1,640	4,140	7,060	5,040	4,040	220	200	3,020		

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.